

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE
E. E. PRATT, Chief

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF THE
UNITED STATES

1916

THIRTY-NINTH NUMBER



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE,

Washington, January 1, 1917.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the thirty-ninth issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

Respectfully,

E. E. PRATT,
Chief of Bureau.

To Hon. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,
Secretary of Commerce.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

The condensed statistics contained in this volume, unless otherwise stated in connection with the individual tables, represent, or are based upon, official figures collated and published under the various laws of the United States or those of other countries to which they may relate. The sources to which the various tables are credited will indicate where application should be made for additional details, with the exception that certain tables for which no credit is given are derived from regular reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce, and that Table No. 385 is derived largely from corresponding data presented for shorter periods in previous tables.

General imports.—Tables Nos. 241 and 242 embrace imported articles entered at the customhouses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 218, 249, and 250, embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "*entry for consumption*" is the technical name of the import entry made at the customhouse, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

Import values.—All invoices of imported merchandise shall be made out in the currency of the place or country from whence the importations shall be made, or, if purchased, or agreed to be purchased, in the currency actually paid, agreed upon, or to be paid therefor, shall contain a correct, complete, and detailed description of such merchandise and of the packages, wrappings, or other coverings containing it, and shall be made in triplicate or in quadruplicate in case of merchandise intended for immediate transportation without appraisement, and signed by the person owning or shipping the same, if the merchandise has been actually purchased, or price agreed upon, fixed, or determined, or by the manufacturer or owner thereof, if the same has been procured otherwise than by purchase, or agreement of purchase, or by the duly authorized agent of such purchaser, seller, manufacturer, or owner.

All such invoices shall, at or before the shipment of the merchandise, be produced to the consular officer of the United States of the consular district in which the merchandise was manufactured, or purchased, or contracted to be delivered from, or when purchases or agreements for purchase are made in several places, in the consular district where the merchandise is assembled for shipment, as the case may be, for export to the United States, and shall have indorsed thereon, when so produced, a declaration signed by the purchaser, seller, manufacturer, owner, or agent, setting forth that the invoice is in all respects correct and true and was made at the place from which the merchandise is to be exported to the United States; that it contains, if the merchandise was obtained by purchase, or agreement for purchase, a true and full statement of the time when, the place where, the person from whom the same was purchased, or agreed to be purchased, and the actual cost thereof, or price agreed upon, fixed, or determined, and of all charges thereon, as provided by the act of October 3, 1913; and that no discounts, rebates, or commissions are contained in the invoice but such as have been actually allowed thereon, and that all drawbacks or bounties received or to be received are shown therein; and when obtained in any other manner than by purchase, or agreement of purchase, the actual market value or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country from whence exported; that such actual market value is the price at which the merchandise described in the invoice is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, and that it is the price which the manufacturer or owner making the declaration would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, and that it includes all charges thereon as provided by the act of October 3, 1913, and the actual quantity thereof; and that no different invoice of the merchandise mentioned in the invoice so produced has been or will be furnished to anyone. If the merchandise was actually purchased, or agreed to be purchased, the declaration shall also contain a statement that the currency in which such invoice is made out is that which was actually paid for the merchandise by the purchaser or agreed to be paid, fixed, or determined.

Whenever imported merchandise is subject to an ad valorem rate of duty, or to a duty based upon or regulated in any manner by the value thereof, the duty shall be assessed upon the actual market value

or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country from whence exported; such actual market value shall be held to be the price at which such merchandise is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, in the usual wholesale quantities, and the price which the seller, shipper, or owner would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise when sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, casks, barrels, hogsheads, bottles, jars, demijohns, carboys, and other containers or coverings, whether holding liquids or solids, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States, and if there be used for covering or holding imported merchandise, whether dutiable or free, any unusual article or form designed for use otherwise than in the bona fide transportation of such merchandise to the United States, additional duty shall be levied and collected upon such material or article at the rate to which the same would be subjected if separately imported. The words "value," or "actual market value," or "wholesale price," whenever used in the act of October 3, 1913, or in any law relating to the appraisement of imported merchandise, shall be construed to be the actual market value or wholesale price of such or similar merchandise comparable in value therewith, as defined in that act. [Rev. Stats., 336, secs. 18 and 11 of the act of June 10, 1890, or other laws or regulations, as amended by act of Oct. 3, 1913. For full details regarding methods provided for ascertaining the actual "import" or "market" values in question (requirements and duties of sellers, purchasers, manufacturers, owners, agents, importers, shippers, consignors, consignees, consuls, collectors, appraisers, other persons, and production and consumption, fines, penalties, exactions, forfeitures, modifications, effect of decisions of courts of competent jurisdiction, etc.) see the complete act of 1913.]

Domestic exports.—Tables Nos. 243 and 244 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported. (Rev. Stat., 337, and act of Apr. 29, 1902.)

Foreign exports.—Table No. 245, called "foreign exports," or "re-exports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Foreign merchandise in transit or transhipped.—Table No. 253 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is determined in a similar manner to that of imports.

Warehoused merchandise.—Table No. 252 exhibits imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statements of *general imports*, Tables Nos. 241 and 242, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

Weights and measures.—The term "ton," as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton," as applied to vessel measurement, is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to 100 cubic feet of the entire carrying capacity inclusive of such space. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents. According to section 3240, Revised Statutes, "Proof spirits shall be held to be that alcoholic liquor which contains one-half its volume of alcohol of a specific gravity of 0.7830 at 60° Fahrenheit." The official gallon prescribed is one containing 231 cubic inches, or 59.3722 grains, equal to 8.3339 pounds of distilled water at its maximum density, weighed in air at a temperature of 62° Fahrenheit and barometric pressure of 30 inches. The taxable gallon differs from the proof gallon by reason of the fact that in computing taxable gallons under section 3251, Revised Statutes, all fractional parts of a gallon less than one-tenth are excluded.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, POPULATION, ETC.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF STATE LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Sources: Admission of States, Diagram of the Department of the Interior, 1914; areas, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
ORIGINAL STATES.						
New Hampshire.....				<i>Sq. miles.</i> 810	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 9, 081	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 9, 341
Massachusetts.....				227	8, 039	8, 266
Rhode Island.....				181	1, 067	1, 248
Connecticut.....				146	4, 820	4, 965
New York.....				1, 550	47, 664	49, 204
New Jersey.....				710	7, 514	8, 224
Pennsylvania.....				2, 294	44, 832	46, 126
Delaware.....				405	1, 965	2, 370
Maryland.....				2, 386	9, 941	12, 327
Virginia.....				2, 365	40, 262	42, 627
North Carolina.....				3, 686	48, 740	52, 426
South Carolina.....				494	30, 495	30, 939
Georgia.....				540	58, 725	59, 265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Vermont.....	Mar. 4, 1791	1	191	440	9, 124	9, 564
Kentucky.....	June 1, 1792	1	189	417	40, 181	40, 598
Tennessee.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	835	41, 687	42, 022
Maine.....	Mar. 15, 1820	3	544	3, 145	29, 895	33, 040
Texas ^a	Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	3, 498	262, 398	265, 896
West Virginia.....	June 19, 1863	12	633	148	24, 022	24, 170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Ohio.....	Territory ¹ May 7, 1800	2	58			
	State..... Nov. 23, 1802	2	173	° 300	40, 740	41, 040
Louisiana.....	Territory..... Mar. 3, 1805	2	331			
	State..... Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	3, 097	45, 409	48, 506
Indiana.....	Territory..... May 7, 1800	2	58			
	State ² Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	° 300	36, 045	36, 354
Mississippi.....	Territory..... Apr. 7, 1798	1	549			
	State ³ Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	603	46, 362	46, 805
Illinois.....	Territory..... Feb. 3, 1809	2	514			
	State ⁴ Dec. 3, 1818	3	636	7 622	56, 043	56, 665
Alabama.....	Territory..... Mar. 3, 1817	3	371			
	State ⁵ Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	719	51, 279	51, 998
Missouri.....	Territory..... June 4, 1812	2	743			
	State ⁶ Aug. 10, 1821	3	645	603	68, 727	69, 420
Arkansas.....	Territory..... Mar. 2, 1819	3	463			
	State..... June 15, 1836	5	50	810	52, 525	53, 335
Michigan.....	Territory..... Jan. 11, 1805	2	309			
	State..... Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	° 500	57, 480	57, 980
Florida.....	Territory..... Mar. 30, 1822	3	654			
	State..... Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	3, 305	54, 861	58, 686
Iowa.....	Territory..... June 12, 1838	5	235			
	State..... Dec. 28, 1846	5	742	561	55, 586	56, 147
Wisconsin.....	Territory..... Apr. 20, 1836	5	10			
	State..... May 29, 1848	9	233	10 810	55, 256	56, 066
California.....	Territory..... Mar. 1, 1847	(11)	(11)			
	State..... Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	2, 645	155, 652	158, 297
Minnesota.....	Territory..... Mar. 8, 1849	9	403			
	State..... May 11, 1858	11	235	12 3, 324	30, 353	34, 632

..... Lakes Ontario and Erie.
..... Erie.

..... containing more territory than the present State of Ohio.
..... to Erie.

^a Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan.

^b Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.

^c See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2.

^d Exclusive of 16,633 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,025 square miles of Lake Huron, and 400 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie.

^e Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan.

^f "Military territory," containing more territory than the present State of California.

^g Exclusive of 2,514 square miles of Lake Superior.

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.						
Oregon	Territory	Aug. 14, 1848	9	323	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
	State	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	1,092	96,699
Kansas	Territory	May 30, 1854	10	277		
	State	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	381	81,774
Nevada	Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	209		
	State	Oct. 31, 1864	13	30	869	109,821
Nebraska	Territory	May 30, 1854	10	277		
	State	Mar. 1, 1867	14	301	712	76,868
Colorado	Territory	Feb. 28, 1861	12	172		
	State	Aug. 1, 1876	18	474	200	103,058
North Dakota	Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239		
	State	Nov. 2, 1889	25	676	654	70,183
South Dakota	Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239		
	State	Nov. 2, 1889	25	676	747	76,868
Montana	Territory	May 26, 1864	13	85		
	State	Nov. 8, 1889	25	676	796	146,201
Washington	Territory	Mar. 2, 1858	10	172		
	State	Nov. 11, 1889	25	676	2,291	66,836
Idaho	Territory	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808		
	State	July 3, 1890	26	215	534	83,354
Wyoming	Territory	July 25, 1868	15	178		
	State	July 10, 1890	26	222	320	97,594
Utah	Territory	Sept. 9, 1850	9	468		
	State	Jan. 4, 1896	28	107	2,306	82,184
Oklahoma	Territory	May 2, 1890	26	81		
	State	Nov. 16, 1907	34	267	648	60,414
New Mexico	Territory	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446		
	State	Jan. 6, 1912	36	557	131	122,503
Arizona	Territory	Feb. 4, 1863	12	664		
	State	Feb. 14, 1912	36	557	146	113,810
TERRITORIES, ETC.						
District of Columbia	Territory	July 16, 1790	1	180		
	District	Mar. 8, 1791	1	214	10	60
Alaska	District	July 27, 1868	15	240		
Hawaii	Territory	June 14, 1900	31	141		
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii					2,978,390	3,026,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii						3,624,122

- ¹ See President's proclamation, Oct. 13, 1884, 13 Statutes, 749.
- ² See President's proclamation, Mar. 1, 1897, 14 Statutes, 820.
- ³ See President's proclamation, Aug. 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665.
- ⁴ See President's proclamations, 28 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.
- ⁵ See President's proclamation, Jan. 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876.
- ⁶ See President's proclamation, Nov. 16, 1907.
- ⁷ See President's proclamation, Jan. 6, 1912.

of those for the Pacific Group, including Samoa, and Guam, which are figures (as of June 1, 1913, and June 30, 1911, respectively) of an actual census representing estimates for June 1,

Territory.		Date of acquisition or organization.	U. S. Stats.		Area (square miles).	Population.	
			Vol.	Page.		Year.	Number.
Alaska (District).....	{ Acquired	June 20, 1867	15	539	680, 884	1916	64, 828
	{ Organized	July 27, 1868	15	240			
Guam	Acquired	Apr. 11, 1899	30	1, 755	210	1911	12, 240
Hawaii	{ Acquired	July 7, 1898	30	750	6, 449	1916	216, 421
	{ Organized	June 14, 1900	31	141			
Panama Canal Zone	Acquired	Feb. 26, 1904	33	2, 334	436	1916	31, 048
Philippine Islands	Acquired	Apr. 11, 1899	30	1, 755	115, 026	1916	8, 826, 552
Porto Rico	Acquired	do	30	1, 755	3, 435	1916	1, 214, 767
Tutuila Group	Acquired	Mar. 3, 1900	31	1, 873	77	1913	7, 426

¹ Civil government established May 17, 1884.

NO. 3.—LOWEST TEMPERATURE: RECORD TO DEC. 31, 1915, BY MONTHS, AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of Years recorded.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Abilene, Tex.	29	° F. -5	° F. -6	° F. 17	° F. 25	° F. 33	° F. 43	° F. 54	° F. 48	° F. 40	° F. 30	° F. 13	° F. -6	
Albany, N. Y.	41	-24	-18	-8	13	20	40	48	32	23	10	-17	-24	
Armadillo, Tex.	23	-11	-16	-2	20	26	40	51	48	36	23	-4	-10	
Atlanta, Ga.	56	-2	-8	8	25	38	59	58	55	43	30	14	-1	-8
Baltimore, Md.	40	-44	-43	-36	-3	15	31	32	35	28	16	-10	-7	-28
Birmingham, Ala.	39	-28	-12	-8	17	20	30	40	35	25	10	-12	-13	
Boston, Mass.	44	-13	-11	-8	11	31	42	46	47	34	25	-2	-12	
Boulder, Colo.	42	-14	-13	-4	11	28	39	47	44	35	24	-2	-9	-14
Butte, Mont.	38	-1	-5	14	26	37	45	55	55	47	38	18	-5	-5
Calcutta, Ind.	43	-20	-21	-12	17	27	40	50	47	32	14	-2	-23	-23
Chicago, Ill.	43	-17	-16	-4	15	28	38	46	46	36	24	-0	-12	-17
Denver, Colo.	43	-20	-22	-11	4	19	36	42	40	31	21	-18	-25	-29
Detroit, Mich.	36	-30	-26	-13	11	26	37	46	40	21	26	14	-10	-30
El Paso, Tex.	40	-20	-26	-14	13	19	39	46	43	30	10	-13	-15	-20
Elmendorf, Alaska	41	-32	-31	-12	14	26	39	40	38	30	15	-12	-24	-32
Enid, Okla.	42	-41	-30	-26	3	16	33	42	38	28	8	-20	-34	-41
Evansville, Ind.	42	-20	-23	-8	2	28	30	45	44	30	23	13	-21	-23
Galveston, Tex.	37	2	5	21	29	40	49	56	52	43	26	11	-5	-5
Green Bay, Wis.	27	-17	-24	-28	34	38	42	50	51	42	36	27	-23	17
Harrisburg, Pa.	44	-31	-33	-23	11	22	34	43	38	25	14	-12	-21	-36
Havre, Mont.	26	-14	-18	-5	22	34	43	50	49	36	28	-1	-11	-14
Helena, Mont.	23	-43	-55	-41	-11	15	29	31	27	18	-7	-33	-43	-65
Huron, S. Dak.	35	-42	-41	-20	6	22	31	36	29	18	3	-18	-40	-42
Indianapolis, Ind.	34	-43	-37	-25	7	20	31	41	33	18	3	-28	-34	-43
Indianapolis, Ind.	43	-25	-18	-8	0	19	31	46	44	30	23	-5	-15	-25
Irving, Tex.	43	15	10	26	34	46	54	66	64	49	40	26	14	10
Knoxville, Tenn.	26	-5	-12	-2	22	27	48	54	46	35	26	-13	-13	-22
Knoxville, Tenn.	44	-19	-10	5	24	34	42	52	50	35	24	12	-5	-10
Lander, Wyo.	23	-38	-35	-24	2	13	26	34	23	7	3	-31	-30	-36
Little Rock, Ark.	30	-38	-35	-16	28	39	51	60	52	41	31	10	6	-12
Los Angeles, Cal.	38	-28	-28	31	36	40	46	49	49	44	40	34	30	28
Louisville, Ky.	42	-7	-14	14	21	33	43	54	47	35	26	4	-7	-20
Madison, Wis.	42	-20	-14	3	25	34	43	54	47	35	26	4	-7	-20
Manassas, Va.	17	29	29	30	45	52	63	69	67	62	53	38	32	29
Marquette, Mich.	42	5	30	35	43	51	61	68	65	51	31	18	8	-5
Memphis, Tenn.	44	-15	-5	7	30	38	52	58	66	63	55	40	29	7
New Orleans, La.	43	-6	-7	3	20	34	45	50	51	36	31	7	-6	-6
New York, N. Y.	28	-32	-35	-22	-1	18	28	34	31	20	12	-14	-32	-35
Northfield, Minn.	40	-35	-35	-21	12	19	33	41	36	21	4	-25	-30	-35
Oakland, Cal.	24	-11	-17	-4	22	33	48	55	49	35	22	-9	-2	-17
Oswego, N. Y.	42	-32	-26	-7	6	25	42	50	44	30	15	-14	-17	-32
Palestine, Tex.	44	-23	-18	-11	13	27	39	45	44	35	24	-1	-18	-23
Pasadena, Tex.	33	0	-6	20	34	39	48	60	54	48	31	20	8	-6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	26	-12	-27	4	20	31	42	48	45	33	20	15	-5	-27
Portland, Me.	36	-12	-19	24	30	35	43	46	40	30	34	24	18	-12
Rapid City, S. Dak.	40	-15	-25	-14	7	26	35	42	41	30	19	-6	-14	-26
Red Bluff, Cal.	42	-2	7	20	28	32	39	43	43	35	31	11	3	-2
St. Louis, Mo.	29	-37	-40	-17	-2	10	35	37	36	22	10	-9	-25	-40
St. Paul, Minn.	38	-18	-22	-26	30	37	44	53	62	45	32	26	25	18
Salt Lake City, Utah	44	-22	-18	3	22	32	44	55	52	37	24	5	-17	-22
San Antonio, Tex.	42	-41	-33	-22	7	23	36	45	40	28	12	-24	-30	-41
Seattle, Wash.	41	-20	-13	0	18	25	32	43	44	29	22	-2	-10	-20
Shreveport, La.	36	6	4	21	35	44	53	58	57	46	36	21	10	4
Spokane, Wash.	44	20	33	33	40	42	40	47	48	47	35	38	34	20
Springfield, Ill.	42	-13	-11	0	11	20	33	43	40	21	13	-11	-13	-13
Springfield, Mo.	26	-30	-37	-27	3	21	32	39	35	28	16	-7	-19	-37
Tampa, Fla.	21	11	12	20	31	36	42	48	46	38	31	15	24	11
Vicksburg, Miss.	42	-1	-5	-22	32	42	53	62	54	44	31	18	10	-5
Walla Walla, Wash.	34	-30	-25	-10	22	29	34	41	37	26	12	-13	-18	-30
Wichita, Kan.	36	-22	-24	0	10	32	40	49	46	31	20	-2	-14	-24
Yakima, Wash.	29	-17	-20	3	22	30	46	51	44	35	21	6	-11	-29
Yonkers, N. Y.	25	-23	-22	32	38	53	64	65	66	54	43	32	19	19
Yonkers, N. Y.	42	3	1	24	31	43	52	62	54	42	34	22	12	1
Yonkers, N. Y.	44	-17	-15	2	29	34	40	45	41	36	24	-9	-2	-17
Yonkers, N. Y.	44	-14	-15	4	22	33	43	52	49	36	26	12	-13	-15
Yonkers, N. Y.	21	-49	-49	-35	-4	14	30	36	32	26	-3	-29	-46	-49
Yonkers, N. Y.	44	9	5	20	28	38	51	58	56	42	33	20	10	5
Yonkers, N. Y.	36	-28	-22	-3	12	17	29	33	26	16	10	-9	-20	-28

NO. 4.—HIGHEST TEMPERATURE: RECORD TO DEC. 31, 1915, BY MONTHS, AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years' record.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Ablene, Tex.	29	90	92	95	99	105	110	110	105	104	94	88	83	110
Albany, N. Y.	41	64	63	79	91	97	99	104	98	97	90	71	66	104
Alamogordo, Tex.	23	82	84	96	94	98	105	102	102	101	94	82	75	105
Atlanta, Ga.	36	75	78	87	89	97	100	100	98	97	94	82	73	100
Bismarck, N. Dak.	40	60	61	81	90	96	103	107	105	102	91	73	64	107
Boise, Idaho.	38	62	67	77	92	100	105	111	106	100	91	73	62	111
Boston, Mass.	44	70	64	78	87	97	98	104	97	102	90	76	69	104
Buffalo, N. Y.	42	70	67	79	84	94	93	95	95	95	86	71	64	95
Charlotte, N. C.	35	77	79	91	94	97	102	102	100	99	92	80	76	102
Chicago, Ill.	43	65	63	81	88	94	90	103	98	98	87	75	68	103
Cleveland, Ohio.	43	71	72	83	87	92	96	97	99	98	87	75	68	99
Denver, Colo.	43	76	77	82	86	92	99	102	105	97	90	79	74	105
Des Moines, Iowa.	36	64	70	88	92	96	101	109	103	99	91	79	69	109
Dodge City, Kans.	40	75	83	98	95	101	107	108	105	101	94	84	79	106
Dubuque, Iowa.	41	63	67	86	88	94	99	106	100	97	89	78	67	106
Duluth, Minn.	42	61	68	70	82	91	97	99	95	94	80	73	54	99
Eastport, Me.	42	54	52	57	70	87	90	93	90	89	83	67	57	93
El Paso, Tex.	37	77	86	93	98	105	113	112	110	104	94	85	77	113
Fresno, Cal.	27	73	83	87	101	110	112	115	113	111	100	84	74	115
Galveston, Tex.	44	75	78	85	85	93	97	99	98	94	91	85	77	99
Green Bay, Wis.	28	51	59	82	85	91	100	100	98	95	84	69	52	100
Hartford, Conn.	23	61	63	77	94	95	97	101	98	95	88	75	63	108
Houston, Tex.	35	63	65	72	86	89	102	103	106	93	88	75	63	103
Indianapolis, Ind.	34	64	65	85	94	98	100	108	108	105	94	77	65	108
Jacksonville, Fla.	42	70	72	84	87	96	101	106	100	98	90	76	68	106
Kansas City, Mo.	43	81	86	91	92	98	101	104	101	97	91	81	72	104
Knoxville, Tenn.	26	70	76	90	95	92	100	106	104	101	91	85	82	106
Lander, Wyo.	44	76	70	87	90	95	90	100	90	94	80	75	100	100
Little Rock, Ark.	23	61	64	71	82	85	95	99	96	90	82	72	57	99
Los Angeles, Cal.	36	78	80	89	94	94	102	106	105	101	93	84	78	106
Louisville, Ky.	38	87	88	99	100	103	105	109	106	109	102	96	89	103
Lynchburg, Va.	42	74	78	88	91	98	101	107	105	102	91	79	74	107
Miami, Fla.	42	77	75	92	95	97	101	102	100	99	92	81	73	102
Montgomery, Ala.	17	85	88	92	93	94	94	96	96	94	93	88	91	96
New Orleans, La.	42	79	83	90	92	93	106	107	103	99	96	85	79	107
New York, N. Y.	44	82	82	86	90	96	102	102	100	95	94	80	83	102
Northfield, Vt.	43	67	69	78	91	95	97	99	96	100	88	74	68	100
North Platte, Nebr.	28	61	59	75	85	93	95	98	92	82	83	70	61	98
Oklahoma, Okla.	40	70	74	86	95	97	104	107	103	101	94	83	72	107
Omaha, Nebr.	24	83	90	97	95	95	106	106	108	102	97	86	75	108
Oswego, N. Y.	42	63	78	91	94	99	102	107	105	102	92	80	71	107
Palestine, Tex.	44	69	61	78	85	94	98	100	98	93	81	75	66	100
Pasadena, Cal.	33	84	83	90	92	96	100	103	108	104	97	87	81	108
Pittsburgh, Pa.	26	74	76	86	93	96	99	102	98	98	90	78	72	102
Portland, Me.	36	87	92	97	105	114	119	117	116	114	105	97	95	110
Portland, Ore.	40	64	60	77	87	93	97	101	99	97	87	72	65	101
Portland, Vt.	42	62	68	79	90	90	99	102	97	93	83	73	65	102
Red Bluff, Cal.	20	69	72	85	90	92	103	108	106	102	96	79	75	106
St. Louis, Mo.	38	77	82	91	96	110	110	115	114	108	98	88	76	115
St. Paul, Minn.	44	74	84	90	91	94	102	107	106	102	91	82	74	107
Salt Lake City, Utah.	42	51	61	83	87	94	98	104	100	96	87	74	58	104
San Antonio, Tex.	41	60	68	77	85	93	101	102	101	93	88	74	61	102
San Francisco, Cal.	36	87	90	97	99	104	105	106	108	103	99	89	86	108
San Jose, Cal.	44	78	80	86	88	97	100	98	92	101	94	83	72	101
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	42	76	75	82	84	89	92	96	97	90	85	77	65	97
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	26	48	46	64	83	90	93	97	93	91	80	67	48	97
Seattle, Wash.	21	61	67	75	85	90	96	95	92	88	81	69	62	96
Shreveport, La.	42	83	82	90	96	101	104	107	110	101	95	86	79	110
Spokane, Wash.	34	55	59	74	87	95	98	103	104	98	86	70	57	104
St. Vincent, N. C.	36	73	72	91	89	95	101	107	101	99	91	79	67	107
St. Vincent, N. C.	29	75	84	92	89	90	98	106	102	102	90	80	74	106
St. Vincent, N. C.	25	83	86	92	90	94	96	96	96	96	93	87	83	96
St. Vincent, N. C.	42	82	83	88	92	97	101	100	100	98	94	86	79	101
St. Vincent, N. C.	29	70	79	92	100	105	111	113	100	87	78	66	113	104
Washington, D. C.	44	76	78	93	95	96	102	103	101	104	92	80	73	104
Williston, N. Dak.	21	52	58	72	92	101	107	106	107	101	95	71	59	107
Wilmington, N. C.	44	80	81	94	90	97	100	103	99	96	93	83	78	103
Winnemucca, Nev.	36	59	69	82	87	98	98	104	102	94	87	73	65	104

No. 5.—NORMAL TEMPERATURE: MONTHLY AND ANNUAL MEANS AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.¹

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.
Abilene, Tex.	43	45	55	64	72	78	82	81	74	64	53	45	63
Albany, N. Y.	22	24	32	46	59	68	72	70	62	50	38	28	48
Amarillo, Tex.	34	37	45	55	64	72	76	75	68	56	44	36	55
Atlanta, Ga.	42	45	52	61	70	76	78	76	72	62	52	46	61
Bismarck, N. Dak.	7	8	22	43	55	64	70	68	57	44	26	15	40
Boise, Idaho	29	34	42	50	58	66	73	72	62	50	40	32	51
Boston, Mass.	27	28	35	45	57	66	71	69	63	52	41	32	49
Buffalo, N. Y.	25	24	31	42	54	65	70	69	63	52	39	30	47
Charlotte, N. C.	40	44	51	59	68	76	79	77	71	61	50	43	60
Chicago, Ill.	24	25	34	46	56	66	72	71	65	53	39	29	48
Cleveland, Ohio.	26	27	34	46	58	68	72	70	64	53	40	31	49
Denver, Colo.	29	31	39	48	57	66	72	70	63	51	39	32	50
Des Moines, Iowa.	20	24	36	51	62	70	76	73	65	52	37	26	49
Dodge City, Kans.	27	31	42	54	64	73	78	75	68	55	40	32	53
Dubuque, Iowa.	18	22	33	49	61	70	75	72	64	52	36	24	48
Duluth, Minn.	10	14	24	38	49	58	66	65	57	45	26	18	39
Eastport, Me.	20	21	28	38	47	54	60	60	55	47	37	25	41
El Paso, Tex.	44	49	56	64	72	80	80	79	73	62	51	45	63
Fresno, Cal.	45	49	55	61	68	76	82	81	74	65	55	47	63
Galveston, Tex.	53	56	62	69	75	81	83	83	79	72	63	56	69
Green Bay, Wis.	15	17	27	41	54	65	70	67	59	47	32	21	43
Harrisburg, Pa.	20	30	38	51	62	70	74	72	65	54	42	33	52
Hayes, Mont.	14	15	27	43	54	62	68	67	58	44	31	21	42
Helena, Mont.	20	22	31	42	52	61	67	66	56	44	33	25	43
Huron, S. Dak.	10	13	27	45	57	67	72	69	60	45	27	16	42
Indianapolis, Ind.	28	31	40	52	63	72	76	74	67	55	42	33	53
Jacksonville, Fla.	54	57	62	68	74	79	81	80	77	70	61	55	68
Jupiter, Fla.	64	66	69	72	76	80	81	82	81	77	72	66	74
Kansas City, Mo.	26	30	41	54	64	73	78	76	68	56	42	32	53
Knoxville, Tenn.	38	41	48	57	66	73	76	75	69	58	47	40	57
Lander, Wyo.	17	22	31	42	52	61	68	66	55	42	29	19	42
Little Rock, Ark.	41	44	53	63	70	77	81	79	73	63	52	44	62
Los Angeles, Cal.	54	55	57	59	62	67	70	72	70	65	60	56	62
Louisville, Ky.	34	37	45	56	67	75	79	76	70	58	46	38	57
Lynchburg, Va.	36	38	45	56	66	74	77	75	68	57	46	38	56
Montgomery, Ala.	48	51	58	65	74	79	81	80	76	66	56	49	65
New Orleans, La.	53	56	62	68	74	80	81	81	78	70	61	54	68
New York, N. Y.	30	31	38	48	59	68	74	72	66	56	44	34	52
Northfield, Vt.	15	17	26	40	54	63	67	63	55	44	32	20	41
North Platte, Nebr.	21	25	35	49	59	68	74	72	63	50	35	27	48
Oklahoma, Okla.	35	38	49	60	68	76	80	78	72	61	48	39	59
Omaha, Nebr.	20	24	36	50	62	72	76	74	66	54	38	27	50
Oswego, N. Y.	24	24	31	43	55	64	70	69	63	51	39	29	47
Palestine, Tex.	46	51	58	66	72	78	82	80	75	66	57	49	65
Parkersburg, W. Va.	31	34	42	53	63	72	76	73	66	55	43	35	54
Phoenix, Ariz.	50	54	60	67	75	84	90	89	81	70	59	52	69
Port Huron, Mich.	22	22	30	42	54	64	69	67	61	50	37	27	45
Portland, Oreg.	39	41	46	51	57	61	63	66	61	53	46	41	52
Rapid City, S. Dak.	22	24	32	44	54	64	70	69	59	47	34	26	45
Red Bluff, Cal.	45	49	54	59	66	76	82	81	74	64	53	46	62
St. Louis, Mo.	31	34	44	56	66	75	79	77	70	58	43	36	56
St. Paul, Minn.	12	15	28	46	58	67	72	70	60	48	31	19	44
Salt Lake City, Utah	29	33	41	50	58	68	76	76	65	52	40	32	52
San Antonio, Tex.	51	54	62	69	75	80	82	82	77	69	59	53	68
San Francisco, Cal.	50	51	53	54	56	57	57	58	59	58	56	51	55
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	28	32	39	48	57	66	69	67	61	50	38	30	49
Sanit Ste. Marie, Mich.	13	13	21	36	48	58	62	61	54	43	31	20	38
Seattle, Wash.	39	40	44	49	55	60	64	63	58	51	44	41	51
Shreveport, La.	46	50	58	66	73	80	82	81	76	66	55	40	65
Spokane, Wash.	27	30	39	48	56	63	69	68	59	47	37	31	48
Springfield, Ill.	26	29	39	52	64	72	76	74	66	55	41	31	52
Springfield, Mo.	31	34	44	56	65	72	75	75	68	57	44	36	55
Tampa, Fla.	57	61	66	71	76	79	80	80	78	73	65	60	70
Vicksburg, Miss.	47	51	58	65	73	78	80	80	75	65	56	49	66
Walla Walla, Wash.	33	36	44	53	61	68	74	74	65	54	43	36	53
Washington, D. C.	33	34	42	53	64	73	77	74	68	57	45	36	56
Williston, N. Dak.	6	8	22	40	54	64	69	68	60	43	25	14	39
Wilmington, N. C.	46	48	54	60	69	76	79	78	73	63	54	47	62
Winnemucca, Nev.	20	33	40	47	54	63	72	71	60	40	38	31	49

¹ The figures cover the 33-year period, 1873 to 1905, inclusive. Those for stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

No. 6.—PRECIPITATION: NORMAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.¹

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Ablene, Tex.	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	24.7
Albany, N. Y.	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	36.4
Albany, N. Y.	5.3	5.5	5.0	1.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	22.6
Albany, N. Y.	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.5	2.3	3.4	4.5	49.4
Albany, N. Y.	5.3	5.5	5.0	1.0	2.6	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	17.6
Albany, N. Y.	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	12.7
Albany, N. Y.	3.3	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	43.4
Albany, N. Y.	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	37.3
Albany, N. Y.	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.0	4.5	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.9	49.2
Albany, N. Y.	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	33.3
Albany, N. Y.	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	35.0
Albany, N. Y.	4.4	5.0	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	14.0
Albany, N. Y.	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.6	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	32.4
Albany, N. Y.	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.3	1.7	34.8
Dubuque, Iowa	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.2	29.9
Dubuque, Iowa	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	43.3
Dubuque, Iowa	5.5	5.5	4.4	2.2	4.4	6.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	9.8
Dubuque, Iowa	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	4.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	9.7
Galveston, Tex.	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	47.1
Green Bay, Wis.	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	31.1
Harrisburg, Pa.	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	37.3
Havre, Mont.	7.7	5.5	5.1	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	13.7
Helena, Mont.	9.7	7.7	7.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	12.8
Huron, S. Dak.	5.4	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	21.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	41.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	8.0	5.1	2.2	3.0	53.2
Jupiter, Fla.	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	4.8	6.9	5.4	5.8	9.6	9.5	8.0	2.9	60.2
Kansas City, Mo.	1.1	1.5	2.8	3.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	37.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.2	49.4
Lander, Wyo.	4.4	6.0	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.1	0.8	6.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	13.9
Little Rock, Ark.	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.2	49.9
Los Angeles, Cal.	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.1	5.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.9	15.6
Louisville, Ky.	3.9	3.8	1.3	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.7	44.3
Lynchburg, Va.	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.3	43.4
Montgomery, Ala.	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.5	51.2
New Orleans, La.	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.0	3.9	6.2	6.5	4.6	4.8	2.9	3.8	4.6	57.4
New York, N. Y.	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	44.6
New York, N. Y.	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	33.8
North Platte, Nebr.	5.4	4.4	4.9	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.2	4.1	1.5	18.9
Oklahoma, Okla.	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.8	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	31.7
Omaha, Nebr.	6.6	8.8	1.4	3.0	4.5	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	0.9	30.7
Oswego, N. Y.	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	35.2
Palestine, Tex.	5.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	43.9
Parkersburg, W. Va.	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.7	8.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	40.2
Phoenix, Ariz.	1.2	7.7	5.4	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	7.9
Port Huron, Mich.	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	30.6
Portland, Ore.	6.5	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	5.5	6.0	1.8	3.7	6.5	7.3	45.1
Rapid City, S. Dak.	4.4	5.5	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	18.7
Red Bluff, Cal.	3.9	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.2	4.5	25.0
St. Louis, Mo.	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	37.2
St. Paul, Minn.	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.1	28.7
Salt Lake City, Utah.	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	16.0
San Antonio, Tex.	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	20.8
San Antonio, Tex.	4.3	3.7	3.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.5	4.2	22.8
San Antonio, Tex.	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.8	14.5
Seattle, Wash.	2.5	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.3	31.4
Seattle, Wash.	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.6	7.7	5.5	1.9	2.9	5.9	6.0	36.6
Seattle, Wash.	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	45.7
Seattle, Wash.	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.9	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	18.8
Seattle, Wash.	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	37.0
Seattle, Wash.	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.0	3.3	8.4	8.6	3.8	2.8	1.7	2.0	53.1
Seattle, Wash.	5.7	4.6	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.2	5.0	53.7
Walla Walla, Wash.	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	17.5
Washington, D. C.	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	43.5
Washington, N. Dak.	6.6	5.4	7.7	1.2	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.7	15.1
Washington, N. C.	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.0	5.6	7.0	6.5	5.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	51.0
Washington, N. C.	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.7	1.0	8.4

¹ The figures represent inches and cover the 36-year period 1871 to 1906, inclusive. Those for stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

No. 7.—HUMIDITY: RELATIVE MONTHLY MEAN AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.¹

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.
Abilene, Tex.	65	63	57	53	63	60	58	59	64	64	66	68	63
Albany, N. Y.	80	79	76	68	68	70	70	74	77	78	78	78	75
Amarillo, Tex.	64	66	54	55	58	61	61	62	64	64	64	68	62
Atlanta, Ga.	76	72	70	66	66	70	76	78	74	69	75	74	72
Bismarck, N. Dak.	74	74	72	64	65	70	66	66	67	70	75	74	70
Boise, Idaho.	77	70	62	53	54	50	38	38	45	56	66	78	57
Boston, Mass.	72	69	69	68	70	72	71	74	76	74	73	71	72
Buffalo, N. Y.	79	79	76	72	72	74	72	72	74	74	76	78	75
Charlotte, N. C.	72	69	69	64	66	72	76	79	76	70	69	76	71
Chicago, Ill.	82	80	77	72	72	72	70	74	72	72	76	78	74
Cleveland, Ohio.	78	76	76	71	70	70	70	72	74	73	75	76	74
Denver, Colo.	54	56	53	50	54	50	52	50	48	50	50	55	52
Des Moines, Iowa.	79	78	72	66	66	69	68	70	73	70	72	78	72
Dodge City, Kans.	72	71	64	60	65	66	64	64	65	66	68	70	66
Dubuque, Iowa.	81	81	76	68	68	70	68	72	75	74	76	81	74
Duluth, Minn.	82	80	76	70	70	74	73	76	77	76	80	82	76
Eastport, Me.	76	76	77	76	80	82	83	82	82	80	78	76	70
El Paso, Tex.	47	40	30	26	24	30	46	48	46	46	47	48	40
Fresno, Cal.	81	72	68	58	50	39	32	34	42	54	66	80	56
Galveston, Tex.	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	78	77	76	80	82	81
Green Bay, Wis.	78	77	75	70	70	70	70	73	74	76	76	78	74
Harrisburg, Pa.	75	72	70	62	66	70	70	72	76	74	72	74	72
Hayes, Mont.	81	83	76	63	64	63	58	58	64	69	76	80	70
Helena, Mont.	70	69	62	54	56	55	48	46	54	59	64	70	50
Huron, S. Dak.	82	81	74	66	64	68	68	68	67	68	72	80	72
Indianapolis, Ind.	80	77	72	66	67	67	68	68	70	69	73	78	70
Jacksonville, Fla.	82	79	78	74	76	80	81	83	84	82	82	82	80
Kansas City, Mo.	74	76	70	65	68	68	68	68	70	66	69	74	70
Knoxville, Tenn.	77	72	70	65	68	74	76	79	76	74	74	77	74
Lander, Wyo.	70	69	62	56	56	52	50	50	54	62	65	72	60
Little Rock, Ark.	73	70	68	68	72	72	74	75	74	72	70	72	72
Los Angeles, Cal.	64	68	71	72	75	75	75	75	72	70	63	60	70
Louisville, Ky.	74	72	68	63	64	66	66	68	69	68	69	72	68
Lynchburg, Va.	73	71	70	64	70	74	74	78	79	78	72	72	73
Miami, Fla.	82	80	80	72	76	77	74	76	77	78	78	81	78
Montgomery, Ala.	76	74	72	68	68	71	76	78	74	72	72	76	73
New Orleans, La.	79	78	78	70	74	76	78	80	79	75	78	79	78
New York, N. Y.	74	71	70	63	70	72	72	74	76	72	72	72	72
Northfield, Vt.	80	78	79	70	71	75	78	82	84	82	81	81	78
North Platte, Nebr.	74	72	64	64	64	68	67	68	66	66	69	73	68
Oklahoma, Okla.	73	71	67	65	72	65	69	67	68	68	70	74	70
Omaha, Nebr.	70	75	70	63	65	66	65	68	68	66	69	75	69
Oswego, N. Y.	84	84	78	72	72	74	74	74	76	74	77	82	76
Palestine, Tex.	74	73	72	72	76	74	74	74	74	72	72	74	74
Parkersburg, W. Va.	81	80	76	69	70	74	74	76	78	76	77	80	76
Phoenix, Ariz.	54	50	44	34	27	23	37	43	38	40	50	52	41
Port Huron, Mich.	82	82	78	74	72	74	72	74	77	78	80	82	77
Portland, Oreg.	84	78	74	70	70	68	64	66	72	78	83	85	74
Rapid City, S. Dak.	70	72	68	60	60	60	54	54	51	58	64	68	62
Red Bluff, Cal.	80	71	67	58	49	42	34	36	42	52	66	78	56
St. Louis, Mo.	75	74	71	66	68	68	67	68	70	68	70	74	70
St. Paul, Minn.	79	79	73	64	63	67	66	70	66	71	74	79	72
St. Paul, Minn.	72	68	58	48	46	38	34	37	40	52	62	72	52
San Francisco, Cal.	60	65	64	68	70	68	68	67	68	66	68	67	67
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	80	78	76	70	78	80	84	85	80	77	78	78	80
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	58	56	46	40	37	36	40	51	49	50	52	58	49
Seattle, Wash.	86	85	82	74	72	74	78	80	84	84	84	85	80
Shreveport, La.	85	80	76	72	72	71	69	72	72	82	86	80	77
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	73	70	69	70	73	74	76	76	74	72	72	73	72
Spokane, Wash.	83	76	66	57	66	62	46	44	51	66	80	84	64
St. Louis, Mo.	78	77	73	67	68	68	67	70	73	70	73	77	72
St. Paul, Minn.	78	76	71	68	71	74	73	74	74	70	72	76	72
Tampa, Fla.	82	80	79	74	75	80	82	84	84	80	81	82	80
Vicksburg, Miss.	73	70	68	69	72	75	80	81	77	72	71	72	74
Walla Walla, Wash.	84	80	71	60	58	49	42	42	56	67	76	84	65
Washington, D. C.	72	68	68	64	70	73	74	77	79	76	72	72	72
Williston, N. Dak.	83	82	77	63	62	64	60	60	64	68	77	81	70
Yonkers, N. Y.	77	76	78	74	78	80	82	85	84	80	78	77	79
Yonkers, N. Y.	75	68	60	49	48	40	32	32	38	50	69	73	52

¹ Mean of the 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. relative humidity, seventy-fifth meridian time, for the period 1889 to 1913, inclusive. A few of these stations have a shorter record.

No. 8.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION THEREON, EXCLUSIVE OF ALASKA: BY STATES,
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1916.

[Source: Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Area of Indian reservations—unallotted.								Indian population.			
	1880		1890		1900		1916		1880	1890	1900	1916
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.				
Arizona.....	3,092,720	4,832.50	6,603,191	10,317.50	15,150,757	23,373.00	18,993,158	29,676.81	21,361	30,749	40,189	44,430
California.....	501,083	753.00	494,045	772.00	406,396	615.25	430,136	672.09	10,669	12,108	11,431	15,335
Colorado.....	12,467,200	19,480.00	1,064,400	1,710.00	.....	.....	396,143	618.97	2,530	1,793	995	898
Dakota.....	86,616,448	57,213.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,168	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,542	36.76	.....	.....	575	574
Idaho.....	2,748,961	4,295.00	2,273,421	3,552.50	1,364,500	2,132.00	54,841	85.69	4,020	4,261	3,537	4,162
Indian Territory.....	41,100,915	64,236.00	25,863,872	40,411.50	19,513,216	30,489.75	.....	.....	76,895	68,225	86,265	.....
Iowa.....	692	1.00	1,265	2.00	2,965	4.50	3,251	5.08	355	399	385	303
Kansas.....	137,747	215.00	102,026	159.50	28,279	44.25	.....	.....	740	1,016	1,211	1,415
Michigan.....	66,332	101.00	27,819	42.50	8,317	13.00	803	1.25	10,141	7,428	7,557	7,514
Minnesota.....	5,026,447	7,553.00	2,254,781	3,523.00	1,566,707	2,447.75	546,733	854.37	6,198	6,408	5,952	11,768
Montana.....	29,856,800	45,870.00	10,591,360	16,549.00	9,530,700	14,845.00	4,312,452	6,738.21	21,650	10,842	10,076	11,460
Nebraska.....	436,252	682.00	136,947	214.00	74,692	116.80	6,159	9.62	4,409	3,254	3,864	3,941
Nevada.....	885,015	1,383.00	954,135	1,490.50	954,135	1,491.09	696,179	1,072.15	6,800	8,376	8,321	7,915
New Mexico.....	7,228,731	11,295.00	10,002,525	15,629.00	1,667,455	2,605.60	3,870,817	6,047.68	23,462	10,998	8,480	20,819
New York.....	86,366	135.00	137.00	.....	87,677	137.00	87,677	.....	5,139	5,112	5,334	5,885
North Carolina.....	65,211	102.00	65,211	102.00	98,211	153.50	63,211	98.77	2,200	3,000	1,436	2,260
North Dakota.....	(¹)	(¹)	5,861,120	9,158.00	8,701,724	5,784.00	285,908	446.73	(²)	7,759	8,276	8,887
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	13,292,668	20,770.00	6,884,021	10,756.25	919,003	1,435.94	.....	13,176	18,926	118,996
Oregon.....	3,833,800	6,022.00	2,075,240	3,242.00	7,300,225	2,031.50	1,203,801	1,858.76	5,356	4,507	4,063	6,544
South Dakota.....	(²)	(²)	11,661,360	18,221.00	8,991,791	14,049.75	429,425	670.98	(²)	19,696	19,212	21,237
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290	290	290	702
Utah.....	2,089,040	3,186.00	5,972,480	9,207.00	2,089,040	3,186.00	1,503,960	2,334.63	40	2,211	2,115	1,739
Washington.....	6,928,745	10,621.00	4,045,264	6,321.00	2,333,575	3,646.25	1,705,581	2,664.97	14,289	9,830	9,827	11,438
Wisconsin.....	686,026	916.00	512,129	800.00	381,064	595.25	207,237	464.43	8,847	9,162	10,726	9,997
Wyoming.....	1,320,000	2,030.00	2,342,400	3,660.00	1,810,000	2,828.00	559,411	914.70	2,065	1,638	1,642	1,684
Miscellaneous.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	1,302	819	7,612
Total.....	154,741,551	241,800.00	104,314,349	162,991.00	77,865,373	121,055.00	36,413,121	56,895.50	256,127	243,524	270,544	432,621

¹ The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union Nov. 2, 1889, as two States, viz. North Dakota and South Dakota.

² See Dakota.

³ Includes the Five Civilized Tribes, numbering over 101,000.

⁴ Does not include the Indian population of States in which the Indian Office has no representative, which amounted, according to the census of 1910, to 8,132.

No. 9.—ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES: AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama.....	97,852.52	83,976.89	76,291.17	47,810.53	45,213.18	49,198.84	86,228.44	56,150.52	38,739.04	25,122.79	20,731.72
Alaska.....	14.02	541.48	985.72	15,477.00	213,890.51	15,477.69	5,244.95	108.67	5,144.15	20,536.02	53,225.70
Arizona.....	60,864.94	66,057.17	136,980.30	259,106.69	213,491.40	456,006.86	669,292.97	367,544.48	203,450.14	240,107.50	261,219.13
Arkansas.....	411,177.70	431,407.34	234,806.44	153,568.70	132,860.89	201,006.00	247,318.58	177,731.23	174,181.05	164,828.15	184,359.50
California.....	211,567.12	173,488.24	233,810.46	216,699.40	278,700.59	1,062,005.18	871,381.68	381,129.44	393,702.76	498,477.92	496,743.79
Colorado.....	938,132.08	1,003,616.78	1,554,570.24	1,346,261.21	2,960,758.10	2,129,581.31	1,225,105.49	1,182,433.29	1,207,605.71	2,489,974.51	2,900,270.45
Florida.....	150,017.23	68,521.71	67,145.39	67,670.50	110,314.72	114,809.43	183,061.64	95,768.02	69,823.58	66,833.52	58,285.16
Idaho.....	392,193.36	390,567.01	448,430.01	587,198.56	565,579.91	1,099,796.01	895,123.85	666,048.12	788,385.94	1,006,423.15	869,373.16
Indiana.....			10.08								
Iowa.....	308.23	52.43	120.00								
Kansas.....	657,983.30	597,499.63	324,120.36	155,857.83	150,769.83	120,714.66	71,199.40	67,683.09	41,635.37	68,113.82	212,288.36
Louisiana.....	52,469.39	45,259.82	32,827.65	25,477.44	22,105.92	24,452.63	16,491.13	15,354.88	14,813.13	15,566.73	17,727.00
Michigan.....	26,610.29	27,501.74	29,859.88	21,568.13	16,027.71	17,139.17	17,222.57	13,633.45	16,691.90	14,969.58	10,751.32
Minnesota.....	280,745.55	215,041.02	264,276.45	233,687.95	196,945.92	85,906.65	87,016.74	89,214.84	28,252.21	38,084.47	25,212.36
Mississippi.....	66,052.01	47,609.05	32,471.03	29,014.75	23,831.57	34,440.75	27,703.14	19,877.82	19,825.97	17,910.80	18,381.11
Missouri.....	73,541.61	60,608.25	39,216.19	27,855.06	21,025.97	19,292.74	21,958.55	4,458.07	2,807.07	2,589.45	1,744.36
Montana.....	503,789.09	489,935.30	777,455.13	1,159,486.15	4,732,806.60	4,257,302.52	3,600,260.07	3,996,368.29	4,429,616.28	3,500,268.31	3,318,450.89
Nebraska.....	1,719,857.44	1,773,143.72	1,740,406.56	1,913,713.42	1,569,173.87	1,505,528.80	1,394,388.57	996,595.35	1,085,411.11	371,940.69	219,504.29
Nevada.....	17,788.82	31,503.88	33,898.07	27,300.22	48,210.34	312,510.88	261,188.07	57,197.07	71,639.64	96,915.25	67,111.01
New Mexico.....	1,041,552.90	2,544,630.32	2,338,866.03	1,585,367.19	1,496,528.68	1,377,563.07	1,050,399.79	920,659.82	848,544.28	1,358,053.88	1,060,524.37
North Dakota.....	2,736,160.67	2,091,895.98	1,340,427.97	786,416.70	751,002.78	511,988.47	306,120.47	416,783.34	583,681.32	326,862.62	223,192.20
Oklahoma.....	1,391,582.05	932,532.03	501,930.74	266,888.59	137,930.35	134,069.23	92,640.00	65,942.77	44,427.81	45,871.18	50,168.85
Oregon.....	303,867.59	276,117.62	374,067.58	400,169.69	642,915.35	733,457.15	715,869.45	499,992.86	786,814.76	714,606.19	557,063.12
South Dakota.....	1,640,468.14	1,438,143.95	1,962,153.69	1,913,295.51	2,529,008.30	1,198,063.98	459,281.04	221,776.92	158,768.08	154,797.57	663,298.25
Utah.....	269,789.23	130,193.82	116,558.54	135,722.31	297,806.06	500,045.68	514,673.76	191,662.12	145,591.24	332,431.20	294,782.70
Washington.....	659,198.91	447,328.55	429,637.52	357,978.59	334,963.48	442,332.85	346,664.11	175,860.12	190,567.98	180,692.10	143,215.49
Wisconsin.....	61,425.11	23,468.67	30,275.37	16,882.39	14,914.55	17,970.36	16,099.46	11,290.91	10,423.32	8,081.06	5,455.18
Wyoming.....	235,146.72	40,958.27	472,883.38	566,880.79	977,429.04	1,158,348.58	501,062.19	579,962.45	813,543.66	679,677.16	1,305,017.50
Total.....	13,974,931.62	14,754,584.62	13,586,348.20	12,302,146.20	18,329,115.62	17,639,099.54	13,624,104.69	11,222,053.59	12,117,087.50	12,439,774.62	13,628,107.03
Final entries (total area).....	3,526,748.58	3,740,567.71	4,242,710.59	3,699,466.79	4,143,957.94	7,653,610.67	7,163,372.85	10,009,285.16	9,291,121.46	7,180,981.62	7,378,270.00

¹ Includes 40 acres for which entry was made at the General Land Office.

No. 10.—LANDS CERTIFIED OR PATENTED ON ACCOUNT OF RAILROAD GRANTS: AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,
1906 TO 1916.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama		88.28	40.11	80.04						40.04	120.36
Arizona	32,262.94		19,424.00	60,549.02	188,596.70	60,547.78	222,805.93	30,081.55		265,790.63	579,517.34
Arkansas	80.00										
California	318,966.37	100,971.94	3,897.46	589,000.37	364,084.18	442,879.81	23,995.43		1,040.00	313,741.27	81,633.17
Colorado						160.00	10,740.18	160.00	80.00		
Florida							422.37	1,358.22		9,956.50	
Idaho	15,083.50	64,666.18	11,753.19	19,480.58	11,667.92	21,392.65	36,612.03	5,142.75	30,531.38	134,890.96	70,332.67
Iowa									11.18		
Louisiana	198.30	480.92				9,114.84	40.80	4,767.60			483.61
Michigan	1,103.73									55.35	
Minnesota	11,522.44	17,012.64	12,871.84	13,045.81	2,218.24	485.34	816.13	1,950.18	14,807.27	2,758.75	5,422.38
Missouri		40.00									240.00
Montana	995,807.56	329,295.39	327,185.62	665,864.37	849,928.10	941,184.91	746,602.64	1,190,312.65	321,994.55	792,721.18	417,819.32
Nebraska	8,625.54	2,874.66	474.41								
Nevada	252,856.65				74,292.45	180,151.19	95,582.67				239,307.21
New Mexico	2,319.75	875.99	280,522.33	446,200.14	2,769.80	720.23	749.01	52,309.64	2,126.40	15,989.12	590,607.14
North Dakota	484,426.03	123,700.97	13,850.11	50,014.95	4,867.60	241.36	34,603.68	3,585.17	33,964.67	10,528.35	354.39
Oregon	58,752.39	43,481.32	30,360.99	17,630.01	18,888.29	20,543.17	27,485.72	14,432.06	45,949.22	28,575.71	11,499.38
South Dakota				774.56	813.06						
Utah	89,080.85				2,533.95	97,554.97	12,807.92				97,554.97
Washington	145,484.74	175,979.81	93,389.34	55,375.90	67,849.24	62,331.27	89,714.92	24,365.62	180,266.51	46,217.23	106,335.18
Wisconsin	213.20	1,135.47	2,169.00	117.72	630.00	40.00	18.80		1,840.70	160.00	600.00
Wyoming		46,556.41	6,596.07	9,643.64	4,555.08	121.14		3,023.99	3,968.02	2,717.18	3,574.49
Total	2,416,688.99	912,009.98	782,539.47	1,923,437.11	1,533,794.61	1,837,523.66	1,303,013.18	1,340,439.62	636,579.90	1,624,142.27	2,205,951.61

No. 11.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1916.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State. ¹	1890			1900			1916		
	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama	1,105,000		1,105,000	359,250		359,250	42,680		42,680
Alaska ²		369,529,600	369,529,600		359,492,760	359,492,760			
Arizona	11,983,626	37,715,426	49,699,052	10,886,745	39,400,241	50,286,986	6,563,288	17,030,931	23,597,219
Arkansas	4,902,329		4,902,329	3,493,444		3,493,444	402,219		402,219
California	38,750,564	15,172,154	53,922,718	34,423,923	8,043,589	42,467,512	15,777,934	4,248,065	20,025,999
Colorado	34,354,550	5,639,896	39,994,446	35,134,613	4,515,631	39,650,247	12,905,344	2,002,783	14,908,127
Florida	2,283,626	3,340,800	5,624,426	1,438,749	157,682	1,596,431	135,237		135,237
Idaho	3,938,277	43,019,013	46,957,290	11,722,541	31,564,153	43,286,694	8,331,490	6,679,071	15,010,561
Iowa	2,000	3,000	5,000						
Kansas	755,791		755,791	1,196,900		1,196,900	56,018		56,018
Louisiana	1,243,460	115,393	1,358,853	377,206	65,018	442,224	44,804		41,801
Michigan	832,707		832,707	430,483		430,483	90,540		90,540
Minnesota	2,902,084	4,011,520	6,913,604	2,366,295	2,309,903	4,676,203	798,804		798,804
Mississippi	1,407,480		1,407,480	265,804		265,804	30,374		30,374
Missouri	1,151,463		1,151,463	337,946		337,946	952		952
Montana	9,611,315	55,196,312	64,807,627	18,546,146	49,416,911	67,963,057	9,229,154	7,420,571	16,649,725
Nebraska	11,226,584		11,226,584	9,798,038		9,798,038	137,036	8,320	145,356
Nevada	27,816,167	23,458,373	51,274,540	29,622,658	31,654,848	61,277,506	30,620,816	24,845,759	55,466,575
New Mexico	39,660,806	10,699,520	50,360,326	41,951,628	14,589,612	56,541,240	18,437,388	7,000,991	25,438,379
North Dakota	14,318,400	16,179,000	30,497,400	12,597,180	6,128,109	18,725,289	381,199		381,199
Oklahoma	22,058	3,672,640	3,694,698	5,733,572		5,733,572	55,250		55,250
Oregon	23,378,982	14,894,246	38,273,228	23,489,861	10,888,046	34,377,907	13,942,348	1,395,461	15,337,809
South Dakota	2,043,374	8,198,124	10,241,498	11,612,943	317,866	11,930,809	2,328,807	53,781	2,382,588
Utah	7,029,100	29,176,000	36,205,100	10,019,262	32,948,189	42,967,451	14,435,859	18,532,978	32,968,837
Washington	4,155,171	15,491,145	19,646,316	5,237,302	5,888,581	11,125,883	982,783	149,788	1,132,571
Wisconsin	819,320		819,320	313,665		313,665	5,872		5,872
Wyoming	37,573,200	11,431,860	49,005,060	43,194,311	5,163,838	48,358,149	26,567,740	1,900,752	28,468,492
Total	282,772,489	672,974,022	955,746,511	314,590,965	602,544,015	917,135,880	162,716,338	92,229,251	254,945,589

¹ In the States not enumerated the land areas were all appropriated in the years mentioned.

² The unappropriated lands in Alaska are not included herein. The total area of Alaska is 378,165,760 acres, of which about 15,500,000 acres are reserved. Approximately 740,000 acres have been surveyed under the rectangular system.

³ In public land strip.

⁴ Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small, isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip, containing 8,044,644 acres, and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

No. 12.—PUBLIC AND INDIAN LANDS ORIGINALLY ENTERED: BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1912	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alaska	4,925.86	7,132.16	3,834.80	10,772.33	17,508.03	16,477.69	5,244.95	103.67	3,144.15	22,036.02	33,940.98
Alabama	102,621.61	92,580.30	81,228.56	50,930.86	47,353.42	49,512.88	90,615.04	56,245.68	39,485.65	25,154.63	21,229.16
Arkansas	441,530.07	496,015.40	333,076.41	171,316.50	137,637.76	201,006.00	247,313.58	178,065.19	174,665.29	165,080.01	184,359.60
Arizona	107,054.87	86,121.04	198,509.64	408,100.64	541,793.23	468,066.86	669,292.97	770,449.59	765,962.11	291,557.70	1,881,044.63
California	809,811.28	679,294.93	766,932.98	1,290,579.46	1,214,348.36	1,064,644.89	872,301.68	937,230.43	878,874.21	1,001,063.53	640,361.85
Colorado	1,597,010.38	2,483,666.09	2,127,661.99	1,983,078.53	3,994,757.50	2,272,008.99	1,354,326.05	1,458,107.84	1,488,305.88	2,606,068.22	3,076,601.22
Florida	166,058.73	109,663.03	83,072.78	125,744.65	129,837.63	144,809.48	188,061.64	96,277.34	70,302.88	66,988.42	58,455.29
Idaho	734,763.70	1,162,745.25	1,087,402.94	1,383,443.88	1,768,010.34	1,191,012.91	860,840.25	1,030,212.65	947,553.93	1,144,276.80	1,066,352.41
Iowa	957.93	195.65	1,433.69	564.04	160.02						
Illinois	40.00	296.30	40.00								
Indiana		129.70	10.08	40.00							
Kansas	609,438.67	611,726.97	332,931.51	166,375.14	157,311.36	122,810.19	71,915.69	68,775.14	41,651.71	68,190.59	212,288.36
Louisiana	80,086.61	89,008.79	59,450.26	39,428.40	22,344.86	24,432.68	16,431.13	16,309.44	19,781.87	15,618.56	18,358.07
Michigan	38,669.10	42,828.40	46,147.59	33,813.58	19,612.94	17,189.17	17,222.57	13,636.92	16,900.73	14,081.80	10,751.32
Minnesota	297,567.07	324,418.22	429,351.12	355,816.56	295,177.03	239,830.59	397,158.46	191,762.18	323,305.20	298,534.64	268,140.25
Missouri	101,426.83	154,871.72	129,157.20	53,560.91	52,509.66	19,292.74	21,958.55	4,470.06	2,818.91	2,572.69	1,744.36
Mississippi	75,856.78	55,645.26	35,545.37	35,908.88	29,339.15	34,440.75	27,708.14	20,699.64	19,918.35	16,007.56	15,381.11
Montana	1,782,279.90	1,218,790.97	1,494,052.02	2,460,905.55	6,616,734.69	4,659,282.48	3,687,420.90	4,717,117.61	5,386,954.28	4,187,364.36	4,038,658.80
Nebraska	1,736,964.79	1,768,762.47	1,781,828.80	1,979,872.10	1,638,485.72	1,505,584.66	1,894,888.57	997,612.22	1,037,342.10	372,323.52	219,304.29
New Jersey	190.03										
New Mexico	1,235,050.38	2,758,006.91	2,850,837.11	2,542,799.18	1,924,145.46	1,377,563.07	1,050,399.79	2,324,250.89	1,870,138.66	3,266,995.81	2,831,204.36
Nevada	278,904.38	47,254.63	60,131.60	78,190.07	261,125.24	312,510.88	261,188.07	173,799.66	194,306.53	290,138.53	212,554.83
North Dakota	3,325,828.28	2,256,428.56	1,383,957.19	877,649.71	807,512.18	513,357.48	384,218.11	418,685.76	604,264.16	365,719.63	337,089.13
Oklahoma	1,426,306.46	2,007,753.84	514,159.58	297,572.30	198,692.95	146,600.50	97,563.31	65,959.89	51,568.38	50,953.86	54,043.83
Oregon	617,293.21	951,481.34	1,021,001.29	1,091,530.56	1,050,723.53	742,049.87	715,869.45	561,610.14	639,990.89	738,401.77	561,739.40
South Dakota	1,707,684.39	1,502,411.24	2,086,171.82	2,219,560.32	2,946,827.85	1,711,629.43	696,546.70	468,658.93	378,469.32	321,763.13	1,045,854.96
Utah	413,030.21	834,827.86	469,311.68	619,802.07	577,459.86	693,770.08	549,888.11	262,863.44	189,781.84	373,507.39	335,101.87
Washington	989,907.66	911,827.84	825,818.57	608,546.35	560,789.20	481,459.19	382,566.57	357,323.51	294,430.73	324,354.09	189,488.02
Wisconsin	55,602.44	28,966.92	57,695.61	19,061.18	17,007.33	17,970.36	16,009.44	11,800.18	10,930.11	8,116.32	5,615.18
Wyoming	534,431.94	897,679.59	829,614.19	897,479.96	1,377,063.74	1,167,042.50	503,090.10	665,255.75	927,007.95	760,815.11	1,389,187.36
Total	19,431,187.47	20,997,566.58	19,090,356.78	19,862,508.76	26,391,269.09	19,211,372.27	14,574,688.82	15,867,222.45	16,522,852.12	16,861,214.69	18,708,051.05

¹ Red Bank abandoned military reservation.² Includes 40 acres for which entry was made at the General Land Office.

No. 13.—LAND AREAS PATENTED: BY STATES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Acres.	State.	Acres.	State.	Acres.
Alabama.....	51,005.31	Kansas.....	51,532.29	North Dakota.....	403,380.46
Alaska.....	7,867.97	Idaho.....	31,331.52	Ohio.....	958.26
Arizona.....	1,157,945.83	Illinois.....	8,957.78	Oklahoma.....	59,706.37
Arkansas.....	55,003.53	Indiana.....	202,330.12	Oregon.....	374,725.29
California.....	336,650.33	Iowa.....	33,826.01	South Dakota.....	418,051.91
Colorado.....	1,063,748.18	Michigan.....	9,110.52	Texas.....	212,511.07
Florida.....	108,861.52	Minnesota.....	2,815,378.52	Utah.....	366,108.84
Idaho.....	1,020,063.14	Mississippi.....	1,091,754.06	Washington.....	13,039.75
Illinois.....	705.76	Montana.....	290,670.96	Wyoming.....	423,414.78
Indiana.....	2,660.00	Nebraska.....	1,386,692.01		
Iowa.....	238.72	Nevada.....	13,573.44	Total.....	12,161,807.75

No. 14.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, WITH ESTIMATED COST OF COMPLETED PROJECTS, AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION, TO JUNE 30, 1917, BY UNITED STATES RECLAMATION SERVICE.

[Source: The United States Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior. Complete statistics related States have been collected in census years only. The figures given in this table are for lands served by works controlled by the United States Reclamation Service. The present projects watered 857,000 acres, and the completed, will serve about 1,500,000 acres. In 1909 the acreage so served was 1,000,000 acres, and the area irrigated in the United States, since which time it has increased to 1,500,000 acres.]

Location.	Project.	Estimates to June 30, 1917.		
		Area.	Estimated cost of completed project.	Per cent of completion. ¹
		Acres.	Dollars.	
Arizona.....	Salt River.....	191,048	11,952,760	100
Arizona-California.....	Yuma.....	127,427	13,180,009	60
California.....	Orland.....	20,300	888,800	98
Colorado.....	Grand Valley.....	53,000	4,595,000	70
	Uncompahgre Valley.....	140,000	9,409,000	70
	Boise.....	255,000	12,800,000	95
Idaho.....	Mohdola.....	120,300	5,921,000	99
	Jackson Lake enlargement.....		800,000	100
Kansas.....	Garden City.....	10,977	877,136	98
	Blackfeet (Indian) ²	122,500	3,500,000	30
	Flathead (Indian) ²	152,000	6,790,000	30
Montana.....	Fort Peck (Indian) ²	152,000	5,220,000	10
		32,905	1,755,348	95
		220,000	8,652,748	70
		174,022	8,260,000	50
Montana-North Dakota.....	Lower Yellowstone.....	69,116	3,332,751	96
Nebraska-Wyoming.....	North Platte.....	229,856	12,630,236	60
Nevada.....	Truckee-Carson.....	200,000	9,436,000	64
New Mexico.....	Carlsbad.....	24,796	1,464,000	80
	Hondo.....	10,000	339,491	100
New Mexico-Texas.....	Rio Grande ³	155,000	11,768,700	62
North Dakota.....	North Dakota pumping.....	20,273	1,149,880	50
Oklahoma.....	Lawton.....	2,500	160,000	(*)
Oregon.....	Umatilla.....	36,300	3,841,324	80
Oregon-California.....	Klamath.....	142,796	4,564,000	60
South Dakota.....	Big Horn.....	97,916	3,632,781	95
Utah.....	San Juan Valley.....	50,000	3,050,000	92
	Okanogan.....	10,099	840,000	100
Washington.....	Yakima.....		7,354,700	40
			3,473,894	90
			3,169,271	98
Wyoming.....	Shoshone.....	147,365	0,936,000	50
Total.....		3,115,024	174,844,429	

¹ The percentages noted in this column represent the ratio which costs of construction to date bear to estimated cost of completed projects. Per cents reduced in some cases, due to changes in size of project.

² 25,000 acres additional in Mexico.

³ Indian reservation projects, constructed by the United States Reclamation Service in cooperation with Office of Indian Affairs.

⁴ Preliminary.

No. 15.—IRRIGATION, RESULTS OF: IRRIGABLE ACREAGE, ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND CROPPED, AND VALUE OF CROPS, TOTAL AND PER ACRE, 1915, BY PROJECTS.¹

[Source: The United States Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior. Complete statistics relating to irrigation in the United States have been collected in census years only. The figures given in the following table relate only to lands served by works controlled by the United States Reclamation Service. In 1909 the acreage so served (300,000 acres) constituted 2.9 per cent of the total acreage irrigated in the United States, since which time the latter acreage has increased about 10 per cent.]

Project.	Irrigable acreage. ²	Irrigated acreage.	Cropped acreage. ³	Value of crops.	
				Total. ⁴	Per acre cropped.
Salt River.....	219,691	179,350	171,832	\$3,661,769	\$21.31
Yuma.....	72,440	27,857	25,101	\$73,721	34.81
Orland.....	20,320	8,928	6,930	220,422	31.81
Uncompahgre Valley.....	65,000	41,463	40,553	1,044,915	25.76
Boise.....	150,000	76,705	69,818	1,526,873	21.87
Minidoka.....	120,000	83,562	77,008	1,726,515	22.41
Huntley.....	30,813	18,203	18,185	535,363	29.41
Milk River.....	22,200	4,192	3,887	51,249	13.18
Sun River.....	16,326	4,261	4,243	80,000	19.00
Lower Yellowstone.....	42,329	12,656	11,990	194,011	16.18
North Platte.....	129,714	70,007	68,130	1,263,617	18.56
Truckee-Carson.....	65,000	40,295	38,495	592,523	15.39
Carlsbad.....	24,796	13,470	11,322	245,684	21.70
Hondo.....	3,330	1,294	1,287	17,778	13.81
Rio Grande.....	45,000	33,876	32,246	1,103,389	34.22
Umatilla.....	17,000	5,308	5,603	104,653	29.04
Klamath.....	38,000	27,254	27,254	377,488	13.85
Bello Fourche.....	78,591	44,067	43,063	462,050	10.72
Okanogan.....	10,999	7,800	4,814	254,425	52.60
Yakima (Sunnyside unit).....	82,757	66,607	64,919	2,750,326	50.08
Yakima (Tieton unit).....	34,000	22,000	18,100	668,650	37.00
Shoshone.....	42,816	25,753	24,833	410,031	16.51
Total covered by crop reports.....	1,330,222	814,906	757,613	18,164,452	24.00
Not covered by crop reports:					
Boise.....	80,000	20,422			
Uncompahgre Valley.....	4,500	4,500			
North Platte.....	8,050	8,050			
Strawberry Valley.....	50,000	8,900			
Total, reclamation projects.....	1,472,772	850,778			

....., Ariz., data are for corro-

..... acres

..... construction was largely

¹ Under private canals supplied Gurnison water.

² North Platte Canal and Colonization Co. lands. In addition stored water was delivered to a number of private canals under the terms of the Warren Act.

³ Government furnished stored water to supplement insufficient normal flow rights of Lake Shore and Spanish Fork units and Clinton district.

No. 16.—IRRIGATION, RESULTS OF: IRRIGABLE ACREAGE, ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND CROPPED, NUMBER OF IRRIGATED FARMS, AND VALUE OF CROPS, 1909 TO 1915.¹

[Source: The United States Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior. Complete statistics relating to irrigation in the United States have been collected in census years only. The figures given in the following table relate only to lands served by works controlled by the United States Reclamation Service. In 1909 the acreage so served constituted 2.9 per cent of the total acreage irrigated in the United States, since which time the latter acreage has increased about 10 per cent.]

Year.	Irrigable acreage. ²	Irrigated acreage.	Irrigated farms.	Cropped acreage.	Crop value.
1909.....	730,000	382,000	9,000		
1910.....	880,000	475,000	12,000	415,000	\$12,500,000
1911.....	1,015,000	560,000	14,000	470,000	13,000,000
1912.....	1,160,000	645,000	15,000	590,000	14,500,000
1913.....	1,200,000	700,000	16,000	650,000	16,000,000
1914.....	1,250,000	770,000	18,000	700,000	16,500,000
1915.....	1,500,000	857,000	20,000	800,000	19,000,000

¹ Excludes of the Indian Service.

² Includes the National Service, which is used to supply water.

No. 17. -IRRIGATION: ACREAGE CROPPED AND IRRIGATED AND YIELDS AND VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED ON RECLAMATION PROJECTS, COVERED BY CROP REPORTS, 1915.¹

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, BUREAU OF RECLAMATION, based on reports collected in census of works controlled by the Bureau of Reclamation, 1915. The total acreage irrigated in the United States, since which time the latter acreage has increased about 10 per cent.]

Crop.	Acreage cropped.	Harvested.		Crop.	Acreage cropped.	Harvested.	
		Yield.	Value.			Yield.	Value.
Cereals:		<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	Fruits and nuts:		<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Barley.....	37,474	947,463	576,420	Apples.....	16,502	41,530,159	834,591
Corn.....	39,785	1,223,898	786,963	Peaches.....	2,323	10,657,883	124,531
Oats.....	49,514	1,496,153	604,572	Pears.....	1,755	80,216,780	155,577
Rye.....	780	11,116	8,332	Prunes.....	302	3,017,449	71,176
Wheat.....	84,052	1,803,950	1,529,873	Citrus fruit.....	1,167	32,160,212	79,868
Total.....	211,605	5,482,256	3,566,160	Small fruit.....	1,577	82,031,737	177,613
				Other.....	2,210	88,199,600	186,916
Other grain and seed:				Total.....	25,927	77,878,371	1,047,509
Alfalfa seed.....	14,517	58,378	464,423	Miscellaneous:			
Clover seed.....	5,537	19,721	204,881	Beets, sugar.....	20,848	225,854	1,236,049
Sorghum (grain).....	7,216	252,324	161,541	Cotton.....	3,325	1,284,394	204,671
Flaxseed.....	330	3,714	6,681	Hops.....	545	981,200	102,200
Millet seed.....	241	2,412	2,761	Cane.....	1,411	37,458	34,419
Total.....	27,841	330,552	840,292	Other.....	1,335		27,430
Hay and forage:				Total.....	27,464		1,604,769
Alfalfa hay.....	208,101	2,970,915	6,460,230	Grand total.....			418,164,452
Other hay.....	12,484	16,987	144,838				
Corn fodder.....	33,520	58,977	682,698	Duplicated areas.....	52,593		
Peas.....	927	16,681	20,193				
Other forage.....	870	20,355	22,387				
Pasture.....	98,128		902,132				
Total.....	487,825		8,317,810	Duplicated areas.....	25,512		
Vegetables and truck:				Total.....	814,906		
Beans.....	2,610	31,400	80,267	Irrigated area not covered by crop reports.....	41,872		
Onions.....	324	66,220	39,670	Grand total.....	856,778		
Potatoes, white.....	17,269	2,804,828	1,282,842				
Potatoes, sweet.....	279	19,477	11,302				
Truck.....	11,481		769,270				
Total.....	31,963		2,183,341				

¹ Data are for the calendar year (marketing season) except on Salt River project (Arizona) figures for white and yellow reports, except dry farming value received, etc. If filed by the farmer, the crop is given a value representing the

² Tons.

³ Pounds.

⁴ Total figures for the Yuma project in Arizona and California include \$30,700 not listed under any crop, being estimated value derived from feeding and straw after thrashing for seed, pasturing stail land, etc.

⁵ Crop reports for the Salt River project (Montana) cover 164 irrigated farm units, which included 4,245 acres irrigated and cropped, also 2,422 acres cropped without irrigation. figures for the separate crops, but not in the total, which is restricted for the total value of crops of the Salt River project are the estimated

⁶ Represents irrigated acreage covered by crop reports.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION.* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED AND QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF CROPS HARVESTED ON RECLAMATION PROJECTS, CALENDAR YEAR 1915, BY STATES AND PROJECTS.

[Source: The United States Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior. Statistics relating to irrigation in the United States have been collected in census years only. The figures given in the following table relate only to lands served by works controlled by the United States Reclamation Service. In 1915 the Government projects watered 857,000 acres, and the projects under way, when completed, will water 1,111,000 acres. In 1900 the acreage so served (390,000 acres) constituted 2.0 per cent of the irrigated lands in the United States.]

IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED.

State and project.	Cereals.					
	Barley.	Corn, Indian.	Oats.	Rye.	Wheat.	Total.
Arizona, Salt River.....	16,459	1,193	2,300	.....	11,230	31,182
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	1,572	262	.....	.....	2,267	4,101
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	345	1,167	5,385	33	7,218	14,148
Idaho:						
Boise.....	2,776	6,765	6,974	177	17,501	34,196
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	1,560	362	3,815	128	4,596	10,461
South Side pumping unit.....	890	35	2,920	10	8,001	11,859
Montana:						
Huntley.....	415	509	2,514	11	2,887	6,336
Milk River.....	28	20	558	.....	895	1,510
Sun River.....	215	1	1,033	4	891	2,174
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....	750	.....	1,320	.....	4,518	6,588
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	2,329	10,343	7,112	168	1,959	21,911
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....	1,733	.....	428	.....	2,582	4,743
New Mexico:						
Carlsbad.....	60	1,162	194	.....	11	1,427
Hondo.....	.....	60	10	.....	.....	70
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	193	3,718	771	.....	2,009	6,691
Oregon, Umatilla.....	72	113	.....	.....	9	194
Oregon-California, Klamath.....	4,639	.....	3,634	114	2,617	11,004
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	1,613	4,470	4,440	135	7,747	18,405
Washington:						
Okanogan.....	.....	81	.....	.....	10	91
Yakima—						
Sunnyside unit.....	312	8,165	207	.....	1,595	10,279
Tieton unit.....	600	1,350	700	.....	2,560	5,210
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	883	.....	5,199	.....	2,943	9,025
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	37,474	89,785	40,514	780	84,052	211,605

State and project.	Other grain and seed.					Total.
	Alfalfa seed.	Clover seed.	Sorghum (grain).	Flax- seed.	Millet seed.	
Arizona, Salt River.....	4,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,639
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	6,440	.....	6,465	.....	.....	12,857
California, Orland.....	.....	.....	307	.....	.....	307
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	14	1	.....	.....	.....	15
Idaho:						
Boise.....	240	4,530	.....	.....	89	4,859
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	99	174	.....	.....	.....	273
South Side pumping unit.....	196	519	.....	.....	.....	715
Montana:						
Huntley.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Milk River.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Sun River.....	34	.....	.....	.....	3	37
.....	184	.....	.....	273	.....	273
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	240
New Mexico:						
Carlsbad.....	2,070	.....	482	.....	.....	2,552
Hondo.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	9
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Oregon, Umatilla.....	.....	2	10	.....	.....	12
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	284	.....	.....	48	46	378
Washington, Yakima, Tieton unit.....	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	84
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	291	197	.....	.....	.....	488
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	14,517	5,537	7,216	330	244	27,844

* See note on p. 32.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION:* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED—Continued.

State and project.	Hay and forage.							Total.
	Alfalfa hay.	Clover hay.	Other hay.	Corn fodder.	Peas.	Other forage.	Pas-ture.	
Arizona, Salt River.....	78,337	.....	1,074	26,332	.....	.....	36,119	141,862
.....	9,440	.....	774	.....	.....	480	7,808	18,592
..... Valley.....	5,135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,329	9,464
Idaho:.....	16,611	131	353	282	40	.....	1,267	18,634
Boise.....	22,250	4,561	331	279	77	.....	5,239	32,740
Minidoka—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gravity unit.....	19,225	896	170	80	213	.....	5,802	25,088
South Side pumping unit.....	14,145	371	19	44	543	37	4,045	19,244
Montana:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huntley.....	5,287	.....	440	18	4	.....	1,478	7,227
Milk River.....	605	.....	1,439	.....	.....	.....	241	2,345
Sun River.....	3,706	9	279	5	5	.....	213	4,217
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellow-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
stone.....	4,575	.....	265	125	.....	.....	.....	4,965
.....	31,788	.....	291	103	.....	339	3,004	35,588
.....	20,343	.....	936	.....	.....	.....	11,500	32,839
New Mexico:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carlsbad.....	7,490	.....	91	1,870	.....	.....	480	9,946
Hondo.....	716	.....	50	253	.....	.....	.....	1,019
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	22,152	.....	20	879	3	.....	845	23,899
Oregon, Umatilla.....	2,397	5	169	67	.....	.....	379	3,017
Oregon-California, Klamath.....	8,435	.....	1,209	.....	.....	.....	6,159	15,803
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	16,152	92	2,782	1,806	.....	.....	3,273	24,165
Washington:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Okanogan.....	1,327	62	157	152	.....	.....	400	2,098
Yakima—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sunnyside unit.....	26,042	293	830	1,032	.....	.....	3,326	31,532
Tieton unit.....	6,740	485	620	100	1	14	820	8,780
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	12,185	21	173	42	1	.....	1,355	13,777
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	335,161	6,726	12,484	33,520	927	870	98,128	487,825

State and project.	Vegetables and truck.					Total.
	Beans.	Onions.	Potatoes, white.	Potatoes, sweet.	Truck.	
Arizona, Salt River.....	1,111	.....	267	59	3,555	4,992
.....	324	.....	.....	.....	387	711
.....	30	.....	.....	.....	96	126
Idaho:.....	148	225	3,775	.....	160	4,308
Boise.....	172	7	1,337	62	734	2,312
Minidoka—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gravity unit.....	25	7	1,358	.....	867	1,757
South Side pumping unit.....	35	3	1,623	.....	475	2,136
Montana:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huntley.....	4	.....	80	.....	234	318
Milk River.....	.....	.....	13	.....	10	23
Sun River.....	2	2	147	.....	79	230
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone	.....	.....	50	.....	70	130
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	96	6	1,395	.....	219	1,716
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....	.....	.....	196	.....	1,375	1,771
New Mexico, Carlsbad.....	50	.....	.....	.....	42	98
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	448	7	.....	158	1,252	1,805
Oregon, Umatilla.....	.....	2	55	.....	65	122
Oregon-California, Klamath.....	.....	.....	300	.....	114	414
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	36	14	101	.....	133	344
Washington:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Okanogan.....	31	1	62	.....	101	195
Yakima—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sunnyside unit.....	.....	.....	4,025	.....	1,340	5,374
Tieton unit.....	80	50	2,200	.....	255	2,595
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	12	.....	213	.....	199	426
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	2,610	324	17,269	279	11,481	31,963

* See note on p. 32.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION:* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC. —Continued.

IRRIGATED ACREAGE NOT CROPPED.

State and project.	Irrigated, no crop.					Total irrigated acreage.
	Young alfalfa.	Young fruit.	Fall plowing.	Miscellaneous.	Duplicated areas.	
Arizona, Salt River.....		1,510		6,008		179,350
Arizona-California, Yuma.....				2,756		27,857
California, Orland.....	542	1,019		437		8,928
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	1,662	1,105	1,047	108	3,012	41,463
Idaho:						
Boise.....	4,369	5,786	125	2,981	6,374	76,705
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	2,910	885	213	1,743	995	45,374
South Side pumping unit.....	724	503	329	1,212	970	38,188
Montana:						
Huntley.....		18				18,203
Milk River.....				305		4,192
Sun River.....				18		4,261
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....				606		12,656
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	6,686				4,809	70,007
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....				1,800		40,205
New Mexico:						
Carlshad.....				2,148		18,470
Hondo.....				7		1,204
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	18	1,260		352		33,876
Oregon, Umatilla.....	416	1,060	84	265	122	5,906
Oregon-California, Klamath.....						27,254
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	2,365	52		59	1,472	44,067
Washington:						
Okanogan.....	302	2,231	26	607	180	7,800
Yakima—						
Sunnyside unit.....	777	6,108		8,175	3,372	66,667
Tieton unit.....	780	5,840	150	350	3,220	22,000
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	1,410	189	221	86	984	25,751
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	22,961	27,506	2,195	30,083	25,512	814,906
Not irrigated by crop reports:						
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....						4,500
Utah, Strawberry Valley (lands supplied stored water to supplement flow rights).....						20,422
Utah, Strawberry Valley (lands supplied stored water to supplement flow rights).....						8,050
Total irrigated acreage.....						856,778

QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED.

State and project.	Cereals.					
	Barley.	Corn, Indian.	Oats.	Rye.	Wheat.	Total.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Arizona, Salt River.....	329,180	29,825	80,500		202,140	641,645
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	47,951	5,909			40,231	94,082
Idaho, Uncompahgre Valley.....	8,873	36,734	143,240	528	176,731	300,106
Idaho:						
Boise.....	72,969	197,991	158,472	1,916	418,504	849,852
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	59,631	9,040	120,821	2,569	127,052	325,113
South Side pumping unit.....	22,359	380	78,616	100	172,203	273,657
Montana:						
Huntley.....	8,196	9,258	75,319	220	57,384	150,377
Milk River.....	609	1,010	20,819		24,036	46,474
Sun River.....	6,946	20	36,299	56	19,351	62,612
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....	21,420		49,745		82,444	153,609
Lower Yellowstone.....	87,037	209,626	198,092	1,651	35,514	532,420
Lower Yellowstone.....	49,585		14,375		54,065	118,025
Carlshad.....	1,190	18,915	10,853		252	31,210
Hondo.....		840	710			1,550
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	4,594	101,013	51,094		60,605	217,306
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	1,900	3,778			260	5,938
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	125,097		108,615	1,692	48,245	283,049
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	47,385	64,098	165,260	2,184	132,248	412,155
Washington:						
Okanogan.....		2,260			200	2,460
Yakima—						
Sunnyside unit.....	9,865	489,900	12,420		31,900	544,085
Tieton unit.....	26,000	43,280	31,600		63,700	164,580
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	16,696		132,734		56,501	205,021
Total.....	947,463	1,223,868	1,496,153	11,116	1,803,656	5,482,256

* See note on p. 32.

† Includes 4,239 acres, total area of towns contracting for water.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION: * IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.

State and project.	Other grain and seed.					Total.
	Alfalfa seed.	Clover seed.	Sorghum (grain).	Flaxseed.	Millet seed.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Arizona, Salt River.....	23,345		231,185			254,530
			10,544			10,544
Idaho:						152
Boise.....	786	16,090			364	17,240
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	292	880				1,172
South Side pumping unit.....	453	2,042				2,495
Montana:						3
Huntley.....	3					198
Milk River.....				198		128
Sun River.....	53				75	
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....				3,108		3,108
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	121				1,444	1,565
New Mexico:						
Carlsbad.....	4,679		10,063			14,742
Hondo.....			100			100
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	145					145
Oregon, Umatilla.....		7	432			439
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	66			408	529	1,003
	479	251				251
		442				921
Total.....	58,378	19,724	262,324	3,714	2,412	336,552

State and project.	Hay and forage.					
	Alfalfa hay.	Clover hay.	Other hay.	Corn fodder.	Peas.	Other forage.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Bushels.	Tons.
California, Orland.....	22,650		2,148	26,476		1,282
Colorado, Uncompagre Valley.....	43,480		1,110			
Idaho:						
Boise.....	55,080	222	650	856	735	
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	67,534	2,280	473	310	5,031	
South Side pumping unit.....	42,622	619	33	107	10,191	440
Montana:						
Huntley.....	15,010		568	55	32	
Milk River.....	1,470		1,228			
Sun River.....	7,898	15	240	15	115	
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....	10,312		289	389		
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	62,491		200	394		4,628
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....	53,596		830			
New Mexico:						
Carlsbad.....	15,407		158	1,438		
Hondo.....	1,465		66	426		
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	70,080		47	12,593	38	
	9,141	15	210	252		
	19,475		1,623			
	34,842	170	2,507	1,208		
Washington:						
Okanogan.....	3,725	130	225	268		
Yakima.....		879	2,517	11,352		
		970	1,085	800	10	5
		22	230	311	3	
Wy.....						
Total.....	979,915	12,071	16,987	58,977	16,681	6,355

* See note on p. 32.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION: * IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.

State and project.	Vegetables.				Fruit and nuts.			
	Beans.	On-ions.	Potatoes, white.	Pota- toes, sweet.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Prunes.
	<i>Bush.</i>	<i>Bush.</i>	<i>Bush.</i>	<i>Bush.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Arizona, Salt River.....	17,776		10,680	3,540				
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	1,830							
California, Orland.....	349							110,000
Colorado, Uncompaggre Valley..	1,862	56,950	630,322		9,939,500	215,540	18,800	25,100
Idaho:								
Boise.....	2,144	308	219,400	1,335	542,093	204,240		223,700
Minidoka.....								
.....	369	337	203,877		233,760			
.....	215	352	221,209		500			
Montana:								
Buntley.....	49		9,300					
Milk River.....			2,045					
Sun River.....	20	717	27,078		3,800			
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....			5,370					
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.	987	990	251,833					
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....			25,133					
New Mexico:								
Carlsbad.....	251					841,000		
Hondo.....					28,300			
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande..	3,899	96		14,602	332,000	268,983	567,630	
Oregon, Umatilla.....		470	5,970		10,400	270,800	6,050	
.....			21,420					
.....	132	1,350	17,984					
Okanogan.....	180	150	7,110		7,287,000	647,000	98,800	33,200
Yakima—								
Sunnyside unit.....			979,900		10,000,000	8,225,200	2,084,800	2,410,440
Tieton unit.....	1,275	4,500						
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	50							
Total.....	31,400	66,220	2,864,828	19,477	41,530,159	10,657,883	9,216,780	3,017,440

State and project.	Fruit and nuts—Continued.				Miscellaneous.			
	Citrus fruit.	Small fruit.	Other.	Total.	Beets, sugar.	Cotton.	Hops.	Cane.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Arizona, Salt River.....	1,874,012	1,303,000	7,776,000	10,953,012		772,500		5,576
.....				150,000		359,850		
.....		30,000	256,000	286,000				
Idaho:								
Boise.....								
Minidoka.....		84,700		1,054,823	16			1,463
Gravity unit.....		22,902		256,722	25,585			
South Side pumping unit.....				500	27,480			
Montana:								
Buntley.....				9,090	53,011			
Sun River.....				3,800	22			
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....					97,753			
New Mexico:								
.....				844,500	35	152,044		982
.....				46,300				160
.....				1,451,639	10			277
.....					219			
.....					311			
Washington:								
Okanogan.....		15,800	145,200	8,227,000				
Yakima—								
Sunnyside unit.....		1,000,000		37,108,360			408,000	
Tieton unit.....		81,000		6,475,500	10		573,200	
Wyoming, Shoshone.....		1,254		1,660	8,141			
Total.....	2,166,212	2,631,737	8,190,600	77,878,871	225,854	1,284,304	981,200	7,468

* See note on p. 32.

1 Estimated from yield of 9,251 gallons of sirup, sorghum cane.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION.* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED.

State and project.	Cereals.					
	Barley.	Corn, Indian.	Oats.	Rye.	Wheat.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Arizona, Salt River.....	213,997	32,897	60,375	.....	212,247	519,396
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	31,924	3,785	.....	.....	33,211	68,921
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	5,887	31,275	59,176	406	155,373	252,177
Idaho:						
Boise.....	38,674	118,795	63,389	1,150	313,878	535,896
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	38,760	9,040	57,060	2,055	101,642	208,566
South Side pumping unit.....	14,533	380	35,377	80	137,762	183,132
Montana:						
Huntley.....	4,344	7,406	30,906	110	49,695	98,461
Milk River.....	170	505	7,297	.....	13,748	26,720
Sun River.....	4,438	12	16,321	38	18,180	38,987
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....	9,161	.....	14,570	.....	71,867	95,637
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	39,107	104,813	79,477	776	31,088	255,331
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....	29,750	.....	8,050	.....	48,060	85,860
New Mexico:						
Carlsbad.....	1,140	13,092	6,508	.....	313	21,053
Hondo.....	2,986	630	355	.....	.....	3,971
New Mexico-Nevada, Colorado River.....	1,140	101,013	25,547	.....	60,605	190,151
Oregon.....	75,058	3,604	.....	1,693	208	4,952
Washington, Yakima.....	30,787	32,049	66,104	1,966	48,245	168,442
Washington, Okanogan.....	.....	1,356	.....	.....	150	1,506
Washington, Yakima—						
Sunnyside unit.....	6,412	293,940	5,589	.....	28,710	334,651
Tieton unit.....	15,600	32,480	12,640	.....	50,000	111,660
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	12,522	.....	66,397	.....	41,693	120,582
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	570,420	786,963	664,572	8,332	1,529,873	3,566,190

State and project.	Other grain and seed.					
	Alfalfa seed.	Clover seed.	Sorghum (grain).	Flax- seed.	Millet seed.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Arizona, Salt River.....	154,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	154,077
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	240,331	.....	144,892	.....	.....	394,223
California, Orland.....	.....	.....	9,211	.....	.....	9,211
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	1,340	49	.....	.....	.....	1,389
Idaho:						
Boise.....	7,079	169,037	.....	.....	728	176,844
Minidoka—						
Gravity unit.....	2,628	8,800	.....	.....	.....	11,428
South Side pumping unit.....	4,077	20,420	.....	.....	.....	24,497
Montana:						
Huntley.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Milk River.....	.....	.....	.....	287	.....	287
Sun River.....	638	.....	.....	.....	60	698
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....	.....	.....	.....	5,659	.....	5,659
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	968	.....	.....	.....	1,444	2,412
New Mexico:						
Carlsbad.....	.....	.....	7,062	.....	.....	45,144
Hondo.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	45
New Mexico-Nevada, Colorado River.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,213
Oregon, Sunnyside.....	.....	87	331	.....	.....	418
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,914
Washington, Yakima, Tieton unit.....	.....	2,510	.....	755	529	2,510
Washington, Sunnyside.....	4,311	3,978	.....	.....	.....	8,289
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	464,428	204,881	161,541	6,081	2,761	840,292

* See note on p. 32.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION:* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.

State and project.	Hay and forage.							Total.
	Alfalfa hay.	Clover hay.	Other hay.	Corn fodder.	Peas.	Other forage.	Pasture.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Arizona, Salt River.....	1,175,055	21,480	526,466	.....	.....	.....	433,428	2,156,450
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	173,297	.....	9,937	.....	.....	6,673	95,361	285,208
California, Colorado Valley.....	153,322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,323	175,645
Idaho:.....	261,361	1,460	4,368	3,815	530	.....	11,020	282,564
Boise.....	510,480	40,458	2,851	12,024	920	.....	53,366	620,099
Minidoka.....	405,204	13,716	3,074	1,595	9,056	.....	43,559	476,261
.....	253,732	3,714	215	535	13,341	1,540	37,930	318,030
Montana:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humtley.....	80,458	.....	5,385	175	24	.....	5,557	97,599
Milk River.....	10,290	.....	9,824	.....	.....	.....	1,751	21,865
Sun River.....	46,808	117	2,007	89	144	.....	2,245	51,470
Montana-North Dakota, Lower.....	79,771	.....	2,480	2,059	.....	.....	.....	84,310
Nebraska:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Platte.....	312,455	.....	1,861	394	.....	13,754	24,512	352,976
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....	431,168	.....	4,570	.....	.....	.....	23,315	459,053
New Mexico:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	127,757	.....	1,232	6,819	.....	.....	4,568	140,376
.....	11,500	.....	400	2,953	.....	.....	.....	14,943
.....	700,800	.....	470	44,075	128	.....	4,225	749,698
.....	73,768	124	1,397	930	.....	.....	5,772	81,991
.....	155,800	.....	13,024	.....	.....	.....	18,476	187,300
.....	156,789	680	25,070	6,040	.....	.....	14,105	202,684
Okanagan.....	33,525	1,300	2,250	2,010	.....	.....	4,000	43,085
Yakima.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sunnyside unit.....	937,512	8,790	22,653	68,112	.....	.....	66,520	1,103,537
Tieton unit.....	174,750	5,820	8,680	2,400	30	420	12,300	204,400
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	186,487	154	1,610	2,177	7	.....	17,779	203,214
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	6,460,239	76,333	144,838	682,698	29,183	22,387	902,132	8,317,810

State and project.	Vegetables and truck.					Total.
	Beans.	Onions.	Potatoes, white.	Potatoes, sweet.	Truck.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Arizona, Salt River.....	42,662	.....	10,680	2,124	305,322	360,788
Arizona-California, Yuma.....	6,471	.....	.....	.....	30,137	36,608
California, Orland.....	1,021	.....	.....	.....	6,794	7,815
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	4,773	32,888	244,961	.....	9,221	291,843
Idaho:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boise.....	6,431	247	131,676	3,337	28,846	170,537
Minidoka.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gravity unit.....	1,107	337	91,745	.....	16,343	109,532
South Side pumping unit.....	645	352	90,544	.....	17,397	117,938
Montana:.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humtley.....	105	.....	6,739	.....	13,050	19,894
Milk River.....	.....	.....	1,227	.....	1,150	2,377
Sun River.....	59	899	13,837	.....	7,947	22,712
Montana-North Dakota, Lower Yellowstone.....	.....	.....	3,059	.....	4,641	7,700
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	3,849	990	100,733	.....	4,071	109,643
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....	.....	.....	18,850	.....	28,160	47,010
.....	529	.....	.....	.....	2,080	2,009
.....	9,358	240	.....	5,841	104,025	120,364
.....	.....	282	3,642	.....	5,094	9,018
.....	.....	.....	14,994	.....	4,917	19,911
.....	396	1,080	8,982	.....	7,690	18,158
Okanagan.....	648	135	6,399	.....	8,959	16,141
Yakima.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sunnyside unit.....	.....	.....	309,535	.....	134,000	527,435
Tieton unit.....	3,060	2,250	.....	.....	.....	142,210
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,038
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	80,257	39,670	1,282,842	11,302	769,270	2,183,341

* See note on p. 32.

No. 18.—IRRIGATION.* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.

State and project.	Fruit and nuts.							Total.
	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Prunes.	Citrus fruit.	Small fruit.	Other.	
								Dollars.
Arizona, Salt River.....								305,990
Arizona-California, Yuma.....								8,275
California, Orland.....				5,500	4,898	2,204	9,549	22,151
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	138,413	3,938	567	557		4,841		148,316
Idaho:								
Boise.....	10,842	2,042		1,678		4,240		18,802
Minidoka—								
Gravity unit.....	4,675					1,148		5,823
South Side pumping unit.....	10							10
Montana:								
Huntley.....								227
Sun River.....	97					1,056		1,152
New Mexico:								
Carlsbad.....		8,822					175	8,997
Hondo.....	410						220	630
New Mexico-Texas, Rio Grande.....	6,640	2,680	14,176			17,017		40,523
Oregon, Umatilla.....	328	1,937	8,830	181		2,099		4,545
Oregon-California, Klamath.....								740
Washington:								
Okanogan.....	182,175	6,470	2,470	332		474	1,452	193,373
Yakima—								
Sunnyside unit.....	404,649	77,942	120,353	62,889		64,960		739,773
Tieton unit.....	116,340	20,690	8,830	240		4,050		150,150
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	12					50		62
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	864,501	124,531	155,577	71,176	70,858	177,018	166,916	1,647,509

State and project.	Miscellaneous.						Grand total.
	Beets, sugar.	Cotton.	Hops.	Cane.	Other.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Arizona, Salt River.....		138,660		22,304	4,125	165,089	3,661,709
Arizona-California, Yuma.....		43,666				43,666	1,873,721
California, Orland.....					5,600	5,600	220,422
Colorado, Uncompahgre Valley.....	62,205				6,431	68,636	1,044,915
Idaho:							
Boise.....	80			4,625		4,705	1,526,878
Minidoka—							
Gravity unit.....	127,925					127,925	939,478
South Side pumping unit.....	137,430					137,430	780,037
Montana:							
Huntley.....	319,153					319,153	535,363
Milk River.....							61,249
Sun River.....	110					110	2,800,000
Mont.-N. Dak., Lower Yellowstone.....					705	705	104,011
Nebraska-Wyoming, North Platte.....	537,641				5,614	543,255	1,263,617
Nevada, Truckee-Carson.....							592,523
New Mexico:							
Carlsbad.....	170	22,345		4,830	60	27,505	245,694
Hondo.....				1,175		1,175	17,778
New York.....						1,435	1,103,389
Oregon.....					3,720	3,720	104,653
Oregon-California, Klamath.....	4,000					4,000	377,488
South Dakota, Belle Fourche.....	1,244				546	1,790	462,050
Washington:							
Okanogan.....							
Yakima—					320	320	254,425
Sunnyside unit.....			44,880			44,880	2,750,326
Tieton unit.....	100		57,820		300	57,720	608,650
Wyoming, Shoshone.....	48,846					48,846	410,031
Total for irrigated areas covered by crop reports.....	1,236,049	204,671	102,200	34,419	27,430	1,604,769	18,104,452

* Data are for project. Data regarding Arizona are for correspond
areas except in 5. Figures are restricted to irrigated

Includes \$39,700 not listed under any crop, being estimated value derived from feeding alfalfa straw
are intended to show the value received by farmer
without baling, boxing, etc. If fed by farmer
* Limited to irrigated areas covered by
total crop value, \$19,000,000.

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were irrigated; estimated

No. 19.—AREAS OF THE COAL FIELDS, ESTIMATES OF ORIGINAL AND PRESENT SUPPLY, AND THE PRODUCTION TO THE CLOSE OF 1913: BY PROVINCES, REGIONS, AND STATES.

[Source: Report of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

	Area.	Estimated original supply.	Total production to close of 1913.	Total exhaustion to close of 1913.	Estimated available supply.
	<i>Square miles.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>
ANTHRACITE.					
Colorado and New Mexico.....	(¹)	(¹)			
Pennsylvania.....	480	21,000,000,000	2,446,696,010	4,847,000,000	16,153,000,000
Total.....	480	21,000,000,000	2,446,696,010	4,487,000,000	16,153,000,000
BITUMINOUS.²					
<i>Eastern province.</i>					
Atlantic coast region:					
North Carolina.....	60	200,000,000	477,125	715,700	199,284,300
Virginia.....	150	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Appalachian region:					
Alabama.....	8,455	67,583,000,000	254,954,358	382,400,000	67,200,600,000
Georgia.....	167	933,000,000	9,425,298	14,200,000	918,800,000
Kentucky (eastern).....	10,270	67,787,000,000	93,423,911	140,000,000	67,647,000,000
Maryland.....	455	8,044,000,000	175,653,679	263,500,000	7,780,500,000
Ohio.....	12,660	98,967,900,000	632,678,546	1,024,000,000	92,943,900,000
Pennsylvania.....	14,200	112,574,000,000	2,731,945,059	4,100,000,000	108,474,000,000
Tennessee.....	4,400	25,665,000,000	123,793,965	186,000,000	25,479,000,000
Virginia.....	1,750	22,500,000,000	96,287,781	134,500,000	22,365,500,000
West Virginia.....	17,000	151,544,900,000	787,543,870	1,181,300,000	150,363,600,000
Total.....	69,357	550,598,800,000	4,955,706,467	7,425,900,000	543,172,900,000
<i>Interior province.</i>					
Northern region: Michigan.....	11,000	12,000,000,000	22,911,711	34,400,000	11,965,600,000
Eastern region:					
Illinois.....	35,600	201,399,800,000	965,516,323	1,428,300,000	199,951,500,000
Indiana.....	6,500	53,051,000,000	251,632,098	377,500,000	52,673,500,000
Kentucky (western).....	6,400	55,540,000,000	114,704,743	172,000,000	55,368,000,000
Total.....	48,500	300,990,800,000	1,331,853,164	1,997,800,000	307,993,000,000

¹ Included in Rocky Mountain and Northern Great Plains provinces.

² Includes brown coal or lignite, semianthracite, semibituminous, etc., and scattering lots of anthracite.

³ Included in production of Appalachian region.

No. 19.—AREAS OF THE COAL FIELDS, ESTIMATES OF ORIGINAL AND PRESENT SUPPLY, ETC.—Continued.

	Area.	Estimated original supply.	Total production to close of 1913.	Total exhaustion to close of 1913.	Estimated available supply.
BITUMINOUS—continued.					
<i>Interior province—Continued.</i>					
Western and southwestern regions: ¹	<i>Square miles.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>
Arkansas.....	7,580	1,887,000,000	36,559,588	55,000,000	1,832,000,000
Iowa.....	12,560	29,180,000,000	186,603,097	280,000,000	28,880,000,000
Kansas.....	18,600	30,000,000,000	129,606,781	194,500,000	29,805,500,000
Missouri.....	23,060	84,000,000,000	120,168,472	180,000,000	83,820,000,000
Oklahoma.....	10,000	54,951,500,000	59,474,164	89,200,000	54,862,300,000
Texas.....	68,500	31,000,000,000	26,649,290	40,000,000	30,960,000,000
Total.....	141,200	230,998,500,000	559,151,372	838,700,000	230,159,800,000
<i>Rocky Mountain and Northern Great Plains provinces.</i>					
Arizona.....	3,610	14,151,400,000			14,151,400,000
Colorado.....	19,754	317,852,609,000	175,301,698	263,000,000	317,589,609,000
Idaho.....	1,230	700,000,000	48,628	73,000	699,927,000
Montana.....	39,532	381,115,800,000	41,400,059	62,000,000	381,053,800,000
New Mexico.....	14,220	191,840,100,000	41,496,606	62,200,000	191,777,900,000
North Dakota.....	35,989	697,929,400,000	5,423,516	8,200,000	697,921,200,000
South Dakota.....	10,980	1,020,300,000			1,020,300,000
Utah.....	11,176	88,345,500,000	34,252,834	51,400,000	88,294,100,000
Wyoming.....	41,640	670,723,100,000	118,740,918	178,000,000	670,545,100,000
Total.....	178,022	2,363,678,200,000	316,724,254	624,873,000	2,363,053,327,000
<i>Pacific coast province and Alaska.</i>					
Alaska.....			47,969		
California.....	40	44,000,000	5,158,264	7,733,000	38,267,000
Oregon.....	230	1,000,000,000	2,165,821	3,250,000	996,750,000
Washington.....	1,800	68,873,100,000	64,459,440	96,700,000	68,776,400,000
Total.....	2,070	64,917,100,000	71,826,494	107,683,000	64,809,417,000
Total production, including colliery consumption.....	² 450,839	3,553,383,400,000	9,844,247,843	13,877,071,700	3,539,506,328,300

¹ Including Arkansas and Texas lignite fields of Gulf province.² Includes 89,482 square miles supposed, but not definitely known, to contain usable coal, and 28,470 square miles in which the coal lies under cover 3,000 or more feet in thickness.

No. 20.—RANK OF STATES IN POPULATION: CENSUS YEARS 1790 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....				19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18	18
Arizona.....									46	41	47	47	46
Arkansas.....			26	26	28	25	26	25	26	25	24	25	25
California.....							29	26	24	24	22	21	12
Colorado.....								38	41	35	31	32	32
Connecticut.....	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29	31
Delaware.....	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	33	43	45	47
District of Columbia.....		19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	40	41	43
Florida.....					26	27	31	31	33	34	32	33	33
Georgia.....	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11	10
Idaho.....									44	46	46	46	45
Illinois.....			24	24	26	14	11	4	4	4	3	3	3
Indiana.....		21	21	18	18	10	7	6	6	6	8	8	9
Iowa.....						29	27	20	11	10	10	10	15
Kansas.....								33	29	20	10	22	22
Kentucky.....	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12	14
Louisiana.....			18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23	24
Maine.....	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	31	34
Maryland.....	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26	27
Massachusetts.....	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7	6
Michigan.....			25	27	27	23	20	16	18	9	9	9	8
Minnesota.....							36	30	25	26	20	19	19
Mississippi.....		20	20	21	22	17	15	14	15	18	21	20	21
Missouri.....			23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5	7
Montana.....									43	45	45	43	40
Nebraska.....								39	36	30	26	27	29
Nevada.....								41	40	43	49	49	49
New Hampshire.....	10	11	16	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	33	37	39
New Jersey.....	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	21	17	19	18	10	11
New Mexico.....							32	34	37	41	44	44	44
New York.....	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	9	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15	13
North Dakota.....								42	45	40	42	40	37
Ohio.....		18	13	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Oklahoma.....											139	180	23
Oregon.....							34	36	38	37	38	36	35
Pennsylvania.....	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island.....	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	36	35	38
South Carolina.....	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24	26
South Dakota.....											48	38	36
Tennessee.....	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14	17
Texas.....							25	23	19	11	7	6	5
Utah.....							35	37	39	39	41	42	41
Vermont.....	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	37	39	42
Virginia.....	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17	20
Washington.....								40	42	42	34	34	30
West Virginia.....									27	29	28	28	28
Wisconsin.....						30	24	15	16	16	14	13	13
Wyoming.....									47	47	48	48	48
Geographic divisions, ⁶													
New England.....	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Middle Atlantic.....	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
East North Central.....		5	5	5	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
West North Central.....			7	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	3	4	4
South Atlantic.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
East South Central.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
West South Central.....			6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5
Mountain.....							9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Pacific.....							8	8	8	8	8	8	8

¹ For 1890 the rank of Arizona advances from 48 to 47 and that of Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39 when the population specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations is included.

² Includes South Dakota.

³ The ranking of Oklahoma in 1900 was 38 and Indian Territory 39. The present ranking for the same census is based on the combined population of Oklahoma and Indian Territory.

⁴ For 1890 the rank of South Dakota advances from 37 to 36 when the population specially enumerated on Indian reservations is included.

⁵ New England division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Middle Atlantic division: New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, California.

⁶ New England division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Middle Atlantic division: New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 21.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910, WITH ESTIMATES FOR JULY 1, 1916:
By STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1916
Alabama				127,901	309,527	500,750	771,623	904,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,093	2,332,008
Arizona									9,558	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,354	255,544
Arkansas			1,062	14,273	30,888	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,564	1,574,449	1,739,723
California							92,597	279,904	560,247	864,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,377,549	2,938,654
Colorado								34,277	39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024	962,060
Connecticut	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	745,258	908,420	1,114,756	1,244,479
Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322	213,380
District of Columbia		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,657	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069	363,980
Florida					34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	260,493	361,422	528,542	752,619	888,493
Georgia	82,648	102,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	900,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,509,121	2,850,065
Idaho									14,000	32,610	68,548	161,772	325,594	428,586
Illinois			12,293	55,211	157,445	476,132	851,470	1,711,951	2,639,801	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591	6,152,257
Indiana		5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	985,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876	2,816,817
Iowa						43,712	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771	2,224,771
Kansas								107,206	384,300	906,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,494	1,820,545
Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,017	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,618,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905	2,379,639
Louisiana			76,556	134,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	930,046	1,118,588	1,381,679	1,656,388	1,829,130
Maine	96,840	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	742,371	772,480
Maryland	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,400	470,019	583,034	687,040	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346	1,362,807
Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,403	737,699	904,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,497	2,805,346	3,366,416	3,719,156
Michigan			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,637	2,093,890	2,420,982	2,810,173	3,054,834
Minnesota							6,077	172,023	439,705	780,773	1,310,263	1,751,394	2,075,708	2,270,603
Mississippi		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114	1,951,674
Missouri			19,783	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,155	3,106,665	3,293,335	3,410,692
Montana									20,595	39,159	142,924	324,329	376,053	469,491
Nebraska								28,841	122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214	1,271,375
Nevada								6,857	42,491	82,266	47,355	42,335	81,875	106,734
New Hampshire	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,580	411,588	430,572	442,506
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,033	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167	2,948,017
New Mexico							91,547	93,516	91,874	119,505	160,282	195,310	327,301	401,283
New York	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,087,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,008,174	7,268,894	9,113,614	10,373,375
North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	899,039	992,622	1,071,301	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,870	2,206,287	2,402,738
North Dakota								(3)	(3)	(3)	190,983	319,146	677,056	730,201
Ohio		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,510,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,329	4,157,545	4,767,121	5,150,356
Oklahoma											4,258,657	4,790,391	1,657,155	2,202,081

POPULATION, BY STATES.

Oregon						13,284	52,465	90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,765	835,741
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,713	6,302,115	7,665,111	8,522,017
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	217,353	276,531	345,806	428,556	542,610	614,315
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400	1,625,475
South Dakota							668,507	² 4,837	³ 14,181	³ 135,177	348,600	401,570	698,500
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,350	1,767,618	2,020,616	2,288,004
Texas							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,627	3,048,710	3,896,542
Utah							11,880	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351
Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,008	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,290,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,134	2,061,612
Washington							11,594	23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990	1,534,221
West Virginia								442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119	1,386,038
Wisconsin						30,945	305,391	775,851	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,530,530
Wyoming								9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965	179,559
Total	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	63,069,756	77,256,630	108,559,093
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>													
New England	1,009,408	1,233,011	1,471,973	1,660,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681
Middle Atlantic	958,632	1,402,565	2,014,702	2,699,845	3,537,664	4,526,260	5,898,735	7,458,985	8,810,806	10,406,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892
East North Central		51,006	272,324	792,719	1,470,018	2,924,728	4,523,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,206,668	13,178,305	15,985,581	18,250,621
West North Central			19,783	66,586	140,455	426,814	880,335	2,169,832	3,556,594	6,157,443	8,932,132	10,347,423	11,637,921
South Atlantic	1,851,806	2,256,494	2,674,891	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,895
East South Central	109,368	335,407	708,590	1,190,460	1,815,069	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
West South Central			77,612	167,680	246,127	449,985	940,251	1,747,667	2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,534
Mountain							72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,635	1,674,657	2,633,517
Pacific							105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,102,304
Alaska									⁸ 33,426	⁸ 32,052	61,592	64,356	64,834
Hawaii										⁹ 80,900	154,001	191,909	215,741
Porto Rico											¹⁰ 953,243	1,118,012	1,216,083
Military and naval ¹¹												55,608	45,123
Grand total	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	63,069,756	77,256,630	108,559,093

¹ Population of Iowa, Apr. 15, 1910; decrease since 1900.² Population shown for South Dakota in 1880 represents entire Dakota Territory.³ Population of that part of Dakota Territory taken to form North Dakota: 1870, 2,405; 1880, 36,909; of that part taken to form South Dakota: 1870, 11,776; 1880, 93,268.⁴ Includes population of Indian Territory: 1890, 180,182; 1900, 392,060.⁵ Includes persons (5,313 in 1880 and 6,100 in 1890) on public ships in the service of the United States not credited to any geographic division or State.⁶ Includes population (325,462) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population in 1890.⁷ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.⁸ Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1880 or 1890.⁹ According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.¹⁰ According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.¹¹ Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any geographic division or State.

No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama:							
White.....	426,514	526,271	521,394	662,185	833,718	1,001,152	1,228,532
Negro.....	345,103	437,770	475,810	600,103	678,489	827,307	908,282
All other.....		160	98	217	1,194	233	979
Total.....	771,623	964,201	996,902	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,003
Arizona:							
White.....			9,581	35,100	55,734	92,003	171,408
Negro.....			29	155	1,357	1,548	2,100
All other.....			51	5,125	31,152	28,180	30,877
Total.....			9,661	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,385
Arkansas:							
White.....	102,180	324,143	362,115	591,581	818,752	944,550	1,131,020
Negro.....	47,708	111,269	122,169	210,636	300,117	366,856	442,801
All other.....		48	187	328	342	128	532
Total.....	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,504	1,574,440
California:							
White.....	91,685	323,177	409,424	767,181	1,111,333	1,402,727	2,250,672
Negro.....	962	4,086	4,272	6,018	11,322	11,045	21,045
All other.....		52,731	56,551	91,495	90,243	71,281	90,282
Total.....	92,647	370,004	560,247	864,694	1,213,338	1,485,053	2,377,540
Colorado:							
White.....		34,231	39,221	191,126	404,534	529,046	783,415
Negro.....		46	450	2,435	6,215	8,670	11,453
All other.....			187	706	2,560	2,084	4,156
Total.....		34,277	39,854	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024
Connecticut:							
White.....	363,093	451,504	527,549	610,769	733,438	802,424	1,008,807
Negro.....	7,693	8,627	9,668	11,547	12,802	15,228	15,174
All other.....		10	237	334	518	770	685
Total.....	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	828,422	1,114,756
Delaware:							
White.....	71,169	90,580	102,221	120,160	140,066	153,077	171,102
Negro.....	20,363	21,627	22,794	26,442	28,336	30,687	31,181
All other.....				6	41	61	30
Total.....	91,532	112,206	125,015	146,608	168,403	184,735	202,312
District of Columbia:							
White.....	37,941	60,763	88,278	118,008	154,695	191,522	236,128
Negro.....	13,746	14,316	43,404	59,593	75,572	86,702	94,449
All other.....		1	18	22	125	454	495
Total.....	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,072
Florida:							
White.....	47,203	77,746	96,057	142,695	224,940	297,333	443,634
Negro.....	40,242	62,677	91,689	126,660	166,180	230,730	308,060
All other.....		1	2	198	293	470	316
Total.....	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,010
Georgia:							
White.....	521,572	591,350	638,926	816,906	978,357	1,181,204	1,431,802
Negro.....	384,613	405,068	545,123	725,133	858,815	1,084,813	1,176,987
All other.....		38	41	141	181	224	332
Total.....	906,185	1,057,256	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121
Idaho:							
White.....			10,618	29,013	82,117	154,405	310,221
Negro.....			60	53	203	203	651
All other.....			4,321	3,544	6,230	6,084	5,722
Total.....			14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	326,594

No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Illinois:							
White.....	846,034	1,704,291	2,511,096	3,031,151	3,708,472	4,784,873	5,526,062
Negro.....	5,430	7,028	28,762	46,363	57,028	85,078	164,049
All other.....		32	33	352	852	1,599	2,580
Total.....	851,470	1,711,351	2,539,891	3,077,571	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,688,591
Indiana:							
White.....	977,154	1,335,710	1,655,537	1,938,798	2,146,736	2,453,502	2,639,061
Negro.....	11,362	11,428	24,540	39,228	45,215	57,595	60,320
All other.....		290	240	275	453	455	595
Total.....	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,317	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,511,402	2,700,876
Iowa:							
White.....	191,881	673,779	1,188,207	1,614,600	1,901,000	2,218,667	2,299,191
Negro.....	333	1,069	5,792	9,516	10,655	12,093	14,873
All other.....		65	51	499	522	493	607
Total.....	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,207	2,231,653	2,224,771
Kansas:							
White.....		106,390	346,377	952,155	1,876,619	1,416,319	1,634,352
Negro.....		627	17,108	43,107	49,710	52,003	54,030
All other.....		189	914	834	1,779	2,178	2,567
Total.....		107,206	364,399	996,096	1,928,108	1,470,495	1,690,940
Kentucky:							
White.....	761,413	916,484	1,008,692	1,377,179	1,590,462	1,863,309	2,027,051
Negro.....	220,992	236,167	222,210	271,451	268,071	284,706	261,656
All other.....		33	109	60	102	159	298
Total.....	982,405	1,155,684	1,231,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,005
Louisiana:							
White.....	255,491	357,456	362,065	454,954	558,395	729,612	941,086
Negro.....	262,271	350,373	364,210	483,655	559,193	650,804	713,874
All other.....		173	640	1,337	1,000	1,209	1,428
Total.....	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,656,388
Maine:							
White.....	581,313	626,947	624,809	646,852	659,293	692,226	739,995
Negro.....	1,356	1,327	1,696	1,451	1,190	1,319	1,363
All other.....		6	500	633	633	921	1,013
Total.....	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,056	694,466	742,371
Maryland:							
White.....	417,943	515,918	605,497	724,093	826,493	952,424	1,062,639
Negro.....	166,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	235,064	232,250
All other.....			6	20	240	556	457
Total.....	583,934	687,049	780,894	934,343	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346
Massachusetts:							
White.....	985,450	1,221,432	1,443,156	1,763,752	2,216,373	2,769,764	3,324,926
Negro.....	9,064	9,602	13,947	18,967	22,144	31,974	35,055
All other.....		32	248	606	1,430	3,608	3,435
Total.....	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,325	2,239,947	2,805,346	3,363,416
Michigan:							
White.....	395,071	736,142	1,167,282	1,614,560	2,072,584	2,398,503	2,785,247
Negro.....	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,229	15,813	17,115
All other.....		6,172	4,928	7,277	5,783	6,603	7,811
Total.....	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,596	2,420,926	2,810,173
Minnesota:							
White.....	6,038	169,305	439,257	770,884	1,296,408	1,737,036	2,050,227
Negro.....	30	259	759	1,504	3,683	4,950	7,054
All other.....		2,360	600	2,325	10,192	9,899	9,397
Total.....	6,077	171,923	440,616	774,713	1,310,283	1,751,885	2,067,381
Mississippi:							
White.....	205,718	353,800	382,896	479,398	644,851	841,200	786,111
Negro.....	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	907,630	1,009,457
All other.....		2	825	1,008	2,100	2,440	1,516
Total.....	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,389,510	1,751,270	1,797,114

No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Missouri:							
White.....	592,004	1,063,489	1,603,140	2,022,825	2,528,458	2,944,843	3,134,932
Negro.....	80,040	118,693	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	157,452
All other.....		20	78	204	543	588	951
Total.....	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,285	2,168,380	2,679,185	3,106,665	3,293,335
Montana:							
White.....			18,306	35,385	127,690	226,283	360,580
Negro.....			153	346	1,400	1,523	1,834
All other.....			2,105	3,423	13,744	15,323	13,639
Total.....			20,595	39,159	142,824	243,329	376,053
Nebraska:							
White.....		28,096	122,117	440,764	1,047,096	1,050,526	1,180,293
Negro.....		82	780	2,385	8,013	6,260	7,630
All other.....		63	87	253	6,047	3,505	4,232
Total.....		28,841	122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214
Nevada:							
White.....		6,812	38,950	53,551	39,121	35,405	74,276
Negro.....		45	357	455	242	134	513
All other.....			3,175	8,222	7,902	6,796	7,086
Total.....		6,857	42,401	62,266	47,355	42,335	81,875
New Hampshire:							
White.....	317,458	325,579	317,697	346,229	375,840	410,791	429,906
Negro.....	520	404	586	635	614	662	554
All other.....			23	77	76	135	102
Total.....	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572
New Jersey:							
White.....	405,500	646,090	875,407	1,092,017	1,366,581	1,812,317	2,445,584
Negro.....	24,046	25,336	30,638	33,853	47,038	69,844	89,710
All other.....			31	246	714	1,508	1,513
Total.....	489,555	672,085	906,066	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167
New Mexico:							
White.....	61,625	82,624	90,393	108,721	142,018	180,207	304,594
Negro.....	22	85	172	1,015	1,050	1,010	1,028
All other.....		10,507	1,309	9,829	15,408	13,493	21,079
Total.....	61,547	93,516	91,874	119,865	160,282	195,310	327,301
New York:							
White.....	3,048,325	3,831,590	4,330,210	5,016,022	5,923,955	7,166,881	8,966,845
Negro.....	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	96,232	134,101
All other.....	140	468	468	1,745	9,127	12,781	12,578
Total.....	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,265,894	9,113,614
North Carolina:							
White.....	553,028	629,942	678,470	807,242	1,055,382	1,263,608	1,590,511
Negro.....	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	697,843
All other.....		1,168	1,241	1,231	1,549	5,738	7,933
Total.....	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,339,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,296,287
North Dakota:							
White.....		2,576	12,887	133,147	182,407	311,712	509,855
Negro.....			94	401	373	289	617
All other.....		2,261	1,200	1,625	8,203	7,138	6,584
Total.....		4,837	14,181	135,177	190,983	319,146	577,056
Ohio:							
White.....	1,955,050	2,302,808	2,601,946	3,117,920	3,584,805	4,060,204	4,654,897
Negro.....	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,800	87,113	96,901	111,452
All other.....		30	101	242	471	440	772
Total.....	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,329	4,157,545	4,767,121
Oklahoma:							
White.....					172,551	670,204	1,444,531
Negro.....					21,609	55,684	137,612
All other.....					64,494	64,893	75,012
Total.....					268,657	790,391	1,657,155

¹ Dakota Territory.² Includes Indian Territory.

POPULATION, BY RACE.

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No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Oregon:							
White.....	13,087	52,160	86,929	163,075	301,982	394,552	655,040
Negro.....	207	128	346	487	1,186	1,105	1,492
All other.....		177	3,646	11,206	14,535	17,849	16,183
Total.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	317,704	413,506	672,715
Pennsylvania:							
White.....	2,258,160	2,849,259	3,456,609	4,197,016	5,148,258	6,141,664	7,497,713
Negro.....	53,620	53,949	65,294	85,535	107,396	156,845	194,919
All other.....		7	48	340	2,259	3,600	3,479
Total.....	2,311,780	2,900,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,695,111
Rhode Island:							
White.....	143,875	170,649	212,219	260,939	337,859	419,060	532,192
Negro.....	3,070	3,862	4,980	6,488	7,393	9,092	9,529
All other.....		19	154	104	254	414	539
Total.....	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,566	542,110
South Carolina:							
White.....	274,563	291,300	289,667	301,105	402,008	557,807	670,161
Negro.....	393,044	412,320	415,814	604,332	668,931	782,321	835,843
All other.....		88	125	140	207	188	396
Total.....	668,507	703,708	705,606	905,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400
South Dakota:							
White.....					328,010	380,714	503,771
Negro.....					511	405	817
All other.....					20,040	20,391	10,300
Total.....					348,600	401,570	514,888
Tennessee:							
White.....	756,836	826,722	936,119	1,138,831	1,336,637	1,540,180	1,711,432
Negro.....	245,881	283,019	322,331	403,151	430,678	480,243	473,058
All other.....		60	70	377	203	187	209
Total.....	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789
Texas:							
White.....	154,034	420,691	564,700	1,107,237	1,745,935	2,420,000	3,204,848
Negro.....	58,568	182,921	253,475	363,354	488,171	620,722	600,049
All other.....		403	404	1,128	1,421	1,319	1,645
Total.....	212,602	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,527	3,048,710	3,806,542
Utah:							
White.....	11,330	40,125	86,044	142,423	205,925	272,405	356,583
Negro.....	50	59	118	232	588	672	1,144
All other.....		89	624	1,308	4,266	3,612	5,624
Total.....	11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,740	373,361
Vermont:							
White.....	313,402	314,369	320,613	331,218	331,418	342,771	354,298
Negro.....	718	709	924	1,057	937	826	1,621
All other.....		20	14	11	67	44	37
Total.....	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956
Virginia:							
White.....	894,800	1,047,290	712,080	880,858	1,020,122	1,192,355	1,389,509
Negro.....	526,861	548,967	612,841	631,616	635,438	660,722	671,046
All other.....		112	233	91	420	607	707
Total.....	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,153	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,112
Washington:							
White.....		11,138	22,195	67,190	340,839	496,304	1,109,111
Negro.....		30	207	325	1,602	2,514	6,059
All other.....		426	1,553	7,592	14,801	19,285	26,821
Total.....		11,594	23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990
West Virginia:							
White.....			424,033	592,537	730,077	915,233	1,156,317
Negro.....			17,980	25,080	32,090	43,439	64,173
All other.....			1	84	27	68	129
Total.....			442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,110

No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Wisconsin:							
White.....	304,753	773,603	1,051,351	1,309,618	1,680,828	2,057,011	2,320,555
Negro.....	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542	2,000
All other.....		1,017	1,206	3,177	10,058	8,580	10,405
Total.....	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,333,860
Wyoming:							
White.....			8,720	19,437	59,324	89,051	140,318
Negro.....			183	298	922	940	2,235
All other.....			209	1,054	2,309	2,540	3,412
Total.....			9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965
Total United States:							
White.....	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,580,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,890,196	81,731,957
Negro.....	3,633,918	4,441,890	4,880,009	6,580,703	7,488,075	8,833,094	9,827,703
All other.....		78,964	88,955	174,020	357,799	351,385	412,540
Grand total.....	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,144	75,994,575	91,972,200
Geographic divisions:¹							
New England:							
White.....	2,705,095	3,110,480	3,455,043	3,968,789	4,653,191	5,327,026	6,430,514
Negro.....	23,021	24,711	31,705	39,925	44,890	50,090	66,306
All other.....		92	1,176	1,815	2,078	5,892	5,661
Total.....	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,740	5,382,017	6,502,681
Middle Atlantic:							
White.....	5,771,604	7,327,548	8,602,226	10,305,055	12,468,794	15,110,862	18,880,452
Negro.....	126,741	131,290	148,033	180,492	225,326	325,021	417,870
All other.....		147	547	2,331	12,100	17,805	17,570
Total.....	5,898,335	7,458,985	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892
East North Central:							
White.....	4,473,065	6,855,614	8,987,512	11,012,647	13,253,725	15,710,053	17,927,622
Negro.....	45,195	63,090	130,497	183,298	207,023	257,842	300,836
All other.....		7,541	6,508	11,323	17,557	17,686	22,103
Total.....	4,518,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,206,668	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,621
West North Central:							
White.....	789,023	2,044,325	3,710,991	5,949,370	8,660,088	10,065,817	11,351,621
Negro.....	90,412	120,540	142,583	202,323	224,080	237,909	242,662
All other.....		4,907	3,020	5,744	47,935	43,697	43,638
Total.....	880,335	2,169,832	3,856,594	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921
South Atlantic:							
White.....	2,818,210	3,365,107	3,635,238	4,651,112	5,592,140	6,705,058	8,071,003
Negro.....	1,860,871	2,068,198	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	4,112,488
All other.....		1,398	1,667	1,883	3,083	8,405	10,804
Total.....	4,679,080	5,434,703	5,853,610	7,593,197	8,857,922	10,433,480	12,194,895
East South Central:							
White.....	2,240,481	2,626,378	2,930,091	3,657,593	4,305,068	5,044,847	5,754,326
Negro.....	1,122,790	1,394,360	1,464,232	1,924,996	2,119,797	2,400,886	2,652,513
All other.....		255	1,102	2,562	3,680	3,024	3,062
Total.....	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
West South Central:							
White.....	571,714	1,102,490	1,288,880	2,243,722	3,265,636	4,771,065	6,721,491
Negro.....	303,537	644,553	739,854	1,087,705	1,378,090	1,694,036	1,984,426
All other.....		624	1,231	2,793	67,257	67,159	78,617
Total.....	940,251	1,747,667	2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,260	8,784,534
Mountain:							
White.....	72,855	164,062	301,848	614,821	1,117,363	1,570,855	2,520,455
Negro.....	72	235	1,555	5,022	12,971	15,590	21,467
All other.....		10,590	11,982	33,276	83,601	70,212	91,695
Total.....	72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,656,657	2,633,517
Pacific:							
White.....	104,722	396,475	608,548	997,465	1,754,644	2,203,613	4,023,873
Negro.....	1,169	4,244	4,825	6,830	14,110	14,664	29,195
All other.....		53,334	61,752	110,293	119,580	108,415	139,236
Total.....	105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304

¹ Includes population specified in the census for Alaska, Hawaii, and Indian reservations.² For States included in each

No. 23.—POPULATION IN 1900 AND 1910: BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, AND NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Division ¹ and census year.	Native white of native parentage.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign-born white.		Negro.		Indian.		Chinese.		Japanese.		Total. ²	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
New England:																
1900.....	1,243,718	1,267,392	777,143	801,901	709,260	727,612	28,579	30,520	846	754	4,164	39	86	3	2,763,796	2,828,221
1910.....	1,298,890	1,319,529	1,006,379	1,047,330	928,337	886,049	32,783	33,523	1,056	1,020	3,415	84	247	25	3,265,114	3,287,567
Middle Atlantic:																
1900.....	3,687,384	3,719,195	2,171,087	2,231,080	1,728,492	1,573,624	159,711	166,210	3,692	3,267	10,324	166	391	55	7,761,081	7,693,597
1910.....	4,208,191	4,254,770	2,746,564	2,844,748	2,641,593	2,184,586	203,466	214,404	4,103	3,614	7,903	286	1,428	215	9,813,266	9,502,626
East North Central:																
1900.....	4,311,913	4,176,103	2,300,150	2,301,590	1,420,384	1,199,913	134,445	123,397	7,822	7,205	2,495	38	99	27	8,177,308	7,808,273
1910.....	4,945,547	4,800,421	2,536,599	2,571,835	1,741,015	1,326,205	156,431	144,405	9,514	8,741	3,309	106	415	67	9,392,839	8,857,782
West North Central:																
1900.....	2,933,804	2,727,099	1,467,581	1,406,228	866,985	664,120	121,272	110,637	21,043	21,296	1,110	25	219	4	5,412,014	4,965,409
1910.....	3,365,357	3,158,330	1,633,760	1,580,943	944,767	668,464	125,864	116,798	20,973	20,433	1,149	46	948	52	6,092,855	5,545,066
South Atlantic:																
1900.....	3,073,951	3,033,363	192,658	197,203	115,300	93,523	1,835,525	1,898,492	3,335	3,250	1,741	50	25	4	5,222,595	5,220,885
1910.....	3,708,417	3,632,788	217,289	222,554	172,872	117,683	2,029,808	2,082,680	4,582	4,472	1,507	75	119	37	6,134,606	6,060,290
East South Central:																
1900.....	2,400,720	2,325,054	113,412	115,979	50,706	38,976	1,243,082	1,256,804	1,330	1,260	409	18	7	-----	3,809,666	3,738,091
1910.....	2,772,592	2,679,900	104,468	110,509	50,542	30,315	1,315,792	1,336,721	1,355	1,257	389	25	24	2	4,245,169	4,164,732
West South Central:																
1900.....	2,095,999	1,932,945	243,970	234,135	151,333	112,677	846,797	847,269	32,614	32,960	1,512	43	25	5	3,372,250	3,160,034
1910.....	2,997,129	2,770,320	310,216	295,067	202,742	146,017	994,025	990,401	38,670	38,097	1,254	49	362	66	4,544,505	4,240,029
Mountain:																
1900.....	471,222	383,879	233,230	203,163	179,990	103,371	9,104	6,486	33,731	32,424	7,707	243	5,054	53	940,038	734,619
1910.....	799,330	667,294	326,796	290,125	286,022	150,588	11,766	9,701	38,503	36,835	5,365	249	10,046	401	1,478,018	1,155,499
Pacific:																
1900.....	631,136	534,485	337,366	318,135	292,775	179,716	8,032	6,632	15,071	15,290	55,879	3,900	17,435	834	1,357,694	1,058,998
1910.....	1,138,765	970,006	544,168	509,487	555,898	305,550	15,946	13,249	16,377	16,081	42,565	3,755	49,431	8,222	2,365,906	1,826,398
Total:																
1900.....	20,849,847	20,099,515	7,836,603	7,809,414	5,515,285	4,698,532	4,386,547	4,447,447	119,484	117,712	85,341	4,522	23,341	985	38,816,448	37,178,127
1910.....	25,229,218	24,269,357	9,425,239	9,472,598	7,523,788	5,821,757	4,885,881	4,941,882	135,133	130,550	66,856	4,675	63,070	9,087	47,332,277	44,639,939

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 25.

² Including other Asiatics.

POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

No. 24.—POPULATION IN 1910: BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, AND NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Sex.		Color or race, nativity, and parentage.							
	Male.	Female.	Native white of native parentage.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	All other.
Alabama.....	1,074,209	1,063,664	1,177,469	32,417	18,958	908,282	909	62	4	4
Arizona.....	118,574	85,780	82,463	42,176	40,824	2,069	29,201	1,305	371	1
Arkansas.....	810,026	704,428	1,077,500	36,608	16,909	442,891	469	62	9	1
California.....	1,822,678	1,054,571	1,106,533	635,880	617,280	21,646	16,371	36,248	41,356	2,267
Colorado.....	430,697	368,237	478,136	181,428	126,881	11,483	1,482	373	2,300	1
Connecticut.....	808,642	861,114	908,649	374,489	328,760	15,174	182	462	71	1
Delaware.....	103,435	98,867	127,809	25,873	17,429	31,181	6	30	4	1
District of Columbia.....	168,060	173,019	168,711	45,000	24,351	94,448	68	369	47	11
Florida.....	394,166	358,463	378,907	36,826	33,842	306,669	74	191	50	1
Georgia.....	1,305,010	1,304,102	1,391,058	26,672	18,072	1,170,987	95	235	4	1
Idaho.....	188,546	140,048	203,599	75,965	40,427	651	3,488	859	1,363	12
Illinois.....	2,911,074	2,726,917	2,600,555	1,728,847	1,202,660	109,049	188	2,103	288	4
Indiana.....	1,283,206	1,317,581	2,130,068	350,551	169,822	60,320	279	276	38	2
Iowa.....	1,148,171	1,076,600	1,308,526	632,181	278,484	14,073	471	97	36	3
Kansas.....	888,912	803,037	1,207,067	292,105	135,100	54,030	2,444	16	107	1
Kentucky.....	1,161,709	1,128,196	1,563,194	124,704	40,068	261,656	234	52	12	1
Louisiana.....	835,275	821,113	776,587	112,717	51,783	713,874	780	507	31	110
Maine.....	377,059	365,219	494,907	134,055	110,133	1,363	882	108	13	1
Maryland.....	644,225	651,121	766,027	191,538	104,174	282,250	55	378	24	1
Massachusetts.....	1,655,248	1,711,195	1,103,429	1,170,447	1,051,050	38,055	688	2,682	161	14
Michigan.....	1,454,534	1,355,039	1,224,841	904,682	505,594	17,115	7,519	241	49	2
Minnesota.....	1,108,511	967,197	875,081	941,136	643,010	7,094	9,063	276	67	2
Mississippi.....	906,760	891,364	757,283	19,489	9,380	1,009,487	1,283	267	2	4
Missouri.....	1,687,813	1,606,622	2,387,835	518,501	228,806	157,452	313	535	99	4
Montana.....	226,872	149,151	182,127	106,806	91,644	1,634	10,745	1,285	1,585	24

POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

Nebraska.....	627,782	564,432	642,075	362,353	175,865	7,689	3,502	112	590	28
Nevada.....	52,551	29,324	35,326	20,951	17,999	513	5,240	927	864	55
New Hampshire.....	216,290	214,282	230,231	103,117	96,558	564	34	67	1	.....
New Jersey.....	1,286,463	1,250,704	1,009,909	777,797	658,188	89,760	168	1,139	206	.....
New Mexico.....	175,245	152,056	255,609	26,331	22,654	1,628	20,573	248	258	.....
New York.....	4,584,597	4,529,017	3,230,325	3,007,248	2,729,272	134,191	6,046	5,266	1,247	19
North Carolina.....	1,098,476	1,107,811	1,485,718	8,851	5,942	697,843	7,851	80	2	.....
North Dakota.....	317,554	259,502	162,461	251,236	156,158	617	6,486	39	59	.....
Ohio.....	2,434,758	2,332,363	3,033,259	1,024,393	597,245	111,452	127	569	76	.....
Oklahoma.....	881,578	775,577	1,310,403	94,044	40,054	137,612	74,825	139	48	.....
Oregon.....	384,265	288,500	416,551	135,238	103,001	1,462	5,090	7,363	3,418	312
Pennsylvania.....	3,942,206	3,722,905	4,222,727	1,806,267	1,438,719	193,919	1,503	1,784	190	2
Rhode Island.....	270,314	272,296	159,821	194,646	178,025	9,529	254	272	33	.....
South Carolina.....	751,842	763,558	661,970	11,137	6,054	835,843	331	57	8	.....
South Dakota.....	317,112	266,776	245,652	217,491	100,628	817	19,137	121	42	.....
Tennessee.....	1,103,491	1,031,298	1,654,006	38,367	18,459	473,088	216	43	8	2
Texas.....	2,017,626	1,878,916	2,602,950	361,914	239,984	690,049	702	595	340	8
Utah.....	196,863	176,488	171,663	131,527	63,393	1,144	3,123	371	2,110	20
Vermont.....	182,568	173,388	229,382	75,055	49,861	1,621	26	8	3	.....
Virginia.....	1,035,348	1,026,264	1,325,238	37,943	26,628	671,096	539	154	14	.....
Washington.....	483,663	483,327	565,356	282,528	241,197	6,058	10,997	2,709	12,929	186
West Virginia.....	644,044	577,075	1,042,107	57,638	57,072	64,173	36	90	3	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,208,578	1,125,232	763,225	1,044,761	512,569	2,900	10,142	226	34	3
Wyoming.....	91,670	54,295	80,696	32,504	27,118	2,235	1,486	246	1,596	84
Total.....	47,332,277	44,639,989	49,488,575	18,897,837	13,345,545	9,827,763	265,683	71,531	72,157	3,175
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>										
New England.....	3,265,114	3,287,567	2,613,419	2,052,709	1,814,386	66,306	2,076	3,499	272	14
Middle Atlantic.....	9,313,266	9,502,626	9,462,961	5,591,312	4,826,179	417,870	7,717	8,189	1,643	21
East North Central.....	9,392,839	8,857,782	9,751,968	5,108,434	3,067,220	300,836	18,255	3,415	482	11
West North Central.....	6,092,855	5,545,066	6,523,657	3,214,703	1,613,231	242,662	41,406	1,195	1,000	37
South Atlantic.....	6,134,605	6,060,290	7,341,205	439,843	290,555	4,112,488	9,054	1,582	156	12
East South Central.....	4,245,169	4,164,732	5,452,492	214,977	86,857	2,652,513	2,612	414	26	10
West South Central.....	4,544,505	4,240,029	5,767,449	605,283	348,759	1,954,426	76,767	1,303	428	119
Mountain.....	1,478,018	1,155,499	1,466,624	616,921	436,910	21,467	75,338	5,614	10,447	196
Pacific.....	2,365,906	1,826,398	2,108,770	1,053,655	861,448	29,195	32,458	46,320	57,703	2,755

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 25.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1910: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, AND BY STATES
AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	School age: 6 to 20 years, inclusive.						Militia age: Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.			Voting age: Males 21 years and over.			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Negro.		Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored. ¹	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored. ¹
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.							
Alabama.....	212,383	208,382	1,180	893	159,525	167,051	343	228,673	6,182	166,290	288,422	10,521	214,168
Arizona.....	19,349	18,530	4,185	3,473	193	223	10,944	31,788	20,076	6,495	39,415	25,682	8,954
Arkansas.....	196,973	193,652	808	632	77,621	81,810	176	218,371	4,687	88,734	274,583	9,718	111,523
California.....	245,088	245,279	25,657	17,738	2,271	2,461	14,100	420,982	189,864	54,676	548,842	297,365	74,190
Colorado.....	190,874	99,798	6,828	5,242	1,182	1,286	780	151,571	46,740	5,671	194,089	70,514	7,045
Connecticut.....	125,012	125,450	21,953	22,258	1,704	2,017	60	140,134	113,937	3,925	189,224	153,168	5,300
Delaware.....	23,376	22,524	1,054	895	5,107	4,971	5	31,471	6,228	6,934	44,028	8,776	9,083
District of Columbia.....	26,486	27,061	1,063	984	10,678	12,915	62	48,691	6,927	22,731	64,027	11,738	27,906
Florida.....	69,022	68,250	2,881	2,437	49,473	51,812	42	85,286	12,300	76,102	106,806	17,445	89,884
Georgia.....	242,678	242,001	929	667	213,507	225,978	45	273,559	5,432	218,104	345,066	8,513	267,047
Idaho.....	47,593	45,088	2,058	940	49	40	1,051	66,812	17,287	2,835	81,625	25,844	3,394
Illinois.....	733,187	736,140	62,789	58,731	12,105	12,720	245	894,868	402,334	33,354	1,066,518	604,524	42,140
Indiana.....	377,856	371,909	7,553	4,774	7,591	7,969	147	513,106	51,657	15,794	712,504	88,927	21,003
Iowa.....	329,829	325,245	9,683	6,459	1,904	1,932	140	402,381	69,160	4,288	511,034	146,880	5,738
Kansas.....	247,504	240,657	6,132	4,189	7,631	7,918	1,125	319,059	37,583	13,585	415,977	74,248	18,304
Kentucky.....	338,642	333,033	1,072	881	40,544	41,432	105	390,822	8,284	58,387	507,221	20,440	75,793
Louisiana.....	167,754	157,498	2,890	2,759	123,732	130,848	385	178,307	15,159	144,877	213,452	26,519	174,818
Maine.....	89,405	83,410	8,472	8,268	163	192	287	117,376	33,338	611	186,391	48,464	8,772
Maryland.....	151,510	151,792	5,322	6,085	35,506	37,724	47	192,910	28,824	49,630	255,588	47,973	64,347
Massachusetts.....	368,029	370,466	64,481	68,831	4,190	4,607	420	416,445	331,809	12,070	552,830	453,601	15,238
Michigan.....	371,587	366,543	25,228	24,077	1,962	2,082	2,458	434,678	175,939	6,112	560,045	302,177	8,654
Minnesota.....	305,281	301,062	20,658	16,391	676	613	3,294	314,770	171,816	4,527	338,621	208,282	5,766
Mississippi.....	136,673	134,126	671	516	183,085	189,246	488	149,994	2,890	192,861	187,506	5,235	234,212
Missouri.....	466,983	467,113	9,538	8,545	20,255	21,427	137	615,679	63,626	41,861	798,076	121,404	53,582
Montana.....	42,038	40,432	4,761	2,621	150	160	3,619	74,243	44,568	4,421	89,420	50,313	6,284
Nebraska.....	181,456	177,961	6,548	5,023	736	776	1,368	214,283	49,349	3,865	254,570	94,345	4,711
Nevada.....	6,697	6,430	1,005	275	22	30	1,703	17,845	9,291	2,247	23,865	12,767	3,394

New Hampshire.....	48,276	47,947	7,944	7,815	84	74	14	58,878	31,291	188	94,437	41,956	275
New Jersey.....	298,134	299,534	42,902	45,907	10,368	11,404	156	345,257	228,193	24,063	435,165	309,648	29,859
New Mexico.....	47,637	46,641	1,991	1,435	170	193	7,336	59,478	9,109	4,510	76,231	12,502	5,904
New York.....	1,001,809	1,015,318	195,225	212,565	12,420	14,772	2,319	1,213,383	897,977	45,001	1,562,358	1,221,013	53,402
North Carolina.....	261,319	256,689	411	304	129,377	134,645	2,855	273,145	2,106	116,941	354,315	3,296	143,523
North Dakota.....	81,303	78,366	11,896	9,298	52	51	2,955	89,009	55,217	1,402	92,220	79,721	1,949
Ohio.....	613,035	610,015	34,329	28,499	13,425	14,404	101	844,646	202,580	29,702	1,135,999	308,478	39,788
Oklahoma.....	247,641	237,974	1,902	1,496	24,186	24,532	28,622	301,465	13,455	43,013	371,826	23,551	51,889
Oregon.....	83,571	80,755	5,360	3,054	96	102	2,448	141,900	42,372	6,881	181,454	63,909	11,845
Pennsylvania.....	980,103	979,737	102,138	85,076	21,403	24,767	1,079	1,159,586	574,707	54,326	1,500,987	741,610	66,429
Rhode Island.....	60,065	58,692	13,445	18,594	1,063	1,211	59	66,837	55,743	2,573	84,513	76,899	3,422
South Carolina.....	117,260	114,887	338	217	161,923	169,501	128	130,705	1,976	144,107	162,414	3,355	169,277
South Dakota.....	86,799	82,727	4,716	3,596	91	93	5,957	105,509	31,326	3,800	118,194	54,628	5,467
Tennessee.....	290,161	283,006	962	778	80,822	82,575	84	324,287	5,026	98,775	423,319	10,112	119,237
Texas.....	540,805	529,015	21,071	19,629	123,976	128,892	322	598,205	68,308	138,467	723,810	112,152	167,365
Utah.....	57,528	56,907	2,079	2,300	90	106	1,106	62,113	10,277	3,059	67,784	32,652	3,679
Vermont.....	44,488	43,249	3,697	3,010	140	111	6	57,314	15,467	904	88,754	23,759	993
Virginia.....	228,361	223,649	1,695	1,318	119,254	123,159	213	263,362	9,400	125,906	348,777	14,892	159,873
Washington.....	136,139	131,199	12,163	8,442	452	454	4,629	222,555	102,786	15,531	275,455	147,224	18,615
West Virginia.....	188,028	181,695	0,055	2,532	9,695	8,786	27	223,251	30,582	21,215	280,811	34,057	22,851
Wisconsin.....	348,315	345,319	19,367	15,288	285	343	3,627	361,240	133,926	2,756	410,604	269,237	3,902
Wyoming.....	17,033	15,412	1,713	768	156	130	564	36,493	14,963	3,198	41,435	18,263	3,503
Total.....	11,393,940	11,284,885	801,208	740,835	1,670,979	1,751,178	107,574	13,880,182	4,471,688	2,121,814	17,710,697	6,646,817	2,641,637
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>													
New England.....	735,215	734,414	119,992	123,076	7,327	8,212	876	857,044	581,585	20,271	1,196,149	796,847	26,100
Middle Atlantic.....	2,280,046	2,294,689	340,265	343,608	44,191	51,003	3,554	2,718,226	1,700,877	123,300	3,498,540	2,272,271	149,690
East North Central.....	2,443,980	2,430,016	152,263	181,869	35,369	37,468	6,578	3,048,538	966,436	87,718	3,915,070	1,573,343	115,487
West North Central.....	1,699,160	1,674,081	99,171	63,501	31,245	32,840	14,886	2,060,690	478,077	73,328	2,528,692	809,408	95,537
South Atlantic.....	1,308,040	1,288,888	20,248	15,439	734,525	769,494	3,425	1,520,880	103,836	781,079	1,961,882	150,065	958,881
East South Central.....	977,859	953,637	3,885	3,068	463,976	480,904	1,020	1,093,776	22,382	511,313	1,406,468	46,808	643,410
West South Central.....	1,143,173	1,118,139	26,674	24,486	349,515	366,082	29,505	1,296,348	101,609	415,091	1,588,701	171,940	505,725
Mountain.....	338,719	329,288	25,520	17,054	2,012	2,158	27,053	500,343	181,864	31,936	613,864	257,537	42,157
Pacific.....	407,748	457,233	63,190	29,234	2,819	3,017	21,177	784,837	335,022	77,088	1,005,731	508,493	104,650

¹ Persons of Negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 26.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY STATES.

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[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

[NOTE.—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico in 1900 and 1910, of Alaska and Hawaii in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama				2.5	6.0	11.5	15.0	18.8	19.4	24.6	29.5	35.7	41.7
Alaska											.1	.1	.1
Arizona									.1	.4	.8	1.1	1.8
Arkansas				.1	.6	1.9	4.0	8.3	9.2	15.8	21.5	25.0	30.0
California							.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5	15.3
Colorado								.3	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2	7.7
Connecticut	40.4	52.1	54.3	57.1	61.8	64.3	76.9	95.5	111.5	129.2	154.8	188.5	231.3
Delaware	30.1	32.7	37.0	37.0	39.1	39.7	46.6	57.1	63.6	74.6	85.7	94.0	103.0
District of Columbia		156.6	266.9	367.1	442.6	485.7	891.2	1,294.5	2,270.7	3,062.5	3,972.3	4,645.3	5,617.8
Florida					.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	13.7
Georgia	.6	1.5	4.3	5.8	3.8	11.8	15.4	18.0	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4
Hawaii											14.0	23.9	29.8
Idaho									.2	.4	1.1	1.9	3.9
Illinois			.1	1.0	2.8	8.5	15.2	30.6	45.4	55.0	63.3	86.1	100.6
Indiana		(1)	.6	4.1	9.6	19.1	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1	74.9
Iowa						.2	3.5	12.1	21.5	29.2	34.4	40.2	40.0
Kansas								1.3	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0	20.7
Kentucky	1.8	5.5	10.1	14.0	17.1	19.4	24.4	28.8	32.9	41.0	46.3	53.4	57.0
Louisiana			2.2	3.4	4.8	7.8	11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4	36.5
Maine	3.2	5.1	7.7	10.0	13.4	16.8	19.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2	24.8
Maryland	32.0	34.4	38.3	41.0	45.0	47.3	58.6	69.1	78.6	94.0	104.9	119.5	130.3
Massachusetts	47.1	52.6	58.7	65.1	75.9	91.7	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	278.5	349.0	418.8
Michigan			.1	(1)	.2	3.7	6.9	13.0	20.6	28.5	36.4	42.1	48.9

POPULATION—DENSITY BY STATES.

Minnesota.....							(1)	2.1	5.4	9.7	16.2	21.7	25.7
Mississippi.....		.8	.4	1.6	2.9	8.1	18.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	27.8	33.5	38.8
Missouri.....					2.1	5.6	9.9	17.2	25.0	31.6	39.0	45.2	47.9
Montana.....									.1	.3	1.0	1.7	2.6
Nebraska.....								.2	1.6	5.9	13.8	18.9	15.5
Nevada.....								.1	.4	.6	.4	.4	.7
New Hampshire.....	15.7	20.4	23.7	27.0	29.8	31.5	35.2	36.1	35.2	38.4	41.7	45.6	47.7
New Jersey.....	24.5	28.1	32.7	36.9	42.7	49.7	65.2	89.4	120.6	150.5	192.3	250.7	387.7
New Mexico.....							.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7
New York.....	7.1	12.4	20.1	28.8	40.3	51.0	65.0	81.4	92.0	108.7	126.0	152.5	191.2
North Carolina.....	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.1	15.1	15.5	17.8	20.4	22.0	28.7	33.2	38.9	45.3
North Dakota.....								(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	4.5	8.2
Ohio.....		1.1	5.7	14.5	28.3	37.8	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.1	117.0
Oklahoma 3.....											2.0	10.3	23.0
Oregon.....							(1)	.5	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.0
Pennsylvania.....	9.7	13.4	18.1	23.4	30.1	38.5	51.6	64.8	78.6	95.5	117.3	140.6	171.0
Porto Rico.....												277.5	325.5
Rhode Island.....	64.5	64.8	72.1	77.8	91.1	102.0	138.3	168.7	203.7	259.2	323.8	401.6	508.5
South Carolina.....	8.2	11.3	13.6	16.5	19.1	19.5	21.9	23.1	23.1	32.6	37.7	44.0	49.7
South Dakota.....								(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	5.2	7.6
Tennessee.....	.8	2.5	6.3	10.1	16.4	19.9	24.1	26.6	30.2	37.0	42.4	48.5	52.4
Texas.....							.8	2.3	3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6	14.8
Utah.....							(1)	.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.4	4.5
Vermont.....	9.4	16.9	28.9	25.9	30.8	32.0	34.4	34.5	36.2	36.4	36.4	37.7	39.0
Virginia.....	11.0	13.7	15.2	16.6	18.9	19.3	22.1	24.8	30.4	37.6	41.1	46.1	51.2
Washington.....								.1	.4	1.1	5.3	7.8	17.1
West Virginia.....									18.4	25.7	31.8	39.9	50.8
Wisconsin.....					.4		5.5	14.0	19.1	23.8	30.6	37.4	42.2
Wyoming.....									.1	.2	.6	.9	1.5
The United States.....	4.5	6.1	4.3	5.5	7.3	9.7	7.9	10.6	13.0	16.9	21.2	25.6	30.9

1 Less than one-tenth

2 Dakota Territory: 0.9 in 1880, 0.1 in 1870, and 0.02 in 1860.

3 Indian Territory: 12.7 in 1900 and 5.9 in 1890.

4 Census of 1899.

No. 27.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND SPECIFIED NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY: TOTAL JUNE 1, 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR CORRESPONDING DATES, 1901 TO 1916.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Year.	Continental U. S.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.	Guam.	Philip- pines.	Samoa.	Military and naval.
1900.....	75,994,575	63,592	154,001	1962,019	210,000	17,360,551	26,800	91,219
1901.....	77,612,569	63,669	157,839	977,815	.....	7,452,176	.....	.....
1902.....	79,230,563	63,746	161,677	933,611	.....	7,543,801	.....	.....
1903.....	80,848,557	63,823	165,516	1,009,408	.....	7,635,426	.....	.....
1904.....	82,466,551	63,900	169,355	1,025,205	.....	7,727,051	.....	.....
1905.....	84,034,545	63,977	173,194	1,041,002	.....	7,818,076	.....	.....
1906.....	85,702,533	64,054	177,033	1,056,799	.....	7,910,301	.....	.....
1907.....	87,320,523	64,132	180,872	1,072,596	.....	8,001,926	.....	.....
1908.....	88,938,527	64,210	184,711	1,088,393	.....	8,093,551	.....	.....
1909.....	90,556,521	64,283	188,550	1,104,190	.....	8,185,176	.....	.....
1910.....	92,174,515	64,366	192,388	1,119,987	.....	8,276,802	.....	455,608
1911.....	93,792,509	64,443	196,227	1,135,783	12,240	8,368,427	.....	.....
1912.....	95,410,503	64,520	200,065	1,151,579	.....	8,460,052	7,251	.....
1913.....	97,028,497	64,597	203,904	1,167,375	.....	8,551,877	.....	.....
1914.....	98,646,491	64,674	207,743	1,183,173	.....	8,643,302	.....	.....
1915.....	100,264,485	64,751	211,582	1,198,970	.....	8,734,927	.....	.....
1916.....	101,882,479	64,828	215,421	1,214,767	.....	8,826,552	7,426	.....

¹ Estimated.

² Estimated; no data upon which to base estimates for years 1901 to 1911.

³ Census 1903.

⁴ Apr. 15, 1910.

⁵ June 30, 1911.

⁶ Feb. 1, 1912.

No. 28.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AS URBAN AND RURAL, WITH PER CENT URBAN, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.¹

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1890		1900		1910		Per cent urban.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....	152,235	1,361,166	218,714	1,611,993	370,431	1,707,662	10.1	11.9	17.3
Arizona.....	8,302	79,941	19,495	103,436	63,260	141,094	9.4	15.9	31.0
Arkansas.....	73,159	1,055,052	111,733	1,199,831	202,681	1,371,768	6.5	8.5	12.9
California.....	589,494	923,934	777,989	707,354	1,469,739	907,810	48.0	52.4	61.8
Colorado.....	185,905	227,344	260,661	279,040	404,840	304,184	45.0	48.3	50.7
Connecticut.....	623,161	123,097	792,595	115,825	999,838	114,017	83.5	87.2	89.7
Delaware.....	71,007	97,420	85,717	90,018	97,085	105,237	42.2	40.4	48.0
District of Columbia.....	230,392	—	278,718	—	331,099	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Florida.....	77,358	814,064	107,031	421,511	219,080	533,539	19.8	20.3	29.1
Georgia.....	257,472	1,579,881	346,382	1,809,949	538,650	2,070,471	14.0	15.6	20.6
Idaho.....	—	88,548	10,003	151,709	69,898	253,095	—	6.2	21.5
Illinois.....	1,710,172	2,110,180	2,616,368	2,205,182	3,470,929	2,161,662	44.7	54.3	61.7
Indiana.....	590,039	1,602,335	862,689	1,653,773	1,143,835	1,557,041	26.9	34.3	42.4
Iowa.....	405,704	1,506,533	572,386	1,559,467	680,054	1,544,717	21.2	25.6	30.6
Kansas.....	272,201	1,155,907	330,903	1,130,592	433,790	1,197,159	19.1	22.5	29.2
Kentucky.....	356,713	1,501,022	407,668	1,679,506	555,442	1,734,463	19.2	21.8	24.3
Louisiana.....	283,845	834,743	366,288	1,015,337	406,516	1,159,872	25.4	26.5	30.0
Maine.....	298,604	362,482	337,390	357,076	381,443	360,925	45.2	48.6	51.4
Maryland.....	495,702	546,088	591,206	596,838	658,192	637,154	47.0	49.8	50.8
Massachusetts.....	2,003,854	236,093	2,567,098	238,248	3,125,367	241,049	89.5	91.5	92.8
Michigan.....	730,294	1,363,596	952,323	1,408,659	1,327,044	1,483,129	34.9	39.3	47.2
Minnesota.....	443,049	897,234	608,100	1,153,294	850,294	1,225,414	33.8	34.1	41.0
Mississippi.....	69,060	1,219,034	120,035	1,431,235	207,311	1,589,803	5.4	7.7	11.5
Missouri.....	856,995	1,822,219	1,128,104	1,978,561	1,398,817	1,894,518	32.0	30.3	42.5
Montana.....	38,787	104,187	84,554	168,775	133,420	242,633	27.1	34.7	35.6
Nebraska.....	291,641	771,015	252,702	813,598	310,852	881,302	27.4	23.7	26.1
Nevada.....	16,024	31,331	7,195	35,140	13,367	63,508	33.8	17.0	16.3
New Hampshire.....	162,479	184,061	220,209	185,319	255,099	175,473	51.1	55.0	59.2
New Jersey.....	876,038	568,295	1,329,102	584,507	1,907,210	629,957	60.7	70.6	75.2
New Mexico.....	9,970	150,312	27,881	167,929	46,571	280,730	6.2	14.0	14.2
New York.....	3,899,737	2,103,437	5,298,111	1,970,783	7,185,494	1,028,120	65.0	72.9	78.8
North Carolina.....	115,759	1,502,190	186,790	1,707,020	318,474	1,887,813	7.2	9.9	14.4
North Dakota.....	10,443	180,340	23,413	295,733	63,236	513,820	5.6	7.3	11.0
Ohio.....	1,504,390	2,197,939	1,998,382	2,159,163	2,605,143	2,101,978	41.0	48.1	55.9
Oklahoma.....	9,484	249,173	58,417	731,974	320,165	1,337,000	3.7	7.4	19.3
Oregon.....	85,093	232,611	133,180	280,356	307,060	365,705	20.8	32.2	45.6
.....	—	2,700,716	3,448,610	2,853,505	4,630,669	3,034,442	48.6	54.7	60.4
.....	—	18,904	407,647	20,809	524,654	17,959	94.5	95.1	96.7
South Dakota.....	28,555	320,045	40,936	1,169,000	224,832	1,290,568	10.1	12.8	14.8
.....	—	—	—	360,634	70,673	507,215	8.2	10.2	13.1
Tennessee.....	238,304	1,529,124	326,039	1,693,977	441,045	1,743,744	13.5	16.2	20.2
Texas.....	340,511	1,886,016	520,759	2,527,951	938,104	2,958,438	15.0	17.1	24.1
Utah.....	75,155	135,624	105,427	171,322	172,034	200,417	36.7	38.1	46.3
Vermont.....	117,063	215,359	139,180	204,461	168,943	187,013	35.2	40.5	47.5
Virginia.....	282,721	1,373,259	340,067	1,514,117	709,529	1,585,083	17.1	18.3	23.1
Washington.....	127,178	230,054	211,477	306,628	605,530	536,460	36.0	40.8	53.0
West Virginia.....	81,365	681,429	125,465	833,335	225,242	902,877	10.7	13.1	18.7
Wisconsin.....	562,286	1,131,044	790,213	1,278,829	1,004,320	1,329,540	33.2	38.2	43.0
Wyoming.....	21,484	41,071	26,657	65,874	43,221	102,744	34.3	28.8	29.0
Total.....	22,720,223	40,227,491	30,797,185	45,197,390	42,623,383	49,348,883	36.1	40.5	46.3
Geographic divisions. ²									
North Atlantic.....	1,138,086	4,470,179	1,121,838	5,455,345	1,097,330	5,562,519	75.8	79.9	88.8
.....	5,372,448	10,075,883	6,378,785	13,723,373	5,562,519	12,783,373	57.7	65.2	71.0
.....	8,381,124	7,219,975	8,765,006	9,617,271	8,033,350	37,848,883	38.8	45.2	52.7
.....	6,623,293	2,946,544	7,400,870	8,873,716	7,764,205	25,848,883	25.8	28.5	33.3
.....	7,129,093	2,232,632	8,210,848	3,092,153	9,102,742	19,512,742	19.5	21.4	25.4
.....	5,611,840	1,131,056	6,410,701	1,574,229	6,835,672	12,712,742	17.2	15.0	18.7
.....	4,024,984	1,057,197	5,476,093	1,957,450	6,827,078	15,112,742	15.1	16.2	22.3
Mountain.....	356,627	858,308	541,363	1,138,294	947,511	1,086,000	29.3	32.3	30.0
Pacific.....	801,735	1,086,599	1,122,355	1,294,336	2,382,829	1,809,975	42.5	46.4	56.8

¹ Urban population comprises that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and in New England towns of that size.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

³ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 29.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910:
POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, 1900 AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

City.	1900				1910			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.
	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Akron, Ohio.....	21,859	13,225	7,117	527	37,793	17,370	13,241	863
Albany, N. Y.....	35,431	36,842	17,689	1,189	44,473	36,533	18,165	1,082
Allentown, Pa.....	27,336	5,004	2,985	91	38,368	7,172	6,234	139
Altoona, Pa.....	25,282	6,986	3,298	407	37,740	8,713	5,212	462
Atlanta, Ga.....	47,146	4,486	2,458	35,782	91,987	6,464	4,410	51,978
Baltimore, Md.....	236,053	125,225	67,040	79,739	261,474	134,870	77,043	85,098
Boston, Mass.....	7,937	13,666	10,750	369	11,301	23,123	20,522	599
Boston, Mass.....	17,186	2,885	1,761	16,583	60,312	8,357	6,700	52,316
Bridgeport, Conn.....	146,193	206,937	194,953	12,809	157,870	257,101	240,722	14,889
Bridgeport, Conn.....	21,855	25,693	22,197	1,221	27,156	37,314	30,180	1,404
Brockton, Mass.....	10,061	11,213	9,433	356	23,008	17,882	15,425	563
Buffalo, N. Y.....	90,980	155,716	104,010	1,801	119,092	183,673	118,444	1,906
Cambridge, Mass.....	25,220	32,731	29,924	4,011	25,615	30,794	34,008	4,822
Camden, N. J.....	43,113	17,175	10,000	5,047	49,581	23,128	15,082	6,147
Canton, Ohio.....	17,899	8,614	4,012	142	29,470	11,798	8,648	301
Charleston, S. C.....	16,481	5,233	2,524	31,589	20,458	4,902	2,404	31,069
Chicago, Ill.....	354,379	727,341	585,420	31,435	445,139	912,701	781,217	46,526
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	113,700	130,817	57,887	14,498	154,037	132,190	56,792	19,672
Cleveland, Ohio.....	87,740	163,570	124,354	6,104	132,314	223,908	195,703	8,738
Columbus, Ohio.....	75,936	30,007	12,292	8,225	116,846	35,578	10,285	12,802
Covington, Ky.....	19,397	15,735	5,302	2,504	31,079	15,346	8,633	2,912
Dallas, Tex.....	24,418	5,812	3,345	9,063	59,746	9,078	5,219	18,061
Dayton, Ohio.....	48,332	23,567	10,024	3,410	72,301	25,559	13,847	4,870
Denver, Colo.....	66,810	37,837	24,962	4,260	106,945	61,185	38,941	6,310
Des Moines, Iowa.....	38,187	14,337	7,936	1,679	53,785	19,234	10,395	2,964
Detroit, Mich.....	61,309	124,215	90,051	4,129	115,106	188,255	156,565	5,840
Detroit, Mich.....	10,333	21,262	20,952	422	15,493	31,856	30,652	465
Detroit, Mich.....	14,455	9,484	3,903	1,813	30,447	12,799	9,400	5,901
Detroit, Mich.....	15,333	20,695	14,735	1,167	20,208	27,808	23,894	1,409
Erie, Pa.....	18,962	21,577	11,944	250	25,740	26,494	14,943	348
Evansville, Ind.....	27,607	18,258	5,621	7,521	41,945	16,970	4,462	6,270
Evansville, Ind.....	14,300	40,197	49,961	405	15,858	52,125	50,874	438
Evansville, Ind.....	20,078	17,067	6,775	205	36,722	19,414	7,204	593
Evansville, Ind.....	17,588	3,063	1,766	4,271	50,139	5,612	4,209	13,352
Evansville, Ind.....	20,634	33,460	23,858	613	40,777	42,767	28,335	692
Harrisburg, Pa.....	38,452	5,114	2,478	4,123	49,576	5,926	4,134	4,550
Hartford, Conn.....	27,904	26,316	23,617	2,013	81,011	34,824	31,243	1,837
Hoboken, N. J.....	10,924	28,966	21,310	164	13,463	29,303	27,608	163
Holyoke, Mass.....	7,636	19,115	18,802	69	9,141	25,286	23,238	66
Houston, Tex.....	17,325	8,030	4,324	14,654	37,181	11,333	6,318	23,968
Indianapolis, Ind.....	97,772	38,359	17,079	15,963	150,593	41,420	19,767	21,870
Indianapolis, Ind.....	9,457	1,672	1,020	10,271	22,628	3,213	2,488	29,370
Indianapolis, Ind.....	57,197	87,152	58,161	3,923	74,861	109,101	77,097	6,120
Indianapolis, Ind.....	18,675	9,629	7,309	323	26,237	13,467	15,316	462
Indianapolis, Ind.....	27,387	11,154	6,362	6,515	48,021	14,631	10,344	9,335
Kansas City, Mo.....	94,377	33,426	18,287	17,062	153,717	45,633	25,327	23,704
Lawrence, Mass.....	10,467	23,428	28,519	145	11,699	32,553	41,310	721
Los Angeles, Cal.....	54,060	26,105	17,917	4,307	169,967	74,756	60,584	13,801
Louisville, Ky.....	88,449	55,744	21,397	39,141	113,543	62,411	17,436	49,538
Lowell, Mass.....	20,828	33,031	40,915	105	20,703	41,942	43,467	192
Lynn, Mass.....	30,452	19,742	17,470	849	33,180	27,994	27,344	818
Manchester, N. H.....	15,324	17,378	24,224	61	16,119	24,107	29,692	55
Manchester, N. H.....	36,556	10,755	5,099	49,940	59,985	12,138	6,467	52,516
Manchester, N. H.....	48,598	146,885	88,948	884	78,823	182,530	111,456	1,048
Manchester, N. H.....	61,269	78,861	60,983	1,605	96,186	116,548	85,938	2,735
Mobile, Ala.....	13,562	5,806	2,034	17,067	20,944	5,595	2,208	22,784
Nashville, Tenn.....	40,020	7,174	3,002	30,069	63,687	7,151	2,993	36,533
Newark, N. J.....	71,552	96,509	71,060	6,962	94,737	132,350	110,655	9,727
New Bedford, Mass.....	16,522	19,019	25,092	1,800	18,788	32,336	42,625	2,953
New Haven, Conn.....	30,385	37,999	30,654	2,980	37,726	49,434	42,784	3,661

No. 29.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, 1900 AND 1910—Continued.

City.	1900				1910			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.
	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
New Orleans, La.	103,186	76,191	29,569	78,158	147,473	74,244	27,686	89,672
New York, N. Y.	737,477	1,371,503	1,206,918	67,304	921,318	1,820,141	1,927,703	97,721
Manhattan	312,307	713,947	782,714	41,125	844,351	818,208	1,104,019	64,664
Bronx	50,293	86,432	61,258	2,584	92,509	185,146	148,005	4,330
Brooklyn	310,501	482,658	353,750	19,673	376,948	603,583	571,350	23,864
Queens	41,658	63,962	44,615	2,764	80,607	120,969	70,115	3,350
Richmond	22,778	24,504	18,581	1,158	25,243	32,235	24,278	1,213
Norfolk, Va.	21,665	2,840	1,609	20,307	34,471	4,318	3,564	25,069
Oakland, Cal.	24,790	23,775	16,223	2,172	55,195	49,936	36,822	8,218
Oklahoma, Okla.	6,998	1,248	562	1,229	47,880	6,399	3,214	6,712
Omaha, Neb.	42,752	32,828	23,429	3,540	52,917	39,595	27,068	4,516
Passaic, N. J.	5,155	9,279	12,879	464	7,536	18,209	28,467	561
Peoria, Ill.	25,897	41,296	38,668	1,812	28,892	50,179	45,398	1,611
Rockford, Ill.	10,327	15,345	13,037	202	12,627	20,767	17,036	272
Scranton, Pa.	20,493	19,264	8,927	1,416	36,615	19,936	8,810	1,589
Philadelphia, Pa.	521,911	414,093	293,669	64,024	584,008	490,785	382,578	85,637
Pittsburgh, Pa.	197,296	168,832	114,845	20,839	179,089	191,483	140,436	25,897
Portland, Me.	27,664	12,406	10,352	323	31,121	15,054	12,078	315
Portland, Oreg.	38,170	24,710	17,734	9,812	104,163	51,009	41,789	8,262
Providence, R. I.	54,423	60,775	55,310	5,089	59,966	82,354	70,303	5,703
Reading, Pa.	62,543	9,949	5,022	547	74,714	11,750	8,812	765
Richmond, Va.	43,800	6,104	2,834	32,252	69,130	7,664	4,085	46,749
Rochester, N. Y.	52,478	68,708	40,718	614	74,525	83,687	58,093	944
Saginaw, Mich.	11,965	18,628	11,401	351	17,257	21,225	11,761	327
St. Joseph, Mo.	68,869	19,428	8,415	6,267	50,316	14,609	8,113	4,275
St. Louis, Mo.	189,249	239,170	110,966	35,858	269,836	246,046	125,706	44,541
St. Paul, Minn.	42,454	71,562	46,748	2,301	61,594	93,398	56,524	3,228
Salt Lake City, Utah	18,119	22,852	12,516	514	38,152	34,284	19,035	1,306
San Antonio, Tex.	21,094	15,363	9,265	7,500	44,629	23,765	17,407	10,813
San Francisco, Cal.	83,558	137,556	104,264	17,404	115,359	153,781	130,874	16,898
Savannah, Ga.	16,750	6,040	3,319	28,135	22,634	5,818	3,332	33,280
Schenectady, N. Y.	14,875	9,811	7,142	154	31,538	22,324	18,631	333
Seranton, Pa.	27,299	45,220	28,959	599	38,745	55,431	35,112	579
Seattle, Wash.	38,810	19,349	18,656	3,856	108,784	61,134	60,835	9,441
Somerville, Mass.	24,657	19,018	17,160	208	29,573	20,032	20,761	280
South Bend, Ind.	15,049	11,774	8,583	593	22,880	16,725	13,420	659
Springfield, Ill.	18,756	9,883	7,462	747	54,574	27,277	21,220	1,331
St. Paul, Minn.	17,102	10,186	4,637	2,234	27,044	13,855	6,900	2,979
St. Paul, Minn.	27,386	19,280	14,311	1,073	35,732	28,056	22,999	1,539
Syracuse, N. Y.	43,817	39,787	23,705	1,065	58,408	40,912	30,781	1,148
Tacoma, Wash.	15,116	11,196	10,158	1,244	36,481	23,877	21,463	1,922
Terre Haute, Ind.	24,290	7,911	2,945	1,527	42,680	9,164	3,796	2,611
Toledo, Ohio	52,222	50,128	27,720	1,743	78,147	59,383	32,037	1,930
Trenton, N. J.	32,109	22,811	16,729	2,158	38,670	29,209	26,310	2,617
Troy, N. Y.	20,161	25,714	14,352	424	32,224	28,491	15,432	665
Utica, N. Y.	19,852	22,816	13,469	246	25,669	26,882	21,308	360
Waco, Tex.	134,073	37,939	19,520	87,186	106,711	45,066	24,351	94,941
Waco, Tex.	11,784	18,169	15,312	594	18,238	28,590	25,498	815
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	18,347	3,492	1,441	1,391	40,738	6,383	2,855	2,474
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	18,140	20,716	12,180	685	24,422	25,926	16,078	678
Youngstown, Ohio	39,712	16,600	10,426	9,770	44,637	19,694	13,678	9,102
Youngstown, Ohio	37,261	42,417	37,528	1,215	41,421	54,751	48,492	1,322
Youngstown, Ohio	13,847	18,446	14,583	1,055	21,640	29,950	20,590	1,613
Youngstown, Ohio	13,353	18,415	12,192	925	25,595	26,654	24,860	1,657

No. 30.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1916:
POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, WITH ESTIMATES FOR JULY 1, 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

City.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1916
Akron, Ohio.....	3,263	3,477	10,006	16,512	27,601	42,728	69,007	85,025
Albany, N. Y.....	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,768	94,823	94,151	100,253	104,189
Allentown, Pa.....	3,779	8,025	13,884	18,003	25,228	35,416	51,913	63,505
Altoona, Pa.....		3,591	10,010	19,710	30,337	38,973	52,127	58,059
Atlanta, Ga.....	2,572	9,554	21,739	37,409	65,533	89,872	164,839	190,638
Atlantic City, N. J.....			1,043	5,477	13,055	27,938	46,150	57,000
Augusta, Ga.....	(1)	12,493	15,339	21,891	33,300	39,441	41,040	50,245
Baltimore, Md.....	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313	434,459	508,057	568,465	580,021
Bayonne, N. J.....				9,372	19,033	32,722	55,545	60,893
Berkeley, Cal.....					5,101	13,214	40,434	57,053
Boston, Mass.....		8,325	12,692	17,317	35,005	39,647	48,443	53,973
Buffalo, N. Y.....				3,086	26,178	244,000	132,085	181,702
Burlington, Vt.....	11	177,840	250,526	362,830	448,477	560,892	670,585	756,476
Canton, Mass.....	10	13,209	18,909	27,643	48,866	70,996	102,064	121,679
Cincinnati, O.....	19	6,584	8,007	13,008	27,294	40,003	56,878	67,440
Cambridge, Mass.....	11	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	352,387	423,715	468,558
Camden, N. J.....	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,009	70,028	91,886	104,839	112,961
Canton, Ohio.....	9,479	14,358	20,045	41,659	58,313	75,935	94,538	106,233
Charleston, S. C.....	2,603	4,041	8,660	12,258	26,189	30,067	50,217	60,852
Charleston, S. C.....	42,985	40,522	48,956	49,984	54,955	55,807	58,893	60,734
Chicago, Ill.....			6,093	12,892	29,100	30,154	44,604	60,075
Cincinnati, O.....	20,963	109,260	298,977	503,185	1,099,350	1,608,575	2,185,283	2,497,722
Cleveland, Ohio.....	115,435	161,044	216,239	255,139	296,908	331,866	363,591	410,476
Columbus, Ohio.....	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146	261,353	338,111	500,063	674,073
Columbus, Ohio.....	17,882	18,564	31,274	51,647	88,150	125,500	181,511	214,378
Columbus, Ohio.....				29,720	37,371	746,975	53,270	57,144
Columbus, Ohio.....				10,358	38,067	846,268	92,104	124,527
Columbus, Ohio.....				38,678	61,220	85,323	116,577	127,224
Denver, Colo.....			4,750	35,029	106,713	140,472	213,381	260,800
Des Moines, Iowa.....		3,965	12,035	22,403	60,093	62,139	86,368	101,598
Detroit, Mich.....	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340	205,876	290,277	465,766	571,784
Duluth, Minn.....		80	3,131	10,838	33,115	52,969	78,406	94,495
East St. Louis, Ill.....			5,644	9,185	16,169	30,710	58,547	74,708
Elizabeth, N. J.....		11,567	20,832	28,229	37,764	52,130	73,409	86,600
El Paso, Tex.....	(14)	(15)	(16)	736	10,338	15,006	39,729	163,705
Erie, Pa.....	5,858	9,419	19,646	27,737	40,634	52,733	66,525	75,193
Evansville, Ind.....	3,235	11,494	21,830	29,280	50,756	59,007	69,647	76,078
Fall River, Mass.....	11,524	14,026	26,766	48,901	74,398	104,863	119,265	128,366
Flint, Mich.....	1,670	2,950	5,386	8,409	9,803	13,103	38,550	54,772
Flint, Mich.....				20,820	35,393	45,115	63,633	76,183
Flint, Mich.....				6,402	23,076	26,688	73,312	104,662
Flint, Mich.....				32,016	60,278	87,565	112,571	128,261
Flint, Mich.....				30,762	39,385	50,167	64,186	72,015
Flint, Mich.....				42,015	59,230	70,850	93,915	110,000
Flint, Mich.....				30,999	43,648	59,364	70,324	77,214
Holyoke, Mass.....	3,245	4,997	10,733	21,815	35,637	45,712	57,780	65,280
Houston, Tex.....	2,396	4,845	9,382	16,513	27,557	44,633	78,800	112,307
Indianapolis, Ind.....	8,091	13,611	48,244	76,056	105,436	170,998	233,050	271,708
Jacksonville, Fla.....	1,045	2,118	6,912	7,650	17,201	28,429	37,099	76,101
Jersey City, N. J.....	6,856	29,226	82,646	120,722	163,003	209,433	267,779	306,345
Jersey City, N. J.....		4,185	6,028	8,850	21,805	36,744	65,482	68,529
Jersey City, N. J.....				3,200	38,316	57,280	82,331	99,437
Jersey City, N. J.....				56,785	132,710	164,745	248,381	297,847
Jersey City, N. J.....				25,769	32,011	41,459	47,227	50,853
Lawrence, Mass.....	8,282	17,039	28,921	39,151	44,654	62,559	85,892	100,590
Little Rock, Ark.....	2,107	3,727	12,380	13,138	25,874	33,556	46,941	57,313
Los Angeles, Cal.....	1,610	4,385	5,723	11,185	50,395	104,206	319,198	503,812
Louisville, Ky.....	43,194	69,093	109,753	124,758	161,129	205,178	223,928	235,910

¹ Not returned separately in 1850; in 1852, according to a local census, Augusta had a population of 10,217.

² Includes population of Ensley city and Pratt City town, annexed in 1910.

³ Hyde Park annexed to Boston in 1912.

⁴ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.

⁵ 1903 and 1909.

respectively.

⁶ Includes Delray village, annexed in 1909.

⁷ Excludes Duluth city, population 2,451 set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.

⁸ Includes Winstanley Park village, annexed in 1902.

⁹ Not returned separately.

¹⁰ Based on special census (population 61,002) of 1916.

¹¹ Includes Irvington town, annexed in 1902.

¹² Not returned separately.

¹³ Includes East St. Louis city, annexed in 1889.

¹⁴ Includes Crescent Hill town, annexed in 1900.

City, annexed in 1900.

in 1904.

No. 30.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1916: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, WITH ESTIMATES FOR JULY 1, 1916—Continued.

City.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1916
Lovell, Mass.	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475	77,600	94,969	106,294	113,245
Lynn, Mass.	14,257	19,083	28,233	38,274	55,727	68,513	89,386	102,425
Malden, Mass.	3,520	5,865	7,367	12,017	23,081	33,064	44,404	51,155
Manchester, N. H.	13,932	20,107	23,533	32,630	44,126	60,987	70,063	78,283
Memphis, Tenn.	8,841	22,623	40,226	38,592	64,495	102,047	131,105	148,935
Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,587	204,468	285,315	373,507	436,535
Minneapolis, Minn.	20,515	2,504	13,006	46,887	104,738	202,718	301,408	363,454
	10,165	20,258	32,034	29,132	31,076	442,008	51,521	58,221
	38,894	71,941	105,059	136,508	181,830	80,865	110,364	117,057
	10,443	22,300	21,320	26,845	40,733	*245,849	347,469	408,894
New Britain, Conn.				11,800	10,519	62,442	96,632	118,168
New Haven, Conn.	420,345	*39,207	*50,840	*62,882	81,208	108,027	133,606	149,085
New Orleans, La.	116,875	168,075	101,413	216,090	242,039	287,164	339,073	371,747
New York, N. Y. ¹	696,115	1,174,779	1,478,103	1,911,698	2,507,414	3,437,202	4,706,883	5,002,841
Manhattan	515,547	813,069	942,232	1,104,673	1,441,216	1,850,093	2,331,542	2,634,224
Bronx	8,032	27,593	37,393	51,980	85,908	200,607	400,980	575,876
Brooklyn	138,882	279,122	419,921	599,495	838,547	1,166,582	1,634,351	*1,928,734
Queens	13,593	32,903	45,468	59,559	87,050	152,999	284,041	*300,126
Richmond	15,061	26,492	33,029	38,991	51,693	67,021	95,909	97,881
Norfolk, Va.	14,326	14,020	19,229	21,966	34,871	*51,612	67,452	82,612
Oakland, Cal.		1,543	10,500	34,555	48,562	60,900	150,174	198,604
Oklahoma City, Okla.					4,151	10,037	64,205	92,943
Omaha, Nebr.		1,883	16,083	30,518	140,452	102,535	124,096	*105,470
Passaic, N. J.				6,532	13,028	27,777	54,773	71,744
Paterson, N. J.		10,586	33,579	51,031	78,347	105,171	125,600	139,445
Pawtucket, R. I.	3,753	4,200	6,619	10,030	27,033	39,231	51,622	59,411
Peoria, Ill.	5,095	14,045	22,849	29,259	41,024	*58,458	60,930	71,458
Philadelphia, Pa.	121,376	505,529	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,293,697	1,549,038	1,700,518
Pittsburgh, Pa. ¹⁰	67,863	139,260	235,071	343,904	462,801	553,906	679,000	770,000
Portland, Me.	20,815	26,341	31,413	33,810	30,425	50,145	68,571	63,867
Portland, Oreg.		2,874	8,293	17,577	46,398	90,426	207,214	295,463
	41,513	50,066	68,004	104,857	132,146	175,597	224,326	254,900
					24,558	28,157	44,895	64,462
	15,743	23,162	33,930	45,273	58,061	78,961	96,071	106,381
Richmond, Va.	27,670	37,910	51,038	63,600	81,383	*94,765	127,628	150,087
Rochester, N. Y.	36,408	48,204	62,386	98,365	138,890	162,608	218,149	280,417
Rockford, Ill.		9,979	11,049	13,129	23,584	31,051	45,401	55,185
Sacramento, Cal.	6,820	13,785	16,283	21,420	26,380	29,282	44,096	60,396
Saginaw, Mich.		1,699	7,400	10,525	46,322	42,345	50,510	55,942
St. Joseph, Mo.		8,932	19,565	32,431	52,324	102,979	177,403	*185,206
St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	190,773	310,864	350,518	451,770	575,238	697,029	757,399
St. Paul, Minn.	1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	163,005	214,744	247,222
Salt Lake City, Utah		8,236	12,854	20,768	44,843	58,531	92,777	117,360
San Antonio, Tex.	3,488	8,235	12,250	20,550	37,673	53,321	96,014	123,861
San Francisco, Cal.	143,776	56,802	149,473	234,959	298,997	342,782	416,912	463,516
Savannah, Ga.	13,512	22,292	28,235	30,709	43,189	54,244	65,064	68,805
Schenectady, N. Y.	8,921	9,579	11,026	13,655	19,002	31,682	72,826	99,519
Sheridan, Pa.		9,223	35,092	45,850	75,215	102,026	129,867	146,811
Seattle, Wash.		1,107	3,533	42,837	87,806	108,140	237,194	348,039
Sioux City, Iowa		3,401	7,368	37,806	33,111	47,828	67,078	87,039
Somerville, Mass.	3,540	8,025	14,685	24,933	40,152	61,643	77,236	87,039
South Bend, Ind.	1,652	3,832	7,206	13,280	21,819	35,999	53,684	65,946
					19,022	30,848	104,402	150,322
					24,063	10,352	51,678	61,120
					33,340	44,179	88,926	105,492
					20,730	31,895	40,921	51,550
					51,792	88,143	137,249	155,024
						36,006	83,743	112,770
					5,532	10,387	37,782	53,866

¹ Includes Lenox town, annexed in 1909.

² Includes and other territory annexed in 1908.

³ Includes d in 1905.

⁴ city not returned separately.

⁵ constituted.

⁶ to Brooklyn Borough in 1915.

⁷ to Omaha in 1915.

⁸ Includes North Peoria village, annexed in 1900.

⁹ 1850, 21,262; 1860, 28,702; 1870, 53,180; 1880, 78,082; 1890, 105,287;

¹⁰ or annexed in 1905, 1906, 1907, and 1908.

¹¹ uses of 1890 and 1910, as census of 1900.

¹² by State census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed

¹³ Columbia town, and West Seattle precinct, annexed in 1907.

¹⁴ Includes Ridgley village, annexed in 1907.

¹⁵ Tampa town.

¹⁶ Includes a part of precinct 6, comprising a portion of Brook town, annexed in 1907

No. 30.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1916: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, WITH ESTIMATES FOR JULY 1, 1916—Continued.

City.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1916
Terre Haute, Ind.....	4,051	8,594	16,103	26,042	36,217	36,673	58,157	66,083
Toledo, Ohio.....	3,829	13,708	31,584	50,137	81,434	131,822	168,497	191,554
Trenton, N. J.....	6,461	17,228	22,874	29,910	57,458	73,307	96,815	111,593
Troy, N. Y.....	28,785	39,235	46,405	56,747	60,856	175,057	76,813	77,916
Utica, N. Y.....	17,565	22,529	28,804	33,914	44,007	56,383	74,419	85,692
Washington, D. C. ²	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,302	278,718	331,069	393,980
Waterbury, Conn.....			10,826	17,806	23,646	51,139	73,141	86,973
Wichita, Kans.....				4,911	23,853	24,671	52,450	70,722
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	2,723	4,253	10,174	23,339	37,718	51,721	67,105	76,779
Wilmington, Del.....	13,679	21,258	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,508	87,411	94,265
Worcester, Mass.....	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,055	118,421	145,986	168,314
Yonkers, N. Y.....				18,592	32,033	47,031	79,803	99,838
York, Pa.....	6,863	8,605	11,003	13,940	20,798	33,708	44,750	51,650
Youngstown, Ohio.....		2,759	8,075	15,455	33,220	44,885	79,006	108,385

¹ Includes territory annexed in 1901.

² Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

No. 31.—WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN STOCK, 1900 AND 1910 BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND BY PARENTAGE, 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Country of origin.	Total.		Per cent of total.		Foreign-born white, 1910.	Native white, 1910.	
	1900	1910	1900	1910		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.
Austria.....	1,895,500	2,001,559	3.5	6.2	1,174,924	709,070	117,565
Canada (French ²).....	830,336	932,238	3.2	2.9	385,083	330,976	216,179
Canada (other ²).....	1,037,603	1,822,377	6.3	5.7	810,987	307,291	704,099
Denmark.....	810,127	400,064	1.2	1.2	181,621	147,648	70,795
England.....	2,173,741	2,322,442	8.4	7.2	876,465	592,285	853,702
France.....	268,292	292,389	1.0	.9	117,236	78,937	96,216
Germany.....	8,111,453	8,282,618	31.4	25.7	2,501,181	3,911,847	1,869,690
Hungary.....	218,447	700,227	.8	2.2	495,000	191,059	13,568
Ireland.....	4,826,604	4,504,360	18.7	14.0	1,352,155	2,141,577	1,010,628
Italy.....	727,844	2,098,360	2.8	6.5	1,345,070	695,187	60,103
Norway.....	788,758	979,099	3.1	3.0	403,858	410,951	164,290
Russia.....	1935,918	2,541,049	3.7	7.9	1,602,752	873,055	65,842
Scotland.....	594,297	659,863	2.3	2.0	261,034	175,391	223,238
Sweden.....	1,082,388	1,364,215	4.2	4.2	665,183	546,788	152,244
Switzerland.....	257,426	301,650	1.0	.9	124,334	90,660	86,147
Wales.....	253,045	248,947	1.0	.8	82,479	84,034	81,534
All other countries.....	871,604	1,614,433	3.4	5.0	967,093	451,554	195,796
Of mixed foreign parentage ³	1,066,152	1,177,692	4.1	3.7		1,177,692	
Total.....	25,859,834	32,243,382	100.0	100.0	13,345,545	12,916,311	5,981,526

³ Persons having one or both parents born in Poland in 1900 apportioned for Austria, Germany, and Russia. Persons born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

No. 32.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1860 TO 1910, AND PER CENT OF DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910: BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase. ¹	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
Austria ²	25,061	70,797	124,024	241,377	401,295	1,174,973	³ 79.3	139.2
France.....	9,072	12,553	15,535	22,039	29,757	49,400	31.4	66.0
Germany.....	249,970	493,404	717,157	902,499	1,174,973	1,493,083	30.6	2.5
China.....	35,595	43,042	104,408	106,701	81,534	50,756	— 23.6	— 30.4
Cuba and other West Indies ³	7,353	11,570	16,401	23,260	25,435	47,635	9.4	87.3
Denmark.....	9,902	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,090	181,649	16.0	18.2
England.....	453,494	555,046	664,160	909,092	840,513	877,719	— 7.5	4.4
France.....	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	117,418	— 7.9	12.7
Germany ²	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,960,742	2,784,894	2,813,028	2,501,333	— 4.4	— 11.1
Greece.....	328	390	776	1,887	8,515	101,282	351.2	1,089.5
Hungary.....	.....	3,737	11,620	62,435	145,714	495,019	133.4	240.1
Ireland.....	1,611,304	1,865,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,469	1,352,251	— 13.7	— 16.3
Italy.....	11,677	17,157	44,230	182,580	484,027	1,343,125	105.1	177.5
Japan.....	.....	73	401	2,202	24,788	67,744	981.5	173.3
.....	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,393	221,915	32.8	114.6
.....	28,281	40,802	58,090	81,828	94,931	120,063	16.0	26.5
.....	43,996	114,246	181,729	322,605	336,328	405,877	4.3	20.1
.....	4,110	4,642	8,138	15,990	30,608	59,300	91.3	93.9
.....	3,160	4,644	35,722	182,644	640,743	1,732,402	⁴ 160.3	170.4
Scotland.....	108,518	140,835	170,136	242,231	233,524	261,070	— 3.6	11.8
Spain.....	4,244	8,764	5,121	6,185	7,050	22,108	14.0	213.6
Sweden.....	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	582,014	665,207	21.7	14.3
Switzerland.....	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	124,848	11.1	8.0
Turkey in Asia.....	128	302	1,205	1,839	9,010	59,729	438.9	827.9
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,230	.....	.....
Wales.....	45,763	74,538	83,302	100,079	93,689	82,488	— 6.5	— 11.9
All other countries.....	21,343	41,943	93,985	200,813	95,062	158,992	.....	.....
Total.....	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,240,560	10,341,276	13,515,886	11.8	30.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

² For years prior to 1900, persons reported as born in Austria, Germany, and Russia do not include those born in those countries.

³ For years prior to 1910, persons reported as born in Porto Rico being classified as natives.

⁴ For years prior to 1900, persons reported as born in Porto Rico being classified as natives.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Northwestern Europe.							
	The United Kingdom.				Scandinavia.			Netherlands.
	England.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Wales.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	
Alabama.....	2,385	1,167	1,120	230	266	753	197	127
Arizona.....	3,500	1,550	576	210	272	845	284	41
Arkansas.....	1,519	1,079	442	148	76	385	178	145
California.....	48,763	52,478	13,095	2,416	9,952	26,212	14,209	2,304
Colorado.....	12,928	8,710	4,269	1,787	1,787	12,446	2,756	710
Connecticut.....	22,463	58,458	6,750	616	1,265	18,208	2,724	304
Delaware.....	1,559	3,985	344	34	33	332	52	20
District of Columbia.....	2,638	5,847	705	87	149	359	176	64
Florida.....	3,078	1,669	606	63	304	720	295	85
Georgia.....	1,671	1,655	527	89	145	239	112	52
Idaho.....	4,083	1,782	1,282	722	2,566	4,985	2,254	261
Illinois.....	60,363	93,455	20,755	4,091	32,913	115,424	17,369	14,402
Indiana.....	9,788	11,266	3,419	1,498	531	5,081	900	2,131
Iowa.....	16,788	17,756	5,162	2,434	21,924	26,763	17,961	11,337
Kansas.....	11,262	8,100	3,591	1,615	1,294	13,300	2,760	906
Kentucky.....	2,619	5,914	641	222	53	190	78	140
Louisiana.....	2,086	8,767	455	82	295	344	230	113
Maine.....	5,651	7,890	2,350	204	580	2,203	929	27
Maryland.....	5,211	9,705	1,955	583	363	421	237	208
Massachusetts.....	92,668	222,867	28,416	1,513	5,432	39,562	3,405	1,697
Michigan.....	42,737	20,434	9,952	786	7,638	26,374	6,315	33,471
Minnesota.....	12,139	15,859	4,373	1,023	105,303	122,428	16,137	3,542
Mississippi.....	777	747	181	25	91	292	119	34
Missouri.....	13,770	23,297	3,651	1,219	660	5,654	1,729	998
Montana.....	8,981	8,469	3,373	884	7,170	6,412	1,943	1,054
Nebraska.....	8,009	8,124	2,242	824	2,750	23,219	13,674	872
Nevada.....	1,793	1,762	499	168	255	708	616	44
New Hampshire.....	5,862	10,613	1,979	58	491	2,068	131	48
New Jersey.....	50,375	82,758	17,512	1,202	5,351	10,547	5,059	12,698
New Mexico.....	1,101	644	500	93	151	365	116	86
New York.....	146,870	367,889	39,437	7,464	25,613	53,705	12,544	12,652
North Carolina.....	940	306	435	35	39	112	36	28
North Dakota.....	3,070	2,498	1,699	222	45,937	12,160	5,355	709
Ohio.....	43,347	40,062	10,705	9,377	1,110	5,522	1,837	2,778
Oklahoma.....	2,981	1,801	1,218	365	351	1,028	550	230
Oregon.....	7,998	4,995	3,387	535	8,343	10,099	3,215	618
Pennsylvania.....	109,115	165,109	32,046	29,265	2,320	23,467	3,034	1,231
Rhode Island.....	27,834	29,718	6,272	269	578	7,405	328	143
South Carolina.....	517	676	239	11	82	95	51	19
Tennessee.....	4,024	2,980	1,102	503	20,918	9,998	6,294	2,656
Texas.....	2,045	2,296	561	252	89	363	163	78
Utah.....	8,498	5,857	2,038	301	1,785	4,766	1,289	424
Vermont.....	18,083	1,657	2,853	1,672	2,305	7,227	8,300	1,392
Virginia.....	2,464	4,940	2,615	1,043	102	1,331	172	25
Washington.....	3,887	2,450	1,240	225	811	368	240	99
West Virginia.....	19,430	10,180	7,101	1,976	28,368	32,199	7,804	2,157
Wisconsin.....	3,511	2,292	1,088	880	38	270	67	60
Wyoming.....	13,959	14,049	9,835	2,507	57,000	25,739	10,454	7,379
Wyoming.....	2,985	1,359	1,812	419	623	2,497	962	79
Total.....	877,719	1,352,261	261,076	82,488	403,877	635,207	181,649	120,063
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>								
New England.....	155,932	334,480	48,421	3,703	8,448	70,777	7,689	2,144
Middle Atlantic.....	306,360	615,756	88,995	37,921	32,684	87,719	20,037	26,581
East North Central.....	170,189	179,266	48,716	18,259	99,192	178,140	42,875	59,661
West North Central.....	69,052	78,014	21,817	7,840	198,793	213,831	63,910	21,010
South Atlantic.....	22,811	27,435	7,145	2,007	1,459	2,084	1,266	630
East South Central.....	7,806	10,124	2,503	720	496	1,598	557	379
West South Central.....	15,084	11,904	4,153	896	2,507	6,468	2,256	912
Mountain.....	54,354	26,873	15,143	6,157	15,129	35,485	17,231	3,667
Pacific.....	76,131	67,653	24,183	4,977	45,163	68,610	25,228	5,079

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Northwestern Europe—Continued.					Southern and eastern Europe.		
	Belgium.	Luxembourg.	Germany.	Switzerland.	France.	Portugal.	Spain.	Italy.
Alabama.....	45	3	3,603	213	592	4	74	2,096
Arizona.....	50	6	1,846	314	323	29	857	1,531
Arkansas.....	111	6	5,815	804	387	1	9	1,099
California.....	1,404	74	76,307	14,521	17,407	22,539	4,229	63,015
Colorado.....	375	24	17,071	1,767	1,374	43	177	24,375
Connecticut.....	330	8	31,127	1,806	2,619	707	92	56,954
Delaware.....	8	—	2,573	78	170	1	5	2,893
District of Columbia.....	51	2	5,179	281	511	2	51	2,761
Florida.....	50	4	2,446	116	285	30	4,190	4,538
Georgia.....	27	—	3,029	169	224	23	91	545
Idaho.....	94	9	5,049	1,319	333	49	1,047	2,067
Illinois.....	9,309	793	319,199	8,661	7,972	291	364	72,153
Indiana.....	2,298	11	62,179	2,795	2,385	6	40	6,911
Iowa.....	929	632	98,750	3,675	1,618	8	40	5,846
Kansas.....	1,703	70	34,508	2,853	2,657	9	282	3,520
Kentucky.....	73	1	19,351	1,653	645	3	24	1,316
Louisiana.....	292	1	8,926	421	5,345	73	719	20,233
Maine.....	30	—	1,282	56	290	82	111	3,493
Maryland.....	59	11	36,057	462	552	37	84	6,969
Massachusetts.....	1,745	3	30,555	1,341	5,926	20,437	549	86,056
Michigan.....	5,683	101	131,586	2,780	2,421	20	53	16,861
Minnesota.....	1,557	459	109,628	2,992	1,460	16	53	9,669
Mississippi.....	17	—	1,666	82	291	5	79	2,137
Missouri.....	1,000	19	88,226	6,141	2,794	44	266	12,984
Montana.....	235	30	8,669	988	639	31	49	6,592
Nebraska.....	491	83	57,302	2,150	639	7	21	3,799
Nevada.....	26	3	1,016	468	653	305	778	2,331
New Hampshire.....	175	—	2,046	78	109	110	17	2,071
New Jersey.....	1,867	20	122,880	7,549	6,240	145	495	115,446
New Mexico.....	44	1	1,746	172	326	10	100	1,050
New York.....	3,484	109	430,911	10,315	23,472	680	3,766	472,201
North Carolina.....	5	1	1,074	68	114	20	8	521
North Dakota.....	229	48	16,572	560	265	3	13	1,262
Ohio.....	1,525	46	175,005	10,988	4,838	182	123	41,620
Oklahoma.....	191	22	10,090	770	749	19	47	2,564
Oregon.....	573	30	17,958	3,863	1,769	174	402	5,538
Pennsylvania.....	5,259	33	195,202	7,484	10,003	225	354	196,122
Rhode Island.....	959	2	4,459	221	1,711	6,501	40	27,867
South Carolina.....	97	—	1,744	96	70	3	14	2,816
South Dakota.....	237	111	21,544	800	252	2	5	1,158
Tennessee.....	27	1	3,903	800	305	2	26	2,034
Texas.....	328	14	44,029	1,773	1,821	89	848	7,190
Utah.....	74	3	3,903	1,691	303	8	24	3,117
Vermont.....	25	—	708	214	219	79	351	4,504
Virginia.....	48	2	4,228	246	300	85	69	2,440
Washington.....	1,228	74	29,388	3,447	2,340	179	385	13,121
West Virginia.....	800	1	6,327	600	535	3	464	17,292
Wisconsin.....	4,020	141	233,384	8,036	1,896	9	34	0,273
Wyoming.....	82	9	2,638	251	316	50	120	1,961
Total.....	49,400	3,071	2,501,333	124,848	117,418	59,360	22,108	1,343,125
Geographic divisions. ¹								
New England.....	3,264	13	70,267	3,716	10,934	33,916	1,160	179,430
Middle Atlantic.....	10,601	162	754,903	31,848	39,715	1,080	4,615	783,769
East North Central.....	22,925	1,092	921,443	33,230	19,015	508	614	140,828
West North Central.....	6,146	1,472	420,539	19,171	9,685	89	680	38,238
South Atlantic.....	1,135	21	63,257	2,076	2,761	204	4,985	38,284
East South Central.....	162	6	28,523	2,748	1,833	14	203	8,183
West South Central.....	922	43	69,760	3,768	8,302	182	1,623	31,686
Mountain.....	980	85	42,898	6,970	4,267	525	3,152	34,433
Pacific.....	3,265	178	123,653	21,821	20,906	22,892	5,076	82,274

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Southern and eastern Europe—Continued.							
	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria.	Serbia.	Montenegro.
Alabama.....	1,531	38	904	585	108	54	9	43
Arizona.....	311	560	1,483	115	16	10	16	345
Arkansas.....	760	15	1,208	285	88	6	10	1
California.....	16,610	6,159	17,105	3,304	1,120	205	264	411
Colorado.....	13,618	1,239	13,043	1,632	334	442	55	112
Connecticut.....	54,121	776	23,642	13,555	718	30	29	.....
Delaware.....	3,429	9	992	247	30	1	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	3,393	21	459	155	41	1	9	.....
Florida.....	547	80	228	79	323	8	6	.....
Georgia.....	3,224	49	349	230	85	2	3	1
Idaho.....	743	652	1,501	202	10	306	22	158
Illinois.....	149,016	2,390	103,025	39,859	4,306	1,240	472	157
Indiana.....	9,599	215	11,831	14,370	709	434	99	43
Iowa.....	6,310	140	15,967	1,173	384	286	70	279
Kansas.....	15,311	49	12,094	1,078	67	54	34	.....
Kentucky.....	3,222	18	1,032	725	100	4	73	.....
Louisiana.....	1,805	118	1,697	397	111	9	15	1
Maine.....	4,752	831	831	157	20	13	19	.....
Maryland.....	27,537	47	8,254	2,089	220	11	17	3
Massachusetts.....	117,261	10,744	35,455	1,096	858	133	30	6
Michigan.....	37,978	31,144	31,034	11,597	510	296	79	.....
Minnesota.....	17,541	26,697	37,121	5,582	2,008	955	285	1,181
Mississippi.....	916	88	417	56	32	1	1	.....
Missouri.....	21,402	120	16,222	11,532	1,522	351	85	15
Montana.....	2,228	4,111	8,350	1,486	266	1,462	212	481
Nebraska.....	13,020	79	24,362	1,453	295	112	71	.....
Nevada.....	135	174	822	44	8	10	19	149
New Hampshire.....	4,345	1,198	2,438	66	26	17	4	.....
New Jersey.....	93,567	1,640	56,779	47,010	2,208	48	63	11
New Mexico.....	228	20	1,233	209	6	26	.....	141
New York.....	558,656	8,760	245,004	96,843	34,443	661	307	65
North Carolina.....	711	18	139	37	7	.....	2	.....
North Dakota.....	31,910	1,180	5,149	2,855	1,070	257	11	.....
Ohio.....	48,756	3,988	72,887	85,881	3,074	779	813	105
Oklahoma.....	5,807	18	3,880	348	27	86	25	4
Oregon.....	5,321	4,734	5,241	1,160	258	626	164	305
.....	240,985	2,413	251,774	123,498	7,752	649	640	118
.....	9,765	297	6,130	294	415	40	4	.....
.....	786	42	222	40	9	1	.....	.....
.....	13,189	1,381	5,372	594	55	386	72	43
Tennessee.....	2,484	21	637	376	77	3	8	.....
Texas.....	5,739	160	20,570	926	259	122	58	60
Utah.....	568	1,012	1,870	171	18	81	251	14
Vermont.....	2,455	293	1,087	539	17	.....	2	.....
Virginia.....	4,379	60	1,281	1,784	72	4	5	1
Washington.....	10,961	8,710	12,745	1,160	211	769	105	773
West Virginia.....	5,143	127	3,360	5,939	259	61	21	18
Wisconsin.....	20,644	5,705	38,692	10,554	446	164	69	160
Wyoming.....	703	1,380	3,900	437	57	150	11	170
Total.....	1,002,782	120,680	1,174,973	405,600	65,923	11,498	4,630	5,374
Geographic divisions. ¹								
New England.....	192,699	14,180	69,583	10,907	2,054	239	88	6
.....	893,508	12,813	853,557	267,051	44,403	1,358	1,010	194
.....	274,993	43,442	317,469	162,261	9,045	2,919	1,532	455
.....	118,683	28,592	116,287	24,272	5,401	2,431	628	1,518
.....	49,149	452	20,284	10,000	1,055	89	63	23
East South Central.....	8,153	165	2,990	1,742	317	62	91	43
West South Central.....	14,111	311	27,324	1,956	435	223	108	66
Mountain.....	18,594	9,154	32,328	4,206	724	2,577	586	1,570
Pacific.....	32,892	19,612	35,151	5,624	1,589	1,600	533	1,489

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Southern and eastern Europe—Contd.		Europe not specified.	America (outside of the United States).					
	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.		Canada.		New found-land.	West Indies.		
				French.	Other.		Cuba.	Other. ¹	
Alabama.....	128	633	46	90	737	2	54	176	
Arizona.....	44	77	3	177	1,650	6	15	22	
Arkansas.....	45	179	65	119	955	11	5	22	
California.....	812	7,020	208	3,109	41,568	161	200	654	
Colorado.....	217	2,272	61	780	8,792	20	35	64	
Connecticut.....	606	1,074	16	18,889	7,868	141	51	200	
Delaware.....	9	34	6	63	441		6	28	
District of Columbia.....	41	342	11	109	1,052	10	71	172	
Florida.....	744	886	32	151	1,577	8	10,174	8,876	
Georgia.....	99	941	75	70	731	2	77	149	
Idaho.....	129	1,843	37	796	4,575	40	1	12	
Illinois.....	2,453	10,031	146	7,440	38,311	213	168	383	
Indiana.....	2,274	1,370	62	789	5,049	29	48	34	
Iowa.....	479	3,356	51	944	10,675	17	14	62	
Kansas.....	287	1,410	26	1,087	6,101	13	21	53	
Kentucky.....	55	273	13	98	972	5	20	22	
Louisiana.....	196	237	118	250	941	10	320	310	
Maine.....	721	579	9	36,013	41,210	100	13	67	
Maryland.....	44	463	88	110	1,320	39	76	377	
Massachusetts.....	3,592	11,413	60	134,659	102,710	1,751	167	2,120	
Michigan.....	342	1,196	24	28,083	144,780	80	23	127	
Minnesota.....	528	1,680	50	11,062	30,059	47	20	92	
Mississippi.....	79	117	29	46	494		21	135	
Missouri.....	1,000	2,790	89	779	7,290	28	81	191	
Montana.....	401	1,905	18	2,874	10,968	40	12	27	
Nebraska.....	247	3,459	33	674	6,661	53	10	37	
Nevada.....	16	1,051		272	1,676	9	6	10	
New Hampshire.....	1,965	2,034	1	40,865	17,013	84	4	36	
New Jersey.....	389	1,575	56	1,293	7,932	386	267	1,050	
New Mexico.....	17	167	12	111	912	3	5	20	
New York.....	5,004	10,087	314	24,563	98,988	1,029	2,326	15,157	
North Carolina.....	107	174	18	29	614	1	17	26	
North Dakota.....	270	1,083	19	2,376	19,131	36	3	6	
Ohio.....	1,945	2,555	94	2,310	21,882	48	99	176	
Oklahoma.....	135	590	65	320	2,551	6	17	48	
Oregon.....	553	3,555	36	1,146	11,263	20	15	53	
Pennsylvania.....	2,754	4,221	346	1,240	14,437	204	412	1,093	
Rhode Island.....	658	951	2	34,087	7,867	142	16	300	
South Carolina.....	43	282	12	39	243	3	9	50	
South Dakota.....	238	231	9	998	5,012	10	4	13	
Tennessee.....	20	374	31	91	1,065	8	21	50	
Texas.....	237	756	231	350	3,178	26	102	257	
Utah.....	146	4,039	3	114	1,576	7	2	7	
Vermont.....	31	113	1	14,643	11,415	34	14	23	
Virginia.....	144	721	93	104	1,256	19	35	198	
Washington.....	728	4,187	22	3,711	35,771	100	43	132	
West Virginia.....	420	787	34	68	784	3	10	36	
Wisconsin.....	397	2,764	78	7,992	17,004	60	24	30	
Wyoming.....	262	1,915	5	143	1,288	2	0	29	
Total.....	32,230	101,282	2,858	385,083	810,554	5,080	15,133	32,502	
Geographic divisions. ²									
New England.....	7,063	16,764	89	278,156	248,083	2,252	265	2,836	
Middle Atlantic.....	8,147	15,893	716	27,012	121,357	1,619	3,005	18,500	
East North Central.....	7,411	17,016	404	46,614	226,626	420	332	750	
West North Central.....	3,049	13,989	277	17,920	84,929	204	163	454	
South Atlantic.....	1,651	4,630	369	763	7,918	85	10,475	7,912	
East South Central.....	282	1,397	110	331	3,178	15	116	383	
West South Central.....	613	1,762	479	1,045	7,625	53	444	637	
Mountain.....	1,321	13,269	139	5,270	31,336	136	85	191	
Pacific.....	2,093	15,662	266	7,966	88,602	296	258	839	

¹ Except Porto Rico.² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	America (outside of the United States)—Contd.			Asia.				
	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	Japan.	China.	India.	Turkey in Asia.	Asia not specified.
Alabama.....	81	36	22	5		2	389	4
Arizona.....	20,987	9	32	361	1,016	8	128	5
Arkansas.....	132	5	12	0	44	6	160	3
California.....	33,694	591	1,505	38,214	27,764	2,266	3,709	460
Colorado.....	2,602	8	125	2,245	320	53	333	17
Connecticut.....	19	9	131	65	385	41	1,738	177
Delaware.....	2	1	11	4	29	2	10	.....
District of Columbia.....	26	35	32	44	270	14	139	7
Florida.....	145	21	67	46	156	39	291	8
Georgia.....	25	7	34	5	174	7	376	11
Idaho.....	133	1	24	1,330	773	13	73	19
Illinois.....	672	23	408	274	1,560	141	2,690	341
Indiana.....	47	7	36	41	196	16	809	30
Iowa.....	620	5	71	33	76	35	600	30
Kansas.....	8,429	1	119	111	16	10	287	16
Kentucky.....	25	3	17	11	34	9	309	14
Louisiana.....	1,025	260	68	30	346	43	949	22
Maine.....	28	7	9	12	65	15	744	3
Maryland.....	10	9	76	23	290	12	80	14
Massachusetts.....	71	47	488	150	1,873	199	12,546	43
Michigan.....	86	20	140	56	187	91	1,567	32
Minnesota.....	52	7	83	67	240	40	698	30
Mississippi.....	72	11	12	2	195	1	477	39
Missouri.....	1,413	27	141	100	452	31	1,084	27
Montana.....	67	11	40	1,506	1,098	17	201	31
Nebraska.....	200	4	28	583	80	19	572	14
Nevada.....	732	9	25	835	760	55	25	12
New Hampshire.....	6	4	13	1	53	3	891	3
New Jersey.....	97	41	500	193	932	87	2,396	83
New Mexico.....	11,918	5	9	254	202	7	123	1
New York.....	555	343	2,480	1,163	4,482	361	9,478	420
North Carolina.....	10	.....	14	2	61	4	402	2
North Dakota.....	8	1	13	58	30	6	392	4
Ohio.....	85	25	208	70	398	70	2,631	77
Oklahoma.....	2,744	7	38	47	127	18	376	19
Oregon.....	199	5	65	3,277	6,468	357	197	32
Pennsylvania.....	153	58	560	181	1,468	104	4,486	163
Rhode Island.....	8	6	109	30	215	32	3,132	7
South Carolina.....	2	.....	9	7	46	18	263	61
South Dakota.....	15	1	17	38	98	11	246	33
Tennessee.....	45	5	25	8	40	14	159	11
Texas.....	125,016	30	71	316	492	46	1,125	42
Utah.....	166	1	11	2,050	311	15	215	33
Vermont.....	6	1	16	3	7	2	139	2
Virginia.....	12	7	25	14	126	28	484	25
Washington.....	145	11	205	12,177	2,301	239	423	36
West Virginia.....	10	1	12	4	62	3	726	9
Wisconsin.....	39	10	86	34	163	27	791	31
Wyoming.....	188	.....	6	1,575	204	18	151	69
Total.....	221,915	1,736	8,228	67,744	56,766	4,604	50,729	2,591
Geographic divisions. ¹								
New England.....	138	74	766	261	2,598	292	19,240	235
Middle Atlantic.....	805	442	3,520	1,537	6,382	552	16,390	656
East North Central.....	929	85	878	475	2,504	345	7,888	511
West North Central.....	10,827	46	472	990	1,010	161	3,879	183
South Atlantic.....	242	81	280	149	1,223	127	2,771	137
East South Central.....	226	55	76	26	313	26	1,394	68
West South Central.....	128,917	302	189	402	1,009	113	2,619	86
Mountain.....	45,793	44	272	10,236	4,684	186	1,249	187
Pacific.....	34,038	607	1,775	53,668	36,533	2,862	4,320	528

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Africa.	Australia.	Oceanic Islands.		Countries not specified.	Total foreign-born population.	Born at sea.
			Atlantic.	Pacific. ¹			
Alabama.....	53	17	5	5	.....	19,286	24
Arizona.....	14	75	5	16	4	48,765	21
Arkansas.....	12	20	3	5	.....	17,046	38
California.....	508	3,308	2,895	996	126	586,432	398
Colorado.....	46	116	12	32	33	129,587	110
Connecticut.....	54	83	80	12	24	329,574	120
Delaware.....	9	4	6	5	1	17,402	13
District of Columbia.....	43	21	6	6	3	24,002	16
Florida.....	43	23	94	10	5	40,633	30
Georgia.....	35	29	12	5	2	15,477	20
Idaho.....	38	85	8	38	13	42,578	42
Illinois.....	259	550	194	66	312	1,205,314	593
Indiana.....	29	45	1	5	52	159,693	197
Iowa.....	26	87	13	9	60	273,765	206
Kansas.....	35	64	11	20	49	135,450	120
Kentucky.....	16	31	2	2	5	40,102	66
Louisiana.....	74	49	7	9	10	52,766	58
Maine.....	8	31	19	5	36	110,562	53
Maryland.....	65	40	28	18	14	104,944	62
Massachusetts.....	230	302	12,816	73	78	1,059,245	312
Michigan.....	86	237	16	33	48	597,550	446
Minnesota.....	71	95	10	27	349	543,595	342
Mississippi.....	25	15	2	1	13	9,770	20
Missouri.....	99	130	15	26	58	229,779	247
Montana.....	29	103	7	24	15	94,713	54
Nebraska.....	27	38	6	14	38	176,662	138
Nevada.....	22	64	42	25	8	19,691	23
New Hampshire.....	9	17	21	4	5	96,687	25
New Jersey.....	147	254	192	53	78	660,788	207
New Mexico.....	31	34	.....	10	2	23,146	11
New York.....	900	930	741	220	180	2,748,011	769
North Carolina.....	36	8	1	4	1	6,092	5
North Dakota.....	12	13	.....	5	60	156,654	91
Ohio.....	83	190	31	27	231	508,374	431
Oklahoma.....	20	41	2	12	26	40,442	53
Oregon.....	57	236	22	101	25	113,138	89
Pennsylvania.....	211	543	129	46	388	1,442,374	562
Rhode Island.....	62	47	716	18	15	179,141	44
South Carolina.....	9	4	4	1	1	6,179	3
South Dakota.....	13	14	1	5	23	100,790	84
Tennessee.....	38	17	1	1	7	18,607	25
Texas.....	85	77	22	22	42	241,938	125
Utah.....	81	201	5	133	8	65,822	41
Vermont.....	7	16	4	2	2	49,921	25
Virginia.....	46	39	11	9	13	27,057	19
Washington.....	116	577	23	166	125	253,241	177
West Virginia.....	17	16	2	1	7	57,218	21
Wisconsin.....	41	82	8	16	89	512,865	400
Wyoming.....	15	17	2	12	2	29,020	11
Total.....	3,992	9,035	18,274	2,415	2,687	13,515,886	6,927
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>							
New England.....	370	496	13,665	114	160	1,825,110	579
Middle Atlantic.....	1,258	1,727	1,062	319	646	4,851,173	1,478
East North Central.....	495	1,104	260	147	733	3,073,786	2,067
West North Central.....	283	441	65	106	637	1,616,695	1,228
South Atlantic.....	303	184	164	59	47	299,094	189
East South Central.....	132	80	10	9	25	87,825	135
West South Central.....	191	187	34	48	78	352,192	274
Mountain.....	276	695	81	290	85	453,322	313
Pacific.....	681	4,121	2,943	1,323	276	955,809	664

¹ Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 34.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Native.			Foreign born.		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....	1,498,624	1,814,105	2,118,807	14,777	14,592	19,286
Arizona.....	60,448	98,608	155,589	18,795	24,233	48,766
Arkansas.....	1,113,947	1,297,275	1,557,403	14,264	14,289	17,046
California.....	847,989	1,117,813	1,791,117	366,309	367,210	580,432
Colorado.....	329,259	448,545	669,437	63,990	91,155	129,587
Connecticut.....	502,657	670,210	785,182	133,601	238,210	329,574
Delaware.....	155,332	170,925	184,830	13,161	13,810	17,492
District of Columbia.....	211,622	258,529	306,167	18,770	20,119	24,903
Florida.....	368,490	504,710	711,986	22,932	23,832	40,633
Georgia.....	1,825,216	2,203,928	2,698,644	12,137	12,403	15,477
Idaho.....	71,092	137,168	285,016	17,456	34,604	42,578
Illinois.....	2,984,005	3,854,808	4,433,277	842,347	966,747	1,205,314
Indiana.....	2,046,199	2,374,341	2,641,213	146,205	142,121	159,663
Iowa.....	1,588,228	1,925,933	1,951,006	324,069	305,920	273,765
Kansas.....	1,220,810	1,348,810	1,656,499	147,838	126,685	135,450
Kentucky.....	1,799,279	2,096,925	2,249,743	59,256	50,249	40,162
Louisiana.....	1,068,841	1,328,722	1,608,622	49,747	52,903	52,766
Maine.....	582,125	601,136	631,809	78,961	93,830	110,562
Maryland.....	948,094	1,094,110	1,190,402	94,296	93,934	104,944
Massachusetts.....	1,561,810	1,959,022	2,307,171	657,137	846,324	1,059,245
Michigan.....	1,560,010	1,878,329	2,212,623	543,880	541,653	597,550
Minnesota.....	832,927	1,246,076	1,582,113	467,956	505,318	545,595
Mississippi.....	1,281,648	1,543,289	1,787,344	7,952	7,981	8,770
Missouri.....	2,444,316	2,890,286	3,063,556	234,669	216,379	229,779
Montana.....	99,828	176,262	281,310	43,096	67,067	94,713
Nebraska.....	800,114	888,958	1,015,552	202,542	177,347	176,662
Nevada.....	82,649	32,242	62,184	14,706	10,093	19,691
New Hampshire.....	304,180	323,481	333,905	72,340	88,107	96,667
New Jersey.....	1,115,958	1,451,785	1,870,379	328,975	431,884	660,788
New Mexico.....	109,023	181,685	304,155	11,259	13,025	28,146
New York.....	4,432,124	5,368,490	6,365,608	1,571,050	1,900,425	2,748,011
North Carolina.....	1,614,247	1,889,318	2,200,195	3,702	4,492	6,092
North Dakota.....	109,522	205,055	420,402	81,461	113,091	156,654
Ohio.....	3,213,036	3,698,811	4,168,747	459,293	458,734	508,874
Oklahoma ¹	253,904	760,858	1,616,713	2,758	20,538	40,422
Oregon.....	260,387	347,788	559,629	57,317	65,748	113,135
Pennsylvania.....	4,412,593	5,316,865	6,222,787	845,720	985,250	1,442,374
Rhode Island.....	239,201	294,037	363,489	106,305	134,519	179,141
South Carolina.....	1,144,879	1,334,788	1,509,221	6,270	5,528	6,179
South Dakota.....	257,545	313,062	483,038	91,055	88,508	100,790
Tennessee.....	1,747,489	2,002,870	2,166,182	20,029	17,746	18,607
Texas.....	2,082,571	2,869,853	3,654,604	162,956	179,357	241,938
Utah.....	157,715	222,672	307,529	53,064	53,777	66,822
Vermont.....	288,394	298,894	306,065	44,088	44,747	49,821
Virginia.....	1,637,606	1,834,723	2,034,555	18,374	19,461	27,057
Washington.....	207,227	406,739	885,749	90,005	111,364	256,241
Wisconsin.....	743,911	936,849	1,103,901	18,883	22,451	57,218
Wyoming.....	1,174,131	1,538,071	1,820,995	519,199	515,971	512,865
Wyoming.....	47,642	76,116	116,945	14,913	17,415	29,020
Total.....	53,698,154	65,658,299	78,456,380	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,896
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>						
New England.....	3,558,317	4,146,780	4,727,571	1,142,432	1,445,237	1,825,110
.....	9,960,476	12,187,119	14,464,719	2,745,745	3,317,559	4,851,173
.....	10,967,381	13,360,355	15,176,855	2,510,924	2,625,226	3,073,766
.....	7,382,922	8,814,175	10,021,226	1,549,190	1,583,248	1,616,695
.....	8,649,307	10,227,450	11,894,901	208,625	216,030	299,994
.....	6,827,040	7,457,189	8,822,076	102,114	90,568	87,825
.....	4,521,263	6,265,203	8,482,342	119,720	287,087	352,192
.....	956,656	1,872,688	2,180,195	257,279	301,969	453,822
.....	1,374,703	1,872,340	3,236,495	513,631	544,352	955,809

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 35.—PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION REPRESENTED BY NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Native.			Foreign born.		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....	99.0	99.2	99.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Arizona.....	78.7	80.3	78.1	21.3	19.7	23.9
Arkansas.....	98.7	98.9	98.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
California.....	69.8	75.3	75.3	30.2	24.7	24.7
Colorado.....	79.7	83.1	83.8	20.3	16.9	16.2
Connecticut.....	75.4	78.8	70.4	24.6	26.2	29.6
Delaware.....	92.2	92.6	91.4	7.8	7.5	8.6
District of Columbia.....	91.9	92.8	92.5	8.1	7.2	7.6
Florida.....	94.1	95.5	94.6	5.9	4.5	5.4
Georgia.....	99.3	99.4	99.4	.7	.6	.6
Idaho.....	80.3	84.8	86.9	19.7	15.2	13.1
Illinois.....	78.0	79.9	78.6	22.0	20.1	21.4
Indiana.....	93.3	94.4	94.1	6.7	5.6	5.9
Iowa.....	83.1	86.3	87.7	16.9	13.7	12.3
Kansas.....	89.6	91.4	92.0	10.4	8.6	8.0
Kentucky.....	96.8	97.7	98.2	3.2	2.3	1.8
Louisiana.....	95.6	96.2	96.8	4.4	3.8	3.2
Maine.....	83.1	86.6	85.1	11.9	13.4	14.9
Maryland.....	91.0	92.1	91.9	9.0	7.9	8.1
Massachusetts.....	70.6	69.8	68.5	29.4	30.2	31.5
Michigan.....	74.0	77.6	78.7	26.0	22.4	21.3
Minnesota.....	64.3	71.1	73.8	35.7	28.9	26.2
Mississippi.....	99.4	99.5	99.5	.6	.5	.5
Missouri.....	91.2	93.0	93.0	8.8	7.0	7.0
Montana.....	69.8	72.4	74.8	30.2	27.6	25.2
Nebraska.....	80.9	83.4	85.2	19.1	16.6	14.8
Nevada.....	68.9	76.2	75.9	31.1	23.8	24.1
New Hampshire.....	80.8	78.6	77.5	19.2	21.4	22.5
New Jersey.....	77.2	77.1	74.0	22.8	22.9	26.0
New Mexico.....	93.0	93.0	92.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
New York.....	73.8	73.9	69.8	26.2	26.1	30.2
North Carolina.....	99.8	99.8	99.7	.2	.2	.3
North Dakota.....	57.3	64.6	72.9	42.7	35.4	27.1
Ohio.....	87.5	89.0	87.4	12.5	11.0	12.6
Oklahoma.....	98.9	97.4	97.6	1.1	2.6	2.4
Oregon.....	82.0	84.1	83.2	18.0	15.9	16.8
Pennsylvania.....	83.9	84.4	81.2	16.1	15.6	18.8
Rhode Island.....	69.2	68.6	67.0	30.8	31.4	33.0
South Carolina.....	99.5	99.6	99.6	.5	.4	.4
South Dakota.....	73.9	78.0	82.7	26.1	22.0	17.3
Tennessee.....	98.9	99.1	99.1	1.1	.9	.9
Texas.....	93.2	94.1	93.8	6.8	5.9	6.2
Utah.....	74.8	80.6	82.4	25.2	19.4	17.6
Vermont.....	86.7	87.0	86.0	13.3	13.0	14.0
Virginia.....	98.9	99.0	98.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
Washington.....	74.8	78.5	77.6	25.2	21.5	22.4
West Virginia.....	97.5	97.7	95.3	2.5	2.3	4.7
Wisconsin.....	60.3	75.1	78.0	39.7	24.9	22.0
Wyoming.....	76.2	81.2	80.1	23.8	18.8	19.9
Total.....	85.3	86.4	85.3	14.7	13.6	14.7
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>						
N.....	75.7	74.2	72.1	24.3	25.8	27.9
S.....	78.4	78.5	74.9	21.6	21.5	25.1
East North Central.....	87.4	83.6	83.2	12.6	16.4	16.8
West North Central.....	82.7	85.2	86.1	17.3	14.8	13.9
South Atlantic.....	97.6	97.9	97.5	2.4	2.1	2.5
East South Central.....	98.4	98.8	99.0	1.6	1.2	1.0
West South Central.....	95.4	95.9	96.0	4.6	4.1	4.0
Mountain.....	78.8	82.0	82.8	21.2	18.0	17.2
Pacific.....	72.8	77.5	77.2	27.2	22.5	22.8

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 36.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, 1910: By MOTHER TONGUE AND BY NATIVITY.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Linguistic group and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total foreign white stock.
		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign, one native.	Total.	
English and Celtic ¹	3,363,792	3,813,444	2,860,184	6,673,628	10,037,420
Germanic:					
German.....	2,789,032	4,147,771	1,910,463	6,058,239	8,817,271
Dutch and Frisian.....	126,045	133,297	60,538	198,885	324,531
Flemish.....	25,780	14,443	4,583	19,026	44,809
Scandinavian:					
Swedish.....	683,218	609,689	152,962	762,651	1,445,869
Norwegian.....	402,587	443,391	163,876	607,267	1,009,854
Danish.....	186,345	188,515	71,613	260,128	446,473
Latin and Greek:					
Italian.....	1,365,110	723,739	62,573	786,312	2,151,422
French.....	528,842	503,943	324,364	828,327	1,357,169
Spanish.....	258,131	124,057	66,010	190,067	448,198
Portuguese.....	72,640	54,609	14,010	68,619	141,258
Rumanian.....	42,277	8,268	564	8,847	51,124
Greek.....	118,379	8,971	3,020	12,000	130,370
Slavic and Lettic:					
Polish.....	943,781	690,067	73,792	763,859	1,707,640
Bohemian and Moravian.....	228,738	245,452	65,172	310,654	539,392
Slovak.....	169,474	113,486	4,484	117,970	284,444
Russian.....	57,926	34,263	2,948	37,211	95,137
Ruthenian.....	27,131	9,690	233	10,228	37,350
Slovenian.....	123,631	56,647	3,153	59,800	183,431
Serbo-Croatian—					
Croatian.....	74,036	18,333	667	19,000	93,036
Dalmatian.....	4,344	1,010	151	1,161	5,505
Serbian.....	23,403	3,040	300	3,340	26,752
Montenegrin.....	3,880	70	5	75	3,951
Bulgarian.....	18,341	941	198	1,039	19,380
Slavic, not specified.....	21,012	13,513	670	14,183	35,195
Lettish.....	140,963	66,905	3,367	70,272	211,235
Un- classified:					
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,051,767	596,921	28,074	624,995	1,676,762
Magyar.....	229,094	85,240	6,559	91,799	320,893
Finnish.....	120,086	75,382	5,240	80,602	200,688
Armenian.....	23,038	5,643	440	6,083	30,021
Syrian and Arabic.....	32,865	13,031	828	13,859	46,727
Turkish.....	4,709	608	123	732	5,441
Albanian.....	2,312	45	9	54	2,366
All other.....	646	103	41	144	790
Unknown.....	116,272	106,579	90,103	106,772	313,044
All mother tongues.....	13,345,545	12,916,311	5,981,526	18,897,837	32,243,382
<i>Linguistic group.</i>					
English and Celtic ¹	3,363,792	3,813,444	2,860,184	6,673,628	10,037,420
Germanic.....	2,910,877	4,300,511	1,975,639	6,276,150	9,187,007
Scandinavian.....	1,272,150	1,241,595	388,451	1,630,046	2,902,198
Latin and Greek.....	2,345,388	1,423,582	470,590	1,894,172	4,239,560
Slavic and Lettic.....	1,831,666	1,253,647	155,154	1,408,801	3,240,467
Unclassified.....	1,466,420	776,963	41,315	818,268	2,283,688
Unknown.....	116,272	106,579	90,183	106,772	313,044

¹ Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.

No. 37.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1910: By COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN AND BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.	Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Northwestern Europe:			Northwestern Europe—		
England—			Continued.		
English and Celtic ¹	855,471	2,450,744	Wales.....		
All other.....	20,984	26,081	English and Celtic ¹	82,303	236,876
Total.....	876,455	2,476,825	All other.....	86	180
Scotland—			Total.....	82,479	237,062
English and Celtic ¹	260,043	744,226	Ireland—		
All other.....	991	1,399	English and Celtic ¹	1,351,479	4,654,633
Total.....	261,034	745,625	All other.....	676	1,352
			Total.....	1,352,155	4,656,985

¹ Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.

No. 37.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1910:
BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN AND BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES—Continued.

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.	Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Northwestern Europe—Continued.			Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.		
Germany—			Russia—		
German.....	2,260,256	7,725,598	Yiddish and Hebrew..	838,193	1,317,157
Polish.....	190,006	513,446	Polish.....	418,370	666,738
All other.....	50,829	191,422	Lithuanian and Let- tish.....	137,046	201,070
Total.....	2,501,181	8,430,466	German.....	121,638	215,155
Norway—			Russian.....	40,542	65,612
Norwegian.....	401,285	1,007,170	Finnish.....	5,865	8,861
All other.....	2,572	4,875	Ruthenian.....	3,402	4,798
Total.....	403,858	1,012,045	All other.....	87,696	66,149
Sweden—			Total.....	1,602,752	2,567,335
Swedish.....	662,391	1,409,228	Finland—		
All other.....	2,792	5,717	Finnish.....	111,985	185,532
Total.....	665,183	1,414,945	Swedish.....	16,920	29,843
Denmark—			All other.....	764	1,337
Danish.....	179,705	431,540	Total.....	129,669	213,712
All other.....	1,916	4,109	Austria—		
Total.....	181,621	435,649	Polish.....	329,418	494,620
Netherlands—			Bohemian and Mo- ravian.....	219,214	515,183
Dutch and Frisian....	114,621	291,768	German.....	157,917	275,002
All other.....	5,429	14,078	Yiddish and Hebrew..	121,588	197,153
Total.....	120,053	305,846	Slovenian.....	117,740	174,943
Belgium—			Croatian.....	64,295	81,091
Flemish.....	25,239	43,588	Slovak.....	55,766	110,820
French.....	16,238	33,187	Ruthenian.....	17,169	23,793
Dutch and Frisian....	2,765	5,952	Russian.....	13,781	23,622
German.....	1,136	2,929	Serbian.....	11,618	13,304
All other.....	3,719	7,977	Italian.....	10,774	17,182
Total.....	49,397	93,633	All other.....	52,644	95,126
Luxemburg—			Total.....	1,174,924	2,021,860
German.....	2,831	6,579	Hungary—		
French.....	151	261	Magyar.....	227,742	318,596
All other.....	86	301	Slovak.....	107,954	168,636
Total.....	3,068	7,141	German.....	73,338	99,412
France—			Yiddish and Hebrew..	19,866	32,539
French.....	110,021	320,040	Romanian.....	15,679	16,613
German.....	4,047	10,403	Croatian.....	9,034	11,140
All other.....	3,165	4,221	Slovenian.....	5,510	7,919
Total.....	117,236	334,667	Serbian.....	5,018	5,613
Switzerland—			All other.....	31,429	46,636
German.....	103,652	263,079	Total.....	495,600	707,154
French.....	11,170	25,803	Roumania—		
Italian.....	7,835	14,923	Yiddish and Hebrew..	41,342	55,524
All other.....	2,177	7,920	Romanian.....	22,052	29,307
Total.....	124,834	311,725	All other.....	2,546	3,481
Southern and Eastern Europe:			Total.....	65,920	89,312
Portugal—			Bulgaria—		
Portuguese.....	57,425	112,377	Bulgarian.....	10,009	11,235
All other.....	198	500	All other.....	544	664
Total.....	57,623	112,877	Total.....	11,453	11,899
Spain—			Serbia—		
Spanish.....	21,657	35,070	Serbian.....	4,321	5,123
All other.....	320	611	All other.....	314	372
Total.....	21,977	35,681	Total.....	4,635	5,494
Italy—			Italy—		
Italian.....	1,341,626	2,110,733	Italian.....	3,721	3,795
All other.....	1,444	2,228	All other.....	1,322	1,359
Total.....	1,343,070	2,112,961	All other.....	317	320
			Total.....	5,368	5,483

No. 37.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1910:
BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN AND BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES—Continued.

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.	Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.			America—Continued—		
Greece—			Other West Indies ¹ ..	7,533	13,666
Greek.....	100,799	110,453	English and Celtic ¹ ..	2,787	5,693
All other.....	465	708	Total.....	10,300	19,349
Total.....	101,264	111,161			
Turkey in Europe—			Mexico—		
Greek.....	12,337	12,714	Spanish.....	218,411	380,434
Bulgarian.....	5,897	5,832	All other.....	1,391	2,213
Syrian and Arabic.....	3,582	5,057	Total.....	219,802	382,647
Turkish.....	2,247	2,497			
Albanian.....	1,045	1,955	Central America—		
Serbian.....	803	859	Spanish.....	966	1,215
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	782	995	English and Celtic ¹ ..	173	300
Armenian.....	572	738	All other.....	368	513
All other.....	4,141	4,895	Total.....	1,507	2,028
Total.....	32,221	35,559			
Not specified—			South America—		
English and Celtic ¹ ..	293	606	Spanish.....	2,443	4,178
All other.....	2,560	7,236	Italian.....	1,653	1,740
Total.....	2,853	7,902	English and Celtic ¹ ..	847	1,740
			German.....	538	887
			All other.....	2,051	3,475
Asia:			Total.....	7,562	12,020
Turkey in Asia—					
Syrian and Arabic.....	28,057	30,808	All other:		
Armenian.....	21,893	27,482	Africa—		
Greek.....	2,248	2,459	English and Celtic ¹ ..	1,219	2,148
Turkish.....	2,193	2,610	All other.....	277	428
All other.....	5,311	6,997	English and Celtic ¹ ..	207	425
Total.....	59,702	79,157	All other.....	1,755	2,400
			Total.....	3,518	5,401
China—					
English and Celtic ¹ ..	231	401	Australia—		
All other.....	102	162	English and Celtic ¹ ..	8,620	15,258
Total.....	333	563	All other.....	318	730
			Total.....	8,938	15,988
Japan—					
English and Celtic ¹ ..	116	168	All other.....	14,316	27,183
All other.....	82	104	English and Celtic ¹ ..	1,479	3,042
Total.....	198	272	Total.....	15,795	30,225
India—			Pacific Islands¹—		
English and Celtic ¹ ..	1,768	3,189	English and Celtic ¹ ..	1,677	2,744
All other.....	310	759	All other.....	667	1,209
Total.....	2,078	3,948	Total.....	2,344	3,953
All other.....	513	766	Grand total.....	374	706
Total.....	1,490	2,095	All other.....	2,313	4,450
			Total.....	2,687	5,156
America:²					
Canada—			Born at sea—		
English and Celtic ¹ ..	731,133	1,802,288	English and Celtic ¹ ..	1,027	4,068
French.....	585,063	952,456	All other.....	4,958	13,913
All other.....	20,854	68,192	Total.....	6,885	18,013
Total.....	1,196,070	2,822,936			
			Grand total.....	13,345,545	32,241,382
Newfoundland—					
English and Celtic ¹ ..	4,660	8,306	Geographic divisions.		
All other.....	386	745	Europe.....	11,787,878	28,630,204
Total.....	5,046	9,051	Northwestern.....	6,738,554	20,491,614
			Southern and Eastern.....	5,046,471	8,080,688
Cuba—			America ²	1,453,186	3,271,732
Spanish.....	12,505	22,663	All other.....	104,481	165,627
All other.....	364	1,038			
Total.....	12,869	23,701			

¹ Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.² Outside of the United States.³ Includes 275,819 white persons of mixed foreign ancestry, all of whom were born in different foreign countries, but not distributed according to country of origin.⁴ Except Porto Rico.⁵ Except Hawaii and the Philippine Islands.

No. 38.--PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	June 1, 1890.		Enumerated on Jan. 1, 1910.						Admitted during the year 1910.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Total.		Native white. ¹	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Other colored. ²	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.
			Number.	Number per 100,000 population.						
Alabama.....	623	41.2	739	34.6	350	19	368	2	481	22.6
Arizona.....	23	38.6	271	132.6	145	115	4	7	1,015	496.7
Arkansas.....	223	19.8	534	33.9	369	29	135	1	849	53.9
California.....	2,600	215.2	4,646	195.4	1,965	2,538	58	85	9,414	404.4
Colorado.....	87	21.1	510	63.8	257	242	11	.....	697	87.2
Connecticut.....	1,438	192.7	2,244	201.3	1,006	1,194	44	.....	2,729	244.8
Delaware.....	299	177.5	366	180.9	210	59	91	.....	430	212.5
District of Columbia.....	221	95.9	276	83.4	73	31	172	.....	171	51.7
Florida.....	34	6.1	207	27.5	94	30	82	1	933	124.0
Georgia.....	901	49.0	813	31.2	476	11	325	1	514	19.7
Idaho.....	20	23.7	97	29.8	50	40	.....	1	177	54.4
Illinois.....	5,395	141.0	5,421	96.1	2,579	2,699	141	2	5,590	99.1
Indiana.....	2,927	133.5	3,114	115.3	2,406	586	120	2	1,741	64.5
Iowa.....	1,621	84.8	1,779	80.0	1,077	687	13	2	823	37.0
Kansas.....	593	41.0	735	43.5	404	196	72	3	421	24.9
Kentucky.....	1,578	84.0	1,522	60.5	1,071	167	284	.....	1,133	49.5
Louisiana.....	122	10.9	187	11.3	100	66	20	1	112	6.8
Maine.....	1,161	173.6	945	127.3	685	255	5	.....	860	115.8
Maryland.....	1,599	153.4	1,681	129.8	888	392	401	.....	1,949	150.5
Massachusetts.....	4,725	211.0	6,555	194.7	2,907	3,551	95	2	9,520	282.8
Michigan.....	1,916	91.5	2,870	105.7	1,614	1,305	46	5	2,783	99.0
Minnesota.....	365	28.0	687	33.1	162	518	7	.....	815	30.3
Mississippi.....	494	38.3	436	24.3	182	2	252	.....	245	13.6
Missouri.....	2,378	88.8	2,388	72.5	1,586	574	225	3	1,151	34.9
Montana.....	132	99.9	415	110.4	187	224	1	3	926	246.2
Nebraska.....	291	27.5	551	46.2	209	258	24	.....	1,101	92.3
Nevada.....	43	94.0	159	194.2	87	60	2	1	456	556.9
New Hampshire.....	1,143	303.6	991	230.2	687	301	2	1	812	188.6
New Jersey.....	2,718	188.1	2,135	84.1	898	1,128	108	1	1,736	68.4
New Mexico.....	1	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York.....	10,272	171.3	12,031	132.0	5,238	6,601	182	10	12,724	139.6
North Carolina.....	1,493	92.3	1,389	63.0	871	6	509	3	728	33.0
North Dakota.....	35	19.2	81	14.0	29	51	1	.....	114	19.8
Ohio.....	7,400	201.5	8,078	160.5	5,042	2,628	402	6	5,835	122.2
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	48	2.9	20	12	7	.....	61	3.7
Oregon.....	99	31.6	352	52.3	199	149	.....	4	504	74.9
Pennsylvania.....	8,663	164.6	9,606	125.3	5,233	3,983	388	2	9,467	123.5
Rhode Island.....	490	141.8	768	141.5	422	315	29	2	626	90.9
South Carolina.....	578	50.2	478	31.5	281	18	179	.....	285	18.8
South Dakota.....	53	16.1	145	24.8	57	87	.....	1	160	27.4
Tennessee.....	1,545	87.4	1,569	71.8	1,073	44	452	.....	1,227	50.2
Texas.....	464	20.8	861	22.1	485	161	190	25	1,046	26.8
Utah.....	62	29.8	181	48.5	82	97	1	1	181	48.5
Vermont.....	543	103.3	383	107.6	200	90	3	.....	209	75.6
Virginia.....	2,193	132.4	1,688	81.9	924	41	723	.....	2,404	116.6
Washington.....	71	20.3	564	49.4	251	306	4	3	1,247	109.2
West Virginia.....	792	103.8	808	60.2	635	76	96	1	531	43.5
Wisconsin.....	2,641	156.6	1,775	76.1	597	1,170	7	1	1,177	50.4
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	19	13.0	15	4	.....	.....	53	36.3
Total.....	73,645	116.6	84,198	91.5	44,609	33,125	9,281	183	88,313	96.0
Geographic divisions. ⁴										
North Atlantic.....	9,500	202.1	11,886	181.4	5,997	5,709	178	5	14,716	224.6
South Atlantic.....	21,643	170.4	23,772	123.1	11,369	11,712	678	13	23,627	123.9
Central.....	20,279	150.5	21,358	117.0	12,238	8,388	716	16	17,116	93.8
Mountain.....	5,336	60.0	6,366	54.7	3,644	2,371	342	9	4,585	39.4
Pacific.....	8,100	91.4	7,706	63.2	4,458	664	2,578	6	7,945	65.2
West South Central.....	4,240	66.0	4,266	50.7	2,676	232	1,356	2	3,086	36.7
Mountain.....	809	17.8	1,630	18.6	983	268	352	27	2,068	23.5
Pacific.....	368	31.8	1,652	62.7	829	791	10	13	3,505	133.1
Pacific.....	2,770	148.0	5,562	132.7	2,415	2,993	62	92	11,365	271.1

¹ Includes 355 white of unknown nativity.² Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.³ No institutions maintained.⁴ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 39.—PRISONERS IN PENAL INSTITUTIONS: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Prisoners in penal institu- tions on June 1, 1890.		Sentenced prisoners in penal institutions.							Committed during the year 1910.	
			Enumerated on Jan. 1, 1910.								
			Num- ber.	Num- ber per 100,000 popu- lation.	Total.		Native white. ¹	For- eign- born white.	Negro.	Other col- ored. ²	Num- ber.
Num- ber.	Num- ber per 100,000 popu- lation.										
Alabama.....	2,513	166.4	3,687	172.4	444	24	3,210	.....	8,590	402.2	
Arizona.....	250	419.3	845	315.6	256	311	30	48	6,933	3,392.6	
Arkansas.....	1,473	130.6	1,307	83.0	310	6	991	.....	4,921	312.6	
California.....	3,396	281.3	4,155	174.8	2,828	924	218	185	16,414	690.4	
Colorado.....	902	212.8	1,230	153.9	805	209	150	6	4,874	610.0	
Connecticut.....	1,026	137.5	1,519	136.3	827	563	124	5	8,412	754.6	
Delaware.....	139	82.5	290	143.3	83	20	187	.....	1,987	582.1	
District of Columbia.....	496	215.3	787	237.7	234	30	523	.....	5,647	1,705.7	
Florida.....	667	170.4	1,836	243.9	260	64	1,522	.....	9,837	1,307.0	
Georgia.....	2,938	159.9	4,991	191.4	482	7	4,505	.....	12,302	473.8	
Idaho.....	1,150	177.8	287	88.1	216	53	13	3	1,162	356.9	
Illinois.....	3,936	102.9	5,111	90.6	3,000	1,197	911	3	27,942	445.5	
Indiana.....	1,988	90.7	2,670	106.3	2,058	194	613	5	13,294	492.2	
Iowa.....	1,016	53.1	1,354	60.9	1,057	126	109	2	13,022	585.3	
Kansas.....	1,928	135.1	1,537	90.9	1,062	75	396	4	3,386	200.2	
Kentucky.....	2,110	113.5	2,729	119.2	1,158	13	1,558	.....	13,020	607.9	
Louisiana.....	1,608	143.8	2,400	144.9	378	73	1,945	4	4,739	286.1	
Maine.....	512	77.4	730	98.3	511	210	5	4	5,252	707.5	
Maryland.....	1,502	144.1	2,146	165.7	637	142	1,365	2	8,922	688.8	
Massachusetts.....	5,227	233.5	6,707	199.2	3,928	2,531	240	8	31,353	931.3	
Michigan.....	2,155	102.9	2,580	92.1	1,748	682	142	19	12,359	439.8	
Minnesota.....	1,041	80.0	1,613	77.7	975	549	74	15	10,356	498.9	
Mississippi.....	1,177	91.3	2,283	127.0	225	10	2,048	.....	3,037	202.4	
Missouri.....	2,833	105.7	3,523	107.0	2,017	164	1,315	27	15,868	481.8	
Montana.....	432	326.9	983	256.1	653	232	46	32	4,023	1,069.8	
Nebraska.....	655	61.9	656	55.0	472	60	114	10	5,766	482.8	
Nevada.....	152	332.2	289	353.0	176	64	20	29	913	1,115.1	
New Hampshire.....	321	35.3	508	118.0	325	175	8	.....	1,501	348.6	
New Jersey.....	455	169.9	3,001	118.3	1,537	891	570	3	11,622	458.1	
New Mexico.....	2,206	133.5	408	124.7	314	57	26	11	1,872	572.0	
New York.....	11,468	191.2	12,497	137.1	6,921	4,461	1,086	29	45,701	502.1	
North Carolina.....	2,033	125.7	1,420	64.4	389	5	1,020	6	2,709	122.8	
North Dakota.....	97	58.1	367	63.6	256	87	17	7	942	163.2	
Ohio.....	2,909	70.2	4,605	84.0	2,582	626	815	2	18,870	395.8	
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	1,668	100.7	908	27	620	113	6,095	347.8	
Oregon.....	440	140.2	623	92.6	431	122	8	12	6,431	955.0	
Pennsylvania.....	6,489	123.4	8,175	106.7	4,584	2,134	1,445	12	53,552	609.0	
Rhode Island.....	500	162.1	729	134.4	400	265	45	10	2,526	465.5	
South Carolina.....	1,184	102.9	1,691	111.6	225	3	1,463	.....	5,480	362.2	
South Dakota.....	178	54.1	279	47.8	200	55	10	14	1,596	273.3	
Tennessee.....	2,451	138.7	2,642	120.9	747	22	1,873	.....	9,922	454.1	
Texas.....	4,747	212.3	4,227	108.5	1,330	367	2,525	5	10,767	276.3	
Utah.....	269	129.4	394	105.5	286	72	24	2	1,790	479.4	
Vermont.....	200	50.2	305	111.0	314	70	11	.....	1,567	440.2	
Virginia.....	2,000	120.8	3,239	157.1	620	27	2,582	1	12,430	602.0	
Washington.....	452	129.4	1,652	144.7	1,103	434	63	49	11,019	944.9	
West Virginia.....	450	59.0	1,475	120.8	823	109	543	.....	6,028	493.6	
Wisconsin.....	1,118	66.3	1,675	71.8	1,030	558	54	33	9,648	413.4	
Wyoming.....	74	121.9	287	196.6	210	49	27	1	743	500.0	
U.S. penitentiaries.....	.....	.....	1,001	.....	975	229	596	104	987	.....	
Total.....	82,329	131.5	111,498	121.2	53,359	19,438	37,874	827	479,787	521.7	
Geographic divisions. ³											
New England.....	7,840	166.9	10,588	161.0	6,314	3,514	433	27	50,511	772.4	
.....	20,412	160.7	23,673	122.6	13,042	7,486	3,101	44	110,965	574.5	
.....	12,106	89.9	16,250	89.0	10,396	3,257	2,535	62	82,113	449.9	
.....	7,748	87.1	9,329	80.2	6,039	1,116	2,095	79	50,926	437.6	
.....	11,409	128.8	17,878	146.6	8,752	407	13,710	9	65,411	536.4	
.....	8,280	128.4	11,341	134.9	2,574	69	8,698	.....	36,078	426.0	
Mountain.....	7,828	172.3	9,662	109.3	2,026	473	6,081	122	26,522	301.9	
Pacific.....	2,434	210.5	4,503	171.0	2,925	1,107	336	134	22,310	847.2	
.....	4,290	220.3	6,430	153.4	4,415	1,480	289	246	33,864	507.8	

¹ Nativity.³ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

INSANE IN HOSPITALS.

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No. 40.—INSANE IN HOSPITALS: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	June 1, 1890.		Enumerated on Jan. 1, 1910.						Admitted during the year 1910.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Total.		Native white. ¹	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Other colored. ²	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.
			Number.	Number per 100,000 population.						
Alabama.....	1,014	67.0	2,039	95.4	1,320	46	073	.....	831	38.9
Arizona.....	65	109.0	337	164.9	165	162	2	8	135	66.1
Arkansas.....	390	34.6	1,092	60.4	908	33	151	.....	255	16.2
California.....	3,289	272.2	6,652	270.8	3,387	2,807	71	297	1,080	83.7
Colorado.....	239	58.0	1,199	150.1	780	385	31	3	722	90.4
Connecticut.....	1,544	206.9	3,579	321.1	2,307	1,200	61	2	1,155	103.6
Delaware.....	142	84.3	441	218.0	287	66	88	.....	127	62.8
District of Columbia.....	1,496	649.3	2,800	872.9	1,567	668	648	7	597	180.4
Florida.....	202	51.0	849	112.8	413	47	388	1	325	48.2
Georgia.....	1,491	81.1	3,132	120.0	2,122	31	979	.....	1,113	42.6
Idaho.....	63	74.7	888	119.2	227	150	3	8	203	62.3
Illinois.....	4,767	124.6	12,839	227.7	8,369	4,103	361	0	4,083	71.0
Indiana.....	1,798	82.0	4,527	167.6	3,820	567	131	.....	1,270	47.0
Iowa.....	2,030	106.2	5,377	241.7	3,984	1,320	73	.....	1,511	67.9
Kansas.....	1,261	88.4	2,912	172.2	2,245	524	139	4	905	53.5
Kentucky.....	1,991	107.1	3,538	154.5	2,817	151	570	.....	1,227	53.6
Louisiana.....	608	54.4	2,158	130.3	1,322	130	705	1	491	20.6
Maine.....	612	92.6	1,258	169.5	1,127	126	3	2	509	68.6
Maryland.....	1,416	135.8	3,220	248.6	2,331	476	413	.....	1,273	98.3
Massachusetts.....	4,054	181.1	11,001	314.6	9,017	4,461	207	16	4,236	125.8
Michigan.....	2,771	132.3	6,699	238.4	4,166	2,493	87	13	1,974	70.2
Minnesota.....	1,859	142.8	4,744	228.6	1,987	2,725	29	3	1,426	68.7
Mississippi.....	682	52.9	1,978	110.1	1,118	47	822	.....	1,095	38.7
Missouri.....	2,417	90.2	6,168	187.3	4,796	1,000	311	1	2,779	84.4
Montana.....	172	130.1	607	185.3	319	361	11	6	278	73.9
Nebraska.....	642	60.6	1,960	166.9	1,236	732	21	1	411	34.5
Nevada.....	172	375.0	236	280.9	101	111	4	14	56	68.4
New Hampshire.....	342	90.8	906	211.1	866	286	6	1	326	75.7
New Jersey.....	1,744	120.7	6,042	238.1	3,641	2,165	236	.....	1,640	64.6
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	219	65.9	179	33	3	4	84	28.7
New York.....	13,434	224.0	31,280	343.2	17,056	13,481	701	42	8,530	94.9
North Carolina.....	972	60.1	2,522	114.3	1,819	604	1	.....	916	41.5
North Dakota.....	200	109.5	628	108.8	215	407	4	2	224	38.8
Ohio.....	4,960	135.1	10,554	222.2	8,331	1,893	309	1	3,336	70.0
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	1,110	67.0	870	78	128	34	743	44.8
Oregon.....	554	176.6	1,565	232.6	922	591	10	42	590	87.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,257	119.0	15,058	196.4	10,242	4,220	583	7	4,449	58.7
Rhode Island.....	660	191.0	1,249	229.1	731	431	30	1	490	96.3
South Carolina.....	664	67.7	1,541	101.7	887	5	649	.....	646	42.6
South Dakota.....	232	70.6	864	148.0	430	365	2	01	204	34.9
Tennessee.....	806	45.6	2,204	100.0	1,683	48	472	1	1,032	42.7
Texas.....	1,045	46.7	4,051	104.0	2,996	479	547	31	1,479	38.0
Utah.....	124	59.6	342	91.6	183	155	2	2	103	27.6
Vermont.....	481	144.7	900	278.1	806	176	7	1	270	75.9
Virginia.....	1,764	106.5	3,635	176.3	2,224	70	1,340	1	1,234	59.9
Washington.....	341	97.6	1,587	174.0	1,041	914	13	19	884	77.4
West Virginia.....	860	112.7	1,722	141.0	1,509	103	109	1	495	40.5
Wisconsin.....	1,378	81.7	6,587	282.2	3,461	3,095	22	0	2,558	109.0
Wyoming.....	273	37.9	162	111.0	93	65	1	3	42	28.8
Total.....	74,028	118.2	187,791	204.2	120,128	54,096	12,010	657	80,769	66.1
<i>Geographic divisions.</i> ³										
North Atlantic.....	7,693	163.7	19,580	298.8	12,604	6,639	314	23	6,986	106.6
.....	21,435	108.8	52,380	271.2	30,939	19,672	1,520	40	14,669	75.0
.....	15,674	116.3	41,246	226.0	28,096	12,151	970	29	13,691	72.3
.....	8,641	97.2	22,683	194.9	14,899	7,133	879	72	7,459	64.1
South Atlantic.....	9,007	101.7	19,952	163.6	13,159	1,475	5,308	10	6,725	55.1
East South Central.....	4,493	69.9	9,759	116.0	6,938	282	2,537	2	3,685	43.8
West South Central.....	2,043	45.0	5,413	95.8	6,096	720	1,531	66	2,968	33.8
Mountain.....	858	74.2	3,574	135.7	2,047	1,422	57	48	1,623	61.6
Pacific.....	4,184	223.6	10,204	243.4	5,350	4,402	94	358	3,493	82.6

¹ Includes 4,726 white of unknown nativity.

² Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

³ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 41.—BLIND POPULATION ENUMERATED IN 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Total num- ber.	Number per 100,000 general popula- tion.	Male.	Fe- male.	Native white.	Foreign- born white.	Negro.	Other colored. ¹
Alabama.....	1,572	73.5	862	710	777	23	770	2
Arizona.....	106	95.9	131	65	52	42	3	99
Arkansas.....	1,201	76.3	635	566	829	23	349	
California.....	1,329	55.9	908	421	782	416	29	102
Colorado.....	378	47.3	240	138	289	80	7	2
Connecticut.....	553	49.6	311	242	367	168	17	1
Delaware.....	131	64.7	75	56	84	12	35	
District of Columbia.....	223	67.4	120	103	84	30	108	1
Florida.....	402	53.4	221	181	178	18	206	
Georgia.....	1,701	65.2	945	753	797	9	895	
Idaho.....	158	48.5	93	65	98	31		29
Illinois.....	2,975	52.8	1,685	1,280	2,079	770	115	2
Indiana.....	2,121	78.5	1,194	927	1,862	171	87	1
Iowa.....	1,388	62.4	804	584	1,048	319	21	
Kansas.....	1,089	63.2	647	422	807	179	75	8
Kentucky.....	2,153	94.0	1,206	947	1,708	85	360	
Louisiana.....	1,107	66.8	619	488	426	62	617	2
Maine.....	585	78.8	357	228	487	95		3
Maryland.....	892	61.9	446	356	488	82	232	
Massachusetts.....	2,046	60.8	1,054	992	1,311	698	37	
Michigan.....	1,574	56.0	892	682	1,001	535	21	17
Minnesota.....	851	42.4	555	326	415	440	8	18
Mississippi.....	1,338	74.5	727	611	450	12	873	3
Missouri.....	2,142	74.1	1,373	1,069	1,965	265	212	
Montana.....	168	44.7	118	50	81	35	3	49
Nebraska.....	464	38.9	265	199	332	121	8	3
Nevada.....	97	118.5	54	43	14	0		77
New Hampshire.....	291	67.6	155	136	233	58		
New Jersey.....	1,127	44.4	611	516	698	329	99	1
New Mexico.....	654	169.3	336	218	451	35	1	67
New York.....	4,692	51.5	2,556	2,106	2,926	1,619	134	13
North Carolina.....	1,563	70.8	796	767	929	2	623	0
North Dakota.....	167	28.9	85	52	51	88		28
Ohio.....	3,740	78.5	2,160	1,580	2,945	618	174	3
Oklahoma.....	874	52.7	500	374	643	28	105	98
Oregon.....	297	44.1	199	98	222	53	1	21
Pennsylvania.....	4,182	54.6	2,479	1,703	3,144	887	149	2
Rhode Island.....	314	57.9	170	144	176	124	11	
South Carolina.....	1,011	66.7	553	458	380	6	624	1
South Dakota.....	258	45.9	161	107	166	88		71
Tennessee.....	1,856	39.5	1,035	921	1,402	24	530	
Texas.....	2,439	62.6	1,370	1,069	1,533	327	578	1
Utah.....	188	50.4	103	85	102	79		7
Vermont.....	301	34.6	150	151	233	67	1	
Virginia.....	1,049	80.0	896	753	950	21	676	2
Washington.....	439	38.4	281	158	279	94	3	63
West Virginia.....	797	65.3	453	341	727	26	44	
Wisconsin.....	1,321	56.6	759	571	675	615	5	26
Wyoming.....	48	32.9	31	17	24	15	3	6
Total.....	57,272	62.3	32,443	24,829	37,646	9,939	8,849	833
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>								
New England.....	4,090	62.4	2,227	1,863	2,810	1,210	65	4
Middle Atlantic.....	10,001	51.8	5,679	4,325	6,708	2,835	382	16
East North Central.....	11,731	64.3	6,691	5,040	8,562	2,718	402	49
West North Central.....	6,629	57.4	3,890	2,739	4,727	1,500	324	128
South Atlantic.....	8,279	67.9	4,511	3,768	4,617	206	3,443	13
East South Central.....	7,019	33.5	3,830	3,189	4,337	144	2,533	5
West South Central.....	5,621	64.0	3,124	2,497	3,431	440	1,649	101
Mountain.....	1,787	67.9	1,106	681	1,111	323	17	336
Pacific.....	2,065	48.3	1,388	677	1,283	563	33	180

¹ Includes Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 42.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE, 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Illiterate persons 10 years of age and over.								
State.	Male.	Female.	Total. ¹	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Illiterate males of voting age. ²
				Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.			
Alabama.....	173,726	178,984	352,710	84,204	564	2,063	265,628	124,404
Arizona.....	18,188	14,770	32,958	1,414	2,362	13,758	122	14,463
Arkansas.....	71,243	71,711	142,954	54,221	804	1,466	86,308	63,440
California.....	47,574	27,328	74,902	4,323	3,180	50,292	1,329	43,787
Colorado.....	12,680	11,100	23,780	7,446	688	13,597	860	11,343
Connecticut.....	25,785	27,880	53,665	1,707	1,876	40,202	702	23,562
Delaware.....	7,022	6,218	13,240	3,362	163	3,359	6,345	6,272
District of Columbia.....	5,410	8,402	13,812	797	163	1,944	10,814	5,082
Florida.....	39,482	38,334	77,816	14,331	540	3,390	59,503	29,886
Georgia.....	190,026	193,749	383,775	79,875	325	875	308,639	141,541
Idaho.....	3,831	1,622	5,453	525	182	2,742	37	3,416
Illinois.....	86,729	81,565	168,294	32,836	7,550	117,751	9,713	79,433
Indiana.....	35,956	30,357	66,313	30,829	4,126	18,200	6,050	33,583
Iowa.....	15,683	14,256	29,939	8,391	3,150	16,804	1,272	14,204
Kansas.....	16,122	12,846	28,968	7,673	1,700	13,787	5,341	14,716
Kentucky.....	109,877	98,207	208,084	145,156	1,641	3,300	57,900	87,516
Louisiana.....	171,423	180,756	352,179	82,100	3,259	12,085	254,148	118,716
Maine.....	15,006	9,548	24,554	5,776	4,048	14,304	93	13,070
Maryland.....	36,556	36,841	73,397	17,464	1,498	12,047	42,289	31,238
Massachusetts.....	67,647	73,894	141,541	3,428	5,735	129,412	2,584	61,909
Michigan.....	41,617	33,183	74,800	9,561	8,285	54,113	826	38,793
Minnesota.....	25,819	23,517	49,336	1,536	4,022	40,627	215	23,093
Mississippi.....	145,702	144,633	290,335	28,344	355	1,364	260,438	107,843
Missouri.....	58,106	53,010	111,116	60,070	5,172	22,631	23,062	51,254
Montana.....	9,895	4,562	14,457	403	333	8,446	114	8,812
Nebraska.....	9,489	8,520	18,009	2,787	1,401	12,204	482	8,545
Nevada.....	2,829	1,873	4,702	103	84	1,344	26	2,399
New Hampshire.....	9,210	7,176	16,386	1,462	1,377	13,485	51	8,413
New Jersey.....	37,047	50,455	113,502	8,562	3,691	98,551	7,405	51,086
New Mexico.....	20,965	27,732	48,697	28,080	1,649	6,580	191	16,634
New York.....	187,107	218,913	406,020	21,292	15,026	362,025	5,768	170,030
North Carolina.....	142,103	140,380	282,483	131,092	1,067	9,477	156,303	107,543
North Dakota.....	6,645	6,425	13,070	349	1,064	9,474	26	5,467
Ohio.....	68,385	50,889	119,274	39,807	7,603	66,887	10,460	62,998
Oklahoma.....	35,876	31,691	67,567	32,605	964	3,828	17,858	28,707
Oregon.....	7,214	3,290	10,504	1,437	404	6,120	46	6,400
Pennsylvania.....	198,334	155,050	353,384	46,054	13,626	279,608	14,638	179,982
Rhode Island.....	16,192	17,062	33,254	944	2,309	20,781	752	14,456
South Carolina.....	133,126	143,854	276,980	50,112	133	399	226,242	90,707
South Dakota.....	6,216	6,534	12,750	556	683	4,896	38	5,550
Tennessee.....	112,986	108,085	221,071	120,344	582	1,488	98,541	86,077
Texas.....	145,812	137,092	282,904	60,881	29,710	67,295	124,618	109,328
Utah.....	3,990	2,831	6,821	405	737	3,636	40	3,477
Vermont.....	6,486	4,620	11,106	2,274	2,281	6,239	69	6,089
Virginia.....	121,329	111,682	233,011	81,105	352	2,366	148,950	92,917
Washington.....	11,724	6,692	18,416	1,281	555	11,233	230	10,580
West Virginia.....	42,511	32,355	74,866	59,580	827	13,075	10,347	35,040
Wisconsin.....	29,450	28,319	57,769	3,223	8,245	43,062	113	27,038
Wyoming.....	2,809	1,005	3,814	200	89	2,548	102	2,594
Total.....	2,814,050	2,701,213	5,515,263	1,378,584	155,888	1,650,361	2,227,731	2,273,003
Geographic divisions. ³								
New England.....	140,326	140,480	280,806	15,551	17,006	242,513	4,341	127,440
Middle Atlantic.....	442,488	431,324	873,812	75,908	32,843	735,244	27,811	401,199
East North Central.....	202,137	229,713	431,850	122,250	36,800	300,613	28,071	241,755
West North Central.....	138,030	125,108	263,138	81,362	17,661	120,573	30,436	123,306
South Atlantic.....	723,570	720,724	1,444,294	429,618	4,191	37,334	909,482	540,246
East South Central.....	542,291	529,809	1,072,100	378,088	3,142	8,215	681,507	406,530
West South Central.....	424,354	421,350	845,704	229,807	34,773	84,674	483,022	310,191
Mountain.....	75,242	66,495	141,737	39,253	5,754	32,950	1,467	63,138
Pacific.....	66,512	37,310	103,822	7,041	4,145	67,645	1,614	59,827

¹ Includes races not shd

² The figures given are

³ For States included in

ext four columns.

ate columns preceding.

5, p. 35.

**No. 43.—PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE AMONG PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PAR-
ENTAGE, AND AMONG MALES OF VOTING AGE, 1910: By STATES AND
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Illiterate persons 10 years of age and over.							Illiterate males of voting age. ²
	Male.	Female.	Total. ¹	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	
				Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.			
Alabama.....	22.5	23.3	22.9	10.1	2.3	11.3	40.1	24.3
Arizona.....	19.2	23.5	20.9	2.3	9.4	31.5	7.2	19.5
Arkansas.....	12.1	13.1	12.6	7.1	2.8	8.9	26.4	13.5
California.....	4.2	3.1	3.7	.5	.6	10.0	7.1	4.6
Colorado.....	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.0	.5	11.3	8.6	4.2
Connecticut.....	5.7	6.3	6.0	.5	.8	15.4	6.3	6.8
Delaware.....	8.4	7.8	8.1	3.8	.9	19.8	25.6	10.1
District of Columbia.....	4.1	5.7	4.9	.6	.4	8.2	13.5	4.9
Florida.....	13.2	14.4	13.8	5.2	2.2	10.5	25.5	14.0
Georgia.....	20.9	20.5	20.7	8.0	1.6	6.0	36.5	22.3
Idaho.....	2.6	1.6	2.2	.4	.3	6.9	6.4	3.1
Illinois.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.7	.6	10.1	10.5	4.6
Indiana.....	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.2	1.4	11.7	13.7	4.1
Iowa.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	.9	.6	6.3	10.3	2.1
Kansas.....	2.3	2.1	2.2	.8	.8	10.5	12.0	2.9
Kentucky.....	12.6	11.6	12.1	10.7	1.5	8.3	27.6	14.5
Louisiana.....	28.0	30.1	29.0	15.0	9.6	24.0	48.4	25.6
Maine.....	4.9	8.2	4.1	1.4	4.5	13.7	8.0	5.5
Maryland.....	7.2	7.1	7.2	3.0	1.0	11.9	23.4	8.5
Massachusetts.....	5.0	5.3	5.2	.4	.7	12.7	8.1	6.1
Michigan.....	3.6	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.2	9.3	5.7	4.4
Minnesota.....	2.9	3.1	3.0	.4	.6	7.0	3.4	3.7
Mississippi.....	22.4	22.5	22.4	5.8	2.2	13.1	35.6	25.3
Missouri.....	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.4	1.2	10.1	17.4	5.3
Montana.....	5.2	4.0	4.8	.3	.4	9.4	7.0	5.7
Nebraska.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	.6	.5	7.1	7.2	2.4
Nevada.....	6.1	8.0	6.7	.4	.5	7.8	5.5	6.0
New Hampshire.....	5.2	4.1	4.6	.8	2.1	14.5	10.6	6.2
New Jersey.....	5.5	5.7	5.6	1.1	.7	14.7	9.9	6.6
New Mexico.....	15.9	25.4	20.2	15.5	8.9	31.0	14.2	17.6
New York.....	5.0	5.9	5.5	.8	.7	13.7	5.0	6.0
North Carolina.....	18.2	18.7	18.5	12.8	3.0	8.3	31.9	21.3
North Dakota.....	2.8	3.5	3.1	.3	.7	6.3	4.8	3.1
Ohio.....	3.5	3.0	3.2	1.7	.9	11.5	11.1	4.2
Oklahoma.....	5.5	5.8	5.6	3.5	1.3	9.8	17.7	6.4
Oregon.....	2.2	1.4	1.9	.4	.4	6.1	3.4	2.5
Pennsylvania.....	6.4	5.4	5.9	1.4	1.1	20.1	9.1	7.8
Rhode Island.....	7.4	8.0	7.7	.7	1.8	17.3	9.5	8.8
South Carolina.....	25.0	26.3	25.7	10.5	1.4	6.8	38.7	27.1
South Dakota.....	2.5	3.3	2.9	.3	.4	6.0	5.5	3.1
Tennessee.....	13.8	13.4	13.6	9.9	1.8	8.3	27.3	15.7
Texas.....	9.3	10.1	9.9	3.3	11.6	30.0	24.6	10.9
Utah.....	2.7	2.2	2.5	.4	.4	5.9	4.8	3.3
Vermont.....	4.4	3.1	3.7	1.2	4.0	13.1	4.8	5.3
Virginia.....	15.7	14.6	15.2	8.2	1.2	9.2	30.0	17.7
Washington.....	2.1	1.8	2.0	.8	.3	4.8	4.3	2.4
West Virginia.....	8.8	7.7	8.3	6.7	2.0	23.9	20.3	10.4
Wisconsin.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	.6	1.0	8.7	4.5	4.0
Wyoming.....	3.7	2.5	3.3	.3	.4	9.7	5.0	4.1
Total.....	7.6	7.8	7.7	3.7	1.1	12.7	30.4	8.4
<i>Geographic divisions.³</i>								
New England.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	.7	1.3	13.8	7.8	6.3
Middle Atlantic.....	5.5	5.7	5.7	1.2	.8	15.6	7.9	6.8
East North Central.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.7	.9	10.1	11.0	4.3
West North Central.....	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.7	.7	7.6	14.9	3.5
South Atlantic.....	16.0	16.1	16.0	8.0	1.2	13.5	32.5	17.6
Pacific.....	17.4	17.3	17.4	9.6	1.7	9.7	34.8	19.4
Mountain.....	12.7	13.8	13.2	5.5	7.7	25.6	33.1	13.7
Pacific.....	6.3	7.5	6.9	3.6	1.2	12.5	8.9	6.9
Pacific.....	3.3	2.5	3.0	.4	.5	8.0	6.3	3.7

¹ See note 1, p. 73.

² See note 2, p. 73.

³ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

**No. 44.—TOTAL POPULATION, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES IN 1910,
AND PERSONS TO A DWELLING AND TO A FAMILY IN 1900 AND
1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Total population, 1910.	Total dwellings, 1910.	Total families, 1910.	Persons to a dwelling.		Persons to a family.	
				1900	1910	1900	1910
Alabama.....	2,138,093	441,249	454,767	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.7
Arizona.....	204,354	45,386	47,927	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	327,625	333,303	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.7
California.....	2,377,549	513,481	563,636	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2
Colorado.....	799,024	183,874	194,407	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	141,911	240,650	5.7	6.1	4.5	4.5
Delaware.....	202,322	43,183	44,961	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5
District of Columbia.....	331,799	58,513	71,339	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.0
Florida.....	752,619	165,818	171,422	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Georgia.....	2,609,121	530,631	553,264	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
Idaho.....	325,594	71,830	73,669	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4
Illinois.....	5,638,591	1,006,848	1,234,717	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.5
Indiana.....	2,700,876	631,554	654,891	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Iowa.....	2,224,771	498,943	512,515	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3
Kansas.....	1,600,949	385,672	395,771	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.3
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	469,600	494,788	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	331,220	344,144	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
Maine.....	742,371	159,437	177,990	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2
Maryland.....	1,295,346	253,805	274,824	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
Massachusetts.....	3,306,416	511,926	734,013	6.2	6.6	4.6	4.6
Michigan.....	2,810,173	618,222	657,418	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	380,800	416,462	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	376,420	384,724	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7
Missouri.....	3,293,335	677,196	740,812	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4
Montana.....	376,063	82,811	86,002	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	258,067	265,549	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5
Nevada.....	81,875	23,044	23,677	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5
New Hampshire.....	430,572	88,871	103,156	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	407,295	558,202	5.9	6.2	4.5	4.5
New Mexico.....	327,301	75,888	78,883	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
New York.....	9,113,614	1,178,686	2,046,845	7.0	7.7	4.4	4.5
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	430,570	440,334	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0
North Dakota.....	577,066	118,757	120,910	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Ohio.....	4,767,121	1,024,800	1,138,165	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	342,488	351,167	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
Oregon.....	672,765	144,832	151,858	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	1,507,453	1,630,628	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7
Rhode Island.....	542,610	79,725	117,976	6.3	6.3	4.6	4.6
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	302,842	315,204	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
South Dakota.....	583,888	127,739	131,060	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	444,814	462,553	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7
Texas.....	3,896,542	779,177	798,426	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Utah.....	373,351	72,649	77,339	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8
Vermont.....	355,955	77,466	85,178	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2
Virginia.....	2,061,612	400,445	419,462	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.0
Washington.....	1,141,900	238,822	254,692	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.5
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	239,128	248,480	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9
Wisconsin.....	2,333,800	462,355	499,029	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
Wyoming.....	145,965	30,599	32,092	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
Total.....	91,972,268	17,805,845	20,255,555	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.5
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>							
New England.....	6,552,681	1,090,336	1,464,942	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.5
Middle Atlantic.....	10,815,892	3,093,484	4,235,875	6.0	6.2	4.6	4.6
East North Central.....	18,250,021	3,743,779	4,214,820	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3
West North Central.....	11,637,921	2,443,083	2,592,069	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	2,424,935	2,539,270	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
East South Central.....	8,409,901	1,732,152	1,796,832	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
West South Central.....	8,784,534	1,780,510	1,827,105	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8
Mountain.....	2,633,517	586,451	614,658	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Pacific.....	4,192,304	897,135	970,166	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 45.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY TENURE OF HOMES, 1910: By STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Families having homes.						Total number of families.
	Owned.				Rented.	Of unknown tenure.	
	Free.	Mortgaged.	Unknown.	Total.			
Alabama.....	114,718	36,125	3,873	154,716	285,722	14,320	454,767
Arizona.....	18,846	3,217	649	22,712	23,408	1,807	47,927
Arkansas.....	116,947	30,085	3,970	151,002	173,251	0,115	333,338
California.....	108,249	97,227	4,903	270,379	275,723	17,534	568,630
Colorado.....	68,528	25,053	2,547	96,728	90,929	6,810	194,467
Connecticut.....	42,715	46,725	1,017	90,457	151,960	4,242	246,650
Delaware.....	10,501	6,046	647	17,794	25,951	1,206	44,951
District of Columbia.....	9,918	7,178	279	17,375	51,607	2,357	71,339
Florida.....	58,517	10,595	2,915	72,027	90,806	8,589	171,422
Georgia.....	130,890	27,588	5,632	164,116	373,887	15,261	553,264
Idaho.....	33,577	12,155	1,813	47,045	22,035	4,589	73,669
Illinois.....	340,677	105,713	9,609	545,999	693,083	25,635	1,264,717
Indiana.....	230,099	116,515	5,681	352,295	290,727	11,869	654,891
Iowa.....	186,763	101,962	4,226	292,951	208,344	11,220	512,515
Kansas.....	148,141	70,726	3,637	228,304	157,817	0,450	395,771
Kentucky.....	108,729	47,650	5,071	261,059	235,433	8,296	494,788
Louisiana.....	85,230	17,322	4,401	106,953	225,433	11,758	344,144
Maine.....	82,262	25,481	1,555	109,298	65,523	3,139	177,960
Maryland.....	77,814	37,202	2,281	117,297	149,201	8,326	274,824
Massachusetts.....	121,081	116,492	2,272	240,445	484,932	8,036	734,013
Michigan.....	241,966	152,441	4,209	398,616	247,152	11,650	667,418
Minnesota.....	160,913	86,013	3,296	251,092	154,340	11,020	416,462
Mississippi.....	88,595	35,048	3,214	127,157	247,106	10,461	384,724
Missouri.....	219,677	149,878	5,096	374,461	358,514	10,837	749,812
Montana.....	38,080	8,118	1,950	48,767	32,511	5,334	86,002
Nebraska.....	103,165	47,780	2,210	153,155	106,009	6,295	265,549
Nevada.....	10,529	947	449	11,925	10,421	1,311	23,677
New Jersey.....	38,344	13,017	691	52,062	49,549	1,555	103,166
New Mexico.....	82,790	104,965	3,421	191,177	355,076	11,949	558,202
New York.....	50,632	2,900	609	54,537	22,704	1,642	78,883
North Carolina.....	327,186	287,294	7,645	622,125	1,387,900	36,820	2,046,848
Ohio.....	162,914	35,074	5,564	203,552	227,239	0,543	440,334
Oklahoma.....	51,304	34,437	1,840	87,641	28,123	5,146	120,910
Oregon.....	383,340	183,683	7,056	574,085	545,519	18,561	1,138,165
Pennsylvania.....	99,300	49,764	5,417	154,571	186,109	10,487	351,157
Rhode Island.....	60,500	25,270	1,918	87,688	58,270	5,891	151,858
South Carolina.....	415,644	235,433	11,011	662,091	929,256	39,281	1,630,628
South Dakota.....	17,790	14,503	556	32,849	83,134	1,993	117,976
Tennessee.....	70,912	19,419	3,426	93,757	210,904	10,543	315,204
Texas.....	58,789	25,633	2,117	86,539	40,302	4,219	131,060
Vermont.....	172,779	35,235	5,108	213,125	240,515	8,913	453,553
Virginia.....	253,431	86,924	9,821	350,176	425,770	22,480	798,426
Washington.....	37,732	9,639	790	48,131	26,144	3,064	77,339
West Virginia.....	29,332	10,807	350	40,489	35,112	577	85,178
Wisconsin.....	171,470	85,636	4,210	261,322	198,860	9,270	410,452
Wyoming.....	94,215	43,163	2,989	140,367	104,471	9,854	254,692
	100,076	17,784	2,723	120,583	123,068	4,829	248,450
	183,952	129,540	3,086	316,578	173,787	9,204	490,620
	13,556	3,081	324	16,961	14,159	972	32,092
Total.....	5,984,284	2,931,695	167,732	9,083,711	10,697,895	473,949	20,255,555
Geographic divisions. ¹							
North Atlantic.....	332,124	236,025	6,441	574,590	870,210	20,142	1,464,942
South Atlantic.....	825,020	627,696	22,077	1,475,393	2,672,232	88,050	4,235,675
East South Central.....	1,380,040	777,892	20,641	2,187,573	1,950,298	70,979	4,214,820
West South Central.....	828,712	523,329	22,302	1,474,343	1,053,539	64,187	2,592,069
Mountain.....	793,024	197,122	27,677	1,017,823	1,451,523	69,924	2,539,270
Pacific.....	574,722	154,070	17,265	746,057	1,008,776	41,999	1,796,832
	554,998	184,095	23,609	762,702	1,010,563	53,840	1,827,105
	272,080	65,806	8,910	346,796	242,311	25,549	614,656
	322,964	165,660	9,810	498,434	438,473	33,279	970,186

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 46.—RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS REPORTED: TOTAL NUMBER, NUMBER OF COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS, NUMBER OF CHURCH EDIFICES, VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY, WITH NUMBER OF SUNDAY SCHOOLS, OFFICERS AND TEACHERS, AND SCHOLARS, IN 1906, BY DENOMINATIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Denomination.	Organiza- tions re- porting.	Communicants or members.		Church edifices.		Value of church property.		Sunday schools.			
		Organiza- tions re- porting.	Number reported.	Organiza- tions re- porting.	Number reported.	Organiza- tions re- porting.	Value reported.	Organiza- tions re- porting.	Schools reported.	Officers and teachers.	Scholars.
Protestant bodies:							<i>Dollars.</i>				
Adventist bodies.....	2,551	2,537	92,735	1,455	1,473	1,492	2,425,200	2,078	2,242	14,286	60,110
Baptist bodies.....	54,880	54,707	5,602,234	49,058	50,092	49,339	139,842,650	41,165	43,178	323,473	2,898,914
Christians (Christian connection).....	1,379	1,354	110,117	1,238	1,253	1,239	2,740,322	1,136	1,149	10,510	72,963
Church of Christ, Scientist.....	638	635	85,717	251	253	401	8,806,441	550	551	3,155	16,116
Congregationalists.....	5,713	5,700	700,480	5,343	5,792	5,366	63,240,305	5,327	5,741	75,801	638,089
Disciples or Christians.....	10,942	10,909	1,142,359	8,896	9,040	8,906	29,995,316	7,901	8,078	70,476	634,504
Dunkers or German Baptist Brethren.....	1,097	1,090	97,144	981	1,442	974	2,802,532	866	1,223	10,789	78,575
Evangelical bodies.....	2,738	2,730	174,780	2,509	2,537	2,515	8,990,979	2,454	2,540	32,113	214,998
Friends.....	1,147	1,141	113,772	1,095	1,097	1,097	3,857,451	846	887	7,735	53,761
German Evangelical Synod of North America.....	1,205	1,198	293,137	1,136	1,258	1,137	9,376,402	1,086	1,111	12,079	116,106
Independent churches.....	1,079	1,065	73,673	750	812	806	3,934,207	826	922	6,732	57,680
Lutheran bodies.....	12,703	12,642	2,112,494	10,695	11,194	10,778	74,826,359	8,682	9,450	82,861	782,786
Mennonite bodies.....	604	604	54,798	498	509	497	1,247,134	411	439	5,041	44,922
Methodist bodies.....	64,701	64,255	5,749,838	58,883	59,990	59,053	229,450,896	55,227	57,404	569,296	4,472,930
Presbyterian bodies.....	15,506	15,471	1,830,555	14,082	15,311	14,161	150,139,446	13,048	14,452	176,647	1,511,175
Protestant Episcopal Church.....	6,845	6,725	886,942	5,998	6,922	6,057	125,040,498	5,211	5,601	51,048	464,251
Reformed bodies.....	2,585	2,583	449,514	2,480	2,706	2,477	30,643,247	2,345	2,588	35,710	361,548
Unitarians.....	461	435	70,542	407	463	406	14,293,277	358	364	3,592	24,005
United Brethren bodies.....	4,304	4,268	296,050	3,854	3,900	3,839	9,073,791	3,777	3,870	42,169	301,320
Universalists.....	640	611	64,158	763	776	779	10,575,656	596	600	6,585	42,201
Other Protestant bodies.....	3,094	3,637	220,703	1,936	2,030	2,552	14,616,264	2,547	2,669	20,693	162,380
Total.....	195,618	194,497	20,287,742	172,399	178,550	173,902	935,942,578	156,437	165,128	1,561,821	13,018,434
Roman Catholic Church.....	12,482	12,472	12,079,142	10,755	11,851	10,293	292,638,787	9,406	11,172	62,470	1,481,535
Jewish congregations.....	1,769	1,162	1,101,457	752	821	747	23,198,925	501	600	2,239	49,514
Latter-day Saints.....	1,184	1,134	256,647	845	933	909	3,163,548	1,036	1,169	18,507	130,085
Eastern Orthodox Churches.....	411	411	129,600	84	85	89	964,791	7	7	10	509
All other bodies.....	766	702	81,851	204	225	192	1,662,238	127	138	617	5,920
Grand total.....	212,230	210,418	32,986,416	185,040	192,795	186,132	1,257,575,867	167,574	178,214	1,648,664	14,685,997

¹ Heads of families only.

No. 47.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1907 TO 1915; ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910; AND PER CENT OF POPULATION, 1910; BY COLOR FOR REGISTRATION CITIES IN WHICH THE COLORED POPULATION FORMED 10 PER CENT OR MORE OF THE TOTAL IN 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

City and color.	Per cent of pop- ulation, 1910.	Death rate ¹ from all causes per 1,000 population.												
		Annual average.		1900	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	
		1901 to 1905	1906 to 1910											
Alexandria, Va.:														
Total	100.0	21.9	21.4	25.1	24.2	18.7	21.2	21.3	20.0	18.2	17.4	19.5	16.7	
White	72.6	18.4	17.4	20.5	22.3	15.4	15.1	16.9	15.9	13.5	13.6	15.8	13.0	
Colored	27.4	30.0	31.6	35.2	29.1	27.2	36.0	32.9	31.0	30.9	27.6	29.1	27.2	
Asbury Park, N. J.:														
Total	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.5	13.1	13.0	13.8	13.9	11.7	
White	80.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.5	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.3	10.7	
Colored	19.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.8	15.9	20.9	18.1	20.5	15.3	
Asheville, N. C.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	19.7	17.7	21.2	21.1	24.3	22.2	
White	71.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	17.5	17.0	20.2	20.0	22.7	20.3	
Colored	28.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	25.1	19.2	23.7	23.8	28.1	27.2	
Atlanta, Ga.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.7	
White	84.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.5	
Colored	15.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	11.8	16.3	15.1	12.8	
Atlantic City, N. J.:														
Total	100.0	21.1	19.4	22.1	21.4	18.1	17.2	18.9	19.8	18.0	17.4	16.5	15.1	
White	66.4	16.1	15.6	18.6	17.0	14.7	14.1	15.5	15.8	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.4	
Colored	33.6	29.6	23.8	27.4	29.7	24.6	23.1	25.5	27.8	24.7	25.2	23.0	23.3	
Augusta, Ga.:														
Total	100.0	16.2	16.5	17.3	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.2	16.5	15.3	15.9	15.4	15.2	
White	78.5	16.8	16.3	17.6	16.7	15.0	15.2	17.2	16.6	15.2	16.2	15.3	14.8	
Colored	21.5	14.3	16.1	16.1	17.4	15.7	15.6	17.4	16.0	15.8	14.9	15.7	16.5	
Baltimore, Md.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	19.7	21.5	22.6	
White	55.2	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	16.7	17.6	17.5	
Colored	44.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	23.4	26.2	23.7	
Birmingham, Ala.:														
Total	100.0	20.0	19.5	21.4	20.5	19.0	18.7	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.5	18.1	17.1	
White	84.8	17.8	17.3	19.2	18.2	16.9	16.6	17.2	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.2	
Colored	15.2	32.0	31.5	33.3	33.5	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.8	29.2	31.0	29.5	28.1	
Carlisle, Pa.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	17.8	18.2	19.5	18.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	15.6	
White	60.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	13.8	13.7	14.9	14.2	13.3	12.3	13.1	11.3	
Colored	39.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	23.8	25.0	26.5	24.3	23.6	25.2	24.2	22.7	
Charleston, S. C.:														
Total	100.0	16.3	15.7	21.2	17.0	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.5	15.5	14.9	14.4	14.3	
White	59.1	15.3	14.5	20.4	15.4	13.9	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.4	13.7	12.9	13.1	
Colored	40.9	23.7	25.0	27.0	30.1	30.1	21.3	27.6	24.8	24.0	25.3	26.9	24.4	
Charlotte, N. C.:														
Total	100.0	29.7	27.5	35.0	26.5	26.4	25.7	29.7	29.9	30.9	27.0	27.8	29.3	
White	47.2	19.3	17.2	22.9	17.2	16.0	15.9	18.9	18.5	19.0	15.7	17.6	16.5	
Colored	52.8	38.2	36.5	44.3	34.4	35.3	34.5	39.3	40.0	41.4	37.2	37.0	41.6	
Chattanooga, Tenn.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	17.7	14.9	14.5	16.0	21.7	18.7	
White	65.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	13.7	12.0	13.3	13.9	16.2	13.8	
Colored	34.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	25.4	20.3	16.8	20.2	32.2	28.9	
Chester, Pa.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	16.1	(4)	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.8	15.4	16.7	18.4	17.1	16.1	
White	87.5	(4)	14.4	(4)	13.8	13.8	14.2	16.0	14.9	15.5	17.3	16.0	14.7	
Colored	12.5	(4)	27.5	(4)	29.3	31.0	27.0	22.2	16.8	25.1	26.4	25.1	25.7	
Columbia, S. C.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	13.3	10.8	14.4	11.1	9.8	9.4	
White	86.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	13.0	10.3	14.3	11.6	10.2	9.5	
Colored	13.7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	15.0	14.3	14.8	8.6	7.1	9.1	
Columbus, S. C.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	12.6	10.3	12.1	9.5	
White	88.7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	11.6	9.7	11.6	8.7	
Colored	11.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	19.7	15.2	16.7	17.1	
Columbia, S. C.:														
Total	100.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	41.0	
White	56.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	29.4	
Colored	43.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	56.5	

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² Included in rural.

³ Average not shown for less than five years.

⁴ Nonregistration.

No. 47. —DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, ETC.—Continued.

City and color.	Per cent of pop- ulation, 1910.	Death rate ¹ from all causes per 1,000 population.												
		Annual average.		1900	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	
		1901 to 1905	1906 to 1910											
Covington, Ky.:														
Total.....	100.0	18.1	15.5	19.2	16.5	15.8	14.8	16.1	15.1	16.7	16.1	15.0	15.3	
White.....	94.5	17.4	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	14.1	15.7	15.3	13.7	14.1	
Colored ³	5.5	29.0	25.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	31.8	33.5	30.5	37.0	35.6	
Cumberland, Md.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	18.7	(⁴)	19.1	20.0	16.5	20.1	18.6	18.0	19.3	17.1	16.2	
White.....	95.1	(⁴)	17.9	(⁴)	18.0	19.3	15.9	19.1	17.6	17.3	18.7	16.6	15.6	
Colored ³	4.9	(⁴)	33.2	(⁴)	39.0	31.7	29.0	30.4	37.4	33.1	31.5	27.8	29.8	
Danville, Va.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	23.7	17.8	20.4	20.6	19.9	19.2	19.6	18.3	
White.....	67.4	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	19.5	13.6	17.2	18.4	18.2	16.6	17.0	14.6	
Colored.....	32.6	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	31.9	26.5	27.0	25.0	23.6	24.5	25.0	27.4	
Durham, N. C.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	19.9	17.9	14.5	14.1	15.5	15.4	
White.....	62.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	16.4	12.7	10.7	10.0	10.7	11.0	
Colored.....	37.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	25.7	26.6	20.8	20.7	23.3	22.4	
El Paso, Tex.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	29.6	30.1	34.2	30.4	34.3	
White.....	95.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	29.0	30.2	34.6	30.7	34.4	
Colored ³	4.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	29.7	28.1	25.1	24.4	28.4	
Fort Scott, Kans.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	15.9	12.9	17.1	16.2	
White.....	90.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	13.4	12.7	16.6	15.5	
Colored.....	10.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	38.1	15.2	21.8	23.9	
Frankfort, Ky.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	19.5	19.9	18.1	17.2	16.8	
White.....	72.8	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	17.9	16.3	14.4	15.9	14.0	
Colored.....	27.2	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	23.6	29.5	27.9	20.6	25.7	
Frederick, Md.:														
Total.....	100.0	22.0	20.1	19.6	24.7	16.9	20.7	19.7	20.8	22.0	18.9	16.4	16.5	
White.....	85.9	18.4	17.8	17.0	21.4	15.0	18.1	17.3	18.5	19.9	17.9	17.2	15.4	
Colored.....	14.1	41.1	34.0	28.0	43.6	28.3	36.6	34.7	34.3	34.0	25.0	11.7	23.7	
Galveston, Tex.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	716.2	18.6	20.8	18.8	19.5	21.8	
White.....	78.1	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	714.4	17.2	17.3	16.7	17.0	18.3	
Colored.....	21.9	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	722.6	23.5	33.1	20.4	28.2	34.3	
Greensboro, N. C.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	19.0	17.9	17.1	17.5	19.6	15.2	
White.....	64.1	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	15.8	14.8	12.8	15.1	12.9	19.9	
Colored.....	35.9	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	24.9	23.5	24.7	21.7	31.6	23.3	
Greenfield, S. C.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	20.8	
White.....	59.9	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	12.9	
Colored.....	40.1	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	33.6	
Hagerstown, Md.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	17.5	(⁴)	18.9	17.7	16.5	17.6	18.6	19.3	19.0	14.5	14.7	
White.....	93.1	(⁴)	16.7	(⁴)	18.3	16.5	15.8	17.1	17.0	18.1	18.5	14.1	14.1	
Colored ³	6.9	(⁴)	28.6	(⁴)	27.3	32.8	26.2	23.9	39.8	35.7	25.9	19.4	25.0	
Hannibal, Mo.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	13.8	13.7	13.4	12.4	12.6	
White.....	89.9	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	12.6	12.7	12.1	11.1	11.0	
Colored.....	10.1	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	25.0	22.3	24.6	24.4	29.7	
Hattiesburg, Miss.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	15.7	
White.....	62.8	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	10.6	
Colored.....	37.2	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	24.5	
Henderson, Ky.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	19.8	21.9	19.7	20.1	18.1	
White.....	73.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	15.6	18.4	17.7	17.4	14.0	
Colored.....	26.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	31.4	31.8	25.3	27.6	33.9	
Jackson, Miss.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	20.8	
White.....	50.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	20.0	
Colored.....	49.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	40.9	
Jackson, Tenn.:														
Total.....	100.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	18.7	16.1	
White.....	63.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	15.2	11.9	
Colored.....	36.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	24.8	24.6	

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.² Not computed.³ Colored population less than 10 per cent of total.⁴ Nonregistration.

less than five years.

led.

enumerated Apr. 15, 1910.

No. 47.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, ETC.—Continued.

City and color.	Per cent of population, 1910.	Death rate ¹ from all causes per 1,000 population.											
		Annual average.		1900	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
		1901 to 1905	1906 to 1910										
Jacksonville, Fla.:													
Total	100.0	27.5	22.1	30.1	23.9	22.1	21.8	20.3	21.0	19.9	19.2	18.6	18.5
White	49.1	23.3	17.9	20.6	20.6	17.6	16.8	16.7	16.8	15.8	15.7	15.1	14.5
Colored	50.9	50.5	25.8	32.8	26.7	26.1	26.5	23.9	26.1	23.8	22.0	21.9	22.7
Jefferson City, Mo.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.0
White	83.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	13.5	12.5	12.9	13.3
Colored	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	22.0	25.0	13.7	23.7
Jeffersonville, Ind.:													
Total	100.0	19.9	17.1	19.2	16.8	13.6	10.1	19.7	17.9	16.3	13.5	15.2	12.5
White	85.2	18.1	16.3	18.4	16.1	12.9	10.2	17.6	17.7	14.9	12.4	13.3	11.0
Colored	14.8	29.4	21.8	33.0	21.0	17.0	15.4	32.0	19.6	24.2	19.7	26.4	20.8
Kansas City, Kans.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	15.8	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.3	13.1	13.9
White	88.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	14.7	15.7	15.1	14.2	13.9	11.7	12.6
Colored	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.8	24.0	25.7	20.8	28.5	25.9	23.0	21.6
Key West, Fla.:													
Total	100.0	21.7	22.0	24.4	23.8	20.2	18.9	22.5	22.8	17.8	14.9	16.0	13.0
White	72.2	20.4	20.1	23.5	21.4	18.7	17.7	20.9	19.6	17.0	14.0	15.5	11.9
Colored	27.8	24.4	26.3	26.3	29.3	24.0	21.9	26.8	31.5	20.0	17.1	17.4	16.0
Knoxville, Tenn.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.3	17.9	17.4	18.1	17.1	(²)	19.9	16.7
White	79.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.9	(²)	17.5	14.6
Colored	21.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.3	28.9	26.6	20.2	25.7	(²)	29.0	21.0
Lawrence, Kans.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	14.5	14.4	15.3
White	80.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.1	14.4	14.4
Colored	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	20.2	14.4	18.5
Lexington, Ky.:													
Total	100.0	14.8	15.7	17.7	17.1	15.6	17.0	13.8	14.2	17.0	18.0	17.0	11.4
White	68.6	13.4	14.5	16.9	15.8	14.8	15.9	12.5	12.3	16.9	17.7	16.2	13.4
Colored	31.4	22.5	23.9	22.9	26.2	23.9	24.1	23.0	27.2	22.5	20.2	22.0	21.0
Louisville, Ky.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.9	21.3	23.5	20.0	21.6
White	68.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.5	21.5	20.4	22.8	21.2
Colored	31.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.4	30.3	30.2	33.1	33.1
Lynchburg, Va.:													
Total	100.0	19.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.5	15.0
White	81.0	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.8	13.0
Colored	18.1	28.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.8	26.1	21.8	23.8	24.2
Memphis, Tenn.:													
Total	100.0	20.3	17.4	18.9	19.0	17.0	15.5	16.7	18.9	18.3	19.0	18.8	18.9
White	67.9	15.3	15.1	16.9	16.3	14.5	13.7	14.5	15.1	14.3	14.5	15.0	11.3
Colored	32.1	23.1	17.4	27.3	30.9	28.0	23.8	26.8	27.0	26.7	28.5	26.9	31.5
Meridian, Miss.:													
Total	100.0	19.4	17.5	27.3	21.3	15.3	14.2	16.0	21.3	21.7	20.8	20.7	19.8
White	59.9	10.5	13.2	20.5	15.2	12.6	10.2	12.0	16.7	16.7	15.9	14.8	13.9
Colored	40.1	22.9	25.0	36.1	32.7	20.7	22.5	24.4	28.3	29.1	28.2	29.5	29.9
Mobile, Ala.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.7
White	54.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7
Colored	45.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	54.9
Montclair, N. J.:													
Total	100.0	24.8	20.6	22.5	21.5	20.1	20.1	21.4	24.0	20.9	20.8	21.8	19.5
White	55.8	19.7	16.1	20.7	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.8	18.8	16.7	16.9	18.0	15.9
Colored	44.2	31.2	27.0	24.4	26.3	20.4	20.0	28.4	30.7	26.0	25.7	26.4	24.1
Montgomery, Ala.:													
Total	100.0	17.6	23.6	27.2	26.1	22.4	20.1	23.0	13.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	10.0
White	83.4	17.1	18.7	22.5	20.3	18.4	15.7	17.8	13.4	12.7	13.7	13.9	10.4
Colored	11.6	21.7	29.7	33.0	33.5	27.4	25.5	29.6	16.6	21.1	17.6	14.9	7.1
Nashville, Tenn.:													
Total	100.0	(²)	14.1	17.3	15.7	12.0	13.3	19.5	25.1	22.9	21.7	21.4	21.0
White	49.3	(²)	13.7	16.6	15.1	11.7	13.2	14.2	10.9	16.1	15.6	16.2	15.6
Colored	50.7	(²)	17.4	24.2	20.4	14.2	14.2	20.1	33.0	29.3	27.6	26.4	26.7
Nashville, Tenn.:													
Total	100.0	21.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.2	21.7	26.4	20.5	19.3	17.8	18.4	17.2
White	63.9	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.9	17.4	16.0	14.8	14.7	14.0	14.0
Colored	36.1	29.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.0	28.1	35.2	29.6	28.2	24.0	26.1	24.4

¹ Death rate of children.
² Average not shown for less than five years.

³ Average not shown for less than five years.
⁴ Unable to procure transcripts for deaths for 1913.

No. 47.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, ETC.—Continued.

City and color.	Per cent of population, 1910.	Death rate ¹ from all causes per 1,000 population.											
		Annual average.		1900	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
		1901 to 1905	1906 to 1910										
Natchez, Miss.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1
White.....	43.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0
Colored.....	56.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.0
New Orleans, La.:													
Total.....	100.0	22.4	19.3	23.8	19.6	19.4	18.1	18.7	20.4	20.1	19.9	20.5	21.2
White.....	73.6	19.2	15.2	18.8	15.9	14.8	14.1	15.0	16.6	16.1	15.6	16.5	16.4
Colored.....	26.4	31.0	27.2	32.1	26.7	28.6	26.2	26.0	31.2	31.4	31.9	31.0	34.6
Newport, Ky.:													
Total.....	100.0	16.0	21.7	26.5	23.5	22.3	20.2	21.3	12.5	12.4	11.6	11.6	11.9
White.....	98.1	16.0	18.0	21.2	19.5	18.4	17.1	17.2	12.1	12.2	11.5	11.5	11.3
Colored.....	1.9	20.1	32.1	40.9	34.5	33.0	28.9	32.7	33.1	22.3	17.0	16.9	33.3
Newport News, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	15.6	21.7	15.1	16.3	14.8	14.6	(²)	(²)	16.4	15.6	17.0
White.....	64.0	(²)	15.5	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	14.5	(²)	(²)	12.1	10.6	12.2
Colored.....	36.0	(²)	21.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	19.2	(²)	(²)	24.1	21.3	25.2
Norfolk, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	19.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	20.1	19.6	19.6	18.7
White.....	62.8	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.2
Colored.....	37.2	25.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.0	30.7	29.0	30.3	27.7
Owensboro, Ky.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	23.2	27.2	25.0	21.9	21.4	21.8	21.5	19.2	18.6	19.4	16.6
White.....	80.5	(²)	16.9	18.8	18.2	16.1	15.4	16.4	19.7	17.8	17.5	17.6	15.0
Colored.....	19.5	(²)	33.4	38.0	33.2	31.3	31.5	30.9	25.9	22.0	22.8	20.9	23.8
Paducah, Ky.:													
Total.....	100.0	22.2	17.5	28.1	17.9	17.0	16.4	19.2	20.2	19.9	20.0	20.0	17.6
White.....	73.4	19.3	13.5	23.7	11.6	14.1	12.6	16.3	15.9	15.4	15.5	17.0	13.9
Colored.....	26.6	29.2	28.4	38.5	34.4	24.6	26.9	27.1	32.0	32.5	32.4	28.2	28.0
Pensacola, Fla.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	17.3	16.2
White.....	55.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	13.6	12.1
Colored.....	44.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.8	22.0	21.7
Petersburg, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	25.5	27.0	30.2	27.6	26.4	26.1	26.5	25.7	23.2	24.0	24.1	24.5
White.....	64.3	19.9	19.7	25.2	20.7	18.1	18.1	20.1	20.7	16.6	16.9	16.5	19.4
Colored.....	45.7	31.6	35.5	35.2	35.6	36.1	35.5	34.2	31.8	31.0	32.4	33.1	31.0
Portsmouth, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.3	11.6
White.....	65.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.4	8.5
Colored.....	35.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.6	20.5	17.1
Raleigh, N. C.:													
Total.....	100.0	25.0	26.8	30.1	33.7	23.6	24.3	27.9	31.3	31.2	24.9	30.4	27.5
White.....	61.6	21.2	22.7	23.1	27.8	20.6	19.0	24.5	27.5	29.8	22.0	24.7	23.6
Colored.....	38.4	30.6	33.3	30.7	42.6	28.3	32.9	33.6	37.5	33.5	29.7	30.6	34.1
Richmond, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	23.4	22.5	29.0	23.4	21.7	20.7	22.6	21.0	20.7	20.4	19.7	18.9
White.....	63.4	18.5	17.4	23.7	18.0	17.4	16.3	18.1	16.7	16.6	16.7	15.2	15.9
Colored.....	36.6	31.7	29.9	37.6	32.5	28.0	28.2	30.3	28.4	27.9	26.8	27.5	24.3
Riverside, Cal.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	16.2	16.0	13.2	11.8	11.5
White.....	58.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	16.7	16.6	13.5	12.5	12.1
Colored.....	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	12.2	11.7	10.7	6.3	6.2
Roanoke, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	13.9	15.4	15.2	14.6
White.....	77.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.6	13.3	12.6	12.2
Colored.....	22.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	26.7	21.6	22.5	23.8	23.4
San Antonio, Tex.:													
Total.....	100.0	21.4	20.7	22.8	21.9	19.8	20.3	22.0	21.0	23.1	20.7	21.4	21.5
White.....	88.8	21.5	20.8	22.7	22.3	19.6	20.4	22.1	21.0	22.8	20.5	21.5	21.4
Colored.....	11.2	20.7	19.9	23.2	19.3	21.3	20.0	21.4	21.7	25.1	21.7	20.7	23.0
Savannah, Ga.:													
Total.....	100.0	27.1	24.8	31.0	26.4	23.2	22.3	26.9	29.3	26.6	25.0	25.4	24.6
White.....	48.9	19.2	17.9	23.4	19.3	16.5	16.1	19.4	19.3	18.4	17.3	17.5	14.5
Colored.....	51.1	34.5	31.3	38.0	33.1	29.6	28.3	34.1	38.8	34.4	32.2	33.0	34.4

¹Exclusive of stillbirths.²Nonregistration.³Colored population less than 10 per cent of total.⁴Not computed.⁵Probably includes deaths in added territory prior to date of annexation.ars 1908 to 1910.
ars 1908 to 1910.
five years.

No. 47.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, ETC.—Continued.

City and color.	Per cent of population, 1910.	Death rate ¹ from all causes per 1,000 population.											
		Annual average.		1900	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
		1901 to 1905	1906 to 1910										
Bedalia, Mo.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.9	15.0	14.4	15.0	15.2
White.....	89.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.0	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.9
Colored.....	10.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	33.1	30.0	22.5	29.7	20.2
Spartanburg, S. C.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.1
White.....	60.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.8
Colored.....	39.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.5
Springfield, Ohio:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.6	13.2	13.0	13.0	14.1	13.4	13.6
White.....	89.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	12.9	12.7	12.5	13.4	12.5	13.0
Colored.....	10.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.6	16.1	15.7	16.8	20.4	21.6	18.9
Staunton, Va.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.6	20.1	21.1
White.....	76.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.4	21.5	20.9
Colored.....	23.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	15.6	21.6
Tampa, Fla.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.4
White.....	75.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.4
Colored.....	23.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.5
Topeka, Kans.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.6	19.4	17.4	14.1
White.....	89.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.6	18.4	16.9	13.1
Colored.....	10.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	26.8	27.6	21.6	23.8
Vicksburg, Miss.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	32.3
White.....	42.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.4
Colored.....	57.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	39.8
Washington, D. C.:													
Total.....	100.0	20.5	19.6	22.3	20.1	19.1	19.0	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.3	16.6	18.1
White.....	71.3	16.5	15.9	18.3	16.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.5	14.8	14.4	13.8	15.1
Colored.....	28.7	29.5	28.7	30.9	29.3	27.7	27.5	29.1	26.5	26.9	24.4	23.8	26.2
West Chester, Pa.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	19.9	(2)	22.3	20.8	17.1	19.6	19.7	19.8	17.1	22.2	20.9
White.....	84.0	(2)	17.9	(2)	18.4	18.1	15.5	18.9	19.0	20.4	16.9	19.8	18.0
Colored.....	16.0	(2)	30.3	(2)	41.6	34.4	25.1	22.9	23.4	16.8	18.5	35.0	34.2
Wilmington, Del.:													
Total.....	100.0	17.0	17.0	20.2	17.6	15.8	15.8	17.7	16.3	16.5	15.5	15.9	16.4
White.....	89.6	15.7	15.9	19.1	16.5	14.4	14.5	16.8	15.3	15.2	14.2	14.7	15.6
Colored.....	10.4	27.2	26.5	27.5	35.8	27.1	26.5	24.8	24.8	27.4	20.7	25.7	24.0
Wilmington, N. C.:													
Total.....	100.0	25.6	22.7	30.8	23.2	23.4	21.3	20.8	29.5	23.7	22.5	23.5	20.3
White.....	52.9	19.9	17.4	24.8	16.0	18.4	16.0	15.6	22.0	16.6	16.7	16.8	15.2
Colored.....	47.1	31.6	23.7	36.9	30.1	29.0	27.1	26.7	38.1	31.7	20.1	31.0	26.3
Winston-Salem, ⁴ N. C.:													
Total.....	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.3	17.9	17.2	20.8	22.1	19.6
White.....	60.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.6	12.2	11.1	13.4	16.5	13.6
Colored.....	40.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.6	24.7	24.5	32.0	30.5	28.5
Aggregate:													
Total.....	100.0	21.1	19.9	23.0	21.3	19.4	18.7	16.8	19.4	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.3
White.....	73.3	17.7	16.6	19.7	17.7	16.2	15.7	16.6	16.0	15.7	15.3	15.5	15.0
Colored.....	26.7	29.8	29.1	33.3	31.3	23.4	27.3	28.8	23.9	27.8	20.8	26.7	27.5

¹ Average not shown for less than five years.⁴ Salem consolidated with Winston, May 13, 1913.

No. 48.—DEATHS:¹ NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,² BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENT NATIVITY.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Color, nativity, and parent nativity.	Annual average.		1900	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
White.....	493,291	663,028	503,569	507,715	614,069	640,971	645,562	686,230	753,308	779,770	779,135	820,204	824,319	831,181
Native.....	347,953	481,084	363,702	358,247	441,006	456,194	461,085	497,537	548,507	569,425	569,372	603,215	605,319	608,511
Both parents native.....	159,081	242,190	157,789	172,220	217,798	227,301	231,745	252,268	281,837	306,192	303,719	324,341	327,606	328,962
One or both parents foreign.....	118,882	175,820	110,971	131,677	100,502	164,956	171,637	180,626	201,378	198,628	194,481	206,031	203,189	203,392
Parentage unknown.....	47,749	59,808	35,979	49,909	58,439	59,569	56,683	61,053	63,292	60,605	71,172	72,813	74,461	76,157
Parentage not stated.....	24,242	3,286	58,903	4,381	4,387	4,368	4,020	3,585						
Foreign.....	135,292	176,798	130,111	140,951	162,304	174,270	171,834	178,738	196,733	199,346	198,652	205,104	207,272	211,551
Unknown.....	10,046	10,146	9,786	8,517	10,609	10,507	9,643	9,905	10,068	10,999	11,111	11,885	11,638	11,119
Colored.....	36,339	46,905	36,370	37,818	44,036	46,063	46,012	46,308	52,104	59,514	59,116	70,644	73,740	77,974
Negro.....	35,042	44,132	34,995	36,501	41,508	43,302	43,113	43,240	49,499	56,431	56,050	67,267	70,429	74,363
Indian.....	261	1,173	311	299	1,118	1,120	1,306	1,435	886	1,359	1,224	1,428	1,369	1,429
Chinese and Japanese.....	1,036	1,599	1,064	1,018	2,410	1,641	1,593	1,633	7,719	1,724	1,842	1,949	1,942	2,182
Aggregate.....	529,630	714,933	539,939	545,533	658,105	687,034	691,574	732,538	805,412	839,284	838,251	890,848	898,059	909,155

DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

White.....	931.4	934.4	932.6	930.7	933.1	933.0	933.5	936.8	935.3	929.1	929.5	920.7	917.9	914.2
Native.....	657.0	672.9	673.6	656.7	670.3	664.0	671.1	679.2	678.5	678.5	679.2	677.1	674.1	669.3
Both parents native.....	300.4	338.8	292.2	315.7	330.9	330.8	335.1	344.4	349.9	364.8	362.3	364.1	364.9	361.8
One or both parents foreign.....	220.7	245.9	205.5	241.4	243.9	240.1	248.2	246.6	250.0	230.7	232.0	231.3	226.3	223.7
Parentage unknown.....	90.2	83.7	66.6	91.6	88.8	86.7	82.0	83.4	78.6	82.9	84.9	81.8	82.0	83.8
Parentage not stated.....	45.8	4.6	109.2	8.0	6.6	6.4	5.8	4.9						
Foreign.....	255.4	247.3	241.0	258.4	246.7	253.7	248.5	244.1	244.3	237.5	237.0	230.2	230.8	232.7
Unknown.....	19.0	14.2	18.1	15.6	16.1	15.3	13.9	13.5	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.2
Colored.....	68.6	65.6	67.4	69.3	66.9	67.0	66.5	63.2	64.7	70.9	70.5	79.3	82.1	85.8
Negro.....	66.2	61.7	64.8	66.9	63.1	63.0	62.3	59.0	61.5	67.2	66.0	75.5	78.4	81.8
Indian.....	.5	1.6	.6	.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Chinese and Japanese.....	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	7.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
Aggregate.....	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² For population of registration area, see Table 52, p. 88.

³ Includes 917 Chinese, 478 Japanese, 5 Hawaiians, 3 Koreans, 3 Filipinos, 2 East Indians, 1 Tahitian, and 1 Hindoo.

⁴ Includes 958 Chinese and 683 Japanese.

⁵ Includes 984 Chinese and 609 Japanese.

⁶ Includes 997 Chinese and 636 Japanese.

⁷ Includes 1,055 Chinese and 664 Japanese.

⁸ Includes 1,060 Chinese and 664 Japanese.

⁹ Includes 1,090 Chinese and 752 Japanese.

¹⁰ Includes 1,053 Chinese and 896 Japanese.

¹¹ Includes 1,018 Chinese, 904 Japanese, and 20 other colored.

¹² Includes 1,158 Chinese, 987 Japanese and 37 other colored.

No. 49.—DEATHS:¹ NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,² BY SEX AND AGE.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Sex and age.	Annual average.		1900	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
Sex:														
Male	263,062	389,025	285,099	292,912	358,285	375,990	375,497	398,507	439,757	457,308	459,112	480,128	491,416	494,505
Female	245,668	325,707	253,940	252,621	299,819	311,044	316,077	333,941	355,655	381,976	379,139	401,720	406,643	414,560
Age:														
Under 1 year	100,268	139,015	111,687	105,553	135,105	131,110	136,432	140,057	151,373	149,322	147,455	159,435	155,075	148,561
1 year	22,325	29,523	26,722	21,900	28,899	27,865	27,843	30,279	33,080	31,362	29,713	33,017	30,619	28,884
2 years	10,005	12,502	12,129	9,638	12,188	12,019	12,415	12,659	14,727	13,580	13,189	15,364	13,527	12,424
3 years	6,360	7,897	7,812	5,916	7,450	7,634	7,739	7,853	8,808	8,928	8,240	9,498	8,540	7,691
4 years	4,737	5,657	5,787	4,317	5,375	5,446	5,446	5,656	6,331	6,290	6,042	6,915	6,359	5,063
Under 5 years	148,684	194,894	164,137	147,384	186,978	183,774	189,865	196,534	217,310	209,482	204,639	225,129	214,120	208,223
5 to 9 years	13,679	16,102	15,078	12,851	15,317	15,287	15,822	16,142	17,943	18,112	17,274	20,211	18,302	17,738
10 to 14 years	8,703	10,898	9,144	8,835	10,443	10,513	10,568	10,761	11,736	12,337	11,436	12,623	12,573	12,563
15 to 19 years	14,581	18,468	14,498	14,941	17,928	18,359	18,145	18,138	19,772	21,154	20,343	21,742	21,256	21,186
20 to 24 years	22,246	27,567	22,260	22,600	26,805	27,876	27,137	27,303	30,216	32,366	30,997	32,711	32,024	32,688
25 to 29 years	24,439	29,811	24,573	24,438	28,633	29,415	28,035	29,736	32,741	34,249	33,762	35,492	35,707	35,623
30 to 34 years	24,169	30,074	23,727	24,506	28,502	30,174	29,056	29,905	32,731	34,416	33,743	35,387	36,090	36,813
35 to 39 years	25,332	32,690	24,606	26,296	30,790	32,844	31,184	32,965	35,665	38,670	37,916	39,711	40,309	40,788
40 to 44 years	24,748	31,705	23,364	25,143	29,701	31,233	30,560	32,115	35,523	37,522	37,885	40,139	40,919	41,505
45 to 49 years	24,068	33,020	22,521	25,948	30,703	32,052	32,717	34,646	37,412	39,457	39,624	42,028	43,062	44,777
50 to 54 years	25,790	35,258	24,283	26,671	31,166	33,610	34,128	36,428	40,958	44,130	45,496	47,804	49,103	49,941
55 to 59 years	26,081	35,735	25,024	27,054	31,989	34,360	34,738	37,007	40,582	44,023	45,732	47,061	49,002	53,232
60 to 64 years	29,474	40,064	27,633	31,026	36,100	39,297	39,417	42,475	46,021	49,051	51,097	52,990	55,530	57,807
65 to 69 years	30,362	43,065	29,123	32,037	38,040	41,499	41,506	46,049	50,030	54,306	55,492	57,413	59,893	62,433
70 to 74 years	30,124	48,232	29,026	31,343	37,627	41,205	41,306	45,010	50,500	54,898	55,050	58,413	61,889	65,879
75 to 79 years	20,420	38,908	25,447	27,028	33,501	36,429	37,419	41,989	45,500	49,019	50,772	51,993	53,775	57,766
80 to 84 years	19,446	26,215	18,843	19,889	24,025	26,778	27,219	29,660	33,372	36,168	36,678	38,011	39,669	42,146
85 to 89 years	9,962	16,354	9,646	10,841	13,071	14,362	14,787	16,553	18,029	19,564	19,559	20,281	21,047	22,299
90 to 94 years	3,522	5,004	3,367	3,901	4,179	4,697	4,832	5,486	6,175	6,701	7,082	7,096	7,294	7,771
95 to 99 years	1,118	1,544	1,113	1,158	1,303	1,380	1,502	1,321	1,427	1,518	1,493	1,568	1,711	1,870
100 years and over								354	372	405	458	462	467	547
Unknown	1,801	1,106	1,927	1,043	1,805	1,240	901	794	788	1,296	1,123	1,473	1,327	1,140
Aggregate	529,630	714,933	539,939	545,533	658,105	687,034	691,574	732,538	805,412	839,284	838,251	890,848	898,059	909,155

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² For population of registration area, see Table 51, p. 90.

No. 49.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY SEX AND AGE—Continued.

DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

Sex and age.	Annual average.		1900	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
Sex:														
Male	536.2	545.0	529.7	536.9	544.4	547.3	543.0	544.1	546.0	544.9	547.7	549.1	547.2	544.0
Female	463.8	455.0	470.3	463.1	455.6	452.7	457.0	455.9	454.0	455.1	452.3	450.9	452.8	456.0
Age:														
Under 1 year	189.3	194.4	266.9	193.5	202.3	190.8	197.3	191.2	191.7	177.9	175.9	179.0	172.7	163.4
1 year	42.2	41.3	49.5	40.3	43.0	40.1	40.2	41.3	41.1	37.4	35.4	38.1	34.1	31.8
2 years	18.9	17.9	22.5	17.7	18.5	17.5	18.0	17.3	18.3	16.2	15.7	17.2	15.1	13.7
3 years	12.0	11.0	14.5	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.6	9.8	10.7	9.5	8.5
4 years	8.9	7.9	10.7	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.2
Under 5 years	271.3	272.6	304.0	270.2	284.1	267.5	274.5	268.3	269.8	249.6	244.1	252.7	238.4	223.5
5 to 9 years	25.8	22.5	29.0	23.5	23.3	22.3	22.9	22.0	22.3	21.6	20.6	22.7	21.5	18.5
10 to 14 years	16.4	15.1	16.9	16.2	15.9	15.3	15.3	14.7	14.6	14.7	13.6	14.4	14.3	13.8
15 to 19 years	27.4	25.8	26.9	27.4	27.2	26.7	26.2	24.8	24.5	25.2	24.3	24.4	23.7	23.3
20 to 24 years	42.0	30.0	41.2	41.4	40.7	40.6	39.2	37.3	37.5	33.5	37.0	36.7	36.7	35.8
25 to 29 years	46.1	41.7	45.5	44.8	43.5	42.8	41.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.3	39.8	39.8	39.2
30 to 34 years	45.6	42.1	43.9	44.9	43.3	43.9	42.0	40.8	40.6	41.0	40.3	39.7	40.2	39.9
35 to 39 years	47.8	45.7	45.6	43.2	40.8	47.8	45.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	45.2	44.6	44.9	44.9
40 to 44 years	46.7	44.4	43.3	46.1	44.2	45.5	44.2	43.8	44.1	44.7	45.2	45.1	45.6	45.7
45 to 49 years	45.4	47.0	41.7	47.6	46.7	47.5	47.3	47.3	46.5	47.0	47.3	47.2	48.0	49.3
50 to 54 years	48.5	49.3	45.0	48.9	47.4	48.9	49.3	49.7	50.9	52.6	54.3	53.7	54.7	54.9
55 to 59 years	49.2	50.0	46.3	49.6	48.6	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.4	52.5	54.6	55.8	55.6	56.0
60 to 64 years	55.7	54.9	51.2	56.9	54.9	57.2	57.0	58.0	57.1	59.2	61.0	59.5	61.8	69.6
65 to 69 years	57.4	61.1	53.9	58.7	57.8	60.4	60.0	63.7	62.9	64.7	66.2	64.4	66.6	68.7
70 to 74 years	56.9	60.5	53.8	57.5	57.2	60.1	59.7	62.3	62.7	65.4	66.4	65.6	68.9	72.5
75 to 79 years	49.9	54.5	47.1	51.2	50.9	53.0	54.1	57.3	56.5	58.4	60.6	58.4	59.9	63.5
80 to 84 years	36.7	39.5	34.9	36.5	36.5	39.0	39.4	40.5	41.4	43.0	43.8	42.7	44.2	46.4
85 to 89 years	18.8	21.5	17.9	19.9	19.9	20.9	21.4	22.6	22.4	23.3	23.3	22.8	23.4	24.5
90 to 94 years	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.5
95 to 99 years	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
100 years and over								.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Unknown	3.4	1.5	3.6	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3
Aggregate	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

No. 50.—DEATHS:¹ NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,² BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS.

Cause of death.	Annual average.		1900	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
Typhoid fever.....	10,458	12,120	11,044	9,479	13,160	12,670	11,375	10,722	12,673	12,451	9,987	11,323	10,185	8,332
Malaria.....	1,568	1,206	2,434	1,321	1,415	1,166	1,109	1,175	1,167	1,802	1,848	1,565	1,477	1,541
Smallpox.....	1,119	103	611	308	85	74	92	79	202	130	165	125	212	169
Measles.....	2,951	5,082	3,865	2,557	5,087	4,302	4,011	4,890	6,508	5,922	4,240	8,108	4,401	3,649
Scarlet fever.....	3,608	5,030	3,135	2,284	3,227	4,309	5,577	5,781	6,255	5,243	4,038	5,493	4,340	2,410
Whooping cough.....	3,872	5,440	3,719	3,599	6,324	4,859	4,909	4,906	6,146	6,682	6,619	6,332	6,816	5,421
Diphtheria and croup.....	9,674	10,575	13,314	8,039	10,783	10,154	10,052	10,853	11,521	11,174	11,013	11,920	11,789	10,544
Influenza.....	6,506	7,760	7,031	6,426	4,320	10,008	9,989	6,640	7,774	9,294	6,237	7,725	6,014	10,708
Other epidemic diseases.....	4,924	6,724	5,967	5,076	5,529	5,282	5,890	5,458	6,663	6,132	5,420	6,382	6,128	5,320
Tuberculosis of the lungs ³	55,869	69,436	55,910	57,380	65,956	67,064	68,074	70,844	75,211	81,796	78,465	80,812	84,366	85,993
Other forms of tuberculosis.....	7,169	10,356	6,186	8,098	9,662	9,995	10,335	10,991	11,098	12,409	11,805	12,609	12,537	12,201
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	22,214	34,320	19,381	24,330	29,090	30,514	33,465	37,502	41,039	44,024	46,531	49,928	52,420	54,584
Diabetes.....	3,772	6,494	2,996	4,897	5,331	5,801	6,274	7,024	8,040	8,805	9,045	9,660	10,690	11,775
Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense.....	58,890	72,470	62,878	60,523	69,109	72,045	69,921	73,283	77,991	81,423	82,348	84,755	87,614	88,108
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	52,696	84,040	45,270	53,503	70,666	78,365	80,607	90,456	100,109	100,830	115,007	117,045	123,901	130,765
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	72,091	88,976	78,832	69,445	82,174	89,246	81,758	90,368	100,835	99,650	100,210	103,979	104,086	109,444
Diseases of the digestive system.....	63,834	91,377	68,008	68,731	86,110	84,508	89,513	91,863	104,801	98,601	95,599	103,270	99,673	94,987
Nonvenereal diseases of the genito-urinary system and annexa.....	37,584	54,171	32,567	41,861	48,038	51,472	51,717	57,070	62,559	67,348	72,059	75,253	78,023	80,808
External causes:														
Suicide.....	4,518	7,584	3,534	5,438	5,853	6,745	8,332	8,402	8,590	9,622	9,656	9,985	10,933	11,216
Accidental or undefined.....	27,753	40,702	24,287	25,634	30,055	40,290	37,978	40,773	45,416	50,121	49,775	54,011	61,770	57,406
Homicide.....	950	2,771	658	1,640	2,101	2,709	3,003	2,854	3,190	3,997	3,954	4,567	4,847	4,670
All other causes.....	77,940	99,180	87,408	78,064	94,750	95,611	97,435	100,560	107,537	112,913	115,234	125,387	125,804	125,045
Total.....	529,630	714,933	539,989	545,533	658,105	687,034	691,574	732,538	805,412	830,284	838,251	890,848	898,059	909,155

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² For population of registration area, see Table 54, p. 90.

³ Includes acute miliary tuberculosis.

No. 50.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA, BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES—Continued.

DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

Cause of death.	Annual average.		1900	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
Typhoid fever	32.0	25.6	65.9	27.8	31.3	29.5	24.3	21.1	23.5	21.0	16.5	17.9	15.4	12.4
Malaria	4.8	2.6	7.9	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3
Smallpox	3.4	.2	1.9	.9	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
Measles	9.0	10.8	12.5	7.5	12.1	10.0	9.9	9.6	12.3	10.0	7.0	12.8	6.8	5.4
Scarlet fever	11.0	10.6	10.2	6.7	7.7	10.0	11.9	11.4	11.6	8.8	6.7	8.7	6.6	3.6
Whooping cough	10.9	11.5	12.1	10.6	15.1	11.3	10.6	9.6	11.4	11.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	8.1
Diphtheria and croup	29.6	22.4	43.3	23.6	25.7	23.6	21.5	20.4	21.4	18.9	18.2	18.8	17.9	15.7
Influenza	19.9	16.4	22.9	18.9	10.3	23.4	21.3	13.1	14.4	15.7	10.3	12.2	9.1	16.0
Other epidemic diseases	15.1	12.0	19.3	14.8	13.9	12.2	11.6	10.6	12.3	10.3	9.0	10.1	9.3	7.9
Tuberculosis of the lungs ¹	170.7	146.8	181.8	168.5	157.1	155.9	145.5	139.3	139.7	138.0	129.8	127.7	127.8	127.7
Other forms of tuberculosis	21.9	21.9	20.1	23.8	23.1	22.6	22.1	21.5	20.6	20.9	19.7	19.9	19.0	18.1
Cancer and other malignant tumors	67.9	72.6	63.0	71.4	69.1	70.9	71.5	73.8	76.2	74.3	77.0	78.9	79.4	81.1
Diabetes	11.5	13.7	9.7	12.9	12.7	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.5
Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense	180.1	153.2	204.4	177.8	164.6	167.5	149.4	144.1	144.8	137.4	136.1	133.9	132.8	130.8
Diseases of the circulatory system	161.2	177.7	147.2	171.8	168.3	182.2	172.3	177.8	185.9	185.3	190.3	185.9	187.8	194.2
Diseases of the respiratory system	220.5	188.1	256.2	203.9	195.7	207.5	174.7	178.6	187.3	168.1	165.8	164.3	157.7	162.5
Diseases of the digestive system	195.2	193.2	223.9	201.9	205.1	196.6	191.3	180.6	194.6	166.3	153.2	163.2	151.0	141.1
Nonvenereal diseases of the genito-urinary system and annexa	114.9	114.5	105.9	121.5	114.4	119.7	110.5	112.2	116.2	113.6	119.2	118.9	118.2	120.0
External causes:														
Suicide	13.9	16.0	11.5	16.0	13.9	15.7	17.8	16.5	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.6	16.7
Accidental or undefined	84.9	80.0	79.0	84.0	93.0	93.7	81.2	80.2	84.3	84.6	82.4	85.3	78.5	79.3
Homicide	2.9	5.9	2.1	4.5	5.0	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.3	6.9
All other causes	237.4	209.8	284.2	229.3	225.8	222.1	208.2	197.7	199.9	190.6	190.8	198.1	190.6	185.7
Total	1,619.7	1,511.5	1,755.0	1,602.0	1,567.5	1,597.1	1,478.0	1,440.0	1,495.8	1,415.9	1,387.2	1,407.4	1,360.9	1,350.2

¹ Includes acute miliary tuberculosis.

No. 51.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES (EXCLUSIVE OF STILLBIRTHS), CALENDAR YEARS 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, BY REGISTRATION STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Registration State.	Annual average.		1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	1901-1905	1906-1910											
California.....	(1)	13.9	(1)	14.1	14.6	14.1	13.4	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.5	13.6	13.7
Colorado.....	(1)	14.3	(1)	14.0	15.3	14.5	14.2	13.8	12.9	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.3
Connecticut.....	13.7	15.6	16.1	16.2	16.5	14.8	15.0	15.6	15.4	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.9
District of Columbia.....	20.5	19.6	20.3	20.3	20.1	19.1	19.0	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.3	16.6	18.1
Indiana.....	13.2	13.0	13.2	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.5	12.9	13.0	13.3	12.9	12.7
Kansas.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.1
Kentucky.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.3
Maine.....	15.9	16.2	16.0	16.0	16.4	15.7	15.6	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.3	15.6	15.6
Maryland.....	(1)	16.0	(1)	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.5	16.0	15.8	15.5	16.2	15.9	15.8
Massachusetts.....	16.6	15.1	16.8	16.3	17.0	15.9	15.4	16.1	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.5
Michigan.....	13.3	13.0	13.4	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.1	14.1	13.2	13.4	13.9	13.4	13.4
Minnesota.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	10.5	9.5	10.4	10.6	10.1
Missouri.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0
Montana.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.2	10.1	12.0	11.2	11.4
New Hampshire.....	16.6	17.2	17.3	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.1	16.4	17.1	16.3	16.1
New Jersey.....	16.1	15.4	15.8	15.9	16.1	14.8	14.7	15.5	14.7	14.1	14.3	14.2	13.8
New York.....	17.1	16.4	17.0	16.9	17.3	15.9	15.7	16.1	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.6
North Carolina ²	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	18.3	17.3	16.8	16.0	17.3
Ohio.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	13.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.0
Pennsylvania.....	(1)	15.5	(1)	16.6	15.0	15.1	14.7	15.6	14.2	14.0	14.6	13.9	13.8
Rhode Island.....	17.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.8	15.9	15.0	17.1	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.8
South Dakota.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	8.5	9.1	9.2	8.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Utah.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.3	9.9	11.0	10.1	9.9	
Vermont.....	16.2	16.1	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.9	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.2	15.8	15.0	14.7
Virginia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.0	14.2
Washington.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.3	10.0	8.9	7.9	8.5	(1)	8.1
Wisconsin.....	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.1	10.8
Total.....	15.9	15.0	15.9	15.7	15.9	14.7	14.2	14.7	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.4	13.3

¹ Nonregistration.

² Average not shown for less than five years.

³ Includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.

⁴ Not computed.

No. 52.—POPULATION, DEATHS (EXCLUSIVE OF STILLBIRTHS), AND DEATH RATE, FOR THE REGISTRATION AREA AND THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION STATES: 1900 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Year.	Registration area.			Original registration States. ¹		
	Population.	Deaths.		Population.	Deaths.	
		Number.	Rate per 1,000 population.		Number.	Rate per 1,000 population.
1900.....	2 30,765,618	539,939	17.6	2 19,960,742	343,217	17.2
1901.....	3 31,370,962	518,207	16.5	3 20,307,043	332,203	16.4
1902.....	3 32,029,815	508,640	15.9	3 20,648,941	318,636	15.4
1903.....	3 32,701,083	524,415	16.0	3 20,990,841	327,295	15.6
1904.....	3 33,345,163	551,354	16.5	3 21,332,741	340,855	16.4
1905.....	3 34,052,291	545,533	16.0	3 21,699,043	345,863	15.9
1906.....	4 41,983,419	658,105	15.7	4 22,218,713	353,906	15.9
1907.....	4 43,010,969	687,634	16.0	4 22,700,521	366,658	16.2
1908.....	4 46,789,913	691,574	14.8	4 23,182,330	351,163	15.1
1909.....	5 50,870,518	732,638	14.4	5 23,664,144	353,576	14.9
1910.....	5 53,843,559	805,412	15.0	5 24,145,957	377,015	15.6
1911.....	5 59,275,977	839,294	14.2	5 24,627,761	368,087	14.9
1912.....	6 60,437,247	838,251	13.9	6 24,959,068	363,619	14.6
1913.....	6 63,293,719	890,848	14.1	6 25,372,723	372,895	14.7
1914.....	6 65,989,235	898,639	13.6	6 25,786,378	371,441	14.4
1915.....	67,336,922	909,155	13.5	26,200,032	373,705	14.3

¹ Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and Vermont.

² As of June 1.

³ Enumerated or estimated as of June 1 for States taking an intercensal census, and estimated as of July 1 for the remainder of the area.

⁴ Estimated as of July 1.

No. 53.—DEATHS:¹ RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS OF EACH REGISTRATION STATE.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. For the years 1900 to 1909, "cities" include places having a population of 8,000 or over in 1900; for 1910 to 1915 only places of 10,000 or more inhabitants in 1910 are included.]

Registration State.	Annual average.				1900		1905		1906	
	1901-1905		1906-1910							
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California.....	(2)	(2)	15.6	12.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.5	11.3
Colorado.....	(2)	(2)	17.3	12.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.0	11.6
Connecticut.....	16.1	15.1	16.0	14.9	18.0	18.1	16.4	15.3	16.7	15.1
Indiana.....	15.0	12.6	14.4	12.4	16.9	13.7	14.2	12.8	14.5	12.2
Kansas.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kentucky.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maine.....	18.6	15.4	18.5	15.4	20.1	16.5	18.1	15.6	18.2	15.3
Maryland.....	(2)	(2)	19.4	12.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.8	12.6
Massachusetts.....	16.9	16.0	16.2	15.9	18.5	17.5	16.9	16.4	16.5	15.7
Michigan.....	14.5	12.7	14.6	13.1	15.4	13.5	14.2	13.0	15.1	13.5
Minnesota.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montana.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Hampshire.....	17.1	16.2	17.7	16.9	19.4	18.0	18.3	16.6	18.4	17.2
New Jersey.....	17.9	13.7	16.6	13.3	19.4	15.5	17.5	13.6	17.7	13.1
New York.....	18.1	14.8	16.7	15.4	19.5	15.5	17.8	15.2	17.8	14.8
North Carolina ⁴	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ohio.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pennsylvania.....	(2)	(2)	17.0	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.0	14.3
Rhode Island.....	17.9	17.6	16.8	16.2	20.3	20.8	17.1	17.1	16.8	19.8
South Dakota.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	8.4
Utah.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vermont.....	17.5	16.0	17.5	15.9	17.6	16.4	19.0	16.6	18.8	16.4
Virginia.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Total.....	⁵ 17.4	14.1	⁵ 16.3	13.4	⁶ 18.9	15.2	⁵ 17.1	14.4	⁵ 17.4	13.7

Registration State.	1907		1908		1909		1910		1911	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California.....	16.9	12.7	15.2	13.2	14.6	12.4	14.6	12.3	14.7	12.4
Colorado.....	18.9	13.1	17.6	12.7	16.6	12.8	15.7	12.6	15.1	11.7
Connecticut.....	16.9	15.7	15.1	14.2	15.3	14.4	15.9	15.0	15.6	15.1
Indiana.....	14.4	12.4	14.1	12.2	13.9	12.4	15.2	12.7	14.0	12.4
Kansas.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kentucky.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.9	12.4
Maine.....	19.0	15.5	17.4	15.1	17.7	14.9	20.3	16.2	18.4	15.4
Maryland.....	20.6	12.7	19.0	12.9	18.6	12.6	19.2	13.2	18.5	13.5
Massachusetts.....	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.2	16.0	16.1	15.3	15.5
Michigan.....	14.6	13.1	13.9	13.1	13.7	12.7	15.6	13.3	14.1	12.7
Minnesota.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.5	10.2	11.5	10.0
Missouri.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	11.9
Montana.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.4	8.8	14.5	8.7
New Hampshire.....	17.9	17.3	16.8	10.7	18.0	16.1	17.5	17.1	17.8	16.0
New Jersey.....	17.7	13.5	16.0	13.0	15.8	12.9	16.1	14.3	15.2	13.7
New York.....	17.9	15.7	16.2	15.3	15.9	15.1	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.8
North Carolina ⁴	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.5	17.3	20.8	16.5
Ohio.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	12.1	14.8	12.8	14.1	12.2
Pennsylvania.....	17.7	14.4	16.5	14.0	15.8	13.8	16.9	14.4	15.5	13.0
Rhode Island.....	18.2	15.9	16.1	15.0	15.9	14.1	17.2	16.5	16.6	15.1
South Dakota.....	11.8	9.0	12.3	9.1	10.7	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Utah.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	9.8	11.8	9.6
Vermont.....	17.4	16.9	17.0	15.8	17.1	15.5	17.2	15.8	17.9	15.5
Virginia.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington.....	(2)	(2)	10.8	8.4	10.9	9.1	11.0	9.1	9.8	8.2
Wisconsin.....	(2)	(2)	12.9	11.2	13.4	11.0	13.6	11.2	12.7	10.9
Total.....	⁵ 17.5	14.0	⁵ 15.9	13.3	⁵ 15.4	13.0	⁵ 15.0	13.4	⁵ 15.1	12.7

¹ For 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 2681, 2682, 2683, 2684, 2685, 2686, 2687, 2688, 2689, 2690, 2691, 2692, 2693, 2694, 2695, 2696, 2697, 2698, 2699, 2700, 2701, 2702, 2703, 2704, 2705, 2706, 2707, 2708, 2709, 2710, 2711, 2712, 2713, 2714, 2715, 2716, 2717, 2718, 2719, 2720, 2721, 2722, 2723, 2724, 2725, 2726, 2727, 2728, 2729, 2730, 2731, 2732, 2733, 2734, 2735, 2736, 2737, 2738, 2739, 2740, 2741, 2742, 2743, 2744, 2745, 2746, 2747, 2748, 2749, 2750, 2751, 2752, 2753, 2754, 2755, 2756, 2757, 2758, 2759, 2760, 2761, 2762, 2763, 2764, 2765, 2766, 2767, 2768, 2769, 2770, 2771, 2772, 2773, 2774, 2775, 2776, 2777, 2778, 2779, 2780, 2781, 2782, 2783, 2784, 2785, 2786, 2787, 2788, 2789, 2790, 2791, 2792, 2793, 2794, 2795, 2796, 2797, 2798, 2799, 2800, 2801, 2802, 2803, 2804, 2805, 2806, 2807, 2808, 2809, 2810, 2811, 2812, 2813, 2814, 2815, 2816, 2817, 2818, 2819, 2820, 2821, 2822, 2823, 2824, 2825, 2826, 2827, 2828, 2829, 2830, 2831, 2832, 2833, 2834, 2835, 2836, 2837, 2838, 2839, 2840, 2841, 2842, 2843, 2844, 2845, 2846, 2847, 2848, 2849, 2850, 2851, 2852, 2853, 2854, 2855, 2856, 2857, 2858, 2859, 2860, 2861, 2862, 2863, 2864, 2865, 2866, 2867, 2868, 2869, 2870, 2871, 2872, 2873, 2874, 2875, 2876, 2877, 2878, 2879, 2880, 2881, 2882, 2883, 2884, 2885, 2886, 2887, 2888, 2889, 2890, 2891, 2892, 2893, 2894, 2895, 2896, 2897, 2898, 2899, 2900, 2901, 2902, 2903, 2904, 2905, 2906, 2907, 2908, 2909, 2910, 2911, 2912, 2913, 2914, 2915, 2916, 2917, 2918, 2919, 2920, 2921, 2922, 2923, 2924, 2925, 2926, 2927, 2928, 2929, 2930, 2931, 2932, 2933, 2934, 2935, 2936, 2937, 2938, 2939, 2940, 2941, 2942, 2943, 2944, 2945, 2946, 2947, 2948, 2949, 2950, 2951, 2952, 2953, 2954, 2955, 2956, 2957, 2958, 2959, 2960, 2961, 2962, 2963, 2964, 2965, 2966, 2967, 29

No. 53.—DEATHS:¹ RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1905 TO 1915, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS OF EACH REGISTRATION STATE—Contd.

Registration State.	1912		1913		1914		1915	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California	15.2	13.1	15.2	13.5	14.0	13.1	13.8	13.6
Colorado	13.9	10.3	13.6	10.3	13.0	10.1	12.8	10.4
Connecticut	16.2	14.2	15.3	14.3	16.3	14.9	14.9	14.9
Indiana	14.2	12.5	15.2	12.4	14.3	12.3	13.6	12.2
Kansas	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	9.0	13.0	5.4
Kentucky	17.4	11.9	17.0	12.3	17.2	12.0	10.0	11.4
Maine	19.0	14.5	18.3	14.4	18.1	14.9	17.2	15.1
Maryland	18.3	13.0	18.5	14.0	17.9	14.1	17.0	14.7
Massachusetts	14.8	15.4	14.9	15.4	14.6	14.7	14.3	15.0
Michigan	14.8	12.5	15.6	12.8	14.5	12.6	14.7	12.5
Minnesota	10.5	9.1	11.8	9.9	11.9	10.0	11.2	9.6
Missouri	15.0	11.3	15.0	10.9	14.9	10.8	14.4	10.6
Montana	13.6	8.9	16.8	10.4	15.5	9.8	15.0	10.2
New Hampshire	16.6	16.3	17.3	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.1	16.1
New Jersey	14.3	13.7	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.6	14.2
New York	14.9	15.3	14.8	15.5	14.5	15.3	14.3	15.4
North Carolina	10.5	15.7	19.4	22.3	17.0	10.7	15.0	12.2
Ohio	14.5	12.3	15.1	12.6	13.9	12.1	13.8	12.7
Pennsylvania	15.1	13.0	15.7	13.5	15.3	12.7	14.9	14.2
Rhode Island	15.5	13.8	15.2	14.2	15.0	13.6	14.9	14.2
South Dakota	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Utah	11.3	9.2	12.0	10.5	10.6	9.9	10.4	9.6
Vermont	15.7	15.1	17.2	16.6	17.4	14.7	16.3	14.4
Virginia	(²)	(²)	10.0	12.7	18.7	12.9	18.0	13.1
Washington	8.5	7.5	8.9	8.1	(²)	(²)	7.8	8.3
Wisconsin	12.9	10.5	13.0	10.7	12.2	10.5	11.7	10.3
Total	⁵ 14.7	12.5	⁶ 15.0	12.7	⁶ 14.5	12.3	14.2	12.3

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² Nonregistration.

³ Includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.

⁴ Not computed.

⁵ Includes District of Columbia.

No. 54.—GROWTH OF THE REGISTRATION AREA FOR DEATHS: 1880 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	United States.		Registration area for deaths.			
	Population.	Land area (square miles).	Population.		Land area.	
			Number.	Per cent of total.	Square miles.	Per cent of total.
1880	50,155,788	2,973,965	3,538,366	17.0	16,481	0.6
1890	62,622,250	2,973,965	19,659,440	31.4	90,595	3.0
1900	75,991,575	2,974,159	28,897,209	37.9	176,878	5.9
1901	77,747,462	2,974,159	30,765,618	40.6	212,621	7.1
1902	79,365,396	2,974,159	31,370,052	40.3	212,770	7.2
1903	80,683,890	2,974,159	32,029,815	40.4	212,762	7.2
1904	82,601,884	2,974,159	32,701,083	40.4	212,762	7.2
1905	84,219,378	2,974,159	33,345,163	40.4	212,744	7.2
1906	85,637,372	2,974,159	34,052,201	40.4	212,744	7.2
1907	87,458,366	2,974,159	41,983,419	48.0	803,066	20.3
1908	90,073,360	2,974,159	43,016,990	48.2	603,151	20.3
1909	90,691,454	2,974,159	46,789,913	52.5	725,117	24.4
1910	92,309,348	2,973,890	50,870,518	56.1	765,738	25.7
1911	93,927,342	2,973,890	53,648,698	58.3	997,978	33.6
1912	95,646,836	2,973,890	59,273,977	63.1	1,106,734	37.2
1913	97,163,330	2,973,890	60,427,247	63.2	1,106,777	37.2
1914	98,781,324	2,973,890	63,208,718	65.1	1,147,039	38.6
1915	100,399,813	2,973,890	65,989,295	66.8	1,228,644	41.3
			67,336,992	67.1	1,228,704	41.3

¹ Census year.

with area stated by census of 1900, due to drainage of the Roosevelt and Laguna Reservoirs, and overflow area.

No. 55.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910: BY SEX, BY COLOR, AND BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Alabama:						
Single.....	133,426	88,699	222,125	98,601	70,525	169,126
Married.....	225,651	160,764	386,415	225,688	162,503	388,191
Widowed.....	14,353	17,110	31,463	36,432	43,705	80,137
Divorced.....	817	2,011	2,828	1,290	4,223	5,513
Unknown.....	817	742	1,559	539	433	1,022
Total.....	375,064	269,320	644,390	362,550	281,439	643,989
Arizona:						
Single.....	35,548	3,558	39,106	10,440	1,505	12,035
Married.....	34,145	6,563	40,708	29,598	6,003	35,601
Widowed.....	3,050	673	3,723	4,525	1,143	5,668
Divorced.....	545	116	661	323	210	533
Unknown.....	961	227	1,188	268	77	345
Total.....	74,249	11,137	85,386	45,154	9,028	54,182
Arkansas:						
Single.....	125,037	45,672	170,709	77,353	30,788	108,141
Married.....	211,346	81,369	292,715	210,533	82,007	292,540
Widowed.....	18,230	10,862	29,092	32,233	19,405	51,638
Divorced.....	1,460	1,193	2,653	1,608	1,896	3,504
Unknown.....	1,131	882	2,013	559	594	1,153
Total.....	357,204	139,978	497,182	322,336	134,690	457,026
California:						
Single.....	434,949	45,343	480,292	215,471	4,075	219,546
Married.....	404,246	31,292	435,538	446,104	13,009	459,113
Widowed.....	44,295	2,128	46,423	93,391	2,553	95,944
Divorced.....	10,542	242	10,784	10,239	260	10,499
Unknown.....	11,986	2,570	14,556	922	77	999
Total.....	966,018	81,575	1,047,593	766,187	19,973	786,160
Colorado:						
Single.....	126,096	3,732	129,828	64,911	1,020	65,931
Married.....	164,338	3,461	167,799	157,693	2,863	160,556
Widowed.....	13,079	378	13,457	24,877	875	25,752
Divorced.....	2,678	104	2,782	2,930	113	3,043
Unknown.....	1,460	96	1,556	446	18	464
Total.....	307,651	7,771	315,422	250,857	4,879	255,736
Connecticut:						
Single.....	158,084	2,190	160,274	131,771	1,887	133,658
Married.....	222,513	3,200	225,713	214,211	3,091	217,302
Widowed.....	19,305	428	19,733	43,538	1,003	44,541
Divorced.....	1,348	32	1,380	1,556	63	1,619
Unknown.....	919	19	938	527	9	536
Total.....	402,169	5,929	408,098	391,603	6,053	397,656
Delaware:						
Single.....	23,484	4,543	28,027	17,431	3,145	20,576
Married.....	35,821	5,630	41,451	35,335	5,580	40,915
Widowed.....	2,961	791	3,752	5,547	1,423	7,970
Divorced.....	150	34	184	170	35	205
Unknown.....	432	52	484	168	40	208
Total.....	62,848	11,050	73,898	59,631	10,223	69,854
District of Columbia:						
Single.....	35,808	12,356	48,164	33,010	13,455	46,474
Married.....	46,404	18,028	64,432	46,597	19,091	65,688
Widowed.....	4,363	1,890	6,253	13,484	7,098	21,582
Divorced.....	351	184	535	665	284	949
Unknown.....	345	103	448	304	140	444
Total.....	87,271	32,561	119,832	93,969	40,638	134,607

No. 55.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910:
BY SEX, BY COLOR, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Florida:						
Single.....	55,096	38,400	94,006	32,964	20,199	53,103
Married.....	86,319	59,100	145,419	84,780	59,327	144,107
Widowed.....	6,761	6,559	13,320	13,669	11,627	25,296
Divorced.....	609	953	1,562	722	1,162	1,914
Unknown.....	1,480	2,616	4,096	678	812	1,490
Total.....	150,865	107,628	258,493	132,813	93,097	225,910
Georgia:						
Single.....	156,800	109,593	266,405	121,747	87,474	209,221
Married.....	264,281	206,465	470,746	265,315	210,626	475,941
Widowed.....	17,134	20,030	37,164	45,270	53,232	98,502
Divorced.....	928	1,281	2,209	1,524	2,726	4,250
Unknown.....	1,451	1,809	3,260	995	1,201	2,196
Total.....	440,603	339,181	779,784	434,851	365,259	790,110
Idaho:						
Single.....	57,850	1,901	59,751	21,258	217	21,475
Married.....	62,482	1,561	64,043	57,007	997	58,004
Widowed.....	4,283	124	4,407	5,374	225	5,599
Divorced.....	898	45	943	539	28	567
Unknown.....	1,059	47	1,106	304	17	321
Total.....	126,572	3,678	130,250	85,382	1,484	86,866
Illinois:						
Single.....	794,906	18,864	813,770	568,201	8,906	577,197
Married.....	1,119,615	24,178	1,143,793	1,090,870	23,122	1,113,992
Widowed.....	82,819	3,268	86,077	184,168	7,187	191,345
Divorced.....	10,369	639	11,008	12,481	691	13,172
Unknown.....	16,021	554	16,575	5,662	188	5,850
Total.....	2,023,730	47,493	2,071,223	1,861,462	40,094	1,901,556
Indiana:						
Single.....	323,806	9,303	333,109	236,862	5,266	242,128
Married.....	572,915	12,445	585,360	564,274	12,250	576,524
Widowed.....	47,620	1,984	49,604	92,349	3,861	96,210
Divorced.....	7,445	420	7,865	7,990	488	8,478
Unknown.....	3,551	95	3,626	1,895	88	1,933
Total.....	955,317	24,247	979,564	903,370	21,903	925,273
Iowa:						
Single.....	308,084	2,589	308,673	218,712	1,133	219,845
Married.....	443,801	3,381	447,182	439,522	3,077	442,599
Widowed.....	35,101	473	35,574	66,733	690	67,423
Divorced.....	4,748	143	4,891	5,166	129	5,285
Unknown.....	4,137	52	4,189	2,079	19	2,068
Total.....	793,871	6,588	800,459	732,202	5,048	737,250
Kansas:						
Single.....	221,472	8,332	229,804	138,500	4,852	143,352
Married.....	337,408	11,507	348,915	332,347	11,173	343,520
Widowed.....	25,960	1,625	27,585	44,070	2,951	47,021
Divorced.....	3,618	325	3,943	3,573	295	3,868
Unknown.....	3,627	141	3,768	1,394	83	1,477
Total.....	592,085	21,930	614,015	519,884	19,354	539,238
Kentucky:						
Single.....	230,593	35,201	265,864	176,725	24,864	201,589
Married.....	387,243	48,592	435,835	387,489	48,969	436,478
Widowed.....	31,184	7,023	38,207	63,490	15,248	78,648
Divorced.....	2,969	1,051	4,020	4,179	1,477	5,656
Unknown.....	1,597	386	1,983	1,165	294	1,459
Total.....	653,586	92,353	745,939	632,958	90,872	723,830

No. 55.— MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910:
By SEX, BY COLOR, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Louisiana:						
Single.....	118,150	77,191	195,341	85,111	57,708	142,819
Married.....	183,046	128,751	288,797	182,421	128,115	290,536
Widowed.....	12,784	12,716	25,500	32,681	34,120	66,801
Divorced.....	766	971	1,677	920	2,069	2,959
Unknown.....	2,509	1,195	3,674	916	735	1,651
Total.....	297,195	217,704	514,889	282,049	222,747	504,796
Maine:						
Single.....	94,824	437	95,261	72,277	266	72,543
Married.....	188,458	483	188,941	156,137	393	156,535
Widowed.....	17,461	80	17,531	32,333	111	32,444
Divorced.....	2,624	12	2,636	2,476	14	2,490
Unknown.....	573	—	573	350	1	351
Total.....	273,930	1,012	274,942	263,573	700	264,303
Maryland:						
Single.....	140,684	30,341	171,025	125,349	24,493	149,842
Married.....	205,034	41,683	246,717	205,217	42,620	247,837
Widowed.....	17,007	5,093	22,100	40,737	11,105	51,842
Divorced.....	1,231	267	1,498	1,454	337	1,791
Unknown.....	755	204	959	682	162	784
Total.....	364,711	77,588	442,299	373,330	78,707	452,040
Massachusetts:						
Single.....	471,678	7,370	479,048	460,187	4,853	465,040
Married.....	616,970	8,779	655,740	637,155	7,376	644,531
Widowed.....	56,003	707	56,800	141,025	2,494	143,519
Divorced.....	4,240	91	4,331	5,863	705	6,568
Unknown.....	1,838	71	1,909	524	14	538
Total.....	1,180,729	17,009	1,197,828	1,245,054	14,842	1,259,896
Michigan:						
Single.....	369,243	3,836	373,079	258,999	2,093	260,062
Married.....	506,927	5,175	602,102	582,287	4,966	587,253
Widowed.....	46,669	740	47,409	91,136	1,288	92,424
Divorced.....	7,333	146	7,479	7,370	134	7,504
Unknown.....	2,952	68	3,020	1,416	24	1,440
Total.....	1,023,124	9,065	1,033,089	936,208	8,475	944,683
Minnesota:						
Single.....	350,255	2,864	362,119	222,900	1,176	224,076
Married.....	370,449	3,252	373,701	357,133	3,003	360,136
Widowed.....	28,988	367	29,355	50,482	712	51,175
Divorced.....	2,760	60	2,835	2,005	91	2,096
Unknown.....	5,187	86	5,273	2,512	55	2,567
Total.....	766,648	6,635	773,283	635,012	5,038	640,950
Mississippi:						
Single.....	89,197	95,879	185,076	64,646	72,076	136,722
Married.....	141,712	179,297	321,009	141,500	182,429	323,929
Widowed.....	9,480	18,490	27,970	23,295	43,366	66,661
Divorced.....	552	2,322	2,874	732	3,034	4,066
Unknown.....	825	1,089	2,514	546	1,290	1,836
Total.....	241,775	297,677	539,452	230,719	303,095	533,814
Missouri:						
Single.....	410,835	24,364	435,210	203,905	14,279	308,184
Married.....	633,971	31,907	665,938	629,144	31,675	660,819
Widowed.....	51,687	4,831	56,518	107,898	10,574	118,472
Divorced.....	6,276	744	7,020	7,632	926	8,558
Unknown.....	6,285	414	6,699	2,784	218	2,982
Total.....	1,109,054	62,340	1,171,394	1,041,343	57,672	1,099,015

No. 55.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910:
By Sex, by Color, and by States—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Montana:						
Single.....	88,745	3,015	91,760	25,250	711	25,961
Married.....	70,539	3,584	74,123	61,430	2,755	64,185
Widowed.....	5,125	213	5,338	6,845	535	7,380
Divorced.....	1,332	43	1,375	779	55	834
Unknown.....	2,332	192	2,524	270	15	285
Total.....	168,173	7,047	175,220	94,574	4,071	98,645
Nebraska:						
Single.....	173,504	2,481	176,075	108,395	883	109,278
Married.....	230,800	2,473	233,273	228,103	2,339	230,441
Widowed.....	10,039	314	10,353	28,430	544	28,980
Divorced.....	2,330	60	2,390	2,357	60	2,417
Unknown.....	1,999	16	2,015	1,017	5	1,022
Total.....	422,768	5,344	430,112	368,308	3,830	372,138
Nevada:						
Single.....	20,979	1,529	22,508	4,079	332	4,411
Married.....	16,246	1,914	18,160	12,747	1,302	14,049
Widowed.....	1,823	200	2,023	1,780	335	2,115
Divorced.....	592	16	608	248	27	275
Unknown.....	408	138	546	60	62	122
Total.....	40,048	3,797	43,845	18,923	2,118	21,041
New Hampshire:						
Single.....	56,949	124	57,073	46,820	83	46,903
Married.....	90,905	159	91,064	89,253	104	89,357
Widowed.....	9,800	20	9,820	19,510	20	19,530
Divorced.....	1,594	4	1,598	1,505	2	1,507
Unknown.....	414	1	415	206	3	209
Total.....	169,662	308	169,970	157,664	223	157,887
New Jersey:						
Single.....	333,516	13,028	346,544	289,095	10,337	299,432
Married.....	505,011	19,155	524,166	487,679	10,306	506,985
Widowed.....	38,022	1,790	39,812	89,174	5,115	94,289
Divorced.....	1,403	89	1,552	1,775	1,009	2,784
Unknown.....	2,590	104	2,694	1,804	80	1,884
Total.....	880,602	34,166	914,768	849,527	34,956	884,483
New Mexico:						
Single.....	41,227	2,457	43,684	20,331	1,130	21,461
Married.....	59,488	4,100	63,588	56,324	4,124	60,448
Widowed.....	5,451	527	5,978	7,907	878	8,785
Divorced.....	694	65	759	715	151	866
Unknown.....	215	11	226	57	9	66
Total.....	107,073	7,220	114,293	85,995	6,292	92,287
New York:						
Single.....	1,301,476	25,861	1,327,337	1,090,808	18,803	1,109,611
Married.....	1,810,525	30,435	1,840,960	1,763,724	29,834	1,793,558
Widowed.....	143,038	2,806	145,844	363,725	9,405	373,130
Divorced.....	7,251	185	7,436	9,906	321	10,227
Unknown.....	11,498	204	11,702	4,911	137	5,048
Total.....	3,273,788	59,491	3,333,279	3,233,134	58,580	3,291,714
North Carolina:						
Single.....	164,683	70,271	234,954	140,114	67,563	207,677
Married.....	289,112	113,176	402,288	270,364	116,174	386,538
Widowed.....	16,953	9,590	26,543	42,344	25,958	68,302
Divorced.....	566	433	999	893	805	1,698
Unknown.....	1,179	796	1,975	1,012	656	1,667
Total.....	452,493	194,266	646,759	454,717	211,155	665,872
North Dakota:						
Single.....	97,749	910	98,659	46,363	475	46,838
Married.....	100,745	1,335	102,080	97,039	1,331	98,370
Widowed.....	5,985	106	6,091	7,926	207	8,133
Divorced.....	654	10	664	540	17	557
Unknown.....	2,666	32	2,698	1,249	9	1,258
Total.....	207,799	2,393	210,192	153,167	2,039	155,146

No. 55.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910:
By SEX, BY COLOR, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Ohio:						
Single.....	615,996	18,141	634,137	471,167	10,617	481,784
Married.....	998,662	23,462	1,022,124	969,198	22,672	991,870
Widowed.....	80,562	3,176	83,738	172,665	6,143	178,798
Divorced.....	10,036	558	10,594	11,822	564	12,386
Unknown.....	4,869	201	5,070	2,530	114	2,644
Total.....	1,710,125	45,538	1,755,663	1,627,372	40,110	1,667,482
Oklahoma:						
Single.....	174,311	23,199	197,510	87,188	13,079	100,265
Married.....	284,941	30,909	321,850	279,816	37,634	317,450
Widowed.....	22,184	4,478	26,662	28,020	7,208	35,128
Divorced.....	2,589	562	3,151	2,149	714	2,863
Unknown.....	3,401	452	3,853	1,414	261	1,675
Total.....	487,426	65,600	553,026	399,485	58,896	458,381
Oregon:						
Single.....	132,366	8,287	140,653	54,731	511	55,242
Married.....	134,091	3,893	137,984	126,647	1,535	128,182
Widowed.....	12,388	272	12,660	17,110	430	17,540
Divorced.....	3,357	55	3,412	2,183	42	2,225
Unknown.....	1,487	172	1,659	291	7	298
Total.....	283,689	12,679	296,368	200,962	2,525	203,487
Pennsylvania:						
Single.....	1,020,149	30,178	1,056,327	777,776	22,616	800,392
Married.....	1,520,318	40,079	1,560,397	1,433,251	40,214	1,473,465
Widowed.....	113,322	4,406	117,728	248,800	10,781	259,641
Divorced.....	6,885	253	7,138	8,217	387	8,604
Unknown.....	7,548	412	7,960	4,337	196	4,533
Total.....	2,674,222	75,328	2,740,550	2,472,441	74,194	2,546,635
Rhode Island:						
Single.....	76,027	1,575	78,502	69,582	1,148	70,730
Married.....	103,627	2,044	105,671	101,061	1,867	102,938
Widowed.....	9,611	221	9,832	20,826	695	21,521
Divorced.....	1,004	33	1,097	1,523	54	1,577
Unknown.....	622	7	629	540	14	554
Total.....	191,851	3,880	195,731	193,522	3,798	197,320
South Carolina:						
Single.....	78,786	75,626	154,312	62,609	68,199	130,808
Married.....	121,048	137,657	259,205	122,227	141,384	263,611
Widowed.....	8,098	10,888	18,986	21,006	33,708	54,714
Divorced.....	130	271	401	172	660	832
Unknown.....	644	920	1,564	470	846	1,322
Total.....	209,306	225,162	434,468	206,490	244,797	451,287
South Dakota:						
Single.....	93,965	2,042	96,007	47,941	1,333	49,274
Married.....	104,266	4,102	108,368	101,691	4,258	105,949
Widowed.....	7,334	352	7,686	10,342	795	11,137
Divorced.....	1,122	67	1,189	957	69	1,026
Unknown.....	1,887	64	1,951	821	37	858
Total.....	208,574	6,627	215,201	161,752	6,492	168,244
Tennessee:						
Single.....	189,552	62,030	242,482	146,301	40,472	186,773
Married.....	324,412	85,066	409,478	324,107	86,061	411,118
Widowed.....	24,744	11,039	35,783	53,681	26,251	79,932
Divorced.....	1,792	1,282	3,074	2,533	2,344	5,177
Unknown.....	1,700	656	2,356	1,169	509	1,678
Total.....	542,200	150,973	693,173	528,151	156,527	684,678
Texas:						
Single.....	362,796	73,768	436,562	243,419	53,079	296,498
Married.....	596,630	120,397	717,027	591,444	122,125	713,569
Widowed.....	43,897	13,966	57,862	86,053	30,620	116,712
Divorced.....	3,794	2,484	6,278	4,657	4,626	9,283
Unknown.....	4,334	1,209	5,543	2,080	698	2,778
Total.....	1,041,461	211,821	1,253,272	927,683	211,167	1,138,840

No. 55.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910:
By SEX, BY COLOR, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Utah:						
Single.....	40,833	2,057	51,890	20,907	176	30,083
Married.....	66,967	1,641	68,608	65,278	977	66,255
Widowed.....	3,325	561	3,886	9,777	172	9,949
Divorced.....	708	24	730	895	23	918
Unknown.....	1,644	130	1,733	782	24	806
Total.....	122,675	4,022	126,697	106,639	1,372	108,011
Vermont:						
Single.....	41,793	774	45,567	32,878	85	32,963
Married.....	77,415	256	77,671	75,476	205	75,681
Widowed.....	8,253	28	8,281	15,185	30	15,215
Divorced.....	1,126	15	1,141	982	8	990
Unknown.....	133		133	35		35
Total.....	131,720	1,073	132,793	124,556	328	124,884
Virginia:						
Single.....	170,713	79,605	250,218	138,286	60,946	205,232
Married.....	254,887	109,864	364,751	254,055	112,433	366,488
Widowed.....	19,832	11,790	31,625	42,897	30,223	73,120
Divorced.....	1,077	683	1,760	1,494	1,125	2,619
Unknown.....	1,175	541	1,716	809	393	1,202
Total.....	447,684	202,389	650,073	437,541	211,120	648,661
Washington:						
Single.....	233,673	11,961	245,634	87,434	1,235	88,669
Married.....	224,023	7,116	231,139	210,145	4,508	214,653
Widowed.....	17,754	453	18,207	25,693	867	26,560
Divorced.....	4,508	98	4,606	3,811	82	3,893
Unknown.....	5,432	606	6,038	1,236	110	1,355
Total.....	485,390	20,234	505,624	328,310	6,811	335,130
West Virginia:						
Single.....	148,530	13,210	161,740	95,259	4,022	99,281
Married.....	223,526	12,518	236,044	214,385	11,306	225,691
Widowed.....	13,881	1,330	15,211	26,264	2,012	28,276
Divorced.....	1,248	183	1,431	1,669	204	1,863
Unknown.....	1,585	174	1,759	863	50	913
Total.....	388,750	27,421	416,171	338,430	18,194	356,624
Wisconsin:						
Single.....	341,620	1,820	343,440	245,014	1,025	246,039
Married.....	442,339	2,365	444,704	432,985	2,351	435,336
Widowed.....	34,235	335	34,570	67,057	506	67,563
Divorced.....	3,802	73	3,875	4,217	72	4,289
Unknown.....	2,432	80	2,512	1,374	5	1,379
Total.....	824,426	4,626	829,051	750,647	3,959	754,606
Wyoming:						
Single.....	37,870	2,513	40,383	8,024	201	8,225
Married.....	27,425	1,073	28,498	23,565	634	24,199
Widowed.....	1,956	86	2,042	2,011	153	2,164
Divorced.....	479	21	500	314	26	340
Unknown.....	263	47	307	68	30	98
Total.....	67,993	3,740	71,733	33,982	1,044	35,026
UNITED STATES:						
Single.....	11,390,282	1,189,847	12,580,129	8,091,249	841,021	8,932,270
Married.....	16,253,940	1,838,660	18,092,600	15,832,011	1,832,676	17,664,687
Widowed.....	1,274,868	197,002	1,471,890	2,705,990	470,238	3,176,228
Divorced.....	135,203	20,959	156,162	180,801	34,267	215,068
Unknown.....	134,312	21,212	155,524	57,286	10,886	68,172
Total.....	29,158,125	3,267,680	32,425,805	26,857,337	3,189,988	30,047,325

No. 56.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES: NUMBER AND INCREASE, SPECIFYING DIVORCES GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR TO WIFE, 1887 TO 1906.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Marriages.			Divorces.			
	Number.	Increase over preceding year.	Total number.	Increase over preceding year.	Granted to husband.	Granted to wife.	
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.
							Per cent.
1887.	483,069	.....	27,919	2,384	9,729	34.8	18,190
1888.	504,530	21,461	28,069	750	10,022	35.0	18,047
1889.	531,457	26,927	31,735	3,066	11,125	35.1	20,609
1890.	542,537	11,080	33,461	1,720	11,625	34.7	21,836
1891.	562,412	19,875	35,540	2,070	12,478	35.1	23,062
1892.	577,870	15,458	36,579	1,039	12,577	34.4	24,002
1893.	578,073	803	37,408	889	12,590	33.0	24,818
1894.	500,101	12,512	37,508	100	12,551	33.4	25,017
1895.	598,855	32,094	40,387	2,819	13,456	33.3	26,931
1896.	613,873	15,018	42,937	2,560	14,448	33.6	28,489
1897.	622,350	8,477	44,099	1,702	14,705	33.0	29,394
1898.	625,655	3,305	47,489	3,150	15,988	33.4	31,501
1899.	650,610	24,955	51,437	3,595	16,925	32.9	34,512
1900.	688,284	37,674	55,751	4,314	18,020	33.4	37,731
1901.	716,621	31,337	60,984	5,283	20,008	32.8	40,976
1902.	746,733	30,112	61,480	490	20,060	32.6	41,424
1903.	780,182	39,399	64,925	3,445	21,321	32.8	43,604
1904.	781,145	1,957	66,199	1,274	22,189	33.5	44,010
1905.	804,787	23,642	67,976	1,777	22,220	32.7	45,756
1906.	853,290	48,503	72,002	4,086	23,455	32.5	48,507

¹ Decrease.

No. 57.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1892 TO 1916: BY SEX AND AGE; ALSO IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED, AND ILLITERATES OVER 14 AND 16 YEARS OF AGE.

[Sources: Records of Bureau of Statistics prior to 1896; for subsequent years, reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Total immigrants.	Sex.		Ages.			Debarred from landing.	Deported within 1 year after landing.	Deported within 3 years after landing. ¹	Able to read, but not write. ²	Unable to read or write. ³
		Male.	Female.	Under 14 years.	14 to 45 years.	45 years and over.					
1892.	623,084	385,781	237,303	89,167	491,839	542,078	2,104	637	.....	59,582	61,038
1893.	502,917	315,845	187,072	57,392	419,701	425,824	1,053	577	.....	16,784	41,614
1894.	314,407	186,247	128,220	41,755	258,162	314,580	2,383	417	.....	2,612	42,302
1895.	279,945	159,924	120,024	33,289	233,543	313,116	2,304	189	.....	5,069	78,130
1896.	343,267	122,466	130,801	52,741	254,519	336,007	2,799	238	.....	1,672	43,008
1897.	230,832	135,107	95,725	38,627	165,181	277,024	1,617	263	.....	1,415	43,067
1898.	220,209	135,775	93,524	38,267	164,905	226,127	3,030	199	.....	1,022	60,446
1899.	311,715	195,277	116,438	43,983	248,187	19,545	3,798	263	.....	2,097	93,576
1900.	448,572	304,148	144,424	54,624	370,382	23,506	4,246	350	.....	3,058	117,587
1901.	487,918	331,055	156,863	62,562	396,516	28,840	3,516	363	.....	2,917	162,188
1902.	648,743	466,369	182,374	74,063	539,254	35,426	4,974	465	.....	3,341	185,667
1903.	857,046	613,146	243,900	102,431	714,053	40,562	8,769	547	.....	3,953	108,903
1904.	812,870	549,100	263,770	109,150	657,155	46,565	7,994	300	479	8,209	203,823
1905.	1,026,499	724,014	301,885	114,668	855,419	56,412	11,879	98	747	4,755	205,008
1906.	1,100,735	764,463	336,272	136,273	913,955	50,507	12,432	61	615	5,829	337,673
1907.	1,285,349	929,976	355,373	138,344	1,100,771	46,234	18,064	70	925	2,310	172,293
1908.	782,870	506,912	275,958	112,148	630,671	40,051	10,902	114	1,055	2,431	191,049
1909.	711,788	519,969	231,817	88,393	624,876	38,517	10,411	58	2,006	4,571	253,569
1910.	641,821	408,090	233,731	70,509	508,310	52,751	21,270	23	2,672	2,930	182,273
				308,530	127,837	714,709	46,041	22,349	9	2,440	177,234
				308,241	113,700	678,480	45,992	16,057	18	3,433	260,152
				389,748	147,158	986,355	64,879	19,938	8	3,074	280,157
				410,733	158,621	981,692	78,167	35,041	30	3,074	280,157
				139,679	52,982	244,472	29,246	24,111	25	3,074	280,157
1916.	298,326	182,220	116,597	47,070	220,821	30,935	18,867	7	2,776	307	40,138

¹ After 1910 includes persons deported without time limit; 1911, 71; 1912, 54; 1913, 70; 1914, 215; 1915, 190; 1916, 249.

² For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years; for 1895 to date for persons 14 years of age and over.

³ Under 15 years.

⁴ 15 to 40 years.

⁵ 40 years and over.

No. 58.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,
1907 TO 1916: BY RACE OR PEOPLE.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
African (black)....	5,235	4,626	4,307	4,906	6,721	6,759	6,634	8,447	5,060	4,576
Armenian.....	2,644	3,299	3,108	5,508	3,062	5,222	9,353	7,785	932	864
Bohemian, Mora- vian.....	13,554	10,164	6,850	8,462	9,223	8,439	11,091	9,028	1,651	642
Bulgarian, Ser- bian, Montene- grin.....	27,174	18,246	6,214	15,130	10,222	10,657	9,087	15,084	3,506	3,146
Chinese.....	770	1,283	1,841	1,770	1,307	1,608	2,022	2,354	2,469	2,239
Croatian, Slove- nian.....	47,826	20,472	20,181	30,562	18,982	24,366	42,499	37,284	1,942	781
Cuban.....	5,475	3,323	3,380	3,331	3,014	3,155	3,099	3,539	3,402	3,442
Dalmatian, Bos- nian, Herzego- vinian.....	7,393	3,747	1,888	4,911	4,400	3,672	4,520	5,149	305	114
Dutch, Flemish....	12,467	9,529	8,114	13,012	13,802	10,935	14,507	12,566	6,075	6,443
East Indian.....	1,072	1,710	337	1,782	517	165	188	172	82	80
English.....	51,126	49,059	39,021	53,498	57,258	49,689	55,222	51,746	38,662	36,168
Finnish.....	14,860	6,746	11,687	15,736	9,779	6,641	12,756	12,805	3,472	5,649
French.....	9,392	12,881	19,423	21,107	18,132	18,382	20,052	18,166	12,030	19,513
German.....	92,936	73,038	58,534	71,380	60,471	65,349	80,865	79,871	20,720	11,535
Greek.....	46,283	28,808	20,262	39,135	37,021	31,566	38,614	45,881	15,187	26,792
Hebrew.....	149,182	103,387	57,551	84,200	91,223	80,595	101,330	138,051	20,497	15,108
Irish.....	38,706	36,427	31,185	38,882	40,246	33,022	37,023	33,898	23,603	20,636
Italian (north)....	51,564	24,700	25,150	30,780	30,312	20,443	42,634	44,802	10,660	4,905
Italian (south)....	242,497	110,547	155,248	192,673	159,638	135,830	231,613	251,012	46,557	33,909
Japanese.....	30,824	16,418	3,275	2,798	4,675	6,172	8,802	8,941	8,600	8,711
Korean.....	39	26	11	19	8	33	64	152	146	154
Lithuanian.....	25,884	13,720	15,254	22,714	17,027	14,078	24,647	21,584	2,638	509
Magyar.....	60,071	24,378	28,704	27,302	18,996	23,599	30,610	44,558	3,604	981
Mexican.....	91	5,082	15,591	17,760	18,784	22,001	10,954	13,089	10,993	17,198
Pacific Islander....	3	2	7	61	12	3	11	1	6	5
Polish.....	138,033	68,105	77,565	128,348	71,446	85,163	174,366	122,657	9,065	4,502
Portuguese.....	9,648	6,809	4,666	7,657	7,409	9,403	13,566	9,647	4,376	12,208
Romanian.....	19,200	9,629	8,041	14,199	5,311	8,329	13,451	24,070	1,200	953
Russian.....	16,807	17,111	10,038	17,294	18,721	22,558	51,472	44,957	4,459	4,858
Ruthenian (Rus- sian).....	24,081	12,361	15,808	27,967	17,724	21,965	30,568	36,727	2,933	1,365
Scandinavian.....	53,425	32,789	34,996	52,037	45,869	31,601	38,737	36,053	24,263	19,172
Scotch.....	20,510	17,014	16,446	24,612	25,025	20,293	21,293	18,997	14,310	13,515
Slovak.....	42,041	16,170	22,586	32,416	21,415	26,281	27,234	25,819	2,069	577
Spanish.....	9,495	6,698	4,939	5,837	8,068	9,070	9,042	11,064	5,705	9,259
Spanish-American..	1,000	1,063	890	900	1,153	1,342	1,303	1,544	1,667	1,881
Syrian.....	5,880	5,520	3,668	6,317	5,444	5,325	9,210	9,023	1,767	676
Turkish.....	1,902	2,327	820	1,283	918	1,336	2,015	2,693	273	216
Welsh.....	2,734	2,504	1,899	2,244	2,248	2,239	2,820	2,558	1,390	983
West Indian (ex- cept Cuban).....	1,381	1,110	1,024	1,150	1,141	1,132	1,171	1,396	823	948
All other peoples..	2,058	1,530	1,537	3,330	3,323	3,660	3,038	3,830	1,877	3,388
Total.....	1,285,849	732,870	751,786	1,041,570	878,587	838,172	1,107,892	1,218,480	326,706	298,620

**No. 59.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,
1914 TO 1916: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY SEX.**

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1914			1915			1916		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
African (black)	4,901	3,546	8,447	3,002	2,058	5,060	2,291	2,285	4,576
Armenian	6,533	1,252	7,785	685	247	932	775	189	964
Bohemian, Moravian.....	5,307	4,561	9,928	766	885	1,651	227	415	642
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin.....	13,465	1,619	15,084	3,215	291	3,506	2,908	178	3,146
Chinese	2,052	302	2,354	2,182	287	2,469	1,962	277	2,339
Croatian, Slovenian	26,877	10,407	37,284	1,254	688	1,942	425	366	791
Cuban	2,452	1,087	3,539	2,280	1,122	3,402	2,273	1,169	3,442
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	4,437	712	5,149	230	75	305	83	26	114
Dutch, Flemish	7,737	4,829	12,566	4,015	2,660	6,675	3,945	2,498	6,443
East Indian	163	9	172	70	12	82	70	10	80
English	28,920	22,826	51,746	20,069	18,593	38,662	18,727	17,441	36,168
Finnish	7,582	5,223	12,805	2,210	1,263	3,472	3,470	2,170	5,640
French	10,404	7,762	18,166	6,933	5,703	12,636	11,024	7,894	19,518
German	44,821	35,050	79,871	11,728	9,001	20,729	6,129	5,426	11,555
Greek	40,207	5,674	45,881	11,740	3,447	15,187	21,063	5,699	26,792
Hebrew	74,905	63,146	138,051	13,766	12,741	26,497	9,891	5,717	15,108
Irish	16,793	17,105	33,898	13,015	10,488	23,503	11,258	9,378	20,636
Italian (north)	83,552	11,250	94,802	6,263	4,397	10,660	2,920	1,985	4,905
Italian (south)	184,270	67,342	251,612	24,870	21,687	46,557	20,521	13,388	33,909
Japanese	3,292	5,649	8,941	3,762	4,847	8,609	4,033	4,073	8,711
Korean	58	94	152	91	55	146	70	84	154
Lithuanian	12,232	9,802	21,584	1,223	1,415	2,638	399	200	599
Magyar	27,517	17,021	44,588	1,905	1,699	3,604	351	630	981
Mexican	6,584	6,505	13,089	5,682	5,311	10,993	8,732	8,486	17,198
Pacific Islander	1	1	2	5	1	6	1	4	5
Polish	72,837	49,820	122,657	4,429	4,636	9,065	2,280	2,222	4,502
Portuguese	6,260	3,387	9,647	2,853	1,523	4,376	8,010	4,198	12,208
Roumanian	19,748	4,322	24,070	852	348	1,200	530	423	953
Russian	33,010	6,947	44,957	3,355	1,104	4,459	4,057	801	4,858
Ruthenian (Russniak) ..	23,590	13,187	36,727	1,907	1,026	2,933	1,135	230	1,365
Scandinavian	22,996	13,057	36,053	14,375	9,888	24,263	11,527	7,645	19,172
Scotch	10,332	8,665	18,997	7,318	6,992	14,310	6,771	6,744	13,515
Slovak	15,009	10,810	25,819	970	1,099	2,069	210	367	577
Spanish	8,758	2,806	11,004	4,551	1,154	5,705	7,768	1,491	9,259
Spanish-American	1,032	512	1,544	1,111	550	1,667	1,336	545	1,881
Syrian	6,391	2,632	9,023	1,174	593	1,767	474	202	676
Turkish	2,591	102	2,693	241	82	273	207	9	216
Welsh	1,651	907	2,558	321	569	1,390	577	406	983
West Indian (except Cuban).....	818	578	1,396	442	381	823	460	438	948
All other peoples.....	3,553	277	3,830	1,071	206	1,277	3,135	253	3,388
Total	798,747	419,738	1,218,485	187,021	139,679	326,700	182,229	116,597	298,826

**No. 60.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,
1914 TO 1916: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY AGE GROUPS.**

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1914			1915			1916		
	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black)	718	7,426	803	575	4,814	271	448	3,926	202
Armenian	538	6,960	287	107	762	68	95	817	52
Bohemian, Moravian	1,972	7,482	474	409	1,133	109	209	380	53
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	689	13,787	658	136	3,207	163	129	2,776	241
Chinese	144	1,786	474	118	1,860	491	149	1,737	353
Croatian, Slovenian	3,511	31,701	2,072	319	1,507	116	243	508	40
Cuban	488	2,085	366	562	2,472	308	547	2,540	355
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	206	4,722	221	22	204	19	23	88	3
Dutch, Flemish	2,400	9,229	937	1,313	4,691	671	1,345	4,480	618
East Indian	2	161	9	3	75	4	4	71	5
English	8,060	37,393	6,293	5,902	27,173	5,497	5,683	24,833	5,652
Finnish	1,115	11,460	230	381	3,000	91	754	4,740	156
French	3,170	12,917	2,079	2,083	8,884	1,069	3,730	13,221	2,537
German	13,520	60,008	6,343	3,430	15,221	2,078	2,375	7,772	1,408
Greek	1,848	32,264	1,769	1,230	13,088	869	1,900	22,252	2,680
Hebrew	30,113	98,236	9,702	6,794	17,007	2,096	3,521	10,622	966
Irish	2,482	29,479	1,937	1,028	20,026	1,849	1,921	16,475	2,240
Italian (north)	4,775	38,105	1,921	1,974	8,082	604	944	3,593	378
Italian (south)	32,936	201,428	17,248	11,298	30,716	4,543	7,344	22,189	4,376
Japanese	438	8,937	466	457	7,724	398	504	7,696	511
Korean	8	135	9	15	128	3	14	136	4
Lithuanian	2,040	19,059	485	398	2,177	63	97	467	35
Magyar	6,356	33,445	4,787	895	2,443	266	303	540	78
Mexican	4,409	7,358	1,822	3,134	6,542	1,317	5,459	9,958	1,781
Pacific Islander		1			6		4	1	
Polish	15,767	103,201	3,689	1,896	6,832	337	1,139	3,166	197
Portuguese	1,338	7,769	540	638	3,427	311	1,563	9,725	920
Roumanian	1,232	18,672	4,166	132	983	85	225	649	79
Russian	2,143	41,939	875	497	3,793	169	438	4,223	197
Ruthenian (Rusniak)	2,080	32,579	1,468	334	2,440	159	164	1,115	80
Scandinavian	3,068	31,345	1,640	2,139	20,757	1,367	2,170	15,645	1,357
Scotch	2,838	13,886	2,173	2,075	10,253	1,074	1,906	9,487	2,122
Slovak	4,232	19,998	1,589	616	1,316	137	255	296	23
Spanish	1,198	9,180	686	383	4,828	494	575	8,069	615
Spanish-American	245	1,187	112	258	1,249	160	251	1,461	110
Syrian	1,110	7,593	360	279	1,402	86	123	492	61
Turkish	47	2,602	44	17	244	12	6	200	10
Welsh	443	1,905	210	228	998	164	145	705	133
West Indian (except Cuban)	150	1,101	145	107	620	96	113	723	112
All other peoples	92	3,630	108	77	1,723	77	132	3,057	199
Total	158,621	981,692	78,167	52,982	244,472	29,246	47,070	220,821	30,935

No. 61.—EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,
1914 TO 1916: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY SEX.

Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1914			1915			1916		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
African (black).....	1,195	610	1,805	1,022	622	1,644	1,044	640	1,684
Armenian.....	1,199	51	1,250	434	10	444	654	5	659
Bohemian, Moravian.....	638	373	1,011	127	92	219	10	32	42
Bulgarian, Serbian, Monte- negrin.....	5,461	319	5,780	2,371	83	2,354	268	22	290
Chinese.....	2,005	54	2,059	1,918	41	1,959	2,093	55	2,148
Croatian, Slovenian.....	12,790	1,050	14,440	2,020	361	2,381	30	46	76
Cuban.....	659	288	947	1,632	904	2,536	997	457	1,454
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herze- govinian.....	847	31	878	100	5	105	2	2	4
Dutch, Flemish.....	1,605	647	2,252	1,068	272	1,340	525	217	742
East Indian.....	134	9	143	158	4	162	87	4	91
English.....	7,005	4,182	11,187	6,944	3,428	10,372	4,866	3,460	7,326
Finnish.....	2,028	913	2,941	596	240	845	358	185	543
French.....	1,819	1,111	2,930	4,726	1,073	5,799	1,339	958	2,297
German.....	7,485	4,492	11,977	1,680	1,069	2,749	277	596	873
Greek.....	10,776	490	11,266	9,344	423	9,767	4,572	283	4,855
Hebrew.....	5,161	1,065	6,226	1,103	421	1,524	140	59	199
Irish.....	2,274	2,415	4,689	1,579	1,369	2,948	868	983	1,851
Italian (north).....	10,707	1,956	12,663	6,373	1,766	7,539	3,385	635	4,020
Italian (south).....	64,949	7,818	72,767	81,560	8,403	89,969	64,802	4,179	68,981
Japanese.....	615	179	794	676	149	825	635	145	780
Korean.....	40	3	43	41	6	47	27	2	29
Lithuanian.....	4,162	1,360	5,522	722	266	988	26	2	28
Magyar.....	10,339	3,915	14,254	1,548	714	2,262	38	361	399
Mexican.....	1,482	188	1,670	446	127	573	401	158	559
Pacific Islander.....		2	2	5		5	2	1	3
Polish.....	27,834	7,194	35,028	6,251	1,061	7,912	240	118	358
Portuguese.....	1,397	451	1,848	1,962	564	2,526	1,552	633	2,185
Roumanian.....	3,359	478	3,837	786	113	899	89	49	138
Russian.....	15,615	1,876	17,491	10,464	792	11,256	4,297	419	4,716
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	4,104	885	5,040	672	188	860		17	17
Scandinavian.....	5,511	2,562	8,073	2,283	1,190	3,473	2,436	1,518	3,954
Scotch.....	2,434	1,439	3,923	1,768	946	2,714	1,184	912	2,096
Slovak.....	9,406	2,380	11,786	1,023	375	1,398	5	60	74
Spanish.....	2,810	404	3,214	3,931	416	4,347	2,439	353	2,792
Spanish-American.....	379	163	542	386	174	560	364	152	516
Syrian.....	950	250	1,200	355	78	433	100	20	120
Turkish.....	861	29	890	191	17	208	33	8	41
Welsh.....	284	111	395	180	73	253	154	60	214
West Indian (except Cuban).....	361	316	677	252	228	480	300	303	603
Other peoples.....	1,423	47	1,470	468	43	511	750	19	769
Not specified.....	9,995	7,824	17,819	9,001	7,887	16,888	5,741	5,008	10,749
Total.....	242,208	61,130	303,338	168,072	36,002	204,074	106,625	23,140	129,765

No. 62.—EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,
1914 TO 1916: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY AGE GROUPS.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1914			1915			1916		
	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black).....	117	1,539	149	116	1,390	138	121	1,440	123
Armenian.....	9	1,108	133	7	389	48	5	614	40
Bohemian, Moravian.....	55	811	145	15	162	42	5	29	8
Bulgarian, Serbian, Monte- negrin.....	84	5,126	570	26	2,133	195	5	264	21
Chinese.....	7	506	1,546	9	430	1,520	13	706	1,429
Croatian, Slovenian.....	224	12,521	1,695	55	2,074	252	11	47	18
Cuban.....	118	740	89	453	1,750	333	203	1,066	185
Dahnatian, Bosnian, Herze- govinian.....	7	775	96	1	96	8	1	3	.....
Dutch, Flemish.....	194	1,821	237	66	1,140	125	81	568	93
East Indian.....	2	116	25	.....	136	26	2	72	17
English.....	1,002	8,763	1,362	932	8,310	1,130	884	5,791	1,151
Finnish.....	125	2,526	190	52	726	67	31	466	46
French.....	121	2,432	377	171	5,344	284	146	1,685	403
German.....	778	9,654	1,545	155	2,199	395	52	643	173
Greek.....	124	9,942	1,200	78	8,117	1,572	65	3,925	865
Hebrew.....	338	5,462	1,026	101	1,162	231	13	147	39
Irish.....	133	4,123	433	78	2,536	334	73	1,526	252
Italian (north).....	323	11,023	1,317	215	6,393	931	123	3,314	589
Italian (south).....	1,983	62,362	8,422	2,338	77,316	10,265	949	64,344	3,683
Japanese.....	12	651	131	14	640	171	20	646	114
Korean.....	.....	25	18	2	30	15	.....	22	7
Lithuanian.....	258	4,741	523	42	825	121	.....	17	11
Magyar.....	679	11,424	2,151	115	1,733	409	31	301	62
Mexican.....	85	1,385	200	41	466	66	52	440	67
Pacific Islander.....	.....	1	1	.....	5	.....	1	2	.....
Polish.....	1,028	30,354	3,646	294	6,667	951	10	282	66
Portuguese.....	129	1,603	116	154	2,123	249	186	1,662	337
Romanian.....	97	2,935	745	18	552	329	4	107	27
Russian.....	592	15,825	1,074	277	10,022	957	182	3,925	609
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	144	4,339	506	36	731	93	.....	17	.....
Scandinavian.....	353	6,920	800	177	2,857	439	137	3,346	471
Scotch.....	358	3,135	430	273	2,174	267	237	1,588	271
Slovak.....	366	9,896	1,524	50	1,183	165	2	50	13
Spanish.....	151	2,729	334	148	3,833	366	119	2,371	302
Spanish-American.....	66	441	35	69	458	33	43	422	51
Syrian.....	59	974	107	16	378	39	5	107	8
Turkish.....	8	827	55	10	133	15	4	35	2
Welsh.....	33	318	44	24	196	33	15	166	33
West Indian (except Cuban).....	52	563	62	43	392	45	57	474	72
Other peoples.....	15	1,388	67	15	442	54	8	708	53
Not specified.....	2,828	14,060	931	2,717	12,351	820	2,235	7,984	525
Total.....	13,117	256,044	34,177	10,453	170,088	23,533	6,131	111,331	12,303

No. 63.—NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916: By RACE OR PEOPLE.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1914		1915		1916	
	Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Nonimmigrant aliens departed.	Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Nonimmigrant aliens departed.	Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Nonimmigrant aliens departed.
African (black).....	4, 011	3, 129	2, 880	2, 614	2, 474	1, 570
Armenian.....	127	861	86	199	116	52
Bohemian and Moravian.....	503	1, 027	255	245	55	37
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin.....	2, 236	3, 779	324	1, 199	265	320
Chinese.....	1, 188	3, 643	1, 174	2, 445	1, 022	2, 002
Croatian and Slovenian.....	1, 629	6, 260	178	1, 049	39	65
Cuban.....	3, 337	5, 960	3, 092	5, 743	4, 206	5, 899
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian.....	180	707	42	75	9	6
Dutch and Flemish.....	4, 005	7, 066	2, 170	3, 727	1, 279	2, 137
East Indian.....	51	188	53	256	48	100
English.....	34, 679	59, 965	22, 667	44, 236	14, 782	35, 483
Finnish.....	1, 351	3, 288	707	849	487	707
French.....	5, 852	7, 246	4, 090	6, 051	2, 697	3, 883
German.....	13, 791	26, 494	7, 032	7, 511	1, 954	1, 989
Greek.....	3, 110	9, 494	1, 272	3, 438	863	1, 360
Hebrew.....	4, 825	7, 568	1, 658	1, 739	643	515
Irish.....	10, 372	14, 409	7, 523	7, 573	2, 697	4, 080
Italian (north).....	7, 614	14, 400	2, 290	6, 257	820	1, 507
Italian (south).....	19, 835	39, 329	7, 152	34, 277	2, 551	11, 904
Japanese.....	3, 976	8, 109	3, 628	7, 662	3, 995	8, 638
Korean.....	13	32	25	31	7	19
Lithuanian.....	636	2, 255	245	387	19	7
Magyar.....	2, 477	6, 785	553	1, 154	78	92
Mexican.....	3, 990	2, 497	7, 049	2, 096	7, 963	2, 317
Pacific Islander.....	8	2	37	9	13	54
Polish.....	5, 738	19, 061	1, 004	2, 738	162	139
Portuguese.....	977	2, 156	536	1, 482	700	1, 353
Roumanian.....	920	2, 557	176	477	49	52
Russian.....	3, 619	11, 916	944	4, 846	443	1, 380
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	5, 686	7, 378	526	1, 394	36	72
Scandinavian.....	11, 236	10, 221	11, 179	8, 576	5, 259	8, 956
Scotch.....	8, 859	13, 268	6, 378	8, 156	3, 634	6, 092
Slovak.....	1, 381	4, 681	197	473	20	33
Spanish.....	5, 701	6, 593	4, 602	5, 434	3, 991	3, 620
Spanish-American.....	1, 978	2, 460	1, 715	2, 333	2, 248	2, 431
Syrian.....	654	1, 909	385	529	328	293
Turkish.....	93	622	45	234	59	94
Welsh.....	938	1, 086	613	616	252	341
West Indian (except Cuban).....	1, 572	2, 040	1, 159	1, 467	1, 426	1, 736
Other peoples.....	453	1, 017	274	623	162	229
Total.....	184, 601	330, 467	107, 544	180, 100	67, 922	111, 042

**No. 64.—TOTAL IMMIGRANT AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED
AND TOTAL EMIGRANT AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS
ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916: BY RACE OR PEOPLE.**

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1914		1915		1916	
	Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed.	Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed.	Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed.
African (black).....	12,458	4,934	8,540	4,158	7,050	3,254
Armenian.....	7,912	2,111	1,018	643	1,080	711
Bohemian and Moravian.....	10,431	2,038	1,006	464	697	79
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin.....	17,320	9,559	3,830	3,553	3,411	619
Chinese.....	3,542	5,702	3,643	4,404	3,261	4,150
Croatian and Slovenian.....	38,913	20,700	2,120	3,430	830	141
Cuban.....	6,876	6,907	6,494	8,279	7,708	7,353
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian.....	5,329	1,585	347	180	123	10
Dutch and Flemish.....	16,571	9,318	8,845	5,067	7,722	2,379
East Indian.....	223	331	135	418	128	191
English.....	86,425	71,152	61,329	54,608	50,950	43,309
Finnish.....	14,156	6,229	4,239	1,694	6,136	1,350
French.....	24,018	10,176	16,735	11,850	22,215	5,080
German.....	98,662	38,471	28,661	10,260	13,509	2,862
Greek.....	48,991	20,760	16,459	13,206	27,655	6,215
Hebrew.....	142,876	14,394	28,155	3,263	15,751	714
Irish.....	44,270	19,098	31,026	10,521	23,333	5,281
Italian (north).....	52,416	27,063	12,950	13,796	5,725	5,527
Italian (south).....	271,447	112,096	53,719	124,246	36,470	80,885
Japanese.....	12,917	8,903	12,237	8,487	12,707	9,418
Korean.....	165	78	171	78	101	48
Lithuanian.....	22,220	7,777	2,853	1,375	618	35
Magyar.....	47,015	21,039	4,157	3,416	1,059	486
Mexican.....	17,079	4,167	18,642	2,669	25,161	2,876
Pacific Islander.....	9	4	43	14	18	57
Polish.....	128,305	54,089	10,069	10,650	4,664	497
Portuguese.....	10,624	4,004	4,963	4,008	12,908	3,538
Roumanian.....	24,990	6,394	1,376	1,376	1,092	190
Russian.....	48,573	29,407	5,403	10,102	5,301	6,096
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	42,413	12,427	3,459	2,254	1,401	49
Scandinavian.....	47,289	27,294	35,442	12,049	24,431	12,910
Scotch.....	27,856	17,191	20,688	10,870	17,149	8,188
Slovak.....	27,200	16,487	2,266	1,871	597	107
Spanish.....	16,765	9,807	10,307	9,781	13,250	6,421
Spanish-American.....	3,522	3,092	3,383	2,898	4,129	2,947
Syrian.....	9,677	3,109	2,152	962	1,004	413
Turkish.....	2,786	1,512	318	442	275	135
Welsh.....	3,496	1,481	2,003	869	1,235	555
West Indian (except Cuban).....	2,968	2,726	1,982	1,047	2,374	2,339
Other peoples.....	4,283	2,487	2,151	1,134	3,550	998
Not specified.....		17,819		16,888		10,744
Total.....	1,403,081	633,805	434,244	364,174	366,748	240,807

No. 65.—ARRIVALS OF IMMIGRANTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916:
BY NATIONALITIES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Country of last permanent residence.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Austria-Hungary .	338,452	168,509	170,191	258,737	169,057	178,882	254,825	278,152	18,511	5,191
Belgium.....	8,396	4,162	3,692	5,402	5,711	4,199	7,405	5,703	2,390	958
Denmark.....	7,243	4,964	4,395	6,084	7,555	6,191	6,478	6,262	3,312	3,322
France, including Corsica.....	9,731	8,788	6,672	7,383	8,022	8,628	9,075	9,296	4,811	4,156
Germany.....	37,807	32,309	25,540	31,233	32,061	27,788	34,329	35,734	7,799	2,577
Greece.....	30,580	21,488	14,111	25,888	26,226	21,440	22,817	35,632	12,592	27,034
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	285,731	128,503	183,218	215,537	182,882	157,134	265,542	283,738	49,688	33,665
Netherlands.....	6,637	5,946	4,098	7,534	8,358	6,619	6,902	6,321	3,144	2,910
Norway.....	22,133	12,412	13,627	17,538	13,950	8,675	8,587	8,329	7,980	5,191
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands.....	9,608	7,307	4,956	8,220	8,374	10,230	14,171	10,895	4,907	13,259
Roumania.....	4,384	5,228	1,590	2,145	2,522	1,997	2,155	4,032	481	90
Russian Empire and Finland.....	258,943	156,711	120,400	186,792	158,721	162,395	281,040	255,660	26,187	7,542
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	5,784	3,890	2,616	3,472	5,074	6,327	6,167	7,591	2,762	5,700
Sweden.....	20,580	12,809	14,474	23,745	20,780	12,088	17,202	14,800	6,555	6,248
Switzerland.....	3,748	3,281	2,604	3,593	3,458	3,505	4,104	4,211	1,742	653
Turkey in Europe.....	32,126	22,117	10,069	23,142	19,133	18,928	15,881	17,388	2,411	1,077
United Kingdom:										
England.....	56,637	47,031	32,809	40,706	52,426	40,408	43,363	35,864	21,562	12,896
Ireland.....	34,530	30,556	25,033	29,855	29,112	25,879	27,870	24,088	14,185	8,039
Scotland.....	19,740	13,506	12,400	20,115	18,796	14,578	14,220	16,682	4,668	2,655
Wales.....	2,600	2,287	1,584	2,120	2,162	2,162	2,745	2,183	1,007	512
Total United Kingdom.....	113,567	93,380	71,826	98,796	102,496	83,027	88,204	73,417	41,422	21,703
Europe, not specified.....	107	97	46	151	377	243	371	967	1,180	1,717
Total Europe.....	1,199,568	691,901	654,875	926,201	764,757	718,875	1,055,865	1,058,391	197,919	145,609
British North America.....	19,918	38,510	51,941	56,555	56,830	55,990	73,802	86,139	62,215	101,551
Mexico.....	1,406	6,067	10,251	18,691	19,889	23,238	11,926	14,614	12,340	18,425
Central America.....	970	1,217	930	893	1,193	1,242	1,473	1,622	1,252	1,135
West Indies and Bermuda.....	16,680	11,888	11,180	11,244	13,403	12,467	12,458	14,451	11,598	12,027
South America.....	2,779	2,315	1,906	2,151	3,049	2,989	4,248	5,869	3,801	4,283
Total America.....	41,762	69,997	82,208	89,534	94,364	95,926	103,907	122,695	111,200	137,424
China.....	961	1,397	1,943	1,968	1,460	1,765	2,105	2,502	2,060	2,400
India.....	898	1,040	203	1,696	524	175	179	221	161	112
Japan.....	30,226	15,803	3,111	2,720	4,520	6,114	8,281	8,929	8,613	8,680
Turkey in Asia.....	8,053	9,753	7,506	15,212	10,229	12,788	23,955	21,716	3,543	1,670
Other Asia.....	386	372	141	1,937	695	607	833	905	234	282
Total Asia.....	40,524	28,365	12,904	23,533	17,428	21,440	35,358	34,273	15,211	13,204
Total Oceania.....	1,989	1,179	802	1,097	1,043	898	1,340	1,446	1,399	1,574
Total Africa.....	1,486	1,411	858	1,072	950	1,009	1,409	1,539	934	894
All other countries.....	22	17	49	43	39	15	23	136	31	31
Total immigrants.....	1,285,349	782,870	751,786	1,041,570	878,587	838,172	1,197,892	1,218,480	326,700	298,826

¹ Includes Serbia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro.

No. 66.—ARRIVALS OF ALIEN PASSENGERS AND IMMIGRANTS, 1821 TO 1916: BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES.

[Sources: Records of the Bureau of Statistics prior to 1896; subsequently, reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor. The figures represent "Alien passengers" from Oct. 1, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1867; "Immigrants" from Jan. 1, 1868, to date. The estimated number of aliens who arrived prior to Oct. 1, 1819, is 250,000.]

Country of last permanent residence.	Oct. 1, 1820, to Sept. 30, 1830.	Oct. 1, 1831, to Dec. 31, 1840.	Jan. 1, 1841, to Sept. 30, 1850.	Jan. 1, 1851, to Dec. 31, 1860.	Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.	Years ended June 30—				
						1871 to 1880	1881 to 1890	1891 to 1900	1901 to 1910	1911 to 1916
Austria-Hungary					7,800	72,969	353,719	597,047	2,145,266	894,618
Belgium	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,784	7,221	20,177	20,062	41,635	26,433
Denmark	169	1,008	689	8,749	17,094	31,771	88,182	62,670	65,285	33,129
France	8,497	45,676	77,262	76,358	35,984	72,206	50,464	36,006	73,379	44,588
Germany	6,761	152,454	434,625	951,607	787,468	718,182	1,462,970	543,922	341,498	140,588
Greece ¹								15,996	167,519	145,950
Italy	408	2,258	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	655,694	2,045,877	972,649
Netherlands	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701	31,816	48,262	34,254
Norway	91	1,201	13,908	20,981	109,298	211,245	568,362	95,264	190,505	52,718
Sweden								280,679	249,534	78,303
Russia, including Russian Po- land ²	91	646	656	1,621	4,636	52,254	265,088	583,703	1,597,806	901,845
Spain ³								6,723	27,935	33,690
Portugal ⁴	2,622	2,954	2,759	10,353	8,493	9,893	6,535	23,010	69,149	60,839
Roumania ⁵								14,559	53,008	11,277
Switzerland	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293	81,988	33,149	34,922	17,683
Turkey in Europe ⁶								2,562	118,202	74,818
United Kingdom:										
England	22,167	73,148	263,332	335,043	568,128	460,479	657,488	271,094	338,017	206,519
Scotland	2,912	2,667	3,712	33,331	38,768	87,564	149,809	60,063	120,469	65,599
Ireland	50,724	207,331	780,719	914,119	435,778	496,871	655,432	403,496	339,065	130,379
Wales ⁶								11,186	17,464	10,771
Total United Kingdom	75,803	233,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	745,829	865,015	413,268
Europe, not specified	43	96	155	116	210	656	10,318	4,370	1,719	4,855
Total Europe	98,816	495,688	1,697,502	2,452,657	2,064,407	2,261,904	4,721,602	3,703,061	8,136,016	3,941,496

British North America ¹	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,269	392,602	2,631	179,226	456,527
Mexico ¹	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,362	1,913	746	49,642	100,432
Central America	105	44	368	449	96	210	462	1,183	8,112	7,917
West Indies: Bermuda and Mi- quelon	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,043	13,957	29,042	35,040	107,548	76,404
South America	581	856	3,579	1,224	1,396	923	2,304	3,059	17,280	24,242
Total America ¹	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,597	403,726	426,523	42,659	261,808	665,522
Islands of the Atlantic	352	103	337	3,090	3,446	10,056	15,798			
China	2	8	35	41,397	61,301	123,201	61,711	23,166	20,605	12,952
India ²								26	4,713	1,372
Japan ³								26,855	129,797	45,137
Turkey in Asia ⁴								8,393	77,393	73,901
Other Asia	8	40	47	61	308	622	6,669	23,370	11,059	3,561
Total Asia	10	48	82	41,458	64,609	123,823	68,380	86,815	243,567	130,923
Total Oceania	2	9	29	158	221	10,913	12,571	8,798	12,973	7,700
Total Africa	16	52	65	210	312	229	437	1,343	7,368	6,741
All other countries	32,679	69,301	62,777	25,921	15,232	1,540	1,299	1,749	33,654	275
Grand total	143,439	599,125	1,713,261	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613	3,844,420	8,795,886	4,758,657

¹ Included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900.

² Includes also Finland after 1872.

³ Includes Canary and Delecarie Islands after 1900.

⁴ Figures include the Azores and Cape Verde Islands after 1879, they being classed with Portugal so far as that country is separately shown.

⁵ Includes Serbia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro; included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900.

⁶ Not separately stated prior to 1891-1900.

⁷ Immigrants from British North America and Mexico were not reported from 1836 to 1895, inclusive.

⁸ Not separately enumerated prior to 1899.

No. 87.—IMMIGRANT AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, WITH EXCESS OF ALIENS ADMITTED OR DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916: BY NATIONALITIES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Country of last or future permanent residence.	Admitted. ¹			Departed. ¹			Excess of aliens admitted (+) or aliens departed (-).
	Immigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens admitted.	Emigrant aliens.	Nonemigrant aliens.	Total aliens departed.	
1914.							
Austria.....	134,831	6,600	141,521	35,013	5,813	40,826	+ 100,695
Hungary.....	143,321	1,217	144,538	39,987	5,746	45,733	+ 98,805
Belgium.....	6,703	838	6,601	1,149	1,196	2,345	+ 4,256
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	0,189	1,348	10,537	2,553	257	2,810	+ 7,727
Denmark.....	6,262	231	6,493	629	413	1,042	+ 5,451
France, including Corsica.....	9,296	2,342	11,638	2,927	2,866	5,793	+ 5,845
German Empire.....	35,734	4,196	39,930	5,136	6,308	11,444	+ 28,486
Greece.....	35,832	751	36,583	11,124	910	12,034	+ 24,549
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	283,738	10,951	294,689	84,351	12,722	97,073	+ 197,616
Netherlands.....	6,321	735	7,056	690	1,045	1,735	+ 5,321
Norway.....	8,329	1,344	9,673	2,797	828	3,623	+ 6,050
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands.....	10,898	53	10,951	2,055	240	2,295	+ 8,656
Spain.....	4,032	165	4,197	348	165	513	+ 3,684
Sweden.....	255,000	6,749	262,409	47,451	14,047	61,498	+ 200,911
Balearic Islands.....	7,591	1,953	9,547	2,254	1,353	3,607	+ 5,940
Switzerland.....	14,930	471	15,271	2,240	637	2,877	+ 12,394
Switzerland.....	4,211	320	4,531	432	452	884	+ 3,647
Turkey in Europe.....	8,199	135	8,334	2,526	500	3,026	+ 5,308
United Kingdom.....	35,864	11,648	47,512	7,275	17,660	24,935	+ 22,577
England.....	24,688	844	25,532	3,032	1,776	5,408	+ 20,124
Ireland.....	10,682	1,725	12,407	2,464	3,408	5,872	+ 6,535
Scotland.....	2,183	350	2,533	234	205	439	+ 2,094
Wales.....	967	48	1,015	26	37	63	+ 952
Other Europe.....	1,058,391	55,107	1,113,498	237,295	78,642	835,937	+ 777,561
China.....	2,502	343	2,845	2,112	350	2,462	+ 483
Japan.....	5,929	330	9,250	756	400	1,156	+ 8,094
India.....	221	148	399	164	111	275	+ 124
Turkey in Asia.....	21,716	206	21,982	2,243	471	2,714	+ 19,268
Other Asia.....	905	61	966	167	63	230	+ 736
Total Asia.....	34,273	1,148	35,421	5,442	1,395	6,837	+ 28,584
Africa.....	1,539	233	1,772	196	332	528	+ 1,244
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.....	1,336	1,790	3,132	745	1,689	2,434	+ 698
British North America.....	110	254	364	30	232	262	+ 102
Other Central America.....	50,139	15,459	101,598	31,818	75,482	107,300	+ 5,792
Mexico.....	1,622	1,968	3,588	437	2,216	2,653	+ 936
South America.....	14,614	2,410	17,024	1,724	2,059	4,083	+ 12,941
West Indies.....	1,457	2,057	7,956	1,376	2,413	3,789	+ 4,167
Other Oceania.....	1,457	9,052	23,503	4,237	14,444	18,681	+ 4,822
Other Oceania.....	132	94,957	94,957	38	160,593	150,593	+ 55,630
Grand total 1914.....	1,218,480	184,001	1,403,081	303,338	330,467	633,805	+ 769,276
1915.							
Austria.....	9,215	635	9,850	6,770	721	7,497	+ 2,353
Hungary.....	9,296	109	9,405	5,050	930	6,080	+ 3,325
Belgium.....	2,399	248	2,647	333	318	651	+ 1,996
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	1,403	42	1,445	1,004	555	2,520	+ 1,075
Denmark.....	3,312	232	3,544	412	482	904	+ 2,640
France, including Corsica.....	4,811	1,485	6,296	5,751	2,871	8,622	+ 2,822
German Empire.....	7,799	1,069	8,868	1,419	2,458	3,875	+ 4,993
Greece.....	12,992	241	12,833	9,775	1,241	11,016	+ 1,817
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	49,688	1,967	51,655	96,903	20,082	116,985	+ 65,330
Netherlands.....	8,144	399	8,543	612	1,319	1,931	+ 6,612
Norway.....	7,995	1,013	8,999	1,211	753	1,964	+ 7,035

¹ See footnote on p. 110.

No. 67.—IMMIGRANT AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, WITH EXCESS OF ALIENS ADMITTED OR DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916: BY NATIONALITIES—Continued.

Country of last or future permanent residence.	Admitted. ¹			Departed. ¹			Excess of aliens admitted (+) or aliens departed (-).
	Immigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens admitted.	Emigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens departed.	
1915—Continued.							
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands.....	4,907	21	4,928	2,601	310	2,971	+ 1,957
Roumania.....	481	20	501	244	77	321	+ 180
Russian Empire and Finland.....	26,187	774	26,961	18,297	3,983	22,280	+ 4,681
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	2,702	602	3,364	3,042	2,021	5,063	- 1,499
Sweden.....	6,585	218	6,803	953	484	1,437	+ 5,366
Switzerland.....	1,742	206	1,948	349	396	745	+ 1,203
Turkey in Europe.....	1,008	28	1,036	104	51	215	+ 821
United Kingdom:							
England.....	21,562	5,613	27,175	7,715	19,987	27,702	- 527
Ireland.....	14,185	375	14,560	2,218	1,264	3,482	+ 11,078
Scotland.....	4,668	931	5,599	1,847	2,867	4,714	+ 885
Wales.....	1,007	113	1,120	169	177	346	+ 774
Other Europe.....	1,180	30	1,210	80	116	196	+ 1,014
Total Europe.....	107,919	16,571	214,490	167,954	63,462	231,416	- 16,926
China.....	2,660	1,080	3,740	2,011	593	2,604	+ 1,136
Japan.....	8,613	721	9,334	840	736	1,576	+ 7,758
India.....	161	108	269	170	78	257	+ 12
Turkey in Asia.....	3,543	98	3,641	593	100	693	+ 2,948
Other Asia.....	234	266	500	214	57	271	+ 229
Total Asia.....	15,211	2,273	17,484	3,837	1,564	5,401	+ 12,083
Africa.....	934	148	1,082	85	168	253	+ 829
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.....	1,282	1,844	3,126	608	1,621	2,329	+ 897
Central America.....	117	241	358	17	107	124	+ 234
Mexico.....	82,215	9,983	92,198	23,225	26,051	49,275	+ 42,922
South America.....	1,252	1,575	2,827	436	2,079	2,515	+ 312
West Indies.....	12,340	2,352	14,692	651	2,111	2,762	+ 11,930
United States.....	3,801	1,704	5,505	984	2,374	3,362	+ 2,143
Other countries.....	11,598	7,784	19,382	6,243	14,276	20,519	- 1,137
Grand total 1915.....	326,700	107,544	434,244	204,674	180,100	384,774	+ 50,070
1916.							
Austria.....	3,171	20	3,191	230	26	256	+ 2,935
Hungary.....	2,020	1	2,021	592	10	611	+ 1,410
Belgium.....	986	119	1,105	24	47	71	+ 1,034
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	764	24	788	250	128	378	+ 410
Denmark.....	3,322	390	3,721	513	534	1,047	+ 2,674
France, including Corsica.....	4,156	972	5,128	2,231	1,464	3,695	+ 1,433
German Empire.....	2,877	228	3,105	436	629	1,068	+ 2,037
Greece.....	27,034	502	27,536	4,829	416	5,245	+ 22,291
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	33,665	879	34,544	72,507	5,774	78,281	- 43,737
Netherlands.....	2,910	385	3,445	351	949	1,300	+ 2,145
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands.....	5,191	1,216	6,407	1,359	895	2,254	+ 4,153
Roumania.....	12,250	72	12,331	2,396	249	2,645	+ 9,686
Russian Empire and Finland.....	90	9	99	49	17	66	+ 33
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	7,842	453	8,295	5,250	1,508	6,758	+ 1,537
Sweden.....	5,769	764	6,533	1,816	673	2,489	+ 4,044
Switzerland.....	6,248	421	6,669	1,412	476	1,888	+ 4,781
Turkey in Europe.....	603	71	674	201	148	349	+ 325
United Kingdom:							
England.....	813	7	820	18	7	25	+ 795
Ireland.....	12,896	4,060	16,956	5,130	16,432	21,562	- 4,616
Scotland.....	8,639	276	8,915	1,304	771	2,075	+ 6,843
Wales.....	2,655	515	3,170	1,332	2,240	3,572	- 402
Other Europe.....	512	80	592	118	122	240	+ 352
Total Europe.....	145,609	11,627	157,236	102,409	33,562	135,971	+ 21,855

¹ See footnote on p. 110.

ALIEN PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

No. 67.—IMMIGRANT AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, WITH EXCESS OF ALIENS ADMITTED OR DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916: BY NATIONALITIES—(Continued.)

Country of last or future permanent residence.	Admitted. ¹			Departed. ¹			Excess of aliens admitted (+) or aliens departed (—).
	Immigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens admitted.	Emigrant aliens.	Nonemigrant aliens.	Total aliens departed.	
1916—Continued.							
China.....	2,460	687	3,147	2,203	457	2,660	+ 487
Japan.....	8,680	554	9,234	770	850	1,620	+ 7,614
India.....	112	160	272	123	130	259	+ 13
Turkey in Asia.....	1,670	23	1,693	14	6	20	+ 1,673
Other Asia.....	282	155	437	867	28	895	— 458
Total Asia.....	13,204	1,579	14,783	3,977	1,477	5,454	+ 9,329
Africa.....	894	133	1,027	93	138	231	+ 796
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.....	1,484	1,708	3,192	445	1,513	1,958	+ 1,234
.....	90	228	318	10	95	105	+ 213
.....	101,351	5,717	107,268	15,712	21,981	37,693	+ 69,575
Central America.....	1,135	1,674	2,809	495	2,050	2,545	+ 264
Mexico.....	18,425	1,418	19,843	532	2,196	2,728	+ 17,115
South America.....	4,286	1,709	6,065	997	2,509	3,506	+ 2,549
West Indies.....	12,027	9,126	21,153	5,059	13,634	18,693	+ 2,460
United States.....	.....	32,915	32,915	.....	31,848	31,848	+ 1,067
Other countries.....	81	28	69	36	39	75	— 16
Grand total 1916.....	238,820	67,922	366,748	129,765	111,012	240,807	+125,941

¹Arriving aliens who have been outside the United States, who intend to reside permanently in the United States, are classified as immigrant aliens. Departing aliens whose permanent residence has been in the United States, who intend to reside permanently outside, are classified as emigrant aliens. All aliens who are outside the United States making a temporary trip abroad and all aliens residing abroad making a temporary trip to the United States are classified as nonimmigrant aliens on the inward journey and nonemigrant on the outward.

No. 68.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS AT THE PRINCIPAL PORTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1905 TO 1916: DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	New York, N. Y.				Philadelphia, Pa.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1905.....	128,618	27,667	788,219	939,504	3,779	326	23,824	27,929
1906.....	135,959	44,975	850,036	1,060,970	3,924	577	23,186	27,687
1907.....	146,747	111,539	1,004,756	1,263,042	3,258	1,008	30,501	34,767
1908.....	158,619	99,008	585,970	843,597	3,158	433	16,458	20,049
1909.....	169,820	144,140	580,617	894,577	3,252	789	14,294	18,335
1910.....	170,210	109,921	786,094	1,066,225	2,905	2,080	37,641	42,576
1911.....	182,724	100,059	637,008	919,786	3,527	1,271	45,023	49,821
1912.....	179,358	112,268	605,151	896,777	3,983	3,606	43,749	51,338
1913.....	166,686	139,937	892,658	1,199,276	3,999	4,271	59,466	67,736
1914.....	168,912	114,521	878,052	1,161,485	3,114	2,672	56,857	62,643
1915.....	132,983	62,738	178,416	374,137	1,868	1,108	7,114	10,090
1916.....	49,733	32,721	141,390	223,844	93	34	229	356

Year ended June 30—	Boston, Mass.				Baltimore, Md.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1905.....	17,243	715	65,107	83,065	1,536	230	62,314	64,080
1906.....	12,285	5,108	62,229	79,617	1,367	290	54,064	56,721
1907.....	12,420	12,568	70,164	95,142	1,514	1,074	66,910	69,498
1908.....	11,745	11,002	41,368	64,110	1,484	653	31,489	33,626
1909.....	11,284	11,877	36,318	59,179	1,121	1,646	18,966	21,633
1910.....	9,244	8,458	58,617	71,319	1,030	682	30,563	32,275
1911.....	11,019	8,423	45,865	65,307	1,290	593	22,866	24,749
1912.....	10,517	10,008	38,782	59,307	1,136	814	21,667	23,617
1913.....	11,894	11,649	54,740	78,283	1,104	763	32,833	34,700
1914.....	14,816	11,085	69,365	95,266	1,071	956	39,048	41,076
1915.....	10,634	5,385	15,983	32,002	204	166	3,017	3,387
1916.....	1,243	1,129	12,428	14,800	52	52	124	228

Year ended June 30—	San Francisco, Cal.				Total United States.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1905.....	2,478	1,108	6,377	9,953	167,227	40,889	1,023,499	1,234,615
1906.....	4,641	1,767	4,138	10,546	177,488	65,618	1,100,735	1,343,841
1907.....	4,567	2,283	3,539	10,389	191,797	153,120	1,285,349	1,630,266
1908.....	5,303	2,976	3,608	11,887	200,447	141,825	732,870	1,125,142
1909.....	6,351	4,278	3,103	13,727	217,173	192,449	751,786	1,161,408
1910.....	5,818	4,387	4,233	14,438	243,191	156,467	1,041,570	1,441,228
1911.....	4,249	4,417	3,419	12,085	269,128	151,713	878,587	1,299,428
1912.....	5,567	4,168	3,958	13,693	280,801	178,983	833,172	1,292,956
1913.....	5,909	3,381	5,551	14,841	286,604	229,335	1,197,892	1,713,831
1914.....	5,404	3,084	6,716	15,204	286,586	184,601	1,213,490	1,689,667
1915.....	6,168	4,013	8,055	18,236	239,579	107,544	326,700	673,823
1916.....	6,254	3,674	7,955	17,883	121,930	67,922	293,326	483,678

No. 69.—DEPARTURES OF PASSENGERS FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., 1891 TO 1916: DISTINGUISHING SEX, CHILDREN OR ADULTS, AND PORTION OF SHIP OCCUPIED.

[Sources: Previous to July 1, 1907, the Bureau of Statistics; subsequently, the Bureau of Immigration procured these statistics through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.]

Year ended June 30—	Cabin passengers.							Total.
	Adults.			Children.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1891.....	65,056	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108	
1892.....	61,768	38,966	95,720	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,162	
1893.....	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,503	3,727	9,230	95,129	
1894.....	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,884	12,456	121,931	
1895.....	64,887	36,360	108,263	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893	
1896.....	54,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554	
1899.....	76,106	41,089	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	123,247	
1900.....	87,041	51,046	138,187	10,315	7,433	17,758	155,895	
1901.....	84,855	49,739	134,592	7,646	6,325	13,972	148,564	
1902.....	91,308	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	158,112	
1903.....	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,684	
1904.....	108,469	60,737	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,347	184,613	
1905.....	119,287	67,146	186,433	8,544	6,231	14,775	201,208	
1906.....	125,340	74,471	199,811	8,738	6,060	14,858	214,669	
1907.....	130,276	78,273	208,549	13,008	8,336	21,344	224,893	
1908.....	134,981	78,130	215,111	13,489	8,181	21,670	238,781	
1909.....	136,781	89,238	226,019	11,200	7,561	18,761	244,800	

Year ended June 30—	Passengers other than cabin.							Total passengers departed
	Adults.			Children.			Total.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1891.	89,034	55,092	124,126	9,268	6,004	15,272	139,398	246,506
1892.	89,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404	256,556
1893.	85,816	33,384	121,699	8,862	5,444	13,796	135,496	230,624
1894.	112,941	52,794	185,735	16,798	9,807	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895.	123,346	64,961	188,736	17,237	10,612	27,869	216,606	323,559
1898.	78,821	36,446	115,067	10,001	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1899.	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,836	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,003
1900.	78,230	26,263	114,493	18,906	9,095	28,001	137,499	293,394
1901.	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1902.	99,956	48,359	148,325	12,067	8,256	20,323	168,648	326,769
1903.	132,891	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	376,261
1904.	209,191	83,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,335	323,591	508,204
1905.	210,270	87,264	297,504	22,104	15,335	37,439	334,943	536,151
1906.	179,869	74,464	254,333	16,591	11,144	27,735	282,068	496,737
1907.	214,937	88,065	303,082	25,704	16,208	41,907	344,989	569,832
1908.	378,246	168,478	546,724	63,751	27,430	91,181	637,905	874,686
1909.	199,861	94,132	294,003	30,249	17,400	47,649	341,652	536,452

Year ended June 30—	Total passengers departed.						
	Sex.		Ages.		Portion of ship occupied.		Total.
	Male.	Female.	Under 14 years.	14 years and over.	Cabin.	Steerage.	
1910.....	481,816	241,172	80,789	642,229	396,040	326,978	723,018
1911.....	611,958	258,748	96,832	770,734	486,070	431,616	867,686
1912.....	688,838	279,784	102,710	866,472	463,699	605,483	1,069,182
1913.....	692,837	277,289	102,014	857,612	509,278	450,348	959,625
1914.....	693,618	308,984	114,385	888,267	482,482	520,120	1,002,602
1915.....	402,162	154,883	54,559	497,986	280,717	305,828	530,545
1916.....	250,528	101,012	34,048	316,832	189,022	162,518	351,540

EDUCATION.

No. 70.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION,¹ 1871 TO 1915: ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, SUPERINTENDENTS AND TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS.²

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

School year.	Population, 5 to 18 years of age. ³	Pupils.		Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	
							<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1871.....	12,305,600	7,561,582	4,545,317	90,298	129,932	220,225	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872.....	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873.....	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,459	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874.....	13,112,900	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,682	248,147	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875.....	13,435,200	8,795,678	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876.....	13,703,000	8,969,115	5,291,376	109,780	149,838	259,618	55,358,166	83,082,578
1877.....	14,025,800	9,095,006	5,426,505	114,312	152,788	267,050	54,978,776	79,498,826
1878.....	14,356,000	9,433,883	5,733,065	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,156,183	79,083,260
1879.....	14,702,800	9,504,458	5,876,077	121,490	158,840	280,330	54,639,731	76,192,375
1880.....	15,065,787	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	286,593	55,942,972	78,904,687
1881.....	15,379,290	10,000,896	6,145,932	122,511	171,849	293,860	58,012,463	83,642,664
1882.....	15,704,660	10,211,678	6,331,242	118,892	180,187	299,079	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883.....	16,044,410	10,651,823	6,652,392	116,388	188,001	304,389	64,798,859	96,750,003
1884.....	16,401,280	10,982,364	7,055,696	118,905	195,110	314,015	68,384,275	103,212,837
1885.....	16,773,190	11,398,024	7,297,529	121,762	204,154	325,916	72,878,993	110,328,375
1886.....	17,122,060	11,664,460	7,526,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,494	113,822,545
1887.....	17,482,020	11,884,944	7,681,806	127,098	212,387	339,465	78,639,964	115,738,890
1888.....	17,827,810	12,182,600	7,905,986	126,240	220,894	347,134	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889.....	18,168,580	12,492,260	8,005,969	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890.....	18,543,201	12,722,581	8,158,635	125,625	238,397	363,922	91,886,484	140,506,715
1891.....	18,897,076	13,050,132	8,408,323	123,860	245,028	368,888	96,308,069	147,494,809
1892.....	19,194,233	13,255,021	8,600,603	121,578	252,653	374,226	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893.....	19,620,964	13,488,340	8,857,199	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,560,339	164,171,057
1894.....	20,137,521	13,695,857	9,263,350	125,402	268,547	393,949	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895.....	20,440,479	14,248,765	9,548,722	129,706	269,836	398,542	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896.....	20,863,807	14,498,956	9,781,475	130,378	269,928	400,296	117,139,841	183,408,965
1897.....	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,564	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,810,503	187,682,269
1898.....	21,572,114	15,103,874	10,356,468	132,257	278,550	410,813	124,192,270	194,292,911
1899.....	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	283,065	414,272	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900.....	21,404,322	15,603,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901.....	21,932,797	15,638,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,204	227,465,664
1902.....	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	120,863	320,986	441,819	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903.....	22,655,001	16,999,717	11,053,158	116,720	333,144	449,864	157,635,732	252,804,081
1904.....	23,028,748	16,256,038	11,318,256	113,744	341,498	455,242	167,824,753	278,216,227
1905.....	23,410,800	16,468,800	11,481,581	110,682	349,737	460,269	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906.....	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	109,179	356,884	466,063	186,483,464	307,765,659
1907.....	24,262,936	16,890,818	11,926,672	104,414	376,902	481,316	202,047,814	336,898,383
1908.....	24,613,763	17,061,962	12,154,172	104,405	390,968	495,463	219,780,123	371,344,410
1909.....	24,239,820	17,606,175	12,684,837	108,800	398,153	506,458	237,013,913	401,397,747
1910.....	24,360,888	17,813,852	12,827,307	110,481	412,729	523,210	258,916,470	426,250,434
1911.....	24,745,562	18,035,118	12,871,980	110,328	423,278	533,606	266,678,471	446,726,929
1912.....	25,167,416	18,182,937	13,302,303	114,539	432,730	547,269	284,946,162	482,886,793
1913.....	25,537,331	18,609,040	13,613,656	113,213	452,270	565,483	304,431,681	521,546,375
1914.....	26,002,153	19,153,786	14,216,459	114,662	465,396	580,058	323,610,915	555,077,146
1915.....	26,425,100	19,693,007	14,904,886	118,435	485,566	604,001	344,668,690	605,460,785

¹ Includes public, graded, and high schools, but excludes private schools.

² Alaska and Hawaii not included. Indian Territory not included prior to 1901.

³ Estimated, except United States census years.

⁴ Includes salaries of teachers and principals only.

No. 71.—SCHOOL POPULATION, SCHOOL YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1915: ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM; NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Daily average attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of teachers.	
								<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	730,655	465,608	292,864	125.0	3,013	7,442	10,485	3,579,199	4,708,332
Arizona.....	80,583	43,316	31,810	160.0	220	1,149	1,369	948,525	2,574,484
Arkansas.....	537,742	417,226	304,401	134.9	4,780	5,882	10,662	3,567,461	4,451,737
California.....	553,704	508,590	393,088	174.0	2,606	14,198	16,804	17,082,504	31,691,961
Colorado.....	218,977	191,611	112,178	166.0	940	5,061	6,001	4,402,243	6,778,503
Connecticut.....	280,090	218,459	175,881	183.0	349	5,686	6,035	4,863,034	9,238,489
Delaware.....	52,328	32,511	15,222	180.0	114	693	717	283,008	3,866,189
District of Columbia.....	71,377	57,533	45,016	178.0	215	1,551	1,766	1,760,667	3,041,240
Florida.....	250,007	177,154	126,545	122.9	1,074	3,808	4,882	1,044,481	2,769,335
Georgia.....	899,402	625,854	422,788	140.0	2,921	11,461	14,382	4,385,259	6,194,875
Idaho.....	108,725	90,367	65,039	151.9	669	2,611	3,280	2,094,875	3,828,402
Illinois.....	1,493,473	1,064,221	974,746	160.0	5,918	26,902	32,820	23,179,650	39,608,058
Indiana.....	698,976	552,927	452,765	156.2	6,133	13,087	19,220	11,168,718	20,597,553
Iowa.....	583,466	522,423	391,132	176.0	2,628	21,163	26,791	11,174,716	18,965,805
Kansas.....	477,829	392,385	308,016	172.0	2,765	12,232	14,997	7,933,519	12,210,174
Kentucky.....	695,128	508,261	294,550	139.5	4,270	8,137	12,407	4,270,554	7,435,382
Louisiana.....	564,169	304,473	221,989	132.0	1,475	5,797	7,272	3,451,226	5,149,747
Maine.....	175,717	114,805	68,4	168.4	785	6,197	6,982	2,240,982	3,719,904
Maryland.....	354,614	257,267	167,931	178.0	924	5,298	6,222	3,495,724	5,190,227
Massachusetts.....	817,314	591,582	506,910	183.1	1,831	16,381	18,242	14,789,283	23,806,296
Michigan.....	741,687	598,159	532,362	172.0	2,776	17,385	20,161	11,931,113	22,384,232
Minnesota.....	608,423	466,090	385,445	160.0	1,816	15,460	17,276	10,375,297	19,833,230
Mississippi.....	627,166	492,750	301,922	123.0	2,924	8,029	10,953	2,173,717	2,806,562
Missouri.....	885,137	711,355	523,153	160.2	4,770	15,056	19,826	10,767,962	19,700,626
Montana.....	95,991	94,594	70,874	162.6	619	3,708	4,327	2,775,250	5,789,133
Nebraska.....	341,500	280,326	212,049	170.0	1,586	10,749	12,335	6,217,797	10,121,558
Nevada.....	16,858	12,611	9,483	154.8	103	554	657	484,855	741,355
New Hampshire.....	97,765	75,869	54,399	170.5	276	2,836	3,112	1,200,110	2,180,274
New Jersey.....	691,853	519,880	409,417	183.0	2,281	13,688	15,969	12,301,576	25,416,263
New Mexico.....	116,066	78,803	53,409	152.4	580	1,356	1,936	974,608	1,542,534

New York.....	2,293,335	1,574,040	1,288,047	187.1	5,775	46,140	51,915	46,690,195	69,723,639
North Carolina.....	781,958	606,350	410,140	122.8	3,227	10,648	13,875	8,437,804	5,449,581
North Dakota.....	200,661	151,647	104,996	172.6	1,329	6,764	8,093	3,695,051	7,309,342
Ohio.....	1,202,716	980,783	782,535	173.8	7,581	22,975	30,556	18,789,778	36,611,410
Oklahoma.....	648,669	495,722	323,464	140.0	3,668	8,722	12,390	6,179,928	8,418,569
Oregon.....	177,683	141,799	128,929	148.1	1,170	4,885	6,055	3,786,080	6,396,915
Pennsylvania.....	2,088,941	1,461,937	1,166,513	172.2	8,917	32,366	41,283	25,087,143	58,114,226
Rhode Island.....	139,480	87,064	70,811	194.5	213	2,497	2,680	1,807,332	3,336,386
South Carolina.....	536,665	372,841	250,685	110.0	1,639	6,431	8,070	2,281,249	3,207,256
South Dakota.....	188,304	130,842	88,397	162.5	1,034	5,833	6,867	2,987,437	5,065,506
Tennessee.....	682,095	586,186	430,499	121.3	4,038	8,728	12,766	3,847,342	6,103,534
Texas.....	1,361,083	950,000	700,213	136.0	7,000	18,000	25,000	11,373,280	19,373,295
Utah.....	128,216	105,057	89,709	162.6	990	2,292	3,282	2,572,114	4,452,137
Vermont.....	84,379	65,730	53,028	169.2	247	3,030	3,277	1,246,816	2,265,966
Virginia.....	650,337	474,210	317,140	145.0	2,047	10,460	12,507	4,156,959	6,705,490
Washington.....	322,305	240,521	190,129	174.7	1,792	7,276	9,068	7,854,343	13,382,100
West Virginia.....	393,432	290,575	221,063	137.0	4,318	5,766	10,084	3,545,573	6,932,378
Wisconsin.....	678,985	453,023	305,137	173.4	1,806	14,905	16,711	8,850,051	15,455,668
Wyoming.....	36,944	30,813	25,092	150.0	223	1,411	1,634	856,059	1,416,405
Total.....	26,425,100	19,693,007	14,964,886	159.4	118,435	485,596	604,001	344,668,690	605,460,785
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>									
North Atlantic.....	6,668,969	4,747,247	3,839,871	180.5	20,704	128,791	149,495	110,326,474	200,781,443
North Central.....	8,101,247	6,263,151	5,105,733	166.6	40,142	185,511	225,653	127,071,089	227,781,224
South Atlantic.....	3,979,120	2,804,295	1,979,550	136.3	10,479	50,026	72,505	25,020,824	39,850,571
South Central.....	5,846,707	4,250,232	2,869,902	131.7	31,198	70,737	101,935	38,442,707	58,445,553
Western.....	1,829,037	1,538,082	1,169,380	165.8	9,912	44,501	54,413	48,807,596	78,599,989

¹ North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma (Indian Territory, if shown), Arkansas. Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 72.—PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES, SCHOOL YEAR 1916: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Public high schools. ¹					Private high schools.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama.....	191	307	353	7,197	8,388	56	101	128	1,360	1,537
Arizona.....	19	81	89	1,332	1,677	6	16	13	182	207
Arkansas.....	163	297	283	5,415	6,962	15	17	37	208	454
California.....	275	1,539	2,095	38,339	41,608	84	167	364	1,673	2,678
Colorado.....	120	357	488	7,709	9,822	11	17	40	103	432
Connecticut.....	57	262	571	9,371	11,120	48	210	164	2,275	1,041
Delaware.....	30	45	72	1,165	1,365	7	17	20	208	196
District of Columbia.....	7	121	184	3,228	3,805	27	64	139	947	1,021
Florida.....	101	168	191	2,508	3,546	19	47	48	567	510
Georgia.....	258	481	391	8,005	9,184	60	131	148	1,540	1,808
Idaho.....	64	223	243	3,849	4,821	10	35	29	576	509
Illinois.....	658	1,876	2,440	44,818	52,670	103	249	476	3,436	5,282
Indiana.....	598	1,419	1,482	24,573	28,110	30	80	134	1,037	1,341
Iowa.....	606	966	1,925	22,281	29,520	95	113	311	1,671	2,575
Kansas.....	450	842	1,252	17,348	23,603	26	40	105	517	1,052
Kentucky.....	232	382	418	7,319	9,644	70	106	162	1,121	1,681
Louisiana.....	135	246	368	4,200	6,239	38	73	105	898	905
Maine.....	176	234	439	6,419	8,091	30	60	100	1,205	1,278
Maryland.....	91	272	334	5,119	6,808	42	132	120	1,484	869
Massachusetts.....	236	1,135	2,165	38,182	44,332	104	391	567	4,069	5,461
Michigan.....	410	1,012	1,590	25,384	30,161	57	78	261	1,670	2,876
Minnesota.....	279	879	1,409	18,129	24,787	54	185	223	2,301	2,474
Mississippi.....	170	242	357	5,251	6,226	32	77	95	1,085	854
Missouri.....	612	1,025	1,215	21,274	27,604	65	168	253	1,871	2,243
Montana.....	73	170	255	3,137	4,250	11	22	44	318	452
Nebraska.....	423	631	965	12,059	17,174	27	42	98	429	944
Nevada.....	21	41	43	454	587					
New Hampshire.....	60	122	238	3,461	4,090	25	131	82	1,325	1,035
New Jersey.....	149	776	1,132	22,448	25,020	68	286	255	2,905	1,993
New Mexico.....	34	79	80	1,183	1,353	5	16	13	90	90
New York.....	661	2,413	4,130	73,031	81,621	233	698	1,063	8,293	9,534
North Carolina.....	241	314	374	6,924	8,545	63	172	160	2,437	2,152
North Dakota.....	173	261	368	3,812	5,338	10	16	34	148	422
Ohio.....	798	2,045	2,131	42,323	47,665	80	96	389	1,500	2,052
Oklahoma.....	236	500	510	8,069	10,656	20	25	52	228	418
Oregon.....	178	393	464	7,767	9,408	18	40	70	406	521
Pennsylvania.....	891	2,355	2,144	50,331	58,428	154	495	705	6,628	6,254
Rhode Island.....	23	149	223	4,621	4,691	17	62	69	886	587
South Carolina.....	151	183	253	3,583	5,314	29	51	71	562	708
South Dakota.....	177	250	342	4,009	5,654	13	33	33	288	473
Tennessee.....	199	405	423	7,838	10,263	62	202	159	3,251	2,389
Texas.....	487	1,019	1,031	20,242	25,613	83	213	225	2,703	2,671
Utah.....	35	198	159	3,918	3,865	18	132	89	2,035	2,224
Vermont.....	69	112	208	2,753	3,688	18	44	75	729	965
Virginia.....	341	458	671	9,312	13,032	60	203	125	2,307	1,560
Washington.....	239	715	842	13,005	16,318	30	71	81	537	762
West Virginia.....	129	287	314	5,468	6,875	19	44	67	635	642
Wisconsin.....	312	807	1,417	19,763	23,396	37	109	158	1,389	1,420
Wyoming.....	33	68	77	955	1,378	3	7	9	82	148
Total.....	12,093	29,131	39,146	660,641	795,420	2,201	5,821	8,137	73,415	81,706
Geographic divisions.²										
North Atlantic.....	3,321	7,558	11,249	210,617	241,081	697	2,386	3,070	29,415	28,778
North Central.....	5,181	12,022	16,636	286,643	315,832	606	1,229	2,425	16,217	24,053
South Atlantic.....	1,349	2,279	2,784	46,302	58,074	326	861	898	10,627	9,553
South Central.....	1,845	3,408	3,742	65,631	84,991	376	814	983	17,154	10,909
Western.....	1,121	3,804	4,835	82,548	95,092	196	531	761	6,002	8,413

¹ Included also in Tables 70 and 71.

² For States included in each division see note 1, p. 115.

No. 78.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1916:
NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC
DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Public normal schools.					Private normal schools.				
	Num- ber.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Num- ber.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.
Alabama.....	9	184	149	1,100	1,763					
Arizona.....	2	23	28	99	379					
Arkansas.....	2	19	11	144	222	1	1	5	8	15
California.....	8	71	222	350	4,702	2	2	14	0	88
Colorado.....	1	11	17	10	124					
Connecticut.....	5	20	121	6	976	2	8	15	8	169
Delaware.....										
District of Columbia.....	2	3	28	8	308	1	2	3	135	190
Florida.....										
Georgia.....	3	19	86	45	1,502					
Idaho.....	2	14	38	85	404					
Illinois.....	6	147	171	1,809	7,548	4	37	44	164	437
Indiana.....	3	49	70	670	2,571	6	93	79	1,170	2,175
Iowa.....	1	6	6	6	128	1	6	5	150	160
Kansas.....	3	72	104	1,678	4,194					
Kentucky.....	4	45	57	986	2,277	1	2	10	0	10
Louisiana.....	2	18	38	336	1,359					
Maine.....	6	14	87	55	715					
Maryland.....	4	12	47	51	735	1	1	4	0	30
Massachusetts.....	11	80	192	308	2,811	6	36	53	29	795
Michigan.....	5	88	179	940	4,885	1	14	11	37	80
Minnesota.....	6	48	126	249	3,673	2	14	4	24	23
Mississippi.....	1	11	12	304	1,030					
Missouri.....	6	128	127	2,657	3,568	1	0	9	0	50
Montana.....	1	9	10	9	197					
Nebraska.....	4	46	65	430	1,734					
Nevada.....										
New Hampshire.....	2	9	27	0	261					
New Jersey.....	6	39	174	94	2,439					
New Mexico.....	3	19	27	44	169					
New York.....	20	111	397	320	5,420	1	0	6	0	87
North Carolina.....	7	38	110	300	1,435	1	11	17	20	121
North Dakota.....	4	51	59	116	821					
Ohio.....	5	30	59	58	1,003	3	6	18	10	128
Oklahoma.....	6	100	83	753	1,648					
Oregon.....	1	7	12	45	380					
Pennsylvania.....	18	197	383	2,135	6,408	4	16	20	69	169
Rhode Island.....	1	10	65	0	425					
South Carolina.....	2	34	64	130	1,016					
South Dakota.....	4	54	72	354	1,233	1	7	6	30	170
Tennessee.....	4	56	55	798	1,722	2	11	22	43	83
Texas.....	5	113	79	1,203	2,101					
Utah.....										
Vermont.....	2	4	15	3	201					
Virginia.....	6	81	156	62	1,218	1	0	7	0	22
Washington.....	3	41	63	288	2,124					
West Virginia.....	7	62	73	400	617	1	7	13	2	8
Wisconsin.....	30	188	257	1,728	5,229	2	21	4	29	24
Wyoming.....										
Total.....	233	2,384	4,221	20,656	83,774	45	205	369	1,924	5,034
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>										
North Atlantic.....	71	484	1,461	2,921	19,746	13	60	94	96	1,220
North Central.....	77	907	1,295	10,185	30,587	21	198	180	1,020	3,247
South Atlantic.....	31	252	564	996	6,831	5	21	44	137	371
South Central.....	33	546	484	5,624	12,122	4	14	37	61	168
Western.....	21	195	417	930	5,488	2	2	14	0	88

¹ For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 115.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 74.—UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND SCHOOLS OF TECHNOLOGY:
NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, AND TOTAL WORKING
INCOME, 1915, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Students.						Total receipts exclusive of additions to endowment.	
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Resident graduate.			
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
<i>Dollars.</i>											
Alabama.....	9	253	33	402	85	1,445	479	42	0	640,597	
Arizona.....	1	42	7			133	58	7	8	423,621	
Arkansas.....	7	145	63	237	165	810	527	0	1	386,019	
California.....	14	1,175	183	1,011	142	5,744	3,721	776	627	5,242,134	
Colorado.....	9	487	103	219	140	1,898	1,689	116	60	1,087,201	
Connecticut.....	4	552	6			3,384	20	331	90	2,436,010	
Delaware.....	1	29	5			183	48	1	0	833,225	
District of Columbia.....	7	618	46	467	84	1,399	684	172	24	1,249,380	
Florida.....	4	82	46	184	189	370	411	19	22	423,233	
Georgia.....	17	338	196	523	719	1,729	1,289	19	6	1,808,625	
Idaho.....	2	67	27	30	43	271	214	8	3	280,249	
Illinois.....	32	2,056	485	2,983	1,369	8,704	7,247	1,679	1,017	8,483,760	
Indiana.....	20	653	164	1,180	370	5,158	2,214	181	94	2,420,993	
Iowa.....	26	878	367	1,277	1,399	5,167	4,785	217	122	4,015,293	
Kansas.....	19	500	221	821	451	3,527	2,819	131	76	2,043,866	
Kentucky.....	12	358	97	564	456	1,252	591	74	25	960,430	
Louisiana.....	7	444	125	171	496	1,226	404	32	20	803,597	
Maine.....	5	283	15	45	0	1,722	485	20	3	726,473	
Massachusetts.....	14	560	70	977	267	2,030	683	239	50	1,004,004	
Michigan.....	18	1,867	373	1,277	0	8,357	6,113	1,121	223	9,911,512	
Minnesota.....	11	728	72	435	64	5,747	1,659	269	98	3,514,079	
Mississippi.....	10	633	145	1,173	637	3,371	2,065	156	82	3,551,001	
Mississippi.....	9	161	99	421	316	1,625	941	41	1	1,140,779	
Missouri.....	21	834	146	1,201	585	3,836	1,849	179	82	2,735,476	
Montana.....	3	92	24			852	271	21	8	522,660	
Nebraska.....	10	477	128	647	267	2,107	1,786	181	174	1,001,140	
Nevada.....	1	25	8			217	155	8	8	218,688	
New Hampshire.....	2	100	5			1,642	81	9	2	888,358	
New Jersey.....	7	376	41	721	187	2,464	109	182	0	1,356,241	
New Mexico.....	3	43	10	89	47	155	69	3	0	219,350	
New York.....	34	3,377	603	5,114	1,823	17,514	9,835	2,054	1,168	14,882,882	
North Carolina.....	16	514	140	363	811	2,767	775	175	9	1,563,330	
Ohio.....	5	147	68	132	130	575	509	9	3	643,554	
Oklahoma.....	40	1,596	398	2,525	718	9,146	6,880	223	205	5,579,424	
Oregon.....	6	223	38	239	151	1,338	864	35	19	655,294	
Oregon.....	8	290	88	131	104	1,858	1,201	40	19	1,028,038	
Pennsylvania.....	42	2,273	354	1,711	599	12,015	4,227	722	287	6,722,070	
Rhode Island.....	2	109	7			928	237	104	42	453,170	
South Carolina.....	15	230	92	412	193	2,286	747	70	13	913,500	
South Dakota.....	7	154	61	259	185	589	450	22	10	625,646	
Tennessee.....	21	553	161	1,375	1,131	2,357	2,040	56	14	1,319,380	
Texas.....	15	477	185	616	1,141	3,424	2,248	67	34	2,702,030	
Utah.....	2	142	44	114	88	661	504	36	16	481,671	
Vermont.....	4	162	5	79	0	696	291	6	5	490,011	
Virginia.....	18	338	134	473	577	2,518	1,009	69	4	2,108,880	
Washington.....	5	363	49	353	99	2,159	1,533	147	156	1,262,344	
West Virginia.....	4	137	32	254	137	704	384	25	8	472,133	
Wisconsin.....	12	742	166	422	115	4,277	2,103	372	135	3,634,067	
Wyoming.....	1	89	21	14	17	79	99	6	7	220,210	
Total.....		563	26,686	5,931	31,596	18,444	141,679	79,703	10,471	5,098	107,530,226
<i>Geographic divisions:</i>											
North Atlantic.....	118	9,099	1,444	8,897	2,609	48,722	21,398	4,548	1,829	38,360,736	
North Central.....	213	9,518	2,411	13,055	6,247	51,924	34,567	3,619	2,098	39,424,304	
South Atlantic.....	97	2,635	761	3,658	2,067	13,986	6,070	789	136	10,066,389	
South Central.....	86	2,614	801	4,025	3,941	13,477	8,164	347	123	8,793,020	
Western.....	49	2,770	514	1,961	680	13,530	9,574	1,168	912	10,975,771	

¹ For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 115.

No. 75.—UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND SCHOOLS OF TECHNOLOGY, 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Number of Institutions.	Colleges for men.		Colleges for women.		Colleges for both sexes.			
		Institutions.	Undergraduate students.	Institutions.	Undergraduate students.	Institutions.	Undergraduate students.		
							Men.	Women.	Total.
Alabama.....	9	2	33	2	366	5	1,412	113	1,525
Arizona.....	1					1	133	58	191
Arkansas.....	7			1	94	6	810	468	1,278
California.....	14	4	293	1	118	9	5,451	3,603	9,054
Colorado.....	9	2	242	1	40	6	1,656	1,649	3,305
Connecticut.....	4	3	3,188			1	196	20	216
Delaware.....	1					1	183	48	231
District of Columbia.....	7	3	507	1	189	3	892	498	1,387
Florida.....	4	1	249	1	282	2	121	129	250
Georgia.....	17	4	1,533	8	1,252	5	196	37	233
Idaho.....	2					2	271	214	485
Illinois.....	32	4	874	4	420	24	7,890	6,827	14,717
Indiana.....	20	6	1,258	1	122	13	3,909	2,992	5,922
Iowa.....	26	3	325			23	4,812	4,786	9,628
Kansas.....	19	2	71			17	3,456	2,819	6,275
Kentucky.....	12	4	153	2	83	6	1,099	508	1,607
Louisiana.....	7	2	538	3	340	2	688	124	812
Maine.....	5	2	457			3	1,265	485	1,750
Maryland.....	14	8	1,843	3	550	3	187	108	290
Massachusetts.....	18	8	5,094	6	5,311	4	3,263	892	4,066
Michigan.....	11	2	240			9	5,507	1,859	7,366
Minnesota.....	10	2	237	2	84	6	2,834	1,981	4,815
Mississippi.....	9	1	323	3	759	5	1,302	182	1,484
Missouri.....	21	4	651	5	302	12	3,185	1,547	4,732
Montana.....	3					3	352	271	623
Nebraska.....	10	1	145			9	1,962	1,786	3,748
Nevada.....	1					1	217	155	372
New Hampshire.....	2	1	1,303			1	279	81	360
New Jersey.....	7	5	2,453	1	106	1	11	3	14
New Mexico.....	3					3	155	69	224
New York.....	34	17	7,527	6	4,193	11	9,987	5,642	15,629
North Carolina.....	10	5	1,383	5	468	6	1,384	307	1,691
North Dakota.....	5					5	575	509	1,084
Ohio.....	40	7	999	8	504	30	8,147	6,376	14,523
Oklahoma.....	6	1	63			5	1,275	864	2,139
Oregon.....	8					8	1,858	1,201	3,059
Pennsylvania.....	42	13	2,924	7	830	22	9,091	3,397	12,488
Rhode Island.....	2					2	928	237	1,165
South Carolina.....	15	5	1,528	4	652	6	758	95	853
South Dakota.....	7					7	589	450	1,039
Tennessee.....	21	4	338	2	103	15	2,010	1,987	3,997
Texas.....	15	3	1,036	3	752	9	2,388	1,490	3,878
Utah.....	2					2	664	564	1,228
Vermont.....	4	2	167			2	529	281	820
Virginia.....	19	10	2,449	7	1,004	2	69	65	134
Washington.....	5	1	76			4	2,083	1,533	3,616
West Virginia.....	4					4	704	864	1,568
Wisconsin.....	12	3	345	2	285	7	3,932	1,848	5,780
Wyoming.....	1					1	79	99	178
Total.....	563	145	40,905	84	19,179	324	100,774	60,584	161,358
Geographic divisions. ¹									
North Atlantic.....	118	51	23,173	20	10,440	47	25,549	10,958	36,507
North Central.....	213	34	5,145	17	1,687	182	46,819	32,890	79,699
South Atlantic.....	97	36	9,492	29	4,427	32	4,494	1,643	6,137
South Central.....	86	17	2,484	16	2,407	53	10,993	5,687	16,680
Western.....	49	7	611	2	158	40	12,919	9,416	22,335

¹ For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 115.

No. 76.—PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1916: NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL, LAW, AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS, INSTRUCTORS, AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Theology.		Law.		Medicine.		Dentistry.		Pharmacy.		Veterinary medicine.	
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
Alabama.....	4	100	1	132	1	61	...	...	2	35	1	73
Arizona.....	1	12	1	61	1	83	...	...	1	8	...	...
Arkansas.....	8	265	9	1,462	7	529	3	516	3	183	1	145
California.....	1	52	2	148	1	81	1	165	1	32	1	67
Colorado.....	3	209	1	196	1	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut.....	2	161	0	1,983	3	294	3	396	2	113	2	145
Delaware.....	1	2	2	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District of Columbia.....	4	238	3	247	2	302	2	387	4	196	...	...
Florida.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia.....	15	1,656	11	3,136	8	2,284	3	1,204	3	339	2	650
Idaho.....	3	123	7	709	1	161	1	198	4	337	2	279
Illinois.....	4	201	2	260	2	188	1	309	2	179	1	109
Indiana.....	3	88	2	281	1	136	...	...	1	65	1	88
Iowa.....	4	556	4	296	1	149	1	244	1	61	...	...
Kansas.....	3	35	3	206	1	337	2	106	2	70	...	...
Kentucky.....	1	35	1	101	1	61	...	...	1	22	...	...
Louisiana.....	4	601	1	425	2	748	2	361	1	98	...	...
Maine.....	8	630	5	2,148	3	809	2	352	1	270	...	...
Maryland.....	4	86	3	885	3	560	1	346	2	249	2	201
Massachusetts.....	9	594	3	624	1	268	1	372	1	104	...	...
Michigan.....	2	108	2	108	1	56	...	...	1	44	...	...
Minnesota.....	6	352	5	791	5	587	4	769	2	86	2	602
Mississippi.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	32	...	...
Missouri.....	2	65	3	439	2	252	2	217	2	113	...	...
Montana.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska.....	5	461	1	205	...	...	1	45	2	132	...	...
Nevada.....	...	...	...	...	1	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico.....	17	1,386	9	3,504	10	2,281	3	1,374	5	1,179	2	194
New York.....	3	44	3	822	2	111	...	...	2	88	...	...
North Carolina.....	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	...	1	25	1	12
North Dakota.....	15	803	7	846	5	597	4	525	4	364	2	286
Ohio.....	...	...	5	157	1	72	...	...	1	74	...	...
Oklahoma.....	2	161	2	46	1	83	1	350	2	108	...	...
Oregon.....	16	830	5	807	7	1,700	3	1,132	3	880	1	147
Pennsylvania.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	80	...	...
Rhode Island.....	3	72	1	75	1	63	...	...	1	22	...	...
Rhode Island.....	...	...	1	92	1	12	...	...	1	32	...	...
South Carolina.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Dakota.....	5	313	4	385	4	749	4	327	4	115	...	...
Tennessee.....	3	453	1	407	3	322	2	170	2	96	...	...
Texas.....	...	...	1	92	1	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah.....	...	...	...	...	1	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vermont.....	6	319	3	435	2	412	1	85	1	96	...	...
Virginia.....	...	...	2	220	...	...	...	...	2	103	1	44
Washington.....	1	80	1	58	1	17	...	...	1	20	...	...
West Virginia.....	5	456	2	392	2	189	1	226	2	78	...	...
Wisconsin.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming.....	170	11,923	124	22,993	92	14,767	49	10,431	73	6,129	22	3,032
Total.....	50	3,560	22	6,961	24	4,968	9	3,103	13	2,563	3	341
Geographic divisions. ¹	66	4,934	47	8,508	32	5,217	18	4,256	25	1,971	13	2,227
...	24	1,517	20	3,862	13	2,037	8	1,209	12	634	2	145
...	19	1,434	17	1,752	13	1,829	9	847	14	503	1	73
...	11	478	18	2,110	10	715	6	1,016	9	458	3	246

¹ For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 115.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

No. 77.—SCHOOLS FOR THE BLIND, THE DEAF, AND THE FEEBLE-MINDED, SCHOOL YEAR 1916: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Public schools for the blind.		Schools for the deaf.						Institutions for the feeble-minded.					
			State schools.		Public day schools.		Private schools.		State institutions.		Public day schools.		Private institutions.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Inmates.	Cities reporting schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Inmates.
Alabama.....	1	102	2	213										
Arizona.....			1	26										
Arkansas.....	2	131	2	202							1	19		
California.....	1	97	1	181	6	137	1	35	1	1,227	4	305		
Colorado.....	1	44	1	105					1	81				
Connecticut.....	2	68	2	208					1	327	3	54		
Delaware.....														
District of Columbia.....			2	164							2	283		
Florida.....			1	111										
Georgia.....	2	113	2	214	1	4	1	9						
Idaho.....	1	17	1	51										
Illinois.....	2	205	1	415	2	380	1	106	1	1,974	8	85	1	60
Indiana.....	1	141	1	205					1	1,331	2	133		
Iowa.....	1	136	1	217					1	1,764	3	100	1	35
Kansas.....	1	95	1	241					1	975				
Kentucky.....	2	146	2	362					1	353	2	67	1	75
Louisiana.....	1	59	1	132	1	10	1	50			1	10		
Maine.....			1	116					1	295				
Maryland.....	1	121	2	148			2	50	1	678	1	24	1	9
Massachusetts.....	1	300	3	347	1	148	1	13	3	3,206	15	1,825	2	33
Michigan.....	3	230	1	341	15	261	1	31	1	1,252	6	1,251	1	37
Minnesota.....			1	261	2	35			1	1,777	4	324	1	32
Mississippi.....			1	104										
Missouri.....	1	119	2	310	2	93	3	97	1	587	2	445	2	73
Montana.....	1	19	1	71					1	90	1	15		
Nebraska.....	1	57	1	175					1	522				
Nevada.....														
New Hampshire.....							1	5	1	288				
New Jersey.....	3	73	1	202	2	97			3	1,603	22	1,949	3	87
New Mexico.....	1	50	1	55										
New York.....	6	611	8	1,882	3	370	2	46	4	5,734	7	4,745	4	39
North Carolina.....	2	244	2	381					1	168	4	118		
North Dakota.....	1	32	1	104					1	323				
Ohio.....	4	342	1	511	6	206	2	29	1	2,247	8	697	1	3
Oklahoma.....	1	96	1	228					1	205				
Oregon.....	1	42	1	97	1	28					1	157		
Pennsylvania.....	1	206	5	1,152			2	39	3	3,971	9	2,421	5	57
Rhode Island.....			1	107							2	289		
South Carolina.....	2	95	2	100										
South Dakota.....	1	28	1	100										
Tennessee.....	2	231											1	17
Texas.....	2	358	2	513	1	12					1	32		
Utah.....	1	36	1	133					1	87				
Vermont.....	1	6	1	88										
Virginia.....	1	80	2	286							1	183	2	110
Washington.....	1	50	1	146	4	82			1	624	4	562		
West Virginia.....	1	97	1	181										
Wisconsin.....	3	212	1	208	24	493	1	77	1	1,137	4	192	2	209
Wyoming.....									1	71				
Total.....	61	5,169	69	11,790	71	2,362	19	587	37	32,566	113	16,285	28	876
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>														
North Atlantic.....	14	1,264	22	4,112	6	615	6	103	16	15,484	58	11,283	14	216
North Central.....	19	1,077	13	3,124	51	1,468	8	340	11	13,480	32	3,227	9	449
South Atlantic.....	9	750	14	1,645	1	4	3	36	2	846	8	608	3	119
South Central.....	11	1,123	11	1,924	2	28	1	50	2	558	5	128	2	92
Western.....	8	355	9	925	11	247	1	35	6	2,180	10	1,039		

¹ For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 115.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 78.—REGISTRATION STATISTICS OF SPECIFIED UNIVERSITIES ON NOV. 1, 1915.

[Data prepared by J. C. Burg, Northwestern University, and furnished by J. McR. Cattell, editor of Science.]

Faculties.	California.	Chicago.	Cincinnati.	Columbia.	Cornell.	Harvard.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Johns Hopkins.	Kansas.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Nebraska.
College, men.....	1,294	1,161	315	1,118	1,007	2,516	509	833	741	321	863	1,986	993	792	780
College, women.....	2,023	851	543	656	341	653	620	597	762	.....	678	890	1,074	688	826
Scientific schools.....	712	.....	474	341	1,347	10	1,148	389	245	.....	386	1,498	578	564	317
Law.....	158	235	.....	471	234	788	86	98	153	.....	166	431	165	118	163
Medicine.....	116	200	92	373	170	340	226	151	164	371	128	878	258	94	118
Nonprofessional graduate schools.....	560	617	139	2,065	395	587	403	92	168	239	108	267	220	154	234
Agriculture.....	581	.....	.....	.....	1,008	.....	1,067	.....	94	.....	.....	648	560	.....	512
Architecture.....	14	.....	.....	87	166	54	167	18	.....	.....	27	(3)	76	.....	.....
Commerce.....	(3)	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	(8)	43	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	65
Ministry.....	308	.....	196	.....	.....	179	527	116	100	.....	.....	(3)	.....	14	236
Divinity.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	234	127	.....	303	.....	.....	351	373	.....	75
Education.....	(3)	137	413	1,972	.....	72	(8)	432	262	.....	197	(3)	88	285	255
Library.....	.....	352	.....	.....	.....	.....	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(3)	41	(3)	.....
Journalism.....	.....	.....	.....	143	.....	.....	(3)	75	16	.....	.....	(3)	.....	94	.....
Political economy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	7	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public administration.....	(3)	.....	.....	462	.....	.....	59	77	80	.....	110	.....	73	.....	.....
Pharmacy.....	93	.....	.....	.....	145	.....	195	72	72	.....	54	114	99	.....	52
Other courses.....	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deduct double registration.....	23	1,020	749	.....	.....	.....	349	.....	96	286	.....	.....	22	.....	.....
	23	249	406	040	21	.....	1	1,167	681	42	290	94	29	220	560
Total, Nov. 1, 1915.....	5,977	4,324	2,524	7,042	5,392	5,435	5,511	1,771	2,704	1,173	2,470	5,821	4,679	3,043	3,067
Summer session, 1915.....	5,364	4,369	.....	5,961	1,509	916	1,028	861	638	599	599	1,677	1,141	1,135	610
Deduct double registration.....	786	725	.....	1,115	560	.....	389	285	70	74	233	814	444	310	321
Grand total—															
Nov. 1, 1915.....	10,555	7,968	2,524	11,888	6,351	6,351	6,150	2,347	3,138	1,586	2,806	6,684	5,376	3,868	3,356
Nov. 1, 1914.....	8,180	7,131	2,190	11,294	5,939	6,411	5,064	2,103	2,768	1,374	2,650	6,319	4,484	3,385	3,199
Nov. 1, 1913.....	7,071	6,834	1,871	9,929	5,612	5,627	5,239	2,271	2,542	1,311	2,610	6,008	3,932	3,135	2,850
Nov. 1, 1911.....	6,651	5,914	1,423	8,642	6,041	5,511	5,217	2,418	2,081	1,075	2,448	5,977	4,783	2,780	2,877
Nov. 1, 1909.....	4,084	5,487	1,872	6,132	5,028	5,558	4,502	2,231	2,246	710	2,144	5,259	4,351	2,589	3,402
Nov. 1, 1904.....	3,738	4,035	767	4,833	3,833	5,392	3,369	1,200	1,460	740	1,448	4,000	3,886	1,704	2,728
Extension and similar courses.....	6,859	.....	322	4,000	549	1,300	.....	339	16	.....	725	350	1,044	256	907
Officers and instructional staff.....	587	315	300	995	.....	.....	657	202	298	.....	218	565	.....	302	506

Faculties.	New York.	North-western.	Ohio State.	Pennsylvania.	Pittsburgh.	Princeton.	Stanford.	Syracuse.	Texas.	Tulane.	Virginia.	Washington University.	Western Reserve.	Wisconsin.	Yale.
College, men.....	597	645	853	528	439	1,306	820	1,430	835	239	522	201	418	850	1,489
College, women.....	242	711	430	165	401	1,430	401	1,430	787	226	271	271	440	970	
Scientific schools ²	270	98	841	611	314	134	434	285	283	138	114	171	758	1,039	
Law.....	728	314	163	254	180	173	260	340	77	236	134	109	175	117	
Medicine.....	509	238	222	340	129	175	148	140	71	11	45	69	30	322	348
Nonprofessional graduates schools.....	348	114	192	548	121	175	148	140	71	11	45	69	30	322	348
Agriculture.....			970					143	35					972	
Architecture.....			90	254				54	51	21		33			
Art.....								182				188			47
Commerce.....	2,639	741		1,889	916				97	169				542	
Dentistry.....		665	160	744	259					69		140	187		
Divinity.....		196													105
Education.....	445		514	225	897			390	451	90				39	
Forestry.....			44					292							32
Journalism.....	151								46	8				116	
Library economy.....								86					27	34	
Music.....		326		27				836	109	29				82	98
Pharmacy.....		71	94		240				52	13			120	36	
Veterinary medicine.....	26		160	144											
Other courses.....		276	263	1,091				93	110					1	
Deduct double registration.....	100	243	99		91		19	476	882	178	21	48	42	127	31
Total, Nov. 1, 1915.....	5,853	4,153	4,897	6,655	3,569	1,615	2,048	3,830	2,611	1,321	1,008	1,264	1,469	4,808	3,303
Summer session, 1915.....	1,003	359	1,029	1,065			77	311	1,265	1,037			361	2,780	
Deduct double registration.....	280	104	475	316			64	129	804	198			5	838	
Grand total—															
Nov. 1, 1915.....	6,656	4,408	5,451	7,404	3,569	1,615	2,061	4,012	3,572	2,160	1,008	1,264	1,825	6,810	3,303
Nov. 1, 1914.....	6,142	4,072	4,943	6,504	2,975	1,641	1,893	3,913	3,371	2,441	902	1,345	1,523	6,096	3,289
Nov. 1, 1913.....	5,508	3,877	4,111	5,988	1,906	1,599	1,756	3,845	3,106	2,298	885	1,225	1,370	5,890	3,263
Nov. 1, 1911.....	4,178	3,481	3,877	5,400		1,543	1,681	3,408	2,669	2,128	804	1,133	1,331	5,492	3,224
Nov. 1, 1909.....	3,343	3,197	3,012	4,857		1,398	1,620	3,248	2,492	1,882	767	964	1,083	4,245	3,276
Nov. 1, 1904.....	2,380	2,856	1,758	3,027		1,385	1,424	2,452	930	1,124	691	912	808	3,370	3,008
Extension and similar courses.....	1,732			665	500				1,186	105		607	222	3,798	
Officers and instructional staff.....	490	480	481	600	395	232	363	315	237	342	112	218	261	685	616

¹ Including Radcliffe.² Includes schools of mines, engineering, chemistry, and related subjects.³ Included elsewhere.

NOTE.—The grand totals of the University of Minnesota prior to 1913 are inclusive of "Extension and similar students," which were listed separately in 1913, 1914, and 1915; hence the apparent decrease.

No. 79.—TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR NURSES, COMMERCIAL, MANUAL, INDUSTRIAL TRAINING, AND REFORM SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1916: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Nurse training schools.		Commercial schools.		Summer schools.		Reform schools.	
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
Alabama.....	14	290	11	1,610	12	3,393	1	540
Arizona.....	1	10	2	283	2	249	1	131
Arkansas.....	7	151	9	1,112	3	422	1	220
California.....	51	2,215	42	9,040	19	6,650	3	1,210
Colorado.....	12	445	14	3,339	9	2,926	2	313
Connecticut.....	26	935	22	3,900	12	1,943	1	644
Delaware.....	3	67	1	36	2	105	1	85
District of Columbia.....	11	600	10	3,458	8	1,047	1	104
Florida.....	2	15	6	986	4	1,218		
Georgia.....	24	500	11	1,906	6	1,527	2	632
Idaho.....	4	48	2	176	5	879	1	319
Illinois.....	87	3,591	62	16,908	40	20,514	8	4,710
Indiana.....	36	914	35	5,817	25	9,308	2	2,602
Iowa.....	41	1,178	27	6,100	19	7,479	2	286
Kansas.....	19	373	20	4,573	10	6,780	2	600
Kentucky.....	11	304	10	1,778	3	1,191	2	1,311
Louisiana.....	7	202	8	2,183	8	3,643	1	14
Maine.....	10	408	9	1,477	24	1,287	2	468
Maryland.....	21	1,058	13	2,809	8	3,081	7	3,226
Massachusetts.....	88	4,445	33	6,324	40	6,453	9	2,751
Michigan.....	48	2,160	35	7,448	17	8,916	5	2,793
Minnesota.....	87	1,260	29	6,949	25	15,024	2	1,312
Mississippi.....	10	143	3	345	7	2,940		
Missouri.....	35	1,219	36	6,815	17	24,246	3	1,876
Montana.....	7	176	6	2,212	10	1,446	1	159
Nebraska.....	16	422	14	3,700	14	5,246	2	466
Nevada.....			1	120	1	123		
New Jersey.....	44	1,351	4	697	13	885	1	228
New Mexico.....			30	8,943	17	29,413	6	3,244
New York.....			3	258	3	1,065	1	68
North Carolina.....	150	6,384	93	21,279	48	30,099	12	9,831
North Dakota.....	27	525	9	1,267	15	3,664	1	104
Ohio.....	9	173	3	593	12	2,325	1	120
Oklahoma.....	77	2,268	62	12,314	37	12,797	4	5,610
Oregon.....	15	252	11	1,858	16	8,756	1	201
Pennsylvania.....	7	153	10	2,363	8	6,779	2	319
Rhode Island.....	160	5,255	74	17,339	31	7,227	6	4,522
South Carolina.....	10	569	10	2,690	1	74	2	825
South Dakota.....	10	228	7	624	3	1,170	1	258
Tennessee.....	7	106	6	845	9	1,602	1	157
Texas.....	15	392	9	1,617	11	6,054	4	1,798
Utah.....	18	691	20	5,953	80	16,083	2	1,411
Vermont.....	5	196	5	1,068	4	1,668	1	390
Virginia.....	10	218	3	448	6	1,121	1	512
Washington.....	32	669	11	2,430	22	6,450	2	592
West Virginia.....	18	501	18	3,765	15	4,180	2	644
Wisconsin.....	19	318	6	811	12	1,740	2	688
Wyoming.....	27	650	36	4,267	20	6,785	5	2,146
.....	5	88	2	185	1	300		
Total.....	1,322	44,515	912	192,388	734	297,923	120	61,095
Geographic divisions.¹								
North Atlantic.....	527	19,943	278	62,437	192	87,502	40	23,015
North Central.....	439	14,323	365	76,350	245	120,982	37	22,747
South Atlantic.....	149	4,049	74	14,327	80	20,692	17	5,589
South Central.....	97	2,368	90	16,456	140	42,482	12	5,585
Western.....	110	3,832	105	22,800	77	26,365	14	4,159

¹ For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 115.

No. 83.—SCHOOL STATISTICS OF PORTO RICO: ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; NUMBER OF COMMON SCHOOLS OPEN; NUMBER OF TEACHERS; AMOUNT APPROPRIATED FOR EDUCATION AND AVERAGE PER PUPIL ENROLLED, 1905 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Education.]

School year.	Pupils enrolled during the year.		Common school averages.		Common schools. ¹	Teachers. ²		Amount appropriated for education.	Amount per pupil enrolled.
	All schools.	Common schools.	Daily enrollment.	Daily attendance. ¹		Common schools.	All schools.		
1905-6.....	68,828	60,781	46,754	41,802	1,049	1,000	1,067	<i>Dollars.</i> 913,808	<i>Dollars.</i> 12.61
1906-7.....	71,696	65,436	48,824	44,228	1,139	1,136	1,175	907,387	13.28
1907-8.....	79,752	74,114	(3)	54,375	1,409	1,381	1,352	1,267,019	13.91
1908-9.....	105,125	97,193	77,342	71,057	1,881	1,571	1,608	1,413,517	15.76
1909-10.....	121,453	111,537	87,239	79,771	2,206	1,743	1,807	1,387,576	13.45
1910-11.....	145,525	128,453	103,515	95,148	2,543	1,602	1,738	1,463,949	10.06
1911-12.....	160,657	141,424	113,584	105,043	2,813	1,776	1,832	1,681,238	10.46
1912-13.....	161,785	146,427	117,799	108,377	2,956	1,855	1,967	1,902,712	11.76
1913-14.....	207,010	180,478	151,517	140,647	3,734	2,431	2,535	2,746,740	13.26
1914-15.....	168,319	157,394	131,719	122,203	3,705	2,330	2,461	1,904,720	11.32
1915-16 ⁴	149,986	140,775	126,155	117,553	3,680	2,323	2,468	1,840,016	12.27

¹ "Schools," as here used, synonymous with "classroom." Rooms with a double enrollment—one class in the morning, another in the afternoon—count as two. Figures for years subsequent to 1905-6 give the average number of schools open at any time during the year.

² For years subsequent to 1905-6, number of teachers employed at the end of the school year.

³ No data.

⁴ No night schools were maintained in 1916.

No. 84.—SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, SCHOOL YEARS 1902 TO 1916: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND FILIPINO TEACHERS FOR MARCH, AND HIGHEST MONTHLY ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS.¹

[Source: Reports of the Director of Education.]

Year.	Number of schools.				Teachers.		Highest monthly enrollment.
	Primary.	Intermediate. ²	Secondary. ²	Total.	American.	Filipino.	
1902-3.....	³ 2,000	.....	.....	³ 2,000	³ 800	3,000	150,000
1903-4.....	2,233	17	35	2,285	787	3,854	⁴ 227,600
1904-5.....	2,727	102	35	2,864	855	4,030	⁴ 311,843
1905-6.....	⁵ 3,108	119	38	⁵ 3,265	831	4,719	⁴ 376,654
1906-7.....	3,435	216	38	3,687	746	6,141	⁴ 335,106
1907-8.....	3,701	193	38	3,932	800	6,804	⁴ 359,738
1908-9.....	4,194	193	37	4,424	825	7,949	⁴ 437,735
1909-10.....	4,265	198	38	4,531	732	8,275	⁴ 451,938
1910-11.....	4,121	245	38	4,404	683	8,403	⁴ 484,689
1911-12.....	3,364	283	38	3,685	664	7,698	⁴ 420,380
1912-13.....	2,595	206	44	⁶ 2,844	658	7,013	⁴ 349,454
1913-14.....	3,913	278	43	4,235	612	8,850	⁴ 525,959
1914-15.....	3,837	309	41	4,187	538	8,307	⁴ 536,989
1915-16 ¹⁰	3,094	350	42	4,386	488	10,214	⁴ 543,321

¹ Figures for Mindanao and Sulu not included.

² Trade, normal, agricultural, and other special schools are included under the intermediate and secondary headings.

³ Estimated.

⁴ March.

⁵ Exclusive of Moro Province from 1905-6 on.

⁶ February.

⁷ September.

⁸ March, 1913. The highest number of schools in operation during the past school year was 3,094 in the month of August, 1912. Many schools had to be discontinued for lack of buildings or funds.

⁹ Figures for August, 1912.

¹⁰ Figures, except for highest monthly enrollment, relate to the period from June to December, 1915, only.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

No. 85.—FARMS, FARM LAND, AND FARM PROPERTY OF THE UNITED STATES: JUNE, 1900, AND APRIL, 1910.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	June 1, 1900.	Apr. 15, 1910.	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Urban population ¹	31,609,645	42,623,383	11,013,738	34.8
Rural population ²	44,384,930	40,348,883	4,036,047	11.2
Total.....	75,994,575	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0
Number of all farms.....	5,737,372	6,301,502	564,130	10.9
Land area of the country..... acres.....	1,903,461,760	1,903,289,000	172,760	.....
Improved land in farms.....do.....	414,498,487	478,451,750	63,953,263	15.4
Unimproved land in farms.....do.....	424,093,287	400,346,575	23,746,712	5.6
Total.....do.....	838,591,774	878,798,325	40,206,551	4.8
Average acreage per farm:				
Improved land.....	72.3	75.2	3.0	4.2
Unimproved land.....	73.9	62.9	11.0	14.9
Total.....	146.2	138.1	8.0	5.6
Per cent of total land area in farms:				
Improved.....	21.8	25.1		
Unimproved.....	22.3	21.0		
Total.....	44.1	46.1		
Per cent of land in farms:				
Improved.....	49.4	54.4		
Unimproved.....	50.6	45.6		
Value of farm property:				
Land.....dollars.....	13,058,007,995	28,475,674,169	15,417,666,174	118.1
Buildings.....do.....	3,556,639,496	6,325,461,528	2,768,822,032	77.8
Implements and machinery.....do.....	740,775,970	1,265,149,783	515,373,813	68.7
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....dollars.....	3,075,477,703	4,925,173,610	1,849,695,907	60.1
Total.....do.....	20,430,901,164	40,991,449,090	20,560,547,926	100.5
Average value per farm:				
Land.....dollars.....	2,276	4,476	2,200	96.7
Buildings.....do.....	620	904	284	45.8
Implements and machinery.....do.....	131	199	68	51.9
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....dollars.....	536	774	238	44.4
Total.....do.....	3,563	6,444	2,881	80.9
Average value per acre of land in farms:				
Land.....dollars.....	15.57	32.40	16.83	108.1
Buildings.....do.....	4.24	7.20	2.96	69.8
Implements and machinery.....do.....	0.89	1.44	0.55	61.8
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees.....dollars.....	3.67	5.60	1.93	52.6
Total.....do.....	24.37	46.64	22.27	91.4

¹ Population of incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants in 1910. The figure for 1900 does not represent the urban population according to that census, but denotes the population in that year of the territory classified as urban in 1910.

² Total, exclusive of urban. (See note 1.)

³ While the drainage of lakes and swamps in Illinois and Indiana caused some increase in total area between 1900 and 1910, the building of the Roosevelt and Laguna Reservoirs and the formation of the Salton Sea in California resulted in a net decrease of total acreage as indicated.

⁴ Decrease.

No. 86.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Census year.	Number of farms. ¹	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Alabama	1890	157,772	7,698,843	12,154,657	19,853,000	125.8	38.8
	1900	223,220	8,654,091	12,080,436	20,685,427	92.7	41.8
	1910	262,901	9,698,581	11,086,731	20,782,312	78.9	46.8
Arizona	1890	1,426	104,128	1,192,905	1,297,033	909.6	8.0
	1900	5,809	254,521	1,680,806	1,935,327	333.2	13.2
	1910	9,227	350,178	896,140	1,246,618	135.1	28.1
Arkansas	1890	124,760	5,475,048	9,416,813	14,891,866	119.4	36.8
	1900	178,694	6,853,735	9,682,984	16,536,719	93.1	41.8
	1910	214,678	8,076,254	9,380,821	17,416,075	81.1	46.4
California	1890	52,804	12,222,889	9,204,154	21,427,293	405.0	57.0
	1900	72,542	11,958,887	16,870,114	28,828,951	397.4	41.5
	1910	88,197	11,889,894	16,541,550	27,931,441	316.7	40.8
Colorado	1890	16,889	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280.6	39.7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	383.6	24.0
	1910	46,170	4,802,101	9,280,012	13,582,113	293.1	31.8
Connecticut	1890	26,850	1,379,419	874,018	2,253,432	85.5	61.2
	1900	26,948	1,064,525	1,247,558	2,312,083	85.8	46.0
	1910	26,815	988,252	1,197,586	2,185,788	81.5	45.2
Delaware	1890	9,881	702,655	293,037	1,055,692	112.5	72.2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110.1	70.7
	1910	10,836	718,538	325,328	1,038,866	95.9	68.7
District of Columbia	1890	882	9,598	1,847	11,745	80.7	84.3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31.0	69.9
	1910	217	5,138	950	6,063	27.9	84.7
Florida	1890	34,228	1,145,693	2,528,798	3,674,486	107.4	31.2
	1900	40,814	1,511,653	2,862,238	4,363,891	106.9	34.6
	1910	50,016	1,805,408	3,448,180	5,253,538	106.0	34.4
Georgia	1890	171,071	9,582,866	15,617,669	25,200,435	147.3	38.0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	16,776,413	26,392,057	117.5	40.2
	1910	281,027	12,298,017	14,655,896	26,953,413	92.6	45.6
Idaho	1890	8,603	606,362	695,894	1,302,256	197.2	46.6
	1900	17,471	1,413,118	1,731,785	3,204,903	183.4	44.1
	1910	30,807	2,778,740	2,504,864	5,283,604	171.5	52.0
Illinois	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126.7	84.2
	1900	264,161	27,699,219	5,095,509	32,794,728	124.2	84.5
	1910	261,872	28,048,323	4,474,614	32,522,937	129.1	86.2
Indiana	1890	198,167	15,107,432	5,255,034	20,362,516	102.8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,680,358	4,983,265	21,619,023	97.4	77.2
	1910	215,485	16,931,262	4,808,371	21,299,823	98.7	79.5
Indian Territory ²	1900	45,505	3,062,193	4,206,888	7,269,081	159.7	42.1
Iowa	1890	201,903	25,428,899	5,062,642	30,491,541	151.0	83.4
	1900	223,622	29,897,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151.2	86.5
	1910	217,044	29,491,199	4,439,489	33,980,688	156.3	86.9
Kansas	1890	166,617	22,803,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181.3	78.8
	1900	178,098	25,640,550	16,622,420	41,662,970	240.7	60.1
	1910	177,841	29,904,067	13,480,732	43,384,799	244.0	68.9
Kentucky	1890	179,264	11,618,882	9,598,347	21,412,229	119.4	55.2
	1900	234,057	18,741,968	8,287,454	21,979,422	93.7	62.5
	1910	239,185	14,354,471	7,834,656	22,189,127	85.6	64.7
Louisiana	1890	69,294	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137.7	39.5
	1900	115,693	4,666,532	6,392,595	11,059,127	95.4	42.2
	1910	120,548	5,276,016	5,163,465	10,439,481	86.6	50.5
Maine	1890	82,013	3,044,666	3,135,269	6,179,925	99.7	49.3
	1900	59,299	2,866,889	3,913,067	6,299,946	104.2	37.9
	1910	80,016	2,860,657	3,936,202	6,296,859	104.9	37.5
Maryland	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,539,482	4,952,890	121.4	68.9
	1900	46,012	3,516,262	1,658,723	5,170,075	112.4	68.0
	1910	48,923	3,654,767	1,702,378	5,057,140	103.4	66.3
Massachusetts	1890	34,374	1,657,024	1,341,258	2,998,282	87.2	55.3
	1900	37,715	1,292,132	7,854,982	3,147,064	88.4	41.1
	1910	36,917	1,164,501	1,711,440	2,375,941	77.9	40.5

¹ For 1890 farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of products of less than \$500 in the census year are not included.

² Consolidated with Oklahoma.

No. 86.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Con.

State.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Michigan.....	1890	172,344	9,865,350	4,920,283	14,785,633	85.8	60.7
	1900	203,261	11,799,250	5,702,443	17,501,693	86.4	67.2
	1910	206,960	12,832,078	6,108,536	18,940,614	91.5	67.8
Minnesota.....	1890	116,851	11,127,953	7,535,692	18,663,645	169.7	59.6
	1900	151,959	18,442,585	7,805,913	26,248,498	169.7	70.3
	1910	156,187	19,648,583	8,032,290	27,676,823	177.3	71.0
Mississippi.....	1890	144,318	6,849,390	10,723,157	17,572,547	121.8	39.0
	1900	220,803	7,594,428	10,640,308	18,230,736	82.6	41.6
	1910	274,382	9,008,310	9,549,223	18,557,533	67.6	48.5
Missouri.....	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129.3	64.3
	1900	284,896	22,900,043	11,037,830	33,937,873	119.3	67.4
	1910	277,244	24,581,186	10,010,062	34,591,248	124.8	71.1
Montana.....	1890	5,603	915,517	1,048,680	1,964,197	350.6	46.6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885.9	14.7
	1910	26,214	3,640,309	9,905,294	13,545,603	516.7	26.9
Nebraska.....	1890	113,608	15,247,705	6,345,739	21,593,444	190.1	70.6
	1900	121,325	18,432,595	11,479,181	29,911,779	246.1	61.6
	1910	129,678	24,382,677	14,230,444	38,622,021	297.8	63.1
Nevada.....	1890	1,277	723,052	939,364	1,661,416	1,801.0	43.5
	1900	2,184	572,946	1,992,701	2,565,647	1,174.7	22.3
	1910	2,689	752,117	1,962,640	2,714,757	1,009.6	27.7
New Hampshire.....	1890	29,151	1,727,887	1,731,681	3,459,568	118.7	49.9
	1900	29,324	1,076,879	2,532,985	3,609,864	123.1	29.8
	1910	27,058	929,185	2,320,273	3,249,458	120.1	28.6
New Jersey.....	1890	30,828	1,999,117	662,892	2,662,009	86.4	75.1
	1900	34,050	1,977,042	863,924	2,840,966	82.0	69.6
	1910	33,437	1,808,336	770,521	2,578,857	76.9	70.1
New Mexico.....	1890	4,458	203,106	524,776	727,882	176.7	33.4
	1900	12,311	226,873	4,801,005	5,130,878	416.8	6.4
	1910	35,676	1,467,191	9,802,830	11,270,021	315.9	13.0
New York.....	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97.1	74.6
	1900	226,720	15,599,986	7,048,123	22,648,109	99.9	68.9
	1910	215,597	14,844,039	7,186,328	22,030,367	102.2	67.4
North Carolina.....	1890	178,359	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127.0	34.6
	1900	224,637	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101.3	36.6
	1910	258,725	8,813,056	13,626,073	22,439,129	88.4	39.3
North Dakota.....	1890	27,611	4,658,015	3,002,318	7,660,333	277.4	60.8
	1900	45,332	9,644,520	5,893,120	15,537,640	342.9	62.1
	1910	74,300	20,455,092	7,971,558	28,426,650	382.3	72.0
Ohio.....	1890	251,380	18,338,824	5,013,584	23,352,408	92.9	78.5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,287,513	24,531,985	88.5	78.5
	1910	272,045	19,227,969	4,877,739	24,105,708	88.6	79.8
Oklahoma.....	1890	8,826	568,728	1,042,695	1,611,423	182.0	35.1
	1900	62,495	5,611,994	10,207,264	15,719,258	251.6	35.1
	1910	190,192	17,651,337	11,308,016	28,959,353	151.7	60.8
Oregon.....	1890	25,530	3,516,000	3,393,888	6,909,888	270.7	50.9
	1900	35,837	3,328,308	6,743,020	10,071,328	281.0	33.6
	1910	45,502	4,274,803	7,410,307	11,685,110	256.8	36.0
Pennsylvania.....	1890	211,557	13,210,597	5,153,778	18,364,370	86.8	71.9
	1900	224,243	13,209,183	6,161,892	19,371,075	86.4	68.2
	1910	219,295	12,673,510	5,913,313	18,586,823	84.8	68.2
Rhode Island.....	1890	5,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85.3	58.5
	1900	5,493	187,354	268,218	455,572	82.9	41.1
	1910	5,292	178,344	264,904	443,248	83.8	40.2
South Carolina.....	1890	115,008	5,255,287	7,929,415	13,184,662	114.6	39.9
	1900	155,355	5,775,741	8,209,273	13,985,014	90.0	41.3
	1910	176,434	6,097,999	7,414,029	13,512,028	76.6	45.1
South Dakota.....	1890	50,158	6,959,293	4,437,167	11,396,460	227.2	61.1
	1900	52,622	11,285,988	7,784,633	19,070,621	362.4	59.2
	1910	77,644	15,827,208	10,180,684	26,016,892	335.1	60.8
Tennessee.....	1890	174,412	9,362,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115.6	46.4
	1900	224,623	10,245,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90.6	50.4
	1910	246,012	10,890,484	9,151,173	20,041,657	81.5	54.3

¹ Includes Indian Territory, consolidated with Oklahoma in 1907.

No. 86.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Con.

State.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Texas	1890	228,126	20,746,215	30,660,722	51,406,937	225.3	40.4
	1900	352,190	19,876,076	103,239,941	123,116,017	357.2	15.6
	1910	417,770	27,360,668	85,074,401	112,435,067	269.1	24.3
Utah	1890	10,517	548,223	775,482	1,323,705	125.9	41.4
	1900	19,337	1,032,117	3,064,834	4,116,951	212.4	25.1
	1910	21,676	1,368,211	2,029,488	3,397,699	156.7	40.3
Vermont	1890	32,578	2,655,948	1,730,703	4,386,651	134.9	60.4
	1900	33,104	2,126,624	2,507,816	4,634,440	142.7	45.0
	1910	32,709	1,838,965	3,029,612	4,868,577	142.6	38.0
Virginia	1890	127,600	9,125,546	9,070,406	18,195,952	149.7	47.8
	1900	167,886	10,094,805	9,813,078	19,907,883	118.6	50.7
	1910	184,018	9,870,068	9,626,578	19,496,646	105.9	50.6
Washington	1890	18,056	1,820,832	2,958,858	4,779,690	231.4	43.6
	1900	33,262	3,465,960	5,038,337	8,504,297	256.0	40.8
	1910	56,192	6,873,311	5,398,924	12,272,235	208.4	51.4
West Virginia	1890	72,773	4,554,000	5,787,820	10,341,820	141.8	44.1
	1900	92,374	5,498,981	5,756,632	11,255,613	114.7	51.6
	1910	96,685	5,621,757	4,504,635	10,126,392	103.7	55.1
Wisconsin	1890	146,409	9,793,931	6,994,057	16,787,988	114.7	53.8
	1900	169,735	11,246,972	8,615,755	19,862,727	117.0	58.6
	1910	177,127	11,907,606	9,132,400	21,040,006	118.9	56.6
Wyoming	1890	3,125	478,831	1,858,601	2,337,432	585.7	26.1
	1900	6,095	792,332	7,332,204	8,124,536	1,333.0	9.8
	1910	10,937	1,256,160	7,286,850	8,543,010	777.6	14.7
Total	1890	4,564,641	857,616,755	265,601,864	1,123,218,619	136.5	57.4
	1900	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4
	1910	6,361,502	478,451,760	400,346,575	878,798,335	138.1	54.4
<i>Geographic divisions.</i> ¹							
New England	1890	189,951	10,738,930	9,016,654	19,755,584	104.0	54.4
	1900	191,888	8,134,408	12,414,696	20,549,099	107.1	39.6
	1910	188,802	7,264,904	12,460,027	19,714,931	104.4	36.8
Middle Atlantic	1890	469,808	31,599,094	11,838,847	43,437,941	91.7	73.5
	1900	485,618	36,736,211	14,073,879	50,810,090	92.4	68.6
	1910	468,379	29,820,894	13,870,162	43,691,056	92.2	67.9
East North Central	1890	1,009,031	78,774,647	27,612,178	106,386,825	104.8	74.5
	1900	1,185,823	86,670,271	29,670,490	116,340,761	102.4	74.5
	1910	1,123,489	88,947,228	28,981,920	117,929,148	105.0	76.4
West North Central	1890	914,791	105,517,479	45,282,630	150,800,109	164.8	70.0
	1900	1,060,744	136,643,828	65,304,885	201,948,713	189.5	67.5
	1910	1,109,948	164,284,862	68,363,269	232,648,131	209.6	70.6
South Atlantic	1890	740,800	41,677,871	58,480,202	100,158,073	133.6	41.6
	1900	962,225	46,100,226	53,197,280	99,297,506	103.4	44.2
	1910	1,111,881	48,479,738	56,302,622	104,782,360	93.3	46.7
East South Central	1890	655,766	35,729,170	43,270,189	78,999,359	120.5	45.2
	1900	903,313	40,237,337	41,010,806	81,248,143	89.9	49.5
	1910	1,042,480	43,946,816	37,673,788	81,620,604	78.2	53.9
West South Central	1890	431,036	30,559,654	46,889,281	77,448,935	179.7	39.5
	1900	754,958	39,770,530	136,720,672	176,491,202	233.8	22.5
	1910	943,166	58,264,278	110,886,703	169,151,976	179.3	31.4
Mountain	1890	49,208	5,460,739	9,305,123	14,765,862	298.9	37.0
	1900	101,327	8,402,676	37,994,708	46,397,384	457.9	18.1
	1910	158,446	16,916,002	48,618,418	65,534,420	324.5	26.7
Pacific	1890	98,480	17,559,671	14,956,700	32,516,371	337.0	54.0
	1900	141,561	18,753,105	28,646,471	47,399,576	334.8	31.6
	1910	189,991	22,088,008	29,290,781	51,378,789	270.3	42.9
Alaska	1890	12	159	.....	159	13.2	100.0
	1910	222	2,660	39,884	42,544	191.6	6.3
Hawaii	1900	2,278	294,545	2,815,068	3,109,613	1,365.1	11.8
	1910	4,820	305,053	2,285,547	2,590,600	539.7	11.8
Porto Rico	1910	58,371	1,570,304	514,858	2,085,162	35.7	75.3

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 87.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land—	
		Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		Im- proved.	Unim- proved.
1850.....	1,449,073	113,032,614	180,528,000	293,560,614	202.6	38.5	61.5
1860.....	2,044,077	163,110,720	244,101,818	407,212,538	199.2	40.1	59.9
1870 ¹	2,659,985	188,921,099	218,818,942	407,785,041	153.8	46.3	53.7
1880 ¹	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,310,793	536,081,835	133.7	53.1	46.9
1890 ¹	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4	42.6
1900 ²	5,787,372	414,498,487	421,098,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4	50.6
1910 ³	6,361,502	478,461,760	400,346,575	878,798,335	138.1	54.4	45.6

¹ Not including farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of less than \$500 worth of products in the census year.

² Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

³ Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico.

No. 88.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	1890.....	1 111,051,390	(1)	4,511,645	30,776,730	146,339,765
	1900.....	100,165,571	34,452,612	8,675,900	38,105,799	179,309,882
	1910.....	216,944,175	71,309,416	16,290,004	65,594,634	370,138,429
Arizona.....	1890.....	17,222,230	(1)	196,580	2 13,227,458	2 20,646,268
	1900.....	11,416,466	2,266,500	795,200	15,545,687	29,993,847
	1910.....	42,349,737	4,035,573	1,787,790	26,050,870	75,123,970
Arkansas.....	1890.....	1 118,574,422	(1)	5,672,400	30,772,880	155,019,702
	1900.....	105,103,050	30,076,520	3,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
	1910.....	246,021,450	93,146,363	16,864,193	74,058,292	400,089,303
California.....	1890.....	1 697,116,630	(1)	14,689,710	2 65,575,427	2 777,381,767
	1900.....	630,444,960	77,468,000	21,311,670	67,303,325	796,527,955
	1910.....	1,317,195,448	133,406,040	36,498,158	127,599,968	1,614,094,584
Colorado.....	1890.....	1 85,035,180	(1)	2,728,850	2 20,675,528	2 117,439,558
	1900.....	90,341,523	16,002,512	4,746,765	49,954,311	161,045,101
	1910.....	362,822,205	45,696,656	12,791,601	70,161,344	491,471,806
Connecticut.....	1890.....	1 95,000,595	(1)	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900.....	52,441,508	44,983,560	4,948,300	10,932,212	113,365,530
	1910.....	72,206,058	66,113,163	6,916,648	14,163,962	159,399,771
Delaware.....	1890.....	1 30,586,080	(1)	1,835,670	4,198,810	45,620,460
	1900.....	23,768,820	10,667,220	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
	1910.....	34,938,161	18,217,823	3,206,096	6,817,123	63,179,201
District of Columbia	1890.....	1 6,471,120	(1)	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900.....	9,700,230	1,573,760	136,060	125,326	11,525,376
	1910.....	7,193,950	1,037,993	92,350	162,840	8,476,533
Florida.....	1890.....	1 72,745,180	(1)	1,158,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900.....	30,823,016	9,976,822	1,863,210	11,166,016	53,923,064
	1910.....	93,738,065	24,407,924	4,446,007	20,591,187	143,183,183
Georgia.....	1890.....	1 152,006,230	(1)	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900.....	138,515,480	44,864,690	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,637
	1910.....	370,358,415	108,850,917	20,948,056	50,393,908	580,546,331
Idaho.....	1890.....	1 17,431,580	(1)	1,172,460	7,263,490	25,867,530
	1900.....	35,486,368	6,831,815	3,295,045	21,667,974	67,271,202
	1910.....	219,968,316	26,112,509	10,476,651	49,775,809	306,317,135
Illinois.....	1890.....	1 1,262,370,587	(1)	34,456,938	180,431,662	1,477,759,187
	1900.....	1,514,113,970	251,467,580	44,977,810	193,785,037	2,004,816,897
	1910.....	3,090,411,148	432,381,422	78,724,074	308,804,431	3,905,321,075

¹ Land and buildings not separately stated for 1890.

² Including estimated value of range animals.

No. 88.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Indiana	1890	174,789,110	(1)	21,174,255	93,361,422	869,822,787
	1900	687,638,460	154,101,880	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
	1910	1,828,196,545	266,079,051	40,909,541	173,800,101	1,809,135,238
Indian Territory ²	1890				35,976,729	35,976,729
	1900	89,188,230	7,675,190	8,939,480	41,378,695	92,181,613
Iowa	1890	857,561,022	(1)	36,063,315	206,436,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,256,751,980	240,802,810	57,960,660	278,830,096	1,831,345,546
	1910	2,801,978,728	435,403,671	95,477,948	393,003,196	3,745,860,544
Kansas	1890	1530,726,046	(1)	15,869,790	128,068,305	706,664,141
	1900	582,187,610	111,465,160	29,490,580	190,956,936	864,700,286
	1910	1,537,976,573	199,579,599	48,310,161	253,523,577	2,039,389,910
Kentucky	1890	1346,339,360	(1)	10,966,506	70,924,400	428,170,206
	1900	291,117,230	90,887,460	15,301,860	71,739,106	471,015,856
	1910	484,404,617	150,994,755	20,851,516	117,486,662	773,797,880
Louisiana	1890	185,351,270	(1)	7,167,355	17,598,380	110,447,005
	1900	107,730,210	33,400,400	28,536,790	28,869,066	195,636,966
	1910	187,803,277	49,741,173	18,977,653	44,099,465	301,220,968
Maine	1890	198,567,730	(1)	5,439,418	18,290,140	122,347,283
	1900	49,359,450	47,142,700	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
	1910	86,431,395	78,138,231	14,490,533	25,161,839	199,271,998
Maryland	1890	1175,088,550	(1)	6,540,090	19,194,320	200,792,060
	1900	120,367,550	54,810,760	8,611,220	20,855,877	204,645,407
	1910	163,451,614	78,285,509	11,369,771	82,670,134	286,167,028
Massachusetts	1890	1127,538,284	(1)	6,938,940	14,200,178	147,077,492
	1900	86,925,410	71,093,880	8,828,050	15,708,464	182,616,704
	1910	105,532,616	88,636,149	11,663,894	20,741,360	226,471,625
Michigan	1890	1565,190,670	(1)	22,183,600	69,564,985	647,938,255
	1900	428,569,950	158,937,760	28,795,380	79,032,644	690,335,734
	1910	615,258,348	285,879,951	49,916,285	137,803,735	1,088,853,379
Minnesota	1890	1340,059,470	(1)	16,916,473	57,725,683	414,701,626
	1900	559,301,900	110,220,415	30,099,230	89,063,097	788,684,642
	1910	1,019,102,027	243,339,399	52,329,165	161,611,146	1,476,411,737
Mississippi	1890	1127,423,157	(1)	5,968,865	33,936,435	167,828,457
	1900	114,856,600	87,160,340	9,556,805	42,637,222	204,221,027
	1910	254,002,289	80,160,000	16,906,512	76,247,033	426,314,634
Missouri	1890	1025,853,861	(1)	21,830,719	138,701,173	786,300,268
	1900	695,470,723	143,608,490	28,602,660	160,510,004	1,033,121,897
	1910	1,445,992,359	270,221,997	50,873,994	285,839,108	2,062,917,488
Montana	1890	125,512,340	(1)	1,356,010	433,206,752	460,136,102
	1900	52,665,560	9,365,530	3,671,900	62,161,838	117,859,823
	1910	226,771,302	24,864,623	10,589,653	85,063,187	347,828,770
Nebraska	1890	1402,358,918	(1)	16,402,977	92,971,920	611,790,810
	1900	486,605,900	91,054,120	24,940,450	145,349,587	747,950,057
	1910	1,614,639,313	193,807,622	44,249,708	222,222,004	2,079,818,647
Nevada	1890	112,389,410	(1)	537,480	6,801,820	18,678,710
	1900	13,275,620	2,340,090	888,560	12,169,565	28,073,836
	1910	35,276,699	4,332,740	1,676,096	19,213,930	60,399,366
New Hampshire	1890	166,162,600	(1)	8,594,850	10,450,125	80,297,575
	1900	35,498,760	34,625,600	5,163,090	10,564,648	85,842,096
	1910	44,519,047	41,397,011	5,877,057	11,910,476	103,704,196
New Jersey	1890	159,262,840	(1)	7,378,644	15,811,430	182,452,914
	1900	98,260,980	69,230,080	9,330,030	17,612,620	189,633,600
	1910	124,148,167	92,991,352	13,109,507	24,568,039	264,832,606
New Mexico	1890	18,140,800	(1)	291,140	25,111,201	438,543,141
	1900	17,823,709	3,565,105	1,151,610	31,727,409	53,767,824
	1910	98,806,497	13,024,502	4,122,312	43,494,679	159,447,990
New York	1890	1968,127,286	(1)	46,659,465	124,623,965	1,139,310,716
	1900	551,174,230	336,959,960	56,006,000	125,583,715	1,069,723,935
	1910	707,747,628	476,998,001	83,644,822	183,090,844	1,461,481,496
North Carolina	1890	1188,977,018	(1)	7,183,210	25,547,280	216,707,600
	1900	141,955,840	52,700,080	9,072,600	30,106,173	233,854,093
	1910	343,164,945	113,459,662	18,441,619	62,649,264	537,716,610
North Dakota	1890	175,310,305	(1)	6,642,180	18,787,294	100,745,779
	1900	173,852,270	25,428,430	14,056,660	42,430,491	255,206,761
	1910	730,380,181	92,276,612	43,807,596	108,249,866	974,814,205

¹ Land and buildings not separately stated for 1890.² Figures for Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges, value of range animals.

No. 88.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Ohio	1890	11,050,081,828	(1)	29,475,846	116,181,690	1,195,688,864
	1900	817,163,710	219,451,470	36,354,150	125,954,616	1,198,928,946
	1910	1,285,894,812	368,257,504	51,210,071	197,332,112	1,902,034,589
Oklahoma	1890	18,581,179	(1)	433,580	3,206,270	12,221,020
	1900	110,209,050	13,781,585	6,573,015	54,829,503	185,443,818
	1910	649,069,668	89,610,566	27,083,806	162,432,792	918,198,582
Oregon	1890	1115,819,200	(1)	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	113,137,820	19,199,694	6,505,725	38,917,048	172,761,287
	1910	411,696,102	43,880,207	13,205,645	69,461,828	628,243,782
Pennsylvania	1890	1022,240,233	(1)	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	576,392,940	322,879,810	60,917,240	102,439,188	1,051,629,178
	1910	630,430,010	410,638,745	70,720,055	141,480,052	1,258,274,862
Rhode Island	1890	121,873,470	(1)	2,364,070	2,364,070	25,179,479
	1900	13,421,770	9,703,490	1,270,270	2,593,659	26,989,189
	1910	15,009,981	12,922,879	1,781,407	3,276,472	32,900,789
South Carolina	1890	99,104,600	(1)	4,172,262	16,672,410	119,849,272
	1900	99,806,860	26,955,670	6,420,770	20,199,559	153,601,159
	1910	208,774,854	64,113,227	14,108,858	45,131,880	392,128,514
South Dakota	1890	1107,460,335	(1)	8,371,712	329,682,509	2145,627,656
	1900	189,206,890	30,926,300	12,218,680	63,178,432	297,626,302
	1910	902,606,751	102,474,056	38,786,978	127,229,200	1,166,096,980
Tennessee	1890	1242,700,640	(1)	9,936,880	60,254,280	312,891,650
	1900	202,013,790	63,186,960	15,232,670	60,818,005	341,202,625
	1910	371,413,783	109,106,804	21,292,171	110,706,078	612,620,526
Texas	1890	1399,971,280	(1)	13,746,541	138,409,274	2552,127,104
	1900	591,650,802	100,222,811	30,125,705	240,576,955	962,478,273
	1910	1,633,207,135	210,001,260	56,790,260	318,646,509	2,218,645,164
Utah	1890	128,402,780	(1)	1,164,660	9,914,766	39,482,206
	1900	40,128,660	10,651,790	2,922,560	21,474,241	75,177,141
	1910	99,482,164	18,063,168	4,403,173	28,781,691	150,795,201
Vermont	1890	180,427,490	(1)	4,733,560	16,644,320	101,805,370
	1900	46,813,905	37,257,715	7,638,490	17,841,317	108,451,427
	1910	58,885,327	64,292,948	10,168,687	23,642,766	145,399,728
Virginia	1890	1254,493,600	(1)	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	200,615,080	70,963,120	9,911,040	42,026,737	323,515,977
	1910	394,658,912	137,899,160	18,116,888	74,891,438	625,065,858
Washington	1890	183,461,660	(1)	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	99,310,510	16,299,200	6,271,630	22,169,207	144,040,547
	1910	517,421,998	54,516,459	16,709,844	48,865,110	687,643,411
West Virginia	1890	1151,830,300	(1)	3,116,420	23,964,610	178,961,330
	1900	134,269,110	34,026,560	6,040,420	80,571,259	203,907,449
	1910	207,075,769	67,316,195	7,011,313	43,336,073	314,788,540
Wisconsin	1890	1477,524,607	(1)	19,167,010	63,784,377	560,475,894
	1900	630,612,090	165,604,970	29,237,010	96,327,640	811,712,319
	1910	911,988,261	289,694,462	52,956,579	158,529,483	1,413,118,785
Wyoming	1890	114,460,880	(1)	522,250	18,785,301	23,768,481
	1900	23,434,010	3,581,520	1,366,000	30,145,877	67,477,407
	1910	68,908,276	9,007,001	3,668,294	65,605,510	167,189,081
Total	1890	113,279,252,649	(1)	494,247,467	32,308,767,573	316,082,267,689
	1900	13,058,007,995	3,556,089,496	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
	1910	28,475,674,169	6,325,451,528	1,255,149,788	4,925,173,610	40,991,449,090
Geographic Divisions. ¹						
New England	1890	1,489,570,178	(1)	23,788,288	71,914,351	585,267,817
	1900	283,460,803	244,806,945	36,651,820	74,826,332	639,645,900
	1910	382,134,424	336,410,384	50,798,826	97,896,823	867,240,457
Middle Atlantic ...	1890	1,049,680,859	(1)	93,084,964	241,988,153	2,384,703,476
	1900	1,219,928,090	729,069,850	116,253,270	245,635,518	2,310,886,728
	1910	1,462,321,005	980,628,098	167,480,384	349,159,535	2,959,580,022
East North Central	1890	1,410,406,702	(1)	126,454,149	523,324,136	4,751,184,987
	1900	3,973,023,780	939,678,600	166,694,220	604,633,707	5,683,925,367
	1910	7,231,699,114	1,642,292,480	268,806,650	976,329,922	10,119,128,066

¹ Land. ² Incl. ³ Incl. ⁴ For
 r 1890.
 Oklahoma in 1907.
 e 5, p. 35.

No. 88.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS,
1890, 1900, AND 1910—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
<i>Geographic divisions—Con.</i>						
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
West North Central.	1890	12,938,360,462	(1)	126,771,166	2672,380,126	23,766,511,744
	1900	3,892,877,273	758,406,725	197,367,840	972,513,648	5,820,904,481
	1910	10,052,560,913	1,662,104,957	368,935,644	1,551,708,097	13,536,309,511
South Atlantic.....	1890	11,185,319,670	(1)	36,444,018	161,681,801	1,323,395,489
	1900	890,820,856	304,523,682	53,318,890	194,362,808	1,464,031,519
	1910	1,883,349,675	603,036,799	98,230,147	866,634,152	2,951,200,773
East South Central.	1890	1,827,514,447	(1)	31,323,896	2195,891,795	21,054,730,138
	1900	703,153,451	225,627,372	48,767,235	213,320,732	1,195,808,790
	1910	1,326,826,864	411,570,975	75,330,333	369,034,607	2,182,771,779
West South Central.	1890	1,612,508,151	(1)	27,019,376	2196,263,593	2,885,791,560
	1900	953,785,502	135,106,506	77,925,050	403,134,495	1,619,954,613
	1910	2,716,098,530	412,498,352	119,720,377	589,837,078	3,838,154,337
Mountain.....	1890	1,198,545,200	(1)	7,969,430	2143,036,311	2,349,560,941
	1900	264,064,810	54,554,862	18,807,020	243,336,888	601,264,180
	1910	1,174,870,006	145,026,777	49,429,975	338,746,520	1,767,373,868
Pacific.....	1890	1,896,397,490	(1)	22,396,680	2102,337,367	21,021,131,537
	1900	842,839,290	112,966,894	34,000,025	123,379,580	1,113,329,789
	1910	2,246,313,548	231,632,706	66,408,647	235,926,876	2,780,281,777
Alaska.....	1900	(3)	12,800	690	2,196	15,686
	1910	464,332	402,306	58,568	542,196	1,468,402
Hawaii.....	1900	56,484,071	3,545,835	11,484,890	2,670,142	74,084,938
	1910	78,132,915	4,798,756	9,024,323	4,407,200	96,363,229
Porto Rico.....	1910	73,967,862	3,752,573	8,711,449	10,947,000	102,378,874

1890.

No. 89.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Cen- sus year.	All farm property.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Per cent of value of all farm property in—		
							Im- ple- men- tation.	Live stock.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			
1850.	3,967,343,560	13,271,675,425	(1)	131,587,638	2,544,180,516	182.5	(1)	3.8
1860.	7,980,493,063	16,656,046,007	(1)	246,118,141	2,1,080,323,916	183.3	(1)	3.1
1870.	6,944,857,749	17,414,051,402	(1)	270,913,678	2,1,225,894,609	183.2	(1)	3.0
1880.	11,912,501,638	18,167,032,775	(1)	408,320,056	2,1,576,884,707	183.7	(1)	3.3
1890.			(1)	494,247,457	2,2,309,767,673	182.6	(1)	3.1
1900.			3,556,639,493	749,775,970	2,8,075,477,703	63.9	17.4	3.7
1910.	40,991,440,000	23,475,674,169	6,325,451,528	1,266,149,788	2,4,925,173,610	89.5	15.4	12.0

1 Land and buildings on farms.
2 Live stock on farms.
3 Live stock on ranges.
4 Val.
5 on ranges as well as on farms.
6 and Porto Rico.

No. 90.—POTATO CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1907 TO 1915, AND IN 1916 BY STATES.¹

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value, Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel, Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	20,000	1,800,000	3,042,000	169	90	152.10
Arizona.....	1,000	115,000	267,000	180	115	207.00
Arkansas.....	25,000	1,625,000	3,088,000	190	65	123.50
California.....	75,000	10,575,000	14,805,000	140	141	197.40
Colorado.....	50,000	6,000,000	9,315,000	135	138	180.30
Connecticut.....	22,000	2,000,000	3,058,000	175	95	160.25
Delaware.....	10,000	900,000	1,125,000	125	90	112.50
Florida.....	15,000	1,110,000	2,220,000	200	74	148.00
Georgia.....	15,000	900,000	1,575,000	175	60	105.00
Idaho.....	27,000	4,050,000	5,144,000	127	150	190.50
Illinois.....	125,000	7,250,000	12,978,000	179	58	103.82
Indiana.....	74,000	3,256,000	5,763,000	177	44	77.88
Iowa.....	115,000	4,830,000	8,452,000	175	42	73.50
Kansas.....	70,000	4,970,000	8,200,000	165	71	117.15
Kentucky.....	49,000	4,116,000	5,845,000	142	84	119.28
Louisiana.....	25,000	1,625,000	2,714,000	167	65	108.55
Maine.....	125,000	25,500,000	36,210,000	142	204	280.08
Maryland.....	43,000	4,085,000	5,430,000	133	95	128.38
Massachusetts.....	25,000	2,275,000	3,981,000	175	91	159.25
Michigan.....	320,000	15,360,000	24,876,000	160	48	76.80
Minnesota.....	280,000	16,800,000	21,840,000	130	60	78.00
Mississippi.....	12,000	780,000	1,248,000	100	65	104.00
Missouri.....	91,000	5,460,000	9,828,000	180	60	108.00
Montana.....	39,000	4,875,000	5,850,000	120	125	150.00
Nebraska.....	105,000	7,665,000	11,498,000	150	73	109.50
Nevada.....	14,000	2,660,000	3,458,000	130	190	247.00
New Hampshire.....	15,000	1,800,000	2,488,000	166	120	199.20
New Jersey.....	85,000	10,370,000	16,074,000	155	122	180.10
New Mexico.....	8,000	816,000	1,428,000	175	102	178.50
New York.....	320,000	22,400,000	35,392,000	168	70	110.60
North Carolina.....	34,000	3,230,000	4,522,000	140	95	132.00
North Dakota.....	75,000	6,975,000	8,021,000	115	93	106.05
Ohio.....	140,000	6,300,000	11,406,000	182	45	81.90
Oklahoma.....	34,000	1,802,000	3,514,000	195	53	103.35
Oregon.....	55,000	8,250,000	7,426,000	90	150	135.00
Pennsylvania.....	272,000	19,040,000	28,170,000	148	70	103.60
Rhode Island.....	5,000	370,000	684,000	185	74	136.90
South Carolina.....	10,000	750,000	1,312,000	175	75	131.25
South Dakota.....	65,000	4,200,000	5,477,000	137	66	90.42
Tennessee.....	36,000	2,952,000	4,898,000	140	82	122.18
Texas.....	40,000	2,000,000	3,800,000	190	50	95.00
Utah.....	20,000	3,000,000	4,080,000	130	180	234.00
Vermont.....	23,000	2,575,000	3,581,000	139	112	155.68
Virginia.....	125,000	16,250,000	22,262,000	137	130	178.10
Washington.....	60,000	9,000,000	9,702,000	98	165	161.70
West Virginia.....	48,000	4,224,000	6,671,000	158	88	130.01
Wisconsin.....	290,000	13,630,000	20,030,000	147	47	69.00
Wyoming.....	18,000	2,340,000	2,905,000	128	130	160.40
Total, 1916.....	3,550,000	285,437,000	417,003,000	146.1	80.4	117.48
1907.....	3,128,000	298,262,000	184,184,000	61.8	95.4	58.88
1908.....	3,257,000	278,985,000	197,030,000	70.6	85.7	60.50
1909.....	3,525,000	376,537,000	206,545,000	54.9	106.8	58.59
1910.....	3,720,000	349,032,000	194,560,000	55.7	98.8	52.30
1911.....	3,619,000	292,737,000	235,778,000	79.9	60.9	64.60
1912.....	3,711,000	420,047,000	212,550,000	50.5	113.4	57.28
1913.....	3,663,000	331,525,000	227,003,000	68.7	90.4	62.13
1914.....	3,711,000	400,921,000	199,460,000	48.7	110.5	63.75
1915.....	3,734,000	359,721,000	221,962,000	61.7	96.3	60.45

¹ Does not include sweet potatoes.

No. 91.—HAY CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1908 TO 1915, AND IN 1916 BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value, Dec. 1.	Farm value per short ton, Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	275,000	358,000	4,654,000	13.00	1.30	16.90
Arizona.....	165,000	627,000	9,092,000	14.50	8.80	55.10
Arkansas.....	375,000	469,000	5,862,000	12.50	1.25	15.02
California.....	2,500,000	4,375,000	55,125,000	12.60	1.75	22.05
Colorado.....	970,000	1,988,000	21,808,000	11.00	2.05	22.55
Connecticut.....	370,000	574,000	10,619,000	18.50	1.55	23.08
Delaware.....	80,000	116,000	1,844,000	15.90	1.45	24.04
Florida.....	56,000	70,000	1,120,000	16.00	1.25	20.00
Georgia.....	300,000	375,000	6,075,000	16.20	1.25	20.25
Idaho.....	725,000	1,812,000	21,925,000	12.10	2.50	30.25
Illinois.....	3,100,000	4,495,000	50,794,000	11.30	1.45	16.38
Indiana.....	2,300,000	3,312,000	36,101,000	10.90	1.44	15.70
Iowa.....	3,000,000	5,796,000	52,104,000	9.00	1.61	14.49
Kansas.....	1,680,000	2,004,000	19,790,000	7.60	1.55	11.78
Kentucky.....	1,080,000	1,415,000	17,829,000	12.60	1.31	16.51
Louisiana.....	260,000	429,000	4,719,000	11.00	1.05	12.15
Maine.....	1,200,000	1,740,000	21,570,000	12.40	1.45	17.98
Maryland.....	465,000	688,000	9,632,000	14.00	1.48	20.72
Massachusetts.....	483,000	749,000	14,231,000	19.00	1.56	29.64
Michigan.....	2,750,000	4,372,000	49,720,000	10.00	1.59	15.90
Minnesota.....	1,890,000	3,496,000	24,472,000	7.00	1.85	12.05
Mississippi.....	60,000	371,000	4,081,000	11.00	1.35	14.85
Missouri.....	3,350,000	4,355,000	40,502,000	9.30	1.30	12.09
Montana.....	825,000	1,402,000	15,422,000	11.00	1.70	18.70
Nebraska.....	1,850,000	4,070,000	28,897,000	7.10	2.20	15.02
Nevada.....	225,000	540,000	5,184,000	9.60	2.40	23.04
New Hampshire.....	529,000	767,000	11,122,000	14.50	1.45	21.02
New Jersey.....	375,000	556,000	10,296,000	17.60	1.56	27.46
New Mexico.....	185,000	370,000	5,180,000	14.00	2.00	28.00
New York.....	4,600,000	7,290,000	80,751,000	11.90	1.62	19.28
North Carolina.....	390,000	607,000	8,872,000	17.50	1.30	22.75
North Dakota.....	520,000	884,000	5,304,000	6.00	1.70	10.20
Ohio.....	3,100,000	4,867,000	51,590,000	10.60	1.57	16.64
Oklahoma.....	550,000	826,000	7,425,000	9.00	1.50	13.50
Oregon.....	850,000	1,656,000	21,310,000	10.80	2.30	25.07
Pennsylvania.....	3,255,000	5,208,000	71,870,000	13.80	1.60	22.08
Rhode Island.....	60,000	81,000	1,620,000	20.00	1.35	27.00
South Carolina.....	250,000	323,000	5,428,000	16.70	1.30	21.71
South Dakota.....	730,000	1,387,000	7,490,000	5.40	1.90	10.26
Tennessee.....	1,050,000	1,449,000	21,735,000	15.00	1.38	20.70
Texas.....	480,000	573,000	6,048,000	10.50	1.20	12.60
Utah.....	384,000	845,000	12,675,000	15.00	2.20	33.00
Vermont.....	980,000	1,663,000	20,992,000	12.60	1.70	21.42
Washington.....	790,000	1,068,000	15,990,000	15.00	1.35	20.25
West Virginia.....	836,000	2,006,000	27,683,000	13.80	2.40	33.12
Wisconsin.....	825,000	1,270,000	18,415,000	14.50	1.54	22.33
Wyoming.....	2,000,000	4,420,000	51,272,000	11.60	1.70	19.72
Total, 1916.....	51,965,000	89,991,000	1,008,894,000	11.21	1.64	18.36
1908.....	46,480,000	70,798,000	635,423,000	8.98	1.52	13.67
1909.....	45,744,000	64,838,000	689,345,000	10.62	1.42	15.07
1910.....	45,691,000	60,978,000	747,769,000	12.26	1.33	16.34
1911.....	43,017,000	47,444,000	694,570,000	14.64	1.10	16.15
1912.....	49,630,000	72,691,000	856,695,000	11.79	1.47	17.30
1913.....	48,954,000	64,116,000	797,077,000	12.43	1.31	16.28
1914.....	49,145,000	70,071,000	779,068,000	11.12	1.43	15.85
1915.....	51,108,000	85,920,000	913,644,000	10.63	1.68	17.88

No. 92.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

CORN.

Period. ¹	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866-75 ²	32,716,700	969,947,600	454,634,800	47.8	26.1	12.48
1876-85 ²	60,742,800	1,637,465,400	608,203,600	40.1	25.5	10.23
1886-90 ²	74,810,021	1,742,450,800	657,226,326	37.7	23.3	8.78
1891-95 ²	72,705,147	1,734,403,753	633,975,236	36.6	23.9	8.72
1896	81,027,156	2,283,876,166	491,000,967	21.5	28.2	6.06
1897	80,005,051	1,902,967,933	501,072,952	26.3	23.8	6.26
1898	77,721,781	1,924,184,600	552,023,428	28.7	24.8	7.10
1899	82,108,587	2,078,143,933	629,210,110	30.3	25.3	7.66
1900	83,320,872	2,106,102,516	751,220,034	35.7	25.3	9.02
1901	91,349,928	1,622,619,891	921,553,768	60.5	16.7	10.69
1902	91,043,613	2,523,648,312	1,017,017,349	40.3	26.8	10.81
1903	88,091,993	2,244,176,925	952,888,801	42.5	25.5	10.82
1904	92,231,581	2,467,480,934	1,087,461,410	44.1	26.8	11.79
1905	94,011,369	2,707,093,640	1,116,696,738	41.2	28.8	11.88
1906	96,737,581	2,927,416,091	1,166,626,479	39.9	30.3	12.06
1907	99,931,000	2,592,320,000	1,336,901,000	51.6	25.9	13.38
1908	101,788,000	2,668,651,000	1,616,145,000	60.6	26.2	15.87
1909	108,771,000	2,772,876,000	1,652,822,000	59.6	25.5	15.19
1910	101,035,000	2,886,260,000	1,394,817,000	48.0	27.7	13.30
1911	105,826,000	2,561,488,000	1,566,258,000	61.8	23.9	14.77
1912	107,083,000	3,121,746,000	1,520,454,000	48.7	29.2	14.20
1913	103,820,000	2,446,988,000	1,692,002,000	69.1	23.1	15.99
1914	103,435,000	2,672,804,000	1,722,070,000	61.4	25.8	16.65
1915	106,197,000	2,994,793,000	1,722,630,000	57.5	28.2	16.22
1916	105,954,000	2,583,241,000	2,295,783,000	88.9	24.4	21.67

WHEAT.

1866-75 ²	20,470,300	244,672,300	257,586,800	108.6	11.9	12.92
1876-85 ²	31,144,400	419,940,800	554,049,800	92.6	12.3	11.39
1886-90 ²	37,199,021	448,847,400	387,470,479	76.0	11.9	9.07
1891-95 ²	36,406,103	490,246,213	302,519,369	61.7	13.5	8.31
1896	34,618,646	427,684,346	310,602,539	72.6	12.4	8.97
1897	39,465,066	530,149,168	428,547,121	80.8	13.4	10.86
1898	44,056,278	676,144,705	392,770,320	58.2	15.3	8.92
1899	44,692,616	547,303,846	379,546,269	58.4	12.3	7.17
1900	42,495,385	522,229,505	323,515,777	61.9	12.8	7.61
1901	49,895,614	748,460,218	407,350,156	62.4	15.0	9.37
1902	46,202,424	670,063,008	422,224,117	68.0	14.5	9.14
1903	49,464,967	637,821,836	443,024,826	69.5	12.9	8.96
1904	41,071,875	552,399,517	510,489,874	92.4	12.6	11.58
1905	47,851,079	692,979,489	518,372,727	74.8	14.6	10.83
1906	47,305,829	735,260,970	490,332,760	66.7	15.5	10.37
1907	45,211,000	634,087,000	554,437,000	87.4	14.0	12.26
1908	47,557,000	664,602,000	616,826,000	92.8	14.0	12.97
1909	46,723,000	737,189,000	730,046,000	99.0	15.8	16.62
1910	46,681,000	686,121,000	561,051,000	88.3	13.9	12.27
1911	49,543,000	621,338,000	543,093,000	87.4	12.5	10.93
1912	45,814,000	730,267,000	555,280,000	76.0	15.9	12.12
1913	50,134,000	783,380,000	610,122,000	79.9	15.2	12.16
1914	53,541,000	801,017,000	876,680,000	98.6	16.6	16.41
1915	60,469,000	1,025,801,000	942,303,000	91.0	17.0	15.58
1916	52,785,000	939,886,000	1,026,765,000	160.3	12.1	19.43

¹ The periods relate to calendar years.

² Average per year for the period.

No. 92.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1916—
Continued.

OATS.

Period. ¹	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866-76 ²	9,746,000	272,992,800	102,422,700	37.8	28.1	10.62
1876-85 ²	18,797,000	461,157,400	149,629,700	32.7	27.6	8.03
1886-90 ²	26,094,269	659,124,600	195,218,291	29.9	25.0	7.40
1891-95 ²	26,964,188	704,952,863	201,522,792	28.6	26.1	7.47
1896	27,565,985	707,346,404	132,485,038	18.7	25.7	4.81
1897	25,730,375	698,787,809	147,974,719	21.2	27.2	5.75
1898	25,777,110	730,006,643	186,405,364	25.5	28.4	7.23
1899	26,341,380	796,177,713	198,167,975	24.9	30.2	7.62
1900	27,364,795	809,128,989	203,669,293	25.8	29.6	7.63
1901	28,541,473	736,808,724	238,658,777	39.9	26.8	10.29
1902	28,653,144	987,842,712	303,584,852	30.7	34.5	10.60
1903	27,638,125	784,094,199	267,661,655	34.1	28.4	9.18
1904	27,812,669	894,596,552	279,900,013	31.3	32.1	10.05
1905	28,016,746	953,216,197	277,047,587	29.1	34.0	9.88
1906	30,058,768	964,804,522	306,292,078	31.7	31.2	9.89
1907	31,887,000	754,443,000	334,568,000	44.8	28.7	10.61
1908	32,344,000	807,155,000	381,171,000	47.2	25.0	11.78
1909	33,204,000	1,007,353,000	403,174,000	40.5	30.3	12.29
1910	37,518,000	1,186,841,000	408,368,000	34.4	31.6	10.87
1911	37,769,000	922,298,000	414,663,000	45.0	24.4	10.94
1912	37,917,000	1,418,337,000	452,469,000	31.9	37.4	11.99
1913	38,899,000	1,121,738,000	439,506,000	39.2	29.3	11.45
1914	38,442,000	1,141,060,000	439,431,000	43.8	29.7	12.69
1915	40,936,000	1,549,030,000	559,506,000	36.1	37.8	13.65
1916	41,539,000	1,251,802,000	666,179,000	52.4	30.1	15.30

RYE.

1866-75 ²	1,346,800	18,266,600	14,559,000	78.1	18.6	10.62
1876-85 ²	1,870,200	24,468,800	15,386,400	68.5	13.3	8.46
1886-90 ²	2,172,303	26,564,954	13,885,217	54.3	11.8	6.39
1891-95 ²	2,042,747	28,044,765	15,744,359	56.1	13.7	7.71
1896	1,831,201	24,369,047	9,960,769	40.9	13.3	5.44
1897	1,703,561	27,363,324	12,239,647	44.7	16.1	7.18
1898	1,643,207	26,667,522	11,879,950	46.3	15.6	7.23
1899	1,659,303	28,961,741	12,214,118	51.0	14.4	7.36
1900	1,591,332	23,995,927	12,293,417	51.2	15.1	7.73
1901	1,987,505	30,344,880	16,909,742	55.7	15.3	8.51
1902	1,978,548	33,680,592	17,080,798	50.8	17.0	8.63
1903	1,906,894	29,363,416	15,998,871	54.5	15.4	8.39
1904	1,792,678	27,241,515	13,748,323	68.8	15.2	10.46
1905	1,780,159	28,485,952	17,414,188	61.1	16.5	10.07
1906	2,001,904	33,374,838	19,671,243	58.9	16.7	9.83
1907	1,926,000	31,566,000	28,069,000	73.1	16.4	11.98
1908	1,948,000	31,851,000	28,455,000	73.6	16.4	12.01
1909	2,006,000	32,239,000	23,809,000	73.9	16.1	11.87
1910	2,185,000	34,897,000	24,953,000	71.5	16.0	11.44
1911	2,127,000	33,119,000	27,557,000	83.2	15.6	12.98
1912	2,117,000	35,664,000	23,636,000	66.8	16.8	11.16
1913	2,557,000	41,381,000	26,220,000	63.4	16.2	10.25
1914	2,541,000	42,779,000	37,018,000	86.5	16.8	14.57
1915	3,123,000	54,050,000	45,083,000	83.4	17.3	14.41
1916	3,006,000	47,383,000	57,857,000	122.1	15.3	18.69

¹The periods relate to calendar years.²Average per year for the period.

No. 92.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1916—
Continued.

BARLEY.

Period. ¹	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866-75 ²	1,196,500	26,992,300	21,382,200	79.0	22.9	18.09
1876-85 ²	2,065,300	46,065,000	25,098,900	61.8	22.4	18.51
1886-90 ²	2,981,486	65,125,064	34,746,311	53.4	21.8	11.05
1891-95 ²	3,088,777	77,055,724	33,731,006	43.8	21.9	10.09
1896	2,960,639	69,605,223	22,491,241	32.3	23.6	7.62
1897	2,719,116	66,685,127	25,142,139	37.7	24.5	9.25
1898	2,583,125	56,792,257	23,064,359	41.3	21.6	8.93
1899	2,878,229	73,381,563	29,594,254	40.3	25.5	19.25
1900	2,894,282	58,923,838	24,076,271	40.8	20.4	8.32
1901	4,295,744	109,632,924	49,705,163	45.2	25.6	11.57
1902	4,661,063	134,054,028	61,898,634	45.9	29.0	13.28
1903	4,993,137	131,801,391	60,106,313	45.6	26.4	12.05
1904	5,145,878	130,746,058	58,651,807	42.6	27.2	11.40
1905	5,095,628	136,651,020	55,047,166	40.8	26.8	10.80
1906	6,323,757	178,910,484	74,235,997	41.5	28.3	11.74
1907	6,448,000	153,697,000	102,290,000	66.6	23.8	16.86
1908	6,640,000	166,765,000	92,412,000	55.4	25.1	13.91
1909	7,011,000	170,284,000	93,971,000	55.2	24.3	13.40
1910	7,743,000	173,832,000	100,426,000	57.8	22.5	13.00
1911	7,627,000	160,240,000	134,182,000	86.9	21.0	18.25
1912	7,530,000	223,824,000	112,957,000	50.5	20.7	15.00
1913	7,499,000	178,189,000	95,731,000	53.7	23.8	12.77
1914	7,605,000	194,953,000	105,903,000	54.3	25.8	14.00
1915	7,148,000	228,851,000	118,172,000	51.6	32.0	16.53
1916	7,674,000	180,927,000	159,634,000	88.2	23.6	20.79

BUCKWHEAT.

1866-75 ²	729,900	13,368,800	9,735,200	72.5	18.3	13.27
1876-85 ²	777,800	11,976,700	7,237,800	66.2	14.6	9.67
1886-90 ²	834,658	11,861,232	6,682,216	56.4	13.4	7.57
1891-95 ²	815,788	13,000,205	6,923,632	53.2	15.9	8.49
1896	764,898	14,089,783	6,522,339	39.2	18.7	7.32
1897	717,826	14,097,451	6,319,183	42.1	20.9	8.80
1898	678,332	11,721,927	5,271,462	45.0	17.3	7.77
1899	670,148	11,694,473	6,183,675	55.7	16.6	9.23
1900	687,930	9,566,966	5,241,413	55.8	15.0	8.37
1901	811,164	16,126,939	8,523,317	56.3	18.6	10.51
1902	804,880	14,629,770	8,654,704	50.6	18.1	10.75
1903	804,363	14,243,644	8,650,733	60.7	17.7	10.75
1904	793,625	16,008,336	9,330,768	62.2	18.9	11.76
1905	760,118	14,585,082	8,566,499	58.7	19.2	11.27
1906	789,203	14,641,937	8,727,443	59.6	18.6	11.06
1907	806,000	14,290,000	9,975,000	69.8	17.9	12.47
1908	803,000	16,874,000	12,004,000	75.6	19.8	14.95
1909	834,000	17,438,000	12,188,000	69.9	20.9	14.61
1910	860,000	17,598,000	11,636,000	66.1	20.6	13.55
1911	833,000	17,549,000	12,735,000	72.6	21.1	15.32
1912	841,000	19,249,000	12,720,000	66.1	22.9	15.12
1913	805,000	13,833,000	10,446,000	75.5	17.2	12.98
1914	792,000	16,381,000	12,892,000	76.4	21.3	16.28
1915	769,000	15,059,000	11,843,000	78.7	19.6	15.40
1916	845,000	11,840,000	13,364,000	112.0	14.0	16.82

¹ The periods relate to calendar years.

² Average per year for the period.

No. 93.—CORN: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES, 1905 TO 1916.
[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	42,971,548	38,323,738	1,810,044	2,776,484	2,373,005	5,072,749	6,518,702	47,255,164	382,752,063	187,130,823
1906.....	47,849,392	52,802,569	1,994,814	3,157,186	2,223,800	5,894,160	6,875,000	52,066,596	347,169,585	183,993,767
1907.....	45,896,000	43,430,000	1,836,000	2,608,000	1,848,000	5,308,000	7,017,000	57,538,000	342,756,000	168,840,000
1908.....	44,885,000	54,035,000	1,600,000	2,585,000	2,395,000	6,240,000	6,584,000	53,750,000	293,620,000	137,835,000
1909.....	43,646,000	50,400,000	1,740,000	3,267,000	2,460,000	6,200,000	8,379,000	61,160,000	369,770,000	196,520,000
1910.....	51,300,000	57,360,000	1,875,000	6,885,000	3,032,000	6,137,000	8,190,000	51,982,000	400,775,000	188,640,000
1911.....	54,000,000	49,712,000	1,836,000	5,222,000	2,802,000	6,630,000	9,285,000	50,072,000	334,950,000	174,600,000
1912.....	54,180,000	50,400,000	1,924,000	8,738,000	3,000,000	6,630,000	8,515,000	53,958,000	426,320,000	199,364,000
1913.....	55,360,000	47,025,000	1,815,000	6,300,000	2,348,000	6,206,000	10,125,000	63,023,000	282,150,000	176,400,000
1914.....	55,488,000	42,000,000	2,160,000	10,625,000	2,806,000	7,092,000	11,200,000	56,000,000	300,034,000	163,317,000
1915.....	60,300,000	62,100,000	2,621,000	11,280,000	3,250,000	6,615,000	12,000,000	64,950,000	374,400,000	190,950,000
1916.....	46,688,000	45,135,000	2,048,000	7,362,000	2,700,000	6,970,000	12,600,000	62,000,000	306,800,000	174,658,000

Calendar year.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maryland.	Massachu- setts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	305,112,376	193,275,836	94,893,638	19,516,499	23,202,536	1,679,962	41,775,936	48,997,455	30,027,569	203,294,798
1906.....	373,275,000	195,075,000	105,437,376	26,217,633	22,007,825	1,778,520	54,575,000	50,149,277	40,789,207	228,522,500
1907.....	270,220,000	155,142,000	93,060,000	28,000,000	22,196,000	1,584,000	57,190,000	43,605,000	42,500,000	241,025,000
1908.....	287,456,000	156,200,000	84,823,000	33,898,000	24,705,000	1,818,000	60,420,000	46,835,000	45,845,000	203,634,000
1909.....	280,800,000	154,225,000	103,472,000	51,198,000	21,980,000	1,786,000	69,950,000	58,812,000	40,745,000	213,840,000
1910.....	343,761,000	170,050,000	101,500,000	42,055,000	22,110,000	2,048,000	54,108,000	66,708,000	53,095,000	247,500,000
1911.....	303,350,000	126,150,000	93,600,000	33,300,000	24,455,000	2,068,000	55,770,000	74,140,000	54,150,000	192,400,000
1912.....	432,021,000	174,225,000	109,140,000	32,490,000	24,455,000	2,115,000	55,250,000	78,177,000	56,840,000	243,904,000
1913.....	368,300,000	23,424,000	71,825,000	41,800,000	22,110,000	1,944,000	50,112,000	98,000,000	63,000,000	129,062,000
1914.....	339,424,000	108,225,000	91,250,000	38,600,000	24,531,000	2,256,000	63,000,000	91,000,000	58,275,000	158,400,000
1915.....	298,500,000	172,050,000	105,000,000	45,100,000	24,850,000	2,304,000	56,000,000	64,400,000	67,450,000	191,750,000
1916.....	366,825,000	69,500,000	95,200,000	44,814,000	27,300,000	1,704,000	48,375,000	84,420,000	47,600,000	132,112,000

Calendar year.	Nebraska.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma. ¹	Pennsylvania.	South Carolina.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	263,551,772	9,943,414	997,402	19,312,744	37,596,331	2,458,638	112,399,396	110,442,368	50,085,903	20,480,860
1906.....	249,782,500	10,082,289	1,182,203	22,685,000	41,796,846	4,170,000	141,645,000	134,230,590	57,960,239	23,611,233
1907.....	179,328,000	8,757,000	1,218,000	16,200,000	45,078,000	3,080,000	117,640,000	113,265,000	45,922,000	29,887,000
1908.....	265,767,000	10,564,000	1,755,000	24,250,000	50,166,000	3,850,000	136,675,000	122,239,000	57,275,000	29,229,000
1909.....	194,060,000	9,483,000	2,128,000	24,120,000	48,688,000	6,045,000	153,062,000	101,150,000	48,800,000	37,041,000
1910.....	191,665,000	9,612,000	2,047,000	20,108,000	49,290,000	2,940,000	144,540,000	91,760,000	58,630,000	31,580,000
1911.....	155,925,000	9,936,000	2,322,000	20,405,000	49,680,000	7,250,000	150,540,000	36,888,000	63,858,000	32,578,000
1912.....	182,616,000	10,374,000	2,033,000	19,763,000	51,106,000	8,758,000	174,410,000	101,878,000	61,582,000	34,278,000
1913.....	114,150,000	10,862,000	1,572,000	15,020,000	55,282,000	10,800,000	146,250,000	52,250,000	57,057,000	33,512,000
1914.....	173,950,000	10,472,000	2,576,000	22,550,000	57,550,000	14,000,000	142,715,000	50,000,000	62,178,000	36,538,000
1915.....	213,000,000	10,830,000	2,730,000	24,200,000	60,900,000	9,800,000	153,550,000	112,100,000	58,520,000	35,145,000
1916.....	192,400,000	10,800,000	2,625,000	16,200,000	53,650,000	13,515,000	115,762,000	53,325,000	56,550,000	32,008,000

Calendar year.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other States.	Total.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	51,614,739	77,207,912	139,146,404	2,020,850	43,514,874	22,813,122	55,407,849	3,336,427	2,707,993,540
1906.....	62,812,500	86,428,912	155,804,782	2,005,430	45,188,523	22,725,000	60,105,732	3,445,155	2,927,416,091
1907.....	47,175,000	78,364,000	155,589,000	1,980,000	46,025,000	21,280,000	46,688,000	3,325,000	2,592,320,000
1908.....	57,677,000	83,080,000	201,848,000	2,499,000	50,050,000	23,962,000	49,674,000	3,971,000	2,668,651,000
1909.....	65,270,000	78,650,000	122,260,000	2,405,000	47,328,000	27,632,000	50,589,000	4,327,000	2,772,376,000
1910.....	52,500,000	88,060,000	140,080,000	1,892,000	49,980,000	18,200,000	49,400,000	4,965,000	2,880,260,000
1911.....	50,820,000	91,120,000	69,350,000	1,886,000	47,520,000	15,170,000	58,080,000	5,607,000	2,531,488,000
1912.....	76,347,000	88,298,000	153,300,000	1,800,000	47,520,000	24,505,000	58,262,000	5,832,000	3,124,746,000
1913.....	67,320,000	68,575,000	163,200,000	1,665,000	51,480,000	22,692,000	66,825,000	6,047,000	2,446,988,000
1914.....	78,000,000	80,400,000	124,800,000	2,115,000	39,380,000	22,692,000	69,862,000	7,342,000	2,672,804,000
1915.....	94,250,000	93,150,000	166,850,000	2,256,000	60,562,000	25,200,000	40,825,000	9,052,000	2,994,793,000
1916.....	84,075,000	84,500,000	131,100,000	1,935,000	60,990,000	22,112,000	60,840,000	8,974,000	2,533,241,000

¹ Includes production of Indian Territory prior to 1907.

No. 94.—WHEAT: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES, 1905 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Georgia.	Idaho.	Iowa.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Maryland.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	1,041,082	1,564,808	17,542,013	6,358,875	2,106,556	10,341,532	13,683,003	29,957,534	35,351,464	77,001,104	8,809,955	13,186,790
1906.....	1,085,029	1,915,250	26,883,662	8,266,538	3,161,070	8,281,631	9,212,218	38,585,900	48,080,925	81,880,611	11,542,598	12,902,416
1907.....	890,000	1,463,000	20,520,000	8,497,000	2,673,000	8,639,000	7,653,000	40,104,000	34,013,000	66,609,000	8,808,000	14,763,000
1908.....	1,092,000	1,620,000	11,680,000	6,153,000	2,208,000	10,897,000	8,068,000	30,212,000	45,109,000	79,282,000	8,798,000	12,546,000
1909.....	1,029,000	1,721,000	11,550,000	10,758,000	2,450,000	14,465,000	7,446,000	31,494,000	33,124,000	87,203,000	7,906,000	11,165,000
1910.....	386,000	1,209,000	9,900,000	8,994,000	1,480,000	10,658,000	11,174,000	86,660,000	85,194,000	63,286,000	9,818,000	10,510,000
1911.....	345,000	1,008,000	8,640,000	8,274,000	1,740,000	15,860,000	10,622,000	42,000,000	34,354,000	51,857,000	9,906,000	9,378,000
1912.....	318,000	940,000	6,290,000	10,968,000	1,228,000	14,566,000	12,850,000	9,819,000	10,080,000	92,290,000	6,860,000	8,985,000
1913.....	374,000	1,313,000	4,200,000	9,680,000	1,708,000	14,094,000	16,395,000	41,888,000	39,775,000	86,988,000	9,860,000	8,113,000
1914.....	403,000	1,625,000	6,800,000	11,312,000	1,694,000	14,362,000	15,066,000	46,250,000	43,239,000	177,200,000	12,540,000	13,158,000
1915.....	1,200,000	2,750,000	7,040,000	13,770,000	3,575,000	18,730,000	18,985,000	53,200,000	45,530,000	106,538,000	9,900,000	10,272,000
1916.....	1,045,000	2,040,000	5,600,000	11,885,000	3,808,000	15,071,000	10,450,000	16,225,000	19,440,000	98,022,000	8,010,000	10,240,000

Calendar year.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Montana.	Nebraska.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Oklahoma.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	19,003,274	72,434,234	28,022,338	2,343,362	48,002,608	947,740	10,800,941	3,975,278	75,623,044	32,197,710	13,382,585	11,764,114
1906.....	13,644,960	55,801,591	31,734,900	3,297,336	52,283,692	1,120,650	9,850,180	5,297,023	77,896,000	43,202,100	14,215,597	18,663,862
1907.....	12,731,000	67,600,000	29,212,000	4,003,000	45,911,000	1,104,000	7,197,000	5,320,000	55,130,000	30,677,000	15,265,000	8,631,000
1908.....	15,732,000	63,557,000	22,260,000	3,703,000	44,295,000	1,025,000	7,762,000	5,680,000	68,428,000	33,828,000	15,148,000	15,625,000
1909.....	14,570,000	91,080,000	28,562,000	10,764,000	49,650,000	1,004,000	8,820,000	5,415,000	90,762,000	23,532,000	16,377,000	15,680,000
1910.....	16,848,000	64,000,000	25,958,000	7,700,000	38,760,000	820,000	8,414,000	6,817,000	38,500,000	34,425,000	15,853,000	25,542,000
1911.....	18,480,000	43,935,000	36,110,000	12,299,000	41,574,000	1,262,000	6,728,000	6,636,000	73,200,000	36,240,000	16,726,000	8,976,000
1912.....	7,000,000	67,038,000	28,750,000	19,346,000	55,052,000	1,232,000	5,360,000	5,322,000	143,820,000	9,760,000	21,018,000	20,096,000
1913.....	12,776,000	68,040,000	39,586,000	20,673,000	62,325,000	1,221,000	6,800,000	7,078,000	78,855,000	35,100,000	15,717,000	17,500,000
1914.....	17,316,000	42,975,000	43,333,000	18,356,000	68,116,000	1,838,000	8,100,000	7,332,000	81,592,000	36,538,000	16,604,000	47,975,000
1915.....	20,448,000	70,870,000	34,108,000	42,180,000	71,018,000	1,976,000	11,875,000	9,810,000	151,970,000	40,191,000	20,025,000	38,860,000
1916.....	13,000,000	27,555,000	16,575,000	28,655,000	68,550,000	2,104,000	9,030,000	9,975,000	39,325,000	20,250,000	19,550,000	29,585,000

Calendar year.	Pennsyl- vania.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Virginia.	Washing- ton.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other States.	Total.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1905.....	27,860,671	44,133,481	6,348,600	11,117,942	4,710,209	8,418,672	32,516,810	4,373,080	7,893,381	10,160,654	692,979,489
1906.....	29,073,188	41,955,400	10,892,725	14,126,186	4,858,626	9,306,825	25,075,268	4,879,861	4,690,816	12,211,341	735,260,970
1907.....	30,095,000	32,480,000	7,400,000	2,812,000	4,637,000	8,188,000	35,045,000	4,477,000	2,955,000	9,585,000	634,087,000
1908.....	29,415,000	37,862,000	8,190,000	10,164,000	5,825,000	8,892,000	27,162,000	4,693,000	3,328,000	9,818,000	664,602,000
1909.....	26,265,000	47,588,000	8,320,000	5,050,000	6,090,000	8,848,000	35,780,000	4,810,000	3,484,000	11,427,000	737,189,000
1910.....	23,800,000	46,720,000	8,319,000	10,500,000	4,370,000	9,574,000	35,571,000	3,012,000	3,590,000	7,359,000	635,121,000
1911.....	17,402,000	14,800,000	8,280,000	6,580,000	5,025,000	9,000,000	50,661,000	2,787,000	3,097,000	8,106,000	621,338,000
1912.....	22,320,000	52,185,000	7,077,000	11,025,000	6,050,000	8,596,000	58,728,000	3,378,000	3,564,000	8,347,000	730,267,000
1913.....	21,692,000	33,975,000	8,400,000	13,650,000	6,420,000	10,608,000	53,300,000	3,055,000	3,665,000	8,391,000	763,380,000
1914.....	23,747,000	31,566,000	11,160,000	14,066,000	7,275,000	11,296,000	41,840,000	3,540,000	3,511,000	9,292,000	891,017,000
1915.....	24,605,000	63,702,000	9,030,000	25,575,000	8,225,000	16,974,000	51,420,000	4,500,000	4,662,000	12,174,000	1,025,801,000
1916.....	26,125,000	24,825,000	7,958,000	13,200,000	6,900,000	16,250,000	37,635,000	4,640,000	3,315,000	12,448,000	639,886,000

No. 95.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1904 TO 1916: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES.

[Sources: Reports of the Department of Agriculture on cotton crop, area, and value, 1916 (preliminary); other figures, reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

ALABAMA.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Area. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	3,611,731	1,448,157	59,950,000	692,000	8,830,000	68,780,000
1905	3,600,168	1,238,574	64,820,000	593,000	8,680,000	73,500,000
1906	3,658,000	1,201,522	60,410,000	561,000	7,710,000	68,120,000
1907	3,489,000	1,112,698	60,970,000	494,000	8,820,000	69,790,000
1908	3,591,000	1,345,713	59,480,000	598,000	9,560,000	69,040,000
1909	3,731,000	1,024,350	69,940,000	454,000	13,100,000	83,040,000
1910	3,609,000	1,194,250	83,420,000	530,000	15,130,000	98,550,000
1911	4,017,000	1,716,534	81,710,000	782,000	13,870,000	95,580,000
1912	3,709,000	1,842,275	76,780,000	596,000	17,620,000	94,400,000
1913	3,760,000	1,405,485	80,160,000	664,000	15,000,000	111,760,000
1914	4,007,000	1,751,375	63,840,000	778,000	14,730,000	78,540,000
1915	3,340,000	1,020,839	56,550,000	453,000	10,720,000	73,270,000
1916	3,219,000	525,000	48,950,000			

ARKANSAS.

Year.	Area. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	Total value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	2,051,185	980,665	38,580,000	446,000	6,600,000	45,180,000
1905	1,718,751	619,117	32,480,000	296,000	4,440,000	36,920,000
1906	2,097,000	941,177	45,140,000	419,000	6,560,000	51,700,000
1907	1,950,000	774,721	42,500,000	344,000	5,394,000	47,894,000
1908	2,236,000	1,052,920	45,710,000	459,000	6,430,000	52,140,000
1909	2,158,000	713,468	48,790,000	317,000	8,360,000	57,150,000
1910	2,238,000	821,233	58,000,000	345,000	8,830,000	66,830,000
1911	2,368,000	939,302	48,770,000	418,000	6,980,000	55,750,000
1912	1,901,000	732,048	40,650,000	352,000	7,040,000	47,690,000
1913	2,602,000	1,072,846	64,800,000	477,000	9,250,000	74,050,000
1914	2,480,000	1,015,170	85,720,000	451,000	7,670,000	93,390,000
1915	2,170,000	815,002	47,490,000	369,000	12,380,000	59,870,000
1916	2,535,000	1,145,000	107,430,000			

FLORIDA.

Year.	Area. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	Total value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	267,372	79,171	4,950,000	38,000	490,000	5,440,000
1905	256,178	68,797	4,660,000	33,000	530,000	5,190,000
1906	283,000	55,945	4,380,000	30,000	450,000	4,830,000
1907	265,000	49,794	4,150,000	29,000	510,000	4,660,000
1908	295,000	62,089	3,800,000	35,000	560,000	4,360,000
1909	263,000	54,011	5,020,000	30,000	740,000	5,760,000
1910	287,000	68,949	5,500,000	33,000	900,000	6,400,000
1911	308,000	88,888	5,400,000	46,000	800,000	6,200,000
1912	224,000	52,760	3,360,000	28,000	400,000	3,760,000
1913	188,000	58,695	4,280,000	31,000	650,000	4,930,000
1914	221,000	81,255	4,360,000	43,000	740,000	5,100,000
1915	193,000	47,831	3,540,000	27,000	850,000	4,390,000
1916	197,000	43,000	6,412,000			

GEORGIA.

Year.	Area. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	Total value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	4,227,188	1,887,853	80,240,000	902,000	11,720,000	91,960,000
1905	3,738,703	1,682,555	89,510,000	804,000	13,270,000	102,780,000
1906	4,610,000	1,592,572	78,000,000	712,000	10,790,000	88,790,000
1907	4,774,000	1,815,334	101,680,000	816,000	15,110,000	116,790,000
1908	4,848,000	1,931,179	86,780,000	867,000	15,090,000	101,870,000
1909	4,885,000	1,804,014	126,770,000	812,000	22,270,000	148,040,000
1910	4,878,000	1,767,202	123,700,000	795,000	22,580,000	146,280,000
1911	5,504,000	2,768,627	132,200,000	1,246,000	21,060,000	153,260,000
1912	5,335,000	1,776,546	108,040,000	798,000	16,380,000	124,420,000
1913	5,318,000	2,318,601	149,429,000	1,038,000	25,120,000	174,549,000
1914	5,433,000	2,718,037	101,110,000	1,217,000	24,580,000	125,690,000
1915	4,825,000	1,908,873	107,840,000	860,000	31,730,000	139,570,000
1916	5,344,000	1,845,000	175,482,000			

¹ Figures for 1904 to 1916 are in acres. ² Figures for 1904 to 1916 are in bales, gross weight.

No. 95.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1904 TO 1916: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Acre. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	1,745,865	1,089,526	46,150,000	521,000	7,260,000	52,410,000
1905	1,561,774	513,480	26,880,000	246,000	3,930,000	30,810,000
1906	1,739,000	987,779	47,370,000	440,000	5,450,000	52,820,000
1907	1,622,000	675,428	37,070,000	300,000	4,800,000	41,870,000
1908	1,560,000	470,186	20,790,000	209,000	3,430,000	24,220,000
1909	957,000	253,412	17,310,000	122,000	3,280,000	20,590,000
1910	975,000	245,646	17,180,000	109,000	2,760,000	19,940,000
1911	1,075,000	384,597	18,460,000	171,000	3,080,000	21,540,000
1912	929,000	376,096	21,400,000	167,000	3,290,000	24,690,000
1913	1,244,000	448,821	27,160,000	197,000	3,640,000	30,800,000
1914	1,299,000	449,468	17,150,000	200,000	3,720,000	20,870,000
1915	1,229,000	341,063	18,660,000	151,000	4,830,000	23,490,000
1916	1,203,000	440,000	40,205,000	.....	.....	.....

MISSISSIPPI.

Year.	Acre.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	Total value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	2,632,458	1,798,917	74,510,000	861,000	13,410,000	87,920,000
1905	2,051,265	1,198,572	62,750,000	574,000	8,890,000	71,640,000
1906	3,408,000	1,530,748	73,350,000	630,000	8,440,000	81,790,000
1907	3,220,000	1,468,177	80,490,000	652,000	10,110,000	90,600,000
1908	2,895,000	1,665,945	73,210,000	736,000	11,510,000	84,720,000
1909	3,400,000	1,083,215	74,020,000	481,000	14,190,000	88,210,000
1910	3,317,000	1,262,680	89,160,000	561,000	14,700,000	103,860,000
1911	3,840,000	1,203,545	59,090,000	535,000	9,360,000	68,450,000
1912	2,889,000	1,046,418	62,110,000	465,000	10,140,000	72,250,000
1913	3,067,000	1,370,743	82,510,000	568,000	13,060,000	95,570,000
1914	3,064,000	1,245,535	45,400,000	553,000	10,340,000	55,740,000
1915	2,735,000	953,965	54,900,000	424,000	14,540,000	69,440,000
1916	3,114,000	800,000	78,523,000	.....	.....	.....

MISSOURI.³

Year.	Acre.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	Total value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	79,403	53,589	2,220,000	25,000	380,000	2,600,000
1905	66,444	44,146	2,310,000	20,000	320,000	2,630,000
1906	91,000	56,628	2,720,000	25,000	330,000	3,050,000
1907	71,000	38,977	2,140,000	17,000	260,000	2,400,000
1908	87,000	64,203	2,850,000	29,000	390,000	3,240,000
1909	106,000	47,438	3,240,000	22,000	600,000	3,840,000
1910	109,000	69,777	4,880,000	31,000	790,000	5,670,000
1911	141,000	114,023	5,180,000	61,000	1,120,000	6,300,000
1912	112,000	67,093	3,940,000	30,000	650,000	4,590,000
1913	126,000	99,618	6,220,000	44,000	930,000	7,150,000
1914	212,000	145,682	5,130,000	64,000	1,280,000	6,420,000
1915	160,000	83,669	4,640,000	37,000	1,200,000	6,420,000
1916	229,000	130,000	12,137,000	.....	.....	.....

NORTH CAROLINA.

Year.	Acre.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	Total value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	1,366,968	708,760	29,040,000	335,000	5,020,000	34,060,000
1905	1,085,568	619,141	32,300,000	295,000	5,020,000	37,320,000
1906	1,374,000	579,326	27,650,000	267,000	5,000,000	32,650,000
1907	1,408,000	605,810	33,080,000	268,000	5,580,000	38,660,000
1908	1,468,000	646,968	28,500,000	286,000	5,380,000	33,880,000
1909	1,274,000	600,606	40,920,000	266,000	7,940,000	48,860,000
1910	1,478,000	706,142	49,710,000	312,000	9,580,000	59,290,000
1911	1,624,000	1,075,826	60,780,000	476,000	9,140,000	69,920,000
1912	1,545,000	865,663	49,690,000	383,000	8,460,000	58,150,000
1913	1,576,000	792,546	60,450,000	357,000	9,130,000	59,580,000
1914	1,527,000	930,681	35,600,000	412,000	8,900,000	44,500,000
1915	1,282,000	609,494	39,170,000	370,000	11,470,000	50,640,000
1916	1,432,000	646,000	59,742,000	.....	.....	.....

1

2

3

bales, gross weight.
ng localities not named.

COTTON CROP.

No. 95.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1904 TO 1916: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Acre. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	Acres.	Bales. ²	Dollars.	Short tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1904.....	1,315,663	804,318	83,350,000	385,000	4,820,000	28,170,000
1905.....	1,334,822	677,106	85,490,000	324,000	8,820,000	39,310,000
1906.....	1,981,000	897,829	48,050,000	399,000	5,290,000	48,340,000
1907.....	2,196,000	862,383	47,310,000	383,000	6,660,000	53,970,000
1908.....	2,311,000	690,752	30,540,000	307,000	4,410,000	34,950,000
1909.....	1,977,000	544,954	37,230,000	242,000	6,330,000	43,560,000
1910.....	2,204,000	923,063	61,850,000	410,000	8,610,000	70,460,000
1911.....	3,650,000	1,022,092	45,480,000	454,000	7,260,000	52,740,000
1912.....	2,695,000	1,021,250	56,780,000	454,000	7,950,000	64,730,000
1913.....	3,009,000	840,387	49,500,000	373,000	7,660,000	57,160,000
1914.....	2,467,000	1,262,176	42,980,000	561,000	8,190,000	51,170,000
1915.....	1,885,000	639,628	35,500,000	285,000	8,720,000	44,310,000
1916.....	2,533,000	835,000	75,882,000			

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Year.	Acre.	Product.	Value.	Short tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1904.....	2,531,875	1,151,170	48,320,000	549,000	8,110,000	56,430,000
1905.....	2,151,923	1,078,647	56,980,000	515,000	8,880,000	65,860,000
1906.....	2,389,000	876,181	42,580,000	390,000	7,310,000	49,890,000
1907.....	2,426,000	1,119,220	62,820,000	499,000	10,340,000	72,660,000
1908.....	2,545,000	1,170,608	52,830,000	522,000	9,630,000	61,960,000
1909.....	2,557,000	1,090,956	75,960,000	490,000	13,860,000	89,820,000
1910.....	2,694,000	1,168,601	81,560,000	518,000	14,760,000	96,320,000
1911.....	2,800,000	1,648,712	78,150,000	782,000	12,590,000	90,740,000
1912.....	2,695,000	1,182,128	69,150,000	526,000	11,150,000	80,300,000
1913.....	2,790,000	1,377,614	88,590,000	613,000	15,750,000	104,340,000
1914.....	2,861,000	1,533,510	59,510,000	682,000	14,190,000	73,700,000
1915.....	2,516,000	1,133,919	68,560,000	504,000	18,400,000	81,960,000
1916.....	2,834,000	920,000	86,085,000			

TENNESSEE.

Year.	Acre.	Product.	Value.	Short tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1904.....	881,841	329,319	13,650,000	158,000	2,480,000	16,130,000
1905.....	757,897	278,637	14,590,000	133,000	2,040,000	16,630,000
1906.....	814,000	808,037	14,670,000	136,000	1,670,000	16,340,000
1907.....	749,000	275,286	15,100,000	122,000	1,900,000	17,000,000
1908.....	754,000	344,486	15,280,000	158,000	2,250,000	17,480,000
1909.....	788,000	246,690	16,870,000	110,000	3,000,000	19,870,000
1910.....	769,000	331,947	23,400,000	148,000	3,820,000	27,220,000
1911.....	837,000	449,787	20,760,000	200,000	3,620,000	24,380,000
1912.....	798,000	276,546	10,510,000	123,000	2,820,000	19,330,000
1913.....	865,000	379,471	24,320,000	169,000	4,140,000	28,460,000
1914.....	915,000	383,517	13,600,000	171,000	3,130,000	16,730,000
1915.....	772,000	303,420	17,200,000	135,000	4,730,000	22,020,000
1916.....	878,000	378,000	85,285,000			

¹ Figures for 1916 relate to acreage planted.

² The figures represent equivalent 600-pound bales, gross weight.

No. 95.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1904 TO 1916: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES—Continued.

TEXAS.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Acre. ¹	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.²</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	8,355,491	3,145,872	130,470,000	1,507,000	21,090,000	152,100,000
1905	6,945,501	2,541,982	133,330,000	1,219,000	15,510,000	148,870,000
1906	8,894,000	4,174,208	200,720,000	1,858,000	23,230,000	223,550,000
1907	9,156,000	2,300,179	126,310,000	1,024,000	17,770,000	144,080,000
1908	9,316,000	3,814,485	168,980,000	1,638,000	23,650,000	192,610,000
1909	9,830,000	2,522,811	172,590,000	1,123,000	23,360,000	201,940,000
1910	10,060,000	3,049,409	210,200,000	1,355,000	31,050,000	241,810,000
1911	10,943,000	4,256,427	207,500,000	1,593,000	30,670,000	338,170,000
1912	11,338,000	4,880,210	273,490,000	2,171,000	37,120,000	312,610,000
1913	12,597,000	3,944,970	240,450,000	1,755,000	36,150,000	276,600,000
1914	11,931,000	4,592,112	163,770,000	2,043,000	31,260,000	197,030,000
1915	10,510,000	3,227,480	177,830,000	1,436,000	42,070,000	219,900,000
1916	11,617,000	3,775,000	350,790,000			

VIRGINIA.

1904	47,199	16,195	670,000	8,000	120,000	790,000
1905	28,664	14,913	780,000	8,000	110,000	890,000
1906	36,000	13,862	660,000	6,000	120,000	780,000
1907	35,000	9,223	510,000	4,000	80,000	590,000
1908	28,000	12,326	540,000	5,000	100,000	640,000
1909	26,000	10,095	690,000	4,000	120,000	810,000
1910	33,000	14,815	1,040,000	7,000	210,000	1,250,000
1911	43,000	29,891	1,410,000	13,000	250,000	1,660,000
1912	47,000	24,398	1,400,000	11,000	240,000	1,640,000
1913	47,000	23,400	1,490,000	10,000	260,000	1,750,000
1914	45,000	25,222	960,000	11,000	240,000	1,200,000
1915	34,000	15,809	880,000	7,000	260,000	1,140,000
1916	44,000	20,000	2,682,000			

TOTAL.

1904	20,053,739	13,438,012	551,100,000	6,427,500	90,930,000	652,030,000
1905	28,117,153	10,575,017	556,830,000	5,060,000	75,470,000	632,300,000
1906	31,374,000	13,273,809	640,310,000	5,913,000	81,340,000	721,650,000
1907	31,311,000	11,107,179	613,630,000	4,952,000	87,330,000	700,960,000
1908	32,444,000	13,241,709	585,810,000	5,904,000	92,420,000	681,230,000
1909	32,044,000	10,004,919	685,350,000	4,462,000	123,740,000	812,090,000
1910	32,403,000	11,608,616	809,710,000	5,175,000	133,810,000	943,520,000
1911	36,045,000	15,692,701	749,890,000	6,997,000	119,800,000	869,690,000
1912	34,283,000	13,703,421	786,800,000	6,104,000	117,330,000	904,130,000
1913	37,089,000	14,156,486	885,350,000	6,905,000	141,350,000	1,026,700,000
1914	36,812,000	16,134,930	591,130,000	7,136,000	128,950,000	720,080,000
1915	31,412,000	11,191,820	627,940,000	4,992,000	167,000,000	795,840,000
1916	35,239,000	11,611,000	1,079,598,000			

¹ Figures for 1916 with the exception of 1916.

² The figure represents equivalent 50-pound bales, gross weight.

No. 96.—TOBACCO CROP IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, 1906 TO 1916: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCT, AND FARM VALUE,¹
BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Connecticut.			Illinois.			Indiana.			Kentucky.			Maryland.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1906.....	14,140	24,582,900	4,415,922	1,075	881,500	61,705	12,000	10,980,000	745,640	290,000	252,300,000	19,427,100	20,540	17,724,000	1,205,232
1907.....	14,400	21,744,000	2,501,000	1,100	880,000	88,000	15,000	14,100,000	1,382,000	270,200	240,478,000	24,529,000	25,700	16,962,000	1,103,000
1908.....	13,824	23,224,320	3,948,184	1,500	1,132,500	96,262	12,460	8,715,000	1,045,800	340,000	195,600,000	17,799,600	26,000	18,200,000	1,365,000
1909.....	13,400	22,110,000	3,648,150	1,500	1,125,000	123,750	20,000	19,000,000	2,090,000	420,000	350,700,000	37,174,200	25,000	17,750,000	1,473,250
1910.....	16,000	27,680,000	4,567,200	1,500	1,185,000	112,575	30,000	26,400,000	2,508,000	525,000	425,250,000	36,996,750	30,000	20,700,000	1,583,900
1911.....	17,000	27,625,000	5,663,125	1,000	750,000	58,500	22,000	20,020,000	1,561,560	345,000	303,600,000	23,577,200	26,000	19,110,000	1,433,250
1912.....	17,500	29,750,000	7,170,000	900	684,000	62,000	18,700	14,900,000	1,346,000	441,000	348,980,000	29,920,000	26,000	17,160,000	1,373,000
1913.....	18,400	28,520,000	5,989,000	800	560,000	64,000	15,900	11,925,000	1,312,000	370,000	281,200,000	28,120,000	25,000	18,500,000	1,720,000
1914.....	20,200	35,754,000	6,614,000	600	468,000	58,000	18,500	12,150,000	1,094,000	400,000	364,000,000	30,576,000	22,000	17,600,000	1,408,000
1915.....	22,200	29,470,000	5,055,000	700	595,000	51,000	13,500	11,340,000	828,000	440,000	356,400,000	27,799,000	22,000	16,280,000	1,384,000
1916.....	22,200	36,186,000	9,770,000	700	525,000	52,000	14,800	13,764,000	1,789,000	484,000	435,600,000	55,821,000	25,500	19,685,000	3,142,000

Calendar year.	Massachusetts.			Missouri.			New York.			North Carolina.			Ohio.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1906.....	4,712	8,245,000	1,525,510	1,498	1,093,540	98,419	7,074	8,842,500	1,220,205	120,358	69,807,640	6,980,764	70,000	74,200,000	8,533,000
1907.....	4,700	7,167,500	768,000	1,500	1,237,500	186,000	7,100	8,165,000	490,000	161,400	100,875,000	11,096,000	67,200	60,480,000	5,080,000
1908.....	4,512	7,444,800	1,158,944	2,500	2,187,500	273,438	6,177	7,257,975	689,508	200,000	134,000,000	14,070,000	50,400	33,768,000	3,545,640
1909.....	4,400	7,040,000	985,600	5,000	4,425,000	575,250	6,000	7,050,000	564,000	240,000	141,000,000	13,680,000	90,000	53,250,000	8,741,250
1910.....	5,500	9,515,000	1,427,250	8,000	8,400,000	1,005,000	1,000	5,000,000	425,000	200,000	120,000,000	12,720,000	110,000	89,100,000	7,578,500
1911.....	5,600	9,240,000	1,848,000	6,000	4,800,000	576,000	3,300	5,054,000	525,616	110,000	99,400,000	11,530,400	88,000	81,400,000	6,186,400
1912.....	5,800	9,860,000	2,357,000	6,000	6,000,000	720,000	4,000	5,200,000	655,000	179,000	110,980,000	17,757,000	86,200	79,304,000	7,217,000
1913.....	6,100	9,455,000	1,986,000	5,100	3,315,000	421,000	4,300	4,385,000	535,000	250,000	167,500,000	30,988,000	81,900	61,425,000	7,002,000
1914.....	6,600	11,550,000	2,044,000	4,100	4,920,000	640,000	4,600	5,980,000	718,000	265,000	172,250,000	19,809,000	86,800	78,120,000	6,875,000
1915.....	8,800	9,680,000	1,404,000	3,500	3,150,000	378,000	4,400	5,280,000	502,000	320,000	198,400,000	22,221,000	83,700	54,830,000	7,580,000
1916.....	7,300	12,118,000	3,030,000	3,200	3,040,000	456,000	3,700	4,551,000	592,000	320,000	176,000,000	35,200,000	100,000	95,000,000	12,350,000

Calendar year.	Pennsylvania.			South Carolina.			Tennessee.			Virginia.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1906	26,000	35,750,000	4,897,750	13,400	8,978,000	942,690	43,400	34,060,000	2,555,175	108,971	78,555,425	6,081,545
1907	32,000	40,320,000	3,024,000	22,300	20,070,000	2,147,000	46,500	37,200,000	3,646,000	98,100	74,556,000	7,828,000
1908	29,440	39,008,000	4,095,840	29,000	25,085,000	2,508,500	65,000	52,000,000	4,580,000	140,000	114,100,000	10,497,200
1909	31,200	30,732,000	2,765,880	40,000	32,000,000	2,336,000	73,000	53,290,000	4,156,020	155,000	120,125,000	10,210,625
1910	43,000	64,500,000	5,998,000	25,000	15,750,000	1,354,500	110,000	83,600,000	7,022,400	192,000	149,760,000	13,478,400
1911	46,000	63,320,000	6,205,400	13,600	11,016,000	1,358,016	77,000	62,370,000	5,301,450	160,000	128,000,000	12,288,000
1912	44,200	64,090,000	5,448,000	35,000	24,500,000	2,670,000	110,000	72,600,000	5,155,000	187,000	112,200,000	13,464,000
1913	38,900	46,680,000	3,501,000	43,800	33,288,000	4,594,000	90,000	61,800,000	5,443,000	200,000	154,000,000	21,406,000
1914	33,100	47,935,000	4,050,000	50,000	36,500,000	3,510,000	74,400	63,468,000	4,760,000	175,000	113,750,000	10,238,000
1915	31,400	42,390,000	3,900,000	65,000	37,700,000	2,639,000	92,900	69,675,000	4,390,000	192,500	144,375,000	13,571,000
1916	36,100	49,096,000	6,972,000	39,000	20,280,000	2,839,000	102,200	81,760,000	8,258,000	190,000	129,200,000	18,863,000

Calendar year.	West Virginia.			Wisconsin.			All other States.			Total.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1906	4,005	3,123,900	287,399	39,000	49,725,000	6,712,875	10,926	8,619,125	2,590,656	796,099	682,428,530	63,232,647
1907	4,800	3,456,000	346,000	35,100	38,610,000	2,510,000	13,700	11,825,000	4,717,000	820,800	698,126,000	71,411,000
1908	6,200	4,650,000	651,000	35,000	39,550,000	3,955,000	13,422	12,138,265	3,755,319	875,425	718,061,580	74,130,185
1909	14,400	12,600,000	1,663,200	31,500	37,170,000	3,419,640	9,900	6,990,000	2,111,950	1,180,300	949,857,000	95,719,365
1910	25,000	16,000,000	1,648,000	34,000	35,700,000	2,677,500	7,100	4,875,000	1,030,950	1,366,100	1,103,415,000	102,142,425
1911	15,000	11,250,000	900,000	41,000	51,250,000	5,125,000	5,800	4,904,000	1,242,470	1,012,800	905,109,000	85,210,387
1912	15,800	12,006,000	1,321,000	42,200	51,435,000	5,988,000	6,500	5,141,000	1,434,000	1,225,800	962,855,000	104,063,000
1913	15,000	10,200,000	1,224,000	43,000	50,740,000	6,089,000	7,900	7,240,000	2,087,000	1,216,100	953,734,000	122,481,000
1914	10,800	8,856,000	974,000	45,600	53,808,000	5,919,000	8,200	7,510,000	2,066,000	1,223,500	1,034,679,000	101,411,000
1915	11,300	9,831,000	983,000	41,000	36,900,000	2,214,000	7,000	5,941,000	1,329,000	1,369,900	1,062,237,000	96,281,000
1916	14,100	12,690,000	1,904,000	43,900	55,733,000	6,969,000	5,100	5,424,000	1,501,000	1,411,800	1,150,622,000	169,008,000

* The value given is for Dec. 1.

No. 97.—WOOL, WASHED AND UNWASHED: PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 AND 1916, WITH NUMBER OF FLEECES AND WEIGHT PER FLEECE, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1915			1916		
	Number of fleeces.	Weight of fleece.	Production.	Number of fleeces.	Weight of fleece.	Production.
		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Alabama.....	100,000	3.8	380,000	100,000	3.5	350,000
Arizona.....	950,000	6.3	5,985,000	915,000	6.5	5,950,000
Arkansas.....	85,000	4.5	385,000	85,000	4.1	350,000
California.....	1,800,000	6.1	11,500,000	1,850,000	6.3	11,600,000
Colorado.....	1,300,000	6.0	7,800,000	1,400,000	6.0	8,400,000
Connecticut.....	15,000	5.3	80,000	14,000	5.4	75,000
Delaware.....	5,000	6.0	30,000	5,000	6.0	30,000
Florida.....	107,000	3.1	330,000	111,000	3.1	345,000
Georgia.....	175,000	2.6	460,000	165,000	3.0	495,000
Idaho.....	1,935,000	7.9	15,285,000	1,980,000	7.6	15,000,000
Illinois.....	530,000	7.5	3,975,000	515,000	7.5	3,855,000
Indiana.....	600,000	6.8	4,080,000	650,000	6.8	4,420,000
Iowa.....	700,000	7.6	5,320,000	650,000	7.5	4,875,000
Kansas.....	175,000	7.1	1,240,000	185,000	7.2	1,330,000
Kentucky.....	650,000	4.9	3,185,000	625,000	5.0	3,125,000
Louisiana.....	145,000	3.7	536,000	170,000	3.5	590,000
Maine.....	135,000	6.3	850,000	130,000	6.5	850,000
Maryland.....	127,000	5.9	750,000	129,000	5.8	750,000
Massachusetts.....	18,000	6.4	115,000	18,000	6.9	125,000
Michigan.....	1,170,000	6.9	8,075,000	1,165,000	7.1	8,275,000
Minnesota.....	320,000	7.0	2,240,000	385,000	7.0	2,695,000
Mississippi.....	150,000	3.5	520,000	150,000	3.6	540,000
Missouri.....	730,000	6.7	4,890,000	680,000	6.8	4,625,000
Montana.....	3,500,000	7.7	26,950,000	3,150,000	7.8	24,570,000
Nebraska.....	225,000	7.4	1,665,000	230,000	8.0	1,840,000
Nevada.....	1,210,000	7.9	9,560,000	1,340,000	7.5	10,050,000
New Hampshire.....	20,000	6.4	125,000	28,000	6.6	185,000
New Jersey.....	17,000	5.6	95,000	16,000	5.0	80,000
New Mexico.....	3,325,000	5.6	18,620,000	3,200,000	5.7	18,240,000
New York.....	535,000	6.5	3,480,000	530,000	6.7	3,550,000
North Carolina.....	140,000	3.9	545,000	135,000	4.2	570,000
North Dakota.....	175,000	7.2	1,260,000	180,000	7.5	1,350,000
Ohio.....	2,000,000	6.8	13,600,000	1,950,000	7.0	13,650,000
Oklahoma.....	70,000	7.0	490,000	74,000	6.8	500,000
Oregon.....	1,550,000	8.0	12,400,000	1,790,000	7.5	13,425,000
Pennsylvania.....	650,000	6.2	4,030,000	650,000	6.5	4,225,000
Rhode Island.....	5,000	5.0	25,000	5,000	5.0	25,000
South Carolina.....	25,000	4.0	100,000	24,000	4.0	96,000
South Dakota.....	450,000	7.0	3,150,000	475,000	7.5	3,560,000
Tennessee.....	425,000	4.4	1,870,000	425,000	4.4	1,870,000
Texas.....	1,800,000	5.4	9,750,000	1,800,000	5.7	10,260,000
Utah.....	2,000,000	7.5	15,000,000	2,080,000	7.2	15,000,000
Vermont.....	85,000	7.1	600,000	78,000	7.4	580,000
Virginia.....	390,000	4.7	1,845,000	378,000	5.0	1,890,000
Washington.....	525,000	8.7	4,560,000	555,000	8.6	4,760,000
West Virginia.....	550,000	5.0	2,750,000	550,000	5.0	2,750,000
Wisconsin.....	350,000	7.2	2,520,000	335,000	7.5	2,510,000
Wyoming.....	3,650,000	8.0	29,200,000	3,675,000	8.4	31,000,000
Total.....	30,151,000	6.80	245,728,000	35,700,000	6.86	244,800,000
Pulled wool.....			40,000,000			43,000,000
Total product.....			285,728,000			288,400,000

No. 98.—SUGAR CANE: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1899 AND 1909, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Acreage.				Production (tons).			
	1899	1909	Increase. ¹		1899	1909	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	32,871	27,211	-5,660	-17.2	267,857	226,634	-41,223	-15.4
Arkansas.....	460	3,330	2,870	623.9	4,037	19,868	15,771	384.9
Florida.....	13,800	12,928	-872	-6.3	140,729	142,617	1,788	1.3
Georgia.....	26,056	37,046	10,990	42.2	284,410	317,400	33,050	11.6
Louisiana.....	270,966	329,684	52,718	19.0	3,137,338	4,941,996	1,804,658	57.5
Mississippi.....	11,552	24,861	13,309	115.2	122,384	222,001	100,216	81.9
North Carolina.....	25	264	264	(*)	199	1,494	1,295	650.8
South Carolina.....	7,342	7,053	-289	-3.9	73,702	59,805	-13,837	-18.8
Texas.....	17,824	34,315	16,491	92.5	170,485	307,502	137,017	80.4
All other States.....	90	127	37	(*)	1,001	324	-677	-67.6
Total.....	386,986	476,849	89,863	23.2	4,202,202	6,240,260	2,038,058	48.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

No. 99.—SORGHUM CANE: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1899 AND 1909, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Acreage.				Production (tons).			
	1899	1909	Increase. ¹		1899	1909	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	14,831	17,819	2,988	20.1	93,209	72,388	-20,911	-22.4
Arizona.....	133	586	453	340.6	953	1,451	498	52.3
Arkansas.....	17,684	33,071	15,387	87.0	122,779	93,123	-29,656	-24.2
California.....	140	647	507	362.1	1,085	3,021	1,936	178.4
Colorado.....	51	3,169	3,118	(*)	349	7,161	6,812	1,951.9
Florida.....		379	379			2,173	2,173	
Georgia.....	11,553	15,612	4,059	35.1	78,768	64,336	-14,432	-18.3
Illinois.....	9,158	15,039	5,881	64.2	84,326	90,287	5,961	7.1
Indiana.....	7,955	12,253	4,298	54.0	65,685	79,672	13,987	21.3
Iowa.....	8,287	6,225	-2,062	-24.9	58,347	28,957	-29,390	-50.4
Kansas.....	20,680	15,406	-5,283	-25.5	88,846	60,821	-28,025	-31.5
Kentucky.....	21,982	62,327	40,345	183.5	152,321	226,303	73,982	48.6
Louisiana.....	937	1,690	753	80.4	6,001	6,073	72	1.2
Michigan.....	377	416	39	10.3	2,787	2,765	-22	-0.8
Minnesota.....	2,283	1,709	-574	-25.1	14,369	13,253	-1,116	-7.8
Missouri.....	15,734	17,851	2,117	13.5	110,164	55,350	-54,814	-49.7
Nebraska.....	30,997	45,088	14,091	45.5	201,165	201,208	43	(*)
Nevada.....	4,778	4,034	-744	-15.6	14,119	10,477	-3,642	-25.8
New Mexico.....	81	2,371	2,290	(*)	314	2,810	2,496	797.8
North Dakota.....	20,227	21,227	1,000	4.9	112,056	85,462	-26,594	-23.8
Ohio.....	5,037	4,709	-328	-6.5	38,750	28,644	-10,115	-26.1
Oklahoma.....	16,477	25,546	9,069	55.0	440,227	64,500	-375,727	-85.3
South Carolina.....	7,250	8,445	1,195	16.5	49,530	27,612	-21,918	-44.3
Tennessee.....	31,384	52,007	21,543	68.7	226,523	205,901	-20,622	-9.1
Texas.....	26,803	55,027	28,224	105.3	174,965	101,691	-73,274	-41.9
Utah.....	371	340	-31	-8.4	3,080	1,654	-1,426	-46.3
Virginia.....	8,039	8,238	240	3.1	73,127	41,440	-31,688	-43.3
West Virginia.....	6,870	8,607	1,737	25.3	56,460	48,094	-8,375	-14.8
Wisconsin.....	2,392	2,281	-113	-4.9	16,903	13,735	-3,168	-19.0
All other States.....	665	1,020	355	53.4	4,560	5,776	1,216	26.7
Total.....	293,152	444,089	150,937	51.5	1,910,046	1,647,262	-262,784	-13.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.⁴ Includes Indian Territory.

No. 100.—SUGAR BEETS: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1899 AND 1909, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Acreage.				Production (tons).			
	1899	1909	Increase. ¹		1899	1909	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
Arizona.....		4,443	4,443			49,030	49,030	
California.....	41,242	78,967	37,715	91.4	356,635	845,191	488,556	137.1
Idaho.....	1,004	108,082	106,988	9,779.5	6,656	1,231,712	1,225,056	18,405.3
Illinois.....		15,601	15,601			179,661	179,661	
.....	1,370	1,181	— 189	—13.8	9,100	14,081	5,872	64.5
Indiana.....		756	756			7,194	7,194	
Iowa.....		1,051	1,051			7,117	7,117	
Kansas.....		5,851	5,851			50,736	50,736	
Michigan.....	40,247	78,779	38,532	95.7	215,373	707,639	492,266	228.6
Minnesota.....	2,114	2,238	124	5.9	16,950	24,140	8,181	51.3
Montana.....		8,804	8,804			109,434	109,434	
Nebraska.....	8,662	4,191	—4,471	—51.6	62,470	39,874	—22,596	—36.2
New Mexico.....	1,268	55	—1,213	—95.8	3,965	239	—3,726	—94.0
New York.....	2,053	1,313	—740	—36.0	16,003	10,090	—5,913	—31.3
Ohio.....		7,036	7,036			63,096	63,096	
Oregon.....	2,510	1,176	—1,334	—53.1	14,462	15,006	1,144	7.9
Utah.....	7,546	27,472	19,926	264.1	85,914	413,946	328,032	381.8
Washington.....	1,863	1,820	—43	—2.3	6,149	13,794	7,645	124.3
Wisconsin.....	34	12,179	12,345	(²)	233	127,626	127,293	54,632.2
Wyoming.....		1,207	1,207			13,418	13,418	
All other States.....	137	1,701	1,564	1,341.6	525	6,333	5,808	1,100.3
Total.....	110,170	364,093	253,923	230.5	793,353	3,932,857	3,139,504	395.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

No. 101.—FLAXSEED CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1907 TO 1915, AND IN 1916 BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Area.	Production.	Farm value, Dec. 1.	Average price per bushel, Dec. 1.	Average yield per acre.	Average farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	Acrea.	Bushels.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Bushels.	Dollars.
Colorado.....	1,000	6,000	12,000	1.95	6.0	11.70
Iowa.....	18,000	180,000	367,000	2.15	10.0	21.50
Kansas.....	30,000	174,000	407,000	2.34	5.8	13.57
Minnesota.....	275,000	2,338,000	5,611,000	2.40	8.5	20.40
Missouri.....	5,000	35,000	74,000	2.12	7.0	14.84
Montana.....	325,000	3,088,000	7,668,000	2.48	9.5	23.56
Nebraska.....	4,000	32,000	74,000	2.30	8.0	18.40
North Dakota.....	790,000	8,137,000	20,505,000	2.52	10.3	26.96
South Dakota.....	150,000	1,895,000	3,446,000	2.47	9.3	22.97
Wisconsin.....	5,000	60,000	144,000	2.40	12.0	28.80
Wyoming.....	2,000	14,000	32,000	2.25	7.0	15.75
Total, 1916.....	1,605,000	15,459,000	38,350,000	2.48	9.6	23.89
1907.....	2,864,000	25,851,000	24,713,000	.96	9.0	8.64
1908.....	2,697,000	25,805,000	30,577,000	1.18	9.6	11.33
1909.....	2,742,000	25,856,000	30,466,000	1.53	9.4	14.19
1910.....	3,497,000	12,718,000	29,472,000	2.32	5.2	11.95
1911.....	2,757,000	19,370,000	35,272,000	1.82	7.0	12.79
1912.....	2,851,000	28,073,000	32,202,000	1.15	9.8	11.29
1913.....	2,291,000	17,853,000	21,399,000	1.20	7.8	9.34
1914.....	1,645,000	13,749,000	17,818,000	1.26	8.4	10.63
1915.....	1,387,000	14,030,000	24,410,000	1.74	10.1	17.60

No. 102.—ACREAGE FOR ALL CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS: 1899 AND 1909.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Crop.	1899	1909	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Cereals:				
Corn.....	94,913,673	98,382,005	3,468,332	3.7
Oats.....	29,539,698	35,159,441	5,619,743	19.0
Wheat.....	52,588,574	44,262,592	-8,325,982	-15.8
Barley.....	4,470,196	7,098,706	3,228,510	72.2
Buckwheat.....	807,060	878,048	70,988	8.8
Rye.....	2,054,292	2,195,501	141,209	6.9
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	266,513	1,635,153	1,368,640	513.5
Emmer and spelt.....		573,622	573,622	.....
Rice (rough).....	342,214	610,175	267,961	78.3
Total.....	184,982,220	191,395,963	6,413,743	3.5
Other grains and seeds:				
Dry edible beans.....	453,841	802,991	349,150	76.9
Other beans.....	25,738	14,847	-10,891	-41.9
Dry peas.....	908,370	1,305,099	396,729	34.8
Peanuts.....	616,054	809,887	193,833	31.5
Flaxseed.....	2,110,517	2,083,142	-27,375	-1.3
Miscellaneous seeds.....	(2)	81,308	81,308	.....
Total.....	4,075,120	5,157,374	1,082,254	26.6
Hay and forage.....	61,801,069	72,280,776	10,479,707	17.2
Tobacco.....	1,101,460	1,294,011	192,551	17.6
Cotton.....	24,275,101	32,043,838	7,768,737	32.0
Sugar crops:				
Sugar beets.....	110,170	364,093	253,923	230.5
Sorghum cane.....	293,152	444,089	150,937	51.5
Sugar cane.....	386,086	470,819	84,733	22.2
Total.....	790,308	1,285,031	494,723	62.6
Minor field crops:				
Broom corn.....	178,584	326,102	147,518	82.6
Hemp.....	16,042	7,647	-8,395	-52.3
Hops.....	55,613	44,693	-10,920	-19.6
All other.....	235,974	12,342	-223,632	-95.7
Total.....	286,213	390,784	104,571	36.5
Vegetables:				
Potatoes.....	2,938,778	3,668,855	730,077	24.8
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	537,312	641,255	103,943	19.3
Other vegetables.....	2,162,130	2,703,269	601,139	27.8
Total.....	5,638,220	7,073,379	1,435,159	25.5
Small fruits:				
Strawberries.....	151,363	143,046	-8,317	-5.5
Blackberries and dewberries.....	50,211	49,004	-1,207	-2.4
Raspberries and loganberries.....	60,916	48,668	-12,248	-20.1
Cranberries.....	20,304	18,431	-1,873	-9.5
All other.....	26,916	13,312	-13,604	-50.5
Total.....	309,770	272,460	-37,310	-12.0
Flowers and plants.....	9,307	18,248	8,941	96.1
Nursery products.....	59,492	80,018	20,526	35.5
Grand total².....	283,218,280	311,293,382	28,075,102	9.9

¹ those for minor field crops in 1900.² has no reported acreage for these crops, and that of theof the extent of
therefore, acreage reports are not shown except for small fruits.

**No. 103.—PRODUCTION OF ALL CROPS FOR WHICH QUANTITY
PRODUCED CAN BE GIVEN: 1899 AND 1909.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Crop. ¹	1899	1909	Increase. ²	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Cereals:				
Corn..... bushels.....	2,666,324,370	2,552,189,630	-114,134,740	- 4.3
Oats..... do.....	943,389,375	1,007,142,980	63,753,605	6.8
Wheat..... do.....	658,634,252	683,379,250	24,845,007	3.8
Barley..... do.....	119,684,877	173,344,212	53,709,335	44.9
Buckwheat..... do.....	11,233,815	14,849,332	3,615,517	32.2
Rye..... do.....	25,568,425	29,520,457	3,951,832	15.5
Kafir corn and milo maize..... do.....	5,139,113	17,597,305	12,428,192	240.4
Emmer and spelt..... do.....		12,702,710	12,702,710	-----
Rice (rough)..... do.....	9,002,886	21,838,580	12,835,694	142.0
Total.....	4,438,857,013	4,512,564,455	73,707,452	1.7
Other crops and products:				
Other grains and seed..... bushels.....	5,064,490	11,251,180	6,186,670	122.2
Other beans..... do.....	143,385	170,733	26,345	25.3
Dry peas..... do.....	9,440,210	7,120,294	- 2,319,916	-24.5
Peanuts..... do.....	11,964,109	19,415,816	7,451,707	62.3
Flaxseed..... do.....	19,979,492	19,512,705	- 466,727	- 2.3
Grass seed..... do.....	4,865,078	6,671,348	1,806,270	37.1
Hay and forage..... tons.....	79,251,662	97,453,735	18,202,173	23.0
Tobacco..... pounds.....	898,112,865	1,055,704,806	187,651,941	21.0
Cotton..... bales.....	9,534,707	10,649,288	1,114,581	11.7
Cotton seed..... tons.....	4,767,353	5,324,634	557,281	11.7
Sugar crops:				
Sugar beets..... do.....	793,353	3,932,857	3,139,504	395.7
Sorghum cane..... do.....	1,010,046	1,647,202	202,784	13.8
Sugar cane..... do.....	4,202,202	6,240,200	2,038,058	48.5
Minor field crops:				
Broom corn..... pounds.....	90,947,370	78,959,958	- 11,987,412	-13.2
Hemp..... do.....	11,750,630	7,453,295	- 4,297,335	-36.3
Hops..... do.....	49,209,704	40,718,748	- 8,490,956	-17.3
Vegetables:				
Potatoes..... bushels.....	273,318,167	389,194,965	115,876,798	42.4
Sweet potatoes and yams..... do.....	42,517,412	59,232,070	16,714,658	39.3
Fruits and nuts:				
Fruits—				
Small fruits—				
Strawberries..... quarts.....	257,427,103	255,702,035	- 1,725,068	- 0.7
Blackberries and dewberries..... do.....	62,189,885	55,343,570	- 6,846,315	-11.0
Raspberries and loganberries..... do.....	76,828,107	60,918,196	- 15,709,911	-20.5
Cranberries..... do.....	31,600,512	38,243,060	6,642,548	21.0
All other..... do.....	35,373,005	16,359,002	- 19,014,003	-53.8
Total small fruits.....	463,218,612	426,565,893	-36,652,719	- 7.9
Orchard fruits—				
Apples..... bushels.....	175,397,600	146,122,318	- 29,275,282	-16.7
Peaches and nectarines..... do.....	15,432,603	35,470,276	20,037,673	129.8
Pears..... do.....	6,625,417	5,840,733	- 2,215,116	-33.4
Plums and prunes..... do.....	8,764,032	15,480,170	6,716,138	76.6
Cherries..... do.....	2,873,400	4,126,099	1,252,600	43.6
Apricots..... do.....	2,642,128	4,150,263	1,508,135	57.1
All other..... do.....	630,321	493,836	- 136,485	-21.7
Total orchard fruits.....	212,365,600	214,683,095	2,318,095	1.1
Grapes..... pounds.....	1,300,984,097	2,571,065,205	1,270,081,108	97.6
Subtropical fruits—				
Oranges..... boxes.....	6,167,891	19,487,451	13,319,560	216.0
Lemons..... do.....	876,870	2,770,313	1,893,437	215.9
Pomelos (grapefruit)..... do.....	30,790	1,189,250	1,158,460	3,762.3
..... do.....	12,994,834	35,060,395	22,065,561	169.8
..... do.....	95,456	778,651	683,195	715.7
Olives..... pounds.....	5,053,637	16,405,493	11,351,856	224.6
Nuts—				
Almonds..... do.....	7,142,710	6,793,539	- 349,171	- 4.9
Pecans..... do.....	3,206,850	9,890,769	6,683,919	208.4
Walnuts (Persian or English)..... do.....	10,608,005	22,026,524	11,358,459	106.5
All other..... do.....	19,011,200	23,617,178	4,605,978	24.2
Total nuts.....	40,028,825	62,328,010	22,299,185	55.7

¹ Quantity could not be shown with any degree of accuracy for flower and vegetable seeds and other miscellaneous classes of seeds, or for many minor crops. No satisfactory unit of measure could be found for such major crops as miscellaneous vegetables, flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products.

² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Does not include coconuts, which are reported by number.

No. 104.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS: 1899 AND 1909.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Crop.	1899	1909	Increase. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Cereals:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Corn.....	828,192,388	1,438,553,919	610,361,531	73.7
Oats.....	217,098,584	414,097,432	197,998,838	91.0
Wheat.....	369,945,320	657,656,801	287,711,481	77.8
Barley.....	41,631,702	92,458,571	50,826,869	122.1
Buckwheat.....	5,747,853	9,330,592	3,582,739	62.3
Rye.....	12,290,540	20,421,812	8,131,272	66.2
Kafir corn and milo maize.....	1,367,040	10,816,940	9,449,900	691.3
Emmer and spelt.....		5,584,050	5,584,050	
Rice (rough).....	6,329,562	10,019,007	3,689,445	153.1
Total.....	1,482,803,049	2,665,539,714	1,182,936,665	79.8
Other grains and seeds:				
With acreage reports—				
Dry edible beans.....	7,633,636	21,771,482	14,137,846	185.2
Other beans.....	134,084	241,060	106,976	79.8
Dry peas.....	7,008,866	10,963,739	3,954,773	56.3
Peanuts.....	7,270,515	18,271,929	11,001,414	151.3
Flaxseed.....	10,624,901	28,970,554	18,345,653	172.7
Miscellaneous seeds.....		708,025	708,025	
Total with acreage reports.....	42,572,102	80,987,389	38,415,287	90.2
Grass seed.....	8,228,417	15,137,083	6,908,666	84.0
Flower and vegetable seeds.....	826,019	1,411,013	584,994	70.8
Total other grains and seeds.....	51,626,538	97,536,085	45,909,547	88.9
Hay and forage.....	484,254,703	824,004,877	339,750,174	70.2
Tobacco.....	56,987,902	104,302,866	47,314,964	83.0
Cotton and cotton seed:				
Cotton.....	323,758,171	703,619,303	379,861,132	117.3
Cotton seed.....	46,950,575	121,076,984	74,126,409	157.9
Total.....	370,708,746	824,696,287	453,987,541	122.5
Sugar crops:				
With acreage reports—				
Sugar beets.....	3,323,240	19,880,724	16,557,484	498.2
Sorghum cane.....	6,103,102	10,174,457	4,071,355	66.7
Sugar cane.....	20,541,636	26,415,952	5,874,316	28.6
Total with acreage reports.....	29,967,978	56,471,133	26,503,155	88.4
Maple sugar and sirup.....	2,636,711	5,177,809	2,541,098	96.4
Total sugar crops.....	32,604,689	61,648,942	29,044,253	89.1
Minor field crops:				
With acreage reports—				
Broom corn.....	3,588,414	5,134,434	1,546,020	43.1
Hemp.....	540,338	412,699	-127,639	-24.5
Hops.....	4,081,929	7,844,745	3,762,816	92.2
All other.....	584,153	595,674	11,521	2.0
Total with acreage reports.....	8,800,834	13,987,552	5,186,718	58.9
Without acreage reports.....	789,058	4,081,106	3,292,048	416.6
Total minor field crops.....	9,590,892	18,068,658	8,477,766	88.4
Vegetables:				
Potatoes.....	98,380,110	166,423,910	68,043,800	69.2
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	19,869,840	35,429,176	15,559,336	78.3
Other vegetables.....	120,281,811	210,257,063	89,975,252	74.8
Total.....	238,531,761	412,110,154	173,578,393	72.8

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² Estimated.

No. 104.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS: 1899 AND 1909—Continued.

Crop.	1899	1909	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent
Fruits and nuts:				
Fruits—				
Small fruits—	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Strawberries.....		17,913,926		
Blackberries and dewberries.....		3,909,331		
.....		5,132,277		
.....		1,753,613		
All other.....		1,262,834		
Total small fruits.....	25,029,757	29,974,481	4,944,724	19.8
Orchard fruits—				
Apples.....		83,231,492		
Peaches and nectarines.....		28,781,078		
Pears.....		7,910,000		
Plums and prunes.....		10,299,496		
Cherries.....		7,231,160		
Apricots.....		2,884,119		
All other.....		529,403		
Total orchard fruits.....	83,750,961	140,807,147	57,110,386	68.2
Grapes.....	14,090,234	22,027,961	7,937,727	56.3
Subtropical fruits—				
Oranges.....		17,506,464		
Lemons.....		2,938,738		
Pomelos (grapefruit).....		2,030,610		
Figs.....		803,810		
Pineapples.....		734,090		
Olives.....		404,574		
All other.....		143,467		
Total subtropical fruits.....	8,227,838	24,706,753	16,478,915	200.3
Nuts—				
Almonds.....		711,970		
Pecans.....		971,596		
Walnuts (Persian or English).....		2,297,336		
All other ¹		466,772		
Total nuts.....	11,049,931	4,447,674	2,497,743	128.1
Total fruits and nuts.....	133,048,721	222,024,216	88,975,495	66.9
Flowers and plants.....	18,758,864	34,872,329	16,113,465	85.9
Nursery products.....	10,123,873	21,050,822	10,926,949	107.9
Fern and product.....	109,864,774	106,306,283	85,441,509	77.8
Total with acreage reports.....	2,768,339,569	5,073,087,504	2,305,658,025	83.3
Total with no acreage reports.....	230,364,843	415,165,629	182,798,786	79.3
Grand total.....	2,998,704,412	5,488,161,223	2,488,466,811	83.0

¹ Includes coconuts.

No. 105.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS AND NOT ON FARMS: NUMBER IN 1900 AND 1910, WITH VALUES AND AVERAGE VALUES PER HEAD AND NUMBER OF FARMS AND INCLOSURES REPORTING FOR 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	Dairy cows.	All cattle.	Horses, mules, and asses and burros.				Swine.	Sheep.	Goats.	All domestic animals.
			Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.	Total.				
Number, 1900:										
On farms.....	17,135,633	67,719,410	18,267,020	3,264,615	94,165	21,625,800	62,868,041	61,503,713	1,570,599	
Not on farms.....	973,033	1,616,422	2,936,881	173,908	15,847	3,126,636	1,818,114	231,301	78,353	
Total.....	18,108,666	69,335,832	21,203,901	3,438,523	110,012	24,752,436	64,686,155	61,735,014	1,648,952	
Number, 1910:										
On farms.....	20,625,432	61,803,866	19,833,113	4,209,789	105,698	24,148,580	58,185,676	52,447,861	2,015,125	
Not on farms.....	1,170,338	1,878,782	3,182,789	270,371	16,502	3,469,662	1,287,960	380,887	114,670	
Total.....	21,795,770	63,682,648	23,015,902	4,480,160	122,200	27,618,242	59,473,636	52,828,748	2,129,795	
Value, 1910:										
On farms.....dolls..	706,236,307	1,409,523,607	2,083,588,195	525,391,863	13,200,112	2,622,180,170	399,338,308	232,841,585	6,176,423	4,760,060,093
Not on farms.....dolls..	47,001,623	60,816,261	422,204,393	30,374,534	1,701,386	463,280,313	10,076,260	1,822,943	365,749	636,361,526
Total.....dolls..	753,237,930	1,560,339,868	2,505,792,588	555,766,397	14,901,498	3,085,460,483	409,414,568	234,664,528	6,542,172	5,396,421,619
Average value per head, 1910:										
On farms.....dolls..	34.24	24.26	105.06	124.80	124.89	108.59	6.86	4.44	2.12	
Not on farms.....dolls..	40.16	32.37	132.65	145.03	108.10	133.52	7.82	4.66	3.19	
Total.....dolls..	34.56	24.50	108.87	126.06	121.94	111.72	6.88	4.44	2.16	
Number of farms and inclosures reporting, 1910:										
Farms.....	5,140,869	5,284,916	4,602,814	1,869,005	43,027		4,351,751	610,894	82,755	6,034,783
Barns and other inclosures not on farms.....	867,226	899,346	1,392,771	74,666	8,216		347,936	6,140	23,745	2,013,563
Total.....	6,008,095	6,184,262	6,085,585	1,943,671	52,143		4,699,687	617,034	106,500	8,048,346

No. 106.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FARM ANIMALS: 1890 TO 1917.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

January 1—	Horses.		Mules.		Milch cows.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	14, 213, 887	978, 516, 562	2, 331, 027	182, 394, 099	15, 952, 883	353, 152, 183
1891.....	14, 056, 750	941, 823, 222	2, 296, 532	178, 847, 370	16, 019, 591	346, 397, 900
1892.....	15, 498, 140	1, 007, 593, 636	2, 314, 699	174, 882, 070	16, 416, 351	351, 378, 132
1893.....	16, 206, 802	992, 225, 185	2, 331, 128	164, 763, 751	16, 424, 087	357, 299, 785
1894.....	16, 081, 139	769, 224, 799	2, 352, 231	146, 232, 811	16, 487, 400	358, 998, 661
1895.....	15, 898, 818	576, 730, 580	2, 333, 108	110, 927, 894	16, 504, 629	362, 601, 729
1896.....	15, 124, 057	500, 140, 186	2, 278, 946	103, 204, 457	16, 137, 586	363, 953, 545
1897.....	14, 364, 667	452, 619, 396	2, 215, 654	92, 302, 090	15, 941, 727	369, 239, 593
1898.....	13, 960, 911	478, 362, 407	2, 190, 282	96, 109, 516	15, 840, 886	434, 813, 826
1899.....	13, 666, 807	511, 074, 813	2, 134, 213	95, 968, 261	15, 990, 115	474, 233, 925
1900.....	13, 537, 524	603, 969, 442	2, 086, 027	111, 717, 092	16, 292, 360	514, 812, 106
1901.....	16, 744, 623	885, 200, 168	2, 861, 458	183, 232, 209	16, 833, 657	565, 093, 077
1902.....	16, 531, 224	968, 035, 178	2, 757, 017	186, 411, 704	16, 696, 802	488, 180, 324
1903.....	16, 557, 373	1, 080, 705, 969	2, 723, 088	197, 753, 327	17, 105, 227	516, 711, 914
1904.....	16, 736, 059	1, 136, 940, 298	2, 757, 916	217, 532, 882	17, 419, 817	608, 841, 489
1905.....	17, 057, 702	1, 200, 310, 020	2, 888, 710	251, 840, 378	17, 572, 464	482, 272, 293
1906.....	18, 718, 578	1, 510, 899, 906	3, 404, 051	334, 680, 520	19, 733, 866	563, 788, 562
1907.....	19, 746, 583	1, 846, 578, 412	3, 515, 692	428, 063, 613	20, 968, 265	645, 496, 980
1908.....	19, 992, 000	1, 867, 580, 000	3, 869, 000	416, 989, 000	21, 194, 000	650, 067, 000
1909.....	20, 640, 000	1, 974, 052, 000	4, 083, 000	437, 082, 000	21, 720, 000	702, 945, 000
1910.....	21, 040, 000	2, 276, 363, 000	4, 123, 000	494, 095, 000	21, 801, 000	780, 308, 000
1911.....	20, 577, 000	2, 259, 981, 000	4, 323, 000	544, 359, 000	20, 823, 000	832, 209, 000
1912.....	20, 399, 000	2, 172, 694, 000	4, 362, 000	525, 657, 000	20, 699, 000	815, 414, 000
1913.....	20, 537, 000	2, 276, 224, 000	4, 336, 000	545, 245, 000	20, 497, 000	922, 783, 000
1914.....	20, 952, 000	2, 291, 635, 000	4, 449, 000	551, 017, 000	20, 737, 000	1, 118, 497, 000
1915.....	21, 195, 000	2, 190, 102, 000	4, 470, 000	503, 271, 000	21, 262, 000	1, 176, 338, 000
1916.....	21, 159, 000	2, 149, 756, 000	4, 593, 000	522, 834, 000	22, 108, 000	1, 191, 555, 000
1917.....	21, 120, 000	2, 174, 629, 000	4, 639, 000	548, 804, 000	22, 768, 000	1, 358, 435, 000

January 1—	Oxen and other cattle.		Sheep.		Swine.		Total value, farm animals.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	
1890.....	86, 849, 024	560, 623, 137	44, 836, 072	100, 669, 761	51, 602, 780	243, 418, 336	2, 418, 766, 028
1891.....	86, 875, 648	644, 127, 908	43, 421, 136	108, 397, 447	50, 626, 106	210, 193, 923	2, 329, 787, 770
1892.....	87, 651, 289	670, 749, 155	44, 938, 865	116, 121, 290	52, 398, 019	241, 081, 415	2, 481, 505, 691
1893.....	85, 954, 196	647, 882, 204	47, 273, 593	125, 909, 264	46, 094, 807	205, 426, 492	2, 483, 506, 631
1894.....	86, 608, 168	580, 789, 747	45, 048, 017	89, 186, 110	46, 206, 498	270, 384, 626	2, 170, 816, 764
1895.....	84, 364, 216	482, 990, 129	42, 294, 064	66, 685, 767	44, 165, 716	219, 501, 267	1, 819, 446, 306
1896.....	82, 085, 403	608, 928, 416	38, 298, 783	65, 167, 736	42, 842, 759	186, 529, 745	1, 727, 926, 064
1897.....	80, 508, 403	607, 929, 421	36, 818, 648	67, 020, 942	40, 600, 276	166, 272, 770	1, 656, 414, 612
1898.....	79, 264, 197	612, 296, 634	37, 666, 960	92, 721, 133	30, 759, 993	174, 351, 409	1, 888, 654, 925
1899.....	77, 004, 225	637, 931, 135	39, 114, 453	107, 697, 530	38, 651, 631	170, 109, 743	1, 997, 010, 407
1900.....	77, 610, 054	689, 486, 260	41, 883, 065	122, 665, 913	37, 079, 356	185, 472, 821	2, 228, 123, 134
1901.....	45, 500, 213	906, 644, 000	59, 766, 718	178, 072, 476	50, 982, 142	353, 012, 143	3, 011, 254, 076
1902.....	44, 727, 797	859, 126, 073	62, 039, 091	164, 446, 091	48, 698, 890	342, 120, 780	2, 989, 170, 160
1903.....	44, 654, 208	824, 054, 902	63, 904, 876	168, 315, 750	46, 922, 624	364, 973, 088	3, 102, 515, 640
1904.....	43, 623, 408	712, 178, 184	51, 680, 144	138, 530, 099	47, 009, 367	289, 224, 627	2, 998, 247, 479
1905.....	43, 669, 443	661, 571, 308	45, 170, 423	127, 331, 850	47, 320, 611	288, 254, 978	3, 006, 680, 737
1906.....	43, 067, 658	746, 171, 709	50, 631, 619	179, 056, 144	52, 102, 847	321, 802, 571	3, 675, 389, 442
1907.....	61, 565, 731	881, 587, 398	58, 240, 282	204, 210, 129	54, 794, 439	417, 781, 321	4, 123, 697, 853
1908.....	60, 073, 000	949, 645, 000	54, 681, 000	211, 736, 000	56, 084, 000	339, 080, 000	4, 331, 230, 000
1909.....	49, 379, 000	868, 754, 000	56, 084, 000	192, 632, 000	54, 147, 000	354, 794, 000	4, 525, 259, 000
1910.....	47, 273, 000	917, 453, 000	57, 216, 000	233, 664, 000	47, 782, 000	436, 603, 000	5, 138, 486, 000
1911.....	39, 679, 000	815, 184, 000	38, 633, 000	209, 535, 000	66, 620, 000	615, 170, 000	5, 276, 433, 000
1912.....	37, 260, 000	790, 064, 000	32, 362, 000	181, 170, 000	65, 410, 000	523, 328, 000	5, 008, 327, 000
1913.....	36, 030, 000	949, 645, 000	51, 482, 000	202, 779, 000	61, 178, 000	608, 109, 000	5, 501, 783, 000
1914.....	36, 855, 000	1, 118, 383, 000	49, 719, 000	200, 803, 000	58, 983, 000	612, 951, 000	5, 391, 229, 000
1915.....	37, 067, 000	1, 237, 373, 000	49, 956, 000	224, 387, 000	64, 618, 000	637, 479, 000	5, 969, 253, 000
1916.....	39, 812, 000	1, 334, 925, 000	48, 625, 000	251, 594, 000	67, 766, 000	569, 573, 000	6, 020, 670, 000
1917.....	40, 846, 000	1, 465, 783, 000	48, 483, 000	346, 064, 000	67, 453, 000	791, 242, 000	6, 685, 020, 000

¹ In estimates for 1901 and subsequent years due weight has been given to figures of census.

No. 107.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 to 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 to 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

BUTTER.

State.	1849 ¹	1859 ¹	1869 ¹	1879 ¹	1889 ¹
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Alabama	4,008,811	6,028,478	3,213,753	7,997,719	14,648,435
Alaska ²			800	62,217	115,203
Arizona			2,753,931	7,790,013	15,724,144
Arkansas	1,854,239	4,007,556	7,009,744	16,158,740	27,048,471
California	705	3,003,035			
Colorado			392,920	882,479	3,621,086
Connecticut	6,498,119	7,620,912	6,716,007	8,418,900	10,360,259
Delaware	1,065,308	1,430,502	1,171,963	1,902,075	2,493,259
District of Columbia	14,872	18,835	4,405	88,520	13,799
Florida	371,498	408,855	100,989	353,156	867,195
Georgia	4,040,559	5,439,765	4,499,572	7,424,465	14,489,323
Hawaii ³					
Idaho			111,480	314,244	1,091,753
Illinois	12,526,543	28,052,551	36,083,405	60,208,972	82,674,908
Indiana	12,881,535	18,306,651	22,015,385	37,712,316	50,154,854
Indian Territory ⁴					
Iowa	2,171,188	11,953,668	27,512,179	61,665,071	126,036,219
Kansas		1,093,497	5,022,758	21,083,244	50,494,952
Kentucky	9,947,523	11,716,000	11,874,978	18,201,004	29,038,406
Louisiana	683,069	1,444,742	322,405	916,089	2,089,774
Maine	9,243,811	11,687,781	11,686,482	14,109,066	16,999,356
Maryland	3,806,160	5,285,295	5,014,729	7,715,106	10,846,879
Massachusetts	8,071,370	8,297,936	6,559,161	9,799,804	10,410,300
Michigan	7,065,878	15,503,482	24,400,185	38,865,106	52,343,212
Minnesota	1,100	2,957,673	9,522,010	19,244,835	48,677,504
Mississippi	4,346,234	5,006,610	2,613,521	7,454,657	12,988,637
Missouri	7,834,359	12,704,837	14,455,825	28,712,988	44,638,108
Montana			408,080	412,738	1,062,185
Nebraska		342,541	1,539,535	9,790,970	33,894,861
Nevada		7,700	110,880	338,688	489,657
New Hampshire	6,977,056	6,956,764	5,065,080	7,346,340	9,862,430
New Jersey	9,487,210	10,714,447	8,266,023	9,872,237	8,866,749
New Mexico	111	13,250	12,912	44,827	86,042
New York	79,766,094	103,097,280	107,147,529	120,878,201	112,727,515
North Carolina	4,146,290	4,735,495	4,297,834	7,213,507	13,129,374
North Dakota ⁴		2,170	209,735	2,006,755	6,158,862
Ohio	34,449,379	48,543,102	50,266,372	69,722,606	81,522,792
Oklahoma					387,929
Oregon	211,464	1,000,157	1,418,373	2,528,225	4,924,745
Pennsylvania	39,878,418	58,053,511	60,884,044	80,322,862	96,199,428
Rhode Island	965,670	1,021,767	941,190	1,007,103	1,199,239
South Carolina	2,981,850	3,177,934	1,461,980	3,196,851	5,737,557
South Dakota ⁶					13,659,757
Tennessee	8,139,585	10,017,787	9,571,069	17,889,069	28,380,377
Texas	2,344,900	5,850,583	3,712,747	13,899,320	32,145,249
Utah	83,309	316,040	310,335	1,094,923	1,815,154
Vermont	12,137,980	15,900,359	17,844,396	25,232,663	28,399,440
Virginia ⁶	11,089,359	13,464,722	6,970,260	11,500,023	18,761,856
Washington		153,092	407,306	1,404,000	3,483,725
West Virginia			5,044,475	9,309,517	14,081,627
Wisconsin	3,633,750	13,611,328	22,473,036	33,842,336	60,355,499
Wyoming			1,200	105,043	467,269
Total	313,345,306	459,081,372	514,092,683	806,672,071	1,205,508,384
<i>Geographic divisions.⁷</i>					
New England	43,924,006	51,485,519	49,662,325	65,934,782	77,240,024
Middle Atlantic	129,131,722	172,465,238	176,248,198	211,073,230	217,793,092
East North Central	70,557,085	124,017,174	156,135,383	240,351,236	327,051,205
West North Central	10,006,647	29,054,384	58,202,042	143,108,903	325,800,323
South Atlantic	28,105,896	33,941,403	28,676,306	48,708,330	80,414,839
East South Central	26,442,153	32,769,484	27,373,321	51,608,349	84,965,855
West South Central	4,882,208	11,362,881	6,789,083	22,605,422	50,347,096
Mountain	83,420	337,005	1,348,607	3,205,759	8,748,349
Pacific	212,169	4,248,284	9,795,428	20,091,040	35,455,941

¹ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory product also.

² Not reported prior to 1899.

³ Acquired in 1898.

⁴ Dakota Territory prior to 1889.

⁵ Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.

⁶ In 1849 and 1859 Virginia included West Virginia.

⁷ For States and Territories included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 107.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 TO 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 TO 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, ETC.—Continued.

BUTTER—Continued.

State.	1899 ¹	1904 ¹		1909 ¹		1914	
		In factories.	On farms.	In factories.	Total.	In factories.	
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
Alabama	19,139,321		29,550,595	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Alaska	200						
Arizona	803,394	799,433	325,980	1,053,869	1,379,849	1,851,881	
Arkansas	21,753,838	127,309	29,907,337	860,834	30,268,171	(?)	
California	34,000,407	26,837,386	15,301,871	37,283,450	52,585,321	58,259,665	
Colorado	6,499,121	5,054,006	5,856,132	6,351,691	12,207,823	8,832,705	
Connecticut	8,480,194	2,903,277	3,498,551	1,950,935	5,449,486	1,486,290	
Delaware	2,590,838	644,823	1,563,161	627,300	2,193,461	465,693	
District of Columbia	3,478		0,155		6,155		
Florida	1,386,445		1,705,274		1,705,274		
Georgia	15,100,454	133,900	27,246,247	78,058	27,324,305	(?)	
Hawaii ²	118,871						
Idaho	2,952,886	671,783	3,542,135	2,357,386	5,800,521	2,813,761	
Illinois	80,548,762	27,339,925	46,609,992	24,370,976	71,180,968	27,332,293	
Indiana	54,595,879	4,742,632	43,181,817	11,712,450	54,894,267	25,637,452	
Indian Territory	5,105,715						
Iowa	139,022,552	71,181,706	38,679,568	88,582,187	127,261,755	92,405,805	
Kansas	59,387,255	16,488,131	29,647,881	18,712,568	48,360,449	20,728,717	
Kentucky	30,631,044	239,061	38,130,687	549,929	38,680,616	606,404	
Louisiana	4,918,229		6,232,006	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Maine	20,635,572	5,005,907	13,299,229	2,106,622	15,404,851	2,713,496	
Maryland	11,638,378	1,816,433	8,739,620	1,118,530	9,858,150	677,802	
Massachusetts	9,572,181	3,470,323	3,364,516	1,888,307	5,252,823	2,172,813	
Michigan	67,872,710	21,013,000	50,405,426	35,511,760	85,917,186	43,220,077	
Minnesota	82,363,315	62,122,554	34,708,669	88,842,846	123,551,515	111,165,208	
Mississippi	18,929,761		28,730,685		28,730,685	(?)	
Missouri	46,949,726	5,506,724	42,105,143	10,261,876	52,367,019	16,241,687	
Montana	2,488,310	(?)	2,820,574	1,307,777	4,128,351	3,450,315	
Nebraska	46,244,839	16,035,468	25,950,931	27,973,162	49,960,093	36,343,424	
Nevada	1,192,925	758,184	403,885	1,039,784	1,443,609	1,291,888	
New Hampshire	11,419,881	3,068,889	5,065,188	1,740,235	6,805,423	1,320,103	
New Jersey	7,219,882	1,178,846	3,622,411	768,857	4,391,268	569,521	
New Mexico	313,003		1,477,617	(?)	(?)	731,632	
New York	115,408,222	58,256,504	23,461,702	45,897,216	69,358,018	36,385,657	
North Carolina	16,913,802		26,059,585		26,059,585	(?)	
North Dakota ³	9,642,003	3,013,151	16,414,439	3,683,679	20,098,118	5,814,240	
Ohio	87,638,930	11,591,981	63,569,132	17,491,251	81,060,383	43,064,562	
Oklahoma	8,834,559	416,100	27,056,242	4,110,978	31,167,220	2,851,533	
Oregon	10,082,807	5,080,599	5,067,904	8,472,660	14,140,624	11,182,937	
Pennsylvania	111,358,246	35,754,841	61,158,115	30,484,217	91,642,332	28,985,125	
Rhode Island	636,281	(?)	339,607	(?)	(?)	(?)	
South Carolina	8,150,437		12,329,567		12,329,567	(?)	
South Dakota ³	22,573,077	11,058,460	13,629,647	9,496,608	23,125,255	10,538,747	
Tennessee	29,299,519	41,889	39,827,906		39,827,906	(?)	
Texas	48,244,206	266,806	64,993,214	2,133,590	67,126,804	7,247,074	
Utah	5,331,338	3,586,547	2,497,366	3,722,784	6,220,150	3,539,357	
Vermont	41,288,087	27,256,874	15,165,692	20,227,495	35,398,167	21,076,947	
Virginia	20,076,351	81,803	26,651,244	138,853	26,810,097	712,444	
Washington	10,570,527	7,722,911	6,751,575	11,302,561	18,054,166	16,813,044	
West Virginia	16,954,129	(?)	18,969,699	(?)	(?)	153,333	
Wisconsin	106,552,649	89,158,975	27,200,509	103,884,684	131,086,193	116,149,281	
Wyoming	918,054	723,940	1,192,122	783,555	1,975,707	1,536,209	
Total	1,491,871,673	531,478,141	994,650,610	624,704,653	1,019,415,203	769,809,781	
Geographic divisions. ²							
New England	92,032,196	41,735,270	40,732,783	(?)	(?)	10,287,649	
North Atlantic	233,986,350	95,190,191	88,242,228	77,180,290	165,362,518	59,940,203	
West Atlantic	403,208,030	153,843,513	230,968,876	193,171,121	424,137,997	255,403,008	
South Atlantic	407,632,767	185,706,254	201,172,278	243,551,926	444,724,204	301,787,820	
Mountain	92,833,312	2,676,950	123,270,552	(?)	(?)	11,999,232	
Pacific	(?)	280,950	136,239,873	(?)	(?)	12,606,614	
Mountain	88,855,542	810,215	128,188,799	(?)	(?)	13,109,612	
Pacific	(?)	11,693,893	13,115,811	(?)	(?)	24,977,338	
Total	54,653,831	39,640,896	27,721,410	57,058,701	84,780,111	86,255,646	

¹ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

² Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

³ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

⁴ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

⁵ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

⁶ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

⁷ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

⁸ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

⁹ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

¹⁰ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

¹¹ Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

¹² Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory production.

BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

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No. 107.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 TO 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 TO 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, ETC.—Continued.

CHEESE.

State.	1859 ¹	1869 ¹	1879 ¹	1899 ¹			1899 ¹
				On farms.	In factories.	Total.	On farms.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Alabama.....	15,923	2,732	14,091	6,131	.....	6,131	36,374
Alaska ².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	14,500	36,060	10,855	.....	10,855	33,305
Arkansas.....	16,810	2,119	26,301	21,323	.....	21,323	18,385
California.....	1,343,689	3,396,074	3,720,739	3,871,575	1,091,222	4,962,797	4,249,688
Colorado.....	.....	37,626	75,367	87,193	44,500	131,693	103,184
Connecticut.....	3,898,411	2,262,894	1,061,677	112,586	195,955	308,541	40,623
Delaware.....	6,579	315	1,712	359	.....	359	104
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	156,460	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	5,280	25	2,406	1,731	.....	1,731	3,751
Georgia.....	15,587	4,202	19,151	12,833	.....	12,833	2,236
Hawaii ³.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	.....	4,404	117,285	207,213	110,040	323,553	196,052
Illinois.....	1,848,557	5,734,004	21,253,194	343,456	10,005,477	10,348,933	323,485
Indiana.....	606,795	391,487	1,670,825	300,948	830,552	1,191,500	178,783
Indian Territory ⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	918,635	1,344,617	3,852,801	1,038,358	4,705,576	5,743,934	306,428
Kansas.....	29,045	241,605	1,276,371	759,210	1,974,136	2,733,346	291,445
Kentucky.....	190,400	361,219	58,468	64,822	.....	64,822	45,759
Louisiana.....	6,153	11,747	7,618	3,939	.....	3,939	135,101
Maine.....	1,799,862	1,152,590	1,945,095	696,052	755,761	1,451,813	425,102
Maryland.....	8,342	6,732	79,416	9,573	14,000	23,573	339,453
Massachusetts.....	5,294,000	4,131,309	2,201,393	122,900	202,633	325,533	10,629
Michigan.....	1,641,897	2,321,801	3,953,585	328,082	5,041,775	5,370,400	331,176
Minnesota.....	199,314	271,477	985,829	670,042	3,015,528	4,292,170	201,623
Mississippi.....	4,427	3,099	4,239	4,898	.....	4,898	28,572
Missouri.....	259,633	213,875	873,549	288,020	1,384,397	1,673,017	323,430
Montana.....	.....	27,608	80,070	11,512	.....	11,512	30,424
Nebraska.....	12,342	78,542	554,772	463,831	804,618	1,268,449	264,430
Nevada.....	.....	.....	17,420	51,207	.....	51,207	94,082
New Hampshire.....	2,232,092	872,368	807,076	341,235	103,386	444,621	104,339
New Jersey.....	182,172	478,336	569,736	23,013	563,628	587,241	24,377
New Mexico.....	37,240	27,239	10,501	18,931	.....	18,931	65,571
New York.....	48,548,289	100,776,012	129,163,714	4,324,028	119,702,496	124,026,524	2,024,552
North Carolina.....	51,119	123,985	57,380	60,760	.....	60,760	28,883
North Dakota ⁵.....	.....	1,850	40,137	131,374	46,000	180,374	70,681
Ohio.....	21,618,893	24,153,876	32,531,683	1,068,083	21,185,971	22,254,054	1,167,001
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,600	45,264
Oregon.....	105,379	119,333	299,732	265,578	230,540	496,118	467,256
Pennsylvania.....	2,508,556	2,792,676	8,906,737	439,000	5,018,837	5,457,837	857,167
Rhode Island.....	181,511	81,976	67,171	24,631	300,000	324,631	6,751
South Carolina.....	1,543	160	16,018	2,476	.....	2,476	1,081
South Dakota ⁵.....	.....	.....	.....	303,951	250,812	554,763	136,863
Tennessee.....	135,675	142,240	107,740	69,919	31,300	101,219	26,622
Texas.....	275,128	34,342	58,466	145,730	.....	145,730	136,133
Utah.....	53,331	69,603	266,749	163,539	13,200	176,739	193,251
Vermont.....	8,215,030	7,814,879	6,129,630	600,580	5,682,327	6,191,913	408,056
Virginia ⁶	280,852	84,243	111,635	109,187	109,000	218,187	31,697
Washington.....	12,146	17,465	179,200	71,281	249,700	320,981	151,669
West Virginia.....	.....	32,429	196,987	74,372	21,000	95,372	74,243
Wisconsin.....	1,104,300	3,288,581	19,536,324	906,266	53,708,595	54,614,861	1,635,013
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	2,930	15,196	.....	15,196	24,327
Total.....	103,663,927	162,927,382	243,157,850	18,726,818	238,035,065	256,761,883	416,872,330
Geographic divisions. ⁷							
New England.....	21,620,906	16,316,016	12,202,042	1,906,970	7,200,062	9,107,032	1,003,103
Middle Atlantic.....	51,239,017	104,047,024	138,700,187	4,786,701	125,344,961	130,131,662	3,506,096
East North Central.....	26,819,442	35,889,743	78,956,611	3,007,435	90,772,373	93,779,808	3,630,013
West North Central.....	1,418,999	2,151,998	7,581,959	3,661,988	12,784,067	16,446,055	1,034,109
South Atlantic.....	309,302	252,190	640,065	271,291	144,000	415,291	480,448
East South Central.....	346,325	509,290	184,538	145,770	31,300	177,070	187,327
West South Central.....	298,991	48,208	92,385	172,597	.....	172,597	336,113
Mountain.....	90,571	181,035	606,392	565,636	186,840	752,476	720,596
Pacific.....	1,461,214	3,531,872	4,199,671	4,208,432	1,573,462	5,779,894	4,898,513

¹ Figures for 1859 and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of 1879, 1899, and 1909 include factories and ranges; those of 1914 include factories and ranges only.

² Not reported prior to 1899.

³ Acquired in 1909.

⁴ All other data for this division are not under the same basis.

⁵ Data for this division are not under the same basis.

⁶ For States included in each division, see note 5.

⁷ p. 35.

No. 107.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 TO 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 TO 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, ETC.—Continued.

CHEESE—Continued.

State.	1899 ¹		1901 ¹		1909 ¹		1914
	In factories.	Total.	In factories.	On farms.	In factories.	Total.	In factories.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Alabama	10,000	40,374		5,528		5,528	
Alaska							
Arizona	373,752	407,057	161,796	60,690	421,043	481,733	(²)
Arkansas	12,600	30,985		20,435		20,435	
California	2,676,543	6,926,131	3,601,051	2,777,873	1,507,640	4,345,513	3,745,979
Colorado	1,405,257	1,538,441	871,673	69,895	550,622	620,517	106,355
Connecticut	321,263	361,586	(³)	79,156	(²)	79,156	(²)
Delaware	15,000	15,104	(³)	700	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dist. of Columbia							
Florida		3,751		322		322	
Georgia		2,236		309		309	
Hawaii		12					
Idaho	194,380	391,332	132,420	90,675	(²)	(²)	750,810
		9,378,004	5,301,211	51,918	4,799,235	4,881,153	6,377,947
		1,438,901	978,903	63,619	424,597	484,216	354,792
		1,227					
Iowa	4,242,637	4,549,065	2,823,745	78,638	999,559	1,078,097	855,198
Kansas	2,422,710	2,714,155	1,120,563	27,927	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kentucky	28,000	73,759		56,148		56,148	
Louisiana		135,104		190,089	(²)	(²)	
Maine	553,946	579,048	361,850	118,216	55,591	173,807	(²)
Maryland		338,463	(³)	259,386		259,386	(²)
	250,542	270,171	(³)	46,753		46,753	(²)
	10,422,582	10,753,758	16,814,866	201,170	13,382,160	13,073,336	13,267,145
		3,575,042	3,090,055	106,075	2,735,883	2,841,958	4,016,570
		(³)		13,703		13,703	
		1,390,100	743,447	159,785	219,112	378,897	(²)
		30,024	(³)	49,988		49,988	(²)
		578,030	158,470	63,773	77,122	140,805	(²)
Nevada	80,150	174,232	33,000	10,245		10,245	
New Hampshire	116,741	221,080	207,149	180,996	184,497	365,493	144,137
New Jersey	100,000	124,377	6,700	77,824		77,824	(²)
New Mexico		63,571		81,869		81,869	
New York	127,386,032	130,010,584	132,336,482	390,040	105,194,898	105,584,947	97,611,024
		28,883		39,353		39,353	
		296,250	51,594	22,754	(²)	(²)	
Ohio	18,156,527	19,323,528	17,361,773	613,233	11,560,601	12,473,834	8,717,996
Oklahoma	69,378	111,642		18,968		18,968	
Oregon	1,195,554	1,602,520	2,255,692	169,205	4,218,963	4,388,158	6,314,757
Pennsylvania	10,267,443	11,124,610	11,453,424	1,442,676	11,234,037	12,076,713	14,803,573
Rhode Island		0,751	(³)	3,860		3,860	102,517
South Carolina		1,081		12,909		12,909	
South Dakota	420,779	557,042	(²)	14,344		14,344	(²)
Tennessee	6,201	32,823		18,592		18,592	(²)
Texas	53,290	104,423		194,990	(²)	(²)	(²)
Utah	1,874,179	2,043,430	1,620,730	84,102	1,060,122	1,144,224	1,094,448
Vermont	4,713,105	5,119,704	4,343,100	245,884	2,762,056	3,008,540	2,522,937
Virginia	57,000	88,607	(³)	97,263	(²)	(²)	
Washington	1,482,127	1,633,796	921,383	52,970	422,290	475,260	1,355,428
West Virginia	40,800	115,103	(³)	70,473	(²)	(²)	
Wisconsin	77,745,680	79,384,298	109,423,856	841,262	148,065,648	148,906,910	205,920,915
Wyoming	(²)	(²)	404,389	10,270	(²)	(²)	(²)
Total	281,972,324	298,344,654	317,144,872	9,405,864	311,126,317	320,532,181	370,278,590
Geographic divisions. ⁹							
New England	5,955,597	6,958,700	4,912,159	673,865	3,002,744	3,676,609	10,269,591
Middle Atlantic		141,250,571	144,290,606	1,910,549	116,428,935	118,359,494	112,422,697
E. S. Central		120,279,089	149,870,599	1,891,208	178,532,241	180,423,449	234,938,795
W. S. Central		13,667,004	7,994,474	473,196	(²)	(²)	11,971,708
South Atlantic	112,860	593,308		480,605	(²)	(²)	(²)
East S. Central	(²)			93,971	(²)	93,971	(²)
West S. Central	137,268	473,381		424,482	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mountain	(²)		3,293,008	457,740	(²)	(²)	11,951,613
Pacific	5,354,234	10,222,747	6,778,026	3,000,043	0,208,882	9,208,931	11,416,150

¹ Excludes figures for Wyoming.² Included under Wyoming.³ Acquired in 1898.⁴ Dakota Territory prior to 1889.⁵ Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.⁶ Excludes figures for Wyoming.⁷ Excludes figures for Wyoming.⁸ Excludes figures for Wyoming.⁹ Excludes figures for Wyoming.¹⁰ Excludes figures for Wyoming.¹¹ Not including figures for New Jersey.¹² Excludes figures for Wyoming.¹³ Excludes figures for Wyoming.

Dakota, and Nebraska.

factory products also.

raphic divisions.

No. 107.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 TO 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 TO 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, ETC.—Continued.

MILK.

State.	Sold.			Produced.		
	1879	1899	1909 ¹	1889	1899	1909 ²
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
Alabama.....	267,387	3,087,433	3,397,426	55,508,687	95,882,103	78,728,345
Alaska ³		684			4,250	
Arizona.....	42,618	1,022,472	3,347,723	709,235	3,056,109	6,881,008
Arkansas.....	316,858	4,238,852	3,952,322	54,325,673	109,801,393	83,081,855
California.....	12,353,178	56,540,946	45,383,432	111,191,186	153,684,741	154,901,456
Colorado.....	506,706	13,170,810	10,087,067	19,680,791	38,440,111	33,631,723
Connecticut.....	12,289,893	33,879,466	24,000,162	54,413,822	68,951,862	46,740,840
Delaware.....	1,132,434	4,988,402	4,425,909	10,699,362	12,681,268	7,859,857
District of Columbia.....	496,789	661,335	339,345	459,978	830,349	555,312
Florida.....	40,967	1,003,918	1,383,781	5,056,790	9,640,434	7,676,450
Georgia.....	374,645	3,920,412	3,372,098	53,234,508	82,438,532	74,908,776
Hawaii ⁴		84,451			594,120	
Idaho.....	15,627	2,789,038	2,060,111	5,085,863	15,122,948	20,801,072
Illinois.....	45,419,719	180,549,335	158,031,333	367,209,464	467,106,995	320,240,890
Indiana.....	6,723,840	36,562,105	32,562,414	260,510,797	263,467,239	194,736,962
Indian Territory ⁵		482,082			26,493,855	
Iowa.....	15,965,612	214,338,442	55,241,511	486,061,411	535,872,240	318,954,506
Kansas.....	1,360,235	47,939,088	9,451,126	201,008,090	244,009,123	172,742,767
Kentucky.....	2,513,209	8,932,239	10,415,482	118,497,289	159,311,527	125,566,917
Louisiana.....	256,241	4,356,979	4,501,119	12,881,927	39,251,413	32,702,133
Maine.....	3,720,788	15,979,003	12,784,866	57,960,791	99,586,188	50,026,334
Maryland.....	4,722,944	20,654,446	19,424,325	46,861,218	64,040,517	41,004,421
Massachusetts.....	20,062,953	68,180,759	64,496,062	82,871,924	105,871,873	86,304,847
Michigan.....	7,308,273	56,635,108	74,026,760	224,537,488	309,017,046	283,387,201
Minnesota.....	1,504,407	109,768,172	59,181,785	182,908,973	304,017,106	273,819,608
Mississippi.....	427,492	2,641,443	1,966,097	50,803,871	67,030,365	79,079,293
Missouri.....	3,173,017	26,954,163	15,733,185	193,831,103	258,297,755	188,297,972
Montana.....	41,163	3,162,568	3,684,080	6,038,006	15,696,214	10,982,145
Nebraska.....	623,733	28,492,500	6,500,380	144,708,203	190,477,911	140,010,859
Nevada.....	149,889	1,333,062	1,192,533	2,532,052	4,440,071	4,450,555
New Hampshire.....	5,739,128	28,698,306	21,132,268	42,433,268	60,724,959	36,033,153
New Jersey.....	15,472,783	50,726,011	56,856,560	64,003,953	77,714,055	67,698,210
New Mexico.....	10,036	633,638	1,036,922	717,155	3,009,637	6,816,942
New York.....	231,965,533	445,427,888	524,279,722	608,917,240	772,799,552	597,263,198
North Carolina.....	440,793	1,820,031	2,380,029	55,250,095	80,625,749	82,601,779
North Dakota ⁶	415,119	9,177,971	1,644,150	26,506,112	48,846,280	70,637,899
Ohio.....	46,801,637	84,543,703	90,430,943	326,925,396	425,870,394	307,590,755
Oklahoma.....		2,701,471	3,620,217	1,544,280	47,439,853	103,577,044
Oregon.....	227,540	10,308,119	14,640,108	25,042,276	48,582,968	56,109,599
Pennsylvania.....	36,540,540	171,015,659	169,420,361	368,906,480	487,033,818	330,208,572
Rhode Island.....	3,831,706	9,638,088	8,796,847	10,610,547	12,923,512	10,441,951
South Carolina.....	257,186	1,186,045	919,745	23,833,031	44,031,628	37,361,006
South Dakota ⁶		20,365,625	2,386,781	59,636,525	99,244,675	82,428,514
Tennessee.....	1,006,795	5,549,104	6,814,209	67,657,116	147,896,861	117,101,970
Texas.....	1,206,806	8,081,205	8,930,908	118,475,320	251,342,698	197,089,954
Utah.....	155,203	9,964,903	8,471,713	8,614,694	25,124,642	20,486,317
Vermont.....	6,526,550	57,566,012	33,998,934	90,712,230	142,042,223	114,317,160
Virginia.....	1,224,469	6,389,133	8,877,938	78,143,459	105,068,428	96,555,051
Washington.....	226,703	14,897,273	26,624,209	19,873,281	50,182,416	70,083,033
West Virginia.....	750,279	3,391,523	4,050,741	59,449,066	83,561,000	71,230,033
Wisconsin.....	25,156,977	252,450,061	297,251,969	303,701,134	472,274,264	468,327,649
Wyoming.....	75,343	698,490	1,377,007	3,064,588	5,121,074	6,453,634
Total.....	530,129,755	72,134,915,342	1,937,355,894	5,210,125,567	77,266,392,674	5,813,609,474
<i>Geographic divisions.⁸</i>						
New England.....	61,771,013	214,279,534	175,239,759	338,911,582	489,800,248	347,873,803
Middle Atlantic.....	283,973,856	667,199,558	750,356,634	1,096,827,673	1,337,547,225	1,001,269,989
East North Central.....	132,000,346	615,740,302	661,302,433	1,422,944,279	1,928,325,938	1,564,282,966
West North Central.....	23,044,173	439,066,021	144,537,918	1,266,470,480	1,681,874,390	1,266,091,630
South Atlantic.....	9,446,511	44,521,955	46,378,866	332,728,677	492,138,408	418,843,384
East South Central.....	4,214,883	19,610,329	22,593,214	332,466,403	499,560,976	400,476,525
West South Central.....	1,860,905	19,870,589	21,070,626	187,227,200	474,389,212	416,401,003
Mountain.....	996,647	32,795,581	31,108,605	46,442,464	110,017,726	116,468,996
Pacific.....	12,807,421	81,746,338	85,497,749	156,106,743	252,450,124	281,091,588

¹ Figures relate to 1909 as reported, without estimates; they do not include milk sold and paid for on the basis of cream or butter-fat content; therefore they are not closely comparable with those of preceding years.

² Figures include only milk reported without estimates.

³ Not reported prior to 1899.

⁴ Acquired in 1898.

⁵ Dakota Territory prior to 1889.

⁶ Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.

⁷ Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in total but not in geographic divisions.

⁸ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 108.—CHICKENS AND OTHER FOWLS ON FARMS AND RANGES, 1890, 1900, AND 1910; FOWLS RAISED, 1909;
AND EGGS PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Chickens.			Other fowls. ¹			Fowls raised.	Eggs produced.		
	1890	1900 ²	1910 ³	1890	1900 ²	1910	1909 ⁴	1889	1899 ⁴	1909 ⁴
Alabama	Number. 6,252,044	Number. 4,737,606	Number. 4,708,474	Number. 661,757	Number. 448,930	Number. 286,283	Number. 12,467,486	Dozens. 10,323,526	Dozens. 18,778,960	Dozens. 22,234,713
Alaska		176							1,043	
Arizona	57,224	165,200	253,118	4,586	9,322	8,023	592,286	204,174	819,507	1,744,081
Arkansas	6,264,427	5,393,157	5,234,957	783,678	699,719	537,028	10,808,758	13,871,909	25,091,800	27,054,674
California	3,501,251	3,947,200	5,668,974	482,972	249,068	170,868	8,450,968	13,079,423	24,443,540	41,022,395
Colorado	710,942	968,761	1,648,246	34,073	48,859	43,135	2,706,945	2,685,109	5,704,290	10,652,396
Connecticut	1,075,044	1,073,626	1,225,731	66,760	25,347	17,924	2,045,854	5,637,590	7,959,430	8,566,343
Delaware	900,212	628,866	798,345	131,149	36,416	23,082	1,662,370	2,218,751	3,571,870	4,448,482
District of Columbia	10,543	8,004	7,433	530	289	196	15,614	48,430	42,580	51,945
Florida	919,601	1,107,816	1,250,607	81,419	70,404	58,645	2,461,358	2,788,991	4,214,186	6,880,956
Georgia	7,357,934	4,549,144	4,991,612	546,010	377,308	293,480	14,930,716	11,522,788	15,505,330	20,793,359
Hawaii ⁵		31,888			26,255				155,710	
Idaho	231,847	516,412	1,013,401	15,176	23,597	32,016	1,653,272	737,813	2,879,590	6,492,270
Illinois	21,463,525	16,600,728	20,647,947	2,505,511	1,136,534	617,469	32,352,888	60,351,065	86,402,670	100,110,418
Indiana	12,307,903	11,103,006	13,273,585	1,287,890	846,815	463,364	23,067,814	48,621,660	70,782,200	80,755,437
Indian Territory		1,960,505			257,794				6,949,640	
Iowa	20,201,706	18,907,673	22,780,118	1,749,567	1,185,670	564,669	29,990,147	69,448,339	99,621,920	109,760,487
Kansas	15,843,345	11,906,843	15,321,436	1,133,410	589,342	314,575	24,583,465	42,584,975	73,190,590	81,659,304
Kentucky	12,740,559	6,849,079	8,047,178	2,009,924	1,006,389	686,930	19,247,287	24,091,437	35,337,340	44,313,377
Louisiana	2,246,907	3,890,563	3,291,128	291,104	408,916	226,258	6,337,010	5,933,700	12,820,290	14,657,544
Maine	1,411,185	1,564,853	1,718,240	49,476	20,711	13,280	2,001,733	9,384,252	13,304,150	14,935,059
Maryland	3,430,859	2,113,544	2,702,403	602,279	192,101	134,098	5,949,450	8,718,593	12,511,450	15,533,732
Massachusetts	1,023,605	1,625,269	1,715,435	84,777	55,424	38,111	3,212,339	8,931,398	12,928,630	14,145,240
Michigan	5,552,090	8,033,531	9,724,713	357,534	371,529	202,778	12,877,537	34,309,633	54,318,410	59,915,851
Minnesota	4,448,831	7,730,940	10,304,776	295,880	411,763	346,765	11,862,787	20,354,498	43,208,130	53,807,974
Mississippi	5,631,784	5,194,856	4,671,114	732,813	643,329	373,467	12,069,850	11,393,498	18,942,070	20,542,487
Missouri	22,785,601	14,903,601	19,992,410	2,405,940	1,173,112	832,570	31,913,210	53,147,418	85,203,290	111,816,693
Montana	233,660	531,774	923,173	9,992	24,906	31,731	1,432,741	834,166	3,002,890	6,604,051
Nebraska	7,995,368	7,417,837	9,033,353	563,655	394,402	214,016	15,271,150	23,300,684	41,132,140	46,920,923
Nevada	62,167	100,361	126,667	7,436	6,877	4,488	190,815	170,725	589,460	870,489

New Hampshire	934,322	870,461	907,807	30,033	7,478	6,959	1,394,654	5,049,150	1,005,180	7,499,470
New Jersey	2,990,698	1,993,594	2,342,451	296,305	82,020	59,254	4,847,288	8,061,571	11,942,550	14,842,859
New Mexico	60,596	156,853	511,845	2,248	6,162	10,780	932,045	279,664	839,890	2,976,233
New York	8,421,667	8,964,736	10,265,939	784,464	387,676	300,755	13,980,792	45,807,106	62,096,690	72,349,034
North Carolina	7,507,593	3,871,858	4,643,447	742,820	508,103	384,000	15,227,685	11,755,635	17,704,020	23,556,124
North Dakota ⁶	804,388	1,400,265	3,097,692	55,113	80,095	132,015	4,043,481	3,552,664	7,438,400	17,294,322
Ohio	13,659,350	14,269,525	16,904,166	1,208,094	748,327	382,328	23,432,005	70,162,240	91,766,630	100,889,590
Oklahoma	388,427	2,527,353	8,093,918	11,140	170,946	346,901	16,234,003	989,625	13,724,900	46,000,000
Oregon	1,180,765	1,290,819	1,756,340	97,269	82,385	51,555	2,655,492	4,453,933	7,709,970	11,906,903
Pennsylvania	10,381,781	10,553,106	12,007,899	999,604	491,875	347,040	17,494,951	50,049,915	67,038,180	74,729,705
Rhode Island	452,370	500,616	396,981	42,167	19,896	8,353	602,335	2,920,714	3,217,310	2,894,081
South Carolina	3,673,798	2,664,784	2,778,122	317,750	243,535	139,713	8,811,848	5,702,141	9,007,700	11,049,468
South Dakota ⁶	2,292,896	3,028,700	4,936,814	131,260	149,585	199,527	6,186,427	8,777,993	17,349,750	25,067,490
Tennessee	12,062,139	6,184,210	7,410,314	1,570,445	787,527	627,498	17,415,208	23,172,313	31,807,990	42,043,102
Texas	11,523,717	13,562,302	12,889,699	1,455,151	1,299,044	683,573	25,656,356	32,466,433	58,040,810	77,845,047
Utah	279,083	534,842	673,911	16,326	21,911	14,716	971,917	1,131,071	3,387,340	4,672,866
Vermont	789,278	806,451	915,526	96,049	36,712	18,759	1,282,524	4,515,130	6,271,880	7,037,082
Virginia	6,576,260	4,590,311	5,738,011	992,731	451,159	321,930	16,290,508	13,557,571	25,550,460	35,100,693
Washington	779,972	1,196,639	2,205,934	37,150	160,076	44,086	3,722,257	2,710,520	7,473,790	16,472,575
West Virginia	3,197,447	2,759,585	3,121,055	525,421	298,483	181,300	5,543,096	9,919,974	17,242,400	19,159,008
Wisconsin	5,646,294	8,097,399	9,153,314	427,518	850,145	219,982	10,764,948	29,390,784	46,240,580	50,623,813
Wyoming	73,694	142,136	325,865	4,393	7,428	11,002	519,169	332,221	937,570	2,091,716
Total	258,871,125	233,598,085	282,110,164	26,738,315	17,083,558	11,027,213	488,408,354	819,722,916	1,293,819,186	1,591,931,971
<i>Geographic divisions.¹⁰</i>										
New England	6,315,804	6,700,678	6,879,770	369,262	165,368	103,386	11,139,439	35,538,234	50,686,580	55,078,175
Atlantic	21,794,146	21,241,436	24,616,229	2,080,373	962,471	707,019	36,313,031	103,888,692	141,077,420	161,921,696
North Central	58,929,771	56,104,189	69,703,725	5,786,547	3,453,850	1,885,921	102,496,182	242,775,382	319,519,400	392,304,118
West North Central	73,772,252	65,364,879	85,416,649	6,334,325	3,933,959	2,604,137	123,853,697	221,226,571	367,144,220	446,836,192
South Atlantic	33,774,247	22,293,912	26,010,085	3,940,160	2,178,801	1,536,444	70,782,154	66,232,877	105,349,996	136,073,767
East South Central	36,686,526	22,965,751	24,837,080	4,974,939	2,886,175	1,974,123	61,199,537	70,080,774	104,846,340	129,133,681
West South Central	20,423,478	27,333,880	29,509,702	2,641,073	2,836,419	1,793,763	59,066,127	52,761,667	117,230,560	165,557,865
Mountain	1,709,813	3,116,639	5,475,726	94,230	148,561	155,891	8,799,190	6,374,943	18,160,567	35,504,102
Pacific	5,464,988	6,434,657	9,631,248	617,397	491,529	268,499	14,503,717	20,843,576	39,627,300	60,401,873

¹ Total number of ducks, geese, and turkeys.² Including only fowls over 3 months old.³ Includes guinea fowls.⁴ Figures partly estimated.⁵ Acquired in 1898.⁶ Dakota Territory prior to 1889.⁷ Includes Indian Territory.⁸ Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.⁹ Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in totals for United States, but not in those for the geographic divisions.¹⁰ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

**NO. 109.—ORCHARD PRODUCTS: SPECIFIED FRUITS IN YEARS INDICATED,
BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.**

[Sources: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in 1899 and 1909; in later years, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Apples.			Peaches and nectarines.			Pears.
	1899	1909	1916	1899	1909	1916	1899
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Alabama.....	719,175	888,396	380,000	184,543	1,410,584	1,110,000	22,656
Arizona.....	13,471	72,814	46,000	38,002	50,102	60,000	13,197
Arkansas.....	2,611,182	2,296,043	1,018,000	333,642	1,901,647	2,340,000	24,563
California.....	3,488,208	4,935,073	1,918,000	8,563,427	9,267,118	8,803,000	1,912,825
Colorado.....	257,503	3,569,094	735,000	47,381	602,258	405,000	19,272
Connecticut.....	3,708,031	1,540,906	610,000	61,775	269,990	134,000	41,488
Delaware.....	702,020	183,094	83,000	9,750	10,722	345,000	156,208
District of Columbia.....	283	2,952	—	3	3	—	408
Florida.....	1,866	3,405	—	92,113	114,998	119,000	83,584
Georgia.....	670,889	895,613	541,000	269,728	2,555,499	3,510,000	49,407
Idaho.....	223,602	669,959	147,000	17,793	18,734	25,000	25,324
Illinois.....	9,178,150	3,093,321	1,616,000	66,805	1,222,570	780,000	133,745
Indiana.....	8,620,278	2,750,134	1,307,000	69,333	1,174,389	888,000	231,713
Indian Territory.....	222,565	—	—	48,730	—	—	2,971
Iowa.....	3,120,862	6,746,668	1,575,000	5,481	23,180	64,000	5,014
Kansas.....	3,214,407	1,355,438	1,040,000	137,489	24,567	150,000	21,978
Kentucky.....	6,063,717	7,365,499	2,147,000	34,700	1,623,379	880,000	76,940
Louisiana.....	68,735	33,875	—	163,808	290,623	567,000	20,495
Maine.....	1,421,773	3,636,181	1,680,000	1,895	2,014	—	11,200
Maryland.....	3,160,673	1,822,824	848,000	172,303	324,609	600,000	301,702
Massachusetts.....	3,023,436	2,550,259	1,150,000	27,906	91,756	66,000	89,611
Michigan.....	8,931,569	12,332,296	4,160,000	339,637	1,686,586	2,010,000	170,702
Minnesota.....	120,143	1,044,156	422,000	180	599	—	226
Mississippi.....	249,035	265,841	116,000	252,305	1,166,817	975,000	36,923
Missouri.....	6,496,436	9,068,977	2,700,000	61,006	1,484,548	1,080,000	58,449
Montana.....	43,939	567,054	256,000	17	128	—	24
Nebraska.....	1,343,497	3,321,073	567,000	8,763	110,180	30,000	879
Nevada.....	10,760	74,449	16,000	2,563	3,171	1,000	903
New Hampshire.....	1,978,797	1,108,424	532,000	6,064	23,218	24,000	10,341
New Jersey.....	4,640,896	1,406,778	750,000	620,928	441,440	680,000	790,818
New Mexico.....	142,332	417,143	119,000	76,204	32,533	40,000	14,777
New York.....	24,111,287	25,409,324	12,600,000	466,850	1,736,483	1,238,000	900,170
North Carolina.....	4,662,751	4,775,693	2,358,000	373,663	1,344,410	807,000	25,621
North Dakota.....	1,273	4,374	—	—	35	—	1
Ohio.....	20,617,480	4,663,752	2,867,000	240,686	1,036,340	1,350,000	244,565
Oklahoma.....	111,235	742,182	275,000	255,993	357,644	230,000	1,968
Oregon.....	873,980	1,930,626	1,285,000	101,190	179,030	276,000	112,225
.....	24,000,651	11,048,430	6,207,000	143,464	1,023,570	1,000,000	434,177
.....	339,445	212,908	87,000	6,140	17,704	14,000	12,462
.....	261,728	362,800	195,000	129,472	643,040	546,000	20,439
South Dakota.....	17,121	191,784	116,000	13	148	—	157
Tennessee.....	5,387,775	4,640,444	1,772,000	77,678	1,579,019	1,080,000	43,669
Texas.....	591,985	168,008	166,000	1,400,240	729,031	2,800,000	166,418
Utah.....	189,832	350,023	33,000	85,315	143,237	84,000	50,962
Vermont.....	1,176,822	1,459,689	1,104,000	967	2,221	—	10,239
.....	9,885,982	6,103,941	4,433,000	357,339	243,446	690,000	88,400
.....	728,978	2,672,100	3,225,000	80,960	84,494	415,000	78,236
.....	7,495,743	4,225,163	3,314,000	18,100	328,901	520,000	10,475
Wisconsin.....	303,373	2,232,112	878,000	209	956	—	1,540
Wyoming.....	989	17,836	—	—	5	—	8
Total.....	175,397,600	146,122,318	67,415,000	15,432,003	35,470,276	30,930,000	6,625,417
<i>Geographic divisions.</i> ¹							
New England.....	11,640,204	10,508,457	5,163,000	104,737	406,903	238,000	183,728
.....	32,812,804	37,864,532	19,557,000	1,231,242	3,201,493	2,906,000	2,185,165
.....	47,630,850	25,080,615	10,828,000	710,670	5,120,841	5,028,000	782,203
.....	14,322,793	22,638,470	6,420,000	212,932	1,643,257	1,124,000	86,804
.....	26,772,836	18,376,485	11,803,000	1,412,471	5,571,628	7,137,000	745,294
.....	12,400,702	13,163,180	4,415,000	549,226	6,775,799	4,045,000	150,128
.....	3,805,702	3,240,108	1,449,000	2,192,353	3,270,545	5,997,000	225,265
Mountain.....	882,508	5,718,872	1,352,000	267,355	940,168	615,000	133,482
Pacific.....	5,091,166	9,538,099	6,428,000	8,746,607	9,530,642	9,499,000	2,103,288

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 109.—ORCHARD PRODUCTS: SPECIFIED FRUITS IN YEARS INDICATED—Contd.

State.	Pears—Continued.		Plums and prunes.		Cherries.		Apricots.	
	1909	1916	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Alabama	100,041	90,000	11,876	61,712	1,159	3,588	115	(1)
Arizona	13,289	18,000	3,133	8,420	220	476	40,578	6,849
Arkansas	37,547	68,000	174,734	194,049	7,889	5,993	391	(1)
California	1,928,097	1,784,000	5,632,036	9,317,979	318,960	501,013	2,547,064	4,000,823
Colorado	132,536	99,000	15,224	81,539	5,387	88,937	2,303	11,403
Connecticut	41,322	46,000	9,733	13,063	12,271	3,617	64	(1)
Delaware	105,357	104,000	7,315	637	8,066	2,634	28	(1)
District of Columbia	455			10	238			(1)
Florida	98,223	54,000	47,840	17,169	112	374	68	(1)
Georgia	149,667	135,000	36,920	60,845	5,950	4,979	98	(1)
Idaho	42,640	50,000	104,468	179,027	12,294	22,609	550	(1)
Illinois	240,365	354,000	157,941	78,566	204,279	287,370	1,437	(1)
Indiana	319,025	351,000	131,529	77,065	228,485	363,993	757	(1)
Indian Territory			4,051		1,455		76	(1)
Iowa	44,449	63,000	186,312	168,036	118,743	260,432	378	(1)
Kansas	19,412	77,000	57,520	12,230	60,511	34,409	4,236	374
Kentucky	251,536	160,000	76,574	139,346	34,258	52,163	392	(1)
Louisiana	35,554	49,000	29,682	31,473	336	527	89	(1)
Maine	38,964	38,000	2,282	14,637	1,550	2,403		(1)
Massachusetts	367,359	378,000	19,945	13,526	60,452	42,315	313	(1)
Michigan	96,071	114,000	5,919	17,814	6,043	4,701	25	(1)
Minnesota	666,023	339,000	213,682	181,188	194,541	338,945	730	(1)
Mississippi	400		1,820	960	1,526		2	(1)
Missouri	101,288	90,000	66,793	101,974	2,352	2,819	772	(1)
Montana	142,547	164,000	111,003	234,872	62,708	123,314	583	(1)
Nebraska	7,543	6,000	373	8,777	807	7,497	1	(1)
Nevada	6,760	10,000	42,314	41,910	54,047	59,876	333	(1)
New Hampshire	4,063	2,000	542	3,857	114	481	260	(1)
New Jersey	24,224	25,000	4,942	7,542	1,183	1,403	2	(1)
New Mexico	463,290	637,000	24,056	9,594	82,005	44,636	201	(1)
New York	20,435	36,000	18,403	15,528	5,228	6,384	6,637	(1)
North Carolina	1,343,089	1,675,000	303,688	553,522	218,642	271,597	15,710	9,805
North Dakota	84,019	75,000	23,074	61,406	23,899	53,788	245	(1)
Ohio	8		365	1,048	4	200		(1)
Oklahoma	374,871	376,000	81,455	215,657	192,954	338,644	449	(1)
Oregon	7,450	11,000	25,916	1,786	2,372	2,372	403	1,123
Pennsylvania	374,322	555,000	359,821	1,747,587	65,347	181,089	1,665	4,016
Rhode Island	378,825	509,000	100,210	295,158	474,940	475,093	1,634	2,302
South Carolina	12,501	14,000	571	1,872	1,329	214	12	(1)
South Dakota	65,680	56,000	16,177	48,754	6,551	10,987	120	(1)
Tennessee	162		8,113	31,748	900	5,924		(1)
Texas	83,557	59,000	73,315	139,093	11,688	36,303	211	(1)
Utah	110,967	322,000	180,513	75,222	2,189	1,062	1,620	1,539
Vermont	38,654	12,000	45,984	68,249	9,905	21,402	5,272	12,047
Virginia	20,763	24,000	1,529	7,205	1,069	2,506		(1)
Washington	74,486	122,000	21,167	22,597	138,093	132,671	678	(1)
West Virginia	310,804	551,000	229,207	1,032,077	32,114	131,392	5,254	10,789
Wisconsin	29,916	42,000	19,123	32,948	87,828	79,723	145	(1)
Wyoming	12,992	26,000	12,166	15,907	31,067	81,340	57	(1)
Alaska	16		7	689	1	68		(1)
Altoner								22,093
Total	8,840,733	10,377,000	8,764,032	15,480,170	2,873,499	4,126,099	2,642,128	4,150,293
<i>Geographic Divisions.²</i>								
New England	233,845	201,000	24,976	62,733	23,445	14,904	103	
Middle Atlantic	2,185,204	2,871,000	428,583	858,274	776,587	791,326	17,545	
East North Central	1,623,176	1,943,000	506,753	568,383	861,320	1,410,208	3,430	
West North Central	213,678	314,000	428,048	499,784	297,873	515,080	5,532	
South Atlantic	975,162	1,026,000	190,561	257,912	391,799	337,706	1,695	
East South Central	536,422	399,000	228,558	442,125	49,457	94,373	1,460	
West South Central	191,518	450,000	397,266	327,200	13,636	8,954	2,660	
Mountain	268,205	223,000	248,223	306,056	33,956	147,864	55,651	
Pacific	2,613,523	2,890,000	5,221,064	12,097,643	436,421	813,494	2,553,983	

¹ Included in "All other."² For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 110.—WEALTH PRODUCTION ON FARMS: 1879, 1889, AND 1899 TO 1916.

[Sources: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, and Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Value of crops produced.	Value of live-stock products.	Total gross wealth produced.	Calendar year.	Value of crops produced.	Value of live-stock products.	Total gross wealth produced.
	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>		<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>
1879 ¹			2,212,541	1907 ²	4,761,112	2,723,877	7,487,989
1889 ¹			2,460,107	1908 ²	5,098,293	2,792,333	7,890,626
1899 ¹	2,998,704	1,718,366	4,717,070	1909 ¹	5,487,161	3,011,150	8,498,311
1900 ²	3,191,942	1,817,653	5,009,595	1910 ²	5,480,374	3,551,017	9,037,391
1901 ²	3,385,179	1,016,941	5,302,120	1911 ²	5,562,058	3,257,117	8,819,175
1902 ²	3,578,416	2,016,229	5,594,645	1912 ²	5,842,220	3,500,570	9,342,790
1903 ²	3,771,654	2,115,516	5,887,170	1913 ²	6,132,759	3,716,751	9,849,513
1904 ²	3,981,076	2,140,102	6,121,778	1914 ²	6,111,634	3,783,277	9,894,961
1905 ²	4,012,653	2,261,844	6,273,997	1915 ²	6,907,137	3,888,204	10,774,491
1906 ²	4,263,134	2,501,070	6,764,210	1916 ²	9,110,865	4,338,442	13,449,310

¹ Census figures.² Estimates of the Department of Agriculture.

No. 111.—NATIONAL FORESTS: TIMBER DISPOSED OF, QUANTITY, PRICE, AND NUMBER OF USERS, REVENUE UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND DETAILS OF GRAZING PRIVILEGES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1911 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Free timber given:						
Number of users.....	40,660	38,749	38,264	39,466	40,040	41,555
Timber cut..... M ft..	123,488	128,233	121,750	129,575	123,269	119,483
Value.....dolls..	190,980	196,305	191,825	183,223	206,597	184,715
Timber sales:						
Number.....	5,653	5,772	6,182	8,303	10,905	10,840
Quantity..... M ft..	830,304	799,417	2,137,311	1,540,084	1,033,589	906,006
Price per thousand board feet (average) dolls..	2.56	2.00	2.01	2.30	2.44	1.98
Grazing:						
Area of ranges.....acres..	115,000,000	101,000,000	104,000,000	103,000,000	110,000,000	110,000,000
Kind of stock—						
Cattle.....No..	1,351,922	1,408,025	1,455,922	1,508,639	1,627,321	1,758,764
Goats.....No..	77,668	83,849	76,898	58,616	51,406	43,268
Hogs.....No..	4,500	4,350	3,277	3,881	2,792	2,968
Horses.....No..	91,516	95,343	97,319	108,241	96,933	98,603
Sheep.....No..	7,371,747	7,467,890	7,790,953	7,560,186	7,232,276	7,843,205
Total.....No..	8,897,358	9,054,437	9,424,969	9,233,063	9,010,731	9,747,108
Revenue:						
From—						
Timbersales.....dolls..	935,128	994,814	1,282,647	1,243,195	1,164,008	1,367,041
Timber settlements ¹.....dolls..	22,035	33,287	36,105	30,927	3,181	2,299
Penalties for timber trespass.....dolls..	43,236	40,201	17,558	12,981	7,284	37,782
Turpentine sales ².....dolls..						
.....dolls..	14,371	21,810	5,028	15,372	8,833	14,402
.....dolls..	76,648	98,812	118,513	7,950	660	5,471
.....dolls..	930,966	982,175	1,001,156	115,937	167,008	186,332
.....dolls..	4,524	6,667	6,583	4,765	5,818	7,810
Total revenue.....dolls..	2,026,906	2,157,356	2,407,590	2,437,710	2,481,469	2,823,541

¹ See explanatory notes, p. 7.

² Includes revenue from the exercise of permits for rights of way, development of power, etc.

³ Includes revenue from the sale of turpentine were included with timber sales.

and \$101,096 received on account of permit projects. (Prior to 1912 receipts from these sources were not separately reported.)

**No. 112.—LOCATION AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FOREST LANDS ON
JUNE 30, 1916: BY STATES.**

[Source: Reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.	State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.
Arizona:	<i>Acres.</i>	Idaho—Continued.	<i>Acres.</i>
Apache.....	1,134,582	Coeur d'Alene.....	650,335
Chiricahua ¹	348,160	Idaho.....	1,103,513
Coconino.....	1,509,677	Kaniksu ¹	199,199
Coronado.....	959,061	Lomhi.....	1,667,741
Crook.....	867,102	Minidoka ¹	510,003
Dixie ¹	17,680	Nepesee.....	1,703,168
Kaibab.....	1,072,170	Pallado ¹	297,029
Manzanito ¹	27,708	Payette.....	832,100
Prescott.....	1,434,122	Pond Oreille.....	678,054
Sitgreaves.....	667,168	St. Joe.....	577,135
Tonto.....	1,906,280	Salmon.....	1,621,477
Tusayan.....	1,605,823	Sawtooth.....	1,213,554
Total.....	11,780,433	Selway.....	1,694,171
Arkansas:		Targhee ¹	694,372
Arkansas.....	622,003	Wesler.....	562,749
Ozark.....	294,916	Total.....	17,785,333
Total.....	916,919	Michigan:	
California:		Michigan.....	89,466
Angeles.....	885,216	Minnesota:	
California.....	822,364	Minnesota.....	197,832
Cleveland.....	591,750	Superior.....	857,330
Crater ¹	46,980	Total.....	1,055,162
Eldorado ¹	549,950	Montana:	
Inyo ¹	1,268,804	Ahsaroka.....	843,443
Klamath ¹	1,470,848	Beartooth.....	602,855
Lassen.....	992,804	Beaverhead.....	1,338,197
Modoc.....	1,182,208	Bitterroot.....	1,047,805
Mono ¹	801,485	Blackfoot.....	878,414
Monterey.....	401,492	Cabinet.....	831,492
Plumas.....	1,146,045	Custer.....	430,142
Santa Barbara.....	1,095,175	Deer Lodge.....	834,709
Sequoia.....	2,190,199	Flathead.....	1,816,019
Shasta.....	828,397	Gallatin.....	505,575
Sierra.....	1,493,474	Helena.....	688,346
Siskiyou ¹	349,650	Jefferson.....	1,042,912
Stanislaus.....	800,679	Kootenai.....	1,337,001
Tahoe ¹	546,326	Lewis and Clark.....	811,727
Trinity.....	1,428,168	Lolo.....	850,505
Total.....	19,507,474	Madison.....	960,120
Colorado:		Missoula.....	1,028,127
Arapaho.....	636,899	Sioux ¹	98,805
Battlement.....	651,227	Total.....	16,058,186
Cochetopa.....	907,532	Nebraska:	
Colorado.....	494,656	Nebraska.....	206,074
Durango.....	614,275	Nevada:	
Gunnison.....	908,100	Dixie ¹	282,543
Hayden ¹	66,718	Eldorado ¹	400
Holy Cross.....	576,945	Humboldt.....	691,758
La Sal ¹	27,444	Inyo ¹	72,817
Leadville.....	935,220	Mono ¹	465,022
Montezuma.....	700,671	Nevada.....	1,237,943
Pike.....	1,137,659	Ruby.....	343,185
Rio Grande.....	1,137,067	Santa Rosa.....	270,072
Routt.....	847,882	Tahoe ¹	14,687
San Isabel.....	598,912	Tolyabe.....	1,907,643
San Juan.....	618,075	Total.....	5,286,640
Sopris.....	596,852	New Mexico:	
Uncompahgre.....	790,589	Alamo.....	610,529
White River.....	848,387	Carson.....	854,562
Total.....	19,094,978	Chiricahua ¹	136,478
Florida:		Datil.....	2,671,925
Florida.....	309,546	Gila.....	1,437,147
Idaho:		Lincoln.....	551,790
Boise.....	1,054,302	Manzanito ¹	755,894
Cache ¹	514,217	Santa Fe.....	1,355,034
Caribou ¹	686,349	Total.....	8,393,329
Challis.....	1,260,600		
Clearwater.....	788,179		

¹ Forest extends into two or more States. (See last page of table for total areas.)

No. 112.—LOCATION AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FOREST LANDS ON JUNE 30, 1916:
By STATES.—Continued.

State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.	State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.
North Dakota:	<i>Acres.</i>	Washington:	<i>Acres.</i>
Dakota.....	6,054	Chelan.....	677,389
Oklahoma:		Columbia.....	776,480
Wichita.....	61,480	Colville.....	756,395
Oregon:		Kaniksu.....	258,776
Cascade.....	1,016,569	Okanogan.....	1,457,136
Crater.....	787,454	Olympic.....	1,534,680
Deschutes.....	1,287,486	Rainier.....	1,316,657
Fremont.....	888,387	Snoqualmie.....	636,332
Klamath.....	3,698	Washington.....	1,534,356
Malheur.....	1,057,682	Wenaha.....	818,434
Miram.....	398,056	Wenatchee.....	657,614
Ochoco.....	710,482	Total.....	9,927,679
Oregon.....	1,631,902	Wyoming:	
Santiam.....	696,776	Ashley.....	5,987
Siskiyou.....	997,139	Bighorn.....	1,123,430
Siuslaw.....	541,280	Bonneville.....	144,752
Umatilla.....	489,183	Bridge.....	607,013
Umqua.....	1,011,417	Caribou.....	572,083
Wallowa.....	993,181	Hayden.....	6,707
Wenaha.....	425,504	Medicine Bow.....	392,222
Whitman.....	877,564	Palisade.....	469,786
Total.....	13,127,590	Shoshone.....	251,964
South Dakota:		Sundance.....	1,576,349
Black Hills.....	483,782	Targhee.....	81,970
Harney.....	550,220	Teton.....	1,068,071
Sioux.....	75,844	Washakie.....	387,447
Total.....	1,115,846	Wyoming.....	890,989
Utah:		Total.....	8,363,771
Ashley.....	982,493	Alaska:	
Cache.....	267,066	Chugach.....	5,430,018
Dixie.....	432,784	Tongass.....	15,454,110
Pillmore.....	700,626	Total.....	20,884,128
Fishlake.....	661,699	Porto Rico:	
La Sal.....	519,644	Luquillo.....	32,675
Manti.....	781,800	Grand total of 153 national for- ests.....	155,420,280
Minidoka.....	69,402		
Powell.....	689,685		
Sevier.....	729,614		
Uinta.....	1,005,252		
Wasatch.....	607,732		
Total.....	7,447,797		

¹ Forest extends into two or more States. (See following statement for total area.)

TOTAL AREA OF FORESTS EXTENDING INTO TWO OR MORE STATES.

Forest.	States.	Net area.	Forest.	States.	Net area.
Chiricahua.....	Arizona-New Mexico.....	<i>Acres.</i> 474,638	La Sal.....	Colorado-Utah.....	547,088
Dixie.....	Arizona-Utah-Nevada.....	733,007	Cache.....	Idaho-Utah.....	781,383
Manzano.....	Arizona-New Mexico.....	783,602	Caribou.....	Idaho-Wyoming.....	693,056
Crater.....	California.....	834,434	Kaniksu.....	Idaho-Washington.....	457,006
Eldorado.....	do.....	550,350	Minidoka.....	Idaho-Utah.....	579,405
Inyo.....	do.....	1,341,421	Palisade.....	Idaho-Wyoming.....	551,984
Klamath.....	California-Oregon.....	1,474,546	Targhee.....	do.....	779,342
Mono.....	do.....	1,266,497	Sioux.....	do.....	174,649
Siskiyou.....	do.....	1,346,789	Wenaha.....	do.....	783,038
Tahoe.....	do.....	501,013	Ashley.....	do.....	988,480
Hayden.....	do.....	388,940	Black Hills.....	do.....	628,541

No. 113.—FOREST LANDS ACQUIRED UNDER THE WEEKS LAW:
AREAS, JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State and area.	Headquarters.	Areas under protection.		
		Acquired.	Additional approved for purchase.	Total.
Georgia:		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Georgia:	Blue Ridge.....	31,450	28,037	59,517
Savannah (part).....	Clayton.....	11,346	25,492	36,839
Total.....		42,796	53,529	96,325
Maine:				
White Mountain (part).....	Gorham, N. H.....		24,825	24,825
New Hampshire:				
White Mountain.....	Gorham.....	195,216	85,223	280,439
North Carolina:				
Boone.....	Marion.....		38,930	38,930
Mount Mitchell.....	do.....	34,818	27,332	62,150
Nantahala.....	Andrews.....	31,711	2,422	34,133
Pisgah.....	Asheville.....	49,704	30,695	80,399
Savannah (part).....	Clayton, Ga.....	16,879	17,275	34,154
Total.....		133,112	110,654	249,766
South Carolina:				
Savannah (part).....	Clayton, Ga.....		17,270	17,270
Tennessee:				
Cherokee.....	Etowah.....	72,468	59,032	131,500
Unaka.....	Johnson City.....		44,560	44,560
White Top (part).....	Abingdon, Va.....	27,860	19,326	47,185
Total.....		100,277	122,927	223,204
Virginia:				
.....	Woodstock.....	23,212	33,320	56,532
.....	Buena Vista.....	32,265	48,732	80,997
Potomac (part).....	Woodstock.....	20,722	16,456	37,178
Shenandoah (part).....	Harrisonburg.....	84,378	20,391	104,769
White Top (part).....	Abingdon.....	11,358	795	12,153
Total.....		171,635	119,694	291,319
West Virginia:				
Monongahela.....	Elkins.....	22,810	28,263	51,073
Potomac (part).....	Woodstock, Va.....	27,511	9,200	36,711
Shenandoah (part).....	Harrisonburg, Va.....	13,318	1,118	14,436
Total.....		63,629	38,581	102,220
Grand total.....		706,975	578,753	1,285,728
Approved acreage.....				1,320,487
Surveyed acreage.....				1,285,728
Difference.....				43,759

No. 114.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1913, AND 1914: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC GROUPS.

[Sources: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State and group.	1880	1890	1900	1910	1913	1914
Northeastern group:	<i>M feet.¹</i>	<i>M feet.¹</i>	<i>M feet.¹</i>	<i>M feet.¹</i>	<i>M feet.</i>	<i>M feet.¹</i>
Connecticut.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	126,463	93,730	81,883
Delaware.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	46,042	18,039	25,517
Maine.....	566,056	564,243	756,515	880,273	834,673	902,594
Massachusetts.....	205,244	208,655	342,058	239,206	224,580	143,004
New Hampshire.....	292,267	266,890	562,258	453,907	309,424	482,744
New Jersey.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	36,542	27,248	48,748
New York.....	1,184,220	909,990	874,754	506,071	457,720	486,195
Pennsylvania.....	1,733,844	2,113,267	2,321,284	1,241,199	781,547	864,710
Rhode Island.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	14,392	14,984	(2)
Vermont.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	284,815	104,647	249,608
Lake group:						
Michigan.....	4,172,572	4,245,717	3,012,057	1,681,081	1,222,983	1,214,435
Minnesota.....	563,974	1,079,403	2,341,619	1,457,734	1,149,704	1,312,239
Wisconsin.....	1,542,021	2,817,200	3,361,943	1,891,201	1,403,353	1,391,001
Miscellaneous group:						
Arizona.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	72,655	77,363	78,557
Colorado.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	121,398	74,602	102,117
Idaho.....	18,204	27,800	95,331	745,984	652,610	703,508
Iowa.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	75,446	21,676	(2)
Kansas.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	639	(2)	(2)
Montana.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	319,089	357,074	317,842
Nebraska.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nevada.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Mexico.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	83,544	65,818	57,167
South Dakota.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	16,340	19,103	18,744
Utah.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11,786	5,403	(2)
Wyoming.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	30,931	12,940	(2)
Central group:						
Illinois.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	113,506	102,902	66,227
Indiana.....	915,943	707,115	977,878	422,063	332,993	208,571
Kentucky.....	305,684	420,820	765,843	753,556	541,531	596,392
Missouri.....	309,744	395,755	715,968	501,001	416,608	370,571
Ohio.....	910,832	541,076	957,239	400,030	414,943	289,003
Tennessee.....	302,673	450,097	939,463	1,616,475	872,311	885,035
West Virginia.....	180,112	299,709	773,583	1,376,787	1,240,559	1,118,980
Pacific group:						
California.....	304,795	515,823	734,232	1,254,826	1,183,380	1,303,183
Oregon.....	177,171	444,556	734,181	2,084,633	2,008,467	1,817,575
Washington.....	160,176	1,001,560	1,428,205	4,997,492	4,502,653	3,940,189
Southern group:						
Alabama.....	251,851	586,143	1,096,539	1,465,623	1,521,936	1,494,732
Arkansas.....	172,503	526,091	1,595,933	1,844,446	1,011,647	1,796,780
Florida.....	247,627	411,436	788,905	902,001	1,055,047	1,073,821
Georgia.....	451,788	572,970	1,308,610	1,041,617	844,284	1,023,191
Louisiana.....	133,472	303,591	1,113,423	3,733,990	4,101,560	3,055,434
Maryland.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	151,554	140,469	102,007
Mississippi.....	168,747	452,797	1,202,334	2,122,205	2,610,581	2,280,066
North Carolina.....	241,822	509,436	1,276,399	1,824,722	1,657,258	2,227,854
Oklahoma.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	140,284	(2)	200,594
South Carolina.....	185,772	197,940	496,100	644,663	752,184	701,540
Texas.....	328,908	830,724	1,230,904	1,884,134	2,081,471	1,551,005
Virginia.....	315,989	409,804	956,169	1,652,192	1,273,953	1,488,070
Geographic groups.						
Northeastern group.....	3,982,231	4,063,045	4,856,860	3,790,513	2,950,502	3,375,003
Lake group.....	6,278,567	8,142,320	8,715,619	5,030,106	3,506,040	3,017,866
Southern group.....	2,493,489	4,806,932	11,037,327	17,680,978	18,452,638	17,063,044
Central group.....	3,014,988	2,814,572	5,129,474	4,074,967	3,930,847	3,621,330
Pacific group.....	642,142	2,021,043	2,899,618	7,430,951	7,873,900	7,097,347
Miscellaneous group.....	18,204	27,800	95,331	1,377,812	1,287,405	1,338,045
States not specified.....	1,652,735	1,615,236	2,079,277	11,956	19,401	33,549
Total.....	18,987,356	23,494,853	34,780,513	34,018,282	38,386,973	37,340,023

¹ See explanatory notes, p. 7.

² Included in "States not specified."

³ Does not include the cut of mills sawing less than 50,000 feet.

**No. 115.—PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE MILL VALUE OF LUMBER SAWED,
CALENDAR YEAR 1909, AND PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1912
TO 1914: BY PRINCIPAL KINDS OF WOOD.**

[Sources: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	1909			Quantity.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Average value per M feet. ¹	1912	1913	1914
	<i>M feet.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>M feet.</i>	<i>M feet.</i>	<i>M feet.</i>
Ash.....	291,209	7,116,089	24.44	254,548	207,816	189,499
Basswood.....	899,151	7,781,563	19.50	296,717	257,102	264,656
Beech.....	511,244	6,773,006	13.25	435,250	365,501	376,464
Birch.....	452,370	7,666,186	16.95	388,272	378,739	430,667
Cedar.....	346,008	6,901,948	19.95	329,000	368,444	499,903
Chestnut.....	663,891	10,703,130	16.12	554,230	505,802	540,591
Cottonwood.....	265,600	4,794,424	18.05	227,477	208,938	195,198
Cypress.....	955,635	19,649,741	20.46	997,227	1,097,247	1,013,013
Douglas fir.....	4,856,378	60,438,793	12.44	5,175,123	5,556,066	4,793,693
Elm.....	347,456	6,088,098	17.52	262,141	214,532	214,294
Hemlock.....	3,051,399	42,580,800	13.95	2,426,554	2,319,062	2,165,728
Maple.....	1,106,604	17,447,814	15.77	1,020,864	901,467	909,703
Oak.....	4,414,457	90,512,069	20.50	3,318,952	3,211,718	3,278,908
Poplar (yellow).....	858,509	21,799,854	25.39	623,289	620,176	519,221
Red gum.....	706,945	9,334,268	13.20	694,260	772,514	675,380
Redwood.....	521,630	7,730,124	14.80	496,706	510,271	535,190
Spruce.....	1,748,517	29,561,815	16.91	1,238,600	1,046,816	1,247,414
Western pine.....	1,499,986	23,077,864	15.39	1,219,444	1,238,528	1,327,365
White pine.....	3,900,034	70,830,131	18.16	3,138,227	2,563,636	2,632,587
Yellow pine.....	16,277,185	206,563,297	12.69	14,737,052	14,889,363	14,471,064
All other.....	1,385,533	27,300,355	20.44	1,344,391	1,187,301	1,066,476
Total.....	44,500,761	684,479,859	15.38	39,168,414	38,387,009	37,346,023

¹See explanatory notes, p. 7.

²Includes Norway pine.

No. 116.—SUMMARY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF FISH AND EGGS,
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916: By SPECIES.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Species.	Eggs.	Fry.	Finger- lings, yearlings, and adults.	Total.
Catfish.....			2,545,777	2,545,777
Carp.....			4,336,832	4,336,832
Buffalofish.....			563,815	563,815
Shad.....	1,097,000	77,611,515		78,741,515
Alewife.....		209,000		209,000
Whitefish.....	74,180,000	319,975,000		394,155,000
Lake herring.....		76,000,000		76,000,000
Silver salmon.....	198,500	8,681,334	1,409,507	10,352,341
Chinook salmon.....	20,622,340	57,250,714	22,982,655	100,855,709
Blueback salmon.....	3,000,000	57,964,920	32,442,748	93,407,668
Franklin's salmon.....		19,179,124	3,144,584	22,323,708
" " " "		21,500,944	1,000,000	22,500,944
Rainbow trout.....	1,489,900	870,600	3,811,058	5,700,558
Atlantic salmon.....		243,800	2,881,747	4,565,447
		1,709,816		1,709,816
Landlocked salmon.....	486,000	357,968	105,777	949,745
Scotch sea trout.....			509	509
Blackspotted trout.....	1,427,000	1,370,810	2,481,228	5,278,538
Loch Leven trout.....			105,500	105,500
Lake trout.....	7,320,054	36,414,323	278,100	44,012,477
Brook trout.....	635,000	5,057,050	7,576,817	13,269,467
Grayling.....	3,500,000	1,868,000		5,368,000
Smelt.....	36,000,000	15,000,000		51,000,000
Mack' erel.....		1,946,000		1,946,000
Butterfish.....		392,000		392,000
Crappie.....			3,122,332	3,122,332
Rock bass.....			105,149	105,149
Smallmouth black bass.....		762,710	65,159	827,869
Largemouth black bass.....		471,300	1,357,768	1,829,068
Sunfish.....		33,000	1,035,881	1,068,881
Pike and pickerel.....			43,436	43,436
Pike perch.....	222,160,000	214,533,280	3,460	436,696,740
Yellow perch.....	27,500,000	195,491,000	183,111	223,174,111
Striped bass.....		10,071,000		10,071,000
White perch.....	25,000,000	97,350,000		122,350,000
White bass.....			4,960	4,960
Cod.....		318,681,000		318,681,000
Pollock.....		1,107,480,000		1,107,480,000
Haddock.....		22,170,000		22,170,000
Flatfish.....		1,532,947,000		1,532,947,000
Lobster.....		128,700,000	3,525	128,703,525
Total.....	425,700,794	4,329,300,337	92,261,435	4,847,262,566

No. 117.—ALLOTMENTS OF FISH AND EGGS TO STATE FISH COMMISSIONS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916: BY STATES AND SPECIES.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

State and species.	Eggs and fry. ¹	Fingerlings, yearlings, and adults.	State and species.	Eggs and fry. ¹	Fingerlings, yearlings, and adults.
Alabama: Black bass.....		1,000	New Hampshire—Con.		
California: Chinook salmon.....	19,622,340		Landlocked salmon.....	25,000	
Colorado:			Rainbow trout.....	100,000	
Blackspotted trout.....	160,000		Steelhead trout.....	93,000	
Brook trout.....		1,500	New Jersey:		
Delaware:			Landlocked salmon.....	10,000	
Black bass.....		375	Rainbow trout.....	50,000	
Shad.....	*400,000		Smallmouth black bass.....		150
Illinois:			Steelhead trout.....	93,000	
Black bass.....		5,040	Yellow perch.....	10,000,000	
Brook trout.....	25,000	300	New York: Landlocked salmon.....	25,000	
Carp.....		249,000	North Dakota:		
Catfish.....		62,900	Pike perch.....	6,000,000	
Crappie.....		35,390	Steelhead trout.....	93,000	
Pickerel.....		500	Ohio:		
Pike perch.....	20,000,000		Pike perch.....	68,425,000	
Rainbow trout.....	50,000	9,750	Whitefish.....	68,640,000	
Sunfish.....		6,240	Oregon:		
Yellow perch.....		1,600	Blackspotted trout.....	200,000	
Indiana: Pike perch.....	15,000,000		Blueback salmon.....	3,000,000	
Iowa: Pike perch.....	25,000,000		Chinook salmon.....	1,000,000	
Kentucky:			Silver salmon.....	100,000	
Pike perch.....	*9,600,000		Steelhead trout.....	*500,000	
Rainbow trout.....		16,000	Pennsylvania:		
Smeltmouth black bass.....	*7,500		Lake trout.....	100,000	
Maine:			Pike perch.....	3,000,000	
Brook trout.....	100,000		South Dakota:		
Lake trout.....	50,000		Brook trout.....		50,000
Landlocked salmon.....	300,000		Lech Leven trout.....		30,000
	50,000		Pike perch.....	25,000,000	
	25,000,000		Utah:		
Shad.....	1,097,000		Brook trout.....	100,000	6,000
Yellow perch.....	15,000,000		Lake trout.....	50,000	
	3,000,000		Vermont:		
	25,000		Catfish.....		150
	26,235,000		Lake trout.....	201,054	
	10,000,000		Landlocked salmon.....	50,000	
Minnesota:			Smelt.....	15,000,000	
Lake trout.....	200,000		Steelhead trout.....	150,000	
	25,000		Washington:		
	250,000		Brook trout.....	50,000	
Montana:			Blackspotted trout.....	432,000	
Blackspotted trout.....	200,000		Rainbow trout.....	100,000	
Brook trout.....	50,000		Wisconsin:		
Catfish.....		940	Lake trout.....	3,500,000	
Grayling.....	2,300,000		Whitefish.....	5,000,000	
Pickerel.....		565	Wyoming:		
Rainbow trout.....	320,000		Blackspotted trout.....	200,000	
Smelt.....		625	Brook trout.....	50,000	
		475	Grayling.....	400,000	
			Lake trout.....	25,000	
			Rainbow trout.....	100,000	
			Steelhead trout.....	200,000	
New Hampshire:			Total.....	377,367,394	478,560
Brook trout.....	50,000			*10,507,500	
Lake trout.....	100,000				

¹ Fry are indicated by an asterisk, thus (*); all others are eggs.

No. 118.—ALASKA FISHERIES: SUMMARY OF PRODUCTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 AND 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Product.	1914		1915	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Salmon:		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Canned.....cases..	4,050,653	18,920,589	4,500,293	18,553,015
Mild-cured.....pounds..	3,272,800	300,052	2,224,800	191,523
Pickled.....barrels..	26,862	252,662	18,293	148,840
Fresh (including local).....pounds..	1,034,733	74,375	2,410,603	192,283
Frozen.....do.....	228,528	8,551	720,791	27,276
Dry-salted.....do.....	12,200	810		
Dried, pickled, and smoked backs.....do.....	40,000	1,490	45,625	1,423
Halibut:				
Fresh (including local).....do.....	10,233,355	557,485	10,047,634	554,808
Frozen.....do.....	4,437,468	215,744	5,589,864	244,423
Dry-salted.....do.....	346,170	6,607		
Fletched.....do.....	50,804	2,831	80,291	2,660
Cod.....do.....	15,045,378	438,208	14,195,775	390,199
Herring.....do.....	6,374,780	60,610	7,194,610	114,009
Herring oil.....gallons..	192,662	38,532	130,028	25,005
Herring fertilizer.....pounds..	1,920,000	24,075	1,233,000	15,475
Whale oil.....gallons..	632,400	182,690	870,500	295,000
Sperm oil.....do.....	162,750	66,727	101,800	33,000
Whale fertilizer.....pounds..	2,122,000	41,682	2,990,000	48,750
Whalebone.....do.....	35,000	26,250		
Trout.....do.....	96,606	5,758	41,975	3,420
Black cod.....do.....	57,573	4,743	142,550	3,971
Atka mackerel.....do.....			30	300
Clams.....do.....	2,880	300		
Crabs.....do.....			14,395	713
By products:				
Oil.....gallons..	4,850	1,188	47,976	74,227
Fertilizer and meal.....pounds..	308,000	4,926	1,562,000	20,028
Miscellaneous fresh fish, local.....do.....	75,000	6,000	100,000	7,000
Total.....		21,242,975		20,904,343

No. 119.—ALASKA FISHERIES: OUTPUT OF CANNED SALMON, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 TO 1915.¹

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Product.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	Total.
Coho, or silver:	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Cases.</i>
1-pound flat.....		163	1,574	2,719	3,587	4,579	2,050	14,672
1-pound flat.....	1,200	2,249	1,075	17	266	285		7,436
1-pound tall.....	55,350	111,614	131,259	163,462	71,026	152,199	119,880	805,690
Total.....	56,556	114,026	133,906	166,198	75,779	157,063	124,938	827,708
Dog, or chum:								
1-pound flat.....			7,245	2,705	985	373		4,153
1-pound flat.....			9,437		2,619	5,568	317	15,749
1-pound tall.....	120,712	234,218	310,550	661,838	287,314	657,918	479,029	2,778,179
Total.....	120,712	234,218	323,795	664,633	290,018	663,850	479,946	2,798,081
Humpback, or pink:								
1-pound flat.....		3,188	4,836	13,712	20,822	2,103	4,325	48,986
1-pound flat.....		7,900	9,437		3,258	9,286	3,508	33,330
1-pound tall.....	464,373	543,233	991,005	1,266,426	1,348,801	974,660	1,867,683	7,450,681
Total.....	464,873	554,321	1,005,278	1,280,138	1,372,881	986,049	1,875,516	7,539,058
King, or spring:								
1-pound flat.....		54	67	5,151	1,585	3,143	2,404	12,404
1-pound flat.....						4,804	3,755	8,559
1-pound tall.....	43,034	40,167	45,451	38,166	32,755	40,092	82,092	326,787
Total.....	43,034	40,221	45,518	43,317	34,370	48,039	88,251	347,750
Red, or sockeye:								
1-pound flat.....	8,193	22,320	13,601	28,024	29,041	53,825	52,033	207,037
1-pound flat.....	85,193	39,941	4,967	16,242	11,735	64,671	112,847	335,596
1-pound tall.....	1,611,916	1,388,006	1,296,750	1,856,089	1,924,461	2,083,147	1,765,139	11,925,508
1-pound nominals.....							2,293	2,293
Total.....	1,705,302	1,450,267	1,315,318	1,900,355	1,965,237	2,201,643	1,932,312	12,470,434
Grand total.....	2,395,477	2,413,053	2,823,817	4,054,641	3,739,185	4,050,653	4,500,293	23,983,119

¹ All cases contain 48 cans. The 1/2-pound cans have been reduced one-half in number and treated as 1-pound cans.

MANUFACTURES AND MINES.

No. 120.—MANUFACTURES: CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Establishments employing--	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Per cent of total.	
			Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.
No wage earners.....	32,856	.....	11.9	.....
1 to 5 wage earners.....	140,971	317,216	51.1	4.5
6 to 20 wage earners.....	54,379	806,594	19.7	8.6
21 to 50 wage earners.....	22,952	742,529	8.3	10.6
51 to 100 wage earners.....	11,079	791,726	4.0	11.2
101 to 250 wage earners.....	8,470	1,321,077	3.1	18.2
251 to 500 wage earners.....	3,108	1,075,108	1.1	15.3
501 to 1,000 wage earners.....	1,348	926,528	.5	13.2
Over 1,000 wage earners.....	648	1,255,250	.2	17.8
Total.....	275,791	7,036,337	100.0	100.0

No. 121.—MANUFACTURES: ENGINES AND POWER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND, 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Power.	Number of engines or motors.			Horsepower.			Per cent distribution horsepower.		
	1904	1909	1914	1904	1909	1914	1904	1909	1914
Primary power:									
Owned—									
Steam.....	127,267	153,525	137,176	10,917,502	14,228,632	15,681,688	80.9	76.2	69.5
Gas.....	21,515	34,356	37,693	289,423	751,186	991,905	2.1	4.0	4.4
Water wheels.....	19,595	20,079	16,919	1,641,949	1,807,439	1,788,418	12.2	9.7	7.9
Water motors.....	1,397	1,203	1,150	5,931	15,449	40,025	(*)	.1	.2
Total.....	169,774	209,163	192,938	12,854,805	16,802,706	18,500,036	95.3	90.0	82.0
Rented—									
Electric.....	61,589	199,309	452,102	441,589	1,749,031	3,917,655	3.3	9.4	17.4
Other.....				191,313	123,639	129,883	1.4	.7	.6
Total.....	61,589	199,309	452,102	632,902	1,872,670	4,047,538	4.7	10.0	18.0
Grand total.....	231,363	408,472	645,040	13,487,707	18,675,376	22,547,574	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electric motors:									
Run by current generated by establishment.....	73,110	189,545	320,260	1,150,886	3,068,109	4,929,967	72.3	63.7	55.7
Run by rented power.....	61,589	199,309	452,102	441,589	1,749,031	3,917,655	27.7	36.3	44.3
Total.....	134,708	388,854	772,362	1,592,475	4,817,140	8,847,622	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Figures for horsepower include, for 1904 and 1909, the amount reported under "other" owned power.
 * Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 122.—MANUFACTURES: FUEL USED, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KINDS, 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Kind.	Quantity.	Kind.	Quantity.
Anthracite coal.....long tons..	14,724,265	Oil, including gasoline, etc....barrels..	48,689,232
Bituminous coal.....short tons..	166,699,827	Gas.....1,000 feet..	285,600,876
Coke.....do.....	32,639,325		

* Includes 51,623,750 tons used in making coke.

No. 123.—MANUFACTURES: CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP OF THE ESTABLISHMENT, CALENDAR YEARS 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Character of ownership, and year.	Establish- ments.		Wage earners.		Products.		Added by manu- facture.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Average number.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
Individual:					<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	
1904.....	113,946	52.7	755,923	13.8	1,702,830,624	11.5	824,262,887	13.1
1909.....	140,605	52.4	804,883	12.2	2,042,061,500	9.9	968,824,072	11.4
1914.....	142,436	51.6	707,568	10.1	1,925,518,298	7.9	903,524,881	9.1
Corporation:								
1904.....	51,097	23.6	3,882,698	70.6	10,904,069,307	73.7	4,520,055,153	71.9
1909.....	69,501	25.9	5,002,393	75.6	16,341,116,634	79.0	6,582,207,117	77.2
1914.....	78,151	28.3	5,049,646	80.3	20,177,084,844	83.2	8,088,601,744	81.9
Other:								
1904.....	51,137	23.7	849,762	15.5	2,187,002,632	14.8	943,346,713	15.0
1909.....	58,385	21.7	807,770	12.2	2,288,871,736	11.1	978,229,803	11.6
1914.....	55,204	20.0	679,123	9.7	2,143,831,582	8.8	886,129,263	9.0
Total:								
1904.....	216,180	100.0	5,468,333	100.0	14,793,902,563	100.0	6,293,694,753	100.0
1909.....	268,491	100.0	6,615,046	100.0	20,672,051,870	100.0	8,529,260,992	100.0
1914.....	275,791	100.0	7,036,337	100.0	24,246,434,724	100.0	9,878,345,893	100.0

No. 124.—MANUFACTURES: CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, AS MEASURED BY THE VALUE OF PRODUCTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Value of product, and year.	Establish- ments.		Wage earners.		Products.		Added by manu- facture.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Average number.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
Less than \$5,000:					<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	
1904.....	71,147	32.9	106,353	1.9	179,128,212	1.2	114,781,124	1.8
1909.....	93,340	34.8	142,430	2.2	229,463,847	1.1	1,258,317,801	1.7
1914.....	67,061	35.2	129,623	1.8	233,391,081	1.0	151,739,704	1.5
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:								
1904.....	72,701	33.7	419,466	7.7	751,047,759	5.1	424,126,643	6.7
1909.....	86,988	32.4	470,006	7.1	904,645,664	4.4	509,907,934	6.0
1914.....	87,931	31.9	429,037	6.1	908,893,168	3.7	507,430,875	5.1
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:								
1904.....	48,096	22.2	4,027,047	18.8	2,129,257,883	14.4	1,090,271,887	17.3
1909.....	67,270	21.3	1,090,449	16.5	2,544,426,711	12.3	1,258,317,801	14.8
1914.....	56,814	20.6	999,600	14.2	2,550,229,411	10.5	1,238,876,430	12.5
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:								
1904.....	22,240	10.3	2,515,064	46.0	6,109,012,538	41.3	2,782,641,883	44.2
1909.....	27,824	10.4	2,896,632	43.8	7,946,935,255	38.4	3,572,746,038	41.9
1914.....	30,196	10.9	3,002,071	42.7	8,769,070,135	36.1	3,888,094,982	39.4
\$1,000,000 and over:								
1904.....	1,900	0.9	1,400,453	25.6	5,628,456,171	38.0	1,881,870,216	29.9
1909.....	3,060	1.1	2,015,629	30.5	9,053,580,393	43.8	2,044,043,021	35.7
1914.....	3,819	1.4	2,476,006	35.2	11,794,060,929	48.6	4,092,200,842	41.4
Total:								
1904.....	216,180	100.0	5,468,333	100.0	14,793,902,563	100.0	6,293,694,753	100.0
1909.....	268,491	100.0	6,615,046	100.0	20,672,051,870	100.0	8,529,260,992	100.0
1914.....	275,791	100.0	7,036,337	100.0	24,246,434,724	100.0	9,878,345,893	100.0
Average per establish- ment:								
1904.....			25		68,433		29,113	
1909.....			25		79,998		31,707	
1914.....			26		87,016		35,818	

No. 125.—MANUFACTURES: CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN WHICH LOCATED, 1899, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Item.	Census year.	Municipalities having a population of 10,000 and over.								Districts outside of municipalities having a population of 10,000 and over.		Aggregate.
		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		100,000 and over.		Total.		Amount.	Per cent of total.	
		Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.			
Number of establishments...	1899	15,463	7.5	20,147	9.7	67,308	32.4	102,918	49.6	104,596	50.4	207,514
	1909	18,884	7.0	26,989	10.1	89,797	33.4	135,670	50.5	132,821	49.5	268,491
	1914	21,265	7.7	28,223	10.2	101,849	36.9	151,337	54.9	124,454	45.1	275,791
Average number of wage earners.	1899	524,900	11.1	767,293	16.3	1,752,246	37.2	3,044,439	64.6	1,668,324	35.4	4,712,763
	1909	674,232	10.2	1,118,412	16.9	2,514,730	38.0	4,307,374	65.1	2,307,672	34.9	6,615,046
	1914	766,578	10.9	1,123,875	16.0	2,831,739	40.2	4,722,192	67.1	2,314,145	32.9	7,036,337
Value of products.....	1899	\$1,052,640,000	9.2	\$1,843,125,000	16.2	\$4,962,799,000	43.6	\$7,864,564,000	68.9	\$3,542,363,000	31.1	\$11,406,927,000
	1909	\$1,953,937,000	9.4	\$3,698,828,000	17.4	\$8,726,782,000	42.2	\$14,277,547,000	69.0	\$6,394,505,000	31.0	\$20,672,052,000
	1914	\$2,312,382,000	9.5	\$3,977,265,000	16.4	\$10,584,798,000	43.7	\$16,876,445,000	69.6	\$7,370,990,000	30.4	\$24,246,435,000
Value added by manufacture.	1899	\$458,679,000	9.5	\$773,118,000	16.0	\$2,145,681,000	44.4	\$3,377,478,000	69.9	\$1,453,597,000	30.1	\$4,831,075,000
	1909	\$802,352,000	9.4	\$1,423,194,000	16.7	\$3,771,974,000	44.2	\$5,997,520,000	70.3	\$2,531,741,000	29.7	\$8,529,261,000
	1914	\$964,400,000	9.8	\$1,542,425,000	15.6	\$4,578,538,000	46.3	\$7,086,363,000	71.7	\$2,792,983,000	28.3	\$9,878,346,000
Population ¹	1900	4,297,118	5.7	5,547,205	7.3	14,208,347	13.7	24,052,670	31.6	51,941,905	68.3	75,994,575
	1910	5,559,062	6.0	8,204,970	8.9	20,302,138	22.1	34,067,070	37.0	57,995,196	63.0	91,972,266
	1914	² 6,259,842	6.3	8,714,366	8.8	23,800,970	24.1	² 38,775,678	39.3	60,005,646	60.7	98,781,324

¹ The figures for population are for the censuses of 1900 and 1910 and are estimated for 1914.

² Does not include population for San Angelo, Tex.

No. 126.—MANUFACTURES: SUMMARY BY GENERAL GROUPS, 1899, 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Group.	Year.	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.		Cost of materials—Amount.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.		Per cent value added by manufacture formed of total value of products.	Per cent of increase.			
			Average number.	Per cent of total.		Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.		Period.	Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
					<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>						
Food and kindred products.....	1899	41,247	301,868	6.4	1,782,863,000	2,199,204,000	19.3	416,341,000	8.6	18.0	1899-1904	17.3	29.4	29.6
	1904	45,857	354,046	6.5	2,306,121,000	2,845,556,000	19.2	539,435,000	8.6	19.0	1904-1909	16.2	38.4	39.0
	1909	55,364	411,575	6.2	3,187,808,000	3,937,618,000	19.0	749,815,000	8.8	19.0	1909-1914	20.6	22.3	31.8
	1914	69,317	496,234	7.1	3,828,612,000	4,816,709,000	19.0	988,197,000	10.0	20.5	1904-1914	40.2	69.3	83.2
Textiles.....	1899	17,647	1,022,123	21.7	894,846,000	1,628,606,000	14.3	733,760,000	15.2	45.1	1899-1904	13.1	31.9	22.8
	1904	17,042	1,156,305	21.1	1,246,562,000	2,147,441,000	14.5	900,870,000	14.3	42.0	1904-1909	24.4	42.5	45.0
	1909	21,723	1,438,446	21.7	1,745,516,000	3,060,199,000	14.8	1,814,683,000	15.4	43.0	1909-1914	4.2	11.6	8.1
	1914	22,995	1,498,664	21.3	1,993,058,000	3,414,615,000	14.1	1,421,557,000	14.4	41.6	1904-1914	29.6	59.0	57.8
Iron and steel and their products.....	1899	14,082	745,235	15.8	1,000,949,000	1,819,478,000	15.9	818,529,000	16.9	45.0	1899-1904	16.6	20.9	23.3
	1904	14,431	868,634	15.9	1,190,794,000	2,199,776,000	14.9	1,005,982,000	16.0	45.0	1904-1909	18.2	43.9	35.2
	1909	17,292	1,026,553	15.5	1,799,942,000	3,164,472,000	15.3	1,364,530,000	16.0	43.1	1909-1914	3.4	1.9	7.1
	1914	17,719	1,061,058	15.1	1,762,313,000	3,223,144,000	13.3	1,460,831,000	14.8	45.3	1904-1914	22.2	46.5	44.8
Lumber and its remanufactures.....	1899	34,954	671,696	14.3	480,930,000	1,007,532,000	8.8	526,602,000	10.9	52.3	1899-1904	9.3	21.1	33.4
	1904	32,501	734,136	13.4	517,501,000	1,219,749,000	8.2	702,248,000	11.2	57.6	1904-1909	24.2	30.2	24.0
	1909	48,539	911,593	13.8	717,833,000	1,588,274,000	7.7	870,441,000	10.2	54.8	1909-1914	-8.6	0.7	-2.8
	1914	42,036	833,529	11.8	762,350,000	1,599,710,000	6.6	837,360,000	8.5	52.3	1904-1914	13.5	31.2	19.2
Leather and its finished products.....	1899	5,625	248,626	5.3	396,633,000	582,048,000	5.1	185,415,000	3.8	31.9	1899-1904	6.4	24.5	31.7
	1904	5,318	264,459	4.8	480,221,000	724,391,000	4.9	244,170,000	3.9	33.7	1904-1909	17.1	17.0	32.2
	1909	5,728	309,766	4.7	669,874,000	992,713,000	4.8	322,839,000	3.8	32.5	1909-1914	-0.9	11.3	8.9
	1914	6,758	307,060	4.4	753,135,000	1,104,595,000	4.6	351,460,000	3.6	31.8	1904-1914	16.1	32.5	43.9
Paper and printing.....	1899	26,627	298,744	6.3	214,566,000	607,907,000	5.3	393,341,000	8.2	64.7	1899-1904	17.7	41.4	40.0
	1904	30,803	351,640	6.4	309,012,000	859,814,000	5.8	550,802,000	8.8	64.1	1904-1909	18.3	87.2	32.2
	1909	35,828	415,980	6.3	451,239,000	1,179,285,000	5.7	728,016,000	8.5	61.7	1909-1914	8.9	23.5	20.2
	1914	37,196	452,900	6.4	580,715,000	1,456,046,000	6.0	875,331,000	8.9	60.1	1904-1914	28.8	69.3	55.9

MANUFACTURES.

Liquors and beverages.....	1899	5,740	55,120	1.2	93,815,000	382,898,000	3.4	289,063,000	6.0	75.5	1899-1904	24.0	30.9	25.1
	1904	6,379	68,338	1.3	139,849,000	501,254,000	3.4	361,405,000	5.7	72.1	1904-1909	13.9	34.5	35.0
	1909	7,347	77,827	1.2	186,128,000	674,311,000	3.3	488,183,000	5.7	72.4	1909-1914	13.3	14.5	7.7
	1914	7,562	88,152	1.3	246,188,000	772,080,000	3.2	526,892,000	5.3	68.1	1904-1914	29.0	54.0	45.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	1899	8,928	196,538	4.2	451,457,000	761,801,000	6.7	310,234,000	6.4	40.7	1899-1904	15.7	41.2	42.3
	1904	9,826	227,326	4.2	633,919,000	1,075,519,000	7.3	441,600,000	7.0	41.1	1904-1909	17.6	41.9	34.9
	1909	12,060	267,261	4.0	931,045,000	1,526,599,000	7.4	595,554,000	7.0	39.0	1909-1914	12.1	31.1	19.6
	1914	12,374	299,569	4.3	1,289,348,000	2,001,634,000	8.3	712,286,000	7.2	35.6	1904-1914	31.8	56.1	61.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1899	11,524	231,716	4.9	85,137,000	270,680,000	2.4	185,513,000	3.8	68.5	1899-1904	23.1	44.5	44.5
	1904	10,773	265,846	5.2	123,067,000	391,148,000	2.6	268,081,000	4.3	68.5	1904-1909	20.1	35.9	29.8
	1909	16,168	342,827	5.2	183,792,000	531,787,000	2.6	347,945,000	4.1	65.4	1909-1914	—2.4	15.5	7.9
	1914	14,747	334,702	4.8	238,734,000	614,162,000	2.5	375,428,000	3.8	61.1	1904-1914	17.3	57.0	40.0
Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.....	1899	5,041	161,463	3.4	472,515,000	690,974,000	6.1	218,459,000	4.5	31.6	1899-1904	23.0	29.7	20.3
	1904	5,880	198,531	3.6	633,132,000	895,975,000	6.1	262,843,000	4.2	29.3	1904-1909	25.7	38.4	32.5
	1909	8,753	249,607	3.8	892,065,000	1,240,410,000	6.0	348,345,000	4.1	28.1	1909-1914	5.0	14.2	13.0
	1914	10,023	262,154	3.7	1,023,354,000	1,417,042,000	5.8	393,638,000	4.0	27.8	1904-1914	32.0	58.2	49.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	1899	14,959	132,526	2.8	92,567,000	263,713,000	2.3	170,846,000	3.5	64.8	1899-1904	20.3	25.6	20.0
	1904	16,827	159,406	2.9	126,086,000	331,111,000	2.2	205,025,000	3.3	61.9	1904-1909	4.6	25.8	16.8
	1909	13,822	166,810	2.5	177,186,000	416,695,000	2.0	239,509,000	2.8	57.5	1909-1914	7.2	17.6	18.2
	1914	13,951	178,872	2.5	207,134,000	490,165,000	2.0	285,031,000	2.9	57.7	1904-1914	12.2	48.0	38.0
Vehicles for land transportation.....	1899	7,338	133,663	2.8	153,254,000	277,485,000	2.4	124,231,000	2.6	44.8	1899-1904	2.2	15.5	15.1
	1904	6,058	136,625	2.5	177,641,000	320,624,000	2.2	142,883,000	2.3	44.6	1904-1909	48.4	75.2	78.5
	1909	6,562	202,719	3.1	306,537,000	561,763,000	2.7	255,226,000	3.0	45.4	1909-1914	29.8	84.2	75.5
	1914	9,909	263,076	3.7	586,670,000	1,034,497,000	4.3	447,827,000	4.5	43.3	1904-1914	92.6	222.7	213.2
Railroad repair shops.....	1899	1,400	180,620	3.8	113,809,000	227,485,000	2.0	113,676,000	2.4	50.0	1899-1904	37.3	42.1	46.6
	1904	1,226	247,322	4.5	156,568,000	323,212,000	2.2	166,644,000	2.6	51.6	1904-1909	22.9	35.4	33.8
	1909	1,680	304,592	4.6	214,581,000	437,563,000	2.1	222,982,000	2.6	51.0	1909-1914	20.1	26.3	30.6
	1914	2,011	365,902	5.2	261,439,000	552,618,000	2.3	291,179,000	2.9	52.7	1904-1914	47.6	71.0	74.7
Miscellaneous industries.....	1899	12,402	332,825	7.1	342,210,000	687,256,000	6.0	345,046,000	7.1	50.2	1899-1904	24.9	38.4	44.5
	1904	13,259	415,069	7.6	459,735,000	958,333,000	6.5	498,508,000	7.9	52.0	1904-1909	17.8	42.0	36.6
	1909	16,589	480,480	7.4	679,250,000	1,360,413,000	6.6	681,163,000	8.0	50.1	1909-1914	21.4	28.6	34.2
	1914	19,193	594,465	8.4	835,139,000	1,740,418,000	7.2	914,279,000	9.3	52.3	1904-1914	43.0	82.5	83.4
All industries.....	1899	207,514	4,712,763	100.0	6,575,851,000	11,408,927,000	100.0	4,831,076,000	100.0	42.4	1899-1904	16.0	20.7	30.3
	1904	216,180	5,468,883	100.0	8,500,208,000	14,793,963,000	100.0	6,293,695,000	100.0	42.5	1904-1909	21.0	39.7	35.5
	1909	268,491	6,615,046	100.0	12,142,791,000	20,672,052,000	100.0	8,529,261,000	100.0	41.3	1909-1914	6.4	17.3	15.8
	1914	275,791	7,036,337	100.0	14,368,089,000	24,246,435,000	100.0	9,878,346,000	100.0	40.7	1904-1914	28.7	63.9	57.0

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The figures for some industries do not represent the total production, because certain important establishments which incidentally manufacture the same class of products are engaged primarily in other lines of manufacture and the statistics for them are accordingly included with those of other industries. Primary horsepower includes power generated in manufacturing establishments plus electric and other power rented from outside sources; it does not include the power of electric motors run by current generated in the same establishment.]

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).	
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earnars (average number).	Total.								
Expressed in thousands.														
								Dollars. 401	Dolls. 61	Dollars. 135	Dollars. 134	Dollars. 790	Dollars. 656	
Aeroplanes and parts ¹	1914	16	9	45	168	222	195							
Agricultural implements.....	1909	640	465	9,213	50,551	60,229	100,601	256,281	10,110	28,600	60,307	140,329	86,022	
	1914	601	431	9,228	48,469	58,118	121,428	338,532	13,010	34,503	73,509	184,087	90,578	
Aluminum ware ¹	1914	37	20	408	4,614	5,042	12,338	11,088	481	2,611	14,421	19,597	5,176	
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	1909	412	520	1,047	10,016	11,583	334	9,693	1,160	3,974	13,027	23,981	10,354	
	1914	456	409	1,067	9,291	10,767	606	8,741	1,295	3,979	9,309	19,065	9,756	
Artificial stone.....	1909	3,439	4,208	1,037	9,957	15,202	12,185	10,010	785	5,342	7,043	18,596	11,553	
	1914	3,548	4,089	1,309	10,255	15,653	20,326	18,414	1,266	6,308	8,904	21,934	13,030	
Artists' materials.....	1909	46	25	182	658	865	1,628	1,730	202	307	1,360	2,840	980	
	1914	44	34	332	604	970	1,977	2,947	432	315	2,065	3,238	1,173	
Asbestos ¹	1914	32	10	150	902	1,131	2,877	3,520	220	484	1,360	2,814	1,454	
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	1909	743	405	9,233	75,721	85,359	75,550	173,837	9,479	48,694	131,040	249,202	117,550	
	1914	1,271	780	18,099	127,092	145,951	173,684	407,730	37,526	101,927	356,208	632,531	276,623	
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1909	621	648	857	4,242	5,747	2,022	7,865	809	2,188	8,377	14,499	6,122	
	1914	888	894	1,184	5,073	7,151	2,610	9,958	1,256	2,954	10,155	18,138	7,933	
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1909	109	66	528	897	1,491	2,293	7,418	739	561	10,270	19,768	3,498	
	1914	109	60	582	1,035	1,686	2,881	8,919	913	701	15,652	19,180	3,523	

Bags, other than paper.....	1909	109	72	798	7,968	8,888	6,855	24,025	1,068	2,942	40,864	54,882	8,518
	1914	138	100	956	9,358	10,414	10,392	30,878	1,518	8,789	67,021	79,049	12,028
Bags, paper.....	1909	74	42	420	3,212	3,683	3,885	10,780	714	1,306	10,355	15,698	5,343
	1914	59	28	625	3,505	4,158	3,682	11,078	913	1,659	12,201	17,603	5,402
Baking powders and yeast.....	1909	144	110	1,266	2,155	3,531	3,385	33,647	1,710	1,046	9,838	20,775	11,437
	1914	124	79	1,252	2,270	3,601	7,862	35,272	1,906	1,241	10,895	22,339	11,444
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	1909	456	476	279	4,664	5,419	7,196	4,190	244	1,747	2,335	5,695	3,360
	1914	419	415	313	4,574	5,302	7,293	4,591	351	1,923	2,999	6,578	3,579
Belting leather.....	1909	139	100	1,264	3,006	4,370	5,638	17,457	1,502	1,861	15,623	23,692	8,069
	1914	151	86	1,226	2,951	4,263	7,411	20,139	1,760	2,070	15,430	23,036	7,556
Belting and hose, woven and rubber.....	1909	46	11	974	6,319	7,304	20,547	24,280	1,384	2,956	14,505	24,729	10,224
	1914	49	17	1,310	6,067	7,394	25,751	27,285	2,032	3,362	15,836	28,002	12,166
Billiard tables and materials.....	1909	54	48	233	1,495	1,776	2,642	4,705	352	1,011	3,369	5,378	2,509
	1914	54	50	303	1,453	1,896	3,213	5,433	366	985	2,488	4,894	2,409
Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1909	501	434	1,556	2,417	4,407	3,977	7,557	1,780	1,146	6,962	14,679	7,717
	1914	595	505	1,959	3,005	5,470	5,192	10,883	2,656	1,496	9,024	19,033	10,009
Bluing.....	1909	82	94	138	313	545	242	556	112	114	494	1,074	580
	1914	66	58	86	264	398	220	712	111	105	489	1,184	695
Bone, carbon, and lampblack.....	1909	27	7	67	228	302	1,023	1,842	78	149	445	1,093	648
	1914	27	17	81	339	437	1,816	4,995	105	231	686	1,364	778
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	1909	1,918	1,838	15,788	198,297	215,923	96,302	222,324	18,699	98,463	332,738	512,798	180,050
	1914	1,960	1,702	19,815	206,088	227,605	112,929	297,609	25,473	112,973	382,111	590,028	207,917
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1909	22	.....	1,287	17,612	18,899	25,903	43,905	1,415	8,544	29,577	49,721	20,144
	1914	23	2	1,670	18,687	20,359	24,621	46,051	1,938	9,996	23,956	53,822	29,866
Boxes, cigar.....	1909	274	301	436	6,115	6,852	6,049	5,403	471	2,234	4,313	8,491	4,178
	1914	233	245	401	5,835	6,481	5,350	5,270	478	2,299	4,260	8,397	4,063
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	949	815	3,239	39,514	43,568	23,323	35,475	3,709	14,015	25,716	54,450	23,734
	1914	1,043	784	4,547	45,311	50,592	38,179	60,027	5,887	18,705	36,288	74,711	38,443
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	1,021	828	3,995	40,618	45,441	106,120	109,319	5,540	23,677	99,228	149,989	50,761
	1914	992	791	4,560	40,306	45,657	122,700	116,093	7,074	25,084	115,487	162,199	46,712
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	23,026	26,982	17,124	100,216	144,322	65,298	212,910	13,764	59,351	238,034	396,865	158,831
	1914	25,963	28,624	20,006	124,052	172,682	107,771	271,262	19,767	76,867	274,257	491,893	217,636
Brick, tile, pottery, and other clay products.....	1909	5,637	4,737	9,353	132,698	148,786	451,186	316,023	11,252	66,892	45,647	168,895	123,245
	1914	3,634	2,939	9,805	127,444	140,138	470,758	326,749	13,351	71,896	55,105	173,858	118,753

¹ Included in other classifications in 1909.

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).	
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earn- ers (average number).	Total.								
Expressed in thousands.														
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Brooms and brushes	1909	1,282	1,451	1,539	12,153	15,143	8,890	18,932	1,661	5,404	15,578	29,126	13,548	
	1914	1,227	1,335	1,925	12,865	16,115	10,892	23,039	2,300	6,085	17,210	31,979	14,760	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1909	8,479	8,019	5,056	18,431	31,506	101,349	71,284	3,591	11,081	235,546	274,558	39,012	
	1914	7,628	7,282	6,727	23,059	37,068	130,862	105,812	6,131	15,847	315,026	364,285	49,259	
Butter, reworking	1909	24	10	113	295	418	1,471	3,543	128	186	7,424	8,200	776	
	1914	17	9	76	304	389	1,349	1,397	98	200	5,059	5,889	810	
Buttons	1909	444	519	1,058	16,427	18,004	12,831	15,640	1,299	6,789	9,541	22,708	13,167	
	1914	517	536	1,249	14,511	16,296	14,398	19,075	1,651	6,424	8,702	20,712	12,010	
Candles	1909	16	7	103	539	649	799	2,959	161	246	2,176	3,130	954	
	1914	15	11	91	387	489	439	2,286	173	183	1,119	1,731	612	
Canning and preserving.....	1909	3,767	4,244	7,760	59,068	71,972	81,179	119,207	7,864	19,082	101,823	157,101	55,278	
	1914	4,220	4,409	9,589	74,071	88,069	120,004	172,475	11,471	27,197	159,658	243,440	83,782	
Card cutting and designing	1909	68	79	98	525	702	260	684	93	238	374	1,031	657	
	1914	58	62	63	517	642	449	706	73	265	421	1,055	634	
Carpets and rugs, other than rag ...	1909	139	134	1,265	33,307	34,706	38,553	75,627	2,209	15,536	30,563	71,188	31,625	
	1914	97	72	1,720	31,309	33,101	43,963	85,154	2,874	14,716	42,280	69,128	26,848	
Carpets, rag	1909	498	489	217	1,982	2,688	2,651	1,546	182	860	659	2,568	1,879	
	1914	463	512	258	2,130	2,900	2,722	1,654	244	995	722	2,786	2,065	
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1909	84	50	419	5,300	5,769	5,281	6,883	490	2,217	4,129	8,305	4,676	
	1914	92	53	534	5,900	6,467	5,652	9,380	746	3,181	5,682	11,752	6,069	
Carriages and wagons, and materials	1909	5,492	6,213	6,803	69,928	82,944	126,032	175,474	7,960	37,595	81,951	159,893	77,942	
	1914	5,087	5,629	6,426	52,391	64,446	112,549	177,643	7,774	32,557	65,719	131,547	65,828	

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1909 1914	1,145 1,362	2 1	19,097 22,406	252,174 339,518	301,278 361,926	293,861 423,994	238,317 351,092	17,339 24,044	151,344 234,505	199,413 218,829	405,601 514,041	206,188 270,212
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1909 1914	541 649	----- 4	1,281 1,827	22,418 26,381	23,609 28,215	35,794 44,989	38,899 63,614	1,204 1,915	14,496 78,645	15,165 17,610	31,963 38,577	16,795 20,967
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1909 1914	110 103	7 11	4,001 4,689	43,086 54,285	47,094 58,988	67,797 126,687	139,805 167,911	5,138 6,955	27,135 41,394	78,753 132,200	123,730 194,776	44,977 62,576
Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1909 1914	14 14	1 -----	421 446	3,583 3,840	4,005 4,286	15,161 10,014	14,168 14,732	594 733	2,177 2,467	4,260 6,350	7,810 10,495	3,550 4,145
Cash registers and calculating machines.....	1909 1914	50 52	7 9	1,777 2,800	7,465 8,956	9,249 12,765	6,944 20,319	27,224 41,075	2,730 5,482	5,312 6,110	3,552 3,992	23,708 30,520	20,156 26,528
Cement.....	1909 1914	135 133	17 10	2,719 4,032	26,775 27,910	29,511 31,958	371,799 490,402	187,398 243,485	3,653 6,065	15,320 18,192	26,344 51,987	63,205 101,756	33,861 49,769
Charcoal.....	1909 1914	76 47	75 55	25 18	631 228	731 301	165 134	641 494	23 12	253 81	448 233	872 402	424 169
Chemicals.....	1909 1914	359 395	161 99	3,927 5,471	23,729 32,311	27,818 37,881	208,657 282,385	155,199 224,346	6,141 9,021	14,096 22,066	64,146 89,451	117,741 158,054	53,595 68,603
China decorating.....	1909 1914	40 51	45 68	63 45	328 295	426 408	18 23	559 463	80 56	191 159	311 330	786 727	475 397
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	1909 1914	27 36	10 20	568 879	2,826 4,160	3,404 5,059	10,593 19,736	13,685 23,685	970 1,453	1,269 2,036	15,523 24,483	22,390 35,713	6,887 11,230
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.	1909 1914	120 110	53 53	1,529 1,690	23,857 23,328	25,439 25,071	14,957 15,647	57,500 62,469	2,181 2,303	12,944 13,495	11,131 11,021	35,197 34,153	24,066 23,132
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1909 1914	57 51	67 62	125 113	975 901	1,167 1,076	704 764	629 625	127 180	651 653	85 133	1,544 1,531	1,459 1,398
Clothing, horse.....	1909 1914	33 37	40 40	142 227	1,648 1,669	1,830 1,986	1,454 1,903	3,279 4,482	171 249	492 668	2,773 3,569	4,135 5,150	1,362 1,581
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....	1909 1914	146 139	181 169	20 15	830 672	1,031 856	176 205	225 224	12 14	389 326	105 90	781 638	676 548
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909 1914	6,354 5,622	8,502 7,078	23,239 24,992	239,696 225,719	271,437 237,789	42,725 53,281	275,320 274,994	26,723 31,514	106,277 105,998	297,515 280,097	568,077 554,026	270,562 273,329
Clothing, women's.....	1909 1914	4,558 5,564	6,482 7,516	18,796 22,262	153,743 168,907	179,021 198,685	22,294 28,396	129,301 153,549	29,418 26,123	78,568 92,374	280,788 252,345	384,752 473,888	175,964 221,643
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1909 1914	607 606	497 474	5,529 6,089	7,490 8,549	13,516 15,112	22,334 26,634	46,042 56,596	6,596 8,016	3,676 4,503	83,205 116,520	110,533 150,749	27,728 34,229

¹ Includes 868 establishments in 1914 and 808 in 1909, reported as "Brooms;" and 359 in 1914 and 354 in 1909, reported as "Brushes."

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
								Dollars.	Dolla.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1909	284	161	1,948	9,339	11,448	16,490	25,843	2,411	4,633	11,964	24,526	12,562
	1914	287	166	1,864	9,468	11,498	19,006	29,731	2,512	5,382	13,257	26,325	13,068
Coke.....	1909	315	101	1,852	23,273	31,226	62,602	152,321	2,072	15,454	64,025	85,697	31,672
	1914	231	36	2,320	21,107	23,463	120,327	161,561	2,657	14,289	69,138	99,275	30,137
Confectionery.....	1909	1,944	1,832	8,384	44,638	54,854	35,870	68,326	9,137	15,615	81,151	134,706	53,615
	1914	2,391	2,242	9,891	53,058	65,791	55,823	97,467	12,341	21,472	101,015	170,845	69,830
Confectionery (ice cream).....	1914	2,437	2,712	2,486	10,376	15,574	45,600	33,703	2,591	6,845	32,772	55,983	23,211
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	1,693	1,760	1,688	26,269	20,717	65,108	50,342	2,047	11,715	36,928	60,248	23,320
	1914	1,633	1,609	1,613	23,546	26,768	59,001	47,130	2,153	11,928	37,896	60,180	22,284
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	1909	4,228	4,423	8,896	73,615	86,934	62,366	217,632	10,238	39,601	112,582	199,824	87,242
	1914	5,091	5,197	10,912	80,029	96,138	75,263	244,593	14,360	47,978	136,487	241,943	105,458
Cordage and twine, and jute and linen goods.....	1909	164	80	1,314	25,820	27,214	78,549	76,020	1,863	9,133	40,915	61,020	20,105
	1914	175	65	1,589	23,381	30,035	95,877	101,239	2,530	11,820	62,732	86,323	23,591
Cordials and flavoring sirups.....	1909	117	94	449	1,095	1,638	1,154	4,804	627	503	5,341	9,662	4,321
	1914	142	86	581	929	1,596	2,070	5,585	876	461	7,596	15,316	7,720
Cork, cutting.....	1909	62	49	185	3,142	3,376	3,746	5,327	267	1,098	3,435	5,040	2,505
	1914	52	27	251	3,454	3,732	5,814	7,602	398	1,582	4,751	7,875	3,124
Corsets.....	1909	138	91	1,956	17,564	19,611	4,581	18,033	2,371	6,464	15,640	33,257	17,617
	1914	167	101	2,549	20,496	23,146	7,067	23,893	4,268	7,977	19,587	40,551	20,964
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	1909	1,324	377	8,514	378,880	387,771	1,296,517	322,238	14,412	132,859	371,009	628,392	257,433
	1914	1,323	489	10,018	363,404	403,911	1,585,953	899,765	17,400	152,423	445,523	701,301	257,778

Crucibles.....	1909	12	4	59	335	398	816	2,051	130	180	1,089	1,849	790
	1914	10		54	302	356	875	1,871	144	171	1,270	1,886	616
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	959	814	3,351	32,996	37,161	68,294	67,380	4,182	17,581	18,279	53,266	34,987
	1914	913	722	3,975	33,427	38,124	73,265	83,285	5,571	19,293	20,421	59,433	39,012
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies.....	1909	233	206	1,354	4,871	6,431	6,806	15,188	1,416	2,671	6,080	15,463	9,374
	1914	236	182	1,464	5,551	7,197	11,639	21,281	1,686	3,363	9,248	18,950	9,702
Dental goods.....	1909	87	69	340	1,573	1,982	865	6,258	545	744	8,101	10,836	2,735
	1914	172	146	591	3,090	3,817	1,874	10,949	810	1,616	10,715	16,160	5,445
Drug grinding.....	1909	25	16	214	922	1,152	3,322	5,187	268	464	3,454	6,007	2,553
	1914	29	22	199	1,059	1,280	4,972	8,343	352	583	5,215	8,080	2,865
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1909	420	318	2,939	44,046	47,303	107,746	114,093	5,035	21,227	35,261	83,556	48,295
	1914	507	353	4,453	48,467	53,273	130,172	139,194	6,471	24,872	56,705	109,292	52,587
Dyestuffs and extracts.....	1909	107	65	553	2,397	3,015	22,213	17,935	942	1,291	9,684	15,955	6,271
	1914	112	56	656	2,839	3,551	23,290	21,284	1,389	1,613	13,238	20,620	7,382
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1909	1,009	439	17,905	87,256	105,600	158,768	267,844	20,193	49,381	108,566	221,309	112,743
	1914	1,030	363	26,266	118,078	144,712	227,731	355,725	35,291	73,806	154,728	335,170	180,442
Electroplating.....	1909	461	554	287	2,717	3,558	4,461	2,324	243	1,652	1,205	4,510	3,395
	1914	479	579	334	2,584	3,497	5,845	2,842	381	1,713	1,336	4,773	3,437
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	1909	51	20	483	1,943	2,446	4,005	6,231	657	1,156	2,651	6,711	4,060
	1914	49	23	607	2,387	3,017	4,100	8,224	898	1,491	3,008	7,130	4,123
Enameling and japanning ¹	1909	108	105	188	2,125	2,418	1,695	2,880	204	922	1,496	3,316	1,820
	1914	112	110	131	1,542	1,783	1,745	2,899	174	799	1,064	2,547	1,483
Engravers' materials.....	1909	18	13	47	129	189	540	393	68	90	609	921	312
	1914	13	5	47	106	158	547	352	73	73	551	768	217
Engraving and diesinking.....	1909	253	300	174	1,308	1,782	768	1,449	168	821	351	2,250	1,899
	1914	486	543	216	1,530	2,300	1,092	1,865	226	1,076	596	3,134	2,638
Engraving, wood.....	1909	82	89	73	318	480	39	193	82	259	126	711	585
	1914	72	73	72	302	452	63	246	110	310	96	719	623
Explosives.....	1909	86	21	763	6,274	7,058	23,601	50,168	1,134	4,304	22,812	40,140	17,323
	1914	111	20	2,099	6,306	8,425	45,778	71,351	3,307	4,483	25,627	41,433	15,806
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	494	477	1,526	12,191	14,194	8,310	15,768	1,728	5,096	10,361	22,632	12,271
	1914	613	556	1,804	10,067	13,327	8,005	16,999	2,293	5,352	12,240	25,033	12,793
Fertilizers.....	1909	550	323	3,317	18,310	21,950	64,711	121,537	4,406	7,477	69,522	103,960	34,438
	1914	784	373	5,113	22,815	28,301	114,281	217,065	7,242	10,532	107,955	153,196	45,242

¹ Totals include some establishments classed under "Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products" in 1909.

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earn- ers (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Files	1909	57	47	316	4,158	4,521	7,383	10,413	336	1,978	1,536	5,691	1,035
	1914	48	21	307	4,349	4,740	8,821	11,327	465	2,135	1,595	5,608	4,013
Firearms and ammunition	1909	66	30	1,297	14,715	15,042	17,840	39,377	1,920	8,427	17,021	34,112	17,091
	1914	61	32	1,644	18,557	20,233	18,828	53,065	2,292	11,818	18,946	41,384	22,438
Fire extinguishers, chemical	1909	31	10	95	195	300	215	527	134	127	805	754	449
	1914	27	11	120	256	387	391	675	220	200	574	1,298	724
Fireworks	1909	42	22	142	1,403	1,567	517	2,209	217	579	896	2,269	1,373
	1914	41	16	127	1,324	1,467	707	2,462	170	616	1,206	2,296	1,090
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems	1909	211	207	743	3,572	4,522	1,173	5,781	710	1,489	3,810	8,114	4,304
	1914	225	193	846	3,505	4,544	1,302	5,905	881	1,670	3,955	8,627	4,672
Flavoring extracts	1909	420	377	1,028	1,229	2,634	1,060	5,341	1,082	558	4,458	8,828	4,370
	1914	424	332	1,335	1,461	3,128	1,470	6,617	1,540	689	6,303	11,380	5,072
Flax and hemp, dressed	1909	16	22	30	164	216	1,147	785	29	64	336	467	131
	1914	16	19	23	116	158	832	235	15	45	185	263	98
Flour-mill and gristmill products	1909	11,691	14,670	12,031	39,453	66,054	853,584	340,152	12,517	21,464	767,576	883,584	116,008
	1914	10,788	12,069	13,248	39,718	65,035	822,384	380,257	16,370	24,593	752,270	877,660	125,410
Food preparations	1909	1,213	1,131	4,866	14,968	20,965	55,168	64,685	5,865	7,043	83,942	125,331	41,389
	1914	1,559	1,453	7,606	20,306	29,365	80,022	91,039	9,446	10,866	153,751	219,332	65,582
Foundry and machine-shop products	1909	13,253	9,851	74,023	531,011	615,485	869,305	1,514,332	93,795	321,521	540,011	1,228,475	688,494
	1914	17,027	13,123	92,527	564,610	670,260	1,129,768	1,846,349	120,007	376,676	592,389	1,373,309	780,320
Foundry supplies	1909	49	27	219	404	710	4,995	2,688	255	276	1,272	2,298	1,026
	1914	57	28	257	555	840	4,694	2,814	346	301	997	2,018	1,016

Fuel, manufactured.....	1909 1914	11 14	2 4	22 29	88 141	112 174	1,290 3,444	432 1,771	22 31	50 112	155 609	311 863	156 254
Fur goods.....	1909 1914	1,241 1,322	1,717 1,721	2,508 2,534	11,927 9,030	16,152 13,285	2,120 3,233	29,249 29,677	2,553 2,783	7,788 6,335	31,777 23,847	55,938 43,033	24,161 19,785
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909 1914	900 802	1,023 782	4,431 4,951	38,482 42,205	43,935 47,938	12,116 17,300	49,009 59,267	5,210 6,300	15,093 17,186	49,125 53,350	87,710 95,417	38,535 42,067
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909 1914	3,155 3,326	2,657 2,597	13,031 16,103	128,452 133,498	144,140 152,108	221,451 251,997	227,134 282,396	15,561 21,717	65,618 75,383	108,775 128,830	239,886 280,753	131,111 151,925
Furs, dressed.....	1909 1914	93 96	115 107	116 130	1,241 1,525	1,472 1,771	2,108 2,275	1,672 2,490	135 272	806 923	811 906	2,391 2,875	1,580 1,969
Galvanizing.....	1909 1914	46 48	26 24	216 283	1,447 1,580	1,689 1,887	1,367 2,385	4,197 4,416	257 371	787 922	5,719 6,293	7,338 8,480	1,619 2,187
Gas and electric fixtures and lamp appliances.....	1909 1914	619 611	431 407	3,614 3,342	18,861 18,047	22,906 21,796	15,862 18,668	36,335 43,300	4,340 4,694	10,393 10,677	20,467 22,102	45,057 45,378	23,590 23,276
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909 1914	1,296 1,284	277 78	13,515 20,123	37,215 43,792	51,007 63,993	128,350 245,715	915,537 1,252,422	12,385 17,529	20,031 26,802	52,428 76,779	166,814 220,233	114,356 143,439
Glass.....	1909 1914	363 348	87 93	3,575 4,209	68,911 74,502	72,573 78,804	123,132 163,139	129,288 153,926	4,994 6,549	39,300 48,656	22,119 46,017	92,095 123,085	59,976 77,069
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1909 1914	583 635	617 582	1,111 1,179	9,362 8,067	11,090 9,828	4,897 5,539	10,296 11,310	1,295 1,313	5,249 4,670	6,246 7,143	16,101 16,446	9,855 9,303
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1909 1914	377 352	458 417	1,138 1,260	11,354 10,068	12,050 12,845	2,889 3,357	16,909 17,080	1,256 1,400	4,764 4,553	13,203 12,171	23,631 21,614	10,423 9,443
Glucose and starch.....	1909 1914	118 89	86 70	963 1,378	4,773 4,593	5,827 5,957	28,257 41,689	38,866 43,642	1,413 1,940	2,666 3,550	36,899 40,298	43,799 52,615	11,900 12,408
Glue, not elsewhere specified.....	1909 1914	65 57	45 32	530 582	3,295 3,129	3,840 3,743	15,596 13,304	14,289 17,162	747 772	1,571 1,854	7,525 9,308	13,718 13,733	6,193 4,365
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1909 1914	88 79	108 87	62 91	1,383 1,135	1,553 1,313	259 360	1,184 1,174	78 126	637 498	1,516 1,452	2,630 2,432	1,112 980
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	1909 1914	62 78	61 72	173 214	456 456	690 742	1,735 2,235	3,894 4,407	249 316	346 391	21,984 25,709	23,612 28,538	1,628 2,878
Graphite, ground and refined.....	1909 1914	9 11	4 5	96 161	162 250	262 416	1,472 2,002	1,786 3,039	115 242	89 161	405 723	1,140 1,724	735 1,001
Grease and tallow not elsewhere specified.....	1909 1914	353 369	364 359	783 784	4,357 5,103	5,504 6,249	14,613 17,917	16,676 18,928	991 1,029	2,629 3,512	15,543 17,061	23,419 24,901	7,876 7,840

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

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MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).	
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								
Expressed in thousands.														
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Grindstones	1909	14	6	85	1,394	1,485	5,700	4,839	159	638	468	1,685	1,220	
	1914	14	6	44	686	735	2,160	1,979	62	323	116	684	568	
Haircloth.....	1909	14	11	72	538	621	995	2,281	72	232	1,614	2,230	616	
	1914	19	22	57	595	674	1,723	2,945	99	290	1,654	2,395	741	
Hair work	1909	250	298	551	3,534	4,383	218	4,716	434	1,610	6,081	11,216	5,135	
	1914	205	224	236	1,193	1,653	68	2,543	262	581	1,529	3,335	1,806	
Hammocks	1909	15	14	39	272	325	157	344	34	95	311	578	267	
	1914	14	14	46	285	345	321	608	50	119	361	671	310	
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	1909	361	375	513	1,651	2,539	903	2,439	433	952	1,127	3,673	2,546	
	1914	384	377	571	1,767	2,715	1,884	3,135	586	1,149	1,426	4,485	3,059	
Hat and cap materials	1909	74	63	188	2,367	2,618	2,922	6,183	231	947	5,390	8,236	2,856	
	1914	98	101	196	1,775	2,072	2,954	6,417	263	804	6,052	6,929	1,877	
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	1909	494	688	720	6,201	7,609	990	5,275	783	3,421	6,690	13,689	6,999	
	1914	580	797	823	7,322	8,942	1,339	6,947	924	4,508	9,268	18,593	9,325	
Hats, fur felt	1909	273	264	1,763	25,064	27,091	19,245	35,734	2,097	14,223	22,109	47,865	25,756	
	1914	224	163	1,451	21,318	22,932	20,851	39,401	1,929	12,071	16,947	37,350	20,403	
Hats, straw	1909	98	91	799	8,814	9,704	3,482	11,538	1,427	4,471	11,468	21,424	9,956	
	1914	149	137	999	9,483	10,619	5,248	12,689	1,767	5,253	14,086	25,444	11,358	
Hones and whetstones.....	1909	18	13	8	152	173	677	382	6	72	110	268	158	
	1914	16	7	31	170	208	864	499	32	64	87	280	173	
Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1909	19	7	60	293	300	1,045	1,396	99	166	356	1,015	659	
	1914	22	6	125	588	719	1,984	2,437	209	362	690	1,786	1,096	

Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	1,374	1,134	5,721	129,275	136,130	103,709	163,641	7,691	44,740	110,241	200,143	89,902
	1914	1,692	1,298	7,855	180,520	180,673	125,842	215,826	11,281	59,758	146,687	253,013	112,226
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	260	236	773	4,907	5,916	9,328	12,784	1,007	2,035	12,371	18,509	6,138
	1914	370	334	1,223	6,935	8,492	11,731	19,014	1,741	3,307	17,301	26,463	9,062
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	2,004	1,066	3,927	16,114	21,107	317,789	118,641	3,868	9,779	11,317	42,963	31,636
	1914	2,513	1,355	5,420	23,011	29,786	461,988	174,809	5,706	14,841	17,755	60,386	42,631
Ink,*printing.....	1909	71	38	695	1,121	1,854	5,857	7,144	1,092	773	4,175	8,865	4,690
	1914	70	40	862	1,391	2,203	7,821	11,943	1,856	1,064	6,806	13,530	7,024
Ink,*writing.....	1909	47	37	282	505	824	169	2,114	376	203	1,078	2,605	1,427
	1914	54	38	339	512	889	612	2,464	533	263	1,236	2,784	1,548
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	1909	263	222	1,186	4,317	6,175	4,556	11,724	1,233	2,925	2,918	10,504	7,586
	1914	307	249	1,664	7,107	9,020	6,799	16,742	1,950	4,652	5,582	17,495	11,613
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	1909	208	48	4,584	38,429	43,061	1,173,422	487,581	6,525	24,607	320,638	391,420	70,791
	1914	160	15	3,823	29,356	33,194	1,222,273	462,282	6,115	22,781	284,580	317,654	53,074
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	1909	446	47	20,630	240,076	200,762	2,100,978	1,004,735	26,191	163,201	657,501	685,723	328,222
	1914	427	52	25,394	248,716	274,162	2,706,558	1,258,871	37,516	188,142	590,826	918,665	327,839
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	1909	108	38	1,012	11,345	12,395	22,113	30,250	1,373	5,793	12,804	24,485	11,681
	1914	103	26	1,088	10,658	11,772	28,897	35,602	1,740	5,961	12,913	28,403	10,491
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	1909	29	18	197	1,601	1,816	1,997	3,045	224	874	1,283	3,006	1,723
	1914	43	22	383	1,985	2,395	3,170	5,161	547	1,533	1,996	5,184	3,183
Iron and steel forgings.....	1909	172	90	935	3,168	9,193	27,803	27,755	1,300	5,003	10,240	20,293	10,053
	1914	191	59	1,239	10,689	11,984	38,215	36,320	1,994	7,487	14,611	28,961	14,350
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1909	57	42	432	2,765	3,239	7,723	8,898	562	1,353	3,972	8,192	4,220
	1914	64	40	495	2,644	3,179	7,235	7,883	691	1,508	3,594	7,199	3,605
Iron and steel pipe, wrought.....	1909	28	17	475	6,817	7,309	20,656	22,266	657	3,963	22,942	30,886	7,944
	1914	36	10	835	8,845	9,690	17,542	39,408	1,245	5,750	26,296	37,655	11,359
Jewelry.....	1909	1,537	1,846	4,799	30,347	36,992	11,204	63,811	5,838	18,358	36,675	80,350	43,675
	1914	1,914	2,220	5,555	28,289	36,064	15,666	72,404	7,325	18,302	39,116	81,006	41,890
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1909	120	139	232	2,070	2,441	527	1,841	232	954	1,221	3,116	1,895
	1914	125	116	255	2,393	2,764	1,059	2,187	313	1,094	1,460	3,621	2,171
Labels and tags.....	1909	96	85	482	2,313	2,880	1,589	3,857	541	1,123	1,910	4,670	2,760
	1914	103	62	570	2,600	3,232	2,233	5,697	843	1,459	2,908	6,584	3,676
Lapidary work.....	1909	77	90	169	627	886	679	4,808	195	889	6,560	9,173	2,613
	1914	89	97	104	584	785	546	3,613	166	641	3,941	5,360	1,419

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Lard, refined, not made in slaughtering and meat- packing establishments.	1909 1914	7 6	6 5	110 15	399 19	515 39	723 197	1,434 124	108 11	190 12	9,631 102	10,326 147	695 45
Lasts	1909 1914	60 68	47 46	254 349	1,728 2,004	2,029 2,489	3,386 5,317	3,061 4,481	412 601	1,203 1,611	1,224 1,343	4,159 4,589	2,835 3,246
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	1909 1914	33 27	8 4	234 225	802 685	1,044 814	3,179 2,609	20,587 5,096	360 386	510 407	7,412 6,048.	9,145 7,431	1,733 1,383
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified	1909 1914	2,375 3,554	2,552 3,794	6,066 5,687	34,907 31,417	43,525 40,808	28,148 21,478	69,814 76,339	6,701 7,003	17,921 17,642	60,027 59,128	104,719 102,715	44,692 48,587
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	1909 1914	919 741	784 566	4,114 4,278	62,202 55,936	67,100 60,780	148,140 172,712	332,727 382,180	6,744 7,376	32,103 31,914	248,279 284,245	327,874 307,202	79,595 82,956
Lime.....	1909 1914	853 627	794 500	968 1,046	13,897 12,429	15,659 13,975	27,671 39,134	32,520 34,124	1,080 1,290	5,980 6,040	6,731 7,558	17,952 18,391	11,221 10,833
Liquors, distilled	1909 1914	613 434	563 340	1,335 1,687	6,430 6,285	8,328 8,322	46,120 51,971	72,450 91,285	1,938 3,307	3,071 3,994	35,977 40,997	204,699 206,779	168,722 165,782
Liquors, malt	1909 1914	1,414 1,250	839 511	11,507 12,823	54,579 62,070	66,725 75,404	347,726 405,884	671,153 792,914	22,804 27,002	41,206 53,244	98,596 129,724	374,730 442,149	278,134 312,425
Liquors, vinous	1909 1914	290 318	236 302	579 694	1,911 2,292	2,726 3,182	6,771 9,356	27,908 31,516	863 891	972 1,104	6,626 9,489	12,121 16,618	6,495 7,120
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....	1909 1914	16 19	7 -----	2,029 1,656	14,909 17,301	16,945 19,047	35,102 50,373	52,060 86,413	2,297 2,777	8,914 11,085	15,060 23,546	31,582 48,374	16,522 19,828
Looking-glass and picture frames	1909 1914	437 438	431 416	1,018 876	6,021 4,787	7,470 6,078	5,330 4,210	9,058 8,049	1,119 1,078	3,261 2,850	5,525 4,468	13,475 11,014	7,950 6,546

Lubricating greases.....	1909 1914	38 77	13 28	145 431	176 476	334 935	492 2,685	935 3,440	155 555	88 252	828 2,767	1,481 4,919	653 2,152
Lumber and timber products.....	1909 1914	40,671 34,484	48,825 39,208	41,145 41,358	695,019 618,163	784,989 608,720	2,840,082 2,796,902	1,176,675 1,260,075	47,428 54,532	318,739 322,221	508,118 523,613	1,156,129 1,110,848	648,011 596,735
Malt.....	1909 1914	114 97	52 77	425 482	1,760 1,989	2,237 2,548	26,441 33,394	60,286 46,767	894 1,304	1,348 1,828	30,464 39,199	38,252 48,133	7,758 8,934
Marble and stone work.....	1909 1914	4,964 4,901	6,026 5,673	5,646 5,626	65,603 54,981	77,275 66,280	187,686 207,461	114,842 118,423	6,386 7,052	42,546 37,961	37,397 37,802	113,093 107,055	75,696 69,253
Matches.....	1909 1914	26 20	46 4	543 742	3,631 3,800	4,220 4,546	6,224 7,465	11,953 11,736	723 1,053	1,390 1,758	4,599 5,202	11,353 12,556	6,754 7,355
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, etc.....	1909 1914	12 12	18 10	85 98	937 869	1,040 977	1,433 1,643	4,051 5,055	95 97	385 455	1,067 1,170	2,432 2,236	1,365 1,066
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909 1914	930 1,000	869 926	1,918 2,234	11,322 11,747	14,109 14,897	17,689 21,674	23,735 24,922	2,039 2,690	5,771 6,723	20,483 22,399	35,783 38,717	15,500 16,318
Millinery and lace goods.....	1909 1914	1,579 2,079	1,034 2,335	5,166 6,327	39,201 45,274	46,301 53,936	7,918 12,736	35,705 53,101	5,381 7,349	16,308 21,545	45,040 57,676	85,894 114,160	40,854 56,484
Mineral and soda waters.....	1909 1914	4,916 5,463	5,743 6,015	3,170 3,895	13,147 15,506	22,060 25,416	19,392 25,164	42,305 53,233	2,846 4,094	6,902 8,864	16,466 26,779	43,508 58,401	27,042 31,622
Minerals and earths, ground.....	1909 1914	119 244	53 110	308 684	1,990 4,707	2,351 5,501	20,920 44,069	13,226 27,439	417 878	897 2,485	2,042 4,561	4,681 10,307	2,638 5,746
Mirrors, framed and unframed.....	1909 1914	148 182	131 138	364 472	2,994 3,184	3,509 3,791	3,862 4,673	4,890 6,517	450 662	1,768 1,968	5,905 6,014	9,571 10,189	3,606 4,175
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns...	1909 1914	709 762	840 846	439 633	4,171 4,274	5,450 5,753	5,466 6,149	5,576 5,534	490 745	2,929 3,108	2,876 2,045	8,855 8,605	5,992 6,560
Motoreycles, bicycles, and parts.....	1909 1914	95 78	78 47	502 1,026	4,437 6,680	5,017 7,753	5,932 8,753	9,780 18,135	582 1,175	2,908 4,739	5,083 10,928	10,689 22,254	5,616 11,306
Mucilage and paste.....	1909 1914	127 127	108 104	255 363	538 700	901 1,167	2,335 2,456	2,717 3,550	353 448	286 399	3,283 3,335	4,918 5,695	1,635 2,357
Musical instruments and materials, not specified....	1909 1914	187 241	187 234	260 345	1,822 1,831	2,269 2,410	1,423 1,865	3,298 3,858	343 385	992 1,161	890 1,023	3,228 3,625	2,338 2,602
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909 1914	507 478	297 221	3,565 3,946	38,020 37,556	41,892 41,723	41,623 44,349	103,234 130,990	5,552 6,483	22,762 23,353	43,765 41,253	89,790 88,948	46,025 47,695
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1909 1914	49 49	27 20	313 391	4,638 5,339	4,978 5,750	4,542 4,813	6,705 9,424	393 588	2,064 2,507	2,329 3,242	6,694 7,891	4,365 4,649

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Oakum	1909 1914	6 6	7 6	9 14	113 116	129 136	289 333	342 495	14 19	42 49	232 235	338 359	106 124
Oil, cottonseed, and cake	1909 1914	817 882	110 180	4,092 5,067	17,071 21,810	21,273 27,047	192,342 249,781	91,086 118,173	4,295 5,920	5,835 8,490	119,833 180,976	147,868 212,127	28,035 31,151
Oil, essential	1909 1914	68 105	73 116	45 70	290 249	408 435	1,218 2,309	1,365 1,617	61 105	123 138	1,255 1,665	1,737 2,314	482 749
Oil, linseed	1909 1914	29 25	9 10	292 500	1,452 1,458	1,753 1,993	13,211 15,511	18,982 39,873	740 926	893 1,127	31,035 39,555	36,739 44,883	5,704 5,325
Oil, not elsewhere specified	1909 1914	193 181	122 65	1,323 1,444	1,769 2,049	3,214 3,558	6,167 10,984	19,479 27,630	1,950 2,463	1,092 1,563	22,068 26,420	31,770 38,040	9,702 11,620
Oilcloth and linoleum	1909 1914	31 31	11 7	345 576	5,201 5,651	5,557 6,234	16,125 22,272	19,634 28,041	649 936	2,826 3,213	15,550 17,776	23,339 25,598	7,789 7,822
Oleomargarine	1909 1914	12 17	1 1	166 347	606 917	773 1,265	2,468 3,611	3,558 2,994	276 498	413 584	6,497 10,267	8,148 15,080	1,651 4,823
Optical goods	1909 1914	217 314	163 229	1,248 2,163	6,398 7,919	7,809 10,311	5,725 7,792	10,147 17,011	1,157 2,419	3,394 4,649	4,187 6,006	11,735 18,183	7,548 11,532
Paint and varnish	1909 1914	791 800	456 391	7,200 9,208	14,240 16,083	21,896 25,682	56,162 70,611	103,995 120,634	10,378 14,189	8,271 10,180	79,016 88,466	124,889 145,624	45,873 57,168
Paper and wood pulp	1909 1914	777 718	250 221	5,245 6,838	75,978 88,457	81,473 95,516	1,304,285 1,621,154	409,348 534,625	9,510 12,918	40,805 53,246	165,442 213,181	267,657 332,147	102,215 118,998
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	1909 1914	403 418	228 188	2,946 4,343	19,211 21,624	22,385 26,160	27,067 35,307	48,662 58,768	3,701 5,649	8,169 10,808	31,249 41,317	55,171 71,703	23,922 30,386

Paper patterns.....	1909 1914	27 26	22 18	812 934	921 1,073	1,755 2,025	761 302	4,578 2,612	675 750	407 577	646 620	2,611 3,026	1,966 2,400
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	1909 1914	3,642 3,815	2,802 2,724	15,404 17,629	22,895 25,502	41,101 46,855	25,659 28,872	99,942 127,722	17,007 22,878	9,897 12,710	50,876 66,340	141,942 167,372	91,566 101,032
Paving materials.....	1909 1914	49 609	31 367	281 1,761	1,419 19,540	1,731 21,668	5,757 138,026	11,410 67,432	373 2,515	750 11,184	3,478 14,163	6,229 35,078	2,751 21,515
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	1909 1914	46 61	35 31	193 212	1,949 2,353	2,177 2,596	2,827 4,235	3,646 3,615	209 303	351 569	8,612 12,571	9,737 14,990	1,125 2,425
Pencils, lead.....	1909 1914	11 14	4 1	375 429	4,134 4,330	4,513 4,760	3,448 3,738	7,867 10,870	697 740	1,712 1,944	3,596 4,564	7,379 8,328	3,783 3,764
Pens, fountain, stylographic and gold.....	1909 1914	65 67	51 46	544 771	1,225 1,400	1,820 2,217	569 1,295	3,121 3,678	554 686	712 892	2,246 1,916	4,739 7,508	2,493 5,562
Pens, steel.....	1909 1914	5 5	 1	56 62	699 573	755 636	244 244	804 871	86 85	230 243	95 117	577 513	482 396
Petroleum, refining.....	1909 1914	147 176	42 52	2,669 6,659	13,929 25,366	16,640 31,077	90,268 128,468	181,916 325,640	3,929 7,892	0,830 19,397	199,273 325,265	236,998 396,361	37,725 71,096
Phonographs and graphophones.....	1909 1914	18 18	2 11	727 1,974	5,199 9,381	5,928 11,366	6,371 11,688	14,363 33,771	945 2,429	2,841 6,341	3,099 7,048	11,726 27,116	8,627 20,068
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	1909 1914	103 146	59 85	1,342 2,409	5,195 8,674	6,596 11,228	8,637 16,482	18,918 36,388	1,462 3,161	3,037 5,545	6,708 11,539	22,561 39,042	15,858 27,503
Photo-engraving.....	1909 1914	313 376	233 262	1,701 2,052	5,343 6,211	7,277 8,625	2,638 3,927	5,474 7,703	1,849 2,620	4,760 6,167	2,134 2,798	11,624 15,359	9,490 12,561
Pipes, tobacco.....	1909 1914	62 47	70 43	245 139	2,775 2,364	3,090 2,536	1,506 1,716	3,528 3,232	283 186	1,255 1,188	2,459 2,308	5,312 4,220	2,853 1,912
Printing and publishing.....	1909 1914	31,445 33,471	30,424 31,041	99,608 116,180	258,434 272,092	368,466 419,813	297,763 335,210	588,346 720,232	103,458 137,397	164,628 195,510	201,775 237,848	737,876 901,535	530,101 643,087
Pulp goods.....	1909 1914	14 24	1 5	98 331	783 1,664	882 1,990	3,125 8,826	124 6,362	124 367	377 884	971 2,191	1,770 4,483	799 2,292
Pumps, not including power pumps.....	1909 1914	102 96	87 70	400 453	2,136 2,134	2,623 2,657	4,214 3,488	6,018 6,194	420 582	1,258 1,391	2,457 2,765	5,583 6,350	3,096 3,585
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1909 1914	71 59	38 48	500 438	1,239 1,253	1,777 1,739	19,519 15,571	13,347 12,627	613 638	564 646	19,501 20,616	22,371 23,039	2,870 2,423
Roofing materials.....	1909 1914	117 170	46 74	1,019 1,246	2,465 4,088	3,530 5,408	9,431 11,702	15,349 23,645	1,381 1,978	1,389 2,642	12,468 17,605	19,204 27,978	6,746 10,373

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by mann- ufacture (value of products less cost of materi- als).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Rubbergoods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909 1914	227 301	102 85	4,661 11,952	26,521 50,220	31,284 62,257	79,062 151,927	98,507 199,183	5,498 12,627	14,120 31,279	82,192 126,112	128,436 223,611	46,244 97,499
Rules, ivory and wood.....	1909 1914	9 10	9 10	9 58	109 408	127 476	167 441	104 883	11 87	51 224	31 187	144 634	113 447
Safes and vaults.....	1909 1914	42 39	8 5	709 612	3,343 2,972	4,060 3,589	5,546 8,406	8,941 9,360	1,058 866	2,072 1,860	3,443 2,646	8,491 7,257	5,048 4,611
Salt.....	1909 1914	124 98	74 60	570 587	4,936 5,089	5,580 5,736	27,263 29,007	29,012 33,151	719 968	2,531 3,041	5,203 6,273	11,328 14,070	6,125 7,797
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	1909 1914	10 12	9 5	159 147	611 681	779 833	3,351 8,153	4,400 5,279	210 254	370 359	2,382 2,687	4,358 4,828	1,976 1,641
Saws.....	1909 1914	96 100	84 82	841 851	4,832 4,560	5,757 5,493	11,852 11,793	14,855 15,860	966 1,154	2,856 3,019	4,912 4,714	11,536 12,517	6,624 7,803
Scales and balances.....	1909 1914	87 83	44 48	672 976	3,559 4,467	4,275 5,491	6,183 6,201	10,183 13,895	815 1,234	2,186 2,934	2,704 3,174	8,786 9,734	6,082 6,560
Screws, machine.....	1909 1914	43 66	32 28	164 422	1,667 3,643	1,563 4,093	3,319 7,988	3,728 9,762	199 584	970 2,310	1,160 3,063	3,014 7,245	1,854 4,190
Screws, wood.....	1909 1914	11 12	1 1	293 414	3,464 4,446	3,758 4,861	5,618 8,044	9,570 10,539	375 510	1,454 1,950	2,309 2,350	6,199 6,217	3,890 3,867
Sewing machines, cases, and attachments.....	1909 1914	47 50	14 19	1,246 1,463	18,296 18,007	20,556 19,459	19,426 24,229	33,104 40,592	1,423 2,034	11,102 11,091	11,455 10,199	28,262 27,238	16,507 17,089
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	1909 1914	1,353 1,147	1,463 1,192	2,980 2,985	40,506 44,489	44,949 48,667	88,083 115,333	125,118 150,060	4,035 4,759	25,268 32,981	31,214 38,597	73,360 88,682	42,146 50,085

Shoddy.....	1900	88	83	196	2,041	2,320	13,820	6,887	290	907	5,001	7,448	2,445
	1914	64	58	188	2,145	2,891	12,440	6,421	287	1,056	5,800	7,707	2,407
Show cases.....	1909	149	154	399	3,390	3,943	4,746	5,369	505	2,017	3,140	7,167	4,027
	1914	132	116	308	2,257	2,681	4,145	4,155	436	1,466	2,248	5,233	2,985
Signs and advertising novelties.....	1909	288	211	1,526	5,540	7,277	3,790	9,647	1,476	3,105	4,709	13,546	8,837
	1914	776	690	2,482	9,566	12,738	7,370	21,288	3,086	5,983	9,069	24,792	15,733
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	1909	852	664	5,537	99,037	105,288	97,947	152,155	7,527	38,570	107,767	196,912	89,145
	1914	902	591	6,810	108,170	115,571	116,924	210,072	10,507	47,108	144,442	264,011	109,599
Silverware and plated ware.....	1909	183	114	2,050	16,610	18,774	15,183	46,750	2,745	10,282	16,332	42,229	23,897
	1914	180	97	2,557	15,787	18,441	18,738	50,157	3,507	9,796	16,580	35,271	21,691
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	1,641	1,659	17,329	89,728	108,716	208,707	383,249	20,054	51,645	1,202,828	1,370,568	167,740
	1914	1,791	1,740	22,171	101,076	124,987	260,996	539,475	28,063	63,743	1,458,954	1,673,979	215,025
Smelting and refining, copper.....	1909	38	7	1,197	15,628	16,832	158,126	111,443	2,419	13,396	333,532	378,806	45,274
	1914	37	-----	1,863	17,731	19,594	194,980	171,420	3,618	16,149	379,157	444,022	64,865
Smelting and refining, lead.....	1909	28	-----	635	7,424	8,039	26,954	132,310	1,476	5,431	151,063	167,406	15,443
	1914	22	3	648	7,385	8,036	29,734	143,249	1,495	6,134	154,015	171,579	17,564
Smelting and refining, zinc.....	1909	29	3	498	6,655	7,155	21,457	27,760	993	4,210	25,230	34,206	8,976
	1914	29	2	708	9,617	10,327	36,705	36,388	1,477	6,700	39,573	53,638	13,965
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.....	1909	89	73	376	2,147	2,596	10,705	13,834	570	1,281	23,162	28,072	4,910
	1914	84	66	551	2,585	3,202	10,075	21,456	1,055	1,884	31,251	39,902	8,651
Soap.....	1909	420	329	5,065	12,009	18,393	28,360	71,951	5,506	6,227	72,179	111,358	39,179
	1914	371	262	5,415	14,172	19,889	35,737	92,872	6,692	8,083	88,867	127,942	39,076
Soda-water apparatus.....	1909	63	40	562	1,797	2,399	2,894	8,589	624	1,239	2,443	6,556	4,113
	1914	67	41	586	2,229	2,556	3,726	10,419	848	1,661	3,883	8,781	4,896
Sporting and athletic goods.....	1909	180	155	517	5,321	5,993	3,243	6,617	617	2,165	5,565	11,052	5,487
	1914	162	126	590	5,602	6,318	4,336	8,468	716	2,771	6,952	13,235	6,283
Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	1909	54	24	353	3,196	3,573	7,349	8,784	590	1,853	4,727	9,005	4,278
	1914	84	46	491	3,703	4,240	8,038	11,088	857	2,602	6,143	11,535	5,452
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1909	153	103	1,629	6,206	7,938	6,842	13,508	1,897	2,736	7,744	16,647	8,903
	1914	189	131	2,082	7,728	9,891	5,708	18,186	2,779	4,791	10,763	21,903	11,140
Statuary and art goods.....	1909	104	275	198	1,690	2,172	462	2,221	295	1,339	680	3,442	2,762
	1914	190	281	210	1,988	2,438	826	3,394	304	1,583	842	3,010	3,068
Steam packing.....	1909	153	82	1,238	3,648	4,968	11,129	14,126	1,356	1,811	6,650	12,160	5,510
	1914	149	61	1,047	4,213	4,321	17,254	17,708	1,475	2,625	8,176	14,213	6,037

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of mate- rials).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
								Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1909 1914	174 189	133 108	678 890	2,850 3,457	3,661 4,455	4,076 6,983	3,826 4,710	800 1,073	2,312 3,001	1,765 2,255	6,384 8,154	4,619 5,899
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.....	1909 1914	576 551	244 284	5,547 6,082	37,130 37,325	42,921 43,091	45,524 49,150	86,944 95,170	6,975 8,762	22,944 25,865	20,338 33,955	78,833 89,390	49,515 55,435
Sugar, beet.....	1909 1914	58 60	1 1	1,184 1,636	7,204 7,997	8,389 9,634	57,202 76,705	129,629 142,181	1,769 2,259	4,808 6,606	27,265 41,390	48,122 62,605	20,857 21,206
Sugar, cane, including refining ¹	1909 1914	233 199	204 180	1,928 2,040	13,526 14,885	15,658 17,105	160,603 162,912	153,167 173,496	2,392 2,993	7,494 9,385	247,583 280,044	279,249 311,031	31,666 30,990
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	1909 1914	42 32	..... .....	330 540	2,252 3,064	2,582 3,604	6,494 24,927	18,726 35,234	551 870	1,495 2,213	5,386 6,734	9,884 15,215	4,498 8,481
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.....	1909 1914	324 391	316 329	1,248 1,455	4,241 4,770	5,805 6,554	5,762 6,950	11,045 12,838	1,488 1,782	2,129 2,581	5,372 7,413	12,399 16,418	7,027 9,005
Theatrical scenery.....	1914	7	.....	37	88	125	65	266	72	89	125	327	202
Tin plate and terneplate.....	1909 1914	31 31	4 4	490 491	5,352 5,238	5,846 5,733	8,154 9,355	10,995 26,847	820 759	3,315 3,924	41,889 57,007	47,970 68,343	6,081 10,436
Tin foil.....	1909 1914	10 14	8 10	71 101	683 1,031	762 1,142	1,699 2,458	2,505 3,349	92 156	304 527	2,277 3,672	3,419 5,068	1,142 1,396
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909 1914	15,822 13,951	17,634 15,200	13,193 16,822	166,810 178,872	197,637 210,894	28,514 38,737	245,660 308,840	16,779 22,124	69,355 77,856	177,186 207,134	418,695 490,165	239,509 283,031
Toys and games.....	1909 1914	226 290	185 226	582 789	5,305 7,887	6,072 8,902	5,323 6,789	6,541 10,484	661 995	2,227 3,499	3,554 5,779	8,264 13,757	4,710 7,977

Turpentine and rosin.....	1909	1,585	2,567	2,446	39,511	44,524	4,129	12,401	1,655	9,363	4,911	25,295	20,384
	1914	1,394	1,621	1,853	34,817	38,294	2,478	20,745	1,434	8,583	5,536	20,990	15,454
Type-founding and printing materials.....	1909	123	78	493	2,026	2,597	1,948	6,793	560	1,191	1,772	4,703	2,931
	1914	125	66	502	1,477	2,045	2,328	7,287	709	1,006	1,665	4,431	2,768
Typewriters and supplies.....	1909	89	34	2,489	9,578	12,101	6,845	26,309	2,707	6,221	4,077	19,719	15,642
	1914	107	42	2,720	11,091	13,853	10,887	30,888	3,422	6,966	5,501	24,500	18,999
Umbrellas and canes.....	1909	256	299	734	5,472	6,505	2,413	9,556	915	2,253	10,056	15,864	5,808
	1914	265	298	740	4,792	5,830	2,579	9,469	1,039	2,167	8,592	13,813	5,221
Upholstering materials.....	1909	230	214	496	4,067	4,777	17,456	10,297	587	1,689	8,069	13,054	4,985
	1914	179	139	614	4,426	5,179	18,753	15,879	922	2,144	10,796	16,492	5,695
Vault lights and ventilators.....	1909	87	27	99	327	453	234	607	109	228	338	957	619
	1914	45	26	182	601	809	491	1,054	246	457	960	2,051	1,092
Vinegar and cider.....	1909	963	1,050	481	1,542	3,073	16,681	10,879	539	723	4,964	8,448	3,484
	1914	618	640	512	1,229	2,381	13,162	8,055	588	713	4,440	7,811	3,371
Wall paper.....	1909	45	10	699	4,037	4,746	5,680	14,153	1,054	2,039	7,623	14,449	6,826
	1914	48	5	946	4,738	5,689	7,010	17,620	1,518	2,703	8,536	15,887	7,351
Wall plaster.....	1909	198	60	773	4,791	5,624	25,892	16,885	1,049	2,391	6,007	12,804	6,797
	1914	165	34	1,087	5,389	6,510	36,626	29,511	1,585	3,453	7,993	16,544	8,551
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1909	100	76	333	1,835	2,294	3,351	5,318	466	904	2,837	5,825	2,988
	1914	111	69	515	2,302	2,886	4,903	7,298	700	1,221	4,148	7,600	3,452
Waste.....	1909	53	41	191	1,897	2,129	4,286	6,125	290	716	8,837	11,398	2,561
	1914	73	59	350	2,966	3,375	8,513	10,668	564	1,181	15,238	17,600	2,362
Wheelbarrows.....	1909	24	17	94	664	775	1,486	1,510	81	321	715	1,625	910
	1914	21	11	74	323	408	1,198	947	99	199	429	942	513
Whips.....	1909	57	90	310	1,546	1,946	1,321	3,900	323	704	1,585	3,949	2,364
	1914	40	40	252	1,163	1,455	1,076	3,050	402	559	1,341	3,162	1,821
Windmills.....	1909	34	18	387	2,337	2,742	3,301	5,636	479	1,403	3,331	6,677	3,346
	1914	31	16	343	1,955	2,314	3,907	6,426	506	1,252	2,555	6,497	2,942
Window shades and fixtures.....	1909	219	194	646	3,930	4,770	5,737	10,334	807	1,918	12,663	18,571	5,918
	1914	236	268	827	4,077	5,172	6,607	11,526	1,078	2,181	11,889	17,444	5,555
Wire.....	1909	56	15	1,846	18,084	19,945	71,959	60,157	2,199	10,316	60,543	84,486	23,943
	1914	54	18	2,122	17,600	19,740	83,940	64,014	2,978	11,021	56,424	81,841	25,417

¹ Includes 181 establishments reported as "Sugar cane" and 18 as "Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar," in 1914, and 214 establishments reported as "Sugar and molasses" and 19 as "Sugar and molasses, refining, not including beet sugar," in 1909.

No. 127.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sal- aries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture (value of products less cost of materi- als).
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
Expressed in thousands.													
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	1909	611	484	2,162	12,348	14,994	20,131	Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	1914	552	419	2,070	12,126	14,615	21,517	34,970 38,509	2,674 2,874	6,331 6,719	21,331 24,114	41,938 41,789	17,544 17,675
Wood carpet.....	1909	10	9	28	184	221	260	423	33	138	298	490	262
	1914	6	4	22	166	192	131	147	28	166	308	557	249
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.	1909	120	56	318	2,721	3,035	9,354	13,017	355	1,463	5,876	9,737	3,861
	1914	95	36	324	2,782	3,142	10,045	17,563	403	1,565	6,496	9,883	2,387
Wood preserving.....	1909	53	1	471	2,403	2,875	10,647	12,408	517	1,068	9,328	14,099	4,771
	1914	68	3	621	2,830	3,454	11,801	20,155	943	1,785	16,060	21,055	4,995
Wood, turned and carved.....	1909	1,050	1,097	1,007	14,139	16,243	48,447	18,334	1,045	6,213	9,744	22,199	12,455
	1914	828	810	971	11,615	12,396	43,334	17,836	1,123	5,645	9,166	19,047	9,881
Wool pulling.....	1909	37	37	91	631	759	1,366	3,248	132	387	4,103	5,181	1,078
	1914	34	31	84	708	823	2,248	3,534	143	452	6,632	8,273	1,641
Wool scouring.....	1909	28	18	102	1,142	1,262	6,782	3,258	143	558	2,122	3,289	1,167
	1914	24	11	724	1,059	1,194	7,579	3,493	162	617	3,176	4,565	1,389
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	1909	955	732	5,722	168,722	175,176	362,209	430,579	10,097	72,427	282,876	435,979	153,101
	1914	882	606	6,133	163,976	170,715	398,367	412,545	11,778	78,642	255,783	395,122	139,339
All other industries ¹	1909	24	16	232	602	850	622	19,682	435	402	2,307	4,596	2,289
	1914	8	7	56	357	420	1,027	3,481	330	235	454	1,104	650
Total.....	1909	268,481	273,265	790,267	6,615,046	7,673,578	18,675,376	18,428,270	938,577	3,427,038	12,142,791	20,672,052	8,529,261
	1914	275,791	264,872	954,217	7,036,337	8,265,426	22,547,574	22,790,980	1,288,917	4,070,332	14,368,089	24,246,435	9,878,316

¹ Includes the following industries, with number of establishments indicated: "Moving pictures," 16; "Millstones," 2; "Ordnance and accessories," 2; "Pulp from fiber other than wood," 3; and "Whalebone cutting," 1, in 1914.

No. 128.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Primary horsepower includes primary power generated in manufacturing establishments, plus electric and other power rented from outside sources; it does not include the power of electric motors run by current generated in the same establishment. A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.]

State.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
Alabama.....	1904	1,882	1,948	3,763	62,173	67,884	293,185	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.		
	1909	3,398	3,769	6,055	72,148	81,972	357,837	105,383	3,867	21,878	60,458	109,170	48,712	18.0	51.4
	1914	3,242	3,810	7,026	78,717	89,053	445,762	173,180	6,565	27,284	83,442	145,962	62,520	16.0	33.7
Arizona.....	1904	189	133	201	4,793	5,217	21,412	14,396	472	3,969	14,595	28,083	73,488	53.3	37.4
	1909	311	261	500	6,441	7,202	39,140	32,873	798	5,505	33,600	50,257	16,657	34.4	79.0
	1914	322	267	849	6,898	8,014	54,697	40,300	1,418	6,229	39,283	64,090	24,807	7.1	27.5
Arkansas.....	1904	1,507	2,140	2,328	33,089	37,557	109,509	46,306	2,310	14,544	21,799	53,865	32,066	5.0	35.0
	1909	2,925	3,455	3,293	44,882	51,730	173,088	70,174	3,461	19,113	34,935	74,016	39,881	35.9	39.1
	1914	2,604	2,917	3,544	41,979	48,440	177,208	77,162	4,163	20,762	44,907	83,941	39,034	6.7	12.0
California.....	1904	6,839	7,402	12,283	100,355	120,040	210,359	282,647	14,399	64,657	215,726	367,218	151,402	30.0	42.7
	1909	7,659	8,077	18,203	115,296	141,576	329,100	537,134	22,955	84,142	325,238	529,761	204,523	14.9	41.3
	1914	10,057	10,429	26,637	139,481	176,547	491,025	738,105	35,230	105,613	447,475	712,801	265,326	21.0	34.5
Colorado.....	1904	1,606	1,898	2,677	21,613	25,838	124,907	107,664	3,549	15,100	63,114	100,144	37,030	11.9	12.4
	1909	2,034	1,722	4,326	28,067	34,115	154,615	102,608	5,648	19,912	80,491	130,044	49,553	28.7	29.9
	1914	2,126	1,716	4,721	27,278	33,715	162,828	181,776	6,368	20,200	89,756	136,839	47,083	— 2.8	5.0
Connecticut.....	1904	3,477	2,918	13,523	181,605	198,046	304,204	373,283	17,040	87,942	191,302	369,082	177,780	13.7	17.1
	1909	4,251	3,408	19,611	210,792	233,871	400,275	517,546	25,637	110,119	257,259	490,272	233,013	16.1	32.8
	1914	4,104	3,123	25,112	226,264	254,499	463,812	620,194	35,511	125,220	288,511	515,472	256,961	7.3	11.3
Delaware.....	1904	631	641	1,451	18,475	20,507	49,480	50,926	1,529	8,158	24,884	41,160	16,276	—10.2	— 4.4
	1909	726	722	2,024	21,238	23,984	52,779	60,906	2,322	10,296	30,933	52,840	21,902	15.0	28.4
	1914	808	935	2,643	22,155	25,533	64,403	69,324	3,400	11,382	31,649	59,035	24,336	4.3	6.0
District of Columbia.....	1904	482	473	1,006	6,299	7,778	12,592	20,200	1,207	3,659	7,732	18,359	10,627	2.3	11.8
	1909	518	475	1,576	7,707	9,755	16,563	30,553	1,848	4,989	10,247	25,289	15,042	22.4	37.7
	1914	514	435	2,011	8,877	11,323	24,776	40,810	2,537	6,069	12,239	28,978	16,739	15.2	14.6
Florida.....	1904	1,413	1,769	3,125	42,091	46,985	43,413	32,972	2,670	15,767	16,532	50,298	23,766	18.7	47.1
	1909	2,159	2,712	4,625	57,473	64,813	89,816	65,291	4,955	32,982	26,128	72,890	46,762	36.5	44.9
	1914	2,518	2,982	4,914	55,608	63,204	100,071	88,319	5,290	24,822	33,816	81,112	47,296	— 3.3	11.3

No. 128.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904, 1909, AND 1914—Continued.

State.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sala- ries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Value of prod- ucts.
								1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.		
Georgia.....	1904	3,219	3,512	6,104	92,749	102,365	220,419	135,211	5,927	27,393	85,625	151,040	67,415	11.3	59.8
	1909	4,792	5,141	8,307	104,588	118,036	298,241	202,778	9,062	34,805	116,970	202,863	85,893	12.8	34.3
	1914	4,039	4,443	9,661	104,461	118,565	357,408	258,326	11,822	38,128	160,089	253,271	93,182	12.1	24.8
Idaho.....	1904	364	371	359	3,061	3,791	16,987	9,689	379	2,059	4,069	8,769	4,700	97.2	192.2
	1909	725	831	858	5,220	9,909	42,804	32,477	984	5,498	9,920	22,400	12,480	168.5	155.4
	1914	693	664	946	8,919	10,529	50,326	44,960	1,240	7,491	14,892	28,454	13,562	8.5	27.0
Illinois.....	1904	14,921	13,990	54,521	379,436	447,947	741,555	975,845	60,560	208,405	840,057	1,410,342	570,285	14.0	25.8
	1909	18,026	17,357	77,923	468,764	561,044	1,013,071	1,348,171	91,449	273,319	1,160,927	1,919,277	758,350	22.8	36.1
	1914	18,388	16,854	95,130	506,943	617,927	1,305,930	1,943,836	128,478	340,910	1,340,133	2,247,323	907,140	8.8	17.1
Indiana.....	1904	7,044	7,191	14,862	154,174	176,227	380,758	312,071	15,029	72,058	220,507	393,954	173,447	10.9	16.9
	1909	7,969	7,674	23,605	186,984	218,263	633,377	508,717	26,305	95,510	334,375	579,075	244,700	21.2	47.0
	1914	8,022	7,229	23,538	197,503	233,270	709,703	668,863	36,596	119,258	423,857	739,795	306,938	5.6	26.2
Iowa.....	1904	4,785	4,758	7,122	49,481	61,361	118,065	111,428	5,948	22,997	102,844	160,572	57,728	11.4	20.8
	1909	5,528	5,323	11,402	61,635	78,300	155,384	171,219	10,972	32,542	170,707	259,238	88,531	24.6	61.4
	1914	5,614	7,694	14,097	63,113	84,904	191,094	233,129	16,311	39,860	205,451	310,750	105,299	2.4	19.9
Kansas.....	1904	2,475	2,766	3,721	35,570	42,057	99,441	88,680	3,693	18,333	156,570	198,245	41,735	31.2	28.7
	1909	3,435	3,571	6,863	44,215	54,649	213,141	156,090	7,351	25,904	258,884	325,104	66,220	24.3	64.0
	1914	3,138	3,247	7,525	41,259	52,032	179,146	163,790	9,013	25,970	261,148	323,234	62,088	6.7	6.6
Kentucky.....	1904	3,734	4,108	5,853	59,794	69,755	174,625	147,282	5,871	24,439	86,545	159,754	73,209	15.6	26.3
	1909	4,776	5,050	8,610	65,400	79,060	230,224	172,779	9,603	27,838	111,779	223,754	111,975	9.4	40.1
	1914	4,184	4,148	9,131	64,586	77,865	238,314	193,423	11,323	31,830	114,829	230,249	115,420	1.3	2.9
Louisiana.....	1904	2,091	1,899	5,977	55,859	63,735	251,963	150,811	6,044	25,316	117,035	186,380	69,345	36.6	67.3
	1909	2,516	2,285	8,103	76,165	86,563	346,652	221,816	9,008	33,336	134,865	223,949	89,084	36.4	20.2
	1914	2,211	1,850	8,499	77,665	88,014	399,743	281,635	11,168	39,544	157,886	255,313	97,427	2.0	14.0
Maine.....	1904	3,145	3,379	3,772	74,958	82,109	343,627	143,708	3,989	32,692	80,042	144,020	63,978	7.2	27.5
	1909	3,546	3,661	4,860	79,955	88,476	459,599	202,269	5,797	37,632	97,101	176,029	78,928	6.7	22.2
	1914	3,378	3,344	5,265	82,149	90,758	487,211	233,844	7,269	43,254	117,655	200,450	82,795	2.7	13.9
Maryland.....	1904	3,352	4,505	8,624	94,174	107,303	165,449	201,878	8,844	36,144	150,024	243,376	93,352	(*)	15.3
	1909	4,337	5,376	12,192	107,921	125,489	218,244	251,227	13,617	45,436	190,049	315,669	110,620	14.6	29.7
	1914	4,797	5,005	14,801	111,585	131,591	268,753	238,211	18,009	53,792	238,972	377,749	138,777	3.4	19.7

Massachusetts.....	1904	10,723	11,258	32,824	488,399	532,481	938,007	905,949	39,654	232,389	626,411	1,124,092	497,681	11.4	23.8
	1909	11,684	11,194	48,646	584,559	644,399	1,176,071	1,279,687	68,279	301,174	630,765	1,490,529	659,764	10.7	32.6
	1914	12,013	10,710	59,234	606,698	676,642	1,396,722	1,548,961	83,715	341,310	931,384	1,611,373	709,989	3.8	10.0
Michigan.....	1904	7,446	7,732	17,235	175,229	200,196	440,890	337,894	17,470	81,279	230,081	429,120	199,039	12.5	34.2
	1909	9,159	8,965	30,607	231,499	271,071	598,288	583,947	34,870	118,968	368,612	685,109	316,497	32.1	59.7
	1914	8,724	7,725	41,796	271,000	320,611	764,183	969,143	68,273	182,252	592,801	1,086,102	498,361	17.1	58.5
Minnesota.....	1904	4,756	4,524	9,141	69,636	83,301	220,934	184,903	9,033	35,843	210,554	307,858	97,304	7.9	37.6
	1909	5,561	5,376	14,263	84,787	104,490	297,670	275,416	15,451	47,471	281,622	409,420	127,798	21.7	33.0
	1914	5,974	5,233	17,623	92,834	115,696	358,787	354,434	22,084	58,507	336,849	493,654	156,505	9.5	20.5
Mississippi.....	1904	1,520	1,588	2,688	38,690	42,966	110,358	50,256	2,598	14,819	25,801	57,451	31,650	44.4	70.4
	1909	2,598	2,974	3,403	50,884	56,761	206,222	72,393	3,634	18,708	36,926	86,555	43,629	39.2	40.2
	1914	2,209	2,386	3,189	46,702	52,277	186,434	81,006	3,831	19,177	41,340	79,550	38,210	7.3	-1.3
Missouri.....	1904	6,464	6,299	17,119	133,167	150,585	247,861	379,309	19,002	66,644	252,258	439,549	187,291	23.6	39.0
	1909	8,375	8,226	24,486	152,993	185,705	340,467	444,343	28,994	80,843	354,411	574,111	219,700	14.9	30.6
	1914	8,386	7,098	28,386	152,182	188,286	391,885	522,548	37,297	89,197	388,715	637,952	249,237	- .6	11.1
Montana.....	1904	382	334	905	8,957	10,196	45,736	52,590	1,506	8,652	40,930	66,415	25,485	- 9.1	25.9
	1909	677	659	1,380	11,655	13,694	90,402	44,588	2,054	10,901	49,180	73,272	24,092	30.1	10.3
	1914	939	832	1,827	13,704	10,363	91,071	79,246	2,779	13,001	46,744	84,446	37,702	17.6	5.2
Nebraska.....	1904	1,819	1,904	3,192	20,260	25,356	46,372	80,236	3,075	11,022	124,052	154,018	30,866	8.5	18.9
	1909	2,500	2,522	5,108	24,338	31,966	64,466	99,901	5,491	13,948	161,031	199,019	47,938	20.1	28.5
	1914	2,492	2,472	6,079	25,144	33,595	90,192	121,008	7,118	16,898	174,114	221,616	47,502	3.3	11.4
Nevada.....	1904	115	108	106	802	1,016	2,834	2,892	126	694	1,628	3,096	1,468	59.1	145.5
	1909	177	137	256	2,257	2,650	7,765	9,806	378	1,982	8,366	11,887	3,521	181.4	283.9
	1914	180	179	279	3,655	4,113	18,748	13,591	471	3,578	9,317	16,683	6,706	61.9	35.2
New Hampshire.....	1904	1,618	1,726	2,666	65,369	69,758	218,344	109,495	2,972	27,693	73,216	123,611	50,395	- 3.4	14.9
	1909	1,961	2,014	3,519	78,658	84,191	283,901	139,990	4,161	36,200	98,157	164,581	66,424	20.3	33.1
	1914	1,736	1,646	4,374	78,998	85,013	344,083	156,749	5,881	40,642	114,998	182,844	67,851	.4	11.1
New Jersey.....	1904	7,010	6,780	23,196	266,336	296,262	436,274	715,000	28,957	128,169	470,449	774,369	303,920	24.5	40.0
	1909	8,817	8,204	36,898	320,228	371,265	612,293	977,172	48,337	169,710	720,034	1,145,529	425,495	22.5	47.9
	1914	9,742	8,342	49,056	373,605	431,003	793,063	1,352,332	69,848	211,136	883,465	1,406,633	523,168	14.5	22.8
New Mexico.....	1904	199	189	224	3,478	3,891	4,948	4,698	264	2,153	2,228	5,706	3,470	39.7	40.5
	1909	313	288	335	4,143	4,766	15,465	7,743	383	2,591	5,261	7,898	4,637	19.1	38.4
	1914	368	325	493	3,776	4,594	15,698	8,954	577	2,695	4,430	9,320	4,890	- 3.9	18.0
New York.....	1904	37,194	41,766	98,012	856,947	996,725	1,516,592	2,081,460	111,145	430,015	1,348,603	2,488,346	1,139,743	17.9	32.9
	1909	44,935	47,569	151,691	1,003,081	1,203,241	1,997,662	2,779,497	186,032	557,231	1,856,904	3,369,490	1,512,586	17.2	35.4
	1914	48,203	48,636	182,605	1,057,857	1,289,098	2,356,655	3,334,278	242,739	631,042	2,108,607	3,814,661	1,706,054	5.4	13.2
North Carolina.....	1904	3,272	3,731	4,072	85,339	93,142	216,622	141,001	3,795	21,375	79,268	142,521	63,253	18.0	67.1
	1909	4,981	5,451	6,529	121,473	133,453	378,556	217,185	6,903	34,355	121,801	216,656	94,795	42.3	52.0
	1914	5,597	5,950	8,541	136,844	151,335	508,085	253,842	10,244	46,088	169,942	289,412	119,470	12.7	33.6
North Dakota.....	1904	507	494	296	1,755	2,545	9,873	5,704	258	1,032	7,096	10,218	3,122	29.2	63.2
	1909	752	723	636	2,789	4,148	13,196	11,585	629	1,787	13,674	19,137	5,463	68.9	87.3
	1914	699	603	749	3,275	4,627	15,062	14,213	886	2,416	14,484	21,147	6,663	17.4	10.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 128.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904, 1909, AND 1914—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaries employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
								1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.	1,000 dollars.		
Ohio.....	1904	13,785	13,657	39,991	364,298	417,946	1,116,932	856,989	48,435	182,429	527,637	960,812	433,175	18.2	28.3
	1909	15,138	14,719	61,351	446,934	523,004	1,583,155	1,300,733	72,147	245,460	824,202	1,137,936	613,734	22.7	49.7
	1914	15,658	13,624	82,746	510,435	606,907	2,002,780	1,677,552	105,265	318,924	1,020,782	1,782,808	762,026	14.2	24.0
Oklahoma.....	1904	1,123	1,187	813	5,456	29,608	16,124	718	2,799	16,994	24,459	8,065	129.1	200.7	
	1909	2,310	2,608	2,168	13,143	18,034	38,873	2,045	7,240	34,153	53,682	19,529	140.9	119.5	
	1914	2,518	2,464	2,799	17,443	22,700	97,308	65,478	3,202	11,011	70,970	102,006	31,036	25.9	90.0
Oregon.....	1904	1,602	1,726	1,769	18,523	22,018	81,348	44,023	2,133	11,443	30,597	55,525	24,928	28.1	51.7
	1909	2,246	2,499	3,473	23,750	34,722	175,019	89,082	4,047	19,902	50,552	93,005	42,453	55.2	67.5
	1914	2,320	2,189	4,431	23,829	35,449	219,222	139,500	5,683	20,332	63,268	109,762	46,504	.3	13.0
Pennsylvania.....	1904	23,495	26,029	66,081	763,282	855,392	2,302,398	1,995,837	73,269	367,961	1,142,943	1,955,551	812,608	15.0	15.5
	1909	27,563	29,743	94,885	877,543	1,092,171	2,921,547	2,749,090	110,897	455,627	1,682,560	2,620,742	1,044,182	15.0	34.3
	1914	27,521	23,034	108,050	924,478	1,060,562	3,549,858	3,149,411	144,610	527,953	1,683,921	2,832,349	1,143,428	5.3	7.8
Rhode Island.....	1904	1,617	1,561	5,420	97,318	104,299	181,017	215,901	7,041	43,113	113,872	202,110	89,238	10.3	22.1
	1909	1,951	1,721	7,352	113,536	122,641	226,740	290,901	10,577	55,234	153,192	280,344	122,152	16.7	38.7
	1914	2,190	1,868	8,801	113,425	124,109	269,684	308,445	13,266	59,366	102,426	279,546	117,121	.1	— .3
South Carolina.....	1904	1,390	1,241	2,369	59,441	63,071	197,479	113,422	2,355	13,869	49,369	79,376	29,407	26.4	48.8
	1909	1,854	1,737	3,257	73,046	78,040	276,378	173,221	3,756	20,361	60,351	113,236	46,885	22.9	42.7
	1914	1,885	1,815	3,964	71,914	77,693	340,224	203,211	4,878	24,173	91,009	138,891	47,852	1.5	22.7
South Dakota.....	1904	686	649	441	2,492	3,582	11,154	7,585	294	1,422	8,697	13,086	4,380	12.0	37.3
	1909	1,020	942	682	3,602	5,226	17,666	13,018	616	2,297	11,476	17,870	6,394	44.5	36.6
	1914	898	762	796	3,788	5,346	16,324	15,060	835	2,628	17,079	24,130	7,060	6.2	35.1
Tennessee.....	1904	3,175	3,805	4,010	60,572	69,287	175,780	102,440	5,081	22,808	79,352	137,961	58,609	31.8	48.7
	1909	4,609	5,415	8,417	73,840	87,672	242,277	167,924	9,156	28,251	104,016	180,217	76,201	21.9	50.6
	1914	4,775	5,142	8,999	74,373	88,514	286,857	211,423	11,829	33,083	123,430	212,071	88,641	.7	17.7
Texas.....	1904	3,158	3,073	5,753	49,066	57,892	164,637	115,665	6,118	24,469	91,604	150,528	58,924	27.1	62.0
	1909	4,588	4,496	9,849	70,230	84,575	252,471	216,876	10,868	37,907	178,178	272,896	94,718	43.1	31.3
	1914	5,084	4,787	11,474	74,853	91,114	335,791	283,544	14,358	44,821	253,144	361,279	108,135	6.6	32.4
Utah.....	1904	606	619	979	8,052	9,650	19,397	26,004	1,039	5,158	24,940	33,927	13,987	48.8	116.5
	1909	749	688	1,660	11,785	14,133	42,947	52,627	1,966	8,400	41,266	61,929	20,723	45.4	53.2
	1914	1,109	999	2,233	13,894	17,126	59,536	71,843	2,844	10,852	62,233	87,112	24,879	17.9	40.5

Vermont.....	1904	1,699	1,856	2,053	33,106	37,015	140,616	62,659	2,105	15,221	32,430	63,084	30,654	17.5	22.5
	1909	1,958	2,113	2,679	33,788	38,580	159,445	73,470	2,808	17,272	31,523	68,310	33,487	2.1	8.3
	1914	1,772	1,787	2,726	32,704	37,217	173,937	79,847	3,385	18,617	42,706	76,991	34,285	3.3	12.7
Virginia.....	1904	3,187	3,643	4,970	80,285	88,898	176,998	147,989	4,875	27,943	83,649	148,857	65,208	21.2	37.0
	1909	5,085	6,570	8,551	105,676	120,797	253,928	216,992	9,101	38,154	125,583	219,794	94,211	31.0	47.7
	1914	5,508	6,125	9,104	102,820	118,109	337,507	261,501	11,245	44,873	155,320	264,039	108,719	2.8	20.1
Washington.....	1904	2,751	2,602	3,658	45,199	51,459	168,342	96,953	4,093	30,037	66,166	128,822	62,656	43.4	81.9
	1909	3,674	3,264	7,734	69,120	80,118	297,897	222,261	9,827	49,766	117,858	220,746	102,558	52.9	71.4
	1914	3,829	3,155	8,088	67,205	78,448	399,567	277,715	11,504	51,703	136,609	245,326	108,717	2.8	11.1
West Virginia.....	1904	2,109	2,230	2,892	43,758	48,880	138,578	86,821	2,899	21,153	54,419	99,041	44,622	32.3	47.8
	1909	2,586	2,599	4,971	63,893	71,463	217,496	150,922	5,710	33,000	92,878	161,949	69,071	46.0	63.5
	1914	2,749	2,559	5,716	61,078	79,353	278,504	175,985	7,594	43,784	110,033	193,512	85,479	11.2	19.5
Wisconsin.....	1904	8,558	7,961	14,220	151,391	173,572	440,234	412,647	15,498	71,472	227,255	411,140	183,865	10.1	25.8
	1909	9,721	8,556	22,287	182,583	213,426	554,179	605,657	25,737	93,905	346,550	590,305	243,949	20.6	43.6
	1914	9,104	7,425	20,538	194,310	230,273	682,339	754,287	37,569	112,193	417,415	695,172	277,757	6.4	17.8
Wyoming.....	1904	169	150	179	1,834	2,163	3,604	2,696	206	1,261	1,301	3,523	2,222	11.0	7.8
	1909	268	263	263	2,867	3,393	7,628	6,195	311	2,081	2,608	6,249	3,641	56.3	77.4
	1914	337	298	414	2,980	3,696	10,004	29,270	531	2,312	5,559	11,223	5,664	4.3	79.6
Total.....	1904	216,180	225,673	519,556	5,468,388	6,213,612	13,487,707	12,675,581	574,439	2,610,445	8,500,208	14,793,903	6,293,695	16.0	29.7
	1909	268,491	273,265	790,267	6,015,046	7,678,578	18,875,376	18,428,270	938,575	3,427,038	12,142,791	20,672,052	8,529,261	21.0	39.7
	1914	275,791	264,872	964,217	7,036,337	8,265,426	22,547,574	22,790,980	1,287,917	4,079,332	14,368,089	24,246,435	9,878,346	6.4	17.3
<i>Geographic Divisions.*</i>															
New England.....	1904	22,279	22,698	60,258	940,752	1,023,708	2,125,815	1,870,995	72,799	430,050	1,116,273	2,025,999	909,726	10.4	22.0
	1909	25,351	24,171	86,697	1,101,290	1,212,158	2,715,121	2,503,854	112,284	557,631	1,476,297	2,670,065	1,193,768	17.1	31.8
	1914	25,193	22,493	105,512	1,140,233	1,268,238	3,125,629	2,948,040	149,017	628,409	1,657,674	2,926,676	1,269,002	3.5	9.6
Middle Atlantic.....	1904	67,699	74,525	187,289	1,886,565	2,148,379	4,255,264	4,742,357	213,371	920,145	2,961,995	5,218,266	2,256,271	17.6	28.1
	1909	81,815	85,516	253,414	2,207,747	2,570,677	5,531,602	6,505,675	345,266	1,182,568	4,169,498	7,141,761	2,982,263	17.0	36.9
	1914	85,496	86,012	339,711	2,355,940	2,780,663	6,609,576	7,836,171	457,187	1,370,131	4,680,993	8,036,644	3,372,651	6.7	12.8
East North Central.....	1904	51,754	50,531	140,829	1,224,528	1,415,888	3,120,360	2,895,116	151,992	615,643	2,045,537	3,605,368	1,559,531	14.1	26.4
	1909	60,013	57,271	215,773	1,513,764	1,786,808	4,382,070	4,547,225	250,508	827,152	3,034,472	5,211,702	2,177,230	23.6	44.6
	1914	59,896	51,857	276,750	1,680,231	2,008,888	5,164,935	5,913,681	376,181	1,073,538	3,795,039	6,542,261	2,747,222	11.0	25.5
West North Central.....	1904	21,492	21,394	41,032	312,361	374,787	753,700	857,904	41,303	157,843	862,011	1,284,446	422,435	17.4	32.0
	1909	27,171	26,583	63,440	374,837	464,460	1,101,990	1,171,572	69,594	204,792	1,241,855	1,803,899	562,044	19.8	40.4
	1914	27,199	27,709	75,253	381,695	494,560	1,241,940	1,424,181	93,544	235,471	1,397,841	2,082,192	634,851	2.0	12.7
South Atlantic.....	1904	19,584	21,745	34,633	522,611	578,989	1,221,040	930,429	34,201	175,461	550,102	971,028	423,926	14.0	36.8
	1909	28,068	30,783	52,032	633,015	745,930	1,532,001	1,368,475	57,272	244,378	790,005	1,381,136	591,181	26.9	41.8
	1914	28,925	29,749	61,415	685,342	776,506	2,374,785	1,644,539	75,019	293,003	1,003,068	1,682,999	679,931	3.4	21.9
East South Central.....	1904	10,311	11,449	17,214	221,229	219,392	753,923	405,361	17,417	83,942	252,156	464,336	212,180	24.8	42.8
	1909	15,331	17,208	26,435	231,772	305,465	1,030,500	583,276	29,008	102,191	336,163	690,488	394,825	18.3	35.8
	1914	14,410	14,986	28,345	264,378	307,709	1,157,307	713,357	35,434	117,987	387,011	700,668	313,657	1.0	11.1

* Includes Indian Territory.

* For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 128.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904, 1909, AND 1914—Continued.

State.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horse- power.	Capital.	Sala- ries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.	Percent of increase.	
			Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Salaried em- ployees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Value of prod- ucts.
West South Central.....	1904	8,279	8,299	14,871	143,470	166,640	555,717	1,000 dollars. 328,906	1,000 dollars. 15,190	1,000 dollars. 67,128	1,000 dollars. 246,832	1,000 dollars. 415,232	1,000 dollars. 168,400	26.5	64.6
	1909	12,339	12,944	23,438	204,520	240,902	873,350	547,739	25,352	97,646	382,131	625,443	243,312	42.6	50.6
	1914	12,417	12,018	26,310	211,940	250,268	1,010,050	687,819	32,891	116,128	526,907	802,538	275,631	3.6	28.3
Mountain.....	1904	3,610	3,302	5,720	52,790	61,812	241,825	220,569	7,541	39,046	152,813	254,663	101,850	18.6	32.8
	1909	5,254	4,849	9,678	75,435	89,862	400,766	348,977	12,522	56,870	228,692	363,996	135,304	42.9	42.9
	1914	6,079	5,276	11,762	81,113	98,150	463,478	469,971	16,227	66,358	272,215	437,588	165,353	7.5	20.2
Pacific.....	1904	11,192	11,730	17,710	164,077	193,517	460,049	423,623	20,625	106,187	312,489	551,565	239,076	33.2	51.2
	1909	13,579	13,840	29,410	213,166	256,416	802,016	848,477	36,829	153,810	493,678	843,512	349,834	29.9	52.9
	1914	16,206	16,773	39,156	235,515	290,444	1,109,814	1,153,321	52,417	178,247	647,341	1,007,889	420,548	10.5	26.6

No. 129.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1914, 1915, AND 1916: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

State.	1914				1915				1916			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent. of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent. of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent. of failures.	Liabilities.
				<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	274	21,384	1.28	4,985,563	443	20,945	2.11	4,828,317	358	20,019	1.79	5,178,828
Arizona.....	24	2,757	.87	680,195	30	2,557	1.17	235,450	19	2,821	.67	77,532
Arkansas.....	236	19,552	1.21	2,576,850	396	19,217	2.06	3,859,867	187	19,236	.97	2,098,782
California.....	1,163	63,511	1.83	8,144,899	1,277	66,433	1.92	10,087,466	1,130	63,922	1.04	7,287,696
Colorado.....	129	17,479	.74	1,274,828	135	18,162	.75	1,529,331	123	18,086	.68	5,090,585
Connecticut.....	370	21,468	1.72	8,924,130	368	21,965	1.67	3,374,090	307	22,800	1.35	2,132,970
Delaware.....	30	4,207	.71	648,177	26	4,087	.64	708,745	27	4,218	.59	120,818
District of Columbia.....	82	7,377	1.11	433,412	57	7,279	.78	892,930	47	5,986	.79	625,688
Florida.....	404	13,794	2.92	8,835,290	500	14,423	3.47	10,847,920	342	15,143	2.28	3,496,864
Georgia.....	449	31,119	1.44	5,126,079	638	27,711	2.30	6,647,096	395	27,637	1.43	3,246,161
Idaho.....	74	5,652	1.81	599,026	66	6,194	1.07	332,090	60	6,004	.91	1,556,462
Illinois.....	1,306	117,574	1.11	24,797,612	1,517	115,911	1.31	19,100,428	1,091	118,769	.92	12,273,118
Indiana.....	239	53,005	.54	6,068,015	542	52,808	1.03	24,024,536	522	53,151	.99	5,302,616
Iowa.....	232	42,346	.66	2,970,983	317	42,273	.75	2,553,098	326	43,010	.70	2,241,549
Kansas.....	203	30,498	.67	3,582,950	206	31,146	.66	1,169,632	198	32,025	.62	906,002
Kentucky.....	253	29,967	.84	4,194,079	306	29,853	1.23	2,978,796	277	30,105	.92	1,512,455
Louisiana.....	165	20,298	.81	6,114,670	278	21,327	1.29	3,172,340	310	21,844	1.42	3,478,307
Maine.....	234	15,436	1.27	1,825,063	272	18,713	1.45	1,524,445	220	18,908	1.16	1,994,616
Maryland.....	243	22,361	1.07	2,096,694	296	22,747	1.30	4,235,837	226	23,300	.97	2,534,981
Massachusetts.....	866	62,216	1.30	12,108,140	1,041	64,763	1.07	13,209,020	923	68,022	1.36	10,326,675
Michigan.....	287	56,879	.50	5,895,688	426	54,899	.76	5,721,625	290	56,043	.82	2,053,462
Minnesota.....	280	38,156	.73	4,280,715	341	39,016	.87	3,756,494	318	39,751	.80	2,995,162
Mississippi.....	195	16,400	1.19	2,220,332	279	16,250	1.72	2,060,745	181	16,864	1.07	2,005,172
Missouri.....	628	65,606	.96	6,436,838	717	65,643	1.09	7,905,723	509	65,427	.78	4,443,549
Montana.....	91	9,856	.92	880,756	64	10,850	.59	1,366,066	80	11,303	.71	603,700
Nebraska.....	109	22,449	.49	951,955	177	22,463	.79	1,711,393	147	22,317	.66	1,049,732
Nevada.....	32	2,112	1.51	144,496	23	2,200	1.05	75,714	28	2,176	1.29	225,922
New Hampshire.....	54	8,140	.66	429,577	43	8,536	.50	360,657	63	8,634	.73	223,117
New Jersey.....	387	59,299	.65	9,061,406	437	59,320	.73	9,437,966	411	60,357	.68	7,924,380
New Mexico.....	25	3,642	.69	139,265	30	3,613	.32	365,633	23	3,841	.60	465,690
New York.....	3,227	212,807	1.52	120,805,651	3,742	221,777	1.69	72,819,242	2,494	229,630	1.09	89,050,788
North Carolina.....	175	24,346	.71	1,412,245	293	25,047	1.17	2,721,960	226	25,128	.90	3,670,695
North Dakota.....	67	10,086	.66	837,272	72	10,256	.70	708,690	41	11,066	.37	344,928
Ohio.....	703	94,888	.74	15,738,755	805	98,275	.82	9,155,041	738	100,546	.73	10,389,737
Oklahoma.....	365	24,049	1.32	2,833,770	462	24,789	1.86	3,567,326	319	20,035	1.28	2,202,813
Oregon.....	439	16,485	2.96	6,946,756	393	15,997	2.46	3,628,234	360	16,444	2.33	4,243,433

No. 129.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1914, 1915, AND 1916: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS. AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	1914				1915				1916			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>
Pennsylvania.....	1,284	143,392	0.85	44,103,547	1,438	143,444	1.00	21,950,157	1,162	145,251	0.80	15,853,174
Rhode Island.....	154	9,251	1.66	1,088,746	183	9,060	2.02	1,852,073	113	9,432	1.20	586,161
South Carolina.....	173	14,039	1.23	1,716,196	316	13,423	2.35	3,326,569	161	18,906	1.16	1,733,457
South Dakota.....	46	10,220	.45	462,151	56	10,308	.54	519,905	42	10,687	.39	380,725
Tennessee.....	416	24,269	1.71	3,444,018	512	23,801	2.15	3,677,910	349	24,170	1.44	6,227,729
Texas.....	715	62,522	1.36	9,220,565	883	53,113	1.66	10,197,060	538	54,791	1.07	5,936,223
Utah.....	98	5,762	1.70	676,303	77	6,082	1.28	359,522	88	6,173	1.31	735,879
Vermont.....	47	5,703	.82	318,436	60	5,913	1.01	528,521	50	6,193	.95	602,544
Virginia.....	327	27,089	1.21	3,011,468	457	27,426	1.67	3,003,874	343	27,270	1.26	2,018,682
Washington.....	495	28,586	2.09	7,245,340	525	23,567	2.23	7,813,044	355	22,865	1.55	3,418,803
West Virginia.....	185	17,727	1.04	2,596,413	218	17,938	1.22	2,782,367	152	18,591	.82	1,910,050
Wisconsin.....	285	48,850	.48	3,879,819	340	50,164	.68	4,698,638	250	50,171	.60	3,291,807
Wyoming.....	16	2,244	.71	159,169	21	2,427	.86	246,775	12	2,375	.50	43,538
Total.....	18,280	1,654,340	1.10	357,908,859	22,156	1,674,496	1.32	302,285,148	16,993	1,707,639	.99	196,212,256
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>												
New England.....	1,725	125,214	1.38	19,689,097	1,965	128,050	1.52	20,849,706	1,690	133,987	1.26	15,866,386
Middle Atlantic.....	4,848	414,998	1.17	174,570,504	5,617	424,741	1.32	104,207,365	4,068	435,488	.93	62,838,342
South Atlantic.....	2,067	162,058	1.28	25,875,874	2,801	160,079	1.75	35,175,398	1,917	161,170	1.19	19,387,376
South Central.....	2,619	208,436	1.26	35,479,847	3,619	209,485	1.73	34,342,361	2,569	213,054	1.21	28,640,339
Central East.....	2,820	371,193	.76	55,875,390	3,630	372,054	.98	63,300,468	2,897	378,700	.76	33,370,830
Central West.....	1,585	219,355	.71	19,522,614	1,883	221,105	.85	18,320,925	1,581	224,283	.70	12,361,647
Western.....	489	49,504	.99	4,659,538	446	52,065	.86	4,561,181	426	53,379	.80	8,824,369
Pacific.....	2,147	103,582	2.07	22,335,995	2,195	105,997	2.07	21,528,744	1,845	107,238	1.72	11,949,937

¹ New England division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Middle division: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia. South Central division: Alabama, Arkansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Texas. Central East division: Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Central West division: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Western division: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 130.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1891 TO 1916: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	First quarter.			Second quarter.			Third quarter.			Fourth quarter.			Total for the year.				
	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.
1891.	3,545	<i>Dollars.</i> 42,167,631	<i>Dollars.</i> 11,894	2,529	<i>Dollars.</i> 50,248,636	<i>Dollars.</i> 19,868	2,754	<i>Dollars.</i> 44,302,494	<i>Dollars.</i> 16,056	3,445	<i>Dollars.</i> 53,149,877	<i>Dollars.</i> 15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1.07	<i>Dollars.</i> 189,868,638	<i>Dollars.</i> 15,471
1892.	3,381	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,531	10,844	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,807	33,111,252	11,519	10,314	1,172,705	.88	114,044,167	11,025
1893.	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,991	4,015	82,469,821	20,540	4,626	95,430,529	19,774	15,242	1,193,113	1.28	346,779,880	22,751
1894.	4,304	64,137,333	14,902	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	2,858	23,411,190	10,255	3,979	41,848,351	10,517	13,855	1,114,174	1.25	172,992,856	12,458
1895.	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,201	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,521	3,748	52,188,937	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1.09	173,196,060	13,124
1896.	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1.31	226,096,874	14,985
1897.	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,859	43,684,876	15,121	2,881	25,601,188	8,884	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1.26	154,332,071	11,559
1898.	3,087	32,946,565	8,836	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,773	9,856	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1.10	130,662,899	10,722
1899.	2,772	27,152,081	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,337	1,147,595	.81	90,879,889	9,733
1900.	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,498	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	.92	138,495,073	12,854
1901.	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	.90	113,092,376	10,279
1902.	3,418	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,038	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,909	2,939	32,009,279	10,911	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,769	10,137
1903.	3,200	31,341,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,648	34,688,595	13,680	3,893	53,788,330	13,824	12,069	1,281,481	.94	155,114,185	12,879
1904.	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,168,296	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311	11,820
1905.	3,443	30,102,505	8,760	2,767	25,742,080	9,303	2,596	20,329,443	7,061	2,714	26,442,141	9,743	11,520	1,357,455	.85	102,676,172	8,913
1906.	3,102	33,761,107	10,883	2,510	28,902,967	11,515	2,300	21,996,163	9,563	2,770	34,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,392,949	.77	119,201,515	11,159
1907.	3,136	32,073,591	10,228	2,471	37,493,071	15,173	2,453	46,467,086	18,714	3,635	81,348,877	22,379	11,725	1,418,075	.83	197,385,225	16,834
1908.	4,909	75,706,191	15,448	3,800	48,608,612	12,805	3,457	55,302,690	15,997	3,524	42,638,161	12,099	15,690	1,447,554	1.08	222,315,084	14,169
1909.	3,850	44,460,950	11,548	2,981	44,080,422	14,787	2,836	20,094,291	10,299	3,257	36,967,594	11,850	12,924	1,486,389	.87	154,603,465	11,903
1910.	3,525	73,079,154	20,732	2,863	39,100,152	13,678	3,011	42,177,998	14,008	3,238	47,339,793	14,552	12,052	1,515,143	.83	201,757,097	15,947
1911.	3,965	59,651,761	14,969	3,076	44,046,590	14,819	2,880	35,167,269	12,211	3,500	52,196,045	14,913	13,441	1,525,024	.88	191,061,665	14,215
1912.	4,828	63,012,329	13,051	3,489	44,590,900	12,698	3,409	45,532,137	13,013	3,696	48,573,031	13,634	15,452	1,564,279	.98	203,117,391	13,145
1913.	4,458	76,832,377	17,235	3,705	50,076,784	15,155	3,649	63,837,315	17,067	4,324	75,936,913	17,502	16,037	1,616,517	.99	272,672,288	17,004
1914.	4,826	58,221,820	17,265	3,717	50,177,904	27,410	3,298	66,818,291	20,200	5,499	85,990,838	15,810	18,280	1,655,196	1.10	357,908,859	19,579
1915.	7,216	105,703,358	14,948	5,521	82,844,200	15,004	4,548	62,870,625	11,626	4,868	60,822,068	12,494	22,156	1,674,466	1.32	302,280,148	13,644
1916.	5,387	61,492,746	11,415	4,108	49,748,675	12,110	3,755	43,345,286	11,543	3,743	41,625,549	11,120	16,993	1,707,639	.99	196,212,255	11,547

No. 131.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., CALENDAR YEAR 1916: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

State.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	40	1,300,386	311	3,218,527	7	659,995	358	4,779,475	5,178,828
Arizona.....	2	1,412	16	67,020	1	9,100	19	42,781	77,532
Arkansas.....	18	424,811	156	1,425,753	13	248,218	187	1,520,582	2,088,782
California.....	263	2,080,028	812	4,561,395	55	696,273	1,130	3,889,220	7,287,696
Colorado.....	22	3,897,752	88	684,007	13	514,826	123	3,912,283	5,096,585
Connecticut.....	74	1,116,016	216	860,088	17	156,886	307	907,360	2,132,070
Delaware.....	7	73,458	18	47,380			25	74,889	120,818
District of Columbia.....	10	128,029	33	423,948	4	73,691	47	388,869	625,668
Florida.....	36	599,628	288	2,717,534	18	179,702	342	2,814,565	3,496,864
Georgia.....	43	563,964	340	2,624,045	12	58,152	305	2,695,740	3,246,161
Idaho.....	5	386,534	52	1,765,866	3	4,032	60	1,396,111	1,556,482
Illinois.....	281	4,334,792	750	4,164,251	60	3,774,075	1,091	6,097,614	12,273,118
Indiana.....	112	2,822,871	398	2,124,892	28	414,853	528	3,448,996	5,362,616
Iowa.....	53	350,468	261	1,852,009	12	39,072	326	1,256,258	2,241,549
Kansas.....	44	294,454	145	588,934	9	22,614	198	576,839	906,002
Kentucky.....	38	354,451	229	966,339	10	191,665	277	1,122,906	1,512,455
Louisiana.....	55	1,705,975	249	1,384,081	6	388,311	310	2,603,646	3,478,367
Maine.....	60	1,041,499	153	905,492	7	47,625	220	1,292,334	1,994,616
Maryland.....	70	610,561	146	1,151,667	10	772,753	226	1,605,648	2,534,981
Massachusetts.....	399	4,821,084	441	4,000,217	88	1,505,374	928	3,206,019	10,326,675
Michigan.....	86	900,402	195	1,107,616	9	45,444	290	1,123,690	2,053,462
Minnesota.....	82	866,184	225	1,998,312	11	133,666	318	1,541,358	2,998,162
Mississippi.....	19	486,613	155	878,336	7	640,173	181	1,366,465	2,005,172
Missouri.....	95	1,148,140	386	2,706,292	28	589,117	509	1,952,394	4,443,549
Montana.....	6	59,234	68	495,719	6	48,697	80	561,386	603,700
Nebraska.....	32	239,118	104	732,238	11	78,376	147	662,125	1,049,732
Nevada.....	1	40,000	27	186,922			28	146,662	226,922
New Hampshire.....	26	94,968	32	122,299	5	5,850	63	164,706	223,117
New Jersey.....	147	4,678,381	232	1,860,619	32	1,385,380	411	4,717,135	7,924,880
New Mexico.....	5	231,135	17	154,561	1	80,000	23	298,517	405,696

New York.....	954	17,385,829	1,358	14,950,908	152	6,714,051	2,494	16,952,732	39,050,788
North Carolina.....	27	2,026,180	196	1,043,615	1	900	226	2,199,252	3,670,695
North Dakota.....	3	10,516	37	320,812	1	1,600	41	250,537	344,928
Ohio.....	221	3,845,976	477	3,908,703	40	3,735,058	738	7,852,940	10,389,737
Oklahoma.....	21	556,190	283	1,490,134	10	156,489	319	1,543,366	2,202,813
Oregon.....	110	2,698,243	219	1,206,333	31	338,862	360	2,391,216	4,243,438
Pennsylvania.....	302	6,474,240	802	7,196,809	59	3,192,125	1,163	9,838,336	15,863,174
Rhode Island.....	23	181,072	79	358,349	6	17,043	113	396,424	588,464
South Carolina.....	14	313,958	145	1,406,991	2	7,500	161	1,289,595	1,733,457
South Dakota.....	6	184,695	26	196,030			42	338,785	380,725
Tennessee.....	44	528,402	258	2,065,028	17	3,634,299	349	3,714,608	6,227,729
Texas.....	49	709,359	521	4,906,764	18	320,100	588	2,662,964	5,936,223
Utah.....	16	110,864	63	525,488	2	117,527	88	418,563	753,879
Vermont.....	23	91,087	33	492,603	3	18,349	59	297,318	602,544
Virginia.....	59	713,767	270	1,262,652	14	42,263	343	1,432,046	2,018,682
Washington.....	91	893,537	245	2,224,650	19	300,586	355	1,823,011	3,418,803
West Virginia.....	21	418,321	123	1,089,789	8	401,940	152	1,473,818	1,910,050
Wisconsin.....	76	1,743,986	167	1,474,325	7	73,556	250	2,543,678	3,291,897
Wyoming.....			11	41,393	1	2,200	12	32,064	43,593
Total.....	4,196	72,999,580	11,923	91,373,828	874	31,838,848	16,993	113,599,026	196,212,256
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>									
New England.....	610	7,345,726	954	6,769,053	126	1,751,607	1,690	6,264,161	15,366,386
Middle Atlantic.....	1,403	27,538,450	2,422	24,008,336	243	11,291,556	4,068	31,508,205	62,835,342
South Atlantic.....	287	5,452,846	1,561	12,367,629	69	1,536,901	1,917	13,955,462	19,357,376
South Central.....	284	6,006,167	2,197	16,335,012	98	6,239,190	2,569	19,314,012	28,640,369
Central East.....	776	13,148,027	1,977	12,179,787	144	8,043,016	2,897	21,066,918	33,370,830
Central West.....	315	3,006,575	1,194	8,400,027	72	864,445	1,581	6,578,466	12,304,647
Western.....	57	4,726,951	342	3,320,978	27	776,412	426	6,898,367	8,324,369
Pacific.....	464	5,621,808	1,276	7,982,409	105	1,335,721	1,845	8,103,447	14,949,937

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 132.—OLEOMARGARINE: PRODUCTION ON WHICH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAX WAS PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1913 TO 1916, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State.	1913		1914		1915		1916	
	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
Colorado			894,800	2,619.10	505,650	4,691.25	461,700	4,457.25
Connecticut							50,000	5,000.00
Delaware	476	47.60						
Georgia					8,250	825.00	3,079	301.90
Illinois	87,413,298	500,075.61	89,220,748	478,87				
Indiana	1,402,905	10,650.45	1,079,210	8,7				
Iowa	217	21.70	230	23.00				
Kansas	12,902,214	51,402.45	11,680,683	55,986.27	8,645,808	46,881.33	8,570,342	51,144.83
Kentucky	49	4.90			22	2.13	199	19.90
Louisiana					8,800	880.00		
Maine			162	15.20				
Maryland	372,192	1,707.73	359,190	3,478.80	311,790	3,879.00	307,155	3,621.00
Massachusetts			20	1.85	1,280,000	3,215.00	2,170,700	5,426.75
			3,500	350.00	145,900	364.75	106,230	513.00
			1,372,000	3,430.00	1,198,700	2,984.25	1,268,600	3,171.50
Michigan			2,781,641	30,375.65	4,143,206	50,429.15	5,264,820	46,225.47
Minnesota					1,043,400	2,608.50	1,155,200	2,888.09
Nebraska	1	1.20						
New Hampshire			80	3.00				
New Jersey	7,492,960	23,548.17	6,335,650	19,726.46	8,162,176	29,506.44	9,733,080	24,660.80
New York	3,780	378.00					238,422	23,842.20
Ohio	16,419,240	87,403.06	15,645,908	94,903.94	14,127,979	144,016.04	14,884,164	99,311.00
Pennsylvania	140	14.00						
Rhode Island	11,402,041	28,605.04	11,889,713	49,782.14	1,484,082	4,906.53	3,150,020	7,877.30
Tennessee					210	21.00		
Texas	1,372,282	18,682.83	1,050,540	15,554.85	872,900	13,470.50	667,800	9,177.00
Virginia	683	61.28			1,105	44.69	133	13.30
West Virginia					2,684	268.40		
Wisconsin					46,992	117.48	795,520	1,988.80
Total	143,157,238	764,629.84	141,763,605	763,786.30	143,268,730	782,342.44	150,523,725	764,609.91

¹ Includes 4,171,654 pounds, at 10 cents, and 138,965,584 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

² Includes 4,198,741 pounds, at 10 cents, and 137,564,864 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

³ Includes 4,412,006 pounds, at 10 cents, and 138,856,724 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

⁴ Includes 3,983,495 pounds, at 10 cents, and 140,540,232 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

No. 133.—BEET AND CANE SUGAR AND MOLASSES: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1852 TO 1917.

[Source: Census of Manufactures, 1917, p. 100. All other figures of cane-sugar Orleans, except that for census years production for 1897-98 and for 1901-2 for other years from Willett & Gray.]

Year ended March—	Cane sugar.			Beet sugar.	Molasses. ¹		
	Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.		Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1852-1860 ²	313,341,526	17,888,893	331,227,423		20,032,717	1,065,213	21,097,930
1861-1870 ²	126,543,173	5,881,700	132,429,873	3896,000	8,048,261	951,954	9,000,215
1871-1880 ²	159,125,435	8,975,100	168,100,535	851,260	11,096,738	1,213,802	12,310,540
1881-1890 ²	287,323,687	14,671,650	292,001,287	2,353,568	14,797,034	8,800,728	18,537,762
1891-1895 ²	527,509,180	14,671,478	541,284,654	27,272,000	21,277,179	6,124,752	27,401,932
1896-1900 ²	547,151,486	10,828,331	557,479,947	95,243,615	20,661,216	6,431,462	27,092,678
1901-1905 ²	681,464,086	20,172,453	681,636,489	388,724,619	26,953,377	7,718,627	34,671,906
1906-1910 ²	707,840,000	27,776,000	735,616,000	879,405,532	24,962,244	6,264,495	31,246,740
1910-11	685,440,000	24,640,000	710,080,000	1,020,344,000	40,845,939	10,716,160	51,562,099
1911-12	705,747,840	16,000,320	721,748,160	1,199,000,000	18,067,139	8,000,000	26,067,139
1912-13	307,146,560	18,000,640	325,147,200	1,885,112,000	37,062,295	9,200,000	46,262,295
1913-14	585,394,880	15,680,000	601,074,880	1,466,802,000	25,857,238	12,107,000	37,964,238
1914-15	485,399,040	7,840,000	493,239,040	1,444,108,000	17,148,230	14,000,000	31,148,230
1915-16 ²	275,000,320	42,240,000	277,240,320	1,748,440,000	23,190,000	13,716,000	46,906,000
1916-17 ²	611,520,000	14,000,000	625,520,000				

¹ All figures for molasses, except those for 1898-99, include sirup.

² 1864 to 1870.

³ Texas only.

⁴ Average for the period. ⁵ Preliminary figures for cane sugar and molasses; also for cane sugar in 1916.

No. 134.—SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE AND SUGAR BEETS FROM THE CROP OF 1914: QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

[Source: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Plant Industry. The statistics include the output of sugar cane and sugar beets, but does not include sirup, nor small quantities of sugar and sirup.]

Item.	Cane sugar.	Beet sugar.	Total.
Sugar:			
Pounds.....	529,601,993	1,486,947,807	2,016,549,800
Value.....	\$18,947,683	\$58,690,466	\$77,538,149
Molasses:			
Gallons.....	20,675,260	26,461,291	47,136,551
Value.....	\$2,021,517	\$1,386,192	\$3,557,709
Sirup:			
Gallons.....	2,420,633	.....	2,420,633
Value.....	\$609,696	.....	\$609,696

No. 135.—SUGAR BEETS AND BEET SUGAR: BEETS AND BEET SUGAR PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1902 TO 1913, AND IN 1914 AND 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year of beet crop and State.	Number of factories.	Average length of campaign.	Sugar made. (Chiefly refined.)	Sugar beets used.				Analysis of beets.		Recovery of sucrose. ¹		Loss. ⁴
				Area harvested.	Average yield per acre.	Quantity worked.	Average price per ton.	Percentage of sucrose. ²	Purity coefficient. ³	Percentage of weight of beets.	Percentage of total sucrose in beets.	
	Num-ber.	Days.	Short tons.	Acres.	Short tons.	Short tons.	Dolls.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1902.....	41	94	218,406	216,400	8.76	1,895,812	5.03	14.6	83.30	11.52	78.90	3.08
1903.....	49	75	240,604	242,576	8.58	2,076,494	4.97	15.1	.....	11.59	78.75	3.51
1904.....	48	78	242,113	197,784	10.47	2,071,539	6.45	15.3	83.10	11.69	76.41	3.61
1905.....	52	77	312,921	307,364	8.67	2,665,913	5.00	15.3	83.00	11.74	76.73	3.56
1906.....	63	105	483,612	376,074	11.26	4,236,112	5.10	14.9	82.20	11.42	76.61	3.48
1907.....	63	89	493,628	370,984	10.16	3,787,871	5.20	15.8	83.00	12.30	77.85	3.50
1908.....	62	74	425,884	364,913	9.36	3,414,891	5.35	15.74	83.50	12.47	79.22	3.27
1909.....	65	83	512,469	420,202	9.71	4,081,392	.....	16.10	84.10	12.56	78.01	3.54
1910.....	61	83	510,172	398,029	10.17	4,047,292	.....	16.35	84.35	12.61	77.13	3.74
1911.....	66	84	599,500	473,877	10.68	6,062,333	5.50	15.89	.....	11.84	74.51	4.05
1912.....	73	80	692,556	556,300	9.41	5,224,377	5.82	16.31	84.49	13.20	81.12	3.05
1913.....	71	85	723,401	580,008	9.76	5,659,492	5.34	15.78	83.22	12.66	82.13	2.82
1914.												
California.....	10	97	169,604	104,000	10.4	1,082,000	5.68	18.46	82.70	15.62	84.62	2.84
Colorado.....	13	98	220,799	135,400	12.0	1,706,300	5.68	15.35	84.22	12.94	84.30	2.41
Idaho.....	4	78	80,613	25,300	10.5	284,400	4.96	17.78	87.74	14.08	84.25	2.80
Michigan.....	15	68	110,630	101,300	8.5	857,000	5.23	15.78	82.85	12.91	81.81	2.87
Ohio.....	3	56	21,426	17,800	10.4	184,700	5.04	14.50	83.82	11.60	80.00	2.90
Utah.....	7	100	78,619	41,300	13.7	564,000	4.70	17.03	85.60	13.02	81.74	3.11
Other States.....	8	76	81,964	58,300	10.8	629,500	5.67	15.80	83.35	13.02	82.41	2.78
United States.....	60	85	722,054	483,400	10.9	5,288,500	5.45	16.38	83.89	13.65	83.33	2.73
1915.												
California.....	11	97	195,343	122,737	10.2	1,240,111	5.80	17.82	82.65	15.64	87.54	2.22
Colorado.....	14	104	273,780	171,222	11.0	1,688,800	5.28	16.53	84.84	14.40	87.60	2.04
Idaho.....	4	100	61,225	35,068	9.7	339,559	5.08	17.85	87.14	15.07	84.42	2.78
Michigan.....	15	78	129,097	122,000	8.2	997,072	5.01	15.45	84.08	13.03	84.33	2.42
Ohio.....	4	80	33,472	25,684	10.9	279,427	5.29	14.19	81.99	11.08	84.42	2.91
Utah.....	8	96	85,014	56,226	11.2	629,204	4.91	16.43	85.06	13.61	82.83	2.62
Other States.....	11	84	105,389	78,364	9.8	765,800	5.67	16.38	84.24	13.70	84.00	2.62
United States.....	67	92	874,220	611,301	10.1	6,150,203	5.67	16.49	84.38	14.21	86.17	2.28

¹ Percentage of sucrose actually extracted by factories.

² Based upon weight of beets.

³ Based upon weight of beets. (pure worked sugar) in the total soluble solids of the beets.

⁴ Based upon weight of beets) remaining in molasses and pulp.

⁵ Senate Document No. 22, Sixty-first Congress, first session.

No. 136.—FERMENTED LIQUORS AND DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED, AND DISTILLED SPIRITS TAX PAID FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES¹ AND KINDS, 1896 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit.*									Production of fermented liquors.	Production of fruit brandy, in- cluding ap- ple, peach, and grape.	Total production of distilled spirits.	Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy [tax paid for con- sumption].
	Bourbon whisky.	Rye whisky.	Alcohol.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits.	Miscella- neous.	Total.				
	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Barrels.³</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>
1896.....	16,985,862	19,153,066	9,960,801	1,490,228	1,098,376	198,299	25,564,738	22,187,833	86,588,703	35,859,250	8,403,852	89,992,555	67,089,910
1897.....	6,113,726	4,269,220	9,508,853	1,294,157	1,159,314	206,789	16,877,806	23,041,833	62,468,648	34,462,822	1,813,427	64,279,075	68,833,231
1898.....	13,439,459	8,818,240	11,072,795	1,340,547	1,267,579	174,124	20,613,205	23,436,261	80,762,218	48,529,339	2,906,198	83,668,411	78,858,301
1899.....	17,256,331	10,792,565	11,974,354	1,494,379	1,266,828	420,833	25,876,229	27,988,051	97,064,555	48,697,634	3,037,769	100,162,324	88,819,814
1900.....	19,411,829	14,296,568	10,785,771	1,614,514	1,597,081	249,743	24,173,671	33,405,523	105,484,700	49,471,593	3,760,487	109,245,187	93,500,840
1901.....	26,209,804	18,263,709	10,775,117	1,724,552	1,636,299	454,627	30,228,804	35,227,657	124,520,599	40,614,258	4,047,602	128,568,201	99,267,732
1902.....	20,336,250	21,587,221	11,488,305	2,202,047	1,752,281	341,222	37,429,784	33,491,342	128,623,402	44,550,127	4,220,400	132,843,802	108,401,447
1903.....	26,068,555	22,407,053	12,084,127	2,247,907	1,913,404	286,433	54,620,400	22,198,323	141,776,202	46,720,179	6,430,673	148,206,875	112,905,899
1904.....	20,247,089	18,371,345	11,486,082	1,801,179	2,110,216	309,990	57,997,506	21,988,545	134,311,952	48,265,168	5,193,262	139,505,214	116,143,344
1905.....	26,742,168	20,410,422	11,610,799	1,791,987	2,187,709	192,067	60,944,811	23,980,831	147,810,794	49,522,029	5,448,584	153,259,378	116,143,732
1906.....	24,968,943	21,469,720	11,173,614	1,730,102	2,323,289	179,313	59,626,733	24,194,411	145,666,125	54,724,553	4,444,072	150,110,197	122,732,822
1907.....	33,090,791	23,550,196	16,123,379	2,022,407	2,947,688	124,935	60,802,852	29,911,605	163,673,913	58,622,002	6,138,305	174,712,218	134,142,074
1908.....	14,120,484	13,587,868	16,849,154	1,895,922	2,756,753	50,062	50,933,821	26,793,676	126,989,740	53,814,033	6,899,823	133,889,563	119,808,402
	Whisky.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Alcohol.	Commercial alcohol.	Total.						
	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax. galls.¹</i>					
1909.....	70,152,176	1,952,374	2,483,743	221,277	42,563,103	16,078,083	133,450,755	456,364,360					
1910.....	82,463,894	2,253,950	2,985,435	206,534	60,708,846	17,623,367	156,237,526	459,544,775					
1911.....	100,647,155	2,631,059	3,345,371	165,013	24,408,462	44,265,330	175,402,395	463,283,123					
1912.....	98,209,574	2,832,516	3,577,862	131,002	27,629,346	45,839,685	178,249,985	462,176,694					
1913.....	99,615,828	2,750,846	4,014,601	90,291	30,320,894	48,560,920	185,353,363	465,324,876					
1914.....	88,698,797	3,026,085	4,012,542	26,484	31,715,199	47,132,535	174,611,645	466,189,473					
1915.....	44,552,490	2,844,813	3,636,285	33,854	38,325,040	42,742,161	132,134,152	459,808,210					
1916.....	59,240,672	2,986,940	4,118,064	59,246	121,790,942	60,919,053	249,123,922	458,633,624					

¹ With respect to units of quantity, see explanation of terms, p. 7.

² In 1909 and 1910 as classified by Internal Revenue Circular No. 723, embodying opinion of Attorney General as to names of spirits; in later years as classified by Internal Revenue Circular No. 737, embodying opinion of the President, dated Dec. 27, 1909.

³ Of not more than 31 gallons.

⁴ Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax.

⁵ Neutral and cologne spirits.

**No. 137.—DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES, YEARS
ENDED JUNE 30, 1911 TO 1916.**

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Tax, galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax, galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax, galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax, galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax, galls.¹</i>	<i>Tax, galls.¹</i>
Alabama and Mississippi		122,345	122,427	144,612	81,891	.....
Arkansas	62,655	69,230	113,103	70,590	31,438	178
California and Nevada	9,768,107	11,926,361	11,076,156	11,633,955	14,735,978	11,845,251
Colorado and Wyoming					57	104
Connecticut	176,498	160,326	151,714	100,406	142,833	127,215
Rhode Island	1,287	1,413	4,212	2,234	944	237
Florida	158,780	120,882	141,177	107,882	142,389	2,715
Georgia	72		213			.....
Hawaii	27,151	11,221	30,934	19,751	18,666	13,672
Illinois	40,467,742	38,932,758	43,964,336	41,628,073	33,265,472	66,863,895
Indiana	28,588,922	27,522,220	28,552,317	24,938,524	19,073,089	51,108,395
Kentucky	46,133,576	43,740,193	43,404,841	37,919,422	13,941,412	33,254,130
Louisiana and Mississippi	9,639,498	10,867,595	11,322,848	10,720,023	12,974,076	23,291,661
Maryland and two counties in Virginia	5,017,336	5,589,729	6,007,113	5,022,489	2,602,767	3,327,842
District of Columbia	453,015	626,863	635,023	761,401	620,720	1,664,339
Massachusetts	4,769,467	5,355,847	5,066,211	7,346,829	7,010,430	11,609,189
Michigan	1,215,864	2,284,627	2,604,680	1,070,650	1,902,013	2,575,375
Missouri	539,876	495,934	530,028	329,606	289,881	194,172
Montana, Idaho, and Utah	13,523			34,854	19,191	52,393
Nebraska	2,293,186	2,388,874	2,214,553	2,109,018	1,659,946	2,476,219
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	1,594	533	678	1,064	4,693	.....
New Jersey	67,936	120,743	70,786	75,888	95,779	56,158
New Mexico and Arizona	1,195	891	1,878	263	555	296
New York	9,630,100	10,179,057	10,067,414	10,444,779	10,717,299	13,802,024
North Carolina	847	727	2,208	242	1,114	.....
Ohio	10,805,038	11,419,929	11,268,798	10,882,800	7,487,799	12,448,343
Oregon	932	1,357	259	153		.....
Pennsylvania	9,597,993	10,538,508	11,679,566	12,105,662	8,954,580	14,408,130
South Carolina	398,467	586,329	543,614	82,342	836,259	1,179,890
Tennessee	12,169		1,956			.....
Texas	255		622			.....
Virginia	1,310,495	1,505,780	1,437,649	1,478,352	1,010,556	547,560
Washington and Alaska	727	115,492	443,963	21,223	270	392
West Virginia	171,744	294,117	296,403	208,111		.....
Wisconsin	2,529,530	2,587,880	2,448,678	2,482,344	2,133,977	2,428,430
Total	183,355,527	187,571,808	193,606,258	181,919,542	140,656,103	253,283,273

¹See explanatory notes, p. 7.

NOTE.—There was no production of distilled spirits during the fiscal year 1916 in the following States and Territories: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Vermont.

**No. 138.—FERMENTED LIQUORS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES, YEARS
ENDED JUNE 30, 1911 TO 1916.**

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>
Alabama.....	13,290	39,836	44,945	46,426	35,659	—
Alaska.....	6,288	7,417	8,891	8,983	8,912	6,800
Arizona.....	13,147	18,850	20,410	21,235	8,535	2,510
Arkansas.....	10,026	8,850	10,560	10,960	10,827	6,004
California.....	1,213,406	1,296,365	1,385,449	1,390,890	1,281,951	1,382,869
Colorado.....	435,072	387,761	389,472	374,853	326,138	163,544
Connecticut.....	736,146	736,261	786,267	786,272	760,602	909,114
Delaware.....	142,017	129,695	145,895	137,820	125,699	132,830
District of Columbia.....	286,721	284,576	266,680	230,944	109,973	123,285
Florida.....	18,360	21,200	25,500	25,455	29,983	28,218
Georgia.....	129,455	138,955	141,620	142,430	110,073	30,387
Hawaii.....	16,688	20,967	25,848	31,365	35,194	40,868
Idaho.....	32,780	29,591	27,213	20,546	25,796	11,830
Illinois.....	6,630,254	6,263,862	6,666,823	6,987,568	6,269,757	5,959,231
Indiana.....	1,469,030	1,546,292	1,699,081	1,769,038	1,568,028	1,430,009
Iowa.....	511,836	447,114	484,088	503,370	472,764	210,498
Kansas and Oklahoma ²	—	101	—	20	—	—
Kentucky.....	822,556	801,935	821,640	858,515	763,112	672,417
Louisiana and Mississippi.....	471,660	483,988	542,166	524,965	502,811	517,014
Maine.....	632	366	360	1,631	590	104
Maryland and two counties in Virginia.....	1,077,884	1,098,838	1,139,020	1,177,744	1,116,811	1,119,806
Massachusetts.....	2,381,435	2,386,905	2,541,615	2,521,618	2,378,437	2,450,411
Michigan.....	1,724,166	1,792,105	2,008,371	2,113,404	1,929,472	2,164,802
Minnesota.....	1,652,184	1,512,139	1,633,452	1,749,655	1,643,105	1,511,016
Missouri.....	4,223,769	4,030,890	4,170,086	4,142,100	3,567,763	3,344,032
Montana.....	211,385	232,618	265,851	288,247	241,642	276,567
Nebraska.....	436,268	413,014	442,388	425,640	428,919	412,924
Nevada.....	18,740	18,662	16,420	17,680	17,558	14,615
New Hampshire.....	230,395	260,720	289,010	283,100	282,027	279,124
New Jersey.....	3,413,162	3,397,375	3,531,616	3,496,594	3,219,686	3,278,613
New Mexico.....	8,777	9,240	8,756	8,687	9,168	9,850
New York.....	13,732,743	13,677,850	13,956,878	14,040,387	13,180,111	12,732,320
Ohio.....	4,673,275	4,742,665	5,150,187	5,147,419	4,622,681	4,844,239
Oklahoma.....	—	72	173	—	13	55
Oregon.....	245,002	243,819	222,888	212,276	181,272	106,200
Pennsylvania.....	7,811,781	7,449,543	7,969,509	8,008,786	7,160,300	7,634,211
Rhode Island.....	649,171	667,985	701,630	691,734	621,977	650,775
South Carolina.....	5,238	2,688	3,362	4,607	3,707	812
South Dakota.....	52,346	44,808	44,352	44,557	43,052	43,408
Tennessee.....	256,395	273,850	278,882	225,923	89,373	48,548
Texas.....	678,766	673,262	744,911	740,502	661,867	700,010
Utah.....	140,123	120,105	140,648	149,715	130,121	130,112
Virginia.....	190,473	166,756	208,511	197,035	164,517	133,806
Washington.....	876,028	854,147	876,772	966,562	876,962	408,073
West Virginia.....	383,330	370,142	371,017	342,942	—	—
Wisconsin.....	5,287,847	5,016,761	5,171,179	5,278,969	4,718,431	4,525,027
Wyoming.....	16,110	16,936	16,300	15,425	14,872	10,432
Total³.....	63,283,123	62,176,694	65,824,876	66,189,473	59,808,210	58,633,624

¹ Of not more than 50 gallons.

² Oklahoma was a part of the District of Kansas until 1907, from the district of Kansas and constituted a separate collection district. The production of fermented liquors in either State during the fiscal year 1911.

³ from breweries for export free of tax, as follows: 1911, 96,272 barrels; 1912, 84,028 barrels; 1913, 61,509 barrels; 1914, 69,116 barrels.

No. 139.—LEAF TOBACCO HELD BY MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS: QUANTITIES, BY TYPE, ON APR. 1 AND OCT. 1, 1914 TO 1916.¹

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Type.	Apr. 1—			Oct. 1—		
	1914	1915	1916	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Imported types.....	62,260,519	70,002,758	60,223,041	65,919,463	63,658,729	58,260,911
CHEWING, SMOKING, SNUFF, AND EXPORT TYPES.						
Burley.....	311,238,658	343,738,706	319,436,475	203,672,017	249,803,377	199,321,165
Dark district of Kentucky and Tennessee: Dark fired as grown in Clarksville, Hopkins- ville, and Paducah dis- tricts.....	170,830,884	158,725,092	148,132,800	141,793,498	140,833,563	122,368,324
Henderson.....	9,105,533	11,788,039	12,087,068	1,979,790	2,424,313	4,649,242
Green River.....	59,665,374	58,388,001	55,263,237	48,165,813	45,162,580	34,344,180
One Sucker.....	44,103,297	37,204,436	29,089,581	27,841,006	22,250,554	16,702,064
Total.....	283,878,288	266,196,107	245,175,755	219,770,701	219,710,010	178,063,829
.....	12,725,275	13,654,647	11,758,277	13,204,839	9,404,827	7,286,700
.....	54,045,869	51,243,993	57,562,228	34,248,333	28,057,831	38,756,459
.....	282,340,508	335,724,803	358,238,479	238,371,725	276,771,734	268,129,978
.....	4,013,652	9,870,086	6,467,050	7,830,065	17,029,058	10,644,472
.....	2,473,005	3,200,038	2,749,881	1,788,504	4,198,503	1,860,371
Louisiana perique.....	698,652	525,168	482,084	538,707	503,022	300,473
Total chewing, etc.....	951,513,967	1,024,166,208	1,001,860,229	719,411,001	806,736,562	704,452,567
CIGAR TYPES.						
New England, Middle Atlantic, Con- necticut.....	(*)	30,537,681	33,688,942	31,406,231	31,217,506	29,884,371
Ground leaf.....	(*)	27,853,216	31,437,832	17,479,910	24,359,058	22,731,599
Havana seed.....	(*)	2,304,891	2,004,780	1,223,759	2,194,565	1,913,003
Shade grown.....						
Total.....	55,976,972	60,695,788	67,731,554	50,201,807	57,771,149	54,528,973
New York.....	6,052,880	5,474,879	6,305,296	3,721,499	4,250,488	3,989,282
Pennsylvania.....	125,005,838	127,238,907	109,391,882	113,013,000	105,480,066	79,294,490
Ohio.....	82,436,075	91,029,148	74,100,735	68,523,538	74,329,126	59,913,485
Wisconsin.....	85,741,267	88,061,983	86,795,711	71,334,437	78,891,003	55,937,924
Georgia and Florida.....	6,471,667	6,460,514	6,644,540	10,548,752	8,616,339	11,542,381
Porto Rico.....	4,384,403	6,934,852	4,083,810	4,873,816	6,883,910	4,780,971
All other domestic.....	544,001	363,256	264,731	515,487	261,576	287,785
Total cigar types.....	367,213,203	386,859,387	356,008,249	322,729,406	335,367,657	270,275,287
Grand total.....	1,380,987,689	1,481,028,438	1,418,001,519	1,108,050,959	1,205,702,948	1,033,018,715

¹ The act of Congress, approved March 3, 1907, authorized the Bureau of the Census to collect statistics of leaf tobacco held by each manufacturer each year. It provided that a report should be secured from each manufacturer to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, manufactured during the preceding calendar year more than 50,000 pounds of tobacco; from each manufacturer of cigars who manufactured more than 250,000 cigars; from each manufacturer of cigarettes who

No. 140.—COTTON SEED AND COTTONSEED PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION AND MANUFACTURE, QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1891 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. In the preparation of this table a number of sources of information have been utilized, but it has been found impracticable to secure in all instances satisfactory data for the years indicated, and only an approximation to the facts is claimed. Statistics of the quantity of seed produced and manufactured and of cottonseed products relate to the growth year.]

Year.	Cotton seed—		Cottonseed products.			
	Pro-duced.	Manufac-tured.	Total value.	Oil.		
				Quantity.	Value.	
					Total.	Per gallon.
	Short tons.	Short tons.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Dollars.	Cents.
1891.....	4,274,000	1,068,000	20,520,000	42,740,000	11,540,000	27
1892.....	3,183,000	1,050,000	18,630,000	42,010,000	10,080,000	24
1893.....	3,579,000	1,431,000	28,500,000	57,260,000	16,600,000	20
1894.....	4,792,000	1,677,000	24,870,000	67,090,000	13,420,000	20
1895.....	3,416,000	1,435,000	20,180,000	57,390,000	11,480,000	20
1896.....	4,070,000	1,628,000	26,260,000	65,120,000	11,720,000	18
1897.....	5,253,000	2,101,000	26,680,000	84,040,000	12,610,000	15
1898.....	5,472,000	2,353,000	27,960,000	94,110,000	13,180,000	14
1899.....	4,688,000	2,479,000	42,410,000	93,330,000	21,390,000	23
1900.....	4,830,000	2,415,000	48,230,000	96,610,000	26,080,000	27
1901.....	4,630,000	3,154,000	63,980,000	118,610,000	33,210,000	28
1902.....	5,092,000	3,260,000	71,390,000	122,910,000	40,560,000	33
1903.....	4,717,000	3,241,000	73,930,000	121,880,000	39,000,000	32
1904.....	6,427,000	3,345,000	69,310,000	133,820,000	31,340,000	23
1905.....	5,060,000	3,131,000	64,950,000	125,700,000	26,400,000	21
1906.....	5,013,000	3,844,000	94,380,000	153,760,000	43,050,000	28
1907.....	4,952,000	2,505,000	65,980,000	103,050,000	33,390,000	32
1908.....	5,004,000	3,670,000	86,090,000	146,790,000	44,090,000	30
1909 ¹	4,462,000	3,269,000	105,720,000	131,000,000	55,230,000	42
1910.....	5,175,000	4,106,000	142,710,000	167,970,000	80,430,000	48
1911.....	6,097,000	4,921,073	131,340,000	201,650,000	66,580,000	33
1912.....	6,104,000	4,579,508	132,230,000	185,750,000	60,100,000	37
1913.....	6,305,000	4,847,828	159,670,000	193,330,000	81,020,000	42
1914.....	7,186,000	5,779,665	152,880,000	229,200,000	80,540,000	35
1915.....	4,992,000	4,202,313	180,260,000	167,110,000	87,940,000	56

Year.	Cottonseed products—Continued.								
	Cake and meal.			Hulls.			Linters.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
		Total.	Per ton.		Total.	Per ton.		Total.	Per pound.
	Short tons.	Dollars.	Dolls.	Short tons.	Dollars.	Dolls.	Bales. ²	Dollars.	Cents.
1891.....	374,000	8,980,000	24.00						
1892.....	368,000	8,550,000	23.23						
1893.....	501,000	11,900,000	23.75						
1894.....	587,000	11,450,000	19.51						
1895.....	502,000	8,700,000	17.33						
1896.....	570,000	14,540,000	25.51						
1897.....	735,000	14,070,000	19.14						
1898.....	823,000	14,780,000	17.96						
1899.....	884,000	16,030,000	18.13	1,169,000	3,180,000	2.73	114,544	1,800,000	3.1
1900.....	845,000	16,270,000	19.25	1,139,000	3,990,000	3.50	111,096	1,890,000	3.4
1901.....	1,125,000	21,930,000	19.49	1,487,000	6,320,000	4.25	145,103	1,520,000	2.1
1902.....	1,165,000	23,310,000	20.01	1,541,000	5,390,000	3.50	150,366	2,030,000	2.7
1903.....	1,156,000	24,840,000	21.49	1,528,000	5,710,000	3.74	194,466	4,380,000	4.5
1904.....	1,360,000	27,770,000	20.42	1,213,000	5,590,000	4.61	235,586	4,610,000	3.9
1905.....	1,273,000	29,250,000	23.00	1,135,000	5,110,000	4.50	219,397	4,190,000	3.8
1906.....	1,786,000	39,140,000	21.91	1,503,000	8,840,000	5.85	307,518	3,350,000	2.2
1907.....	1,043,000	23,500,000	22.34	927,000	6,379,000	6.87	256,487	2,920,000	2.3
1908.....	1,432,000	33,580,000	22.51	1,330,000	6,080,000	4.57	330,277	2,340,000	1.4
1909 ¹	1,326,000	35,910,000	27.08	1,189,000	9,810,000	8.25	296,640	4,770,000	3.2
1910.....	1,792,000	44,660,000	24.92	1,375,000	11,370,000	8.27	379,576	6,250,000	3.3
1911.....	2,151,000	49,720,000	23.11	1,642,000	9,890,000	6.02	533,098	5,150,000	1.9
1912.....	1,999,000	45,970,000	23.00	1,540,000	9,710,000	6.30	583,091	7,450,000	2.5
1913.....	2,220,000	59,810,000	26.94	1,400,000	11,210,000	8.00	660,087	7,030,000	2.3
1914.....	2,648,000	57,740,000	21.81	1,677,000	8,450,000	5.04	820,274	6,150,000	1.5
1915.....	1,923,000	53,890,000	28.01	1,220,000	12,340,000	10.11	889,577	26,120,000	2.9

¹ The figures of the Thirteenth Census are not shown in this table because they do not represent a single growth year.

² Of 5600 pounds net.

No. 141.—PATENTS: COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE, 1895 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Patents, Department of the Interior.]

Calendar year.	Applica- tions.	Caveats filed.	Patents and reissues.	Cash received.	Cash expended.	Surplus.
				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1895.....	40,680	2,415	22,057	1,245,246.98	1,106,389.49	128,857.44
1896.....	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059.83	1,113,413.71	210,646.12
1897.....	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,376,641.72	1,122,843.13	252,798.59
1898.....	55,842	1,659	25,267	1,157,734.48	1,136,196.20	1,538.28
1899.....	41,443	1,710	25,527	1,325,457.09	1,211,733.73	113,073.30
1900.....	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,825.53	1,260,019.02	90,808.91
1901.....	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,598.16	1,297,385.04	152,012.52
1902.....	49,641	1,851	27,586	1,552,859.08	1,393,345.54	159,513.54
1903.....	50,213	1,771	31,099	1,642,201.81	1,448,645.81	193,556.00
1904.....	52,148	1,808	30,934	1,657,326.53	1,476,000.38	181,326.15
1905.....	54,971	1,896	30,899	1,806,758.14	1,479,033.22	327,124.92
1906.....	56,482	1,885	31,965	1,790,821.88	1,594,891.20	296,030.18
1907.....	58,762	1,967	36,620	1,510,618.14	1,631,458.36	279,159.78
1908.....	61,475	2,110	33,682	1,396,847.67	1,712,303.42	184,544.25
1909.....	65,839	1,943	37,421	2,042,828.14	1,965,151.14	87,677.00
1910.....	64,629	970	35,930	2,025,536.09	2,005,711.94	19,824.75
1911.....	67,370	.....	34,084	2,019,338.03	1,968,689.91	65,698.12
1912.....	70,976	.....	37,781	2,101,199.90	2,022,066.11	79,133.79
1913.....	70,367	.....	35,788	2,084,417.79	1,947,383.28	137,034.51
1914.....	70,404	.....	41,850	2,251,892.82	2,000,770.12	251,122.70
1915.....	70,069	.....	44,934	2,290,773.47	2,033,442.15	257,331.32
1916.....	71,033	.....	45,027	2,343,540.94	2,115,307.91	228,173.03

¹ No caveats filed after June 30, 1910; law repealed.

No. 142.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS: NUMBER OF PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, AND LABELS ISSUED, 1895 TO 1917.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Patents, Department of the Interior.]

Cal- endar year.	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year.					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year.						
	Patent.	De- sign.	Re- issue.	Trade- mark.	Label.	Pat- ents.	De- signs.	Reis- sues.	Total pat- ents.	Trade- marks.	Labels.	Total cer- tifi- cates.
1895..	531610	23922	11461	25757	.....	20,883	1,115	59	22,057	1,829	3	1,832
1896..	552502	25037	11520	27586	6546	21,867	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	38	1,846
1897..	574369	26482	11581	29399	6547	22,089	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898..	596467	28113	11616	31070	6561	20,404	1,808	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899..	616871	29916	11706	32508	6761	23,296	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900..	640167	32055	11708	33957	7272	24,060	1,758	81	26,499	1,721	380	2,151
1901..	664827	33813	11879	35678	8009	25,568	1,784	81	27,373	1,928	1,087	2,965
1902..	690385	35547	11960	37606	8887	27,135	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903..	717621	36187	12070	38612	9654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,136	1,260	3,446
1904..	748567	36723	12189	41798	10644	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905..	778834	37290	12299	43956	11758	29,784	486	129	30,399	4,490	1,189	6,079
1906..	808618	37766	12428	46446	12588	31,181	625	159	31,965	10,563	1,865	11,938
1907..	839799	38891	12587	50014	13297	35,890	589	151	36,620	7,875	982	8,860
1908..	875679	38980	12738	66892	13964	32,757	757	168	33,682	5,191	868	6,029
1909..	903436	39737	12906	72083	14582	36,674	687	160	37,421	4,184	640	4,824
1910..	945010	40424	13056	76267	15074	35,168	689	123	35,930	4,239	490	4,729
1911..	980178	41063	13189	80506	15444	32,917	1,010	157	34,084	4,205	907	5,112
1912..	1013095	42073	13346	84711	16108	36,231	1,342	138	37,781	5,020	991	6,011
1913..	1049826	43415	13504	89731	16736	38,941	1,683	164	35,788	5,065	708	6,063
1914..	1089267	45098	13668	94796	17444	39,945	1,715	190	41,850	6,817	719	7,874
1915..	1123212	46813	13858	101613	18163	43,207	1,545	182	44,934	6,202	803	7,438
1916..	1166419	48358	14040	107875	18906	43,070	1,759	108	45,927	6,791	864	8,087
1917..	1210389	50117	14238	114606	19830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 9, 1896.

² Including "Prints" after 1912.

No. 143.—BUILDING OPERATIONS: NUMBER OF PERMITS AND COST OF BUILDINGS, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

City.	1910		1911		1912		1913		1914		1915		1916 ¹	
	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Atlanta, Ga.....	4,011	6,645,167	3,893	6,142,077	3,529	9,836,836	3,606	5,112,944	3,146	4,564,387	2,752	4,689,214	2,453	3,661,846
Baltimore, Md.....	2,289	9,346,394	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13,321	14,053,802	12,058	16,308,299	1,967	9,541,691	3,021	9,246,497
Boston, Mass.....	3,008	20,869,671	3,547	19,379,396	4,410	26,755,652	4,540	22,780,011	4,247	23,187,282	6,328	29,113,692	4,251	27,826,628
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	9,892	39,233,098	9,223	37,218,384	11,408	40,637,784	10,962	34,762,506	11,445	41,872,307	14,515	45,601,651	9,851	37,074,568
Buffalo, N. Y.....	3,494	9,232,000	3,402	10,364,000	4,090	12,992,000	4,059	13,300,360	3,984	10,709,000	4,809	11,793,000	4,743	13,137,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	389	2,339,000	507	2,905,525	580	2,916,490	527	6,593,685	541	6,300,105	627	3,384,290	684	4,210,946
Chicago, Ill.....	11,409	96,932,700	12,586	103,272,000	10,751	83,175,900	10,792	89,668,427	9,938	83,261,710	10,340	97,291,400	10,456	112,835,150
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4,860	8,052,440	11,228	12,688,540	5,886	8,660,264	2,952	7,543,475	3,600	8,150,000	4,797	13,443,414	2,683	8,597,205
Cleveland, Ohio.....	7,400	13,948,413	7,800	16,994,677	8,780	18,180,078	6,160	22,513,365	12,700	26,991,050	14,451	32,660,305	14,022	33,098,255
Columbus, Ohio.....	2,363	5,133,591	2,694	4,668,277	2,656	4,675,308	3,888	5,508,408	2,636	6,885,065	2,830	4,928,425	3,141	7,193,240
Dayton, Ohio.....	1,082	2,015,000	993	2,399,390	1,214	3,552,120	1,180	3,288,350	870	2,977,990	1,234	3,534,620	1,380	5,589,727
Denver, Colo.....	2,683	11,319,955	2,410	6,084,260	2,254	5,332,675	2,034	2,797,148	3,721	3,750,460	3,085	2,648,573	2,677	4,028,940
Detroit, Mich.....	5,498	17,415,950	6,067	19,012,670	7,991	25,588,470	9,326	30,434,380	7,544	28,207,395	8,966	32,235,540	16,114	51,067,590
Fall River, Mass.....	469	1,544,120	496	2,706,575	572	1,240,255	557	1,607,855	590	1,493,235	704	1,524,696	(²)	(²)
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	1,268	2,255,621	1,312	2,520,296	1,433	2,456,516	1,726	4,169,000	1,982	3,618,119	1,909	2,054,037	1,713	3,479,239
Hartford, Conn.....	1,053	4,541,979	1,305	5,896,244	1,277	7,379,525	1,109	5,784,751	1,025	4,052,076	1,403	5,575,895	1,423	7,383,163
Indianapolis, Ind.....	5,112	8,194,311	4,941	8,349,477	4,781	9,150,407	5,400	9,361,973	5,693	7,933,381	6,177	7,053,642	6,775	8,899,404
Jersey City, N. J.....	1,522	6,932,570	2,012	5,506,342	1,336	5,911,680	1,344	5,413,607	1,171	3,826,174	1,306	5,351,630	1,047	5,005,243
Kansas City, Kans.....	800	1,101,356	639	887,792	455	795,775	692	1,252,860	737	1,110,988	748	902,749	612	778,430
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,037	13,783,186	3,730	12,818,103	3,953	12,127,079	3,719	10,578,162	3,253	10,204,970	3,517	10,667,405	3,517	11,557,643
Los Angeles, Cal.....	10,738	21,684,100	12,493	23,004,185	16,455	31,307,095	16,442	31,641,921	9,979	17,361,925	7,845	11,888,662	7,585	15,036,025
Louisville, Ky.....	2,468	3,966,792	2,447	5,625,527	2,379	6,562,777	2,402	3,017,540	2,306	4,397,310	2,432	4,055,300	2,351	4,030,435
Lowell, Mass.....	562	1,777,654	564	1,500,269	572	1,291,649	531	930,868	633	773,514	732	1,231,310	787	1,745,310

Memphis, Tenn.....	3,410	6,250,498	3,213	5,830,146	3,657	7,162,214	3,363	3,949,368	2,617	2,946,818	2,303	2,730,488	2,439	3,091,970
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4,056	9,797,580	4,360	12,299,375	4,361	15,257,162	4,015	12,647,624	3,865	9,882,085	3,893	11,564,325	4,309	14,762,851
Minneapolis, Minn.....	6,225	14,363,830	6,026	13,735,285	5,965	14,229,475	6,135	12,857,935	6,015	15,214,525	6,631	16,349,940	6,970	22,909,910
Nashville, Tenn.....	2,006	1,676,640	1,515	1,499,408	1,503	1,378,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	595	3,621,132
Newark, N. J.....	2,781	13,394,812	2,460	10,975,334	2,937	11,628,358	3,075	16,317,973	2,105	10,061,910	1,218	6,162,052	2,827	8,608,316
New Bedford, Mass.....	1,179	7,037,837	950	2,601,150	940	2,400,050	1,245	3,067,700	1,062	3,039,736	1,012	3,126,734	918	4,762,081
New Haven, Conn.....	1,035	4,336,065	1,196	5,868,519	1,330	4,762,341	1,100	4,790,151	1,136	4,380,842	1,524	7,104,947	1,465	5,020,446
New Orleans, La.....	2,530	4,453,730	42,282	4,155,150	1,794	3,309,620	1,857	4,088,261	1,635	2,948,751	1,334	2,950,357	1,013	3,117,614
New York, N. Y. ¹	6,877	154,075,625	6,496	135,708,715	8,283	163,519,362	9,443	107,104,707	8,704	74,030,241	7,714	103,023,500	8,133	152,482,704
Oakland, Cal.....	3,968	6,913,643	3,946	7,132,566	4,058	8,821,950	3,748	8,535,251	3,849	4,717,520	3,352	5,045,200	3,683	5,570,290
Omaha, Nebr.....	1,533	6,250,988	1,372	5,426,863	1,372	4,546,765	1,236	4,110,733	1,295	4,610,456	1,351	5,385,005	1,454	7,225,957
Philadelphia, Pa.....	8,592	37,866,565	16,215	40,030,985	11,192	36,392,451	7,700	35,125,810	12,774	34,604,340	13,884	35,010,640	8,500	49,896,370
Pittsburgh and Allegheny, Pa.....	3,903	12,753,664	4,392	11,903,257	3,890	11,530,531	2,043	15,470,955	3,522	18,194,182	3,916	14,227,020	4,180	13,556,965
Portland, Oreg.....	6,523	20,886,202	7,636	19,152,370	8,224	14,623,071	6,710	12,056,915	5,959	8,334,075	4,623	4,895,345	4,467	6,301,360
Providence, R. I.....	2,268	4,935,300	2,755	5,524,200	2,856	8,530,800	3,184	7,289,100	3,589	6,334,900	3,818	7,023,700	(*)	(*)
Reading, Pa.....	411	1,054,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	656	1,401,100
Richmond, Va.....	1,397	4,012,822	1,528	6,018,699	1,631	6,255,711	1,501	3,636,476	1,591	3,391,571	1,710	3,244,752	1,696	4,927,396
Rochester, N. Y.....	3,456	10,082,528	3,680	9,389,775	3,888	12,035,466	3,266	9,642,124	3,247	8,733,257	3,391	9,108,333	3,136	9,036,431
St. Joseph, Mo.....	772	1,129,931	648	995,473	850	1,119,797	713	895,079	740	625,574	469	942,770	637	592,142
St. Louis, Mo.....	* 9,419	19,600,563	8,152	18,607,556	8,760	20,675,504	8,302	15,340,012	9,418	12,585,398	9,052	11,439,320	4,119	12,753,386
St. Paul, Minn.....	3,809	10,053,006	2,033	6,909,240	3,491	8,051,417	3,504	9,456,450	3,741	14,718,666	2,688	9,237,458	2,245	11,128,627
San Francisco, Cal.....	5,690	20,508,556	6,079	20,915,474	6,316	23,338,563	5,006	21,037,264	5,907	28,177,563	6,461	13,990,704	6,491	18,537,153
Scranton, Pa.....	894	2,085,948	787	1,960,454	676	1,716,491	628	1,413,559	665	1,668,904	784	1,683,592	634	1,540,972
Seattle, Wash.....	13,082	17,418,078	10,959	7,491,156	9,819	8,415,325	9,597	9,321,115	9,104	12,664,970	8,217	6,456,995	8,456	8,303,689
Syracuse, N. Y.....	1,701	5,019,032	1,698	5,238,184	1,546	4,457,861	1,855	5,205,768	1,855	3,412,184	1,934	4,693,316	2,040	4,278,143
Toledo, Ohio.....	1,732	4,058,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,295	9,690,372
Washington, D. C.....	5,766	13,731,756	4,678	14,464,518	5,048	17,593,843	4,585	10,400,402	3,701	10,415,645	4,428	9,749,301	5,020	15,049,804
Worcester, Mass.....	1,257	4,284,055	1,545	4,716,163	1,698	6,680,900	1,576	4,780,495	1,587	5,731,469	1,794	4,526,382	1,801	6,633,349
Total.....	192,978	726,436,975	201,771	687,506,951	202,357	738,989,710	204,246	673,220,625	203,732	619,752,354	201,190	641,769,109	193,865	780,183,970

¹ Figures for 1916 are from "Bradstreet's" and cover expenditures for building operations.² Data lacking.³ Buildings erected.⁴ Public buildings not included.⁵ Data for the boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx only.

No. 144.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1911 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of United States Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

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MINERAL PRODUCTION.

Product.	1911		1912		1913		1914		1915	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.										
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Pig iron {Ore ¹ long tons ² ..	41,092,447	50,716,575	57,017,614	107,050,153	59,643,098	130,905,558	39,714,280	71,905,079	55,493,100	101,288,984
Pig iron {Pig ² do.....	23,257,288	327,334,624	30,180,969	420,563,888	30,388,935	458,342,345	22,263,263	298,777,429	30,384,486	401,409,604
Ferro-alloys ³ do.....	258,375	8,377,832	328,685	12,228,776	296,207	13,015,362	255,524	9,350,245	388,644	17,450,385
Silver, commercial value ⁴ troy ounces..	60,399,400	32,615,700	63,766,800	89,197,500	66,801,500	40,348,100	72,455,100	40,067,700	74,961,075	37,397,300
Gold, coining value ⁵ do.....	4,687,053	96,890,000	4,520,717	98,451,500	4,299,784	88,884,400	4,672,976	94,531,800	4,887,604	101,035,700
Copper, value at New York City ⁶ pounds..	1,097,232,749	137,154,092	1,248,268,720	205,139,833	1,224,484,098	189,795,085	1,160,137,192	152,968,000	1,388,009,527	242,902,000
Lead, (refined) value at New York City ⁶ , short tons ²	391,995	85,279,650	382,517	85,325,530	411,878	86,245,204	512,794	39,998,000	507,026	47,660,000
Zinc, value at St. Louis ⁶ do.....	271,621	30,964,794	323,907	44,699,166	337,252	37,772,224	343,418	35,029,000	458,135	113,617,000
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco..... flasks ⁷ ..	21,256	977,989	25,064	1,053,941	20,213	813,171	16,548	811,680	21,033	1,826,912
Aluminum ⁸ pounds..	46,125,000	8,084,000	65,607,000	11,907,000	72,379,000	13,845,000	79,120,000	14,522,700	99,806,000	17,985,500
Antimony ⁹ short tons ²	2,254	386,786	1,949	332,889	2,508	429,363	2,705	566,490	5,364	2,373,760
Antimonial lead ¹⁰ do.....	14,078	1,380,566	13,562	1,311,348	16,665	1,591,854	16,667	1,572,167	23,224	3,665,736
Bauxite..... long tons ²	155,618	750,649	159,855	768,932	210,241	997,698	219,318	1,069,194	297,041	1,514,834
Cadmium..... pounds..	26,152	(¹¹)	52,508	(¹¹)	54,198	(¹¹)	91,409	81,205	91,415	108,443
Chromic iron ore..... long tons ²	120	1,629	201	2,753	255	2,854	591	8,715	3,281	36,744
Manganese ore..... do.....	2,457	24,586	1,664	15,723	4,048	40,480	2,635	27,377	9,709	113,309
Manganiferous ore ¹² do.....	44,437	114,918	51,517	19,942	59,403	25,124	98,263	218,497	185,238	266,380
Titanium ore (rutile)..... short tons ²			275	27,500	305	49,000	94	11,280	250	27,500
Tungsten ore (60 per cent concentrates)..... do.....	1,139	407,985	1,330	502,153	1,537	672,118	990	435,000	2,332	4,100,000
Nickel, value at New York City ¹³ pounds..		127,000		(¹¹)		79,393	845,334	313,000	1,120,556	448,222
Tin (metallic equivalent)..... do.....		56,635		124,800		46,699	208,000	66,500	204,000	78,846
Platinum, and allied metals value at New York City..... ounces troy..	940	40,890	1,005	45,778	1,034	46,530	6,324	280,885	8,665	478,688
Uranium and vanadium minerals..... short tons ²		305,500	(¹¹)			609,361		941,300		693,750
Total value of metallic products.....		680,888,929		866,381,073		883,222,012		691,081,734		992,816,853

NONMETALLIC.

Bituminous coal ¹⁴	short tons ² ..	405,907,050	451,375,819	450,104,982	517,983,445	478,435,297	565,234,952	422,708,970	493,309,244	442,624,426	502,037,688
Pennsylvania anthracite.....	long tons ² ..	80,771,488	175,189,392	75,322,855	177,622,626	31,718,680	195,181,127	81,090,631	188,181,399	79,459,876	184,633,498
Stone.....			77,108,567		78,193,220		83,732,935		77,544,103		74,585,352
Petroleum.....	barrels ¹⁵ ..	220,449,391	134,044,752	222,935,044	164,213,247	218,446,230	237,121,388	265,762,535	214,125,215	281,104,104	179,462,890
Natural gas.....			74,621,534		84,563,957		87,846,677		94,115,524		101,312,381
Peat.....			272,114		228,572		197,200		309,692		288,537
Clay {Products.....			162,236,181		172,811,275		181,289,132		164,986,983		163,120,232
Clay {Raw ¹	short tons ² ..	2,182,698	3,480,763	2,530,265	3,946,020	2,647,989	4,130,459	2,209,860	3,756,568	2,362,954	3,971,941
Cement.....	barrels ¹⁶ ..	79,547,958	66,705,136	85,925,651	69,554,385	89,541,348	89,550,527	87,257,552	80,533,203	87,685,222	75,155,102
Coke ¹	short tons ² ..	35,551,439	84,130,849	43,983,599	111,805,113	46,200,530	12,892,273	34,555,914	58,334,217	41,581,150	105,503,868
Lime.....	do. ² ..	3,392,915	13,689,054	3,529,462	13,970,114	3,595,390	11,648,362	3,380,928	13,268,938	3,589,699	14,336,756
Sand-lime brick.....			897,664		1,200,223		1,238,325		1,056,512		1,135,104
Slate.....			5,728,019		6,043,318		6,175,476		5,700,787		4,958,915
Mineral waters.....	gallons sold..	68,788,552	6,587,888	62,281,201	6,615,671	57,867,899	5,631,391	54,358,466	4,892,328	52,113,503	5,138,794
Phosphate rock.....	long tons ² ..	3,053,279	11,900,693	2,973,332	11,675,774	3,111,221	11,796,231	2,734,043	9,608,041	1,835,067	5,413,449
Salt.....	barrels ¹⁷ ..	31,183,968	8,345,692	33,324,808	9,402,772	34,399,298	10,123,139	34,504,683	10,197,417	38,231,496	11,747,626
Gypsum.....	short tons ² ..	2,323,970	6,462,035	2,500,757	6,563,908	2,599,508	6,774,822	2,476,465	6,395,989	2,447,611	6,596,893
Borax (crude).....	do.....	58,330	1,569,151	42,315	1,127,813	58,051	1,491,530	62,400	1,464,400	67,003	1,677,099
Arsenious oxide.....	short tons..	3,132	73,408	3,141	190,757	2,513	159,236	4,670	313,147	5,498	302,116

¹ Values not included in total values.² "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds; "short" tons, 2,000 pounds.³ Ferro-alloys include ferromanganese, spiegeleisen, ferrosilicon, ferrophosphorus, ferromolybdenum, ferrotitanium, ferrotungsten, and ferrovanadium.⁴ Average price per troy ounce in 1910 was 57 cents; in 1911, 53 cents; in 1912, 61.5 cents; in 1913, 60.4 cents; in 1914, 55.3 cents, in 1915, 68.6 cents.⁵ Coining value, \$20.671834625323 per ounce.⁶ The product from domestic ores only. Value at St. Louis except in 1915 (sales value).⁷ Of 76 avoirdupois pounds net.⁸ Consumption.⁹ From all sources. Values excluded from metallic totals as the value of the antimony contained in antimonial lead are included in the antimonial lead values and the remainder under "Unspecified."¹⁰ From both domestic and foreign ores.¹¹ Included under "Unspecified."¹² Exclusive of those ores from Lake Superior district running so low in manganese as to be classed with iron ore.¹³ By-products in electrolytic copper refining.¹⁴ Including brown coal and lignite, and anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.¹⁵ Of 42 gallons.¹⁶ Of 380 pounds net.¹⁷ Of 280 pounds net.

No. 144.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1911 TO 1915—Continued.

Product.	1911		1912		1913		1914		1915	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
NONMETALLIC—continued.										
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Mineral (Natural pigments ¹.....short tons ²	62,739	498,821	74,657	561,693	70,595	512,410	66,766	633,390	57,142	551,598
paints (Zinc-lead pigments.....do.....	80,611	7,343,762	100,497	9,507,895	97,578	9,020,896	106,791	9,978,710	141,853	14,962,461
Grindstones and pulp stones.....		907,316		916,889		855,627		689,344		648,479
Asphalt.....short tons ²	364,266	3,991,109	449,510	4,620,731	529,190	5,282,370	440,571	3,650,092	740,254	5,242,073
Talc and soapstone ².....do.....	81,521	1,032,732	92,493	1,050,693	94,128	1,119,597	86,221	1,043,801	98,677	1,026,739
Fibrous talc.....do.....	62,030	613,286	66,867	656,270	81,705	788,500	86,075	821,286	88,214	861,843
Gems and precious stones.....		343,692		319,722		319,454		124,651		170,431
Pyrite.....long tons ²	301,458	1,164,571	350,928	1,334,259	341,338	1,280,034	336,662	1,283,346	394,124	1,674,933
Emery.....short tons ²	659	6,778	992	6,652	957	4,785	485	2,425	3,063	31,131
Oilstones, etc.....		211,991		232,218		207,852		167,948		115,175
Garnet (abrasive).....short tons ²	4,076	121,748	4,132	163,237	5,308	183,422	4,231	145,510	4,301	139,584
Mica {sheet.....pounds.....	1,887,201	310,254	845,438	282,823	1,700,677	353,517	556,933	278,540	553,821	378,259
{scrap.....short tons ²	3,512	45,550	3,226	49,073	5,322	82,543	3,730	51,416	3,959	50,510
Barytes (crude).....short tons ²	38,445	122,792	37,478	153,313	45,298	156,275	52,747	155,647	108,547	331,032
Bromine.....pounds.....	651,511	110,902	647,200	145,805	572,400	115,436	576,991	203,094	855,857	850,307
Calcium chloride.....short tons ²	14,606	91,215	18,550	117,272	19,611	180,090	19,403	121,766	20,535	130,830
Fluorspar.....do.....	87,048	611,447	116,545	769,163	115,580	736,238	95,116	570,041	136,941	764,475
Feldspar.....do.....	92,709	579,008	86,572	520,562	120,955	776,551	135,419	629,873	113,769	629,356
Silica (quartz).....short tons ²	87,943	155,122	97,874	191,685	97,002	201,488	153,401	360,502	112,575	273,553
Thorium minerals (monazite) and zircon, pounds.....	3,208	802								
Graphite {crystalline.....pounds.....	4,790,000	255,050	3,543,771	187,689	5,064,727	251,328	5,220,639	285,368	7,074,370	417,273
{amorphous.....short tons ²	1,223	32,415	2,063	32,894	2,243	39,428	1,725	38,750	1,181	12,358
Sulphur.....long tons ²	265,664	4,787,049	308,472	5,256,422	311,590	5,479,849	327,624	5,954,236		(4)
Sulphuric acid (60° Baumé) from copper and zinc smelters.....short tons ²	438,300	2,733,696	614,073	4,240,941	632,237	4,346,272	760,638	5,190,293	5,904,653	7,621,241
Fuller's earth.....do.....	40,697	332,124	32,715	305,522	38,594	360,750	40,981	403,646	47,901	489,219

Diatomaceous infusorial earth and tripoli, short tons ¹		147,462		125,446		285,821		252,327		5611,021
Pumice.....short tons ²	21,689	88,399	27,146	86,687	24,563	55,408	27,591	59,172	27,708	63,185
Millstones.....		40,069		71,414		56,163		43,316		53,480
Magnesite (crude).....short tons ²	9,876	75,000	10,512	84,096	9,632	77,056	11,293	124,223	30,499	274,491
Asbestos.....do.....	7,604	119,935	4,403	87,959	1,100	11,000	1,247	18,965	1,731	76,952
Sand { Glass.....do.....	1,538,660	1,543,733	1,465,380	1,430,471	1,791,800	1,895,991	1,619,649	1,568,030	1,884,044	1,606,640
Molding, building, etc., and gravel, short tons ²	65,808,298	19,614,850	66,889,175	21,682,737	77,764,049	22,321,517	77,662,080	22,273,969	74,719,259	21,514,977
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products.....		1,245,145,079		1,377,152,760		1,555,517,716		1,423,648,599		1,303,565,098
Total value of metallic products.....		680,888,929		866,381,073		883,222,012		691,081,734		902,816,853
Estimated value of mineral products unspecified.....		250,000		500,000		420,000		470,000		77,450,000
Grand total.....		1,926,284,008		2,244,033,833		2,439,159,728		2,115,200,333		2,393,831,951

¹ Natural pigments: Ocher, umber, sienna, metallic paint, mortar colors, and ground slate and shale, zinc and lead pigments; sublimed blue lead, sublimed white lead, leaded zinc oxide, zinc oxide, and zinc lead.

² "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds; "short" tons, 2,000 pounds.

³ Exclusive of fibrous talc, shown below.

⁴ Value included under "Unspecified."

⁵ See note 7.

⁶ Exclusive of considerable production for special uses, which is included under "Unspecified."

⁷ Includes in 1915 antimony other than content of antimonial lead, bismuth, cadmium sulphide, diatomaceous earth for special uses, lithium minerals, magnesium, marls, nickel content of hydrous nickel sulphate, potash salts, selenium, silica sand and sandstone (finely ground), sulphur 59,189 tons of stronger acid, reported as oleum, etc., not converted to 60° Baumé, and an estimate of the value of miscellaneous mineral products not collected annually by the Survey.

No. 145.—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION FROM MINES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1792 to 1909.¹

[Source: Reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces (troy).	Value.	Fine ounces (troy).	Commercial value. ²
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Apr. 2, 1792-July 31, 1834.....	677,250	14,000,000	.....	Insignificant.
July 31, 1834-Dec. 31, 1856.....	22,278,670	460,537,000	657,500	863,000
1857.....	2,660,625	55,000,000	38,700	52,400
1858.....	2,418,750	50,000,000	38,700	52,000
1859.....	2,418,750	50,000,000	77,300	105,100
1860.....	2,225,250	46,000,000	116,000	156,800
1861.....	2,080,125	43,000,000	1,546,900	2,062,000
1862.....	1,896,300	39,200,000	3,450,500	4,684,800
1863.....	1,985,000	40,000,000	6,574,200	8,842,300
1864.....	2,280,087	46,100,000	8,507,800	11,443,000
1865.....	2,574,769	53,225,000	8,701,200	11,642,200
1866.....	2,688,062	53,500,000	7,784,400	10,366,400
1867.....	2,602,196	51,725,000	10,442,400	13,866,200
1868.....	2,322,000	48,000,000	9,281,200	12,306,900
1869.....	2,394,362	49,500,000	9,281,200	12,297,000
1870.....	2,418,750	50,000,000	12,375,000	16,484,000
1871.....	2,104,312	43,500,000	17,789,100	23,588,300
1872.....	1,741,500	36,000,000	22,286,300	29,394,400
1873.....	1,741,500	36,000,000	27,650,400	36,881,600
1874.....	1,620,122	33,490,000	28,868,200	38,917,500
1875.....	1,619,000	33,467,900	24,589,300	32,486,900
1876.....	1,931,575	39,923,200	29,996,200	39,919,800
1877.....	2,268,662	46,897,400	30,777,800	40,991,500
1878.....	2,477,109	51,206,400	35,022,300	46,401,000
1879.....	1,831,787	38,900,000	31,565,500	41,477,100
1880.....	1,741,500	36,000,000	30,813,700	40,717,000
1881.....	1,678,612	34,700,000	33,257,800	43,667,500
1882.....	1,572,187	32,500,000	36,196,900	47,106,900
1883.....	1,451,250	30,000,000	35,732,800	46,618,400
1884.....	1,489,950	30,800,000	37,743,800	49,921,300
1885.....	1,538,373	31,801,000	39,909,400	52,508,500
1886.....	1,686,788	34,869,000	39,694,000	52,482,400
1887.....	1,603,049	33,136,000	41,721,000	55,887,200
1888.....	1,604,478	33,167,500	46,792,700	62,045,100
1889.....	1,594,776	32,967,000	50,094,500	66,888,400
1890.....	1,588,877	32,845,000	54,516,300	72,242,100
1891.....	1,604,840	33,176,000	58,330,000	77,630,000
1892.....	1,597,098	33,016,000	63,500,000	84,662,500
1893.....	1,739,323	36,955,000	60,000,000	80,800,000
1894.....	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	66,422,100
1895.....	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	74,445,500
1896.....	2,568,132	53,088,000	58,834,800	78,664,800
1897.....	2,774,935	57,363,000	53,860,000	71,616,000
1898.....	3,118,998	64,463,000	54,438,000	72,118,400
1899.....	3,437,210	71,063,400	54,764,500	73,858,700
1900.....	3,829,897	79,171,000	57,647,000	76,741,100
1901.....	3,805,500	78,666,700	55,214,000	73,128,400
1902.....	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	74,415,000
1903.....	3,560,000	73,591,700	54,300,000	72,322,000
1904.....	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,682,800	76,456,000
1905.....	4,263,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	74,221,976
1906.....	4,565,338	94,373,800	56,517,900	75,256,400
1907.....	4,374,827	90,435,700	56,514,700	75,299,700
1908.....	4,574,340	94,560,000	52,440,800	70,050,600
1909.....	4,821,700	99,673,400	54,721,500	73,453,200

¹The estimates from 1792 to 1873 are by R. W. Raymond, United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics, and since by the Director of the Mint.

²To compute coining value of silver, multiply number of fine ounces by \$1.2929+.

**No. 146.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER,
CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1916: BY STATES.**

[Source: Reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

GOLD.

State.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916 ¹
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alaska	16,271,800	16,665,200	17,198,600	14,782,512	16,547,200	16,710,000	16,242,300
Arizona	3,413,200	3,521,400	3,785,400	3,803,089	4,568,000	4,565,900	4,378,400
California	20,441,400	19,928,500	20,008,000	20,108,447	21,251,900	22,547,400	22,110,300
Colorado	20,526,500	19,188,800	18,741,200	18,420,081	19,902,400	22,530,800	19,000,100
Georgia	24,000	32,000	10,900	9,881	16,800	34,800	20,200
Idaho	1,035,900	1,357,900	1,401,700	1,866,605	1,137,200	1,170,600	971,700
Montana	3,720,400	3,649,700	3,707,900	3,078,202	4,143,600	4,978,300	4,575,400
Nevada	18,873,700	18,086,900	18,576,700	12,279,181	11,536,200	11,883,700	8,428,200
New Mexico	477,200	761,700	754,600	844,086	1,219,100	1,460,100	1,403,000
North Carolina	64,500	71,900	156,000	111,442	130,300	170,700	29,700
Oregon	681,400	634,200	759,700	1,370,987	1,589,400	1,867,100	1,901,600
South Carolina	37,800	20,100	15,400	1,945	3,200	3,600	300
South Dakota	5,380,200	7,429,500	7,823,700	7,197,498	7,354,000	7,403,500	7,512,200
Texas	400	3,900	2,200	120	8,800	1,800	500
Utah	4,812,700	4,486,200	4,812,600	3,400,103	3,377,000	3,907,900	3,593,400
Washington	806,000	840,000	682,600	602,021	587,800	461,600	491,800
Wyoming			24,800	30,491	6,700	13,900	83,800
Philippine Islands			461,600	787,039	1,099,300	1,320,900	1,549,600
Other	202,000	252,100	29,400	20,403	22,000	13,100	14,900
Total value.....	96,269,100	96,890,000	93,451,500	88,301,023	94,531,800	101,035,700	92,316,400
Total fine ounces (troy)	4,657,017	4,687,053	4,520,719	4,271,562	4,572,976	4,887,604	4,465,807

SILVER (COMMERCIAL VALUE).

Alaska	83,100	252,900	321,800	229,453	478,800	526,100	938,277
Arizona	1,434,100	1,748,600	2,118,000	2,049,766	2,455,000	2,826,500	4,415,291
California	967,400	686,300	851,200	923,087	1,117,500	843,100	1,274,433
Colorado	4,002,400	3,958,800	4,876,500	5,536,837	4,868,800	3,591,900	5,112,404
Georgia	200	300	100	51	100	100	66
Idaho	3,794,600	4,419,800	4,893,400	5,787,077	6,953,300	6,506,800	6,910,017
Michigan	141,600	274,100	334,100	259,339	220,800	290,300	376,079
Montana	6,632,800	6,668,500	7,638,500	7,880,166	6,932,800	7,195,600	9,703,798
Nevada	6,677,600	7,120,400	8,514,400	9,133,220	8,780,100	7,210,500	8,410,221
New Mexico	420,600	724,300	898,000	921,948	979,500	1,166,900	1,315,680
North Carolina	4,500	500	1,400	1,871	800	700	263
Oregon	23,600	24,200	32,200	95,870	81,500	62,600	107,754
South Carolina				8			
South Dakota	65,100	108,200	126,500	101,686	90,400	98,600	139,988
Texas	196,800	239,900	238,500	259,022	317,800	361,500	453,881
Utah	5,640,800	6,280,500	8,038,300	7,416,664	6,482,300	6,522,200	8,520,356
Washington	110,600	124,400	216,600	159,038	188,700	106,700	135,647
Wyoming			200	2,254	100	1,400	3,092
Philippine Islands			3,600	6,029	81,500	7,600	11,776
Other	58,700	89,000	89,200	97,686	62,500	79,200	107,557
Total commercial value.....	30,854,500	32,615,700	39,197,400	40,864,871	40,067,700	37,897,300	47,945,879
Total fine ounces (troy)	57,187,900	60,399,400	63,766,800	67,601,111	72,455,100	74,961,075	72,883,800

¹ Preliminary figures.

No. 147.—ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES, CENSUS YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1880, AND IN CALENDAR YEARS 1890, 1900, AND 1907 TO 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1880	1890	1900	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
ANTHRACITE.	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Colorado and New Mexico.....	(¹)		87,861	55,439	37,105	69,375	80,960	88,001	75,514	62,287	(²)	(³)
Pennsylvania.....	25,580,189	41,489,858	51,221,353	76,482,421	74,347,102	72,384,249	75,433,246	80,771,488	75,322,855	81,718,680	81,090,631	79,459,876
Total anthracite.....	25,580,189	41,489,858	51,309,214	76,487,860	74,384,297	72,453,624	75,514,206	80,859,489	75,398,369	81,780,967	81,090,631	79,459,876
BITUMINOUS.												
Alabama.....	289,261	3,652,151	7,494,888	12,723,620	10,361,244	12,235,223	14,385,234	13,411,933	14,375,536	15,781,395	13,922,608	13,328,515
Arkansas.....	13,195	357,043	1,292,808	2,384,320	1,855,676	2,122,462	1,701,748	1,881,032	1,876,731	1,994,738	1,639,768	1,475,095
California.....	211,562	98,849	154,382	21,508	19,520	43,425	10,861	10,399	10,119	24,028	12,477	12,413
Colorado.....	413,167	2,747,324	4,626,943	9,596,441	8,590,315	9,515,960	10,646,775	9,011,602	9,755,053	8,211,691	7,295,142	7,700,875
Georgia.....	138,075	203,872	281,747	323,572	236,445	188,567	158,254	147,509	203,127	228,237	148,669	120,086
Idaho.....			9	6,105	4,847	4,065	3,971	4,626	4,646	4,944	(⁵)	(⁶)
Illinois.....	5,460,158	13,653,947	23,007,126	45,818,880	42,553,295	45,450,884	40,982,362	47,927,784	53,468,952	55,016,736	51,418,926	52,526,407
Indiana.....	1,298,506	2,951,551	5,789,363	12,487,244	10,995,438	13,244,874	16,419,478	12,679,781	18,647,062	15,326,492	14,858,154	15,184,064
Indian Territory.....	107,988	776,097	1,716,337									
Iowa.....	1,304,568	3,590,839	4,045,431	6,762,788	6,394,027	6,926,573	7,078,679	6,546,114	6,508,508	6,719,586	6,652,698	6,798,342
Kansas.....	688,788	2,017,788	3,989,170	6,537,901	5,576,346	6,237,927	4,394,153	5,516,721	6,237,663	6,430,545	6,125,852	6,093,280
Kentucky.....	844,900	2,412,050	4,758,005	9,601,004	9,148,708	9,551,236	13,056,535	12,544,377	14,723,679	17,514,821	18,198,896	19,072,923
Maryland.....	1,990,104	2,998,047	3,593,471	4,939,847	3,908,163	3,592,179	4,658,147	4,183,746	4,432,177	4,267,713	3,690,667	3,732,569
Michigan.....	90,000	66,944	758,460	1,817,730	1,633,410	1,596,476	1,370,506	1,317,923	1,076,991	1,099,809	1,145,562	1,032,266
Missouri.....	753,813	2,412,162	3,160,806	3,569,536	2,961,888	3,354,045	2,662,887	3,425,096	3,874,871	3,855,469	3,514,268	3,403,208
Montana.....	200	462,033	1,483,728	1,800,765	1,714,455	2,280,304	2,608,009	2,657,463	2,721,871	2,893,726	2,504,610	2,490,853
Nebraska.....	179			670								
New Mexico.....		385,515	1,127,752	2,329,544	2,178,660	2,481,365	3,095,580	2,780,345	3,128,940	3,280,769	3,462,222	3,408,875
North Carolina.....	313	9,164	15,834					107	179			
North Dakota.....		26,786	115,967	310,500	286,377	376,828	356,287	448,775	445,964	442,250	452,397	471,498
Ohio.....	5,364,817	10,262,952	16,953,705	23,698,588	23,455,928	24,946,108	30,544,346	27,464,273	30,829,221	32,321,899	16,824,210	20,030,974
Oklahoma.....				3,252,373	2,632,246	2,785,158	2,362,702	2,744,859	3,281,623	3,719,437	3,561,262	3,297,839
Oregon.....	38,576	54,923	52,557	63,378	77,017	77,925	60,297	41,662	37,716	41,128	46,034	35,028

Pennsylvania.....	16,451,088	37,769,797	71,287,791	134,056,408	104,624,578	123,184,635	134,394,220	129,072,551	144,522,757	155,161,801	132,127,941	141,031,372
South Dakota.....									9,411	10,580		9,458
Tennessee.....	442,081	1,937,130	3,133,537	6,080,574	5,534,974	5,677,302	6,358,376	5,743,889	5,779,608	6,125,105	5,306,480	5,116,394
Texas.....		164,679	864,619	1,471,490	1,692,301	1,628,964	1,689,443	1,763,029	1,954,118	2,168,878	2,074,797	1,865,097
Utah.....	13,168	284,071	1,024,131	1,733,935	1,048,921	2,024,017	2,248,044	2,243,906	2,692,990	2,906,096	2,770,568	2,775,638
Virginia.....	38,463	700,010	2,137,280	4,206,156	3,802,716	4,243,051	5,810,712	6,129,167	7,005,927	7,882,208	7,108,725	7,232,318
Washington.....	129,478	1,128,294	2,209,012	3,286,189	2,700,842	3,216,306	3,492,767	3,190,013	3,000,832	3,462,403	2,736,446	2,168,835
West Virginia.....	1,633,789	6,602,370	20,220,721	42,938,918	37,408,788	46,293,946	55,063,410	53,421,054	50,630,971	63,619,764	64,024,666	68,914,347
Wyoming.....	526,424	1,669,964	3,584,466	5,583,027	4,901,698	5,708,133	6,725,971	6,022,200	6,578,682	6,600,952	5,781,512	5,851,811
RECAPITULATION. ⁹												
Middle States.....	25,499,748	57,633,166	112,065,688	210,633,756	169,397,457	198,016,868	224,660,123	214,141,624	239,415,126	255,371,177	216,667,484	233,709,262
Western States.....	10,535,833	29,629,388	51,161,510	94,285,532	37,442,973	94,692,003	93,245,107	95,553,459	52,328,528	106,606,667	55,421,510	51,937,142
Southern States.....	1,874,276	10,547,711	22,822,807	42,372,053	85,612,249	40,913,388	58,618,533	47,146,327	104,316,517	58,608,643	99,759,740	101,562,062
Pacific States.....	392,784	1,566,558	3,440,001	5,116,113	4,451,147	5,305,738	5,815,940	5,487,606	5,743,763	6,435,599	5,565,525	4,991,914
Total bituminous.....	38,242,641	99,377,073	189,480,097	352,406,054	296,903,826	338,987,997	372,839,703	362,829,016	401,803,984	427,112,086	377,414,259	395,200,380
Total anthracite and bituminous ⁹	63,822,880	140,866,981	240,789,310	428,895,914	371,288,123	411,441,621	447,853,909	443,188,505	477,202,304	508,803,053	458,504,590	474,660,256
AMOUNTS MARKETING. ¹⁰												
Pennsylvania.....	38,403,552	46,355,595	68,975,615	66,655,548	64,663,564	67,589,106	72,492,000	67,343,159	73,136,986	72,383,578	70,534,390	
anthracite.....	66,383,772	85,757,851	163,584,056	158,178,849	149,181,587	160,275,302	175,189,392	177,622,626	195,181,127	188,181,399	184,653,498	
Bituminous.....	97,957,790	186,227,513	344,240,502	289,275,096	330,585,009	303,788,858	353,245,459	391,869,721	416,753,923	368,088,653	386,451,558	
.....	110,420,801	218,980,313	451,214,842	374,135,268	405,486,777	469,251,719	451,375,819	517,983,445	565,234,952	493,309,244	502,037,688	
Total.....	136,361,342	232,583,108	413,216,117	355,900,644	395,249,473	431,827,964	425,737,459	459,212,883	489,890,909	440,472,431	456,985,948	
.....	176,804,573	306,688,164	614,798,898	532,314,117	554,902,624	629,557,021	626,565,211	695,606,071	760,416,079	681,490,643	686,691,186	

¹ Included in bituminous product.

² After 1913 the small amounts of anthracite coal mined in Colorado and New Mexico are included with the bituminous product of those States.

³ Includes Alaska; also Idaho and Nevada after 1913.

⁴ Includes Nevada.

⁵ Included under California.

⁶ Includes Massachusetts.

⁷ Includes small amount of Triassic in Virginia.

⁸ Middle States: Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Indian Territory, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific States: California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and miscellaneous.

⁹ Amounts marketed only for the year 1880; afterwards the entire product of the mines.

¹⁰ Quantities represent amounts shipped to market; values are based on those of entire product.

No. 148.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION,¹ CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1906 TO 1916, AND THE NUMBER OF FURNACES, 1905 AND 1916: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Sources: Annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

State.	Completed fur- naces Dec. 31, 1905.	Pig-iron production. ²												Furnaces.		
		1900	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	In blast.		Total Dec. 31, 1916.
														June 30, 1916.	Dec. 31, 1916.	
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
Alabama.....	49	1,184,337	1,674,843	1,636,674	1,897,014	1,763,617	1,989,147	1,712,211	1,862,681	2,057,911	1,826,929	2,049,453	2,782,885	31	29	47
California ³																
Colorado ³	5	159,204	413,040	468,486	313,071	382,766	423,612	395,968	397,731	324,263	267,777	271,021	437,633	4	3	6
Connecticut ⁴	3	10,238	20,239	19,119	13,794	18,388	16,582	9,649	17,366	12,810	6,594	7,802	5,719	0	1	3
Georgia ⁶	4	23,984	92,599	55,825	24,345	26,072	14,725	1,200								4
Indiana ⁶																10
Illinois.....	21	1,363,383	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944	2,467,156	2,675,646	2,108,002	2,887,359	2,927,832	1,847,451	2,447,220	3,922,612	23	24	24
Kentucky ⁷	8	71,562	98,127	127,946	45,096	86,371	100,509	95,202	68,760	315,731	236,393	291,040	554,590	4	4	6
Maryland.....	6	290,073	386,709	411,833	183,502	286,856	326,214	255,816		219,546	289,959	195,594	251,548	4	4	5
Massachusetts ⁴	2	3,310												1	1	2
Michigan ⁶	11	163,712	369,456	486,507	348,096	964,289	1,250,103	1,163,932	1,770,623	1,775,883	1,557,355	1,986,778	2,221,708	12	12	14
Minnesota ⁸	1													3	3	3
Mississippi ⁷																1
Missouri ³	2															
New Jersey ⁹	11	170,262	379,390	373,189	225,372	294,474	264,781	40,663	36,376	2,187,620	1,559,864	2,104,780	2,352,535	1	1	5
New York ⁹	23	292,827	1,582,650	1,669,752	1,019,495	1,733,675	1,938,407	1,562,756	1,939,231					20	18	27
North Carolina ⁵	1															
Ohio.....	62	2,470,911	5,327,133	5,250,687	2,861,325	5,551,545	5,762,112	5,310,506	6,802,493	7,129,525	5,283,426	6,912,932	8,602,895	67	65	77
Oregon ¹	1															1
Pennsylvania.....	153	5,365,935	11,247,869	11,348,549	6,987,191	10,918,824	11,272,323	9,807,073	12,552,131	12,954,936	9,733,369	12,790,668	16,506,284			
Tennessee.....	20	362,190	426,874	393,106	90,826	333,845	397,589	324,618	333,233	280,541	216,738	177,729	355,374	132	127	137
Texas ⁵	4	10,150												12	11	18
																2

PIG-IRON PRODUCTION.

Virginia	26	490,617	483,525	478,771	520,458	391,194	444,976	293,642	256,167	341,815	271,228	251,346	300,885	9	9	22
Washington ³	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
West Virginia ⁷	4	166,758	304,534	291,066	65,551	228,282	174,661	291,472	274,360	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	4	4
Wisconsin ⁸	6	184,794	373,323	322,083	148,933	348,177	307,200	276,807	303,370	367,326	329,526	372,966	311,325	6	5	8
Total	424	13,789,212	25,307,191	25,781,861	15,036,018	25,795,471	27,303,567	23,649,517	29,726,937	30,966,152	23,332,244	29,916,213	39,434,797	344	333	448
<i>Geographic divisions.¹⁰</i>																
New England and Middle States....	202	7,299,398	13,891,400	14,103,503	8,494,905	13,480,499	13,932,963	11,967,429	15,030,510	15,679,841	11,033,436	15,154,798	19,365,990	117	151	202
Southern States....	112	2,147,840	2,775,973	2,742,822	2,077,789	2,601,039	2,896,926	2,426,903	2,525,846	2,761,482	2,413,273	2,769,508	4,072,734	31	43	100
Western States....	108	4,342,004	8,639,818	8,935,531	5,363,374	9,713,933	10,413,673	9,255,215	12,161,581	12,524,829	9,235,535	11,991,847	15,996,073	88	116	142
Pacific States	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
December 31—																
Furnaces in blast	313	232	340	167	236	338	206	231	313	205	164	310	-----	-----	-----	333
Furnaces out of blast	111	174	89	276	223	331	267	234	153	257	287	135	-----	-----	-----	115

¹ In tons of 2,240 pounds.

² Includes spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, ferrosilicon, ferrophosphorus, ferroctitanium, ferrovanadium, etc.

³ In production, Colorado includes Missouri; Washington is also included from 1900; California is included from 1907; and Oregon from 1911.

⁴ In production, Massachusetts and Connecticut combined after 1904.

⁵ In production, Georgia includes North Carolina and Texas prior to 1904 and Texas only from 1904 to 1911.

⁶ In production, Indiana and Michigan combined after 1906.

⁷ In production, Kentucky includes Mississippi in 1913 and West Virginia from 1913 to date.

⁸ In production, Wisconsin includes Minnesota.

⁹ In production, New Jersey includes New York from 1913 to date.

¹⁰ New England and Middle States: Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Pacific States: Oregon, Washington, and California. (The production of the Pacific States is included with that of Colorado.)

No. 149.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES¹ AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1916, BY STATES.

[Sources: Annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute. Figures of 1915 are preliminary.]

ANTHRACITE AND MIXED ANTHRACITE AND COKE PIG IRON.

State.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.	Tons. 649,082	Tons. 229,575	Tons. 247,179	Tons. 300,041	Tons. 91,464	Tons. 84,753	Tons. 217,738

CHARCOAL PIG IRON.

Mossachusetts, Connecticut, New York, and New Jersey	16,632	9,649	17,806	12,810	6,608	7,802	5,719
Pennsylvania	4,272	3,513	3,832	4,679	3,226	3,678	2,568
Maryland, and Virginia	1,555	3,325	3,189	3,240	3,719	404	-----
Tennessee, Texas, Kentucky, Georgia, and Mississippi	11,453	5,394	2,666	2,338	3,394	880	2,069
Alabama	35,704	32,557	34,033	32,450	20,158	26,954	39,202
Ohio	1,000	1,902	1,925	2,001	-----	-----	-----
Michigan	260,805	160,884	231,169	224,079	194,699	217,802	290,023
Wisconsin, Missouri, Washington, and California	55,026	61,512	52,645	58,354	32,122	38,746	61,330
Total	336,507	278,676	347,025	339,981	263,924	296,152	372,411

BITUMINOUS COAL AND COKE PIG IRON.

New York	1,938,357	1,562,756	1,959,231	2,187,020	1,559,852	2,104,790	2,352,535
New Jersey	262,669	40,663	36,876	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pennsylvania	10,621,091	5,573,985	12,301,120	12,650,216	9,638,679	12,702,337	16,285,928
Maryland	325,614	255,136	218,608	289,959	195,344	251,114	501,452
West Virginia	174,661	291,472	274,860	315,728	236,251	201,040	551,530
Kentucky	88,951	93,574	68,580	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee	394,073	320,942	336,552	278,206	214,064	177,729	353,072
Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, and Texas	152,342	292,147	253,921	338,375	267,759	251,346	390,385
Alabama	1,903,443	1,679,654	1,828,648	2,025,461	1,806,771	2,022,499	2,723,683
Ohio	5,731,052	5,308,604	6,800,568	7,127,524	5,282,248	6,912,096	8,602,228
Illinois	2,675,646	2,108,002	2,387,859	2,927,832	1,847,451	2,447,220	3,922,512
Indiana, Wisconsin, and Michigan	1,193,796	1,166,237	1,765,941	1,807,660	1,619,554	2,033,230	2,333,188
Minnesota, Missouri, Colorado, Washington, and California	466,283	448,074	421,974	377,349	308,283	341,887	795,525
Total	26,257,975	23,141,296	29,132,738	30,326,130	22,976,856	29,535,308	38,844,598

¹ In tons of 2,240 pounds.

² The production of Ohio is included with Tennessee, etc., after 1913.

³ Includes small quantities of pig iron and ferro alloys made with charcoal and electricity.

⁴ The production of New Jersey is included with that of New York after 1912.

⁵ The production of Kentucky is included with that of West Virginia after 1912.

⁶ Includes small quantities of ferro alloys made with coke and electricity, coal and natural gas, etc.

No. 150.—CRUDE-STEEL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1883 TO 1915.

[Sources: Annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, from the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Calendar year.	Bessemer ingots and castings.	Open- hearth ingots and castings.	Crucible ingots and castings.	All other steels.	Total.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
1883.....	1,477,345	119,356	71,885	4,999	1,673,585
1884.....	1,875,581	117,515	59,270	4,563	1,550,879
1885.....	1,519,480	133,376	57,699	1,515	1,711,920
1886.....	2,269,190	218,973	71,973	2,367	2,562,503
1887.....	2,986,033	322,069	76,375	5,594	3,339,071
1888.....	2,511,161	314,318	70,279	3,682	2,899,440
1889.....	2,930,204	374,543	76,865	5,120	3,385,732
1890.....	3,688,871	513,232	71,175	3,793	4,277,071
1891.....	3,247,417	579,753	72,586	4,484	3,904,240
1892.....	4,168,435	669,889	84,709	4,548	4,927,581
1893.....	3,215,086	737,890	63,613	2,805	4,019,995
1894.....	3,571,313	784,936	51,702	4,081	4,412,032
1895.....	4,909,123	1,137,182	67,666	868	6,114,834
1896.....	3,919,906	1,298,700	60,689	2,394	5,231,689
1897.....	5,475,315	1,608,671	69,959	3,012	7,156,957
1898.....	6,609,017	2,230,292	89,747	3,801	8,932,857
1899.....	7,586,354	2,947,316	101,213	4,974	10,639,857
1900.....	6,684,770	3,398,135	100,662	4,862	10,188,329
1901.....	8,713,302	4,656,309	98,513	5,471	13,473,595
1902.....	9,138,363	6,687,729	112,772	8,586	14,947,250
1903.....	8,592,829	5,829,911	102,434	9,804	14,534,978
1904.....	7,869,140	5,908,168	88,391	9,190	13,869,887
1905.....	10,941,375	8,971,376	102,238	8,963	20,023,947
1906.....	12,275,830	10,980,413	127,513	14,380	23,398,136
1907.....	11,667,549	11,649,736	131,234	14,075	23,362,594
1908.....	6,116,765	7,836,729	68,631	6,132	14,023,247
1909.....	9,330,783	14,493,936	107,355	22,947	23,955,021
1910.....	9,412,772	16,504,809	122,303	55,335	26,094,919
1911.....	7,947,854	15,598,650	97,658	31,949	23,676,106
1912.....	10,327,901	20,780,723	121,517	27,162	31,251,303
1913.....	9,545,703	21,599,931	121,226	34,011	31,300,874
1914.....	6,220,846	17,174,684	89,809	27,031	23,513,030
1915.....	8,287,213	23,679,102	113,782	70,939	32,151,033

No. 151.—IRON-ORE PRODUCTION (MARKETED): QUANTITIES, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Alabama.....	1,801,275	3,955,582	4,779,545	5,333,218	4,514,920	5,134,955
Arkansas and Texas.....	129,335		(2)	(2)		
California, Colorado, Mont- ana, Nevada, New Mexico, Washington, and Wyoming.....	861,850	(2)	(2)	(2)	12,746	4646
Connecticut and Massachu- setts.....	34,158	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Idaho.....	313,878	207,279	135,337	153,336	60,222	101,719
Illinois.....	78,400	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,500
Michigan.....	13,303,906	8,945,103	12,797,468	12,608,560	8,533,280	13,664,437
Minnesota.....	31,966,769	23,398,406	34,249,813	36,603,331	23,298,547	32,545,226
Missouri.....	78,341	72,810	42,120	37,134	36,304	
Montana.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	40,280
New Jersey.....	521,832	359,721	366,823	201,653	346,820	391,115
New Mexico.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	164,085	(2)	34,800
New York.....	1,287,209	1,057,384	1,137,405	1,420,380	640,252	931,745
North Carolina.....	65,278	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ohio.....	22,320	16,697	20,861	8,299	(2)	3,502
Pennsylvania.....	739,799	514,929	522,172	478,693	400,062	387,056
Tennessee.....	732,247	469,728	416,885	364,092	330,214	283,541
Utah.....	(2)	34,528	7,280	14,690	(2)	(2)
Virginia.....	908,377	610,871	412,520	492,649	346,382	334,124
Wisconsin.....	1,149,551	559,763	1,152,250	896,243	591,595	1,123,209
All other.....		889,046	950,135	713,751	599,930	532,550
Total.....	56,889,734	41,092,447	57,017,611	59,643,098	39,714,280	55,493,100

¹ Texas only.

² Included in "All other."

³ California and Colorado only.

⁴ California only.

⁵ Maryland only.

⁶ Included under Kentucky, etc.

234 IRON AND STEEL AND TIN-PLATE MANUFACTURES.

No. 152.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CAL- ENDAR YEARS 1911 TO 1915.

[Sources: Annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years from the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Article.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Pig iron.....	23,649,547	29,726,987	30,966,162	28,332,244	29,916,213
Spiegelcisen and ferromanganese (in- cluded with pig iron).....	184,718	221,724	229,833	186,018	247,406
Finished iron and steel:					
Rails—					
Bessemer steel.....	1,053,420	1,099,926	817,591	323,897	326,052
Open-hearth steel.....	1,676,923	2,106,144	2,527,710	1,525,851	1,775,103
Iron.....	192,447	122,845	157,479	95,347	102,033
Total rails.....	2,922,790	3,327,915	3,502,780	1,945,095	2,204,203
Structural shapes.....	1,912,867	2,846,487	3,004,972	2,031,124	2,437,003
Wire rods.....	2,450,453	2,653,553	2,464,807	2,431,714	3,065,907
Plate and sheet, except nail plate and skelp.....	4,488,049	5,875,080	5,751,037	4,719,245	6,077,694
Nail plate.....	48,522	45,831	37,508	38,573	31,029
Bar, bolt, hoop, skelp, rolled axles, rolled armor plate, etc.....	7,316,990	9,908,475	10,030,144	7,204,444	10,540,188
Total finished rolled.....	19,039,171	24,656,841	24,791,243	18,370,106	24,392,024
Nails:					
Cut nails and cut spikes.....	2,967,636	2,978,415	2,842,033	769,865	775,327
Wire nails.....	13,437,778	14,659,700	13,559,727	13,132,514	14,583,026
Steel ingots and castings:					
Bessemer.....	7,947,854	10,327,901	9,545,706	6,220,846	8,287,213
Open-hearth.....	15,593,650	20,780,723	21,599,481	17,174,654	23,679,102
Crucible.....	97,658	121,517	121,226	89,860	113,742
All other, including electric.....	31,849	21,162	34,011	27,531	70,939
Total crude steel.....	23,676,106	31,251,303	31,300,874	23,513,030	32,151,066
Ore, pig, and scrap blooms for sale.....	2,271	250	80	5,026	902
Tin plates and terneplates.....	783,960	962,971	823,719	931,241	1,055,936

¹ Includes electric steel rails; also rails rerolled from old steel rails which the manufacturers could not classify as Bessemer or open-hearth. ² Kegs of 100 pounds.

No. 153.—TIN-PLATE MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES, 1898 TO 1915.

[Sources: 1898 to 1911, annual report of the American Iron and Steel Association, excepting 1900 and 1904, figures for which are from census reports; 1912 to 1915 from the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Calendar year.	Tin plates.	Terne- plates.	Total.
	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net.</i>
1898.....			732,289,000
1899.....			808,360,000
1900 ¹	707,713,239	141,285,733	849,004,022
1901.....			894,411,840
1902.....			806,400,000
1903.....			1,075,200,000
1904 ²	807,520,985	158,857,806	1,026,384,851
1905.....			1,105,440,000
1906.....	1,100,373,000	193,867,000	1,293,740,000
1907.....	996,650,000	166,447,000	1,163,097,000
1908.....	1,048,896,000	154,179,000	1,203,075,000
1909.....	1,179,855,000	190,930,000	1,370,785,000
1910.....	1,450,821,000	168,184,000	1,619,005,000
1911.....	1,597,629,000	158,441,000	1,756,070,000
1912.....	1,965,659,000	191,396,000	2,157,055,000
1913.....	1,708,186,000	136,944,000	1,845,130,000
1914.....	1,939,785,000	140,195,000	2,085,980,000
1915.....	2,201,825,054	163,470,646	2,365,295,700

¹ Census year ended May 31.

² Census year ended Dec. 31.

No. 154.—EXPLOSIVES: AMOUNTS (EXCLUDING EXPORTS) MANUFACTURED AND USED BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 AND 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1914			1915		
	Black blast- ing powder.	High explo- sives other than permis- sible.	Permissi- ble explo- sives.	Black blast- ing powder.	High explo- sives other than permis- sible.	Permissi- ble explo- sives.
	<i>Kegs.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Kegs.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Alabama.....	178,689	3,921,685	3,171,697	188,607	4,271,724	2,730,164
Alaska.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4,083,785	(1)
Arizona.....	9,346	7,986,113	(1)	7,339	8,845,785	(1)
Arkansas.....	88,363	1,137,869	(1)	77,834	1,206,345	33,900
California.....	110,418	10,344,833	(1)	78,942	13,377,140	(1)
Colorado.....	82,472	7,165,230	812,550	74,831	8,324,900	701,925
Connecticut.....	1,888	751,265	(1)	(1)	726,878	(1)
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	58,350	(1)
District of Columbia.....		15,250	(1)	(1)	(2)	(1)
Florida.....	991	1,935,619	(1)	(1)	1,434,122	(1)
Georgia.....	16,706	785,471	(1)	15,383	775,025	(1)
Idaho.....	6,566	3,676,450	(1)	6,639	4,783,235	(1)
Illinois.....	1,203,636	6,260,121	1,344,375	1,151,309	6,981,538	1,584,775
Indiana.....	508,226	2,619,206	90,623	487,052	2,717,123	153,100
Iowa.....	346,910	1,846,192	27,650	381,116	1,817,306	(1)
Kansas.....	503,088	3,105,531	(1)	484,989	2,843,152	16,712
Kentucky.....	302,772	2,258,712	550,600	242,056	1,430,739	663,115
Louisiana.....	(1)	822,974	(1)	(1)	1,146,425	(1)
Maine.....	3,907	755,895	(1)	1,957	774,608	(2)
Maryland.....	23,422	1,476,686	11,450	24,687	1,294,303	37,500
Massachusetts.....	6,561	1,432,825	(1)	6,567	1,032,893	(1)
Michigan.....	34,371	20,812,133	(1)	20,796	26,084,039	(1)
Minnesota.....	140,834	9,072,006	(1)	125,713	9,785,271	(1)
Mississippi.....	2,213	745,630	(1)	2,208	494,066	(1)
Missouri.....	156,118	13,962,393	824,100	146,142	20,000,044	33,890
Montana.....	86,397	6,842,101	(1)	73,746	7,461,360	(1)
Nebraska.....	4,001	219,110	(1)	3,297	228,665	(1)
Nevada.....	16,179	5,792,895	(1)	1,848	7,008,260	(1)
New Hampshire.....	1,026	156,050	(1)	810	155,100	(1)
New Jersey.....	6,347	2,187,358	(1)	3,324	2,697,123	300
New Mexico.....	58,516	1,874,677	(1)	36,458	2,299,450	(1)
New York.....	31,313	10,050,483	(1)	30,813	9,952,191	302,800
North Carolina.....	11,270	1,952,940	(1)	20,882	1,804,937	(1)
North Dakota.....	12,950	291,394	(1)	12,070	343,639	(1)
Ohio.....	246,727	8,815,955	30,775	312,155	6,633,779	23,375
Oklahoma.....	187,935	2,269,729	387,465	160,748	2,522,615	428,196
Oregon.....	29,006	4,578,205	(1)	20,784	3,908,120	(1)
Pennsylvania.....	2,720,550	34,808,704	9,208,600	2,574,478	31,755,480	10,760,098
Rhode Island.....	(1)	52,800	(1)	368	81,032	(1)
South Carolina.....	449	287,445	(1)	4,063	311,535	(1)
South Dakota.....	5,497	2,032,826	(1)	3,424	1,980,468	(1)
Tennessee.....	126,035	3,389,283	124,988	106,590	3,311,955	201,078
Texas.....	53,459	1,220,391	(1)	58,124	1,930,296	13,750
Utah.....	21,519	3,297,570	(1)	(1)	3,875,985	(1)
Vermont.....	10,004	213,025	(1)	12,231	251,068	(1)
Virginia.....	124,293	3,261,091	510,450	126,418	3,733,849	212,650
Washington.....	(1)	8,093,036	(1)	50,525	7,635,266	(1)
West Virginia.....	611,817	4,122,230	3,236,099	628,770	3,087,886	3,783,225
Wisconsin.....	6,775	5,972,077	13,029	6,347	6,736,319	(1)
Wyoming.....	102,435	449,407	229,550	102,377	517,387	(1)
Not segregated.....	39,391	3,326,900	5,623,877	28,848		5,610,356
Total.....	³ 8,243,988 ⁴ 206,099,700	218,453,971	25,097,818	⁴ 7,908,892 ⁴ 197,722,300	235,828,657	27,349,909
Grand total.....		⁴ 450,251,489			⁴ 460,900,796	

¹ Represents the product of only one or two manufacturers, and is included in item "Not segregated," at bottom of column.

² Included in figures for Maryland.

³ Kegs of 25 pounds each.

⁴ Pounds.

236 PETROLEUM PRODUCTION AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.

No. 155.—CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1912 TO 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1880	1890	1900	1912	1913	1914	1915
	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>	<i>Barrels.¹</i>
California.....	40,552	307,360	4,324,484	87,272,593	97,788,525	99,775,327	86,691,535
Colorado.....		368,842	317,385	206,052	188,799	222,773	208,475
Illinois.....		900	200	28,001,308	23,893,899	21,919,749	19,041,695
Indiana.....		63,495	4,874,392	970,009	850,085	1,335,450	875,768
Kansas.....		1,200	74,714	1,582,796	2,375,029	3,103,565	2,823,437
Kentucky.....		8 0,600	8 62,293	484,868	524,868	502,441	437,274
Louisiana.....				9,263,439	12,498,823	14,309,435	18,191,539
Missouri.....		278	4 1,002	874,123	948,191	87,792	84,265
New York.....	(²)	(²)	1,300,925	8,969,007	8,781,468	938,074	887,778
Ohio.....	38,940	16,124,656	22,362,730	51,427,071	63,579,384	73,081,724	7,825,326
Oklahoma.....			6,472	7,837,948	7,917,302	8,170,335	7,838,705
Pennsylvania.....	20,027,031	28,468,208	13,288,202	11,735,057	15,009,478	20,068,184	24,942,701
Texas.....		34	836,039	12,128,062	11,567,299	9,080,033	9,204,793
West Virginia.....	179,000	492,578	16,105,675	5,450	2,400,522	3,500,375	4,246,526
Wyoming.....			5,450	1,572,306			
Total.....	26,246,123	45,823,572	63,020,529	222,935,044	248,446,230	265,762,535	281,104,104
Total value (dollars).....	24,600,638	35,365,105	75,752,691	104,213,247	237,121,388	214,125,215	179,402,890

¹ Barrels of 42 gallons.

² Includes Alaska.

³ Includes Tennessee.

⁴ Includes Michigan.

⁵ Includes Alaska, New Mexico, and Michigan.

⁶ Includes Alaska and Michigan.

⁷ Included under Pennsylvania.

⁸ Includes Indian Territory prior to 1908.

⁹ Includes New York.

No. 156.—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES: SNUFF, CIGARS, AND CIGARETTES, CALENDAR YEARS 1908 TO 1915.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

Year.	Plug.	Twist.	Fine-cut.	Smoking.	Snuff.	Total.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
1908.....	164,712,863	14,476,730	12,086,725	192,229,890	24,035,738	407,541,946
1909.....	173,418,223	14,625,975	12,481,100	202,374,654	28,454,958	431,354,910
1910.....	174,352,625	14,580,922	12,857,930	214,056,402	31,445,178	447,202,157
1911.....	160,895,589	13,845,761	11,027,988	209,367,475	28,913,754	424,080,555
1912.....	160,248,195	15,531,133	11,006,561	217,330,409	31,363,651	435,479,949
1913.....	164,338,510	14,893,789	10,934,526	220,809,688	32,898,056	443,874,599
1914.....	156,502,776	15,987,339	10,961,100	228,888,866	30,595,640	443,874,599
1915.....	150,658,608	14,829,376	10,045,001	234,927,827	31,898,407	442,359,210

CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

Year.	Cigars.		Cigarettes.	
	Weighting more than 3 pounds per thousand.	Weighting not more than 3 pounds per thousand.	Weighting more than 3 pounds per thousand.	Weighting not more than 3 pounds per thousand.
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>
1908.....	6,488,907,269	1,072,512,540	17,668,772	5,742,832,524
1909.....	6,867,774,915	1,013,023,559	17,794,163	6,818,853,272
1910.....	6,810,098,416	1,118,135,635	19,374,077	8,444,335,407
1911.....	7,048,505,033	1,213,832,840	17,058,718	10,469,321,101
1912.....	7,044,257,237	1,055,191,495	16,600,384	13,167,093,515
1913.....	7,571,507,834	969,409,161	15,105,776	15,555,692,031
1914.....	7,171,191,944	1,074,699,103	13,894,359	16,855,623,104
1915.....	6,569,188,078	965,135,187	15,816,210	17,964,348,272

No. 157.—DENATURED ALCOHOL: NUMBER OF DENATURING WAREHOUSES AND AMOUNTS OF SPIRITS DENATURED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Warehouses.	Completely denatured.	Specially denatured.	Total.	
				Wine gallons.	Equivalent in proof gallons.
		<i>Wine gallons.</i>	<i>Wine gallons.</i>		
1907.....	8	1,397,861.16	382,415.19	1,780,276.35	3,084,950.8
1908.....	12	1,512,122.38	1,509,329.35	3,021,451.73	5,640,331.2
1909.....	12	2,370,839.70	2,185,579.15	4,556,418.85	7,987,736.4
1910.....	12	3,078,024.55	3,002,102.55	6,079,027.10	10,606,870.7
1911.....	14	3,374,019.02	3,507,109.94	6,881,129.96	11,682,887.9
1912.....	14	4,161,268.56	3,933,240.44	8,094,515.00	13,955,908.8
1913.....	21	5,223,240.78	4,808,417.76	9,931,658.54	16,958,552.3
1914.....	25	6,213,120.66	5,191,546.03	10,404,675.59	17,811,078.2
1915.....	23	5,380,646.96	8,599,821.21	13,980,468.77	25,411,718.8
1916.....	33	7,371,952.82	38,807,153.56	46,079,106.38	84,632,253.1
Total.....		39,888,006.39	71,727,021.78	111,615,028.17	197,646,283.7

No. 158.—FATALITIES IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES: NUMBER OF MEN KILLED, BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Locality and cause.	Number killed.				Percentage of grand total.			
	1912	1913	1914	1915	1912	1913	1914	1915
Killed underground:								
Falls of roof (coal, rock, etc.).....	975	1,060	985	919	40.31	35.08	40.14	40.50
Falls of face or pillar coal.....	211	204	146	160	8.72	7.33	5.95	7.05
Falls of face or pillar coal.....	371	424	380	347	15.33	15.22	15.48	15.29
Coal-dust explosions.....	185	91	332	163	7.65	3.27	13.53	6.74
Explosives (includes premature)	105	423	17	151	4.34	15.19	.69	6.66
.....								
.....	147	138	146	155	6.08	4.95	5.95	6.83
Stiffocation from mine gases.....	6	33	14	16	.25	1.18	.57	.71
Electricity (shock or burns).....	80	80	89	89	3.31	2.87	3.63	3.62
Animals.....	6	9	7	3	.25	.32	.29	.13
Mining machines.....	7	24	20	12	.29	.86	.82	.53
Mine fires (burned, suffocated, etc.).....	11	4	7	1	.45	.14	.29	.05
Other causes.....	55	72	57	63	2.27	2.59	2.32	2.78
Total.....	2,159	2,562	2,200	2,069	89.25	91.99	89.66	91.19
Killed in shaft:								
.....	33	50	70	31	1.39	1.80	2.85	1.36
slopes.....	5	1	5	2	.21	.04	.20	.09
Cages or skips.....	20	9	12	7	.83	.32	.49	.31
Other causes.....	3	2	1	.....	.12	.07	.04	.....
Total.....	61	62	88	40	2.52	2.23	3.58	1.76
Killed on the surface:								
Mine cars and mine locomotives.....	78	78	68	62	3.23	2.80	2.77	2.73
Electricity (shock or burns).....	8	8	11	10	.33	.29	.45	.44
Machinery.....	33	26	20	26	1.36	.93	1.06	1.15
Boiler explosions or bursting steam pipes.....	5	1	5	6	.21	.04	.20	.26
Railway cars and locomotives.....	14	8	13	14	.58	.29	.53	.62
Other causes.....	61	40	43	42	2.52	1.43	1.75	1.85
Total.....	199	161	166	160	8.23	5.78	6.76	7.05
Grand total.....	2,419	2,785	2,454	2,269	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

No. 159.—FATALITIES IN COAL MINES: BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
Alabama	57	83	187	96	154	108	129	238	209	123	124	128	63
Alaska and California							6			2			
Arkansas	11		8	13	13	14	15	14	12	6	12	11	8
Colorado	44	94	65	89	107	63	97	323	88	96	108	75	63
Georgia and North Carolina							2			2	3	1	
Illinois	158	173	203	161	192	172	458	143	172	163	164	193	190
Indiana	52	34	46	31	53	45	49	51	46	35	60	44	46
Iowa	27	25	37	29	40	31	39	33	38	19	26	37	34
Kansas	33	31	41	39	87	38	32	17	42	30	28	33	24
Kentucky	27	20	31	39	32	40	34	86	44	51	48	61	64
Maryland	12	10	15	6	3	6	20	18	15	15	13	18	10
Michigan	8	6	9	5	7	6	9	6	7	8	3	2	7
Missouri	17	11	11	16	8	10	21	14	8	19	10	19	17
Montana	5	9	8	13	13	21	11	12	14	7	20	8	13
New Mexico	22	8	7	23	34	24	14	16	11	16	272	18	10
North Dakota						4		2	1		6	3	1
Ohio	124	117	126	131	154	118	110	159	107	135	165	64	67
Oklahoma	42	20	41	44	30	46	48	39	27	99	23	31	22
Oregon							1		1	1		1	
Pennsylvania (anthracite)	518	595	644	557	708	678	567	601	699	601	618	595	586
Pennsylvania (bituminous)	395	533	475	476	799	571	500	521	515	446	609	402	438
Tennessee	20	28	29	32	30	34	29	38	111	18	35	26	26
Texas							4	7	8	2	4	11	1
Utah	7	9	7	4	5	5	15	18	13	19	17	22	11
Virginia				35	11		27	57	68	75	24	27	48
.....	25	31	12	22	37	25	39	43	27	14	22	17	46
.....	147	149	212	277	736	310	336	329	341	381	337	556	494
.....	169		18		80	81	30	36	32	36	26	51	26
Total killed	1,926	1,905	2,232	2,138	3,242	2,445	2,642	2,821	2,650	2,419	2,785	2,454	2,209
Number killed per 1,000 men employed	3.46	3.48	3.63	3.39	4.81	3.60	3.96	3.89	3.65	3.35	3.73	3.22	3.00

No. 160.—FATALITIES IN AND ABOUT METAL MINES: NUMBER KILLED, BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Locality and cause.	Number killed.				Percentage of grand total.			
	1912	1913	1914	1915	1912	1913	1914	1915
Killed underground:								
Fall of rock or ore from roof or wall.....	212	220	185	191	32.10	32.21	33.09	34.54
Rock or ore while loading at working face.....	2	10	7	10	.30	1.46	1.25	1.81
Timber or hand tools.....	6	8	3	7	.90	1.17	.54	1.27
Explosives.....	73	77	49	72	11.04	11.28	8.76	13.02
Haulage accidents.....	35	35	31	18	5.29	5.13	5.55	3.25
Fall down chute, winze, raise, or stopo.....	43	52	48	45	6.50	7.62	8.59	8.14
Run of ore from chute or pocket.....	10	10	5	10	1.51	1.46	.89	1.81
Drilling accidents.....	2	.....	3	1	.30	.....	.54	.18
Electricity.....	19	16	8	10	2.87	2.34	1.43	1.81
Machinery (not including locomotives or drills).....	2	4	1	.....	.30	.58	.18	.....
Mine fires.....	1	.....	10	.....	.15	.....	1.79	.....
Suffocation from natural gases.....	4	3	1	3	.61	.44	.18	.54
Inrush of water.....	5	.....	8	3	.76	.....	1.43	.54
Stepping on nail.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.18
Other causes.....	8	23	7	3	1.21	3.37	1.25	.54
Total.....	422	458	366	374	63.84	67.06	65.47	67.63
Killed in shaft:								
.....	40	26	34	34	6.05	3.81	6.08	6.15
.....	12	15	10	13	1.82	2.20	1.79	2.35
Breaking of cables.....	2	2	2	2	.30	.29	.36	.36
Overwinding.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.44	.....	.18
Skip or cage.....	37	34	43	20	5.60	4.98	7.70	3.62
Other causes.....	9	10	11	7	1.36	1.46	1.96	1.27
Total.....	100	90	100	77	15.13	13.18	17.89	13.93
Killed on surface:								
Mine cars, mine locomotives, or aerial trams.....	6	9	3	4	.91	1.32	.54	.72
Railway cars and locomotives.....	5	4	7	7	.76	.58	1.25	1.27
Run or fall of ore in or from ore bins.....	2	2	5	2	.30	.29	.89	.36
Falls of persons.....	6	5	4	3	.91	.73	.72	.54
Stepping on nail.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.15	.....	.....
Electricity.....	6	5	6	1	.76	.73	1.07	.18
Machinery.....	11	11	4	6	1.66	1.61	.72	1.09
Other causes.....	24	12	8	25	3.63	1.76	1.43	4.52
Total.....	59	49	37	48	8.93	7.17	6.02	8.68
Killed by surface accidents (where surface mining is done):								
Falls or slides of rock or ore.....	16	17	18	12	2.42	2.49	3.22	2.17
Explosives.....	21	12	11	6	3.17	1.76	1.96	1.09
Haulage accidents (locomotives, etc.).....	20	30	9	19	3.03	4.39	1.61	3.43
Steam shovels.....	4	2	1	1	.61	.20	.18	.18
Falls of persons.....	3	1	4	6	.45	.15	.72	1.09
Falls of derricks, booms, etc.....	2	1	1	1	.30	.15	.18	.18
Machinery (other than locomotives or steam shovels).....	6	10	5	2	.91	1.40	.89	.36
Electricity.....	1	5	3	3	.15	.73	.54	.54
Other causes.....	7	8	4	4	1.06	1.17	.72	.72
Total.....	80	86	60	54	12.10	12.59	10.02	9.76
Grand total.....	661	683	589	553	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

No. 161.—FATALITIES IN METAL MINES: BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1912	1913	1914	1915	State.	1912	1913	1914	1915
Alabama.....	33	22	25	12	New Mexico.....	13	28	5	4
Alaska.....	21	25	19	22	New York.....	17	14	11	8
Arizona.....	67	80	63	41	North Carolina.....	1	4	8	
Arkansas.....	1			1	Ohio.....	1			2
California.....	40	52	41	49	Oklahoma.....	2	1	3	4
Colorado.....	48	44	47	49	Oregon.....	1	3	1	2
Florida.....	6	14	10	3	Pennsylvania.....	2			1
Georgia.....	1		1	1	South Dakota.....		8	4	0
Idaho.....	29	24	25	25	Tennessee.....	12	10	18	8
Illinois.....	1	1		3	Texas.....		1		1
Iowa.....				2	Utah.....	41	36	20	23
Kansas.....	2	4	1	2	Vermont.....	2	1		1
Kentucky.....	1		2		Virginia.....	4	12	2	1
Michigan.....	96	82	99	99	Washington.....	4	4		4
Minnesota.....	50	65	43	36	Wisconsin.....	22	11	11	8
Missouri.....	36	34	25	44	Wyoming.....	4			2
Montana.....	50	64	30	62	Other States.....		1	1	
Nevada.....	34	25	22	18					
New Hampshire.....	1				Total.....	661	683	550	553
New Jersey.....	13	8	4	9					

No. 162.—ACCIDENTS AT SMELTING PLANTS:¹ NUMBER KILLED AND INJURED, BY CAUSES AND BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Cause and State.	Killed.			Injured.		
	1913	1914	1915	1913	1914	1915
Cause:						
Haulage system (cars, motors, etc.).....	5	3	10	386	495	520
Railway cars or locomotives.....	5	7	2	75	111	61
Crushers.....			1	19	13	19
Cranes.....	4		2	68	55	58
Blowers.....				2	3	4
Other machinery.....	8	3	4	232	234	267
Falls of persons.....	10	0	3	364	620	499
Suffocation in ore bins.....	1	2	1	13	1	8
Flying or falling objects (rocks, timber, etc.).....	3	1	1	603	1,032	914
Gas (burning or asphyxiation).....			3	18	59	68
Scalding (steam or water).....		1	2	45	62	40
Electricity.....	2	2	4	57	49	46
Hand tools.....				423	586	633
Nails, splinters, etc.....				79	96	146
Furnace slips.....				17	8	39
Burns from matte, slag, or molten metal (pouring or spilling).....	4	2	3	777	959	994
Hot-metal explosions.....	2		1	148	162	160
Other causes.....	3	6	1	921	1,108	1,337
Total.....	47	33	38	4,247	5,673	5,718
State:						
Arizona.....	15	3	7	805	563	574
California.....	2	1		144	163	163
Colorado.....	1	2	6	295	636	404
Illinois.....	2	3	2	271	697	782
Kansas.....			1	63	89	408
Missouri.....			3	353	257	304
Montana.....	4	6	0	390	538	457
Nevada.....	5	1		128	33	58
New Jersey.....	2	3	4	200	622	630
New York.....	1		(¹)	15	49	(¹)
Oklahoma.....	3	1	1	121	97	262
Pennsylvania.....		1	2	251	205	339
Tennessee.....		1	1	372	326	249
Utah.....	10	5	3	554	605	437
West Virginia.....	1		1	86	61	106
Other States.....	1	5	1	199	742	545
Total.....	47	33	38	4,247	5,673	5,718

¹ No reports received.

ACCIDENTS AT ORE-DRESSING PLANTS AND COKE OVENS. 241

No. 163.—ACCIDENTS AT ORE-DRESSING PLANTS AND COKE OVENS: NUMBER KILLED AND INJURED, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

ORE-DRESSING PLANTS.

Cause and State.	Killed.			Injured.		
	1913	1914	1915	1913	1914	1915
Cause:						
Haulage system (cars, motors, etc.).....	1	—	3	98	79	106
Railway cars or locomotives.....	1	3	2	34	38	17
Crushers.....	—	—	3	33	23	74
Rolls or stamps.....	—	2	2	31	41	55
Tables, jigs, etc.....	—	—	—	65	46	59
Other machinery.....	2	6	7	219	170	299
Falls of persons.....	3	3	6	238	265	249
Falling objects (rocks, timbers, etc.).....	3	3	—	397	222	192
Scalding (steam or water).....	—	—	—	24	9	12
Electricity.....	1	2	3	21	30	38
Hand tools.....	—	—	—	199	133	235
Nails, splinters, etc.....	—	—	—	74	78	131
Flying pieces of rock from sledging or crusher.....	—	—	—	132	50	76
Other causes.....	5	4	4	442	310	552
Total.....	16	23	30	1,977	1,434	2,095
State:						
Arizona.....	4	5	1	335	287	350
California.....	—	1	2	36	111	91
Colorado.....	5	2	7	127	103	163
Idaho.....	1	1	1	30	19	56
Illinois.....	—	—	—	34	3	3
Michigan.....	—	1	—	25	51	112
Missouri.....	1	2	2	209	180	165
Montana.....	1	4	5	189	121	282
Nevada.....	—	2	4	83	83	147
New Jersey.....	—	—	1	29	27	26
New Mexico.....	1	—	2	111	95	131
New York.....	—	—	1	—	12	58
Oklahoma.....	—	—	—	11	85	8
South Dakota.....	—	—	—	34	10	33
Tennessee.....	—	—	—	13	1	27
Utah.....	2	4	2	331	211	268
Virginia.....	—	—	1	20	6	35
Wisconsin.....	—	—	—	68	16	51
Other States.....	1	1	1	92	64	130
Total.....	16	23	30	1,977	1,434	2,095

COKE OVENS.

Cause:						
Cars, laries, and motors.....	13	5	10	122	135	123
Railway cars and locomotives.....	7	9	4	150	71	130
Coke-drawing machines.....	6	4	2	14	71	90
Electricity.....	5	5	1	43	24	16
Falls of persons.....	4	6	4	341	314	387
Hand tools.....	—	1	1	336	299	322
Suffocation from gases.....	1	—	2	27	11	17
Burns.....	2	2	7	379	209	349
Other causes.....	8	13	8	1,056	965	1,403
Total.....	46	45	38	2,514	2,189	2,852
State:						
Alabama.....	3	5	6	594	302	509
Colorado.....	2	2	1	10	4	13
Illinois.....	2	3	2	389	419	449
Kentucky.....	1	2	—	45	127	98
Ohio.....	—	5	—	57	112	160
Pennsylvania.....	28	21	16	564	567	844
Tennessee.....	—	—	—	3	2	35
Virginia.....	1	2	2	8	9	10
West Virginia.....	1	1	—	29	34	28
Other States.....	8	4	8	676	613	703
Total.....	46	45	38	2,514	2,189	2,852

No. 164.—FATALITIES CONNECTED WITH QUARRIES: NUMBER KILLED AND INJURED, BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Locality and cause.	1912	1913	1914	1915
IN AND ABOUT QUARRIES.				
Falls or slides of rock or overburden.....	37	27	53	45
Rock while loading at working face.....	14	11	6	5
Timber or hand tools.....	4	3		1
Explosives (includes premature blasts, explosion of misfires, flying pieces from blasts, etc.).....	47	44	35	28
Haulage accidents (by quarry cars and locomotives).....	28	20	20	11
Falling into quarry from surface, benches, or face.....	10	10	15	10
Falling from hoists, derricks, ladders, etc.....	5	3	3	4
Drilling accidents (by machine or hand drills).....	2	3		1
Electricity (shock or burns).....	4	2	2	2
Machinery (pumps and hoisting machinery).....	7	8	8	6
Flying pieces of rock from sledging.....	4	2		1
Boiler explosions.....			1	
Animals.....	2	1	4	
Other causes.....	2	8	7	5
Total.....	166	142	154	119
IN ROCK-DRESSING AND MILL ACCIDENTS.				
Haulage system (cars, motors, etc.).....	10	4	1	1
Railway cars or locomotives.....	7	8	6	6
Other machinery.....	16	12	3	5
Falls of persons.....	4	4	5	3
Hand tools.....	1		2	
Electricity (shock or burns).....		3	1	1
Other causes.....	9	10	8	13
Total.....	47	41	26	29
Grand total.....	213	183	180	148

No. 165.—FATALITIES IN QUARRIES: BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1915.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1912	1913	1914	1915	State.	1912	1913	1914	1915
Alabama.....	2	2	2	2	New Mexico.....	2	2	2	2
Arizona.....		1			New York.....	15	7	12	7
Arkansas.....	2			1	North Carolina.....		1	2	
California.....	7	19	8	10	Ohio.....	8	12	6	13
Colorado.....	7	1		1	Oklahoma.....		1		
Connecticut.....		3	3	4	Oregon.....	2			2
Georgia.....		1	1	2	Pennsylvania.....	49	42	31	38
Illinois.....	11	9	10	1	Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	1
Indiana.....	6	5	5	1	South Carolina.....			1	
Iowa.....	2	1	1	2	South Dakota.....	1			
Kansas.....	5	2	4	1	Tennessee.....	6	5	2	
Kentucky.....	8	4	4		Texas.....	3	1	3	3
Maine.....	2	3	3		Utah.....	1	1		
Maryland.....	7	2	7	7	Vermont.....	10	14	9	9
Massachusetts.....	8	5	4	9	Virginia.....	5	7	8	1
Michigan.....	3	5	7	3	Washington.....	7	5	7	5
Minnesota.....	2	2	5		West Virginia.....	6	2	7	3
Missouri.....	9	5	7	6	Wisconsin.....	1	8	7	5
Montana.....	1	1		1					
Nebraska.....			1		Total killed.....	213	183	180	148
New Hampshire.....		1			Number killed per 1,000 men employed.....	1.88	1.72	2.05	1.47
New Jersey.....	7	1	8	4					

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

**No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED
IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECI-
FIED OCCUPATIONS.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry:			
Dairy farmers.....	59,240	2,576	61,816
Dairy farm laborers.....	32,237	2,777	35,014
Farmers ¹	5,607,297	257,706	5,865,003
Farm laborers—			
Farm laborers (home farm).....	2,133,949	1,176,585	3,310,534
Farm laborers (working out).....	2,299,444	337,522	2,636,966
Turpentine farm laborers.....	27,241	316	27,557
Total.....	4,460,634	1,514,423	5,975,057
Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen—			
Dairy farm foremen.....	1,001	85	1,086
Farm foremen ²	34,915	7,505	42,420
Garden and greenhouse foremen.....	1,223	88	1,311
Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen.....	2,687	87	2,774
Total.....	39,826	7,765	47,591
Fishermen and oystermen.....	67,799	470	68,275
Foresters.....	4,332	.....	4,332
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen—			
Florists.....	7,977	1,051	9,028
Fruit growers and nurserymen.....	44,186	2,355	46,541
Gardeners.....	75,481	4,413	79,894
Landscape gardeners.....	3,777	15	3,792
Total.....	131,421	7,834	139,255
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers—			
Cranberry-bog laborers.....	1,316	68	1,384
Garden laborers.....	76,372	4,942	81,314
Greenhouse laborers.....	16,796	961	17,757
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	31,969	1,563	33,472
Total.....	126,453	7,474	133,927
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers—			
Foremen and overseers.....	4,798	.....	4,798
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	113,999	37	114,036
Teamsters and haulers.....	15,038	.....	15,038
Woodchoppers and tie cutters.....	27,356	49	27,396
Total.....	161,191	77	161,268
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	7,927	4	7,931
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	62,090	885	62,975
Stock raisers.....	50,847	1,674	52,521
Other agricultural and animal-husbandry pursuits—			
Apiculturists.....	2,020	125	2,145
Corn shellers, hay balers, grain thrashers, etc.....	5,617	.....	5,617
Ditchers.....	15,198	.....	15,198
Poultry raisers and poultry-yard laborers.....	11,777	3,607	15,384
Other and not specified pursuits.....	5,796	98	5,894
Total.....	40,408	3,830	44,238
Total agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	10,851,702	1,807,501	12,659,203
Extraction of minerals:			
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors—			
Foremen and overseers.....	22,133	9	22,142
Inspectors.....	1,195	1	1,196
Total.....	23,328	10	23,338
Operators, officials, and managers—			
Managers.....	9,786	12	9,798
Officials.....	1,140	9	1,149
Operators.....	14,201	85	14,287
Total.....	25,127	107	25,234

¹ Includes turpentine farmers.

² Includes turpentine farm foremen.

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—(Con.)

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Extraction of minerals—Continued.			
Coal-mine operatives.....	613, 519	405	613, 924
Copper-mine operatives.....	39, 251	19	39, 270
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	55, 397	39	55, 436
Iron-mine operatives.....	49, 564	33	49, 603
Operatives in other and not specified mines—			
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	19, 471	15	19, 486
All other mine operatives.....	27, 098	68	27, 766
Total.....	47, 169	83	47, 252
Quarry operatives.....	80, 795	45	80, 840
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives—			
Oil and gas well operatives.....	25, 548	14	25, 562
Salt well and works operatives.....	4, 032	333	4, 365
Total.....	29, 580	347	29, 927
Total extraction of minerals.....	963, 730	1, 094	964, 824
Manufacturing and mechanical industries:			
Apprentices—			
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	27, 999	32	28, 031
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	31	11, 980	12, 011
Other apprentices.....	75, 339	3, 583	78, 922
Total.....	103, 369	15, 595	118, 964
Bakers.....	84, 752	4, 770	89, 531
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen—			
Blacksmiths.....	232, 957	31	232, 988
Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	7, 531	.....	7, 531
Total.....	240, 488	31	240, 519
Boilermakers.....	44, 761	.....	44, 761
Brick and stone masons.....	169, 387	15	169, 402
Builders and building contractors.....	173, 573	849	174, 422
Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse).....	16, 349	2	16, 351
Cabinetmakers.....	41, 884	8	41, 892
Carpenters.....	817, 082	38	817, 120
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	113, 538	14, 051	127, 589
Coopers.....	25, 292	7	25, 299
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1, 582	447, 700	449, 282
Dyers.....	13, 396	654	14, 050
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	135, 427	92	135, 519
Lithographers.....	4, 268	100	4, 368
.....	7, 061	477	8, 138
Total.....	11, 929	577	12, 506
Engineers (mechanical).....	14, 614	.....	14, 614
Engineers (stationary).....	231, 031	10	231, 041
Engravers.....	13, 429	538	13, 967
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)—			
Buffers and polishers.....	28, 191	2, 305	30, 496
Files.....	10, 069	167	10, 236
Grinders.....	8, 419	374	8, 793
Total.....	46, 679	2, 846	49, 525
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	111, 248	.....	111, 248
Firemen and overseers (manufacturing).....	155, 358	19, 740	175, 098
Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.—			
Furnacemen and smeltermen.....	19, 719	16	19, 735
Heaters.....	10, 111	9	10, 120
Ladlers and pourers.....	679	.....	679
Puddlers.....	5, 717	.....	5, 717
Total.....	36, 226	25	36, 251
Glassblowers.....	15, 474	90	15, 564

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths—			
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	5,553	204	5,757
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	8,783	1,818	10,601
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	15,701	485	16,186
Total.....	30,037	2,527	32,574
..... (not specified)—			
trades—			
General and not specified laborers.....	853,679	15,799	869,478
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	65,352	79	65,431
Total.....	919,031	15,878	934,909
Chemical industries—			
Fertilizer factories.....	9,757	90	9,847
Paint factories.....	2,842	117	2,959
Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	3,947	330	4,277
Other chemical factories.....	23,165	1,493	24,658
Total.....	39,711	2,030	41,741
Clay, glass, and stone industries—			
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	77,833	621	77,954
Glass factories.....	23,080	948	24,028
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	35,931	152	36,083
Marble and stone yards.....	6,847	68	6,915
Potteries.....	8,641	599	9,240
Total.....	152,438	2,358	154,826
Iron and steel industries—			
Automobile factories.....	15,644	139	15,783
Blast furnaces and rolling mills ¹	201,030	1,362	202,392
Car and railroad shops.....	48,114	225	48,342
Wagon and carriage factories.....	12,232	159	12,391
Other iron and steel works.....	199,781	4,252	204,033
Total.....	476,801	6,140	482,941
Other metal industries—			
Brass mills.....	10,096	279	10,885
Copper factories.....	11,532	54	11,586
Lead and zinc factories.....	7,871	74	7,945
Tinware and enamel-ware factories.....	6,709	878	7,587
Other metal factories.....	5,410	1,354	6,770
Total.....	42,134	2,639	44,773
Lumber and furniture industries—			
Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	27,188	889	28,077
Saw and planing mills.....	258,361	1,781	260,142
Other woodworking factories.....	27,679	1,340	29,025
Total.....	313,228	4,016	317,244
Textile industries—			
Cotton mills.....	32,037	5,707	37,804
Silk mills.....	2,688	1,112	3,798
Woolen and worsted mills.....	10,245	2,045	12,290
Other textile mills.....	26,139	7,115	33,254
Total.....	71,107	16,039	87,146
Other industries—			
Charcoal and coke works.....	11,431	15	11,446
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	11,436	4,956	16,392
Clothing industries.....	5,424	4,816	10,240
Electric light and power plants.....	8,011	165	8,176
Electrical supply factories.....	10,053	1,351	11,434
Food industries—			
Bakeries.....	3,755	755	4,510
Butter and cheese factories.....	4,688	128	4,816
Fish curing and packing.....	4,637	233	4,870
Flour and grain mills.....	9,152	91	9,243
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	3,683	987	4,670
Slaughter and packing houses.....	32,471	1,432	33,903
Sugar factories and refineries.....	8,647	108	8,755
Other food factories.....	8,668	2,590	11,248

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued.			
Other industries—Continued.			
Gas works.....	16,534	15	16,549
Liquor and beverage industries.....	18,294	563	18,857
Oil refineries.....	11,151	64	11,215
Paper and pulp mills.....	29,959	1,429	31,388
Printing and publishing.....	5,217	1,824	7,041
Rubber factories.....	12,224	1,322	13,546
Shoe factories.....	7,952	2,325	10,277
Tanneries.....	20,491	307	20,798
Turpentine distilleries.....	6,354	51	6,405
Other factories.....	136,675	13,672	150,347
Total.....	386,897	39,229	426,126
Total laborers (not otherwise specified).....	2,401,347	88,359	2,489,706
Loom fixers.....	13,254		13,254
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers—			
Machinists and millwrights.....	478,713	73	478,786
Tool makers, and die setters and sinkers.....	9,243	20	9,263
Total.....	487,956	93	488,049
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	102,748	1,462	104,210
Manufacturers and officials—			
Manufacturers.....	230,809	4,298	235,107
Officials.....	21,083	401	21,484
Total.....	251,892	4,699	256,591
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)—			
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	3,245	3	3,251
Wheelwrights.....	3,732		3,732
Other mechanics.....	27,765	39	27,804
Total.....	34,745	42	34,787
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	23,093	59	23,152
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	5,459	122,447	127,906
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)—			
Brass molders, founders, and casters.....	6,599	3	6,512
Iron molders, founders, and casters.....	112,070	52	112,122
Other molders, founders, and casters.....	2,204	62	2,266
Total.....	120,783	117	120,900
Oilers of machinery.....	13,990	23	14,013
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)—			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	334,814	2,541	337,355
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (other)—			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (other).....	273,000	381	273,411
Total.....	607,814	922	608,736
Pattern makers, model makers, and plasterers—			
Pattern makers, model makers, and plasterers.....	24,780	767	25,547
Plasterers.....	23,006	553	23,559
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	47,670	6	47,682
Pressmen (printing).....	148,304		148,304
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	19,892	192	20,084
Roofers and slaters.....	12,384	23	12,407
Sawyers.....	14,078		14,078
Total.....	43,257	19	43,276
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—			
Chemical industries—			
Paint factories.....	3,292	628	3,920
Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories.....	2,858	2,405	5,263
Other chemical factories.....	11,008	10,514	21,522
Total.....	17,158	13,547	30,705
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	79,947	71,572	151,519

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.			
Clay, glass, and stone industries—			
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	12,649	758	13,407
Glass factories.....	37,927	3,950	41,877
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	8,417	129	8,546
Marble and stone yards.....	8,389	150	8,539
Potteries.....	11,785	4,474	16,259
Total.....	79,167	9,461	88,628
Clothing industries—			
Hat factories (felt).....	22,377	4,198	26,575
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	44,878	9,333	54,211
Other clothing factories.....	28,400	35,361	63,821
Total.....	95,715	48,892	144,607
Food industries—			
Bakeries.....	3,008	5,930	8,938
Butter and cheese factories.....	11,065	533	11,598
Candy factories.....	13,608	17,335	30,943
Flour and grain mills.....	3,750	242	3,992
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	2,127	3,163	5,290
Slaughter and packing houses.....	7,121	2,327	9,448
Other food factories.....	11,633	6,992	18,625
Total.....	52,312	30,522	88,834
Harness and saddle industries.....	21,958	692	22,650
Iron and steel industries—			
Automobile factories.....	20,222	680	20,902
Blast furnaces and rolling mills ¹	67,745	2,384	70,130
Car and railroad shops ²	47,405	279	47,684
Wagon and carriage factories.....	21,236	942	22,178
Other iron and steel works.....	188,062	18,767	207,419
Total.....	345,271	23,042	368,313
Other metal industries—			
Brass mills.....	14,350	2,535	16,885
Clock and watch factories.....	9,252	6,376	15,628
Gold and silver and jewelry factories.....	10,474	6,177	16,651
Lead and zinc factories.....	1,601	263	1,864
Tinware and enamel-ware factories.....	6,674	3,937	10,611
Other metal factories.....	6,553	1,555	8,111
Total.....	48,904	20,846	69,750
Liquor and beverage industries—			
Breweries.....	21,250	580	21,830
Distilleries.....	2,643	795	3,444
Other liquor and beverage factories.....	5,766	463	6,229
Total.....	29,664	1,839	31,503
Lumber and furniture industries—			
Furniture, piano, and organ factories.....	58,304	4,508	62,812
Saw and planing mills ³	63,684	2,370	66,060
Other woodworking factories.....	32,304	6,314	38,618
Total.....	154,292	13,198	167,490
Paper and pulp industries.....	25,803	10,580	36,383
Printing and publishing.....	32,808	34,661	67,469
Shoe factories.....	121,744	59,266	181,010
Tanneries.....	31,713	1,840	33,553
Textile industries—			
Beamers, warpers, and slashers—			
Cotton mills.....	4,855	2,838	7,693
Silk mills.....	1,408	3,220	4,628
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,059	511	2,570
Other textile mills.....	1,290	512	1,802
Total.....	9,612	7,081	16,693

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.² Includes car repairers for street and steam railroads.³ Includes wooden-box factories.

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued			
Semiskilled			
Carriers—			
Cotton mills.....	14,398	2,400	16,798
Silk mills.....	320	297	617
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,824	1,075	2,899
Other textile mills.....	1,080	1,120	2,200
Total.....	17,622	4,892	22,514
Carders, combers, and lappers—			
Cotton mills.....	11,729	4,210	15,939
Silk mills.....	60	83	143
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,447	911	5,358
Other textile mills.....	1,814	702	2,516
Total.....	18,050	5,906	23,956
Drawers, rovers, and twistors—			
Cotton mills.....	9,535	9,937	19,472
Silk mills.....	1,472	2,353	3,825
Woolen and worsted mills.....	866	3,509	4,495
Other textile mills.....	607	1,620	2,233
Total.....	12,480	17,515	29,995
Spinners—			
Cotton mills.....	15,874	32,151	48,025
Silk mills.....	1,046	2,397	3,443
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6,997	6,390	13,387
Other textile mills.....	3,866	6,338	9,204
Total.....	27,783	46,276	74,059
Weavers—			
Cotton mills.....	48,929	43,911	92,840
Silk mills.....	18,435	17,736	36,171
Woolen and worsted mills.....	17,197	14,060	31,257
Other textile mills.....	19,728	23,127	42,855
Total.....	104,284	99,434	203,718
Winders, reelers, and spoolers—			
Cotton mills.....	3,226	24,283	27,509
Silk mills.....	1,222	14,904	16,126
Woolen and worsted mills.....	932	6,611	7,543
Other textile mills.....	1,890	11,265	13,155
Total.....	7,270	57,063	64,333
Other occupations—			
Cotton mills.....	30,625	19,724	50,349
Silk mills.....	4,995	8,825	13,820
Woolen and worsted mills.....	18,601	12,290	30,891
Other textile mills.....	46,899	73,033	119,932
Total.....	101,120	113,872	214,992
Other industries—			
Electrical supply factories.....	13,636	11,041	24,677
Paper-box factories.....	4,859	13,028	17,887
Rubber factories.....	20,814	9,469	30,283
Other factories.....	152,016	83,398	235,414
Total.....	191,925	116,936	308,861
Total semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)	1,626,602	814,933	2,441,535
Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory)¹.....	60,003	231,203	291,206
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	68,788	782	69,570
Skilled occupations (not otherwise specified)—			
Annealers and temperers (metal).....	1,894	7	1,901
Piano and organ tuners.....	6,623	105	6,728
Wood carvers.....	5,308	50	5,358
Other skilled occupations.....	2,830	70	2,900
Total.....	16,655	248	16,903

¹ Exclusive of sewers and sewing-machine operators in shoe and harness factories and sack sewers in cement, sugar, and grain mills.

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Stonecutters.....	35,726	5	35,731
Structural-iron workers (building).....	11,427		11,427
Tailors and tailoresses.....	163,795	40,813	204,608
Tinsmiths and coppermiths—			
Coppersmiths.....	3,410		3,410
Tinsmiths.....	56,399	24	56,423
Total.....	59,809	24	59,833
Upholsterers.....	18,928	1,293	20,221
Total manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,837,901	1,820,980	10,658,881
Transportation:			
(selected occupations)—			
Men, and lock keepers.....	5,289	15	5,304
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	24,212		24,212
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	62,813	44	62,857
Sailors and deck hands.....	46,498	12	46,510
Total.....	138,842	71	138,913
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—			
Carriage and hack drivers.....	35,339	37	35,376
Chauffeurs.....	45,752	33	45,785
Drymen, teamsters, and expressmen ¹	408,396	73	408,469
Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	6,606		6,606
Garage keepers and managers.....	5,256	23	5,279
Hostlers and stable hands.....	63,832	6	63,838
Livery-stable keepers and managers.....	34,612	183	34,795
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	15,368	230	15,598
Total.....	614,711	585	615,296
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—			
Baggage men.....	12,273		12,273
Freight agents.....	4,755	5	4,760
Total.....	17,028	5	17,033
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	19,409		19,409
Brakemen.....	92,572		92,572
Conductors (steam railroad).....	65,604		65,604
Conductors (street railroad).....	56,932		56,932
Foremen and overseers.....	69,693	240	69,933
Laborers—			
Steam railroad.....	539,920	3,248	543,168
Street railroad.....	27,602	205	27,807
Total.....	567,522	3,453	570,975
Locomotive engineers.....	96,229		96,229
Locomotive firemen.....	76,381		76,381
Motormen.....	59,065		59,065
Officials and superintendents—			
Steam railroad.....	19,803	2	19,805
Street railroad.....	2,433		2,433
Total.....	22,236	2	22,238
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen—			
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	73,367	52	73,419
Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad).....	2,153		2,153
Yardmen (steam railroad).....	9,575		9,575
Total.....	85,095	52	85,147
Ticket and station agents.....	22,930	1,298	24,138
Total, railroad transportation (selected occupations).....	1,241,636	4,960	1,246,596

¹ In the bakery trade, and the extraction of sugar from beets, and drivers for bakeries and deliverymen in the other workers.

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Transportation—Continued.			
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations).....	5,804	71	5,875
Agents.....			
Express messengers and railway mail clerks—			
Express messengers.....	6,775	3	6,781
Railway mail clerks.....	15,240		15,240
Total.....	22,018	3	22,021
Mail carriers.....	79,607	1,011	80,678
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	28,347	3	28,350
Telegraph messengers.....	9,074	78	9,152
Telegraph operators.....	61,734	8,219	69,953
Telephone operators.....	9,631	88,262	97,893
Total express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations).....	216,275	97,647	313,922
Other transportation pursuits—			
Foremen and overseers (not otherwise specified)—			
Road and street building and repairing.....	7,064		7,064
Telegraph and telephone companies.....	3,430	404	3,834
Water transportation.....	3,016		3,016
Other transportation.....	814	1	815
Total.....	14,333	405	14,738
Inspectors—			
Steam railroad.....	27,525	136	27,661
Street railroad.....	2,265	3	2,268
Other transportation.....	3,172	136	3,308
Total.....	32,962	275	33,237
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—			
Road and street building and repairing.....	180,468		180,468
Street cleaning.....	9,946		9,946
Other transportation.....	30,762	261	31,023
Total.....	221,176	261	221,437
Proprietors, officials, and managers (not otherwise specified)—			
Telegraph and telephone companies.....	8,680	1,409	10,089
Other transportation.....	4,731	19	4,750
Total.....	13,411	1,428	14,839
Other occupations (semiskilled)—			
Steam railroad.....	24,105	270	24,375
Street railroad.....	5,147	40	5,187
Other transportation.....	8,477	654	9,131
Total.....	37,729	964	38,693
Total transportation.....	2,531,075	106,596	2,637,671
Trade:			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders—			
Bankers and bank officials.....	54,387	1,672	56,059
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	23,690	319	24,009
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	1,989	122	2,111
Pawnbrokers.....	1,191	41	1,232
Stock brokers.....	13,522	207	13,729
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	8,391	273	8,664
Total.....	103,170	2,634	105,804
Clerks in stores¹.....	275,580	111,594	387,183
Commercial travelers.....	161,027	2,593	163,620
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	4,902	439	5,341
Deliverymen—			
Bakeries and laundries.....	24,012	18	24,030
Stores.....	205,457	132	205,589
Total.....	229,469	150	229,619

¹ Many of the "clerks" in stores evidently are "salesmen and saleswomen."

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Foremen and overseers—			
Foremen in stores.....	14,900	3,046	17,946
Foremen warehouses, stockyards, etc.....	2,749	29	2,778
Total.....	17,649	3,075	20,724
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	11,685	1,761	13,446
Insurance agents and officials—			
Insurance agents.....	85,926	2,537	88,463
Officials of insurance companies.....	9,370	125	9,501
Total.....	95,302	2,662	97,964
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.—			
Coal yards.....	16,655	8	16,663
Elevators.....	6,335	11	6,346
Lumber yards.....	43,389	9	43,398
Stock yards.....	5,991	7	5,998
Warehouses.....	8,080	638	8,718
Total.....	80,450	673	81,123
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	98,169	4,104	102,333
Newsboys.....	29,435	273	29,708
Proprietors, officials, and managers (not otherwise specified)—			
Employment office keepers.....	1,540	720	2,260
Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	5,105	13	5,118
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	4,868	25	4,893
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	10,339	232	10,591
Total.....	21,362	1,010	22,362
Real estate agents and officials.....	122,035	2,927	125,862
Retail dealers.....	1,127,926	67,103	1,195,029
Salesmen and saleswomen—			
Auctioneers.....	3,985	5	3,990
Demonstrators.....	1,250	3,130	4,380
Sales agents.....	31,424	4,068	35,522
Salesmen and saleswomen (stores) ¹	626,751	250,497	877,238
Total.....	663,410	257,720	921,130
Undertakers.....	19,921	813	20,734
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	50,123	925	51,048
Other pursuits (semiskilled)—			
Fruit graders and packers.....	2,677	2,038	4,715
Meat cutters.....	15,378	27	15,405
Other occupations.....	16,013	5,507	21,520
Total.....	34,068	7,572	41,640
Total trade.....	3,146,582	468,688	3,615,270
Public service (not elsewhere classified):			
Firemen (fire department).....	35,606	.....	35,606
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	78,163	103	78,271
Laborers (public service)—			
Garbage men and scavengers.....	4,227	.....	4,227
Other laborers.....	62,278	729	63,007
Total.....	66,505	729	67,234
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.—			
Detectives.....	6,162	187	6,349
Marshals and constables.....	9,071	2	9,073
Probation and truant officers.....	855	188	1,043
Sheriffs.....	7,131	3	7,134
Total.....	23,219	380	23,599
Officials and inspectors (city and county)—			
(city).....	32,199	1,011	33,210
(county).....	17,499	1,575	19,044
Total.....	49,698	2,586	52,284

¹ Many of the "salesmen and saleswomen" in stores evidently are "clerks."

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—(CON.)

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Public utility occupations—			
.....	6,662	540	7,202
.....	36,727	8,997	45,724
Total.....	43,389	9,537	52,926
Policemen.....	61,980		61,980
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	77,163		77,163
Other pursuits—			
Life savers.....	2,158		2,158
Lighthouse keepers.....	1,552	41	1,593
Other occupations.....	6,335	182	6,517
Total.....	10,045	223	10,268
Total public service (not elsewhere classified).....	445,733	13,558	459,291
Professional service:			
Actors.....	19,305	11,992	28,297
Architects.....	16,811	302	16,613
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	18,675	15,429	34,104
Authors, editors, and reporters—			
Authors.....	2,310	2,658	4,368
Editors and reporters.....	30,201	4,181	34,382
Total.....	32,511	6,239	38,750
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	15,694	579	16,273
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors—			
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	52,028	5	52,033
Mining engineers.....	6,930		6,930
Total.....	58,958	5	58,963
Clergymen.....	117,833	685	118,518
College presidents and professors.....	12,710	2,958	15,668
Dentists.....	38,743	1,254	39,997
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors—			
Designers.....	9,211	2,677	11,788
Draftsmen.....	32,923	391	33,314
Inventors.....	2,308	44	2,347
Total.....	44,437	3,012	47,449
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	114,146	553	114,704
Musicians and teachers of music.....	54,832	84,478	139,310
Photographers.....	26,811	4,964	31,775
Physicians and surgeons.....	142,117	9,015	151,132
Showmen.....	18,988	1,108	20,096
Teachers—			
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	2,768	1,163	3,931
Teachers (school).....	118,442	476,864	595,306
Total.....	121,210	478,027	599,237
Trained nurses.....	5,819	76,508	82,327
Veterinary surgeons.....	11,652		11,652
Other professional pursuits.....	7,588	8,092	15,677
Semiprofessional pursuits—			
..... peace.....	6,660	785	7,445
..... etc.....	380	1,220	1,600
.....	2,162	4,672	6,834
.....	5,246	2,245	7,491
.....	6,245	1,970	8,215
.....	7,081	8,889	15,970
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	11,027	295	11,322
Other occupations.....	5,731	318	6,049
Total.....	44,532	20,394	64,926
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	10,315	8,286	18,601
Total professional service.....	929,684	733,385	1,663,569
Domestic and personal service:			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	172,977	22,298	195,275
Bartenders.....	100,584	250	101,234

No. 166.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.			
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers—			
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	13, 700	159	13, 859
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	2, 243	659	2, 902
Total.....	15, 943	818	16, 761
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	23, 052	142, 400	165, 452
Bootblacks.....	14, 000	20	14, 020
Charwomen and cleaners.....	7, 195	26, 839	34, 034
Elevator tenders.....	25, 010	25	25, 035
Hotel keepers and managers.....	50, 269	14, 225	64, 504
Housekeepers and stewards.....	15, 940	173, 383	189, 273
Janitors and sextons.....	91, 629	21, 452	113, 081
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	50, 265	3, 215	53, 480
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	13, 693	520, 004	533, 697
Laundry operatives ¹	35, 899	75, 980	111, 879
Laundry owners, officials, and managers ¹	17, 057	986	18, 043
Midwives and nurses (not trained)—			
Midwives.....		6, 205	6, 205
Nurses (not trained).....	15, 926	110, 912	126, 838
Total.....	15, 926	117, 117	133, 043
Porters (except in stores).....	84, 055	73	84, 128
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	50, 316	10, 515	60, 832
Saloon keepers.....	66, 724	1, 491	68, 215
Servants—			
Bell boys, chore boys, etc.....	17, 667	662	18, 329
Chambermaids.....	187	39, 602	39, 789
Coachmen and footmen.....	25, 667		25, 667
Cooks.....	117, 004	333, 436	450, 440
Other servants.....	102, 151	935, 849	1, 038, 000
Total.....	252, 676	1, 309, 549	1, 572, 225
Waiters.....	102, 405	85, 798	188, 203
Other pursuits—			
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	3, 125	1, 470	4, 595
Cemetery keepers.....	4, 811	31	4, 842
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	12, 215	2, 645	14, 860
Umbrella menders and scissors grinders.....	1, 016	37	1, 053
Other occupations.....	4, 056	254	4, 320
Total.....	25, 223	4, 447	29, 670
Total domestic and personal service.....	1, 241, 328	2, 530, 846	3, 772, 174
Clerical occupations:			
Agents, canvassers, and collectors—			
Agents.....	48, 495	2, 290	50, 785
Canvassers.....	18, 980	4, 615	23, 595
Collectors.....	33, 850	1, 897	35, 747
Total.....	96, 325	8, 802	105, 127
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	299, 545	187, 155	486, 700
Clerks (except clerks in stores)—			
Shipping clerks.....	78, 192	2, 161	80, 353
Other clerks.....	519, 641	120, 504	640, 145
Total.....	597, 833	122, 665	720, 498
Messenger, bundle, and office boys ² —			
Bundle and cash boys and girls.....	4, 274	6, 592	10, 866
Messenger, errand, and office boys.....	92, 474	4, 695	97, 169
Total.....	96, 748	11, 287	108, 035
Stenographers and typewriters.....	53, 378	263, 315	316, 693
Total clerical occupations.....	1, 143, 829	593, 224	1, 737, 053
Grand total gainfully occupied.....	30, 091, 564	8, 075, 772	38, 167, 336
Total population 10 years of age and over (1910).....	37, 027, 558	34, 552, 712	71, 580, 270

¹ Some owners of hand laundries are included with "laundry operatives."

² Except telegraph and telephone messengers.

No. 167.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1910: By SEX, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1900			1910		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama.....	533,179	200,009	733,188	633,194	314,330	947,524
Arizona.....	46,534	6,786	53,320	77,236	10,589	87,825
Arkansas.....	407,942	77,853	485,795	510,410	161,993	672,403
California.....	556,345	87,022	644,267	932,752	174,916	1,107,668
Colorado.....	190,297	27,966	218,263	285,083	53,641	338,724
Connecticut.....	296,971	88,039	385,010	370,481	119,981	490,462
Delaware.....	80,024	12,972	92,996	98,317	17,546	115,863
District of Columbia.....	85,780	41,161	126,941	105,044	52,921	157,965
Florida.....	163,989	37,581	201,570	248,920	73,161	322,087
Georgia.....	645,932	218,639	864,471	807,185	352,941	1,160,126
Idaho.....	58,167	4,510	62,683	118,050	13,038	131,088
Illinois.....	1,509,394	294,646	1,804,040	1,865,422	431,358	2,296,776
Indiana.....	782,237	116,716	898,953	880,979	155,731	1,036,710
Iowa.....	682,521	108,883	791,404	604,799	131,514	736,313
Kansas.....	452,169	55,671	507,840	540,639	80,694	621,333
Kentucky.....	640,900	105,622	746,522	719,360	147,611	866,970
Louisiana.....	405,182	130,911	536,093	501,574	177,609	679,183
Maine.....	224,847	51,930	276,777	242,175	93,282	335,457
Maryland.....	350,755	98,083	448,838	410,884	130,280	541,164
Massachusetts.....	870,374	320,038	1,190,412	1,086,797	444,301	1,531,098
Michigan.....	772,209	133,091	905,300	926,815	186,183	1,112,998
Minnesota.....	548,946	96,028	644,974	689,847	145,605	835,452
Mississippi.....	460,706	178,357	639,063	574,279	305,360	879,639
Missouri.....	966,806	154,526	1,121,332	1,070,772	211,564	1,282,336
Montana.....	104,990	9,809	114,799	159,896	18,351	178,247
Nebraska.....	327,354	40,616	377,970	377,811	63,303	441,114
Nevada.....	17,809	2,000	19,809	40,535	4,375	44,910
New Hampshire.....	130,061	41,758	171,819	143,383	43,340	186,723
New Jersey.....	608,237	154,622	762,859	834,795	239,565	1,074,360
New Mexico.....	59,710	8,310	68,020	106,418	15,079	121,497
New York.....	2,324,429	672,045	2,996,474	3,020,158	983,686	4,003,844
North Carolina.....	556,581	100,161	656,742	674,849	272,990	947,839
North Dakota.....	103,545	14,092	117,637	158,372	29,046	187,418
Ohio.....	1,299,881	246,071	1,545,952	1,572,343	346,712	1,919,055
Oklahoma.....	243,932	22,473	266,405	520,376	78,253	598,629
Oregon.....	151,200	18,437	169,637	264,691	40,473	305,164
Pennsylvania.....	2,017,052	431,637	2,448,689	2,525,245	605,438	3,130,683
Rhode Island.....	139,829	52,094	191,923	180,962	70,939	251,901
South Carolina.....	389,645	181,350	570,995	460,794	267,833	728,627
South Dakota.....	121,512	15,644	137,156	190,393	28,714	219,107
Tennessee.....	611,383	116,204	727,587	682,248	173,298	855,546
Texas.....	892,641	110,392	1,003,033	1,228,422	328,444	1,556,866
Utah.....	73,840	10,764	84,604	113,113	18,427	131,540
Vermont.....	112,181	22,752	134,933	115,781	28,308	144,089
Virginia.....	536,883	125,532	662,415	626,868	168,700	795,568
Washington.....	294,606	20,781	315,387	455,375	68,126	523,501
West Virginia.....	204,502	31,161	235,663	394,390	54,100	448,490
Wisconsin.....	616,391	116,147	732,538	720,804	102,608	823,412
Wyoming.....	41,264	3,004	44,268	67,593	6,013	73,606
Total.....	23,753,836	5,319,397	29,073,233	30,091,564	8,075,772	38,167,336
<i>Geographic divisions.¹</i>						
New England.....	1,790,163	586,206	2,376,369	2,139,529	775,151	2,914,680
Middle Atlantic.....	4,044,718	1,258,104	5,302,822	6,380,198	1,828,687	8,208,885
East North Central.....	4,080,202	907,271	4,987,473	5,975,363	1,282,590	7,257,953
West North Central.....	3,202,916	490,260	3,693,176	3,758,603	690,440	4,449,043
South Atlantic.....	3,093,091	907,440	4,000,531	3,797,257	1,390,472	5,187,729
Mountain.....	2,288,237	600,192	2,888,429	2,659,090	940,605	3,599,695
Pacific.....	1,919,607	371,629	2,291,236	2,660,782	746,299	3,407,081
Mountain.....	592,661	71,155	663,816	967,924	140,013	1,107,937
Pacific.....	912,151	127,140	1,039,291	1,652,818	281,515	1,934,333

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 168.—STRIKES IN COAL MINES: NUMBER OF MEN ON STRIKE, TOTAL DAYS LOST, AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER MAN, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 AND 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1914			1915		
	Men on strike.	Days lost.	Average days lost per man.	Men on strike.	Days lost.	Average days lost per man.
Alabama.....	320	3,940	12	175	1,290	7
Arkansas.....	1,415	159,854	113	925	20,304	22
Colorado.....	4,418	1,090,025	247	90	13,500	150
Illinois.....	28,506	970,466	41	5,251	270,458	53
Indiana.....	8,052	302,855	38	1,472	21,801	15
Iowa.....	2,642	76,791	29	1,067	5,229	5
Kansas.....	2,473	45,257	17	1,716	17,425	10
Kentucky.....	2,250	82,919	37	1,045	16,455	16
Maryland.....	91	1,547	17			
Missouri.....	1,162	56,536	49	989	4,597	5
Montana.....	171	1,271	7	183	1,084	6
Ohio.....	40,677	6,452,762	159	15,048	1,722,013	114
Oklahoma.....	1,286	39,500	31	1,013	4,455	4
Oregon.....	21	708	33			
Pennsylvania.....	36,613	1,052,005	29	5,683	78,446	14
Texas.....	221	693	3	230	760	3
Utah.....	150	1,800	12			
Virginia.....				7	7	1
Washington.....	459	25,410	55			
West Virginia.....	9,330	466,768	50	1,802	66,698	35
Wyoming.....	248	2,727	11	219	2,628	12
Total bituminous.....	135,605	10,833,924	80	36,865	2,252,740	61
Pennsylvania anthracite.....	26,115	170,743	7	30,325	214,691	7

No. 169.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES IN COAL MINES: NUMBER OF MEN ON STRIKE, DAYS LOST, AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER MAN, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year.	Men on strike.	Working days lost.	Average days lost per man.	Year.	Men on strike.	Working days lost.	Average days lost per man.
1904.....	77,661	3,382,830	44.0	1910.....	218,493	19,250,524	88.0
1905.....	37,542	796,735	21.0	1911.....	41,413	983,737	24.0
1906.....	372,343	19,201,348	51.5	1912.....	311,056	12,527,305	40.0
1907.....	32,540	462,392	14.0	1913.....	135,395	3,949,412	22.5
1908.....	145,145	5,449,938	38.0	1914.....	161,720	11,013,667	68.0
1909.....	24,763	723,634	29.0	1915.....	67,190	2,467,431	37.0

¹ Bituminous mines only.

No. 170.—COAL MINES, ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS: NUMBER OF MEN EMPLOYED, NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED, AND AVERAGE TONNAGE MINED PER MAN PER DAY AND PER CALENDAR YEAR, 1906 TO 1908 AND 1910 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year.	Anthracite.				Bituminous.			
	Men employed.	Days worked.	Average tonnage per man per day.	Average tonnage per man per year.	Men employed.	Days worked.	Average tonnage per man per day.	Average tonnage per man per year.
1906.....	162,355	195	2.25	439	478,425	213	3.36	717
1907.....	167,234	220	2.33	512	513,258	234	3.29	789
1908.....	174,174	200	2.39	478	516,264	193	3.34	644
1910.....	169,497	229	2.17	498	555,533	217	3.46	751
1911.....	172,685	246	2.13	524	549,750	211	3.50	738
1912.....	174,030	231	2.10	485	548,632	223	3.68	820
1913.....	175,745	257	2.02	520	571,899	232	3.61	837
1914.....	179,679	245	2.06	505	582,506	195	3.71	724
1915.....	176,552	230	2.19	504	557,456	203	3.91	794

No. 171.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The maximum month of employment for each industry is shown by black figures and the minimum month by italic figures.]

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Aeroplanes and parts.....	168	162	137	152	147	151	144	154	154	180	194	211	210	68.2
Agricultural implements.....	48,459	61,746	61,900	58,143	54,305	49,994	46,990	45,169	37,340	35,208	39,536	44,219	47,018	50.9
Alumina ware.....	4,614	4,037	4,295	4,579	4,597	4,532	4,590	4,471	4,699	4,732	4,911	5,018	4,867	80.3
Ammunition.....	11,493	10,826	10,788	10,934	10,886	10,814	10,938	10,820	10,002	11,366	12,565	13,422	14,577	68.6
Artificial flowers.....	4,808	4,572	4,507	5,137	5,162	4,331	5,840	3,902	4,486	5,247	5,382	5,418	5,412	70.9
Artificial limbs.....	488	494	492	493	489	492	454	480	480	485	491	488	477	97.0
Artificial stone products.....	10,255	6,186	6,311	7,843	11,372	12,840	13,201	13,118	12,779	12,360	10,951	8,042	7,157	46.9
Artists' materials.....	604	619	605	603	610	586	579	576	589	616	641	612	609	89.9
Asbestos products, not including steam packing.....	962	986	1,008	1,024	971	922	883	1,080	960	916	933	980	922	88.9
Automobile bodies and parts.....	47,785	47,280	47,702	50,941	52,683	51,511	48,612	46,811	46,243	46,550	47,270	48,886	43,988	83.2
Automobiles.....	79,307	79,694	83,440	84,832	85,271	81,130	74,094	72,737	79,449	80,975	80,839	74,161	75,062	85.3
Automobile repairing.....	12,562	11,456	11,627	12,091	12,663	12,964	13,121	13,200	13,195	13,094	12,704	12,435	12,145	86.8
Awning, tents, and sails.....	5,073	3,853	4,103	4,718	5,802	6,811	7,072	6,263	5,173	4,601	4,359	4,021	3,995	55.9
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1,035	995	986	1,072	1,078	1,090	1,129	1,066	1,050	1,029	986	968	971	85.7
Bags, other than paper.....	9,358	8,968	9,023	9,394	9,399	9,308	9,578	9,951	9,826	9,818	9,420	8,747	8,864	87.9
Bags, paper, not including bags made in paper mills.....	3,505	3,443	3,457	3,470	3,432	3,420	3,442	3,374	3,489	3,701	3,796	3,666	3,470	88.0
Baking powders and yeast.....	2,270	2,267	2,281	2,323	2,302	2,389	2,382	2,220	2,194	2,278	2,286	2,159	2,159	90.4
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	4,574	3,921	4,099	4,338	4,765	4,885	5,032	5,300	5,329	5,022	4,433	3,938	3,599	71.8
Bells.....	445	478	455	467	473	467	443	428	426	421	419	419	434	87.7
Belting and hose, rubber.....	5,115	5,103	5,044	5,068	5,137	5,171	5,274	5,243	5,041	5,166	5,183	5,040	4,910	93.1
Belting and hose, woven.....	952	981	1,011	996	1,000	951	952	949	938	945	915	901	885	87.5
Belting, leather.....	2,951	3,004	3,004	2,988	2,940	2,913	2,879	2,894	2,814	2,954	2,958	2,975	2,989	95.8
Billiard tables and materials.....	1,463	1,661	1,559	1,527	1,497	1,490	1,443	1,296	1,355	1,427	1,439	1,420	1,458	81.0
Blacking, stains, and dressings.....	1,766	1,682	1,835	1,933	2,030	2,039	1,825	1,774	1,677	1,614	1,630	1,604	1,549	76.0
Bluing.....	254	238	242	250	246	250	250	267	261	272	270	259	287	87.1
Bone, carbon, and lampblack.....	330	306	304	300	306	306	309	350	369	388	390	387	353	76.9
Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	21,693	22,166	22,311	22,536	22,999	21,706	21,781	21,853	21,272	21,376	21,191	20,878	21,147	92.6
Boot and shoe cut stock, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories.....	7,819	8,392	8,434	8,409	8,095	7,670	7,581	7,505	7,710	7,699	7,651	7,125	7,557	84.5
Boot and shoe findings, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories.....	6,714	7,617	7,476	7,169	6,825	6,631	6,309	6,272	6,440	6,252	6,336	6,406	6,736	82.1
Boots and shoes.....	191,555	200,739	203,136	198,772	189,856	188,934	191,110	193,354	191,036	186,740	183,653	183,212	188,119	90.2
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	18,687	18,286	18,325	18,613	18,513	18,776	18,752	17,491	16,766	18,617	18,377	20,340	20,888	82.1

Boxes, cigar.....	5,835	5,822	5,801	5,833	5,748	5,765	5,747	5,765	5,843	6,000	5,987	5,948	5,761	95.8
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	45,311	46,512	46,213	46,583	45,996	45,311	44,619	43,824	43,857	45,227	46,126	45,283	44,181	94.2
Boxes, wooden packing.....	38,548	38,056	38,411	39,850	40,317	40,302	40,320	39,581	38,597	38,517	37,147	35,934	35,294	83.0
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	40,306	39,531	40,402	41,714	41,971	41,706	40,873	40,407	39,685	39,920	39,315	38,789	39,359	92.4
Bread and other bakery products.....	124,052	118,545	119,908	121,584	122,561	123,348	125,121	125,983	125,881	126,130	126,772	126,731	126,080	93.5
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	100,182	77,966	76,458	83,720	101,780	117,738	123,877	123,554	121,503	113,289	99,643	55,952	76,724	61.7
Brooms.....	5,642	5,767	5,768	5,799	5,678	5,588	5,450	5,372	5,458	5,570	5,687	5,780	5,809	92.6
Brushes.....	7,213	7,448	7,441	7,440	7,339	7,222	7,102	7,114	7,043	7,032	7,298	7,066	6,065	93.5
Butter.....	14,149	12,734	12,646	12,825	13,760	14,921	15,782	15,698	15,438	14,720	14,119	13,714	13,431	80.1
Butter, reworking.....	304	263	262	261	260	293	312	337	309	307	299	350	365	71.5
Buttons.....	14,511	16,451	16,832	16,689	15,874	14,733	13,960	12,482	12,484	13,181	13,790	13,801	13,915	73.8
Candles.....	387	422	412	410	403	379	367	358	357	374	309	404	379	79.9
Canning and preserving, fish.....	9,069	4,039	4,884	5,137	7,233	8,409	8,942	11,511	14,629	14,430	14,032	10,097	5,582	27.6
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.....	50,325	10,811	10,345	11,112	13,572	18,565	37,979	65,094	113,440	150,735	107,809	43,143	21,203	6.9
Canning and preserving, oysters.....	2,087	2,797	2,973	3,344	3,216	1,313	307	200	592	1,414	2,280	3,406	3,127	7.8
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.....	1,159	1,116	1,120	1,184	1,157	1,092	1,167	1,169	1,178	1,215	1,210	1,207	1,113	80.9
Card cutting and designing.....	517	450	450	497	477	478	466	483	486	532	533	643	653	66.5
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	31,309	33,021	33,156	33,175	32,941	32,902	31,472	29,262	20,362	30,292	30,843	29,242	30,032	88.1
Carpets, rag.....	2,130	1,943	1,994	2,072	2,271	2,359	2,396	2,169	2,127	2,118	2,108	2,071	1,992	82.4
Carriage and wagon materials.....	11,087	11,985	12,274	12,445	12,370	11,967	11,392	11,049	10,588	10,127	9,728	9,584	9,585	76.6
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	5,900	6,198	6,211	6,150	6,056	5,892	5,637	5,562	5,422	5,757	5,970	6,052	5,893	87.3
Carriages and wagons.....	41,304	40,600	42,998	44,284	44,946	44,419	44,067	42,803	42,283	40,075	37,629	35,480	35,905	78.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric railroad companies.....	26,384	26,267	26,709	26,869	26,880	26,919	26,745	26,970	26,604	26,336	25,945	25,139	25,135	93.2
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	339,518	343,590	340,925	340,933	333,423	332,026	332,735	343,576	345,275	347,031	345,195	338,300	331,207	95.4
Cars, electric railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	3,840	4,754	4,182	3,889	3,914	3,748	3,893	4,047	4,069	3,857	3,688	3,158	2,883	60.0
Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	51,288	63,678	56,077	55,359	51,080	50,532	53,214	56,893	58,529	56,184	54,707	50,050	45,168	70.9
Cash registers and calculating machines.....	8,956	10,187	10,220	10,138	10,180	9,876	9,621	9,341	8,817	7,812	7,137	7,123	7,080	68.7
Cement.....	27,916	27,127	25,131	26,246	28,498	29,330	30,105	20,864	29,932	29,948	29,199	25,581	24,031	79.7
Charcoal, not including production in lumber and wood-distillation industries.....	228	202	199	236	231	256	228	227	233	243	241	225	222	75.0
Cheese.....	2,908	1,692	1,723	1,987	3,040	3,645	3,810	3,778	3,643	3,488	3,262	2,689	2,139	44.4
Chemicals.....	32,311	32,034	32,172	32,681	32,442	31,959	31,676	31,914	32,280	32,813	32,451	32,294	32,215	97.1
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.....	295	299	321	316	304	292	301	279	278	299	297	291	265	81.9
Chocolate and cocoa products, not including confectionery.....	4,160	4,180	4,242	4,298	4,260	4,109	3,978	3,619	3,777	4,355	4,512	4,380	4,201	80.2
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1,239	1,261	1,306	1,347	1,338	1,227	1,213	1,178	1,169	1,201	1,189	1,198	1,243	86.8
Clocks.....	6,754	6,979	7,036	7,094	6,874	6,753	6,780	6,515	6,746	6,719	6,578	6,578	6,866	89.7
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	901	930	918	914	908	894	893	900	899	926	899	869	868	92.7
Clothing, horse.....	1,669	1,888	1,850	1,814	1,797	1,742	1,714	1,603	1,450	1,512	1,541	1,531	1,576	77.3
Clothing, men's.....	173,747	179,455	181,952	181,462	177,144	176,050	175,874	173,110	173,219	170,815	166,350	162,918	160,557	89.5
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....	672	672	688	671	672	675	672	665	679	671	671	675	675	94.5
Clothing, women's.....	168,907	163,807	179,894	188,526	180,925	166,707	157,065	145,962	160,808	180,611	182,103	164,977	156,038	77.1
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	8,549	8,317	8,433	8,538	8,603	8,593	8,654	8,570	8,918	8,959	8,560	8,212	8,206	81.6
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	9,468	9,574	9,703	9,718	9,591	9,576	9,487	9,345	9,380	9,288	9,320	9,198	9,236	84.6
Coke, not including gas-house coke.....	21,107	22,339	22,845	24,205	23,257	22,072	21,476	21,386	20,759	20,255	19,077	17,903	17,710	73.2

No. 171.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Collars and cuffs, men's.....	10,100	10,056	10,017	10,108	10,150	10,107	9,982	9,681	9,693	10,061	10,856	10,325	10,194	88.7
Combs and hairpins, not made from metal or rubber.....	2,773	2,814	2,939	3,052	2,700	2,602	2,263	2,398	2,774	3,161	3,265	2,781	2,822	71.7
Condensed milk, and milk products other than butter and cheese.....	6,002	5,221	5,513	5,589	6,016	6,563	6,956	6,823	6,161	6,136	5,880	5,644	5,482	75.9
Confectionery and ice cream.....	53,658	50,890	51,002	52,693	50,872	49,532	48,368	48,074	51,885	55,434	62,080	60,201	59,764	77.4
Cooperage.....	17,128	16,606	16,639	17,101	17,392	17,300	17,818	17,158	16,806	17,762	17,788	16,811	16,898	91.5
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	28,714	27,812	26,215	27,515	28,518	29,152	28,270	29,480	29,652	29,825	29,674	29,021	27,696	90.2
Cordage and twine.....	15,769	16,287	16,427	16,478	16,629	16,521	16,510	16,346	15,445	14,028	15,708	15,283	15,555	80.9
Cordials and flavoring syrups.....	929	809	841	832	901	983	1,458	935	917	1,025	837	781	820	53.6
Cork, cutting.....	3,454	3,095	3,716	3,793	3,720	3,587	3,557	3,443	3,313	3,436	3,222	2,997	2,609	78.3
Corsets.....	20,496	21,633	22,092	22,289	22,315	21,619	21,065	20,290	20,238	19,800	18,813	18,049	17,749	79.5
Cotton goods.....	379,366	389,980	388,585	387,447	386,989	384,516	380,001	375,484	369,158	369,294	371,584	374,004	375,580	94.7
Cotton small wares.....	6,598	6,723	6,804	6,861	6,896	6,804	6,605	6,535	6,370	6,453	6,415	6,355	6,344	92.0
Cutlery.....	802	314	293	321	317	310	296	298	294	286	308	295	287	89.1
Cutlery and edge tools.....	16,561	17,005	17,437	17,326	17,168	16,962	16,807	16,555	16,425	16,112	16,277	16,084	15,794	87.9
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies.....	5,551	5,922	6,543	6,768	6,369	5,803	5,551	5,194	4,927	4,780	4,684	4,803	5,268	69.2
Dental goods.....	3,080	3,328	3,369	3,386	3,410	3,434	3,458	3,453	2,749	2,615	2,586	2,600	2,672	74.4
Drug grinding.....	1,059	1,063	1,050	1,076	1,081	1,049	1,074	1,042	1,076	1,061	1,065	1,070	1,032	93.7
Druggists' preparations.....	9,277	9,549	9,558	9,540	9,423	9,311	9,146	8,976	8,865	9,301	9,351	9,247	9,067	92.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	48,467	49,059	50,369	51,070	50,815	49,681	49,291	47,915	46,981	48,007	47,662	45,253	45,501	88.6
Dyestuffs and extracts.....	2,839	2,719	2,662	2,779	2,838	2,848	2,849	2,798	2,785	2,917	2,969	2,967	2,917	89.1
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	118,078	128,766	126,610	126,240	123,742	120,956	118,743	116,340	115,347	113,768	110,944	108,203	107,277	83.3
Electroplating.....	2,581	2,555	2,567	2,583	2,572	2,599	2,588	2,542	2,498	2,584	2,665	2,647	2,614	93.5
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	2,387	2,584	2,425	2,496	2,570	2,560	2,435	2,381	2,319	2,265	2,202	2,196	2,241	85.4
Enameling.....	1,314	1,379	1,358	1,367	1,338	1,370	1,363	1,314	1,226	1,278	1,270	1,260	1,255	88.9
Engines, steam, gas, and water.....	29,657	30,183	30,885	31,343	32,033	31,643	30,886	30,114	30,010	28,024	26,949	26,669	27,148	81.3
Engravers' materials.....	106	103	104	104	105	107	105	100	102	110	110	110	112	89.3
Engraving and die sinking.....	1,536	1,527	1,520	1,539	1,515	1,531	1,504	1,511	1,530	1,514	1,555	1,560	1,626	92.6
Engraving, steel and copperplate, including plate printing.....	6,859	7,020	6,977	6,917	6,951	7,022	6,971	6,710	6,624	6,724	6,761	6,704	6,927	91.3
Engraving, wood.....	302	296	285	295	298	322	321	335	289	296	299	291	297	85.1
Envelopes.....	6,970	7,007	6,995	7,129	7,174	7,085	6,958	6,813	6,771	6,954	6,986	6,908	6,850	94.4
Explosives.....	6,306	6,398	6,168	6,218	6,154	5,917	5,910	5,877	5,947	5,990	6,129	7,014	7,950	73.9
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	7,399	6,612	7,048	7,102	7,124	7,251	7,280	7,392	7,548	8,075	8,318	7,892	7,246	84.7

Feathers and plumes.....	4,483	4,285	4,784	4,725	4,628	4,288	4,058	4,239	4,662	5,391	4,856	4,051	2,829	71.0
Felt goods.....	4,035	4,282	4,097	4,176	4,142	4,045	4,008	3,872	3,874	3,953	4,008	3,952	4,011	90.4
Fertilizers.....	22,815	22,571	30,647	38,332	32,977	21,793	18,236	17,603	18,041	20,863	18,249	17,564	16,354	44.0
Files.....	4,349	4,510	4,538	4,539	4,481	4,475	4,410	4,432	4,400	4,204	4,104	4,020	4,015	88.5
Firearms.....	7,004	7,401	7,437	7,343	7,343	7,227	7,018	6,816	6,748	6,626	6,879	6,987	7,549	76.1
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	256	255	258	261	260	256	261	248	239	226	287	256	247	89.5
Fireworks.....	1,324	1,267	1,378	1,435	1,531	1,660	1,691	992	1,351	1,327	1,140	1,095	1,021	58.7
Flags and banners.....	1,495	1,361	1,407	1,478	1,552	1,599	1,624	1,503	1,477	1,518	1,498	1,485	1,448	83.2
Flavoring extracts.....	1,461	1,323	1,341	1,395	1,487	1,575	1,612	1,569	1,552	1,490	1,445	1,402	1,341	82.1
Flax and hemp, dressed.....	116	162	180	169	108	111	85	87	83	102	108	98	99	46.1
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	39,718	39,234	39,140	39,053	38,324	37,921	38,114	39,560	40,526	41,684	41,234	41,028	40,743	91.0
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	20,306	19,139	19,444	19,623	19,683	19,018	19,214	19,803	20,547	22,341	22,800	21,606	20,425	83.4
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	362,471	380,036	380,565	384,214	383,290	377,960	372,043	367,430	360,118	345,594	338,380	328,974	330,742	85.6
Foundry supplies.....	555	438	483	519	552	574	568	598	603	573	684	603	482	79.9
Fuel, manufactured.....	141	129	98	125	112	106	99	110	123	177	193	205	221	42.1
Fur goods.....	9,030	7,487	7,069	7,205	7,217	7,332	8,020	8,634	9,348	10,829	11,671	11,957	11,591	59.1
Furnishing goods, men's.....	22,459	22,170	22,467	22,929	22,447	21,965	21,871	21,752	21,625	22,614	23,439	23,321	22,899	92.3
Furniture.....	127,881	131,801	135,295	136,341	133,507	129,765	126,518	122,101	126,070	125,673	124,879	122,161	119,861	87.9
Furs, dressed.....	1,525	1,224	1,250	1,437	1,721	1,705	1,702	1,617	1,617	1,734	1,609	1,600	1,398	70.6
Galvanizing.....	1,580	1,577	1,686	1,771	1,660	1,663	1,745	1,866	1,745	1,866	1,478	1,198	1,226	67.6
Gas and electric fixtures.....	10,913	11,046	11,083	11,002	10,836	10,647	10,444	10,129	10,461	11,172	11,764	11,409	10,963	80.1
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	43,792	41,603	41,017	41,488	44,276	47,204	47,672	49,962	45,772	44,213	42,999	41,404	40,994	86.2
Gas machines, and gas and water motors.....	4,972	4,082	5,069	5,154	5,125	5,111	5,208	5,153	5,161	4,959	4,687	4,068	4,693	89.5
Glass.....	74,502	83,002	89,875	86,461	85,644	82,973	74,347	58,433	49,861	62,683	72,075	77,383	78,287	57.7
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	8,067	8,437	8,524	8,447	8,283	8,002	7,834	7,580	7,993	8,140	7,937	7,937	7,840	86.6
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	10,668	11,762	11,745	11,791	11,573	11,379	11,348	11,012	11,059	9,788	9,417	8,661	8,581	72.6
Gluce and starch.....	4,500	4,850	4,932	4,948	4,608	4,182	4,405	4,157	4,403	4,627	4,377	4,139	4,480	83.6
Gins, not elsewhere specified.....	3,129	3,396	3,414	3,438	3,631	3,342	3,168	2,788	2,785	2,827	3,008	2,902	2,959	78.9
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1,135	1,168	1,177	1,167	1,148	1,133	1,120	1,128	1,088	1,117	1,129	1,124	1,121	92.4
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	456	471	463	463	460	456	461	469	445	444	444	440	456	93.4
Graphite, ground and refined.....	250	258	259	253	255	250	263	248	187	213	270	261	283	66.1
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating grease.....	5,106	5,060	4,973	5,056	5,113	5,151	5,271	5,176	5,191	5,301	5,066	4,955	4,969	94.0
Grindstones.....	686	538	576	618	737	827	818	816	784	722	673	563	510	61.7
Haircloth.....	595	625	623	616	613	576	589	582	593	594	594	593	577	89.3
Hair work.....	1,493	1,192	1,226	1,283	1,248	1,244	1,207	1,144	1,170	1,209	1,188	1,124	1,081	84.3
Hammocks.....	285	253	277	323	331	351	361	280	220	232	264	263	256	60.9
Hand stamps.....	1,321	1,377	1,382	1,386	1,382	1,390	1,363	1,307	1,205	1,236	1,263	1,271	1,300	86.9
Hardware.....	41,213	43,036	43,403	43,651	43,264	42,265	41,054	40,071	40,022	39,582	39,673	39,448	39,087	89.5
Hardware, saddlery.....	2,511	2,738	2,778	2,770	2,528	2,456	2,396	1,991	2,418	2,435	2,552	2,551	2,559	69.5
Hats and cap materials.....	1,775	1,844	1,803	1,919	1,894	1,693	1,816	1,733	1,680	1,687	1,689	1,781	1,824	82.2
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	7,322	7,200	7,338	7,409	7,267	7,388	7,316	7,350	7,339	7,502	7,391	7,162	7,212	95.3
Hats, fur-felt.....	21,318	21,519	21,783	21,581	20,518	19,791	20,134	22,030	22,269	22,556	22,438	20,844	20,553	88.2
Hats, straw.....	9,483	11,433	12,552	12,243	11,721	9,578	7,824	6,889	7,254	8,553	8,820	8,956	10,023	39.5
Hats, wool-felt.....	1,249	835	984	1,058	1,253	1,400	1,491	1,442	1,518	1,450	1,472	1,053	1,002	56.0
Hones and whetstones.....	170	188	195	205	213	199	199	181	152	128	126	181	133	56.8
Worshoes, not made in steelworks or rolling mills.....	588	556	545	538	545	540	549	552	564	565	573	705	726	73.8
Hosiery and knit goods.....	160,520	152,974	155,683	157,638	157,054	155,273	153,071	148,572	142,779	143,747	147,513	146,356	145,628	90.6

No. 171.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Percent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	6,935	6,797	6,872	7,052	7,026	7,034	6,937	6,789	6,769	6,957	7,176	7,051	6,769	94.2
Ice, manufactured.	23,011	13,144	13,660	17,128	21,023	25,686	30,825	32,526	32,104	23,536	23,065	18,085	15,990	46.6
Ink, printing.	1,391	1,391	1,383	1,374	1,374	1,377	1,385	1,402	1,402	1,409	1,414	1,399	1,382	67.2
Ink, writing.	512	462	494	502	532	552	519	498	544	570	521	493	457	82.8
Instruments, professional and scientific.	7,107	6,670	6,796	7,101	7,161	7,255	7,257	7,301	7,083	7,213	7,564	6,908	6,880	88.2
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	29,356	31,593	31,869	32,813	32,851	31,733	30,782	29,921	29,000	27,757	26,407	23,329	23,912	71.0
Iron and steel, steelworks and rolling mills.	248,716	257,651	262,418	271,531	270,941	254,443	254,827	232,680	247,953	249,635	233,338	210,270	213,306	77.4
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steelworks or rolling mills.	10,668	11,166	11,003	11,132	11,328	11,070	10,640	10,787	10,721	10,393	9,948	9,380	9,360	88.0
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1,985	1,946	2,028	1,921	1,980	1,944	1,817	1,857	1,859	1,957	2,139	2,240	2,132	81.1
Iron and steel forgings, not made in steelworks or rolling mills.	10,689	10,926	11,148	11,472	11,372	10,877	10,465	10,589	10,459	10,372	10,178	10,012	10,398	87.3
Iron and steel nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails not made in steelworks or rolling mills.	2,644	2,775	2,743	2,786	2,721	2,612	2,562	2,550	2,551	2,565	2,594	2,625	2,644	93.0
Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe.	12,557	11,816	12,572	13,193	12,701	12,613	12,849	13,221	13,427	13,211	12,555	11,336	11,190	83.3
Iron and steel, wrought pipe.	8,845	9,834	9,794	9,936	10,764	9,947	8,804	9,766	8,451	7,436	7,008	6,798	7,674	63.1
Ivory, shell and bonework, not including combs and hairpins.	795	804	823	821	805	787	783	780	774	805	807	793	758	92.1
Japanning.	228	223	224	228	256	263	238	231	229	224	210	210	200	76.0
Jewelry.	28,289	30,377	29,911	29,314	28,741	28,568	27,709	26,542	26,507	28,075	28,567	27,077	27,150	87.4
Jewelry and instrument cases.	2,303	2,294	2,303	2,338	2,359	2,353	2,318	2,293	2,351	2,487	2,626	2,586	2,409	87.3
Knife goods.	7,987	8,221	8,234	8,308	8,383	8,366	8,326	8,266	8,060	7,891	7,491	7,237	7,061	84.2
Labels and tags.	2,600	2,614	2,616	2,625	2,577	2,596	2,587	2,585	2,621	2,621	2,604	2,588	2,516	95.5
Lace, cotton.	7,440	7,942	7,999	8,182	7,955	7,694	7,307	7,220	7,183	7,156	7,365	6,758	6,619	87.5
Lamps and reflectors.	7,134	7,773	7,930	8,032	8,047	7,283	7,109	6,759	6,635	6,592	6,719	6,568	6,114	76.0
Lapidary work.	554	754	698	747	741	707	730	677	486	476	397	339	268	34.0
Lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	19	19	20	21	18	18	18	18	18	15	20	21	19	85.7
Lasts.	2,094	2,323	2,362	2,203	2,098	2,051	1,997	2,102	2,054	1,906	1,979	2,039	2,015	80.6
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	585	587	591	596	592	589	608	605	600	578	573	566	559	82.2
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.	7,071	6,677	6,820	6,831	6,860	6,807	6,939	6,988	7,115	7,553	7,864	7,417	6,941	85.0
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	55,936	58,250	58,455	58,748	58,001	57,009	56,530	55,216	55,294	53,715	53,491	53,793	53,735	91.1
Lime.	12,429	11,076	10,317	11,961	13,164	13,407	13,154	13,342	13,745	13,670	12,876	11,765	10,174	80.6
Linen goods.	3,567	3,693	3,681	3,713	3,704	3,603	3,451	3,375	3,422	3,498	3,589	3,530	3,640	90.8
Liquors, distilled.	6,295	6,899	6,841	7,072	6,849	6,370	5,601	5,251	5,078	6,095	6,161	6,210	6,690	74.3
Liquors, malt.	62,070	59,343	58,970	59,310	60,626	62,681	66,933	67,478	66,423	63,539	61,279	59,531	58,707	87.0

Liquors, vinous.....	2,292	2,056	1,091	2,008	2,037	1,959	1,843	1,790	1,940	3,809	3,627	2,666	2,299	48.8
Lithographing.....	15,171	15,080	15,039	15,180	15,175	15,240	15,343	15,209	15,203	15,176	15,187	15,158	15,074	98.0
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....	17,391	22,364	22,202	21,814	10,609	18,839	17,482	16,102	15,760	15,272	13,576	12,585	13,047	56.0
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4,787	4,697	4,928	4,933	4,787	4,714	4,723	4,662	4,761	4,806	4,970	4,928	4,847	91.5
Lubricating greases.....	476	479	466	486	484	490	485	491	500	483	475	448	475	85.0
Lumber and timber products.....	479,786	488,367	494,736	507,229	502,607	507,876	500,581	493,776	482,532	465,920	455,178	436,895	421,735	83.0
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	96,214	91,452	93,207	93,717	96,844	99,049	100,833	101,228	101,147	99,070	96,680	92,016	89,388	88.3
Malt.....	1,989	2,350	2,386	2,326	2,209	1,933	1,818	1,650	1,540	1,629	1,911	1,974	2,094	94.5
Marble and stone work.....	54,981	48,653	47,732	51,564	56,477	58,414	59,373	59,588	60,039	59,231	57,081	52,538	49,152	79.5
Matches.....	3,800	4,275	4,380	4,244	4,099	3,890	3,585	3,121	3,250	3,590	3,335	3,757	3,544	77.3
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, etc.....	869	1,457	1,285	1,221	1,119	1,072	1,074	902	472	816	389	457	684	21.7
Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	11,747	11,550	11,645	11,869	12,045	12,053	12,052	11,681	11,587	11,856	11,906	11,527	11,198	92.9
Millinery and lace goods.....	45,274	46,460	52,390	53,209	48,978	41,414	38,273	38,805	44,934	48,863	45,279	42,110	42,575	71.9
Mineral and soda waters.....	15,506	12,448	12,688	13,410	14,987	16,583	18,451	19,264	18,644	17,304	15,852	13,405	13,036	64.6
Minerals and earths, ground.....	4,707	4,759	4,550	4,859	5,075	4,947	4,886	4,623	4,679	4,728	4,742	4,437	4,199	82.7
Mirrors, framed and unframed.....	3,184	3,306	3,290	3,311	3,252	3,160	3,167	3,190	3,104	3,172	3,151	3,119	3,046	92.0
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	4,274	4,238	4,430	4,500	4,466	4,412	4,284	4,338	4,267	4,128	4,031	4,068	4,126	89.6
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	6,680	8,843	9,177	8,840	8,300	7,872	6,270	5,351	4,792	4,533	4,608	5,360	6,414	47.2
Mucilage and paste.....	700	698	692	697	719	708	711	717	703	707	686	685	677	94.2
Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere specified.....	1,831	1,792	1,825	1,845	1,855	1,810	1,805	1,772	1,802	1,812	1,804	1,880	1,910	92.8
Musical instruments, organs.....	3,063	3,191	3,217	3,231	3,194	3,115	3,103	3,077	2,994	2,918	2,920	2,866	2,930	88.7
Musical instruments, pianos.....	23,877	25,168	25,221	25,372	25,276	24,565	23,752	22,497	22,393	22,015	23,130	23,091	23,144	88.3
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials.....	10,616	11,633	11,712	11,839	11,522	11,035	10,451	9,776	9,789	9,866	9,899	9,888	9,983	74.2
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	5,339	5,497	5,474	5,445	5,421	5,405	5,268	5,319	5,195	5,288	5,279	5,258	5,216	94.6
Nets and seines.....	1,058	1,098	1,131	1,099	1,060	1,039	970	1,014	1,029	1,048	1,068	1,073	1,067	85.8
Oakum.....	116	112	111	107	112	106	112	119	121	121	121	123	122	86.2
Oil, cottonseed and cake.....	21,810	32,459	28,065	21,368	13,541	8,421	7,968	7,361	10,015	24,787	35,478	36,838	36,304	19.2
Oil, essential.....	249	202	199	218	223	285	287	359	307	253	231	206	206	55.4
Oil, linseed.....	1,468	1,770	1,680	1,614	1,352	1,274	1,104	1,118	1,236	1,289	1,733	1,853	1,833	59.6
Oil, not elsewhere specified.....	2,049	1,840	1,919	1,880	1,936	1,948	2,240	2,270	2,194	2,248	2,218	2,016	1,879	81.1
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....	4,428	4,572	4,556	4,564	4,499	4,503	4,528	4,267	4,263	4,359	4,431	4,262	4,332	93.2
Oilcloth, enameled.....	1,223	1,298	1,303	1,295	1,275	1,224	1,208	1,156	1,186	1,166	1,188	1,184	1,193	88.7
Oleomargarine.....	917	1,007	1,016	1,039	897	762	744	801	821	961	985	961	1,020	72.0
Optical goods.....	7,919	7,929	8,029	8,178	8,083	8,062	8,071	7,745	7,682	7,576	7,721	7,907	8,046	92.6
Paints.....	13,349	13,002	13,501	13,752	13,978	14,024	14,048	13,293	13,137	13,229	12,948	12,683	12,573	89.5
Paper and wood pulp.....	88,457	89,140	89,235	89,756	89,916	89,633	88,389	87,061	86,726	88,847	88,830	87,018	86,934	96.6
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	13,495	13,544	13,665	13,901	14,158	14,277	13,846	13,399	13,135	13,180	13,207	12,999	12,699	88.9
Paper patterns.....	1,073	1,013	1,038	1,068	1,057	1,055	1,111	1,129	1,123	1,106	1,070	1,054	1,032	80.7
Patent medicines and compounds.....	13,328	13,874	14,143	14,235	14,000	13,569	12,753	12,804	12,543	12,862	13,042	13,082	13,122	88.1
Paving materials.....	19,540	13,698	12,824	14,755	19,331	22,013	23,830	24,328	24,236	23,739	22,234	26,793	14,701	62.7
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shell- ing.....	2,353	2,825	2,799	2,834	2,716	2,354	1,933	1,784	1,932	2,094	1,878	2,407	2,680	62.9
Pencils, lead.....	4,330	4,241	4,366	4,298	4,302	4,418	4,408	4,343	4,313	4,317	4,300	4,348	4,306	96.0
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1,154	1,178	1,183	1,192	1,174	1,159	1,138	1,142	1,142	1,136	1,136	1,141	1,134	95.1
Pens, gold.....	216	282	272	245	247	243	243	231	241	242	242	237	227	80.5
Pens, steel.....	573	577	557	549	575	577	586	588	580	579	577	582	541	84.0
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	2,897	2,848	2,752	2,890	2,910	2,928	2,905	2,848	2,736	2,948	3,150	3,090	2,964	84.0
Petroleum, refining.....	25,366	25,068	25,053	25,833	25,505	25,138	25,572	25,849	24,946	25,616	25,773	25,211	24,868	96.2

No. 171.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Photographs and graphophones.....	9,381	9,276	9,050	9,413	9,441	9,617	9,177	9,523	9,673	8,745	9,017	9,635	10,007	87.4
Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments.....	6,211	6,317	6,263	6,306	6,339	6,298	6,207	6,136	6,121	6,080	6,132	6,137	6,191	95.9
Photographic apparatus.....	2,016	2,037	2,169	2,192	2,186	2,110	2,113	2,029	1,978	1,854	1,862	1,819	1,813	82.7
Photographic materials.....	6,658	6,919	7,020	7,024	7,012	6,919	6,879	6,888	6,809	6,296	6,177	5,981	6,972	85.0
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	12,590	10,726	10,742	10,353	10,026	10,179	11,641	12,312	14,351	19,136	17,540	12,980	11,934	52.4
Pipes, tobacco.....	2,354	2,331	2,442	2,477	2,439	2,463	2,374	2,205	2,336	2,314	2,338	2,371	2,158	87.1
Plated ware.....	8,717	8,817	9,097	9,191	9,049	8,904	8,664	8,304	8,448	8,594	8,734	8,622	8,280	89.3
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	18,479	17,936	18,353	18,438	18,529	18,562	19,047	19,372	18,394	18,718	18,342	17,722	17,805	85.7
Pocketbooks.....	1,466	1,300	1,399	1,345	1,506	1,432	1,398	1,438	1,517	1,627	1,695	1,492	1,243	73.3
Pottery.....	26,705	26,034	26,732	27,240	27,301	27,099	26,668	25,665	26,754	26,963	27,188	26,737	26,179	93.6
Poultry, killing and dressing.....	1,353	1,408	926	780	894	965	1,016	950	953	1,080	1,402	2,708	3,158	25.0
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	113,121	114,868	115,215	116,496	114,034	113,221	112,223	110,453	110,475	111,999	112,852	112,726	112,890	94.8
Printing and publishing, music.....	873	893	889	901	887	876	850	845	849	873	877	884	852	93.8
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	114,375	114,492	114,495	114,838	114,812	114,842	114,145	112,555	112,604	113,694	115,041	115,248	115,834	97.1
Printing materials.....	423	411	409	411	429	436	413	410	405	422	451	445	434	89.8
Pulp goods.....	1,694	1,728	1,800	1,800	1,764	1,757	1,719	1,701	1,592	1,560	1,519	1,403	1,435	77.9
Pulp wood.....	421	528	399	253	155	370	474	505	451	445	486	451	535	29.0
Pumps, not including power pumps.....	2,134	2,280	2,263	2,313	2,305	2,217	2,151	2,132	2,045	1,997	1,962	1,930	2,013	83.4
Pumps, steam and other pumps.....	6,188	6,005	6,608	6,599	6,492	6,420	6,408	6,366	6,224	6,027	5,710	5,422	5,599	81.7
Refrigerators.....	5,617	6,056	6,280	6,361	6,339	6,231	5,962	5,446	4,882	4,498	4,862	5,424	6,483	70.5
Regalia and society badges and emblems.....	2,010	1,971	2,007	2,086	2,128	2,121	2,100	1,997	1,916	1,928	2,005	1,943	1,918	90.0
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1,253	1,738	1,690	1,342	1,175	819	344	382	608	1,567	1,701	1,852	1,848	17.9
Roofing materials.....	4,088	3,825	3,787	4,003	4,232	4,295	4,240	4,205	4,131	4,325	4,314	3,970	3,729	86.2
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	50,220	47,201	50,738	54,078	57,317	58,246	54,624	51,414	46,617	46,629	45,381	44,574	45,271	76.5
Rules, ivory and wood.....	409	516	483	472	455	400	393	382	376	351	352	344	373	66.8
Saddlery and harness.....	12,969	13,765	13,854	13,653	13,399	13,135	12,834	12,436	12,105	11,876	12,401	12,670	13,491	35.7
Safes and vaults.....	2,972	3,148	3,200	3,142	3,157	3,108	3,065	2,978	2,842	2,769	2,777	2,721	2,757	85.0
Salt.....	5,089	4,731	4,654	4,875	5,096	5,126	5,128	5,167	5,221	5,448	5,492	5,159	4,771	84.7
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	681	747	736	736	724	624	622	610	625	653	645	715	729	82.5
Sand-lime brick.....	557	404	396	498	544	714	720	686	702	604	515	476	430	55.0
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	2,244	2,270	2,259	2,228	2,177	2,174	2,186	2,218	2,250	2,270	2,303	2,309	2,284	94.2
Saws.....	1,560	4,755	4,733	4,784	4,755	4,710	4,662	4,584	4,494	4,382	4,299	4,204	4,868	89.2
Scales and balances.....	4,467	4,659	4,867	4,885	4,774	4,704	4,711	4,616	4,460	4,118	4,005	3,941	3,864	79.1
Screws, machine.....	3,648	3,808	3,814	3,903	3,943	3,815	3,688	3,647	3,535	3,344	3,273	3,388	3,558	83.0

Screws, wood	4,446	5,171	5,036	4,858	4,653	4,593	4,512	4,406	4,274	4,264	3,968	3,820	3,794	82.5
Sewing-machine cases	3,699	4,236	4,249	4,255	4,183	4,027	4,110	3,952	3,570	3,439	2,830	2,737	2,750	64.4
Sewing-machine and attachments	14,308	15,056	15,803	15,739	15,475	14,985	14,720	14,648	14,098	12,819	12,312	12,449	12,592	76.7
Shipbuilding, iron and steel	33,508	36,262	35,435	36,788	36,636	36,773	36,223	34,822	32,967	29,808	28,713	28,107	29,533	76.4
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	10,981	10,776	10,341	11,746	12,305	12,794	12,353	11,342	10,630	10,062	10,419	9,736	9,924	72.1
Shirts	51,972	50,006	50,437	56,659	54,890	53,483	51,365	49,985	48,164	47,754	48,753	50,113	50,005	84.3
Show cases	2,257	2,301	2,353	2,392	2,395	2,374	2,291	2,194	2,184	2,212	2,179	2,127	2,082	86.9
Signs and advertising novelties	9,566	9,288	9,258	9,282	9,613	9,868	9,927	9,639	9,111	9,734	9,704	9,497	9,373	93.2
Silk goods, including throwsters	108,170	107,789	109,712	110,879	111,709	112,761	111,779	111,141	109,700	107,193	105,213	100,142	100,045	88.7
Silver-smithing and silverware	7,070	7,283	7,298	7,214	7,110	6,973	6,929	6,465	6,837	7,033	7,219	7,239	7,160	83.6
Slaughterling and meat packing	98,932	106,613	103,062	99,633	94,090	91,973	95,108	94,848	91,292	95,128	101,938	103,589	108,440	84.2
Smelting and refining, copper	17,731	20,778	19,867	20,381	20,011	20,725	20,837	20,502	18,233	13,568	13,435	12,295	13,340	50.0
Smelting and refining, lead	7,385	7,752	7,564	7,541	7,500	7,512	7,610	7,449	7,510	7,447	7,089	6,779	7,077	87.4
Smelting and refining, zinc	9,617	9,748	9,603	9,824	9,683	9,663	9,439	9,200	9,344	9,667	9,801	9,562	9,750	94.3
Smelting and refining, not from the ore	2,585	2,828	2,732	2,777	2,832	2,801	2,779	2,713	1,839	2,160	2,525	2,517	2,517	64.9
Soap	14,172	14,212	14,325	14,427	14,461	14,418	14,138	13,893	13,927	14,160	14,286	14,106	13,711	94.8
Soda-water apparatus	2,229	2,320	2,271	2,409	2,489	2,477	2,342	2,157	2,076	1,950	2,097	2,064	2,096	78.3
Sporting and athletic goods	5,602	5,393	5,386	5,961	5,478	5,501	5,647	5,407	5,176	5,416	5,595	5,560	5,606	86.8
Springs, steel, car, and carriage, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	3,703	3,584	3,560	3,790	3,818	3,806	3,682	3,628	3,597	3,862	3,639	3,715	3,849	91.4
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified	28,731	28,732	29,787	30,785	30,537	30,046	29,187	28,374	28,180	28,296	28,138	26,408	26,302	86.4
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	7,728	7,601	7,737	7,953	7,879	7,894	7,946	7,720	7,679	7,639	7,625	7,506	7,497	94.3
Statuary and art goods	1,988	1,896	1,907	1,959	1,935	1,941	1,951	1,921	2,086	2,044	2,065	2,099	2,052	90.3
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus	26,388	26,338	27,061	27,388	26,787	26,483	26,071	26,641	27,178	26,450	25,913	25,032	25,334	91.4
Steam packing	4,213	4,506	4,499	4,473	4,293	4,185	4,241	4,095	3,949	4,045	4,153	4,085	4,032	87.6
Stencils and brands	446	453	462	452	454	444	439	430	441	441	443	436	457	93.1
Stereotyping and electrotyping	3,457	3,470	3,511	3,493	3,494	3,487	3,465	3,437	3,438	3,426	3,425	3,413	3,425	97.2
Stoves and hot-air furnaces	29,535	27,112	30,828	31,650	31,496	30,892	30,524	28,751	28,870	29,797	30,422	28,967	27,091	84.5
Stoves, gas and oil	7,700	7,622	8,127	8,373	8,612	8,435	8,709	7,823	7,033	7,106	7,411	7,059	7,105	80.8
Structural ironwork, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	47,167	46,876	45,859	45,744	46,508	48,279	49,880	50,214	50,184	48,012	46,823	44,202	42,523	84.7
Sugar, beet	7,997	6,693	6,527	3,184	3,989	4,045	4,470	7,180	9,066	9,066	18,688	13,354	12,4	12.4
Sugar, cane	3,632	1,453	893	673	701	723	857	1,062	1,017	1,338	7,253	14,635	12,979	4.6
Sugar, refining	11,253	9,112	9,930	11,722	11,983	12,229	12,792	12,471	12,397	11,593	10,390	10,117	10,300	71.2
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	3,064	2,558	2,903	2,900	2,898	2,926	3,007	2,952	3,080	3,049	3,312	3,346	3,527	81.0
Surgical appliances	4,282	4,121	4,261	4,276	4,214	4,249	4,148	4,122	4,111	4,041	4,491	4,625	4,445	88.9
Suspenders, garters, and elastic-woven goods	9,646	9,722	9,975	10,027	9,942	9,710	9,588	9,664	9,625	9,762	9,625	9,226	8,866	85.0
Theatrical scenery	88	80	81	78	87	90	93	101	97	100	89	88	72	71.3
Tin plate and tennplate	5,238	5,222	5,277	5,636	5,702	5,691	5,580	5,448	5,493	5,427	5,526	4,300	4,154	72.9
Tin foil	1,031	968	978	1,002	1,006	1,004	998	1,008	1,067	1,111	1,055	1,087	1,060	87.1
Tinware, not elsewhere specified	22,584	20,485	21,422	22,137	23,204	23,505	24,078	24,134	24,027	24,940	22,799	20,139	19,538	78.3
Tobacco, chewing and smoking and snuff	25,980	26,855	27,382	27,995	27,566	26,320	25,679	25,479	24,918	25,821	24,792	24,575	24,288	86.8
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	152,892	151,986	153,232	153,488	149,916	152,070	152,270	152,213	153,363	154,510	156,404	154,005	150,948	95.9
Tools, not elsewhere specified	16,366	17,885	17,812	17,910	17,734	17,346	16,748	16,746	16,606	16,186	15,905	15,691	15,823	87.6
Toys and games	7,887	6,745	6,433	6,853	7,165	7,501	7,881	8,299	8,712	9,818	10,135	9,086	7,031	66.7
Trunks and valises	9,911	9,810	10,324	10,427	10,633	10,318	10,174	10,124	9,935	9,643	9,096	8,597	8,597	80.9
Turpentine and rosin	34,817	33,717	33,934	35,769	37,408	37,767	37,647	37,579	35,747	34,031	32,608	31,150	30,407	80.5
Type founding	1,054	1,060	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,050	1,039	1,002	889	1,065	1,048	1,036	1,033	88.8
Typewriters and supplies	11,091	13,074	13,164	13,273	13,223	12,891	12,504	11,952	8,290	7,666	8,751	9,011	9,268	67.9

No. 171.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Umbrellas and canes.....	4,792	5,015	5,150	5,143	5,000	4,981	4,760	4,473	4,469	4,726	4,738	4,519	4,470	86.8
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified.	4,426	4,535	4,471	4,523	4,562	4,574	4,341	4,298	4,246	4,273	4,510	4,485	4,391	92.8
Varnishes.....	2,734	2,721	2,776	2,841	2,874	2,881	2,822	2,737	2,664	2,643	2,616	2,605	2,625	90.4
Vault lights and ventilators.....	1,001	546	549	553	532	616	633	620	600	635	639	653	610	84.5
Vinegar and cider.....	1,229	776	768	777	776	773	815	882	1,006	1,051	2,529	2,477	1,513	90.4
Wall paper, not made in paper mills.....	4,738	5,517	5,466	5,202	4,864	4,448	4,007	3,945	3,776	4,635	5,064	5,234	5,300	87.6
Wall plaster.....	5,339	4,966	4,998	5,230	5,695	5,691	5,067	5,762	5,750	5,596	5,301	5,065	4,897	85.1
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	2,302	2,371	2,461	2,512	2,503	2,528	2,321	2,316	2,182	2,191	2,173	2,046	2,029	79.9
Waste.....	2,966	2,975	3,050	3,108	2,982	3,027	3,074	2,864	3,030	2,947	2,979	2,793	2,765	88.9
Watch and clock materials.....	670	727	715	706	695	686	629	629	623	649	650	646	661	85.7
Watchcases.....	3,514	3,887	3,839	3,825	3,805	3,699	3,659	3,263	3,332	3,312	3,209	3,161	3,087	79.4
Watches.....	12,390	12,863	12,885	12,913	12,487	12,557	12,368	11,648	12,135	12,197	12,280	12,210	12,073	90.2
Wheelbarrows.....	323	295	297	287	406	416	432	324	305	280	276	284	274	63.4
Whips.....	1,163	1,199	1,203	1,205	1,213	1,196	1,138	1,154	1,138	1,141	1,118	1,122	1,135	91.7
Windmills, not elsewhere specified.....	1,955	2,091	2,064	2,102	2,077	1,992	2,036	1,980	1,949	1,903	1,770	1,739	1,827	82.7
Window and door screens and weather strips.....	3,194	3,099	3,214	3,495	3,878	3,924	3,786	3,049	2,687	2,704	2,788	2,772	2,932	68.5
Window shades and fixtures.....	4,077	4,086	4,070	4,134	4,230	4,239	4,149	3,951	3,910	4,000	4,086	4,041	4,019	82.2
Wire.....	17,600	18,453	18,733	18,816	18,363	17,864	17,765	17,200	17,006	17,297	17,207	16,369	16,255	86.4
Wirework, including wire rope and cable, not elsewhere specified.....	12,126	12,544	12,648	12,756	12,744	12,553	12,106	11,608	11,650	11,707	11,825	11,756	11,610	91.0
Wood carpet.....	166	122	120	159	165	164	163	200	191	194	212	166	136	56.6
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.....	2,732	3,531	3,359	2,887	2,552	2,463	2,453	2,454	2,607	2,664	2,721	2,787	2,926	68.9
Wood preserving.....	2,830	2,809	2,544	2,811	2,848	2,993	2,951	3,131	3,010	2,829	2,772	2,694	2,576	81.3
Wood, turned and carved.....	11,615	12,414	12,655	12,542	12,343	11,870	11,398	11,093	10,965	10,361	11,082	10,965	11,202	86.6
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	6,418	6,478	6,681	6,676	6,794	6,584	6,538	6,279	6,258	5,964	6,251	6,172	6,341	87.8
Wool pulling.....	708	738	720	750	723	706	671	653	690	673	676	729	762	86.4
Wool scouring.....	1,039	1,044	1,132	1,161	1,087	1,199	1,118	1,096	950	850	906	1,047	1,118	70.9
Woolen and worsted goods.....	158,692	155,282	158,745	163,539	165,175	164,665	163,625	156,463	153,601	157,842	160,027	155,987	149,053	90.2
Wool shoddy.....	2,145	2,143	2,224	2,220	2,250	2,183	2,137	2,097	2,041	2,014	2,034	2,104	2,238	88.0
All other ¹	357	397	385	356	381	358	347	322	307	321	344	375	388	77.3
Total.....	7,036,337	7,075,682	7,141,594	7,242,752	7,217,320	7,148,650	7,100,368	7,018,887	7,020,683	7,086,815	7,006,331	6,736,968	6,640,284	91.7

¹ "All other" includes "Millstones," 2 establishments; "Ordnance and accessories," 2 establishments; "Pulp, from fiber other than wood," 3 establishments; and "Whalebone cutting," 1 establishment.

No. 172.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The maximum month of employment is shown by black figures and the minimum month by italic figures.]

State.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month, or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Alabama.....	78,717	80,668	81,479	83,080	81,555	79,208	78,532	79,646	79,181	78,750	76,231	73,252	73,022	87.9
Arizona.....	6,898	7,079	6,915	7,053	7,432	7,678	7,774	7,715	7,076	6,262	5,847	5,916	6,029	75.2
Arkansas.....	41,979	41,118	40,686	41,252	41,011	41,369	42,470	44,658	45,508	43,652	42,051	40,265	38,810	85.3
California.....	139,481	119,638	121,611	126,749	135,252	140,981	144,762	157,054	161,072	159,574	152,431	132,945	121,663	74.3
Colorado.....	27,278	26,816	24,519	24,836	25,489	25,710	26,667	28,258	27,994	27,959	31,004	29,667	28,417	79.1
Connecticut.....	226,261	228,033	230,542	233,083	232,162	231,433	228,252	223,931	219,789	222,889	223,118	220,393	221,543	94.3
Delaware.....	22,155	21,485	21,304	21,861	21,776	21,908	22,534	21,418	21,134	28,364	23,667	18,922	18,187	64.1
District of Columbia.....	8,877	8,696	8,672	8,658	8,725	9,003	8,869	8,765	8,885	8,965	8,965	9,064	9,227	93.8
Florida.....	55,008	55,047	55,851	56,595	57,066	56,983	56,764	57,775	55,924	55,071	55,351	52,087	52,194	90.2
Georgia.....	104,461	109,508	113,257	115,286	109,469	103,590	101,939	101,703	100,898	100,934	100,428	98,749	97,751	84.8
Idaho.....	8,919	6,915	6,414	7,577	8,788	9,833	10,583	10,368	10,069	10,091	9,831	8,783	7,806	60.6
Illinois.....	506,943	517,634	518,292	521,752	514,505	508,665	512,246	505,932	502,003	504,343	505,655	488,164	483,275	92.6
Indiana.....	197,603	196,936	198,650	203,312	205,317	203,442	203,167	199,301	201,206	206,040	195,480	180,286	176,939	85.9
Iowa.....	63,113	61,051	60,866	62,144	62,970	62,982	63,553	63,519	67,845	67,083	63,630	60,946	60,691	89.4
Kansas.....	41,259	40,351	39,748	39,986	40,170	40,681	41,295	42,361	41,834	42,288	42,750	42,290	41,364	93.0
Kentucky.....	64,586	63,088	63,832	65,834	66,072	65,995	65,633	63,207	66,145	66,067	64,742	61,931	60,486	91.4
Louisiana.....	77,666	78,445	77,385	78,905	78,005	76,604	76,265	77,389	75,848	75,158	78,032	81,183	77,955	92.6
Maine.....	82,149	82,527	82,406	81,457	79,169	83,812	80,510	78,888	79,811	88,053	87,619	89,540	77,706	88.4
Maryland.....	111,585	106,887	106,893	108,456	110,137	110,968	110,879	107,202	122,844	134,437	113,635	101,335	99,363	73.9
Massachusetts.....	606,698	626,776	628,536	633,563	628,344	619,082	611,428	595,609	588,703	589,194	590,992	587,141	580,489	91.6
Michigan.....	271,090	273,067	277,824	282,176	281,040	278,103	269,592	268,909	274,164	273,866	270,454	254,678	249,777	88.5
Minnesota.....	92,534	98,436	100,110	96,932	92,417	92,257	92,310	92,067	91,123	89,739	90,525	89,202	88,065	88.9
Mississippi.....	46,702	46,363	47,519	47,290	47,810	45,296	45,067	46,143	47,304	48,010	47,774	45,881	43,957	90.8
Missouri.....	152,182	151,293	151,799	155,240	156,968	155,556	150,296	150,263	155,366	154,431	152,043	141,558	139,366	88.8
Montana.....	15,704	14,260	13,164	13,187	14,395	15,172	15,280	15,677	13,232	12,383	12,020	12,368	12,417	73.9
Nebraska.....	25,144	24,159	23,704	24,103	24,560	25,147	25,802	25,726	26,795	26,210	26,017	24,352	24,653	88.5
Nevada.....	3,655	3,910	3,958	3,960	3,894	4,025	4,042	4,128	3,599	3,237	3,282	2,954	2,863	60.1
New Hampshire.....	78,993	82,803	82,243	81,296	80,000	80,000	80,000	78,427	77,016	77,279	77,082	76,993	77,030	93.0
New Jersey.....	373,605	375,612	377,120	381,166	383,830	389,376	379,332	371,217	367,483	372,481	372,664	362,322	356,067	92.8
New Mexico.....	3,776	3,621	3,623	3,665	3,804	3,926	3,802	4,032	3,927	3,846	3,816	3,606	3,614	89.4

State.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month, or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
New York.....	1,057,857	1,055,575	1,078,354	1,094,773	1,084,215	1,067,030	1,053,471	1,033,953	1,037,475	1,067,384	1,072,512	1,034,649	1,014,808	92.7
North Carolina.....	136,844	138,583	139,731	141,491	140,511	139,150	137,182	136,775	135,011	134,465	133,804	133,544	132,211	93.9
North Dakota.....	3,275	3,000	2,954	2,976	3,104	3,207	3,442	3,625	3,554	3,533	3,307	3,333	3,175	81.5
Ohio.....	510,435	511,055	524,663	534,537	533,186	523,653	518,318	506,133	506,091	510,037	501,896	478,412	476,331	89.2
Oklahoma.....	17,443	17,365	17,176	17,164	17,493	17,807	17,334	17,232	16,902	17,398	18,088	17,911	17,446	93.4
Oregon.....	28,899	26,154	26,715	28,527	30,806	31,596	31,540	31,095	30,505	29,243	28,421	26,531	24,815	78.5
Pennsylvania.....	924,478	945,481	949,918	962,114	955,614	942,197	936,124	920,400	914,502	917,927	902,731	875,193	873,686	90.8
Rhode Island.....	113,425	116,501	116,597	116,686	116,349	115,661	114,119	111,600	110,936	112,035	112,300	110,056	108,261	92.8
South Carolina.....	71,914	75,728	76,898	77,256	73,826	71,200	69,890	69,334	68,285	69,215	69,557	70,540	71,299	83.4
South Dakota.....	3,788	3,490	3,462	3,560	3,588	3,715	3,794	3,878	3,992	3,990	4,067	4,007	3,893	84.7
Tennessee.....	74,373	73,538	74,236	76,116	77,312	76,040	76,450	76,034	76,047	75,559	72,672	70,269	68,803	88.2
Texas.....	74,853	76,983	75,559	74,217	73,261	72,219	73,078	75,779	76,587	76,983	75,583	73,654	74,318	93.8
Utah.....	13,894	13,035	12,282	12,578	13,101	13,386	14,262	15,401	14,993	15,794	15,525	15,334	12,937	78.4
Vermont.....	32,704	33,288	33,273	34,155	34,184	34,125	33,254	31,792	31,273	32,208	31,615	31,571	31,760	91.3
Virginia.....	102,320	100,795	101,063	103,302	106,175	105,902	104,916	102,697	103,418	108,590	105,016	96,944	93,522	86.1
Washington.....	67,205	58,748	62,691	69,411	73,351	74,736	75,182	72,996	73,757	70,227	64,047	58,243	53,071	70.6
West Virginia.....	71,078	71,642	71,608	74,604	76,677	76,205	73,332	69,880	71,044	71,664	69,773	63,875	62,572	81.6
Wisconsin.....	194,310	197,347	203,166	205,512	199,210	196,041	196,523	193,170	193,475	190,652	187,342	182,227	182,065	88.6
Wyoming.....	2,959	2,663	2,641	2,815	2,736	2,646	2,852	3,230	3,352	3,347	3,279	3,207	3,070	78.8
Total.....	7,036,337	7,075,682	7,141,694	7,242,752	7,217,320	7,148,650	7,100,368	7,018,867	7,020,683	7,086,815	7,006,331	6,736,698	6,640,264	91.7
Geographic divisions. ¹														
New England.....	1,140,233	1,169,928	1,173,596	1,180,259	1,170,317	1,163,457	1,140,790	1,118,838	1,107,731	1,121,361	1,122,946	1,109,694	1,096,379	92.9
Middle Atlantic.....	2,355,940	2,376,068	2,405,992	2,438,053	2,423,659	2,392,603	2,338,927	2,325,574	2,319,460	2,357,702	2,347,907	2,270,109	2,244,536	92.1
East North Central.....	1,680,281	1,690,039	1,722,595	1,747,289	1,733,258	1,709,904	1,699,784	1,677,985	1,678,439	1,685,133	1,660,307	1,583,747	1,568,887	89.8
West North Central.....	381,595	381,680	382,633	384,991	383,777	383,545	386,597	387,379	390,514	387,706	382,463	366,188	362,097	92.7
South Atlantic.....	635,342	638,891	694,283	708,069	704,412	694,894	686,645	675,540	691,443	711,275	686,227	645,060	657,086	89.5
East South Central.....	264,373	265,057	267,060	274,840	272,229	266,530	265,712	267,030	268,677	266,380	261,419	251,333	245,618	90.0
West South Central.....	211,940	213,921	210,806	210,914	210,670	207,909	209,147	215,558	214,843	213,191	212,650	213,013	208,520	96.5
Mountain.....	31,113	28,308	28,606	28,620	28,589	28,396	28,382	28,809	28,242	28,922	28,504	27,835	27,143	82.9
Pacific.....	235,515	204,500	211,017	224,637	239,409	247,313	261,484	261,145	265,334	259,044	244,399	217,719	199,539	75.2

¹ For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 35.

No. 173.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR, 1914.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Prevailing hours of labor per week.	Average number employed.	Per cent of total.	Prevailing hours of labor per week.	Average number employed.	Per cent of total.
48 hours and under.....	831, 779	11. 8	Between 60 and 72 hours.....	249, 026	3. 5
Between 48 and 54 hours.....	944, 562	13. 4	72 hours.....	106, 080	1. 5
54 hours.....	1, 813, 079	25. 6	Over 72 hours.....	59, 775	0. 8
Between 54 and 60 hours.....	1, 547, 374	22. 0			
60 hours.....	1, 494, 662	21. 1	Total.....	7, 036, 337	100. 0

NO. 174.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: RELATIVE HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, RELATIVE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND RELATIVE RATES OF WAGES PER WEEK, COMPUTED FROM UNION SCALES, 1909 TO 1916.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. The figures are based on the United States, 39 cities being covered for 1909 to 1911, 40 cities for 1912, 41 cities for 1913, and 48 cities for 1916. The relative hours are per week in the regular full-time work or other causes. The percentages which indicate the change in wages per hour and per full-time week. The figures are based on the scale prevailing May 15, 1909 to 1913, inclusive, and May 1, 1914 and 1915, and May 15, 1916.]

[illegible]

Brewery and bottling-house workmen—Continued.

[illegible]

Brewery and bottling-house workmen—Continued.

[illegible]

Brewery and bottling-house workmen—Continued.

[illegible]

Brewery and bottling-house workmen—
Continued.

Building trades.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Year.	Metal trades—Con.			Millwork.						Printing and publishing: Book and job.		
	Pattern makers, wood.			Carpenters.			Painters, hardwood finishers.			Bookbinders.		
	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
1909..	104	84	88	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	101	92	93
1910..	103	86	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	93	93
1911..	102	87	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	95	95
1912..	102	87	91	105	93	97	101	81	82	100	96	96
1913..	101	82	94	105	94	98	101	82	83	100	98	98
1914..	101	83	94	101	95	96	100	86	86	100	100	100
1915..	101	93	94	101	96	97	100	89	89	100	100	100
1916..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Printing and publishing: Book and job—Continued.												
	Compositors.			Electrotypers: Battery men and builders.			Electrotypers: Finishers and molders.			Linotype operators.		
1909..	100	86	85	103	76	78	104	82	85	100	90	91
1910..	100	99	88	101	81	82	101	84	85	100	92	93
1911..	100	92	91	101	86	86	100	89	89	100	94	94
1912..	100	94	93	101	88	88	100	90	90	100	96	96
1913..	100	95	95	100	90	90	100	92	92	100	98	98
1914..	100	97	97	100	95	95	100	95	96	100	99	99
1915..	100	98	98	100	97	97	100	97	98	100	100	100
1916..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Printing and publishing: Book and job—Continued.												
	Machine tenders.			Machinist operators.			Press feeders.			Pressmen, cylinder.		
1909..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	87	87	100	91	91
1910..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	88	89	100	92	92
1911..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	92	92	100	94	94
1912..	100	97	96	-----	-----	-----	100	93	94	100	95	95
1913..	100	98	98	99	99	98	100	96	96	100	96	96
1914..	100	98	98	99	100	98	100	98	98	100	99	99
1915..	100	99	99	99	100	98	100	99	99	100	99	99
1916..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Printing and publishing: Newspaper.												
	Pressmen, platen.			Compositors, daywork.			Compositors, nightwork.			Linotype operators, daywork.		
1909..	100	90	90	101	89	90	101	92	93	101	90	92
1910..	100	91	91	101	91	92	101	94	95	101	92	94
1911..	100	93	93	101	93	94	101	95	96	101	94	95
1912..	100	94	94	101	9							

No. 174.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: RELATIVE HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, RELATIVE RATES OF WAGES PER HOUR, AND RELATIVE RATES OF WAGES PER WEEK, COMPUTED FROM UNION SCALES, 1909 TO 1916—Continued.

Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Continued.												
Year.				Linotype operators, nightwork.			Linotype operators, nightwork (piecework).			Machine tenders, daywork.		
	Relative full- time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full- time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full- time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full- time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
1909..	.....	.....	.....	101	93	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910..	.....	.....	.....	101	94	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911..	.....	.....	.....	101	95	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912..	100	¹ 101	.....	101	97	97	101	¹ 101	.....	100	97	98
1913..	100	¹ 100	.....	100	98	99	101	¹ 100	.....	100	99	99
1914..	100	¹ 100	.....	100	99	99	101	¹ 100	.....	100	99	99
1915..	100	¹ 100	.....	100	100	100	101	¹ 100	.....	100	100	100
1916..	100	¹ 100	.....	100	100	100	100	¹ 100	.....	100	100	100
Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Continued.												
Machine tenders, nightwork.				Machinist operators, daywork.			Machinist operators, nightwork.			Pressmen, web presses, daywork.		
1909..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	90	90
1910..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	94	94
1911..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	94	94
1912..	100	98	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	96	96
1913..	100	99	99	100	98	98	100	100	100	100	98	98
1914..	100	99	100	100	98	98	100	100	100	100	99	99
1915..	100	100	100	100	98	98	100	100	100	100	99	99
1916..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Continued.										Soft-drink establish- ment employees.		
Pressmen, web presses, nightwork.				Stereotypers, daywork.			Stereotypers, nightwork.			Bottlers.		
1909..	101	94	94	102	83	80	101	90	90	.....	.....	.....
1910..	100	95	95	101	90	91	100	91	91	.....	.....	.....
1911..	100	95	95	100	91	91	100	91	91	.....	.....	.....
1912..	100	96	96	100	92	92	100	92	92	.....	.....	.....
1913..	100	98	98	100	98	98	100	98	98	102	91	93
1914..	100	99	99	100	99	99	100	99	99	102	92	94
1915..	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	99	99	101	95	97
1916..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Soft-drink establishment employees—Continued.												
Chauffeurs and drivers.				Miscellaneous occupations.								
1913..	100	97	98	101	87	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914..	100	98	98	101	92	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915..	100	99	99	100	95	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916..	100	100	100	100	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Based on prices per 1,000 ems, nonpareil.

**No. 175.—MINING AND METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES: NUMBER OF MEN
EMPLOYED, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 AND 1915.**

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Industry.	1914	1915	Industry.	1914	1915
Coal mines.....	753,185	734,608	Ore-dressing plants.....	15,128	18,594
Coke ovens.....	22,313	31,060	Quarries.....	87,936	100,740
Metal mines.....	158,115	152,118	Total.....	1,074,550	1,067,817
Smelting plants ¹	27,879	31,327			

¹ Excluding iron and steel furnaces.

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

No. 176.—PUBLIC ROADS: MILEAGE OF ROADS AND NUMBER OF BRIDGES BUILT BY STATE OR STATE AID, MILEAGE OF ROADS MAINTAINED WITH STATE AID, 1915, AND MILEAGE OF ALL STATE AND STATE-AID ROADS BUILT, WITH MILEAGE OF PUBLIC RURAL ROADS, JAN. 1, 1916, BY STATES.

[Source: Circular No. 63 of the Division of Road Economics, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Work done in 1915 under State supervision.			Total all State and State-aid roads built to Jan. 1, 1916.	Mileage of rural public roads.		
	State and State-aid roads built in 1915.	Roads maintained with State aid, 1915.	Number of bridges built by State or State aid, 1915.		Total all surfaced roads in State (approximate).	Total all public rural roads in State.	Percentage of surfaced roads in State.
	Miles.	Miles.		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	
Alabama.....	178		3	577	5,915	55,446	10.7
Arizona.....	55	165	5	302	350	12,075	2.9
Arkansas.....	¹ 154		12	154	1,200	50,743	2.3
California.....	527	² 1,000		³ 1,651	15,000	61,098	21.3
Colorado.....	1,200	300	90	³ 6,200	1,750	39,631	4.4
Connecticut.....	163	1,386		1,445	3,200	14,061	22.7
Delaware.....	10			154	300	3,674	8.0
Florida.....					3,500	17,995	19.4
Georgia.....					13,000	84,770	15.3
Idaho.....	¹ 193	100		293	950	23,109	4.1
Illinois.....	184	115	81	405	11,000	94,141	11.7
Indiana.....					27,000	63,370	42.6
Iowa.....					1,000	100,847	1.0
Kansas.....					1,250	111,536	1.1
Kentucky.....	300		174	806	13,000	57,916	22.1
Louisiana.....	115	64	⁶ 81	592	2,250	24,562	9.1
Maine.....	240	859	9	1,509	3,000	25,528	11.7
Maryland.....	248	1,049	(^c)	1,226	2,950	10,458	17.9
Massachusetts.....	200	1,025	32	1,859	8,800	18,681	46.6
Michigan.....	767	2,438	30	3,194	5,603	74,089	11.6
Minnesota.....	⁷ 2,000	10,000	290	6,242	5,500	93,500	5.9
Mississippi.....					2,300	45,778	5.5
Missouri.....	(^c)	9,000	(^c)	(^c)	5,000	96,124	8.3
Montana.....					775	39,204	2.0
Nebraska.....	3		5	3	500	80,338	.6
Nevada.....					75	15,000	.5
New Hampshire.....	152	1,154	1	1,776	1,800	14,020	12.8
New Jersey.....	59	2,432	8	1,988	4,000	14,317	31.0
New Mexico.....	350		15	707	450	11,373	3.8
New York.....	1,083	5,926	54	6,259	17,500	80,112	21.8
North Carolina.....					6,500	50,738	12.4
North Dakota.....					1,100	68,000	1.6
Ohio.....	359	905		928	30,020	86,453	35.8
Oklahoma.....					300	107,916	.3
Oregon.....	65		2	774	7,780	36,819	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	74	8,520	171	1,373	9,883	91,556	10.8
Rhode Island.....	10	325		325	1,246	2,121	58.8
South Carolina.....					2,500	42,220	8.3
South Dakota.....					350	96,306	.9
Tennessee.....					8,625	46,050	13.7
Texas.....					12,000	128,900	9.3
Utah.....	392	(^c)	⁸ 56	⁸ 56	1,053	15,000	7.0
Vermont.....	200	4,000		1,331	3,478	15,682	23.1
Virginia.....	847		70	3,793	4,760	53,388	8.9
Washington.....	533	⁹ 900		1,557	5,466	42,428	12.8
West Virginia.....					1,200	32,024	3.7
Wisconsin.....	¹¹ 1,279		¹⁰ 673	3,911	14,559	73,792	13.5
Wyoming.....					300	14,381	3.5
Total and averages.....	12,437	51,769	1,828	50,402	276,920	2,451,660	11.3

¹ Only engineering and supervision furnished by State.

⁸ No data.

⁹ Of this, 361 miles surfaced; remainder unsurfaced.

¹⁰ Includes culverts.

¹¹ Also 405 culverts.

¹² Includes culverts.

No. 177. PUBLIC ROADS: SOURCES OF FUNDS AND DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, WITH LOCAL ROAD AND BRIDGE EXPENDITURES NOT UNDER HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS, 1915, AND STATE FUNDS AVAILABLE, 1916, BY STATES.

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[Source: Circular No. 63 of the Division of Road Economics, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Source of funds.			Distribution of expenditures.						State funds available 1916.	Local road and bridge expenditures, 1915, not under State highway department (approximate).
	State.	Local.	Total.	Construction of roads.	Construction of bridges.	Maintenance roads and bridges.	Engineering.	Administration.	Equipment and miscellaneous.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	126,134	172,613	298,747.38	259,360	22,660	7,788	8,938	144,000	3,984,450		
Arizona ¹	476,178		476,178.33	290,947	87,012	31,446	18,051	450,000	600,000		
Arkansas.....	25,000	2 478,000	503,000.00	478,000		10,000	15,000	60,000	2,300,000		
California ²	8,301,149		8,301,149.45	7,021,375	(³)	(³)	(³)	4,000,000	412,452,132		
Colorado.....	203,000	370,000	573,000.00	553,900	(⁵)	9,000	3,600	650,000	1,620,000		
Connecticut.....	2,084,944	150,000	2,234,943.96	1,243,064	1,825	803,989	132,726	23,112	1,750,000		
Delaware.....	31,000	31,500	62,500.00	60,000		2,500	(⁷)	31,000	335,000		
Florida.....	1,135		1,134.54				1,135	12,000	5,500,000		
Georgia.....									3,700,000		
Idaho.....	200,000	274,636	474,636.21	329,873	78,017	2,343	39,362	11,303	1,500,000		
Illinois.....	815,638	945,357	1,763,994.87	1,582,594	28,120	11,884	75,997	65,400	7,500,000		
Indiana.....									13,000,000		
Iowa ⁴	80,935		80,935.16				52,200	6,085	13,525,364		
Kansas.....	10,000		10,000.00				10,000	10,000	5,000,000		
Kentucky.....	573,715	548,715	1,122,430.00	929,965	121,083		46,882	25,000	2,000,000		
Louisiana.....	144,821	424,889	569,709.17	383,091	157,066	13,253	15,469	20,830	3,000,000		
Maine.....	1,009,845	409,556	1,418,901.62	1,101,699	45,160	170,468	50,387	38,546	1,875,000		
Maryland ⁵	3,330,000	300,000	3,630,000.00	3,106,000	(⁶)	270,000	120,000	25,000	2,000,000		
Massachusetts.....	2,634,567	802,712	3,237,279.00	1,910,572	(⁶)	1,026,222	190,619	38,223	3,184,000		
Michigan.....	975,000	2,349,738	3,324,738.00	3,069,125	89,303	104,908	30,586	27,230	6,850,000		
Minnesota.....	1,580,000	2,462,000	4,042,000.00	2,684,500	592,000	500,000		200,000	4,250,000		
Mississippi ¹⁰								65,500	2,900,000		
Missouri.....	369,183		369,189.20	211,119		140,828		17,242	5,000,000		
Montana.....	18,348		18,346.30				3,100	10,859	3,657,972		
Nebraska.....	120,000		120,000.00	112,500	87,500			4,387	8,400,000		
Nevada.....									250,000		

PUBLIC ROADS.

New Hampshire.....	666,339	447,084	1,113,413.54	569,367	36,184	449,906	23,240	34,707	600,000	1,250,000
New Jersey.....	1,163,308	4,000,275	5,168,583.55	721,436	63,288	¹² 4,113,763	207,507	⁽¹³⁾ 57,580	1,800,000	2,000,000
New Mexico.....	152,122	47,788	199,919.37	152,279	29,899		10,645	2,088	500,000	385,000
New York.....	13,983,769	2,521,879	16,505,648.25	10,721,316	87,908	4,015,136	1,339,488	247,144	17,000,000	¹⁴ 7,750,000
North Carolina.....	10,000		10,000.00				5,737	3,650	613	10,000
North Dakota.....		700	700.00				700			5,500,000
Ohio.....	3,442,604	3,442,604	6,885,207.18	5,738,269	207,285	804,753	139,900		2,000,000	2,500,000
Oklahoma ¹⁵	10,000		10,000.00				10,000		200,000	6,090,480
Oregon.....	230,000	410,000	640,000.00	620,000	⁽⁵⁾		20,000	⁽¹³⁾	240,000	3,400,000
Pennsylvania.....	6,541,257	¹⁶ 745,171	6,541,257.02	986,893	156,803	4,673,462	46,250	376,780	¹⁷ 301,070	4,730,000
Rhode Island.....	204,119		204,118.66	32,938		141,748	28,004	⁽¹³⁾ 1,429	500,000	390,000
South Carolina.....										1,000,000
South Dakota.....										1,450,000
Tennessee.....	3,500		3,500.00					3,500		3,500,000
Texas.....										9,500,000
Utah.....	121,000	342,100	463,100.00	257,500	67,400	39,900	36,400	⁽¹³⁾ 61,800	150,000	750,000
Vermont.....	485,145	265,000	750,145.15	435,000	5,115	275,000	25,000	10,000	445,000	725,000
Virginia.....	526,645	1,718,754	2,245,398.75	1,691,302	180,140		90,545	15,408	59,004	1,773,000
Washington.....	1,435,020	1,235,683	2,670,702.50	2,258,337	⁽⁵⁾	273,729	101,021	37,615	1,500,000	4,000,000
West Virginia.....	9,212		9,211.84				2,558	6,654		10,000
Wisconsin.....	1,389,515	3,071,465	4,460,980.00	3,708,000	517,163		86,400	⁽¹³⁾ 149,417	1,040,000	5,500,000
Wyoming.....	5,000		5,000.00					¹⁹ 5,000		436,291
Total.....	58,491,661	27,768,219	80,514,699.00	53,315,321	²⁰ 2,670,361	²⁰ 17,974,276	²⁰ 2,818,417	²⁰ 1,401,022	²⁰ 1,055,526	49,880,000
										186,461,689

¹ Data for fiscal year.

² Expenditure of special improvement districts under supervision of State highway department.

³ No information obtainable as to distribution of \$1,279,774 reported as expended for other work than construction.

⁴ Does not include San Francisco County.

⁵ Included under roads.

⁶ Engineering on State-aid work paid by counties and included under construction.

⁷ Included under engineering.

⁸ Does not grant money aid but commission has supervisory powers over all road and bridge work in State.

⁹ Data approximate.

¹⁰ State highway department established March, 1916.

¹¹ Special appropriation for road adjoining State University farm.

¹² Includes extraordinary repairs and reconstruction made necessary by heavy trucking.

¹³ Included under engineering.

¹⁴ Includes \$1,877,065 State aid to towns.

¹⁵ One-fourth mill State road tax authorized 1915, but did not become available until 1916.

¹⁶ Reimbursements to State treasury for State-aid roads.

¹⁷ Includes about \$106,000 for surveying and mapping State and county highways and also about \$66,000 for purchase of toll roads.

¹⁸ Non-State-aid work supervised by State highway commission.

¹⁹ Appropriation for the equipment of convict labor force.

²⁰ Partial total.

No. 178.—PUBLIC ROADS: YEAR OF PASSAGE OF FIRST STATE-AID LAW, STATE FUNDS EXPENDED UNDER STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS, TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURES, 1904, 1913, AND 1915, AND TOTAL STATE FUNDS EXPENDED FOR ROAD WORK FROM PASSAGE OF LAW TO JAN. 1, 1916, BY STATES.

[Source: Circular No. 63 of the Division of Road Economics, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Year in which first State-aid law passed.	State funds expended by or under State highway department.			Total cash expenditures from all sources.			Total State funds expended for road work from passage of law to Jan. 1, 1916.
		1904	1913	1915	1904	1913	1915	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	1911		127,005	126,134	378,040	2,960,753	4,283,207	589,405
Arizona.....	1909		274,631	476,178	67,551	675,000	1,076,178	1,039,388
Arkansas.....	1913		25,000	25,000	61,934	1,611,000	2,803,000	165,000
California.....	1895	11,251	2,032,084	8,361,149	2,137,396	11,934,244	20,753,281	16,571,091
Colorado.....	1909		473,240	203,000	635,395	1,943,000	2,193,000	1,024,751
Connecticut.....	1895	219,155	3,483,575	2,084,944	1,195,125	4,734,000	3,484,944	17,019,120
Delaware.....	1903	14,000	31,000	31,000	30,803	370,480	397,500	224,605
Florida.....	1915			1,135	437,134	2,500,000	5,501,135	1,135
Georgia.....	1905				804,936	2,900,000	3,700,000	
Idaho.....	1908		68,000	200,000	201,045	1,000,000	1,074,636	572,812
Illinois.....	1905		100,000	818,638	3,844,424	6,600,000	9,263,995	1,686,627
Indiana.....					3,438,389	9,750,000	13,000,000	
Iowa.....	1904		53,000	80,935	2,344,107	8,063,000	13,006,289	255,935
Kansas.....	1911		9,500	10,000	692,823	5,164,800	5,510,000	30,000
Kentucky.....	1912		15,000	578,716	1,161,194	1,948,000	3,122,430	616,715
Louisiana.....	1910		111,000	144,821	345,452	2,258,000	3,569,709	606,327
Maine.....	1901	44,835	563,541	1,008,345	1,472,393	2,049,284	3,295,802	5,805,209
Maryland.....	1898		1,589,253	2,330,000	873,471	3,089,253	5,630,000	17,389,142
Massachusetts.....	1892	575,006	2,266,068	2,634,507	2,871,222	5,566,005	6,557,279	18,996,992
Michigan.....	1905		355,757	975,000	1,810,504	6,310,757	10,174,738	3,182,751
Minnesota.....	1905		503,186	1,580,000	1,607,417	4,003,186	8,202,000	4,288,174
Mississippi.....	1915				339,099	2,000,000	2,000,000	
Missouri.....	1907		408,192	369,189	1,570,891	6,058,708	8,369,189	1,791,172
Montana.....	1913		2,484	18,346	398,744	1,813,000	3,076,818	34,346
Nebraska.....	1911		52,428	120,000	494,886	2,313,616	3,520,000	377,850
Nevada.....	1911				46,876	174,177	250,000	20,000
New Hampshire.....	1903		475,449	666,339	872,666	1,475,449	2,303,414	3,259,789
New Jersey.....	1891	250,000	1,131,891	1,163,868	3,274,811	4,181,891	7,163,584	8,353,576
New Mexico.....	1909		121,031	152,122	85,458	424,544	584,919	692,955
New York.....	1898	1,056,460	13,820,934	13,983,769	3,637,729	20,769,628	24,265,648	96,622,498
North Carolina.....	1901		5,000	10,000	624,381	2,338,942	5,510,000	38,500
North Dakota.....	1900				456,130	1,023,509	2,500,700	
Ohio.....	1904		738,174	3,442,604	4,776,318	11,642,940	12,975,688	8,566,275
Oklahoma.....	1911		5,000	10,000	447,320	3,379,180	3,410,000	30,323
Oregon.....	1913		5,008	230,000	649,718	3,200,000	6,182,000	418,975
Pennsylvania.....	1903	127,767	4,606,232	6,541,257	4,887,266	10,471,000	12,541,257	30,801,211
Rhode Island.....	1902	79,397	715,664	204,119	376,812	997,440	594,119	3,907,784
South Carolina.....					334,082	1,000,000	1,000,000	
South Dakota.....	1911				268,723	1,250,000	1,450,000	
Tennessee.....	1915			3,500	629,141	2,000,000	3,508,599	3,500
Texas.....					2,543,613	7,269,592	9,500,000	
Utah.....	1899		97,000	121,000	158,286	597,000	1,213,100	803,732
Vermont.....	1898	127,381	505,000	485,145	507,397	1,181,039	1,475,145	3,671,564
Virginia.....	1906		368,206	526,645	687,751	2,664,311	4,018,399	2,713,550
Washington.....	1905		1,393,770	1,435,020	1,344,852	5,443,280	6,670,702	8,552,789
West Virginia.....	1900		3,500	9,212	587,970	1,045,853	2,759,212	2,130,978
Wisconsin.....	1911		993,000	1,289,515	1,924,026	7,000,000	9,060,980	4,219,001
Wyoming.....	1911		8,763	5,000	74,476	374,149	441,291	43,287
Total.....		2,549,912	37,438,172	53,491,651	59,427,180	187,524,193	266,976,399	265,350,824

¹ Provides for convict-labor aid only.

² Of this \$118,000 was returned to the counties in 1911 by act of legislature.

No. 179.—MOTOR CARS: REGISTRATIONS, NUMBER OF, AND TOTAL GROSS REVENUES, 1913, 1914, AND 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Bulletin of the Division of Road Economics, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

	Motor-car registrations. ¹			Total gross revenues.		
	1913	1914	1915	1913	1914	1915
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	5,300	8,672	11,534	83,000	113,202	130,744
Arizona.....	3,613	5,040	7,753	27,545	34,077	45,679
Arkansas.....	3,583	5,042	8,021	17,411	50,420	80,551
California.....	² 100,000	123,504	163,797	75,000	1,338,785	2,027,432
Colorado.....	13,000	17,756	28,894	60,838	80,047	120,801
Connecticut.....	23,200	27,786	41,121	316,667	406,623	536,970
Delaware.....	2,440	3,050	5,052	24,735	35,672	55,590
District of Columbia.....	4,000	4,833	8,009	13,228	20,147	29,380
Florida.....	⁴ 3,000	⁴ 3,308	² 10,850	⁴ 6,000	⁴ 6,736	² 60,000
Georgia.....	² 20,000	20,915	20,950	12,000	104,575	125,000
Idaho.....	2,113	3,345	7,071	35,160	58,580	121,259
Illinois.....	91,650	131,140	180,832	607,629	690,725	924,006
Indiana.....	45,000	66,500	96,915	150,345	432,309	687,318
Iowa.....	70,299	106,087	146,109	787,411	1,040,136	1,533,054
Kansas.....	34,550	49,374	72,520	186,066	268,471	387,588
Kentucky.....	7,210	11,766	19,500	52,000	85,883	117,117
Louisiana.....	² 10,000	² 12,000	11,380	² 10,000	² 12,000	75,000
Maine.....	11,022	15,700	21,545	138,509	192,542	268,412
Maryland.....	14,217	20,213	31,047	150,000	208,231	386,565
Massachusetts.....	62,600	77,246	102,033	764,154	928,961	1,235,724
Michigan.....	54,366	76,389	114,815	190,329	(*)	373,833
Minnesota.....	46,000	67,862	93,269	40,000	132,398	² 100,540
Mississippi.....	² 3,850	5,694	9,659	-----	51,146	76,000
Missouri.....	38,140	54,468	76,402	173,510	236,873	323,289
Montana.....	5,916	10,200	14,540	12,000	27,000	35,120
Nebraska.....	13,411	16,385	59,000	26,000	34,325	² 183,000
Nevada.....	1,091	1,457	2,008	3,823	4,331	7,875
New Hampshire.....	8,287	9,571	13,449	152,834	165,288	257,770
New Jersey.....	51,360	62,961	81,848	661,446	814,530	1,062,923
New Mexico.....	1,898	3,090	6,100	15,084	10,068	29,625
New York.....	134,405	168,223	255,242	1,275,727	1,529,852	1,991,181
North Carolina.....	10,000	14,677	21,000	60,000	89,580	123,000
North Dakota.....	15,187	17,347	24,908	41,961	55,964	79,245
Ohio.....	86,156	122,504	181,332	457,538	685,457	984,022
Oklahoma.....	² 3,000	13,500	25,000	3,000	13,500	154,892
Oregon.....	13,975	16,447	23,585	56,873	77,592	108,881
Pennsylvania.....	80,178	112,854	160,137	841,062	1,185,039	1,665,276
Rhode Island.....	10,205	12,331	16,362	120,851	157,020	206,440
South Carolina.....	10,000	14,000	15,000	10,000	14,000	15,000
South Dakota.....	14,457	20,929	28,724	89,170	126,000	² 180,000
Tennessee.....	² 10,000	⁵ 10,760	⁶ 7,618	² 9,000	39,538	² 34,000
Texas.....	32,000	40,000	40,000	16,000	20,000	20,000
Utah.....	4,000	2,263	9,177	3,000	4,852	² 60,000
Vermont.....	5,913	8,475	11,469	111,460	154,207	215,480
Virginia.....	9,022	13,984	21,557	83,611	120,814	176,876
Washington.....	24,178	30,253	38,823	48,356	60,506	235,717
West Virginia.....	5,144	6,159	13,270	40,000	60,648	128,952
Wisconsin.....	34,346	53,161	79,741	180,770	263,580	431,977
Wyoming.....	1,584	2,425	3,976	7,920	12,140	19,890
Total.....	1,258,062	1,711,330	2,445,664	8,192,253	12,381,951	18,245,711

¹ Does not include motor cycles nor dealers' and manufacturers' licenses.

² Estimated.

No. 180.—MOTOR VEHICLES: REGISTRATION AND LICENSES, NUMBER OF, REVENUES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, FINES AND PENALTIES TURNED INTO STATE ROAD FUNDS, TOTAL REGISTRATION AND LICENSE REVENUES, AND AVERAGE RETURN PER REGISTRATION, 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Circular No. 59 of the Division of Road Economics, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Automobiles.	Motor trucks and commercial vehicles.	Motor cycles.	Owners' and chauffeurs' licenses.	Manufacturers' and dealers' licenses.	Motor-vehicle fines and penalties turned into State road fund.	Total gross motor-vehicle registration and license revenues.	Motor-vehicle revenues available for road work.		Average gross revenue return per motor-car registration.
								By or under State highway department.	Under direction of local authorities.	
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	10,666	968	1,259	¹ 1,900	105	.....	180,744.25	.....	.....	15.53
Arizona.....	7,318	435	772	482	.....	.....	45,579.00	45,579.00	.....	5.88
Arkansas.....	7,956	65	(²)	341	200	.....	80,551.00	40,105.00	40,105.00	10.04
California.....	163,795	(²)	26,401	20,848	1,087	.....	2,027,431.75	932,492.79	932,492.78	12.38
Colorado.....	27,251	1,643	4,268	3,536	1,003	¹ 100.00	120,800.70	55,581.37	55,581.37	4.18
Connecticut.....	33,875	7,246	4,300	52,062	406	8,993.68	536,970.09	521,854.57	.....	13.05
Delaware.....	5,052	(³)	510	5,263	270	.....	55,598.00	.....	.....	11.00
District of Columbia ⁴	⁶ 8,009	.....	.....	6,037	.....	.....	29,396.00	.....	.....	3.67
Florida ⁵	10,000	850	300	.....	.....	.....	60,000.00	(⁷)	60,000.00	5.53
Georgia.....	⁵ 25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125,000.00	.....	¹ 110,000.00	5.00
Idaho.....	6,926	145	627	786	171	87.00	121,250.00	30,314.75	90,944.25	17.14
Illinois.....	180,832	(⁶)	15,710	22,995	1,498	.....	924,905.74	924,905.74	.....	5.11
Indiana.....	98,915	(⁸)	11,225	3,099	727	.....	587,318.50	.....	514,578.81	6.06
Iowa.....	115,109	(⁸)	7,440	.....	2,587	.....	1,533,053.82	122,644.31	1,203,065.75	10.56
Kansas.....	72,520	(³)	8,269	.....	1,690	.....	387,588.00	.....	315,192.50	5.34
Kentucky.....	19,500	(³)	1,406	871	.....	.....	117,117.00	117,117.00	.....	6.01
Louisiana.....	10,880	500	450	.....	175	.....	75,600.00	.....	68,040.00	6.62
Maine.....	⁹ 20,432	1,063	956	25,658	324	.....	268,412.00	268,412.00	.....	12.46
Maryland.....	27,858	3,189	4,750	19,333	1,341	9,739.44	386,565.13	351,485.02	.....	12.45
Massachusetts.....	90,673	11,960	9,520	133,935	1,742	43,424.30	1,235,723.99	1,105,066.17	.....	12.04
Michigan.....	114,845	(³)	8,051	6,506	566	.....	373,833.10	.....	.....	3.25
Minnesota ¹⁰	93,269	(³)	8,000	3,000	452	.....	¹ 160,540.00	.....	.....	1.72
Mississippi.....	9,669	(⁵)	225	.....	.....	.....	¹ 76,700.00	.....	¹ 68,000.00	7.95
Missouri.....	⁵ 76,462	.....	.....	9,380	1,158	.....	323,289.30	323,289.30	.....	4.23
Montana.....	14,020	520	850	.....	220	.....	33,120.00	31,120.00	.....	2.27
Nebraska.....	59,000	(³)	3,000	.....	.....	.....	¹ 183,000.00	.....	¹ 161,000.00	3.10
Nevada.....	2,009	(³)	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,875.00	.....	7,075.00	3.90

New Hampshire	11 12,501	948	1,555	17,387	267	2,073.00	257,776.00	236,118.67	17.28	
New Jersey	78,232	12 3,616	11,616	100,126	708	27,420.85	1,062,922.96	1,039,897.99	12.08	
New Mexico	4,980	120	387		107		29,624.89	23,031.39	5.89	
New York	231,831	23,411	(*)	82,153	2,201	21,185.00	1,991,181.00	1,934,360.00	7.80	
North Carolina	21,000	(*)	1,400		289		123,000.00		5.88	
North Dakota	24,908	(*)	1,507				79,245.00	98,400.00	3.18	
Ohio	181,332	(*)	22,145	14,216	1,450		984,622.38	894,416.32	5.43	
Oklahoma	14 25,032	(*)	1,758		656		154,892.00	154,892.00	6.18	
Oregon	23,585	(*)	3,158	4,131	173		108,881.50		87,230.08	4.61
Pennsylvania	15 152,024	8,113	17,112	36,584	4,841		1,665,276.50	1,665,276.50	10.39	
Rhode Island	14,733	1,629	1,421	23,880	60	4,286.00	206,440.00	200,284.00	12.62	
South Carolina 16	5 15,000						15,000.00		(17)	
South Dakota	28,724		1,862		608		1 180,000.00		1 157,000.00	6.27
Tennessee 18	19 7,618		50		40		1 34,000.00	14,219.17		4.46
Texas 16	6 40,000						20,000.00		(2)	
Utah 21	9,177	(*)	1,183	8,764	78		1 60,000.00	22 35,000.00		6.54
Vermont	11,141	358	523	14,344	108		218,479.85	216,095.58		18.10
Virginia	21,357	(*)	1,664	2,145	225		176,875.14	170,646.62		8.28
Washington	32,634	6,189	5,088		949	550.00	238,717.50		168,117.00	6.14
West Virginia	13,279	(*)		226			128,952.00			9.71
Wisconsin	79,741	(*)	8,601		1,582		431,977.00	100,684.00	302,055.00	5.42
Wyoming	3,976		(*)				19,880.00		15,904.00	5.00
Total	2,372,696	72,968	199,329	620,288	30,064	117,889.27	18,245,713.09	11,555,459.26	4,657,929.39	7.46

1 Data approximate.

2 Registration not required.

3 Included under automobiles.

4 Perennial registration.

5 Includes all motor vehicles.

6 County registrations, estimated from the returns from 28 counties for registration year ending Sept. 30, 1915. State registrations amounted to only 1,601.

7 New law effective Oct. 1, 1915, provides 15 per cent of annual motor-vehicle revenue for maintenance of State road department.

8 May be registered locally.

9 Does not include the registration of 29 log haulers.

10 Registration triennial.

11 Does not include 1,466 nonresident registrations.

12 Includes only trucks weighing over 4,000 pounds.

13 Allotted to counties for road maintenance under certain conditions fixed by State department of public roads.

14 Does not include the registration of 595 traction engines.

15 Does not include the registration of 2,197 traction engines.

16 Estimated; no State registration.

17 Perennial registration by counties. Fee, \$1.

18 Annual registration after Jan. 1, 1916.

19 Total motor vehicles registered during 1915.

20 Perennial registrations by counties. Fee, \$0.50.

21 New law requiring annual registration became effective May 11, 1915.

22 For first six months during which law was operative.

No. 181.—POST OFFICES AND POST ROUTES: NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAILS, 1879 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Postmaster General.]

Year ended June 30—	Post offices.	Extent of post routes.	Revenue of the department.	Expended for transporta- tion of—		Total expenditure of the department.
				Domestic mail.	Foreign mail.	
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1879	40,588	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	35,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882	46,281	343,618	41,876,410	22,460,473	280,501	43,482,021
1883	46,820	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,894	316,358	43,282,944
1884	48,434	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,221,560
1885	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,015,235
1886	53,614	368,660	43,048,423	27,614,540	391,856	51,004,744
1887	55,157	373,142	48,837,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,005,194
1888	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,395	56,468,815
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	641,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	663,631	65,259,549
1891	64,329	430,027	65,931,736	37,617,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,546
1893	68,403	453,883	75,896,933	41,179,653	1,097,867	81,581,081
1894	69,805	454,745	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,339,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896	70,360	463,313	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,023,570
1897	71,022	470,082	82,665,463	48,028,094	1,890,099	94,077,242
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,201	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	496,949	95,021,394	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,632,151
1900	76,688	509,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,238
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,143,635	115,554,921
1902	75,924	507,540	121,818,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,697
1903	74,169	506,268	134,224,413	62,606,015	2,580,700	138,784,488
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,177
1905	68,131	496,805	152,826,485	69,927,689	2,828,703	167,309,109
1906	65,600	478,711	167,932,782	72,944,362	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907	62,659	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,988,819	190,238,288
1908	61,158	450,738	191,478,663	78,174,988	2,982,732	203,351,886
1909	60,144	448,618	203,562,333	80,901,899	2,804,170	221,004,102
1910	59,680	447,998	224,128,637	81,709,433	3,164,254	229,977,221
1911	59,239	435,383	237,879,823	85,130,742	3,204,599	237,648,924
1912	58,729	436,469	246,744,015	86,302,022	3,195,833	248,525,450
1913	58,020	430,293	266,619,525	88,451,163	3,691,879	262,067,541
1914	56,810	435,597	287,934,665	98,302,715	3,565,323	293,513,709
1915	56,380	433,334	287,248,165	104,972,630	3,074,875	298,540,026
1916	55,834	444,270	312,057,689	107,418,603	3,235,530	306,204,033

No. 182.—RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE: RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, 1879 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the Postmaster General.]

Year ended June 30—	Total rail- roads in operation in United States Dec. 31. ¹	Railroads upon which mail was carried.	Annual transport- ation of mail by railroads.	Railroad mail trans- portation.		Railway Mail Service.	
				Annual cost.	Average annual cost per mile.	Number of em- ployees.	Annual expendi- ture.
	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1879.....	86,556	79,991	93,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,890
1880.....	93,267	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,996	.1108	2,946	2,850,980
1881.....	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,968,117	.1155	3,177	3,103,801
1882.....	114,677	100,563	118,995,818	13,127,715	.1151	3,570	3,488,779
1883.....	121,422	110,208	120,198,641	13,887,800	.1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884.....	125,345	117,160	142,541,892	15,012,603	.1053	3,963	3,628,032
1885.....	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	.1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886.....	136,338	123,933	165,699,389	17,836,512	.1045	4,573	4,467,717
1887.....	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	.1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888.....	156,114	143,713	185,485,783	19,524,959	.1052	5,094	4,981,866
1889.....	161,276	150,381	204,192,489	21,639,618	.1059	5,448	5,250,838
1890.....	167,191	154,779	215,715,680	23,395,232	.1084	5,896	5,562,844
1891.....	172,085	159,518	228,719,900	25,188,714	.1101	6,082	5,904,381
1892.....	175,691	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	.1131	6,417	6,480,684
1893.....	179,834	166,982	252,750,574	28,910,195	.1143	6,645	6,733,410
1894.....	182,733	169,768	264,717,595	30,356,190	.1146	6,852	6,980,449
1895.....	184,628	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	.1168	7,045	7,194,220
1896.....	186,681	173,794	263,806,324	32,405,797	.1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897.....	188,844	173,476	273,190,856	33,876,821	.1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898.....	190,870	174,777	281,585,612	34,708,847	.1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899.....	194,336	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	.1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900.....	198,964	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	.1271	8,695	8,946,424
1901.....	202,288	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	.1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902.....	207,253	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,603	.1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903.....	213,422	192,852	333,491,684	41,886,848	.1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904.....	220,112	196,907	353,093,397	44,695,610	.1266	11,621	12,093,437
1905.....	225,196	200,965	362,645,731	45,576,515	.1256	12,474	13,304,994
1906.....	230,761	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	.1277	13,598	14,222,201
1907.....	236,949	207,237	387,557,165	51,003,111	.1316	14,357	15,248,601
1908 ²	240,846	213,220	407,799,039	49,404,763	.1211	15,295	17,479,504
1909.....	244,084	217,115	413,516,194	49,606,440	.1199	16,044	18,880,725
1910.....	249,992	220,730	426,923,100	49,302,217	.1154	16,795	19,420,349
1911.....	254,732	223,900	449,654,863	50,910,361	.1132	17,028	20,152,504
1912.....	258,033	226,071	453,648,624	50,703,323	.1105	18,261	20,876,963
1913.....	261,036	228,618	471,559,089	51,466,030	.1091	18,265	22,815,795
1914.....	263,547	231,398	481,443,001	55,480,560	.1152	20,311	26,107,052
1915.....	264,378	233,618	498,878,805	58,133,311	.1165	19,599	28,440,525
1915.....		234,175	502,937,350	61,241,668	.1262	19,318	³ 28,804,917

¹ Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years. No mileage included for Alaska.

² After 1907 excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not previously segregated.

³ Estimated actual expenditures.

No. 183.—LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase. ¹
Number of companies or systems.....	20	21	5.0
Miles of pole line.....	2,239,646	2,247,528	3.3
Miles of single wire owned and leased.....	1,577,961	1,814,196	15.0
Number of messages.....	101,424,759	106,632,630	5.0
Number of telegraph offices.....	29,056	30,781	5.9
Income, total.....	\$43,912,163	\$56,293,489	28.2
Telegraph traffic.....	\$37,916,907	\$52,337,211	38.0
All other sources.....	\$5,995,261	\$3,956,258	-34.0
Net income.....	\$5,675,181	\$3,431,044	-39.5
Expenses, total.....	\$38,236,987	\$52,862,425	38.2
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and legal expenses.....	\$31,852,359	\$42,771,823	34.3
Interest and taxes.....	\$2,246,382	\$2,740,827	22.0
All other expenses.....	\$4,138,246	\$7,349,775	77.6
Balance sheet:			
Assets, total.....	\$166,183,007	\$190,705,751	14.8
Construction and equipment.....	\$132,607,620	\$143,910,631	8.5
Stocks and bonds, including "other permanent investments".....	\$23,514,882	\$17,122,592	-27.2
Cash and current assets, including supplies and sundries.....	\$10,060,505	\$29,672,528	194.9
Liabilities, total.....	\$166,183,007	\$190,705,751	14.8
Capital stock.....	\$102,289,575	\$108,156,410	5.7
Funded debt.....	\$37,204,000	\$34,741,000	-6.6
Reserves.....	\$1,876,858	\$5,254,329	180.0
Accounts payable ¹⁰	\$7,916,138	\$18,295,683	131.1
Dividends, interest, and taxes due and accrued.....		\$1,460,733	
Sundries.....	\$66,692	\$13,444,926	
Not surplus.....	\$16,829,744	\$9,352,670	-44.4
Capitalization:			
Capital stock outstanding, par value.....	\$102,289,575	\$108,156,410	5.7
Dividends on stock.....	\$4,944,042	\$3,139,861	-36.5
Funded debt.....	\$37,204,000	\$34,741,000	-6.6
Employees and salaries and wages:			
Average number.....	26,827	35,639	32.8
Salaries and wages.....	\$16,892,166	\$23,797,980	40.9

1. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 2. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 3. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 4. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 5. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 6. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 7. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 8. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 9. Including interest on determination of leases and real estate mortgages.
 10. Number employed Sept. 16, 1912.

No. 184.—LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: REVENUE AND INCOME ACCOUNT, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase. ¹
	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Gross receipts from operation.....	\$7,916,907	\$2,337,211	38.0
Operating expenses.....	\$4,205,745	\$5,627,564	33.1
Net earnings from operation.....	\$3,711,162	\$6,809,647	83.5
Income from other sources.....	\$5,995,261	\$3,956,258	-34.0
Interest on bonds and dividends on stock of other companies.....	\$1,081,619	\$375,903	-65.2
Leased telegraph lines, wires, and conduits.....	\$4,430,245	\$2,419,085	-45.4
Real estate rentals.....	\$210,014	\$191,154	-9.0
Miscellaneous.....	\$273,383	\$970,136	254.9
Gross income less operating expenses.....	\$9,706,423	\$10,765,905	10.9
Deductions from income (fixed charges).....	\$4,031,242	\$7,334,861	82.0
Taxes.....	\$733,378	\$1,132,234	50.3
Interest.....	\$1,493,004	\$1,608,593	7.7
Payments for use of leased lines.....	\$1,784,860	\$4,594,034	157.4
Net income.....	\$5,675,181	\$3,431,044	-39.5
Dividends on stock.....	\$4,944,042	\$3,139,861	-36.5
Surplus.....	\$731,139	\$291,183	-60.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Including interest.

No. 185.—LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: OPERATING EXPENSES, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase. ¹
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
General operation and maintenance.....	31,832,359	42,771,823	34.3
Salaries and wages.....	15,832,106	23,797,580	40.9
Operation and maintenance, including legal expenses....	14,559,193	15,269,031	2.1
Charges for depreciation.....	3,704,812	3,704,812	—
Rentals of offices and other real estate.....	1,598,456	2,247,511	40.8
Rentals of conduits and underground privileges.....	5,520	107,035	1,606.7
Payments for telegraph traffic made to other companies.....	667,501	228,907	-35.7
Miscellaneous.....	83,509	178,488	113.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 186.—OCEAN CABLE TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase. ¹
Number of companies or systems ²	6	6	—
Nautical miles of ocean cable ³	40,572	44,860	10.6
Number of messages ⁴	2,369,317	2,845,168	20.1
Number of cable offices ⁵	54	83	53.7
Income, total.....	\$7,671,709	\$8,469,374	10.4
Telegraph traffic.....	\$7,338,280	\$8,065,708	9.9
Allother sources.....	\$333,420	\$403,576	21.0
Net income.....	\$4,029,074	\$2,952,847	-25.7
Expenses, total.....	\$3,642,626	\$5,516,527	51.4
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and legal expenses.....	\$2,204,039	\$4,008,218	81.8
Interest and taxes.....	\$1,190,308	\$1,214,554	2.0
Allother expenses.....	\$247,379	\$293,755	18.7
Balance sheet:			
Assets, total.....	\$95,024,892	\$107,583,155	12.5
Construction and equipment.....	\$77,438,339	\$73,130,115	0.9
Stocks and bonds of other companies, treasury stock, and "other permanent investments" ⁶	\$12,971,564	\$16,811,087	29.6
Cash and current assets, including supplies ⁷	\$5,214,989	\$12,633,953	142.3
Liabilities, total.....	\$95,024,892	\$107,583,155	12.5
Capital stock.....	\$52,800,000	\$55,489,400	5.1
Funded debt.....	\$28,000,000	\$28,000,000	—
Reserves.....	\$6,381,105	\$15,549,451	143.7
Accounts payable.....	\$2,495,241	\$1,459,797	-41.5
Dividends due and sundries.....	\$2,452,351	\$597,229	139.5
Surplus.....	\$3,496,195	\$0,497,278	85.5
Capitalization:			
Capital stock outstanding, par value.....	\$52,800,000	\$55,489,400	5.1
Dividends on stock.....	\$2,538,041	\$3,040,200	20.0
Funded debt.....	\$28,000,000	\$28,000,000	—
Employees and salaries and wages:			
Average number.....	1,207	^a 1,656	37.2
Salaries and wages.....	\$916,083	\$1,167,014	27.5

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Does not include returns for Western Union Telegraph Co., as no segregation could be made of financial statistics or employees for the cable business of this ocean cable owned and leased by this company was, in 1912, number of ocean messages reported by this company for 1912 3,569,600.

³ Includes sinking and other special funds and sundries for 1912 and sundries only for 1907.

⁴ Includes floating debt.

⁵ Includes interest due and accrued.

⁶ Number employed Sept. 16, 1912.

¹¹ Number employed Sept. 16, 1912.

No. 188.—OCEAN CABLE TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: REVENUE AND INCOME ACCOUNT, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase. ¹
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Gross receipts from operation.....	7,338,280	8,085,798	9.9
Operating expenses.....	2,373,339	4,214,264	77.6
Net earnings from operation.....	4,964,941	3,851,534	-22.4
Income from other sources.....	333,420	408,576	21.0
Gross incomeless operating expenses.....	5,298,361	4,255,110	-19.7
Deductions from income (fixed charges).....	1,269,287	1,302,263	2.6
Taxes.....	30,308	54,554	80.0
Interest.....	1,100,000	1,160,000	
Payments for use of leased lines.....	78,979	87,709	11.1
Net income.....	4,029,074	2,932,847	-26.7
Dividends on stock.....	2,532,041	3,040,200	20.0
Surplus.....	1,496,033	(²)	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Deficit of \$87,353.

No. 189.—OCEAN CABLE TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: OPERATING EXPENSES, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
General operation and maintenance.....	2,204,939	4,008,218	81.8
Salaries and wages.....	915,083	1,167,014	27.5
..... expenses.....	1,289,856	2,841,204	120.3
Rent.....	87,896	104,748	19.2
Miscellaneous ¹	80,504	101,298	25.8

¹ Includes also rentals of conduits and underground privileges and payments for telegraph traffic made to other companies.

No. 190.—WIRELESS TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	Per cent of increase. ¹
Number of companies or systems.....	5	4	-20.0
Number of messages.....	154,617	² 285,091	84.4
Number of tower stations.....	117	74	-33.8
Income, total.....	\$106,791	\$689,158	529.6
Net income.....		³ \$4,738	
Expenses, total.....	\$160,329	\$604,420	314.4
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and local expenses.....	\$117,480	\$588,712	401.1
Interest and taxes.....	\$5,502	\$7,826	40.7
All other expenses.....	\$37,287	\$67,882	82.1
Net deficit.....		\$53,538	
Balance sheet:			
Assets, total.....	\$32,958,897	\$10,377,197	-68.5
Construction and equipment.....	\$317,614	\$1,205,770	279.3
Cash and current assets, including supplies ⁴	\$32,196,456	\$9,171,427	-71.5
Net deficit.....	\$444,827		
Liabilities, total.....	\$32,958,897	\$10,377,197	-68.5
Capital stock.....	\$32,676,242	\$9,602,570	-70.6
Floating debt and mortgages.....	\$37,145	\$18,483	-50.2
Accounts payable.....	\$245,510	⁵ \$583,180	137.5
Net surplus.....		\$172,984	
Capitalization: Capital stock outstanding, par value.....	\$32,676,242	\$9,602,570	-70.6
Employees and salaries and wages:			
Average number.....	176	⁶ 958	444.3
Salaries and wages.....	\$81,771	\$303,606	381.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Includes 5,013 land messages sent over a leased land wire by a wireless company doing land telegraph business also.

³ Less all expenses, including charges for depreciation.

⁴ Includes stocks, bonds, and sundries.

⁵ Includes reserves, cash investments, interest and

⁶ Number employed Sept. 16, 1912. Includes, in addition to wages, receive board and quarters.

**No. 191.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO.: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES,
NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1869 TO 1915.**

[Source: Annual reports of the Western Union Telegraph Co.]

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of offices.	Number of messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average per message.	
								Toll.	Cost.
					Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.2
1870....	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,866	75.5	51.2
1871....	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,687,449	5,104,787	2,532,682	69.5	45.7
1872....	62,038	137,180	5,237	12,444,439	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,238	66.2	43.8
1873....	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,019	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,654	6,756,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,163,710	9,564,575	6,395,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,934	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5
1877....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8
1878....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,855	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,594	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38.6	25.2
1880....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	38.5	25.4
1881....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38.4	25.6
1882....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38.2	25.8
1883....	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,850	38.0	26.0
1884....	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,440	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2
1885....	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32.1	24.9
1886....	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,298,689	12,378,783	3,919,855	31.3	23.4
1887....	156,814	524,641	16,658	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,261	30.4	23.0
1888....	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,104	14,640,592	5,070,572	31.2	23.2
1889....	173,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31.2	22.4
1890....	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,782	22,387,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32.4	22.7
1891....	187,981	715,591	20,098	59,143,343	23,034,327	16,428,742	6,605,585	32.5	23.2
1892....	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,887,298	23,706,405	16,307,357	7,398,548	31.6	22.3
1893....	189,930	709,201	21,078	66,591,858	24,978,443	17,452,406	7,496,037	31.2	22.7
1894....	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,060,170	5,792,485	30.5	23.3
1895....	189,714	802,051	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,030	6,141,889	30.7	23.3
1896....	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30.9	24.0
1897....	190,614	841,002	21,769	58,151,684	22,638,859	16,906,656	5,732,203	30.5	24.3
1898....	189,847	874,420	22,210	62,173,749	23,915,733	17,825,582	6,090,151	30.1	24.7
1899....	189,856	904,633	22,285	61,398,157	23,954,312	18,085,579	5,868,733	30.8	25.1
1900....	192,705	933,153	22,900	63,157,733	24,758,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30.8	25.1
1901....	193,539	972,766	23,238	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,248	30.9	25.1
1902....	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,833	23,073,005	20,780,766	7,292,329	31.6	25.7
1903....	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	69,790,866	29,167,687	20,953,215	8,214,472	31.4	25.6
1904....	199,350	1,155,405	23,456	67,908,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31.7	26.1
1905....	200,224	1,184,657	23,814	67,477,320	29,033,635	21,845,570	7,188,065	31.6	27.3
1906....	202,959	1,256,147	24,323	71,487,082	30,075,655	23,605,076	7,070,583	31.6	27.6
1907....	205,646	1,321,199	24,760	74,804,551	32,856,406	26,532,192	6,324,210	33.7	30.2
1908....	208,477	1,359,430	23,558	62,871,267	28,532,212	25,179,215	3,402,997	33.7	34.3
1909....	211,513	1,382,500	24,321	68,053,439	30,541,073	23,193,966	7,347,107	34.1	28.6
1910....	214,360	1,429,049	24,825	76,135,405	33,839,202	26,614,302	7,274,900	35.2	30.2
1911....	219,219	1,487,345	24,926	77,730,732	37,153,989	30,053,632	7,105,357	38.8	33.1
1912....	235,807	1,532,161	25,392	90,000,000	42,987,807	36,063,836	6,923,971	.....	.....
1913....	238,038	1,583,181	26,000	.....	47,423,443	42,969,934	4,453,508	.....	.....
1913 ⁴	237,807	1,562,170	25,060	.....	46,899,267	42,327,121	4,572,146	.....	.....
1914 ⁴	240,231	1,600,340	25,784	.....	47,287,388	40,578,751	6,708,637	.....	.....
1915 ⁴	238,940	1,610,709	25,142	.....	52,475,721	40,072,541	11,503,180	.....	.....

¹ Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

² Figures derived from a study, but facilities such that accuracy can not be guaranteed.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Year ended Dec. 31.

No. 192.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS REPORTING AN ANNUAL INCOME OF \$5,000 OR MORE: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY,
1907 AND 1912.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	Bell Telephone System.		All other systems.		Total.	
	1907	1912	1907	1912	1907	1912
Number of systems.....	175	176	1,461	1,740	1,636	1,916
Miles of single wire.....	8,947,266	15,133,186	2,974,694	3,889,205	11,921,960	19,019,391
Miles of pole line.....	287,458	353,422	266,294	318,284	553,752	671,688
Number of public exchanges.....	5,418	5,853	5,195	5,062	10,613	11,515
Number of telephones.....	3,132,003	5,087,027	1,774,030	2,239,721	4,906,033	7,326,748
Estimated number of messages or talks.....	6,401,044,799	9,153,226,836	3,999,389,159	4,602,431,409	10,400,433,958	13,755,658,245
Income, total.....	\$188,808,881	\$206,180,880	\$37,598,577	\$48,950,404	\$176,700,408	\$265,081,284
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges, total.....	\$107,356,351	\$103,024,105	\$28,118,026	\$40,730,804	\$135,476,177	\$203,754,909
Net income.....	\$81,447,280	\$103,106,725	\$9,777,951	\$8,219,600	\$11,225,231	\$51,326,325
Dividends.....	\$20,201,937	\$20,709,841	\$4,246,275	\$4,410,908	\$28,448,212	\$34,120,809
Assets, total.....	\$623,036,353	\$664,805,593	\$317,321,640	\$360,864,536	\$940,357,906	\$1,025,670,101
Cost of construction and equipment.....	\$526,079,081	\$730,017,745	\$268,017,940	\$301,415,482	\$794,096,871	\$1,081,433,227
Stocks and bonds and other permanent investments.....	\$25,080,795	\$72,629,170	\$39,640,285	\$31,925,497	\$80,731,060	\$104,554,667
Cash and current assets.....	\$71,866,532	\$62,158,648	\$11,086,040	\$14,459,007	\$82,063,172	\$96,618,255
Sundries, including stock and bond discount and sinking and other special funds.....	.....	.....	\$2,566,765	\$13,063,052	\$2,566,765	\$13,063,922
Liabilities, total.....	\$623,036,353	\$664,805,593	\$317,321,640	\$360,864,536	\$940,357,906	\$1,025,670,101
Capital stock.....	\$204,578,646	\$407,835,433	\$162,210,070	\$188,878,446	\$456,788,725	\$858,763,879
Funded debt.....	\$197,071,800	\$295,872,083	\$104,261,689	\$108,058,183	\$301,333,480	\$404,530,236
Real-estate mortgages, floating debt, and accounts payable.....	\$50,826,741	\$49,818,920	\$23,562,762	\$21,923,714	\$74,885,503	\$71,742,634
Cash investments.....	\$9,703,462	\$14,405,707	\$2,583,833	\$3,287,138	\$2,583,833	\$3,287,138
Interest, taxes, and dividends, due and accrued.....	\$36,104,979	\$137,987,085	\$2,162,448	\$3,116,184	\$11,555,910	\$17,520,891
Reserves.....	.....	.....	\$2,522,879	\$10,851,896	\$38,991,858	\$148,818,981
Sundries.....	.....	\$434,304	\$6,210,884	\$1,800,417	\$6,210,884	\$2,234,721
Net surplus.....	\$34,687,730	\$38,422,061	\$13,517,066	\$22,349,560	\$48,204,796	\$60,771,621
Salaried employees:						
Number.....	17,039	21,435	5,780	7,318	22,819	28,753
Salaries.....	\$14,501,916	\$27,004,837	\$4,040,703	\$5,676,645	\$18,542,619	\$32,681,482
Wage earners:						
Average number.....	78,772	111,468	30,079	34,140	108,851	144,608
Wages.....	\$36,073,994	\$49,896,524	\$10,392,736	\$13,462,535	\$46,466,730	\$63,359,059

¹ Number employed Sept. 16, 1912.

No. 193.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. AND OPERATING COMPANIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT: STATISTICS, JAN. 1, 1911 TO 1916.

[Source: The American Telephone & Telegraph Co.]

	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
OPERATING COMPANIES.						
Central offices.....	4,933	5,014	5,182	5,245	5,289	5,300
Miles of exchange-service wire:						
Aerial	4,047,367	4,441,419	5,058,873	5,491,889	5,866,063	6,104,703
Underground	5,621,811	6,420,261	7,352,154	8,273,892	9,153,348	9,928,965
Submarine	9,040	10,421	10,623	11,689	13,486	18,394
Total	9,678,218	10,872,101	12,421,650	13,777,470	15,037,897	16,052,062
Total circuits.....	2,082,960	2,306,360	2,576,789	2,812,944	2,972,901	3,174,271
Total employees.....	120,311	128,439	140,789	156,928	142,527	150,294
Total stations.....	4,030,668	4,474,171	4,953,447	5,415,209	5,763,008	6,155,900
Miles of wire operated	11,642,212	12,932,615	14,610,813	16,111,011	17,475,594	18,505,545
Number of daily exchange connections	21,681,471	23,433,770	25,572,345	26,481,024	27,049,225	28,133,799
Average number daily calls per station.....	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.2
AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.						
Dividends paid stockholders	20,776,822	22,169,450	26,015,588	27,454,037	27,572,675	29,100,591
Capital.....dollars..	263,395,600	318,427,500	334,805,700	344,616,300	344,681,000	380,477,100
Gross earnings.....do....	35,358,329	36,970,230	42,717,993	45,909,992	46,196,599	43,809,354
Net earnings ¹.....do....	26,855,893	27,733,265	32,062,945	32,920,090	32,334,814	34,618,638

¹ After deducting interest.

**No. 194.—ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, 1916.¹ MILEAGE AND NUMBER OF CARS,
BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.**

[Source: The Electric Railway Journal.]

State.	Number of companies.	Miles of track.	Motor passenger cars.	Trail passenger cars.	Electric locomotives.	Express motor cars.	Freight cars.	Service and other cars.	Cable and horse cars.
Alabama.....	15	365	437	34			2	210	
Arizona.....	4	52	45	1				1	
Arkansas.....	11	134	237					54	
California.....	42	3,232	3,674	81	69	12	338	1,746	109
Colorado.....	13	459	414	157				269	2
Connecticut.....	12	1,592	2,100	44	100			67	
Delaware.....	2	153	309					80	
District of Columbia.....	7	412	1,078					433	
Florida.....	9	193	248					59	
Georgia.....	17	485	691	5				88	2
Idaho.....	6	180	68					19	
Illinois.....	72	3,780	5,922	697	51		962	627	
Indiana.....	44	2,304	1,023		1	7	3	256	
Iowa.....	27	868	966	13	19			365	
Kansas.....	20	527	391	3			12	112	3
Kentucky.....	9	462	992	26			21	58	
Louisiana.....	10	328	680					140	
Maine.....	16	530	589		3	3	56	149	6
Massachusetts.....	11	675	2,155		10		3	218	
Michigan.....	43	3,245	7,922	236	3	23	37	1,144	
Minnesota.....	25	1,676	2,272		20	102	13	473	
Mississippi.....	14	715	1,250	8	8			287	
Missouri.....	11	123	159	2				27	
Montana.....	22	1,113	2,514	6				459	
Nebraska.....	9	647	110	20	35			19	
Nevada.....	6	254	538	10	1			65	
New Hampshire.....	2	10	12						
New Jersey.....	13	210	266		1		2	29	2
New Mexico.....	20	1,533	2,510	2	2	13		63	
New York.....	2	9	11						
North Carolina.....	110	5,477	10,559	1,124	138	11	35	2,161	203
North Dakota.....	13	289	301		6			217	
Ohio.....	6	38	77					14	
Oklahoma.....	30	4,300	5,512	76	11	6	28	1,309	2
Oregon.....	15	301	242	7				100	
Pennsylvania.....	10	733	799	47	19	3	146	548	
Rhode Island.....	124	4,477	8,575	16	2	6	78	602	1
South Carolina.....	3	438	1,051	47				250	
South Dakota.....	7	113	150	6			2	19	
Tennessee.....	3	20	28	2				5	
Texas.....	14	461	835		1		3	147	
Utah.....	40	977	1,188	78		14	3	186	
Vermont.....	5	425	275	6		1	2	262	
Virginia.....	10	125	142				3	17	
Washington.....	17	602	921	25				179	
West Virginia.....	13	1,056	1,027	24	27	819	26	110	45
Wisconsin.....	25	633	611		12		3	43	
Wyoming.....	21	768	876	142			3	60	
Wyoming.....	2	22	12	7				3	
Total, 1916.....	1,045	47,592	80,058	2,960	539	1,020	1,786	13,738	375
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>									
New England States.....	97	6,190	12,130	327	107	26	98	1,665	8
Eastern States.....	329	13,967	33,048	1,167	164	30	119	3,769	204
Central States.....	314	15,966	22,225	976	110	115	1,030	3,884	2
Southern States.....	107	2,491	3,744	47			9	961	2
Western States.....	198	8,948	8,911	443	161	849	530	3,449	159

¹ The reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates, the average of which is about June, 1915. In a few cases, where the company owns a large number of service cars compared with the number of passenger cars owned, the total number of such service cars has been omitted. In the case of electrified steam railroads, mileage is included in all cases; but under cars only electric locomotives and electric motor cars are given. Gasoline-motor passenger cars are included under motor passenger cars, but in most cases the miles of track over which they operate have been omitted from the mileage column.

and, Connecticut.

California, Arizona,

No. 195.—RAILROADS: MILES OF LINE¹ IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1860 TO 1915, AND PER 100 SQUARE MILES AND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS IN 1915, BY STATES.

[Sources: Calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, Poor's Manual of Railroads, the data representing mileage operated; fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1914, and 1915, statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the data representing mileage owned.]

State.	Mileage.								Miles of line, 1915, per—	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910 ²	1914 ²	1915 ²	100 sq. m. of ter- ritory.	10,000 inhab- itants.
Ala.	743	1,157	1,843	3,313.87	4,225.84	5,226.16	5,406.07	5,424.19	10.58	23.65
Ark.	38	266	859	2,195.81	3,399.86	5,305.31	5,335.35	5,407.05	10.29	31.09
Cal.	23	926	2,195	4,356.11	5,751.04	7,771.89	8,368.42	8,450.87	5.43	29.92
Colo.		167	1,570	4,176.19	4,587.25	5,532.56	5,730.27	5,723.70	5.52	61.04
Conn.	631	742	923	1,007.29	1,023.62	1,000.14	999.09	990.04	20.73	8.20
Del.	127	197	275	322.69	340.72	334.81	334.78	334.79	17.04	15.86
Fla.	432	446	518	2,470.89	3,299.06	4,431.54	5,119.70	5,251.54	9.67	69.74
Ga.	1,420	1,845	2,459	4,532.37	5,851.72	7,056.49	7,432.88	7,427.31	12.05	26.47
Idaho.			206	941.44	1,261.23	2,178.03	2,748.56	2,791.50	3.85	68.42
Ill.	2,793	4,823	7,851	10,213.97	11,002.93	11,878.34	12,189.71	12,187.32	21.99	20.10
Ind.	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971.03	6,470.61	7,420.14	7,476.40	7,479.31	20.75	26.78
Iowa.	655	2,683	5,400	8,355.97	9,185.18	9,754.08	9,994.08	9,977.09	17.95	44.91
Kans.		1,501	2,400	8,806.45	8,719.36	9,006.88	9,256.59	9,260.95	11.33	51.41
Ky.	534	1,017	1,530	2,758.25	3,059.99	3,526.21	3,780.33	3,802.32	9.46	15.10
La.	335	450	652	1,746.94	2,824.08	5,553.74	5,720.12	5,728.95	12.62	31.93
Me.	472	786	1,005	1,538.13	1,915.24	2,248.06	2,270.01	2,275.57	7.61	29.69
Md.	338	671	1,040	1,231.34	1,379.16	1,426.45	1,429.52	1,433.97	14.42	10.63
Mass.	1,264	1,480	1,915	2,093.73	2,118.58	2,115.21	2,130.37	2,131.01	25.61	5.84
Mich.		1,638	3,938	7,222.67	8,195.18	9,021.13	8,933.85	8,861.90	15.42	29.49
Minn.		1,092	3,151	5,466.37	6,942.57	8,668.60	9,039.85	9,059.61	11.20	40.48
Miss.	862	990	1,127	2,332.03	2,910.90	4,506.16	4,441.13	4,470.22	9.64	23.28
Mo.	817	2,000	3,965	6,004.10	6,875.04	8,082.74	8,224.10	8,274.97	12.04	24.43
Mont.			106	2,181.04	3,010.32	4,207.42	4,846.73	4,843.69	3.31	109.47
Nebr.		705	1,953	5,290.35	5,684.85	6,067.15	6,170.94	6,171.10	8.03	49.16
Nev.		593	739	924.87	909.35	2,276.66	2,418.36	2,331.87	2.12	226.69
N. H.	661	736	1,016	1,145.03	1,239.20	1,246.93	1,255.85	1,255.85	13.91	29.53
N. J.	560	1,125	1,684	2,046.76	2,256.69	2,260.49	2,312.50	2,314.67	38.90	8.08
N. Y.	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,660.71	8,121.03	8,429.77	8,530.14	8,534.15	17.91	8.60
N. C.	937	1,178	1,486	3,000.88	3,831.16	4,932.41	5,418.65	5,565.47	11.42	28.55
N. Dak.		65	1,225	1,910.94	2,781.22	4,201.07	5,160.42	5,225.67	7.45	74.03
Ohio.	2,946	3,538	5,792	7,911.51	8,807.27	9,134.46	9,147.77	9,158.61	22.48	18.06
Okla.			(¹)	167.96	827.88	5,980.22	6,397.93	6,405.22	9.23	30.63
Oreg.		159	508	1,427.95	1,723.83	2,284.69	2,912.20	3,114.00	3.26	38.82
Pa.	2,598	4,656	6,191	8,453.20	10,330.50	11,290.17	11,634.05	11,692.67	26.08	14.01
R. I.	108	136	210	212.52	211.79	212.14	205.66	202.96	19.02	3.39
S. C.	973	1,139	1,427	2,193.00	2,817.93	3,441.74	3,686.50	3,680.88	12.10	23.01
S. Dak.		(¹)	(¹)	2,495.89	2,849.83	3,947.05	4,238.35	4,278.38	5.57	63.37
Tenn.	1,253	1,492	1,843	2,751.87	3,136.95	3,815.97	4,105.55	4,101.33	9.84	18.09
Tex.	307	711	3,244	8,613.42	9,886.49	14,281.81	16,758.01	15,831.41	6.03	36.63
Utah.		257	842	1,000.14	1,547.42	1,985.94	2,098.16	2,111.42	2.57	50.11
Vt.	554	614	914	821.49	1,012.11	1,100.45	1,073.16	1,073.38	17.76	29.62
Va.	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160.40	3,779.15	4,534.94	4,611.33	4,720.09	17.75	21.84
Wash.			280	1,783.37	2,913.57	4,875.21	5,246.89	5,559.01	8.32	38.24
W. Va.	352	387	691	1,327.93	2,228.05	3,600.09	3,915.18	3,909.71	16.27	28.91
Wis.	905	1,525	3,155	5,593.59	6,580.52	7,475.21	7,611.32	7,638.29	13.82	30.97
Wyo.		459	612	941.88	1,228.63	1,644.89	1,820.50	1,891.13	1.94	109.72
Alaska ³										
Ariz.			349	1,090.04	1,511.89	2,097.31	2,273.13	2,359.70	2.07	66.25
D. C.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	30.24	31.75	35.97	36.23	36.23	60.38	1.01
Hawaii ⁴			289	1,046.20	1,322.75					
Ind. T.			758	1,324.33	1,752.52	3,032.08	3,024.84	3,038.28	2.48	77.17
N. Mex.										
Totals.	30,826	52,622	93,267	163,597.05	193,345.78	240,438.84	232,230.52	253,788.64	98.53	1025.39

¹ Mileage, see Table 197.

² If switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.

³

⁴

(21.80 miles); for 1910, Alaska (389.79 miles, unofficial miles, unofficial) and Hawaii (245.03 miles); for 1915, 3 miles).
 "land surface" only and Hawaii.
 in 1910.
 per
 abroad, an estimated annual increase of 1,600,000 for

No. 196.—RAILROADS: OPERATED MILEAGE AND ANNUAL INCREASE OF MILEAGE, 1835 TO 1915.¹

[Sources: Calendar years 1835 to 1889, Poor's Manual of Railroads; years ending June 30, 1890 to 1915, statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. No mileage included for Alaska or Hawaii. The term "mileage" means operating mileage.]

Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1835	1,098	465	1862	32,120	894	1889	161,276	5,162
1836	1,273	176	1863	33,170	1,050	1890	167,191	(*)
1837	1,497	224	1864	33,903	733	1891	172,035	4,844
1838	1,913	416	1865	35,085	1,177	1892	175,691	3,656
1839	2,302	389	1866	36,801	1,716	1893	179,834	4,143
1840	2,818	516	1867	39,250	2,449	1894	182,733	2,899
1841	3,535	717	1868	42,229	2,979	1895	184,628	1,896
1842	4,020	485	1869	46,844	4,615	1896	186,681	2,053
1843	4,185	165	1870	52,922	6,078	1897	188,844	2,163
1844	4,377	192	1871	60,301	7,379	1898	190,870	2,025
1845	4,633	256	1872	66,171	5,870	1899	194,336	3,466
1846	4,930	297	1873	70,288	4,097	1900	198,964	4,628
1847	5,593	663	1874	72,385	2,117	1901	202,288	3,324
1848	5,993	399	1875	74,096	1,711	1902	207,253	4,965
1849	7,365	1,369	1876	76,808	2,712	1903	213,422	6,169
1850	10,982	1,606	1877	79,082	2,274	1904	220,112	6,690
1851	10,982	1,361	1878	81,747	2,665	1905	225,196	5,084
1852	12,908	1,926	1879	86,556	4,809	1906	230,761	5,565
1853	15,360	2,452	1880	93,262	6,711	1907	236,949	6,188
1854	16,720	1,360	1881	103,108	9,846	1908 ^a	240,846	3,897
1855	18,374	1,654	1882	114,077	11,959	1909 ^a	244,081	3,238
1856	22,074	3,642	1883	121,422	7,345	1910 ^a	249,962	5,908
1857	26,503	4,427	1884	125,345	3,923	1911 ^a	254,732	4,740
1858	26,903	2,465	1885	128,320	2,976	1912 ^a	258,033	3,301
1859	28,789	1,821	1886	136,338	8,018	1913 ^a	261,036	3,003
1860	30,626	1,837	1887	149,214	12,876	1914 ^a	263,547	2,511
1861	31,286	660	1888	156,114	6,900	1915 ^a	264,378	881

¹ For additional trackage, see following table.

² See explanation of sources, etc., at head of table.

³ Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1905.

No. 197.—RAILROADS: LENGTH OF SINGLE, SECOND, THIRD, AND FOURTH TRACKS, AND YARD TRACK AND SIDINGS, AND TOTAL MILEAGE OPERATED, 1893 TO 1915.¹

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Single track.	Second track.	Third track.	Fourth track.	Yard track and sidings.	Total.
	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>
1893	169,779.84	10,051.36	912.98	668.46	40,451.26	221,863.90
1894	175,690.90	10,499.30	953.16	710.99	41,941.37	229,795.78
1895	177,746.25	10,639.96	975.25	733.12	43,181.32	233,275.90
1896	181,982.64	10,685.16	990.45	764.15	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897	185,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.46	242,018.45
1898	184,648.26	11,293.25	1,009.65	793.57	47,589.09	245,333.82
1899	187,584.68	11,546.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,228.85	250,142.51
1900	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.29	52,158.02	258,734.30
1901	195,661.92	12,845.42	1,153.96	876.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902	200,154.56	13,720.72	1,204.04	896.11	58,220.93	274,195.36
1903	205,813.54	14,681.03	1,303.53	963.36	61,660.06	283,821.52
1904	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,407.14	1,046.50	66,492.46	297,073.34
1905	216,973.67	17,056.30	1,609.63	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906	222,340.80	17,936.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,760.91	317,083.19
1907	227,454.83	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.46	327,975.25
1908 ^a	230,494.02	20,209.05	2,051.16	1,408.39	79,452.64	333,645.86
1909 ^a	235,402.09	20,949.41	2,169.55	1,453.66	82,376.63	342,351.24
1910 ^a	240,830.75	21,658.74	2,206.39	1,488.78	85,581.03	351,766.59
1911 ^a	246,288.02	23,451.26	2,414.16	1,747.10	88,973.96	362,824.49
1912 ^a	249,852.06	24,951.65	2,511.76	1,903.32	92,019.13	371,272.92
1913 ^a	253,470.20	26,273.79	2,588.68	1,964.06	95,211.41	379,503.14
1914 ^a	256,547.10	27,008.66	2,606.03	2,071.45	98,285.07	387,208.31
1915 ^a	257,569.32	28,044.87	2,714.30	2,303.06	99,010.16	391,141.51

operating returns. (See Tables 205 and 206.)

and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1905.

No. 198.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1905 TO 1915.¹

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Type.	Number.	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power.	Grate surface.	Heating surface.	Weight exclusive of tender.	Weight on drivers.
			Pounds.	Sq. feet.	Sq. feet.	Tons.	Tons.
1905.....	(Single expansion.....	45,033	23,178	30	1,750	62	51
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,703	32,326	47	2,041	95	73
		870	31,056	38	2,569	83	69
1906.....	(4-cylinder compound.....	48,300	24,307	31	1,852	66	54
		1,767	33,168	47	3,070	98	75
		887	31,561	38	2,586	84	70
1907.....	(4-cylinder compound.....	51,891	25,439	33	1,932	68	56
	2-cylinder compound.....	1,727	34,345	48	3,169	101	76
	(Single expansion.....	945	31,335	39	2,578	83	70
1908 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	53,374	26,011	34	2,014	70	57
	2-cylinder compound.....	1,712	35,321	40	3,272	104	79
	(Single expansion.....	923	31,878	39	2,592	84	70
1909 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	53,977	26,300	34	2,041	71	58
	2-cylinder compound.....	1,003	35,173	47	3,297	105	78
	(Single expansion.....	888	31,509	39	2,614	85	71
1910 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	55,867	26,891	35	2,107	72	59
	2-cylinder compound.....	1,511	39,440	49	3,489	112	87
	(Single expansion.....	862	31,326	39	2,549	84	71
1911 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	57,663	27,771	37	2,167	75	61
	2-cylinder compound.....	1,538	42,970	52	3,766	122	95
	(Single expansion.....	796	32,310	40	2,625	86	73
1912 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	58,842	28,482	37	2,231	77	63
	2-cylinder compound.....	1,051	44,800	53	3,867	127	100
	(Single expansion.....	751	32,371	40	2,623	85	72
1913 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	60,131	20,595	39	2,335	80	65
	2-cylinder compound.....	2,090	48,628	55	4,151	136	107
	(Single expansion.....	707	32,339	40	2,603	86	72
1914 ^a	(4-cylinder compound.....	61,518	30,346	39	2,401	82	67
	2-cylinder compound.....	2,108	49,974	56	4,215	139	110
	(Single expansion.....	650	31,931	40	2,583	86	73
1915 ^a	(Drivers more than 6000.....	49,040	32,797				71
	(Switching.....	6,440	27,788				85
		8,361	27,008				64

^a Includes small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and in the service of switching and terminal companies.

No. 199.—RAILROAD CARS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1915, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.				Fast freight lineservice.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Company.	Total.	
1900.....	34,713	1,365,531	50,594	1,450,838	42,771
1901.....	35,909	1,404,328	50,536	1,550,833	41,042
1902.....	36,987	1,540,101	57,097	1,640,185	43,142
1903.....	38,140	1,653,782	61,407	1,753,389	34,579
1904.....	39,752	1,692,194	66,015	1,798,501	37,037
1905.....	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	33,857
1906.....	42,262	1,837,914	78,756	1,958,912	32,168
1907.....	43,973	1,991,557	91,004	2,126,599	32,092
1908 ^a	45,117	2,089,302	96,762	2,231,181	30,967
1909 ^a	46,584	2,073,606	99,090	2,218,280	29,856
1910 ^a	47,095	2,135,121	108,115	2,290,331	29,209
1911 ^a	49,818	2,195,511	114,066	2,359,335	28,338
1912 ^a	51,490	2,215,549	115,635	2,382,674	27,876
1913 ^a	51,700	2,273,564	120,244	2,443,508	28,525
1914 ^a	53,466	2,325,647	124,700	2,603,822	26,130
1915 ^a	58,705	2,356,838	95,934	2,507,977	20,914

^a Includes small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

No. 200.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, ON JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1915.¹

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of car.	1908 ²		1909 ²		1910 ²		1911 ²		1912 ²		1913 ²		1914 ²		1915	
	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.
		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>
Box	949,223	32	941,533	32	960,577	33	990,313	34	1,004,005	34	1,032,585	34	1,042,796	35	1,041,692	35.5
Flat	153,759	32	154,630	32	153,918	33	153,300	33	150,840	34	147,541	35	146,133	36	146,336	36.0
Stock	76,218	29	73,494	29	77,584	30	77,590	30	76,535	31	78,308	31	82,971	31	86,326	32.0
Coal	797,571	39	792,291	40	818,689	41	853,699	42	855,111	43	871,339	44	899,314	45	910,037	45.9
Tank	6,697	38	6,630	38	7,434	30	7,787	39	7,836	40	8,216	40	8,530	40	10,164	39.0
Refrigerator	27,929	30	28,204	30	30,918	30	31,786	30	30,693	31	43,389	31	48,886	32	52,446	32.1
Other	68,770	36	74,556	36	78,411	37	80,856	39	90,219	40	91,911	41	96,017	42	93,955	42.2
Total.	2,085,167	35	2,071,338	35	2,133,531	36	2,195,331	37	2,215,239	37	2,273,289	38	2,325,647	39	2,341,556	39.7

¹ Data for this table are lacking for some cars included in the preceding table.

² Excludes cars in the service of switching and terminal companies.

³ Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

No. 201.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, 1900, 1905, AND 1910 TO 1915.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" generally signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910 ¹	1911 ¹	1912 ¹	1913 ²	1914 ²	1915 ²
Number of passengers reported as carried.....	492,430,865	507,421,362	576,831,251	738,834,667	971,683,199	997,409,882	1,004,081,346	1,033,670,680	1,053,138,715	976,303,602
Passengers carried 1 mile.....	11,847,789,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	23,800,149,436	32,538,490,329	33,201,694,699	33,132,854,783	34,575,872,980	35,258,497,509	32,384,247,563
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line.....	75.751	68.572	83.290	109.949	138.109	139.101	136.699	143.067	144.278	131.165
Tons carried:										
Number of tons reported as carried.....	631,740,636	686,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,427,731,905	1,849,900,101	1,781,638,043	1,844,977,673	2,058,035,487	1,976,138,155	1,802,018,177
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers ³			583,351,351	764,920,188	1,026,491,782	1,003,053,893	1,031,206,006	1,160,802,756	1,109,271,040	1,005,028,743
Tons carried 1 mile.....	77,207,047,298	85,227,515,891	141,596,551,161	186,463,109,510	255,016,910,451	253,783,701,839	264,080,745,058	301,398,752,108	288,319,800,210	276,830,302,723
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line.....	493.638	479.490	735.352	861.396	1,071.086	1,053.566	1,078.580	1,245.158	1,176.923	1,121.059
Mileage of revenue passenger trains.....	* 285,575,804	* 317,565,615	363,469,506	459,827,029	549,015,003	572,929,421	585,553,528	593,061,212	602,388,660	577,633,888
Average number of passengers in train ⁴	41	38	41	48	56	55	53	55	56	53
Average journey per passenger, miles.....	24.06	24.02	27.80	32.21	33.50	33.48	33.18	33.58	33.61	33.18
Mileage of revenue freight trains.....	* 435,170,812	* 449,291,238	492,543,526	546,424,405	635,450,081	626,496,025	612,345,112	643,841,292	605,923,249	550,395,595
Average number of tons in train ⁵	177.42	189.69	270.86	322.26	380.38	383.10	406.76	445.43	451.80	474.41
Average haul per ton:										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles.....	122.21	124.13	130.87	130.60	138.31	142.88	143.44	146.59	146.04	153.79
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles.....			242.73	237.56	249.68	254.10	256.87	259.99	260.19	275.80
Mileage of revenue mixed trains.....			30,691,503	32,189,993	35,807,207	36,461,466	37,127,992	32,907,378	32,565,313	33,629,942
Total revenue train mileage.....			886,704,630	1,038,441,430	1,221,852,647	1,237,500,128	1,226,758,715	1,271,220,178	1,242,080,241	1,163,640,938
Total mileage of freight cars.....			12,476,705,508	15,082,070,703	18,981,573,779	19,315,156,130	19,466,402,067	21,034,070,482	20,796,894,831	20,070,514,328

¹ Excludes returns for switching and terminal companies.

² Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

³ Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.

⁴ Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

⁵ For the years 1890 and 1895, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage; but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.

⁶ Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

⁷ Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage; also a small amount of special-train mileage not separately reported prior to 1909.

⁸ Includes a small amount of special-train mileage not separately reported prior to 1909.

No. 202.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, 1894 TO 1915.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" generally signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Passenger service.				Freight service.				All trains.	
	Revenue per passenger per mile.	Revenue per passenger carried.	Revenue per train-mile, passenger trains. ¹	Passenger earnings per mile of road. ²	Revenue per ton per mile.	Revenue per ton of freight carried.	Revenue per train-mile, freight trains. ¹	Freight earnings per mile of road. ²	Revenues per train-mile.	Operating expenses per train-mile.
	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1894.....	1.986	0.52851	1.04897	1,961.58	0.860	1.11938	1.55744	4,001.55	1.36938	0.93478
1895.....	2.040	.49486	.97870	1,764.39	.889	1.07463	1.61190	4,130.24	1.37723	.93029
1896.....	2.019	.52078	.98591	1,816.18	.806	1.05101	1.63337	4,343.83	1.39567	.93838
1897.....	2.022	.51163	.93917	1,726.40	.798	1.06712	1.65358	4,239.64	1.38194	.92918
1898.....	1.973	.53237	.97419	1,812.69	.753	1.02804	1.73112	4,773.46	1.45449	.95635
1899.....	1.978	.55816	1.01615	1,927.94	.724	.98853	1.79035	4,895.09	1.50436	.98300
1900.....	2.003	.56459	1.01075	2,067.17	.729	.99373	2.00042	5,466.47	1.65721	1.07288
1901.....	2.013	.57941	1.02721	2,218.70	.750	1.05116	2.13212	5,804.08	1.72938	1.12292
1902.....	1.986	.60494	1.08531	2,300.97	.787	1.03219	2.27063	6,113.58	1.82350	1.17960
1903.....	2.006	.60720	1.11644	2,525.83	.763	1.05158	2.43967	6,629.78	1.91380	1.26604
1904.....	2.006	.61746	1.14135	2,570.33	.780	1.07251	2.42703	6,571.76	1.93960	1.31375
1905.....	1.962	.63985	1.15954	2,642.37	.766	1.03868	2.49689	6,721.28	1.97906	1.32140
1906.....	2.003	.63895	1.20338	2,808.72	.748	1.03504	2.66804	7,486.42	2.07547	1.70760
1907.....	2.014	.64600	1.25505	3,032.14	.759	1.05428	2.74023	8,122.86	2.17741	1.46903
1908 ¹	1.987	.63394	1.27073	3,043.00	.754	1.07760	2.63307	7,289.00	2.11269	1.47340
1909 ²	1.928	.63053	1.26058	2,979.00	.763	1.07563	2.76450	7,184.00	2.16789	1.43370
1910 ²	1.938	.64617	1.30396	3,228.00	.753	1.03992	2.86218	8,089.00	2.24628	1.48865
1911 ²	1.974	.65789	1.30921	3,312.00	.757	1.07944	2.89548	7,895.00	2.24824	1.54338
1912 ²	1.987	.66677	1.29142	3,301.00	.744	1.06605	3.02284	7,962.00	2.29259	1.59077
1913 ⁴	2.008	.67226	1.35555	3,506.00	.729	1.06759	3.24347	9,048.00	2.45387	1.70375
1914 ⁴	1.982	.66406	1.34436	3,476.00	.733	1.06938	3.30845	8,596.00	2.45024	1.76617
1915 ⁴	1.985	.65851	1.30858	3,229.00	.732	1.12468	3.46995	8,152.00	2.51895	1.77641

¹ See note 5, p. 276.

² For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated.

³ See note 1, p. 236.

⁴ See note 2, p. 206.

No. 203.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: COMMON AND PREFERRED STOCK AND BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING,
1897 to 1915.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock.			Funded debt.					Total railway capital.
	Common.	Preferred.	Total.	Bonds.	Miscellaneous obligations.	Income bonds.	Equipment trust obligations.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1897.....	4,367,056,657	997,585,598	5,364,642,255	4,539,911,595	430,718,303	259,847,154	39,888,767	5,270,365,819	10,635,008,074
1898.....	4,269,271,714	1,118,996,607	5,388,268,321	4,640,762,632	486,977,279	262,194,688	40,351,111	5,430,285,710	10,818,554,081
1899.....	4,333,300,989	1,191,710,757	5,515,011,726	4,731,054,376	485,781,695	260,048,753	42,058,348	5,518,943,172	11,033,954,898
1900.....	4,522,291,838	1,323,287,755	5,845,579,593	4,900,626,823	464,983,341	219,536,883	60,308,320	5,645,455,367	11,491,034,960
1901.....	4,475,408,821	1,331,157,383	5,806,566,204	5,048,811,611	545,780,485	218,872,068	68,116,723	5,881,580,887	11,688,147,091
1902.....	4,722,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,024,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,208,425	6,109,981,669	12,134,182,964
1903.....	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226	12,599,990,258
1904.....	5,050,529,469	1,289,369,860	6,339,899,329	5,746,898,963	723,114,986	229,876,687	173,334,684	6,878,225,350	13,213,124,079
1905.....	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,449,023	786,241,442	253,707,699	188,302,906	7,250,701,070	13,805,258,121
1906.....	5,403,001,982	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,647,924	301,523,400	224,719,099	7,766,661,385	14,570,421,478
1907.....	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,616,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992	16,082,146,683
1908 ¹	5,910,351,430	1,462,860,893	7,373,212,323	6,610,189,953	2,180,965,753	253,584,016	344,592,782	9,394,332,504	16,767,544,827
1909 ¹	6,218,382,485	1,467,896,060	7,686,278,545	6,942,012,066	2,267,211,732	284,497,581	307,869,061	9,801,590,390	17,487,868,935
1910 ²	6,710,168,538	1,403,488,842	8,113,657,380	7,408,183,482	2,250,998,522	260,951,276	353,341,573	10,303,474,858	18,417,132,288
1911 ²	7,074,917,534	1,395,800,077	8,470,717,611	7,825,299,102	2,331,574,399	261,777,220	319,596,749	10,738,217,470	19,208,935,081
1912 ²	7,248,749,515	1,373,651,306	8,622,400,821	8,015,943,172	2,530,676,934	267,371,927	316,143,410	11,130,135,443	19,752,536,264
1913 ²	7,231,515,045	1,379,096,282	8,610,611,327	8,186,366,426	2,379,571,854	250,290,655	369,285,450	11,185,514,385	19,796,125,712
1914 ²	7,304,479,346	1,376,279,858	8,680,759,204	8,496,370,538	2,397,400,240	254,230,505	418,540,270	11,566,541,553	20,247,301,257
1915 ²	7,599,937,801	1,394,956,920	8,994,894,721	9,047,182,748	2,434,532,805	247,359,856	403,988,948	12,133,064,357	21,127,959,078

¹ Includes \$145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property.

² Excludes data of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.

³ Includes \$206,293,937, assigned to other than railway property.

⁴ Includes \$202,434,630, assigned to other than railway property.

⁵ Includes \$36,953,808, assigned to other than railway property.

⁶ Includes \$35,775,324, assigned to other than railway property.

⁷ Includes \$37,932,835, assigned to other than railway property.

⁸ Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and their nonoperating subsidiaries; also returns for switching and terminal companies.

⁹ Includes \$36,340,807, assigned to "Other properties"; \$948,689,876, held by or for issuing companies; and \$47,703,555, receipts outstanding for installments paid.

¹⁰ Includes \$39,396,988, assigned to "Other properties"; \$1,023,604,042, held by or for issuing companies; and \$59,911,551, receipts outstanding for installments paid.

¹¹ Includes \$598,345, receipts outstanding for installments paid on stock, and \$500,035, receipts outstanding for funded debt.

No. 204.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: DIVIDENDS ON CAPITAL STOCK AND INTEREST ON FUNDED DEBT, 1893 TO 1915.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock paying dividends.			Amount paid in dividends.	Interest on funded debt.	Total of dividends and interest paid.	Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.
	Amount.	Proportion of total.	Average rate.				
	Dollars.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1893	1,809,600,846	38.76	5.58	100,929,885	250,176,887	351,106,772	7,989,508
1894	1,767,925,505	36.57	5.40	95,515,226	252,779,523	348,294,740	10,239,100
1895	1,485,618,453	29.94	5.74	85,287,543	252,512,920	337,800,463	7,800,261
1896	1,559,024,075	29.83	5.62	87,603,371	249,624,177	337,227,548	8,469,063
1897	1,603,549,978	29.90	5.43	87,110,599	247,880,230	334,990,829	7,844,336
1898	1,818,113,082	33.74	5.29	96,152,889	246,126,691	342,279,580	7,073,953
1899	2,239,502,545	40.61	4.96	111,009,822	251,158,087	362,167,909	7,102,847
1900	2,668,969,895	45.66	5.23	139,597,972	252,949,616	392,647,588	4,912,892
1901	2,977,575,179	51.27	5.26	156,735,784	262,094,838	418,830,622	5,526,572
1902	3,337,644,681	55.40	5.55	185,391,655	274,421,855	459,813,510	7,717,103
1903	3,450,737,869	56.06	5.70	196,728,176	283,953,124	480,681,300	9,060,645
1904	3,643,427,319	57.47	6.09	221,941,049	297,674,738	519,615,787	13,945,009
1905	4,119,080,714	62.84	5.78	237,904,482	310,631,802	548,596,284	11,451,400
1906	4,526,958,760	66.54	6.03	272,795,974	322,553,934	595,351,908	11,653,076
1907	4,948,756,203	67.27	6.23	308,088,627	344,242,617	652,331,244	16,671,532
1908 ¹	4,843,370,740	65.69	8.07	390,695,351	368,295,579	758,990,930	31,333,440
1909 ¹	4,920,174,118	64.01	6.83	321,071,626	332,675,101	703,746,727	24,226,066
1910 ¹	5,412,678,457	66.71	7.50	405,771,416	390,582,056	805,353,472	18,536,695
1911 ¹	5,730,250,328	67.65	8.03	460,195,376	410,326,852	870,522,228	26,207,567
1912 ¹	5,581,289,249	64.73	7.17	400,315,313	429,026,729	829,342,042	25,409,689
1913 ¹	5,780,982,416	66.14	6.37	369,077,540	² 434,752,760	² 803,530,306	² 31,194,260
1914 ¹	5,667,072,956	64.39	7.97	451,653,346	² 439,879,804	² 891,533,240	² 45,972,506
1915 ¹	5,219,846,562	60.45	6.29	328,477,938	464,189,021	792,663,959	34,546,454

¹ Excludes data of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.

² Excludes interest paid by so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and switching and terminal companies.

1 It is not practicable, in some instances, to make eliminations of intercorporate payments, especially in
regard to "Dividend income," "Income from funded securities," "Income from unfunded securities and
accruals," "Contributions in kind," "Contributions in cash," "Contributions in property," "Contributions in
and in the form of," "Contributions in the form of," "Contributions in the form of," "Contributions in the form of,"
2 applies.
2 payments were elim-
nated.
3 Less than \$1.

No. 206.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS UNDER SPECIFIED HEADINGS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1913 TO 1915.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING REVENUES.

Item.	1913 ¹		1914 ¹		1915 ²	
	Amount. ³	Proportion to total.	Amount. ⁴	Proportion to total.	Amount. ⁵	Proportion to total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Freight revenue.....	2,198,930,565	70.36	2,114,697,629	69.40	2,037,925,560	70.03
Passenger revenue.....	695,987,817	22.27	700,403,353	22.99	646,475,045	22.22
Mail revenue.....	50,789,212	1.63	55,062,961	1.81	58,359,095	2.00
.....	79,717,266	2.55	76,541,669	2.48	70,124,795	2.41
..... revenue (on passenger trains)....	16,665,393	.53	17,131,756	.56	20,879,188	.72
Parlor and chair car revenue and	6,525,518	.22	6,908,877	.22	5,552,405	.19
.....	33,248,734	1.06	33,171,335	1.09	31,274,203	1.07
..... revenue.....	8,542,263	.28	8,772,954	.29	2,210,275	.03
Total revenue from operations other than transportation.....	31,628,843	1.02	32,930,397	1.05	35,189,966	1.21
Joint-facilities revenue—Dr.....	-1,054,003	-.03	-1,242,795	-.04	-1,417,403	-.05
Joint-facilities revenue—Cr.....	3,553,890	.11	3,643,872	.12	3,492,491	.12
Total.....	3,125,135,798	100.00	3,047,019,903	100.00	2,910,065,650	100.00

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING EXPENSES.

Maintenance of way and structures.....	421,232,395	19.41	419,277,770	19.05	381,532,488	18.40
Maintenance of equipment.....	511,561,363	23.57	532,138,606	24.18	509,818,744	24.70
Traffic expenses.....	62,850,113	2.90	63,769,677	2.90	60,962,687	2.95
Transportation expenses.....	1,096,252,745	50.52	1,101,597,432	50.07	1,032,442,821	50.03
General expenses.....	78,072,308	3.60	83,529,665	3.80	79,043,173	3.83
Total.....	2,169,968,924	100.00	2,200,313,159	100.00	2,063,819,414	100.00

¹ Small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year)

² Does not include those of prior years.
³ 242,557.12 miles of track.
⁴ 245,624.55 miles of track.

companies. Figures are not fully comparable with classifications.
 represented.
 represented.

Based on \$3,301 unclassified.
 Includes \$ allowance for a credit item of \$ for under classifications effectively classified as (ide) operations.
 \$31,846,440, cc formerly classified as miscellaneous operating expenses.
 revenues, 077.125; ar revenue, power,

No. 207.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS: SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1915, BY LEADING COMMODITIES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" generally signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity.	1908 ¹	1909 ¹	1910 ¹	1911 ¹	1912 ¹	1913 ²	1914 ²	1915 ²		
								Originating on road.	Received from connecting roads and other carriers.	Total.
Products of agriculture:	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Grain.....	63,974,893	63,094,886	67,733,043	71,126,786	70,779,832	89,587,276	80,011,068	53,446,686	43,601,007	97,047,693
Flour.....	16,892,181	18,306,436	19,729,851	19,557,516	19,971,463	21,767,405	22,213,779	9,596,763	12,779,349	22,376,112
Other mill products.....	13,177,812	13,926,537	15,632,126	15,475,563	16,817,362	17,913,707	17,963,272	8,036,745	10,513,674	18,550,419
Hay.....	10,240,215	10,323,433	11,744,710	12,033,156	13,754,257	13,046,480	13,288,162	7,619,093	6,256,820	13,905,913
Tobacco.....	1,400,130	1,530,354	1,833,353	1,706,044	1,947,001	2,128,314	1,999,568	1,051,648	805,740	1,857,388
Cotton.....	6,232,352	7,695,701	6,122,624	7,228,879	9,221,868	7,997,025	8,624,847	5,012,705	4,932,181	9,944,886
Fruit and vegetables.....	22,136,182	24,298,311	27,908,788	29,108,043	31,083,546	35,892,658	39,269,086	17,898,288	23,855,841	41,754,129
Other products of agriculture.....	8,472,620	10,419,485	9,637,198	10,628,085	15,579,590	14,865,327	15,217,108	10,347,913	6,131,371	16,479,284
Total.....	142,616,385	149,595,693	160,401,693	166,864,072	179,154,919	203,203,192	193,530,840	113,039,341	108,875,983	221,915,324
Products of animals:										
Live stock.....	18,395,820	18,432,441	18,200,325	20,416,150	20,535,108	21,572,184	21,144,300	15,021,432	6,145,869	21,167,301
Dressed meats.....	5,618,772	5,656,638	5,963,431	5,637,469	5,702,584	5,855,960	5,445,499	2,503,317	3,206,394	5,709,711
Other packing-house products.....	5,339,781	5,239,944	4,661,120	4,809,181	5,126,238	5,103,435	5,066,472	2,540,376	2,635,546	5,225,922
Poultry, game, and fish.....	1,619,612	1,528,547	1,512,280	1,587,942	1,732,682	1,981,139	2,351,144	861,670	1,392,503	2,254,173
Wool.....	775,927	1,002,120	904,324	1,023,914	1,017,290	954,196	1,075,594	370,426	535,999	906,425
Hides and leather.....	2,275,390	2,858,682	3,014,630	2,653,507	2,639,907	2,686,586	2,650,355	1,149,930	1,560,793	2,700,723
Other products of animals.....	3,814,352	4,334,673	4,388,665	5,035,804	6,490,287	7,107,763	8,735,892	4,212,684	3,077,020	7,289,604
Total.....	37,730,654	39,053,045	38,624,775	41,214,057	43,294,036	45,261,263	46,476,256	26,659,735	18,594,124	45,253,859
Products of mines:										
Anthracite coal.....	120,526,424	115,959,131	117,480,501	127,402,064	119,835,090	136,205,485	123,826,808	66,442,501	58,205,190	124,647,691
Bituminous coal.....	337,623,984	392,821,573	467,060,739	479,633,745	525,444,172	562,465,724	561,412,516	281,695,986	226,136,175	507,832,161
Coke.....	53,998,184	54,618,163	77,990,907	60,804,241	61,941,110	73,155,701	60,783,693	23,743,759	22,945,235	46,689,044
Ores.....	97,614,917	113,037,038	158,179,430	133,082,878	138,687,493	171,905,232	159,705,231	81,349,601	45,441,771	126,791,372

Stone, sand, and other like articles.....	71,619,490	75,080,693	98,861,001	99,352,582	103,293,371	130,496,192	125,850,740	88,843,490	80,231,816	119,075,306
Other products of mines.....	18,376,796	19,682,350	22,493,269	20,848,929	20,031,710	25,639,154	26,868,601	14,506,613	11,498,409	26,005,022
Total.....	749,759,795	771,208,948	942,065,847	921,129,439	969,212,946	1,099,867,548	1,063,447,559	556,581,950	394,458,046	951,040,596
Products of forests:										
Lumber.....	104,717,411	113,684,830	135,677,828	125,185,647	125,350,692	152,065,216	145,464,354	57,286,378	65,535,950	123,122,328
Other products of forests.....	40,455,429	51,791,366	57,561,905	61,770,233	51,071,833	51,560,278	53,906,912	36,684,904	11,928,067	48,612,961
Total.....	151,172,840	165,476,196	193,239,733	186,955,880	176,422,525	203,615,494	199,461,266	93,971,282	77,464,007	171,735,289
Manufactures:										
Petroleum and other oils.....	14,365,351	14,244,907	16,531,174	17,596,449	20,677,785	23,536,256	23,680,371	12,710,649	13,586,220	26,296,969
Sugar.....	5,714,720	6,448,971	7,056,371	6,923,808	7,754,719	8,429,702	9,351,197	3,727,194	5,631,149	9,358,343
Naval stores.....	1,681,521	1,676,151	1,743,122	1,553,271	1,783,114	1,689,128	1,725,097	930,251	606,954	1,537,205
Iron, pig and bloom.....	20,479,456	20,777,597	28,963,137	22,713,623	24,053,768	29,613,282	23,336,043	9,796,879	8,594,908	18,391,737
Iron and steel rails.....	7,764,224	6,466,718	9,378,658	8,920,596	7,983,842	10,615,984	7,414,519	2,220,128	2,591,330	4,811,453
Other castings and machinery.....	20,239,094	20,007,195	27,274,820	23,052,502	23,843,074	30,951,097	26,540,896	9,613,380	11,526,213	21,139,593
Bar and sheet metal.....	21,572,503	22,652,433	34,074,515	29,599,967	31,227,138	37,315,684	30,560,443	11,863,879	15,013,529	26,877,408
Cement, brick, and lime.....	43,919,813	43,304,794	59,620,450	61,082,045	62,187,497	73,239,287	71,644,540	39,155,212	20,068,597	68,243,809
Agricultural implements.....	2,299,006	2,575,560	3,249,071	3,264,739	3,399,214	3,865,145	3,526,385	1,308,969	1,386,675	2,645,014
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc.....	2,458,506	2,282,152	3,223,308	3,008,867	2,914,832	3,852,949	3,959,499	1,729,154	2,305,359	4,124,543
Wines, liquors, and beers.....	6,411,216	6,118,179	6,785,150	6,829,700	7,068,924	7,888,107	7,771,970	3,786,814	2,848,370	6,636,184
Household goods and furniture.....	3,463,908	3,451,820	4,081,175	3,820,113	4,193,706	4,722,233	4,804,557	1,965,905	2,061,100	4,027,005
Other manufactures.....	55,767,607	60,879,583	76,170,549	79,110,164	82,678,331	89,100,195	86,505,185	37,329,827	41,068,165	78,397,992
Total.....	206,186,925	215,835,051	278,157,500	267,776,334	279,770,944	334,789,599	300,804,202	136,137,641	136,348,599	272,489,240
Merchandise.....	53,898,105	57,408,402	61,234,757	60,976,778	67,377,804	77,971,985	70,339,182	27,850,588	25,754,999	53,606,587
Miscellaneous—Other commodities.....	63,686,306	61,072,364	71,600,523	73,097,558	70,837,892	74,920,823	70,593,664	448,162,906	433,111,606	481,274,612
Grand total ⁵	1,405,060,010	1,459,700,699	1,745,324,828	1,718,014,118	1,785,071,066	2,029,629,904	1,949,767,999	1,002,403,943	794,807,964	1,797,311,907

¹ Excludes traffic movement of switching and terminal companies.

² Excludes traffic movement of so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and of switching and terminal companies.

³ Represents "Miscellaneous commodities not specified above (carload rates)."

⁴ Represents "L. C. L. goods not distributed above."

⁵ Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1908, 127,921,780 tons; 1909, 96,859,042 tons; 1910, 104,575,273 tons; 1911, 63,623,836 tons; 1912, 58,906,607 tons; 1913, 28,405,583 tons; 1914, 26,430,156 tons; 1915, 4,706,270 tons.

No. 208.—TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS: TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

State.	1908 ¹		1909 ¹		1910 ¹		1911 ¹		1912 ¹		1913 ²		1914 ²		1915 ²	
	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama	1,369,057	295	1,396,623	298	1,410,412	297	1,520,686	317	1,619,874	336	1,559,168	322	1,755,382	357	1,686,859	342
Arizona	279,332	148	303,992	157	321,294	158	434,463	209	575,226	279	884,803	418	1,133,451	525	1,158,980	532
Arkansas	1,055,652	241	1,119,042	234	1,347,159	277	1,490,264	306	1,740,233	365	1,765,588	419	2,018,598	466	2,047,218	465
California	3,195,314	494	3,299,273	493	3,443,690	508	3,621,052	524	4,173,316	558	4,230,926	571	4,925,589	665	4,800,884	633
Colorado	1,440,719	289	1,497,491	300	1,636,739	306	1,766,000	326	1,831,933	327	1,847,843	339	2,026,619	372	2,115,660	389
Connecticut	1,609,895	1,593	1,693,773	1,656	1,867,521	1,867	1,409,108	1,407	1,227,019	1,226	1,115,007	1,114	1,013,836	1,017	780,901	783
Delaware	114,538	340	141,639	421	161,368	482	130,031	388	161,354	482	148,946	445	149,462	446	156,333	467
Dist. Columbia	29,675	944	36,539	1,036	56,189	1,582	54,714	1,521	54,292	1,509	56,742	1,659	57,394	1,678	62,136	1,816
Florida	708,563	187	770,732	198	838,618	208	886,771	212	991,023	224	1,053,651	257	1,207,574	281	1,215,782	276
Georgia	1,251,106	196	1,265,021	194	1,385,516	206	1,486,775	218	1,669,327	247	1,721,666	263	1,820,601	277	1,754,736	267
Idaho	579,193	312	547,864	288	714,427	345	785,051	337	1,395,779	581	1,434,935	584	1,738,925	662	1,462,006	549
Illinois	5,205,961	441	5,461,020	463	5,937,797	501	5,976,477	501	6,335,118	532	6,886,113	575	8,097,545	675	8,287,666	691
Indiana	3,585,189	490	3,792,322	518	3,845,333	521	4,145,568	562	4,193,485	569	4,536,007	624	4,880,652	670	5,196,170	717
Iowa	2,254,019	230	2,357,250	242	2,463,401	253	2,630,145	269	2,738,734	280	2,830,763	294	3,283,344	337	3,556,187	364
Kansas	3,060,247	343	2,760,507	309	3,074,085	344	2,837,915	316	3,490,893	387	3,401,988	380	3,593,097	396	3,825,908	421
Kentucky	1,104,258	333	1,236,719	360	1,073,463	312	1,374,307	396	1,301,159	396	1,637,277	469	2,188,544	619	1,812,116	513
Louisiana	1,091,021	245	1,171,981	253	1,238,064	250	1,324,555	265	1,444,817	293	1,480,000	330	1,778,823	381	1,948,905	412
Maine	654,090	314	660,107	314	674,962	301	780,429	345	937,239	417	971,889	455	1,060,336	496	1,007,785	510
Maryland	910,245	675	975,556	711	1,015,666	742	1,041,519	754	884,929	641	951,652	733	983,434	732	1,078,874	797
Massachusetts	2,913,032	1,394	3,132,072	1,500	3,097,480	1,484	3,402,337	1,631	3,592,215	1,723	3,542,864	1,639	3,232,883	1,550	2,629,779	1,260
Michigan	3,422,858	396	3,599,755	424	4,051,524	469	4,163,197	490	4,104,538	481	4,013,839	478	4,316,394	519	3,985,698	477
Minnesota	3,144,571	338	3,206,062	361	3,858,061	461	3,744,265	425	3,909,631	441	4,808,295	543	5,396,777	605	4,960,761	550
Mississippi	825,268	214	950,823	242	997,063	250	1,013,915	252	1,012,753	252	1,364,855	354	1,702,928	442	1,806,773	465

Missouri.....	1,471,194	187	1,548,796	196	1,830,155	230	1,859,948	232	2,028,768	253	2,204,835	283	2,173,382	279	2,252,461	289
Montana.....	1,001,225	298	999,275	289	1,485,534	356	1,634,809	385	1,723,495	405	1,874,409	428	2,119,912	445	2,226,213	468
Nebraska.....	1,858,090	309	1,873,305	311	2,030,864	335	2,183,954	360	2,299,663	375	2,324,355	378	2,594,851	420	2,626,086	426
Nevada.....	502,088	283	522,806	291	668,121	388	1,092,779	627	826,293	375	931,520	444	983,927	472	746,068	373
New Hampshire..	467,327	379	496,375	402	777,864	629	708,217	572	751,448	607	862,257	691	809,313	649	751,121	602
New Jersey.....	4,198,431	1,926	4,702,291	2,166	5,066,216	2,290	5,148,853	2,335	7,095,637	3,146	6,823,429	3,187	6,004,781	3,068	6,789,603	3,110
New Mexico.....	445,753	154	524,508	180	745,120	254	560,874	192	680,909	233	970,915	337	1,276,641	443	1,068,876	369
New York.....	5,552,431	672	6,675,522	800	7,312,137	877	7,561,014	898	10,187,417	1,212	10,526,756	1,291	10,709,722	1,311	11,794,926	1,435
North Carolina...	870,207	211	899,381	213	951,781	220	1,017,757	225	1,287,314	280	1,328,202	313	1,449,443	336	1,403,084	341
North Dakota....	1,074,277	265	1,207,178	297	1,427,261	341	1,400,463	317	1,690,454	379	1,802,379	364	1,782,144	354	1,599,503	371
Ohio.....	5,102,702	576	5,339,622	599	5,457,393	611	6,144,151	650	7,006,516	774	7,800,153	872	9,235,378	1,032	8,711,531	972
Oklahoma.....	1,046,490	187	2,643,603	460	2,067,148	499	2,774,641	460	2,648,149	433	3,117,403	509	3,391,688	545	2,903,972	464
Oregon.....	527,342	297	361,432	446	912,851	444	830,462	360	1,461,162	608	1,479,983	599	1,730,265	653	1,430,208	538
Pennsylvania....	5,896,956	554	5,917,452	552	6,352,492	587	7,491,403	689	7,092,339	647	8,489,875	810	8,824,383	821	8,491,931	785
Rhode Island....	248,382	1,204	259,775	1,243	276,268	1,302	283,326	1,336	287,294	1,411	350,960	1,773	365,252	1,845	368,578	1,888
South Carolina...	711,405	224	731,232	226	763,846	232	819,996	248	875,679	259	863,742	272	938,990	288	961,785	293
South Dakota....	525,605	153	664,523	182	834,162	211	882,728	213	942,935	227	956,241	230	1,061,203	255	1,321,306	312
Tennessee.....	1,038,629	293	1,091,261	301	1,190,760	326	1,226,618	334	1,363,374	368	1,344,055	370	1,644,120	448	1,671,459	441
Texas.....	3,098,759	248	2,456,776	189	2,687,542	196	2,812,477	199	3,999,520	233	3,216,712	225	4,382,806	290	4,081,445	275
Utah.....	686,266	381	672,446	375	692,424	383	723,673	394	822,741	412	933,246	456	1,096,726	541	1,093,174	529
Vermont.....	210,200	205	230,475	226	256,657	251	280,217	272	293,873	286	386,588	395	499,224	500	508,707	519
Virginia.....	1,560,136	385	1,593,542	399	1,756,022	400	2,153,796	488	2,193,180	494	2,244,540	532	2,428,900	579	2,589,166	609
Washington.....	1,933,175	549	2,080,051	507	3,150,542	685	2,844,978	568	3,615,254	736	3,749,488	769	3,860,509	995	4,341,849	847
West Virginia....	1,391,699	471	1,426,232	467	1,453,699	463	1,478,675	461	1,485,946	452	1,492,545	477	1,760,479	557	1,893,008	589
Wisconsin.....	2,965,945	409	3,153,703	440	3,162,137	440	3,306,656	456	3,553,427	482	3,855,843	544	4,387,545	619	4,768,492	671
Wyoming.....	336,089	216	360,785	230	614,314	384	631,534	395	614,301	376	655,993	403	789,340	448	742,162	405
Total.....	84,663,565	382	90,333,550	401	99,423,112	437	103,873,193	444	115,643,032	488	122,817,394	528	136,263,054	579	134,395,161	599

¹ Excludes taxes of switching and terminal companies.

² Excludes taxes of so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and switching and terminal companies.

³ The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States, as follows: 1908, \$103,995; 1909, \$224,757; 1910, \$4,431,754 (including \$4,315,195, assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1911, \$5,027,406 (including \$4,370,776, assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1912, \$5,026,660 (including \$4,861,746, assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1913, \$5,108,433 (including \$4,908,212 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1914, \$4,961,072 (including \$4,769,512 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1915, \$4,625,296 (including \$4,272,796 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax).

No. 209.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS (STEAM RAILWAYS):* NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1892 TO 1916.

[Sources: Yearly reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission; for subsequent years, as approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission; for subsequent monthly reports required under the act that returns were required under different acts.]

Year ended June 30—	Employees.		Passengers.		Other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1892.....	2,554	28,267	376	3,237	4,217	5,158	7,147	36,652
1893.....	2,727	31,729	269	3,229	4,320	5,435	7,346	40,363
1894.....	1,823	23,422	324	3,034	4,360	5,433	6,447	31,889
1895.....	1,811	25,686	170	2,375	4,155	5,077	6,136	33,748
1896.....	1,861	29,909	181	2,873	4,403	5,845	6,448	38,087
1897.....	1,993	27,667	222	2,795	4,155	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898.....	1,958	31,701	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899.....	2,210	34,923	239	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900.....	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,068	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901.....	2,675	41,142	282	4,988	5,498	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902.....	2,969	50,524	345	6,093	5,274	7,455	8,588	64,662
1903.....	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904.....	3,632	67,007	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,156
1905.....	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,805	8,718	9,703	86,008
1906.....	3,929	76,701	359	10,704	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907.....	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,605	10,331	11,839	111,016
1908.....	3,405	82,487	381	11,556	6,402	10,187	10,188	104,239
1909.....	2,610	75,006	253	10,311	5,859	10,309	8,722	95,626
1910.....	3,382	95,671	324	12,451	5,976	11,385	9,682	119,507
1911.....	3,602	126,039	350	13,433	6,438	10,687	10,396	150,169
1912.....	3,635	142,442	318	16,386	6,632	10,710	10,585	169,538
1913.....	3,715	171,417	403	16,539	6,846	12,352	10,964	200,308
1914.....	3,259	165,212	265	15,121	6,778	12,329	10,302	192,662
1915.....	2,152	138,092	222	12,110	6,247	11,838	8,621	162,040
1916.....	2,587	160,663	283	8,379	6,394	11,333	9,364	180,375

* Excludes accidents reported by switching and terminal companies.

No. 210.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: ANALYSIS OF CASUALTIES CLASSED AS "NON-TRAIN ACCIDENTS," YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916. (See Table 211.)

[Source: Accident bulletins of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of accident.	Shop-men.		Station men.		Track-men.		Bridge and building men.		Other employees.		All other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Transmission apparatus (poles, gears, shafting, ropes, etc.).....	12	4,504	2	58	1	235	1	90	5	240	3	14	24	5,141
Use of hand tools, apparatus, etc.....	5	408		22	1	43		24		42		3	6	542
Flying particles.....	9	13,202		190	3	3,138	1	740	2	520		26	15	17,824
Explosives; inflammable, hot, or corrosive substances.....	1	5,686		48		1,308		145		197	1	8	2	7,452
Electric currents.....	6	1,604		38	7	94		34	5	140	1	9	19	1,919
Collapse, fall, etc., of objects.....	8	116		2	1	19		8	2	33	6	10	17	188
etc.....	20	8,432	2	854	13	939	10	470	7	741	5	75	57	11,511
Handling freight or supplies.....	20	5,957	10	1,172	39	2,174	28	912	22	1,626	8	436	127	12,277
Miscellaneous industrial causes.....	1	2,396		152	13	10,478		5,132	2	783	1	22	22	15,261
Total industrial accidents.....	2	4,848	9	10,065	2	657		130	21	854	4	80	19	17,134
Other nontrain accidents.....	28	16,719	6	1,888	50	5,100		14,100	20	3,205	12	323	130	28,455
Total.....	118	64,663	31	14,526	131	24,387	61	5,101	75	9,434	72	1,785	456	119,296

No. 211.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: CASUALTIES TO PERSONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1915 AND 1916.¹

[Source: Accident bulletins of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Cause. ²	1915								1916							
	Passengers.		Employees (including employees not on duty).		Other persons (trespassers and nontrespassers).		Total persons.		Passengers.		Employees (including employees not on duty).		Other persons (trespassers and nontrespassers).		Total persons.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1. Collisions.....	41	1,987	77	1,401	16	105	134	3,493	84	2,143	145	1,060	23	57	252	3,860
2. Derailments.....	45	2,529	131	1,375	72	157	248	4,061	57	1,071	133	1,255	63	128	258	3,054
3. Miscellaneous train accidents, including locomotive-boiler explosions.....	3	132	18	667	7	9	28	808	.....	36	35	497	4	26	30	559
4. Accidents in connection with railroad operation other than those to trains or roadway, not including industrial accidents ³	133	7,462	1,533	35,457	6,152	11,567	7,868	54,486	142	4,529	1,060	39,740	6,227	9,337	8,329	53,606
Total (causes 1 to 4).....	222	12,110	1,809	38,900	6,247	11,838	8,278	62,848	283	8,379	2,273	43,152	6,322	9,548	8,878	61,079
5. While working on tracks or bridges.....	.....	.....	146	24,867	.....	.....	146	24,867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. At stations, freight houses, engine houses, coaling stations, water stations, etc., where no moving railroad car or engine is involved.....	.....	.....	69	23,533	.....	.....	69	23,533	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7. In and around shops.....	.....	.....	63	45,029	.....	.....	63	45,029	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8. On boats and wharves.....	.....	.....	26	1,731	.....	.....	26	1,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9. At other places.....	.....	.....	39	4,032	.....	.....	39	4,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (causes 5 to 9) ⁴.....	.....	.....	343	99,192	.....	.....	343	99,192	.....	.....	414	117,511	72	1,785	486	119,296
Total casualties in all accidents.....	222	12,110	2,152	138,092	6,247	11,838	8,621	162,040	283	8,379	2,687	160,663	6,394	11,333	9,364	180,375

¹ See also preceding table.

² Items 1 to 4, inclusive, cover all accidents to and around trains, cars, and engines, including, in general, all casualties resulting from train operation. Items 5 to 9, inclusive, are those which do not involve train operation, but occur to railroad employees other than trainmen on railroad premises.

³ Termed "Train-service accidents" after 1915.

⁴ Termed "Nontrain accidents" after 1915. See analysis in the preceding table.

No. 212.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30 OF SPECIFIED YEARS, 1890 TO 1914, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1896	1898	1900	1902	1903	1901	1905	1906	1907	1908 ¹	1909 ¹	1910 ¹	1912 ¹	1913 ²	1914 ¹
General officers.....	5,180	5,372	4,956	4,916	4,816	4,842	5,165	5,336	6,090	6,407	5,078	5,492	5,476	5,790	4,898	5,740
Other officers.....	(³)	2,718	3,925	4,669	5,039	5,201	5,375	5,706	6,705	7,549	7,751	8,022	9,392	10,414	10,706	11,153
General office clerks.....	22,239	26,328	26,845	32,265	37,570	42,218	46,037	51,284	57,210	65,700	63,973	69,959	76,329	78,818	84,267	87,106
Station agents.....	25,665	29,723	30,699	31,610	33,478	34,892	34,918	35,245	34,940	35,649	35,740	36,519	37,379	38,428	37,721	39,147
Other station men.....	66,431	75,919	78,603	89,851	105,433	120,724	120,002	125,180	138,778	152,929	132,013	136,733	153,104	161,730	167,450	163,603
Enginemen.....	33,354	35,851	37,939	42,837	48,318	52,903	52,451	54,817	59,855	65,298	57,668	57,077	64,691	64,382	67,026	62,021
Firemen.....	34,634	36,762	38,925	44,130	50,651	56,041	55,004	57,892	62,678	69,384	61,215	60,349	68,321	67,195	70,477	64,659
Conductors.....	23,513	25,457	26,876	29,957	35,070	39,741	39,645	41,061	43,936	48,869	43,322	43,608	48,682	49,685	52,066	48,201
Other trainmen.....	61,734	64,806	66,968	74,274	91,383	104,885	106,734	111,405	119,037	134,257	114,580	114,780	136,938	137,067	146,855	136,809
Machinists.....	27,601	29,272	28,832	32,831	39,145	44,819	46,272	47,018	51,253	55,244	44,941	48,237	55,193	57,507	60,726	56,468
Carpenters.....	37,936	38,846	40,374	46,666	51,698	56,407	53,646	56,089	63,830	70,394	58,946	60,867	68,085	70,817	78,654	72,923
Other shopmen.....	80,733	95,613	99,717	114,773	136,570	154,635	159,472	176,348	199,940	221,656	176,680	195,110	225,106	249,429	271,095	256,133
Section foremen.....	27,129	30,372	30,771	33,085	35,700	37,101	37,600	38,217	40,463	41,391	41,410	41,859	44,207	44,277	44,737	44,977
Other trackmen.....	167,036	169,664	184,494	226,799	281,075	300,714	289,044	311,185	343,791	367,277	299,448	320,762	378,955	357,326	376,871	337,451
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	37,669	44,266	47,124	50,789	50,489	49,961	46,262	45,532	49,659	53,414	46,221	44,698	44,682	38,773	38,253	37,873
Telegraph operators and dispatchers.....	18,968	21,682	22,488	25,218	28,244	30,984	30,425	31,963	36,090	39,193	39,744	39,115	42,435	42,548	43,061	40,464
Employees—account floating equipment...	6,199	5,502	6,349	7,597	7,426	7,949	7,495	8,753	8,314	9,139	8,028	8,758	10,549	12,056	13,780	13,019
All other employees and laborers.....	83,300	88,467	98,673	125,386	147,201	168,430	160,565	178,965	198,736	228,324	199,510	210,898	229,806	230,138	247,076	232,240
Total.....	749,301	826,620	874,558	1,017,663	1,189,315	1,312,537	1,296,121	1,382,196	1,521,355	1,672,074	1,436,275	1,502,823	1,699,420	1,716,380	1,815,239	1,710,296

¹ Excludes employees of switching and terminal companies.

² Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

³ Annual report form for this year did not provide for this class of employees.

No. 213.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1914, BY CLASSES.¹

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1896	1898	1900	1902	1904	1906	1908 ²	1910 ²	1912 ²	1913 ²	1914 ²
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
General officers.....	13,584,924	12,497,957	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	14,475,126	15,911,369	16,213,474	17,949,017	19,298,782	19,481,672	21,338,995
Other officers.....	(³)	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,816,880	12,870,203	16,689,833	19,499,753	22,203,792	23,294,470	24,247,155
General office clerks.....	16,901,342	19,037,816	19,859,404	23,127,228	26,853,600	34,735,708	41,227,916	51,867,978	58,178,906	64,739,954	69,443,296	75,420,665
Station agents.....	14,806,456	17,050,117	17,692,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	22,584,209	22,571,595	25,908,206	27,203,943	29,935,642	30,016,048	31,841,367
Other station men.....	34,918,155	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	66,318,729	70,702,517	81,766,135	88,926,764	97,612,039	106,242,920	109,134,046
Enginemen.....	37,814,011	41,354,307	44,307,993	50,713,401	58,135,447	68,946,543	74,581,454	84,517,730	91,323,678	102,762,809	111,350,613	109,376,377
Firemen.....	21,750,252	23,724,854	25,199,230	29,203,596	33,780,709	40,463,040	44,247,306	50,747,825	55,626,502	62,117,000	67,238,331	67,137,366
Conductors.....	21,831,455	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	44,150,760	47,417,403	55,479,055	59,716,891	68,695,203	73,261,603	73,527,535
Other trainmen.....	35,276,703	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	56,335,462	75,521,384	81,884,828	97,456,690	109,664,112	127,060,109	139,409,443	139,524,007
Machinists.....	19,235,809	19,312,746	19,507,896	22,924,702	28,412,840	37,344,571	40,326,031	42,368,436	48,539,476	54,327,638	60,008,941	58,229,801
Carpenters.....	24,090,749	22,948,585	23,951,246	28,144,452	31,925,126	36,654,270	40,961,083	44,552,855	50,055,005	53,241,527	61,318,197	60,266,619
Other shopmen.....	42,179,614	48,497,837	51,359,701	59,470,346	73,269,159	94,463,049	111,524,564	121,695,515	145,457,974	167,807,528	191,645,024	191,359,706
Section foremen.....	15,238,221	17,097,832	17,223,628	18,481,594	20,356,376	22,555,363	23,519,671	27,658,733	29,424,298	31,758,239	32,894,238	34,390,180
Other trackmen.....	57,560,900	54,621,113	57,303,740	71,064,298	89,536,409	104,600,785	112,196,214	122,994,426	140,200,782	136,067,014	156,806,395	148,115,441
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen..	20,658,369	24,950,907	26,633,630	29,599,258	28,669,990	26,920,495	27,930,001	27,607,830	24,880,701	22,982,964	22,422,731	22,917,957
Telegraph operators and dispatchers.....	11,823,844	13,695,587	14,259,057	16,176,401	18,281,069	21,770,296	24,729,669	30,989,257	32,348,603	34,890,615	36,516,803	36,574,687
Employees—account float- ing equipment.....	3,565,408	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,363,822	4,884,713	4,776,654	6,224,613	7,567,768	9,080,589	9,232,572	9,495,128
All other employees and laborers.....	42,686,131	43,398,416	48,552,209	63,098,165	74,433,083	90,392,820	103,414,175	130,698,937	137,110,073	147,766,253	163,244,292	163,211,260
Total.....	433,970,343	468,824,531	495,055,618	577,264,841	676,023,592	817,598,810	900,801,653	1,035,437,628	1,143,725,306	1,252,347,697	1,373,530,589	1,381,117,292

¹ Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96.

² Excludes compensation of employees of switching and terminal companies.

³ Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

⁴ Annual report form for this year did not provide for this class of employees.

⁵ Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was \$35,724,918.

No. 214.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1914, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1892	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908 ¹	1909 ¹	1910 ¹	1911 ¹	1912 ²	1914 ²
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
General officers.....	7.83	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93	13.11	12.67	13.27	13.13	15.67	16.06
Other officers.....	(³)	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99	6.27	6.40	6.22	6.32	6.44	6.48
General office clerks.....	2.23	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.30	2.33	2.31	2.40	2.50	2.51	2.54
Station agents.....	1.82	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05	2.09	2.08	2.12	2.20	2.28	2.33
Other station men.....	1.68	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.89	1.96	1.98
Enginemen.....	3.68	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30	4.45	4.44	4.55	5.00	5.20	5.24
Firemen.....	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54	2.64	2.67	2.74	3.02	3.13	3.22
Conductors.....	3.08	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69	3.81	3.81	3.91	4.29	4.39	4.47
Other trainmen.....	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54	2.60	2.59	2.69	2.96	3.04	3.09
Machinists.....	2.29	2.28	2.23	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87	2.95	2.98	3.08	3.21	3.26	3.27
Carpenters.....	2.08	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.51	2.55	2.63	2.66
Other shopmen.....	1.72	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.92	2.06	2.12	2.13	2.18	2.24	2.31	2.36
Section foremen.....	1.76	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.09	2.14	2.20
Other trackmen.....	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46	1.45	1.38	1.47	1.50	1.58	1.59
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen.....	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.71
Telegraph operators and dis- patchers.....	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26	2.30	2.30	2.33	2.47	2.52	2.56
Employees—account floating equip- ment.....	2.03	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.47	2.10	2.27	2.38	2.31	2.22	2.37	2.37	2.35
All other employees and laborers..	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.60	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92	1.97	1.98	2.01	2.10	2.15	2.20

¹ Excludes compensation of employees of switching and terminal companies.

² Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

³ Annual report form for this year did not provide for this class of employees.

No. 215.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE NUMBER IN SERVICE AND NUMBER PER 100 MILES OF LINE FOR CLASS I AND II CARRIERS AND AVERAGE NUMBER FOR SWITCHING AND TERMINAL COMPANIES ON JUNE 30, 1915, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	Class I and II carriers. ¹		Switching and terminal companies, average number.	Class.	Class I and II carriers. ¹		Switching and terminal companies, average number.
	Average number.	Per 100 miles of line.			Average number.	Per 100 miles of line.	
General officers, \$3,000 per annum and upward.....	3,748	2	133	Telegraphers and telephone operating interlockers.....	7,425	3	155
General officers, below \$3,000 per annum.....	3,330	1	401	Lever men.....	2,903	1	194
Division officers, \$3,000 per annum and upward.....	1,027	1	37	Telegrapher clerks.....	9,065	4	39
Division officers, below \$3,000 per annum.....	7,645	3	179	Agent telegraphers.....	18,597	3	13
Clerks, \$900 per annum and upward.....	54,225	24	1,635	Station agents.....	14,168	6	206
Clerks, below \$900 per annum.....	59,845	40	2,791	Station masters and assistants.....	613	.....	116
Messengers and attendants.....	8,131	4	202	Station service.....	83,496	37	3,941
Assistant engineers and draftsmen.....	7,144	3	207	Yardmasters.....	3,122	1	260
Maintenance of way and structure foremen.....	6,171	3	86	Yardmasters' assistants.....	1,864	1	208
Section foremen.....	37,356	17	460	Yard engineers and motormen.....	12,192	5	1,272
General foremen, maintenance of equipment department.....	1,486	1	72	Yard firemen and helpers.....	12,425	6	1,292
Gang and other foremen, maintenance of equipment department.....	14,205	6	239	Yard conductors.....	11,716	5	1,207
Machinists.....	32,972	15	620	Yard brakemen.....	30,523	13	2,499
Boiler makers.....	10,739	5	267	Yard switch tenders.....	4,574	2	548
Blacksmiths.....	6,978	3	128	Other yard employees.....	4,656	2	269
Masons and bricklayers.....	1,075	1	27	Hostlers.....	6,916	3	227
Structural ironworkers.....	789	.....	15	Engine watchmen and laborers.....	35,856	16	815
Carpenters.....	43,361	19	837	Road engineers and motormen.....	23,830	11	52
Painters and upholsterers.....	8,761	4	135	Road firemen and helpers.....	24,334	11	60
Electricians.....	5,559	2	295	Road conductors.....	19,756	9	51
Air-brake men.....	4,781	2	68	Road brakemen and flagmen.....	49,483	22	92
Car inspectors.....	16,315	7	662	Road per engineers and motormen.....	11,817	5	21
Car repairers.....	53,366	24	859	Road per firemen and helpers.....	11,411	5	9
Other skilled labor.....	41,806	19	750	Road per conductors.....	9,386	4	21
Mechanics' helpers and apprentices.....	64,356	29	983	Road per baggagemen.....	5,499	3	4
Section men.....	214,083	95	4,104	Road per brakemen and flagmen.....	13,560	6	8
Other unskilled labor.....	90,572	40	1,893	Other alimen.....	3,742	2	12
Foremen of construction gangs and work trains.....	2,452	1	92	Crossing flagmen and gatemen.....	14,541	7	737
Other men in construction gangs and work trains.....	40,495	18	1,691	Drawbridge operators.....	1,192	1	70
Traveling agents and solicitors.....	4,942	2	3	Floating-equipment employees.....	10,977	5	118
Employees in outside agencies.....	2,220	1	4	Express-service employees.....	16	.....	2
Other traffic employees.....	1,122	1	5	Policemen and watchmen.....	7,470	3	416
Train dispatchers and directors.....	4,686	2	118	All other transportation employees.....	9,944	5	380
Telegraphers, telephoners, and block operators.....	18,361	8	330	All other employees.....	27,119	12	401
				Total.....	1,409,342	627	36,039

¹ Classes I and II represent steam railroads that earn \$100,000 and over per annum and had in operation 224,858.89 miles of line (single track) on June 30, 1915.

No. 216.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR CLASS I AND II CARRIERS AND SWITCHING AND TERMINAL COMPANIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1915, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	Class I and II carriers. ¹	Switching and terminal companies.	Class.	Class I and II carriers. ¹	Switching and terminal companies.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
General officers, \$3,000 per annum and upward.....	23,594,400	502,840	Telegraphers and telephoners operating interlockers....	6,097,661	123,978
General officers, below \$3,000 per annum.....	5,432,211	475,891	Lever men.....	2,116,580	181,193
Division officers, \$3,000 per annum and upward.....	3,884,445	107,991	Telegrapher clerks.....	7,203,781	33,677
Division officers, below \$3,000 per annum.....	13,317,602	271,252	Agent telegraphers.....	18,234,672	10,468
Clerks, \$900 per annum and upward.....	61,438,136	1,502,027	Station agents.....	13,025,045	252,655
Clerks, below \$900 per annum.....	58,260,023	1,898,965	Station masters and assistants.....	667,108	135,749
Messengers and attendants.....	3,512,293	76,625	Station service.....	50,292,817	2,529,169
Assistant engineers and draftsmen.....	7,962,456	238,302	Yardmasters.....	4,898,949	421,707
Maintenance of way and structure foremen.....	6,818,753	97,772	Yardmaster's assistants.....	2,653,401	243,491
Section foremen.....	28,639,529	382,702	Yard engineers and motormen.....	18,565,187	1,866,000
General foremen, maintenance of equipment department.....	2,266,007	99,188	Yard firemen and helpers.....	11,344,870	1,149,812
Gang and other foremen, maintenance of equipment department.....	10,550,327	285,848	Yard conductors.....	15,864,387	1,584,416
Machinists.....	33,952,245	676,738	Yard brakemen.....	35,527,444	2,883,390
Boiler makers.....	11,537,225	304,064	Yard switch tenders.....	8,282,409	420,643
Blacksmiths.....	6,447,668	122,344	Other yard employees.....	2,880,125	208,565
Masons and bricklayers.....	847,649	21,703	Hostlers.....	6,646,768	240,218
Structural iron workers.....	705,029	14,783	Engine-house watchmen and laborers.....	24,467,028	583,685
Carpenters.....	33,212,781	693,813	Road freight engineers and motormen.....	43,600,994	65,182
Painters and upholsterers.....	6,624,153	100,023	Road freight firemen and helpers.....	27,929,294	44,366
Electricians.....	5,226,550	253,801	Road freight conductors.....	31,133,951	50,561
Air-brake men.....	3,875,022	54,446	Road freight brakemen and flagmen.....	50,856,073	87,466
Car inspectors.....	11,416,662	625,159	Road passenger engineers and motormen.....	24,923,439	19,937
Car repairers.....	39,948,311	683,762	Road passenger firemen and helpers.....	14,554,219	5,501
Other skilled labor.....	35,688,804	653,266	Road passenger conductors.....	18,068,186	21,865
Mechanics' helpers and apprentices.....	38,940,818	620,160	Road passenger baggagemen.....	5,705,721	2,306
Section men.....	96,557,782	2,017,546	Road passenger brakemen and flagmen.....	13,814,894	8,201
Other unskilled labor.....	50,611,021	1,219,994	Other road trainmen.....	3,143,371	5,720
Foremen of construction gangs and work trains.....	2,481,416	73,692	Crossing flagmen and gatemen.....	6,918,744	369,745
Other men in construction gangs and work trains.....	20,831,329	665,054	Drawbridge operators.....	701,315	51,268
Traveling agents and solicitors.....	7,344,798	4,835	Loading-equipment employees.....	8,364,886	106,130
Employees in outside agencies.....	2,172,985	3,406	Express-service employees.....	8,553	1,600
Other traffic employees.....	1,006,097	4,920	Policemen and watchmen.....	5,285,171	283,245
Train dispatchers and directors.....	7,387,398	142,887	All other transportation employees.....	6,271,211	216,684
Telegraphers, telephoners, and block operators.....	14,643,665	202,753	All other employees.....	16,530,202	310,862
			Total.....	1,164,844,430	30,062,987

¹ Classes I and II represent steam railroads that earn \$100,000 and over per annum and had in operation 224,371.01 miles of line on June 30, 1915.

No. 217.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION FOR CLASS I AND II CARRIERS AND SWITCHING AND TERMINAL COMPANIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1915, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	Class I and II carriers. ¹	Switching and terminal companies.	Class.	Class I and II carriers. ¹	Switching and terminal companies.
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
General officers, \$3,000 per annum and upward.....	2,451	1,862	Tele. men.....	0,212	0,248
General officers, below \$3,000 per annum.....	650	527	Tele. grapher clerks.....	240	241
Division officers, \$3,000 per annum and upward.....	1,194	1,230	Agent telegraphers.....	222	252
Division officers, below \$3,000 per annum.....	520	559	Station agents.....	251	370
Clerks, \$900 per annum and upward.....	416	366	Station masters and assistants.....	299	295
Clerks, below \$900 per annum.....	224	227	Station service.....	187	191
Messengers and attendants.....	140	117	Yardmasters.....	398	424
Assistant engineers and draftsmen.....	403	437	Yardmasters' assistants.....	367	325
Maintenance of way and structure foremen.....	328	349	Yard engineers and motormen.....	424	415
Section foremen.....	232	256	Yard firemen and helpers.....	260	259
General foremen, maintenance of equipment department.....	429	441	Yard conductors.....	386	375
Gang and other foremen, maintenance of equipment department.....	347	330	Yard brakemen.....	349	345
Machinists.....	386	362	Yard switch tenders.....	188	217
Boiler makers.....	386	365	Other yard employees.....	167	221
Blacksmiths.....	371	336	Healers.....	244	224
Masons and bricklayers.....	279	273	Livery-house watchmen and laborers.....	176	180
Structural iron workers.....	320	335	Road freight engineers and motormen.....	593	385
Carpenters.....	276	294	Road freight firemen and helpers.....	378	244
Painters and upholsterers.....	297	283	Road freight conductors.....	494	354
Electricians.....	285	314	Road freight brakemen and flagmen.....	333	299
Air-brake men.....	266	255	Road passenger engineers and motormen.....	805	351
Car inspectors.....	232	243	Road passenger firemen and helpers.....	497	240
Car repairers.....	265	239	Road passenger conductors.....	653	369
Other skilled labor.....	283	291	Road passenger baggagemen.....	360	219
Mechanics' helpers and apprentices.....	226	211	Road passenger brakemen and flagmen.....	376	324
Section men.....	150	168	Other road trainmen.....	290	214
Other unskilled labor.....	182	188	Crossing flagmen and gatemen.....	115	127
Foremen of construction gangs and work trains.....	274	280	Overbridge operators.....	167	195
Other men in construction gangs and work trains.....	169	177	Floating-equipment employees.....	209	261
Traveling agents and solicitors.....	563	590	Express-service employees.....	166	214
Employees in outside agencies.....	385	422	Policemen and watchmen.....	191	177
Other traffic employees.....	416	337	All other transportation employees.....	202	221
Train dispatchers and directors.....	518	388	All other employees.....	194	204
Telegraphers, telephoners, and block operators.....	263	252			
Telegraphers and telephoners operating interlockers.....	286	283			
			Total.....	269	260

¹ Classes I and II represent steam railroads that earn \$100,000 and over per annum and had in operation 222,531.22 miles of line on June 30, 1915.

No. 218.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1878 TO 1916.

[Source: The Railway Age, Chicago.]

Calendar year.	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure.		
	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.
			<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>
1878.....	27	2,820	92,885,000	48	3,906	311,631,000
1879.....	12	1,102	89,837,000	65	4,909	243,288,000
1880.....	13	885	140,295,000	81	5,775	268,832,000
1881.....	5	110	8,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882.....	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883.....	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884.....	37	11,838	714,755,000	15	710	23,531,000
1885.....	44	8,836	886,480,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886.....	13	1,799	70,846,000	45	7,687	874,109,000
1887.....	9	1,040	80,815,000	31	5,478	328,181,000
1888.....	22	3,270	186,814,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889.....	22	3,808	99,664,000	25	2,930	137,815,000
1890.....	26	2,968	105,007,000	29	3,825	182,456,000
1891.....	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,223	169,069,000
1892.....	36	10,808	387,692,000	28	1,922	95,868,000
1893.....	74	29,840	1,781,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894.....	38	7,925	895,791,000	42	5,043	318,959,000
1895.....	81	4,084	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,731,000
1896.....	84	6,441	278,597,000	58	13,790	1,150,377,000
1897.....	18	1,837	122,909,000	42	6,075	517,080,000
1898.....	18	2,060	138,701,000	47	6,054	232,910,000
1899.....	10	1,019	52,285,000	82	4,294	267,524,000
1900.....	16	1,165	78,234,000	24	3,477	130,374,000
1901.....	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,139	85,808,000
1902.....	5	278	6,836,000	20	693	39,788,000
1903.....	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,886,000
1904.....	8	744	36,069,000	13	324	28,286,000
1905.....	10	3,698	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906.....	6	204	55,042,000	8	262	10,400,000
1907.....	7	817	13,686,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908.....	24	3,009	596,369,000	8	138	2,547,000
1909.....	5	859	78,095,000	12	2,628	250,033,000
1910.....	7	786	51,427,000	17	1,100	93,060,100
1911.....	5	2,006	210,006,882	13	1,896	40,741,453
1912.....	18	3,781	182,112,497	12	601	25,910,000
1913.....	17	9,020	477,780,820	6	1,159	86,163,850
1914.....	22	4,222	198,671,446	9	1,470	83,189,500
1915.....	12	20,143	1,070,806,628	11	3,914	285,268,782
1916.....	9	4,439	208,169,680	26	8,355	70,344,595
Total.....	707	173,980	9,740,993,422	1,040	134,765	7,831,771,639

No. 219.—EXPRESS COMPANIES: CLASSIFICATION OF MILEAGE COVERED BY OPERATIONS, JUNE 30, 1916, COMPARED WITH TOTAL FOR 1915.

[Source: Statistical reports to the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Company.	Steam road.	Electric line.	Steamboat line.	Stage line.	Total, 1916.	Total, 1915.
	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>
Adams Express Co.....	38,020.06	2,781.42	4,351.00	.....	45,153.38	44,630.22
American Express Co.....	71,223.07	1,135.53	1,921.25	.....	74,270.85	74,292.70
Canadian Express Co.....	10,765.93	113.00	1,154.00	17.00	12,049.93	10,240.13
Great Northern Express Co.....	8,785.49	335.50	717.00	.....	9,837.99	9,582.80
Northern Express Co.....	7,925.60	14.10	815.00	.....	8,754.70	8,233.03
Southern Express Co.....	33,986.60	72.00	700.00	.....	34,764.60	34,665.60
Wells, Fargo & Co.....	77,805.07	4,219.87	24,838.89	665.37	107,529.20	114,602.13
Western Express Co.....	5,217.32	27.57	4.00	.....	5,248.89	5,232.87
Total.....	253,750.04	8,098.99	31,007.14	682.37	297,138.54	1301,878.57

¹ Includes 8,266.88 miles of electric lines; 40,703.64 miles of steamboat lines; and 696.13 miles of stage lines.

No. 220.—EXPRESS COMPANIES: INCOME ACCOUNT AND PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF SPECIFIED COMPANIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: Statistical reports to the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	Adams Express Co.	American Express Co. ¹	Canadian Express Co.	Great Northern Express Co.	Northern Express Co.	Southern Express Co.	Wells, Far- go & Co.	Western Express Co.	Grand total, 8 compa- nies, 1916.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Charges for transportation.....	42,400,411	57,619,383	3,882,748	3,384,898	3,049,797	16,504,462	45,434,665	1,431,686	178,708,050
Express privileges—Dr.....	20,886,134	28,788,259	1,990,328	2,062,411	1,632,671	8,488,216	23,414,249	688,422	87,970,690
Revenue from transportation.....	21,514,277	28,331,124	1,892,420	1,322,487	1,397,126	8,016,245	22,020,415	743,264	85,737,360
Revenue from operations other than transportation.....	583,009	3,150,023	121,028	58,889	47,366	357,401	1,134,903	44,008	5,497,227
Total operating revenues.....	22,097,286	31,981,147	2,014,048	1,381,376	1,444,492	8,373,647	23,155,319	787,272	91,234,587
Operating expenses.....	19,918,779	28,150,236	1,698,508	1,080,023	1,081,061	6,637,119	19,847,688	672,470	79,085,894
Net operating revenue.....	2,178,507	3,830,911	315,540	301,353	363,431	1,736,528	3,307,631	114,802	12,148,703
Uncollectible revenue from transportation.....	7,113	10,088	530	213	750	1,153	11,043	76	33,966
Express taxes.....	243,832	540,086	50,945	45,981	62,930	173,137	413,720	13,930	1,544,561
Operating income.....	1,927,562	3,280,737	264,065	255,159	299,751	1,562,238	2,879,868	100,796	10,570,176
Other income.....	2,054,034	626,943	.....	2,752	49,612	126,989	1,190,595	3,706	4,054,631
Gross income.....	3,981,596	3,907,680	264,065	257,911	349,363	1,689,227	4,070,463	104,502	14,624,807
Deductions from gross income.....	950,439	238,645	1,231	1,231	18,846	29,809	49,639	654	1,284,313
Net income.....	3,031,157	3,669,035	264,065	256,680	335,517	1,659,418	4,020,774	103,848	13,340,494
Dividend appropriations of income.....	400,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	400,000	1,438,044	.....	2,238,044
Other deductions from net income.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Income balance transferred to profit and loss.....	2,631,157	3,669,035	264,065	256,680	335,517	1,259,418	2,582,730	103,848	11,102,450
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.									
Credit balance on June 30 of the preceding year.....	7,270,870	6,036,600	.....	397,345	164,403	6,069,442	7,478,401	10,815	27,427,876
Credit balance for the year from income.....	2,631,157	3,669,035	.....	256,680	335,517	1,259,418	2,582,730	103,848	10,838,385
Dividend appropriations of surplus.....	100,000	961,895	.....	.....	.....	4,500,000	.....	20,000	5,581,895
Other profit and loss items—credit balance.....	188,215	—1,414,679	.....	4,032	506	58,505	134,753	365	—1,028,303
Balance credit carried to balance sheet.....	9,990,242	7,329,061	.....	658,057	500,426	2,887,365	10,195,884	95,028	31,556,063

¹ Statement includes the operations of the National Express Co., such operations being entirely for and on account of the American Express Co.

² Income balance turned over to Grand Trunk Railway Co. of Canada.

No. 221.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1901 TO 1915.¹

[Source: From reports of the Chief of Engineers, War Department.]

Section of river and year.	Grain and its products.	Cotton.	Cotton seed and its products.	Live stock.	Coal and coke.	Lumber.	Logs.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
St. Louis and Cairo:							
1901	137,954	808	31,981	80,950	94,704	37,600	
1902	194,175	3,144	46,458	110,090	130,595	77,089	
1903	103,114	585	18,010	119,727	120,231	89,662	
1904	72,497	471	10,200	108,955	88,510	65,990	
1905	50,441	1,991	21,948	131,756	21,143	101,111	
1906	28,838	1,177	17,342	170,830	10,765	120,113	
1907	19,832	1,522	11,075	160,500	25,179	49,175	
1908	12,859	1,697	9,872	190,397	3,882	87,070	
1909	21,325	8,129	13,184	164,496	19,925	58,040	
1910	10,981	972	6,881	113,673	5,786	44,555	
1911	23,578	1,889	2,871	8,865	105,398	7,732	
1912	12,496	1,251	1,997	5,507	145,227	6,429	
1913	20,179	1,204	1,307	8,199	152,150	10,855	
1914	17,909	1,080	5,753	12,492	5,021	30,491	
1915	20,962	924	2,400	14,138	13,013	15,092	
Cairo and Memphis:							
1901	103,599	13,647	21,750	1,903	1,359,402	228,493	309,995
1902	91,593	50,815	23,813	536	1,289,830	287,294	386,977
1903	100,222	10,095	10,850	15,040	1,200,378	209,541	400,580
1904	8,782	15,455	12,004	618	1,250,476	192,481	508,450
1905	51,123	9,573	11,069	200	1,328,930	242,070	484,031
1906	4,551	10,903	13,288	-----	1,030,000	254,156	238,464
1907	5,771	11,905	9,276	-----	1,031,154	153,036	464,909
1908	4,621	11,020	10,249	130	920,753	119,256	369,190
1909	11,340	12,489	9,567	3,942	737,701	70,848	305,716
1910	15,669	13,815	8,276	3,780	508,096	72,880	355,062
1911	22,536	14,271	9,142	5,084	1,199,492	41,975	338,320
1912	78,079	11,214	6,493	4,944	831,523	58,775	275,930
1913	21,633	10,187	6,536	4,560	807,262	57,447	175,410
1914	14,262	9,287	6,320	4,075	826,362	27,662	238,658
1915	12,708	30,963	6,980	3,219	981,431	52,661	171,628
Memphis and Vicksburg:							
1901	143,791	40,553	39,855	5,200	1,281,393	55,747	129,256
1902	119,197	55,075	37,175	14,719	1,243,046	124,763	175,409
1903	114,974	31,995	145,988	4,830	1,281,311	80,026	230,521
1904	10,617	37,581	52,757	3,066	1,077,693	76,357	630,226
1905	47,960	66,556	64,699	4,091	1,037,758	128,097	334,499
1906	33,000	64,906	60,525	3,236	842,513	462,485	258,550
1907	21,937	37,843	24,200	7,586	871,034	157,930	373,095
1908	14,069	30,469	33,065	7,023	857,895	104,867	116,748
1909	17,325	20,563	23,257	10,792	632,370	78,110	223,434
1910	23,265	20,770	26,743	11,791	392,561	59,378	187,060
1911	23,147	21,595	21,870	10,891	1,090,856	34,173	412,932
1912	13,060	18,562	16,725	7,495	733,135	34,820	300,607
1913	18,138	17,252	15,130	12,230	763,595	46,536	271,720
1914	16,590	17,213	26,057	11,738	682,104	26,117	153,605
1915	22,414	39,823	20,181	15,355	892,840	52,602	76,965
Vicksburg and New Orleans:							
1901	112,314	71,925	60,036	2,954	1,225,970	37,359	-----
1902	102,544	64,774	80,973	4,814	1,220,067	49,350	52,453
1903	128,236	39,519	53,909	7,397	1,268,372	30,500	212,375
1904	23,878	46,997	68,901	4,858	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905	24,062	25,349	39,454	3,945	1,080,075	35,203	233,388
1906	34,293	53,263	28,224	3,358	832,410	67,723	184,591
1907	31,532	38,262	73,242	2,834	850,200	45,764	167,607
1908	34,272	30,207	35,020	3,111	801,596	10,243	109,974
1909	34,794	10,599	17,103	2,105	607,383	31,501	242,574
1910	38,470	6,573	10,339	1,846	864,559	14,903	71,538
1911	33,092	7,572	14,347	5,313	1,093,371	36,743	18,869
1912	31,551	4,325	8,486	3,654	743,609	68,454	46,572
1913	30,942	8,210	15,943	3,963	725,119	74,649	0,043
1914	23,033	8,345	12,738	2,550	669,559	19,880	122,619
1915	94,360	8,315	9,622	3,546	695,420	31,058	53,033

is a separate river, and tonnage carried between ports on different stretches of all intervening stretches; consequently the sum of the tonnage carried in represent the total traffic on the river as a whole.

No. 221.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS),
1901 to 1915—Continued.

Section of river and year.	Iron, steel, and metals.	Groceries and pro- visions.	Gravel, sand, and stone.	Oil. ¹	Miscellane- ous and un- classified.	Total.
St. Louis and Cairo:	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1901	29,122	83,656			67,573	563,848
1902	3,873	105,171			280,859	961,454
1903	82,797	35,485			79,230	649,181
1904	1,400	18,581	14,559		93,674	386,486
1905	135	18,958			69,520	417,021
1906	325	7,779	37,800		68,154	455,016
1907	739	2,100	1,000		55,025	332,257
1908	15,825	12,156	14,550		40,454	389,457
1909	4,999	11,247		478	19,147	318,584
1910	188	10,694	45,314	35	43,998	289,759
1911	1,027	20,642		6,400	23,166	326,139
1912		14,151	184	14,632	36,478	276,208
1913	502	14,684	213	6,982	37,154	281,085
1914	178	6,937	156,571	32	58,895	325,164
1915	20,214	11,832	668,471	21,857	73,165	809,232
Cairo and Memphis:						
1901	55,572	37,340			175,141	2,906,302
1902	247,565	18,317			155,121	2,545,831
1903	77,331	4,336	18,000		112,467	2,250,200
1904	45,549	3,745	29,700		92,978	2,158,254
1905	55,153	4,844	5,800		43,550	2,236,806
1906	53,440	762	21,300		85,020	1,719,893
1907	28,422	2,517	15,200		83,406	1,636,740
1908	38,868	2,579	26,580	26	44,077	1,550,659
1909	34,835	13,160	16,380	2	15,603	1,232,063
1910	20,828	17,211	21,481		20,887	1,032,196
1911	86,564	28,070	32,220		29,942	1,857,616
1912	28,092	17,938	24,302	59	37,979	1,425,922
1913	22,108	18,741	38,728	40	39,620	1,261,662
1914	24,211	18,497	65,641	2	27,804	1,321,081
1915	39,941	15,572	826,460	7,852	49,606	2,103,026
Memphis and Vicksburg:						
1901	32,851	74,221			44,442	1,856,339
1902	51,052	47,289			67,301	1,949,026
1903	44,369	31,191	10,000		34,317	2,018,222
1904	10,246	28,739	19,000		32,016	2,049,568
1905	16,409	30,471	19,336		45,354	1,835,830
1906	35,898	32,507	491,458		41,122	2,355,901
1907	22,278	27,646	72,060	4,234	40,367	1,661,406
1908	21,783	10,800	25,540	4,781	24,582	1,252,222
1909	10,949	25,971	541	2,746	24,743	1,071,037
1910	15,421	34,560	186,510	2,222	22,179	1,950,586
1911	11,130	24,199	228,303	2,025	30,273	1,910,854
1912	7,501	20,852	216,468	407	25,167	1,394,759
1913	9,662	20,092	331,812	671	35,318	1,542,456
1914	8,441	28,321	869,932	9,067	38,581	1,888,394
1915	24,581	45,860	892,940	38,579	76,444	2,108,814
Vicksburg and New Orleans:						
1901	31,272	154,877			137,557	1,835,174
1902	51,714	183,089			399,600	2,159,238
1903	52,891	157,540	27,988		187,980	2,207,092
1904	110,371	118,458	377,415		186,466	2,117,840
1905	24,062	86,833	526,852		382,932	2,462,974
1906	29,928	77,839	858,572		397,127	2,554,336
1907	16,235	60,042	926,445	219,075	154,039	2,685,277
1908	20,333	100,005	321,498	261,869	70,184	1,867,912
1909	10,264	60,659	770,941	233,191	83,606	2,104,720
1910	9,707	58,941	667,666	223,984	81,700	1,530,230
1911	7,246	98,200	625,259	423,446	62,918	2,426,876
1912	8,209	101,372	264,000	419,638	105,850	1,807,740
1913	7,696	168,979	236,532	1,128,677	70,916	2,417,859
1914	7,577	65,166	392,838	956,784	62,494	2,343,623
1915	17,331	241,736	497,313	705,006	156,692	2,712,022

¹ Included under "Miscellaneous and unclassified" prior to 1907.

No. 222.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL BY STEAM: 1875 to 1916.

[Source: Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.	Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.
	By lake and canal. ¹	By lake and rail.	By all rail.			By lake and canal. ¹	By lake and rail.	By all rail.	
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Pence.		Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Pence.
1875.....	11.43	14.6	24.1	8 ⁷ / ₁₆	1896.....	5.38	7.32	12.0	2 ¹ / ₁₆
1876.....	9.58	11.8	16.5	8	1897.....	4.35	7.37	12.32	3 ¹ / ₁₆
1877.....	11.24	15.8	20.3	7	1898.....	4.42	4.96	11.55	3 ¹ / ₁₆
1878.....	9.15	11.4	17.7	7 ¹ / ₁₆	1899.....	5.65	6.68	11.13	2 ¹ / ₁₆
1879.....	11.6	13.3	17.2	6 ³ / ₁₆	1900.....	4.42	5.05	9.98	3 ¹ / ₁₆
1880.....	12.27	15.7	19.9	5 ¹ / ₁₆	1901.....	5.14	5.57	9.92	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1881.....	8.19	10.4	14.4	4 ¹ / ₁₆	1902.....	5.25	5.78	10.60	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1882.....	7.89	10.9	14.6	3 ¹ / ₁₆	1903.....	5.44	6.17	11.33	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1883.....	8.37	11.5	16.5	4 ¹ / ₁₆	1904.....	4.71	5.02	11.11	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1884.....	6.31	9.95	13.125	3 ¹ / ₁₆	1905.....	5.51	6.44	10.20	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1885.....	5.87	9.02	14.0	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1906.....	5.94	6.48	10.50	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1886.....	8.71	12.0	16.5	3 ¹ / ₁₆	1907.....	6.08	6.98	11.30	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1887.....	8.51	12.0	15.74	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1908.....	6.00	6.33	11.70	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1888.....	5.93	11.0	14.5	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1909.....	5.35	6.88	11.70	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1889.....	6.89	8.7	15.0	3 ¹ / ₁₆	1910.....	5.18	6.57	9.60	1 ¹ / ₁₆
1890.....	5.85	8.5	14.31	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1911.....	5.35	5.23	9.69	2
1891.....	5.95	8.58	15.0	3 ¹ / ₁₆	1912.....	5.57	6.17	9.60	3 ¹ / ₁₆
1892.....	5.61	7.55	14.23	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1913.....	5.74	7.01	9.60	2 ¹ / ₁₆
1893.....	6.33	8.44	14.7	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1914.....	5.31	6.54	9.60	3
1894.....	4.44	7.0	12.88	1 ¹ / ₁₆	1915.....	6.08	7.48	10.08	13 ¹ / ₁₆
1895.....	4.11	6.95	12.17	2 ¹ / ₁₆	1916.....	7.95	9.55	10.08	18 ¹ / ₁₆

¹ Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

² Averages based upon official rates lower.

³ For domestic consumption:

9.08 cents in 1900, 9.02 cents in 1901, and 8.75 cents in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 cents in 1903, 8.47 cents in 1904, 7.99 cents in 1905, 8.10 cents in 1906, 9.70 cents in 1907, 10.50 cents in 1908 and 1909, 7.80 cents in 1910 to 1914, and 8.22 cents in 1915 and 1916.

No. 223.—FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO: 1885 to 1916.

[Source: Secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage. ¹	Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage. ¹
	Cents per bushel.	Cents per bushel.		Cents per bushel.	Cents per bushel.
1885.....	3.8	0.875	1901.....	3.5	0.500
1886.....	5.0	.875	1902.....	3.8	.500
1887.....	4.5	.875	1903.....	4.0	.500
1888.....	3.4	.875	1904.....	3.2	.500
1889.....	4.8	.875	1905.....	3.9	.500
1890.....	3.8	.875	1906.....	4.2	.500
1891.....	3.5	.875	1907.....	5.0	.500
1892.....	3.5	.875	1908.....	5.0	.500
1893.....	4.6	.875	1909.....	3.9	.500
1894.....	3.2	.875	1910.....	4.0	.500
1895.....	2.2	.875	1911.....	4.3	.500
1896.....	3.7	.875	1912.....	4.4	.500
1897.....	2.8	.875	1913.....	4.6	.500
1898.....	2.9	.500	1914.....	4.3	.500
1899.....	3.0	.500	1915.....	4.6	.500
1900.....	2.5	.500	1916.....	5.0	.500

¹ Storage varied; 5 to 10 days the limit.

No. 224.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS) FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1906 TO 1916.¹

[Source: Secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago.]

Shipped to—	Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1915	1916
		<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>
Liverpool.....	Grain.....	0.1875	0.1822	0.1901	0.1808	0.1815	0.1979	0.2561	0.2339	0.5968	0.5017
Do.....	Sacked flour.....	2050	2125	2075	2072	1975	2302	2900	3609	6250	8530
Do.....	Provisions.....	4100	4085	4257	4598	4538	4598	4819	5100	1.0600	1.7750
Glasgow.....	Grain.....	1925	1907	1863	1800	1591	2000	2100	2292	5813	4880
Do.....	Sacked flour.....	2360	2391	2200	2100	2150	2500	3000	3200	6980	8580
Do.....	Provisions.....	4563	4688	4688	4688	4688	4888	5250	5581	1.0009	1.7750
London.....	Grain.....	1925	2054	1946	1817	1775	2002	2630	2433	5443	4992
Do.....	Sacked flour.....	2250	2368	2316	2160	2200	2525	2922	3050	6825	8580
Do.....	Provisions.....	4626	4626	4626	4746	4762	4762	5045	5100	1.0888	1.7750
Antwerp.....	Grain.....					1805		2650	2462		
Do.....	Sacked flour.....						2700	3370	3560		
Do.....	Provisions.....	4761	4556	4959	4942	4944	4944	5235	5522		
Hamburg.....	Grain.....								2616		
Do.....	Sacked flour.....						2770	4500	3700		
Do.....	Provisions.....	4900	4600	4949	4909	5000	5000	6200	5533		
Amsterdam.....	Grain.....						2100	3250	2507		
Do.....	Sacked flour.....						2400	3550	3000		
Do.....	Provisions.....	4600	4500	4500	4800	4800	4900	6100	5100		
Rotterdam.....	Grain.....						2000	3200	2507	6943	6143
Do.....	Sacked flour.....						2300	3550	2900	8333	8975
Do.....	Provisions.....	4600	4500	4500	4700	4700	4800	6000	5800	1.7180	
Copenhagen.....	Sacked flour.....						3100	4800	4000		8875
Do.....	Provisions.....	5100	5100	5396	5531	5531	5697	7129	6943	1.7650	
Stockholm.....	Sacked flour.....						3600	5200	4300		
Do.....	Provisions.....	5350	5300	5466	5672	5672	5978	7499	7514		
Stettin.....	Sacked flour.....						3100	4900	3900		
Do.....	Provisions.....	5000	4900	5185	5391	5391	5556	6987	6801		
Bordeaux.....	do.....	5300	5500	5500	5500	5750	5750	6300	7125		
Havre.....	do.....						5375	6150	6938		

¹ During the first six months of the year 1914 rates paid on grain, flour, and provisions were quite low as compared with previous years; but at the beginning of hostilities, level known to this generation of shippers. Complete statements therefore impossible.

No. 225.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS PORTS: 1898 TO 1915.

[Source: Secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year.	To New Orleans by river.		To New York by rail.		To Liverpool.	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds.	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel.	On wheat per 100 pounds.	On flour per barrel.	Via New Orleans (by river) on wheat per bushel.	Via New York (by rail) on wheat per bushel.
	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>
1898.....	10.00	4.50	22.25	43.10	14.24	20.32
1899.....	10.00	4.50	21.95	43.90	12.33	17.88
1900.....	10.00	4.25	19.88	38.76	14.61	18.41
1901.....	10.00	4.25	19.33	38.66	9.48	14.03
1902.....	10.00	4.20	20.06	41.32	8.53	15.32
1903.....	10.00	4.00	21.25	42.50	10.00	16.02
1904.....			21.61	43.02		15.25
1905.....			20.50	41.00		15.60
1906.....			20.50	41.00		16.28
1907.....			20.50	41.00		15.87
1908.....			19.50	40.00		14.78
1909.....			19.00	40.00		14.80
1910.....			19.00	39.40		12.40
1911.....			19.00	39.40		13.60
1912.....			19.00	39.40		13.60
1913.....			19.00	39.40		15.63
1914.....			19.00	39.40		(2)
1915.....			19.80	41.00		(2)
1916.....			19.80	43.87		(2)

¹ U. S. B. New Orleans.

² For first seven months of 1914, 14.60 cents; after the start of the European war rates ranged from 14.60 to 27.60 cents in 1914; figures for 1915 and 1916 are not available.

No. 226.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT TWELVE PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1891 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of various stockyard associations.]

Cal- endar year.	Chicago.			Kansas City.			Omaha.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves. ¹	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1891..	3,456,742	8,600,805	2,153,587	1,347,487	2,599,109	383,790	601,002	1,537,387	169,865
1892..	3,769,872	7,714,435	2,145,079	1,671,155	2,397,477	438,268	856,059	1,613,384	188,588
1893..	3,343,963	6,057,278	3,031,174	1,746,828	1,948,878	560,517	852,456	1,466,461	262,273
1894..	3,136,312	7,488,228	3,009,725	1,772,645	2,547,077	589,056	821,512	1,932,677	243,945
1895..	2,757,295	7,885,283	3,406,739	1,689,652	2,457,697	364,713	586,108	1,186,726	204,870
1896..	2,738,913	7,656,472	3,590,655	1,814,698	2,605,575	993,126	586,578	1,216,370	358,005
1897..	2,677,900	8,363,724	3,606,640	1,921,962	3,350,756	1,134,236	810,949	1,610,981	627,160
1898..	2,613,630	8,817,114	3,589,439	1,846,283	3,072,909	980,803	812,244	2,101,387	1,085,136
1899..	2,661,122	8,177,870	3,682,882	2,017,484	2,959,073	968,241	837,563	2,216,482	1,086,319
1900..	2,866,356	8,109,064	3,548,385	2,082,795	3,094,139	860,449	828,204	2,200,926	1,276,775
1901..	3,213,220	8,290,494	4,044,095	2,126,575	3,716,404	960,078	818,003	2,414,052	1,314,841
1902..	3,193,306	7,895,288	4,515,716	2,279,166	2,279,337	1,154,084	1,010,815	2,247,428	1,742,539
1903..	3,704,229	7,325,923	4,582,700	2,137,112	1,969,361	1,151,730	1,071,177	2,231,967	1,863,763
1904..	3,626,684	7,288,746	5,004,650	2,169,471	2,227,170	1,004,039	944,192	2,299,627	1,754,365
1905..	3,791,304	7,726,738	4,786,558	2,422,582	2,507,548	1,318,988	1,026,392	2,293,956	1,970,562
1906..	3,742,519	7,275,063	4,805,449	2,555,794	2,675,601	1,616,788	1,079,873	2,393,551	2,165,116
1907..	3,727,248	7,201,061	4,128,115	2,670,260	2,923,777	1,582,143	1,158,716	2,253,652	2,036,777
1908..	3,460,877	8,131,495	4,361,889	2,458,127	3,715,109	1,040,842	1,036,625	2,424,851	2,105,949
1909..	3,339,519	6,619,018	4,441,424	2,659,928	3,032,835	1,645,325	1,124,618	2,135,493	2,107,014
1910..	3,552,899	5,586,858	6,229,294	2,507,142	2,025,566	1,841,178	1,228,583	1,894,314	2,954,870
1911..	3,453,343	7,103,360	5,736,244	2,370,390	3,167,816	2,175,493	1,174,312	2,366,684	2,977,570
1912..	3,157,743	7,130,967	6,056,546	2,147,224	2,623,381	2,133,976	1,017,195	2,586,244	2,950,607
1913..	2,888,456	7,570,938	5,302,798	2,318,885	2,567,785	2,094,748	962,103	2,542,709	3,222,132
1914..	2,601,495	6,618,105	5,378,345	1,966,651	2,264,805	2,003,012	938,817	2,253,620	3,113,589
1915..	2,664,973	7,582,071	3,510,015	1,963,493	2,530,730	1,814,683	1,213,342	2,642,973	3,268,279
1916..	3,249,800	9,183,234	4,291,024	2,331,467	2,977,933	1,758,175	1,434,304	3,116,820	3,170,908

Cal- endar year.	St. Joseph.			St. Louis.			St. Paul.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1891..	13,436	177,913	15,564	779,499	1,380,569	402,989	142,637	263,479	89,423
1892..	31,016	289,981	17,339	801,111	1,310,311	376,922	86,616	236,909	97,155
1893..	39,244	240,160	26,257	903,267	1,105,108	397,725	113,630	194,092	153,314
1894..	52,187	397,685	13,718	773,571	1,489,896	369,696	76,245	326,668	95,142
1895..	49,202	262,070	22,260	861,276	1,440,842	510,060	93,066	304,456	174,858
1896..	38,893	193,212	24,165	955,613	1,997,895	632,872	97,812	313,736	200,415
1897..	50,365	426,092	13,915	960,763	2,065,263	660,380	198,691	243,074	315,210
1898..	252,078	1,084,125	121,707	795,011	2,136,328	477,091	215,993	338,405	430,194
1899..	294,950	1,401,794	253,393	768,082	2,147,144	432,566	221,367	369,248	683,693
1900..	390,381	1,078,520	390,868	795,800	2,156,972	434,133	220,681	500,416	469,574
1901..	439,293	2,105,209	625,933	969,881	2,236,945	584,116	190,290	616,796	882,867
1902..	517,294	1,697,741	660,653	1,181,028	1,494,895	640,413	303,609	607,526	602,940
1903..	624,974	1,700,364	599,189	1,209,121	1,785,873	665,836	390,289	759,542	875,646
1904..	687,261	1,636,849	784,379	1,261,532	2,861,623	746,109	389,800	881,636	772,760
1905..	646,688	1,900,433	980,834	1,254,236	2,407,336	690,378	486,565	855,287	616,487
1906..	606,187	1,908,207	723,764	1,314,823	2,411,191	650,754	486,664	860,810	735,259
1907..	610,132	1,923,257	804,287	1,323,298	2,672,213	622,213	519,611	866,071	567,830
1908..	534,224	2,349,047	622,369	1,293,584	3,199,922	724,781	463,100	1,138,412	359,843
1909..	592,376	1,693,831	620,570	1,413,005	3,076,065	836,978	497,152	725,420	496,682
1910..	564,555	1,852,565	559,670	1,356,232	2,548,480	776,605	603,606	833,880	864,811
1911..	513,290	1,921,535	718,268	1,206,423	3,034,851	1,024,402	538,637	910,733	712,126
1912..	494,422	1,969,933	723,862	1,199,901	2,529,897	1,030,609	625,707	983,635	657,830
1913..	450,135	1,869,009	812,099	1,099,977	2,533,911	940,803	531,946	1,268,301	785,444
1914..	365,626	1,565,335	830,353	1,040,957	2,558,825	749,293	585,133	1,589,030	794,739
1915..	441,471	1,697,842	877,930	991,709	2,591,708	648,141	855,539	2,155,201	704,110
1916..	479,946	2,198,731	804,323	1,200,330	3,067,414	670,538	941,125	2,674,547	623,214

¹Cattle only.

No. 226.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT TWELVE PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1891 TO 1916—Continued.

Calendar year.	Sioux City.			Cincinnati.			Cleveland. ¹		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1891.....	150,912	397,247	22,399	208,929	629,409	318,406	12,778	309,049	21,096
1892.....	136,022	413,231	42,581	217,952	608,526	308,980	18,663	338,916	33,080
1893.....	130,794	329,014	26,840	226,565	627,612	575,527	13,124	267,782	60,522
1894.....	119,008	499,273	24,567	226,465	746,705	643,975	7,210	190,808	77,232
1895.....	110,278	341,050	14,336	227,261	820,687	597,497	73,538	601,179	130,709
1896.....	142,238	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,254	62,665	688,011	140,588
1897.....	294,161	868,200	9,699	218,686	881,382	430,858	109,047	999,219	183,717
1898.....	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,507	887,524	389,049	97,865	1,123,648	149,769
1899.....	347,100	568,306	36,081	204,288	809,327	280,097	118,847	1,006,469	139,480
1900.....	300,437	838,141	61,312	210,631	782,742	330,743	123,552	1,180,606	186,822
1901.....	308,620	959,964	66,930	223,738	742,701	353,922	68,851	995,113	197,456
1902.....	404,835	1,007,762	61,275	239,679	664,734	410,248	61,858	960,067	104,537
1903.....	379,446	1,007,900	41,774	246,716	736,770	394,105	90,743	1,216,798	224,499
1904.....	331,293	1,113,177	28,464	252,807	870,128	370,478	94,236	1,864,276	237,161
1905.....	402,955	1,298,665	66,582	295,898	948,038	322,624	105,708	1,261,229	190,060
1906.....	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	313,256	859,884	313,885	100,216	964,189	242,712
1907.....	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	312,214	938,954	305,161	100,047	1,107,662	367,329
1908.....	385,470	1,380,639	58,747	295,746	1,170,999	330,136	92,926	1,496,978	326,216
1909.....	426,278	1,077,350	78,490	310,380	876,180	360,938	106,425	1,156,523	344,563
1910.....	438,690	1,044,122	150,935	319,138	758,922	364,371	181,872	537,291	360,716
1911.....	487,237	1,348,551	212,004	327,075	1,035,973	385,195	97,566	598,744	472,980
1912.....	430,768	1,697,788	206,517	344,198	953,954	386,644	88,755	662,873	473,190
1913.....	393,711	1,538,178	270,866	316,612	908,669	437,202	121,675	786,601	634,939
1914.....	367,017	1,256,679	403,927	289,782	921,204	444,829	110,332	670,351	295,026
1915.....	534,154	1,780,818	337,079	281,122	1,179,672	356,189	116,405	788,577	256,741
1916.....	601,667	2,181,113	320,537	352,040	1,260,118	332,241	118,601	692,319	225,042

Calendar year.	Denver.			Indianapolis.			Wichita.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1891.....	141,204	80,060	165,616	104,875	1,319,930	65,981	.....	.....	.....
1892.....	143,211	88,413	134,398	102,100	1,122,668	62,992	.....	.....	.....
1893.....	154,739	62,111	130,373	89,591	878,882	88,803	55,759	81,255	8,023
1894.....	147,606	94,099	138,990	91,017	963,511	108,924	35,217	65,877	4,840
1895.....	185,646	47,508	156,412	106,489	1,108,724	123,427	31,763	81,801	5,729
1896.....	202,013	56,587	180,639	185,253	1,255,405	120,890	16,306	100,911	18,584
1897.....	243,888	75,065	308,661	147,740	1,252,761	97,389	21,058	188,416	8,146
1898.....	287,678	81,646	284,305	134,786	1,681,362	84,605	20,891	258,541	11,844
1899.....	282,923	120,996	221,142	136,579	1,545,881	66,106	25,563	204,746	10,111
1900.....	239,606	113,986	305,528	139,722	1,323,018	67,005	23,903	291,601	18,358
1901.....	227,325	109,360	225,555	211,053	1,480,519	125,614	27,212	333,072	2,158
1902.....	324,154	80,685	316,594	215,779	1,261,351	102,580	31,628	192,723	6,346
1903.....	286,271	145,690	464,936	243,951	1,530,888	101,024	33,287	265,216	14,063
1904.....	265,462	161,954	519,190	274,710	1,668,771	89,945	29,144	312,423	8,063
1905.....	294,044	190,525	737,905	299,784	1,975,816	61,561	43,397	293,491	7,201
1906.....	328,751	192,720	825,766	350,016	1,869,353	76,570	46,789	301,649	11,258
1907.....	306,907	241,393	828,432	375,878	1,955,382	72,674	95,666	436,119	7,464
1908.....	420,462	280,288	765,235	407,149	2,484,226	111,846	100,414	741,341	12,066
1909.....	426,372	241,570	634,327	410,759	1,832,508	111,886	183,659	751,660	22,796
1910.....	398,368	186,611	595,930	417,375	1,487,174	128,001	208,241	551,988	85,498
1911.....	298,437	220,137	617,008	394,269	2,028,781	153,685	194,068	568,244	58,837
1912.....	416,817	221,718	776,760	390,238	1,824,260	154,414	212,463	322,418	97,117
1913.....	490,208	246,698	620,451	378,912	1,994,624	147,198	212,971	470,730	32,219
1914.....	442,738	255,636	692,247	344,245	2,099,787	124,591	201,336	418,213	25,850
1915.....	424,341	343,653	705,170	351,741	2,435,319	112,773	153,035	470,469	20,604
1916.....	601,400	466,653	1,409,009	406,069	2,575,611	98,142	220,133	572,679	20,875

¹ Figures from 1895 to date are from reports of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.² Cattle only.

No. 227.—GRAIN RECEIVED:¹ By SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of New York Produce Exchange.]

Port. ²	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
New York:	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
By canal, via river	11,900,350	12,900,100	9,649,880	9,804,675	11,769,800
Coastwise and river	1,250,485	739,807	1,319,632	755,567	244,815
By rail	101,776,989	111,429,639	81,196,902	111,787,340	107,618,105
Total	114,927,824	125,069,546	92,166,414	122,347,582	119,632,720
Portland, Me.	20,758,275	23,954,852	15,940,114	17,723,688	19,184,965
Boston	80,612,926	81,072,197	24,274,770	32,445,637	35,136,397
Philadelphia	39,443,680	39,121,220	26,281,337	36,066,919	48,585,326
Baltimore	43,455,187	52,688,479	27,650,511	42,225,068	52,329,118
New Orleans	25,101,855	30,478,858	11,027,678	81,007,764	38,705,168
Grand total	274,239,646	302,395,152	197,440,819	281,816,648	308,523,694
Montreal, Canada	30,461,948	36,987,271	24,228,608	31,804,504	31,965,187
Port. ²	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
New York:	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
By canal, via river	9,558,500	7,228,000	9,676,000	11,000,700	7,895,000
Coastwise and river	254,613	937,259	1,868,504	441,588	3,913,254
By rail	112,397,811	95,582,786	82,895,110	86,635,278	107,411,728
Total	122,210,924	103,717,995	94,434,614	98,077,566	119,219,982
Portland, Me. ³	25,061,918	—	—	—	—
Boston	87,776,856	24,637,968	25,968,956	22,451,292	28,904,930
Philadelphia	53,918,914	44,614,736	35,126,456	30,120,980	41,195,845
Baltimore	51,274,138	40,329,270	31,664,680	32,861,922	42,128,546
New Orleans	22,444,581	17,737,501	17,127,626	16,213,444	15,919,182
Grand total	312,687,451	231,637,470	204,312,340	199,725,204	247,363,486
Montreal, Canada	42,954,386	41,006,788	43,551,119	45,427,290	49,325,297
Port. ²	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
New York:	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
By canal, via river	3,530,600	4,371,700	5,808,900	3,841,000	1,839,000
Coastwise and river	4,268,675	3,904,292	11,338,344	7,201,638	10,179,449
By rail	122,871,905	181,768,203	142,127,622	214,753,963	220,993,650
Total	130,171,180	140,044,195	159,264,866	225,886,601	233,012,099
Portland, Me. ³	—	—	—	—	—
Boston	31,846,400	42,046,105	26,033,229	28,132,085	42,788,468
Philadelphia	48,423,348	47,496,648	49,009,621	70,765,806	73,610,031
Baltimore	55,010,887	68,754,883	68,909,103	106,124,331	143,464,462
New Orleans	21,530,971	30,757,892	53,061,500	56,774,000	48,268,000
Grand total	281,982,786	329,099,623	356,278,322	487,682,823	541,143,120
Montreal, Canada	59,393,707	66,078,237	99,064,293	68,231,647	107,784,890

¹ Grain embraces wheat flour² Receipts at New York, the West to foreign countries, and Baltimore

corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and peas

of Baltimore

of lading

receipts at

of wheat received in grain.

No. 228.—SHIPMENTS OF ANTHRACITE COAL: CALENDAR YEARS 1905, 1910, AND 1913 TO 1916.

[Source: The Coal Trade.]

Railroad.	1905	1910	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Philadelphia & Reading.....	12,574,502	12,445,733	12,914,887	11,993,779	11,483,444	12,842,731
Lehigh Valley.....	10,072,120	11,195,765	13,011,370	13,136,739	12,932,526	12,056,078
Central of New Jersey.....	7,983,274	8,519,135	9,092,433	8,024,936	8,017,816	7,136,544
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western.....	9,564,046	9,589,076	9,903,541	9,912,573	9,379,053	10,858,530
Delaware & Hudson.....	4,890,685	6,578,356	7,094,258	7,313,514	8,016,988	7,095,297
Pennsylvania.....	6,225,622	6,250,976	6,351,756	6,434,937	6,124,596	5,841,475
Erie.....	5,640,528	7,554,193	8,192,352	8,268,585	7,874,062	7,715,089
New York, Ontario & Western.....	2,864,096	2,772,547	2,509,081	2,352,486	2,088,577	1,945,030
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill.....	1,605,378	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Louisville & Northeastern.....					1,761,714	2,654,964
Total, 10 roads.....	61,410,201	64,905,786	69,069,628	68,342,601	67,883,770	67,920,708

¹ Lehigh and New England tonnage not included.

² Does not include 295,245 tons shipped over the L. & N. E. R. R.

³ Does not include 703,999 tons shipped over the L. & N. E. R. R.

⁴ Does not include 1,168,509 tons shipped over the L. & N. E. R. R.

No. 229.—MOVEMENTS OF COAL AND COKE OVER SPECIFIED RAILROADS: CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1916.

[Source: Compiled from reports of the various roads.]

BITUMINOUS COAL.

Railroad.	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>
Baltimore & Ohio ¹	36,915,385	32,554,359	35,930,206	35,354,489
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh ^{1, 2}	9,723,992	8,089,756	8,511,316	9,450,371
Buffalo & Susquehanna ^{1, 2}	1,787,561	1,190,181	1,277,438	1,517,784
Chesapeake & Ohio ¹	17,155,233	20,663,520	24,038,298	26,781,383
Erie.....	³ 850,590	³ 76,818	³ 10,357,805	8,636,186
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain ^{1, 2}	1,352,721	1,036,658	1,111,652	1,205,077
New York Central & Hudson River ²	9,220,689	8,120,210	9,406,850	7,712,118
Norfolk & Western ^{1, 2}	23,892,469	25,471,969	29,728,206	30,749,390
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie) ^{1, 3}	51,526,237	47,769,227	49,584,802	48,167,135
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie ^{1, 2}	12,783,339	10,708,478	11,045,893	11,528,401
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern ^{1, 2}	2,799,308	2,359,807	2,646,819	2,789,752
Southern ²	4,215,614	3,804,503	3,446,042	4,065,622
Virginian ^{1, 2}	4,556,381	3,954,310	4,128,940	5,509,155
Western Maryland.....	2,953,501	3,069,708	6,807,474	8,654,019
Total, 14 roads.....	179,232,140	168,933,504	193,022,741	202,072,263

COKE.

Railroad.	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>
Baltimore & Ohio ¹	4,281,240	3,202,881	3,792,125	4,345,521
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh ^{1, 2}	500,280	302,995	483,661	537,129
Buffalo & Susquehanna ^{1, 2}	301,475	447,354	579,044	454,127
Chesapeake & Ohio ¹	361,565	298,632	303,564	550,163
Erie.....	(¹)	³ 9,635	¹ 1,009,213	1,120,655
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain.....			³ 33,489	71,839
New York Central & Hudson River ²	36,207			
Norfolk & Western ^{1, 2}	1,530,384	1,018,611	900,290	2,048,314
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie) ^{1, 3}	13,892,825	9,648,354	12,020,472	14,257,911
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie ^{1, 2}	6,716,138	4,839,185	6,198,316	7,754,578
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern ^{1, 2}	9,383		25	70
Western Maryland.....	73,346	59,646	123,441	242,518
Total, 12 roads.....	27,096,763	19,726,794	25,802,906	31,398,826

¹ Includes shipments from connecting lines.

⁴ No data received.

⁵ Six months, July to December.

² Includes coal hauled free.

No. 230.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: ANALYSIS OF TRAFFIC STATISTICS, SEASONS 1893 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the United States engineer in charge.]

Season.	Freight carried.			Average distance freight was carried.	Total ton-miles.	Cost of carrying per ton-mile.	Amount paid for transporting freight.	Valuation of freight.	Value of American craft.	Value of Canadian craft.	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels.
	Total.	By steamers.									
	Short tons.	Short tons.	Per cent.	Miles.	Mills.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	
1893.....	10,796,572	7,723,153	72	891.9	8,980,310,240	1.1	9,957,483	145,436,957	39,017,400	2,115,700	4.1
1894.....	13,195,860	9,795,752	74	821.1	10,927,871,824	.99	10,798,310	143,114,502	41,124,200	1,959,800	3.5
1895.....	15,062,580	10,581,474	70	830.0	12,502,648,892	1.14	14,238,768	169,575,129	40,853,800	2,037,000	3.75
1896.....	16,289,061	11,878,059	73	836.4	13,582,641,886	.99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,135,300	4.0
1897.....	18,982,755	13,103,667	69	841.3	15,969,393,676	.83	13,220,099	218,235,927	42,375,700	2,001,400	3.0
1898.....	21,234,665	14,569,066	69	842.6	17,891,597,030	.79	14,125,896	238,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2.2
1899.....	25,255,810	17,801,213	71	827.2	20,891,944,628	1.05	21,959,707	281,364,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3.1
1900.....	25,643,073	13,586,750	77	825.9	21,179,229,014	1.18	24,953,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	3.0
1901.....	28,403,065	21,186,571	75	823.3	23,383,861,087	.99	23,217,974	289,906,865	57,244,200	3,811,900	4.0
1902.....	35,961,146	28,465,068	79	827.4	29,755,916,637	.89	26,566,189	353,306,300	67,205,000	3,792,400	4.0
1903.....	34,674,437	28,042,546	81	865.6	28,974,660,408	.92	26,727,735	349,405,014	63,252,800	6,384,500	6.0
1904.....	31,546,106	25,720,437	82	843.5	26,608,815,636	.81	21,552,891	334,302,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6.0
1905.....	44,270,680	37,724,522	85	833.3	36,892,797,973	.85	31,420,585	416,965,464	73,211,300	5,429,000	5.0
1906.....	51,751,080	45,372,051	89	842.4	43,596,953,680	.84	36,666,889	537,453,454	85,392,000	6,140,500	5.0
1907.....	53,217,214	52,937,151	91	828.3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,345	569,830,188	102,525,500	7,018,000	5.0
1908.....	41,390,557	38,144,570	92	842.0	34,853,548,177	.69	23,903,244	470,741,318	101,643,000	10,054,000	7.0
1909.....	37,896,149	53,649,833	93	809.0	46,812,929,345	.78	36,291,948	626,104,173	116,132,000	10,707,000	6.0
1910.....	62,363,218	58,039,762	93	840.0	52,405,535,136	.74	38,710,904	654,010,844	123,061,500	11,675,000	6.0
1911.....	53,477,216	49,580,133	93	826.0	44,178,813,460	.67	29,492,196	595,019,844	109,336,000	12,211,500	7.0
1912.....	72,472,676	68,008,313	94	831.0	60,242,533,004	.67	40,578,225	791,837,837	125,618,800	12,927,500	6.0
1913.....	79,718,344	75,173,822	94	820.0	65,330,716,791	.68	44,380,864	865,957,338	127,125,500	15,295,700	6.0
1914.....	55,369,934	52,063,406	94	832.3	46,112,251,781	.60	27,597,099	634,800,268	117,211,000	17,429,700	9.0
1915.....	71,290,304	67,008,514	94	832.0	59,316,744,083	.71	41,984,031	882,263,141	123,473,700	15,936,700	6.0
1916.....	91,856,219	87,108,550	95	824.0	75,717,393,310	.80	60,845,023	974,161,156	129,170,500	15,757,700	6.0

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

No. 231.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: TONNAGE OF SAILING, STEAM, AND GAS VESSELS, 1888 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels. ¹		Steam vessels.		Gas vessels. ²		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1888.....	17,587	2,543,846	5,694	1,648,070	.....	.....	23,281	4,191,916
1889.....	17,490	2,541,924	5,924	1,765,551	.....	.....	23,623	4,307,475
1890.....	17,502	2,563,409	5,965	1,859,038	.....	.....	23,467	4,424,497
1891.....	17,638	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	.....	.....	23,899	4,684,759
1892.....	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	.....	.....	24,383	4,764,921
1893.....	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	.....	.....	24,512	4,825,071
1894.....	17,060	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,430	.....	.....	23,586	4,684,029
1895.....	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	.....	.....	23,240	4,635,960
1896.....	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,206	.....	.....	22,908	4,703,880
1897.....	16,034	2,410,462	6,599	2,358,558	.....	.....	22,638	4,769,020
1898.....	16,993	2,377,815	6,712	2,371,923	.....	.....	22,705	4,749,738
1899.....	15,891	2,388,227	6,837	2,476,011	.....	.....	22,728	4,864,238
1900.....	16,230	2,507,042	7,033	2,657,797	.....	.....	23,333	5,164,839
1901.....	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	.....	.....	24,057	5,524,218
1902.....	16,546	2,621,228	7,727	3,176,874	.....	.....	24,273	5,797,902
1903.....	16,371	2,679,257	8,054	3,408,088	.....	.....	24,425	6,087,345
1904.....	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,593,418	.....	.....	24,558	6,291,535
1905.....	15,784	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	.....	.....	24,681	6,456,543
1906.....	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	.....	.....	25,006	6,674,969
1907.....	14,861	2,559,426	10,050	4,279,368	.....	.....	24,911	6,938,794
1908.....	14,490	2,654,271	10,926	4,711,174	.....	.....	25,425	7,365,445
1909.....	14,047	2,639,581	11,641	4,749,224	.....	.....	25,685	7,388,755
1910.....	13,283	2,607,721	12,452	4,900,361	.....	.....	25,740	7,508,082
1911.....	12,684	2,564,721	13,307	5,074,069	.....	.....	25,901	7,638,790
1912.....	12,263	2,584,825	14,265	5,179,858	.....	.....	26,528	7,714,133
1913.....	11,998	2,550,977	15,084	5,335,574	.....	.....	27,072	7,886,551
1914.....	11,452	2,501,162	15,491	5,427,526	.....	.....	26,943	7,928,688
1915.....	10,753	2,445,610	6,952	5,781,416	8,996	162,394	26,701	8,389,420
1916.....	10,833	2,399,586	6,824	5,895,065	9,237	174,953	26,444	8,469,649

¹Including canal boats and barges.

²Included in steam vessels prior to 1915.

No. 232.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS: 1898 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf. ¹	Pacific. ²	Northern lakes.	Western rivers.	Total.
	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.
1898.....	2,553,739	496,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899.....	2,614,869	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900.....	2,727,892	612,904	1,565,587	258,466	5,164,839
1901.....	2,554,639	713,831	1,706,294	249,454	5,524,218
1902.....	2,985,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903.....	3,157,373	812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904.....	3,252,366	806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905.....	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906.....	3,432,545	840,085	2,234,432	167,957	6,674,969
1907.....	3,440,697	886,840	2,439,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908.....	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,169	167,411	7,365,445
1909.....	3,509,134	934,477	2,782,481	162,663	7,388,755
1910.....	3,522,673	986,591	2,895,102	163,716	7,508,082
1911.....	3,570,138	973,005	2,943,523	151,524	7,638,790
1912.....	3,633,466	984,813	2,949,924	145,980	7,714,133
1913.....	3,751,128	1,049,296	2,939,786	146,551	7,886,551
1914.....	3,803,354	1,100,976	2,882,922	141,436	7,928,688
1915.....	4,309,996	1,122,620	2,818,009	128,804	8,389,420
1916.....	4,443,024	1,131,058	2,760,815	134,752	8,469,649

¹Including Porto Rico since 1901.

²Including Hawaii since 1900.

No. 233.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING, STEAM, AND GAS VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1892 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—										Total.	Annual inc. (+) or dec. (-).
	Foreign trade.		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries.		Cod and mack- eral fisheries.		Total.			
	Steam.	Total.	Steam.	Total.	Steam.	Total.	Gas and steam. ¹	Total.				
	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Gr. tons.	Per ct.	
1892..	225,487	977,624	1,845,515	8,700,778	8,462	.....	.....	.....	4,764,921	+1.71		
1893..	267,147	883,199	1,922,169	8,854,693	8,966	.....	.....	.....	4,825,071	+1.26		
1894..	261,765	890,698	1,923,389	8,696,276	4,836	.....	.....	.....	4,684,029	-2.90		
1895..	247,887	822,847	1,960,756	8,728,714	4,658	15,839	.....	69,060	4,635,960	-1.03		
1896..	280,224	829,833	2,042,826	8,790,296	4,658	15,121	.....	68,680	4,708,880	+1.47		
1897..	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	8,896,826	4,668	12,714	.....	66,610	4,769,020	+1.38		
1898..	290,241	726,213	2,077,850	8,959,702	3,823	11,495	.....	52,327	4,749,738	- .40		
1899..	355,913	537,229	2,115,981	8,968,313	4,117	11,017	.....	50,679	4,864,288	+2.41		
1900..	387,366	818,795	2,293,825	4,286,516	8,986	9,899	.....	51,629	5,164,889	+6.18		
1901..	426,269	879,605	2,491,231	4,582,645	8,463	9,534	.....	52,444	5,524,218	+6.96		
1902..	465,017	875,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	8,808	9,320	.....	56,638	5,797,902	+4.95		
1903..	528,602	879,264	2,880,078	5,141,037	8,808	9,512	.....	57,532	6,087,345	+4.99		
1904..	549,938	888,628	3,041,262	5,335,164	4,218	10,140	.....	57,608	6,291,535	+3.35		
1905..	596,644	943,750	3,140,314	5,441,688	4,585	10,763	.....	60,342	6,456,548	+2.62		
1906..	585,749	928,466	3,384,002	5,674,044	4,536	11,020	.....	61,439	6,674,969	+3.88		
1907..	598,166	861,466	3,684,210	6,010,601	8,970	9,680	13,033	57,047	6,988,794	+3.95		
1908..	565,147	930,413	4,089,045	6,371,862	3,590	9,655	13,392	58,515	7,365,445	+6.15		
1909..	575,226	878,523	4,167,557	6,451,042	3,300	8,982	18,141	50,208	7,388,765	+ .82		
1910..	553,468	782,517	4,380,996	6,668,966	3,509	9,308	12,488	47,291	7,508,082	+1.61		
1911..	582,186	863,495	4,505,567	6,720,313	3,544	9,176	13,369	45,806	7,638,790	+1.74		
1912..	616,063	923,225	4,643,276	6,737,046	3,653	8,876	16,876	46,036	7,714,183	+ .90		
1913..	667,896	1,019,165	4,646,741	6,817,013	3,252	8,611	17,573	41,762	7,886,561	+2.22		
1914..	720,609	1,066,288	4,688,240	6,818,863	4,265	9,864	8,260	26,700	7,928,688	+2.28		
1915..	1,346,164	1,862,714	4,578,567	6,483,384	8,682	8,829	15,397	31,602	8,389,429	+5.81		
1916..	1,573,705	2,185,008	4,315,570	6,244,550	1,739	6,707	10,731	33,384	8,409,649	+ .95		

¹ Not separately stated prior to 1907.

No. 234.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES: CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1892 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Gas vessels. ¹		Canal boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.
1892.....	846	83,217	438	92,531	.....	.....	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,633
1893.....	493	49,848	380	134,368	.....	.....	28	3,791	59	24,182	956	211,639
1894.....	477	37,827	293	83,720	.....	.....	14	1,522	54	8,126	838	131,195
1895.....	397	34,900	248	69,754	.....	.....	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,602
1896.....	363	65,238	236	138,028	.....	.....	13	1,495	55	22,397	723	227,096
1897.....	388	64,300	238	109,153	.....	.....	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898.....	359	34,416	394	109,838	.....	.....	20	12,366	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899.....	420	98,073	439	151,058	.....	.....	18	11,411	401	40,496	1,273	300,033
1900.....	504	116,460	422	202,523	.....	.....	83	4,492	438	40,310	1,447	393,790
1901.....	526	126,105	506	273,591	.....	.....	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902.....	581	97,698	579	308,178	.....	.....	44	4,589	287	58,416	1,491	408,881
1903.....	470	89,979	551	271,781	.....	.....	19	2,215	271	72,177	1,311	436,162
1904.....	330	64,908	613	255,744	.....	.....	25	2,753	216	55,137	1,184	378,542
1905.....	310	79,418	560	197,702	.....	.....	80	3,248	202	49,948	1,102	360,316
1906.....	229	35,209	650	315,707	.....	.....	68	8,832	259	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907.....	147	24,907	674	365,405	.....	.....	62	6,377	274	74,443	1,157	471,332
1908.....	184	31,361	923	431,624	.....	.....	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216
1909.....	141	28,360	821	148,208	.....	.....	21	2,292	264	58,640	1,247	238,080
1910.....	127	19,358	985	267,993	.....	.....	50	5,720	245	58,997	1,361	342,068
1911.....	82	10,092	969	237,231	.....	.....	51	5,862	320	47,977	1,422	291,162
1912.....	95	21,221	1,051	159,438	.....	.....	27	2,978	332	54,977	1,505	232,669
1913.....	72	28,610	1,004	243,408	.....	.....	39	4,641	360	69,496	1,676	345,155
1914.....	51	18,749	778	224,225	.....	.....	29	2,558	297	75,718	1,551	318,290
1915.....	51	8,021	140	141,864	611	13,120	40	4,457	315	57,654	1,157	226,122
1916.....	34	14,765	120	237,836	495	12,289	21	2,551	253	57,972	937	325,418

¹ Included in steam vessels prior to 1915.

No. 235.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES: NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1896 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New England coast.		On the entire seaboard.		On the Mississippi River and its tributaries.		On the Great Lakes.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1896.....	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897.....	98	21,942	673	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898.....	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899.....	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,278	300,038
1900.....	199	72,170	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901.....	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	489,489
1902.....	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,881
1903.....	208	66,973	1,038	288,196	150	11,112	123	136,844	1,311	436,152
1904.....	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	150,438	1,184	378,542
1905.....	192	119,377	823	230,716	176	6,477	101	93,123	1,102	380,316
1906.....	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,746
1907.....	706	44,423	815	219,753	165	7,288	177	244,291	1,167	471,332
1908.....	151	70,908	1,034	266,987	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,457	614,216
1909.....	130	27,237	866	131,748	207	5,940	174	100,402	1,247	238,090
1910.....	111	23,442	887	167,829	198	5,488	281	168,751	1,361	342,068
1911.....	94	23,653	1,004	190,612	202	6,393	216	94,157	1,422	291,162
1912.....	95	23,062	1,076	136,458	205	5,286	224	90,898	1,505	232,669
1913.....	95	27,131	1,022	247,318	234	7,930	219	90,907	1,475	346,155
1914.....	79	21,934	887	251,683	193	8,018	131	56,549	1,151	316,259
1915.....	89	18,551	777	184,605	144	5,499	147	16,467	1,157	225,122
1916.....	62	37,508	609	238,181	140	4,973	126	44,691	937	325,413

No. 236.—VESSELS BUILT: NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, GAS VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1896 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Gas vessels. ¹		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1896.....	6	15,800	47	82,311	.....	.....	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897.....	10	31,424	48	83,140	.....	.....	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898.....	2	6,724	52	48,560	.....	.....	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899.....	5	10,152	83	112,781	.....	.....	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900.....	11	29,168	81	167,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	197,125
1901.....	12	21,746	102	236,159	.....	.....	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902.....	3	8,406	102	270,932	.....	.....	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903.....	4	12,184	100	240,107	.....	.....	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904.....	4	15,290	88	222,307	.....	.....	6	3,433	98	241,080
1905.....	5	3,225	68	170,304	.....	.....	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906.....	4	3,077	100	289,094	.....	.....	11	5,199	115	297,370
1907.....	4	5,655	108	333,516	.....	.....	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908.....	.....	.....	132	442,625	.....	.....	17	7,392	143	460,017
1909.....	9	7,985	67	123,142	.....	.....	13	5,795	89	186,923
1910.....	6	3,699	94	234,088	.....	.....	19	11,997	119	250,624
1911.....	1	1,290	112	195,964	.....	.....	13	4,719	126	201,973
1912.....	5	6,097	80	129,181	.....	.....	18	10,603	103	145,881
1913.....	6	15,000	104	205,685	.....	.....	21	12,967	131	233,672
1914.....	.....	.....	101	195,611	.....	.....	21	9,820	122	205,131
1915.....	.....	.....	54	127,697	9	1,427	8	1,838	71	130,882
1916.....	.....	.....	69	212,524	9	2,473	17	3,775	95	238,772

¹ Included in steam vessels prior to 1915.

**No. 237.—PANAMA CANAL: OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916.**

[Source: The Panama Canal Record.]

	1914	1915	1916	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Civil government.....	5,940.68	229,624.06	513,072.82	748,637.46
Health department.....	10,097.69	247,352.91	483,707.17	741,757.77
Administration.....	16,839.76	903,428.56	1,452,810.83	2,373,079.14
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.				
Admeasurement of vessels.....	740.71	9,926.54	7,905.40	18,572.65
Local inspection.....	752.10	3,926.98	4,073.36	8,752.44
Aids to navigation.....	812.12	48,069.59	58,848.24	107,723.05
Pilotage.....	263.42	61,513.50	41,342.20	103,119.21
Damages to vessels.....	.....	2,417.07	1,730.61	4,147.68
Maintenance of transportation tracks.....	.....	37,171.63	25,602.63	62,774.26
Operation of locks.....	4,274.16	.....	.....	4,274.16
Gatun Locks:				
Superintendence.....	.....	17,398.37	12,970.82	30,369.19
Operation.....	.....	101,404.91	80,901.61	182,486.52
Maintenance—				
Operating machinery and equipment.....	49,625.49	35,430.88	26,663.06	111,709.43
And care of emergency dams.....	2,496.60	12,478.11	7,732.63	22,707.34
Gates.....	404.18	8,221.97	56,380.25	60,006.40
Valves.....	.....	785.28	2,916.59	3,701.87
Towing-track system.....	1,770.72	6,672.71	6,311.51	14,753.94
Towing locomotives, lines, and hawsers.....	.....	14,304.94	18,518.56	32,823.50
Lighting and telephone system.....	.....	2,760.35	3,061.77	5,822.12
Power control and lighting cables.....	.....	343.51	456.23	800.77
Structures.....	.....	25,722.17	6,624.40	32,346.57
Back fill.....	.....	6,382.96	9,508.22	15,891.18
Miscellaneous supplies and expenses.....	.....	2,718.52	2,079.37	4,797.89
Gatun spillway:				
Operation.....	.....	1,128.50	860.06	1,988.56
Maintenance—				
Operating machinery and equipment.....	1,719.67	1,237.70	3,157.55	6,114.92
Gates and caissons.....	951.24	3,663.40	1,888.50	6,503.14
Structures.....	.....	6,082.60	11,226.34	17,308.94
Gatun Dam—maintenance.....	315.10	48,458.19	20,230.04	69,003.33
Pedro Miguel Locks:				
Superintendence.....	.....	14,921.07	18,369.88	31,290.95
Operation.....	.....	78,964.47	49,356.32	128,320.79
Maintenance—				
Operating machinery and equipment.....	19,444.80	23,245.85	24,075.51	66,766.25
And care of emergency dams.....	2,440.63	6,914.46	9,267.78	18,631.77
Gates.....	407.92	1,941.63	3,575.47	5,925.02
Valves.....	.....	243.22	6,424.59	6,667.81
Towing-track system.....	217.35	448.54	2,228.56	2,894.45
Towing locomotives, lines, and hawsers.....	.....	9,803.40	11,899.82	21,678.22
Lighting and telephone system.....	.....	2,489.34	4,823.08	7,317.42
Power control and lighting cables.....	.....	884.00	12.58	896.58
Structures.....	.....	9,584.95	8,710.93	18,295.88
Back fill.....	114.86	15,800.96	7,150.09	23,065.91
Miscellaneous supplies and expenses.....	.....	1,952.18	2,770.80	4,722.98
Pedro Miguel Dam—maintenance.....	.....	42.00	91.59	133.59
Miraflores Locks:				
Superintendence.....	.....	17,323.13	17,577.31	34,900.46
Operation.....	.....	102,239.26	67,258.16	169,497.42
Maintenance—				
Operating machinery and equipment.....	19,327.72	17,163.70	22,402.96	58,984.38
And care of emergency dams.....	1,824.31	7,497.89	7,675.36	16,997.56
Gates.....	1,696.38	24,550.93	24,985.05	51,232.36
Valves.....	.....	10,616.75	26,343.99	36,960.74
Towing-track system.....	86.54	1,045.17	2,090.49	4,092.20
Towing locomotives, lines, and hawsers.....	.....	7,711.81	10,995.76	18,707.57
Lighting and telephone system.....	.....	2,187.47	5,520.04	7,707.51
Power control and lighting cables.....	.....	135.48	615.07	750.55
Structures.....	.....	11,591.96	9,492.12	21,084.08
Back fill.....	.....	12,659.01	3,541.05	16,200.06
Miscellaneous supplies and expenses.....	.....	3,324.44	3,243.11	6,567.55
Miraflores Dam and spillway:				
Operation.....	.....	696.95	431.95	1,128.90
Maintenance—				
Operating machinery and equipment.....	580.75	5,104.84	1,788.97	7,454.56
Gates and caissons.....	143.52	3,118.43	162.95	3,424.93
Structures.....	151.78	755.23	750.81	1,657.82
Miraflores west dam—maintenance.....	.....	377.17	347.72	724.89
Dredging:				
Atlantic entrance.....	.....	125,563.30	26,478.35	152,041.65
Gaillard Cut.....	.....	1,633,030.06	3,513,350.06	5,146,380.12
Miraflores Lake.....	.....	2,253.44	.....	2,253.44
Pacific entrance.....	.....	3,628.79	20,187.63	23,816.42

**No. 237.—PANAMA CANAL: OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916—Continued.**

	1914	1915	1916	Total.
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE—continued.				
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Maintenance—Caton Lake.....	16,570.44	14,488.51	20,372.17	51,431.12
Catum-Mindi levee—maintenance.....		26,939.54	1,772.05	28,711.59
Colon west breakwater—maintenance.....		134.54	41,328.32	41,462.86
Naos Island breakwater—maintenance.....		4,492.21	58.45	4,550.66
Operation of harbor tugs.....		2,491.77	42,720.58	45,212.35
Operation of floating derricks.....			101,858.04	101,858.04
Shop expense, Balboa balance.....		19,158.55		19,158.55
Loss on sales and services to outsiders.....	5,422.39	56,400.78		61,823.17
Total.....	166,030.91	4,123,128.09	6,999,750.15	11,238,909.15
Revenues:				
Tolls.....	14,618.68	4,343,383.60	2,399,830.42	6,757,832.79
Profit on sales and services to outsiders.....			11,898.44	11,898.44
Total revenues.....	14,618.68	4,343,383.60	2,411,728.86	6,769,731.23
Expenses in excess of revenues.....	151,412.23		4,588,021.29	4,519,177.92
Revenues in excess of expenses.....		220,255.60		

No. 238.—PANAMA CANAL: SUMMARY OF TRAFFIC, AUGUST, 1914, TO DECEMBER, 1916.

[Source: The Panama Canal Record.]

Month.	Atlantic to Pacific.			Pacific to Atlantic.			Total.			Total tolls earned.
	Ves- sels.	Canal tons, net.	Cargo tons.	Ves- sels.	Canal tons, net.	Cargo tons.	Ves- sels.	Canal tons, net.	Cargo tons.	
Total, 1914.	181	647,568	744,682	176	657,090	1,009,252	357	1,305,278	1,753,954	<i>Dollars.</i> 1,520,082
1915.										
January.....	44	169,228	208,082	54	177,984	240,925	98	347,212	449,007	398,601
February.....	38	149,339	150,987	53	175,523	276,078	91	324,862	427,065	388,905
March.....	37	137,508	217,447	80	288,416	417,610	137	475,984	635,057	551,093
April.....	59	199,213	237,384	60	205,326	295,457	119	404,539	522,841	442,415
May.....	67	240,098	240,534	75	232,252	332,174	142	492,350	578,708	522,677
June.....	83	296,094	320,619	60	201,116	282,551	143	497,810	603,180	539,229
July.....	93	297,329	316,773	77	250,041	388,696	170	547,370	705,469	573,366
August.....	89	288,194	249,119	72	236,857	326,218	161	525,051	576,337	496,792
September.....	49	166,751	181,380	51	178,610	274,937	100	345,370	456,317	348,730
December.....	3	851	671	6	8,957	12,908	9	9,808	13,579	10,530
Total, 1915.	582	1,995,295	2,128,996	588	1,975,091	2,837,564	1,170	3,970,350	4,968,560	4,268,402
1916.										
January.....	4	694	1,100	2	800	550	2	800	550	654
February.....	4	587		1	1,790		5	2,484	1,100	534
March.....	2			5	11,005	7,000	7	11,808	7,000	419
April.....	32	142,642	144,133	48	140,300	224,620	80	242,082	368,753	235,613
May.....	69	311,881	248,289	60	179,070	245,861	129	304,543	494,150	368,023
June.....	70	338,108	292,771	54	163,986	225,020	124	400,044	517,791	363,739
July.....	76	369,678	396,094	73	228,437	352,863	149	458,968	648,957	464,585
August.....	77	372,042	240,149	65	203,340	270,672	142	464,978	516,821	417,070
September.....	69	316,815	224,691	85	204,580	437,509	154	513,978	662,170	493,003
October.....	74	317,826	231,016	84	272,164	416,877	158	493,774	647,893	405,949
November.....	72	314,179	198,718	76	215,398	320,325	148	430,204	519,043	420,114
December.....	82	362,154	241,987	73	222,633	305,093	155	483,814	547,683	447,016
Total, 1916.	627	2,000,260	2,124,918	626	1,933,609	2,806,993	1,253	3,933,869	4,931,911	3,677,665
Grand total	1,390	4,643,113	4,998,596	1,390	4,566,390	6,663,809	2,780	9,269,503	11,652,465	9,496,179

¹ Includes \$44,434 on bu

² The canal was practic
time a few small vessels

to Apr. 15, 1916, on account of slides. During that

No. 239.—PANAMA CANAL: NATIONALITY OF VESSELS PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL, AUGUST, 1914, TO DECEMBER, 1916.

[Source: The Panama Canal Record.]

ATLANTIC TO PACIFIC.

Month.	United States.	British.	Chilean.	Danish.	Dutch.	French.	Honduran.	Italian.	Japanese.	Nicaraguan.	Norwegian.	Panaman.	Peruvian.	Russian.	Swedish.	Costa Rican.	Spanish.	Cuban.	Mexican.	Total.
Total, 1914.	85	54	2	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	181
1915.																				
January.....	26	10	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	44
February.....	18	15	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	39
March.....	25	24	3	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	57
April.....	25	25	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	59
May.....	29	25	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	67
June.....	25	42	3	1	...	2	...	...	3	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	83
July.....	33	41	2	3	1	...	...	...	6	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	93
August.....	23	42	4	1	3	...	...	1	2	...	6	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	89
September.....	10	27	1	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	49
December.....	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total, 1915.	216	252	21	13	10	2	3	2	12	...	24	5	6	5	12	...	...	...	...	533
1916.																				
January.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
February.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
March.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	32
April.....	12	13	1	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
May.....	13	36	4	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
June.....	16	33	4	4	3	...	...	...	8	...	5	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	76
July.....	10	37	4	3	...	1	...	...	4	...	5	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	77
August.....	13	39	6	2	3	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	69
September.....	13	32	3	1	2	...	...	1	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	1	1	1	...	74
October.....	14	31	4	1	3	1	...	...	9	...	4	...	4	...	1	1	1	1	...	72
November.....	15	32	4	1	5	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	3	...	1	1	2	1	...	82
December.....	19	35	4	3	3	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Total, 1916.	130	258	34	17	20	2	...	1	40	...	41	1	35	1	5	5	6	2	1	627
Grand total	431	624	57	32	32	4	3	3	53	1	67	6	41	6	17	5	6	2	1	1,391

PACIFIC TO ATLANTIC.

Total, 1914.	83	80	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	176
1915.																				
January.....	20	23	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	54
February.....	21	25	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	53
March.....	33	29	4	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	89
April.....	22	27	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	60
May.....	31	31	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	75
June.....	28	24	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	60
July.....	22	35	2	2	...	1	2	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	77
August.....	29	34	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	72
September.....	15	22	1	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	51
December.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Total, 1915.	226	259	22	17	3	2	3	1	4	...	34	2	6	1	16	...	...	...	...	588
1916.																				
January.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
February.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
March.....	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
April.....	19	17	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
May.....	14	29	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	60
June.....	15	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
July.....	17	38	3	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	73
August.....	13	32	4	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	65
September.....	24	45	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	85
October.....	14	47	5	...	2	1	...	1	2	...	6	...	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	94
November.....	18	32	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	1	2	3	1	...	76
December.....	18	28	4	1	3	...	...	...	2	...	9	...	4	...	2	1	...	1	...	73
Total, 1916.	157	293	35	3	10	3	...	2	12	...	47	1	33	1	9	5	3	1	2	636
Grand total	466	626	60	23	19	5	3	3	16	1	85	3	39	2	27	5	3	1	2	1,390

¹ The canal was practically closed from Sept. 18, 1915, to Apr. 15, 1916, on account of slides. During that time a few small vessels were allowed to pass through.

² Including 1 Argentine vessel.

No. 240.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES: VALUES, 1870 to 1916.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea. ¹				By land vehicles.	Total byland and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Percent in American vessels.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1870.....	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1	462,377,587	462,377,587
1871.....	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,854	541,493,708
1872.....	177,286,802	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,685,681	640,388,766
1873.....	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874.....	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875.....	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876.....	143,839,704	321,139,500	464,929,204	30.9	12,143,607	476,977,871
1877.....	151,834,067	320,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878.....	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879.....	143,690,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880.....	149,317,363	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881.....	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,138,213	642,664,628
1882.....	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,894,946	724,639,574
1883.....	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884.....	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885.....	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886.....	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,633	635,436,136
1887.....	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,662,050	692,319,768
1888.....	123,525,293	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889.....	120,782,910	586,120,861	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890.....	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,861	789,310,409
1891.....	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,765	844,916,193
1892.....	139,139,891	643,535,976	782,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	822,402,462
1893.....	127,095,494	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894.....	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895.....	108,229,615	590,538,302	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896.....	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897.....	109,133,464	619,784,333	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898.....	98,535,807	492,086,003	590,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899.....	82,030,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900.....	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,112,509	849,641,184
1901.....	93,055,493	683,015,358	776,071,351	12.0	47,410,814	823,172,165
1902.....	102,133,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,943
1903.....	123,666,892	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904.....	132,253,665	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905.....	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.6	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906.....	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,445
1907.....	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908.....	161,919,733	971,111,234	1,133,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792
1909.....	150,528,075	1,030,001,007	1,210,529,082	12.1	71,391,142	1,311,920,224
1910.....	147,100,976	1,819,438,085	1,466,539,061	10.0	90,408,369	1,556,947,430
1911.....	146,640,912	1,289,510,573	1,436,151,485	10.2	91,074,620	1,527,226,105
1912.....	170,849,680	1,850,223,170	1,551,077,850	11.0	102,137,084	1,653,264,934
1913.....	193,094,242	1,604,667,867	1,697,662,109	11.4	115,346,125	1,813,008,234
1914.....	198,923,666	1,538,784,987	1,737,708,653	11.4	156,217,004	1,893,925,657
1915.....	231,334,841	1,244,934,571	1,526,269,412	15.4	147,900,323	1,674,169,740
1916.....	440,872,543	1,550,102,577	1,990,975,120	22.5	197,006,390	2,197,883,510

¹ Includes also all water-borne imports of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 240.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1870 TO 1916—Continued.

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea. ¹				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Percent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1870.....	100,782,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7	.....	529,519,302
1871.....	190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,795,166	590,975,560
1872.....	163,044,769	393,929,579	551,974,373	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467
1873.....	171,556,755	434,915,856	606,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074
1874.....	174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392
1875.....	156,385,066	501,338,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391
1876.....	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,447
1877.....	164,826,214	330,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,081
1878.....	160,551,624	569,663,564	736,185,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553
1879.....	128,425,339	600,769,638	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834
1880.....	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,338,928	835,638,658
1881.....	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,113,038	13.1	8,259,303	902,377,346
1882.....	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883.....	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884.....	98,632,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609
1885.....	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886.....	78,406,666	581,973,477	660,380,143	11.9	19,144,067	679,524,210
1887.....	72,991,253	621,802,232	694,793,485	10.5	21,389,556	716,183,041
1888.....	67,332,175	806,474,964	873,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889.....	83,022,198	630,942,600	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,537	742,401,395
1890.....	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891.....	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,537,371	9.3	31,923,459	884,460,830
1892.....	81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893.....	70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194
1894.....	73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895.....	62,277,581	895,357,830	957,635,411	8.2	49,902,764	807,538,165
1896.....	70,392,513	751,083,000	821,475,513	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,638
1897.....	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898.....	67,792,160	1,090,403,476	1,158,195,636	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,479,340
1899.....	78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900.....	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901.....	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902.....	88,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,262,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,386,719,401
1903.....	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,801	1,420,141,679
1904.....	97,432,054	1,210,068,328	1,307,500,382	7.5	153,736,889	1,461,237,271
1905.....	129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666
1906.....	153,859,076	1,396,270,984	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500
1907.....	141,780,310	1,520,596,231	1,662,376,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,849,078
1908.....	120,598,569	1,549,025,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346
1909.....	108,129,142	1,372,692,307	1,480,821,949	7.3	182,189,155	1,663,011,104
1910.....	113,736,171	1,402,624,390	1,516,360,561	7.5	228,724,159	1,745,084,720
1911.....	133,565,532	1,540,925,933	1,774,491,465	7.5	274,828,714	2,049,320,199
1912.....	151,601,885	1,728,790,688	1,880,392,573	8.1	323,929,635	2,204,322,208
1913.....	187,938,254	1,837,460,562	2,025,398,816	9.1	390,485,334	2,415,884,150
1914.....	169,436,090	1,378,323,769	2,047,759,859	8.3	310,819,289	2,358,579,148
1915.....	290,597,071	2,175,758,092	2,466,355,063	11.8	302,233,277	2,768,588,340
1916.....	499,035,673	3,327,330,418	3,826,366,091	13.0	567,416,794	4,393,782,885

¹Includes also all water-borne exports of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 240.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1870 TO 1916—Continued.

TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year ended June 30—	By sea. ¹				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Percent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1870.....	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35.6	.....	991,896,889
1871.....	353,664,172	755,822,576	1,109,486,748	31.9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872.....	345,331,101	839,346,362	1,184,677,463	29.2	27,660,770	1,212,338,233
1873.....	346,906,592	966,722,651	1,313,629,243	26.4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874.....	350,451,994	939,206,106	1,289,658,100	27.2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875.....	314,257,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26.2	20,385,235	1,219,434,544
1876.....	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27.7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877.....	316,660,281	850,920,536	1,167,580,817	26.9	17,404,810	1,184,985,627
1878.....	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26.3	20,477,364	1,210,519,399
1879.....	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23.0	19,423,635	1,202,708,609
1880.....	258,345,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17.4	20,961,393	1,503,573,404
1881.....	250,585,470	1,260,002,983	1,510,588,453	16.5	25,452,521	1,536,041,974
1882.....	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15.8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883.....	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16.0	48,092,892	1,547,020,316
1884.....	233,699,035	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,234	17.2	46,714,068	1,408,211,302
1885.....	194,865,743	1,079,513,566	1,274,379,309	15.3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886.....	197,340,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,251,616	15.5	43,700,350	1,314,951,966
1887.....	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14.3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888.....	190,867,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,564,794	14.0	54,356,827	1,419,921,621
1889.....	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14.3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890.....	202,451,036	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12.9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891.....	206,459,725	1,450,081,037	1,656,540,812	12.5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892.....	220,173,735	1,564,559,651	1,784,733,386	12.3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893.....	197,735,507	1,428,316,568	1,626,052,075	12.2	87,984,041	1,714,039,116
1894.....	195,268,216	1,273,622,456	1,468,890,672	13.3	78,844,822	1,547,735,194
1895.....	170,507,196	1,235,896,192	1,406,403,388	11.7	88,104,742	1,494,508,130
1896.....	187,691,887	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12.0	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897.....	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11.0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898.....	161,328,017	1,532,492,479	1,743,820,496	9.3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899.....	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8.9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900.....	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9.3	164,895,650	2,254,424,266
1901.....	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8.2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902.....	185,819,967	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8.8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903.....	214,695,032	2,026,100,388	2,240,801,420	9.6	205,679,426	2,446,480,846
1904.....	229,785,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,988,633	10.3	220,976,009	2,451,964,642
1905.....	290,007,946	2,103,201,462	2,393,209,408	12.1	242,265,829	2,635,475,237
1906.....	322,347,205	2,367,667,354	2,690,014,559	12.0	280,412,887	2,970,426,446
1907.....	318,331,026	2,684,296,291	3,002,627,317	10.6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908.....	272,513,322	2,520,739,804	2,793,253,126	9.8	261,861,952	3,055,115,078
1909.....	258,657,217	2,462,693,814	2,721,351,031	9.5	258,580,297	2,979,931,328
1910.....	260,837,147	2,721,962,476	2,982,799,622	8.7	319,132,528	3,301,932,150
1911.....	280,206,464	2,930,430,506	3,210,636,970	8.7	365,908,334	3,576,545,304
1912.....	322,451,665	3,109,018,858	3,431,470,523	9.4	426,116,920	3,857,587,443
1913.....	381,032,496	3,392,028,429	3,773,060,925	10.1	505,831,459	4,278,892,384
1914.....	368,359,756	3,417,108,750	3,785,468,512	9.7	473,086,293	4,258,554,805
1915.....	571,931,912	3,420,693,563	3,992,625,475	14.3	450,133,605	4,442,759,080
1916.....	948,908,216	4,877,132,995	5,826,041,211	16.3	705,325,184	6,531,366,395

¹ Includes also all water-borne foreign commerce of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 241.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1911 TO 1916.

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Shipped by—	Imports.						Domestic exports.					
	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Cars and land vehicles.....	<i>Dollars.</i> 91, 074, 620	<i>Dollars.</i> 102, 187, 084	<i>Dollars.</i> 115, 346, 125	<i>Dollars.</i> 156, 217, 004	<i>Dollars.</i> 147, 900, 328	<i>Dollars.</i> 197, 908, 390	<i>Dollars.</i> 261, 514, 919	<i>Dollars.</i> 309, 518, 534	<i>Dollars.</i> 372, 619, 521	<i>Dollars.</i> 301, 893, 383	<i>Dollars.</i> 285, 346, 701	<i>Dollars.</i> 484, 755, 288
American vessels ¹	146, 610, 912	170, 849, 680	193, 094, 242	198, 923, 666	251, 334, 811	449, 872, 543	131, 457, 864	149, 319, 452	185, 140, 682	166, 055, 061	234, 410, 965	490, 550, 739
Foreign vessels: ¹												
Austrian ²		20, 919, 774	22, 989, 478	24, 858, 126	3, 025, 275	7, 408		33, 656, 823	38, 397, 174	35, 086, 502	877, 044	
Belgian.....	49, 513, 469	39, 877, 645	83, 606, 852	35, 461, 566	7, 053, 131	2, 875, 491	19, 770, 592	15, 117, 537	15, 601, 592	12, 504, 875	15, 439, 965	31, 946, 584
British.....	723, 447, 591	786, 769, 863	870, 818, 477	852, 672, 141	694, 219, 463	830, 163, 016	1, 021, 499, 462	1, 097, 939, 992	1, 173, 700, 838	1, 172, 354, 610	1, 394, 215, 920	2, 110, 758, 160
Danish ³						55, 373, 014						62, 936, 331
Dutch.....	62, 352, 139	61, 480, 255	66, 573, 291	68, 786, 799	124, 687, 404	110, 888, 920	82, 162, 222	80, 780, 009	90, 839, 308	84, 589, 948	108, 386, 976	115, 397, 343
French.....	82, 825, 305	99, 962, 081	104, 604, 571	111, 789, 180	68, 341, 417	91, 006, 098	69, 121, 297	63, 831, 612	64, 550, 804	63, 702, 289	126, 517, 813	186, 060, 775
German.....	205, 478, 707	207, 061, 407	223, 347, 113	241, 819, 067	31, 081, 682	416, 149	222, 608, 959	234, 203, 086	277, 764, 259	280, 813, 368	19, 917, 218	
Italian.....	25, 794, 979	19, 503, 892	26, 805, 722	34, 714, 668	49, 072, 575	43, 878, 084	33, 869, 106	34, 011, 705	39, 586, 879	38, 727, 602	75, 668, 508	142, 661, 161
Japanese.....	42, 599, 002	48, 014, 586	57, 585, 828	55, 305, 703	68, 060, 817	177, 059, 632	15, 576, 487	23, 053, 473	27, 108, 981	25, 057, 162	36, 004, 988	140, 344, 245
Norwegian.....	49, 850, 929	45, 359, 857	45, 178, 933	66, 475, 681	115, 729, 291	140, 805, 658	44, 408, 778	49, 185, 129	58, 963, 294	65, 552, 041	158, 416, 411	244, 270, 259
Spanish ³						14, 284, 512						56, 811, 688
All other.....	57, 648, 453	51, 858, 810	51, 077, 802	47, 892, 062	83, 643, 536	81, 352, 995	111, 529, 340	79, 612, 476	84, 215, 025	82, 742, 184	210, 972, 950	205, 076, 001
Total foreign.....	1, 289, 510, 573	1, 380, 228, 170	1, 504, 567, 867	1, 538, 784, 937	1, 244, 934, 571	1, 550, 102, 577	1, 620, 546, 242	1, 711, 481, 842	1, 870, 716, 155	1, 861, 735, 581	2, 146, 417, 799	3, 296, 882, 552
Grand total.....	1, 527, 226, 105	1, 663, 264, 054	1, 813, 008, 234	1, 893, 926, 657	1, 674, 169, 742	2, 197, 833, 510	2, 013, 649, 025	2, 170, 319, 828	2, 428, 506, 358	2, 329, 684, 025	2, 716, 178, 465	4, 272, 177, 579

¹ Prior to 1916 American and foreign vessels were shown separately in the various issues of this volume.

² Included in "All other" prior to 1912.

³ Included in "All other" prior to 1916.

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE.

No. 242.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1896 to 1916.

[Source: Reports of the United States Coast Guard, Treasury Department.]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost. ¹
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1896 ...	584	166	418	37,365	259,081	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897 ...	537	155	432	44,231	230,672	3,260,420	812,920	4,411	5,389	96
1898 ...	660	214	452	54,098	277,505	2,301,345	594,805	10,427	6,945	184
1899 ...	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,033,760	9,623	8,584	376
1900 ...	672	209	463	60,506	347,808	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	280
1901 ...	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	8,492,305	1,291,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902 ...	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,538	7,512	121
1903 ...	643	184	459	51,212	364,586	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904 ...	638	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905 ...	642	184	458	54,685	337,259	3,878,540	1,435,855	9,435	7,426	89
1906 ...	630	167	463	41,709	349,075	3,947,735	1,152,830	9,441	7,922	90
1907 ...	848	256	592	77,153	517,071	5,006,840	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	394
1908 ...	720	216	504	71,318	558,593	4,880,625	1,514,730	8,696	9,466	172
1909 ...	703	181	572	61,759	553,016	4,612,910	1,939,880	17,415	10,651	180
1910 ...	753	207	546	71,653	579,354	5,128,240	1,268,865	9,848	10,000	160
1911 ...	617	165	452	48,930	399,901	4,045,740	816,935	13,414	8,922	113
1912 ...	794	189	605	61,031	589,742	4,570,820	1,210,016	8,851	12,567	76
1913 ...	689	147	542	46,487	532,689	4,611,260	912,385	11,662	10,830	129
1914 ...	618	158	460	53,867	423,397	4,141,265	984,160	9,570	9,504	136
1915 ...	603	163	440	63,051	452,798	5,200,035	1,529,868	7,923	9,821	116
1916 ...	542	159	383	58,696	451,623	5,061,300	1,535,475	7,207	8,605	172

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost. ¹
1896 ...	358	66	292	23,694	328,183	1,581,695	443,850	1,359	4,051	31
1897 ...	286	34	202	13,436	205,304	1,097,505	195,475	1,020	3,082	13
1898 ...	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899 ...	305	65	240	32,301	264,661	2,016,420	633,330	1,383	3,317	57
1900 ...	261	40	221	8,155	303,454	870,095	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901 ...	284	45	239	18,331	308,172	1,556,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902 ...	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,923,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903 ...	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904 ...	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905 ...	267	46	221	27,693	440,419	1,831,060	184,460	2,188	4,176	10
1906 ...	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,753,695	495,975	739	5,542	116
1907 ...	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,306,200	396,695	997	6,769	32
1908 ...	327	32	295	19,144	758,691	2,151,415	128,320	3,549	5,800	42
1909 ...	365	48	317	29,972	833,622	2,585,040	379,830	2,491	6,627	76
1910 ...	424	35	389	33,449	1,206,459	3,515,595	795,655	1,798	8,036	95
1911 ...	291	30	261	23,229	785,521	2,343,560	330,575	4,062	5,694	56
1912 ...	280	26	254	24,270	669,638	1,577,255	257,805	3,769	5,374	9
1913 ...	275	32	243	14,153	315,398	1,444,865	162,815	2,437	4,999	30
1914 ...	296	37	259	75,365	828,317	4,547,795	1,030,240	1,687	6,022	176
1915 ...	195	23	172	13,390	511,173	1,019,195	207,760	1,733	3,339	37
1916 ...	207	17	190	16,146	768,747	1,657,515	229,335	2,741	4,639	358

¹ Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 242.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1896 to 1916—Continued.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Num- bers.	Wrecks lost.	Casual- ties in- volving total un- known damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passen- gers.	Crews.	Lives lost. ¹
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1896.....	197	58	139	16,864	51,539	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,728	50
1897.....	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	129,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898.....	170	68	107	15,185	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899.....	175	71	104	9,897	42,867	614,305	153,800	1,535	2,474	41
1900.....	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901.....	148	39	109	5,204	56,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902.....	139	48	91	8,039	48,922	935,130	86,845	1,883	2,073	157
1903.....	180	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	85
1904.....	145	58	92	10,923	30,103	314,640	69,100	955	2,109	30
1905.....	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906.....	179	57	122	6,668	59,580	789,740	48,315	1,636	2,096	34
1907.....	185	52	133	8,563	74,962	1,213,615	433,245	1,710	2,613	24
1908.....	162	48	104	4,479	61,367	671,805	41,725	1,622	1,904	25
1909.....	170	55	115	6,453	64,081	330,190	47,685	1,450	2,039	32
1910.....	190	76	114	10,874	56,703	1,092,025	94,315	2,846	1,957	24
1911.....	168	61	107	4,933	56,963	770,790	34,685	2,371	2,352	27
1912.....	196	61	135	6,344	73,778	790,445	91,170	2,239	2,608	35
1913.....	167	46	119	3,364	73,901	693,010	34,420	2,163	2,455	49
1914.....	139	42	97	4,613	57,119	733,920	88,700	1,190	2,114	22
1915.....	129	48	81	1,978	43,184	699,215	50,665	1,317	1,900	1
1916.....	207	78	129	7,684	79,218	1,049,890	40,100	2,446	2,515	61

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896.....	253	96	157	43,412	128,966	1,655,740	894,615	838	3,381	223
1897.....	221	78	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898.....	212	96	116	45,039	113,338	6,932,325	853,830	911	3,515	629
1899.....	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900.....	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,590	2,218	3,125	125
1901.....	202	60	142	24,666	230,823	1,587,100	493,450	2,567	4,363	172
1902.....	182	76	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	762,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903.....	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	436,240	772	2,468	160
1904.....	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905.....	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	143
1906.....	153	48	105	32,317	185,014	1,596,440	543,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907.....	222	84	138	71,344	227,238	5,098,760	1,125,740	1,733	4,236	174
1908.....	142	48	94	32,743	215,555	1,851,980	467,380	3,635	4,119	135
1909.....	177	43	129	23,966	249,221	1,513,495	963,380	1,767	4,279	115
1910.....	126	47	79	19,329	158,471	1,322,950	406,745	972	2,617	124
1911.....	151	38	113	24,273	233,243	2,405,915	512,435	2,635	4,700	66
1912.....	177	52	125	22,275	213,235	1,274,855	381,420	1,113	3,566	75
1913.....	134	47	87	27,184	236,135	1,584,810	439,665	4,339	4,793	75
1914.....	157	56	101	39,224	210,097	2,014,350	406,305	2,086	4,559	87
1915.....	161	55	106	73,549	263,970	3,231,115	2,224,590	1,879	4,660	123
1916.....	184	63	121	52,707	279,608	4,902,335	1,858,065	1,686	4,394	273

¹Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 242.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1896 TO 1916—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost. ¹
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1896.....	1,392	286	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,465,595	2,038,140	10,172	16,307	369
1897.....	1,206	326	880	102,357	635,712	6,442,175	1,781,765	7,437	14,179	299
1898.....	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,978	11,091,260	1,771,860	13,603	15,754	765
1899.....	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,530,070	2,782,535	13,188	19,331	755
1900.....	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,085	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901.....	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,094,345	2,147,676	15,710	17,635	462
1902.....	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	11,477	16,463	531
1903.....	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,796	376
1904.....	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,628,855	1,634,615	14,066	15,607	1,467
1905.....	1,200	323	886	113,936	1,023,710	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,377	207
1906.....	1,326	350	976	153,080	1,255,825	10,089,510	2,245,365	13,053	19,097	499
1907.....	1,670	447	1,223	185,642	1,786,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	28,147	624
1908.....	1,341	344	997	127,684	1,684,206	9,535,525	2,162,155	17,502	21,289	374
1909.....	1,415	282	1,133	122,150	1,699,940	9,491,635	3,330,825	28,143	23,596	463
1910.....	1,493	365	1,128	135,305	2,000,997	11,058,840	2,535,580	15,464	22,040	403
1911.....	1,227	294	933	101,365	1,475,688	9,565,995	1,664,630	22,484	21,668	262
1912.....	1,447	323	1,119	113,920	1,546,391	8,213,375	1,941,010	15,972	24,310	196
1913.....	1,265	274	991	91,183	1,663,623	8,333,935	1,549,285	21,101	23,077	283
1914.....	1,210	293	917	173,069	1,513,930	11,437,330	2,509,405	14,533	22,193	421
1915.....	1,083	289	799	151,963	1,276,125	10,199,560	4,013,023	12,567	20,220	277
1916.....	1,140	317	823	135,233	1,714,434	12,671,040	3,668,295	14,080	20,653	1,364

¹ Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 243.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD, WITH APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Item.	Number or amount.	Item.	Number or amount.
Lives saved or persons rescued from peril.....	1,216	Instances of miscellaneous assistance ¹	2,021
Persons on board vessels assisted.....	15,742	Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or.....	30
Persons in distress cared for.....	483	Value of vessels.....	\$10,509,655.00
Vessels boarded and papers examined.....	30,510	Value of derelicts recovered and delivered to owners.....	\$128,900.09
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law.....	615	Appropriations for 1916, including repairs to cutters and stations.....	\$5,418,641.06
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported.....	\$251,820.00	Net expenditure for maintenance for 1916, including repairs to cutters and stations.....	\$5,215,711.34
Regattas and marine parades patrolled, in accordance with law.....	36	Estimated unexpended balance.....	\$202,929.72
Instances of lives saved and vessels assisted.....	1,453		

No. 244.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1889 TO 1916.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc. Lack of uniformity in rules for the measurement of tonnage probably affects the accuracy of the figures presented.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total	American.	Foreign.	Total	American.	Foreign.	Total	American.	Foreign.	Total
	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
1889	1,804,136	3,088,127	4,392,263	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,389	3,127,837	10,183,815	13,811,652	8,724,325	12,227,794	15,952,119
1890	1,394,665	3,071,111	4,465,776	2,009,919	8,889,909	10,899,828	3,404,584	11,961,020	15,365,604	4,083,121	14,024,140	18,107,261
1891	1,386,468	2,942,115	4,278,583	2,333,904	8,781,724	11,115,628	3,670,372	11,723,839	15,394,211	4,380,804	13,823,491	18,204,295
1892	1,427,976	3,044,594	4,472,570	2,318,675	11,389,605	13,708,280	3,746,651	14,433,829	18,180,480	4,469,955	16,543,469	21,013,424
1893	1,280,006	2,932,868	4,212,874	2,212,636	10,253,180	12,465,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790	4,358,686	15,223,130	19,581,816
1894	1,258,217	2,476,760	3,734,977	2,390,863	10,808,917	13,299,780	3,649,080	18,375,677	17,024,757	4,654,679	13,334,984	18,989,668
1895	1,265,928	2,474,892	3,740,815	2,410,728	10,574,804	12,985,032	3,676,651	13,018,696	16,725,347	4,472,830	14,822,085	19,294,915
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,021	2,604,992	11,247,962	13,852,944	3,673,487	13,779,481	17,462,968	5,196,320	15,792,804	20,989,184
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,431	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,468	20,002,639	5,625,328	18,234,922	23,760,250
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	2,391,515	15,645,524	18,037,039	3,362,475	18,387,636	21,700,311	5,240,046	20,339,353	25,579,399
1899	974,552	2,384,539	3,359,091	2,353,211	16,246,105	18,604,316	3,332,768	18,630,644	21,963,407	6,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	3,050,678	17,237,045	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,559,358	23,533,597	6,135,652	22,097,853	28,168,005
1901	842,487	2,115,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,695,855	21,832,932	3,979,564	20,811,380	24,790,950	6,331,305	23,386,716	29,768,021
1902	866,439	2,079,156	2,945,597	3,153,432	18,262,406	21,415,838	4,019,871	20,341,564	24,361,435	6,961,200	23,693,232	30,654,432
1903	656,611	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,533	21,965,978	3,831,036	20,816,656	24,667,692	6,906,582	24,187,081	31,093,663
1904	617,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,238,259	18,500,387	21,739,246	3,805,586	20,805,034	24,110,920	6,679,173	23,273,237	29,952,410
1905	582,717	1,487,218	2,069,935	3,637,470	19,135,894	22,773,364	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,793,299	7,080,624	23,902,593	30,983,217
1906	630,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,392,392	21,831,845	25,224,237	4,022,621	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,642,755	34,155,445
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	27,352,840	3,924,223	25,323,539	29,247,782	8,115,656	28,606,600	36,022,256
1908	485,748	1,358,651	1,844,399	3,827,856	24,771,440	28,599,295	4,313,604	26,130,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,539,195
1909	513,929	1,124,923	1,638,852	3,889,065	24,715,213	28,601,278	4,402,994	25,840,136	30,243,130	8,771,464	30,286,674	39,058,133
1910	433,704	1,092,399	1,526,103	3,780,524	25,610,167	29,390,691	4,214,222	26,702,566	30,916,794	8,288,459	31,947,847	40,235,806
1911	415,932	1,037,966	1,453,898	3,865,851	27,117,374	31,003,225	4,301,783	28,155,340	32,457,123	9,692,770	32,982,219	42,674,989
1912	565,348	958,668	1,524,011	4,006,316	29,128,759	33,135,075	4,571,664	30,057,422	34,659,086	11,257,098	34,900,973	46,158,071
1913	714,646	1,018,969	1,733,615	4,524,655	31,712,569	36,239,221	5,241,801	32,731,535	37,972,336	13,072,567	37,666,606	50,639,173
1914	562,441	988,146	1,550,587	4,873,353	33,628,340	38,501,702	5,435,794	34,616,435	40,052,289	13,780,075	39,658,502	53,438,577
1915	661,493	943,249	1,604,742	6,168,412	27,258,816	33,427,228	6,329,905	28,202,065	35,031,970	13,275,454	33,435,012	46,710,466
1916	998,524	1,138,564	2,137,178	8,447,363	27,159,638	35,607,001	9,445,887	28,298,292	37,744,179	17,927,674	33,622,223	51,549,397

No. 245.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1889 TO 1916.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc. Lack of uniformity in rules for the measurement of tonnage probably affects the accuracy of the figures presented.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
1889	1,485,318	3,215,253	4,700,571	1,857,032	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,342,850	10,329,311	13,671,661	3,988,454	12,354,693	16,343,147
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,885,391	10,902,461	3,390,017	12,089,032	15,429,049	4,066,757	14,082,165	18,148,922
1891	1,343,089	2,915,753	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,778,874	11,151,868	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710	4,455,402	13,805,430	18,260,832
1892	1,425,906	2,952,504	4,408,410	2,325,144	11,534,611	13,849,755	3,751,050	14,507,115	18,258,165	4,536,151	16,624,882	21,161,033
1893	1,270,962	2,908,809	4,179,771	2,266,169	10,379,541	12,645,710	3,837,131	13,388,350	16,825,481	4,403,362	15,357,384	19,760,746
1894	1,326,434	2,554,733	3,881,167	2,420,214	11,004,952	13,425,166	3,746,618	13,559,685	17,306,303	4,789,918	15,581,772	20,271,690
1895	1,205,714	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,409,944	10,928,478	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,645	4,504,227	15,246,819	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,741,089	14,077,721	17,818,790	5,329,599	16,084,986	21,414,585
1897	1,139,285	2,557,985	3,697,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,449	16,240,956	19,878,405	5,618,142	18,091,653	23,709,195
1898	913,252	2,867,154	3,780,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,014	18,660,724	21,891,738	5,111,447	20,636,785	25,748,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,463,249	18,714,234	22,177,483	5,471,752	20,794,224	26,265,976
1900	958,480	2,340,202	3,298,682	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,544	23,617,658	6,208,918	22,072,223	28,281,141
1901	908,369	2,128,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	18,740,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,509	21,889,368	6,412,547	23,402,546	29,819,893
1902	813,131	2,110,981	2,924,062	3,142,384	18,175,658	21,318,042	3,956,615	20,286,589	24,242,104	6,821,555	23,622,827	30,444,382
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,293,206	18,864,295	22,157,501	3,980,938	20,892,226	24,873,164	6,975,227	24,340,941	31,316,168
1904	518,607	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,234	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,341	20,356,142	24,191,983	6,641,374	23,874,201	30,515,575
1905	618,417	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,315	22,860,239	4,259,341	20,760,479	25,019,820	7,203,008	23,964,538	31,167,541
1906	667,237	1,602,293	2,269,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,923,206	23,046,644	26,969,850	7,580,533	26,269,921	33,784,454
1907	475,713	1,426,919	1,902,632	3,321,782	23,274,691	26,596,476	3,797,495	24,701,613	27,497,108	8,092,557	27,897,600	35,990,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,020	28,342,539	4,238,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,346,489	38,281,696
1909	487,280	1,160,642	1,647,922	3,727,978	24,228,206	27,956,184	4,216,205	25,888,845	29,604,056	8,491,725	29,704,756	38,196,481
1910	428,881	1,147,569	1,576,450	3,767,229	25,166,295	28,933,524	4,196,030	26,313,894	30,509,954	8,898,603	30,897,255	39,705,858
1911	444,227	1,091,829	1,536,056	3,983,121	26,773,436	30,756,557	4,427,348	27,871,265	32,298,613	9,753,463	32,683,684	42,437,147
1912	591,606	996,156	1,587,762	4,201,917	28,916,339	33,118,256	4,793,522	29,912,495	34,706,013	11,703,467	34,713,445	46,416,912
1913	708,455	1,055,640	1,764,095	4,221,160	35,741,857	40,000,000	5,250,152	32,276,800	37,526,952	13,945,801	37,206,158	51,161,959
1914	558,478	1,015,943	1,574,421	4,020,729	33,542,062	38,168,791	5,185,207	34,558,005	39,743,212	13,740,628	39,442,781	53,183,409
1915	838,994	909,945	1,748,939	6,271,468	27,437,454	33,708,922	7,110,462	28,347,399	35,457,861	13,418,282	33,466,806	46,885,088
1916	1,146,028	1,164,129	2,310,157	8,616,829	28,017,606	36,634,435	9,762,857	29,181,735	38,944,592	17,902,038	34,520,940	52,423,008

TONNAGE CLEARED.

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No. 246.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1892 TO 1916, BY COUNTRIES.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc. Lack of uniformity in rules for the measurement of tonnage probably affects the accuracy of the figures presented.]

Year ended June 30—	Belgium.		France.		Germany.		Italy.		Netherlands.		Spain.		United Kingdom.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
1892.....	635,942	795,184	680,086	1,302,562	1,664,449	2,010,973	506,968	225,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	145,446	6,036,030	6,335,063
1893.....	558,953	560,776	436,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	238,982	194,901	4,834,369	5,927,712
1894.....	518,303	521,761	583,935	927,737	1,491,531	1,513,010	438,137	347,304	573,284	590,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895.....	531,828	464,330	481,120	813,110	1,458,500	1,504,062	434,284	383,525	507,845	476,537	127,358	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570
1896.....	579,320	534,755	435,777	749,120	1,567,497	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	485,979	825,052	199,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897.....	661,755	666,127	489,793	864,707	1,667,106	2,079,382	509,373	426,772	527,711	1,061,546	243,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,163,037
1898.....	708,848	875,040	614,490	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	623,242	455,635	651,046	1,211,445	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899.....	800,537	831,533	627,255	929,080	1,984,768	2,460,952	743,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,736	223,323	143,914	7,624,247	7,804,929
1900.....	788,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	798,380	538,957	868,657	1,363,168	443,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901.....	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,203,375	2,521,748	871,834	539,113	794,944	1,280,044	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,034,448
1902.....	880,867	926,012	620,232	977,606	2,209,583	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,834	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,103,158	7,286,604
1903.....	1,015,435	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,065	2,579,030	834,930	760,609	823,878	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904.....	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,861	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,335,136	7,036,536
1905.....	856,383	792,162	487,514	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,795	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,050	1,002,084	433,293	259,400	6,671,069	6,930,024
1906.....	961,338	913,311	614,494	1,096,762	2,480,092	2,858,750	1,382,639	1,279,349	845,091	1,297,688	490,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907.....	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,372,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,009	912,695	1,208,000	566,936	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908.....	910,085	938,581	731,533	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,839	1,425,880	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,809	7,515,350	7,426,007
1909.....	906,555	957,967	797,766	1,238,842	2,715,939	3,143,893	1,484,185	1,586,357	959,659	1,294,345	629,682	322,140	7,507,769	7,076,231
1910.....	909,739	935,204	745,345	1,233,987	2,837,602	3,042,738	1,481,839	1,749,996	989,543	1,284,441	727,139	259,325	6,735,739	6,493,344
1911.....	904,728	939,698	953,294	1,264,688	2,892,103	3,073,205	1,307,549	1,639,683	1,056,461	1,237,108	693,687	289,016	6,862,932	7,335,826
1912.....	951,377	1,014,460	1,065,450	1,371,708	2,886,732	3,521,532	1,100,122	1,469,359	1,155,192	1,411,444	745,016	323,763	6,983,155	6,953,824
1913.....	1,024,086	1,173,867	1,240,780	1,623,388	3,303,794	3,832,474	1,303,487	1,537,016	1,324,431	1,851,027	762,033	392,713	7,910,086	7,377,419
1914.....	951,193	1,131,734	1,226,154	1,763,803	3,539,120	3,902,073	1,326,026	1,893,915	1,321,014	1,760,876	691,160	422,571	7,697,356	7,593,402
1915.....	133,428	161,350	1,506,701	2,326,116	572,519	423,133	2,128,469	2,693,815	1,504,738	1,675,293	767,099	447,928	8,920,151	8,152,340
1916.....			2,600,675	3,636,707	9,043		3,151,684	3,579,713	1,263,875	1,366,143	1,125,577	553,641	8,755,933	8,304,707

Year ended June 30—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		British Columbia.		Central American States.		Mexico.		British West Indies and British Honduras.		Cuba.		Argentina.		Brazil.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
1892.....	964,351	1,060,833	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	203,241	162,329	595,519	389,875	1,452,672	1,069,310	87,046	92,864	553,317	275,275
1893.....	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	243,586	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,913	481,311	239,351
1894.....	931,592	1,016,932	1,285,368	1,281,223	272,372	212,520	274,724	178,045	681,304	455,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	147,112	389,819	214,511
1895.....	951,262	1,054,218	1,431,863	1,404,459	256,015	228,799	238,021	169,424	589,293	482,651	1,381,988	1,136,734	107,950	155,420	406,675	269,601
1896.....	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,185	295,893	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	538,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,341	197,844	512,397	310,516
1897.....	926,175	1,075,628	1,358,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	758,754	490,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,408	199,396	908,841	198,029
1898.....	903,275	924,555	1,543,366	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	366,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,340	146,754	207,001	831,064	289,414
1899.....	886,071	957,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	216,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,605	1,063,734	128,814	263,162	666,328	274,259
1900.....	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,513	638,675	532,397	708,760	696,485	1,341,928	1,247,752	73,658	257,765	503,595	245,574
1901.....	1,229,031	1,308,769	1,640,373	1,641,639	406,972	341,068	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,318,660	137,933	232,399	558,180	285,498
1902.....	1,220,973	1,372,543	1,423,269	1,404,397	370,167	319,170	768,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,603,471	146,939	268,405	615,632	249,927
1903.....	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,237,316	1,275,480	471,567	426,073	828,537	677,371	969,033	932,453	1,823,310	1,714,644	99,082	195,688	502,645	239,710
1904.....	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,336,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	560,364	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	432,018	223,467
1905.....	1,341,036	1,422,021	1,342,630	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	744,725	673,296	1,080,050	1,070,674	2,235,524	1,938,958	93,670	269,413	479,002	214,867
1906.....	1,516,737	1,594,842	1,327,157	1,250,651	1,028,459	1,122,534	698,072	741,937	1,212,798	1,157,190	2,454,786	2,041,046	197,056	876,819	548,230	199,350
1907.....	1,514,059	1,620,115	1,453,081	1,499,709	1,134,652	1,252,854	937,841	964,162	1,336,119	1,329,062	2,422,666	1,947,686	367,203	472,503	723,130	269,017
1908.....	1,518,121	1,550,846	1,779,004	1,804,372	1,233,270	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,587	1,231,062	2,360,622	1,976,626	441,466	513,238	745,024	204,171
1909.....	1,319,475	1,404,830	2,018,180	2,024,633	1,336,687	1,491,890	1,315,339	1,115,513	1,039,844	1,086,129	2,152,035	1,930,111	435,997	440,542	735,991	309,709
1910.....	1,404,050	1,527,154	1,934,667	2,052,334	1,616,910	1,928,129	1,335,942	1,358,606	978,876	1,043,033	2,797,540	2,236,127	592,031	521,376	807,211	350,831
1911.....	1,375,326	1,560,512	2,134,596	2,197,273	1,769,430	2,120,738	1,283,156	1,310,977	1,094,167	1,124,166	2,425,426	2,076,587	699,216	536,846	1,117,513	385,096
1912.....	1,488,371	1,693,218	2,512,077	2,613,219	1,930,413	2,238,692	1,429,180	1,579,921	1,204,104	1,268,277	2,974,507	2,375,083	1,128,792	797,260	1,171,899	636,609
1913.....	1,591,492	1,632,035	2,938,674	2,928,001	1,986,030	2,177,322	2,060,926	2,291,424	889,993	1,038,072	3,237,224	2,596,769	511,970	622,303	1,245,972	696,856
1914.....	1,532,798	1,556,071	3,121,036	3,153,930	2,092,512	2,138,227	2,815,399	2,695,690	1,041,589	1,377,713	3,165,943	2,609,843	1,028,467	616,117	1,312,963	710,701
1915.....	1,405,430	1,378,514	3,065,879	3,037,471	1,636,963	1,930,871	1,896,240	1,750,229	902,632	927,565	2,853,241	2,622,647	649,771	510,189	613,682	650,550
1916.....	1,305,227	1,351,288	3,370,502	3,389,807	1,738,915	1,930,541	2,195,591	2,079,438	627,383	774,653	3,220,430	3,067,133	581,009	755,954	619,838	817,462

TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED, BY COUNTRIES.

No. 246.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: TONNAGE, 1892 TO 1916, BY COUNTRIES—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Colombia.		British East Indies.		China, including Hongkong.		Japan.		British Australasia.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
1892.....	214,543	221,257	136,409	97,550	160,347	190,033	94,192	66,008	310,148	193,219	1,538,025	1,361,017	13,180,480	13,258,165
1893.....	274,071	307,077	138,594	102,597	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,034	1,502,151	1,293,009	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894.....	272,999	261,115	81,314	119,452	170,080	283,527	104,441	95,435	165,401	121,218	1,426,459	1,323,349	17,024,757	17,306,833
1895.....	365,775	300,748	103,365	88,232	184,252	207,269	123,615	62,712	201,557	164,500	1,515,544	1,334,293	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896.....	312,717	294,380	116,027	62,436	204,878	269,834	133,647	104,411	238,554	207,295	1,720,255	1,648,015	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897.....	292,053	244,219	110,357	74,254	252,845	311,360	257,766	176,690	282,321	258,688	2,372,480	1,771,684	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898.....	270,444	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200	2,279,033	1,859,449	21,700,311	21,891,733
1899.....	262,108	249,323	123,133	92,339	323,021	351,190	216,935	171,749	149,788	253,630	2,227,191	2,041,756	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900.....	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	394,801	456,069	272,491	256,820	141,022	298,514	3,049,526	2,501,204	23,583,597	23,617,658
1901.....	339,090	320,723	131,955	89,785	367,439	405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792	2,684,914	2,483,909	24,790,350	24,889,368
1902.....	368,799	329,774	173,982	63,115	322,460	437,238	423,561	283,543	341,938	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903.....	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,939	316,188	353,812	406,945	270,518	348,890	492,656	2,294,015	2,320,958	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904.....	227,573	214,220	201,709	130,022	277,904	365,707	301,904	267,888	375,316	494,432	2,301,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905.....	19,501	14,004	242,695	121,949	292,120	519,350	367,993	319,934	240,176	485,837	2,975,412	3,207,891	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906.....	27,631	25,854	356,857	161,097	358,922	305,847	502,204	369,136	285,955	378,281	2,335,957	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907.....	44,365	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,063	232,179	409,259	2,836,638	2,817,938	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908.....	43,171	20,466	270,336	117,432	344,003	335,143	545,273	609,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,443,695	30,198,327
1909.....	173,355	127,422	429,103	122,818	420,192	542,593	556,553	448,165	132,416	408,835	3,166,488	2,741,540	30,243,130	29,604,056
1910.....	147,891	112,223	288,347	103,760	405,592	356,110	505,199	409,124	114,197	365,777	3,486,865	3,127,145	30,916,794	30,509,954
1911.....	236,642	112,490	305,472	112,584	417,700	452,881	602,057	497,873	220,789	503,029	3,503,643	3,069,493	32,457,123	32,298,613
1912.....	219,935	174,031	302,722	166,728	447,747	315,209	634,019	641,901	220,137	595,149	3,575,116	3,534,551	34,659,086	34,706,018
1913.....	206,228	310,967	372,311	148,774	439,429	392,334	710,752	561,062	277,844	613,221	4,645,342	3,703,803	37,972,836	37,585,932
1914.....	183,495	272,089	373,705	120,832	497,857	438,460	773,536	595,415	354,605	504,348	4,943,194	4,392,507	40,032,289	39,743,212
1915.....	203,729	224,917	264,000	134,785	525,330	337,717	687,395	415,141	366,161	516,666	4,401,398	4,525,578	35,031,970	35,457,861
1916.....	259,629	183,516	259,771	169,321	413,197	400,004	635,943	391,548	469,862	656,941	5,115,013	5,470,755	37,744,179	38,944,592

¹ Includes British, French, German, Japanese, and Russian China.

No. 247.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM CUSTOMS DISTRICTS¹ OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1916.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by crew, stores, etc. The method of measurement of tonnage probably affects the results.]

Customs district.	1914		1915		1916	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
Atlantic coast:	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
Connecticut.....	33,536	4,904	36,580	3,179	33,644	1,313
Georgia.....	403,713	777,196	397,033	557,254	316,212	313,284
Maine and New Hampshire.....	849,166	804,885	668,532	736,439	868,680	1,049,842
Maryland.....	1,477,493	1,652,441	2,043,259	2,162,597	2,528,162	2,417,517
Massachusetts.....	3,383,100	2,217,521	2,493,651	1,659,802	2,420,647	1,589,521
New York.....	15,767,547	15,421,394	12,579,317	12,162,374	13,461,353	13,918,967
North Carolina.....	108,547	35,186	76,959	67,538	53,350	35,441
Philadelphia.....	2,787,219	2,211,906	1,938,510	1,786,441	2,408,078	2,231,344
Porto Rico.....	549,189	539,082	486,399	495,338	504,192	522,950
Rhode Island.....	38,669	68,759	67,182	57,627	56,479	55,063
South Carolina.....	304,527	112,599	135,298	83,184	104,862	63,706
Virginia.....	677,608	1,600,963	1,633,794	2,643,031	2,429,870	3,843,616
Gulf coast:						
Florida.....	1,673,506	1,328,984	1,035,680	964,761	1,217,456	1,154,172
Galveston.....	1,382,632	1,850,076	1,561,656	1,957,602	1,137,432	1,324,073
Mobile.....	867,466	1,110,969	556,599	612,171	573,581	579,169
New Orleans.....	2,851,265	3,102,184	3,064,101	3,093,050	2,804,038	2,831,114
Sabine.....	714,998	949,903	841,057	1,092,125	1,040,216	1,223,626
Mexican border:						
Laredo.....	118,760	110,422	70,740	70,570	76,320	71,618
Pacific coast:						
Alaska.....	207,996	173,582	186,061	171,154	283,327	280,546
Hawaii.....	640,174	306,084	587,064	171,081	618,205	244,656
Oregon.....	167,765	323,914	230,576	345,175	134,672	176,125
San Francisco.....	1,344,977	1,511,219	1,228,209	1,358,873	1,179,196	1,541,761
Southern California.....	509,690	236,304	223,141	180,372	241,614	195,144
Washington.....	3,171,745	3,246,475	2,920,622	3,046,123	3,251,586	3,303,639
Total seaports.....	40,052,289	39,743,212	35,031,970	35,457,861	37,744,179	38,938,666
Northern border:						
Buffalo.....	2,080,749	1,281,416	1,537,770	1,023,268	3,027,555	1,448,979
Chicago.....	232,369	602,431	300,771	609,270	267,823	458,077
Duluth and Superior.....	1,596,171	1,099,292	755,518	768,434	1,191,919	895,625
Michigan.....	2,437,627	2,316,444	2,357,106	2,150,911	2,537,781	2,406,572
Montana and Idaho.....	15	15	43	43		
Ohio.....	3,590,287	4,959,953	3,485,048	3,861,358	3,488,113	4,894,701
Rochester.....	2,231,246	2,276,147	2,051,054	2,039,927	2,494,668	2,556,391
St. Lawrence.....	1,084,388	710,184	1,125,925	809,136	927,135	614,946
Vermont.....	61,011	55,952	52,258	54,862	49,254	50,503
Wisconsin.....	22,425	138,363	13,003	50,018	20,470	212,613
Grand total.....	53,388,577	53,183,409	46,710,466	46,885,088	51,548,897	52,416,073
Recapitulation:						
Atlantic coast.....	25,401,314	25,491,836	22,526,494	22,444,804	25,184,536	26,043,024
Gulf coast.....	7,489,868	8,342,716	7,059,063	7,719,709	6,774,723	7,112,153
Mexican border.....	118,760	110,422	70,740	70,570	76,320	71,618
Pacific coast.....	6,042,347	5,793,238	5,375,673	5,222,778	5,708,000	5,711,871
Northern border.....	13,336,288	13,440,197	11,678,496	11,427,227	13,804,718	13,478,407

¹ Customs districts were rearranged July 1, 1913. Transactions under the former arrangement of districts will be found in previous issues.

No. 248.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1890 to 1916.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc. Lack of uniformity in rules for the measurement of tonnage probably affects the accuracy of the figures presented.]

Year ended June 30—	Austrian.		Belgian.		British.		Danish.		Dutch.		French.		German.		Italian.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.	Net tons.
1890	62,096	61,400	299,658	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	48,822	58,790	168,863	158,147	335,751	327,292	1,319,804	1,316,247	298,868	328,277
1891	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,487	7,598,665	7,614,310	66,445	64,948	218,695	206,126	356,538	357,058	1,486,242	1,464,770	294,953	288,585
1892	34,284	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,837,821	82,087	83,160	370,705	374,070	379,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108	
1893	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,634,222	8,668,034	87,429	86,387	378,056	380,212	361,702	366,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	276,127	284,186
1894	27,917	21,984	293,933	293,356	8,882,217	9,041,141	95,529	123,235	395,494	397,247	369,543	368,015	1,579,095	1,581,306	237,075	249,422
1895	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	73,918	367,004	365,840	359,387	361,979	1,662,028	1,663,957	211,860	208,562
1896	37,669	53,627	330,139	373,577	9,154,632	9,357,931	91,476	95,417	402,825	397,921	345,618	347,557	1,626,825	1,655,705	195,447	198,316
1897	61,324	85,706	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,089,910	132,197	126,838	405,641	396,328	378,378	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277	221,027	228,595
1898	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,606	2,076,374	220,122	222,680
1899	158,936	187,580	334,301	331,551	12,492,296	12,587,780	256,957	265,894	466,622	448,574	325,907	343,344	2,294,216	2,320,329	287,088	263,467
1900	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,191	12,453,113	12,464,012	296,657	293,131	466,911	441,253	403,008	414,814	2,690,489	2,702,791	320,111	332,942
1901	134,034	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	293,248	299,990	508,136	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350	433,288	431,195
1902	140,026	143,400	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,328,867	313,265	305,777	669,016	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,594	523,538	510,509
1903	137,099	182,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,808	384,302	389,063	751,099	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,964,996	537,068	567,575
1904	120,350	180,599	213,793	209,054	12,172,496	12,224,609	407,663	409,786	604,063	611,770	593,689	626,500	3,057,862	3,022,803	555,901	555,404
1905	137,862	194,255	218,154	240,853	12,544,058	12,578,792	427,679	409,207	627,715	625,888	579,115	600,359	2,982,362	2,981,078	542,382	549,847
1906	229,052	221,312	207,931	196,144	14,251,386	13,960,243	474,181	463,087	698,704	695,744	711,980	717,822	3,283,228	3,350,613	525,026	512,896
1907	244,192	243,363	160,835	167,073	15,036,768	14,592,920	470,320	483,318	709,336	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,937,270	3,831,348	534,135	531,284
1908	308,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	413,196	439,481	752,287	800,611	848,062	862,566	3,641,867	3,792,678	669,980	607,900
1909	317,732	335,519	340,646	358,966	15,018,740	14,679,708	489,384	465,415	882,680	881,265	854,908	844,856	3,851,812	3,779,412	776,961	782,026
1910	271,865	265,308	451,724	452,530	15,139,268	14,347,443	523,606	495,163	946,900	927,135	887,561	904,747	4,054,004	4,053,471	850,412	855,955
1911	286,574	312,362	480,411	472,292	16,104,423	16,316,831	433,268	390,139	955,736	959,154	980,297	929,864	4,161,106	3,822,632	783,295	925,469
1912	312,243	313,144	349,836	339,273	18,146,424	18,097,755	431,269	436,326	984,796	962,547	966,927	956,303	3,981,811	4,080,881	753,469	767,141
1913	437,349	424,246	351,776	356,231	19,696,820	19,359,581	480,946	445,738	1,018,396	1,077,364	1,026,638	1,033,981	4,578,179	4,587,050	838,147	802,103
1914	467,251	500,415	425,765	400,077	20,416,045	20,417,315	484,255	480,458	1,035,515	1,107,415	1,123,295	1,125,969	5,034,996	5,004,747	832,127	901,041
1915	54,732	23,117	185,524	177,832	16,908,846	17,321,648	764,099	751,200	1,473,321	1,483,321	937,049	961,735	659,990	475,777	1,318,581	1,365,754
1916	63	63	204,540	102,898	16,223,127	16,840,790	866,018	855,039	1,416,047	1,474,780	901,617	932,764	.....	.....	1,886,245	2,006,278

344 TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED, BY NATIONALITY.

Year ended June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish.		Portuguese.		Russian.		Spanish.		All other foreign.		Total foreign.		American.		Grand total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
1890....	824,236	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,081	47,086	309,287	310,642	117,452	121,297	11,961,020	12,039,032	3,404,534	3,390,017	15,305,604	15,429,019
1891....	796,100	787,745	40,035	35,800	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,236	116,889	122,088	11,723,839	11,691,637	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,391,211	15,410,710
1892....	1,019,015	1,020,109	38,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	118,616	109,828	14,483,829	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893....	977,010	977,283	53,843	50,866	56,813	62,505	314,468	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,185,518	13,288,850	3,493,242	3,537,131	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894....	877,763	870,665	66,856	68,124	73,653	71,985	344,583	312,547	127,020	125,688	13,375,677	13,559,685	3,649,080	3,746,648	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895....	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,620	186,757	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,018,686	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,615
1896....	985,935	1,000,028	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,349	13,779,491	14,077,721	3,763,487	3,741,069	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897....	1,175,609	1,156,182	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	123,839	98,119	16,391,463	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898....	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,203	75,693	348,897	356,299	195,704	180,438	18,337,836	18,680,724	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899....	1,421,456	1,417,391	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,809	233,017	230,225	213,522	176,084	18,630,644	18,714,224	3,332,763	3,463,249	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900....	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,030	358,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	19,559,358	19,611,544	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,656
1901....	1,886,477	1,937,387	58,076	59,805	81,201	81,976	460,126	460,657	221,421	210,788	20,811,386	20,869,599	3,979,561	4,019,769	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902....	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,661	70,933	73,033	567,282	579,286	314,919	311,599	20,341,564	20,288,880	4,019,871	3,965,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903....	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,826	505,546	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,816,656	20,892,226	3,881,036	3,930,338	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904....	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,444	55,862	49,081	49,720	397,423	399,688	307,793	308,628	20,305,034	20,356,142	3,806,886	3,836,841	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905....	1,827,809	1,864,380	29,560	28,970	31,343	30,413	407,591	400,183	249,482	256,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,120,187	4,259,341	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906....	2,184,602	2,124,209	44,185	34,647	18,965	27,209	381,729	377,871	367,940	345,397	23,378,949	23,046,644	4,022,521	3,921,206	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907....	2,453,621	2,437,909	19,127	26,706	102,986	102,915	396,449	388,630	459,128	414,120	25,323,539	24,701,613	3,921,223	3,797,495	29,247,762	28,499,180
1908....	2,502,329	2,511,839	20,271	26,576	163,791	159,072	390,550	361,898	537,756	481,280	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,238,095	30,443,695	30,138,927
1909....	2,328,990	2,358,556	14,800	13,193	97,473	99,791	373,271	364,587	492,709	421,984	25,840,126	25,388,848	4,102,994	4,215,208	30,243,130	29,604,056
1910....	2,430,866	2,448,944	11,868	13,363	99,556	100,329	388,325	386,515	647,111	561,981	26,702,566	26,313,894	4,214,228	4,198,060	30,916,794	30,509,954
1911....	2,614,048	2,502,942	6,285	6,177	108,077	98,736	448,744	422,097	762,476	622,570	23,156,840	22,871,285	4,301,783	4,427,848	32,457,128	32,298,613
1912....	2,749,596	2,731,693	9,402	9,938	114,076	109,304	436,802	408,726	850,771	748,461	30,087,422	29,912,495	4,571,664	4,798,523	34,659,086	34,706,018
1913....	2,833,567	2,862,537	14,320	14,979	129,735	129,695	391,046	373,332	903,617	809,573	32,731,535	32,276,800	5,241,801	5,289,152	37,972,336	37,565,952
1914....	3,116,306	3,160,665	14,836	13,974	155,622	155,876	403,374	393,568	1,036,598	891,485	34,616,495	34,558,005	5,435,794	5,185,207	40,052,289	39,743,212
1915....	3,706,265	3,637,631	11,927	9,644	178,903	154,868	533,550	519,362	1,451,089	1,415,010	28,202,065	28,347,399	6,829,905	7,110,462	35,031,970	35,457,861
1916....	3,761,886	3,770,416	23,494	20,571	257,423	257,797	633,397	666,371	2,064,526	2,104,468	28,298,292	29,181,733	9,445,887	9,762,857	37,744,179	38,944,592

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

No. 249.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: SPECIE VALUES, 1873 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Total exports and imports.	Excess of exports over imports.	Excess of imports over exports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1873.....	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	642,136,210	1,164,616,132	.....	119,656,288
1874.....	569,433,421	16,840,619	586,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	18,876,698	.....
1875.....	490,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	533,065,436	1,046,448,147	.....	19,582,725
1876.....	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	400,741,190	1,001,125,861	79,648,481	.....
1877.....	589,670,224	12,804,096	602,475,220	451,323,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	.....
1878.....	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	257,814,234	.....
1879.....	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	445,777,776	1,156,217,210	264,661,666	.....
1880.....	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	607,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	.....
1881.....	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,664,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882.....	733,230,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,039,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883.....	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	723,190,914	1,547,029,316	160,658,488	.....
1884.....	724,964,852	15,548,767	740,513,609	667,697,093	1,408,211,302	72,815,916	.....
1885.....	726,082,946	16,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886.....	665,904,629	13,500,361	679,524,830	635,436,130	1,314,960,960	44,088,694	.....
1887.....	703,022,923	13,100,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,443	.....
1888.....	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889.....	736,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890.....	845,293,828	12,534,850	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891.....	872,210,327	12,210,327	884,480,810	844,916,196	1,729,397,006	39,564,614	.....
1892.....	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....
1893.....	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	866,400,922	1,714,066,116	.....	18,735,728
1894.....	809,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	654,994,622	1,547,135,194	237,145,950	.....
1895.....	793,392,590	14,145,560	807,538,165	731,969,965	1,539,508,130	75,568,200	.....
1896.....	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	779,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,882,264	.....
1897.....	1,032,007,603	18,985,653	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	.....
1898.....	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	615,049,654	1,847,531,984	615,432,670	.....
1899.....	1,203,031,222	23,092,060	1,227,023,302	697,148,489	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	.....
1900.....	1,370,703,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	849,941,184	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	.....
1901.....	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,526	.....
1902.....	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,948	2,285,040,349	478,308,453	.....
1903.....	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	304,422,442	.....
1904.....	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	991,087,371	2,451,914,642	469,739,900	.....
1905.....	1,491,744,041	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,671	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	.....
1906.....	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,600	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,046	517,302,054	.....
1907.....	1,859,718,034	27,133,044	1,886,851,078	1,434,421,425	3,315,272,503	442,029,653	.....
1908.....	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	1,194,341,792	3,055,115,138	666,431,554	.....
1909.....	1,638,355,593	24,655,611	1,663,011,104	1,211,920,224	2,874,931,328	351,080,880	.....
1910.....	1,710,083,998	34,900,722	1,744,984,720	1,556,947,430	3,301,932,150	188,037,290	.....
1911.....	2,018,540,025	35,771,174	2,040,320,199	1,527,226,105	3,567,546,304	522,034,094	.....
1912.....	2,170,319,828	34,002,581	2,204,322,409	1,653,264,034	3,857,587,343	551,057,475	.....
1913.....	2,428,500,353	37,377,791	2,465,884,149	1,813,008,234	4,278,892,383	652,875,915	.....
1914.....	2,329,684,025	34,895,123	2,364,579,148	1,893,925,657	4,258,504,805	470,653,491	.....
1915.....	2,716,178,465	52,410,575	2,768,589,040	1,674,169,740	4,442,759,080	1,094,419,000	.....
1916.....	4,272,177,579	61,805,306	4,333,482,885	2,197,883,510	6,531,366,395	2,135,599,375	.....

No. 250.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1907 TO 1916.

EUROPE.**AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.**

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	16,081,567	51,618	16,133,185	8,248,554	12,761,075	16,009,629	20.29	— 873,444
1908 ..	16,029,930	144,788	16,174,738	2,986,210	12,439,449	16,425,659	19.36	+ 749,079
1909 ..	14,079,704	146,199	14,226,703	3,398,556	12,038,031	15,436,587	22.01	— 1,209,884
1910 ..	14,792,764	169,967	14,962,731	4,001,034	13,317,876	17,408,910	23.50	— 2,446,179
1911 ..	19,265,568	249,279	19,514,787	3,690,967	13,261,132	16,958,099	21.80	+ 2,556,688
1912 ..	22,133,563	255,367	22,388,930	4,120,816	12,592,978	16,713,794	24.66	+ 5,675,136
1913 ..	23,065,050	265,646	23,320,696	4,703,119	14,489,295	19,192,414	21.51	+ 4,128,282
1914 ..	22,304,654	419,691	22,718,258	4,878,189	15,232,645	20,110,834	24.26	+ 2,607,424
1915 ..	1,232,342	6,327	1,238,669	1,713,870	8,080,545	9,794,418	17.49	— 8,555,749
1916 ..	146,302	.....	146,302	54,284	1,376,651	1,430,935	3.79	— 1,284,633

AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.

Year	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
1907 ..	178,406	883	+ 149,639
1908 ..	211,633	288	+ 177,396
1909 ..	165,802	738	+ 136,380
1910 ..	182,029	2,205	+ 97,359
1911 ..	174,747	196	+ 14,015
1912 ..	230,725	602	+ 34,229
1913 ..	217,930	372	+ 85,297
1914 ..	229,923	10,800	+ 296,458
1915 ..	88,614	3,198	+ 439,726
1916 ..	278,841	14,654	+ 469,954

BELGIUM.

Year	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
1907 ..	50,986,204	506,810	+21,360,482
1908 ..	52,254,257	686,257	+53,044,837
1909 ..	44,246,404	816,599	+17,699,585
1910 ..	40,234,674	881,911	+ 1,057,804
1911 ..	44,214,231	802,391	+ 7,931,879
1912 ..	50,258,463	1,129,155	+ 9,710,200
1913 ..	65,323,465	1,521,997	+24,604,448
1914 ..	59,506,535	1,713,359	+20,184,362
1915 ..	20,881,789	80,526	+10,430,455
1916 ..	21,848,114	.....	+20,309,535

BULGARIA.¹

Year	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
1909 ..	92,887	92,887	— 97,938
1910 ..	119,877	8,294	— 257,556
1911 ..	89,768	89,768	— 194,466
1912 ..	174,706	174,706	— 287,730
1913 ..	103,719	30	— 536,606
1914 ..	326,734	326,734	+ 17,694
1915 ..	12,490	12,490	— 268,355
1916 ..	44,223	44,223	— 51,172

¹ Included in "Turkey in Europe" prior to 1909.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

DENMARK.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	23,336,843	48,146	23,384,989	799,747	326,193	1,125,945	71.03	+ 22,259,044
1908 ..	21,405,706	135,990	21,541,696	939,196	333,742	1,272,938	73.78	+ 20,268,758
1909 ..	17,465,402	56,711	17,522,113	1,249,172	376,236	1,625,408	76.85	+ 15,896,705
1910 ..	13,579,127	65,776	13,644,903	1,649,021	549,313	2,198,334	75.01	+ 11,446,569
1911 ..	13,126,273	70,677	13,196,950	1,105,690	546,910	1,712,600	68.07	+ 11,484,350
1912 ..	15,686,022	81,326	15,767,348	2,140,789	691,283	2,832,077	75.59	+ 12,935,271
1913 ..	18,560,579	127,215	18,687,794	2,290,786	633,881	2,974,670	77.01	+ 15,713,124
1914 ..	15,586,235	89,600	15,675,835	2,586,068	633,667	3,269,735	79.10	+ 12,406,100
1915 ..	74,280,658	5,543,820	79,824,478	2,001,027	1,159,072	3,160,099	63.33	+ 76,663,779
1916 ..	5,234,637	3,631,275	8,865,912	2,560,308	861,613	3,421,921	74.82	+ 52,450,391

FINLAND.

1911 ..	2,207,482	9,000	2,216,482	30,566	159,489	190,055	16.08	+ 2,026,427
1912 ..	2,389,241	1,393	2,390,634	17,807	162,140	179,947	9.89	+ 2,210,687
1913 ..	3,615,485	.....	3,615,485	28,938	97,201	126,139	22.94	+ 3,489,346
1914 ..	3,001,686	1,254	3,002,940	86,137	30,719	116,856	73.71	+ 3,786,054
1915 ..	327,399	1,631	329,030	140,128	3,363	143,491	97.66	+ 185,539
1916 ..	381,296	39,197	420,493	35,013	1,825	36,838	95.05	+ 383,655

FRANCE.

1907 ..	111,338,565	2,266,137	113,604,692	23,747,496	104,055,911	127,803,407	13.58	- 14,198,715
1908 ..	113,802,055	2,321,413	116,123,468	17,456,761	84,512,780	101,969,541	17.12	+ 14,123,927
1909 ..	107,464,412	1,299,850	108,764,262	19,946,871	88,440,466	108,387,337	18.40	+ 376,925
1910 ..	114,665,589	2,961,877	117,627,466	36,541,972	95,821,374	132,368,346	27.61	- 14,735,880
1911 ..	132,869,150	2,402,498	135,271,648	34,229,463	81,185,331	115,414,784	29.65	+ 19,856,864
1912 ..	131,132,613	4,256,288	135,388,851	42,622,554	81,925,604	124,548,458	34.22	+ 10,840,393
1913 ..	142,498,860	3,601,341	146,100,201	46,738,704	90,139,265	136,877,990	34.15	+ 9,222,211
1914 ..	155,591,287	4,227,637	159,818,924	46,001,190	95,445,062	141,446,252	32.52	+ 18,372,672
1915 ..	367,274,974	2,122,106	369,397,170	22,695,032	54,463,653	77,158,740	20.41	+ 292,238,430
1916 ..	624,981,387	3,870,601	628,851,988	28,749,437	73,328,133	102,077,620	28.16	+ 526,774,368

GERMANY.

1907 ..	254,329,806	2,266,357	256,596,163	41,376,411	120,167,145	161,543,556	25.61	+ 95,032,107
1908 ..	274,178,712	2,743,377	276,922,089	35,114,093	107,821,454	142,935,547	24.57	+ 133,986,542
1909 ..	232,797,756	2,526,384	235,324,140	44,089,099	99,436,729	143,525,828	30.72	+ 91,738,312
1910 ..	246,736,846	2,769,080	249,505,926	56,599,932	112,205,205	168,805,137	33.58	+ 80,750,789
1911 ..	283,022,029	4,473,735	287,495,814	66,817,744	106,424,816	163,242,560	34.81	+ 124,253,254
1912 ..	303,436,338	3,463,683	306,900,021	67,130,004	104,241,376	171,380,380	39.18	+ 135,518,641
1913 ..	323,629,366	3,054,846	331,684,212	67,639,706	121,323,565	188,963,071	35.80	+ 142,721,141
1914 ..	341,875,820	2,918,456	344,794,276	70,535,133	119,333,978	189,919,136	37.14	+ 154,875,140
1915 ..	28,656,206	207,148	28,863,354	23,506,000	67,866,710	91,372,710	25.73	- 62,509,356
1916 ..	272,981	13,918	288,899	1,197,395	12,745,348	13,943,743	8.50	- 13,654,844

¹Included in "Russia in Europe" prior to 1911.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GIBRALTAR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	370,658	8,000	378,658	13,029	5,173	23,202	77.70	+ 855,456
1908 ..	371,865	—	371,865	4,581	6,467	11,048	41.46	+ 860,317
1909 ..	489,488	2,400	491,888	14,516	5,088	19,604	74.05	+ 472,284
1910 ..	228,019	—	228,019	6,113	3,381	9,494	64.39	+ 218,525
1911 ..	328,766	143	328,909	4,420	2,404	6,824	64.78	+ 322,085
1912 ..	564,482	981	565,463	14,492	2,797	17,289	83.82	+ 548,154
1913 ..	467,544	—	467,544	5,085	2,831	7,917	64.24	+ 459,627
1914 ..	772,979	59	773,038	6,232	8,878	15,110	41.24	+ 757,928
1915 ..	3,480,092	13,883	3,493,975	2,560	1,214	3,774	67.83	+ 3,496,201
1916 ..	4,394,335	5,292	4,399,627	4,933	2,112	7,045	80.02	+ 4,392,782

GREECE.

1907 ..	1,630,433	3,998	1,634,431	600,759	2,485,653	3,086,417	19.46	— 1,451,986
1908 ..	1,283,721	7,090	1,290,804	772,360	2,247,306	3,019,666	25.57	— 1,728,862
1909 ..	1,285,743	1,554	1,287,297	351,713	2,030,489	2,382,202	14.76	— 1,144,905
1910 ..	424,145	5,525	429,670	450,951	2,192,064	2,643,005	17.06	— 2,213,335
1911 ..	607,415	19,905	627,320	421,600	2,711,449	3,133,049	13.46	— 2,505,729
1912 ..	957,300	9,341	966,641	652,640	3,170,726	3,823,366	17.07	— 2,856,725
1913 ..	1,212,148	4,047	1,216,195	352,485	2,827,331	3,179,816	11.09	— 1,963,621
1914 ..	1,112,676	10,835	1,123,511	490,727	3,373,867	3,866,594	12.69	— 2,743,083
1915 ..	22,910,605	588,981	23,499,586	698,095	3,527,908	4,226,003	16.52	+ 19,273,043
1916 ..	30,170,170	869,493	31,039,672	2,178,540	6,060,385	9,138,934	23.84	+ 21,900,738

ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.¹

1907 ..	13,945	—	13,945	16,636	199,253	215,889	7.71	— 201,944
1908 ..	22,908	—	22,908	15,742	41,032	56,774	27.73	— 33,866
1909 ..	28,982	—	28,982	14,374	48,836	63,210	22.74	— 34,228
1910 ..	3,106	—	3,106	16,428	123,808	140,231	11.71	— 137,125
1911 ..	5,599	—	5,599	53	—	53	100.00	+ 5,546
1912 ..	18,968	—	18,968	12,498	17,579	30,077	41.55	— 11,109
1913 ..	33,977	—	33,977	133	98,992	99,125	.13	— 65,148
1914 ..	15,855	—	15,855	—	86,813	86,813	—	— 70,958
1915 ..	162,579	20,561	183,140	83,465	401	83,866	99.52	+ 99,274
1916 ..	216,544	34,803	251,347	56,273	—	56,273	100.00	+ 195,174

ITALY.

1907 ..	61,137,155	609,810	61,746,965	22,981,065	27,474,092	50,455,157	45.55	+ 11,291,893
1908 ..	53,699,773	617,621	54,317,394	17,678,491	27,165,633	44,844,174	39.42	+ 9,378,220
1909 ..	58,078,454	481,141	58,559,595	23,452,986	25,834,908	49,287,894	47.58	+ 9,221,701
1910 ..	53,048,326	418,727	53,467,053	19,116,236	30,752,131	49,868,367	38.33	+ 3,593,685
1911 ..	59,993,525	587,241	60,580,766	16,550,443	30,784,361	47,334,800	34.96	+ 13,245,957
1912 ..	64,892,006	369,282	65,261,288	16,304,301	31,724,228	48,028,529	33.95	+ 17,232,739
1913 ..	76,554,108	731,175	77,285,283	13,872,941	35,234,423	54,107,364	34.83	+ 22,177,914
1914 ..	73,737,326	497,430	74,234,756	15,763,370	40,644,301	56,407,671	27.95	+ 17,327,341
1915 ..	183,206,124	1,613,564	184,819,688	16,732,993	38,240,723	54,973,726	30.44	+ 129,845,962
1916 ..	267,558,732	1,687,373	269,246,105	21,717,723	35,714,713	57,432,436	37.82	+ 211,813,669

¹ Includes "Greenland" prior to 1911.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	578,545	.....	578,545	16,788	3,317	20,050	83.18	+ 558,495
1908 ..	648,850	.....	648,850	768	3,816	4,584	18.75	+ 544,275
1909 ..	608,280	.....	608,280	5,091	5,261	10,352	49.18	+ 597,928
1910 ..	296,009	.....	296,009	4,944	11,407	16,351	30.24	+ 279,658
1911 ..	280,704	.....	280,704	1,632	12,795	14,427	11.81	+ 216,277
1912 ..	644,933	4,715	649,648	1,203	14,406	15,609	7.71	+ 634,039
1913 ..	449,616	.....	449,616	-43	24,131	24,174	.18	+ 425,442
1914 ..	266,067	.....	266,067	6,444	12,360	18,813	34.25	+ 247,254
1915 ..	1,238,857	.....	1,238,857	7,347	13,390	21,237	34.60	+ 1,237,620
1916 ..	1,304,890	29,332	1,334,228	33,090	31,605	64,695	51.15	+ 1,269,533

NETHERLANDS.

1907 ..	104,219,486	288,280	104,507,716	6,333,527	26,122,085	32,455,612	19.51	+ 72,052,104
1908 ..	101,616,254	559,930	102,206,184	4,420,808	15,884,996	20,305,804	21.77	+ 81,900,320
1909 ..	94,309,281	708,085	95,012,366	5,382,000	29,554,276	26,086,336	21.21	+ 68,926,030
1910 ..	84,393,580	551,339	84,944,873	7,294,392	24,419,374	31,713,766	23.00	+ 53,231,112
1911 ..	95,311,728	792,041	96,103,769	8,642,089	24,284,403	32,926,492	26.24	+ 63,177,277
1912 ..	103,071,880	680,979	103,702,859	10,663,300	24,905,136	35,568,436	29.98	+ 68,134,423
1913 ..	125,248,305	661,557	125,909,862	11,753,094	26,427,873	38,180,967	20.78	+ 87,728,895
1914 ..	111,150,507	1,056,106	112,215,673	12,401,038	23,802,672	35,204,010	34.17	+ 75,921,663
1915 ..	140,470,616	2,795,408	143,267,019	8,841,832	23,677,058	32,518,890	27.19	+ 110,748,120
1916 ..	95,792,906	1,083,422	97,476,328	7,606,078	30,837,831	38,531,409	10.97	+ 58,941,910

NORWAY.

1907 ..	5,682,198	310	5,682,508	298,377	3,497,010	3,795,387	7.86	+ 1,867,121
1908 ..	6,848,445	3,181	6,841,626	267,717	3,401,192	3,668,909	7.30	+ 3,172,717
1909 ..	5,798,765	7,848	5,806,113	624,052	4,019,557	4,643,609	13.41	+ 1,162,504
1910 ..	6,940,785	8,545	6,949,330	1,088,929	5,463,056	6,551,985	16.62	+ 602,655
1911 ..	7,350,372	6,033	7,356,405	1,133,932	6,873,568	8,009,490	14.16	+ 653,085
1912 ..	8,323,961	7,762	8,331,723	1,712,150	6,539,568	8,251,718	20.75	+ 80,005
1913 ..	8,368,208	28,250	8,391,458	780,327	7,653,032	8,418,359	9.27	+ 26,901
1914 ..	9,063,646	2,964	9,066,610	5,012,923	3,284,342	9,107,265	64.29	+ 130,655
1915 ..	38,425,938	648,763	39,074,701	7,476,801	3,192,063	10,668,864	70.08	+ 28,405,837
1916 ..	52,204,193	1,441,100	53,645,293	5,257,701	1,594,010	6,851,714	76.74	+ 46,793,581

PORTUGAL.

1907 ..	2,787,179	243	2,787,422	5,620,440	859,060	6,479,500	86.75	+ 3,692,078
1908 ..	3,078,498	7,574	3,086,072	4,063,177	904,745	4,967,922	81.79	+ 1,881,850
1909 ..	3,899,565	1,860	3,901,405	5,413,402	827,100	6,240,502	86.74	+ 2,339,157
1910 ..	3,223,724	181	3,223,855	5,519,886	987,847	6,507,733	82.82	+ 3,283,878
1911 ..	2,668,401	6,509	2,669,910	6,149,186	866,172	7,015,358	87.67	+ 4,345,448
1912 ..	2,755,001	10,653	2,765,654	5,253,307	946,833	6,200,190	84.73	+ 3,434,536
1913 ..	4,151,848	15,310	4,167,158	5,702,405	1,167,818	6,870,223	83.00	+ 2,703,065
1914 ..	5,210,958	0,090	5,223,048	4,030,183	1,225,882	5,155,065	80.12	+ 942,017
1915 ..	5,067,776	12,261	5,080,037	3,947,128	1,180,811	5,121,939	76.95	+ 41,902
1916 ..	15,283,894	41,299	15,325,193	5,736,184	1,435,161	7,171,295	79.99	+ 8,153,908

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

ROUMANIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	685,231	.....	685,231	1,832	4,683	6,515	28.45	+ 678,586
1908 ..	447,759	.....	447,759	3,263	7,872	11,135	29.30	+ 436,624
1909 ..	647,045	.....	647,045	1,277	8,063	9,340	13.63	+ 637,705
1910 ..	471,299	8,065	479,364	31,914	4,267	36,181	88.21	+ 443,183
1911 ..	956,332	8,066	964,398	253,550	20,047	273,597	92.27	+ 690,801
1912 ..	881,287	25,532	906,819	54,962	36,811	91,773	59.89	+ 815,046
1913 ..	2,412,885	4,706	2,417,591	277,948	70,533	348,481	79.76	+ 2,069,110
1914 ..	2,306,377	.....	2,306,377	461,703	27,917	489,620	94.30	+ 1,816,757
1915 ..	391,001	.....	391,001	94,954	2,927	97,881	97.01	+ 293,120
1916 ..	112,437	.....	112,437	.....	20,079	20,079	.....	+ 92,358

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.¹

1907 ..	19,747,962	30,194	19,778,156	10,821,187	5,738,250	16,559,437	65.86	+ 3,218,719
1908 ..	16,243,086	99,291	16,342,377	7,239,085	3,824,336	11,113,421	65.58	+ 5,228,956
1909 ..	15,474,250	158,925	15,633,175	8,605,786	2,445,785	11,051,571	77.87	+ 4,581,604
1910 ..	16,695,805	94,125	16,789,930	12,252,676	3,913,478	16,166,154	75.65	+ 593,776
1911 ..	23,157,347	366,920	23,524,267	7,894,006	3,110,158	11,004,164	71.73	+ 12,520,103
1912 ..	21,400,497	115,163	21,515,660	16,591,274	4,075,049	20,666,323	80.28	+ 849,337
1913 ..	25,315,079	48,116	25,363,195	21,942,840	5,015,850	26,958,690	81.39	+ 1,594,395
1914 ..	30,039,887	48,756	30,088,643	18,410,582	2,420,602	20,831,184	68.38	+ 9,257,459
1915 ..	30,045,276	829,104	30,874,380	2,242,402	260,979	2,512,381	89.25	+ 34,961,999
1916 ..	178,244,248	460,552	178,694,800	2,817,953	796,033	3,613,986	77.97	+ 175,080,814

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO.²

1907 ..	175	.....	175	37,218	22,079	59,297	62.76	- 59,122
1908 ..	3,806	.....	3,806	29,782	22,571	52,353	56.89	- 48,547
1909 ..	5,310	.....	5,310	453,551	78,140	531,691	85.80	- 526,381
1910 ..	4,273	.....	4,273	975,175	91,833	1,067,008	91.39	- 1,062,735
1911 ..	13,058	.....	13,058	524,386	49,255	574,141	91.43	- 561,083
1912 ..	26,930	.....	26,930	687,078	7,975	695,053	98.35	- 668,123
1913 ..	7,616	.....	7,616	637,507	6,886	644,393	99.01	- 636,777
1914 ..	9,462	.....	9,462	1,940,206	9,627	1,949,835	99.51	- 1,940,373
1915 ..	909,195	.....	909,195	409,471	1,952	411,423	99.58	+ 497,772
1916 ..	387,803	541	388,344	50	.....	50	100.00	+ 388,334

¹ Includes Finland prior to 1911. For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and in Asia, see p. 351.

² Includes Albania in 1915.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SPAIN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907 ..	21,284,312	46,072	21,330,384	4,061,074	9,365,591	13,426,665	30.24	+ 7,903,719
1908 ..	21,882,092	23,387	21,906,379	3,868,007	10,284,705	14,152,712	27.33	+ 7,753,667
1909 ..	19,653,427	25,570	19,679,003	6,045,043	8,031,421	14,077,064	42.95	+ 5,601,939
1910 ..	18,500,125	65,278	18,564,403	7,398,661	11,064,617	18,453,278	40.04	+ 511,125
1911 ..	24,760,014	304,002	25,064,016	9,266,559	10,518,439	19,784,998	46.83	+ 5,279,018
1912 ..	25,030,211	27,279	25,057,490	10,318,555	11,612,879	21,931,434	47.05	+ 3,126,056
1913 ..	31,200,453	262,270	31,471,723	12,507,901	10,712,111	23,220,012	53.87	+ 8,251,711
1914 ..	30,195,622	191,947	30,387,569	10,874,550	13,784,317	24,658,867	44.10	+ 5,728,702
1915 ..	37,835,470	277,499	38,112,969	7,114,492	10,918,000	18,027,492	39.46	+20,085,477
1916 ..	52,287,417	549,304	52,836,721	14,180,590	13,683,540	27,864,130	50.89	+24,972,591

SWEDEN.

1907 ..	9,411,268	2,386	9,413,649	299,869	3,871,895	4,171,264	7.19	+ 5,242,385
1908 ..	9,060,529	5,281	9,071,810	483,521	4,150,151	4,633,672	10.43	+ 5,038,138
1909 ..	6,780,672	632	6,781,304	471,305	4,014,887	4,486,142	10.51	+ 2,245,162
1910 ..	5,983,112	8,784	5,991,896	751,259	6,079,218	6,830,477	11.00	— 838,581
1911 ..	7,971,650	2,168	7,973,820	604,199	7,928,223	8,532,422	7.08	— 558,602
1912 ..	9,443,084	7,927	9,451,011	1,067,897	8,453,858	9,521,755	11.22	— 70,744
1913 ..	12,076,527	27,839	12,104,366	770,965	10,403,454	11,174,419	6.90	+ 929,947
1914 ..	14,043,323	903	14,044,226	6,578,095	5,011,412	11,590,107	56.76	+ 3,054,119
1915 ..	75,780,730	2,493,088	78,273,818	8,516,464	3,144,873	11,661,337	73.03	+66,612,481
1916 ..	45,170,750	6,799,993	51,970,745	6,923,681	4,023,200	11,846,881	58.44	+40,132,864

SWITZERLAND.

1907 ..	611,784	795	612,579	719,552	26,110,922	26,830,474	2.68	—26,217,895
1908 ..	645,849	991	646,840	551,295	21,146,741	21,698,036	2.23	—21,651,196
1909 ..	747,257	3,479	750,736	455,203	23,376,229	23,831,492	1.91	—23,080,756
1910 ..	752,794	3,976	756,770	534,890	24,674,269	25,209,159	2.12	—24,452,389
1911 ..	698,986	5,322	704,308	479,683	25,172,616	25,652,209	1.87	—24,947,491
1912 ..	883,157	22,198	855,355	548,626	23,410,071	23,958,697	2.29	—23,103,342
1913 ..	795,687	30,862	826,549	552,661	22,707,519	23,260,180	2.38	—22,433,631
1914 ..	865,099	153,903	1,019,602	689,924	24,630,775	25,329,699	2.72	—24,310,097
1915 ..	2,718,045	17,143	2,735,788	1,270,498	18,064,985	19,335,483	6.57	—16,592,695
1916 ..	8,046,240	36,267	8,082,510	2,290,395	19,485,018	21,775,413	10.62	—13,692,897

TURKEY IN EUROPE.¹

1907 ..	1,114,012	11,087	1,125,099	1,605,534	5,334,227	6,939,761	23.14	— 5,814,662
1908 ..	1,414,887	3,187	1,418,024	852,319	3,702,190	4,554,509	18.71	— 3,136,485
1909 ..	1,890,998	5,251	1,896,249	1,174,548	5,218,020	6,393,468	18.37	— 4,497,219
1910 ..	1,599,401	13,767	1,613,168	1,469,986	7,219,783	8,689,769	10.92	— 7,076,601
1911 ..	2,522,813	13,328	2,536,141	963,924	6,576,516	7,540,440	12.78	— 5,004,299
1912 ..	2,587,564	9,675	2,597,239	1,034,579	8,818,130	9,852,709	10.50	— 7,255,470
1913 ..	2,209,822	7,251	2,217,073	1,317,937	8,599,953	9,817,890	13.29	— 7,709,817
1914 ..	2,150,108	10,186	2,160,299	1,253,082	7,043,443	8,296,525	15.11	— 6,136,236
1915 ..	640,047	154	640,201	572,832	5,100,541	5,673,373	10.10	— 5,033,172
1916 ..	41,421	.....	41,421	39,492	112,114	151,608	26.05	— 110,185

¹For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and in Asia, see p. 381.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

ENGLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907..	557,606,628	5,596,199	563,202,827	89,187,119	116,256,211	205,443,333	43.41	+ 357,759,494
1908..	528,762,623	6,026,074	534,778,697	64,378,923	98,147,468	157,526,391	40.87	+ 377,252,306
1909..	470,720,979	4,631,291	475,352,270	72,576,056	98,606,391	171,182,447	42.40	+ 304,169,823
1910..	458,142,520	9,188,855	467,331,375	113,090,799	118,755,198	229,845,992	49.20	+ 237,485,383
1911..	528,295,993	8,295,737	536,591,730	117,671,658	102,530,486	220,502,199	53.37	+ 316,089,561
1912..	517,565,802	5,057,226	522,613,028	132,593,389	97,017,095	229,611,084	57.75	+ 293,001,944
1913..	542,554,127	4,443,784	546,997,911	147,625,214	104,844,028	252,469,237	58.47	+ 294,528,674
1914..	545,060,188	3,561,281	548,641,399	147,191,293	100,898,620	248,089,913	59.33	+ 300,551,486
1915..	528,091,921	9,496,358	537,588,279	129,754,711	85,046,574	214,801,285	60.41	+ 322,786,994
1916..	1,412,177,432	5,620,512	1,417,797,944	166,817,729	95,065,932	261,883,661	63.70	+1,155,914,283

SCOTLAND.

1907..	80,625,944	52,227	80,678,171	1,503,240	23,181,136	24,684,376	6.09	+ 5,993,795
1908..	81,066,936	191,565	81,258,501	1,068,731	18,040,664	19,109,395	5.33	+ 12,149,106
1909..	26,619,276	316,617	26,935,893	1,222,568	19,322,366	20,544,934	6.95	+ 6,390,929
1910..	25,870,269	270,350	26,140,619	3,224,653	19,388,535	22,613,188	14.26	+ 3,527,431
1911..	26,889,837	483,758	27,373,595	4,708,004	19,169,898	23,877,402	19.72	+ 3,496,196
1912..	30,526,875	209,761	30,826,636	4,045,850	19,544,561	23,590,411	17.15	+ 7,236,225
1913..	36,210,071	190,421	36,400,492	4,531,878	19,983,246	24,470,119	18.52	+ 11,933,373
1914..	38,702,437	248,510	38,950,947	12,896,931	14,861,427	27,758,358	46.46	+ 6,192,589
1915..	53,364,393	247,763	53,612,156	11,324,644	11,890,297	23,214,941	48.73	+ 30,397,215
1916..	66,019,131	110,530	66,129,661	13,129,219	13,319,745	26,448,964	49.64	+ 39,680,697

IRELAND.

1907..	13,900,241	2,016	13,902,257	155,802	15,828,536	15,984,338	.98	— 2,082,091
1908..	11,630,167	6,167	11,636,334	161,820	13,557,869	13,719,689	1.18	+ 903,686
1909..	12,346,222	2,890	12,349,112	272,128	16,613,219	16,885,377	1.61	— 4,546,175
1910..	12,064,937	15,940	12,080,877	217,677	18,352,925	18,570,592	1.17	— 6,489,715
1911..	12,627,289	21,360	12,648,649	346,777	16,562,788	16,909,565	2.06	— 4,260,916
1912..	10,882,155	50,367	10,932,522	498,577	19,245,632	19,739,205	2.50	— 8,806,683
1913..	13,698,150	62,506	13,760,656	375,909	18,249,675	18,625,584	2.02	— 4,874,926
1914..	11,625,352	64,165	11,679,517	1,399,860	16,413,173	17,813,033	7.86	— 6,133,516
1915..	22,507,335	87,184	22,594,519	1,606,210	10,727,230	13,335,449	8.77	+ 4,269,070
1916..	42,733,951	23,543	42,757,497	1,727,447	18,383,151	20,110,598	8.59	+ 22,646,909

TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

1907..	602,182,813	5,650,442	607,833,255	90,846,161	155,265,886	246,112,047	36.91	+ 361,671,206
1908..	574,439,726	6,223,796	580,663,522	66,609,474	124,746,001	190,355,475	34.47	+ 390,308,047
1909..	609,676,577	4,950,788	614,627,365	74,070,752	134,542,006	208,612,758	35.51	+ 306,014,607
1910..	496,077,726	9,475,145	505,552,871	116,533,119	154,496,053	271,029,772	43.00	+ 234,523,099
1911..	567,913,119	8,800,955	576,714,074	122,726,434	138,562,672	261,289,106	46.97	+ 315,424,968
1912..	658,964,832	5,407,354	664,372,186	137,132,816	135,807,884	272,940,700	50.24	+ 391,431,485
1913..	592,462,348	4,686,711	597,149,059	152,532,996	143,031,944	295,564,940	51.61	+ 301,584,119
1914..	600,387,927	3,843,936	604,271,863	161,488,084	132,178,220	293,661,304	54.99	+ 300,610,559
1915..	901,903,649	9,831,305	911,734,954	142,687,565	113,664,110	256,351,675	55.66	+ 655,443,279
1916..	1,520,930,517	5,751,585	1,526,682,102	181,074,395	126,708,838	308,443,323	58.90	+1,218,241,779

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

OTHER EUROPE.

Year ended June 30 -	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1911.					2	2		2

TOTAL EUROPE.

1907.	1,286,657,982	11,794,398	1,298,452,380	223,895,866	523,895,387	747,291,253	29.96	+ 551,161,127
1908.	1,270,016,773	13,583,382	1,283,600,155	169,038,298	438,925,849	608,014,147	27.81	+ 675,586,008
1909.	1,135,586,011	11,169,310	1,146,755,321	204,827,843	449,995,575	654,822,918	31.23	+ 492,432,408
1910.	1,118,402,094	17,512,457	1,135,914,551	288,467,234	517,808,046	806,270,280	35.78	+ 329,644,271
1911.	1,289,354,924	18,920,854	1,308,275,778	285,723,886	482,443,874	768,167,760	37.20	+ 540,108,018
1912.	1,325,896,164	15,836,625	1,341,732,789	338,118,945	481,465,381	819,585,326	41.24	+ 522,147,463
1913.	1,464,005,220	15,069,541	1,479,074,761	367,255,238	525,611,146	892,866,384	41.13	+ 586,208,877
1914.	1,471,266,488	15,232,241	1,486,498,729	386,270,808	510,332,060	895,602,868	43.02	+ 590,895,861
1915.	1,944,327,132	27,107,555	1,971,434,687	255,177,006	359,177,939	614,354,645	41.54	+ 1,357,080,042
1916.	2,972,349,994	26,955,103	2,999,305,097	283,436,257	332,814,490	616,262,749	45.90	+ 2,383,052,348

NORTH AMERICA.

BERMUDA.

1907.	900,423	8,214	908,637	53,182	518,811	571,993	9.30	+ 336,644
1908.	985,868	21,198	1,007,066	30,827	424,719	455,546	6.76	+ 551,520
1909.	1,064,917	98,709	1,163,626	46,279	431,426	477,705	9.69	+ 685,921
1910.	1,186,750	137,209	1,323,959	59,874	562,149	591,523	10.04	+ 732,436
1911.	1,280,756	76,875	1,357,631	71,103	528,413	599,516	11.86	+ 758,115
1912.	1,419,367	47,358	1,466,720	73,579	549,288	622,867	11.81	+ 843,858
1913.	1,400,012	66,400	1,466,412	71,775	411,461	483,236	14.85	+ 983,176
1914.	1,427,719	186,097	1,613,816	239,484	455,935	695,419	34.44	+ 918,397
1915.	1,400,690	25,280	1,425,970	274,766	226,146	500,912	54.85	+ 925,058
1916.	2,103,958	123,273	2,227,231	390,701	317,979	708,680	55.13	+ 1,518,551

BRITISH HONDURAS.

1907.	1,265,128	15,412	1,280,540	568,376	196,205	754,681	74.00	+ 525,959
1908.	1,292,924	6,221	1,299,145	568,043	179,816	737,339	75.69	+ 561,756
1909.	1,078,233	3,665	1,081,898	670,357	178,568	848,925	78.97	+ 232,973
1910.	1,206,962	4,890	1,211,852	800,124	266,285	1,066,409	75.03	+ 145,443
1911.	1,559,257	3,326	1,562,583	868,029	316,344	1,184,373	78.28	+ 378,210
1912.	1,467,476	1,190	1,468,666	1,058,008	202,565	1,260,573	83.93	+ 208,093
1913.	1,464,166	2,059	1,466,225	1,231,856	331,346	1,563,202	78.80	+ 96,977
1914.	1,696,794	2,644	1,699,438	1,416,883	632,942	2,099,475	67.46	+ 309,837
1915.	1,380,941	1,655	1,382,596	912,991	430,309	1,343,300	67.97	+ 39,296
1916.	1,594,108	1,606	1,595,714	995,745	251,212	1,246,957	79.85	+ 348,757

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA.

NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907..	7,120,099	379,716	7,509,815	2,792,433	8,197,169	10,989,602	25.41	— 3,480,787
1908..	7,818,863	493,639	8,312,502	3,328,937	7,437,061	10,765,998	30.92	— 2,443,596
1909..	7,256,085	387,899	7,643,984	3,357,932	7,604,459	10,962,391	30.63	— 3,315,407
1910..	8,889,831	379,079	9,218,910	4,184,374	8,079,242	12,263,616	34.12	— 3,044,706
1911..	9,677,030	428,705	10,105,735	.....	.....	11,611,722	.....	— 1,505,987
1912..	9,334,741	501,121	10,435,862	.....	.....	13,726,556	.....	— 3,290,694
1913..	12,044,517	753,967	12,798,484	.....	.....	16,380,467	.....	— 3,581,973
1914..	11,680,779	701,299	12,382,078	.....	.....	17,326,613	.....	— 4,944,535
1915..	14,399,889	779,326	15,179,215	.....	.....	16,594,205	.....	— 1,415,590

QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN, ALBERTA, THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES, AND YUKON TERRITORY.¹

1907..	155,206,411	10,863,732	166,070,173	18,332,260	31,827,961	50,160,221	36.55	—115,909,952
1908..	130,388,192	8,838,918	148,227,110	21,883,434	31,356,984	53,245,418	41.11	— 91,981,692
1909..	135,926,369	9,217,056	145,144,025	22,796,498	34,269,030	57,065,573	39.05	— 83,078,447
1910..	179,640,638	12,789,783	192,380,716	32,007,499	39,633,833	71,646,337	44.67	—123,734,379
1911..	225,296,070	12,609,277	238,505,347	.....	.....	78,101,800	.....	+132,403,547
1912..	273,763,764	13,412,507	287,176,261	.....	.....	84,348,789	.....	+202,827,472
1913..	347,692,817	16,913,170	364,605,987	.....	.....	88,385,113	.....	+276,220,874
1914..	293,741,793	13,901,288	304,643,081	.....	.....	126,374,820	.....	+178,268,261
1915..	253,632,334	15,688,378	269,320,732	.....	.....	124,906,473	.....	+144,414,259

BRITISH COLUMBIA.¹

1907..	9,396,160	230,919	9,627,079	7,784,240	4,400,552	12,184,792	63.38	— 2,557,713
1908..	10,310,181	181,654	10,491,835	7,378,593	3,741,747	11,120,250	66.35	— 628,415
1909..	10,726,537	234,710	10,960,647	7,155,242	4,133,844	11,289,086	63.38	— 628,430
1910..	14,067,259	323,136	14,390,395	6,832,499	4,385,808	11,218,357	60.90	— 3,172,038
1911..	20,798,675	396,256	21,194,931	.....	.....	11,149,896	.....	+ 9,045,035
1912..	31,197,415	447,656	31,645,071	.....	.....	10,793,023	.....	+ 20,852,048
1913..	37,639,483	363,503	38,044,986	.....	.....	15,355,610	.....	+ 22,689,376
1914..	27,368,776	323,046	27,691,822	.....	.....	16,988,271	.....	+ 10,703,551
1915..	15,881,210	363,655	16,180,865	.....	.....	18,070,429	.....	— 1,889,564

¹ Free and dutiable imports not stated separately after 1910, nor are the Provinces of Canada separately stated after 1915.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued.

TOTAL CANADA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	171,731,700	11,474,367	183,206,067	28,908,933	44,425,682	73,334,615	89.42	+109,871,452
1908 ..	157,516,736	9,519,211	167,035,947	32,595,871	42,535,792	75,131,666	43.39	+ 91,904,281
1909 ..	153,608,991	9,839,665	163,448,656	33,309,672	46,007,883	79,317,555	42.00	+ 84,131,601
1910 ..	202,548,023	13,441,998	215,990,021	43,024,372	62,103,938	95,128,310	45.23	+120,861,711
1911 ..	256,371,776	13,434,238	269,806,013	46,991,271	63,872,147	110,863,418	46.59	+168,942,595
1912 ..	314,895,910	14,361,234	329,257,194	50,214,329	58,599,039	108,813,368	46.15	+220,433,826
1913 ..	397,426,617	18,022,640	415,449,457	64,006,573	56,564,607	120,571,180	53.09	+294,878,277
1914 ..	329,791,348	14,925,633	344,716,981	115,040,442	45,649,267	160,689,709	71.60	+184,027,272
1915 ..	283,018,458	16,773,359	300,686,812	136,784,408	22,787,904	159,571,712	85.72	+141,115,100
1916 ..	446,913,403	22,871,330	468,784,733	172,964,669	31,053,558	204,018,227	84.78	+264,766,506

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

COSTA RICA.

1907 ..	2,438,794	32,192	2,470,986	4,905,964	59,070	4,965,034	98.80	— 2,494,048
1908 ..	2,070,652	20,192	2,090,844	4,372,858	32,807	4,405,165	99.26	— 1,708,421
1909 ..	2,283,590	18,206	2,301,796	2,654,431	55,663	2,709,994	97.95	— 402,898
1910 ..	3,031,369	19,141	3,050,510	3,023,047	13,251	3,041,298	99.64	— 590,783
1911 ..	3,434,644	33,532	3,473,376	4,584,218	4,203	4,588,416	99.92	— 1,365,040
1912 ..	3,595,149	62,038	3,647,187	3,813,432	4,419	3,817,851	99.88	— 170,664
1913 ..	3,434,753	80,155	3,514,908	3,092,878	5,857	3,098,735	99.81	+ 416,173
1914 ..	3,450,938	50,448	3,501,886	3,565,628	4,736	3,570,364	99.87	— 68,978
1915 ..	2,351,005	62,313	2,413,318	3,498,630	46,637	3,545,167	98.68	— 1,131,849
1916 ..	3,483,728	84,478	3,568,206	4,161,303	174,112	4,335,415	95.98	— 767,209

GUATEMALA.

1907 ..	2,715,864	133,000	2,848,864	3,773,733	98,805	3,872,538	97.45	— 1,023,674
1908 ..	1,933,045	37,655	1,730,700	2,283,610	106,557	2,390,167	95.54	— 659,467
1909 ..	1,688,432	17,724	1,706,156	3,097,314	51,175	3,148,489	98.38	— 1,442,333
1910 ..	1,339,495	19,751	1,959,246	1,779,387	52,937	1,832,324	97.11	+ 126,922
1911 ..	2,409,333	22,386	2,431,760	2,517,533	44,952	2,562,488	98.25	— 130,719
1912 ..	2,495,789	23,263	2,519,052	2,613,957	30,080	2,644,037	98.86	— 124,985
1913 ..	3,620,898	37,689	3,658,587	3,021,657	85,324	3,106,981	97.25	+ 551,606
1914 ..	3,579,988	21,825	3,601,813	4,033,215	40,397	4,073,612	99.01	— 476,799
1915 ..	2,729,999	39,271	2,769,270	6,470,763	87,783	6,558,546	98.66	— 3,789,276
1916 ..	3,774,206	73,824	3,848,030	3,579,049	145,679	3,724,728	98.33	— 4,876,693

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	1,601,937	231,119	1,833,056	2,235,674	60,882	2,296,556	97.35	— 163,509
1908 ..	1,730,095	33,900	1,768,995	2,211,754	56,316	2,268,070	97.52	— 493,075
1909 ..	1,466,315	33,317	1,499,632	2,123,276	27,476	2,150,752	98.73	— 651,120
1910 ..	1,579,208	26,285	1,605,493	2,003,636	3,589	2,012,225	99.57	— 406,732
1911 ..	2,096,424	29,590	2,126,014	2,650,340	6,669	2,657,009	99.75	— 530,995
1912 ..	2,412,425	43,344	2,461,269	2,774,945	6,027	2,780,972	99.73	— 319,703
1913 ..	3,113,801	54,961	3,168,762	3,195,143	5,448	3,200,591	99.83	— 31,829
1914 ..	4,779,930	93,532	4,873,512	3,103,689	21,039	3,130,328	99.31	— 1,743,184
1915 ..	4,907,414	97,029	5,004,443	2,571,096	22,428	2,593,524	99.14	+ 2,410,919
1916 ..	4,558,981	50,434	4,609,415	2,804,367	174,106	2,978,473	94.15	+ 1,630,942

NICARAGUA.

1907 ..	1,703,420	219,691	1,923,111	902,035	126,131	1,028,166	87.73	+ 394,945
1908 ..	1,530,635	44,244	1,574,879	1,032,683	128,149	1,160,832	83.96	+ 414,047
1909 ..	1,334,551	20,736	1,355,287	850,016	154,795	1,004,811	81.60	+ 350,476
1910 ..	1,653,553	37,239	1,690,792	1,249,509	72,168	1,321,677	94.54	+ 369,025
1911 ..	2,452,945	22,847	2,475,792	1,440,331	1,468	1,442,299	99.30	+ 1,033,493
1912 ..	2,424,409	62,169	2,486,578	1,503,321	1,825	1,505,147	99.83	+ 981,431
1913 ..	2,756,583	169,224	2,925,807	1,433,933	4,006	1,437,939	99.72	+ 1,487,868
1914 ..	2,563,071	65,963	2,629,034	1,385,331	9,917	1,395,248	99.29	+ 1,233,786
1915 ..	1,972,022	115,656	2,087,678	2,179,784	22,126	2,201,910	99.00	— 114,232
1916 ..	3,003,259	160,845	3,169,104	2,346,533	43,241	2,394,824	97.99	+ 774,280

PANAMA.

1907 ..	16,077,420	73,533	16,150,953	1,535,024	217,290	1,752,314	87.60	+14,398,639
1908 ..	13,133,216	99,420	13,232,636	1,364,151	105,193	1,469,344	92.81	+16,763,292
1909 ..	16,717,140	80,330	16,797,530	1,591,783	82,211	1,673,994	95.10	+15,120,536
1910 ..	20,489,503	106,368	20,595,871	2,035,945	193,244	2,229,189	91.33	+18,367,182
1911 ..	20,790,661	77,258	20,867,919	3,285,785	220,950	3,506,735	93.70	+17,361,184
1912 ..	23,436,745	112,124	23,547,869	4,361,505	63,539	4,425,044	93.56	+19,122,825
1913 ..	24,464,743	97,499	24,562,247	4,186,908	47,102	4,234,010	98.89	+20,328,237
1914 ..	22,440,472	237,762	22,678,234	4,480,257	29,492	4,509,749	99.35	+18,168,515
1915 ..	13,837,025	372,023	14,209,048	4,346,620	41,516	4,388,136	99.05	+14,820,917
1916 ..	23,221,615	239,196	23,460,811	5,311,662	24,637	5,336,299	99.54	+18,124,512

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

SALVADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907 ..	1,587,403	15,763	1,603,166	1,160,144	11,013	1,171,157	99.06	+ 431,979
1908 ..	1,344,656	12,642	1,357,297	972,918	8,797	981,715	99.10	+ 375,582
1909 ..	1,462,045	10,090	1,462,135	931,816	35,321	970,137	96.26	+ 491,998
1910 ..	1,309,741	7,213	1,316,957	1,173,933	2,460	1,176,393	99.79	+ 140,564
1911 ..	2,090,053	10,660	2,100,713	1,461,662	2,130	1,463,792	99.85	+ 636,921
1912 ..	2,405,293	15,991	2,421,284	1,517,687	2,267	1,519,954	99.85	+ 901,330
1913 ..	2,302,705	87,266	2,389,971	1,370,972	596	1,371,568	99.96	+ 1,018,403
1914 ..	2,111,220	43,918	2,155,138	1,141,446	16,874	1,158,320	98.54	+ 996,818
1915 ..	2,069,092	32,874	2,101,966	1,321,483	125,899	1,447,382	93.53	+ 154,584
1916 ..	3,007,437	40,303	3,048,340	1,605,033	434,835	2,129,868	79.58	+ 918,472

GREENLAND.¹

1911 ..	.....	.....	12,890	.....	12,890	100.00	—	12,890
1912 ..	1,551	.....	1,551	36,810	36,810	100.00	—	35,259
1913 ..	.....	.....	40,120	40,120	40,120	100.00	—	40,120
1914 ..	.....	.....	40,920	40,920	40,920	100.00	—	40,920
1915 ..	.....	.....	91,340	91,340	91,340	100.00	—	91,340
1916 ..	2,203	.....	2,203	82,750	82,750	100.00	—	80,547

MEXICO.

1907 ..	66,549,045	699,053	66,248,098	49,089,992	8,143,635	57,233,527	85.78	+ 9,014,571
1908 ..	54,885,540	624,061	55,509,604	37,753,533	9,192,152	46,945,690	80.42	+ 8,563,914
1909 ..	49,117,067	676,256	49,793,323	37,517,986	10,194,228	47,712,214	78.64	+ 2,081,103
1910 ..	57,345,549	848,155	58,193,704	48,441,499	10,354,444	58,795,943	82.39	— 602,239
1911 ..	60,247,097	1,084,618	61,281,715	47,713,167	9,736,944	57,450,111	83.04	+ 3,831,604
1912 ..	51,961,408	885,721	52,847,129	53,085,903	12,829,410	65,915,313	80.54	—13,068,184
1913 ..	52,952,421	1,431,003	54,383,424	63,922,151	13,621,691	77,543,842	82.43	—23,160,418
1914 ..	37,080,808	1,667,925	38,748,733	33,770,616	8,919,950	42,690,566	90.33	—53,941,773
1915 ..	32,219,923	1,944,524	34,164,447	66,479,605	11,133,086	77,612,691	85.66	—43,443,244
1916 ..	46,366,035	1,579,484	47,945,519	33,075,356	14,601,188	47,676,544	85.05	—40,731,025

¹ Prior to 1911 included in "Iceland, and Faroe Islands."

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	49,086	701	49,787	515	-----	515	100.00	+ 49,222
1908 ..	45,627	60	45,687	137	-----	137	100.00	+ 45,550
1909 ..	34,311	-----	84,311	-----	1,551	1,551	-----	+ 32,760
1910 ..	39,221	25	39,246	-----	12,655	12,655	-----	+ 26,591
1911 ..	66,610	599	67,209	40	6,927	6,967	.57	+ 60,233
1912 ..	53,306	1,192	54,498	862	12,891	13,753	6.27	+ 40,745
1913 ..	65,538	-----	65,538	-----	1,211	1,211	-----	+ 64,327
1914 ..	110,174	1,144	111,318	-----	-----	-----	-----	+ 111,318
1915 ..	71,270	795	72,065	55	-----	55	100.00	+ 72,010
1916 ..	123,549	1,709	125,258	-----	-----	-----	-----	+ 123,258

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

1907 ..	2,917,818	3,036	2,920,849	962,901	515,358	1,478,259	65.18	+ 812,090
1908 ..	3,573,428	14,320	3,587,748	715,208	453,852	1,169,060	61.17	+2,418,688
1909 ..	3,336,449	3,194	3,339,643	524,422	623,653	1,148,075	45.08	+2,791,568
1910 ..	4,063,494	11,308	4,074,802	385,185	844,503	1,229,688	31.32	+2,845,114
1911 ..	4,690,458	13,924	4,604,382	527,960	852,975	1,380,935	38.23	+3,223,447
1912 ..	4,567,734	18,688	4,586,422	420,771	860,451	1,281,222	32.84	+3,305,200
1913 ..	4,846,623	41,995	4,888,618	465,709	686,166	1,151,875	40.43	+3,736,743
1914 ..	5,007,128	37,898	5,735,026	1,022,947	292,332	1,315,279	77.77	+4,419,747
1915 ..	5,328,629	23,999	5,352,628	1,216,005	175,663	1,391,668	87.38	+3,960,960
1916 ..	6,994,584	128,957	7,123,541	1,586,503	280,185	1,866,688	84.99	+5,257,153

WEST INDIES.

BRITISH—BARBADOS.¹

1911 ..	1,448,059	8,569	1,451,628	104,394	206,519	310,913	33.58	+1,140,715
1912 ..	1,514,548	4,098	1,518,646	60,636	264,799	325,435	18.63	+1,193,211
1913 ..	1,481,850	2,834	1,484,684	55,781	279,568	335,349	16.63	+1,149,335
1914 ..	1,398,463	14,471	1,412,934	74,998	184,717	259,715	28.88	+1,153,219
1915 ..	1,270,679	11,021	1,281,700	62,291	324,452	386,743	16.11	+ 894,957
1916 ..	1,632,323	17,884	1,650,207	83,552	311,766	395,318	21.14	+1,254,889

BRITISH—JAMAICA.¹

1911 ..	4,340,827	88,768	4,379,585	6,006,682	236,018	6,242,700	95.23	-1,863,115
1912 ..	4,928,946	44,349	4,973,295	6,101,259	224,047	6,325,306	96.46	-1,352,011
1913 ..	5,242,742	44,477	5,287,219	5,151,358	140,030	5,291,388	97.85	- 4,169
1914 ..	5,212,760	41,364	5,254,124	6,424,042	277,871	6,701,913	95.86	-1,447,789
1915 ..	4,489,746	74,957	4,564,703	5,237,547	324,038	5,561,585	94.17	- 996,882
1916 ..	6,356,158	128,049	6,484,207	4,279,680	487,345	4,767,025	89.78	+1,717,182

¹Included in "West Indies—Total British" prior to 1911.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

BRITISH—TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1911..	3,350,330	24,808	3,375,138	4,223,946	441,164	4,665,110	90.55	— 1,289,972
1912..	3,338,679	16,002	3,354,681	4,444,332	583,587	5,027,919	88.39	— 1,673,238
1913..	3,107,851	11,738	3,119,589	4,899,185	494,365	5,393,550	90.83	— 2,273,961
1914..	3,447,266	18,344	3,465,610	6,694,795	180,309	6,875,104	97.88	— 3,409,494
1915..	3,236,905	20,283	3,257,188	5,409,986	125,622	5,535,558	97.73	— 2,278,370
1916..	4,330,532	41,984	4,372,516	6,754,633	255,201	7,009,834	96.36	— 2,637,318

BRITISH—OTHER BRITISH.¹

1911..	2,638,068	28,981	2,667,049	638,827	401,030	1,039,857	61.44	+ 1,627,192
1912..	2,944,196	26,255	2,970,451	845,725	510,416	1,356,141	62.36	+ 1,614,310
1913..	2,898,532	21,132	2,919,664	1,134,840	489,735	1,624,075	69.85	+ 1,295,589
1914..	3,200,583	23,759	3,224,342	1,009,196	704,931	1,714,127	68.87	+ 1,510,215
1915..	2,748,004	27,996	2,776,000	1,124,320	644,156	1,768,476	63.58	+ 1,007,524
1916..	3,672,406	50,703	3,723,109	1,486,084	746,493	2,232,577	66.56	+ 1,490,532

TOTAL BRITISH.

1907..	10,632,821	122,318	10,755,139	10,571,988	1,619,864	12,191,852	86.72	— 1,436,713
1908..	12,353,200	122,183	12,475,383	10,204,653	1,924,097	12,129,350	84.13	+ 346,033
1909..	11,607,331	108,273	11,715,654	10,011,982	1,398,037	11,410,019	87.75	+ 305,635
1910..	11,157,308	120,655	11,277,963	9,923,083	1,231,600	11,154,683	88.96	+ 123,280
1911..	11,777,284	96,116	11,873,400	10,973,849	1,284,731	12,258,580	89.52	— 385,180
1912..	12,726,369	90,704	12,817,073	11,451,952	1,582,849	13,034,801	87.85	— 217,728
1913..	12,730,975	80,181	12,811,156	11,240,664	1,403,698	12,644,362	88.90	+ 166,794
1914..	13,259,072	97,938	13,357,010	14,203,031	1,347,823	15,550,859	91.33	— 2,193,849
1915..	11,745,334	134,257	11,879,591	11,834,094	1,418,268	13,252,362	89.30	— 1,372,771
1916..	15,991,419	238,620	16,230,039	12,603,949	1,800,305	14,404,754	87.50	+ 1,825,285

CUBA.

1907..	48,330,913	974,361	49,305,274	4,573,859	92,867,831	97,441,690	4.09	— 48,136,416
1908..	46,500,800	660,506	47,161,306	2,999,830	80,284,862	83,234,692	3.60	— 36,123,386
1909..	42,629,871	1,288,485	43,918,356	3,404,366	93,317,827	96,722,193	3.52	— 52,808,837
1910..	51,794,348	1,068,910	52,863,258	3,705,045	118,822,992	122,528,037	3.03	— 69,669,279
1911..	59,962,955	746,107	60,709,062	4,001,275	106,303,193	110,309,468	3.63	— 49,600,406
1912..	61,133,985	1,069,066	62,203,051	3,995,079	116,159,217	120,154,326	3.32	— 57,951,275
1913..	69,605,582	975,622	70,581,154	4,358,290	121,729,853	126,088,173	3.46	— 55,507,019
1914..	67,798,245	1,086,183	68,884,428	7,887,324	123,416,492	131,308,794	6.01	— 62,419,366
1915..	73,968,794	1,541,588	75,510,382	11,331,624	174,375,273	185,706,901	6.10	— 110,176,519
1916..	123,425,573	3,773,005	127,198,578	14,834,933	214,142,634	228,977,567	6.48	— 101,778,989

¹ Included in "West Indies—Total British" prior to 1911.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

DANISH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907 ..	764,828	13,249	777,577	17,807	423,048	440,855	4.04	+ 336,723
1908 ..	721,997	5,196	727,193	19,116	578,176	592,292	3.28	+ 134,901
1909 ..	678,600	15,081	693,681	9,070	212,387	221,457	4.10	+ 472,224
1910 ..	746,236	2,888	749,174	20,379	383,547	406,926	5.05	+ 345,248
1911 ..	806,485	4,052	810,537	64,042	71,075	135,117	17.39	+ 675,420
1912 ..	920,293	4,407	924,700	22,623	467,016	489,639	4.62	+ 435,061
1913 ..	887,406	6,681	894,087	23,918	19,113	48,081	60.21	+ 846,056
1914 ..	889,461	1,505	890,966	22,251	7,123	29,874	75.75	+ 861,592
1915 ..	700,713	2,641	703,354	35,170	315,652	350,822	10.02	+ 352,532
1916 ..	843,754	6,623	850,377	54,978	8,318	63,496	86.59	+ 786,881

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

1907 ..	2,413,684	90,133	2,509,817	1,879,971	1,490,928	3,370,899	55.77	— 861,082
1908 ..	2,638,460	64,816	2,703,276	2,529,077	2,054,584	4,583,661	55.18	—1,880,385
1909 ..	2,501,919	77,401	2,579,320	2,063,170	1,590,710	3,653,880	56.47	—1,074,560
1910 ..	3,030,520	75,832	3,106,402	2,356,020	106,696	2,462,716	95.67	+ 643,686
1911 ..	3,741,197	84,132	3,805,329	3,003,488	628,905	3,632,453	82.69	+ 172,876
1912 ..	4,353,380	72,102	4,425,482	3,772,953	612,117	4,385,070	86.04	+ 40,412
1913 ..	5,750,989	51,778	5,802,767	3,599,642	129,132	3,728,774	96.54	+2,073,993
1914 ..	4,862,843	54,368	4,917,201	3,700,755	176,079	3,876,834	95.46	+1,040,367
1915 ..	5,248,536	431,763	5,680,299	6,040,114	3,186,283	9,826,397	67.57	—4,146,098
1916 ..	7,143,323	484,180	7,627,503	8,206,640	5,160,013	13,466,653	61.65	—5,839,150

DUTCH.

1907 ..	708,283	2,853	711,141	329,535	26,536	356,071	92.55	+ 355,070
1908 ..	702,058	4,152	706,210	314,780	47,186	361,966	86.97	+ 344,244
1909 ..	632,566	3,281	635,827	194,097	55,726	249,323	77.69	+ 383,004
1910 ..	653,801	4,845	658,146	236,480	110,159	346,589	68.22	+ 311,557
1911 ..	785,411	3,391	768,802	227,219	126,087	353,256	64.32	+ 415,546
1912 ..	963,331	2,676	966,007	313,915	163,729	482,644	65.04	+ 483,363
1913 ..	1,012,815	7,689	1,020,504	482,519	192,843	675,362	71.45	+ 345,142
1914 ..	901,268	5,272	906,540	370,560	142,399	512,959	72.24	+ 393,581
1915 ..	1,103,888	6,720	1,110,588	479,741	119,231	598,972	80.09	+ 511,616
1916 ..	1,533,063	36,641	1,569,604	726,067	113,717	844,784	85.95	+ 724,820

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907 ..	1,402,827	19,198	1,422,025	40,420	599	41,019	98.54	+ 1,381,006
1908 ..	1,436,782	18,969	1,455,751	57,361	2,750	60,111	95.43	+ 1,395,590
1909 ..	1,347,817	64,887	1,412,704	46,747	3,182	49,899	98.68	+ 1,362,305
1910 ..	1,281,911	95,813	1,377,724	39,470	3,762	43,232	91.30	+ 1,274,992
1911 ..	1,544,601	33,580	1,578,181	21,890	3,367	25,257	86.67	+ 1,552,924
1912 ..	1,455,348	8,218	1,463,566	85,655	2,815	88,470	96.82	+ 1,375,096
1913 ..	1,712,338	10,791	1,723,129	72,368	7,368	79,736	90.78	+ 1,643,393
1914 ..	2,075,964	7,659	2,083,623	14,026	45,942	59,968	23.89	+ 2,023,655
1915 ..	2,075,852	180,817	2,256,669	7,441	47,722	55,163	13.49	+ 2,201,506
1916 ..	3,327,995	159,134	3,487,129	19,233	69,263	88,496	21.73	+ 3,408,633

HAITI.

1907 ..	2,778,583	137,521	2,916,104	1,267,854	6,824	1,274,678	99.46	+ 1,641,426
1908 ..	3,542,463	106,709	3,649,172	685,460	3,585	689,045	99.48	+ 2,960,127
1909 ..	3,857,042	80,817	3,937,859	522,416	3,581	526,007	99.33	+ 3,411,412
1910 ..	4,381,513	116,936	4,498,449	786,568	4,011	790,579	99.49	+ 3,707,870
1911 ..	5,226,640	132,121	5,358,761	785,246	28,467	813,713	96.50	+ 4,545,048
1912 ..	7,042,772	229,227	7,271,999	794,181	5,997	800,178	99.25	+ 6,471,821
1913 ..	6,426,983	213,282	6,640,265	872,189	2,592	874,781	99.70	+ 5,765,534
1914 ..	5,431,712	108,993	5,540,705	686,511	5,206	691,717	99.23	+ 4,848,988
1915 ..	3,080,795	103,883	3,184,678	1,538,183	4,653	1,542,836	99.70	+ 1,641,782
1916 ..	6,288,016	254,963	6,542,979	2,555,390	4,950	2,560,340	99.60	+ 3,982,639

TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

1907 ..	385,568,927	14,271,714	349,840,641	112,767,907	150,808,442	268,576,349	42.79	+ 86,264,292
1908 ..	313,254,061	11,420,658	324,674,719	100,701,378	138,114,620	238,816,008	42.17	+ 85,858,821
1909 ..	297,042,537	12,434,157	309,476,694	99,575,200	154,424,720	258,999,920	89.20	+ 56,476,774
1910 ..	369,439,058	16,081,011	385,520,069	121,648,096	185,119,300	306,767,396	79.05	+ 78,752,533
1911 ..	441,214,336	15,844,343	457,058,679	131,451,836	174,044,957	305,496,793	43.04	+151,562,386
1912 ..	499,731,040	17,106,557	516,837,597	141,911,467	192,160,572	334,072,039	42.48	+182,765,558
1913 ..	565,976,098	21,436,915	617,413,013	136,694,215	195,249,444	331,943,659	46.06	+255,469,354
1914 ..	509,948,265	18,006,097	527,954,362	246,134,766	181,264,588	427,399,354	57.58	+101,245,008
1915 ..	455,185,295	21,890,432	477,075,727	258,513,817	214,565,979	473,079,796	54.64	+ 3,995,931
1916 ..	702,705,569	30,319,105	733,024,674	323,084,911	268,810,632	591,895,543	54.58	+141,729,131

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	32,012,330	121,006	32,133,336	3,377,777	12,837,543	16,215,325	23.20	+15,448,011
1908 ..	31,671,066	187,089	31,858,155	2,510,057	8,514,041	11,024,098	22.77	+20,534,057
1909 ..	28,458,105	264,400	33,712,505	3,745,558	18,484,621	22,230,182	16.85	+11,482,323
1910 ..	40,364,342	330,599	40,694,941	17,590,332	15,872,432	33,463,264	52.57	+ 7,231,677
1911 ..	43,753,424	165,087	43,918,511	12,879,479	16,211,253	29,090,732	44.27	+14,827,779
1912 ..	53,050,948	107,236	53,158,179	21,100,777	8,740,239	29,847,016	70.70	+23,311,163
1913 ..	52,807,331	87,503	52,894,834	18,562,978	8,300,754	26,863,732	69.10	+26,031,102
1914 ..	45,053,874	125,215	45,179,089	43,655,906	1,468,082	45,123,988	96.75	+ 55,101
1915 ..	32,167,559	381,747	32,549,306	69,105,805	4,669,393	73,775,258	93.67	-41,226,652
1916 ..	65,826,002	552,364	66,378,366	96,521,054	15,900,766	112,512,420	85.79	-46,134,054

BOLIVIA.

1907 ..	940,795	491	941,287	-----	-----	-----	-----	+ 941,287
1908 ..	1,225,223	1,015	1,226,238	384	-----	384	100.00	+ 1,226,238
1909 ..	792,579	112	792,691	16	122	138	11.60	+ 792,553
1910 ..	603,721	-----	603,721	10	179	189	5.29	+ 603,532
1911 ..	891,593	31	891,624	210	117	327	64.22	+ 891,297
1912 ..	991,255	270	991,525	9,845	30	9,894	99.61	+ 991,494
1913 ..	939,501	1,243	940,744	12	338	350	8.43	+ 940,394
1914 ..	1,143,792	1,763	1,145,555	2	68	70	2.86	+ 1,145,485
1915 ..	543,316	7,284	550,600	-----	290	290	-----	+ 550,310
1916 ..	1,287,596	27,080	1,314,676	204,387	517	204,904	99.75	+ 1,109,772

BRAZIL.

1907 ..	18,594,838	102,709	18,697,547	96,601,490	1,279,669	97,881,158	98.70	-79,183,611
1908 ..	19,364,238	125,839	19,490,077	74,402,813	115,051	74,577,864	99.85	-55,087,787
1909 ..	17,444,759	82,932	17,527,692	97,261,855	791,374	98,053,229	90.20	-80,525,537
1910 ..	22,764,188	133,707	22,897,895	107,599,155	565,336	108,154,491	99.40	-85,256,601
1911 ..	27,150,872	89,474	27,240,346	100,457,075	410,109	100,867,184	99.59	-73,627,038
1912 ..	34,587,050	91,031	34,678,081	122,699,451	1,182,198	123,881,649	99.05	-89,205,563
1913 ..	42,542,424	96,043	42,638,467	120,027,140	128,715	120,155,855	99.89	-77,517,388
1914 ..	29,843,018	120,800	29,963,818	100,161,510	1,167,563	101,329,073	98.85	-71,365,159
1915 ..	25,120,158	509,397	25,629,555	96,910,776	2,287,952	99,178,728	97.71	-73,549,173
1916 ..	39,684,916	887,281	40,572,197	129,942,829	2,721,155	132,663,984	97.95	-92,091,787

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

CHILE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907 ..	10,181,410	14,347	10,195,657	18,217,912	69,117	18,287,029	99.62	— 8,091,372
1908 ..	9,175,739	18,911	9,194,650	14,615,621	162,150	14,777,811	98.90	— 5,583,161
1909 ..	5,457,269	9,017	5,466,286	13,581,311	181,062	13,712,373	99.00	— 8,246,087
1910 ..	8,293,312	10,984	8,304,246	20,810,923	80,403	20,921,326	99.62	— 12,617,080
1911 ..	12,087,140	7,438	12,044,578	19,407,207	533,798	19,941,000	97.32	— 7,896,422
1912 ..	15,471,156	20,690	15,491,846	19,742,137	422,711	20,164,848	97.90	— 4,673,002
1913 ..	16,064,969	11,794	16,076,763	27,458,211	197,209	27,655,420	99.20	— 11,578,657
1914 ..	17,408,724	28,668	17,432,892	25,184,940	537,188	25,722,128	97.91	— 8,289,736
1915 ..	11,243,576	133,305	11,377,181	27,340,324	343,456	27,689,780	98.76	— 10,212,599
1916 ..	24,091,929	147,697	24,239,826	63,669,379	486,480	64,154,859	99.24	— 39,915,038

COLOMBIA.

1907 ..	3,054,719	29,999	3,084,718	5,327,688	980,992	6,308,680	84.45	— 3,223,962
1908 ..	3,407,193	45,182	3,452,375	5,411,737	969,018	6,380,755	84.81	— 2,928,380
1909 ..	3,629,571	49,499	3,679,070	6,073,311	936,993	7,010,304	86.69	— 3,331,234
1910 ..	3,889,079	90,807	3,979,886	6,788,504	696,637	7,485,141	90.69	— 3,505,255
1911 ..	4,336,262	69,672	4,405,934	8,194,111	800,349	8,994,460	91.10	— 4,088,526
1912 ..	5,627,541	121,318	5,748,859	10,030,841	1,188,640	11,219,481	89.41	— 5,470,622
1913 ..	7,282,367	115,329	7,397,696	15,104,441	876,471	15,979,912	94.55	— 8,582,216
1914 ..	6,690,109	96,044	6,786,153	14,041,603	1,409,617	16,051,120	91.22	— 9,264,967
1915 ..	6,415,327	260,237	6,675,564	17,683,729	1,269,294	18,953,023	93.30	— 12,277,469
1916 ..	11,287,666	379,266	11,666,932	20,497,408	960,021	21,458,029	95.52	— 9,791,097

ECUADOR.

1907 ..	1,720,906	5,323	1,726,289	2,361,532	698,041	3,059,573	77.19	— 1,333,284
1908 ..	1,905,139	3,687	1,909,126	2,076,847	324,341	2,401,188	86.49	— 492,062
1909 ..	1,846,004	3,653	1,849,657	2,422,744	307,628	2,730,372	88.78	— 880,715
1910 ..	2,213,907	2,044	2,215,951	2,593,767	265,947	2,859,714	90.70	— 643,763
1911 ..	2,234,998	3,541	2,238,539	3,458,821	169,984	3,628,805	95.31	— 1,390,266
1912 ..	2,138,124	5,481	2,143,605	3,556,949	171,984	3,728,933	95.39	— 1,585,328
1913 ..	2,550,897	2,888	2,553,785	2,918,929	118,760	3,037,689	96.09	— 433,904
1914 ..	2,951,038	16,721	2,967,759	3,262,950	332,506	3,596,456	90.75	— 627,697
1915 ..	2,707,305	78,608	2,845,913	3,974,204	504,493	4,478,757	83.74	— 1,632,844
1916 ..	3,557,362	78,376	3,630,738	5,329,676	518,614	5,848,290	91.15	— 2,217,552

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1908 ..	606	.....	606	.....	16,916	16,916	.....	— 16,310
1909 ..	1,438	.....	1,438	.....	1,499	1,499	.....	— 66
1910 ..	1,142	.....	1,142	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,142
1911 ..	1,368	.....	1,368	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,368
1912 ..	334	.....	334	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 334
1913 ..	725	.....	725	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 725
1914 ..	776	.....	776	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 776
1915 ..	668	.....	668	.....	1	1	.....	+ 667
1916 ..	100	.....	100	95	.....	95	100.00	+ 5

GULIANA.

BRITISH.

1907 ..	1,822,242	24,905	1,847,147	48,772	1,170,041	1,218,813	3.61	+ 633,334
1908 ..	1,966,376	22,009	1,988,385	204,336	26,492	230,828	88.52	+1,757,557
1909 ..	1,983,708	26,286	2,009,988	142,440	648,909	791,349	18.06	+1,218,639
1910 ..	1,842,733	41,598	1,884,331	112,979	454,814	567,793	19.90	+1,316,538
1911 ..	1,820,516	30,351	1,850,867	104,582	368,468	473,050	22.11	+1,377,817
1912 ..	1,770,122	18,813	1,788,935	216,681	998,159	1,214,840	17.84	+ 574,095
1913 ..	1,791,669	22,076	1,813,745	99,728	6,205	105,933	94.14	+1,707,812
1914 ..	1,690,445	9,915	1,700,360	96,159	14,444	110,603	86.94	+1,589,757
1915 ..	1,822,427	18,610	1,841,037	200,120	153,277	353,397	56.03	+1,487,640
1916 ..	2,144,636	45,158	2,189,794	257,867	3,423	261,290	98.60	+1,928,504

DUTCH.

1907 ..	518,846	668	519,504	432,028	258,883	690,911	62.53	— 171,407
1908 ..	644,283	1,134	645,417	531,935	248,434	780,369	68.17	— 134,952
1909 ..	610,241	1,846	612,087	650,739	215,004	865,743	75.16	— 258,656
1910 ..	683,230	2,659	685,889	550,232	375,550	925,782	59.43	— 239,893
1911 ..	720,623	2,230	722,853	840,147	159,074	999,221	84.08	— 276,368
1912 ..	785,645	6,568	792,213	696,346	262,336	948,682	73.40	— 156,469
1913 ..	697,706	6,781	704,487	665,960	155,500	821,460	81.07	— 116,978
1914 ..	707,945	3,537	711,482	1,018,342	7,708	1,026,050	99.25	— 314,568
1915 ..	574,954	8,138	583,092	454,170	232,339	686,509	66.16	— 103,417
1916 ..	705,905	7,159	713,064	477,462	130,219	607,681	78.87	+ 105,383

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA—Continued.

FRENCH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907 ..	291,770	206	294,976	33,922	.....	33,922	100.00	+ 261,054
1908 ..	332,582	1,592	334,174	33,136	.....	33,136	100.00	+ 301,038
1909 ..	370,520	1,095	371,615	39,728	.....	39,728	100.00	+ 331,887
1910 ..	298,803	1,470	300,273	21,147	24	21,171	99.89	+ 279,102
1911 ..	286,685	349	287,034	31,433	.....	31,433	100.00	+ 255,601
1912 ..	248,596	228	248,824	50,707	104	50,811	99.80	+ 198,013
1913 ..	337,375	339	337,714	34,166	2,220	36,386	97.43	+ 261,328
1914 ..	294,980	348	295,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 295,334
1915 ..	418,762	2,535	421,297	19,990	8,169	28,159	70.99	+ 393,138
1916 ..	490,570	3,047	493,617	18,000	33,914	51,914	35.42	+ 441,703

PARAGUAY.

1907 ..	173,560	.....	173,560	3,819	.....	3,819	100.00	+ 169,741
1908 ..	100,568	.....	100,568	14,645	.....	14,645	100.00	+ 85,923
1909 ..	52,268	.....	52,268	16,777	.....	16,777	100.00	+ 35,491
1910 ..	61,142	.....	61,142	29,170	.....	29,170	100.00	+ 31,972
1911 ..	86,986	.....	86,986	34,495	20	34,515	99.94	+ 52,470
1912 ..	161,661	.....	161,661	9,443	.....	9,443	100.00	+ 152,218
1913 ..	187,867	.....	187,867	58,243	42	58,285	99.93	+ 129,582
1914 ..	172,712	479	173,191	63,531	1,120	64,651	98.27	+ 108,540
1915 ..	40,158	47	40,205	933	27,193	28,126	3.32	+ 12,079
1916 ..	73,440	3	73,443	1,733	51,604	53,337	3.25	+ 20,115

PERU.

1907 ..	6,061,605	14,134	6,075,739	3,721,974	1,236,228	4,958,202	75.06	+ 1,117,537
1908 ..	6,940,371	10,208	6,950,579	5,847,118	323,498	6,170,616	87.65	+ 1,780,963
1909 ..	4,549,793	8,071	4,557,864	5,789,191	597,858	6,386,049	90.65	- 1,828,680
1910 ..	4,636,126	11,927	4,548,053	6,616,354	1,005,143	7,621,497	86.91	- 3,078,444
1911 ..	5,589,604	7,519	5,597,123	8,562,612	751,418	9,314,030	91.93	- 3,716,907
1912 ..	5,610,882	11,877	5,522,459	9,265,041	859,028	10,124,069	91.52	- 4,601,610
1913 ..	7,325,455	16,448	7,341,903	8,808,360	768,219	9,576,579	92.05	- 2,234,676
1914 ..	7,115,514	25,738	7,141,252	11,502,486	673,237	12,175,723	94.47	- 5,034,471
1915 ..	5,825,478	47,996	5,873,474	9,935,060	2,661,588	12,596,648	78.87	- 6,723,174
1916 ..	9,381,384	144,846	9,526,230	20,678,223	3,648,466	24,326,689	85.00	- 14,800,459

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

URUGUAY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	3,332,652	50,183	3,412,785	267,868	2,803,023	3,160,891	8.47	+ 251,894
1908 ..	8,806,753	61,908	8,868,661	222,881	1,141,915	1,364,796	16.33	+ 2,503,865
1909 ..	3,281,151	79,162	3,360,313	384,804	3,342,073	3,726,877	10.38	— 366,564
1910 ..	4,227,566	44,579	4,272,145	4,635,323	2,778,573	7,413,896	62.52	— 3,141,751
1911 ..	5,262,367	55,344	5,317,711	1,280,275	333,461	1,613,736	79.84	+ 3,703,975
1912 ..	6,844,440	35,885	6,880,325	2,402,434	829,192	3,231,626	74.34	+ 3,648,699
1913 ..	7,514,009	8,186	7,522,145	1,705,287	745,440	2,450,697	69.58	+ 5,071,448
1914 ..	5,686,176	5,090	5,641,266	7,672,179	42,965	7,715,144	99.44	— 2,073,878
1915 ..	5,065,094	105,229	5,171,323	10,380,957	111,092	10,492,649	98.94	— 5,321,326
1916 ..	10,283,753	53,631	10,287,394	14,401,501	73,977	14,475,478	99.49	— 4,188,084

VENEZUELA.

1907 ..	2,979,224	45,405	3,024,629	6,698,329	1,153,885	7,852,214	85.31	— 4,827,585
1908 ..	2,502,451	53,412	2,555,863	6,059,936	665,248	6,725,184	90.11	— 4,169,321
1909 ..	2,517,063	51,148	2,568,211	7,199,837	1,113,772	8,313,609	86.00	— 5,745,398
1910 ..	2,745,932	51,278	2,797,210	6,407,010	294,942	6,701,952	95.01	— 3,904,742
1911 ..	3,739,030	52,590	3,791,620	7,430,577	204,079	7,635,256	97.33	— 3,843,636
1912 ..	4,049,361	54,244	4,703,605	10,368,394	289,595	10,657,989	97.28	— 5,954,384
1913 ..	5,681,727	55,391	5,737,118	10,223,915	628,416	10,852,331	94.21	— 5,115,213
1914 ..	5,351,877	49,509	5,401,386	9,430,242	252,827	9,763,069	97.10	— 4,361,683
1915 ..	5,559,664	204,778	5,764,442	12,016,850	311,379	13,227,238	97.65	— 7,462,796
1916 ..	8,863,343	225,655	9,088,998	14,354,893	587,555	14,942,448	96.07	— 5,853,450

TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1907 ..	81,717,958	430,216	82,167,174	137,588,111	22,577,426	160,165,537	85.90	— 78,008,863
1908 ..	83,051,888	531,986	83,583,874	111,991,446	13,007,144	124,998,590	89.60	— 41,585,284
1909 ..	75,934,459	567,221	76,501,680	137,308,311	26,570,418	163,878,729	83.79	— 87,377,041
1910 ..	92,325,218	721,602	93,046,820	173,785,406	22,379,380	196,164,786	88.59	— 102,917,620
1911 ..	103,411,268	483,626	103,894,894	162,681,025	19,942,725	182,623,750	89.08	— 73,728,856
1912 ..	131,836,510	473,641	132,310,151	200,149,096	14,940,220	215,089,316	93.05	— 82,778,865
1913 ..	145,724,022	423,971	146,147,993	205,807,340	11,927,289	217,734,629	94.52	— 71,586,636
1914 ..	124,060,986	478,923	124,539,909	216,789,750	5,937,325	222,677,075	97.33	— 98,137,166
1915 ..	97,565,046	1,758,911	99,323,957	248,929,047	12,560,516	261,489,563	95.20	— 162,165,606
1916 ..	177,628,611	2,546,703	180,175,314	336,354,707	25,207,311	361,562,018	93.55	— 211,386,694

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA.

ADEN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907 ..	2,109,316	1,200	2,110,516	2,581,075	5,182	2,586,207	99.80	— 475,691
1908 ..	1,097,277	.....	1,097,277	1,608,902	6,359	1,615,261	99.61	— 517,984
1909 ..	1,446,670	.....	1,446,670	1,752,821	16,124	1,768,945	99.00	— 322,275
1910 ..	581,784	.....	581,784	2,067,940	280	2,068,220	99.98	— 1,586,436
1911 ..	1,193,465	487	1,193,942	1,629,618	18	1,629,631	100.00	— 435,689
1912 ..	2,134,422	.....	2,134,422	1,762,155	1,941	1,764,096	99.89	+ 370,326
1913 ..	1,638,349	.....	1,638,349	1,828,887	514	1,829,401	99.97	— 191,052
1914 ..	1,226,282	.....	1,226,282	1,734,498	18,312	1,747,810	99.24	— 521,548
1915 ..	1,587,076	.....	1,587,076	1,065,913	124,292	1,190,205	99.56	+ 337,471
1916 ..	1,184,107	.....	1,184,107	2,553,985	46,574	2,600,559	98.21	— 1,416,452

CHINA.

1907 ..	25,575,472	129,060	25,704,532	20,322,307	13,114,285	33,436,642	60.78	— 7,732,010
1908 ..	22,830,439	13,218	22,843,657	17,258,918	8,762,004	26,020,922	66.35	— 3,077,265
1909 ..	19,397,629	22,895	19,420,524	20,672,897	8,125,826	28,798,723	71.78	— 9,378,699
1910 ..	16,252,071	68,541	16,320,612	20,369,508	9,020,862	29,990,370	67.92	—13,669,758
1911 ..	19,261,876	22,960	19,284,836	26,036,648	8,190,955	34,227,603	76.07	—14,939,667
1912 ..	24,815,023	45,576	24,860,600	20,713,759	8,859,073	29,573,732	70.04	— 5,212,588
1913 ..	21,261,531	65,303	21,326,834	28,933,416	10,077,884	39,010,800	74.17	—17,683,966
1914 ..	24,062,116	36,618	24,098,734	32,009,539	7,373,439	39,382,978	81.28	—14,684,244
1915 ..	16,355,434	47,041	16,402,475	32,079,405	8,076,674	40,156,079	79.89	—23,753,604
1916 ..	25,055,077	76,882	25,131,959	55,462,436	16,192,609	71,655,045	77.40	—46,523,586

CHOSEN.

1907 ..	1,459,223	.....	1,459,223	999	121	1,120	89.20	+ 1,458,103
1908 ..	1,563,113	.....	1,563,113	2,558	487	8,045	84.00	+ 1,560,068
1909 ..	320,476	804	320,780	1,518	1,806	2,579	52.56	+ 317,901
1910 ..	441,443	623	442,066	13,609	6,567	20,176	67.45	+ 421,890
1911 ..	1,144,583	.....	1,144,583	243,739	1,812	245,551	99.26	+ 899,082
1912 ..	1,122,377	782	1,123,159	190,556	2,672	193,228	98.62	+ 929,981
1913 ..	1,369,332	1,594	1,370,926	3,523	1,610	5,133	68.63	+ 1,365,793
1914 ..	1,265,848	415	1,266,263	4,604	3,517	8,121	56.69	+ 1,258,142
1915 ..	1,187,415	1,029	1,188,444	7,990	763	8,753	91.28	+ 1,179,691
1916 ..	675,081	373	675,454	68,037	1,450	64,487	97.75	+ 610,967

MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES.

BRITISH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	9,008,273	11,453	9,019,726	51,554,038	32,255,705	83,819,743	61.51	— 74,800,017
1908 ..	11,815,780	41,078	11,856,858	84,364,746	27,124,541	61,489,287	55.89	— 49,662,429
1909 ..	10,237,727	17,503	10,255,230	41,754,231	22,153,665	63,907,896	65.34	— 53,652,266
1910 ..	9,493,747	1,260	9,495,018	47,932,150	22,796,463	70,728,613	67.77	— 61,233,597
1911 ..	11,886,603	51,193	11,937,796	46,582,057	25,051,767	72,633,824	64.14	— 60,696,023
1912 ..	13,787,179	10,413	13,797,592	54,076,816	29,175,707	83,252,523	64.96	— 54,454,931
1913 ..	15,099,269	9,697	15,108,966	77,110,465	39,110,126	116,220,591	60.35	— 101,111,635
1914 ..	15,614,248	10,947	15,625,195	93,914,281	17,989,246	111,903,527	83.92	— 96,278,332
1915 ..	15,969,892	10,342	15,980,234	78,922,239	8,254,938	87,177,237	90.53	— 71,196,503
1916 ..	24,510,540	186,332	24,696,872	156,450,128	10,973,218	177,423,346	93.82	— 152,726,474

DUTCH.

1907 ..	2,041,028	.....	2,041,028	3,235,394	8,165,671	11,401,065	28.37	— 9,360,037
1908 ..	2,155,445	26,507	2,181,952	3,050,860	11,044,504	14,095,364	21.64	— 11,913,412
1909 ..	2,616,050	6,939	2,622,989	4,238,227	15,729,374	22,967,601	18.45	— 20,344,603
1910 ..	2,224,725	16,590	2,241,225	3,934,880	6,717,055	10,651,935	36.94	— 8,410,715
1911 ..	3,210,238	5,360	3,215,598	4,149,365	5,784,798	9,934,163	41.77	— 6,720,560
1912 ..	3,209,067	.....	3,209,067	5,064,266	8,761,210	13,925,506	36.63	— 10,616,439
1913 ..	3,151,493	200	3,151,693	5,534,631	687,323	6,221,954	88.95	— 3,065,261
1914 ..	3,676,793	102	3,676,895	4,608,938	635,423	5,244,361	85.09	— 1,657,466
1915 ..	2,768,636	2,843	2,771,479	8,372,701	873,083	9,245,784	90.56	— 6,474,005
1916 ..	7,313,206	37,820	7,351,026	25,371,938	2,344,651	27,716,589	91.54	— 20,315,563

FRENCH.

1907 ..	338,874	.....	338,874	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 338,874
1908 ..	602,169	.....	602,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 602,169
1909 ..	614,946	.....	614,946	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 614,946
1910 ..	174,882	.....	174,882	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 174,882
1911 ..	255,944	.....	255,944	87	.....	87	100.00	— 255,857
1912 ..	140,180	.....	140,180	4,564	5	4,569	99.89	+ 135,501
1913 ..	484,831	.....	484,831	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 484,831
1914 ..	161,234	.....	161,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 161,234
1915 ..	18,911	.....	18,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 18,911
1916 ..	17,163	42	17,235	.....	60,030	60,030	.....	— 42,795

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued.

PORTUGUESE.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 217
1913 ..	4,012	.....	4,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,012
1916 ..	137	.....	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 137

HONGKONG.

1907 ..	8,257,207	75,001	8,332,208	1,380,930	1,359,712	2,740,642	50.38	+ 5,591,566
1908 ..	8,888,492	86,669	8,975,161	674,479	1,454,777	2,129,256	31.67	+ 6,845,905
1909 ..	7,231,664	86,138	7,267,802	687,159	1,081,860	1,769,019	38.84	+ 5,498,783
1910 ..	6,422,514	44,651	6,467,165	1,339,202	992,571	2,331,773	57.48	+ 4,135,392
1911 ..	7,720,979	85,159	7,736,138	1,605,827	1,112,498	2,718,315	59.08	+ 5,037,825
1912 ..	10,285,450	47,093	10,333,543	1,856,112	1,258,579	3,114,691	59.59	+ 7,218,852
1913 ..	10,384,460	46,599	10,431,049	2,448,941	1,670,591	4,019,532	60.93	+ 6,411,517
1914 ..	10,637,636	58,578	10,696,214	1,332,951	1,752,889	3,085,840	43.20	+ 7,610,374
1915 ..	8,034,643	100,672	8,135,315	632,875	1,411,714	2,044,589	30.95	+ 6,140,726
1916 ..	11,917,554	91,421	12,008,975	1,974,452	3,420,722	5,401,174	36.56	+ 6,607,801

JAPAN.

1907 ..	38,517,053	252,974	38,770,027	50,351,329	18,559,265	68,910,594	73.08	—30,140,567
1908 ..	41,315,454	116,873	41,432,327	51,982,990	16,124,555	68,107,545	76.38	—28,675,218
1909 ..	26,460,573	231,040	26,691,613	57,510,278	12,882,444	70,392,722	81.70	—43,701,109
1910 ..	21,761,347	197,903	21,959,310	52,016,321	14,382,440	66,398,761	78.34	—44,439,451
1911 ..	36,517,516	203,693	36,721,409	62,365,561	86,161,935	78,527,496	79.42	—41,806,087
1912 ..	53,132,527	345,519	53,478,046	63,062,323	17,516,146	80,607,469	78.28	—27,129,423
1913 ..	57,597,503	144,312	57,741,815	71,355,230	20,278,010	91,633,240	77.87	—33,891,425
1914 ..	51,087,064	117,856	51,205,320	84,487,145	22,868,752	107,355,897	78.70	—56,150,577
1915 ..	41,312,770	205,010	41,517,780	73,800,468	25,082,170	98,882,638	74.63	—57,364,858
1916 ..	74,246,734	224,197	74,470,931	113,113,592	34,530,636	147,644,228	76.61	—73,173,297

¹ No transactions reported in years for which no figures are given.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

RUSSIA IN ASIA.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	1,998,502	5,697	2,004,199	617,374	527,371	1,144,745	53.98	+ 359,454
1908 ..	2,064,756	8,159	2,072,915	209,547	132,080	341,627	61.84	+ 1,731,288
1909 ..	1,633,388	1,845	1,635,234	460,909	332,436	793,345	58.10	+ 842,389
1910 ..	1,084,609	5,272	1,039,881	575,984	605,074	1,181,058	48.77	- 141,177
1911 ..	1,171,579	8,203	1,179,782	676,828	522,470	1,199,298	56.43	- 10,516
1912 ..	1,204,640	2,188	1,206,828	618,801	824,776	1,443,577	42.87	- 236,749
1913 ..	1,098,926	2,493	1,101,419	1,335,632	1,020,895	2,356,527	56.68	- 1,255,108
1914 ..	1,213,867	1,199	1,214,506	1,849,668	639,305	2,488,973	74.32	- 1,274,467
1915 ..	22,492,887	800,264	23,353,151	652,397	229,262	881,659	74.00	+ 22,471,492
1916 ..	131,018,276	93,513	131,111,792	1,714,648	588,210	2,302,858	74.46	+128,808,934

TURKEY IN ASIA.²

1907 ..	628,716	-----	628,716	1,632,344	6,084,088	7,666,427	21.29	- 5,037,711
1908 ..	554,978	403	555,376	1,956,273	4,248,788	6,205,061	31.52	- 5,649,685
1909 ..	620,484	1,409	621,893	1,638,331	4,396,729	6,035,060	27.16	- 5,413,767
1910 ..	740,759	3,745	744,504	2,002,575	5,661,557	7,664,132	26.13	- 6,919,628
1911 ..	1,402,788	1,124	1,403,912	2,513,722	7,636,050	10,150,372	24.77	- 8,746,460
1912 ..	1,199,225	1,704	1,200,929	1,892,616	7,463,601	9,356,217	20.23	- 8,155,288
1913 ..	1,091,785	5,013	1,096,748	2,289,817	9,951,578	12,241,395	18.71	- 11,144,647
1914 ..	1,158,279	9,951	1,168,230	2,143,138	10,403,414	12,546,552	17.08	- 11,378,322
1915 ..	353,530	380	353,919	1,145,421	5,409,913	6,555,334	17.47	- 6,201,415
1916 ..	748	-----	748	38,598	674,281	712,879	5.41	- 712,131

ALL OTHER ASIA.

1907 ..	2,204,398	-----	2,294,398	96,854	671,498	768,342	12.61	- 1,525,956
1908 ..	9,072,417	1,610	9,074,027	112,501	1,047,747	1,160,248	9.70	+ 7,913,779
1909 ..	894,087	10	894,097	55,114	1,056,123	1,111,237	4.96	- 217,140
1910 ..	1,445,861	7	1,445,868	114,384	2,005,922	2,120,306	5.39	- 674,938
1911 ..	1,327,488	-----	1,327,488	279,462	1,904,628	2,183,490	12.80	- 856,002
1912 ..	1,476,076	-----	1,476,076	178,293	2,154,329	2,332,622	7.64	- 855,952
1913 ..	1,599,732	206	1,599,928	127,975	2,704,021	1,881,966	6.99	- 232,068
1914 ..	2,486,548	20	2,486,563	416,486	2,681,941	3,098,427	13.44	- 611,864
1915 ..	3,110,309	-----	3,110,309	538,251	1,089,514	1,627,765	33.07	+ 1,482,544
1916 ..	1,911,795	350	1,912,145	752,085	847,584	1,600,269	47.08	+ 311,876

¹ For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and Asia, see p. 381.

² For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and Asia, see p. 381.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TOTAL ASIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907 ..	92,228,279	475,885	92,708,664	181,772,644	80,702,783	212,475,427	62.02	-119,771,763
1908 ..	101,490,315	294,517	101,784,832	111,221,774	69,945,842	181,167,616	61.40	- 79,382,784
1909 ..	71,474,203	317,984	71,792,187	128,772,080	68,775,947	197,548,027	65.19	-125,755,840
1910 ..	60,523,242	338,571	60,861,813	180,366,553	62,788,791	193,155,344	67.49	-132,293,531
1911 ..	85,096,049	326,379	85,422,428	146,082,909	67,366,821	213,449,730	68.44	-128,027,302
1912 ..	117,008,860	453,275	117,461,635	149,420,281	76,047,969	225,468,250	66.27	-108,006,615
1913 ..	114,781,203	275,417	115,056,620	190,968,317	85,526,260	276,494,577	69.07	-161,438,157
1914 ..	113,189,990	235,626	113,425,616	222,591,248	64,361,238	286,952,486	77.57	-173,526,870
1915 ..	113,242,412	1,228,081	114,470,493	197,217,720	50,552,383	247,770,103	79.60	-133,299,610
1916 ..	277,830,448	760,433	278,610,881	367,495,499	69,635,935	437,131,434	84.06	-158,570,553

OCEANIA.

BRITISH.

AUSTRALIA.

1907 ..	25,662,313	106,314	25,768,627	4,202,570	9,231,761	13,434,331	31.28	+ 12,334,296
1908 ..	23,181,363	99,293	23,280,651	5,176,556	6,010,112	11,186,668	46.27	+ 17,093,993
1909 ..	23,966,909	109,351	24,076,260	5,660,919	8,132,300	13,793,219	40.51	+ 10,103,041
1910 ..	27,530,042	137,515	27,667,557	5,219,254	9,587,510	14,806,764	35.25	+ 12,850,793
1911 ..	37,419,384	105,202	37,524,586	5,743,430	3,359,438	9,102,868	63.10	+ 28,421,718
1912 ..	39,217,569	42,934	39,260,503	5,640,326	3,966,097	9,606,423	58.71	+ 29,654,080
1913 ..	43,266,675	85,180	43,351,855	8,606,637	2,349,563	10,956,200	78.55	+ 32,395,655
1914 ..	45,663,067	112,149	45,775,216	16,071,733	1,018,801	17,089,534	91.05	+ 28,686,682
1915 ..	43,463,666	157,010	43,620,676	22,825,278	879,732	23,705,010	96.29	+ 19,915,666
1916 ..	58,526,443	304,067	58,830,510	50,483,807	3,600,517	54,174,324	93.19	+ 4,656,186

NEW ZEALAND.

1907 ..	6,291,319	5,919	6,297,238	3,023,508	1,177,698	4,201,200	71.95	+ 2,096,032
1908 ..	6,484,326	8,036	6,502,362	2,724,639	315,479	3,040,168	89.02	+ 3,462,194
1909 ..	5,455,450	8,097	5,463,547	1,866,659	980,990	2,847,655	65.55	+ 2,615,892
1910 ..	5,573,122	3,966	5,577,088	2,581,340	1,566,755	4,148,095	61.93	+ 1,429,063
1911 ..	7,552,348	3,614	7,555,962	2,197,409	479,461	2,676,870	82.10	+ 4,879,092
1912 ..	7,787,365	3,871	7,791,236	1,785,241	651,120	2,436,361	73.27	+ 5,354,875
1913 ..	9,074,279	5,218	9,079,497	2,846,009	1,539,153	4,385,162	64.90	+ 4,694,335
1914 ..	8,915,434	34,690	8,950,124	4,095,220	429,816	5,125,036	91.61	+ 3,825,088
1915 ..	8,332,804	33,169	8,365,973	3,409,228	69,801	3,539,029	98.03	+ 4,826,944
1916 ..	15,008,167	78,849	15,172,016	10,305,461	73,656	10,379,117	99.20	+ 4,792,899

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

BRITISH—Continued.

ALL OTHER BRITISH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	45,272	8	45,280	103,928	167	104,095	99.84	— 57,815
1908 ..	141,565	165	141,730	66,154	54	66,208	99.92	+ 75,522
1909 ..	130,299	267	130,566	106,837	379	107,216	99.64	+ 23,350
1910 ..	122,425	562	122,987	165,105	216	165,321	99.87	— 42,334
1911 ..	506,286	76	506,362	13,843	923	14,766	93.75	+ 491,576
1912 ..	313,998	130	314,128	89,906	4,609	94,515	95.12	+ 219,613
1913 ..	275,434	1,322	276,816	106,280	2,800	109,080	97.43	+ 167,736
1914 ..	258,368	2,927	261,295	204,023	669	204,692	99.67	+ 56,603
1915 ..	223,601	1,502	225,193	263,853	101	263,954	99.96	— 38,766
1916 ..	211,655	3,468	215,123	643,367	173	643,540	99.97	— 428,417

FRENCH OCEANIA.

1907 ..	322,920	19,306	342,226	533,985	882	534,867	99.83	— 192,641
1908 ..	326,405	20,099	346,504	542,780	413	543,193	99.92	— 196,689
1909 ..	374,525	23,215	397,740	668,159	877	669,036	99.87	— 271,296
1910 ..	523,947	20,489	544,436	603,029	389	603,418	99.93	— 59,982
1911 ..	610,468	26,796	637,264	1,016,653	325	1,017,478	99.92	— 380,214
1912 ..	661,816	34,274	696,090	1,054,039	1,708	1,055,747	99.84	— 359,657
1913 ..	794,022	39,521	833,543	1,009,639	2,135	1,011,774	99.79	— 178,231
1914 ..	1,006,924	50,379	1,057,303	1,263,435	236,088	1,540,523	81.54	— 492,220
1915 ..	615,715	60,465	676,180	573,245	365,723	938,968	61.05	— 262,783
1916 ..	934,435	62,204	996,639	2,103,836	242,427	2,346,263	89.87	— 1,349,624

GERMAN OCEANIA.

1907 ..	70,398	-----	70,398	63	393	456	13.82	+ 60,912
1908 ..	56,193	19	56,212	54,091	315	54,406	99.42	+ 1,806
1909 ..	132,229	5	132,234	30,501	395	30,896	98.72	+ 101,338
1910 ..	116,230	114	116,344	37,662	608	38,270	98.41	+ 78,074
1911 ..	113,245	301	113,546	60,552	1,620	62,172	97.54	+ 51,374
1912 ..	137,847	1,076	138,923	13,579	201	13,780	97.90	+ 125,143
1913 ..	175,637	704	176,341	79,658	819	79,977	99.55	+ 106,364
1914 ..	219,120	766	219,886	10,137	4,114	14,301	71.23	+ 205,585
1915 ..	120,792	591	121,383	55,045	342	55,387	99.38	+ 65,996
1916 ..	137,815	2,553	140,368	445,125	383	445,508	99.91	— 305,140

Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907..	8,657,956	3,468	8,661,424	10,971,331	539,107	11,510,438	95.32	— 2,849,014
1908..	11,455,707	6,025	11,461,732	9,428,972	735,251	10,164,223	92.77	+ 1,297,509
1909..	11,182,175	7,266	11,189,441	7,755,165	1,678,821	9,433,986	82.20	+ 1,755,455
1910..	16,768,909	63,736	16,832,645	17,282,060	35,837	17,317,897	99.79	— 485,252
1911..	19,677,802	45,311	19,723,113	17,839,382	11,016	17,400,398	99.94	+ 2,322,715
1912..	23,703,935	32,198	23,736,133	23,239,870	17,329	23,257,199	99.93	+ 478,934
1913..	25,360,046	24,147	25,384,193	21,000,177	10,071	21,010,248	99.95	+ 4,374,546
1914..	27,268,064	36,523	27,304,587	18,148,926	13,385	18,162,312	99.93	+ 9,142,275
1915..	24,691,611	63,709	24,755,320	24,009,891	10,278	24,020,169	99.96	+ 735,151
1916..	23,359,065	62,107	23,421,172	28,220,914	11,335	28,232,249	99.96	— 4,811,077

TOTAL OCEANIA.

1907..	41,051,178	185,015	41,186,193	18,835,385	10,950,008	29,785,393	63.24	+11,400,800
1908..	46,655,564	133,637	46,789,201	17,933,242	7,061,624	25,054,866	71.82	+21,734,335
1909..	11,241,587	148,201	11,389,788	16,088,240	10,973,768	27,062,008	59.45	+14,327,780
1910..	50,663,675	226,412	50,890,087	25,888,450	11,211,345	37,099,795	69.78	+13,790,292
1911..	65,873,513	181,300	66,060,813	26,421,269	3,853,183	30,274,452	87.28	+35,786,361
1912..	71,822,030	114,483	71,936,513	31,822,961	4,641,154	36,464,115	87.27	+35,472,398
1913..	78,946,693	156,152	79,102,845	33,639,400	3,904,041	37,543,441	89.60	+41,559,404
1914..	83,330,983	237,434	83,568,417	40,393,521	1,750,374	42,144,395	95.35	+41,424,019
1915..	77,448,279	316,446	77,764,725	51,196,575	1,325,977	52,522,552	97.48	+25,242,173
1916..	93,262,580	513,248	93,775,828	92,207,500	4,018,491	96,225,991	95.82	+ 2,549,887

¹See also "Commerce of Noncontiguous Territory," p. 521.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA.

BELGIAN KONGO.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1908 ..	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 242
1909 ..	3,130	.....	3,130	17,782	.....	17,782	.....	- 14,652
1910 ..	26,339	.....	26,339	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 26,339
1911 ..	6,740	.....	6,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,740
1912 ..	16,713	.....	16,713	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 16,713
1913 ..	14,905	.....	14,905	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 14,905
1914 ..	103,132	.....	103,132	22,005	12,661	34,666	63.48	+ 68,466
1915 ..	267,714	21,757	289,471	70,306	60,158	130,524	53.91	+ 158,947
1916 ..	41,842	446	42,288	72,815	44	72,359	96.94	- 30,071

BRITISH AFRICA.

WEST.

1907 ..	2,058,164	2,894	2,061,058	163,633	8,252	161,885	91.90	+ 1,899,173
1908 ..	2,077,188	7,858	2,085,046	91,271	.....	91,271	100.00	+ 1,993,775
1909 ..	1,991,912	5,833	1,997,745	136,149	36	196,185	99.98	+ 1,801,060
1910 ..	2,238,063	3,396	2,241,459	227,068	40	227,108	99.98	+ 2,014,340
1911 ..	2,040,002	1,801	2,041,803	211,712	443	212,155	99.79	+ 1,829,733
1912 ..	2,793,621	1,520	2,795,141	130,046	4	130,050	100.00	+ 2,665,091
1913 ..	3,311,370	.....	3,311,370	361,519	27	361,546	99.99	+ 2,949,824
1914 ..	3,607,869	.....	3,607,869	633,111	.....	633,111	100.00	- 2,974,758
1915 ..	2,924,575	.....	2,924,575	394,554	107	394,761	99.65	- 2,530,824
1916 ..	4,625,488	27,261	4,652,749	6,217,685	221,727	6,439,412	96.56	- 1,886,663

SOUTH.

1907 ..	7,685,234	4,625	7,383,750	283,536	1,290,401	1,573,940	18.01	+ 6,115,810
1908 ..	7,811,877	5,108	7,347,045	408,587	1,351,763	1,760,350	23.21	+ 6,086,665
1909 ..	7,296,785	2,189	7,280,354	460,637	1,223,933	1,689,570	27.26	+ 5,609,354
1910 ..	9,604,876	9,530	9,614,406	527,902	1,650,272	2,178,174	24.24	+ 7,436,232
1911 ..	12,833,239	9,208	12,842,447	499,681	1,660,861	2,160,542	23.13	+ 10,682,100
1912 ..	12,764,513	6,716	12,771,229	721,329	1,482,000	2,203,329	32.74	+ 10,567,900
1913 ..	14,481,263	7,248	14,488,501	786,808	2,518,744	3,305,552	23.80	+ 11,182,949
1914 ..	14,821,440	13,534	14,834,974	945,006	1,524,243	2,469,249	38.28	+ 12,365,725
1915 ..	14,685,305	42,650	14,727,954	3,867,135	1,080,176	4,947,311	78.17	+ 9,780,643
1916 ..	22,122,911	104,480	22,227,400	18,094,154	2,820,708	19,823,862	85.73	+ 2,403,538

¹ No transactions reported in years for which no figures are given.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

BRITISH AFRICA—Continued.

EAST.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907 ..	745,505	.....	745,505	858,863	57,689	916,552	93.71	- 171,047
1908 ..	854,637	.....	854,637	633,880	21,654	655,534	96.70	- 300,897
1909 ..	515,441	.....	515,441	846,859	9,754	856,613	98.86	- 341,172
1910 ..	601,133	.....	601,133	764,627	38,985	803,612	95.15	- 202,479
1911 ..	639,517	.....	639,517	1,109,466	74,725	1,184,191	98.68	- 544,674
1912 ..	731,233	.....	731,233	1,142,991	57,753	1,200,744	95.19	- 469,511
1913 ..	1,052,138	.....	1,052,138	621,965	45,276	667,241	98.21	+ 384,897
1914 ..	517,902	25	517,927	458,638	394,963	853,621	53.73	- 335,694
1915 ..	618,546	.....	618,546	261,100	487,695	748,795	34.87	- 130,249
1916 ..	1,579,812	39,416	1,619,228	146,829	349,867	496,696	29.56	+ 1,122,532

CANARY ISLANDS.

1907 ..	410,919	7,099	418,018	52,387	110,683	163,070	32.12	+ 251,918
1908 ..	679,537	6,054	685,591	30,376	53,145	83,521	36.37	+ 602,070
1909 ..	384,263	2,205	386,468	22,210	58,432	80,642	27.54	+ 305,826
1910 ..	284,727	22	284,749	33,018	92,940	125,958	26.21	+ 158,791
1911 ..	633,526	.....	633,526	19,703	75,418	95,121	20.71	+ 588,405
1912 ..	792,976	.....	792,976	42,532	98,620	141,052	30.15	+ 651,924
1913 ..	1,267,785	.....	1,267,785	26,195	128,171	154,366	16.97	+ 1,113,419
1914 ..	728,673	.....	728,673	37,540	139,816	177,356	21.16	+ 551,317
1915 ..	985,043	368	985,411	31,046	85,181	116,227	26.71	+ 869,184
1916 ..	827,107	5,107	832,214	52,730	77,831	130,561	40.40	+ 701,553

EGYPT.

1907 ..	1,224,775	302	1,225,077	16,463,120	155,586	16,615,706	99.06	-15,390,629
1908 ..	2,124,344	2,039	2,126,383	12,673,702	189,319	12,863,021	98.58	-10,736,668
1909 ..	1,287,593	6,214	1,293,807	11,077,477	123,364	11,200,841	98.90	- 9,907,034
1910 ..	978,747	4,098	982,845	11,983,681	192,427	12,176,108	98.42	-11,193,263
1911 ..	2,112,043	2,553	2,114,596	21,337,586	337,067	21,674,653	98.44	-19,560,057
1912 ..	1,748,894	2,809	1,751,703	17,074,089	290,025	17,364,114	98.38	-15,612,911
1913 ..	1,655,824	5,009	1,660,833	19,772,834	134,694	19,907,528	99.33	-18,246,695
1914 ..	1,920,772	244	1,921,016	12,919,919	391,314	13,311,233	97.06	-11,381,217
1915 ..	2,844,591	30,650	2,875,241	16,933,201	433,791	17,371,092	97.47	-14,492,751
1916 ..	7,746,979	17,374	7,764,353	32,096,365	558,578	33,254,043	98.32	-25,480,590

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

FRENCH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907 ..	1,299,952	1,367	1,301,319	562,188	273,849	836,037	67.24	+ 465,282
1908 ..	1,543,455	1,600	1,545,145	438,764	59,281	498,045	88.10	+1,047,100
1909 ..	1,606,792	2,201	1,609,093	419,327	130,186	549,513	76.31	+1,059,570
1910 ..	1,273,432	1,961	1,275,393	448,897	278,163	726,970	61.74	+ 548,423
1911 ..	1,460,152	803	1,460,955	401,535	271,316	672,851	59.68	+ 788,104
1912 ..	2,143,937	6,885	2,150,822	492,253	195,052	687,305	71.62	+1,463,517
1913 ..	4,139,130	3,882	4,142,512	589,702	143,157	732,859	80.47	+3,409,653
1914 ..	2,754,026	202	2,754,228	680,448	164,300	844,808	80.54	+1,909,420
1915 ..	2,488,686	1,608	2,490,294	359,117	298,136	657,253	55.06	+1,837,951
1916 ..	2,371,379	4,955	2,376,304	1,406,777	604,445	2,011,222	69.95	+ 365,142

GERMAN AFRICA.

1907 ..	129,782	.....	129,782	560	10	570	98.25	+ 129,212
1908 ..	120,061	.....	120,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 120,061
1909 ..	160,149	.....	160,149	152,005	56,297	208,302	72.97	— 48,153
1910 ..	200,465	.....	200,465	433,098	.....	433,098	100.00	— 232,633
1911 ..	239,456	.....	239,456	423,307	112,907	536,274	78.94	— 296,813
1912 ..	345,467	.....	345,467	380,657	27,557	397,314	93.04	— 51,847
1913 ..	563,902	.....	563,902	455,991	222,321	678,312	67.22	— 114,410
1914 ..	593,935	100	594,125	6,220	123,730	134,659	4.62	+ 459,166
1915 ..	103,662	.....	103,662	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 103,662
1916 ..	68,788	.....	68,788	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 68,788

ITALIAN AFRICA.¹

1908 ..	17,435	.....	17,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,435
1909 ..	1,845	.....	1,845	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,845
1910 ..	3,688	.....	3,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 3,688
1911 ..	2,161	.....	2,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,161
1912 ..	1,690	.....	1,690	.....	285	285	.....	+ 1,405
1913 ..	3,253	.....	3,253	12,377	.....	12,377	100.00	— 9,124
1914 ..	6,289	.....	6,289	72,649	7,641	80,290	90.43	— 74,001
1915 ..	109,611	11,833	121,344	66,640	11	66,651	93.93	+ 54,693
1916 ..	155,137	.....	155,137	169,192	.....	169,192	100.00	— 14,055

¹ Includes Tripoli after 1913.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

LIBERIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1907..	64,904	.....	64,904	31	75	106	29.24	+ 64,798
1908..	58,432	.....	58,432	1,026	9	1,035	99.18	+ 57,397
1909..	56,165	.....	56,165	78	.....	73	100.00	+ 56,092
1910..	84,808	61	84,869	212	.....	212	100.00	+ 84,657
1911..	103,100	61	103,161	524	221	745	70.34	+ 102,416
1912..	84,316	70	84,386	864	.....	864	100.00	+ 83,522
1913..	96,888	12	96,900	2,319	.....	2,319	100.00	+ 94,581
1914..	110,164	7	110,171	6,287	.....	6,287	100.00	+ 103,884
1915..	151,973	675	152,648	38,183	995	37,178	97.32	+ 115,470
1916..	82,288	4,067	86,355	89,014	886	89,900	99.01	— 3,545

MADAGASCAR.

1907			12,589	991	13,580	92.68	—	13,580	
1908	15,979		15,979	1,018	289	-1,907	84.86	+	14,072
1909	16,640		16,640	4,027	351	4,378	91.98	+	12,262
1910	7,731		7,731	2,368	4,263	6,626	35.66	+	1,105
1911	14,294		14,294	58,496	3,079	61,575	95.00	—	47,281
1912	36,779		36,779	41,884	982	42,866	97.71	—	6,087
1913	3,804		3,804	41,812		41,812	100.00	—	38,008
1914	25,795		25,795	12,939	156	13,095	98.81	+	12,700
1915	57,269		57,269	35,635	10,098	45,733	77.92	+	11,536
1916	392,290	2,096	395,286	55,856	48,710	104,566	53.42	+	290,720

PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

1907..	2,864,802	700	2,865,502	93,325	266	93,591	90.72	+2,761,911
1908..	5,463,949	.....	5,463,949	66,591	1,844	67,985	98.02	+5,396,964
1909..	3,610,806	861	3,611,667	105,330	791	106,001	99.81	+3,505,666
1910..	3,137,173	1,602	3,138,775	238,859	1,157	239,996	99.52	+2,898,779
1911..	3,395,576	161	3,395,737	249,950	86	250,036	99.97	+3,145,701
1912..	2,480,787	.....	2,480,787	92,322	104	92,426	99.89	+2,388,361
1913..	2,247,927	144	2,248,071	376,590	56	376,646	99.99	+1,871,425
1914..	2,587,472	.....	2,587,472	440,344	78	440,422	99.98	+2,147,050
1915..	3,080,460	.....	3,080,460	377,367	3,468	380,835	99.09	+2,703,625
1916..	3,083,309	4,513	3,087,822	1,356,328	13	1,356,341	100.00	+1,731,481

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

SPANISH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1907 ..	6,464	.....	6,464	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,464
1908 ..	9,139	.....	9,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,139
1909 ..	22,852	45	22,897	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 22,897
1910 ..	14,934	.....	14,934	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 14,934
1911 ..	20,422	.....	20,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 20,422
1912 ..	12,816	.....	12,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 12,816
1913 ..	23,702	.....	23,702	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 23,702
1914 ..	11,588	.....	11,588	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,588
1915 ..	10,224	.....	10,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,224
1916 ..	17,059	.....	17,059	2,455	.....	2,455	100.00	+ 14,604

TRIPOLI.¹

1907 ..	1,496	.....	1,496	6,426	59,540	65,966	9.74	— 64,470
1908 ..	3,010	.....	3,010	220	1,394	1,614	13.63	+ 1,396
1909 ..	.....	.....	.....	2,499	4,151	6,650	37.58	— 6,650
1910 ..	14,232	.....	14,232	20,981	75,681	96,662	21.71	— 82,430
1911 ..	.....	.....	.....	5,161	64,287	69,448	7.43	— 69,448
1912 ..	39,045	.....	39,045	3,159	135,426	138,585	1.68	— 149,540
1913 ..	181,041	.....	181,041	7,708	73,146	80,849	9.53	+ 100,192

ALL OTHER AFRICA.

1907 ..	11,713	429	12,142	686,240	273	686,513	99.96	— 674,371
1908 ..	8,468	.....	8,468	261,135	5,277	266,412	98.02	— 237,944
1909 ..	62,443	.....	62,443	181,090	10,927	192,017	94.31	— 129,574
1910 ..	60,373	.....	60,373	475,061	154	475,215	99.97	— 414,842
1911 ..	42,207	.....	42,207	294,463	1,766	296,229	99.40	— 254,022
1912 ..	33,137	.....	33,137	136,934	.....	136,934	100.00	— 103,817
1913 ..	30,200	.....	30,200	103,637	.....	103,637	100.00	— 73,437
1914 ..	89,256	.....	89,256	136,868	12,911	149,779	91.38	— 60,523
1915 ..	69,732	.....	69,732	60,166	665	60,831	93.91	+ 8,901
1916 ..	365,988	.....	365,988	306,224	7,442	313,666	.....	+ 52,322

¹Included in Italian Africa after 1913.

No. 250.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

TOTAL AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	<i>Domestic.</i>	<i>Foreign.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Free.</i>	<i>Dutiable.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Per cent free.</i>	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1907 ..	16,493,710	17,316	16,511,026	19,169,848	1,967,613	21,127,460	90.74	— 4,616,440
1908 ..	20,317,756	22,809	20,340,565	14,607,170	1,688,506	16,295,676	89.67	+ 4,044,890
1909 ..	17,010,796	18,638	17,029,434	13,485,465	1,623,162	15,108,627	89.26	+ 1,920,807
1910 ..	18,630,711	20,659	18,651,370	15,155,657	2,394,082	17,489,739	86.65	+ 1,061,641
1911 ..	23,692,436	14,672	23,607,107	24,611,584	2,602,036	27,213,620	90.45	— 3,606,513
1912 ..	21,025,424	18,000	21,043,424	20,248,080	2,337,808	22,585,888	89.65	+ 1,457,536
1913 ..	29,078,122	15,705	29,093,827	23,169,452	3,265,392	26,425,344	87.64	+ 2,668,573
1914 ..	27,887,313	14,202	27,901,515	16,372,603	2,776,873	19,149,476	85.50	+ 8,752,039
1915 ..	28,410,301	100,460	28,510,761	22,492,610	2,460,671	24,953,281	90.14	+ 3,566,670
1916 ..	43,380,377	210,654	43,591,031	60,066,474	4,690,271	64,756,745	92.74	— 21,174,114

RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND ASIA.¹

1907 ..	21,746,484	35,891	21,782,375	11,436,561	6,265,621	17,704,182	61.64	+ 4,078,193
1908 ..	18,307,842	107,460	18,415,302	7,498,632	3,956,416	11,455,048	65.48	+ 6,960,254
1909 ..	17,108,188	160,771	17,268,959	9,066,696	2,778,221	11,844,916	75.46	+ 5,423,993
1910 ..	17,730,414	99,897	17,830,311	12,823,660	4,548,552	17,377,212	73.82	+ 452,599
1911 ..	24,328,926	875,123	24,704,049	8,570,834	3,632,623	12,203,457	70.23	+ 12,500,592
1912 ..	22,605,137	117,351	22,722,488	17,210,075	4,900,425	22,110,500	77.84	+ 611,988
1913 ..	26,414,606	50,609	26,465,215	28,278,472	6,036,745	29,315,217	79.41	— 2,850,002
1914 ..	31,253,254	49,895	31,303,149	20,260,250	3,059,007	23,320,157	86.88	+ 7,982,992
1915 ..	69,138,163	1,059,368	70,197,531	2,894,799	499,241	3,394,040	85.29	+ 57,433,491
1916 ..	309,762,822	490,068	310,252,890	5,532,601	1,394,243	6,926,844	.....	+ 303,326,046

TURKEY IN EUROPE AND ASIA.¹

1907 ..	1,742,728	11,037	1,753,765	3,237,873	11,368,310	14,606,183	22.17	— 12,852,373
1908 ..	1,969,860	8,540	1,978,400	2,808,632	7,950,978	10,759,570	26.10	— 8,786,170
1909 ..	2,511,482	6,600	2,518,082	2,813,479	9,615,649	12,429,128	22.64	— 9,910,986
1910 ..	2,340,160	17,512	2,357,672	3,472,561	12,881,340	16,353,901	21.23	— 13,996,228
1911 ..	3,925,601	14,452	3,940,053	3,477,046	14,213,166	17,690,212	19.66	— 13,750,759
1912 ..	3,786,789	11,870	3,798,659	2,927,195	16,281,731	19,208,926	15.24	— 15,410,758
1913 ..	3,301,567	12,264	3,313,831	3,607,754	18,551,581	22,159,285	16.28	— 18,845,454
1914 ..	3,308,382	20,137	3,328,519	3,396,220	17,446,857	20,843,077	16.29	— 17,514,558
1915 ..	993,586	584	994,170	1,715,253	10,510,454	12,225,707	14.05	— 11,234,537
1916 ..	42,169	.....	42,169	78,090	786,395	864,485	.....	— 822,316

¹ The totals of the trade of Russia in Europe and Russia in Asia and Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia will be found on pp. 352, 372, 383, and 372, respectively.

No. 251.—PERCENTAGE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY GRAND DIVISIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1916.

Grand division.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Europe.....	Imports.. 50.76	51.84	52.19	52.60	53.35	50.32	48.39	1.63	52.10
	Exports.. 76.33	74.60	76.39	72.96	72.48	72.42	67.23	68.82	69.03
North America.....	Imports.. 16.09	15.30	17.63	16.72	18.49	20.06	20.33	19.19	18.37
	Exports.. 12.87	13.45	13.21	14.76	15.16	16.08	17.16	17.68	18.60
South America.....	Imports.. 12.42	11.02	13.41	13.26	10.48	12.14	13.49	11.45	11.17
	Exports.. 2.91	2.79	2.98	2.75	2.90	3.47	3.75	4.31	4.37
Asia.....	Imports.. 15.36	16.45	14.30	14.86	14.40	14.43	14.50	14.68	14.81
	Exports.. 3.94	4.66	3.32	4.63	4.11	4.12	8.46	6.05	4.93
Oceania.....	Imports.. 3.87	4.07	1.88	1.57	2.05	2.05	2.27	2.02	2.08
	Exports.. 2.43	8.11	2.38	2.48	2.64	2.25	2.13	2.02	2.19
Africa.....	Imports.. 1.50	1.32	1.09	1.49	1.23	.95	1.02	1.08	1.47
	Exports.. 1.62	1.39	1.72	2.42	2.71	1.66	1.22	1.12	.88

Grand division.	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Europe.....	Imports.. 50.91	49.83	51.76	50.30	49.57	49.25	47.29	36.70	45.90
	Exports.. 68.99	68.98	65.10	63.84	60.87	59.93	62.56	71.21	69.21
North America.....	Imports.. 20.00	19.36	19.69	20.00	20.20	19.90	22.57	28.25	34.53
	Exports.. 17.45	18.61	22.09	22.30	23.45	25.04	22.36	17.23	16.92
South America.....	Imports.. 10.46	12.49	12.59	11.96	13.01	12.01	11.76	15.51	93.56
	Exports.. 4.49	4.50	5.34	5.32	6.00	5.93	5.47	3.59	4.16
Asia.....	Imports.. 15.17	15.06	12.45	13.98	13.64	15.25	15.15	14.80	84.06
	Exports.. 5.47	4.32	3.49	4.17	5.33	4.66	4.80	4.13	6.43
Oceania.....	Imports.. 2.10	2.05	2.38	1.98	2.21	2.07	2.22	3.14	95.82
	Exports.. 2.51	2.49	2.02	3.22	3.26	3.21	3.53	2.81	2.28
Africa.....	Imports.. 1.35	1.15	1.13	1.73	1.87	1.46	1.01	1.49	92.74
	Exports.. 1.09	1.02	1.06	1.16	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.03	1.00

No. 252.—FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES AND SHARE THEREOF WITH LATIN AMERICA:¹ 1893 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	Imports into the United States.			Exports from the United States.		
	Total.	From Latin America.	Per cent from Latin America.	Total.	To Latin America.	Per cent to Latin America.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
1893.....	856,400,922	225,906,702	26.08	847,665,194	88,503,514	10.44
1894.....	654,994,622	218,362,321	33.34	892,140,572	78,924,298	8.85
1895.....	731,969,965	196,516,050	26.85	807,538,165	74,422,739	9.22
1896.....	779,724,674	180,022,806	23.09	882,606,938	76,611,305	8.68
1897.....	764,730,412	156,661,864	20.49	1,050,993,556	78,320,416	7.45
1898.....	616,049,654	136,384,235	22.21	1,231,482,330	74,080,291	6.01
1899.....	697,148,480	148,150,097	21.25	1,227,023,302	88,307,187	7.20
1900.....	819,941,184	167,180,295	19.67	1,394,493,082	110,674,490	7.94
1901.....	823,172,165	198,233,744	24.08	1,487,764,991	118,772,158	7.98
1902.....	903,320,948	208,510,497	23.08	1,381,719,401	115,132,413	8.33
1903.....	1,025,719,287	225,923,096	22.03	1,420,141,679	115,053,595	8.10
1904.....	991,087,371	256,227,244	25.85	1,460,827,271	136,615,381	9.35
1905.....	1,177,513,071	302,266,593	27.05	1,518,561,666	159,156,657	10.43
1906.....	1,226,562,446	294,049,326	28.97	1,743,864,500	209,013,350	11.99
1907.....	1,434,421,425	334,572,126	28.33	1,880,851,078	229,966,603	12.23
1908.....	1,194,341,792	273,176,971	22.87	1,860,778,346	219,968,513	11.82
1909.....	1,311,920,224	324,154,136	24.71	1,663,011,104	201,912,874	12.14
1910.....	1,556,947,430	392,965,257	25.24	1,744,984,720	242,123,502	13.87
1911.....	1,527,226,105	371,300,234	24.31	2,049,320,199	278,556,844	13.65
1912.....	1,658,264,934	423,097,208	25.59	2,204,322,409	296,141,651	13.43
1913.....	1,813,008,234	442,419,973	24.40	2,465,884,149	323,775,835	13.13
1914.....	1,893,925,657	469,082,667	24.77	2,364,579,148	282,070,153	11.92
1915.....	1,674,169,740	557,413,053	33.29	2,768,568,340	351,469,431	12.69
1916.....	2,197,883,510	760,132,729	34.58	4,333,482,885	411,193,859	9.49

¹ Includes Mexico, Central America, South America, and the West Indies, with exception of British, Danish, Dutch, and French.

No. 253.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1916.

[NOTE.—This table, showing the merchandise imported and exported by customs districts, comparison with earlier years is impracticable, as formerly organized, see Statistical Abstract for 1912 and 1913.]

ATLANTIC COAST DISTRICTS.

CONNECTICUT.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1914.....	8,617	.....	8,617	2,273,084	3,045,442	5,318,526	955,509
1915.....	2,033	.....	2,033	1,869,204	2,017,533	3,916,737	595,930
1916.....	.....	.....	.....	2,108,958	1,278,953	3,448,911	508,879

GEORGIA.

1914.....	110,694,741	240	110,694,981	5,760,217	500,459	6,260,676	157,675
1915.....	74,785,576	133,224	74,918,800	2,948,728	302,420	3,251,148	83,313
1916.....	45,895,738	.....	45,895,738	1,702,583	75,117	1,777,700	21,405

MAINE AND NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1914.....	7,041,197	318,750	7,359,947	6,839,881	1,931,054	8,770,935	300,660
1915.....	19,547,420	305,571	19,853,297	6,973,398	541,024	7,517,332	110,808
1916.....	23,044,850	419,901	23,464,751	9,545,359	693,002	10,238,421	165,380

MARYLAND.

1914.....	109,452,111	238,120	109,690,231	20,275,577	14,231,017	34,486,494	3,023,416
1915.....	131,864,073	114,425	131,978,498	18,021,871	6,961,027	24,982,898	2,181,889
1916.....	180,442,925	200,449	180,703,374	21,019,105	6,789,811	27,808,916	1,582,997

MASSACHUSETTS.

1914.....	64,972,805	742,286	65,715,181	118,848,817	41,067,123	159,915,970	14,513,225
1915.....	105,145,043	1,330,634	107,475,677	119,407,892	33,245,809	152,653,791	10,026,117
1916.....	130,553,635	676,311	131,229,946	179,026,981	31,873,202	210,900,243	9,400,870

NEW YORK.

1914.....	845,342,530	19,203,808	864,546,338	530,014,923	501,365,603	1,040,380,526	192,270,819
1915.....	1,161,761,318	31,789,770	1,193,551,088	488,047,707	442,953,231	931,011,058	144,432,676
1916.....	2,296,584,851	35,701,332	2,332,286,213	709,939,382	481,026,000	1,191,865,982	149,911,808

NORTH CAROLINA.

1914.....	25,870,851	.....	25,870,851	4,024,565	109,954	4,134,459	17,721
1915.....	11,314,715	.....	11,314,715	1,916,892	73,854	1,990,746	10,561
1916.....	13,079,668	.....	13,079,668	948,287	247,329	1,195,616	43,622

PHILADELPHIA.

1914.....	64,879,510	302,974	65,182,514	54,377,428	42,105,994	96,483,412	17,320,818
1915.....	90,631,736	134,725	90,666,461	37,531,430	35,410,094	72,947,524	11,090,560
1916.....	193,373,093	122,203	193,495,296	48,017,710	47,783,466	95,801,176	14,865,361

No. 253.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1916—Continued.

ATLANTIC COAST DISTRICTS—Continued.

PORTO RICO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty col- lected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1914.....	8,675,516	4,066	8,679,582	1,225,023	2,610,395	3,835,419	773,930
1915.....	7,010,115	34,869	7,044,987	1,124,055	1,830,407	2,954,465	434,234
1916.....	5,558,624	66,313	5,634,937	1,297,748	1,760,652	3,058,400	373,406

RHODE ISLAND.

1914.....	5,998	.....	5,998	303,517	1,989,549	2,293,066	513,537
1915.....	1,725	.....	1,725	607,152	1,191,645	1,798,797	300,702
1916.....	4,045	5,555	9,603	857,536	779,707	1,647,243	235,420

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1914.....	20,823,253	49	20,823,302	5,512,055	36,136	5,548,191	14,007
1915.....	12,995,579	19,547	13,015,126	2,785,725	14,745	2,783,470	7,895
1916.....	6,604,137	2,711	6,006,848	1,734,758	5,537	1,740,295	3,531

VIRGINIA.

1914.....	25,166,319	458,936	25,625,255	5,375,779	1,802,125	7,177,904	1,529,748
1915.....	82,209,708	7,321	89,307,080	6,812,088	1,034,633	6,847,621	1,115,619
1916.....	107,232,794	108,201	107,340,995	12,084,548	612,085	12,696,633	971,624

GULF COAST DISTRICTS.

FLORIDA.

1914.....	41,735,339	103,535	41,838,924	4,682,517	5,224,408	9,906,925	2,231,947
1915.....	18,208,549	61,290	18,269,839	2,806,123	3,801,682	6,607,805	2,051,543
1916.....	25,519,887	11,208	25,531,155	2,414,595	4,506,170	6,920,771	2,191,618

GALVESTON.

1914.....	255,758,265	9,343	255,767,608	8,137,964	4,107,078	12,245,062	1,437,265
1915.....	223,112,762	1,273,198	230,391,960	6,053,540	4,064,103	10,147,643	1,089,707
1916.....	189,314,034	934,623	190,248,657	3,298,903	4,383,770	7,682,703	1,002,044

MOBILE.

1914.....	50,801,185	4,456	50,805,641	6,461,449	453,514	6,914,963	73,873
1915.....	21,115,309	9,081	21,124,390	4,441,237	623,564	5,064,801	80,402
1916.....	23,556,390	34,284	23,589,574	3,613,533	582,719	4,196,252	79,193

NEW ORLEANS.

1914.....	193,796,559	43,402	193,839,961	64,254,187	25,128,434	89,382,621	10,978,290
1915.....	209,245,992	127,167	209,373,159	55,277,205	23,468,198	79,745,404	6,959,483
1916.....	211,044,907	453,762	211,498,749	62,151,157	27,894,407	90,045,564	6,394,032

No. 253.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1916—Continued.

GULF COAST DISTRICTS—Continued.

-- SABINE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty col- lected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1914.....	24,130,510	5,013	24,135,523	1,827,783	94,680	1,922,463	14,599
1915.....	29,283,378	11,208	29,274,780	645,418	177,314	822,762	26,610
1916.....	32,534,927	657	32,535,484	1,308,202	617	1,308,819	81

MEXICAN BORDER DISTRICTS.

ARIZONA.

1914.....	7,278,212	99,098	7,377,310	15,291,946	607,648	15,899,594	93,732
1915.....	3,273,129	163,098	3,437,127	4,755,227	287,069	5,042,296	30,211
1916.....	6,788,484	357,658	7,146,142	14,983,863	482,361	15,466,224	15,847

EAGLE PASS.

1914.....	519,070	97,639	617,618	4,005,680	809,035	4,904,721	150,926
1915.....	648,967	58,603	707,570	1,603,835	564,989	2,228,824	25,701
1916.....	1,552,371	47,736	1,600,107	2,618,605	986,588	3,555,283	19,025

EL PASO.

1914.....	3,048,811	330,891	3,379,702	5,765,412	924,160	6,689,572	104,526
1915.....	7,901,447	628,444	8,489,891	8,270,093	1,185,533	9,392,626	107,958
1916.....	3,629,061	150,409	3,785,470	3,889,096	1,675,302	5,564,398	42,827

LAREDO.

1914.....	5,132,294	123,445	5,255,739	3,930,278	1,328,744	5,309,022	228,591
1915.....	2,007,883	99,023	2,106,906	3,451,620	680,097	4,137,726	20,080
1916.....	7,837,116	141,801	7,978,917	4,069,367	4,271,845	9,211,212	31,611

PACIFIC COAST DISTRICTS.

ALASKA.

1914.....	1,090,763	33,476	1,124,239	518,314	49,085	567,399	14,919
1915.....	997,134	4,205	1,001,889	619,789	21,097	640,886	5,284
1916.....	1,385,908	6,764	1,392,667	905,588	160,424	1,066,012	8,256

HAWAII.

1914.....	902,085	12,260	915,245	2,405,077	3,877,481	6,282,558	1,122,344
1915.....	361,118	10,391	377,509	2,639,170	3,076,853	5,716,023	908,481
1916.....	219,800	6,947	226,747	2,188,354	3,880,175	6,068,529	1,084,907

OREGON.

1914.....	13,804,042	2,218	13,806,260	2,037,503	1,852,718	3,890,221	550,042
1915.....	20,401,814	4,287	20,405,601	1,721,830	1,528,675	3,250,514	371,803
1916.....	10,657,170	812	10,657,482	1,231,563	1,207,586	2,439,139	232,100

No. 253.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY
CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1916—Continued.

PACIFIC COAST DISTRICTS—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty col- lected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1914.....	62,226,921	1,147,988	63,374,909	50,203,039	16,908,042	67,111,081	5,621,172
1915.....	79,731,268	1,769,711	81,500,979	59,826,441	16,241,587	76,068,028	4,692,670
1916.....	92,710,951	1,848,036	94,558,987	95,223,146	18,442,778	113,645,919	4,431,038

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

1914.....	1,967,823	42,657	2,010,280	2,666,245	2,242,298	4,908,543	810,909
1915.....	2,440,841	71,614	2,512,355	3,127,388	1,539,002	4,716,390	879,730
1916.....	3,144,641	128,404	3,268,106	3,083,078	1,092,182	4,175,260	388,188

WASHINGTON.

1914.....	54,813,814	198,401	55,012,215	49,644,487	5,747,078	55,391,565	1,730,769
1915.....	67,676,550	211,234	67,887,784	63,588,839	4,880,728	68,468,567	1,269,325
1916.....	162,772,872	316,991	163,089,863	127,727,240	7,653,670	135,580,910	1,406,370

NORTHERN BORDER DISTRICTS.

BUFFALO.

1914.....	82,341,617	5,334,544	87,676,161	17,085,002	13,220,015	30,305,617	2,360,603
1915.....	67,573,566	6,885,762	73,959,328	22,149,570	9,205,878	31,414,948	1,352,946
1916.....	128,756,011	7,194,137	135,950,148	26,868,211	9,082,901	35,951,112	1,123,722

CHICAGO.

1914.....	8,593,631	93,870	8,687,501	9,999,989	28,630,914	38,630,903	10,859,755
1915.....	23,486,909	79,348	23,668,257	9,266,728	20,231,103	29,497,831	7,491,684
1916.....	8,539,490	24,035	8,563,523	10,002,662	16,550,965	26,553,627	5,988,094

DAKOTA.

1914.....	38,067,267	441,816	38,509,083	9,216,069	750,764	9,966,833	86,040
1915.....	24,871,294	474,033	25,345,327	10,584,111	536,501	11,120,612	56,106
1916.....	38,763,958	374,898	39,138,856	16,131,566	1,343,648	17,475,214	105,376

DULUTH AND SUPERIOR.

1914.....	13,376,368	-----	13,376,368	2,739,086	2,275,935	5,015,021	328,941
1915.....	10,024,610	1,375	10,025,985	3,884,991	2,070,810	5,955,801	282,445
1916.....	9,847,717	120,521	9,968,238	5,381,159	3,009,438	8,390,597	307,468

MICHIGAN.

1914.....	101,859,244	713,808	102,573,052	19,607,556	6,739,095	26,346,651	2,518,591
1915.....	117,104,270	642,316	117,746,586	21,444,361	3,511,681	24,956,042	1,719,820
1916.....	180,781,194	2,335,262	183,116,456	25,296,315	3,236,497	28,532,812	1,696,706

No. 253.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1916—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER DISTRICTS—Continued.

MONTANA AND IDAHO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty col- lected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1914.....	3,268,105	825	3,268,930	2,037,220	584,094	2,621,314	100,074
1915.....	2,025,165	4,180	2,029,345	2,045,135	107,804	2,152,939	19,348
1916.....	2,584,419	11,606	2,596,025	1,855,893	254,275	2,110,168	31,370

OHIO.

1914.....	18,310,055	266	18,310,321	4,348,035	7,318,164	11,696,109	2,175,636
1915.....	12,702,888		12,702,888	4,324,340	4,022,327	8,346,667	1,448,833
1916.....	16,179,206	12,160	16,191,456	7,004,372	4,457,613	11,461,985	1,347,593

ROCHESTER.

1914.....	6,064,241	4,450	6,068,691	1,474,385	2,476,019	3,950,404	694,637
1915.....	4,927,802		4,927,802	1,025,193	1,596,008	3,221,801	401,499
1916.....	5,789,606	6,203	5,795,809	1,933,564	1,087,724	3,021,288	251,520

ST. LAWRENCE.

1914.....	31,450,439	2,638,031	34,088,070	48,753,235	3,898,209	52,156,444	501,151
1915.....	29,605,107	2,502,530	32,257,643	27,215,981	1,080,743	28,275,724	177,831
1916.....	52,498,670	4,532,122	57,030,792	48,805,752	2,466,950	50,831,711	342,739

VERMONT.

1914.....	20,399,443	2,114,646	28,514,089	15,845,739	5,296,810	21,142,558	830,273
1915.....	23,941,373	3,452,920	29,394,299	17,075,181	1,061,220	18,136,401	161,064
1916.....	51,377,436	4,889,294	56,766,730	25,876,294	2,102,247	27,977,541	288,811

WISCONSIN.

1914.....	97,745	3,189	100,934	1,886,240	1,555,228	3,441,468	567,354
1915.....	55,480	9,591	65,071	1,090,808	727,517	1,818,445	405,091
1916.....	127,498	1,489	128,987	1,202,187	688,544	1,890,731	238,420

INTERIOR DISTRICTS.

COLORADO.

1914.....				108,635	407,700	516,335	183,033
1915.....				73,586	214,015	287,601	118,197
1916.....				80,470	116,044	202,514	65,366

INDIANA.

1914.....				308,393	445,700	754,093	409,633
1915.....				247,744	687,352	935,096	267,476
1916.....				221,156	485,125	706,281	290,541

No. 253.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND DUTIES COLLECTED: By
CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 to 1916—Continued.

INTERIOR DISTRICTS—Continued.

IOWA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty col- lected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1914.....				93,765	157,526	251,291	62,320
1915.....				112,942	113,544	226,486	42,939
1916.....				102,122	76,050	178,172	24,740

KENTUCKY.

1914.....				699,578	328,004	1,027,582	178,764
1915.....		2,154	2,154	295,678	179,332	475,010	121,133
1916.....				383,292	131,924	515,216	84,427

MINNESOTA.

1914.....				2,986,590	3,341,219	6,307,809	1,015,966
1915.....				2,387,520	1,388,807	3,771,327	482,122
1916.....				2,376,109	1,952,686	4,330,195	642,950

OMAHA.

1914.....				210,052	716,865	923,917	107,400
1915.....				338,807	370,420	709,227	76,220
1916.....				113,774	821,523	935,297	80,851

PITTSBURGH.

1914.....				950,114	1,809,457	2,759,571	631,908
1915.....				567,433	1,368,270	1,935,703	470,924
1916.....				567,922	3,609,552	4,017,474	512,411

ST. LOUIS.

1914.....		25,972	25,972	3,254,204	6,329,365	9,583,569	2,482,802
1915.....		486,314	486,314	1,851,593	4,189,831	6,038,424	1,669,969
1916.....				386,833	2,611,346	3,498,179	923,044

TENNESSEE.

1914.....				85,302	394,106	479,408	69,438
1915.....				30,387	96,017	126,404	39,570
1916.....				113,584	57,777	171,361	21,786

UTAH AND NEVADA.

1914.....				25,077	73,015	98,092	26,013
1915.....				22,647	40,659	63,306	14,127
1916.....				6,639	18,756	25,445	6,817

No. 254.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1830 TO 1916, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1910 TO 1916, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS.¹

Year ended June 30—	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1830.....	4,214,825	6.72	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.89	5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	0.93	62,720,966
1840.....	11,510,245	11.71	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,356,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,034	.64	98,258,706
1850.....	11,711,266	6.75	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,776	12.37	26,163,152	15.08	95,812,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526
1860.....	37,073,022	10.48	35,743,826	10.11	53,771,067	15.26	23,613,395	6.67	199,878,690	56.52	3,536,119	1.00	359,616,119
1870.....	53,118,022	12.18	53,981,838	12.38	96,253,661	22.08	54,545,396	12.51	173,084,847	39.69	5,024,834	1.16	435,958,408
1880.....	131,861,617	19.74	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746
1884.....	119,160,641	17.84	103,010,830	15.43	130,778,286	19.69	94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693
1885.....	106,774,553	13.49	93,345,689	16.16	102,937,933	17.82	78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329
1886.....	128,434,759	20.22	91,588,614	14.41	112,771,436	17.75	91,559,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,135
1887.....	148,361,050	20.71	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,382	16.14	120,079,764	17.84	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,276	1.16	692,319,763
1888.....	155,057,492	21.42	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34	121,605,094	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114
1889.....	163,548,106	21.94	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41	115,079,913	16.44	212,432,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652
1890.....	170,637,250	21.62	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.89	116,924,080	14.81	230,686,681	29.23	9,251,325	.97	789,310,499
1891.....	184,175,197	21.80	150,639,309	17.83	147,721,884	17.48	136,446,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	1.19	844,916,196
1892.....	188,317,595	22.76	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89	112,729,308	13.63	204,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462
1893.....	209,277,112	24.16	131,668,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75	135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922
1894.....	130,086,011	19.86	133,309,989	20.35	155,348,824	23.72	82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,537,045	.70	654,994,622
1895.....	180,939,902	24.72	141,377,235	19.31	107,026,180	14.63	96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965
1896.....	197,646,852	25.35	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24	101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,074
1897.....	196,159,371	25.66	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90	88,480,406	11.67	217,843,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412
1898.....	189,322,244	30.73	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97	79,238,417	12.83	153,025,210	24.81	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654
1899.....	208,565,691	29.91	95,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71	91,953,914	13.19	169,516,690	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489
1900.....	276,241,132	32.50	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65	134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184
1901.....	248,006,751	30.13	110,385,203	13.43	125,540,654	15.25	127,676,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.71	823,172,165
1902.....	303,031,868	33.55	120,280,202	13.31	95,850,266	10.56	147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,420	.82	903,320,945
1903.....	330,491,084	32.27	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	195,750,847	19.08	257,737,184	25.13	5,896,325	.58	1,025,710,237
1904.....	320,794,431	32.32	123,223,895	13.34	113,222,862	11.93	160,233,890	16.17	232,351,673	23.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,871
1905.....	359,160,638	34.52	146,130,903	13.08	145,345,889	13.01	177,827,960	15.81	252,373,650	22.58	6,663,061	.60	1,171,613,071
1906.....	411,687,999	35.51	134,315,448	10.95	140,338,114	11.44	230,298,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,380	.74	1,226,662,446
1907.....	477,027,174	38.25	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06	274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425

¹ See explanatory notes, p. 7.

NO. 254.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1830 TO 1916, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1910 TO 1916, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1908	363,432,258	30.43	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31	196,248,409	16.43	331,617,926	27.77	10,406,902	0.87	1,194,341,792
1909	451,359,259	34.40	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,920	12.63	222,161,622	18.94	299,106,236	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1,311,920,224
1910	566,270,770	36.37	144,776,636	9.30	181,566,572	11.66	285,138,373	18.31	367,723,367	23.62	11,471,712	.74	1,556,947,430
1911	511,862,140	33.48	181,194,838	11.57	172,006,601	11.26	267,785,652	18.84	361,422,180	23.67	13,454,769	.88	1,527,226,105
1912	555,966,041	33.63	220,358,230	13.23	196,100,608	11.86	298,739,134	17.77	360,616,965	21.78	17,061,958	1.06	1,658,264,934
1913	635,210,201	35.04	211,746,500	11.63	194,243,220	10.72	349,401,928	19.27	408,178,704	22.51	14,227,681	.78	1,813,008,234
1914	632,865,860	33.42	247,947,621	13.09	227,644,329	12.02	319,275,488	16.86	449,318,214	23.72	16,574,145	.89	1,893,926,657
1915	575,357,144	34.38	223,929,564	13.38	285,725,091	17.07	237,176,522	14.17	335,376,628	20.04	16,104,791	.96	1,674,199,740
1916	948,825,500	43.17	251,836,746	11.46	310,938,181	14.14	356,857,137	16.24	311,870,962	14.19	17,504,984	.80	2,197,883,510
<i>Grand divisions.</i>													
<i>Europe:</i>													
1910	216,320,068	26.33	23,358,491	2.90	62,815,761	7.79	189,781,626	23.54	304,641,434	37.78	9,358,400	1.16	806,270,280
1911	182,073,220	23.70	29,016,577	3.78	61,951,906	8.06	188,979,241	24.60	295,622,186	35.49	10,524,680	1.37	768,167,760
1912	223,550,149	27.28	41,369,382	5.05	68,797,310	7.78	188,688,797	22.95	287,660,434	35.10	13,119,274	1.84	819,585,326
1913	242,722,285	27.18	26,251,223	2.94	76,570,900	8.58	217,289,046	24.34	317,736,597	35.58	12,806,383	1.38	892,366,384
1914	222,954,015	24.89	31,629,672	3.53	89,191,440	9.36	188,150,511	22.13	341,586,433	35.14	12,090,797	1.35	895,002,868
1915	153,969,669	25.06	20,177,095	3.28	65,653,439	10.99	125,313,069	20.39	235,221,189	35.78	11,030,194	1.60	614,354,645
1916	192,556,157	31.28	20,056,445	3.25	61,161,556	9.32	186,904,489	22.20	192,104,206	31.17	13,490,896	2.18	616,252,749
<i>North America:</i>													
1910	99,448,527	32.42	35,926,069	11.71	102,116,026	33.29	42,570,987	13.88	25,110,282	8.13	1,596,596	.52	306,767,486
1911	99,909,062	32.70	44,291,449	14.50	81,517,787	28.96	40,026,957	13.10	27,402,415	8.97	2,349,123	.77	305,496,793
1912	99,386,905	29.75	56,894,614	17.03	108,175,851	30.89	46,347,399	13.87	26,965,679	8.07	1,302,058	.39	334,072,039
1913	123,801,960	34.21	49,274,569	13.61	102,909,373	25.43	54,130,189	14.05	30,644,546	8.47	1,182,997	.33	361,943,659
1914	137,223,932	32.11	82,770,993	19.36	113,709,255	26.62	49,110,564	11.49	40,519,107	9.48	4,005,503	.94	427,399,354
1915	120,997,606	20.85	74,832,613	15.71	131,240,179	38.31	41,718,210	8.82	45,291,547	9.57	3,493,727	.74	473,079,796
1916	161,155,402	27.28	81,288,365	13.74	217,361,133	36.72	73,746,444	12.46	56,604,693	9.56	1,739,461	.20	591,895,543
<i>South America:</i>													
1910	102,966,187	52.49	66,117,807	33.70	1,767,895	.90	23,864,523	12.17	1,830,333	.68	118,036	.06	196,164,786
1911	70,342,831	38.52	83,042,803	45.47	1,288,860	.71	26,145,152	14.32	1,742,566	.95	61,488	.03	182,623,750
1912	79,857,143	36.90	106,165,013	48.89	3,159,637	1.47	24,840,410	11.55	2,524,343	1.17	42,870	.02	215,089,316
1913	71,908,780	33.02	113,328,778	52.05	838,419	.39	29,436,508	13.52	2,095,586	.90	128,586	.06	217,784,629
1914	69,834,825	31.22	110,235,067	49.51	9,067,695	4.07	29,675,945	13.33	4,068,033	1.83	93,810	.04	222,877,075
1915	105,333,715	40.28	101,334,244	38.75	20,212,785	7.73	31,191,317	11.33	3,200,882	1.22	211,870	.09	261,489,563
1916	104,772,908	40.74	113,402,034	28.96	13,730,369	8.51	65,637,491	10.76	3,781,239	.97	237,977	.06	391,562,018

Asia:														
1910.....	103,428,322	53.55	18,288,852	9.47	10,552,923	5.46	26,173,846	13.55	34,432,157	17.53	279,244	.14	103,155,344	
1911.....	115,546,716	54.14	23,068,651	10.50	10,689,342	5.01	28,727,531	13.46	34,967,216	16.88	450,274	.21	213,449,780	
1912.....	115,276,358	51.13	23,397,709	10.38	14,600,100	6.48	31,077,685	13.78	40,657,714	18.03	458,688	.20	225,468,250	
1913.....	147,849,787	53.47	21,091,656	7.63	9,006,706	3.26	43,524,020	15.74	54,555,011	19.73	468,567	.17	276,494,777	
1914.....	159,219,206	55.49	20,230,539	7.07	9,426,706	3.28	36,854,011	12.84	60,628,826	21.13	543,198	.19	286,952,486	
1915.....	132,323,955	58.40	24,244,660	9.79	8,917,937	3.60	34,075,000	13.75	46,949,426	18.95	1,259,125	.51	247,770,103	
1916.....	206,015,221	60.85	27,111,410	6.20	11,379,960	2.61	74,084,356	16.94	56,762,781	12.98	1,827,706	.42	437,181,464	
Oceania:														
1910.....	27,392,082	73.34	793,484	2.14	4,291,147	11.56	2,548,892	6.87	2,017,923	5.44	56,267	.15	87,099,795	
1911.....	17,245,508	56.96	1,397,132	4.02	6,593,097	21.53	8,612,180	11.93	1,452,188	4.80	34,297	.11	30,274,452	
1912.....	17,224,495	47.24	2,727,802	7.48	11,342,465	31.11	3,080,217	8.44	2,050,115	5.62	33,421	.11	36,464,115	
1913.....	23,137,206	61.71	1,579,971	4.21	4,906,606	13.06	4,849,783	12.92	2,998,842	7.99	41,083	.11	37,548,441	
1914.....	26,051,363	61.81	2,553,150	6.06	6,131,701	14.55	5,100,735	12.10	2,271,572	5.39	35,368	.09	42,144,398	
1915.....	33,153,333	63.12	3,301,785	8.29	9,686,500	18.40	4,338,450	8.26	2,030,585	3.87	31,890	.08	52,522,552	
1916.....	78,911,524	82.02	4,258,304	4.42	7,171,053	7.45	3,457,170	3.59	2,397,762	2.49	27,178	.03	96,225,991	
Africa:														
1910.....	16,715,584	95.57	292,833	1.67	23,820	.14	198,494	1.14	191,238	1.09	68,270	.39	17,489,739	
1911.....	26,244,753	96.44	378,201	1.39	25,509	.09	294,691	1.08	295,609	.87	84,957	.13	27,213,620	
1912.....	21,190,985	98.32	803,730	3.56	25,845	.11	304,626	1.35	160,682	.71	100,617	.45	22,585,888	
1913.....	25,760,233	97.48	220,283	.83	11,211	.04	173,332	.66	158,092	.60	102,143	.39	26,425,344	
1914.....	17,880,819	93.38	478,194	2.49	57,529	.30	383,722	2.00	244,243	1.28	104,969	.55	19,149,476	
1915.....	23,583,876	94.51	539,262	2.16	28,292	.12	540,467	2.17	183,199	.73	77,985	.31	24,953,081	
1916.....	55,432,238	85.60	5,770,168	8.91	134,085	.21	3,027,157	4.66	220,281	.34	181,766	.28	64,785,745	

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916.

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Abrasive materials, n. e. s. :											
Corundum.....free.....	tons.....				1,104						
	dolls.....				115,113						
Ore.....free.....	tons.....		167			837	581	541	204	1-3	17
	dolls.....		6,892			63,040	72,658	78,401	39,772	23,701	633
Grains, mfd., ground, pulver- ized, or refined.....free.....	lbs.....					1,696,540	657,029	1,937,803	1,114,051	831,350	657,826
	dolls.....					81,112	39,462	87,187	61,026	30,914	29,471
Do.....dut.....	tons.....		1,397,601	1,912,874							
	dolls.....		79,738	98,348							
Crude, artificial abrasives.....	free.....								146,698	255,474	547,948
	dut.....								487,101		
Diamond dust and bort.....	free.....	133,752	189,121	71,503	181,721	24,249	49,617	98,550	190,290		
	dut.....					39,536	92,263	107,131	92,978	436,431	
Emery.....	dolls.....								103,493	55,236	7,252
Ore.....free.....	tons.....	9,817	12,649	12,420	7,407	13,352	13,601	13,966	18,964	14,197	10,255
	dolls.....	227,461	223,333	229,505	149,557	250,559	256,576	240,094	328,211	275,973	194,954
Grains, mfd., ground, pulver- ized, or refined.....dut.....	lbs.....	4,112,064	4,629,273	842,657	501,884	1,497,852	811,213	741,553	922,660	844,157	461,461
	dolls.....	180,908	216,061	34,007	21,042	67,283	36,620	34,975	37,307	33,874	18,712
Wheels and files, and manufactures of, of which emery or corundum is the component material of chief value.....dut.....	tons.....	20,971	17,749	12,500	16,938	16,396	15,128	14,992	15,067	20,874	35,142
	dolls.....				5,740						
Pumice stone.....dut.....	tons.....	77,091	108,410	88,225	77,102						
	dolls.....					5,756	5,784	5,854	5,557	7,528	8,650
Unmanufactured.....dut.....	tons.....					59,057	58,755	55,774	44,472	60,218	47,409
	dolls.....					6,266,535	7,783,534	6,282,431	3,585,074	6,444,091	5,987,374
Manufactures of.....dut.....	lbs.....					36,561	38,728	29,240	17,365	29,033	45,456
	dolls.....	21,557	30,087	22,852	22,542	28,621	53,588	34,147	30,621	21,206	106,077
Rotten stone and tripoli.....free.....	dolls.....										
Total.....	dolls.....	667,800	784,761	536,222	567,250	637,475	745,427	717,623	921,899	863,171	1,054,956
Agates, unmanufactured.....free.....											
	dolls.....	322	915	393	290		209	114	247	470	
Agricultural implements, and parts of.....free.....											
	dolls.....					42,682	41,798	66,805	22,949	262,061	583,591
Aluminum:											
Crude, scrap, etc.....dut.....	lbs.....							14,803,196	26,958,354	15,964,042	13,765,172
	dolls.....							1,830,276	4,315,233	2,707,066	2,346,632
Manufactures of.....dut.....	tons.....							238,711	739,777	1,441,253	653,015
	dolls.....							2,568	5,219	9,285	
Amber, manufactures of.....dut.....											
	dolls.....										
Animals:											
Cattle.....	No.....	829	835	3,188	3,049	2,611	2,441	2,129	1,888	718,352	538,167
	free.....										
	dolls.....	118,306	122,230	149,142	140,713	291,139	362,220	305,222	234,459	16,328,819	15,187,503
	No.....	28,190	31,567	80,168	136,135	193,327	180,482		316,243	150,016	
	dut.....										
	dolls.....	430,062	442,832	1,358,168	1,858,709	2,708,685	2,590,857	4,500,352	6,406,179	12,367,899	

Horses.....	free.	No. 3,377	3,644	3,562	4,953	7,867	6,381	3,849	5,713	4,406	1,840	1,536
	dolls.	1,266,057	1,574,020	1,325,784	1,653,640	2,660,241	2,055,418	1,570,377	1,653,713	1,476,905	473,138	650,022
	dut.	No. 2,644	2,436	1,925	2,181	3,753	3,262	2,758	4,205	28,613	10,803	14,020
	dolls.	449,688	404,085	278,608	343,036	635,781	636,656	343,648	472,162	1,128,124	504,242	959,223
Sheep.....	free.	No. 2,679	3,081	5,609	4,860	6,335	5,341	2,208	388	221,830	153,317	235,569
	dolls.	53,951	67,555	104,509	89,272	135,019	116,277	29,106	8,903	516,912	533,967	917,502
	dut.	No. 238,068	221,717	219,156	97,863	119,817	48,114	21,330	15,040	41,883		
	dolls.	966,408	1,052,870	978,097	413,368	561,860	261,348	128,151	81,118	415,492		
Swine.....	free.	No. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4,626
	dolls.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42,615
All other, incl. fowls.....	free.	dolls. 422,237	491,257	407,646	368,883	434,404	490,243	483,366	480,247	2,196,726	2,646,552	341,516
All other, incl. live poultry.....	dut.	dolls. 206,721	189,373	175,505	153,450	412,641	337,945	211,333	248,980	681,234	608,007	541,608
Total.....	free.	dolls. 1,861,543	2,255,062	1,987,081	2,255,508	3,520,803	3,024,158	2,397,071	2,377,352	20,519,362	21,106,832	17,148,248
	dut.	dolls. 2,052,879	2,089,220	2,790,378	2,779,163	4,318,867	3,826,806	5,183,484	7,208,439	4,192,749	1,112,249	1,500,831
Total animals.....			3,914,422	4,344,282	4,777,459	5,037,671	7,339,670	6,850,964	7,580,555	9,583,791	24,712,111	22,279,081
Antimony:												
Ore.....	free.	gross wt., tons. 1,759,295	3,053,082	1,682,774	6,021,877	7 55,552				8 555	1,518	6,783
		ant. cont., lbs. ⁶ 53,487	217,004	91,527	170,443	7 1,432				3 865,505	2,122,450	9,006,112
Matte, regulus, or metal ¹	dut.	lbs. 7,091,318	8,810,197	8,046,116	9,530,707	7 700,772				2 24,121	83,435	948,769
	dolls.	795,398	1,915,362	672,934	644,734	7 45,830				3 9,623,639	13,968,513	23,611,206
Ore, matte, regulus or metal (antimony contents) ¹	dut.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	8 489,068	10,036,401	13,919,164	19,584,624	12 664,425	1,337,339	7,094,423
						9 503,088	511,583	683,218	1,134,467	145,917		
Articles specially imported:												
Apparatus for use of the blind.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8 423	172	....
Articles temporarily imported for export within six months.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,863,229
For diplomatic officers.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9 25,176	25,135	64,016
For manufacture in bonded warehouse and export.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8 80,366	79,797	89,578
For supplies of vessels.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8 2,226	58,070	1,650
For the construction and equipment of vessels.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3 469,893	150,203	150,946
For the repair of vessels.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7 7,725	500	31,065
For the United States.....	free.	dolls. 24,922	103,353	42,167	54,973	47,544	43,355	20,401	49,580	150,437	90,724	99,040
Miner's rescue appliances.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	9 73,485	124,767	122,687	146,666	148,098	118,308	21,223
Models of dresses for women and samples.....	free.	dolls. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3 272,488	328,779	....
Philosophical and scientific apparatus.....	free.	dolls. 413,735	472,218	501,850	482,812	550,138	590,243	570,719	541,904	714,030	371,871	141,526
Specimens of natural history, etc.....	free.	dolls. 100,510	44,944	29,512	30,208	23,682	28,401	54,343	65,019	47,202	45,486	63,724
Statuary, regalia, gems, etc., for religious or educational purposes.....	free.	dolls. 294,020	336,306	340,526	330,906	272,608	352,621	347,410	324,233	444,669	197,127	155,225

¹ Prior to 1908 included in "Emery." ² Prior to 1912 included in "All other articles," dutiable. ³ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914. ⁴ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913. ⁵ Prior to 1912 included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, n. e. s." ⁶ Prior to 1911 returned simply as "pounds." ⁷ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909. ⁸ Prior to 1911 matte not expressly included. ⁹ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

[illegible]

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—(Continued.)

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Bristles:											
Not sorted, bunched, or prepared.....	lbs..... 13,435	11,620	7,710	10,129	37,927	11,562	26,174	19,151	28,359	45,446	36,374
Sorted, bunched, or prepared.....	free. (dolls.) 9,389	5,325	7,620	7,637	12,987	9,803	14,796	12,533	25,295	7,336	14,090
.....	lbs..... 2,728,114	3,433,941	2,614,783	2,884,372	3,992,520	3,542,913	3,435,801	3,559,433	3,408,796	4,016,594	3,850,037
.....	dolls. 2,986,357	3,256,552	2,090,157	2,533,482	3,111,872	2,970,481	3,032,231	3,491,980	3,170,974	3,609,748	3,612,052
Total.....	(lbs.) 2,741,549	3,445,561	2,622,493	2,894,501	4,030,447	3,554,475	3,461,975	3,578,584	2,437,155	4,062,000	3,936,481
.....	(dolls.) 2,695,746	3,261,877	2,097,777	2,591,119	3,124,859	2,980,284	3,047,027	3,504,563	3,196,469	3,613,084	3,627,042
Bronze, manufactures of.....	dolls. 919,912	971,389	934,632	695,856	850,892	765,820	736,974	778,869	682,063	456,176	203,356
.....	free. (tons.) 1	4	2	1,880	1,329	1,329	1,329	1,329	1,262	120	158
Broom corn.....	(dolls.) 777	1,663	516	163,645	125,084	125,084	1,346	187	141,151	15,912	24,643
.....	(tons.) 37,330	620	620	620	620	620	1,346	187	4,10	4,10	4,10
Brooms.....	dolls. 868	1,655	2,263	1,213	3,008,794	54,481	167,969	14,720	4,579	2,910	2,910
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils.....	dolls. 1,357,114	1,586,556	1,681,640	1,430,321	1,732,200	2,241,066	2,067,149	2,069,033	2,180,853	1,644,189	1,292,810
Buttons and parts of.....	dolls. 873,211	936,085	652,961	766,901	1,055,645	762,338	1,130,359	1,855,843	2,082,029	1,004,794	788,902
Candlepitch, palm, and other vegetable stearin.....	lbs..... 161,614	162,359	129,477	3,276,910	4,262,942	4,913,161	3,410,487	3,072,051	2,157,167	1,265,725	1,265,725
Candles and tapers.....	dolls. 28,021	44,663	55,540	72,946	70,461	78,031	59,044	57,336	41,256	22,128	14,141
Carbons, manufactures of:											
For electric lighting.....	(hnds.) 71,152	82,246	84,820	121,916	19,620	19,620	19,620	19,620	19,620	19,620	19,620
.....	dolls. 117,754	159,516	172,944	280,565	122,467	122,467	122,467	122,467	122,467	122,467	122,467
.....	(100 ft.) 161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679	161,679
For ordinary arc lamps.....	dolls. 217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856	217,856
.....	(100 ft.) 272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719	272,719
For flaming arc lamps.....	dolls. 316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850
.....	(100 ft.) 316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850	316,850
Electrodes, brushes, plates, and disks.....	dolls. 183,339	155,895	111,664	183,339	155,895	111,664	183,339	155,895	111,664	183,339	155,895
Pots (porous) for electric batteries.....	dolls. 10,921	9,149	8,157	27,037	17,860	4,210	12,741	17,976	4,969	143,154	57,830
All other manufactures of.....	dolls. 16,921	9,149	8,157	27,037	17,860	4,210	12,741	17,976	4,969	143,154	57,830
Total.....	dolls. 134,675	168,065	181,101	370,168	437,421	469,163	477,992	605,977	553,724	327,057	197,219
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:											
Automobiles, and parts of—											
Automobiles.....	(No.) 1,106	1,176	1,045	1,624	1,473	888	969	748	300	322	1,474
Parts of (except tires).....	(dolls.) 3,844,505	4,041,025	2,500,134	2,905,391	2,851,446	1,898,843	2,134,181	1,759,380	620,493	525,393	901,911
Total automobiles, etc.....	dolls. 4,000,514	4,801,254	490,905	773,743	985,633	351,910	304,144	269,527	812,083	817,109	871,642
Total.....	dolls. 4,245,019	4,812,279	2,991,039	3,679,134	3,837,084	2,250,759	2,438,325	2,023,207	1,432,576	1,372,412	1,173,553

Bicycles, motor, and other cycles, and parts of.....	dut. dolls.							144,336	186,950	256,281	81,142	50,940
All other.....	dut. dolls.							79,572	62,400	43,422	8,749	46,395
Total cars, carriages, etc.....	dolls.	4,245,019	4,842,279	2,991,039	3,679,134	3,837,084	2,250,759	2,662,233	2,272,587	1,732,279	1,462,303	1,270,888
Cement:												
Keene's cement.....	dut. tons					1,368	1,149	939	1,260	1,203		
	dolls.					20,767	19,053	13,781	20,579	18,939		
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic.....	free. 100 lbs.									2 287,485	347,334	19,997
	dolls.									2 121,970	132,704	9,182
All other.....	dut. 100 lbs.	3,929,638	11,237,630	5,734,378	1,928,747	1,631,018	832,977	451,979	309,085	4 76,656		
	dolls.	1,362,239	3,609,926	1,973,472	712,628	602,833	324,949	168,802	122,821	4 88,707		
Chalk:	dut. 100 lbs.	92,208	108,188	127,126	154,134	110,762	86,188	61,948	86,167	82,919	55,054	19,618
Unmanufactured.....	free. tons	110,155	103,646	125,466	96,311	116,065	123,392	151,888	151,009	128,842	122,226	131,466
Ground, precipitated, etc.....	dut. 100 lbs.	110,311	104,062	110,768	93,451	103,842	117,658	128,190	120,049	102,907	91,158	98,635
	dolls.	26,831	46,379	36,700	44,593	73,190	92,461	88,839	80,941	53,618	36,307	46,135
Charcoal.....	free. bush									2 54,238		
	dut. 100 lbs.	774,501	144,802	472,670	836,297							
	dolls.	42,856	8,516	37,167	46,660		17,363	29,586	25,028	4 6,396		
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:												
Acids—												
Acetic.....	dut. lbs.							272,189	349,198			
	dolls.							44,052	54,654			
Carbolic.....	free. lbs.							5,734,546	8,155,098	8,392,995	3,246,356	2,243,256
	dolls.							521,195	674,504	532,211	135,624	154,841
Oxalic.....	dut. lbs.							7,040,999	8,136,074	8,507,850	4,525,677	526,047
	dolls.							343,570	406,824	420,409	268,407	166,882
All other.....	free. lbs.					541,959	543,053	286,824	472,548	261,106	253,262	273,436
	dut. lbs.						863,523	230,081	213,915	872,146	1,088,045	494,707
Total acids.....	dolls.					541,959	1,406,570	1,425,722	1,822,445	2,085,872	1,793,338	1,089,866
Alizarin and alazarin dyes.....	free. lbs.	3,882,478	4,049,813	3,964,126	3,749,869	3,023,348	3,163,487	5,448,749	8,036,592	2,633,414	5,991,878	17,580
	dolls.	625,491	674,444	753,371	1,215,700	647,944	708,346	1,381,936	1,817,270	845,459	1,580,099	17,456
Ammonia, muriatic of, or sal ammoniac.....	dut. lbs.							11,703,728	10,407,935	9,076,729	4,757,881	1,965,068
	dolls.							546,667	505,430	465,429	240,849	122,174
Arsenic and sulphide of, or orpiment.....	free. lbs.					6,466,062	7,024,110	5,324,150	8,930,874	4,432,793	3,982,361	2,797,552
	dolls.					228,292	213,581	159,531	366,928	178,388	178,835	123,239
Cinchona bark, and alkaloids or salts of—												
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted.....	free. lbs.	4,076,553	3,515,958	3,983,825	3,502,423	3,900,483	3,826,043	2,891,823	3,553,239	3,648,868	3,944,549	3,947,320
	dolls.	383,726	380,552	368,419	263,112	242,687	297,634	233,323	357,480	464,412	561,106	777,637
Argols, or wine lees.....	free. lbs.	28,140,835	30,540,893	26,738,834	33,115,846	28,182,956	29,175,133	23,661,078	29,479,119	29,793,011	26,624,554	34,721,043
	dolls.	2,388,061	2,562,384	2,305,185	2,641,807	2,220,687	2,938,337	2,225,180	2,621,632	3,228,674	3,094,380	5,306,246

¹ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1900.² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.³ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.⁴ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.⁵ In 1909 included in "All other manufactures of," and in previous years under "All other articles," dutiable.

No. 255. MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, etc.—Continued.											
Quinia, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark.....	4,750,692 740,313	4,621,840 651,558	2,415,405 403,474	2,331,981 336,530	2,991,071 411,907	3,218,586 436,138	3,086,627 467,494	3,185,984 562,924	2,879,466 624,125	1,829,732 452,348	1,791,738 1,118,056
Coal-tar distillates, preparations, or products—											
Aniline salts.....	free..... dut.....	8,271,088 650,118	5,407,790 462,332	6,132,517 543,528	5,866,982 515,623	5,133,725 450,106	4,800,419 382,076	4,964,367 370,293	¹ 940,907 ¹ 70,931		
Colors or dyes.....	dut.....	5,755,596	5,635,001	4,883,675	5,901,842	6,011,054	6,022,986	6,965,121	7,105,284	7,241,406	16,084 3,978
Dead or crocote oil.....	free..... dut.....			1,405,912	2,221,231	2,173,913	2,384,202	3,711,588	3,711,540	3,830,062	3,340,592 40,498,392
All other.....	free..... dut.....		551,222 920,147	596,618 1,002,298	708,094 738,491	1,018,043 630,297	1,062,967 650,165	960,109 618,606	1,277,612 699,941	510,350 1,126,400	272,161 648,480
Cochineal.....	free..... dut.....	111,007 53,446									
Extracts for tanning—											
Quebracho.....	free..... dut.....								² 72,917,783 ² 1,992,895	120,450,283 3,676,749	81,501,952 5,432,468
All other.....	free..... dut.....								¹ 20,411,304 ¹ 560,407	6,191,232 202,675	5,471,251 382,880
Total extracts, etc.....	lbs..... dolls.....	3,390,316 290,179	83,830,239 2,609,712	83,146,836 2,499,013	105,524,714 2,973,409	98,456,466 3,219,831	102,596,214 3,442,095	80,932,127 2,673,281	88,314,741 2,370,919	102,139,127 2,850,236	126,641,515 3,879,424
Fusel oil or amyllic alcohol.....	lbs..... dut.....					4,953,952 595,199	5,231,252 842,916	5,085,249 1,462,531	5,802,360 910,759	3,312,223 701,826	2,136,904 689,962
Glycerin, crude.....	lbs..... dolls.....	34,122,953 2,302,183	37,992,433 2,459,158	32,481,068 2,470,178	36,248,421 3,021,272	41,181,323 3,665,709	40,109,007 4,364,419	29,933,320 3,674,926	34,413,507 4,251,841	36,409,619 4,436,415	17,620,500 2,186,755
Gums—											
Arabic.....	free..... dut.....	4,055,233 232,715	7,068,066 393,581	4,800,897 348,883	4,158,958 275,987	5,451,181 315,154					
Camphor—											
Crude, natural.....	free..... dut.....	1,668,744 608,440	3,128,070 1,572,803	3,814,299 1,365,269	1,990,499 602,530	3,026,648 921,926	3,726,319 1,118,686	3,709,264 682,669	12,130,233 ¹ 577,234		
Refined and synthetic.....	lbs..... dut.....				451,362 158,297	477,209 179,965	478,422 161,878	244,295 91,429	491,256 162,557	1,003,261 417,861	1,236,172 619,320

Chicle.....	dut.	lbs.	5,641,508	6,732,581	6,089,007	5,480,139	6,703,821	6,508,208	7,782,005	13,758,592	8,040,891	6,499,604	7,346,969
		dolls.	1,496,966	2,130,201	2,027,148	1,987,112	2,547,349	2,899,056	3,127,004	5,282,722	3,012,453	2,459,810	2,823,184
Copal, kauri, and damar	free.	lbs.	20,448,703	26,681,736	24,966,693	24,861,428	29,357,579	23,021,822	25,115,739	28,573,211	32,093,412	27,450,545	44,524,856
		dolls.	1,914,663	2,835,332	2,813,515	2,388,468	2,961,800	2,080,832	2,016,474	2,519,519	3,354,679	2,821,346	3,587,020
Gambier, or terra japonica	free.	lbs.	31,278,485	28,866,617	26,881,791	30,992,245	25,572,655	18,764,507	21,002,795	17,064,998	14,936,129	14,169,490	12,819,859
		dolls.	1,118,910	977,009	894,752	1,313,997	1,255,296	970,158	1,081,047	790,081	571,067	542,200	928,924
Shellac.....	free.	lbs.	15,780,090	17,785,960	13,301,932	19,185,137	20,402,182	15,494,940	18,745,771	21,912,018	10,719,756	24,153,363	25,817,509
		dolls.	5,107,642	5,821,688	4,143,974	3,889,533	3,877,707	2,306,282	2,289,263	3,040,919	2,689,269	3,016,472	3,302,825
All other.....	free.	dolls.	1,423,088	1,234,479	939,982	1,393,476	1,444,938	1,068,408	1,734,446	2,160,443	1,435,589	920,048	1,581,827
	dut.	dolls.						194,406		199,853	660,042	661,056	742,765
Total gums.....		dolls.	11,900,724	14,974,156	12,533,493	12,009,390	13,504,125	11,399,676	11,188,291	15,168,895	12,741,609	11,842,654	14,827,587
Indigo, natural or synthetic.	free.	lbs.	7,392,833	7,170,057	0,078,073	8,249,972	7,538,689	6,908,751	7,668,067	7,712,308	8,125,211	7,875,709	6,599,583
		dolls.	1,044,148	1,233,541	1,058,354	1,400,286	1,195,942	1,152,518	1,153,142	1,102,897	1,033,226	1,590,978	8,235,670
Iodine, crude or resublimed.	free.	lbs.		529,080	175,529	12,910	771,083	210,440	497,793	351,236	195,087	631,513	1,044,525
		dolls.		1,085,536	342,777	25,705	1,501,036	418,762	962,981	739,734	433,493	1,284,402	2,447,764
Lactarine or casein.....	free.	lbs.								8,808,591	10,798,614	7,919,992	10,370,641
		dolls.								648,371	705,264	498,897	984,899
Licorice root.....	free.	lbs.	102,151,969	66,115,863	109,355,720	97,742,776	82,207,496	125,135,490	74,583,225	105,118,227	183,299,958		
		dolls.	1,661,454	1,140,541	1,864,436	1,028,894	1,365,077	2,060,235	1,309,789	1,806,066	1,436,557		
	dut.	lbs.											
		dolls.											
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....	free.	lbs.	108,550,316	108,234,544	90,255,515	83,399,660	94,004,686	99,562,575	73,274,026	75,276,218	47,423,651	18,150,525	3,189,788
		dolls.	879,260	880,364	754,501	684,086	750,358	801,135	586,488	614,185	416,740	197,003	80,434
	free.	lbs.					3,825,014	5,220,544	5,683,252	5,446,261	1,540,111		
		dolls.					527,443	712,004	749,394	751,818	1,83,171		
Lime, citrate of.....	dut.	lbs.									2,557,154	6,464,325	8,859,178
		dolls.									2,410,567	1,148,578	1,955,911
Magnesite, calcined, not purified.....	free.	lbs.					215,118,953	206,544,637	205,878,984	345,181,246	289,494,316	126,695,430	32,372,610
		dolls.					996,892	1,364,990	1,727,848	1,773,207	1,478,207	745,382	282,708
Opium—													
Containing 9 per cent and over of morphia.....	dut.	lbs.	469,387	565,252	285,845	517,388	449,239	629,842	399,837	508,433	455,200	484,027	879,699
Containing less than 9 per cent of morphia.....	dut.	dolls.	1,143,683	1,482,649	1,151,207	1,051,518	1,622,475	2,208,445	2,437,403	2,565,965	1,810,429	2,445,005	
	dut.	dolls.	1,296,539	1,585,477	1,336,703	843,061							
Potash (see also Fertilizers)—													
Carbonate of, including crude or black salts.....	free.	lbs.		25,642,733	24,043,210	20,638,423	17,433,402	22,800,352	17,875,807	22,239,449	20,603,593	13,034,771	2,118,287
		dolls.		760,745	844,136	703,932	567,435	724,129	579,449	683,745	614,926	421,279	118,779
Caustic or hydrate of, not in sticks or rolls.....	free.	lbs.		7,483,834	5,947,182	7,032,659	8,793,391	7,424,146	8,420,052	8,896,805	11,983,126		
		dolls.		267,045	242,881	294,709	357,933	309,997	330,612	344,401	1,773,539		
Chlorate of.....	dut.	lbs.	67,378										
		dolls.	4,490										
Cyanide of.....	free.	lbs.									591,275	1,775,717	43,705
		dolls.									79,956	163,728	9,311
	dut.	lbs.							2,757,179	1,038,895			
		dolls.							410,778	146,596	1,83,243		

¹ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

³ Prior to 1908 included in "Oils, mineral."

⁴ Prior to 1914 included extracts for dyeing.

⁵ Prior to 1911 including refined glycerin.

⁶ Importation prohibited since 1909.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, etc.—Continued.											
Potash (see also Fertilizers)—Contd.											
Hydrate of, containing not more than 15 per cent of caustic soda											
free. (lbs.)									16,467,276	5,017,201	43,970
free. (dolls.)									249,129	225,540	9,432
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude											
free. (lbs.)	12,492,556	12,886,950	16,790,857	17,470,656	11,757,254	9,277,547	6,975,754	11,213,926	3,546,580	677,785	5,582,645
free. (dolls.)	406,463	400,200	517,334	512,473	347,440	282,549	226,851	290,492	115,344	22,493	761,818
All other salts of *.....											
free. (lbs.)	77,984,892										
free. (dolls.)	1,812,015										
dut. (lbs.)											
dut. (dolls.)							5,650,638	3,409,503	5,282,144	4,045,274	280,289
							586,578	296,239	463,890	537,692	106,888
Total potash *.....											
lbs.	90,544,626	46,013,517	47,381,249	45,141,738	37,984,047	45,152,683	30,438,295	48,641,219	39,184,884	24,550,836	8,018,796
dolls.	2,222,968	1,427,990	1,604,351	1,511,114	1,272,818	1,503,245	1,843,929	1,929,124	1,707,729	1,228,628	1,007,228
Preparations, medicinal.....											
dut. (dolls.)						2,145,642	1,648,170	1,621,520	1,031,054	496,934	181,643
Soda—											
Caustic.....											
dut. (lbs.)	2,242,899										
dut. (dolls.)	56,236										
Cyanide of *.....											
free. (lbs.)										6,063,659	677,478
free. (dolls.)										934,354	113,693
Nitrate of.....											
free. (tons)	373,986	342,073	330,090	353,494	550,495	546,525	431,739	589,136	564,049	577,122	1,071,723
free. (dolls.)	13,117,887	14,041,202	12,646,611	12,563,417	16,874,602	17,101,140	15,431,892	20,718,968	17,950,786	16,355,701	32,129,397
Sal soda.....											
dut. (lbs.)	1,523,025										
dut. (dolls.)	13,794										
Soda ash.....											
dut. (lbs.)	9,527,238	6,745,240	3,659,207	4,506,206							
dut. (dolls.)	92,291	73,052	41,612	49,987							
All other salts of.....											
free. (lbs.)										39,499	47,973
dut. (dolls.)										563,536	448,806
dut. (dolls.)	252,296	367,486	247,714	324,246	473,791	392,309	283,263	334,789			
Total soda.....											
dolls.	13,532,414	14,481,740	12,335,937	12,957,650	17,348,393	17,493,449	15,715,155	21,053,757	18,437,824	17,893,090	82,739,869
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude											
free. (tons)	88,808	35,326	26,319	17,907	29,329	23,477	25,496	18,757	19,389	26,365	22,770
free. (dolls.)	1,597,563	638,222	430,840	307,207	503,070	411,972	453,716	365,606	355,450	445,218	378,970
Sumac, ground or unground											
free. (lbs.)									19,648,638	13,165,132	21,542,390
free. (dolls.)									236,154	323,443	555,276
Sumac, ground.....											
dut. (lbs.)	15,131,539	12,487,103	8,576,091	10,974,613	13,632,861		12,498,376	14,489,776	11,121,762		
dut. (dolls.)	267,309	267,239	227,611	293,249	299,170		235,154	297,506	22,534		
free. (lbs.)	852,595	969,249	571,977	1,121,485	797,469	1,140,650	841,628	1,049,497	3807,433		
free. (dolls.)	1,321,550	1,523,156	1,170,135	1,495,409	1,203,773	1,953,372	2,025,153	2,641,573	1,035,266		
Vanilla beans.....											
dut. (lbs.)									1,500,607	888,569	914,333
dut. (dolls.)									12,242,400	1,863,515	1,697,543
All other chemicals, drugs, dyes, etc.											
free. (dolls.)	11,411,074	7,368,291	6,861,605	6,937,534	4,463,654	5,336,200	4,870,627	5,101,889	5,471,125	4,599,491	9,812,806
dut. (dolls.)	8,749,512	8,142,052	6,773,124	7,202,284	8,123,425	5,087,900	5,405,073	7,078,504	8,204,907	7,265,793	6,716,200

Total.....	(free ² ...dolls... dut ³ ...dolls...)	44,580,488 24,920,705	44,201,375 29,223,225	39,875,580 26,719,909	41,041,805 28,770,721	46,460,886 30,342,354	46,128,201 33,602,715	43,613,642 33,508,975	56,059,080 38,181,929	48,505,673 39,533,447	44,867,618 34,382,352	77,099,451 32,023,619
Total chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines ²	dolls.....	60,507,193	73,424,600	65,505,549	69,812,526	76,803,250	79,730,916	77,122,617	94,241,009	88,039,120	79,249,970	109,123,070
Chicory root, raw, roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared.....	lbs..... dut.....	3,401,065 58,502	2,597,807 41,680	2,170,633 34,330	6,137,303 99,389	2,596,042 62,410	5,393,373 111,416	5,401 125	2,205,813 33,091	2,292,430 47,882	755,680 17,889	448 48
Raw, unground.....	dut.....	546,809	615,267	502,792	644,466	288,866	498,441	679,511	519,179	21,182	2,181	
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared.....	dut.....	20,560	25,770	21,311	24,047	11,618	25,084	33,530	21,182	92		
Chbp, manufactures.....	dut.....	28,819	20,788	25,591	21,553		5,294	919				
Clays or earths:												
China clay, or kaolin.....	dut.....						230,634	235,438	263,697	238,802	229,200	229,063
Common blue, and bauxite, crude.....	free.....	6,494	10,064	7,724	6,158	16,933	1,563,752	1,528,257	1,750,058	1,577,747	1,498,071	1,377,106
All other.....	dut.....	62,113	107,832	75,983	62,478	157,044	260,631	139,748	210,907	228,207	157,730	33,198
	dolls.....	240,699	276,390	243,847	262,898	287,126	72,839	72,207	85,148	73,576	51,705	62,233
	dolls.....	1,483,278	1,846,289	1,680,100	1,715,078	1,919,668	382,960	368,256	433,344	440,853	328,011	295,601
Total.....	dolls.....	247,193	286,454	251,571	258,996	304,059	320,945	324,328	372,049	345,419	306,054	288,235
	dolls.....	1,545,391	1,954,121	1,756,083	1,777,556	2,076,712	2,107,343	2,036,261	2,394,399	2,246,807	1,983,812	1,705,995
Clocks and watches, and parts of:												
Clocks, and parts of.....	dut.....	539,793	610,060	471,133	468,597	701,852	869,282	681,972	809,715	905,421	705,555	234,796
Watches, and parts of.....	dut.....	2,565,343	2,983,113	2,451,009	2,088,034	1,869,402	2,293,679	2,313,677	2,615,744	3,386,738	3,039,651	3,362,728
Total.....	dolls.....	3,105,136	3,593,173	2,922,142	2,556,631	2,571,254	3,162,061	2,995,649	3,425,459	4,292,159	3,745,206	3,697,524
Coal and coke:												
Coal.....												
Anthracite.....	free.....	36,708	23,113	24,907	4,685	1,746	8,352	2,189	1,670	8,124	12,358	7,230
	dolls.....	113,526	78,751	106,836	20,151	8,527	42,117	11,473	8,337	15,881	28,809	25,408
Bituminous.....	free.....									1,046,734	1,429,608	1,618,539
	dolls.....	1,820,687	1,689,869	1,981,467	1,227,858	1,624,791	1,761,210	1,300,242	1,578,264	2,867,470	4,150,785	4,841,157
	dut.....	4,367,750	4,184,541	5,123,862	3,498,480	4,460,919	4,975,914	3,711,479	4,368,356	5,817,538		
Total coal.....	dolls.....	1,857,395	1,712,982	2,006,374	1,232,443	1,626,537	1,769,562	1,302,431	1,579,934	1,366,123	1,441,966	1,625,709
	dolls.....	4,481,276	4,263,292	5,230,698	3,518,631	4,469,446	5,018,031	3,722,952	4,376,093	5,700,889	5,621,560	4,866,565
Coke.....	free.....									187,373	88,805	59,753
	dolls.....	158,262	129,163	119,196	169,902	128,210	143,989	65,687	102,890	424,058	398,949	290,051
	dolls.....	686,484	563,492	549,044	777,401	521,363	558,199	268,814	463,419	525,168		
	dolls.....									113,562		

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² Prior to 1907 including sulphate of potash (subsequently classed under "Fertilizers").³ Because of the transfer of "Muriate and sulphate of potash" and "Sulphate of ammonia" to "Fertilizers," and the transfer of "Wax, mineral and vegetable," to "Wax, and manufactures of," the figures for 1906-1915 of "Total potash" and "Total chemicals, etc.," differ from those previously published.⁴ Prior to 1915 included in "All other chemicals," free.⁵ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Cobalt, and cobalt ore, and zaffer						3,753	884,242	311,116	197,009	24,095	144,270
free.....						1,198	74,586	30,716	115,038	8,225	186,124
Cocoa, or cacao, crude.....	80,117,402	92,249,819	82,831,242	129,854,749	108,068,070	138,058,341	145,968,945	140,039,172	176,267,646	192,306,634	243,231,939
free.....	8,697,515	13,376,562	14,257,250	14,850,323	11,376,061	14,552,879	15,931,556	17,389,042	20,797,790	22,893,241	35,143,865
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or unmanufactured (not including confectionery) ¹	4,009,625	4,809,694	3,773,442	2,808,182	2,401,503	2,912,081	2,816,885	3,470,680	3,096,445	2,427,561	2,347,162
dut.....	1,001,888	1,202,427	1,026,792	711,990	590,090	708,007	658,836	787,678	706,193	554,915	660,377
Coffee.....	861,668,933	985,321,473	890,640,057	1,049,868,768	871,480,516	875,366,797	885,201,247	863,130,757	1,001,528,317	1,118,090,524	1,201,104,485
free.....	78,256,134	78,231,902	67,688,106	79,112,129	69,194,353	90,567,788	117,826,543	118,963,209	110,725,392	106,765,644	115,485,970
dut.....	439,227	341,486	431,603	499,633	200,008	169,201	70,810	146,897	188,446	21,498	.....
Coffee substitutes.....	28,705	23,385	27,621	28,941	17,084	19,816	14,275	22,831	.....	.....	.....
Coins, medals, and other metallic articles bestowed as prizes.....	17,486	20,952	21,911	22,052	89,304	58,984	55,323	32,102	101,673	.....	.....
free.....	87,181	117,279	189,224	128,015	84,520	58,081	84,715	148,974	.....	.....	.....
Colloidin, and mfrs. of ¹	272,426	871,736	1,908,051	1,142,181	335,907	133,313	188,047	295,058	569,763	373,239	126,190
dut.....	.....	.....	.....	23,885	34,718	20,188	13,316	10,859	7,347	.....	.....
Copper and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Ore ¹	gross wt., tons..... 242,367	278,488	271,017	320,217	398,172	370,834	433,277	469,767	444,907	339,564	448,211
free.....	cop. cont., lbs..... 52,932,308	56,732,916	49,434,121	57,468,402	58,339,523	57,164,775	63,843,045	80,412,320	87,553,730	78,423,610	114,807,077
dut.....	6,727,861	8,296,328	7,057,080	6,598,597	6,515,353	5,796,066	6,631,373	9,444,108	10,137,244	8,548,401	15,959,269
Matte and regulus ²	gross wt., tons.....			23,276		29,294		31,112		30,033	
free.....	cop. cont., lbs.....			18,334,643	24,016,956	18,222,103	22,433,739	26,099,355	24,682,744	21,643,475	.....
dut.....	.....			2,159,191	2,757,192	1,863,476	2,731,804	4,228,385	3,559,740	2,680,140	75,287
Concentrates.....	gross wt., tons.....										18,112,731
free.....	cop. cont., lbs.....										3,304,674
dut.....	.....										28,171
Matte and regulus.....	gross wt., tons.....										20,086,905
coarse metal and cement.....	cop. cont., lbs.....										3,587,201
free.....	dut.....										.....
Total.....	cop. cont., lbs..... 52,932,308	56,732,916	49,434,121	75,303,045	82,355,509	75,386,068	80,276,814	107,341,675	112,271,474	98,967,085	153,007,313
free.....	dut..... 6,727,861	8,296,328	7,057,080	8,697,788	9,272,545	7,639,542	9,363,182	13,667,493	13,696,984	11,228,541	22,851,144
Manufactures of—											
Pigs, ingots, bars and plates, not manufactured.....	lbs..... 171,001,957	198,442,715	145,033,236	220,853,988	217,996,570	268,183,621	232,851,320	291,093,325	273,386,598	147,130,223	.....
free.....	dut..... 25,704,545	39,346,145	24,361,902	29,271,514	30,857,841	31,966,223	35,791,011	44,611,735	39,551,268	19,743,701	.....
Unrefined black, blister, and converter copper in bars, pigs, or other forms.....	lbs.....										258,784,039
free.....	dut.....										49,553,892
Refined copper in bars, plates, rods, or other forms.....	lbs.....										8,819,993
free.....	dut.....										1,693,383
Old and clippings, fit only for remanufacture.....	lbs.....							7,010,964	6,525,355	6,089,823	9,380,027
free.....	dut.....							906,804	807,409	582,147	1,524,741

Composition metal, copper lbs.									1,630,470	1,624,883	223,701	555,511
chief value..... free. {dolls.									204,012	265,921	32,326	104,039
Total, pigs, etc..... free. {lbs.	171,001,957	198,442,715	145,033,236	220,853,988	247,996,570	268,183,621	292,851,320	299,754,759	221,536,836	152,443,247	272,539,570	
..... {dolls.	25,764,545	39,346,145	24,361,902	29,271,514	30,897,841	31,966,223	35,791,011	45,812,551	40,024,598	20,358,174	52,881,055	
All other mfrs. of..... dut. {dolls.	70,957	82,542	100,761	107,084	50,524	47,339	52,526	97,349	184,672	74,507	46,376	
Copper cement..... free. {lbs.					519,532	172,200	133,825	34,308				
..... {dolls.					33,845	8,624	10,389	2,934				
Coral, marine, uncut and unmanufactured..... free. {dolls.	1,302	483	137	14,771		2,797	1,987	414	192			
Cork wood or bark, unmf'd..... free. {dolls.	1,837,134	2,356,052	2,092,732	2,016,551	3,152,280	4,274,810	3,242,319	3,152,070	3,851,794	2,762,895	3,134,884	
Cork, manufactures of..... dut. {dolls.	1,476,172	1,707,930	2,156,274	1,025,639	1,619,111	2,335,003	2,346,415	2,350,684	2,047,638	2,024,059	941,243	
Cotton, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured..... free. {lbs.	70,963,033	104,791,784	71,072,855	86,518,024	86,037,691	113,768,313	109,780,071	121,852,016	123,346,899	185,204,579	232,501,062	
..... {dolls.	10,879,592	19,930,988	14,172,241	13,622,802	15,816,138	24,776,320	20,217,581	22,987,318	19,456,588	23,208,960	40,150,342	
Manufactures of—												
Cotton thread (except spool) and carded yarn, warps or warp yarn..... lbs.	5,111,644	6,940,261	7,036,442	6,926,295	8,879,916	7,121,140	6,827,046	7,728,649	6,417,805	5,807,740	8,105,743	
..... {dolls.	2,598,724	3,583,627	3,921,111	3,306,172	4,317,788	4,218,214	4,028,127	4,449,254	3,877,225	3,327,010	5,094,987	
Cloths—												
Unbleached..... dut. {sq. yds.	1,578,526	2,406,910	3,609,469	2,535,251	5,642,713	4,155,520	3,736,612	4,316,677	3,323,408	3,637,161	7,277,904	
..... {dolls.	216,711	280,298	344,941	259,843	585,307	469,888	415,676	519,645	473,686	393,759	683,133	
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed..... dut. {sq. yds.	72,778,701	80,233,421	75,876,055	65,841,357	56,304,388							
..... {dolls.	11,719,830	12,727,769	12,079,919	9,900,294	8,455,360							
Bleached..... dut. {sq. yds.						13,644,562	12,723,841	11,651,671	16,796,936	15,568,783	14,438,892	
..... {dolls.						2,184,693	2,133,678	2,131,127	3,173,037	2,334,798	2,295,784	
Dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed..... dut. {sq. yds.						37,735,078	30,250,020	27,669,013	341,512,985	27,593,475		
..... {dolls.						6,146,423	5,211,375	5,107,156	3,199,078	4,557,764		
Dyed in the piece..... dut. {sq. yds.											14,737,406	
..... {dolls.											3,097,166	
Printed..... dut. {sq. yds.											5,501,063	
..... {dolls.											1,003,265	
All other..... dut. {sq. yds.											10,491,115	
..... {dolls.											1,761,908	
Total cloths..... {sq. yds.	74,657,229	82,640,331	79,485,524	68,376,608	61,947,101	55,535,160	46,710,473	43,637,361	61,633,329	46,799,419	52,446,385	
..... {dolls.	11,936,591	13,068,067	12,424,860	10,190,137	9,040,667	8,801,004	7,760,729	7,757,928	11,845,801	7,286,321	8,846,256	
Handkerchiefs or mufflers..... dut. {doll.								374,401	458,540	425,630	208,113	348,027

¹ Prior to 1910 including photographic motion-picture films—positives.² Prior to 1909 matte and regulus are included in "Ore."³ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914, including mercerized (whether unbleached, bleached, or colored).

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Cotton and manufactures of—Continued.											
Manufactures of—Continued.											
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel).....dut. dolls.	34,022,469	39,756,502	33,611,010	34,368,580	36,828,162	35,924,612					
Embroideries, including edgings, insertings, and galloons.....dut. dolls.							15,464,473	12,065,684	10,606,939	6,906,105	6,674,267
Lace window curtains.....dut. dolls.							837,759	719,671	752,389	593,412	449,848
Laces and lace articles, including lace edgings, insertings, and galloons—											
Handmade.....dut. dolls.							875,116	860,058	276,377	49,197	210,066
All other.....dut. dolls.							13,709,453	16,981,019	18,607,616	11,431,428	10,963,403
Nets or nettings.....dut. dolls.							955,036	900,532	1,659,387	996,180	2,112,790
Veils and veilings.....dut. dolls.							79,452	69,016	38,049	17,473	10,411
All other.....dut. dolls.							5,115,872	4,180,321	1,865,065	806,471	726,007
Total laces, etc.....dolls.	34,022,469	39,756,502	33,611,010	34,368,580	36,828,162	35,924,612	37,094,161	35,776,301	33,865,822	20,800,266	21,153,392
Plushes, velvets, velveteens, and other pile fabrics (except corduroys).....dut. dolls.		2,575,495	2,764,086	1,042,730	986,952	4,292,467	4,836,578	4,696,967	4,740,044	3,716,480	3,505,825
Waste or fluffs.....free. lbs.	26,011,667	22,954,676	10,664,171	28,960,205	35,740,475	56,301,467	34,437,454	44,094,539	26,815,142	10,403,557	28,304,363
Wearing apparel—											
Knit goods—											
Stockings, hose, and half/dz. prs. hose.....dut. (dolls.)	7,218,897				5,815,403	2,751,477	2,227,249	2,154,441	2,419,401	1,300,507	74,778
All other.....dut. dolls.	2,915,382	8,671,848	9,032,574	6,917,828	646,972	561,362	416,726	385,567	2,527,218	2,652,646	1,263,187
All other wearing apparel.....dut. dolls.	4,351,259	3,771,188	4,185,344	2,719,431	3,857,236	3,983,030	3,635,393	4,287,543	2,898,167	1,172,604	1,423,549
All other manufactures of.....dolls.		3,949,689	4,169,346	4,084,977	5,531,391	5,112,959	4,921,923	5,540,566	8,444,961	6,949,618	6,228,381
Total manufactures of.....dolls.	64,599,364	74,746,903	68,825,274	63,231,968	68,052,731	66,996,551	65,152,785	66,065,857	70,704,828	46,205,123	47,511,870
Cryolite or kryolith.....free. (tons)				1,135		66	1,999	2,219	2,157		
Curry and curry powder.....free. (dolls.)	10,424	14,983	14,350	17,500		4,120	47,300	53,440	47,435		
Dials, enameled, for watches, etc.....dut. (dolls.)				10,276		11,333	10,411	11,199	11,861		
Dice, draughts, chessmen, billiard balls, poker chips, etc.....dut. dolls.	31,228	30,201	27,295	23,380	40,787	49,230	57,039	61,031	66,780	39,909	26,683

Dyewoods in a crude state:												
Logwood ¹	free.	{tons dollars}	37,313 496,551	38,230 478,036	21,594 244,460	17,874 166,371	32,368 368,448	39,571 476,953	37,027 476,916	30,062 378,064	55,050 742,234	134,629 3,437,698
All other ¹	free.	{tons dollars}	109,515 109,515	54,902 54,902	55,940 55,940	45,760 45,760		3,141 47,315	3,973 55,848	7,063 108,928	13,361 197,122	24,502 468,669
Total.....		{tons dollars}	606,066	533,538	300,400	212,131	368,448	42,712 524,298	41,000 532,759	37,725 486,992	68,420 939,856	139,221 3,906,397
Earthen, stone, and china ware:												
Bricks and tiles.....	dut.	dollars				160,269	224,892					
China, porcelain, earthen, and bisque— Not decorated or ornamented.....	dut.	dollars	1,113,696 11,401,357	1,257,051 11,885,680	1,264,788 11,780,425	1,053,822 8,420,809	1,196,740 9,859,176	1,150,375 9,708,948	962,179 8,553,672	1,101,402 8,566,176	992,976 7,863,124	631,907 5,286,397
Decorated or ornamented.....	dut.	dollars										369,999 3,545,467
Earthen and crockery ware— Not decorated or ornamented.....	dut.	dollars										
Decorated or ornamented.....	dut.	dollars										321,934 1,368,680
All other.....	dut.	dollars	362,475	504,059	382,756	174,128	240,318	552,342	481,847	515,185	1,773,078	2,763,168 231,126
Total.....	dut.	dollars	12,877,528	13,706,790	13,427,060	9,809,028	11,021,126	11,411,665	9,997,698	10,172,763	10,620,178	8,681,472 5,837,206
Edible substances, n. e. s.....												
	dut.	dollars	50,490	86,971	71,219	130,484	117,044	155,263	170,530	211,391	206,571	337,576 464,992
Eggs of poultry.....	{free. dut.}	{doz. dollars}									² 5,832,725 ² 1,059,502	732,586 438,760
			241,034 21,200	231,859 26,276	231,939 25,850	238,650 36,937	818,267 110,738	1,573,394 225,744	973,053 147,173	1,367,224 205,832	² 182,230 ² 29,572	110,638
Eggs of birds, fish, and insects.....	dut.	dollars										
Eggs, dried, frozen, and yolks of.....	free.	dollars	2,551	3,473	1,539	1,949		831	2,152	3,865	3,632	
	dut.	dollars										
									</			

¹ Included in "All other chemicals (free)" during years for which no figures are shown. ² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914. ³ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913. ⁴ Prior to Oct. 4, 1913, yolks only.

⁵ Prior to 1913 included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, n. e. s."

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 to 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Explosives—Continued.											
Gunpowder and substances for lbs. mining, blasting, etc. dut. .dolls.	161,804	277,313	206,077	353,740							
All other dut. .dolls.	128,454	212,587	158,936	266,002							
	46,236	70,034	87,001	77,177	789,635	617,567	582,015	581,149	600,955	257,949	362,526
Total dolls.	895,516	1,211,308	902,198	937,902	1,063,828	617,567	582,015	581,149	857,337	492,060	1,320,738
Fans:											
Common palm leaf free. {doz. .dolls.	71,197	342,161	132,857	420,972	795,864	602,051	1,091,931	618,456	617,118	470,416	325,510
All other dut. .dolls.	5,693	22,140	31,842	27,728	58,006	58,191	78,143	53,925	57,992	44,249	31,277
	461,542	521,883	378,817	207,763	270,076	282,947	320,102	275,915	220,681	129,717	83,655
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:											
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured dut. .dolls.	2,970,260	4,401,131	4,300,721	5,507,974	7,113,778	5,865,830					
Ostrich dut. .dolls.							3,806,606	6,252,208	3,944,928	2,183,171	2,193,497
All other dut. .dolls.							1,228,645	1,985,084	926,785	319,452	625,654
Feathers and downs, dressed, colored, or manufactured, not suitable for millinery ornaments dut. .dolls.	927,372	1,772,330	2,648,212	2,595,860	1,994,724	1,424,191	1,356,062	1,701,918	821,541	26,917	21,298
Feathers, suitable for millinery ornaments, and flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial dut. .dolls.	3,060,980	3,332,004	3,747,021	3,556,250	2,833,551	2,555,323	2,088,626	2,722,483	3,131,972	3,086,736	2,088,222
Total dolls.	6,938,612	9,505,515	10,755,954	11,660,084	11,992,053	9,845,344	8,480,029	12,661,783	8,825,176	5,566,276	4,830,671
Felt:											
Adhesive, for sheathing vessels free. .dolls.	26,275	31,790	26,135	28,734	31,982	30,643	26,422	10,149	35,224		
Roofing dut. .dolls.	4,402	8,732	16,901	1,620		1,471	7,531	26,391	9,662		
Fertilizers:											
Ammonia, sulphate of free. {tons .dolls.					249,361	22,188	65,906	54,089	74,444	57,048	19,610
					22,742,510	5,252,023	4,143,417	3,655,413	4,888,563	3,208,152	1,371,007
					14,652,701	336,577					
					30,383,268	2,037,407					
					1,788,512						
					61,228,985						
					1,660,037						
Bone dust, bone ash, and bone meal free. {tons .dolls.							33,864	33,337	41,450	23,428	20,466
							830,616	801,713	1,034,039	584,748	524,153
							34,706	19,075	21,887	20,945	15,837
							684,658	340,915	755,833	534,391	425,377
							740,392				
							3,902,304				
							485,132	406,705	541,846	79,004	64
							2,399,761	2,154,977	2,579,619	444,760	1,796
Guano free. {tons .dolls.	18,147	22,651	27,865	36,999	52,330	29,516					
	208,560	342,295	352,350	580,334	845,765	593,306					
Manure salts and kainit free. {tons .dolls.											
Kainit free. {tons .dolls.											

Manure salts.....	free.	tons dolls.							192,738 1,814,071	171,802 1,794,053	261,342 2,767,241	66,062 760,699	2,271 41,825
Phosphates, crude.....	free.	tons dolls.	20,027 102,170	24,350 165,608	28,170 164,355	19,805 137,006	15,928 152,840						
Potash, n. e. s.—													
Muriate of.....	free.	tons dolls.	94,588 3,360,771	103,258 3,860,555	105,820 3,883,615	132,735 4,758,897	174,734 5,640,611	192,507 6,449,570	215,957 7,235,718	201,220 6,782,056	237,886 7,915,523	102,732 3,666,118	2,130 461,431
Sulphate of ⁴	free.	tons dolls.	25,687 1,000,797	25,687 1,007,584	24,717 1,007,584	27,291 1,148,006	38,479 1,412,234	47,441 1,952,368	44,476 1,826,836	42,745 1,753,485	45,139 1,897,740	21,852 1,071,761	2,423 197,808
All other.....	free.	tons dolls.	4,135,630 4,833,527	4,833,527 4,463,776	4,463,776 5,278,259	5,278,259 7,373,278	7,373,278 5,634,532	5,634,532 4,317,622	4,317,622 3,300,833	3,300,833 6,199,554	6,199,554 3,285,529	3,285,529 3,304,099	3,304,099
Total ³		dolls.	7,807,131	11,862,819	11,650,172	13,940,569	18,523,845	23,805,000	23,252,699	20,583,450	28,038,709	13,556,158	6,327,495
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, n. e. s.: Unmanufactured—													
Flax.....	{ free dut.	{ tons dolls. tons dolls.	8,729 2,327,300	8,659 2,254,112	9,528 2,514,680	9,870 2,542,256	12,761 3,636,062	7,792 2,008,538	10,900 3,778,501	12,421 3,950,020	8,898 2,572,005	4,694 1,875,701	6,839 3,508,295
Hemp.....	{ free dut.	{ tons dolls. tons dolls.	5,317 906,808	8,718 1,534,371	6,213 1,086,805	5,208 799,164	6,423 1,039,533	5,278 938,338	5,007 1,100,273	7,663 1,484,116	7,483 792,023	5,310 1,156,120	6,506 1,642,418
Istle or Tampico fiber.....	free.	tons dolls.	13,914 1,283,311	14,966 1,360,206	10,174 803,273	9,610 675,587	9,272 645,526	6,874 469,503	9,835 776,351	9,573 923,104	10,660 1,036,431	12,300 1,216,466	30,812 2,905,494
Jute and jute bolls.....	free.	tons dolls.	103,945 6,449,684	104,489 8,950,918	107,533 6,504,920	156,685 7,216,307	68,155 3,728,448	65,238 4,718,569	101,001 7,183,385	125,389 9,280,566	100,033 11,174,028	83,140 4,677,334	108,322 7,914,782
Kapoc.....	free.	tons dolls.	58,738 11,086,667	54,513 10,876,107	52,467 8,974,617	61,902 7,156,091	93,253 10,617,100	465,774 8,022,491	570,084 8,000,865	809,001 12,629,693	441,109 9,779,539	767,509 9,200,793	1,139,648 14,066,338
Manila.....	free.	tons dolls.	98,037 15,282,208	90,061 14,959,415	103,994 14,047,369	91,451 10,215,887	99,966 11,440,521	117,727 12,092,564	114,467 11,866,843	153,869 17,808,819	215,547 25,860,720	155,764 20,672,347	228,610 25,803,433
New Zealand flax.....	free.	tons dolls.	18,603 2,074,312	22,580 2,295,229	13,575 1,471,419	10,719 1,142,761	12,248 1,148,461	8,468 482,055	9,270 703,254	13,691 1,281,175	6,799 906,449	6,697 633,802	9,313 1,348,159
Sisal grass.....	free.	tons dolls.	293,237 36,126,182	295,609 38,450,875	287,743 31,891,598	330,367 26,406,933	286,247 27,842,944	277,304 27,145,374	310,572 29,534,092	387,014 43,644,523	410,962 53,959,793	355,790 40,420,017	482,216 59,160,062
All other.....	free.	tons dolls.	14,046 3,244,108	17,374 3,788,483	15,741 3,601,485	15,078 3,341,420	19,184 4,675,595	13,070 3,606,876	15,907 4,878,774	20,084 5,434,136	1,470 390,202	1,470 418,432	1,470 355,700
Total.....	{ free dut.	{ tons dolls. tons dolls.	293,237 36,126,182 14,046 3,244,108	295,609 38,450,875 17,374 3,788,483	287,743 31,891,598 15,741 3,601,485	330,367 26,406,933 15,078 3,341,420	286,247 27,842,944 19,184 4,675,595	277,304 27,145,374 13,070 3,606,876	310,572 29,534,092 15,907 4,878,774	387,014 43,644,523 20,084 5,434,136	410,962 53,959,793 1,470 390,202	355,790 40,420,017 1,470 418,432	482,216 59,160,062 1,470 355,700
Total unmanufactured.....		tons dolls.	307,283 39,360,290	312,983 42,239,358	303,484 35,493,083	345,445 29,748,353	305,431 32,418,839	290,434 30,752,250	326,479 34,462,866	407,098 49,078,659	418,432 54,349,905	355,700 40,420,017	482,216 59,160,062

¹ Prior to Oct. 4, 1913, including natural feathers and dressed birds suitable for millinery ornaments.² Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.³ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.⁴ Prior to 1907 included in "Chemicals—Potash, all other salts of (free)."⁵ Because of the inclusion of muriate and sulphate of potash and sulphate of ammonia, formerly classed under "Chemicals," the figures shown for 1906-1912 differ from those previously published.⁶ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.⁷ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Fibers, etc.—Continued.											
Manufactures of—											
Bags of jute.....dut. lbs.						49,717,689	42,313,911	51,800,037	57,035,347	50,978,524	57,368,587
.....dolls.	2,432,383	4,330,530	3,941,381	3,024,450	2,611,948	2,483,252	2,740,949	4,268,383	4,620,519	3,045,105	5,288,631
Binding twine.....free lbs.	3,828,837	2,486,570	12,092,106	13,558,323	9,130,409	12,066,473	9,844,611	9,654,532	7,297,477	5,359,708	9,274,428
.....dolls.	342,829	227,490	1,116,588	984,914	681,033	819,332	655,649	810,781	678,790	493,053	871,841
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, n. e. s.....dut. lbs.	1,763,478	1,384,227	1,051,140	791,080	912,372						
.....dolls.	370,534	407,997	369,971	305,122	379,779						
Carpets and carpeting.....dut. sq. yds.	214,677										
.....dolls.	76,569										
Coir yarn.....free lbs.	5,904,034	4,435,464	7,441,322	6,933,167	6,095,204	7,698,356	9,074,323	7,322,314	8,545,776	6,253,228	8,613,570
.....dolls.	214,243	160,997	320,025	275,125	204,849	308,068	413,954	312,049	301,406	276,421	364,530
Fabrics, plain, woven—											
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics for covering cotton.....free sq. yds.									15,807,519	9,813,227	2,579,157
.....dolls.									1,684,593	720,480	221,940
.....dut. sq. yds.									2,5,607,474		
.....dolls.	619,800	1,218,346	1,068,007	451,705	704,932	595,332	5,889,126	7,815,494	2,412,003		
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics of single jute yarn.....free lbs.	311,118,257	356,549,635	311,738,620	337,163,651	425,506,692	396,550,776	368,397,867	420,598,029	2184,670,025		
.....dut. lbs.	20,083,938	29,113,847	23,224,659	19,780,186	21,447,637	21,103,914	24,358,639	37,773,846	21,038,020		
.....dolls.									31,285,218	397,355,905	382,438,713
Not bleached, colored, etc. free lbs.									31,382,930	27,046,701	34,227,196
.....dolls.									1,767,676	1,871,578	
Bleached, dyed, etc. dut. lbs.										142,795	194,015
.....dolls.											
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, including shirting cloth.....free sq. yds.	124,988,847	125,825,473	97,728,481	119,671,206	141,837,017	114,684,371	126,519,824	139,471,688	92,288,007	61,968,197	53,368,542
.....dut. sq. yds.	18,839,826	21,048,352	17,101,639	18,108,649	21,169,629	18,222,772	19,914,603	23,397,005	14,120,816	9,774,015	11,258,568
.....dolls.											
Handkerchiefs.....dut. lbs.	2,543,060	2,734,971	2,592,184	2,136,946	2,404,631	2,493,514	2,252,374	2,067,412	2,535,054	2,558,676	2,312,935
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel).....dut. lbs.					3,849,636	3,916,219	4,214,993	3,744,467	3,522,008	2,382,352	1,019,949
.....dolls.											221,587
Wearing apparel.....dut. lbs.	3,709,435	5,075,675	2,417,916	3,967,852	7,788,324	3,973,620	3,793,581	3,128,795	3,976,421	3,172,812	3,053,007
.....dolls.	423,898	657,050	448,111	453,305	671,157	666,467	652,926	775,727	871,715	832,063	1,203,646
Yarns.....dut. lbs.	3,745,972	5,203,205	4,284,917	3,791,960	3,470,614	4,156,139	4,066,338	4,270,757	12,235,290	12,796,008	10,363,693
All other.....dut. lbs.											
.....dolls.											
Total.....free. lbs.	557,072	394,487	1,436,613	1,260,039	885,982	1,128,400	1,069,603	1,122,830	33,037,809	29,426,655	35,655,507
.....dolls.	49,135,970	64,714,298	53,090,959	48,052,353	56,718,263	53,637,599	58,590,240	75,849,386	49,366,430	32,131,014	32,760,024
Total manufactures of.....dolls.	49,893,042	65,108,785	54,467,572	49,312,392	57,604,245	54,765,999	59,659,843	76,972,416	82,404,230	61,567,669	68,445,331
Fish:											
Cured or preserved—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock.....free lbs.									134,191,117	45,605,512	51,232,822
.....dolls.									11,738,793	2,140,449	2,503,556
.....dut. lbs.	19,670,920	19,138,272	15,831,540	26,205,229	21,054,636	26,357,099	33,896,000	29,761,096	20,108,374		
.....dolls.	1,139,349	904,183	876,757	1,071,094	984,670	1,385,155	1,791,711	1,646,693	2,333,693		

Fish, (except shellfish), packed in oil, etc.	dut.	dolls.	2,058,255	2,400,703	2,219,549	2,767,648	2,987,938	2,580,469	2,084,548	2,664,130	3,172,000	2,996,596	1,311,346
Herring	free	lbs.									177,116,886	89,116,748	88,872,875
	dut.	lbs.					71,993,684	79,235,922	70,785,456	76,838,454	12,498,135	2,926,804	3,493,729
		dolls.					2,505,002	2,860,742	2,757,136	3,165,748	21,296,987		
Dried or smoked	dut.	lbs.	3,216,325	1,769,809	2,035,135	405,438							
		dolls.	82,440	51,334	67,788	10,585							
Pickled or salted	dut.	lbs.	233,810	314,229	355,644	293,614							
		dolls.	2,120,011	2,357,011	2,411,485	1,995,187					21,124,041		
Mackerel	free	lbs.									124,026,977	24,899,260	12,889,876
	dut.	lbs.	27,786,229	26,222,757	20,956,891	29,183,767	29,955,731	35,551,854	26,208,470	26,204,735	11,390,396	1,527,038	844,083
		dolls.	1,693,017	1,609,980	1,439,359	1,527,962	1,561,755	1,689,381	1,597,978	1,319,363	27,302,745		
Salmon	dut.	lbs.	633,870	790,353	1,079,168	654,823					329,131		
		dolls.	56,262	73,903	109,819	68,860							
All other	free	dolls.									1758,553	806,725	844,773
Fresh—	dut.	dolls.	1,095,953	1,583,238	1,553,080	1,674,385	1,881,060	2,206,971	1,987,836	1,804,319	1,871,301	1,590,783	1,096,341
Salmon	dut.	lbs.	4,733,057	1,235,119	1,140,351	680,307							
		dolls.	170,376	120,485	120,032	75,525							
All other	free	lbs.									155,001,540	90,030,121	104,895,503
	dut.	lbs.					45,685,785	90,295,565	48,377,546	52,908,301	12,481,937	3,951,018	4,485,675
Shellfish—		dolls.	1,597,804	1,679,227	1,652,132	1,585,652	2,075,863	2,174,482	2,118,026	2,331,822	15,072,143	640,533	
Crab meat	free	lbs.									2,820,852	2,754,112	2,950,070
		dolls.									448,490	451,205	506,432
Lobsters	free	lbs.	9,006,400	6,827,983	8,212,945	9,023,207	9,447,954	8,887,033					
		dolls.	1,218,608	1,080,226	1,401,449	1,215,393	1,224,490	1,218,050					
Canned	free	lbs.									2,891,133	2,305,740	2,041,413
		dolls.									926,931	874,002	602,056
All other	free	lbs.									5,495,662	5,185,701	6,776,537
		dolls.									430,849	491,107	725,961
Shrimps, and other shellfish and turtles	free	lbs.											
		dolls.	310,218	395,650	333,606	343,275	615,190	815,055	868,332	585,226	609,065	660,773	441,464
Total	free	dolls.	1,528,826	1,475,876	1,735,065	1,553,668	1,839,660	2,033,114	2,216,112	1,813,599	11,272,444	13,810,870	14,447,579
	dut.	dolls.	10,013,435	10,750,075	10,444,040	10,774,928	11,969,288	12,906,200	12,337,235	13,510,031	7,485,099	4,587,379	3,007,637
Total		dolls.	11,542,261	12,255,951	12,179,095	12,323,596	13,808,948	14,939,314	14,553,347	15,330,280	18,753,143	18,398,249	17,455,266
Fishhooks, rods and reels, artificial bait, etc.	dut.	dolls.						152,260	141,096	153,523	175,850	195,358	160,837
Fish sounds	free	lbs.				268,523	524,466	490,213	281,250	486,111	335,790	311,851	395,708
		dolls.	65,311	80,037	113,675	69,416	82,546	142,050	70,162	149,015	83,700	85,223	95,863
Flowers, cut, preserved, or fresh	dut.	dolls.	27,275	32,720	42,821	41,187	43,818	45,058	15,018	13,376	24,540		
Fluorspar	dut.	tons					16,200	44,006	22,588	28,734	13,655	6,947	8,504
		dolls.					59,604	148,548	62,989	77,243	50,851	27,951	31,458

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Bananas.....free.....bunches.....dolls.	10,330,302	11,853,168	37,003,358	36,973,534	38,156,659	44,699,222	44,520,539	42,357,109	48,683,592	41,091,585	36,754,704
.....lbs.	37,078,311	38,392,779	38,652,650	32,482,111	33,220,030	33,439,505	33,151,896	30,843,735	32,033,177	30,350,527	25,373,029
.....dolls.	1,119,146	1,746,941	1,592,018	1,185,106	1,190,020	1,486,263	1,561,350	1,306,410	1,233,228	1,209,273	1,482,839
.....lbs.	22,435,672	31,270,899	24,958,343	21,869,218	22,638,713	29,504,592	25,208,218	34,304,951	34,073,608	24,949,374	51,075,424
.....dolls.	479,142	850,558	689,190	526,747	516,704	621,819	536,983	660,311	679,527	420,203	547,433
Dates.....dolls.	17,562,358	24,346,173	18,836,574	15,235,513	17,362,197	23,459,738	18,765,408	16,837,819	10,284,808	20,779,730	7,153,280
.....lbs.	722,967	1,136,924	867,523	691,981	775,319	1,059,340	934,763	944,317	941,207	1,024,495	315,831
.....cu. ft.		1,298,469	2,234,508	1,203,419	1,365,510	1,455,159	2,000,841	1,135,942	1,334,163	1,323,928	623,556
.....dolls.		1,575,521	2,743,356	1,575,620	1,682,994	1,723,022	2,331,504	1,359,416	1,599,960	1,523,547	703,274
Grapes.....dolls.	183,717,252	157,859,906	178,490,003	135,183,550	160,214,785	134,968,924	145,639,396	151,416,412			
.....lbs.	2,933,990	4,253,296	4,388,530	2,623,399	3,136,933	2,985,561	3,368,863	4,200,266	5,081,635	3,730,075	2,062,030
.....galls.		2,298,450	3,121,783	2,060,329	4,555,075	3,014,947	5,076,857	3,946,076	5,316,304	3,622,275	5,938,446
.....dolls.		1,277,973	1,358,897	1,349,023	1,650,801	1,547,516	2,303,277	1,896,982	2,262,837	1,807,903	2,433,304
Oranges.....dolls.	31,134,341	21,267,346	18,397,429	8,435,873	4,676,118	7,672,186	7,628,662	12,252,900			
.....lbs.	456,726	354,495	275,060	137,390	82,457	116,658	108,880	233,780	93,472	50,022	89,464
.....dolls.					1,317,462	979,721	1,110,341	1,319,006	1,287,862	1,309,750	964,623
Pineapples.....dolls.											
.....lbs.											
Plums and prunes.....dolls.											
.....lbs.											
Raisins and other dried grapes.....dolls.											
.....lbs.											
Fruits, preserved.....dolls.											
.....free.....dolls.											
.....dolls.											
All other fruits.....dolls.											
Total.....free.....dolls.	10,637,563	12,150,183	12,014,101	11,360,022	12,073,975	14,890,992	15,490,362	15,084,542	17,227,466	14,242,950	12,879,321
.....dolls.	10,904,759	13,944,094	15,096,095	11,086,408	12,103,185	12,126,640	14,058,919	13,572,542	16,410,898	12,838,446	10,406,495
Total fruits.....dolls.	21,542,322	26,124,277	27,710,799	22,446,430	24,177,160	27,017,032	29,549,281	28,657,084	33,638,334	27,081,396	23,285,816
Nuts—											
Almonds.....dolls.	15,009,326	14,233,613	17,144,968	11,029,421	18,556,356	15,522,712	17,231,458				
.....lbs.	1,825,475	2,331,816	2,410,648	1,852,523	3,153,615	2,896,573	3,253,495				
Not shelled.....dolls.											
.....lbs.											
Shelled.....dolls.											
.....lbs.											
Coconuts in the shell.....free.....dolls.	1,298,740	1,349,502	1,439,770	1,252,594	1,206,854	1,704,105	1,919,406	1,781,377	2,133,416	1,593,517	1,876,966
Coconut meat, broken, or copra.....lbs.											
Notshredded, desiccated, or prepared.....free.....dolls.											
.....dolls.											
Shredded, desiccated, etc.....dolls.											
Total.....dolls.											
Almonds.....dolls.											
Not shelled.....dolls.											
Shelled.....dolls.											
Coconuts in the shell.....free.....dolls.											
Coconut meat, broken, or copra.....lbs.											
Notshredded, desiccated, or prepared.....free.....dolls.											
.....dolls.											
Shredded, desiccated, etc.....dolls.											

Cream and Brazil.....	free.	lbs.	15,660,146	19,246,040	26,278,578	28,612,752	17,601,924	21,539,508	11,983,445	1,448,453		
	dut.	dolls.	650,488	754,155	761,219	1,251,738	804,064	1,092,071	668,534	138,818		
Filberts.....	free.	lbs.				11,593,600	13,957,940	11,198,991		19,975,044	10,272,561	14,798,912
	dut.	dolls.				792,406	1,064,772	813,642		21,037,089	878,272	917,613
Not shelled.....	free.	lbs.							8,480,818	10,992,972	11,717,370	9,785,545
	dut.	dolls.							614,023	834,078	940,009	819,508
Shelled.....	free.	lbs.							1,946,488	1,643,567	1,373,132	1,133,915
	dut.	dolls.							281,460	261,785	275,026	230,854
Peanuts.....	free.	lbs.				29,276,235	18,834,441					
	dut.	dolls.				1,234,088	765,033					
Not shelled.....	free.	lbs.						12,930,583	12,281,580	17,472,631	14,540,982	9,020,848
	dut.	dolls.						473,065	470,390	660,010	328,009	
Shelled.....	free.	lbs.						2,627,475	6,801,415	27,077,158	9,643,691	19,392,832
	dut.	dolls.						102,217	312,397	1,239,227	333,980	722,939
Walnuts.....	free.	lbs.	24,917,028	32,597,592	28,887,110	26,157,703	33,641,406	33,619,434	37,213,674			
	dut.	dolls.	2,193,653	2,969,649	2,765,486	2,409,644	3,633,264	4,471,227	4,009,515			
Not shelled.....	free.	lbs.								16,261,313	28,267,699	22,338,348
	dut.	dolls.								1,283,720	2,296,801	1,661,473
Shelled.....	free.	lbs.								10,371,128	8,928,029	11,107,490
	dut.	dolls.								2,206,261	2,042,680	2,322,754
All other nuts.....	free.	dolls.	818,128	38,962	2,277	4,079	250,660	277,943	236,770	284,982	349,825	1,576,254
	dut.	dolls.	1,237,429	2,100,274	1,790,375	1,717,374	967,392	977,000	622,067	652,179	535,025	418,008
Total nuts.....		dolls.	7,373,425	9,742,883	9,643,943	8,664,253	13,246,667	14,497,435	15,827,988	13,965,569	19,782,924	16,819,799
Total.....	free.	dolls.	12,754,431	14,521,327	14,691,535	14,044,734	15,634,787	16,213,822	21,579,380	19,351,255	22,342,520	19,583,769
	dut.	dolls.	16,161,316	21,345,893	22,063,207	17,065,949	21,789,040	22,301,245	23,797,889	23,271,398	31,078,738	24,817,428
Total fruits and nuts.....		dolls.	28,915,747	35,867,160	37,354,742	31,110,683	37,423,827	41,515,067	45,377,269	42,622,653	53,421,258	43,901,195
Furs, and manufactures of:												
Furs and fur skins, undressed	free.	dolls.	13,116,716	12,911,434	9,580,323	11,653,586	15,589,258	15,351,001	17,339,198	16,717,208	8,840,321	7,768,348
Furs, dressed, and manufactures of—												
Furs dressed on the skin.....	dut.	dolls.										
Manufactures of.....	dut.	dolls.	8,738,966	8,072,600	6,337,826	9,432,993	11,008,386	5,281,984	5,345,802	5,395,778	3,204,251	1,583,701
Hats, bonnets, and hoods.....	dut.	dolls.						2,985,963				2,153,400
All other (including waste).....	dut.	dolls.						56,280	44,004	35,751	20,395	19,581
	dut.	dolls.						885,943	763,178	657,648	364,487	313,713
Total.....	free.	dolls.	13,116,716	12,911,434	9,580,323	11,653,586	15,589,258	15,351,001	17,339,198	16,717,208	8,840,321	7,768,348
	dut.	dolls.	8,738,966	8,072,600	6,337,826	9,432,993	11,008,386	8,267,947	8,533,029	8,147,535	5,662,973	2,738,140
Gallalith (artificial ivory), manufactures of.....	dut.	dolls.			54,528	43,645	33,808	9,347	16,992	12,764	15,158	
Gas liquor, ammoniacal.....	dut.	dolls.	12,654	16,537	26,935	25,577	23,537	24,577	36,735	35,245	29,396	

July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Gelatin, and manufactures of:											
Gelatin ¹.....dut. lbs.....				1,247,910	1,249,856	1,312,979	783,003	1,170,082	2,441,317	2,714,229	1,600,235
Manufactures of.....dut. dolls.....	13,590	24,406	21,589	387,232	386,696	387,525	181,461	314,601	738,731	816,521	601,509
Ginger, preserved or pickled.....dut. lbs.....	365,255	472,190	409,331	40,448	35,850	84,916	394,187	495,797	135,374	91,313	37,233
.....dolls.....	19,516	20,810	27,180	523,360	527,721	350,117	468,329	551,320	478,058		
				34,665	27,585	22,036	30,139	42,061	36,434		
Glass and glassware:											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, plain, green, or colored, empty or filled.....dut. dolls.....	805,752	997,295	904,773	638,934	819,918	911,506	913,688	843,397	1,145,460	816,493	766,592
Bottles, decanters, and other glassware, cut or ornamented.....dut. dolls.....						1,313,457	1,001,542	1,032,948	1,151,875	545,222	282,783
Cylinder, crown, and common.....lbs.....	34,253,006	31,809,987	25,454,324	23,369,806	27,004,076	31,249,928	24,808,686	22,734,853	32,314,759	16,898,466	1,770,123
Window glass, unpolished.....dut. dolls.....	1,306,723	1,037,770	824,816	760,104	810,915	948,959	950,123	977,211	1,356,218	722,453	197,549
Cylinder and crown glass, polished.....dut. sq. ft.....	1,326,903	1,472,717	1,080,123	905,443	1,257,229						
Unsilvered.....dut. dolls.....	291,037	343,208	265,281	212,680	279,604						
Silvered.....dut. sq. ft.....	5,621	1,056	6,584								
.....dolls.....	1,371	582	2,784								
Lenses and all optical instruments, including spectacles.....dut. dolls.....							579,650	695,135	721,560	302,971	106,766
Plate glass—											
Fluted, rolled, or rough.....dut. sq. ft.....	431,545	944,099	743,993	714,041	111,377						
.....dolls.....	55,934	107,343	115,800								
Cast, polished, unsilvered.....sq. ft.....	7,392,227	6,727,546	3,667,833	2,352,505	3,118,578	4,155,354	1,222,282	1,279,002	3,195,947	397,609	8,624
.....dut. dolls.....	1,575,375	1,420,109	805,656	515,642	603,262	940,924	344,819	321,605	727,889	98,171	3,553
Cast, polished, silvered.....sq. ft.....	24,145	32,581	14,939								
.....dut. dolls.....	6,817	11,022	5,901								
Plates or disks, rough-cut or unwrought, for optical purposes.....free. dolls.....	190,500	218,491	360,278	455,807	407,976	277,393	383,234	504,594	617,703	495,179	265,389
All other.....dut. dolls.....	3,265,314	3,460,811	3,284,944	2,567,576	3,542,089	2,489,652	2,037,569	2,162,403	2,468,128	1,611,840	566,360
Total.....dolls.....	7,507,823	7,596,631	6,570,123	5,262,190	6,553,764	6,881,891	6,210,625	6,537,293	8,191,833	4,592,359	2,249,001
Glass enamel, white, for watch and clock dials.....free. dolls.....	8,457	13,711	9,588	7,077		20,969	18,001	15,855	12,970		
Glue and glue size.....dut. lbs.....	6,558,168	6,466,312	6,731,943	6,610,694	8,821,554	8,335,178	7,534,322	6,550,197	22,714,877	8,703,147	3,008,485
.....dolls.....	632,700	596,687	629,032	655,127	861,888	806,208	776,696	727,850	1,805,543	824,136	217,033
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry.....dut. dolls.....	1,739,953	1,779,527									
Gold and silver, manufactures of.....dut. dolls.....			725,873	922,119	1,584,295	1,808,806	1,513,044	1,381,985	1,541,980	1,008,737	1,746,585
Jewelry.....dut. dolls.....			946,402	818,001	1,576,023	1,874,399	1,156,975	968,178	1,067,150	520,604	329,813
Gold and silver sweepings.....free. dolls.....	97,661	116,976	69,440	57,862	74,367	66,441	114,852	107,540	170,417	172,019	256,657

Goldbeaters' molds and skins	free	dolls.	34,825	34,570	26,012	23,843	32,657	28,921	33,252	27,116	27,089		
Grease and oils	free	dolls.	1,002,487	1,074,217	774,249	1,216,054	1,165,534	1,335,392					
Sulphur oil, or olive foots.	free	lbs.							13,910,964	13,487,314	11,714,790	12,860,724	12,680,204
		dolls.							834,759	858,081	772,055	885,202	1,053,551
All other	free	lbs.							13,524,285	7,508,105	10,707,702	17,432,933	12,437,739
	dut.	dolls.	293,308	281,492	328,832	243,710	356,793	370,365	655,506	414,879	479,942	711,350	400,470
Guayule plant	free	lbs.		1,187,596	1,524,401	945,789	1,146,193	149,624	307,639	450,504	548,053	435,341	440,165
	dolls.			24,613	28,583	18,490	35,462	6,650	2,000	294,335			
Gut:									45	14,725			
Unmanufactured	free	dolls.	85,587	103,489	113,861	128,165	149,103	153,779	132,329	139,120	122,733		
Manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	62,604	67,156	86,656	67,071	12,270	4,185	4,900	3,417	62,907		
Hair, and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured—													
Horse	free	lbs.					5,410,930	4,542,930	5,381,730	5,147,923	3,738,836	3,541,903	6,198,938
	dolls.						2,106,730	1,883,820	2,308,319	2,223,344	1,663,443	1,500,666	2,071,420
Other animal	free	lbs.					13,349,752	12,992,338	10,795,253	11,348,597	10,507,680	8,145,370	9,692,637
	dolls.						1,065,061	956,775	1,025,421	1,009,730	1,051,698	744,187	988,342
Human, uncleaned	free	lbs.					1,672,333	1,000,316	1,629,342	2,412,829			
	dolls.						2,847,685	2,114,536	1,600,988	2,530,504	2,338,371		
	dut.	lbs.									534,852	956,286	
	dolls.										316,461	306,084	391,287
Total unmanufactured	free	lbs.						19,207,601	17,177,299	18,023,802	15,167,746	12,225,325	16,847,261
	dolls.		3,704,987	3,038,996	2,770,658	3,750,524	6,019,476	4,755,131	4,994,728	5,853,578	3,369,978	2,550,937	3,451,058
Manufactures of—													
Human, cleaned and manufactured	dut.	dolls.							196,199	198,134	197,940	208,776	313,157
All other	dut.	dolls.	149,362	565,603	434,221	736,725	791,117	477,827	36,880	52,371	123,774	95,604	91,591
Total manufactures of	dolls.		149,362	565,603	434,221	736,725	791,117	477,827	233,079	250,505	321,714	304,380	400,748
Hair, artificial horsehair, manufactures of	dut.	dolls.			356,133	539,253	208,417	104,479	131,414	152,956	56,030	67,180	16,445
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:													
Materials for	dut.	dolls.	2,373,139	3,988,035	2,369,636	3,365,650	5,051,914	4,597,409	5,010,046	6,520,161	6,336,623	5,001,844	6,097,141
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan	dut.	dolls.	2,197,995	2,332,226	2,452,912	2,037,394	2,398,616	2,920,822	4,340,139	4,089,439	5,532,768	4,866,079	4,687,368
Product of the Philippine Islands	free	dolls.					121,360	135,317	336,279	297,545	232,854	259,506	390,981
Total	dolls.		4,571,134	6,320,261	4,822,548	5,403,044	8,071,890	7,653,548	9,656,464	10,907,145	12,102,245	10,127,429	11,175,490
Hay	dut.	tons.	98,540	61,116	10,003	6,712	96,829	336,757	699,094	156,323	170,786	20,187	43,184
	dolls.		502,651	501,507	89,808	80,554	775,910	2,544,058	6,473,230	1,514,311	1,634,390	228,606	670,412

¹ Prior to 1900 included in "All other chemicals (dutiable)."² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.³ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.⁴ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Hides and skins, other than fur skins, raw or uncured:												
Buffalo ¹ —												
Dry.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						184,782 3,425,307 517,859	257,983 4,906,302 732,465	774,714 16,234,751 2,790,009	689,170 14,492,943 3,073,717	627,034 12,422,803 2,325,243	599,343 13,003,888 2,463,270
Green or pickled.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						1,910 174,079 24,533	1,137 82,313 8,789				
Calf.....	free—lbs. dolls.					75,593,451 17,922,051						
Dry.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						7,812,157 23,522,298 7,783,890	13,398,384 41,992,160 14,697,085	10,815,455 39,974,383 15,092,017	8,056,629 27,767,882 11,552,807	2,609,949 15,678,046 4,166,617	3,965,533 26,913,217 7,835,005
Green or pickled.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						4,045,392 36,261,052 6,411,789	6,961,551 63,260,389 11,833,908	5,379,079 54,584,752 11,202,956	5,295,059 54,635,708 11,799,146	3,169,216 30,288,655 8,552,157	3,840,370 37,222,276 9,071,349
Cattle ¹	free—lbs. dolls. dolls.					* 285,468,821 * 42,506,943 * 4,393,196						
Dry (12 lbs. and over);	dut—lbs. dolls.	156,155,300 21,862,060	134,671,020 20,649,258	98,353,249 12,044,435	192,252,033 23,785,002	* 32,534,717 * 4,393,196						
Green or pickled (25 lbs. and over).....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						2,467,548 54,630,170 10,115,816	3,700,987 78,131,330 15,161,229	4,202,296 82,695,225 18,670,672	3,303,122 71,485,650 18,083,314	4,360,809 93,001,127 21,424,552	7,640,947 163,339,079 37,453,897
Goat.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.	111,079,391 31,773,909	101,201,596 31,715,298	63,640,758 17,329,126	104,048,244 26,023,914	115,844,758 30,837,590						
Dry.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						36,462,598 64,337,587 18,796,014	38,524,098 69,143,153 19,930,142	38,677,502 70,562,596 21,069,415	35,354,741 63,374,054 19,087,307	29,797,323 50,713,062 13,925,505	51,957,766 85,505,514 25,198,248
Green or pickled.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						6,143,547 22,576,255 2,964,543	6,623,397 26,197,550 3,366,413	7,041,631 26,687,400 3,693,002	5,813,304 21,385,374 3,153,956	4,929,438 15,834,101 2,263,984	5,226,338 15,151,507 2,207,658
Horse, colt, and ass.....	free—lbs. dolls.					19,512,397 3,083,434						
Dry.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						504,068 4,550,742 1,011,433	889,746 7,194,331 1,474,590	1,215,827 10,978,005 2,234,581	741,584 7,619,625 1,619,178	428,204 5,425,173 1,253,031	505,934 6,779,725 1,236,440
Green or pickled.....	free—No. pcs. lbs. dolls.						175,566 5,703,531 570,740	243,884 5,674,741 597,397	278,588 8,447,909 941,371	147,943 4,645,213 514,833	99,521 3,800,451 399,882	242,512 11,846,910 1,079,284
Kangaroo.....	free—lbs. dolls.								1,097,038 719,188	1,328,668 895,087	769,125 427,127	1,219,129 722,300

Sheep.....	free.	lbs. dolls.					48,906,326 8,276,637	67,406,131 11,289,158								
Dry.....	free.	No. pcs lbs. dolls.						8,514,610 18,787,068	11,504,999 25,644,846	14,071,108 31,132,037	12,968,187 29,338,146	8,558,104 20,836,015	23,514,888 55,099,834			
Green or pickled.....	free.	No. pcs lbs. dolls.						3,592,800 16,583,781	4,977,912 16,198,198	6,429,936 16,857,608	6,165,947 18,889,782	3,963,498 14,044,447	11,330,341 19,878,135			
All other.....	free.	lbs. dolls.	158,045,419 30,246,198	135,111,199 30,841,989	120,770,918 26,400,575	99,347,672 20,391,171	12,258,753 2,418,114	8,495,709 1,805,686	7,904,337 1,503,801	4,801,838 821,727	15,790,906 3,835,591	10,225,662 1,701,095	10,890,642 2,167,756			
Total.....	free.	lbs. dolls.	269,124,810 62,020,107	236,312,795 62,557,287	184,411,676 42,725,701	252,302,242 64,691,722	576,084,311 107,854,610	374,901,395 70,504,980	537,768,088 102,476,327	572,196,690 117,386,174	561,070,686 120,289,781	538,217,733 104,177,106	743,669,860 168,861,376			
	dut.	lbs. dolls.	156,155,300 21,862,060	134,671,020 20,649,258	98,353,249 12,044,435	192,252,033 23,795,602	32,553,417 4,393,196									
Total.....		lbs. dolls.	425,280,110 83,882,167	370,983,815 83,206,545	282,764,925 54,770,136	444,554,325 78,487,324	608,619,028 112,247,836	374,901,395 70,504,980	537,768,088 102,476,327	572,196,690 117,386,174	561,070,686 120,289,781	538,217,733 104,177,106	743,669,860 168,861,376			
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock.....	free.	dolls.	1,160,683	1,473,188	1,265,382	1,301,956	1,605,432	1,633,042	1,707,171	1,767,382	2,158,514	1,510,608	972,106			
Honey.....	dut.	galls. dolls.	138,221 60,651	175,672 70,854	211,992 98,425	145,691 60,884	103,640 52,968	112,553 62,942	115,040 62,684	116,271 68,717	75,079 38,665	303,965 124,843	221,224 97,461			
Hops.....	dut.	lbs. dolls.	10,113,989 2,326,982	6,211,893 1,974,900	8,493,265 1,989,261	7,886,574 1,337,069	3,200,560 1,499,354	8,557,531 2,706,600	2,991,125 2,231,348	8,494,144 2,852,895	5,382,025 2,790,516	11,651,332 2,778,735	675,704 144,627			
Household and personal effects, and wearing apparel in use, tools of trade, etc.....	free.	dolls.	3,941,875	3,835,354	4,446,187	4,542,657	5,090,294	4,975,306	4,702,955	5,084,769	5,244,088	6,956,376	5,719,869			
Ice.....	free.	tons. dolls.	44,075 29,007	44,661 23,320	29,014 11,232	50,785 28,094		24,791 15,007	23,350 12,536	26,445 7,749	32,083 16,340					
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of:																
Unmanufactured—																
Balata.....	free.	lbs. dolls.		233,835 90,756	594,552 276,756	1,157,018 522,872	399,003 190,878	878,305 624,702	1,517,066 984,012	1,818,598 766,772	1,533,024 793,126	2,472,224 963,384	2,544,406 996,102			
	dut.	lbs. dolls.	374,220 152,689	585,366 214,285												
Guayule gum.....	free.	lbs. dolls.						19,749,522 10,443,157	14,238,625 6,403,787	10,218,191 4,345,088	1,475,804 607,076	5,111,849 1,441,367	2,816,068 880,813			
Gutta-joolatong.....	free.	lbs. dolls.	21,390,116 733,074	28,437,690 1,086,098	22,803,303 1,039,776	24,826,296 852,372	52,392,444 2,419,223	51,420,872 2,872,633	48,795,238 2,255,050	48,926,571 2,174,441	47,026,571 1,155,402	1,851,264 731,995	27,688,335 1,322,202			
Gutta-percha.....	free.	lbs. dolls.	500,770 189,161	546,800 201,339	588,610 100,305	255,559 82,136	784,501 167,873	1,648,921 300,548	2,424,406 225,797	480,853 167,813	1,846,109 321,957	1,618,214 183,995	1,719,816 230,750	1,888,499 284,226		
India rubber.....	free.	lbs. dolls.	57,844,345 45,714,450	76,963,838 58,910,981	62,233,100 36,613,185	88,359,895 61,709,723	101,041,681 107,078,825	72,046,540 76,244,603	110,210,173 93,013,265	113,384,359 90,170,816	132,995,742 71,219,861	172,068,428 83,030,269	267,775,557 165,044,790			
India rubber, scrap or refuse, fit only for remanufacture.....	free.	lbs. dolls.	24,756,456 1,721,678	29,335,198 2,608,987	16,331,085 1,496,822	37,664,671 1,543,267	37,664,671 2,998,697	26,948,000 2,334,870	26,283,192 2,093,605	43,385,450 3,709,238	25,985,261 2,063,198	11,006,923 720,914	16,371,673 1,271,903			
Total unmanufactured.....		dolls.	47,910,052	63,120,446	39,526,844	64,710,370	106,861,496	92,910,513	105,037,506	101,333,168	76,162,220	87,124,679	159,858,006			

¹ Prior to 1911 buffalo hides are included in "Hides of cattle."

² Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

³ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.

⁴ Prior to 1911 included in "India rubber."

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
India rubber, etc.—Continued.											
Manufactures of—											
Gutta-percha.....dut. dolls.	208,172	191,064	93,545	71,819	80,567	61,283	41,098	77,300	42,023	10,841	57,875
India rubber.....dut. dolls.	1,992,413	2,262,783	1,956,590	1,391,770	1,154,347	876,125	874,736	1,217,236	1,517,789	791,281	398,020
Total manufactures.....dolls.	2,200,585	2,453,847	2,050,135	1,463,589	1,234,914	936,408	915,834	1,294,536	1,559,812	802,122	455,895
Elasticou and similar substitutes.....dut. dolls.	54,432	65,814	27,909	60,625	114,516	115,601	87,328	97,452	87,642	30,349	16,179
Ink and ink powders.....dut. dolls.	75,434	64,280	45,136	46,403	43,783	42,323	35,043	41,296	58,142	.....	.....
Iridium, osmium, etc., and native combinations thereof with platinum, etc., free.....ozs. troy.	.....	.....	.....	4,128	3,480	5,172	6,539	15,350	6,946	4,904	10,880
.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	121,109	164,917	528,979	342,615	783,633	377,003	282,312	462,055
Iron ore:											
Iron, chromate of.....free.....(tons. dolls.)	57,290	30,865	43,802	29,792	44,953	38,139	47,007	49,772	79,842	47,051	107,069
.....(tons. dolls.)	728,396	382,465	533,741	340,584	482,523	437,281	443,135	508,664	737,127	444,154	1,196,250
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,887,082	1,196,077	1,425,717
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,466,347	3,833,799	4,618,601
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,780,580	.....	.....
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,518,230	.....	.....
Iron ore.....dut. dolls.	981,026	1,096,717	958,378	1,015,647	2,381,676	2,133,633	2,004,240	2,246,353	.....	.....	.....
.....dut. dolls.	2,728,854	3,360,449	2,919,462	2,714,691	6,763,394	6,691,711	6,119,875	7,035,185	.....	.....	.....
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:											
Pig iron, including ferrosilicon.....(tons. dolls.)	271,790	564,846	204,092	104,655	237,504	206,194	115,321	155,169	238,892	.....	.....
.....(tons. dolls.)	7,778,884	15,654,767	6,201,808	3,509,086	6,238,729	6,036,503	3,679,482	6,402,555	21,561,473	.....	.....
Pig iron, except ferrosilicon.....free.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,802	100,792	112,718
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,112,158	3,869,758	7,093,831
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,750	6,608	5,460
Ferrosilicon.....dut. dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122,570	365,441	328,613
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122,114	32,667	96,012
.....(tons. dolls.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120,229	281,702	1,012,927
Scrap iron and steel, fit only for remanufacture.....(tons. dolls.)	25,810	21,439	17,614	5,182	118,610	26,561	14,238	41,163	212,186	.....	.....
.....(tons. dolls.)	401,810	290,511	215,149	61,005	1,507,734	304,745	151,368	463,715	215,991	.....	.....
Antifriction balls and bearings.....dut. dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,273,740	1,604,571	2,410,861	1,899,695	1,527,732	1,403,563
.....(lbs. dolls.)	84,934,030	86,463,629	72,809,939	33,306,320	76,320,315	68,130,727	53,026,368	67,676,375	48,976,220	23,036,160	18,459,240
Bar iron.....dut. dolls.	1,624,186	1,669,165	1,457,813	608,631	1,388,579	1,344,766	1,051,744	1,368,948	1,001,338	443,846	510,872
Building forms and all other structural shapes.....dut. dolls.	79,740,312	20,889,301	3,427,824	12,263,179	23,877,101	.....	6,413,954	17,931,947	24,710,125	12,048,159	3,542,477
.....dut. dolls.	912,125	328,353	80,891	171,675	315,502	.....	123,642	277,374	378,420	224,904	175,828
Cutlery—											
Pen or pocket knives.....dut. doz.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,031,965	1,021,505	1,358,147	1,058,010	236,177
.....dut. dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	814,283	752,705	1,258,037	1,025,470	249,087
Razors and parts of.....dut. dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396,921	391,303	457,460	299,211	65,212
Scissors and shears.....dut. doz.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	436,396	480,628	594,017	422,253	146,467
.....dut. dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	563,980	604,029	750,487	523,359	188,955
All other.....dut. dolls.	1,892,278	2,263,107	2,018,143	1,733,874	1,806,033	1,992,644	259,879	278,527	355,515	225,250	130,349
Total cutlery.....dut. dolls.	1,892,278	2,263,107	2,018,143	1,733,874	1,806,033	1,992,644	2,037,063	2,026,564	2,860,510	2,077,299	633,603

Firearms.....dut..dolls..	505,516	306,085	287,679	234,648	243,367								
Hoop, band, or scroll.....dut..lbs..	25,081,711	9,786,227	1,060,520	2,420,314									
Hoop or band iron or steel for baling.....free..dolls..	273,812	129,100	77,515	97,597									
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms n. c. s.....dut..dolls..	44,601,417	41,484,776	36,958,859	28,285,124	83,388,781	85,716,478	50,367,144	46,747,291	14,150,507				
Made by the Bessemer, open-hearth, or similar process, not containing alloys.....free..dolls..	2,672,668	3,033,928	2,172,916	1,946,080	3,064,407	3,480,763	2,481,088	3,542,318	2774,702				
All other.....dut..lbs..									17,761,110	3,988,980	25,367,340		
Machinery—Machines and parts of—									1101,073	70,267	450,514		
Embroidery and lace-making ^a.....free..dolls..									62,322,093	50,991,279	28,291,958		
Machino tools.....dut..dolls..									12,416,442	2,075,181	2,320,540		
Sewing machines and parts of.....free..dolls..													
Textile machinery.....dut..dolls..													
All other.....free..dolls..													
Needles, hand-sewing, darning, and shoe-machine.....free..dolls..	3,655,402	4,963,429	3,646,480	4,258,743	8,888,411	7,575,559	7,191,911	7,497,103	5,844,455				
Rails for railways.....free..tons..	418,816	492,637	414,998	431,147	476,810	445,081	501,033	491,694	1,844,613	2,979,613	1,722,904		
.....dut..tons..									481,631	476,237	370,130		
.....lbs..									114,035	55,092	53,944		
Sheets and plates.....dut..lbs..									1,812,061	1,563,618	1,373,764		
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored.....free..dolls..									31,472	237,478			
Table, kitchen, and other utensils or hollow ware, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses.....dut..dolls..									125,141	87,392			
Tin plates, ternoplates, and taggers tin.....dut..dolls..									3,297	5,024			
Wire rods.....dut..lbs..									87,392	125,141			
Wire, and articles made from.....dut..dolls..									8,341,818	7,886,274	5,734,697	3,827,661	
All other manufactures of ^c.....free..dolls..									428,465	477,968	291,989	288,235	
.....dut..dolls..													
Total.....free..dolls..	679,265	685,827	584,448	574,299	1,891,678	2,334,073	747,138	593,219	5,660,042	7,451,100	11,171,400		
.....dut..dolls..	28,374,722	39,902,038	27,023,466	21,865,488	37,916,047	33,650,230	25,028,918	33,043,139	26,180,809	15,251,604	12,221,850		
Total iron and steel, etc.....dolls..	29,053,987	40,587,865	27,607,909	22,439,787	39,807,725	35,984,303	26,076,056	33,636,358	31,790,851	22,702,704	23,398,250		

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.³ Only the free imports can be shown separately; dutiable imports included in "All other machinery."⁴ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.⁵ In 1906 includes "Anvils," "Chains," and "Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats," separately shown for that year in previous issues.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Ivory, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Animal (tusks in their {free..lbs.... natural state).....{dut..lbs....	579,222 1,478,937	646,995 2,005,474	371,344 1,148,620	766,726 2,077,500	592,476 1,597,268	534,200 1,343,655	518,914 1,341,079	722,187 1,821,358	¹ 245,041 ¹ 633,456 ² 235,192	271,185 669,179 ² 707,188	615,086 1,289,672 32,942,115
Vegetable (tagua nuts)..free..lbs....	21,076,508	16,002,229	14,536,288	20,002,909	27,066,716	20,851,466	23,076,847	29,206,278	27,135,406	21,059,746	32,942,115
	516,607	464,931	375,535	609,062	1,104,024	772,065	789,602	977,525	881,354	510,677	840,464
Total unmanufactured.....dolls..	1,995,544	2,470,406	1,524,155	2,686,562	2,702,192	2,115,620	2,130,681	2,798,883	2,221,998	1,179,856	2,130,136
Manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	82,247	69,544	59,681	41,793	48,452	47,988	44,144	33,856	52,414	34,693	29,239
Joss stick or joss light.....free..dolls..	15,499	18,664	24,604	34,848	22,903	9,645	15,564	13,861	6,831		
Lava tips for burners.....dut..gross..	24,199	22,638	17,138	17,687	13,017	14,364	9,822	17,148	3,941		
	24,467	24,558	20,636	21,435	18,949	14,636	8,208	9,759	4,222		
Lead, and manufactures of:											
Lead ore ¹.....dut..gross wt., tons..						130,701	77,889	48,886	55,807	49,253	88,385
						76,660,659	72,279,726	26,881,130	22,098,484	14,889,434	27,034,974
Lead ore ¹.....dut..lead cont., lbs..						1,349,511	433,685	360,684	711,460	442,303	1,002,987
						551,208	639,745	3,108,975	¹ 1,026,726		
Lead in other ore.....dut..lbs....						15,735	19,529	96,421	¹ 28,598		
						133,167,714	164,248,927	127,238,705	37,705,279	69,136,571	56,280,223
Bullion and base {gross wt., lbs.. bullion ¹.....dut..{lead cont., lbs.. {dolls..	164,132,497 3,534,876	127,196,540 3,352,534	187,607,786 4,147,720	226,333,018 4,436,118	125,506,328 2,352,922	130,647,121 2,672,885	158,306,145 3,331,590	123,970,513 2,940,061	37,059,518 1,247,567	67,576,987 2,131,851	54,534,264 2,355,358
Total (lead contents).....lbs....	164,132,497	127,196,540	187,607,786	226,333,018	202,166,987	203,478,055	186,327,070	144,762,493	60,136,728	82,459,421	81,599,238
	3,534,876	3,352,534	4,147,720	4,436,118	3,643,321	4,038,131	3,834,304	3,397,166	1,987,625	2,573,654	3,358,345
Pigs, bars, and old.....dut..lbs....	20,869,795	23,489,928	7,354,261	5,593,398	8,686,276	5,231,671	2,757,390	337,703	236,691	809,719	5,233,337
	767,431	1,012,356	305,635	181,598	271,931	158,629	102,756	12,594	9,002	27,894	377,665
Total lead.....lbs....	185,002,292	150,686,468	194,962,047	231,926,416	210,853,263	208,709,726	189,034,460	145,100,196	60,423,419	83,269,140	86,832,575
	4,302,307	4,364,890	4,453,355	4,617,716	3,915,262	4,196,760	3,937,560	3,409,760	1,996,627	2,601,548	3,736,010
All other manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	9,702	20,832	29,793	52,896	7,092	9,157	7,193	7,476	60,849	63,512	200,845
Leather and tanned skins, and mfrs. of:											
Leather and tanned skins—											
Belting, and sole leather {free..dolls.. {dut..dolls..	96,927	54,407	49,202				1,020,914	1,662,460	³ 3,200,367 ¹ 431,596	2,017,165	3,048,388
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned.....dut..dolls..	696,394	597,449	335,507								
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed.....dut..dolls..				213,582	269,582	184,344	144,808	127,735	¹ 21,004		
Glove leather.....dut..dolls..							1,783,950	2,354,672	² 2,209,294	327,682	304,016
Goatskins, tanned (skins free for morocco).....dut..dolls..	2,740,067	3,260,040	1,987,465	1,504,912	1,993,884	1,330,425	2,130,630	2,687,766	¹ 1,737,329 ¹ 511,624	1,724,604	4,575,500

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Meat and dairy products:												
Meat products—												
Fresh meats—												
Beef and veal	{free lbs. duty lbs.									1176,333,072 115,140,173 \$3,804,111	184,490,759 16,942,661	71,101,756 7,107,949
Mutton and lamb	{free lbs. duty lbs.									12,690,020 1,112,294 219,935 \$2,436	15,528,855 1,474,422	20,287,999 1,784,310
Pork	{free lbs. duty lbs.									4,594,702 1,537,946 \$30,007 \$2,835	16,250,514 2,011,065	2,169,084 234,873
Total fresh meats	{lbs. dolls.									197,472,887 17,078,442	216,270,128 20,428,148	93,528,890 9,127,132
Bacon and hams	free lbs.									12,008,960 \$363,689	7,542,446 1,161,090	667,907 111,496
Meats, prepared or preserved	free lbs.									1,676,360	1,193,263	325,381
Meats and meat extracts	duty lbs.	675,568	888,209	775,713	667,367	555,524	666,988	971,775	728,469	730,326	209,484	47,287
Sausages, bologna	free lbs.	744,634	451,059	520,770	560,873	555,524	140,535	182,982	157,871	186,824	53,660	12,322
Sausage casings	free lbs.	149,593	121,205	108,367	129,568	127,274	4,394,326	4,923,766	4,569,944	2,955,657	2,844,501	3,865,877
All other	{free lbs. duty lbs.	874,293 68,843	1,288,922 48,188	2,182,036 29,968	2,258,648 34,722	2,604,895 1,086,966	2,751,327 1,201,520	2,355,715 1,176,010	2,476,082 1,268,957	2,447,108 828,741	2,038,182 473,724	1,088,393 398,002
Dairy products—												
Butter, and substitutes for	{lbs. dolls.	196,642 57,955	441,755 117,835	780,608 182,807	646,320 141,017	1,360,245 298,023	1,007,826 247,961	1,025,668 237,154	1,162,253 304,090	7,842,022 1,763,481	3,828,227 977,262	712,998 212,370
Cheese, and substitutes for	{lbs. dolls.	27,289,806 4,308,830	33,848,766 8,704,012	32,530,830 5,586,706	35,548,143 5,866,154	40,817,524 7,053,570	45,568,797 7,920,244	46,542,007 8,807,249	49,387,944 9,185,184	63,784,313 11,010,693	50,138,520 9,370,048	30,087,009 7,058,420
Cream	{free galls. duty galls.	1,100,513 196,422	2,077,354 1,800,180							1,064,222 \$672,634 \$585,372	1,042,775	1,193,745 1,042,775
Milk, fresh and condensed	{free lbs. duty lbs.	10,858 10,188	10,188	11,496	23,428	63,339	75,090	61,671	135,724	11,056,230 \$33,210	2,556,787	1,515,354
Total	{free lbs. duty lbs.	1,023,886 5,117,054	1,410,127 6,708,432	2,200,403 6,586,750	2,383,216 6,733,568	2,732,169 9,079,613	2,891,862 11,318,108	2,508,697 11,205,563	2,833,953 11,962,064	24,260,483 14,500,506	32,225,816 10,821,034	17,088,720 7,668,792
Total meat and dairy products	{lbs. dolls.	6,140,940	8,178,559	8,877,183	9,121,804	11,811,782	14,209,970	13,774,560	14,596,017	88,760,939	43,046,850	24,767,512

Meerschaum, crude, or un-	free..dolls.	112,963	134,624	164,188	188,600	227,314	180,687	193,037	125,376	292,274		
manufactured.....	dut..dolls.									10,516	18,956	
Metals, metal compositions, and manufac-												
tures of, n. e. s. ¹	dut..dolls.	7,888,565	10,325,446	6,768,637	6,807,357	10,099,079						
Ferro alloys (except ferro-	tons						1,361	869	1,293	927	291	66
silicon).....	dut..dolls.						485,558	248,681	917,247	520,435	57,831	124,498
All other ⁴	dut..dolls.						8,521,457	5,833,980	5,955,418	6,632,618	3,907,640	2,085,440
Mica:												
Unmanufactured.....	dut..lbs.	2,412,261	3,448,452	1,310,877	806,257	2,016,989	1,743,356	1,484,497	3,267,323	1,611,207	763,954	999,452
Cut, split, etc., and all manufactures	dut..dolls.	731,484	1,205,606	567,550	313,525	682,539	612,936	513,792	1,003,158	524,454	221,704	290,353
Minerals, crude, n. e. s. ¹	free..dolls.	583,269	556,518	367,382	545,194	329,893	336,876	257,301	236,743	1312,361	371,475	468,079
Mineral substances advanced by refining	dut..dolls.									271,882	164,568	478,345
or grinding, etc.,.....	dut..dolls.	70,373	97,058	54,576	58,176	49,503	29,264	33,608	50,654	20,983		
Models of inventions and patterns for												
machinery.....	free..dolls.	17,804	24,797	37,962	31,919		31,416	40,617	27,442	41,267		
Monazite sand and thorite.....	dut..lbs.				441,420	1,543,687	2,441,291	1,115,429	1,104,984	1,102,300	1,758,850	1,523,501
Moss, seaweeds, and vegeta-	free..dolls.	99,363	91,702	66,883	85,434		215,761	95,456	84,779	52,329	99,328	130,294
ble substances, n. e. s. ¹	dut..dolls.	69,689	73,421	99,719	104,452							
Crude and unmanufactured.....	free..dolls.					127,008	188,615	168,650	157,547	243,019	180,981	225,613
Peat moss.....	dut..tons					7,872	8,277	8,393	9,073	9,657	7,214	4,471
All other, manufactured or	dut..dolls.					49,082	42,052	40,421	48,713	58,240	49,298	38,582
dyed.....	dut..dolls.					89,802	61,647	40,326	50,322	54,376	40,443	27,493
Musical instruments, and parts of,												
including strings.....	dut..dolls.	1,277,435	1,498,724	1,400,213	1,243,856	1,847,862	1,623,100	1,614,415	1,787,293	2,076,734	1,262,140	566,315
Natural history, specimens of: Heads of												
animals, mounts, etc.,.....	dut..dolls.	19,022	17,680	15,262	17,956		18,767	23,688	20,554	26,485		56,887
Nickel ore and matte.....	gross wt., tons	13,676	16,124	16,843	17,261	25,470	24,163	27,451	36,908	36,420	30,801	68,797,238
.....	nickel cont., lbs.		19,523,148	16,968,525	18,844,208	27,096,325	20,952,246	34,002,052	47,508,307	43,549,303	37,995,019	9,520,705
.....	free..dolls.	1,673,879	1,897,784	2,391,140	2,544,222	3,618,746	3,946,293	4,565,818	5,398,228	6,109,547	5,074,783	
Oakum.....	free..lbs.	724,332	766,003	932,984	1,257,917	1,457,978	1,482,545	1,224,562	1,331,376	1,884,439		
Oil cake.....	free..lbs.	32,604	32,900	41,872	53,618	56,260	57,439	43,944	65,130	93,754		
.....	free..dolls.	5,454,941	512,654	2,848,291	1,742,727	5,208,376	12,405,660	16,960,968	11,047,399	11,656,863	21,188,658	37,645,777
.....	free..dolls.	54,144	5,342	27,513	18,456	59,698	139,332	204,746	141,137	120,078	219,635	408,808
Oilcloth and linoleum for floors	sq. yds.	5,470,460	7,109,087	6,114,568	5,306,329	4,848,615						
.....	dut..dolls.	1,744,539	2,313,772	2,102,313	1,894,810	1,834,640						
Linoleum.....	sq. yds.						4,960,144	4,180,804	4,032,082	3,724,086	2,438,394	1,011,625
.....	dut..dolls.						2,033,608	1,804,056	1,762,806	1,762,806	1,160,941	513,396
Oilcloth.....	sq. yds.						361,820	269,596	170,704	340,288	212,754	66,840
.....	dut..dolls.						69,004	57,734	36,822	66,700	38,721	16,573
Total.....	sq. yds.	5,470,460	7,109,087	6,114,568	5,306,329	4,848,615	5,321,964	4,450,400	4,202,786	4,064,374	2,648,148	1,078,465
.....	dut..dolls.	1,744,539	2,313,772	2,102,313	1,894,810	1,834,640	2,102,612	1,917,998	1,840,878	1,829,596	1,199,662	529,969

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.³ Prior to 1914 included in "All other articles," dutiable.⁴ Prior to 1912 including aluminum and type metal; prior to 1913 including electric lamps; and since 1906, including brass manufactures.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Oils:												
Animal, fish and other—												
Fish.....	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	988,395	1,028,051	1,221,065								
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	369,397	344,858	408,113								
Cod and cod liver.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)									1,393,706	1,684,013	1,833,234
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)									503,600	601,506	1,011,303
All other.....	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	160,854	132,843	85,904	1,303,170	2,311,420	3,118,531	2,283,559	2,568,177	2,438,973	1,753,211	1,626,744
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	23,914	26,671	16,965	354,079	727,280	1,176,207	860,156	769,290	470,251	580,500	649,292
Mineral—												
Crude.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)								510,660,641	773,052,480	653,707,517	809,309,363
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)								7,437,227	11,776,737	8,918,006	12,205,762
Benzine, gasoline, and naphtha.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)								15,254,286	15,330,733	10,139,912	7,738
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)								935,428	1,266,807	1,400,740	2,608
All other.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	13,265,217	22,747,852	395,302	223	13,693,228	38,775,884	145,247,828	3,746,599	1,955,007	567,481	2,066,002
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	690,108	1,140,734	13,671	59	609,400	2,143,661	2,719,025	512,940	488,463	110,280	303,850
	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	2,187,402	3,388,006	8,935,193	7,206,214	2,156						
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	89,251	165,132	433,232	329,450	644						
Total mineral.....	(galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	15,452,619	26,136,458	9,330,590	7,206,437	13,695,384	38,775,884	160,502,114	529,737,973	791,137,399	662,185,502	871,473,103
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	779,359	1,305,836	446,803	329,545	610,044	2,143,661	3,654,453	9,216,930	13,665,940	9,790,932	12,512,229
Vegetable—												
Expressed—												
Cocoa butter or butterine.....	lbs. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916					3,369,528	4,278,806	6,074,741	3,603,332	2,838,761	150,378	400,371
	dut. (dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					679,871	1,090,818	1,615,377	992,358	793,451	42,135	129,654
Coconut.....	free (lbs. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	35,544,356	45,422,575	52,490,558	48,345,672	51,118,317	46,370,732	50,504,192	50,336,213	74,336,213	63,135,428	66,007,580
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	2,623,974	3,267,585	3,079,682	3,341,409	4,144,444	3,851,279	4,183,036	6,703,942	5,430,581	5,430,581	6,047,133
Cottonseed.....	free (lbs. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					1,513,051	17,293,201	15,162,361	1,513,051	1,513,051	15,162,361	17,180,542
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					78,077	185,333	1,044,834	728,961	728,961	915,972	915,972
Flaxseed or linseed.....	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					737,256	192,282	535,291	50,148	50,148	50,148	50,148
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					480,060	111,228	91,555	248,403	248,403	248,403	248,403
Hemp and rapeseed.....	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					1,082,775	1,362,985					
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)					464,742	599,047					
Hempseed.....	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)							126				
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)							159				
Rapeseed.....	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)							1,182,768	1,549,728	1,464,265	1,498,642	2,561,244
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)							588,138	779,400	704,655	786,485	1,426,559
Nut oil or oil of nuts.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	2,453,597	1,869,120	2,912,965	5,759,683	7,042,087	4,767,596	5,996,666	4,932,444	4,940,330	4,968,262	4,968,262
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)	1,040,722	882,983	1,158,132	2,440,010	2,917,067	2,383,503	2,733,884	1,962,389	1,733,264	1,977,823	1,977,823
Chinese nut.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)						895,587	1,195,683	2,557,965			
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)						582,740	820,763	377,527			
Peanut.....	free (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)											
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)											
	dut. (galls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)											
	(dolls. 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916)											

Olive, for mfg. or mechanical purposes.....	free..	galls. 2,588,368	1,471,766	1,565,253	369,979	842,926	578,477	630,013	619,350	783,921	653,004	884,944
	dolls.	1,105,870	682,656	703,829	183,983	477,078	378,819	389,559	407,074	477,210	450,001	684,396
Olive, edible.....	dut.	galls. 2,447,131	3,449,517	3,799,112	4,129,454	3,702,210	4,405,327	4,830,515	5,221,001	6,217,560	6,710,967	7,224,431
	dolls.	2,506,964	3,523,725	3,870,801	5,069,655	4,869,114	6,014,191	6,170,382	6,739,172	7,910,980	8,225,485	9,740,672
Palm.....	free..	lbs. 29,655,207	30,614,875	58,970,379	92,771,808	57,100,406	47,159,238	3,080,090	3,351,868	58,040,202	31,485,661	40,490,731
	dolls.	1,893,285	1,849,611	3,185,035	5,590,535	4,102,916	25,932,855	23,569,031	34,327,000	4,905,852	6,700,928	512,606
Palm kernel.....	free..	lbs. 1,893,285	1,849,611	3,185,035	5,590,535	4,102,916	25,932,855	23,569,031	34,327,000	4,905,852	6,700,928	512,606
	dolls.	1,893,285	1,849,611	3,185,035	5,590,535	4,102,916	25,932,855	23,569,031	34,327,000	4,905,852	6,700,928	512,606
Soya bean.....	free..	lbs. 1,893,285	1,849,611	3,185,035	5,590,535	4,102,916	25,932,855	23,569,031	34,327,000	4,905,852	6,700,928	512,606
	dolls.	1,893,285	1,849,611	3,185,035	5,590,535	4,102,916	25,932,855	23,569,031	34,327,000	4,905,852	6,700,928	512,606
All other.....	free..	dolls. 4,775,103	173,225	105,573	152,405	2,490,658	5,042,823	221,325	238,348	93,901	9,089	49,162
	dut.	dolls. 1,240,300	1,732,075	1,679,377	1,732,675	461,615	2,842,218	134,442	140,068	345,108	193,291	453,451
Distilled and essential.....	free..	dolls. 1,933,040	2,642,242	2,550,835	2,377,513	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857
	dut.	dolls. 929,905	1,059,978	1,094,606	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857	543,857
Lemon.....	free..	lbs. 1,933,040	2,642,242	2,550,835	2,377,513	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857
	dut.	lbs. 929,905	1,059,978	1,094,606	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857	543,857
All other.....	free..	dolls. 1,933,040	2,642,242	2,550,835	2,377,513	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857
	dut.	dolls. 929,905	1,059,978	1,094,606	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857	543,857
Total vegetable.....	free..	dolls. 8,504,127	10,196,838	9,377,087	10,137,112	16,436,118	20,520,183	20,560,356	28,337,097	33,791,879	22,137,775	18,223,672
	dut.	dolls. 5,219,821	6,871,939	7,509,394	8,100,594	7,893,471	12,503,504	10,788,216	9,774,836	13,228,694	15,587,276	15,095,495
Total vegetable oils.....	dolls.	13,723,948	17,068,777	16,886,481	18,237,706	24,299,589	33,023,657	31,348,602	38,112,933	47,020,573	37,725,051	33,919,167
Oleo stearin ⁶	free..	lbs. 1,933,040	2,642,242	2,550,835	2,377,513	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857
	dolls.	1,933,040	2,642,242	2,550,835	2,377,513	554,099	415,501	430,458	337,174	381,095	762,835	543,857
Paints, pigments, colors, and varnishes:												
Varnishes.....	dut.	galls. 44,970	32,194	23,044	28,584	40,075	5,715,348	4,913,090	9,511,134	5,243,553	2,424,009	910,478
	dolls.	116,613	70,556	49,620	56,358	69,376	502,119	448,950	967,000	450,989	209,545	81,280
All other ⁷	dut.	dolls. 1,696,808	2,013,481	1,738,257	1,689,090	1,914,985	2,045,548	1,905,491	2,144,074	2,325,222	1,969,108	2,009,160
Palm leaf:												
Natural.....	free..	dolls. 8,114	14,779	36,855	17,354	28,428	23,040	32,641	17,214	14,044	.....	.....
Manufactures of, n. c. s.....	dut.	dolls. 1,871	9,900	5,670	1,558	.....	5,225	1,730	5,749	12,984	.....	.....
Paper stock, crude (except wood pulp):												
Rags, except woollen.....	free..	lbs. 140,257,383	159,861,027	113,506,603	130,608,671	180,114,457	180,813,902	214,681,567	245,113,327	180,906,300	98,872,650	67,562,226
	dolls.	2,118,762	2,335,590	1,715,942	1,562,059	2,167,377	2,298,197	2,635,242	8,413,165	2,552,462	1,572,909	1,227,533
All other (including grasses, fibers, waste, etc., used chiefly for paper making).....	free..	dolls. 2,255,702	3,244,938	1,959,984	2,075,975	3,030,500	3,183,483	3,233,116	3,858,240	6,018,745	3,244,674	3,727,033
Total.....	dolls.	4,374,404	5,580,528	3,675,926	3,638,034	5,200,877	5,481,680	5,918,358	7,271,405	8,571,207	4,817,553	4,954,508

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.³ Prior to 1908 includes dead or cresote oil now stated separately under "Chemicals—Coal-tar products."⁴ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.⁵ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.⁶ See "Stearin from animal fats."⁷ Includes varnishes since 1910.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Paper, and manufactures of:												
Books, music, maps, en-	free..dolls..	3,000,326	3,379,152	3,071,173	2,996,501	3,390,311	3,250,119	3,796,096	3,908,223	3,994,869	3,550,597	2,802,332
gravings, etchings, pho-	dut..dolls..	2,599,622	3,072,137	2,965,520	2,630,123	2,642,764	2,855,496	2,855,528	2,647,333	2,649,396	1,951,112	1,429,613
tographs, and other												
printed matter, n. e. s.												
Lithographic labels and prints (ex-	dut..dolls..	2,205,921	3,968,542	4,911,102	4,450,032	2,773,151	2,667,633	2,037,888	1,798,283	1,766,371	1,149,820	533,187
cept post cards) ¹	dut..dolls..						805,433	825,162	1,033,718	933,777	477,979	329,154
Paper hangings	lbs.	281,877										
Parchment papers	dut..dolls..	44,885										
Photographic	dut..dolls..					761,940	1,088,509	909,818	1,238,642	1,352,143	1,126,174	949,518
Printing paper, for books and	lbs.				37,055,028	92,911,514						
newspapers	dut..dolls..				903,705	1,920,801						
Valued at not above 2½	free..dolls..							*64,025,327	234,619,685	535,710,929	665,564,129	877,492,118
cents per pound	lbs.						108,043,884	*1,218,638	4,512,807	10,365,043	12,883,452	16,870,604
	dut..dolls..						2,010,502	49,683,479	60,238,886	*20,430,119		
Valued at above 2½ and not	lbs.							936,863	1,168,302	*400,065		
above 4 cents per pound	dut..dolls..									*664,240		
	free..dolls..									*20,021		
All other	lbs.						6,369,347	5,869,268	6,338,734	6,053,429	4,536,932	1,421,604
	dut..dolls..						497,168	327,467	352,914	290,530	236,460	123,555
Total printing, etc	lbs.				37,055,028	92,911,514	114,413,231	119,578,074	301,297,305	562,858,717	670,101,061	878,913,722
	dut..dolls..				903,705	1,920,801	2,507,670	2,482,968	6,034,023	11,075,659	13,119,912	16,794,159
Souvenir post cards ¹	dut..dolls..					477,849	540,860	423,173	484,481	464,058	213,252	23,741
Surface-coated	lbs.					5,335,506	5,449,135	5,030,784	6,925,505	4,785,485	1,955,935	
	dut..dolls..					567,344	611,175	548,798	597,334	620,061	411,873	167,550
Wrapping	lbs.											
	dut..dolls..							853,050	741,469	36,515,554	30,721,433	14,071,433
All other paper and paper board valued										1,028,500	897,106	420,688
at not above 4 cents per pound	free..dolls..							*5,709	210,298	*366,051		
	dut..dolls..									35,416	70,333	64,322
All other	free..dolls..									3,277,539	2,880,762	2,403,357
	dut..dolls..	4,747,955	6,759,343	7,311,956	6,278,834	5,002,595	4,299,985	2,557,139	2,842,841			
Total paper, and manufac-												
tures of	dut..dolls..	12,598,709	17,179,194	18,260,751	17,259,105	17,536,755	18,626,890	17,800,849	21,538,645	27,563,840	25,818,920	25,024,121
Paraffin	free..lbs.	513,316	1,027,730	938,232	2,222,726	*7,081,717	9,467,877	8,224,117	11,756,090	7,495,459	6,721,999	8,526,529
	dut..dolls..	32,660	58,763	61,685	120,965	*394,026	434,679	351,633	504,471	326,906	295,932	418,362
	lbs.	1,231,018	2,930,773	1,164,433	1,792,483	*313,855						
	dut..dolls..	69,936	102,871	74,931	105,032	*17,178						
Parchment and vellum	free..dolls..	43,158	74,058	66,690	46,534	62,825	57,565	59,434	59,466	55,219		

Pencils and pencil leads.....dut..dolls.	640,735	628,200	619,789	514,697	548,551	494,725	543,726	554,917	642,998	483,497	110,582
Penholders and pens, including fountain and stylographic pens.....dut..dolls.	22,221	25,522	27,419	44,706	56,476	80,719	73,926	75,612	78,712	39,707	169,949
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and toilet preparations.....dut..dolls.	1,054,426	1,250,855	1,120,396	1,425,613	1,214,792	1,534,537	1,645,992	1,873,585	2,309,027	2,473,144	3,105,906
Pewter and britannia metal, old, lbs.....free..dolls.	15,558	125,286	28,062	10,812	5,596	4,640	22,270	20,371	20,371		
etc.....free..dolls.	3,773	31,262	6,970	2,007		2,270	984	6,099	3,219		
Phonographs, gramophones, etc., and parts of.....dut..dolls.					27,197	51,820	22,548	39,400	151,438	215,111	268,025
Photographic goods:											
Cameras and parts of.....dut..dolls.									6247,290	208,508	87,537
Dry plates.....dut..dolls.											74,183
Motion-picture films.....dut..lin.ft.					12,829,915	11,725,127					
Sensitized but not exposed.....free..dolls.					771,025	685,115			44,717,323	61,402,312	68,490,788
Negatives.....dut..dolls.									889,560	967,907	750,023
Positives.....dut..lin.ft.									402,704	258,800	225,690
Other films, sensitized but not exposed.....free..dolls.									15,673,826	10,789,439	6,742,983
All other films and plates.....dut..dolls.	11,319	41,310	67,625	144,275	416,077	670,971	203,844	332,570	1,009,469	411,999	256,332
Total.....dut..dolls.	11,319	41,310	67,625	144,275	1,187,102	1,356,086	1,208,057	1,663,336	2,873,558	1,976,991	1,420,310
Pipes and smokers' articles.....dut..dolls.	809,950	1,126,635	1,032,285	964,123	1,140,750	1,445,002	1,478,060				
Cigarette books, covers, and paper.....dut..dolls.								706,830	907,371	1,021,483	1,247,799
Pipes, and all other smokers' articles.....dut..dolls.								625,364	565,500	332,914	123,363
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:											
Bulbs, bulbous roots or corms, cultivated for their flowers or foliage.....dut..M.											
All other.....free..dolls.	18,570	11,328	1,912	954,399	1,242,444	1,636,113	216,159	288,646	216,138	255,700	231,733
Plaster rock or gypsum.....dut..tons.	1,599,032	1,841,206	2,003,973	4,001	11,914	18,962	1,718,859	1,823,307	2,082,139	2,375,316	2,180,687
Crude.....dut..tons.	394,940	303,037		988,507	1,105,635	1,093,327	24,825	5,847	16,966	16,750	43,254
Ground or calcined.....dut..tons.	466,568	479,693					1,251,365	1,377,430	1,487,903	1,356,600	1,462,618
Manufactures of.....dut..dolls.	28,277	23,871	30,991	288,731	340,359	343,517	363,655	388,927	416,599	346,603	408,630
Plates: Electrotype, stereotype, and lithographic engraved.....dut..dolls.	43,682	45,941	34,460	421,303	341,308	408,018	426,500	462,852	482,529	30,214	7,420

¹ Prior to 1910 post cards are included under "Lithographic labels, etc."
² July 23, 1911, to June 30, 1912.
³ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

⁴ July 28 to Oct. 3, 1913.

⁵ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.

⁶ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

⁷ Prior to 1910 included in "Collodion, and manufactures of."
⁸ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Platinum..... free. {ozs. troy.. 111,228 {dolls. 2,678,546	104,172	54,708	88,327	118,860	116,232						
Unmanufactured..... free. {ozs. troy.. 3,266,961	1,645,844	1,766,168	2,809,260	3,708,203							
Manufactures of—											
Ingots, bars, plates, etc. free. {ozs. troy.. 52,165 {dolls. 2,012,267											
Vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical use. free. {ozs. troy.. 49,973 {dolls. 1,967,976											
Plumbago or graphite..... free. {ozs. troy.. 40,634 {dolls. 1,489,208											
Polishing creams, powders, etc., dut. {ozs. troy.. 14,204 {dolls. 618,361											
Precious and semiprecious stones and imitations of:											
Bort..... 11,261	20,707	13,338	15,992	536,050	215,358	159,641	111,261	82,000	33,478	51,177	
Diamonds—	1,291,166	1,620,666	1,206,016	1,463,717	1,894,266	1,678,625	1,972,177	1,846,126	1,887,873	4,296,580	
Glaziers' and engravers', unset, and miners' free. {ozs. troy.. 65,645 {dolls. 68,267											
Uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set. free. {ozs. troy.. 20,707 {dolls. 13,338											
Uncut..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 15,992 {dolls. 536,050											
Cut but not set..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 215,358 {dolls. 159,641											
Pearls and parts of, not strung or set..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 111,261 {dolls. 82,000											
Other precious stones uncut..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 33,478 {dolls. 51,177											
Other precious and semiprecious stones cut but not set..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 51,177 {dolls. 81,047											
Imitation precious stones..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 4,296,580 {dolls. 1,887,873											
Total..... {ozs. troy.. 40,247,010 {dolls. 42,278,901											
Quills, manufactures of..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 22,554 {dolls. 23,273											
Radium..... free. {ozs. troy.. 23,093 {dolls. 23,502											
Rennets, raw or prepared..... free. {ozs. troy.. 12,687 {dolls. 13,135											
Saccharin..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 129,557 {dolls. 129,720											
Salt..... free. {ozs. troy.. 8 {dolls. 20											
Sand..... dut. {ozs. troy.. 2,148,977 {dolls. 1,364,826											

Seeds:												
Castor beans or seeds.....	dut. bush					726,002	745,035	957,956	887,747	1,080,543	924,604	1,071,963
	dolls.					831,056	947,782	1,080,535	955,598	1,139,311	993,577	1,555,899
Flaxseed or linseed.....	dut. bush	52,240	90,856	57,419	593,603	5,002,496	10,499,227	6,841,806	5,294,296	8,653,235	10,600,215	14,679,233
	dolls.	73,423	124,494	71,625	831,871	8,548,537	21,379,180	12,965,280	8,127,774	10,571,410	13,874,536	20,220,921
Grass—												
Clover.....	free. lbs.		22,849,115	20,669,396	13,786,451	13,069,830	25,357,826	38,551,137				
	dolls.		2,385,734	2,323,099	1,202,753	1,472,588	3,046,276	6,009,136				
Red.....	free. lbs.								6,072,842	6,784,218	8,749,757	33,476,401
	dolls.								987,702	835,691	1,072,488	4,913,171
All other.....	free. lbs.								15,151,715	23,343,431	15,406,954	8,363,360
	dolls.								1,508,011	2,047,941	1,162,810	822,572
All other grass seed.....	free. lbs.								24,072,821	25,452,076	31,987,701	8,700,920
	dolls.								1,400,077	1,637,244	1,634,827	698,639
Sugar beet.....	free. lbs.					10,303,666	10,988,617	11,389,394	14,768,207	10,293,898	15,882,661	9,042,490
	dolls.					668,312	724,592	1,103,857	1,084,392	799,825	1,409,973	1,080,788
All other seeds.....	free. lbs.	4,078,760	2,652,209	2,523,604	2,622,582	2,422,606	2,784,558	1,875,763	1,972,390	1,879,070	2,210,246	2,872,395
	dolls.	1,235,860	1,242,339	1,452,542	1,300,828	750,377	875,567	1,087,054	1,142,422	1,176,609	1,446,838	1,452,384
Total.....	free. lbs.	4,078,760	5,037,943	4,847,303	3,825,320	4,563,506	6,555,426	10,478,333	7,169,739	7,196,854	7,239,889	10,342,556
	dolls.	1,309,283	1,366,833	1,524,167	2,132,899	1,130,270	23,202,529	15,162,839	10,255,794	12,887,330	15,814,951	23,220,204
Total.....	dolls.	5,388,043	6,404,776	6,871,470	5,958,019	14,693,776	29,757,955	25,641,172	17,425,533	20,084,184	23,054,820	33,571,700
Shells, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Mother-of-pearl.....	free. lbs.	890,432	1,085,500	881,848	1,473,289	1,411,413	1,248,764	1,666,516	1,135,952	1,234,025	987,107	1,872,762
	dolls.	350,080	403,314	300,672	416,476	415,786	685,950	552,619	751,457	588,860	341,566	337,080
Manufactures of.....	dut. lbs.	121,044	140,073	147,962	127,826	94,113	128,071	130,047	118,724	127,404	81,787	20,964
Silk, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Cocoons.....	free. lbs.	33,592	71,223	187	14,016	48,661	163,867	82,456	158,342	1,413	51,495	197,073
	dolls.	11,452	23,807	202	3,931	14,426	74,261	61,073	55,589	1,118	35,114	142,743
Raw, in skeins, reeled from.....	lbs.	14,505,324	16,722,207	15,424,041	23,333,750	20,363,327	22,370,998	21,609,520	20,040,472	28,594,672	26,030,925	33,070,902
cocoon or reeled.....	free. lbs.	62,855,611	70,229,518	69,065,534	78,830,568	65,124,784	72,713,984	67,173,382	82,147,523	97,828,243	80,531,785	119,484,223
	dolls.	2,813,105	1,950,474	1,247,904	1,840,191	3,045,235	4,122,226	4,892,986	5,893,741	5,949,744	4,970,254	8,657,322
Waste.....	free. lbs.	1,213,441	1,158,574	881,077	1,069,087	1,690,303	2,210,020	2,317,217	2,711,605	3,100,664	2,563,568	4,706,689
	dolls.											
Total unmanufactured.....	dolls.	54,080,504	71,411,899	64,546,903	79,903,586	67,129,603	74,998,265	69,541,672	84,914,717	100,930,025	83,130,557	124,333,655
Manufactures of—												
Bandings, bindings, etc., not over 12 inches in width.....	dut. lbs.											
	dolls.					600,540	598,860	561,552	474,265	510,029	304,326	96,813
Boiling cloths.....	free. lbs.	227,626	249,780	250,206	235,672	252,632	237,783	250,170	247,286	266,338	256,641	339,543
Fabrics woven in the piece.....	dut. lbs.	14,045,823	13,485,508	11,020,148	11,275,547	9,608,985				12,231,768	9,135,804	12,966,029
Dyed in the thread or yarn.....	dut. lbs.											
	dolls.						2,478,413	2,090,285	1,860,076			
All other.....	dut. lbs.						6,654,932	4,674,506	5,740,502			
Faces and embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel).....	dut. lbs.	4,094,810	6,046,902	5,718,254	6,617,327	5,287,934	3,079,748	3,297,051	3,825,421	4,351,040	3,084,804	4,704,419

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.³ Prior to 1911 included in "Other precious stones cut but not set, etc."

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Silk, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Manufactures of—Continued.											
Plushes, velvets, and other lbs.....	430,762	713,579	521,328	380,439	605,106	562,806	609,086	675,863	757,944	596,509	261,638
pile fabrics..... dut. (dolls.)	1,555,740	2,652,034	2,013,978	1,364,666	2,331,748	2,174,437	2,325,614	3,463,588	3,025,300	2,231,923	1,275,906
Ribbons not over 12 inches in width..... dut. (dolls.)	2,125,832	1,816,582	1,306,250	1,597,022	966,969	855,585	595,946	506,838	3,112,134	1,802,078	585,795
Spun silk or sloop silk (lbs.)	2,257,260	2,479,364	2,140,848	2,345,570	3,235,569	3,245,582	3,243,657	3,582,268	3,093,336	2,147,975	3,270,927
yarn..... dut. (dolls.)	3,227,920	3,775,744	3,702,232	3,833,657	5,064,111	5,708,804	5,633,691	6,383,872	5,752,493	4,088,778	6,450,599
Wearing apparel..... dut. (dolls.)	3,477,298	5,218,820	4,268,890	3,068,206	4,696,595	5,537,915	4,248,491	4,107,840	4,246,345	2,629,550	2,790,339
All other..... dut. (dolls.)	3,783,167	5,057,861	4,687,916	3,876,193	3,758,030	1,041,801	840,563	860,790	1,959,309	1,549,366	2,613,200
Total manufactures of..... (dolls.)	33,138,216	38,903,040	32,967,874	30,718,582	32,888,459	28,838,278	24,556,871	27,590,478	35,454,788	25,042,670	31,911,793
Silk, artificial, manufactures of:¹											
Yarns, threads, etc. (lbs.)							1,457,644	1,942,177	2,759,306	2,730,063	2,041,193
..... dut. (dolls.)							1,757,939	2,385,350	3,461,039	3,302,599	2,924,458
All other..... (lbs.)						1,947,423	193,141	186,086			
..... dut. (dolls.)						3,279,559	889,504	892,434	620,791	284,571	177,631
Total..... (dolls.)						3,279,559	2,047,493	3,277,784	4,081,830	3,587,170	3,102,089
Skeletons and other preparations of anatomy..... free. (dolls.)	9,008	14,614	10,711	11,088		15,551	10,668	26,347	16,280		
Soap:											
Castile?..... dut. (lbs.)						4,571,533	4,960,410	4,833,269	4,622,082	4,079,132	3,196,640
..... dut. (dolls.)						379,272	392,303	365,703	360,128	342,213	332,249
All other..... dut. (dolls.)	903,039	973,286	761,745	990,138	746,721	451,472	403,734	460,485	407,169	281,554	
Total..... (dolls.)	903,039	973,286	761,745	990,138	746,721	830,744	797,626	769,437	820,613	749,387	614,203
Spices:											
Unground—											
Cassia and cassia vera. { free. (lbs.)							6,795,943	6,853,015	81,040,350		
..... (dolls.)							514,758	535,974	277,802		
..... (lbs.)									45,731,551	5,786,324	9,707,082
..... (dolls.)									4327,051	357,071	623,478
Ginger root, not pre- { free. (lbs.)							5,979,314	7,756,090	3902,678		
served..... (dolls.)							368,175	399,270	340,942		
..... (lbs.)									42,868,408	3,127,722	7,322,899
..... (dolls.)									4130,308	150,515	540,007
Nutmegs..... free. (lbs.)	2,626,005	2,375,130	2,042,396	2,645,079							
..... (dolls.)	342,478	321,710	236,787	219,286							

Pepper, black or white.	free.	lbs.....	26,535,834	24,320,805	20,335,693	37,094,824	15,488,848	22,065,074	25,802,252	27,562,361	34,204,960		
		dolls..	2,733,137	2,232,774	1,532,901	2,115,413	1,102,104	1,622,311	2,599,479	2,852,005	4,432,272		
	dut.	lbs.....									19,063,661	30,267,384	37,389,324
		dolls..									41,995,635	3,089,782	4,505,380
All other.....	free.	lbs.....	20,037,435	20,374,842	14,332,230	30,497,704	21,862,111	26,140,532	14,651,846	16,062,861	19,063,661		
		dolls..	1,426,008	1,835,612	1,194,798	2,114,920	1,630,543	2,383,497	1,464,239	1,576,462	1,895,823		
All other.....	dut.	lbs.....	7,047,685	6,490,048	5,414,493	7,964,336	6,442,199	8,017,236	9,887,193	6,990,174	18,961,063	20,902,214	28,071,632
		dolls..	683,593	719,995	627,051	893,987	720,512	940,392	1,027,519	822,765	2,282,295	2,332,604	3,277,787
Total.....		lbs.....	56,246,950	53,560,894	42,124,812	78,201,943	43,793,158	58,222,912	63,116,548	65,225,401	56,574,499	50,083,644	82,491,337
		dolls..	5,188,116	5,113,000	3,501,537	5,348,606	3,483,459	4,946,200	5,974,170	6,187,136	5,595,509	5,926,072	8,946,622
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages—													
Malt liquors—													
In bottles or jugs.....	dut.	galls..	1,582,619	2,041,688	1,960,333	1,801,043	1,727,541	1,954,492	1,651,564	1,452,728	1,213,320	799,946	872,402
		dolls..	1,466,228	1,902,655	1,829,917	1,685,747	1,605,919	1,790,492	1,571,338	1,372,823	1,152,598	708,593	850,913
In other coverings.....	dut.	galls..	4,395,032	5,165,929	5,564,773	5,105,062	5,560,491	5,339,800	5,523,941	6,246,922	5,903,913	2,551,158	1,740,333
		dolls..	1,272,627	1,506,108	1,634,754	1,519,660	1,658,034	1,605,874	1,708,590	1,917,442	1,814,431	818,505	605,980
Total malt liquors.....		galls..	5,977,651	7,207,617	7,525,105	6,906,105	7,288,032	7,293,892	7,176,505	7,699,650	7,127,233	3,351,104	2,612,735
		dolls..	2,738,855	3,408,763	3,464,671	3,215,407	3,263,953	3,396,366	3,279,926	3,290,265	2,967,029	1,587,398	1,456,893
Spirits, distilled—													
Of domestic mfr., returned (subject to internal-revenue tax) ¹	free.	pf. galls..	177,499	154,106	148,298	134,015	119,646						
		dolls..	211,129	162,072	160,430	148,776	124,162						
Brandy.....	dut.	pf. galls..	470,433	629,333	592,382	764,244	716,259	409,242	509,289	610,358	602,563	400,203	536,342
		dolls..	1,286,270	1,687,473	1,523,842	1,961,170	1,899,021	1,018,382	1,316,031	1,647,277	1,617,493	1,035,562	1,576,481
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.	dut.	pf. galls..							532,151	575,200	515,575	408,090	330,452
		dolls..							1,052,929	1,233,700	1,063,237	858,599	794,553
Gin.....	dut.	pf. galls..					1,240,662	1,045,815	824,694	974,776	1,055,885	742,439	805,749
		dolls..					1,016,035	994,050	915,422	999,921	1,017,589	717,131	749,775
Whisky.....	dut.	pf. galls..					1,030,300	1,293,692	1,373,010	1,541,663	1,327,759	1,742,197	1,742,197
		dolls..					2,167,064	2,068,749	2,833,917	3,153,640	3,136,627	2,041,617	3,077,662
All other.....	dut.	pf. galls..	2,639,680	3,270,226	3,216,228	3,889,066	1,245,200	925,601	411,595	378,623	414,950	411,236	538,759
		dolls..	4,027,333	5,037,146	4,876,325	5,566,879	1,907,605	1,395,748	344,929	339,619	378,902	317,413	433,098
Total spirits, distilled.....		pf. galls..	3,287,612	4,053,665	3,956,908	4,787,325	4,832,667	3,474,350	3,650,736	4,080,710	4,160,843	3,289,727	3,953,499
		dolls..	5,524,707	6,886,691	6,500,606	7,676,825	7,112,887	6,076,929	6,463,228	7,374,157	7,263,848	5,570,322	7,231,569
Wines—													
Champagne and other sparkling.....	dut.	jdcs. qts..	415,304	418,403	366,669	436,628	391,003	218,495	281,134	280,828	270,002	114,630	206,210
		dolls..	6,127,062	6,228,281	5,221,070	6,863,785	6,302,377	3,566,824	4,688,090	4,636,191	4,418,958	2,004,680	3,532,022

¹ Prior to 1911 included mostly under "Silk and manufactures of." ² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² Prior to 1913 includes medicinal or medicated.³ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.⁴ Since 1910 included under "Articles, the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned."

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages—Continued.											
Wines—Continued.											
Still wines—											
In casks.....dut. galls.	4,482,409	5,213,458	5,443,782	5,747,056	7,160,661	4,812,787	3,864,070	4,427,130	5,220,380	3,860,273	3,455,756
.....dolls.	2,567,712	2,906,154	3,008,096	2,838,232	3,527,896	2,638,039	2,488,740	2,718,045	2,757,434	1,968,587	2,207,561
In other coverings.....dut. qts.	546,688	636,938	628,428	650,861	822,243	509,521	577,244	678,131	728,303	626,585	546,119
.....dolls.	2,299,194	2,614,346	2,516,461	2,574,596	3,177,020	2,326,750	2,414,621	2,724,451	2,940,277	2,273,618	2,197,811
Total wines.....dut. dolls.	10,993,968	11,808,781	10,746,527	12,276,613	13,007,293	8,531,613	9,591,451	10,078,707	10,116,660	6,247,183	7,996,894
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....dolls.	19,257,590	22,104,235	20,771,804	23,168,845	23,384,133	18,004,908	19,324,605	20,742,120	20,347,546	13,404,903	16,685,356
Other beverages—											
Cherry juice and other fruit juices.....dut. dolls.	40,893	54,553	40,467	31,703	38,392	27,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....galls.	24,661	35,682	26,677	20,734	27,042	7,791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cider.....dut. dolls.	13,644	8,018	9,764	9,704	7,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....galls.	15,013	7,842	11,113	10,298	7,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ginger ale and ginger beer.....dut. dolls.	448,460	467,705	444,459	440,625	407,372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....galls.	330,091	348,698	332,937	338,648	340,009	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lemonade, soda water, and other similar.....dut. pts.	26,808	33,759	47,950	56,705	66,165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....dolls.	19,215	27,664	35,412	41,745	54,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mineral waters, natural and artificial.....dut. qts.	1,127,008	1,156,308	1,179,965	1,173,540	1,005,822	1,191,525	1,294,124	1,280,184	1,170,605	784,614	577,728
.....dolls.	978,634	1,053,976	1,132,786	1,130,208	994,756	993,709	1,012,647	1,008,127	1,000,005	720,316	640,183
Prune juice or prune wine.....dut. dolls.	50,237	52,940	31,584	31,223	24,325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....galls.	34,900	35,063	25,818	22,082	18,466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....dut. dolls.	4,654	9,586	10,525	9,307	4,040	529,706	573,221	572,372	536,597	419,559	544,550
Total other beverages.....dolls.	1,407,198	1,518,506	1,575,269	1,588,092	1,448,235	1,623,415	1,585,868	1,580,409	1,536,002	1,139,975	1,184,733
Sponges.....dut. dolls.	504,098	488,426	391,208	345,208	466,422	410,989	432,897	421,963	481,973	459,901	607,223
Stamps, foreign, postage or revenue free.....dolls.	41,055	33,233	28,836	44,504	71,861	68,318	55,213	80,161	71,835	.....	.....
Starch.....dut. lbs.	5,422,267	6,330,493	5,284,050	17,301,351	10,861,310	7,938,730	15,841,437	16,710,493	15,515,434	13,233,883	2,467,038
.....dolls.	156,176	152,020	138,166	424,089	296,080	222,470	478,465	457,784	408,922	343,805	123,838
Stearin from animal fats.....dut. lbs.	1,700,177	1,184,287	1,434,845	3,895,254	2,459,927	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....dolls.	134,196	93,385	135,739	411,485	251,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stone, and manufactures of:											
Burrstone, rough or unmanufactured.....free.....dolls.	35,152	26,324	21,293	20,620	24,021	38,446	27,520	39,668	24,514	.....	.....
Cliffstone, unmanufactured.....free.....dolls.	7,738	5,818	6,751	10,769	8,618	8,018	8,500	5,601	9,080	.....	.....
.....free.....dolls.	11,461	10,578	11,881	16,438	12,200	13,159	11,156	6,164	11,048	.....	.....

Flint and flint stones, unground free. dolls.	215,809	278,392	283,746	229,303	326,959	243,640	250,042	335,381	371,452	340,047	367,714
Freestone, granite, etc., unmanufactured, not suitable for building or monumental stone free. dolls.	65,493	88,403	65,151	60,147	52,270	56,472	48,535	38,393	731,047 40,798		
Hones and whetstones free. dolls.	134,045	174,808	134,534	81,274	90,099	102,915	84,244	88,580	74,218	30,584	1,742
Lithographic stones, not engraved free. dolls.	50,197	20,100	20,120	35,373	27,019						
Marble, and manufactures of—	1,293,198	1,569,476	1,234,369	1,194,665	1,545,977	1,477,304	1,384,012	1,393,940	1,335,672	894,538	728,693
Breccia in blocks or slabs free. dolls.	355,266	387,888	359,962	386,376	380,737	350,119	327,235	352,530	415,042	58,322	127,749
All other (including onyx) dut. dolls.										340,867	274,385
All other (including free. slate) (dut. dolls.)											
Total dolls.	2,161,311	2,555,969	2,130,556	2,024,196	2,430,342	2,282,055	2,132,804	2,254,656	2,303,789	1,670,358	1,500,283
Stones, semiprecious, manufactures of, not for jewelry dut. dolls.							42,643	73,639	38,324	38,443	26,500
Straw and grass:											
Unmanufactured dut. tons.	4,317	1,497	1,462	2,054	6,762	4,287	10,172	3,553	6,060		
Manufactures of dut. dolls.	16,539	6,147	7,659	12,093	32,367	18,659	56,702	19,079	33,499		
	580,277	725,861	748,855	589,460	646,020	814,506	853,461	1,174,317	461,771	273,820	369,157
Sugar, and molasses:											
Molasses dut. galls. (dolls.)	16,021,076	24,630,935	18,882,756	22,092,696	31,292,165	23,838,190	28,628,213	33,026,521	51,410,271	70,839,623	85,716,673
Sugar—	690,718	919,806	721,807	937,791	1,367,362	995,006	1,197,878	1,456,350	1,744,719	1,963,505	3,775,894
Beet dut. lbs. (dolls.)	48,548,919	397,745,046	221,036,900	98,625,908	1,148	24,809,287	6,504,260	182,047,582	3,367,708	877,623	2,050
Cane dut. lbs. (dolls.)	1,032,040	8,203,309	5,401,378	2,521,798	43	593,037	239,484	4,169,523	70,829	29,386	174
Product of the Philippine Islands free. (dolls.)	3,921,005,729	3,886,510,021	3,144,022,423	4,084,921,078	3,912,567,785	3,678,754,728	3,656,559,596	4,350,888,900	4,944,815,410	5,091,788,186	5,414,081,941
Above No. 16 Dutch standard in color, including sirups and maple sugar ¹ dut. lbs. (dolls.)	84,066,863	84,273,071	74,609,970	93,768,598	101,816,278	89,402,665	103,714,777	94,700,155	98,811,960	166,326,520	202,183,873
Maple sugar and maple sirup ² dut. lbs. (dolls.)	9,176,782	7,584,908	6,937,789	5,874,032	6,107,204	4,202,765	5,984,415	3,344,034	5,793,501		
	361,185	329,873	346,799	264,602	273,116	208,100	317,125	176,948	549,938		
									2,095,983	1,473,762	1,886,033
									163,047	125,571	190,335
Total sugar lbs. (dolls.)	3,979,331,430	4,391,839,975	3,371,997,112	4,189,421,018	4,094,545,936	3,937,978,265	4,104,618,393	4,740,041,458	5,066,821,873	5,420,981,867	5,633,161,749
	85,460,088	92,806,253	80,258,147	96,554,998	106,349,008	96,691,096	115,515,079	103,689,823	101,649,775	173,992,603	208,769,399
Sugar candy and confectionery lbs. (dolls.)		526,852	559,665	491,467	649,994	1,293,515	1,590,337	1,387,748	1,671,806	1,172,464	769,227
	96,456	96,870	85,330	80,963	113,846	237,779	288,203	240,669	294,019	210,183	117,244

¹ See "Oleo stearin."² July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.³ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.⁴ Since Oct. 3, 1913, with exception of "Sirups and maple sugar," included according to kind in "Beet sugar" or "Cane sugar."⁵ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.⁶ Prior to 1914 included in the preceding class.⁷ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Sulphur ore as pyrites, containing tons..	558,129	628,625	713,788	661,269	729,502	894,281	995,206	964,559	832,134	844,659	1,375,011
excess of 25 % of sulphur .. free..	dolls.. 1,954,517	2,492,608	2,687,626	2,462,213	2,626,705	3,108,089	3,919,450	4,111,636	3,695,335	4,107,249	7,121,614
Talc, ground or prepared .. dut..	lbs.. 7,837,325	16,035,887	18,903,299	15,562,229	18,158,871	12,878,292	21,256,811	23,998,223	29,537,111	30,411,187	33,377,337
	dolls.. 51,171	100,534	117,877	93,192	115,446	83,854	117,114	126,138	148,523	187,635	206,866
Tanning materials, crude:											
Hemlock bark .. free..	cords.. 7,467	6,744	8,868	20,373	16,450						
	dolls.. 35,860	30,757	43,890	126,580	95,687						
Mangrove bark .. free..	(tons.. 20,693	15,192	12,263	16,089			21,779	15,187	7,689	8,096	21,186
	dolls.. 426,431	310,745	280,409	402,853			483,920	326,126	196,891	218,952	582,922
Quebracho wood .. free..	(tons.. 66,810	48,871	66,113	80,210	66,617		68,174	102,769	73,956	54,956	106,864
	dolls.. 840,779	612,971	731,795	1,058,647	984,841		982,315	1,300,128	900,880	753,981	1,598,465
All other .. free..	dolls.. 1,419,962	84,406	125,378	177,716	132,847	698,673	268,521	390,056	468,230	370,133	668,166
Total .. free..	dolls.. 1,455,822	1,882,373	1,092,984	1,286,480	1,690,014	1,683,614	1,735,056	2,026,318	1,566,001	1,343,066	2,849,553
Tar and pitch:											
Tar and pitch of coal .. free..	bbbls.. 43,802	26,241	35,169	27,791	37,153	21,007	26,915	14,093	17,410	16,091	19,406
	dolls.. 96,909	61,705	71,230	56,753	92,006	43,946	50,000	23,691	24,500	23,428	32,635
Tar and pitch of wood .. free..	bbbls.. 1,363	1,330	2,523	1,018		1,719	679	287	561		
	dolls.. 6,504	6,928	9,797	5,180		10,246	6,227	5,611	7,946		
Tea .. free..	lbs.. 93,621,750	89,368,490	94,149,564	114,916,520	85,626,370	102,653,942	101,406,816	94,812,800	91,130,815	96,987,942	109,865,935
	dolls.. 14,580,878	13,915,544	16,309,870	18,562,676	13,671,946	17,613,569	18,207,141	17,433,688	16,735,302	17,512,619	20,599,857
Tea waste, siftings, or free..	lbs..			1,920,918	3,229,221	3,736,789	5,994,647	7,058,560	21,463,677		
sweepings for manufac- free..	dolls..			69,317	95,122	94,302	161,532	211,541	24,410,631	4,230,456	4,704,542
turing purposes .. dut..	lbs..								147,098	137,155	200,115
	dolls..								24,310		
Teazels .. dut..	dolls.. 10,169	9,756	10,509	8,412		4,401	16,998	27,155			5,417
Tin ore .. free..	dolls..										2,745,117
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain free..	lbs.. 92,822,635	96,018,005	77,296,059	81,122,372	101,134,505	108,439,058	111,204,452	114,716,099	100,177,982	94,864,623	143,984,280
or granulated .. free..	dolls.. 30,932,908	38,117,459	25,295,061	26,007,216	30,889,532	37,935,978	46,214,198	53,112,504	39,422,479	30,777,617	50,876,901
Tin, black oxide of, or cassiterite free..	lbs..				74,790	66,730	71,628	82,984	29,166		
	dolls..				13,349	8,243	13,320	18,636	4,951		
Tin scrap .. free..	lbs..									16,410,983	25,031,453
	dolls..									79,364	145,666
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Stems .. free..	lbs.. 3,770,493	1,358,485	2,040,088	1,387,098		2,270,383	1,728,545	444,373	1,034,528		
	dolls.. 13,954	4,737	14,203	4,854		8,204	6,270	4,938	5,874		

Leaf.												
Suitable for cigar wrappers	lbs....	6,732,774	7,576,325	5,943,714	5,648,178	6,639,766	5,956,776	6,470,012	6,398,782	6,002,787	7,241,178	5,070,308
.....	dut.	6,475,226	8,617,575	6,312,033	5,842,634	6,482,119	6,420,208	8,104,307	8,242,212	7,785,387	9,267,044	7,246,942
All other	lbs....	30,622,703	31,993,998	26,112,329	36,087,920	40,198,564	39,970,454	46,536,767	61,056,968	54,014,725	38,523,550	42,943,027
.....	dut.	15,972,288	17,437,073	16,558,305	20,058,285	21,269,160	21,435,098	23,814,363	27,070,867	27,243,668	17,889,020	17,372,126
Total leaf	lbs....	37,355,477	39,540,321	32,066,043	41,736,098	46,838,330	45,927,230	53,006,779	67,454,745	60,107,512	45,764,728	48,013,335
.....	dut.	22,447,514	26,055,248	22,870,328	25,400,919	27,751,279	27,855,996	31,918,670	35,919,079	35,029,055	27,156,665	24,619,068
Manufactures of—												
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	lbs....	809,580	775,078	758,068	606,819	692,595	750,112					
.....	dut.	4,031,264	3,995,564	4,245,451	3,519,980	3,915,596	4,290,801					
Product of the Philippine Islands	M.					* 84,299	42,472					
.....	lbs....					* 1,131,082	577,419					
.....	dut.					* 1,605,760	921,941					
Cigars and cheroots	lbs....							658,042	668,786	635,619	504,771	564,116
.....	dut.							3,888,524	4,011,370	3,727,815	2,986,349	3,373,042
Product of the Philippine Islands	M.							58,590	108,238	56,979		
.....	lbs....							896,863	1,641,832	901,836	941,219	1,081,840
.....	dut.							1,330,354	2,296,823	1,370,890	1,811,305	1,369,886
Cigarettes	lbs....							19,315	47,917	67,081	54,030	37,124
.....	dut.							82,542	76,340	79,554	64,369	59,015
Product of the Philippine Islands	M.							5,212	14,463	8,162		
.....	lbs....							13,751	38,554	21,032	11,229	15,656
.....	dut.							9,617	20,441	15,054	6,757	18,219
Total cigars, etc	lbs....	809,580	775,078	758,068	606,819	1,823,677	1,327,531	1,587,971	2,392,089	1,625,568	1,511,249	1,698,736
.....	dut.	4,031,264	3,995,564	4,245,451	3,519,980	5,581,356	5,212,742	5,291,037	6,413,974	5,193,313	4,368,780	4,815,112
All other manufactures of	dut.	111,928	141,563	152,134	165,200	166,986	203,724	179,666	163,429	164,493	132,701	135,555
Total manufactures of	dut.	4,143,192	4,137,127	4,397,585	3,685,180	5,748,342	5,416,466	5,470,706	6,577,403	5,357,806	4,501,571	4,950,667
Toys	dut.	5,887,863	6,993,561	7,206,423	4,869,097	6,585,781	7,964,835					
Dolls and parts of	dut.							1,422,292	1,563,184	1,816,496	1,698,131	672,270
All other	dut.							6,471,290	6,372,371	7,267,523	6,387,232	2,544,774
Total	dut.	5,887,863	6,993,561	7,206,423	4,869,097	6,585,781	7,964,835	7,893,582	7,935,655	9,084,019	8,085,363	3,217,044
Tungsten-bearing ore	fre.									* 187	439	3,010
.....	tons									* 113,534	215,152	5,453,632

¹ Prior to 1909 included in "All other chemicals," dutiable.

² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913,

² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

⁴Included in "All other articles," free, in years for which no figures are shown.

⁵ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

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No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Types, and type metal, old, and fit/lbs.....		917,318	150,690	67,854		255,888	289,851	330,325	755,382		
only to be remanufactured, free. (dolls.....)		69,347	13,310	3,606		13,784	16,453	20,863	17,750		
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, and sticks for.....dut. (dolls.....)	44,214	63,093	54,839	40,855	63,493	81,944	91,514	75,305	119,073	111,943	53,053
Vegetables:											
Beans and lentils.....dut. (bush.....)	458,041	406,679	1,857,401	3,355,405	1,015,137	1,037,371	1,004,980	1,048,297	1,634,070	905,647	602,759
(dolls.....)	867,214	656,808	2,406,935	4,926,199	1,621,207	1,733,687	1,857,220	1,938,105	2,955,663	1,461,917	1,288,034
Onions.....dut. (bush.....)	872,566	1,126,114	1,275,333	574,530	1,024,226	1,514,967	1,496,037	789,438	1,114,311	523,177	815,872
(dolls.....)	615,394	926,115	866,663	412,127	769,539	1,078,201	1,234,316	481,766	909,204	657,374	749,150
Peas, dried.....dut. (bush.....)							600,762	1,134,340	806,468	546,903	940,321
(dolls.....)							1,515,616	1,835,776	1,849,274	1,505,633	2,898,683
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes).....free. (dolls.....)									2,452,820	140,855	178,071
(dut. (bush.....)	1,948,100	176,917	403,952	3,383,956	353,208	218,984	13,734,695	337,230	1,153,173	130,587	31,461
(dolls.....)	853,063	192,635	293,032	3,677,034	306,816	235,847	7,168,627	303,214	532,020	56,277	19,836
Prepared or preserved—											
Mushrooms and truffles.....dut. (lbs.....)					7,038,127	6,856,957	7,406,927	8,123,373	9,188,177	6,195,819	4,313,095
(dolls.....)					940,332	800,834	1,013,052	1,172,376	1,306,818	835,653	955,408
Pickles and sauces.....dut. (dolls.....)	706,050	934,803	816,245	796,342	935,609	836,304	1,086,851	1,123,108	1,245,249	839,916	515,048
All other.....dut. (dolls.....)	1,435,953	1,993,759	2,777,764	2,083,559	1,841,973	1,944,033	2,943,116	3,094,073	3,463,838	2,553,005	2,165,377
All other vegetables.....free. (dolls.....)									18,544	1,218	1,251
(dut. (dolls.....)	815,068	1,024,262	1,138,429	1,104,036	1,857,846	2,554,889	1,726,145	1,410,354	1,630,113	1,350,101	1,906,028
Total.....dolls.....	5,092,932	5,728,472	8,289,068	12,999,797	8,273,371	9,293,855	18,544,873	11,358,761	15,133,535	9,329,732	10,811,393
Vinegar.....dut. (galls.....)	198,591	230,072	204,213	280,033	301,080	302,898	360,524	295,939	311,643	249,645	234,396
(dolls.....)	49,319	65,282	56,671	71,807	75,577	75,816	81,899	85,090	94,697	73,361	76,308
Wafers, unleavened.....free. (dolls.....)	26,353	26,617	28,016	25,316	36,922	32,173	29,593	28,491	32,797		
Waste, n. c. s.....dut. (dolls.....)	920,086	1,157,391	556,492	483,089	504,550	506,816	882,406	1,080,128	845,964	214,049	780,472
Wax, and manufactures of:											
Beeswax.....free. (lbs.....)	537,617	917,083	671,526	764,937	972,145	902,904	1,076,741	828,793	1,412,200	1,564,506	2,146,330
(dolls.....)	168,014	261,637	184,769	231,559	282,905	270,112	328,752	253,867	476,364	439,541	594,209
Mineral, advanced ².....dut. (lbs.....)			57,158	709							
Wax.....free. (dolls.....)		8,652,878	6,302,722	8,906,332							
(dolls.....)		1,464,411	934,499	1,112,801							
Mineral.....free. (lbs.....)					8,123,243	6,393,711	5,352,362	6,440,744	8,086,422	4,957,407	2,120,441
(dolls.....)					586,076	439,293	439,376	507,656	643,103	347,833	147,209
Vegetable.....free. (lbs.....)					5,241,067	4,281,596	4,665,828	5,652,995	4,255,636	5,634,809	9,727,312
(dolls.....)					823,053	838,405	1,080,200	1,146,077	1,049,136	1,012,402	1,580,530
Manufactures of.....dut. (dolls.....)	23,445	28,398	52,435	38,619	23,539	19,037	20,560	21,276	28,693		
(lbs.....)	10,909	13,178	9,054	14,242	10,000	31,024	18,251	8,903	9,250	40,088	27,975
Whalebone, unmanufact'd.....free. (dolls.....)	58,104	55,277	48,633	64,048	26,472	91,435	44,587	12,686	11,452	68,262	16,951

Wood, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Briar root or wood and free	dolls.					385,751					
Ivy or laurel root..... (dut.	dolls.					435,596	321,066	358,111	313,189	241,493	334,552
Cabinet woods—											
Cedar..... free. (M ft.	dolls.					19,294	18,172	15,035	19,092	17,285	15,875
	dolls.					1,028,588	995,968	807,609	1,094,048	952,152	947,313
Mahogany..... free. (M ft.	dolls.	36,619	51,899	41,678	39,828	44,524	43,914	43,194	66,318	70,470	42,325
	dolls.	2,470,072	3,283,718	2,566,954	2,479,976	3,224,152	3,171,398	3,038,043	4,830,625	4,925,128	2,640,705
All other..... free. (dolls.	dolls.	1,334,748	2,091,882	1,464,907	1,406,318	721,084	842,970	1,107,975	1,441,541	1,217,416	683,757
	dolls.	100,592	97,573	131,348	155,095	177,490	173,906	155,007	140,876	148,930	131,544
Logs and round timber..... free. (dolls.	dolls.	773,260	938,501	1,264,439	1,510,767	1,746,472	1,815,120	1,593,099	1,506,235	1,657,605	1,263,641
	dolls.										
Pulp wood..... free. (cords.	dolls.		650,366	923,503	727,104	1,000,342					
	dolls.		2,792,751	4,989,919	4,333,905	6,392,023					
Rough..... free. (cords.	dolls.						189,387	178,751	160,315	186,516	247,400
	dolls.						1,080,396	995,777	927,217	1,083,721	1,458,629
Peeled..... free. (cords.	dolls.						447,819	484,277	618,124	630,863	551,239
	dolls.						2,683,913	2,928,768	3,843,950	4,062,835	3,516,460
Rossed..... free. (cords.	dolls.						232,749	238,242	258,455	255,844	187,047
	dolls.						1,800,555	1,910,283	2,183,785	2,118,910	1,597,750
	dolls.										
Total pulp wood..... (cords.	dolls.		650,366	923,503	727,104	1,000,342	889,955	901,270	1,036,894	1,073,023	985,686
	dolls.		2,792,751	4,989,919	4,333,905	6,392,023	5,565,273	5,834,828	6,954,952	7,245,466	6,572,539
	dolls.										
Rattans and reeds..... free. (dolls.	dolls.					884,626	925,269	898,552	1,040,121	1,210,390	771,628
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided. (dolls.	dolls.	256,180									
	dolls.	46,770									
All other unmanufactured. (dolls.	dolls.	4,184,671	2,306,543	2,149,850	1,607,796	651,572	597,583	490,304	686,472	510,842	489,036
	dolls.	168,363	78,200	64,318	116,381	86,642	240,557	142,805	89,726	48,194	22,646
Manufactures of—											
Lumber—											
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber. (free. (M ft.	dolls.									1,643,352	929,006
	dolls.									12,188,810	17,478,827
	dolls.	949,717	934,195	791,288	846,024	1,053,616	871,927	905,152	1,090,628	823,215	22,437,406
	dolls.	14,813,733	16,255,350	15,212,788	15,946,755	19,332,768	16,126,116	15,793,905	18,907,345	15,323,317	
Boards, planks, deals, and other forms of sawed cabinet woods. (free. (M ft.	dolls.									14,306	10,316
	dolls.									181,708	332,034
	dolls.									374,617	672,023
Laths..... (free. (M.	dolls.									1,067,070	1,916,214
	dolls.									190,161	2,207,223
	dolls.									546,516	
	dolls.										

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² Prior to 1908 included in "All other articles, dutiable."³ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.⁴ Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.⁵ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Manufactures of—Continued.											
Lumber—Continued.											
Shingles. { free. { M.									¹ 745,564	¹ 487,116	¹ 769,333
{ dut. { M.									¹ 791,245	³ 104,608	³ 593,696
{ free. { M.	900,856	881,003	983,081	1,058,363	762,798	642,582	514,657	560,297	² 149,474		
{ dut. { M.	1,832,612	1,940,001	2,379,242	2,500,398	1,759,397	1,387,743	1,205,327	1,399,751	³ 398,925		
All other. { free. { M.									² 19,005	³ 93,749	⁵ 58,468
{ dut. { M.	2,700,505	2,764,015	2,665,428	2,452,888	1,182,586	1,553,754	1,175,282	885,888	596,274	² 27,848	⁵ 151,228
Baskets of bamboo, wood, straw, etc. { free. { M.											
{ dut. { M.											
Chair, cane or reed. { free. { M.					246,475	460,573	575,063	620,893	450,813	169,181	514,018
Furniture. { free. { M.											
{ dut. { M.	1,011,335	1,132,667	910,547	705,046	801,713	789,196	838,265	959,723	1,017,201	722,385	265,305
Wood pulp. { free. { M.	157,224	213,110	237,514								
{ dut. { M.	4,584,942	6,348,857	7,313,326								
Mechanically ground. { free. { M.					⁸ 70,682	174,245	156,986	144,803	150,765	187,253	186,406
{ dut. { M.					¹ 1,214,978	3,052,297	2,871,797	2,685,087	2,598,279	3,141,119	3,148,173
{ free. { M.				116,196	71,875	61,024	35,810	17,712	7,703		
{ dut. { M.				2,057,877	1,327,747	1,146,463	644,740	317,002	135,318		
Chemical, unbleached. { free. { M.							⁴ 14,007	23,766	243,619	300,114	204,852
{ dut. { M.				120,063	167,222	184,590	⁴ 500,164	931,704	9,142,359	11,483,268	10,693,736
Chemical, bleached. { free. { M.				4,478,903	5,831,016	6,286,616	198,797	243,455	26,884		
{ dut. { M.							⁴ 6,766,107	8,504,238	994,348		
{ free. { M.							⁴ 6,350	5,074	73,186	100,555	55,760
{ dut. { M.				37,938	68,534	72,015	⁴ 355,392	296,072	3,821,806	5,256,724	3,025,941
{ free. { M.				2,092,483	3,394,273	3,494,082	65,559	68,044	6,203		
{ dut. { M.							3,080,722	3,430,613	331,230		
Total wood pulp. { free. { M.	157,224	213,110	237,514	274,216	378,322	491,873	477,508	502,913	508,360	587,922	507,018
{ dut. { M.	4,584,942	6,348,857	7,313,326	8,629,268	11,768,014	13,980,357	14,218,922	16,105,316	17,023,338	19,881,111	16,867,850
All other manufactures of. { free. { M.	2,591,695	3,057,456	2,546,164	2,000,934	2,350,906	2,465,520	2,804,032	3,014,009	3,590,639	2,783,091	1,903,214
Total wood, and free. { free. { M.	8,762,751	11,393,306	12,436,169	11,338,762	15,949,240	16,965,878	35,004,273	21,476,457	48,577,065	42,774,599	60,056,178
{ dut. { M.	27,769,955	31,576,546	31,091,813	32,351,665	38,473,258	33,965,925	17,497,833	40,347,631	13,855,974	4,234,039	4,503,637
Total wood, and mfrs. of. { free. { M.	36,532,706	42,969,941	43,527,982	43,690,427	54,422,504	52,931,803	52,502,131	61,824,088	62,433,039	60,734,755	64,559,815
{ dut. { M.											
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and like animals, and manufactures of: Unmanufactured -											
Class 1—Clothing. { free. { M.	86,810,307	82,982,116	45,708,303	142,580,993	111,592,978	40,104,845	71,203,329	67,238,715	⁸ 7,055,664		
{ dut. { M.	20,936,944	21,375,804	10,273,199	29,455,598	27,231,052	9,044,821	15,106,193	15,422,920	⁸ 1,759,154		
Class 2—Combings. { free. { M.	15,204,254	10,671,378	13,332,540	31,952,259	31,614,235	12,456,468	15,557,664	16,856,446	⁸ 3,570,959		
{ dut. { M.	4,214,024	3,235,281	3,624,617	4,591,539	7,931,146	3,280,683	3,802,034	4,266,327	⁸ 1,049,844		

Class 3—Carpet.....dwt.	lbs.....	99,674,107	110,194,051	66,849,681	101,876,052	120,721,019	85,086,328	106,639,720	111,168,094	*27,467,827		
Wool of the sheep, hair of the camel, and other like animals—	dolls.....	13,917,414	16,920,443	9,762,122	11,124,837	16,058,447	10,803,001	14,170,115	15,800,576	*4,284,844		
Class 1—Clothing.....free.	lbs.....									\$118,033,097	222,017,420	403,121,585
	dolls.....									*28,922,605	52,008,509	112,145,657
Class 2—Combings.....free.	lbs.....									\$15,268,709	15,054,694	13,292,160
	dolls.....									*3,857,123	3,735,158	8,916,708
Class 3—Carpet.....free.	lbs.....									*74,535,486	65,709,752	109,268,999
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals. dwt.	dolls.....									*12,744,767	10,865,475	23,955,236
										*1,717,097	5,301,563	9,145,278
										*572,430	1,633,426	2,408,133
Total unmanufactured.....	lbs.....	201,683,668	203,847,545	125,980,524	266,409,304	263,928,232	137,647,641	193,400,713	195,293,255	247,648,889	308,083,429	534,828,022
Manufactures of—	dolls.....	39,068,372	41,534,028	23,604,938	45,171,994	51,220,844	23,228,005	33,078,342	35,579,823	53,190,767	68,212,568	142,420,734
Carpets and carpeting.....dwt.	sq. yds.....	1,182,005	1,068,010	686,784	1,042,378	1,205,982	1,003,741	841,249	1,085,431	1,073,777	1,059,072	
	dolls.....	4,642,520	4,435,067	2,795,066	4,032,512	4,691,721	3,807,805	3,850,804	4,895,989	4,452,309	2,947,057	446,963
Carpets and rugs woven whole.....dwt.	sq. yds.....											1,806,144
All other.....dwt.	dolls.....											286,495
	sq. yds.....											611,207
Cloths.....dwt.	lbs.....	4,870,818	5,336,546	4,443,248	4,510,224	6,232,790	4,727,279	4,119,110	4,285,495	12,385,586	10,648,990	6,117,181
	sq. yds.....	5,167,420	5,732,200	4,859,796	4,780,606	6,425,664	5,142,507	4,630,478	4,888,447	12,794,048	17,139,202	8,881,555
Dress goods, women's and children's.....dwt.	sq. yds.....	52,830,942	46,024,917	45,035,142	34,619,747	48,345,084	30,414,343	15,415,245	15,712,155	79,442,047	10,262,732	6,479,063
	dolls.....	10,049,686	9,240,245	9,217,804	6,761,536	9,374,140	6,262,566	3,279,108	3,321,626	2,376,549	29,542,723	6,914,313
	lbs.....									*4,521,451	8,000,010	1,691,259
	dolls.....									*4,396,660	7,320,867	1,805,880
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, etc., manufactures of.....dwt.	dolls.....									*1,448,898	2,243,660	1,673,029
Knit fabrics.....dwt.	dolls.....	268,133	210,856	35,636	57,113	17,258						
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and waste.....dwt.	lbs.....	1,171,097	674,289	1,265,038	495,173							
	dolls.....	433,863	271,116	125,804	141,625							
Press cloths of camel's hair for oil milling purposes.....free.	dolls.....									*50,968	79,091	50,311
Shawls.....dwt.	lbs.....	45,644										483,183
Tops.....dwt.	dolls.....											261,812
Wearing apparel.....dwt.	lbs.....	1,626,279	1,674,915	1,620,270	1,416,935	1,813,542	2,274,756	2,171,477	2,158,384	2,268,125	1,800,391	1,127,536
Wool wastes.....free.	dolls.....									*978,709	834,864	1,207,517
Yarn.....dwt.	lbs.....	198,601	196,797	192,820	284,393							110,477
	dolls.....	136,629	154,668	151,035	233,704							88,066
All other.....dwt.	lbs.....	702,609	602,393	582,568	678,430	1,309,830	1,082,157	980,662	1,053,695	5,527,938	4,302,694	602,952
Total manufactures of.....	dolls.....	23,080,693	22,321,460	19,387,978	18,102,461	23,532,175	18,569,791	14,912,619	16,818,141	34,294,204	29,791,356	15,657,537

1 Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

2 July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

3 Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

4 July 25, 1911, to June 30, 1912.

5 July 1 to Nov. 30, 1913.

6 Dec. 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

7 July 1 to Dec. 31, 1913.

8 Jan. 1 to June 30, 1914.

No. 255.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Zinc, and manufactures of:											
Calamine..... free. tons..	8,190	83,890	44,845	53,978	¹ 24,893						
.....dolls.	109,375	1,210,001	508,695	632,606	¹ 359,193						
Ore..... dut. tons..	1,510	15,847	14,509	29,432	¹ 40						
.....dolls.	27,870	232,796	222,419	394,784	¹ 1,230						
Ore and calamine, dut. gross wt. tons..					² 55,574	65,933	54,464	51,934	18,280	79,814	291,264
.....zinc cont. lbs.					² 43,609,706	44,632,900	36,135,401	43,427,336	14,484,502	66,649,420	254,865,908
.....dolls.					² 778,999	937,095	727,117	831,080	251,479	1,818,140	10,425,111
In blocks or pigs, and old. dut. lbs.	4,577,191	1,332,015	3,103,634	4,451,518	20,448,226	4,934,349	7,080,059	27,142,199	2,145,089	1,734,753	1,700,133
.....dolls.	259,267	86,326	172,428	204,109	851,940	233,126	418,556	1,525,688	90,481	88,661	159,166
Zinc dust..... dut. lbs.								4,653,646	4,807,664	2,877,650	2,150,970
.....dolls.								264,364	223,010	159,928	358,333
All other manufactures of..... dut. dolls.	15,528	12,068	11,724	15,640	18,611	44,458	300,566	121,238	50,981	24,033	4,710
Total, except ore and calamine. dolls.	274,795	98,394	184,152	219,749	870,551	282,584	719,122	1,911,290	364,472	272,672	522,709
Product of the Philippine Islands n. e. s. free. dolls.					² 102,023	90,372	78,129	191,923	400,717	288,860	667,646
All other articles..... free. dolls.	73,100	80,511	53,065	49,911	206,334	74,961	88,243	182,395	1,297,218	1,405,530	1,497,682
.....dolls.	170,060	190,476	239,027	174,989	354,951	234,662	207,309	263,820	919,130	853,606	1,288,535
Total value, imports free.. dolls.	549,623,878	644,029,761	525,603,308	599,556,639	755,311,396	776,972,509	881,670,830	987,524,162	1,127,502,699	1,033,526,675	1,492,647,350
of merchandise..... dut. dolls.	676,938,598	790,391,664	668,738,484	712,363,585	801,636,034	750,253,506	771,594,104	825,484,072	766,422,958	640,643,065	705,236,160
Grand total..... dolls.	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792	1,311,920,224	1,556,947,430	1,527,226,105	1,653,264,934	1,813,008,234	1,893,925,657	1,674,169,740	2,197,883,510
Per cent of free.....	44.81	44.90	44.01	45.70	48.51	60.87	53.33	54.47	59.54	61.73	67.91
RECAPITULATION.											
Entered for immediate consumption..... dolls.	1,061,250,310	1,253,733,227	1,022,018,777	1,123,818,316	1,360,644,063	1,360,829,246	1,478,672,859	1,601,837,956	1,678,118,779	1,472,945,555	1,977,314,178
Entered for warehouse..... dolls.	165,312,136	180,688,198	172,323,015	188,101,908	196,303,367	166,396,859	174,592,075	211,170,278	215,806,878	201,224,185	220,569,332

Brought in cars and other land vehicles												
.....dolls..	86,677,047	94,172,040	71,310,825	71,391,142	90,408,369	91,074,620	102,187,084	115,346,125	150,217,004	147,900,828	197,908,390	
Brought in American vessels:												
Steam.....dolls..	160,005,700	169,955,148	145,101,373	144,364,918	140,061,750	140,233,302	163,610,490	185,046,549	193,424,634	271,711,911	449,872,543	
Sailing.....dolls..	8,482,369	6,595,568	6,818,390	6,163,157	7,039,226	6,407,610	7,239,190	8,047,693	5,499,032	9,622,930	.....	
Brought in foreign vessels:												
Steam.....dolls..	949,959,888	1,147,773,528	958,298,094	1,081,317,349	1,309,871,794	1,281,374,412	1,373,971,870	1,499,006,807	1,533,996,953	1,238,939,869	1,550,102,577	
Sailing.....dolls..	21,437,382	15,924,532	12,813,140	8,633,658	9,566,291	8,136,161	6,256,300	5,561,060	4,788,034	5,904,702	.....	

¹ July 1 to Aug. 5, 1909.

² Aug. 6, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

³ This item covers articles (other than sugar, cigars, cigarettes, cheroots, hats, bonnets, and hoods) that are dutiable when the product of foreign countries.

No. 256.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1830 TO 1916, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1910 TO 1916, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS.¹

Year ended June 30—	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly prepared.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1830.....	86,482,266	62.84	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.82	4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.84	182,244	0.81	58,524,878
1840.....	75,488,421	67.61	4,564,532	4.09	15,986,108	14.27	4,842,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,820	.22	111,660,561
1850.....	83,984,707	62.26	7,535,704	5.59	20,017,162	14.84	6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	189,494	.10	184,900,233
1860.....	216,009,648	68.31	12,166,447	3.86	38,624,949	12.21	12,641,625	3.99	35,811,333	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423
1870.....	213,489,991	56.64	41,832,630	11.12	50,919,666	18.63	18,711,708	8.66	56,329,137	14.96	868,841	.09	376,616,477
1880.....	238,787,984	23.98	266,108,950	32.30	198,352,723	23.47	29,044,159	3.62	92,774,189	11.26	8,878,448	.47	823,946,353
1884.....	239,510,224	36.04	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86	37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,964,852
1885.....	248,611,181	34.22	128,326,867	16.97	201,800,861	27.77	39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946
1886.....	254,409,407	38.21	100,799,021	15.18	162,080,021	24.43	84,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529
1887.....	250,236,436	35.60	125,453,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00	36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923
1888.....	271,275,629	39.67	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	40,176,023	5.83	118,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104
1889.....	286,235,227	39.19	98,847,455	13.51	174,504,227	23.90	42,712,982	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,866	.65	730,282,609
1890.....	304,566,922	36.03	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.69	46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.68	845,298,828
1891.....	346,848,321	39.77	106,153,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96	47,961,872	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.62	872,270,283
1892.....	315,036,548	31.02	262,459,846	25.84	250,433,545	24.66	50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011
1893.....	247,289,240	29.75	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73	49,070,705	5.94	129,933,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785
1894.....	276,068,989	31.76	138,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.81	869,204,937
1895.....	283,982,189	33.27	99,144,413	12.50	219,090,299	27.61	62,253,782	7.35	143,609,893	18.10	5,312,023	.67	793,392,599
1896.....	251,817,571	29.17	128,550,669	14.90	219,418,574	25.41	76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.68	868,200,487
1897.....	296,534,858	28.76	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79	98,284,243	9.52	212,969,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,608
1898.....	260,311,334	23.66	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,327	23.54	101,990,563	8.45	222,537,358	18.38	9,468,916	.78	1,210,291,913
1899.....	277,728,374	23.07	232,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31	117,730,260	9.78	262,656,533	21.81	8,168,203	.68	1,208,931,222
1900.....	325,244,296	23.73	225,906,246	16.48	319,696,334	23.32	153,275,660	11.18	331,746,496	24.20	11,894,539	.09	1,370,763,577
1901.....	397,117,247	27.21	245,836,198	16.83	337,152,992	23.09	148,350,629	10.16	317,745,673	21.76	13,960,167	1.95	1,460,462,806
1902.....	378,307,140	27.64	184,786,359	18.63	328,831,350	24.26	182,206,324	9.75	321,946,680	23.75	14,404,028	.07	1,355,481,861
1903.....	408,442,137	20.34	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,697	23.22	140,666,864	10.10	327,468,629	23.52	7,100,911	1.51	1,392,231,302
1904.....	461,424,464	32.15	135,747,224	9.46	308,836,077	21.62	174,876,659	12.19	348,734,801	24.30	5,569,792	.38	1,435,179,017
1905.....	472,114,493	31.65	118,185,098	7.92	283,065,098	18.97	209,926,174	14.07	402,049,798	26.96	6,403,980	.43	1,401,744,641
1906.....	500,586,700	29.14	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,463	20.22	226,210,513	13.17	459,812,655	26.76	6,791,584	.39	1,717,953,332
1907.....	593,145,135	32.00	167,313,227	9.06	345,706,609	18.65	259,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,612	.39	1,853,718,034
1908.....	656,681,462	30.34	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	13.10	261,105,883	14.23	489,469,968	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,357
1909.....	620,907,436	31.80	133,693,409	8.23	320,556,341	13.47	231,144,267	14.11	440,271,747	26.87	7,783,393	.47	1,638,355,593
1910.....	665,934,967	33.10	109,828,320	6.42	359,259,654	15.18	267,765,916	15.66	499,215,329	29.19	8,079,822	.47	1,710,083,998
1911.....	713,018,057	35.41	103,401,553	5.13	282,016,883	14.01	309,751,989	16.85	598,367,852	29.72	7,592,542	.83	2,013,549,025
1912.....	723,008,539	33.31	99,899,270	4.60	318,836,493	14.69	345,149,524	16.04	672,268,163	30.98	8,156,639	.38	2,170,313,328
1913.....	731,763,513	30.13	137,007,266	7.49	321,364,373	13.23	408,806,949	16.83	776,297,360	31.97	8,531,897	.35	2,428,506,868
1914.....	792,716,109	34.03	137,493,121	5.30	293,218,336	12.59	374,221,210	16.06	724,908,000	31.11	7,122,249	.31	2,329,684,025
1915.....	610,455,540	18.50	506,993,179	18.65	454,575,404	16.74	355,862,329	13.10	807,465,511	29.73	80,828,502	2.97	2,716,178,465
1916.....	535,932,043	12.55	380,638,102	8.91	599,059,151	14.02	657,923,305	13.40	1,998,208,249	46.77	100,306,729	2.35	4,272,177,679

Grand divisions.															
Europe:															
1910	486,344,405	43.49	80,233,737	7.17	190,763,300	17.06	190,168,240	17.00	168,645,292	15.08	2,247,001	.20	1,118,402,094		
1911	619,883,819	48.08	67,311,072	5.22	204,032,487	15.52	210,452,454	16.32	186,129,372	14.44	1,545,720	.12	1,289,354,924		
1912	597,668,284	45.08	64,088,196	4.53	229,760,908	17.38	225,744,771	17.03	206,733,275	15.59	1,905,495	.14	1,825,896,164		
1913	591,603,544	40.62	188,824,525	9.48	224,870,956	15.36	263,663,626	18.01	230,472,734	16.36	2,509,785	.17	1,464,005,220		
1914	660,087,139	45.27	97,520,052	6.63	200,627,416	13.64	259,013,736	17.60	246,365,117	16.74	1,694,028	.12	1,471,260,488		
1915	308,933,731	20.52	437,455,647	22.50	363,999,521	18.72	259,657,112	13.36	412,808,348	21.23	71,412,773	3.67	1,944,327,132		
1916	359,798,613	12.12	318,937,940	10.73	470,933,449	15.84	451,992,386	15.20	1,200,179,253	42.40	80,458,353	2.71	2,972,349,994		
North America:															
1910	61,189,000	17.38	26,980,247	7.30	46,750,973	12.65	49,059,004	13.28	176,905,211	47.89	5,554,622	1.50	369,489,056		
1911	72,114,801	16.35	31,770,959	7.20	50,768,259	11.51	61,692,432	13.98	219,503,469	40.76	5,804,926	1.20	441,214,836		
1912	81,523,691	16.31	32,333,156	6.47	54,410,834	10.89	73,128,243	14.63	262,561,636	50.54	5,783,476	1.10	499,731,040		
1913	97,750,169	16.40	32,354,160	5.60	61,701,047	10.35	95,477,630	16.02	301,937,979	50.66	5,740,113	.97	595,976,098		
1914	87,656,026	17.19	33,208,798	6.51	59,645,824	11.70	72,475,129	14.21	251,843,456	40.30	5,110,032	1.00	509,948,265		
1915	72,373,206	15.90	55,078,043	12.10	58,702,038	12.59	55,893,764	12.28	204,348,748	44.90	8,789,436	1.93	455,185,295		
1916	86,947,492	12.37	50,829,793	7.24	86,874,397	12.36	115,215,289	16.40	347,641,395	49.47	15,197,203	2.16	702,705,569		
South America:															
1910	1,766,790	1.91	1,013,844	1.10	9,444,004	10.20	15,433,522	16.69	64,702,435	69.93	159,623	.17	92,525,218		
1911	1,817,820	1.68	917,502	.85	11,347,154	10.47	18,122,460	16.71	75,926,592	70.03	279,740	.26	108,411,268		
1912	3,127,684	2.37	1,341,384	1.02	11,886,563	9.02	25,576,931	19.40	89,816,590	68.12	87,652	.07	131,886,810		
1913	2,639,855	1.81	1,840,304	1.26	13,877,226	9.18	28,110,908	19.29	99,660,156	68.39	96,043	.07	145,724,022		
1914	3,906,230	2.83	1,303,635	1.05	13,486,418	10.87	21,568,615	17.63	83,830,892	67.57	65,136	.05	124,060,986		
1915	5,538,961	5.68	5,720,236	5.86	15,121,491	15.60	16,373,647	16.78	54,702,998	56.07	107,713	.11	97,565,046		
1916	9,192,278	5.17	7,036,091	3.96	21,093,112	11.87	33,049,098	18.60	107,015,000	60.26	243,032	.14	177,028,611		
Asia:															
1910	9,678,505	15.99	205,822	.34	5,168,782	8.53	4,802,638	7.11	41,160,133	68.01	9,362	.02	60,523,242		
1911	14,531,130	17.43	1,907,112	2.24	8,547,547	9.81	7,517,601	8.84	52,451,000	61.67	11,999	.01	85,096,049		
1912	36,236,240	30.97	754,681	.65	18,454,850	11.43	11,711,330	0.01	64,855,082	46.83	16,147	.01	117,008,360		
1913	80,290,277	26.39	8,724,558	3.24	11,316,477	9.38	9,808,257	18.11	60,118,358	52.38	23,076	.02	114,781,203		
1914	30,429,418	26.88	4,104,017	3.63	10,562,390	9.38	6,783,133	5.99	61,258,121	54.12	22,891	.02	113,189,990		
1915	29,736,559	26.26	976,859	.86	5,865,159	5.13	12,874,539	11.37	63,550,374	58.12	238,542	.21	118,242,412		
1916	45,346,125	16.33	189,688	.07	5,687,277	2.05	42,622,897	15.34	183,969,377	66.20	36,086	.01	277,850,448		
Oceania:															
1910	2,276,890	4.49	849,490	1.68	4,461,909	8.81	6,617,542	13.06	36,886,321	71.82	71,523	.11	50,663,675		
1911	2,836,893	4.30	620,876	1.25	4,528,397	8.87	8,570,787	13.01	48,854,055	74.16	268,505	.41	65,879,513		
1912	1,984,510	2.76	1,075,183	1.50	6,145,826	8.56	9,662,171	13.45	52,739,573	73.51	154,765	.22	71,822,030		
1913	3,531,431	4.53	984,364	1.25	6,337,742	8.03	9,364,577	12.61	68,036,434	73.51	52,095	.07	78,946,608		
1914	2,097,398	3.24	1,003,417	1.20	5,447,723	6.54	11,070,402	13.28	62,964,857	75.36	147,126	.18	83,330,953		
1915	1,953,535	2.52	3,222,925	4.16	7,080,335	9.16	8,628,753	11.01	56,577,006	73.05	76,225	.10	77,448,579		
1916	2,014,912	2.05	2,974,362	3.02	8,541,790	8.49	10,000,292	10.18	74,651,963	75.98	79,266	.08	98,262,580		
Africa:															
1910	1,679,867	9.06	545,160	2.94	2,672,677	12.69	2,179,970	11.77	11,415,937	61.61	37,600	.08	18,530,711		
1911	1,633,743	6.50	674,032	2.86	2,983,059	12.60	2,795,195	11.85	15,413,374	65.33	182,052	.77	28,592,435		
1912	2,473,430	0.29	356,451	1.48	3,199,487	13.32	2,326,023	9.68	15,461,999	64.36	205,004	.87	24,025,424		
1913	2,827,707	19.73	3,179,857	10.94	3,600,725	12.38	2,291,951	7.88	17,071,599	58.72	101,785	.35	29,078,122		
1914	2,380,898	8.57	346,142	1.24	3,418,593	12.26	3,013,115	10.80	18,645,557	60.86	74,036	.27	27,837,313		
1915	1,919,248	6.75	4,539,503	15.98	3,797,770	13.87	2,534,404	8.92	15,417,437	54.27	201,813	.71	26,410,301		
1916	2,652,623	6.11	620,230	1.43	5,929,120	13.67	5,043,343	11.62	24,841,256	57.28	4,283,799	9.89	48,380,377		

* See explanatory notes, p. 7.

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916.

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Abrasive:											
Wheels, emery and other.....dolls.	511,697	609,710	663,544	592,831	872,997	1,347,225	1,554,718	809,720	655,778	736,879	1,530,265
All other.....dolls.								1,501,662	1,458,854	1,065,369	1,708,073
Agricultural implements, and parts of:											
Hay rakes and tedders.....dolls.								746,748	410,121	181,570	284,209
Mowers and reapers.....dolls.	12,150,101	15,078,231	13,750,434	14,052,053	11,281,719	16,040,675	16,994,386	20,567,107	18,658,303	3,514,803	6,246,997
Planters and seeders.....dolls.							1,606,120	1,314,374	865,642	382,070	297,251
Plows and cultivators.....dolls.	4,128,331	3,492,073	3,139,499	3,795,800	6,239,466	8,638,472	7,212,118	7,659,278	5,265,926	2,528,410	4,456,968
Thrashers.....dolls.							4,253,417	4,805,594	2,519,276	1,020,274	1,520,577
All other, and parts of.....dolls.	8,275,995	8,366,152	7,454,468	7,846,301	10,602,848	11,294,251	5,573,961	5,478,751	4,240,461	2,608,891	4,805,296
Total.....dolls.	24,554,427	26,936,456	24,344,398	25,694,184	28,124,033	35,973,398	35,040,005	40,572,352	31,965,739	10,304,978	17,611,297
Aluminum, and manufactures of.....dolls.	318,531	442,987	290,016	341,639	666,937	1,330,018	1,144,353	1,046,915	1,101,920	3,245,709	5,644,340
Animals:											
Cattle.....(No.....)	584,239	423,051	349,210	207,542	139,430	150,100	105,506	24,714	18,376	5,484	21,287
(dolls.....)	42,081,170	34,577,392	29,339,134	18,048,976	12,200,154	13,163,920	8,870,075	1,177,199	647,288	702,847	2,378,248
Fowls.....(No.....)											
(dolls.....)											
Hogs.....(No.....)	59,170	24,282	30,813	18,655	4,410	5,551	19,038	15,832	10,122	7,799	22,048
(dolls.....)	630,998	309,440	307,202	144,603	46,955	74,032	159,370	151,747	133,751	93,067	235,718
Horses.....(No.....)	40,087	53,882	19,000	21,616	28,910	25,145	84,828	23,707	22,776	289,340	357,553
(dolls.....)	4,305,981	4,339,957	2,612,587	3,386,617	4,081,157	3,845,253	4,764,815	3,900,102	3,388,819	64,046,554	73,531,146
Mules.....(No.....)	7,167	6,781	6,809	3,132	4,512	6,585	4,901	4,744	4,883	65,789	111,915
(dolls.....)	989,639	850,901	990,607	472,017	614,091	1,070,051	732,095	733,795	690,974	12,726,143	22,960,312
Sheep.....(No.....)	142,090	135,344	101,000	57,656	44,517	121,491	157,253	187,132	152,600	47,321	52,278
(dolls.....)	804,000	750,242	589,285	365,155	209,000	636,272	626,985	605,725	534,543	182,278	231,535
All other, including fowls.....dolls.	267,690	355,148	262,414	114,122	158,756	259,125	294,647	451,554	408,284	202,817	331,337
Total.....dolls.	49,139,568	41,203,080	34,101,289	22,645,438	17,447,735	19,048,653	15,447,987	7,080,122	5,803,659	77,953,086	99,671,296
Artificial flowers and millinery.....dolls.										126,172	1,166,844
Art works: Paintings and statuary.....dolls.	532,446	297,156	549,107	494,509	1,065,995	680,506	943,427	818,604	1,415,302	298,321	404,529
Asbestos, and manufactures of.....dolls.	267,817	274,828	302,232	268,598							
Ore and unmanufactured.....(tons.....)					823	459	353	828	109		301
(dolls.....)					19,132	16,151	16,591	28,359	5,050		8,821
Manufactures of.....(tons.....)					293,616	388,833	520,894	688,414	687,073	535,027	1,019,083
Asphaltum, and manufactures of.....(tons.....)	299,001	374,476	451,968	425,429							
(dolls.....)					19,617	24,221	32,001	54,560	49,831	28,553	42,754
Unmanufactured.....(tons.....)					488,703	707,997	555,581	1,181,086	1,181,086	616,240	830,946
(dolls.....)					213,817	302,971	462,885	475,541	362,347	400,154	511,760

Athletic and sporting goods ²	dolls.						473,897	710,159	783,120	576,442	720,728
Dabbitt metal.....	lbs.					798,257	1,548,859	1,371,508	1,334,148	657,520	1,941,076
	dolls.	103,541	127,264	100,925	158,544	156,396	261,418	240,432	287,147	181,953	419,693
Bark, for tanning.....	tons.	2,176	1,037	1,780	1,717	540	739	1,870	1,683	1,212	5,226
	dolls.	75,084	29,975	57,515	56,572	13,291	19,935	57,319	46,499	26,939	123,675
Bauxite concentrates.....	tons.						6,905	12,106	13,792	11,949	19,317
	dolls.						310,792	447,460	542,033	616,327	929,309
Billiard balls.....	dolls.	2,278	4,641	22,745	35,010	35,037					
Blacking (including shoe paste and polish, and other):											
Stove polish.....	dolls.	79,606	50,744	38,804	32,031	598,744	603,037	715,346	782,154	649,395	503,629
All other.....	dolls.	584,283	587,498	550,497	506,801						784,552
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips, and waste.....	dolls.	212,516	172,208	245,628	232,628	150,371	152,167	162,009			
Bone, manufactures of.....	dolls.								77,576	47,651	34,796
Brass, and manufactures of.....	dolls.	3,474,981	4,580,455	3,701,871	3,510,276	4,355,561	6,230,092				67,536
Scrap and old, fit only for re-manufacture.....	lbs.							37,077,296	19,694,817	25,738,845	15,766,007
	dolls.							3,652,009	2,157,805	2,714,202	1,576,003
Bars, plates, sheets, etc.....	lbs.							5,516,382	7,380,744	5,465,724	40,282,173
	dolls.							780,530	1,177,626	791,629	6,149,183
Articles made from.....	dolls.						4,448,343	5,219,205	3,966,645	12,819,373	128,331,820
Breadstuffs:											
Barley.....	bush.	17,729,300	8,238,842	4,349,078	6,580,393	4,311,500	9,399,346	1,585,242	17,536,703	6,644,747	26,754,522
	dolls.	8,653,231	4,556,295	3,205,528	4,672,166	3,052,527	5,381,360	1,267,999	11,411,819	4,253,129	18,184,079
Bran and middlings.....	tons.	99,418	92,675	116,917	45,737	53,548	67,687	144,504	6,179	2,570	11,426
	dolls.	2,052,285	2,115,848	3,004,174	1,222,406	1,521,622	1,895,555	4,226,173	170,733	71,043	329,425
Bread and biscuit.....	lbs.	11,193,643	11,886,745	13,032,074	12,606,614	13,064,688	14,022,092	12,973,048	12,532,480	12,643,551	11,687,452
	dolls.	660,252	696,025	766,170	710,687	767,151	800,068	727,280	720,067	723,744	702,509
Buckwheat.....	bush.	696,513	199,429	116,127	186,702	158,160	223	180	1,347	580	413,643
	dolls.	449,129	128,837	94,638	137,413	103,138	186	147	1,503	695	996,987
Corn.....	bush.	117,718,657	83,300,708	52,445,890	35,853,412	30,802,374	63,761,458	40,038,795	49,064,967	9,380,855	48,786,291
	dolls.	62,061,876	44,261,816	33,942,197	25,194,436	25,427,993	35,951,479	28,957,450	28,800,544	7,008,028	30,339,064
Corn meal.....	bbls.	543,794	706,880	654,515	452,907	331,731	463,266	439,624	428,794	396,247	470,503
	dolls.	1,623,397	2,313,410	2,053,447	1,549,010	1,147,568	1,456,683	1,519,792	1,444,539	1,185,891	1,923,214
Dried grains and malt sprouts.....	tons.	102,683	84,581	65,682	75,503	65,497	76,803	73,628	79,160	59,788	7,590
	dolls.	1,937,315	1,617,850	1,424,677	1,758,404	1,640,401	1,914,218	1,901,974	2,061,540	1,467,028	177,987
Mill feed ²	tons.								156,142	67,600	25,459
	dolls.								4,180,133	1,840,011	787,048
Oatmeal.....	lbs.	37,972,903	42,701,257	24,484,193	14,822,944	15,538,535	32,416,392	9,112,433	48,533,350	15,995,286	68,394,979
	dolls.	948,088	1,122,162	705,853	516,524	521,658	1,043,867	376,188	1,514,848	559,204	2,416,068
Oats.....	bush.	40,324,035	4,014,042	1,158,622	1,510,320	1,085,474	2,044,912	2,171,503	33,759,177	1,859,949	96,809,551
	dolls.	16,234,918	1,670,881	624,569	804,759	794,367	832,718	1,185,635	13,206,247	757,527	57,469,964
Preparations of, for table food.....	dolls.	2,208,585	1,942,238	1,855,915	1,858,646	2,040,314	2,362,559	2,063,876	2,358,804	2,323,412	4,800,399
Rice.....	lbs.	3,909,772	2,443,008	2,195,947	1,566,531	7,048,697	15,575,271	26,797,535	24,801,280	18,223,264	75,448,635
	dolls.	138,853	84,681	87,687	60,814	222,244	623,572	851,402	765,447	721,046	3,158,335

¹ Includes tripoli after 1912.² Prior to 1912, included in "Toys."³ Prior to 1913 included in "Bran and middlings."

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1918	1914	1915	1916
Breadstuffs—Continued.											
Rice bran and polish	lbs. 34,172,331	27,731,363	26,248,468	18,944,898	19,729,591	14,488,070	12,649,036	14,106,777	4,191,062	2,031,430	1,000,000
	dolls. 255,265	269,531	236,070	171,589	179,037	130,228	118,985	109,660	36,274	15,541	15,541
Rye	bush. 1,355,528	749,455	2,419,959	1,272,553	219,756	2,623	5,548	1,822,962	2,222,634	12,544,888	14,000,000
	dolls. 905,350	562,016	2,154,335	1,049,809	168,666	2,503	4,844	1,260,384	1,555,012	14,783,409	15,000,000
Rye flour	bbbls. 5,383	3,377	4,105	3,857	3,751	6,250	4,306	6,296	8,293	80,315	100,000
	dolls. 20,019	10,879	16,521	14,000	15,240	24,182	17,029	21,311	31,119	416,182	500,000
Wheat	bush. 34,973,291	76,569,423	100,371,057	60,923,244	46,679,876	23,729,302	30,160,212	91,602,974	92,393,775	259,642,583	173,000,000
	dolls. 28,757,617	60,214,388	99,736,767	68,094,447	47,806,598	22,040,273	28,477,584	89,036,428	87,953,456	333,662,226	215,000,000
Wheat flour	bbbls. 13,919,048	15,584,687	13,927,247	10,521,161	9,040,987	10,129,435	11,006,487	11,294,905	11,821,461	18,182,765	15,000,000
	dolls. 59,106,889	62,175,397	64,170,508	51,157,306	47,621,467	49,386,946	60,999,797	59,177,517	54,454,175	94,899,343	87,000,000
All other	dolls. 850,090	732,660	1,445,289	1,188,618	562,820	1,067,140	1,333,560	862,735	346,888	1,045,396	1,000,000
Total	dolls. 186,863,019	184,464,904	215,584,345	160,161,624	133,592,611	124,913,537	123,979,715	211,098,339	165,302,385	573,823,676	435,679,323
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.									333,569	1,050,986
Broom corn and manufactures of:											
Broom corn	tons. 240,164	268,812	266,696	304,522	424,484	363,644	3,320	4,113	2,959	3,764	3,698
	dolls. 240,164	268,812	266,696	304,522	424,484	363,644	461,110	389,219	327,426	368,051	454,749
Manufactures of	dolls.							183,643	135,207	107,330	180,171
Brooms and brushes	dolls.	306,103	415,733	488,392	494,681	604,469	757,181	693,223			
Brushes	dolls.							486,292	449,909	604,916	1,132,282
Buttles, and parts of ¹	dolls.				473,780	556,504	723,784	489,282	634,372	1,171,232	1,902,556
	lbs. 7,972,871	5,203,736	3,694,860	3,694,319	3,215,882	3,194,492	2,782,439	2,595,907	3,047,756	4,230,026	6,120,605
	dolls. 609,188	473,235	366,854	363,098	294,578	291,417	255,075	246,274	283,018	417,345	575,659
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:											
Aeroplanes, and parts of—							29	29	34	152	269
Aeroplanes	No. 105,805						105,805	81,750	188,024	953,019	2,158,395
	dolls. 25,802							25,802	37,225	583,427	4,843,610
Parts of	dolls.										
Automobiles, and parts of	dolls.	3,497,016	2,862	3,184	6,926	11,803	21,757				
Automobiles	No. 4,890,886	4,656,991	5,387,021	9,548,700	12,965,049	21,550,139					
	dolls.										
Commercial	No. 1,737,141						993	784	13,996	21,265	
	dolls. 24,293										
Passenger	No. 24,275,793										
	dolls. 24,275,793										
Parts of (not including engines and tires)	dolls.	611,355	620,856	605,179	1,641,520	2,544,180	4,107,155	5,240,599	6,624,232	7,853,183	22,536,485
	dolls. 13,737							13,737	7,831	1,810	1,716
Carriages	No. 902,541								537,168	172,556	98,505
	dolls. 902,541										

Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of—													
For steam railways.....dolls.	6,644,044	7,670,535	8,550,263	3,464,952	2,192,282	5,472,048	7,393,787						
Passenger.....dolls.								1,761,923	2,018,853	509,024	820,518		
All other.....dolls.								7,983,215	5,390,705	1,198,806	23,298,759		
For other railways.....dolls.	1,648,802	1,433,354	2,286,755	1,477,270	1,522,817	2,782,063	2,476,646	5,683,668	3,768,208	1,705,965	2,541,145		
Cycles, and motor cycles and parts of.....dolls.	1,370,765	1,182,914	796,277	723,893	620,760	883,300	1,126,723						
Bicycles, tricycles, etc.....dolls.								709,436	608,031	424,592	863,162		
Motor cycles.....(No dolls.)								3,983	6,410	8,166	17,800		
Wagons.....(No dolls.)								749,072	1,234,194	1,494,176	3,369,616		
Wheelbarrows, pushcarts, and hand-trucks.....dolls.	468,728	407,086	480,996	392,657	534,576	571,269	601,225						
All other, and parts of.....dolls.	4,158,170	4,217,377	4,680,764	2,841,836	4,570,204	5,316,427	5,271,823	3,245,918	2,939,742	8,535,240	8,417,720		
Total.....dolls.	17,788,425	20,513,407	22,072,902	15,302,817	20,630,859	30,534,936	42,633,303	54,585,888	51,676,222	85,108,341	167,743,843		
Celluloid, and manufactures of.....dolls.	340,325	444,518	551,643	587,859	1,189,080	1,694,214	2,034,371	1,630,046	1,387,541	722,850	2,328,142		
Cement, hydraulic ².....(bbls.)	809,578	709,465	945,421	827,971	1,715,169	2,971,274	3,423,747	3,999,715	2,391,453	2,361,451	2,740,536		
Chalk ³.....dolls.	1,165,161	1,180,415	1,470,317	1,143,657	2,292,376	4,349,290	5,083,046	5,822,107	3,382,282	3,241,686	3,776,564		
Charcoal.....dolls.	66,568	69,178	103,429	99,095	110,647	122,490	56,414	49,478	40,154	51,175	60,417		
	14,727	7,956	4,271	13,360	25,310	27,817	45,726	73,030	81,997	105,009	94,096		
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:													
Acids—													
Sulphuric.....lbs.				6,732,584	5,081,038	5,777,462	7,002,444	9,790,532	12,131,750	46,771,510	82,020,246		
All other.....dolls.				30,327	61,599	60,537	71,877	89,783	125,892	516,436	1,990,532		
Alcohol, wood.....galls.	314,122	367,662	328,034	302,237	404,480	319,900	364,207	364,347	357,035	2,611,741	22,717,335		
Ashes, pot. and pearl.....dolls.	780,222	2,150,311	1,958,630	1,100,495	1,328,601	1,962,336	1,565,368	1,837,173	1,598,776	944,374	1,472,258		
Baking powder.....lbs.	466,467	862,819	819,753	383,788	581,820	881,991	685,565	788,143	652,486	438,846	857,161		
Bark, extracts of, for tanning.....dolls.	1,018,817	1,379,611	987,193	699,443									
Calcium carbide.....lbs.	61,245	83,350	59,588	38,365									
Copper, sulphate of (blue vitriol).....lbs.	1,035,942	1,736,992	1,716,303	1,815,262	1,754,914	2,187,727	2,615,138	2,846,575	2,725,964	3,876,780	3,989,805		
Dyes and dyestuffs.....dolls.	495,077	558,357	556,852	600,957	829,062	631,690	750,748	844,826	790,274	881,879	860,118		
Ginseng.....lbs.	356,847	305,998	241,608	260,965	388,448	336,600	404,024	524,003	639,941	2,226,457	5,902,799		
Lime, acetate of.....dolls.					23,915,634	26,007,824	32,207,802	33,419,375	32,845,649	35,772,867	37,773,692		
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....dolls.					694,581	755,940	936,609	990,027	962,040	1,097,952	1,211,267		
	21,310,313	7,002,220	7,849,502	3,063,504	4,431,425	4,621,042	6,401,928	5,032,680	7,375,773	10,238,808	17,978,242		
	1,035,052	425,910	408,057	132,929	188,464	269,584	287,481	262,561	330,007	445,580	449,437		
	491,247	486,008	437,950	380,884	380,203	325,519	314,694	347,656	356,919	1,177,925	5,102,002		
	100,940	117,696	154,180	186,257	192,406	153,999	155,308	221,901	224,605	103,184	258,082		
	1,175,844	813,023	1,111,994	1,270,179	1,439,434	1,088,202	1,119,301	1,665,731	1,832,686	919,931	1,597,508		
	69,585,878	86,243,981	61,049,936	66,552,063	63,687,429	70,191,256	60,235,415	80,579,838	68,160,224	24,673,247	18,804,972		
	1,950,333	2,418,736	1,543,440	1,086,401	1,423,337	1,006,979	1,592,785	2,221,427	1,560,933	486,405	961,645		
	5,059,601	5,834,860	6,475,713	5,833,883	5,848,449	6,783,020	7,541,650	7,110,403	6,721,978	7,130,379	8,397,971		

¹ Prior to 1910 included under "Notions."² Net weight 380 pounds to the barrel.³ Prior to 1912 includes crayons.⁴ Figures cover the period from Jan. 1 to June 30, inclusive.

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines—Continued.											
Petroleum jelly, etc.dolls.								536,037	661,889	838,840	1,090,315
Roots, herbs, and barks, n. e. s. .dolls.	364,411	413,799	435,041	395,801	476,837	563,862	549,877	424,312	513,071	470,090	768,977
Soda, salts, and preparations of. .dolls.										3,141,022	12,649,854
tons.	17,853	18,077	38,522	31,525	45,595	17,269	41,269	73,861	110,022	48,391	68,460
Sulphur or brimstone, crude. . .dolls.	367,548	367,230	785,335	630,527	864,808	326,735	784,349	1,853,310	2,018,724	885,750	1,314,290
lbs.	10,573,988	8,562,327	7,334,619	6,821,451	6,861,571	3,476,704	8,287,197	9,923,700	12,761,958	14,695,317	7,855,317
Washing powder and fluid. . . .dolls.	343,264	267,315	338,070	300,348	327,096	176,079	392,573	456,762	535,635	635,476	355,026
All other.dolls.	6,684,431	7,167,359	7,331,120	7,424,220	7,807,017	8,880,676	9,321,477	8,594,441	9,019,582	22,476,269	56,222,337
Total.dolls.	19,155,989	20,373,036	20,873,155	19,131,811	21,415,935	23,007,414	25,117,217	26,574,519	27,079,092	46,380,986	124,478,474
Chewing gum.dolls.	16,431	25,223	24,131	42,806	53,483	89,129	164,311	186,944	178,630	231,433	574,423
Clays:dolls.											
Fire.dolls.	10,694	5,145	9,925	13,040	23,115	35,631	22,455	42,660	57,581	44,007	120,002
All other.dolls.	222,115	221,725	295,884	208,032	244,146	273,969	226,770	255,699	249,335	158,972	141,455
Clocks and watches, and parts of: .dolls.											
Clocks, and parts of.dolls.	1,304,451	1,445,290	1,461,989	1,265,795	1,360,218	1,565,901	1,661,468	1,823,008	1,552,725	1,660,093	2,593,826
Watches, and parts of.dolls.	1,293,990	1,723,982	1,886,736	1,261,537	1,228,713	1,560,870	1,880,677	1,783,249	1,460,424	914,776	1,524,438
Total.dolls.	2,598,441	3,169,272	2,848,725	2,517,332	2,588,931	3,126,771	3,542,145	3,606,257	3,013,149	2,574,869	4,118,264
Coal and coke:dolls.											
Coal—											
Anthracite.tons.	1,970,401	2,431,920	2,837,778	2,869,762	2,953,633	3,146,388	2,679,102	4,625,481	3,959,114	3,682,188	3,878,478
dolls.	9,722,322	12,154,640	13,837,397	14,276,430	14,886,632	15,690,331	15,236,108	24,528,800	20,881,373	19,389,523	20,356,370
Bituminous.tons.	7,156,592	8,812,332	9,884,957	9,018,867	10,413,439	11,839,099	14,709,847	16,083,101	15,704,966	14,412,905	18,749,684
dolls.	18,494,054	22,573,122	25,518,382	23,041,365	25,926,914	29,232,105	37,412,642	40,673,421	39,089,640	36,516,617	45,599,339
Total coal.tons.	9,125,993	11,294,252	12,722,735	11,888,629	13,367,072	14,985,487	17,688,949	20,708,582	19,664,080	18,095,183	22,628,162
dolls.	28,216,376	34,727,762	39,355,769	37,316,795	40,512,546	45,013,436	52,648,750	65,097,221	59,921,013	55,906,140	65,955,709
Coke.tons.	679,773	823,040	763,809	765,535	872,013	946,474	805,819	900,672	742,476	602,473	976,398
dolls.	2,435,604	3,013,088	2,718,385	2,752,276	3,077,372	3,800,964	2,938,191	3,818,437	2,789,814	2,804,475	3,779,445
Coal tar.bbls.	24,681	54,418	96,432	99,003	110,523	90,829	22,676	121,168	22,150	21,317	74,809
dolls.	66,749	99,308	166,881	136,721	138,834	121,375	59,390	152,273	43,145	39,647	129,220
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or manufactured (not including confectionery) .dolls.											
dolls.	349,107	376,467	403,500	471,458	471,358	498,604	514,266	376,336	336,940	1,934,166	1,668,657
Coffee:lbs.											
Green or raw.dolls.	28,346,232	33,771,906	35,356,109	28,630,278	45,514,438	34,853,601	40,779,693	50,723,858	52,649,233	49,177,146	35,333,438
dolls.	3,483,238	4,692,137	4,314,020	3,729,840	5,703,788	5,107,940	6,864,668	8,679,422	8,550,642	6,841,575	5,361,055
Roasted or prepared.lbs.	838,181	2,261,517	4,301,029	986,100	1,210,886	1,484,290	1,408,767	1,469,043	1,815,835	2,421,664	1,860,800
dolls.	117,749	297,280	474,451	155,776	196,348	272,532	306,090	331,370	427,009	461,090	378,268

Coins, United States:												
Copper.....	dolls.		20	500	307	250		600	1,850	950	2,000	
Nickel.....	dolls.		1,100	318,400	224,078	600	25	3,900	950	6,258	50,031	
Confectionery.....	dolls.	742,363	793,741	706,746	719,727	784,629	990,126	1,046,144	1,282,190	1,329,147	1,222,701	1,004,101
Copper, and manufactures of:												
Ore, matte, and regulus.....	tons.....	47,307	62,843	81,465	71,200	51,445	41,882	65,625	64,341	77,410	16,147	95,041
	dolls.....	1,895,971	1,838,588	1,808,131	1,417,791	1,304,887	1,005,296	3,123,595	2,953,790	3,237,089	220,147	726,383
Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, rods, scrap, and old.....	lbs.....	464,562,641	414,046,403	701,876,954	621,266,164	639,374,397	792,051,164	805,286,401				
	dolls.....	77,274,387	88,791,225	100,558,397	81,966,807	83,624,806	98,705,308	108,875,117				
Pigs, ingots, and bars.....	lbs.....								740,340,512	864,602,721	581,873,537	
	dolls.....								120,665,914	128,137,408	81,946,522	
Plates and sheets.....	lbs.....								61,050,138	71,855,735	34,355,789	
	dolls.....								10,028,960	10,690,504	5,103,778	
Rods and wire.....	lbs.....								41,459,901	32,503,235	53,255,157	
	dolls.....								7,217,166	5,298,685	8,004,628	
All other.....	lbs.....								2,832,038	5,829,985	7,969,339	
	dolls.....								389,422	768,922	1,183,872	
Unrefined black, blister, and converter copper in bars, pigs, or other forms.....	lbs.....											4,921,089
	dolls.....											1,137,770
Refined copper in ingots, bars, rods, or other forms.....	lbs.....											657,861,609
	dolls.....											147,809,674
Old and scrap.....	lbs.....											312,584
	dolls.....											66,020
Plates and sheets.....	lbs.....											24,086,032
	dolls.....											5,265,536
Wire.....	lbs.....											24,130,832
	dolls.....											5,208,750
All other manufactures of.....	dolls.....	4,008,277	5,970,885	3,506,183	3,323,879	4,379,591	5,107,802	5,083,802	1,863,431	1,327,037	3,319,230	14,458,176
Total, not including ore, etc. dolls.....		81,282,664	94,762,110	104,094,580	85,280,186	88,004,397	103,813,110	113,658,919	140,164,913	146,222,556	99,553,080	173,946,226
Cork, manufactures of.....	dolls.....	85,846	119,963	179,987	160,508	157,045	168,267	294,046	339,436	462,199	211,795	455,424
Cotton, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured--												
See-Island.....	bales.....	42,271	20,173	33,042	25,989	30,201	21,622	26,872	11,843	19,186	6,158	4,247
	lbs.....	16,215,924	7,605,804	12,699,567	9,740,805	11,450,277	8,214,847	10,693,038	4,412,470	7,420,455	2,437,602	1,731,796
	dolls.....	3,345,022	2,075,446	3,351,132	2,035,120	3,276,441	2,345,567	2,460,180	1,078,274	1,619,847	484,465	483,184
Upland and other.....	bales.....	8,008,085	8,688,296	7,401,538	8,551,789	8,253,092	7,807,414	10,648,573	8,712,729	9,140,114	8,201,188	5,698,960
	lbs.....	3,617,799,246	4,610,611,416	3,804,299,126	4,438,244,893	3,196,247,949	4,025,726,068	5,324,432,301	4,557,883,205	4,754,520,083	4,288,295,926	2,956,810,277
	dolls.....	397,670,899	479,202,351	434,437,070	415,465,545	417,170,802	582,973,302	693,359,141	546,278,621	608,855,454	372,068,490	364,710,378
Linters.....	bales.....										218,950	253,627
	lbs.....										112,844,071	125,528,052
	dolls.....										3,665,017	8,992,685
Total unmanufactured.....	bales.....	7,050,356	8,708,469	7,434,580	8,577,728	6,263,293	7,829,086	10,675,445	8,734,572	9,165,300	8,426,297	5,955,834
	lbs.....	3,034,045,170	4,518,217,220	3,816,998,693	4,447,985,202	3,206,708,226	4,033,940,915	5,535,125,429	4,502,295,675	4,760,940,638	4,403,578,499	3,084,070,125
	dolls.....	401,005,921	481,277,797	437,788,202	417,390,665	450,447,243	585,318,809	665,849,271	547,357,195	610,475,301	376,217,972	374,186,247

1 Figures cover the period from Jan. 1 to June 30, inclusive.

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Cotton, and manufactures of—Contd.											
Manufactures of—											
Cloths—											
Uncolored.....	yds... 594,517, 108										
	(dolls. 36,252,553)										
Unbleached.....	yds... 173,248,540		101,833,072	208,583,337	152,710,558	165,417,632	247,131,711	213,189,754	199,886,679	157,741,806	176,626,594
	(dolls. 11,496,734)		6,930,007	12,381,384	10,098,985	11,798,194	16,774,304	14,928,599	13,838,005	12,292,261	17,491,224
Bleached.....	yds... 32,605,741		23,896,709	37,738,890	19,371,650	27,419,347	40,848,436	39,495,028	42,104,861	53,138,547	76,499,861
	(dolls. 2,240,431)		1,529,037	2,146,117	1,351,040	2,013,857	3,020,897	3,161,526	3,392,969	3,854,030	5,688,071
Colored.....	yds... 116,975,946	120,286,042	80,264,971	121,508,345	137,820,096	153,763,170	188,708,352	192,044,450	172,868,473		
	(dolls. 6,929,307)	7,502,082	5,809,019	7,165,579	8,521,466	10,575,048	11,584,797	12,578,109	11,613,653		
Printed.....	yds... ..									72,000,748	130,648,408
	(dolls. ..)									4,185,404	8,303,925
Dyed in the piece.....	yds... ..									31,397,862	39,646,447
	(dolls. ..)									2,787,147	3,762,774
All other.....	yds... ..									82,065,232	127,150,410
	(dolls. ..)									5,563,664	10,835,396
Total cloths.....	yds... 711,493,054	326,340,329	205,904,812	367,631,542	309,911,304	346,590,169	476,778,499	444,729,241	414,860,013	306,944,195	550,571,720
	(dolls. 43,181,800)	21,239,247	14,208,093	21,093,080	19,971,491	24,387,099	31,388,998	30,668,234	28,844,627	28,682,515	46,381,890
Laces and embroideries.....	(dolls. ..)							183,655	232,457	345,042	558,606
Rags (except paper stock).....	(lbs. ..)							9,211,772	11,506,270	7,254,481	4,763,456
	(dolls. ..)							460,389	532,407		200,305
Waste, cotton.....	(lbs. 37,839,284)	46,045,483	45,784,473	41,842,800	54,311,226	49,019,414	62,157,317	76,624,075	67,250,683	47,599,395	47,965,887
	(dolls. 1,852,154)	2,366,454	2,631,595	2,134,941	3,129,034	3,502,932	3,515,255	4,449,481	4,566,769	2,934,654	3,871,637
Wearing apparel—											
Corsets.....	(dolls. ..)							2,233,653	2,220,739	1,726,497	2,152,195
Knit goods.....	(dolls. ..)		1,482,751	1,016,325	1,175,147	1,646,219	1,858,836	2,613,906	2,540,822	13,080,445	20,894,098
All other.....	(dolls. 4,338,575)	4,794,226	3,218,728	3,230,342	4,549,921	5,538,303	7,119,580	6,211,724	5,999,887	14,743,148	11,213,181
Yarn.....	(dolls. 365,452)	328,638	400,600	551,062	463,404	606,557	599,593	718,423	716,036	1,866,476	5,270,105
All other.....	(dolls. 3,205,992)	3,576,847	3,170,001	3,252,816	4,108,100	5,170,758	6,284,249	6,224,612	5,807,489	8,306,482	21,498,718
Total manufactures of.....	(dolls. 52,944,033)	32,305,412	25,177,753	31,878,566	33,397,097	40,851,918	50,769,611	53,743,977	51,467,233	71,973,497	112,053,235
Curios, antiques, etc.....	(dolls. 10,318)	6,037	73,505	8,763	13,894	6,592	2,720	16,385	16,788	36,073	.....
Dental goods:											
Teeth.....	(dolls. 958,636)	1,173,992	796,314	1,656,384	1,746,260	2,433,231	2,656,917	153,288	306,825	69,402	273,258
All other.....	(dolls. ..)							2,694,550	2,372,345	1,313,526	1,782,371

Earthen, stone, and china ware:

Bricks—													
Building.....	{M dolls..	32,629 270,593	30,032 252,120	15,140 147,684	11,203 103,426	22,486 205,485			88,779 785,696	58,525 623,115	28,884 360,869	23,461 262,058	
Fire.....	{M dolls..								50,601 1,098,893	41,688 976,335	23,901 652,131	51,205 1,600,568	
China ware.....	dolls..	123,139	109,717	87,697	73,598	99,105	118,717	144,901	135,768	166,635	97,089	228,791	
Earthen and stone ware.....	dolls..	957,135	987,283	1,087,982	730,037	802,432	1,138,977	1,492,979	455,763	413,261	294,014	427,019	
Sanitary earthenware—													
Closet bowls, lavatories, sinks, etc.												204,269	
Tiles (except drain).....	dolls..	623,439	671,790	566,280	692,573	1,135,788	788,137	1,670,616	921,538	779,323	499,611	295,215	
All other ¹	dolls..								1,569,364	1,394,572	851,724	588,904	
Total.....	dolls..	1,974,306	2,020,910	1,859,593	1,599,634	2,242,810	3,138,188	4,481,382	4,067,019	4,353,241	2,764,438	3,607,824	
Eggs.....	{doz dolls..	4,952,063 1,038,649	6,968,985 1,542,789	7,590,977 1,540,014	5,207,151 1,199,522	5,325,936 1,260,486	8,558,712 1,787,019	15,405,609 3,395,952	20,409,390 4,391,653	16,148,849 3,734,087	20,784,424 5,003,764	26,396,206 6,134,441	
Egg yolks, canned eggs, etc.....	dolls..	54,851	11,565	9,024	23,938	3,585	5,353	29,541	67,854	47,968	88,865	210,255	
Electrical machinery, appliances, and instruments: ²													
Batteries.....	dolls..									685,640	967,146	1,569,836	
Dynamos or generators.....	dolls..								2,773,407	2,634,365	2,013,130	1,468,961	
Fans.....	{No dolls..								30,257 358,781	32,816 432,656	19,038 258,809	26,510 356,729	
Insulated wire and cables.....	dolls..									1,992,304	1,911,850	3,157,239	
Interior wiring supplies, etc., including fixtures.....	dolls..									721,069	753,351	818,985	
Lamps—													
Arc.....	{No dolls..								10,017 186,019	4,386 76,766	1,425 30,984	1,134 18,693	
Incandescent—													
Carbon filament.....	{No dolls..								1,527,420 228,288	1,285,858 172,064	838,002 101,923	1,197,751 144,872	
Metal filament.....	{No dolls..								1,363,493 394,692	840,261 219,439	2,509,840 473,149	7,670,868 1,282,039	
Total lamps.....	{No dolls..								2,900,930 808,909	2,139,505 468,269	3,349,276 606,056	8,869,753 1,445,604	
Meters and other measuring instruments.....	dolls..										440,916	776,381	
Motors.....	dolls..								3,797,917	4,541,541	2,818,743	4,218,974	
Transformers.....	dolls..									1,455,343	624,483	993,193	

¹ Prior to 1913 stated as "All other bricks and tiles."² Electrical machinery is included under "Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Machinery" prior to 1913. For electric locomotives see "Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Machinery."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Electrical machinery, appliances, and instruments—Continued.											
Telegraph instruments (including wireless apparatus).....dolls.							68,103	215,105	135,592	76,271	148,638
Telephones.....dolls.							974,450	1,371,546	1,652,951	1,140,861	1,329,346
All other.....dolls.	6,931,100	8,262,640	6,754,217	6,074,865	8,094,132	10,702,827	10,681,946	17,447,061	10,440,114	8,152,141	13,072,994
Total electrical machinery, etc.....dolls.								26,772,816	25,060,844	19,771,757	30,256,778
Explosives:											
Cartridges.....dolls.			1,745,007	2,132,394	2,521,749	2,667,123	2,294,921	2,657,106	3,521,533	17,714,205	37,083,488
Dynamite.....lbs.			7,808,088	5,987,945	10,800,810	10,114,310	12,550,242	13,352,144	14,464,001	7,712,999	10,561,654
.....dolls.			793,433	615,641	1,636,225	1,067,208	1,336,721	1,416,780	1,587,184	924,079	3,656,653
Gunpowder.....lbs.	891,379	472,159	2,051,356	690,851	1,218,541	910,966	1,500,133	1,149,731	989,385	7,686,450	212,521,076
.....dolls.	124,322	78,620	315,494	136,822	249,917	209,064	556,725	378,123	247,200	5,091,542	173,786,374
All other.....dolls.	3,443,716	4,008,782	851,583	593,867	944,772	819,847	812,491	815,577	916,260	17,746,362	252,606,413
Total.....dolls.	3,568,038	4,082,402	3,705,517	3,478,714	5,352,663	4,763,242	5,050,868	5,207,566	6,272,197	41,476,188	467,081,928
Feathers.....dolls.	263,377	316,306	339,556	400,045	312,784	250,906	369,693	690,612	640,020	281,806	312,113
Ferrotungsten and tungsten metal.....lbs.										460,802	128,713
.....dolls.											184,876
Ferrovanadium.....lbs.						107,418	288,184	559,443	626,641	755,905	1,113,070
.....dolls.						168,911	310,719	442,037	503,859	641,792	1,018,121
Fertilizers:											
Phosphate rock, ground or unground, not acidulated...../tons	964,241	900,983	1,180,280	1,067,935	981,095	1,208,340	1,212,957				
.....dolls.	7,919,983	7,363,364	9,407,961	8,106,784	7,454,694	9,008,839	8,982,934				
High-grade hard rock...../tons								494,200	475,355	46,005	44,330
.....dolls.								4,942,000	4,753,350	460,050	428,130
Land pebble...../tons								777,898	1,000,630	222,472	255,206
.....dolls.								4,577,962	5,857,969	1,276,769	1,324,877
All other...../tons								794	1,906	887	350
.....dolls.								4,127	6,516	5,888	3,058
All other fertilizers...../tons	24,534	35,621	42,871	37,432	39,492	54,251	63,563	74,834	61,001	89,224	125,095
.....dolls.	766,982	1,233,347	1,562,970	1,177,632	1,245,946	1,652,293	1,890,974	1,876,999	1,860,903	2,123,190	3,536,432
Total...../tons	988,775	936,604	1,222,951	1,106,367	1,020,587	1,262,591	1,226,520	1,347,726	1,530,472	358,583	424,981
.....dolls.	8,686,965	8,596,711	10,970,931	9,283,416	8,700,640	10,721,132	10,873,908	11,400,088	11,978,738	3,870,887	5,343,497

Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of:													
Bags.....	dols..	610,276	706,199	647,340	466,554	414,009	409,864	512,587	670,256	633,483	1,795,654	2,244,658	
Cordage.....	lbs..	8,198,077	8,620,645	8,451,941	9,256,245	10,953,764	10,773,887	12,084,138	10,157,370	9,466,104	8,249,898	15,176,721	
	dols..	886,561	934,630	885,229	825,060	907,712	889,065	973,878	1,043,967	1,021,165	878,527	1,797,561	
Twine—													
Binder.....	lbs..					60,823,000	85,741,621	111,470,285	104,558,394	109,418,353	84,658,273	128,755,236	
	dols..					4,498,495	6,002,944	7,352,789	7,856,420	9,426,625	6,845,363	11,483,121	
All other ²	dols..	5,505,008	5,584,772	4,982,324	5,431,890	589,989	573,705	401,268	525,827	456,940	759,152	2,145,976	
All other.....	dols..	1,156,306	1,082,511	710,905	580,814	439,045	690,412	658,066	867,476	987,257	1,992,830	3,705,930	
Total.....	dols..	8,157,211	8,308,112	7,225,798	7,284,318	6,849,250	8,565,990	9,898,528	10,963,946	12,575,470	12,268,556	21,377,276	
Fire extinguishers.....	dols..								69,496	109,573	198,766	587,280	
Fish:													
Fresh, except salmon.....	lbs..	2,376,957	2,298,992	1,777,718	1,711,973	4,708,413		5,034,771	5,517,248	6,534,460	7,159,598	8,139,309	
	dols..	111,722	104,085	87,379	79,376	213,570		237,093	291,332	366,871	358,214	413,886	
Dried, smoked, or cured—													
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock.....	lbs..	5,279,689	3,464,203	3,385,573	3,162,244	3,051,449	^a 1,798,808	3,472,659	4,484,414	6,156,907	7,787,656	19,751,727	
	dols..	244,841	185,133	179,887	138,369	150,567	^a 110,517	205,353	245,842	395,359	479,566	1,329,180	
Herring.....	lbs..	2,056,711	1,093,261	858,052	1,070,431	1,116,122	^a 1,122,284	7,463,128	14,539,140	10,480,334	2,585,454	3,160,148	
	dols..	55,709	37,618	31,575	32,941	28,247	^a 51,267	159,626	208,880	241,701	114,003	153,526	
All other.....	lbs..	229,933	91,722	174,053	64,175	246,282	3,740,517	1,820,067	6,681,334	4,050,415	3,025,333	3,016,036	
	dols..	9,601	5,196	8,065	3,480	14,101	187,628	88,757	272,649	177,669	119,993	147,167	
Pickled—													
Mackerel.....	bbls..	1,184	1,563	1,233	1,094								
	dols..	15,496	20,863	16,877	14,215								
All other.....	bbls..	24,619	10,073	12,035	10,685	11,253	15,237	21,018	21,956	35,887	20,726	16,933	
	dols..	125,390	63,975	68,148	58,961	76,106	114,574	163,854	143,612	234,771	146,511	112,711	
Salmon—													
Canned.....	lbs..	45,944,414	25,218,105	28,226,045	39,117,109	63,860,696	38,600,790	43,423,756	55,290,966	87,750,920	83,446,116	152,943,962	
	dols..	8,847,943	2,183,049	2,438,518	3,416,436	6,314,258	4,037,142	4,620,563	5,103,340	7,999,293	9,072,983	15,032,497	
All other, fresh or cured.....	dols..	1,027,464	1,878,743	1,648,044	1,288,560	1,832,640	1,573,139	1,630,151	2,122,566	2,195,309	1,424,850	790,198	
Canned fish, except salmon and shellfish.....	lbs..	187,711	141,697	158,879	156,606	240,389	242,543	348,504	119,260	118,836	246,274	675,903	
	dols..	17,629	12,508	12,532	14,883								
Caviar.....	dols..												
Shellfish—													
Oysters.....	dols..	573,652	538,188	603,832	547,293	594,066	690,268	700,666	633,332	668,432	411,346	508,549	
All other.....	dols..	248,065	284,910	281,766	283,068	341,285	395,356	403,906	467,835	323,428	365,207	499,615	
All other fish and fish products.....	dols..	193,754	100,882	90,334	78,294	146,559	295,887	82,475	103,284	122,504	132,734	320,513	
Total.....	dols..	7,559,178	5,536,856	5,685,916	6,113,052	9,652,088	7,698,321	8,640,938	9,711,932	12,842,173	12,570,790	19,983,645	
Flavoring extracts and fruit juices.....	dols..	52,490	48,491	52,395	64,418	84,856	136,354	173,402	133,990	106,892	136,742	466,914	
Flowers, cut.....	dols..	3,496	2,579	1,784	4,433	10,865	24,676	38,238	101,036	121,287	56,098	86,407	
Fly paper.....	dols..	92,004	109,700	90,380	83,272	143,494	177,917	181,260	178,175	217,857	115,921	76,155	

¹ Prior to 1913 stated as "All other electrical appliances."² Includes binder twine prior to 1910.³ Figures cover period from Jan. 1 to June 30, inclusive.

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Apples, dried.....	lbs... 27,852,831	45,687,948	24,237,873	33,474,634	25,076,618	21,804,086	53,064,630	41,574,562	33,566,160	42,589,169	16,219,174
	(dolls. 2,044,320)	3,166,946	1,946,810	2,339,936	2,050,692	1,934,209	4,545,971	2,898,211	2,628,445	2,270,658	1,304,224
Apples, green or ripe.....	(bbls. 1,208,980)	1,539,267	1,049,545	896,279	922,078	1,721,106	1,456,381	2,150,132	1,566,569	2,351,501	1,466,321
	(dolls. 3,751,375)	4,652,966	3,660,854	2,782,007	3,175,433	5,777,458	5,400,946	7,898,034	6,089,701	8,087,466	5,518,772
Apricots, dried.....	(lbs. 13,760,281)	2,780,432	1,224,602	16,597,871	12,028,834	19,329,358	13,413,430	35,016,730	17,401,692	23,784,342	23,039,790
	(dolls. 1,325,422)	336,812	229,467	1,512,417	1,218,423	2,085,437	1,885,855	3,513,473	1,937,771	2,241,061	2,168,808
Berries.....	(dolls. ....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81,049	70,075	122,014	175,070
Lemons.....	(boxes.....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	574,449	717,079	535,479	639,476
	(dolls. ....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	399,409	308,707	372,781	493,919
Oranges.....	(boxes.....)	.....	.....	866,753	932,118	1,179,273	1,197,363	1,063,233	1,558,921	1,750,405	1,575,042
	(dolls. 1,110,993)	1,255,194	1,577,061	2,131,724	2,213,905	2,983,322	3,022,859	2,765,520	3,824,889	3,551,013	3,690,080
Peaches, dried.....	(lbs. 1,181,649)	1,757,650	1,148,598	2,403,430	2,617,069	7,125,014	4,425,803	6,529,633	6,712,296	14,464,655	13,730,342
	(dolls. 110,407)	186,043	144,318	151,334	151,520	499,530	422,766	444,874	440,549	884,813	893,587
Pears, green or ripe.....	(dolls. 631,972)	675,944	238,918	540,198	302,958	578,067	784,627	796,913	1,402,924	992,497	691,732
Prunes.....	(lbs. 24,869,744)	44,400,104	28,148,450	22,602,288	89,014,880	51,030,711	74,328,074	117,950,875	60,813,711	43,478,892	57,422,827
	(dolls. 1,410,636)	2,400,960	1,642,114	1,078,210	4,016,554	3,271,971	4,960,053	6,655,870	4,662,546	3,274,197	3,975,966
Raisins and other dried grapes.....	(lbs. 4,528,502)	9,128,827	5,684,541	7,880,161	8,526,114	18,659,992	19,940,046	28,120,507	14,766,416	24,845,414	75,014,793
	(dolls. 305,708)	599,398	427,583	455,657	417,403	1,069,300	1,351,936	1,512,642	997,575	1,718,547	5,407,219
All other, green, ripe, or dried.....	(dolls. 1,727,943)	2,246,384	2,360,360	2,104,624	2,119,210	2,792,281	3,812,304	2,593,396	2,922,740	2,717,449	3,261,109
Prepared or preserved—											
Canned.....	(dolls. 2,348,064)	1,581,047	1,549,826	2,899,374	2,666,019	2,686,445	4,012,463	5,599,373	4,863,946	6,064,765	7,050,061
All other.....	(dolls. 89,872)	104,663	137,829	77,746	176,474	205,643	136,870	181,749	224,841	269,180	978,568
Nuts.											
Peanuts.....	(lbs. 7,180,163)	6,386,012	5,503,685	5,501,107	4,484,613	5,447,185	5,920,711	7,301,381	8,054,817	5,875,076	8,669,430
	(dolls. 275,927)	278,269	283,819	242,569	224,779	276,651	365,465	366,016	421,367	325,725	450,765
All other.....	(dolls. 140,959)	103,929	89,205	246,284	156,284	328,151	303,473	367,569	398,312	377,486	441,512
Total.....	(dolls. 15,274,158)	17,538,432	14,333,864	16,568,080	18,885,654	24,498,465	30,963,638	37,079,102	31,850,392	34,933,117	36,965,228
Furniture of metal.....											
	(dolls. 301,849)	527,043	361,519	449,530	306,553	419,914	664,447	1,029,267	913,068	565,401	1,140,783
Furs and fur skins:											
Raw or unmanufactured.....	(dolls. 8,002,282)	7,139,221	7,712,890	9,207,770	14,501,635	10,473,517	14,360,008	.....	.....	.....	30
Seal skins.....	(No.....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,637	1,343	8	600
	(dolls. ....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188,700	37,199	405	600
All other.....	(dolls. ....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,276,203	14,061,348	2,540,519	6,852,473
Dressed, and manufactures of.....	(dolls. ....)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	615,441	924,683	870,824	1,253,535	2,435,713
Total.....	(dolls. 8,002,282)	7,139,221	7,712,890	9,207,770	14,501,635	10,473,517	14,975,449	18,389,586	14,909,371	3,794,450	9,298,786
German silver.....	(dolls.)	27,244	12,195	17,058	104,244	41,073	56,319	65,362	38,691	30,699	273,828

Glass and glassware:												
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars.....	dolls.								808,327	711,353	772,427	2,168,244
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass.....	dolls.	68,327	95,385	107,596	59,427	67,995	*121,339	114,109	434,361	311,339	1,443,113	3,123,916
Plate glass.....	sq. ft.			72,309	47,228	37,799	*88,590	222,206	165,129	74,867	2,730,016	5,149,512
All other.....	dolls.	2,365,577	2,508,329	2,374,143	2,095,932	2,722,390	3,095,369	3,329,290	2,892,124	2,671,164	2,511,450	5,460,997
Total.....	dolls.	2,433,904	2,604,717	2,505,417	2,173,193	2,805,401	3,246,391	3,404,153	4,193,642	3,729,623	5,558,717	12,321,338
Glucose and grape sugar.....												
(Glucose (corn sirup)).....	lbs.	189,656,011	151,629,441									
Grape sugar (corn sugar).....	dolls.	3,489,192	3,017,527									
	lbs.			98,608,192	92,652,409	112,730,639	137,461,782	126,395,045	158,365,604	162,680,378	125,434,878	148,523,098
	dolls.			1,898,652	1,938,406	2,623,131	2,596,220	2,911,736	3,682,371	3,766,284	3,103,561	3,772,860
	lbs.			31,078,642	19,572,095	37,089,449	44,501,264	44,761,214	41,783,642	36,850,496	33,027,630	37,828,084
	dolls.			641,988	407,683	792,089	708,163	1,005,161	970,025	799,635	781,672	962,101
Glue.....	lbs.	3,157,837	3,481,715	2,917,173	2,340,426	2,488,205	2,307,966	3,059,952	2,544,942	2,351,773	2,874,225	4,946,228
	dolls.	298,796	331,998	289,441	244,751	261,756	242,755	314,909	276,619	258,611	298,136	531,329
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry:												
Gold and silver, manufactures of.....	dolls.	691,119	773,033	508,630	377,052	390,858	520,196	453,773	425,175	426,942	299,042	526,317
Jewelry.....	dolls.	1,072,351	1,287,111	988,056	882,738	1,053,530	1,302,502	1,397,044	1,467,942	1,005,285	634,387	1,168,172
Grease:												
Lubricating.....	dolls.											
Soap stock and other.....	dolls.	4,138,333	5,473,623	5,762,709	4,814,901	4,612,426	5,177,581	2,193,363	2,339,015	2,394,918	2,384,395	3,994,436
Hair, animal, and manufactures of.....	dolls.	854,038	938,433	1,165,475	988,749	1,142,845	1,274,345	4,486,329	4,844,342	5,046,950	4,266,007	3,156,568
Unmanufactured.....	dolls.							1,426,111				
Manufactures of.....	dolls.								1,449,187	1,085,038	1,402,189	2,038,838
Hay.....	tons.	70,172	58,602	77,281	64,641	55,007	55,223	59,730	223,035	344,756	176,852	419,490
	dolls.	1,116,307	976,287	1,463,010	1,147,753	1,070,907	1,032,591	1,039,040	60,720	50,151	105,508	178,336
									964,429	827,205	1,980,297	3,207,028
Hides and skins, except fur skins, raw or uncured:												
Calf.....	lbs.							548,242	903,922	323,417	1,074,529	1,574,369
	dolls.							90,592	155,499	69,515	248,547	469,637
Cattle.....	lbs.							17,445,209	17,971,809	12,524,901	21,135,730	13,234,190
	dolls.							2,289,648	2,589,603	1,933,705	4,013,172	2,938,925
Horse.....	lbs.								5,472,832	5,742,855	605,054	266,743
	dolls.								456,879	610,456	67,708	34,481
All other.....	lbs.							7,253,349	1,791,775	1,275,962	2,117,867	1,996,717
	dolls.							769,255	247,943	193,577	356,207	432,208
Total.....	lbs.	10,752,837	15,396,806	14,650,454	12,858,975	14,635,075	44,594,235	25,246,800	26,140,338	19,867,135	24,933,180	17,122,019
	dolls.	1,223,255	1,700,032	1,536,225	1,271,190	1,738,216	4,802,637	3,168,495	3,449,924	2,807,253	4,685,724	3,875,251

¹ Of 50 square feet.² Figures cover the period from Jan. 1 to June 30, inclusive.

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Honey.....dolls.	111,945	93,690	78,102	85,578	159,401	81,649	212,652	182,252	135,669	114,038	252,487
Hooks, horns, and horn tips, strips and waste.....dolls.								102,705	61,180	16,182	37,558
Hops.....lbs.	13,026,904	16,809,534	22,920,480	10,446,884	10,589,254	13,104,774	12,190,663	17,591,195	24,282,696	16,210,443	22,409,818
.....dolls.	3,125,843	3,531,972	2,963,167	1,271,629	2,062,140	2,130,972	4,648,505	4,764,713	6,553,629	3,948,020	4,386,020
Household and personal effects.....dolls.	3,595,128	3,928,946	4,783,436	4,397,152	4,758,095	7,094,366	8,230,470	10,272,892	7,919,825	4,292,504	4,190,875
Ice.....tons	25,322	11,938	12,026	24,799	12,797	10,201	11,273	7,979	214,183	22,220	12,046
.....dolls.	22,155	24,553	19,159	29,784	23,291	21,021	27,596	31,751	9,795	34,980	32,437
India rubber, manufactures of:											
Scrap and old.....lbs.		4,756,621	4,255,789	4,071,795	6,143,610	7,049,729	7,336,934	7,260,465	6,207,672	2,422,091	3,904,715
.....dolls.	339,507	548,695	449,727	402,597	578,944	723,604	780,188	880,442	598,287	291,421	400,148
Reclaimed.....lbs.	4,084,696	4,560,788	2,947,974	3,190,551	3,622,556	4,994,527	5,397,806	5,413,247	5,583,890	5,970,380	6,406,946
.....dolls.	511,843	605,109	418,738	414,861	535,795	781,650	875,801	932,904	834,440	822,561	871,262
Belting, hose, and packing.....dolls.	1,221,159	1,253,369	1,347,775	1,198,445	1,960,825	2,103,416	2,315,424	2,605,551	2,372,587	1,807,848	2,986,953
Boots and shoes.....pairs	2,693,670	2,310,420	3,080,253	2,396,435	3,791,084	3,984,332	2,545,076				
.....dolls.	1,505,082	1,231,898	1,614,290	1,292,673	1,984,739	2,219,430	1,502,890				
Boots.....pairs								109,528	101,361	318,727	720,180
.....dolls.								274,330	279,206	726,765	1,619,260
Shoes.....pairs								2,231,467	1,634,258	2,219,900	1,976,596
.....dolls.								1,163,953	834,289	2,053,560	1,046,102
Tires—											
For automobiles.....dolls.						2,085,107	2,657,809	3,943,220	3,505,287	4,063,270	17,936,227
All other.....dolls.						592,470	546,833	611,458	563,372	576,602	3,003,077
All other manufactures of.....dolls.	2,966,144	3,729,643	3,743,040	3,823,956	5,115,331	3,880,825	4,144,273	3,913,036	3,453,472	3,525,468	7,290,345
Total.....dolls.	6,543,735	7,428,714	7,573,570	7,432,832	10,175,634	12,452,562	12,822,918	14,324,894	12,441,220	14,767,513	35,163,374
Ink:											
Printer's.....dolls.	275,105	308,678	303,024	305,154	325,744	406,672	409,722	439,955	443,377	384,847	682,165
All other.....dolls.	174,024	170,088	155,461	174,135	192,862	235,362	231,099	214,332	181,097	154,874	283,277
Total.....dolls.	449,129	478,766	458,485	479,289	518,606	642,034	640,821	654,287	625,074	539,721	965,442
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes:											
Medical and surgical instruments.....dolls.	3,956,674	5,398,815	4,823,793	2,852,429	1,460,339	1,718,685	1,802,303	222,650	206,421	500,741	355,170
Optical instruments.....dolls.								731,395	865,074	1,018,016	2,593,509
All other.....dolls.								902,953	869,366	852,647	2,919,476
Iron ore.....tons	227,378	238,125	292,802	401,507	544,314	737,568	831,872	1,221,387	1,004,547	407,026	924,020
.....dolls.	808,649	674,154	830,437	1,264,048	1,637,019	2,496,291	2,806,636	3,684,443	3,401,156	1,277,247	2,796,906

Iron and steel, and manufactures of:												
Pig iron.....	tons..	59,509	85,000	52,518	50,178	79,771	152,807	135,985	287,022	201,995	130,594	286,728
	dolls..	1,037,878	1,634,923	1,028,567	\$16,532	1,353,589	2,475,696	2,658,425	4,141,210	2,859,530	2,071,308	5,846,989
Scrap and old, fit only for re- manufacture.....	tons..	10,241	22,152	20,518	29,029	18,448	59,505	88,161	102,201	69,282	29,830	157,710
	dolls..	180,102	345,877	323,345	407,681	281,825	794,686	1,186,409	1,435,426	841,450	359,199	2,536,523
Bar iron.....	lbs...	95,690,238	92,924,812	20,265,180	26,039,826	35,931,418	40,451,028	35,046,347	51,426,996	23,071,912	27,652,278	157,964,375
	dolls..	1,965,956	1,889,348	583,723	478,357	648,965	691,770	577,898	925,562	502,132	446,146	3,052,120
Bars or rods of steel— Wire rods.....	lbs...	14,519,313	22,959,320	14,636,583	28,481,770	55,870,980	39,766,102	107,376,068	167,603,472	126,544,133	220,507,296	384,225,638
	dolls..	241,148	450,863	257,225	428,824	789,198	529,204	1,416,271	2,178,609	1,623,170	2,744,018	6,083,258
All other.....	lbs...	50,639,492	117,152,003	141,407,518	117,976,632	202,734,049	275,178,019	327,140,997	517,643,939	334,013,099	515,815,062	1,401,312,018
	dolls..	1,225,573	2,640,335	3,065,913	2,220,409	3,468,473	4,486,705	5,395,652	8,386,322	5,768,993	8,085,681	31,610,101
Billets, ingots, and blooms of steel.....	tons..	273,272	113,866	92,893	109,331	51,554	186,540	234,351	230,728	46,926	220,416	962,097
	dolls..	5,522,292	2,628,555	2,390,148	2,500,541	1,192,565	4,090,572	5,154,221	5,335,028	1,042,854	4,815,293	42,409,704
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and wash- ers.....	lbs...								48,458,712	44,413,407	30,240,419	69,090,195
	dolls..								1,700,205	1,635,707	1,106,470	2,578,886
Builders' hardware— Locks.....		6,186,225	6,421,471	6,174,954	5,460,824	6,561,153	7,759,509	5,708,223	1,639,936	1,450,557	1,063,912	1,430,819
Hinges, and other.....									4,670,526	4,581,322	3,231,672	5,083,703
Car wheels.....	No....	28,289	40,244	44,535	54,944	50,689	40,891	44,959	71,220	49,390	20,985	59,950
	dolls..	193,031	335,571	364,938	439,356	410,291	367,453	327,255	518,133	414,371	183,290	741,542
Castings, not elsewhere specified.	dolls..	1,633,921	2,665,443	2,231,603	1,479,421	2,061,028	3,213,727	2,984,471	3,564,014	2,631,907	1,288,131	2,982,675
Cutlery— Razors.....	dolls..								367,964	472,252	659,103	2,278,324
Table.....	dolls..	63,683	74,969	68,814	56,653	64,162			201,572	168,623	160,380	261,810
All other.....	dolls..	503,180	574,743	744,433	902,727	842,521	1,083,891	998,517	572,612	507,120	918,579	1,710,003
Enamel ware— Bath tubs.....	No....								14,227	10,382	6,683	8,350
	dolls..								280,943	183,659	114,061	140,731
Lavatories and sinks.....	dolls..								436,619	595,710	301,159	255,304
All other.....	dolls..								448,789	321,590	271,426	1,282,202
Firearms.....	dolls..	2,030,535	2,769,917	2,609,489	1,632,687	2,373,662	2,916,217	3,358,419	3,971,872	3,442,297	9,474,947	18,065,485
	lbs...	11,294,510	13,184,674	19,173,727	7,723,780	11,734,506		18,453,784	41,019,908	25,775,089	33,817,231	92,213,153
Hoop, band, and scroll.....	dolls..	206,451	207,939	409,870	179,227	259,924		365,524	798,914	528,653	677,247	2,448,022
	lbs...								2,594,448	2,723,806	29,157,243	29,399,587
Horseshoes.....	dolls..								94,776	98,835	2,001,258	2,135,079
Machinery, machines, and parts of, n. e. s.— Adding and calculating ma- chines.....	No....								8,351	10,168	2,379	6,011
	dolls..						845,802	928,878	1,252,168	1,070,585	448,580	1,074,299
Air-compressing machinery.....	dolls..								614,352	552,587	386,520	574,396
Brewers' machinery.....	dolls..						175,461	321,955	668,247	321,888	124,769	28,726
Cash registers, and parts of— Cash registers.....	No....	25,551	23,915	25,030	31,336	31,481	35,591	37,122	45,751	47,882	14,807	16,068
	dolls..	2,496,891	2,438,324	2,341,719	2,629,783	2,920,517	3,224,856	3,585,192	4,309,148	4,834,626	1,371,073	1,444,350
Parts of.....	dolls..										110,633	118,545
Cotton gins.....	No....								1,185	624	148	207
	dolls..								261,941	179,404	45,048	65,721

¹ Prior to 1913 included in "Bones, hoofs, horns, and horn tips, strips, and waste."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Con.											
Machinery, machines, and parts of, n. e. s.—Continued.											
Cream separators.....(No dollars)								10,671	9,176	6,713	18,063
Electrical machinery.....dollars	7,802,137	9,005,706	8,495,219	6,449,526	6,048,263	8,024,628	8,444,863	430,152	390,313	214,632	438,584
Elevators and elevator machinery.....dollars											
Engines, and parts of—								1,659,309	1,382,893	808,973	1,494,411
Electric locomotives.....(No dollars)							18	38	48	43	62
Internal combustion—							88,902	273,516	437,452	324,478	452,324
Gas, stationary.....(No dollars)							2,517	3,872	3,869	1,847	3,327
Gasoline—							393,683	412,024	382,613	419,819	352,239
Automobile.....(No dollars)							6,891	11,402	3,843	9,351	20,672
Marine.....(No dollars)							778,008	1,728,506	1,391,833	1,402,334	2,631,414
Stationary.....(No dollars)							8,595	10,940	11,606	8,907	8,002
Traction.....(No dollars)							1,347,199	1,586,928	1,599,364	758,476	3,130,955
Steam—							16,133	20,302	19,411	14,079	29,089
Fire.....(No dollars)							2,462,553	2,876,536	2,331,242	1,200,308	2,417,158
Locomotives.....(No dollars)							2,367	2,368	721	455	1,858
Marine.....(No dollars)							4,426,515	5,177,495	1,416,294	983,198	3,726,496
Stationary.....(No dollars)											
Traction.....(No dollars)											
All other engines.....(No dollars)											
Parts of.....dollars											
Laundry machinery.....dollars											
Power machines.....dollars											
All other.....dollars											
Lawn mowers.....dollars											

Metal-working machinery (including metal-working machine tools).....	dolls.	6,445,612	9,360,056	8,696,235	3,640,034	5,975,503	9,626,965	12,151,819	16,097,315	14,011,359	28,162,968 300,072	61,315,032 290,499
Meters, gas and water.....	dolls.											
Milling machinery (flour and grist).....	dolls.								1,570,706	1,125,669	1,437,968	2,749,734
Mining machinery.....	dolls.		5,890,788	5,087,525	4,015,799	5,400,420	7,017,486	6,809,591	10,041,432	9,556,634		1,332,246
Oil-well machinery.....	dolls.										1,889,347	6,241,333
All other.....	dolls.										4,408,810	888,234
Paper and pulp mill machinery.....	dolls.											1,647,998
Printing presses.....	dolls.	1,577,061	2,080,837	1,688,817	1,533,486	2,065,299	2,554,210	3,050,372	2,561,887	2,457,277	706,939	1,647,998
Pumps and pumping machinery.....	dolls.	4,210,624	3,896,651	3,334,113	2,672,952	3,110,908	3,562,438	4,031,933	4,023,650	3,723,337	2,539,693	4,718,185
Refrigerating machinery (including ice-making machinery).....	dolls.						616,187	830,678	871,786	978,457	636,664	686,918
Sewing machines.....	dolls.	7,272,868	8,092,518	7,734,139	5,904,029	7,513,852	9,039,840	9,947,312	11,573,740	11,494,801	6,223,521	5,422,182
Shoe machinery.....	dolls.	1,437,140	1,299,166	1,199,086	973,188	1,239,789	1,633,670	1,811,824	1,826,706	1,502,375	1,183,212	1,266,221
Sugar-rail machinery.....	dolls.						2,590,739	1,782,504	2,889,055	2,547,662	2,002,016	5,937,491
Textile machinery.....	dolls.								1,968,383	1,611,270	1,525,644	2,705,827
Typesetting machines, linotype and other.....	dolls.								1,653,040	2,047,469	664,349	884,021
Typewriting machines.....	dolls.	5,126,374	6,274,439	6,495,756	6,899,069	8,239,510	9,778,498	11,423,691	11,532,364	10,575,673	5,315,134	9,104,189
Windmills.....	dolls.		999,069	1,354,000	1,196,508	1,484,813	1,929,991	1,876,164	1,318,771	1,618,349	709,697	1,087,964
Woodworking machinery--												
Sawmill machinery.....	dolls.								927,121	859,902	671,305	316,814
All other.....	dolls.	945,832	1,197,663	1,310,027	874,475	1,242,841	1,827,963	1,441,457	1,505,223	1,383,951	689,738	1,076,845
All other machinery, and parts of.....	dolls.	28,437,235	24,379,254	26,524,499	19,677,864	22,247,535	24,497,774	25,913,213	22,564,291	21,750,386	17,773,245	31,971,774
Total machinery, etc.....	dolls.	76,893,970	90,055,612	89,481,991	67,213,811	79,899,361	104,528,732	115,406,132	130,554,379	115,658,814	93,863,694	182,673,082
Nails and spikes--												
Cut.....	lbs.	15,427,539	17,630,835	14,517,462	17,950,795	19,749,278	22,853,949	27,669,721	10,764,228	10,136,080	5,919,817	9,912,563
	dolls.	314,485	371,675	335,271	396,202	407,904	434,788	472,217	203,272	191,389	115,015	228,133
Railroad spikes.....	lbs.								20,975,108	10,564,618	12,289,203	59,145,818
	dolls.								662,200	346,054	203,663	1,398,514
Wire.....	lbs.	99,842,011	89,494,612	79,612,680	59,995,196	81,531,280	112,094,352	140,931,548	122,139,208	80,310,181	124,257,600	288,283,137
	dolls.	2,095,468	2,098,923	1,983,465	1,200,086	1,705,028	2,364,671	2,885,880	2,521,550	1,663,892	2,476,537	7,867,474
All other (including tacks).....	lbs.	9,705,118	16,825,022	12,933,200	14,941,002	18,738,170	27,207,987	28,161,235	9,429,118	7,182,555	12,219,495	21,580,022
	dolls.	426,445	611,961	522,204	489,282	613,004	737,131	811,751	447,125	368,430	676,359	1,148,675
Pipes and fittings.....	lbs.	330,393,296	288,017,723	377,642,783	289,953,501	366,869,763	404,708,307	518,941,656	632,195,053	539,240,174		
	dolls.	8,774,311	8,331,267	11,273,289	7,990,885	9,574,748	10,735,167	13,063,737	16,761,540	14,337,973		
Cast.....	lbs.										139,753,742	117,844,395
	dolls.										2,437,235	2,784,282
Wrought.....	lbs.										263,636,970	281,405,855
	dolls.										6,762,519	8,086,263
Radiators and cast-iron house-heating boilers.....	lbs.						8,585,691	9,437,759	10,297,742	12,246,941	5,978,199	5,293,144
	dolls.						268,654	306,885	700,831	420,720	206,845	201,771

¹ Since 1912 included under "Electrical machinery, appliances, and instruments."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Con.											
Rails for railways of steel.....	tons 345,826	291,322	278,867	284,128	369,578	391,428	417,547	452,545	338,613	169,587	537,918
.....	dolls. 8,904,642	8,384,241	8,803,082	6,918,856	10,546,180	11,377,444	12,134,446	13,429,311	10,259,109	4,537,978	17,631,756
Railway track material, such as switches, frogs, fishplates, splice bars, etc. (except rails and spikes).....	dolls.							2,806,242	2,534,148	2,407,490	5,261,944
Safes.....	(No. 5,364	5,756	6,203	4,913	6,758	8,971	8,966	8,081	7,502	4,308	5,452
.....	dolls. 310,149	353,502	317,399	254,876	351,835	496,437	481,531	478,395	309,627	191,546	274,838
Scales and balances.....	dolls. 845,870	976,383	984,695	751,230	834,890	1,061,389	1,074,630	1,184,685	1,128,764	661,073	1,038,380
Sheets and plates—											
Iron.....	(lbs. 22,922,504	66,348,460	94,133,746	131,393,880	214,192,504	232,552,230	417,527,979				
.....	dolls. 621,131	2,060,427	2,959,857	3,834,567	5,860,526	6,545,585	11,320,829				
Galvanized.....	(lbs.							256,816,536	120,377,252	128,099,461	177,414,298
.....	dolls.							7,652,956	3,773,425	3,557,979	6,775,244
All other.....	(lbs.							71,737,824	25,706,775	21,337,758	95,491,365
.....	dolls.							1,721,451	600,491	505,145	2,260,743
Steel.....	(lbs. 176,053,628	219,957,957	135,536,753	177,477,084	312,322,699	449,306,653	624,782,763				
.....	dolls. 3,495,551	4,519,776	3,496,051	3,917,080	6,120,065	8,563,840	12,327,561				
Plates.....	(lbs.							589,321,388	369,272,078	377,567,476	607,667,161
.....	dolls.							9,239,105	5,986,554	4,471,972	11,343,413
Sheets.....	(lbs.							297,740,487	328,957,521	215,188,535	220,308,716
.....	dolls.							6,368,957	6,769,237	4,017,965	4,640,682
Stoves, ranges, and parts of.....	dolls. 1,188,967	1,342,617	1,288,598	1,012,182	1,294,797	1,582,387	1,862,732	2,146,192	1,808,196	1,624,833	1,517,185
Structural iron and steel.....	tons 97,668	125,132	134,299	101,663	120,228	176,085	251,535	366,654	296,282	168,664	270,311
.....	dolls. 5,208,814	6,954,818	7,623,230	5,144,030	5,800,551	8,683,851	11,082,133	16,054,788	12,533,063	6,289,466	12,005,171
Tin plates, terneplates, and tag- gers tin.....	(lbs. 25,967,137	19,894,288	33,622,717	11,411,104	26,168,315	70,169,398	181,696,366	164,362,281	105,899,762	179,221,644	516,257,473
.....	dolls. 953,794	776,554	1,809,281	306,021	912,171	2,489,094	6,269,325	5,767,043	3,643,806	5,712,104	18,703,773
Tools, n. e. s.—											
Axes.....	(No.							1,934,492	1,914,074	795,865	1,180,659
.....	dolls.							1,177,353	1,115,303	502,217	712,019
Hammers and hatchets.....	dolls.							385,307	358,021	213,735	551,864
Saws.....	dolls. 671,312	817,081	969,877	766,224	919,483	1,137,787	1,471,384	1,805,940	1,474,077	972,167	1,773,767
Shovels and spades.....	dolls.							401,348	328,025	257,431	566,281
All other.....	dolls. 6,608,469	7,775,551	8,135,397	5,909,529	6,679,803	8,167,517	10,130,434	9,089,922	7,930,133	5,583,551	11,140,743
Wire, and manufactures of—											
Wire.....	(lbs. 367,926,542	361,180,210	351,591,198								
.....	dolls. 8,181,548	8,482,074	8,849,384								
Barbed.....	(lbs.			150,750,063	168,046,025	185,811,560	230,945,149	196,062,803	178,696,736	330,605,238	815,904,770
.....	dolls.			3,752,964	4,322,311	4,643,391	5,469,398	4,030,590	4,030,590	7,418,389	23,909,209
All other.....	(lbs.			164,124,420	181,388,421	254,274,134	315,737,428	308,660,972	188,872,244	327,186,136	564,056,866
.....	dolls.			3,540,672	4,074,655	5,556,577	6,511,490	6,198,962	3,799,561	6,948,939	16,076,532

Manufactures of—												
Woven-wire fencing.....dolls.								355,830	354,841	429,866	648,880	
All other.....dolls.								1,553,426	1,740,622	2,473,614	7,692,198	
All other manufactures of iron and steel.....dolls.	14,500,104	14,917,795	15,356,529	14,410,261	18,908,525	22,932,480	24,506,663	20,068,528	18,730,560	20,397,335	138,916,816	
Total iron and steel, and manufactures of.....dolls.	160,984,985	181,530,871	183,982,182	144,951,357	179,133,186	230,725,352	268,154,262	304,605,797	251,480,977	225,861,387	621,237,972	
Ivory, and manufactures of, and scrap.....dolls.	29,777	51,289	33,100	36,247	37,937	39,609	38,683	57,761	63,180	16,039	74,539	
Jewelers' ashes and sweepings.....dolls.	88,958	324,103	247,453	222,961	396,181	534,143	736,176	336,589	329,536	35,077	21,462	
Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes (except electric).....dolls.	1,954,091	1,875,869	1,827,216	1,715,939	2,273,355	2,661,702	2,822,032	3,170,233	2,806,034	2,222,747	3,135,444	
Lead, manufactures of:												
Pigs, bars, etc.....lbs.	81,040	181,696	74,900							103,024,221		
.....dolls.	4,200	11,064	4,947							7,926,604		
Produced from domestic ore.....lbs.											153,941,629	
.....dolls.											9,190,302	
Produced from foreign ore.....lbs.											52,205,948	
.....dolls.											2,114,632	
All other.....dolls.	673,209	588,240	690,783	581,118	481,333	729,900	626,374	589,521	2,610,207	1,117,875	2,518,010	
Total.....dolls.	577,469	599,300	695,730	581,118	481,333	729,900	626,374	589,521	2,610,207	9,044,479	13,823,004	
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of:												
Leather and tanned skins—												
Belting.....dolls.						672,684	866,679	1,105,168	879,604	1,436,687	2,608,176	
Carriage and automobile.....dolls.						102,870	95,297	107,430	73,683	42,972	33,937	
Glove.....dolls.								316,715	359,486	438,665	678,064	
Patent.....dolls.	143,590	157,088	181,154	168,825	867,901	1,270,673	1,591,156	1,750,119	1,875,667	2,157,354	4,626,975	
Sole.....lbs.	40,543,767	31,900,808	31,189,897	33,002,746	38,332,247	38,689,393	45,316,735	36,680,167	29,190,958	71,881,412	78,613,520	
.....dolls.	8,186,279	7,024,313	6,693,950	6,837,288	8,307,850	8,301,651	9,947,784	8,804,955	7,475,843	21,351,434	27,186,761	
Upper—												
Calif.....sq.ft.						8,513,019	7,170,557	9,765,168	9,058,426	7,337,197	20,819,137	
.....dolls.						1,592,057	1,786,571	2,362,861	2,175,262	1,806,093	6,210,011	
Glazed kid.....sq.ft.						88,450,253	103,718,265	106,080,203	93,291,178	75,098,643	93,585,617	
.....dolls.	1,922,430	4,309,537	2,897,969	3,573,909	10,926,255	17,041,267	19,595,317	19,573,509	16,810,984	18,552,002	18,420,905	
All other.....dolls.	17,242,011	17,779,716	15,342,497	17,623,525	15,620,330	5,579,981	4,983,287	4,719,072	3,904,142	19,505,968	11,635,931	
All other leather and tanned skins.....dolls.	1,822,537	2,727,513	2,004,022	2,159,542	2,192,103	2,338,553	2,932,146	3,614,370	3,314,198	4,875,941	8,664,227	
Total leather and tanned skins.....dolls.	29,316,847	32,058,217	26,969,592	30,413,069	37,414,175	37,190,666	41,798,287	42,384,199	36,668,869	65,229,116	80,073,887	

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Manufactures of—											
Boots, shoes, and slippers—											
Boots and shoes.....	5,672,249 9,142,748	5,833,914 10,666,949	6,552,412 11,469,559	6,176,579 10,305,814	7,257,145 12,408,575	8,061,347 13,746,842	9,040,343 16,009,002				
Children's.....								1,826,719 1,446,547	1,995,977 1,637,217	2,383,208 1,782,164	2,32,209 1,74,791
Men's.....								5,260,531 11,255,708	4,452,840 10,117,965	6,972,366 17,679,931	6,0183 9,966
Women's.....								3,217,544 5,493,880	3,453,517 6,112,052	3,047,158 5,234,700	3,08,080 10,053
Slippers.....								345,866 351,705	302,604 362,480	177,523 238,012	19,313 10,037
Harness and saddles.....	691,575 1,491,688	767,418 1,984,385	609,743 1,639,725	650,663 1,605,219	842,145 1,981,860	750,556 1,969,892	788,374 2,161,153	780,183 2,176,179	786,455 1,881,223	17,400,519 13,102,714	19,720 15,861
All other.....											
Total manufactures of.....	11,326,011	13,418,752	13,719,027	12,561,696	15,232,580	16,473,390	18,958,535	21,509,152	20,897,392	55,498,040	66,029,928
Total leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of.....	40,642,858	45,476,969	40,688,619	42,974,795	52,646,755	63,673,056	60,756,772	63,693,351	57,566,261	120,727,156	140,703,815
Leather, imitation.....								383,984	410,739	280,176	498,581
Lime.....	130,946 85,143	128,347 96,566	134,295 95,255	110,868 81,701	143,450 109,600	183,597 138,958	228,014 175,368	284,685 214,543	235,749 200,437	169,078 117,644	258,538 143,182
Malt.....	881,523 598,453	414,515 278,448	224,991 201,554	163,230 147,258	156,497 129,088	117,832 103,099	76,696 86,323	870,967 300,489	330,608 270,059	2,153,060 2,301,555	3,682,248 3,881,700
Matches.....	72,297	71,035	68,426	92,280	80,877	77,106	92,851	102,407	77,736	474,456	497,119
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Beef products—											
Beef, canned.....	64,523,359 6,430,446	15,809,826 1,615,808	23,376,447 2,467,875	14,895,527 1,645,822	14,804,596 1,078,452	10,824,504 1,254,979	11,026,431 1,303,404	6,840,348 857,826	3,464,733 461,901	75,243,261 11,973,530	50,808,765 9,430,066
Beef, fresh.....	268,054,227 24,310,038	281,651,502 26,367,287	201,154,105 20,339,377	122,952,671 12,698,594	75,729,668 7,733,751	42,510,731 4,478,401	15,264,320 1,596,319	7,362,388 902,149	6,394,404 788,793	170,440,934 21,731,633	231,214,000 28,885,999
Beef, pickled, and other cured.....	81,287,581 4,719,805	63,698,565 3,848,168	47,896,087 3,319,859	44,789,063 3,472,367	36,871,313 2,783,701	40,283,749 3,501,179	38,087,907 2,832,109	25,856,919 2,489,965	23,365,974 2,289,516	31,874,743 3,382,670	39,114,682 4,084,195
Oleo oil.....	209,658,075 17,465,976	195,337,176 16,810,933	212,541,157 19,278,476	179,985,246 19,120,741	126,091,675 14,306,080	138,696,906 13,668,762	126,467,124 13,434,013	912,849,757 10,856,233	97,017,065 10,156,665	80,481,946 9,341,188	102,645,914 12,409,115
Oleomargarine, imitation butter.....	11,794,174 1,083,256	6,397,608 520,406	2,938,178 209,746	2,889,058 293,635	3,418,682 349,972	3,794,939 2,408,469	3,627,425 372,567	2,867,882 311,485	2,582,821 263,453	5,252,183 617,035	5,426,221 640,480
Tallow.....	97,897,186 4,791,025	127,867,739 7,162,088	91,397,607 5,390,219	58,532,767 3,000,360	29,879,692 1,779,615	9,815,164 1,933,681	30,451,419 2,388,046	30,580,550 1,910,439	15,512,831 1,002,011	20,239,998 1,386,445	16,288,743 1,320,472

Hog products—												
Bacon.....	lbs....	361,210,563	250,418,699	241,189,929	244,576,674	152,163,107	156,676,310	208,674,208	200,993,584	193,964,252	346,718,227	679,808,766
	dolls....	35,845,793	26,470,972	25,481,246	25,920,400	18,381,050	21,211,605	24,907,197	25,647,167	25,870,056	47,326,129	78,615,616
Hams and shoulders, cured.....	lbs....	194,267,949	209,181,496	221,769,634	212,170,224	146,885,385	157,708,316	204,044,491	159,544,687	165,881,791	203,701,114	282,208,611
	dolls....	20,076,511	23,698,207	25,167,059	23,526,307	17,837,375	20,708,882	24,983,376	21,641,386	23,707,447	29,040,931	40,803,022
Lard.....	lbs....	741,516,886	627,559,680	603,413,770	528,722,933	362,927,671	476,107,857	532,558,865	519,025,384	481,457,792	575,531,908	427,011,388
	dolls....	60,132,091	57,497,980	54,789,748	52,712,569	43,301,186	52,509,217	52,000,411	58,187,836	54,402,911	47,634,376	47,634,376
Neutrlalard *.....	lbs....						87,865,812	62,317,909	44,777,692	29,323,786	26,021,054	34,428,580
	dolls....						4,134,204	6,655,009	5,129,899	3,270,236	3,022,321	4,046,397
Pork, canned.....	lbs....	12,699,800	2,710,369	4,957,022	5,759,930	4,062,022	4,010,862	5,839,902	4,148,343	3,074,303	4,644,418	9,610,732
	dolls....	1,215,857	287,460	532,442	620,193	499,843	483,950	681,127	565,039	492,822	545,928	1,815,586
Pork, fresh.....	lbs....	13,444,438	11,467,779	10,374,468	9,655,315	1,040,278	1,358,378	2,597,880	2,457,997	2,668,020	3,908,193	63,005,524
	dolls....	1,261,412	1,143,886	1,551,450	938,026	126,888	159,654	297,193	310,674	359,181	473,801	7,523,008
Pork, pickled.....	lbs....	41,820,720	163,427,409	149,605,937	52,354,980	40,391,599	45,720,471	56,321,469	53,749,023	45,543,085	45,565,874	63,460,713
	dolls....	11,681,63	15,167,058	13,332,651	4,599,431	4,421,844	4,944,448	5,343,594	5,699,136	4,896,574	4,911,307	6,762,356
Lard compounds and other substitutes for lard.....	lbs....	67,621,310	80,148,861	75,183,210	75,183,196	74,556,630	73,764,400	62,622,888	67,456,832	58,303,564	69,980,614	52,843,311
	dolls....	4,154,183	6,166,910	6,035,418	6,113,307	6,887,738	7,070,967	5,183,669	5,915,759	5,489,139	6,045,752	5,147,434
Mutton.....	lbs....	516,345	822,998	1,185,040	1,498,674	1,989,472	2,160,259	3,595,643	5,260,019	4,685,496	3,877,413	5,552,918
	dolls....	51,163	83,874	117,688	141,654	213,477	219,517	349,875	501,969	523,023	448,221	696,852
Poultry and game.....	dolls....	1,397,004	1,036,618	881,792	848,644	599,448	981,805	697,955	1,303,379	913,632	1,187,771	1,561,398
Sausage.....	lbs....	7,926,786	8,000,973	8,367,495	8,538,058	5,072,255	4,716,611	8,036,691				
	dolls....	881,686	925,877	969,472	997,656	627,669	601,596	1,045,834				
Canned.....	lbs....								1,117,400	1,446,582	1,821,958	6,823,085
	dolls....								145,440	202,120	307,726	1,269,866
All other.....	lbs....								6,893,918	4,562,938	5,183,625	8,590,236
	dolls....								940,305	755,794	845,661	1,732,231
Sausage casings.....	lbs....					35,418,957	40,013,760	36,496,326	26,203,391	30,002,206	30,818,551	14,708,893</

¹ 200 pounds net weight.

* Prior to 1911 includes neutral lard.

³Included under "Oleo oil" prior to 1911.

⁴ Prior to 1912 included in "All other articles."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Metal polish.....dolls..	75,187	97,496	105,412	114,300	109,698	135,390	139,608	127,898	162,504	167,277	225,783
Mica:											
Unmanufactured.....lbs..						415,862	356,601	208,711	433,329	214,371	84,744
Manufactures of.....dolls..						15,649	14,936	14,175	25,962	5,019	8,082
Total.....dolls..						20,267	25,876	43,009	39,140	24,336	53,524
Total.....dolls..	8,935	22,292	35,713	20,702	20,543	35,916	40,812	62,184	65,102	29,355	61,606
Mineral specimens.....dolls..	8,742	29,674	36,327	45,608	70,693	29,261	33,037	52,780	39,496	49,800	54,720
Moss.....dolls..	37,201	40,578	33,742	39,284	41,243	51,445	34,524	69,009	51,006	36,738	284
Motor boats.....(No.)	304	327	384	416	509	663	596	516	400	184	800,231
Motor boats.....dolls..	303,233	180,708	330,203	356,211	353,576	381,940	684,329	768,523	519,584	273,516	800,231
Mucilage.....dolls..	19,555	21,519	22,239	24,695	22,037	24,127	29,739	26,238	26,182	14,504	30,149
Musical instruments, and parts of:											
Organs.....(dolls.)	13,132	12,751	11,637	9,084	9,450	9,135	9,791	8,703	8,457	3,450	8,591
Organs.....(No.)	883,457	898,472	750,905	675,454	721,913	687,073	690,886	647,451	565,743	190,160	212,393
Pianos.....(No.)	2,768	3,815	4,341	3,475	4,966	5,617	7,527				
Pianos.....(dolls.)	638,501	897,340	1,060,195	904,696	1,163,467	1,307,250	1,739,594				
Player-pianos.....(No.)								1,374	1,219	1,315	1,461
Player-pianos.....(dolls.)								368,293	335,299	356,532	470,340
All other.....(No.)								7,608	6,501	4,222	9,343
All other.....(dolls.)								1,563,672	1,416,888	808,565	1,617,263
Piano players.....(No.)	3,937	2,432	3,153	1,917	2,735	2,876	1,640	1,258	1,126	324	275
Piano players.....(dolls.)	779,397	585,763	842,889	463,153	739,265	795,366	446,286	287,720	177,683	80,427	72,609
Perforated music rolls.....dolls..								158,406	127,626	67,899	50,479
All other, and parts of.....dolls..	866,697	874,488	717,532	676,469	557,698	701,712	730,170	754,099	745,392	545,132	1,021,930
Total.....dolls..	3,163,052	3,256,063	3,371,521	2,619,772	3,182,343	3,471,401	3,606,936	3,799,731	3,355,631	2,048,715	3,454,064
Natural history specimens.....dolls..	23,281	19,759	16,014	25,368	18,188	22,711	14,557	15,265	14,075	9,037	
Naval stores:											
Rosin.....(fbbls.)	2,438,550	2,560,966	2,712,732	2,170,177	2,144,318	2,189,807	2,474,460	2,806,046	2,417,950	1,372,316	1,571,279
Rosin.....(dolls.)	9,899,080	11,327,091	11,395,136	8,004,858	9,753,488	14,067,335	16,462,359	17,359,145	11,217,316	6,320,321	8,874,313
Tar, turpentine, and pitch—											
Tar.....(fbbls.)	16,821	16,792	14,091	11,072							
Tar.....(dolls.)	55,362	57,215	53,983	46,442							

Turpentine and pitch.....	{bbls. {dolls..	14, 232 43, 875	19, 830 60, 563	13, 448 46, 339	10, 034 31, 809							
Total tar, etc.....	{bbls. {dolls..	31, 053 99, 237	36, 622 117, 773	28, 139 100, 322	21, 106 78, 251	40, 037 143, 238	40, 380 187, 133	50, 107 223, 002	62, 346 317, 491	331, 333 568, 891	239, 661 430, 612	67, 963 291, 731
Turpentine, spirits of.....	{galls. {dolls..	15, 981, 253 10, 077, 268	15, 854, 076 10, 241, 883	19, 532, 583 10, 146, 151	17, 502, 028 7, 018, 058	15, 587, 737 8, 730, 236	14, 817, 751 10, 768, 202	19, 599, 241 10, 069, 135	21, 039, 597 8, 794, 656	18, 900, 704 8, 085, 953	9, 464, 120 4, 476, 306	9, 310, 268 4, 337, 563
Total naval stores.....	{dolls..	20, 075, 585	21, 686, 752	21, 641, 599	15, 101, 147	18, 681, 962	25, 022, 720	26, 754, 987	26, 471, 292	19, 882, 165	11, 127, 239	13, 503, 607
Nickel, and manufactures of:												
Nickel, nickel oxide, and matte.....	{lbs. {dolls..	9, 929, 982 3, 240, 544	9, 880, 859 3, 218, 862	9, 148, 482 2, 948, 058	10, 013, 776 3, 395, 174	13, 652, 407 4, 532, 897	18, 947, 810 6, 004, 414	26, 561, 990 8, 749, 675	27, 881, 277 9, 275, 714	28, 595, 242 9, 403, 709	29, 599, 612 11, 110, 699	25, 649, 905 9, 876, 403
Manufactures of.....	{dolls..	184, 453	248, 604	23, 580	12, 085	80, 808	252, 149	42, 198	59, 755	70, 680	492, 518	2, 590, 297
Notions, n. e. s. ¹	{dolls..	133, 434	204, 281	198, 226	312, 463	48, 754	64, 600	95, 169	84, 427	97, 543	28, 815	450, 410
Nursery stock.....	{dolls..	242, 056	226, 339	247, 844	317, 827	324, 136	337, 988	413, 255	459, 769	315, 065	170, 218	203, 671
Oakum.....	{lbs. {dolls..	1, 361, 877 41, 943	1, 361, 877 66, 511	1, 361, 877 54, 670	1, 361, 877 46, 431	1, 361, 877 63, 763	1, 222, 109 52, 686	1, 454, 156 65, 467	1, 458, 128 66, 614	1, 260, 681 57, 215	1, 018, 286 61, 081	1, 328, 951 89, 740
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:												
Corn.....	{lbs. {dolls..	48, 420, 942 605, 346	56, 808, 972 677, 156	66, 127, 704 801, 787	53, 233, 890 727, 355	49, 108, 598 639, 633	83, 384, 870 1, 115, 986	72, 490, 021 1, 035, 291	76, 262, 845 1, 131, 330	59, 030, 623 909, 407	45, 026, 125 798, 206	18, 906, 490 297, 041
Cotton seed.....	{lbs. {dolls..	1, 110, 834, 678 13, 073, 100	1, 340, 967, 136 17, 062, 594	929, 287, 467 11, 889, 415	1, 233, 750, 327 15, 805, 433	640, 088, 766 9, 071, 815	804, 596, 955 10, 153, 475	1, 293, 690, 138 17, 325, 858	1, 128, 092, 367 15, 225, 798	799, 974, 252 11, 007, 441	1, 222, 099, 380 15, 432, 126	980, 664, 572 14, 749, 489
Cottonseed cake.....	{lbs. {dolls..	15, 110, 834, 678 13, 073, 100	17, 062, 594 17, 062, 594	11, 889, 415 11, 889, 415	15, 805, 433 15, 805, 433	9, 071, 815 9, 071, 815	10, 153, 475 10, 153, 475	17, 325, 858 17, 325, 858	15, 225, 798 15, 225, 798	11, 007, 441 11, 007, 441	1, 222, 099, 380 15, 432, 126	980, 664, 572 14, 749, 489
Cottonseed meal.....	{lbs. {dolls..	758, 916, 394 10, 313, 118	665, 936, 164 8, 676, 877	696, 135, 362 9, 175, 559	682, 764, 545 9, 303, 340	652, 316, 916 9, 489, 564	559, 674, 653 8, 361, 666	596, 114, 536 9, 735, 022	838, 119, 654 12, 082, 423	662, 868, 639 9, 650, 379	524, 794, 434 9, 048, 061	640, 916, 196 11, 935, 129
Linseed or flaxseed.....	{lbs. {dolls..	10, 313, 118 10, 313, 118	8, 676, 877 8, 676, 877	9, 175, 559 9, 175, 559	9, 303, 340 9, 303, 340	9, 489, 564 9, 489, 564	8, 361, 666 8, 361, 666	9, 735, 022 8, 924, 033	12, 082, 423 6, 886, 270	9, 650, 379 8, 484, 936	9, 048, 061 9, 000, 878	11, 935, 129 28, 876, 367
All other ²	{dolls..							132, 534	104, 701	100, 445	126, 414	410, 166
Total.....	{lbs. {dolls..	1, 918, 171, 984 23, 991, 564	2, 063, 712, 272 26, 415, 627	1, 691, 550, 333 21, 866, 761	1, 969, 748, 762 25, 836, 134	1, 341, 514, 280 19, 251, 012	1, 447, 656, 478 19, 631, 127	1, 971, 218, 728 23, 228, 705	2, 049, 361, 136 29, 444, 252	1, 530, 358, 450 21, 667, 672	2, 058, 786, 452 28, 879, 051	1, 746, 010, 622 28, 561, 303
Oilcloth and linoleum:												
For floors.....	{sq. yds. {dolls..	36, 117 250, 460	54, 547 299, 261	112, 664 247, 137	123, 085 236, 079	128, 542 353, 544	137, 141 356, 761	169, 079 541, 436	225, 468 73, 597	163, 214 60, 403	126, 146 47, 972	397, 214 155, 796
All other.....	{dolls..								733, 979	666, 684	586, 414	1, 172, 600
Total.....	{dolls..	286, 577	353, 808	359, 801	359, 764	482, 086	493, 902	710, 515	807, 570	727, 087	634, 386	1, 328, 396

¹ Prior to 1910 figures include buttons.² Prior to 1912 included in "All other articles."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Oils:											
Animal—											
Fish (except whale).....	(galls. 682,918 dolls. 149,825)	(galls. 940,151 dolls. 212,325)	(galls. 306,439 dolls. 93,261)	(galls. 327,115 dolls. 78,121)	(galls. 1,529,696 dolls. 370,300)	(galls. 142,058 dolls. 117,040)	(galls. 1,198,835 dolls. 361,138)	(galls. 1,901,953 dolls. 501,227)	(galls. 448,366 dolls. 125,575)	(galls. 88,880 dolls. 29,802)	(galls. 145,443 dolls. 87,811)
Lard.....	(galls. 298,103 dolls. 180,474)	(galls. 234,730 dolls. 144,063)	(galls. 259,062 dolls. 169,625)	(galls. 234,526 dolls. 167,644)	(galls. 151,142 dolls. 131,241)	(galls. 1120,094 dolls. 190,724)	(galls. 207,537 dolls. 147,766)	(galls. 154,983 dolls. 113,665)	(galls. 111,199 dolls. 87,364)	(galls. 184,019 dolls. 111,637)	(galls. 421,969 dolls. 309,836)
Whale.....	(galls. 35,486 dolls. 21,928)	(galls. 9,011 dolls. 6,492)	(galls. 18,567 dolls. 8,146)	(galls. 614,383 dolls. 343,838)	(galls. 535,875 dolls. 401,480)	(galls. 1,019,478 dolls. 681,096)	(galls. 1,019,412 dolls. 754,342)	(galls. 1,603,325 dolls. 970,717)	(galls. 891,035 dolls. 609,294)	(galls. 559,107 dolls. 405,635)	(galls. 655,537 dolls. 492,964)
All other.....	(galls. 338,687 dolls. 224,991)	(galls. 503,234 dolls. 292,381)	(galls. 621,300 dolls. 341,304)	(galls. 614,383 dolls. 343,838)	(galls. 535,875 dolls. 401,480)	(galls. 1,019,478 dolls. 681,096)	(galls. 1,019,412 dolls. 754,342)	(galls. 1,603,325 dolls. 970,717)	(galls. 891,035 dolls. 609,294)	(galls. 559,107 dolls. 405,635)	(galls. 655,537 dolls. 492,964)
Total animal, etc.....	(galls. 1,355,194 dolls. 577,218)	(galls. 1,687,126 dolls. 655,261)	(galls. 1,205,308 dolls. 612,336)	(galls. 1,176,124 dolls. 589,603)	(galls. 2,216,713 dolls. 903,001)	(galls. 1,181,630 dolls. 788,860)	(galls. 2,425,684 dolls. 1,263,246)	(galls. 3,660,261 dolls. 1,585,609)	(galls. 1,450,600 dolls. 822,233)	(galls. 832,090 dolls. 547,074)	(galls. 1,222,999 dolls. 870,611)
Mineral—											
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity.....	(galls. 139,688,615 dolls. 7,016,131)	(galls. 128,175,737 dolls. 6,626,896)	(galls. 135,223,575 dolls. 6,405,114)	(galls. 169,855,309 dolls. 6,907,525)	(galls. 168,903,985 dolls. 5,277,181)	(galls. 185,180,761 dolls. 5,417,513)	(galls. 208,110,365 dolls. 6,831,867)	(galls. 195,642,935 dolls. 7,570,767)	(galls. 146,477,342 dolls. 6,812,672)	(galls. 152,514,129 dolls. 4,911,634)	(galls. 163,732,589 dolls. 5,754,084)
Refined or manufactured—											
Illuminating oil.....	(galls. 864,361,210 dolls. 54,181,617)	(galls. 894,529,432 dolls. 56,249,991)	(galls. 1,041,725,901 dolls. 70,809,415)	(galls. 1,080,542,456 dolls. 71,329,901)	(galls. 1,005,027,596 dolls. 62,477,527)	(galls. 1,022,311,042 dolls. 57,476,494)	(galls. 1,044,049,848 dolls. 59,845,823)	(galls. 1,045,894,297 dolls. 66,189,265)	(galls. 1,157,283,310 dolls. 74,500,162)	(galls. 886,316,740 dolls. 53,607,082)	(galls. 823,143,138 dolls. 52,283,057)
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil.....	(galls. 146,110,702 dolls. 17,974,721)	(galls. 136,140,226 dolls. 17,179,562)	(galls. 159,763,900 dolls. 20,370,613)	(galls. 144,264,271 dolls. 18,307,342)	(galls. 170,430,277 dolls. 20,801,473)	(galls. 173,642,496 dolls. 22,061,190)	(galls. 202,125,197 dolls. 25,970,271)	(galls. 213,671,499 dolls. 29,574,410)	(galls. 196,884,606 dolls. 27,862,959)	(galls. 214,429,099 dolls. 28,499,786)	(galls. 260,395,439 dolls. 37,452,084)
Naphthas, and all lighter products of distillation.....	(galls. 32,756,694 dolls. 2,613,677)	(galls. 26,357,054 dolls. 2,735,598)	(galls. 36,242,370 dolls. 4,003,827)	(galls. 63,831,267 dolls. 5,805,482)	(galls. 77,650,923 dolls. 6,302,418)	(galls. 111,998,260 dolls. 9,479,394)	(galls. 171,040,150 dolls. 15,437,736)	(galls. 81,698,917 dolls. 10,831,490)	(galls. 151,611,537 dolls. 21,699,475)	(galls. 156,860,666 dolls. 17,608,317)	(galls. 100,148,654 dolls. 16,297,561)
Gasoline.....	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)	(galls. 101,821,572 dolls. 14,269,878)
Allother.....	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)	(galls. 14,269,878 dolls. 5,653,210)
Residuum, tar, and all from which the light bodies have been distilled.....	(galls. 75,031,821 dolls. 2,252,181)	(galls. 65,228,069 dolls. 2,063,608)	(galls. 70,581,822 dolls. 2,467,471)	(galls. 103,188,033 dolls. 3,649,387)	(galls. 124,055,263 dolls. 4,141,613)	(galls. 123,398,188 dolls. 3,680,925)	(galls. 168,339,478 dolls. 4,386,003)	(galls. 320,529,025 dolls. 8,305,715)	(galls. 475,143,206 dolls. 13,747,863)	(galls. 672,831,878 dolls. 18,543,976)	(galls. 897,858,733 dolls. 24,769,248)
Gas oil and fuel oil.....	(galls. 27,513,568 dolls. 495,237)	(galls. 113,370,245 dolls. 1,907,715)	(galls. 9,952,070 dolls. 230,552)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)	(galls. 13,538,335 dolls. 388,176)
All other.....	(galls. 1,118,260,427 dolls. 77,023,190)	(galls. 1,122,254,721 dolls. 78,228,819)	(galls. 1,308,313,993 dolls. 97,651,326)	(galls. 1,391,816,027 dolls. 99,092,112)	(galls. 1,377,163,999 dolls. 93,813,031)	(galls. 1,431,349,985 dolls. 92,698,003)	(galls. 1,585,554,673 dolls. 105,640,733)	(galls. 1,794,129,778 dolls. 129,666,995)	(galls. 2,135,133,723 dolls. 145,361,384)	(galls. 2,034,826,481 dolls. 128,781,641)	(galls. 2,279,715,454 dolls. 160,662,838)
Total mineral refined, etc.....	(galls. 1,118,260,427 dolls. 77,023,190)	(galls. 1,122,254,721 dolls. 78,228,819)	(galls. 1,308,313,993 dolls. 97,651,326)	(galls. 1,391,816,027 dolls. 99,092,112)	(galls. 1,377,163,999 dolls. 93,813,031)	(galls. 1,431,349,985 dolls. 92,698,003)	(galls. 1,585,554,673 dolls. 105,640,733)	(galls. 1,794,129,778 dolls. 129,666,995)	(galls. 2,135,133,723 dolls. 145,361,384)	(galls. 2,034,826,481 dolls. 128,781,641)	(galls. 2,279,715,454 dolls. 160,662,838)

Vegetable— Fixed or expressed—												
Corn.....	(lbs. ²)	3,833,251	3,041,260	3,659,330	3,258,889	11,209,332	25,316,799	23,866,146	19,839,222	18,281,576	17,789,635	8,967,826
	(dolls.)	1,172,206	1,083,929	1,456,120	1,293,580	643,392	1,573,005	1,526,931	1,292,009	1,307,204	1,302,159	770,076
Cotton seed.....	(lbs. ²)	43,793,519	41,880,304	41,010,991	51,087,329	223,955,002	225,520,944	399,470,973	315,232,892	192,063,079	318,366,525	266,512,057
	(dolls.)	13,673,370	17,074,403	17,226,451	20,851,380	14,793,063	17,127,369	24,059,223	20,736,972	13,843,179	21,872,948	22,658,610
Linseed or flaxseed.....	(galls.)	312,766	450,208	367,883	273,029	228,426	175,210	246,965	1,733,925	239,138	1,212,133	714,120
	(dolls.)	150,395	203,712	172,033	140,876	155,858	164,879	205,691	874,461	134,540	600,089	478,231
All other.....	(dolls.)	244,267	430,965	206,993	249,360	343,509	292,757	339,391	420,368	338,950	1,198,852	2,290,002
Volatile or essential—												
Peppermint.....	(lbs.)	74,151	147,722	141,617	161,811	110,407	123,420	155,740	134,003	117,809	184,981	154,096
	(dolls.)	206,261	499,082	357,555	288,318	215,845	269,034	322,631	395,551	397,050	354,503	323,070
All other.....	(dolls.)	459,532	258,423	214,765	274,536	322,634	377,688	322,164	325,040	230,557	413,104	705,037
Total vegetable.....	dolls.	15,906,031	19,550,514	19,633,967	23,098,050	16,479,301	19,805,232	26,908,931	24,044,401	16,251,486	25,831,745	27,166,026
Paints, pigments, colors, and varnishes:												
Dry colors.....	dolls.	624,153	453,015	493,907	514,951	679,007	640,911	907,623				
Lamp black.....	dolls.								505,748	421,548	368,825	521,463
All other.....	dolls.								785,907	600,836	1,072,736	1,591,913
Ready-mixed paints.....	(galls.)								961,945	882,910	703,494	1,035,417
	(dolls.)								1,211,550	1,096,335	884,700	1,382,756
Varnish.....	(galls.)	819,120	916,848	913,704	838,007	1,017,284	1,074,264	1,114,413	1,279,777	1,009,501	731,604	816,362
	(dolls.)	839,070	961,291	940,699	821,027	976,238	1,050,290	1,118,004	1,267,890	1,038,864	682,352	838,339
White lead.....	(lbs.)								15,736,488	16,845,154	19,700,810	29,107,449
	(dolls.)								944,205	1,013,506	1,070,646	1,861,730
Zinc, oxide of.....	(lbs.)	30,389,282	26,179,904	27,266,671	26,956,997	27,149,378	27,866,979	32,792,882	31,035,147	29,197,790	37,580,411	31,222,228
	(dolls.)	1,114,872	996,990	1,050,448	931,669	956,460	999,161	1,182,683	1,104,589	1,215,366	1,808,970	1,960,589
All other, including crayons ³	(dolls.)	2,034,039	2,481,894	2,457,460	2,512,460	3,080,498	3,604,384	3,864,307	1,802,049	1,779,863	1,527,494	3,269,539
Total.....	dolls.	4,612,134	4,803,190	4,942,523	4,780,107	5,702,803	6,294,746	7,072,617	7,681,938	7,256,318	7,415,723	11,416,329
Paper stock: Rags, n. e. s., and other (except wood pulp).....												
	(lbs.)					67,921,078	85,290,314	54,634,617	32,021,038	40,646,323	26,398,801	24,155,376
	(dolls.)	211,553	485,112	733,775	975,562	1,921,121	2,697,539	1,330,077	635,093	740,294	440,290	454,113
Paper, and manufactures of:												
Bags.....	dolls.								436,799	422,075	449,952	574,977
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter.....	dolls.	5,839,452	5,813,107	6,107,053	6,351,445	7,088,994	8,853,998	8,840,683	10,092,719	9,039,800	8,096,473	9,243,148
Boxes and cartons.....	dolls.								553,021	459,459	360,005	380,304
Carbon paper.....	dolls.								386,877	505,203	340,387	517,123
Paper board (strawboard, etc.).....	dolls.										663,230	1,341,432
Paper hangings.....	dolls.	311,318	297,357	283,762	266,735	297,907	372,375	389,121	482,836	453,412	251,815	365,505
Playing cards.....	dolls.	257,397	184,717	175,217	195,891	221,532	297,829	254,931	319,786	330,194	268,145	397,449

¹ Figures cover the period from Jan. 1 to June 30, inclusive.² Prior to 1910 quantity stated in gallons.³ Prior to 1912 crayons were included under "Chalk."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Paper, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Printing paper.....	lbs.	138,355,811	120,090,056	99,201,799	72,187,114	92,738,379						
	dolls.	3,666,798	3,514,281	2,140,352	2,178,333	2,760,579						
News print.....	lbs.						99,510,875	103,573,428	100,426,614	88,966,738	125,681,652	127,243,672
	dolls.						2,434,964	2,501,529	2,450,550	2,177,433	3,079,137	3,115,811
All other.....	lbs.						27,308,975	24,213,540	28,633,615	28,602,134	31,263,608	73,474,771
	dolls.						1,254,589	1,249,330	1,606,699	1,612,370	1,589,672	3,790,844
Wrapping paper.....	lbs.								14,116,585	14,133,097	23,029,288	64,843,199
	dolls.								578,711	532,657	960,798	2,916,585
Writing paper and envelopes.....	dolls.	975,579	1,200,742	1,088,782	1,068,769	1,267,117	1,200,168	1,192,423	1,351,226	1,179,232	1,098,197	1,588,766
All other.....	dolls.	4,324,473	4,659,606	4,376,583	3,953,451	4,441,742	4,801,576	4,990,033	3,520,109	3,351,689	2,659,747	4,573,422
Total.....	dolls.	15,375,517	15,009,840	14,171,750	14,014,584	16,083,271	19,215,499	19,458,050	21,779,303	20,663,634	19,848,358	29,107,386
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	lbs.	178,385,368	185,511,773	178,709,678	187,403,569	196,982,550	218,592,330	249,502,699	290,678,861	186,337,728	330,374,055	380,650,114
	dolls.	8,808,245	9,030,992	8,740,929	9,445,917	7,586,359	7,378,736	8,123,486	9,679,273	6,516,338	10,589,843	12,873,250
Paste.....	dolls.	15,521	25,609	34,466	36,863	40,668	45,337	56,790	69,032	68,831	91,522	298,537
Pencils (except slate), and pencil leads												
	dolls.	355,103	292,678	374,193	334,737	380,315	498,203	448,962	625,548	533,944	649,658	1,436,015
Pens and penholders.....	dolls.	204,818	153,529	182,399	161,904	147,114	254,289	296,912				
Penholders.....	gross.								77,924	79,648	40,987	88,585
	dolls.								74,808	88,056	51,745	130,177
Pens—												
Fountain.....	No.								309,200	332,935	244,744	207,339
	dolls.											
Metallic (except gold).....	gross.								332,377	320,966	251,309	147,584
	dolls.								343,795	285,525	338,684	471,324
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations.....	dolls.								149,657	116,501	139,584	195,289
Phonographs, graphophones, gramophones, and records and materials for.....	dolls.	534,095	604,822	620,230	683,253	824,460	1,009,359	1,147,630	1,441,932	1,620,872	1,715,059	2,903,063
Phonographs, graphophones, and gramophones.....	dolls.					2,381,172	2,983,686	2,520,292	2,805,978	2,512,320		42,261
Records and materials for.....	dolls.										36,880	1,198,647
	dolls.										799,008	939,790
Photographic goods:												
Cameras.....	dolls.							563,151	809,029	664,006	490,896	1,314,606
Motion-picture films.....	lin. ft.							30,035,302				
	dolls.							6,815,060				
Not exposed.....	lin. ft.								41,531,004	155,359,550	115,007,424	72,298,993
	dolls.								1,753,042	4,264,722	2,591,444	2,220,118
Exposed.....	lin. ft.								32,192,018	32,090,104	35,987,460	158,751,786
	dolls.								2,276,460	2,282,924	2,498,504	6,767,658

Othersensitized goods.....	dolls.							1,410,037	3,430,371	1,348,216	1,871,618	3,606,597
Other apparatus.....	dolls.							180,243	208,088	153,060	102,673	455,082
All other.....	dolls.							476,955	593,697	688,272	721,156	1,611,315
Total.....	dolls.	255,912	1,089,826	2,840,333	4,181,716	4,765,155	7,142,603	9,445,446	9,137,287	9,431,800	8,278,261	15,989,066
Plaster boards.....	dolls.								87,023	38,840	12,353	107,984
Plaster, builders' and common.....	dolls.	126,580	159,252	159,142	146,048	225,726	277,182	312,708	391,034	293,325	189,418	187,574
Plaster of Paris.....	dolls.	58,328	16,793	18,904	14,073	6,844	16,641	20,830	15,723	14,799	912	12,436
Plated ware (except cutlery and jewelry).....	dolls.	842,256	837,451	726,983	645,924	818,444	956,018	1,038,131	1,102,284	899,391	624,490	1,102,001
Plates, stereotype and electrotype.....	dolls.	50,213	107,584	59,511	58,109	95,662	63,710	75,089	73,625	72,752	60,420	242,237
Platinum.....	dolls.	29,496	51,899	17,791	14,168							
Unmanufactured.....	ozs.					447	495	1,710	1,299	273	1,397	1,083
Manufactures of.....	dolls.					9,912	17,269	70,789	57,071	12,977	53,266	92,388
Plumbago or graphite.....	dolls.	143,712	266,055	261,283	253,710	33,461	88,029	108,105	126,013	71,172	27,101	82,929
Unmanufactured.....	lbs.					3,265,732	4,021,128	3,935,884	4,503,569	5,376,880	2,324,081	930,869
Manufactures of.....	dolls.					219,487	290,915	285,597	321,679	387,075	152,416	46,907
Quicksilver.....	lbs.	659,244	496,390	210,821	286,518	53,081	116,508	167,209	175,583	269,499	368,333	845,729
Quills.....	dolls.	324,937	243,647	119,761	153,566	467,434	34,005	24,231	40,410	64,190	222,927	232,763
Refrigerators ¹	dolls.	150				256,084	20,610	14,817	21,885	32,241	155,089	274,086
Rice hulls.....	dolls.	101,754	113,071	150,011	119,279				318,266	313,848	212,054	254,250
Roofing felt and similar materials.....	dolls.	331,636	372,070	700,789	802,470	73,249	36,811	181,229	194,757	126,888	5,122	857
Salt.....	lbs.	72,058,990	64,053,083	52,106,805	68,474,294	964,138	1,043,397	1,208,957	1,427,695	1,020,127	880,944	1,552,535
Sand and gravel.....	dolls.	281,294	235,582	199,852	237,973	83,816,808	102,032,616	111,008,966	128,035,915	149,123,465	165,619,386	165,637,801
Seaweed.....	dolls.	62,331	79,409	97,092	70,266	286,363	320,255	383,062	441,673	542,733	616,132	600,618
	dolls.	25,344	52,244	92,436	57,385	111,910	143,093	210,265	298,274	188,999	132,221	198,093
	dolls.					40,071	14,193	26,042	48,180	40,572	27,065	26,189
Seeds:												
Cotton.....	lbs.	23,717,326	17,628,111	28,478,473	51,626,741	24,931,099	13,224,347	64,060,276	24,048,647	10,342,384	6,314,439	2,475,907
Flaxseed or linseed.....	bush.	208,330	209,493	353,213	632,561	406,120	209,944	727,100	328,983	215,115	94,237	37,811
Grass—	dolls.	5,988,519	6,336,310	4,277,313	882,899	65,193	976	4,323	16,894	305,546	4,145	2,614
Clover.....	lbs.	7,495,718	7,990,393	5,721,337	1,092,539	118,329	2,520	12,160	26,009	436,874	9,748	6,501
Timothy.....	lbs.	2,265,760	3,989,798	3,547,747	16,186,133	6,977,685	4,359,167	1,874,632	5,407,594	4,640,852	9,750,064	7,116,220
All other.....	dolls.	207,258	420,104	579,199	1,704,789	832,676	577,929	817,772	941,623	691,427	1,563,304	1,294,944
All other seeds.....	lbs.	11,247,080	18,616,334	25,550,134	23,346,614	27,118,056	9,307,428	4,354,556	17,559,653	12,480,294	17,333,144	13,610,257
	dolls.	385,454	813,224	1,247,900	1,009,557	1,116,526	817,377	620,942	844,418	698,118	1,153,066	1,083,301
	lbs.								8,226,512	5,156,801	4,342,026	3,613,026
	dolls.	217,995	397,493	495,245	474,519	601,611	334,169	534,578	895,276	600,368	451,895	401,925
	dolls.	277,877	263,912	286,734	340,667	411,156	533,127	686,250	527,834	558,833	589,114	759,026
Total.....	dolls.	8,912,662	10,094,609	8,683,688	5,256,623	3,485,418	2,475,066	2,898,802	3,564,837	3,190,745	3,861,064	3,538,508

¹Prior to 1913 included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" or "All other manufactures of wood."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Shells.....dolls.	123,017	98,238	94,880	96,956	98,591	147,043	128,985	173,135	164,559	76,203	117,739
Shoe findings.....dolls.	15,325	6,834	5,899	7,941	10,975	17,791	56,179	90,797	141,124	321,770	1,298,844
Silk:											
Manufactures of.....dolls.	595,124	670,159	720,368	847,894	1,007,593	1,538,543	1,992,765	2,390,858	2,307,605	2,745,396	5,204,813
Waste.....lbs.	71,368	129,078	193,736	300,553	266,207	119,801	71,132	37,547	27,597	32,285	76,596
.....dolls.	13,781	37,709	49,581	77,944	64,528	30,863	16,080	9,704	8,178	8,403	54,017
Total.....dolls.	608,905	707,898	770,249	925,835	1,182,121	1,569,406	2,008,845	2,400,662	2,315,768	2,753,799	5,258,830
Soap:											
Toilet or fancy.....dolls.	1,082,893	1,144,879	1,241,953	1,130,723	1,479,870	1,741,971	1,840,037	2,132,663	2,141,633	1,777,342	2,610,481
All other.....lbs.	42,410,534	65,183,460	61,108,178	53,150,427	45,718,414	47,581,259	57,355,457	51,292,954	58,546,783	63,397,750	75,548,686
.....dolls.	1,693,286	2,661,218	2,165,267	2,341,708	2,140,676	2,305,010	2,695,901	2,490,904	2,797,369	3,050,937	3,709,277
Total.....dolls.	2,781,179	3,806,097	3,407,220	3,472,431	3,620,546	4,046,981	4,536,028	4,629,567	4,939,002	4,828,299	6,319,758
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax.....lbs.	123,250	173,985	115,136	57,605	51,539	37,002	35,470	210,620	65,414	187,385	72,562
.....dolls.	32,850	50,801	34,585	16,634	13,866	9,700	8,256	44,744	13,303	21,522	11,387
Spices.....dolls.	66,970	50,111	43,587	38,444	52,755	58,989	74,023	92,962	84,427	76,297	250,827
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages:											
Malt liquors											
In bottles.....doz. qts.	737,731	743,163	643,230	635,361	596,883	689,093	754,422	866,684	962,627	696,690	674,745
.....dolls.	1,059,584	1,128,226	964,207	964,992	877,324	990,395	1,101,169	1,301,244	1,405,581	1,010,222	969,071
In other coverings.....galls.	256,575	356,788	272,949	246,525	390,477	451,694	305,394	312,965	326,946	245,494	328,229
.....dolls.	57,192	87,114	55,965	46,795	73,859	85,164	60,150	70,219	79,595	71,890	95,556
Total malt liquors.....dolls.	1,116,776	1,215,340	1,020,172	1,010,787	951,183	1,075,559	1,161,319	1,371,463	1,485,176	1,082,112	1,064,627
Spirits, distilled -											
Alcohol (and pure, neutral, pf. galls.	504,665	428,107	235,752	103,032	231,077	35,231	25,440	151,232	187,845	200,455	24,433,243
or cologne spirits).....dolls.	103,833	70,814	53,793	36,719	64,393	19,820	11,336	58,346	67,728	108,985	8,784,742
Brandy.....pf. galls.	5,145	14,172	2,750	14,718							
.....dolls.	8,553	22,496	4,900	12,262							
Itum.....pf. galls.	701,423	914,074	938,311	928,049	1,138,128	1,129,578	1,410,849	1,268,054	1,388,738	1,240,804	1,586,900
.....dolls.	877,922	1,191,418	1,232,179	1,237,118	1,474,761	1,476,147	1,827,237	1,667,567	1,815,121	1,568,552	1,887,307
Whisky—											
Bourbon.....pf. galls.	183,621	190,067	129,258	331,909	46,301	58,459	84,381	60,252	47,775	34,823	88,902
.....dolls.	245,264	253,222	160,914	369,446	80,213	86,714	124,946	119,429	92,331	69,497	113,563

Rye.....	(pf. galls..	109,522	134,110	172,755	121,320	182,002	131,450	140,122	177,341	134,152	86,584	124,700
	(dolls.....	207,783	252,918	320,935	210,061	301,044	251,453	207,088	327,950	259,523	168,386	208,879
All other.....	(pf. galls..	40,089	19,779	28,391	11,204	38,122	42,246	23,797	29,271	25,408	30,152	50,259
	(dolls.....	81,870	36,889	43,566	22,391	57,895	51,357	43,123	44,867	41,129	46,599	67,595
Total spirits, distilled.....	(pf. galls..	1,544,465	1,700,309	1,507,237	1,509,132	1,635,630	1,393,904	1,684,580	1,686,150	1,783,918	1,592,798	26,283,904
	(dolls.....	1,525,225	1,327,757	1,816,287	1,883,967	1,678,006	1,885,491	2,274,330	2,218,159	2,275,832	1,982,019	11,062,386
Wines—												
In bottles.....	(doz. qts..	5,596	4,404	6,273	3,839	5,962						
	(dolls.....	25,215	20,128	30,830	19,902	31,314						
In other coverings.....	(galls..	789,526	560,147	438,676	415,891	501,348						
	(dolls.....	326,335	251,353	195,160	181,516	193,597						
Total wines.....	(galls..						1,394,994	957,120	1,075,151	941,357	819,310	1,133,274
	(dolls.....	351,550	271,481	225,990	201,415	224,911	518,536	366,260	418,618	373,412	332,369	450,598
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....	(dolls.....	2,893,551	3,314,578	3,062,449	3,096,172	3,154,100	3,479,586	3,801,909	4,008,290	4,134,420	3,396,500	12,577,611
Other beverages—												
Cider.....	(galls..	344,117	197,514	172,617	87,630	5,784	22,708	63,882				
	(dolls.....	53,577	30,681	26,401	14,121	1,965	8,791	10,460				
Ginger ale.....	(doz. qts..	1,082	1,255	1,167	1,065	840	12	3,110				
	(dolls.....	1,110	1,424	1,266	1,663	940	10	3,071				
Root beer.....	(doz. qts..	3,276	1,756	330								
	(dolls.....	3,615	1,846	441								
Total other beverages.....	(dolls.....	58,302	33,981	28,107	15,754	2,905	8,801	13,531	384,080	375,910	373,560	389,213
Sponges.....	(lbs.....	50,953	136,301	247,518	248,893	260,651	217,313	154,287	205,484	209,470	117,618	197,826
	(dolls.....	43,926	114,354	168,426	195,427	225,138	200,311	146,416	177,059	173,806	109,635	165,894
Starch.....	(lbs.....	66,574,881	51,334,580	48,125,851	33,228,278	51,535,570	158,239,178	93,644,749	110,897,591	76,713,779	107,036,638	210,185,192
	(dolls.....	1,490,797	1,126,465	1,142,054	780,155	1,274,773	3,137,552	1,965,401	2,609,716	1,825,230	2,939,453	5,576,914
Stearin, vegetable.....	(lbs.....										1,824,011	1,455,341
	(dolls.....										144,850	158,481
Stone (including marble):												
Unmanufactured.....	(dolls.....	281,280	451,835	308,147	239,354	413,628	607,260	683,941	609,967	676,723	433,579	364,270
Manufactures of—												
Grindstones.....	(dolls.....								167,386	123,184	105,729	172,479
Roofing slate.....	(dolls.....	355,950	265,164	205,431	178,158	220,506			282,789	188,057	86,620	33,564
All other.....	(dolls.....	829,331	716,124	785,418	775,247	813,855	1,082,920	1,179,614	1,176,680	1,152,794	639,588	762,316
Total.....	(dolls.....	1,406,561	1,433,123	1,248,996	1,195,759	1,447,989	1,600,180	1,868,555	2,236,822	2,146,758	1,265,516	1,332,619

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Straw..... ^{tons}					1,087	922	1,090	634	288	260	930
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of..... ^{dolls.}	7,351	7,482	6,552	3,293	13,824	10,079	11,559	5,632	4,714	4,911	10,989
..... ^{dolls.}	557,583	602,707	455,834	478,001	634,330	724,860	838,115	886,661	799,507	680,492	601,164
Sugar and molasses:											
Molasses..... ^{galls.}	10,205,885	3,193,322	3,320,419	3,973,908	1,505,355	3,386,811	9,513,441	2,145,613	1,002,441	1,143,741	4,387,360
..... ^{dolls.}	977,007	297,493	425,757	440,225	216,336	354,130	984,636	255,973	175,498	145,274	524,861
Sirup..... ^{galls.}	12,335,645	14,115,819	13,181,095	13,803,756	13,457,307	12,001,799	19,143,088	14,304,029	11,670,528	11,430,133	10,081,093
..... ^{dolls.}	1,075,856	2,050,904	1,961,670	2,243,201	2,258,640	1,762,118	2,539,055	1,937,648	1,491,639	1,653,495	2,107,068
Sugar—											
Brown ¹ ^{lbs.}	276,556	58,587	13,285	60,582	54,447						
..... ^{dolls.}	7,797	1,812	523	1,742	2,051						
Refined..... ^{lbs.}	21,899,260	21,179,016	25,407,358	79,885,415	125,452,575	54,947,444	79,594,034	43,994,701	50,895,726	549,007,411	1,630,160,363
..... ^{dolls.}	823,221	829,350	973,661	2,783,334	5,390,009	2,244,379	3,681,072	1,681,302	1,339,953	25,615,016	79,390,147
Total..... ^{dolls.}	3,783,971	3,179,619	3,361,611	5,468,502	7,873,036	4,360,605	7,204,763	3,874,923	3,567,120	27,413,785	82,022,076
Surgical appliances (not including instruments)..... ^{dolls.}								973,733	1,288,467	4,418,303	3,163,718
Teeth, artificial ² ^{dolls.}	29,645	15,374	363,525								
Theatrical effects..... ^{dolls.}	145,371	422,715	225,282	225,727	175,424	103,855	80,128	78,232	137,030	16,510	44,156
Tin, and manufactures of:											
Tin, plgs, and oxide of..... ^{lbs.}										301,213	257,709
..... ^{dolls.}										77,783	108,161
Scrap..... ^{dolls.}			31,771	104,969	64,857	46,907	77,328	20,855	75,426	9,612	4,165
Manufactures of..... ^{dolls.}	1,009,146	1,181,584	1,011,733	772,690	879,813	999,796	1,234,629	1,453,790	1,477,584	1,786,038	2,849,998
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Leaf..... ^{lbs.}	302,333,075	331,548,369	323,033,034	282,088,917	353,372,672	351,565,128	375,373,131	414,160,256	446,944,435	347,997,276	436,460,512
..... ^{dolls.}	28,602,452	33,193,881	34,342,293	30,757,931	38,017,260	39,159,708	45,140,013	49,202,456	53,961,336	44,479,890	53,014,852
Stems and trimmings..... ^{lbs.}	9,894,127	9,194,555	7,779,621	6,212,029	3,823,402	3,758,934	4,473,189	4,636,550	2,805,547	348,815	6,820,644
..... ^{dolls.}	205,915	183,517	384,864	144,969	98,126	95,612	109,844	151,139	60,344	13,939	350,343
Total, unmanufactured..... ^{lbs.}	312,227,202	340,742,924	330,812,658	287,900,946	357,196,074	355,327,072	379,845,320	418,796,806	449,749,982	348,346,091	443,283,156
..... ^{dolls.}	29,808,367	33,377,398	34,727,157	30,902,900	38,115,386	39,255,320	43,251,857	49,353,595	53,963,070	44,493,829	53,365,155

Manufactures of—												
Cigarettes	M.....	1,710,999	1,998,095	1,539,394	1,579,108	1,587,957	1,233,188	1,630,177	1,931,340	2,546,330	2,130,212	2,612,477
	dolls..	2,555,178	2,775,888	2,000,881	2,120,745	2,227,473	1,524,484	2,333,470	2,954,159	4,775,098	3,450,700	4,825,579
Cigars and cheroots	M.....	2,130	1,925	2,352	1,428	1,567	1,539	1,795	2,137	1,723	1,943	1,306
	dolls..	42,504	41,504	51,702	25,623	33,539	33,376	44,843	61,811	34,099	32,651	24,373
Plug	lbs....	7,691,817	8,007,390	6,295,757	6,061,497	6,008,840	7,018,211	6,984,149	6,557,339	6,202,996	5,768,433	4,488,016
	dolls..	1,820,598	1,878,108	1,525,888	1,477,907	1,529,824	1,722,515	1,817,771	1,810,023	1,706,732	1,667,539	1,209,588
Smoking	lbs....					1,669,985	999,211	1,274,700	1,378,875	1,425,530	1,977,716	1,636,341
	dolls..					705,671	497,275	651,210	755,668	785,627	1,035,989	839,563
All other	dolls..	992,200	1,040,113	1,158,051	1,077,352	301,594	285,934	265,891	233,282	188,315	272,800	455,230
Total, manufactures of	dolls..	5,410,480	5,735,613	4,736,522	4,701,617	4,803,101	4,383,584	5,053,185	5,814,978	7,489,811	6,468,088	6,944,347
Total tobacco and mfrs. of	dolls..	34,218,847	39,113,011	39,463,679	35,604,517	42,918,487	43,038,904	48,305,042	55,168,573	61,453,481	50,962,517	60,309,542
Toys	dolls..	570,344	693,378	733,274	1,008,187	1,670,046	1,013,104	645,237	828,518	809,120	929,864	2,030,089
Tripoli ³	dolls..	51,047	30,709	35,124	35,730	53,145	49,358	47,333				
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags	dolls..	252,098	297,509	261,522	222,728	286,821	238,341	363,320	517,270	505,331	251,562	528,396
	lbs....	454,381	676,237	561,555	541,026	725,901	550,893	760,329	767,438	614,421	329,897	307,195
Type	dolls..	151,616	243,208	214,136	189,866	245,096	181,051	267,629	272,311	219,491	117,596	120,941
Typewriter ribbons ⁴	dolls..								189,064	304,093	301,765	460,463
Umbrellas and parasols	dolls..								41,250	29,903	100,808	389,959
Vegetables:												
Beans and dried peas	bush...dolls..	447,474	435,490	306,939	298,209	365,721	288,638	341,268	400,863	314,655	1,214,281	1,760,383
	dolls..	990,710	932,264	708,201	702,819	973,231	814,663	1,011,466	1,080,066	876,403	2,638,526	5,914,198
Onions	bush...dolls..	205,102	257,747	174,820	368,989	254,255	234,289	313,299	574,074	386,322	727,983	563,739
	dolls..	182,060	217,582	184,166	318,051	208,134	224,037	307,132	397,516	435,953	602,585	578,792
Pickles and sauces	dolls..								837,571	928,611	959,016	1,166,811
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes)	bush...dolls..	1,000,326	1,530,461	1,203,894	763,651	999,476	2,383,887	1,237,276	2,028,251	1,794,073	3,135,474	4,017,760
	dolls..	743,993	1,273,034	1,077,612	715,701	759,277	1,535,630	1,414,297	1,646,176	1,463,514	2,345,731	3,485,740
Vegetables, canned	dolls..	653,739	598,628	621,937	728,111	782,973	1,061,259	1,822,357	1,819,231	1,520,879	1,898,840	2,529,694
All other	dolls..	1,021,625	981,325	1,303,328	1,295,784	1,483,794	1,909,502	1,988,866	1,572,927	1,711,950	1,368,453	2,277,177
Total	dolls..	3,567,127	4,007,833	3,895,294	3,760,466	4,207,319	5,545,091	6,544,118	7,353,537	6,936,400	10,813,151	15,952,412
Vinegar	galls...dolls..	92,027	81,752	109,283	106,903	114,747	130,588	185,580	213,786	125,666	106,708	225,162
	dolls..	16,266	13,274	15,841	15,100	12,561	21,876	37,770	63,836	25,112	17,731	33,731
Vulcanized fiber, and mfrs. of	dolls..	10,194	26,862	267,619	276,066	292,089	520,220	597,829	685,453	854,642	883,148	674,619
Wax, and manufactures of:												
Beeswax	lbs....dolls..	101,726	117,169	90,506	77,547	89,890	101,735	109,478	116,296	90,215	181,328	147,772
	dolls..	29,894	36,392	28,659	23,293	27,740	31,404	32,556	33,131	27,292	57,971	48,252
Manufactures of	dolls..			60,709	59,398	60,710	47,363	78,801	119,813	112,193	185,148	561,528
Whalebone	lbs....dolls..	75,573	85,868	53,167	67,331	89,768	82,557	49,074	106,174	35,034	28,111	44,934
	dolls..	326,022	368,543	210,444	233,692	296,572	251,386	121,609	182,938	58,165	32,643	53,400

¹ After 1910 included under "Refined."² After 1908 included in "Dental goods."³ After 1912 included in "All other abrasives."⁴ Prior to 1913 included in "All other manufactures of cotton."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Logs and other round timber—											
Hickory..... (M ft.....)							7,974	8,203	8,425	2,020	2,204
..... (dolls.....)							271,722	309,896	297,613	73,786	75,888
Oak..... (M ft.....)							5,059	3,139	1,872	226	2,019
..... (dolls.....)							200,072	125,818	63,850	10,563	53,668
Walnut..... (M ft.....)							9,816	12,711	6,951	1,090	1,083
..... (dolls.....)							612,067	692,665	382,059	78,338	88,255
All other..... (M ft.....)							136,958	149,381	120,819	41,175	88,996
..... (dolls.....)							2,574,312	3,095,029	2,512,501	720,836	757,761
Total logs, etc..... (M ft.....)							150,787	173,524	138,067	44,511	44,392
..... (dolls.....)	3,866,300	3,645,180	4,337,766	2,816,863	3,432,635	4,278,249	3,658,173	4,223,408	3,260,023	883,523	975,572
Firewood, and all other unmanufactured..... (dolls.....)				479,995	460,210	275,870	256,249	228,244	201,089	156,234	164,132
Timber—											
Sawn..... (M ft.....)	42,205	39,337	58,602	35,406	38,942	32,087	31,067	34,502	29,859	6,118	9,628
..... (dolls.....)	877,786	890,106	1,316,465	839,011	825,192	770,123	644,129	933,887	738,327	163,106	252,576
Sawed—											
Pitch pine..... (M ft.....)							287,652	447,420	390,149	159,061	175,763
..... (dolls.....)							5,612,768	9,516,618	7,821,364	2,785,379	3,473,636
All other..... (M ft.....)	552,548	600,565	463,440	383,309	451,721	499,547	119,302	29,715	21,158	8,607	15,814
..... (dolls.....)	10,649,310	12,101,178	11,040,677	8,414,519	9,882,027	11,476,732	4,679,924	700,072	562,720	229,491	340,245
Total timber..... (M ft.....)	594,753	640,202	522,042	418,715	490,563	531,634	438,021	511,637	441,166	173,789	201,205
..... (dolls.....)	11,527,096	13,991,254	12,357,142	9,253,530	10,677,219	12,246,855	10,936,821	11,150,577	9,172,411	3,177,976	4,076,607
Lumber—											
Boards, planks, deals, joists, and scantling..... (M ft.....)								14,788	14,098	10,078	10,521
..... (dolls.....)								455,049	420,982	318,065	366,510
Cypress..... (M ft.....)								665,295	680,380	368,886	208,455
..... (dolls.....)								629,220			
Fir..... (M ft.....)								7,640,038	8,650,747	8,709,140	4,251,620
..... (dolls.....)								84,520	70,714	24,588	32,185
Gum..... (M ft.....)								39,415			
..... (dolls.....)								1,645,031	2,580,286	2,104,017	715,756
Oak..... (M ft.....)								222,266	231,303	97,397	99,338
..... (dolls.....)								9,520,413	13,377,912	10,644,310	4,870,804
										4,870,804	4,665,527

Pine—													
White.....	M ft								49,283	43,878	18,398	34,267	
	dolls.								1,661,396	1,606,864	662,786	1,140,247	
Yellow—													
Pitch.....	M ft							779,375	869,737	911,223	403,254	504,926	
	dolls.							15,852,231	18,596,796	19,521,719	7,565,272	9,140,824	
Short-leaf.....	M ft							42,005	47,517	22,453	5,261	2,185	
	dolls.							824,366	1,086,503	634,103	160,219	79,147	
All other.....	M ft							270,913	228,365	127,289	49,716	47,276	
	dolls.							6,580,689	5,211,158	3,001,399	1,123,212	1,156,439	
Total pine.....	M ft							1,692,298	1,194,902	1,104,843	476,620	588,654	
	dolls.							23,257,286	26,555,853	24,764,085	9,511,489	11,525,657	
Poplar.....	M ft							23,195	37,632	30,860	19,891	23,356	
	dolls.							985,291	1,719,274	1,448,622	962,248	1,044,883	
Redwood.....	M ft								51,908	67,155	36,419	38,739	
	dolls.								1,355,340	1,917,315	1,102,532	1,169,975	
Spruce.....	M ft							17,424	20,020	18,105	15,610	37,332	
	dolls.							510,047	619,837	557,538	462,087	1,612,892	
All other.....	M ft							262,952	198,373	157,833	79,707	70,099	
	dolls.							7,493,638	6,061,021	6,948,239	2,925,084	3,640,360	
Total boards, planks, and deals.....	M ft	1,344,607	1,623,964	1,548,130	1,357,822	1,684,489	2,031,608	2,309,680	2,550,308	2,405,296	1,129,205	1,177,331	
	dolls.	28,695,823	39,861,352	35,007,508	29,056,579	36,774,219	43,756,177	51,060,644	61,975,919	57,574,548	25,121,645	27,960,090	
Joists and scantling.....	M ft	29,119	34,851	27,332	22,122	26,272	29,257	34,220	25,025	12,143	6,007		
	dolls.	501,711	752,152	581,718	378,914	507,853	520,358	577,075	470,969	206,919	103,456		
Railroad ties.....	No								5,416,713	5,123,040	3,874,298	4,094,265	
	dolls.								2,616,563	2,564,543	2,036,200	2,439,094	
Shingles.....	M	26,272	18,256	20,483	14,104	17,292	32,308	94,732	100,903	46,964	11,291	20,590	
	dolls.	73,635	53,261	75,635	61,784	53,371	94,339	222,243	261,058	112,463	30,578	55,604	
Shooks—													
Box.....	No							10,225,638	13,389,638	11,149,532	11,682,495		
	dolls.	954,268	939,724	958,127	957,082	1,121,613	1,109,646	1,070,286	1,366,649	1,270,477	1,303,127	1,908,643	
All other.....	No	1,066,253	803,346	900,812	977,376	1,019,411	1,161,501	1,161,501	1,710,005	957,405	620,043	611,556	
	dolls.	1,524,549	1,409,595	1,716,190	1,962,199	1,664,611	1,662,032	1,888,467	3,037,943	1,542,272	1,024,093	1,125,689	
Staves.....	No	57,596,378	51,120,171	61,696,949	52,583,016	49,783,771	65,725,595	64,162,509	89,405,624	77,150,535	39,297,268	57,537,610	
	dolls.	4,099,877	5,127,522	6,016,690	5,524,199	4,673,085	5,066,854	5,748,304	7,325,635	5,852,280	2,481,592	3,529,181	
Hending.....	dolls.	201,219	157,533	176,490	154,766	223,048	388,369	318,092	340,238	332,902	258,670	288,587	
All other.....	dolls.	3,317,164	3,578,452	5,216,854	5,461,866	5,355,245	6,328,902	4,014,609	3,087,005	3,028,642	1,650,700	3,393,448	
Doors, sash, and blinds.....	dolls.	805,577	527,551	479,266	534,534	678,044	835,105	1,189,366	1,598,442	1,139,378	559,258	311,614	
Furniture.....	dolls.	5,232,230	5,377,768	5,631,325	4,293,904	5,572,191	6,206,391	6,231,000	7,295,256	6,529,249	2,923,203	3,090,800	
Hogheads and barrels, empty.....	dolls.	243,955	315,980	267,059	282,654	565,039		321,516	383,404	914,493	1,111,861	583,608	
Incubators and brooders.....	dolls.								153,527	297,235	117,637	83,436	
Trimmings, moldings, and other house finishings.....	dolls.	632,565	755,854	700,306	497,853	557,147	805,424	968,746	1,023,581	654,035	295,809	462,662	

1 Prior to 1909 included in "Logs, etc."

No. 257.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Woodenware.....dolls.	656, 119	528, 720	490, 582	452, 765	499, 955	603, 329	633, 356	707, 317	573, 754	450, 814	502, 435
Wood pulp.....tons	13, 162	11, 196	10, 645	9, 219	7, 722	8, 066	8, 879	18, 510	12, 036	8, 410	35, 994
Wood pulp.....dolls.	587, 378	498, 552	519, 025	448, 900	360, 057	371, 233	388, 990	704, 020	520, 741	360, 999	1, 703, 874
All other manufactures of.....dolls.	5, 540, 428	5, 709, 075	6, 389, 182	5, 218, 334	5, 618, 271	7, 106, 818	7, 307, 093	7, 620, 102	7, 516, 876	5, 884, 112	8, 007, 789
Total wood, and mfrs. of.....dolls.	69, 080, 394	83, 349, 575	81, 521, 305	67, 867, 432	78, 813, 803	92, 255, 951	90, 782, 186	115, 704, 777	103, 179, 640	49, 943, 537	60, 711, 774
Wool, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured.....lbs.	192, 481	214, 840	182, 458	28, 376	47, 520			77, 047	335, 348	8, 158, 300	4, 418, 915
Unmanufactured.....dolls.	29, 095	48, 820	42, 104	4, 668	10, 077			22, 625	124, 127	2, 216, 187	2, 264, 320
Manufactures of—											
Carpets.....yards.	60, 842	67, 915	66, 887	67, 088	55, 496						
Carpets.....dolls.	57, 297	57, 781	63, 074	66, 653	67, 152						
Dress goods.....yards.	17, 873	6, 551	18, 266	22, 212	40, 244						
Dress goods.....dolls.	16, 414	5, 674	13, 668	13, 786	27, 906						
Flannels and blankets.....dolls.	72, 412	54, 937	32, 098	49, 351	69, 031						
Wearing apparel.....dolls.	1, 618, 484	1, 688, 778	1, 717, 833	1, 420, 125	1, 555, 184	1, 450, 475	1, 743, 022	2, 460, 326	2, 148, 235	9, 108, 900	19, 368, 501
Woolen rags.....lbs.							20, 309, 476	27, 774, 332	26, 852, 402	24, 784, 622	13, 918, 247
Woolen rags.....dolls.							705, 454	923, 184	973, 653	1, 348, 034	1, 283, 281
All other.....dolls.	354, 911	431, 936	393, 142	422, 024	660, 010	842, 998	792, 879	1, 099, 996	1, 668, 190	16, 829, 617	33, 331, 573
Total manufactures.....dolls.	2, 119, 518	2, 239, 106	2, 219, 815	1, 971, 939	2, 369, 283	2, 293, 473	3, 241, 365	4, 463, 506	4, 790, 087	27, 327, 451	53, 983, 456
Yeast.....dolls.	23, 099	38, 465	37, 658	50, 455	71, 245	143, 971	175, 347	278, 200	332, 895	230, 409	418, 817
Zinc, and manufactures of:											
Ore.....tons	32, 042	18, 711	22, 785	15, 707	15, 022	15, 211	19, 968	17, 308	14, 294	3, 345	168
Ore.....dolls.	946, 870	586, 870	803, 060	598, 625	533, 750	600, 853	787, 013	687, 680	559, 785	138, 071	12, 277
Dross.....lbs.	24, 199, 060	31, 206, 336	18, 171, 461	15, 560, 277	9, 182, 593	8, 674, 999	3, 866, 317	102, 569	572, 477	10, 361, 840	2, 526, 288
Dross.....dolls.	868, 219	1, 028, 302	480, 907	500, 518	347, 747	348, 955	168, 381	3, 271	29, 084	557, 247	161, 649
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets.....lbs.	13, 005, 643	4, 935, 200	4, 040, 252	6, 012, 531	1, 816, 289	12, 894, 208	19, 459, 565	14, 820, 033	3, 995, 780	256, 679, 979	
Spelter, cast in pigs, plates, slabs, etc.....dolls.	802, 219	316, 058	192, 335	285, 799	117, 554	702, 211	1, 215, 075	924, 231	247, 864	20, 067, 306	
Produced from domestic ore.....lbs.											188, 795, 418
Produced from domestic ore.....dolls.											32, 121, 993
Produced from foreign ore.....lbs.											54, 537, 322
Produced from foreign ore.....dolls.											6, 173, 285
Zinc rolled in sheets, strips, etc.....lbs.											35, 689, 254
All other manufactures of.....dolls.	102, 891	212, 344	129, 070	75, 719	79, 330	127, 580	135, 642	139, 655	158, 344	1, 176, 929	6, 363, 452
Total, except ore and dross.....dolls.	965, 110	528, 402	322, 065	371, 518	196, 884	829, 791	1, 350, 117	1, 063, 889	406, 208	21, 243, 935	45, 867, 150

All other articles.....dolls..	501,535	543,128	658,149	773,293	1,533,995	1,244,871	1,287,443	1,771,292	1,377,739	1,097,350	3,099,706
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise.....dolls..	1,717,953,382	1,853,718,034	1,834,786,357	1,638,355,533	1,710,033,998	2,013,549,025	2,170,319,628	2,428,506,358	2,329,684,025	2,716,178,465	4,272,177,579
RECAPITULATION.											
Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....dolls..	183,295,494	207,271,288	181,366,318	172,582,134	215,528,966	261,544,919	309,518,534	372,619,521	301,893,383	285,349,701	484,735,288
Carried in American vessels:											
Steam.....dolls..	141,324,694	131,806,639	110,760,868	99,645,375	105,888,537	125,536,959	143,024,485	174,315,892	158,233,691	272,521,583	490,559,739
Sailing.....dolls..	10,014,674	7,542,321	7,699,918	6,367,057	5,617,908	5,920,875	6,294,967	10,624,790	7,816,370	11,880,382	
Carried in foreign vessels:											
Steam.....dolls..	1,348,578,748	1,477,897,848	1,499,633,257	1,332,980,821	1,557,962,745	1,593,378,551	1,693,236,149	1,848,357,686	1,841,898,613	2,119,286,077	3,206,862,552
Sailing.....dolls..	34,739,772	29,139,938	35,325,996	26,779,612	25,085,822	22,167,691	18,243,093	22,388,469	19,830,968	27,131,722	

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916.

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Abrasive materials n. e. s.:					
Emery ore.....{tons.....					1,441
.....{dolls.....					20,009
Emery grains, and manufactured, ground, pulverized, and pressed.....{dolls.....	20,087	16,952	13,313		
Pumice.....{dolls.....	971	764			
Agricultural implements, and parts of.....{dolls.....				21,457	107,199
Aluminum:					
Crude, scrap, etc.....{lbs.....	13,016	229,905	21,724	142,710	22,052
.....{dolls.....	2,004	28,550	54,171	25,867	4,017
Manufactures of.....{dolls.....	505		3,164	1,867	15,150
Amber, manufactures of.....{dolls.....	3,439	002			
Animals:					
Cattle.....{No.....	1,249	339	55	5	753
.....{dolls.....	37,348	19,913	21,321	123	19,392
Horses.....{No.....	874	090	670	483	624
.....{dolls.....	170,873	151,882	104,306	35,070	94,331
Sheep.....{No.....	207	230			1
.....{dolls.....	4,319	4,120			50
All other, including fowls and live poultry.....{dolls.....	4,693	4,031	10,051	20,971	8,110
Total.....{dolls.....	217,733	179,990	135,708	56,160	122,413
Antimony:					
Ore, matte, regulus, or metal (antimony contents).....{lbs.....	40,992	46,601	126,711		
.....{dolls.....	2,359	3,177	1,593		
Ore.....{gross weight.....{tons.....					206
.....{antimony cont.....{dolls.....					255,300
Matte, regulus, or metal.....{lbs.....			24,033	2,118,881	3,573,440
.....{dolls.....			206	299,155	963,549
Articles of foreign manufacture:					
Articles of foreign manufacture, imported for export.....{dolls.....					308,381
Works of art for exhibition, presentation to public institutions, etc.....{dolls.....				43,917	
Art works:					
Production of American artists.....{dolls.....		3,588	600		6,489
All other.....{dolls.....	4,141,574	2,411,481	2,630,377	55,008	153,492
Asbestos:					
Unmanufactured.....{tons.....				134	186
.....{dolls.....				23,075	17,600
Manufactures of.....{dolls.....	932	3,009	7,323	94	2,103
Asphaltum and bitumen.....{tons.....	3,046	1,190	1,016	257	85
.....{dolls.....	63,639	32,546	19,540	5,071	1,493
Barrel and drum.....{dolls.....	7,405	4,089	2,751	4,435	237
Barrel and drum.....{dolls.....	34,879	20,407	10,050	19,380	6,579
Brass, fit only for remanufacture.....{lbs.....	10,152	2,230	12,735	1,068	4,500
.....{dolls.....	888	246	1,509	135	446
Breadstuffs:					
Bread and biscuit.....{dolls.....	115	3,044	1,929	520	2,555
Corn.....{bush.....	77	35,884	24,011	40,938	74,732
.....{dolls.....	124	21,498	23,491	41,571	59,892
Farinaceous substances and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.).....{dolls.....	22,851	26,920	45,349	47,169	64,416
Macaroni, vermicelli, and similar preparations.....{lbs.....	40,928	54,351	51,132	120,283	227,355
.....{dolls.....	2,610	2,934	2,959	5,708	23,134
Oats.....{bush.....	12,350	4,750	725,297	218,928	407,750
.....{dolls.....	0,426	2,265	256,016	102,985	190,158
Rice—					
Uncleaned, including paddy.....{lbs.....			109,780	89,738	1,359,087
.....{dolls.....			3,218	1,768	30,754
Cleaned.....{lbs.....	10,402,054	12,652,316	17,644,050	59,070,036	70,410,791
.....{dolls.....	278,479	388,038	404,886	1,336,999	1,581,617
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice.....{lbs.....	8,370	28,841	33,201	26,667	14,649
.....{dolls.....	244	600	1,380	881	737
Wheat.....{bush.....	872	78,090	46,492	151,072	575,471
.....{dolls.....	701	66,369	719,193	209,016	617,420
Wheat flour.....{bush.....	93	566	71,376	1,533	10,171
.....{dolls.....	651	7,176	8,935	11,079	59,623
All other.....{dolls.....	19,400	52,033	194,492	10,202	55,048
Total.....{dolls.....	331,631	506,707	1,641,488	1,769,048	2,685,370

July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Bristles:					
Not sorted, bunched, or prepared.....	lbs.... 7,552	5,091	2,050	1,641	20,929
.....	dolls.... 5,747	3,780	809	1,310	19,258
Sorted, bunched, or prepared.....	lbs.... 92,927	89,505	32,468	56,951	109,827
.....	dolls.... 56,558	78,934	27,729	54,738	98,361
Total.....	lbs.... 100,479	94,596	34,518	58,600	130,756
.....	dolls.... 62,305	82,724	28,538	56,079	117,619
Bronze, manufactures of.....	dolls.... 4,874	5,359	4,401	2,570	4,301
Broom corn.....	tons.... 1	4	.....	2	17
.....	dolls.... 122	375	.....	912	3,600
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils.....	dolls.... 1,847	2,656	1,020	2,721	11,393
.....	dolls.... 7,913	3,931	0,362	3,081	7,251
Buttons, and parts of.....	dolls.... 11,694	10,749	6,737	.....	.....
.....	100 ft.... 12,645	10,941	7,230	0,263	.....
Carbons for electric lighting.....	dolls.... 12,645	10,941	7,230	0,263	.....
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:					
Aeroplanes, and parts of—					
Aeroplanes.....	(No.... 11	10	1	.....	.....
.....	dolls.... 35,831	51,199	4,049	.....	.....
Parts of.....	dolls.... 1	2,943	1,107	.....	.....
Automobiles and parts of—					
Automobiles.....	(No.... 126	58	60	45	771
.....	dolls.... 321,650	182,684	141,116	103,004	427,404
Parts of (except tires).....	dolls.... 1,168	3,180	23,547	21,412	44,894
Bicycles, motor and other cycles, and parts of.....	dolls.... 8,057	862	1,076	715	8,585
.....	dolls.... 3,703	3,641	2,243	631	13,523
Total.....	dolls.... 371,069	244,009	173,138	120,362	494,406
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other (100 lbs. hydraulic).....	dolls.... 22,191	12,387	2,865	5,315	3,973
.....	dolls.... 10,794	4,920	1,128	1,843	2,103
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:					
Acids—					
Carbolic.....	lbs.... 279	200	13,845	474	.....
.....	dolls.... 49	24	833	810	.....
Oxalic.....	lbs.... 2,200	5,890	12,359	61,648	5,676
.....	dolls.... 152	322	603	6,096	2,040
All other.....	dolls.... 5,189	3,265	0,537	74,685	161,855
Alizarin and alizarin dyes.....	lbs.... 36,234	6,184	13,364	11,784	51
.....	dolls.... 4,876	3,152	5,717	4,637	114
Ammonia, muriate of or sal ammoniac.....	lbs.... 30,235	446	.....	2,332	.....
.....	dolls.... 1,343	63	.....	210	.....
Argols, or wine lees.....	lbs.... 144	7	.....	.....	.....
.....	dolls.... 684	99,000	9,525	2,271	.....
Arsenic and sulphide of, or orpiment.....	lbs.... 40	4,731	865	1,040	.....
Cinchona bark, and alkaloids or salts of—					
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted.....	lbs.... 632	.....	9,885	.....	.....
.....	dolls.... 47	.....	1,810	.....	.....
Quina, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark.....	oz.... 848	172	59,457	10,722	.....
.....	dolls.... 172	69	15,685	7,540	.....
Coal-tar distillates, preparations or products—					
Aniline salts.....	lbs.... 16,501	630	370	18,224	.....
.....	dolls.... 1,008	59	13	3,085	.....
Colors or dyes.....	dolls.... 65,379	41,616	29,669	77,282	317,961
Dead or creosote oil.....	galls.... 450	50	.....	.....	.....
.....	dolls.... 7,918	4,813	5,640	2,112	5,394
All other coal-tar products.....	dolls.... 7,918	4,813	5,640	2,112	5,394
Extracts and decoctions for tanning—					
Quebracho.....	lbs.... 4,909,502	5,857,061	4,211,730	1,152,730	2,640,316
.....	dolls.... 145,315	145,985	116,836	40,516	252,371
All other.....	lbs.... 1,394,511	2,694,284	3,698,042	3,042,768	2,098,597
.....	dolls.... 28,140	79,660	104,030	84,872	77,221
Fusel oil or amyl alcohol.....	lbs.... 10,840	24,405	35,667	.....	.....
.....	dolls.... 1,200	5,727	9,524	.....	.....
Glycerin, crude.....	lbs.... 5,553	652	.....	424,756	.....
.....	dolls.... 652	.....	.....	91,820	.....
Gums—					
Camphor—					
Crude, natural.....	lbs.... 1200	100	20,028	.....	.....
.....	dolls.... 166	44	3,175	.....	.....
Refined and synthetic.....	lbs.... 7,200	1,300	4,950	24,218	28,072
.....	dolls.... 2,488	457	1,090	10,280	10,020
Chicle.....	lbs.... 586,303	4,896,996	2,647,775	698,561	136,889
.....	dolls.... 187,781	1,457,464	878,053	236,547	44,124
Copal, kauri, and damar.....	lbs.... 1,262,791	1,387,990	1,065,335	870,185	1,112,245
.....	dolls.... 142,978	169,135	151,820	117,067	130,689

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.					
Gums—Continued.					
Gambier or terra japonica.....	lbs. 356,782	704,677	371,771	403,531	238,587
.....	dolls. 20,755	29,275	16,196	15,317	19,222
Shellac.....	lbs. 562,266	575,719	411,233	400,408	586,053
.....	dolls. 100,812	98,322	87,172	73,471	102,055
All other gums.....	dolls. 113,552	125,399	97,896	204,433	137,332
Total gums.....	dolls. 568,396	1,881,052	1,233,502	657,108	457,370
Indigo, natural or synthetic.....	lbs. 47,863	6,390	9,293	39,453	31,593
.....	dolls. 9,872	1,481	2,571	10,148	37,512
Iodine, crude or resublimed.....	lbs. 6,724	.....	.....	57,726	4,350
.....	dolls. 11,217	.....	.....	131,736	13,006
Lactarone or casein.....	lbs. 1,533	.....	30,159	498	169,566
.....	dolls. 110	475	2,383	42	9,027
Licorice root.....	lbs. 636	8,460	1,131	953	10,832
.....	dolls. 14	173	110	116	1,587
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....	lbs. 1,727,310	3,522,084	17,454	122,842	620
.....	dolls. 15,218	37,465	6,959,789	2,281,590	76,320
Magnesite, calcined, not purified.....	dolls. 1,727,310	3,522,084	6,959,789	2,281,590	76,320
Opium—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Containing 9 per cent and over of morphia.....	lbs. 750	1,701	996	30,411	20,446
.....	dolls. 4,025	7,722	3,457	155,478	113,117
Potash (see also Fertilizers)—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carbonate of, including crude or black salts.....	lbs. 7,860	42,097	50,397	57,026	21,768
.....	dolls. 325	1,902	1,934	7,735	3,287
Cyanide of.....	lbs. 30,000	2,354	493,220	224,700	44,041
.....	dolls. 47,138	47,225	460	93,011	360
Hydrate of, not than 15 per cent.....	lbs. 2,209	2,133	3,200	44,467	252
.....	dolls. 397,796	327,321	531,159	107,149	.....
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.....	lbs. 13,187	14,183	23,286	5,962	.....
.....	dolls. 2,110	171,516	452,972	145,441	15,760
All other salts of.....	dolls. 72	3,688	10,054	19,805	1,760
Total potash.....	lbs. 454,903	618,159	1,040,082	847,903	261,828
.....	dolls. 15,853	26,418	85,863	132,938	49,340
Preparations, medicinal.....	dolls. 18,151	20,394	66,828	43,039	40,473
Soda—					
Cyanide of.....	lbs. 1,645,899	.....	.....	.....	297,420
.....	dolls. 301,973	.....	.....	.....	54,046
Nitrate of.....	tons. 8,470	7,015	6,600	16,144	37,065
.....	dolls. 383,771	373,488	339,819	782,214	2,212,510
All other salts of.....	lbs. 573,782	381,484	549,333	7,738	.....
.....	dolls. 12,571	8,611	13,095	21,260	201,224
Total soda.....	dolls. 401,342	382,099	332,914	1,113,185	2,467,780
Sulphur or brimstone.....	tons. 14	1,026	8	454	22
.....	dolls. 235	20,584	199	9,095	875
Sunac, ground.....	lbs. 43,766	49,132	5,352	120,492	99,040
.....	dolls. 741	1,126	126	4,000	2,854
Vanilla beans.....	lbs. 239,158	260,189	210,751	147,470	120,112
.....	dolls. 399,617	530,350	443,993	243,147	158,565
All other chemicals.....	dolls. 595,400	1,020,966	1,249,996	1,273,290	1,029,216
Total chemicals, etc. ³	dolls. 2,301,407	4,220,391	3,728,590	4,121,666	5,304,413
Chicory root, raw, ground, etc.....	lbs. 7,563,047	.....	.....	.....	445,406
.....	dolls. 381,660	.....	.....	.....	28,302
Clays or earths:					
Common blue, and bauxite, crude.....	tons. 62	.....	.....	.....	476
.....	dolls. 121	.....	.....	.....	1,305
China clay or kaolin.....	tons. 1,275	1,181	2,394	5,143	313
.....	dolls. 70	88	430	476	2,920
All other.....	tons. 378	409	1,529	2,078	.....
.....	dolls. 1,822	3,030	4,251	880	1,076
Clocks and watches, and parts of:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clocks, and parts of.....	dolls. 7,618	5,261	3,859	3,211	10,055
Watches, and parts of.....	dolls. 1,822	3,030	4,251	880	1,076
Total.....	dolls. 9,440	8,291	8,110	4,091	11,131

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

² Because of the transfer of muriate and sulphate of potash to "Fertilizers," the figures shown for 1912 differ from those previously published.

³ Because of the transfer of sulphate of ammonia and muriate and sulphate of potash to "Fertilizers," and mineral and vegetable wax to "Wax," the figures shown differ from those previously published.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Coal and coke:					
Coal—					
Anthracite.....	(tons.....)				14
	(dolls.....)				84
Bituminous.....	(tons.....)	1,136	1,375	10,846	12,042
	(dolls.....)	3,484	9,178	128,010	93,231
Coke.....	(tons.....)		175	13	170
	(lbs.....)		699	59	1,196
Cocoa, or cacao, crude.....	(lbs.....)	5,284,830	7,435,473	4,577,622	28,979,034
	(dolls.....)	618,205	1,093,737	614,816	4,378,748
Cocoa, or cacao, prepared or manu- factured.....	(lbs.....)	11,540	505	27,977	64,469
	(dolls.....)	2,292	134	4,517	15,645
Coffee.....	(lbs.....)	4,361,282	3,964,139	9,574,496	66,974,501
	(dolls.....)	501,125	459,230	1,276,227	7,532,303
Coins, medals, and other metallic articles be- stowed as trophies or prizes.....	(dolls.....)	88			
Copper, manufactures of:					
Pigs, ingots, bars, and plates.....	(lbs.....)	1,020	557	610	787,439
	(dolls.....)	132	135	132	149,171
Unrefined black, blister, and converter copper, in bars, pigs, or other forms.....	(lbs.....)				7,770
	(dolls.....)				1,243
Refined copper, in bars, plates, rods, or other forms.....	(lbs.....)				5,207
	(dolls.....)				907
Old, and clippings, for remanufacture.....	(lbs.....)			2,430	9,488
	(dolls.....)			250	1,729
Composition metal, copper chief value.....	(lbs.....)			692	
	(dolls.....)			153	
All other manufactures of.....	(dolls.....)	148	214	109	650
Cork:					
Wood or bark, unmanufactured.....	(dolls.....)	31,483	36,182	24,688	10,952
Manufactures of.....	(dolls.....)	7,337	9,238	52,301	13,295
Cotton, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured.....	(lbs.....)	1,176,940	871,145	1,998,231	13,570,362
	(dolls.....)	182,377	129,747	329,311	1,541,079
Manufactures of—					
Cotton thread (except spool), and carded yarn, warps or warp yarn.....	(lbs.....)	16,073	29,122	86,432	80,009
	(dolls.....)	9,520	18,887	50,056	55,233
Cloths—					
Unbleached.....	(sq. yds.....)		1,932	20,025	30,904
	(dolls.....)		234	1,221	5,503
Bleached.....	(sq. yds.....)	56,609	67,132	127,746	32,838
	(dolls.....)	11,444	11,330	10,896	4,371
Dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed ²	(sq. yds.....)	282,388	421,634	104,610	207,073
	(dolls.....)	36,496	47,690	20,345	28,956
Dyed in the piece.....	(sq. yds.....)				168,719
	(dolls.....)				27,419
Printed.....	(sq. yds.....)				6,525
	(dolls.....)				682
All other.....	(sq. yds.....)				431,408
	(dolls.....)				65,729
Total cloths.....	(sq. yds.....)	339,087	490,098	252,981	270,825
	(dolls.....)	47,939	59,154	32,462	38,840
Handkerchiefs or mufflers.....	(dolls.....)	1,828	1,104	134	2,923
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel)—					
Embroideries, including edgings, insert- ings, and galleons.....	(dolls.....)	14,405	79,912	200,031	83,536
Laces, and lace articles, including lace edgings, insertings, and galleons—					
Handmade.....	(dolls.....)	34	9,026	1,562	237
All other.....	(dolls.....)	27,248	24,132	48,370	24,645
Lace window curtains.....	(dolls.....)	243	21	115	153
Nets or nettings.....	(dolls.....)	10,961	1,573	18	307
Veils or veilings.....	(dolls.....)	85	3,127	44	36
All other.....	(dolls.....)	16,446	27,863	51,579	3,294
Total laces, etc.....	(dolls.....)	69,417	145,659	302,519	112,208
Flushes, velvets, velveteens, and other pile fabrics (except cordu- roys).....	(sq. yds.....)	19,458	6,494	98,829	5,007
	(dolls.....)	6,363	4,249	38,057	2,913
Waste or flocks.....	(lbs.....)	180,198	117,990	151,195	41,513
	(dolls.....)	16,163	9,462	11,048	1,601

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914, including mercerized and woven figured (whether unbleached, bleached, or colored).

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Cotton, and manufactures of—Continued.					
Manufactures of—Continued.					
Wearing apparel—					
Knit goods—					
Stockings, hose, and half/doz. prs.	4,785	7,779	13,524	14,618	6,045
hose.....(dolls.)	6,106	10,958	24,028	16,533	10,045
All other knit goods.....(dolls.)	779	4,550	14,261	7,906	3,337
All other wearing apparel.....(dolls.)	20,909	13,026	17,586	13,447	24,513
All other manufactures of cotton.....(dolls.)	62,357	37,541	66,726	64,765	122,911
Total manufactures of.....(dolls.)	241,371	304,690	557,507	316,374	382,350
Dycwoods in a crude state:					
Logwood.....(tons)	377	132	112	50	826
.....(dolls.)	6,797	2,220	2,498	900	58,982
All other.....(tons)	60	291	256	314	371
.....(dolls.)	1,080	4,548	5,391	5,283	8,400
Earthen, stone, and china ware:					
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—					
Not decorated or ornamented.....(dolls.)	3,555	2,022	1,740	3,015	33,767
Decorated or ornamented.....(dolls.)	41,301	21,560	48,809	6,340	40,760
Earthen and crockery ware—					
Not decorated or ornamented.....(dolls.)					5,974
Decorated or ornamented.....(dolls.)					1,180
All other.....(dolls.)	18,110	6,502	6,812	1,334	8,939
Total.....(dolls.)	62,966	30,048	57,361	10,689	140,629
Eggs of poultry.....(doz.)					
.....(dolls.)			116,000	49,147	515
Eggs, dried, frozen, and yolks of ².....(dolls.)	668	29,066	14,913	5,950	138
Electric lamps:					
Arg ³.....(No)		26	250		38
.....(dolls.)		408	6,222		495
Incandescent metal filament ³.....(No)		75,836	284,008	81,240	74,815
.....(dolls.)		14,146	25,647	8,880	10,255
Explosives:					
Fulminates, gunpowder, etc.....(dolls.)				588	11,117
All other.....(dolls.)	58,922	50,624	34,969	20,907	16,039
Total.....(dolls.)	58,922	50,624	34,969	20,495	26,156
Fans:					
Common palm leaf.....(doz.)	14,042	38,108			
All other.....(dolls.)	2,060	3,938			
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:					
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured—					
Ostrich.....(dolls.)	3,109	5,782	26,085	32,206	22,789
All other.....(dolls.)	18,880	25,552	8,757	5,111	1,325
Feathers and.....(man-					
ufactured, 1.....(orna-					
ments ⁴.....(dolls.)	3,791	10,867	7,138	1,760	71
Feathers, suitable for millinery ornaments, flowers, fruits, etc., artificial or ornamental, and manufactures of.....(dolls.)					
	12,056	9,681	12,903	4,309	3,588
Fertilizers:					
Ammonia, sulphate of.....(tons)	60	100		1,354	439
.....(dolls.)	4,716	7,233		89,172	41,608
Bone dust and bone ash.....(tons)	105		39	51	
.....(dolls.)	2,693		1,053	1,662	
Guano.....(tons)					68
.....(dolls.)				30	5,804
Kainit.....(tons)		140		300	
.....(dolls.)		1,360		6,315	
Manure salts.....(tons)					
.....(dolls.)					
Potash, n. e. s.—					
Muriate of.....(tons)	709	3,438	2,449	2,395	
.....(dolls.)	30,514	130,693	89,886	153,297	
Sulphate of.....(tons)	94	448	110	697	186
.....(dolls.)	4,980	22,067	6,973	64,844	54,297
All other.....(dolls.)	13,558	16,099	37,455	91,670	65,504

¹ Oct. 4, 1913 to June 30, 1914.

² Prior to 1912.

³ Prior to 1912.

⁴ Prior to 1912.

ns, and manufactures of, n. e. s."

dressed birds suitable for millinery ornaments.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, n. e. s.:						
Unmanufactured—						
Flax	(tons)				181	22
	(dolls.)				41,451	5,500
Hemp	(tons)	87	75	60	2,427	3,574
	(dolls.)	10,907	13,430	10,100	464,060	728,443
Istle or Tampico fiber	(tons)	171	11	1,099	3,455	4,715
	(dolls.)	17,594	1,991	130,835	458,153	588,586
Jute and jute butts	(tons)	290	188	357	607	75
	(dolls.)	30,881	21,895	54,214	86,246	10,842
Kapoc	(tons)	14	78	39	32	371
	(dolls.)	3,646	21,165	12,755	10,303	57,389
Manila	(tons)	4,819	2,878	1,027	1,235	2,071
	(dolls.)	607,122	519,774	402,027	223,018	474,942
New Zealand flax	(tons)	200	702	742	450	
	(dolls.)	22,128	79,385	120,455	81,802	
Sisal grass	(tons)	4,933	8,318	19,529	12,074	15,006
	(dolls.)	551,954	1,208,032	2,044,358	1,489,580	2,336,089
All other	(tons)	173	180	869	352	305
	(dolls.)	20,508	21,180	141,078	72,527	282,313
Total unmanufactured	(tons)	10,193	12,440	24,652	21,434	27,799
	(dolls.)	1,204,240	1,887,478	3,321,827	2,906,038	4,481,714
Manufactures of—						
Bags of jute	(lbs.)	1,092,612	819,162	1,018,423	818,850	2,585,220
	(dolls.)	55,364	04,773	68,006	52,222	240,507
Binding, twine	(lbs.)			50,541	9,570	358,552
	(dolls.)			5,100	1,006	37,237
Coir yarn	(lbs.)	108,366	108,133	102,741	46,007	12,460
	(dolls.)	6,950	5,194	3,555	2,352	956
Fabrics, plain woven—						
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton	(sq. yds.)	15,350	6,890	154,738	2,221,773	1,182,000
	(dolls.)	1,436	396	4,086	105,253	84,567
Burlaps of single jute yarn	(lbs.)	1,097,370	1,949,960	2,230,983		
	(dolls.)	65,278	181,378	220,672		
Not bleached, colored, etc.	(lbs.)			1,382,874	8,185,705	3,345,037
	(dolls.)			132,946	242,040	409,387
Bleached, dyed, colored, etc.	(lbs.)				459,325	254,812
	(dolls.)				33,789	33,507
(thereof (except wearing apparel)	(dolls.)				429,434	109,031
Wearing apparel	(dolls.)	68,788	114,832	74,258	52,274	19,734
		10,308	16,559	10,803	7	694
		1,843	613	862		
Yarns	(dolls.)	20,908	28,792	48,871	18,384	8,791
All other	(dolls.)	4,432	1,938	11,542	83,126	18,555
	(lbs.)	836	383	8,086	19,578	3,251
Total manufactures	(dolls.)	42,315	28,096	213,654	310,751	454,480
Total manufactures	(dolls.)	214,238	326,184	413,341	837,656	1,297,043
Fish:						
Cured or preserved—						
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock	(lbs.)	1,598,878	2,133,776	1,174,987	2,439,703	3,321,431
	(dolls.)	103,386	124,523	81,009	176,449	237,226
Fish, except shellfish, packed in oil, etc.	(lbs.)	9,383	9,861	11,617	14,252	14,208
	(dolls.)	2,236,073	2,131,035	1,343,372	2,123,072	2,195,853
Herring	(dolls.)	75,357	81,743	49,674	98,703	93,565
	(lbs.)	683,682	611,404	55,480	20,282	35,263
Mackerel	(dolls.)	30,992	28,630	2,550	1,464	1,737
All other, cured or preserved	(dolls.)	69,568	49,812	68,780	66,661	232,938
Fresh fish (except shellfish)	(lbs.)				71,500	49,830
	(dolls.)				5,921	4,200
Shellfish—						
Crab meat	(lbs.)		34,092	136,098	6,410	5,261
	(dolls.)		5,839	21,832	1,204	1,088
Lobsters—						
Canned	(lbs.)	28,690	68,837	25,792	9,477	51,953
	(dolls.)	7,187	16,766	8,245	3,495	20,150
All other	(lbs.)				170	1,140
	(dolls.)				15	314
Shrimps and other shellfish and turtles	(dolls.)	26,249	5,000	16,324	83,342	78,650
Total	(dolls.)	322,122	302,134	260,031	451,569	679,197

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

NO. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.		1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Fruits and nuts:						
Fruits—						
Bananas	bunches	1,783,672	1,661,676	2,254,754	2,230,809	2,070,251
	dolls.	1,991,945	1,935,441	2,430,043	2,267,584	2,298,411
Currents	lbs.	849,475	300,731	399,769	864,513	1,236,462
	dolls.	49,037	18,177	22,478	22,342	80,940
Dates	lbs.	3,294,426	4,228,943	3,901,895	3,078,491	3,453,147
	dolls.	103,913	115,573	149,497	111,273	115,761
Figs	lbs.	334,875	516,366	608,323	1,718,126	396,035
	dolls.	21,458	31,027	33,030	81,417	13,855
Grapes	cu. ft.	9,254	7,313	3,419	8,918	6,119
	dolls.	17,089	14,210	7,822	13,391	7,999
Lemons	lbs.	823,758	5,894			
	dolls.	24,718	354	7,522	3,003	81,280
Olives	lbs.	71,231	51,636	39,679	43,207	41,369
	dolls.	35,686	23,288	17,642	19,154	22,049
Oranges	lbs.	112,900	67,530			
	dolls.	2,423	2,551	1,043	21,303	11,210
Pineapples	lbs.	82,927	89,472	152,434	88,549	37,241
	dolls.	499,951	120,172	94,022	225,138	289,420
Raisins and other dried grapes	lbs.	29,720	13,975	4,889	13,274	17,804
	dolls.	16,858	16,379	10,400	29,574	34,533
Preserved	lbs.	111,595	58,343	170,534	82,364	66,634
All other	dolls.					
Total fruits	dolls.	2,487,304	2,318,790	3,014,890	2,753,243	2,745,617
Nuts—						
Almonds	lbs.	391,338				
	dolls.	49,724				
Not shelled	lbs.		196,046	200,006	312,002	399,774
	dolls.		20,666	23,273	34,047	44,623
Shelled	lbs.		80,019	47,153	78,230	219,380
	dolls.		17,712	12,690	21,887	54,166
Coconuts in the shell	lbs.	20,462	11,181	6,635	4,787	6,133
Coconut meat, broken, or copra—						
Not shredded, desiccated or pre-	lbs.	1,217				
pared	dolls.	148				
Shredded, desiccated or pre-	lbs.	1,450	370	33,430	175,853	127,299
pared	dolls.	174	48	3,234	12,111	8,630
Cream and Brazil	lbs.	551,467	219,547	938,773	1,026,299	733,574
	dolls.	43,209	17,426	54,138	52,523	56,440
Filberts	lbs.	381,213				
	dolls.	24,715				
Not shelled	lbs.		445,919	237,274	340,776	557,721
	dolls.		35,554	16,809	27,023	42,068
Shelled	lbs.		3,992		24,704	80,735
	dolls.		481		4,271	13,526
Peanuts—						
Not shelled	lbs.	66,318	126,120	243,905	34,836	313,541
	dolls.	2,536	5,417	9,452	1,312	11,468
Shelled	lbs.	385,167	170,563	555,327	1,153,168	1,230,080
	dolls.	13,921	47,342	26,487	50,131	45,572
Walnuts	lbs.	981,458				
	dolls.	68,640				
Not shelled	lbs.		496,904	156,383	471,634	377,675
	dolls.		32,281	14,484	38,403	32,060
Shelled	lbs.		25,773	218,560	58,390	475,180
	dolls.		5,249	36,251	12,658	99,356
All other nuts	lbs.	1,350	1,665	31,544	11,781	
	dolls.	23,072	24,001	18,093	20,225	47,113
Total fruits and nuts	dolls.	2,735,375	2,497,813	3,268,290	3,061,202	3,211,637
Furs and manufactures of:						
Furs		916,630	1,243,479	557,833	279,044	543,331
Furs dressed on the skin	dolls.	206,714	166,855	218,548	212,202	84,340
Manufactures of—						
Hats, bonnets, and hoods	doz.	115	134	92	54	9
Man. of fur (except in waste)	dolls.	1,128	2,762	2,940	786	145
Man. of fur (except in waste)	dolls.	117,285	111,405	95,747	51,653	122,855
Gelatin	lbs.	4,300	12,736	65,670	9,669	14,837
	dolls.	1,632	2,791	13,595	1,644	8,732
Manufactures of	dolls.				691	3,477
Glass and glassware:						
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars (except blown), plain green or colored, empty or filled	dolls.	1,829	2,852	3,070	5,016	8,426
Bottles, decanters, and other glassware, cut or ornamented	dolls.	1,297	599	292	621	684
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	lbs.		1,300	1,031	20,693	
	dolls.		90	66	1,074	

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Glass and glassware—Continued.					
Lenses and all optical instruments (including					
.....	282	1,011	1,602	8,005	1,155
.....	1,324	403	403	2,516	2,516
.....	685	94	94	825	825
Plates or disks, rough-cut or unwrought, for					
optical purposes.....	dolls.	354	1,050	7,136	7,136
All other.....	dolls.	13,021	18,893	8,922	8,412
Total.....	dolls.	17,114	23,445	24,638	26,638
Glue and glue size.....	lbs.	30,869	32,080	55,040	1,146,903
.....	dolls.	3,775	4,020	8,288	164,696
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including					
jewelry:					
Gold and silver, manufactures of.....	dolls.	8,448	15,931	15,877	4,357
Jewelry.....	dolls.	27,581	24,956	17,333	7,438
Gold and silver sweepings.....	dolls.				
Grease and oils.....	dolls.	7,050			
Sulphur oil or olive foots.....	lbs.	5,056	67,735	36,437	165,712
.....	dolls.	361	5,462	2,827	6,076
All other.....	lbs.	205,795	66,136	1,012	1,850
.....	dolls.	6,689	4,725	28	116
Hair, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Horse.....	lbs.	69,976	63,293	24,744	105,241
.....	dolls.	26,171	30,095	17,583	35,487
Other animal.....	lbs.	78,097	116,490	199,440	84,143
.....	dolls.	12,018	13,396	23,834	27,753
Human, uncleaned.....	lbs.	68,556	192,286	7,083	1,380
.....	dolls.	69,915	468,844	10,937	2,259
Total unmanufactured.....	lbs.	212,228	372,069	231,573	190,764
.....	dolls.	108,104	512,335	52,354	65,499
Manufactures of—					
Human, cleaned and manufactured.....	dolls.	2,403	141,440	4,493	3,801
All other.....	dolls.	3,446	14,627	8,446	8,061
Total manufactures of.....	dolls.	5,939	156,076	12,939	12,262
Hair, artificial horsehair, manufactures (lbs.)					
of.....	dolls.		882	1,874	
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:					
Materials for.....	dolls.		987	68,644	218
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw,					
chip, grass, palm leaf, etc.....	dolls.	51,758	53,048		13,026
.....	dolls.	126,503	124,353	110,444	97,380
Hay.....	tons	63	204	77	
.....	dolls.	1,227	2,615	750	
Hides and skins (except fur skins), raw or un-					
curated:					
Buffalo—Dry.....	No. pcs.		2,622		2,711
.....	lbs.		52,970		38,776
.....	dolls.		8,565		12,535
Calf—					
Dry.....	No. pcs.	67,433	279,270	74,263	32,675
.....	lbs.	304,114	998,939	421,119	118,332
.....	dolls.	110,802	312,291	136,979	90,383
Green or pickled.....	No. pcs.	145,265	234,012	6,170	144,427
.....	lbs.	1,664,151	2,559,570	76,671	1,127,669
.....	dolls.	390,351	690,349	19,763	410,229
Cattle—					
Dry (12 lbs. and over).....	No. pcs.	69,751	131,828	96,263	281,045
.....	lbs.	1,425,240	2,706,779	1,870,610	5,758,977
.....	dolls.	329,103	627,834	490,852	1,586,243
Green or pickled (25 lbs. and	No. pcs.	31,974	68,368	41,596	71,048
over).....	lbs.	1,546,456	3,397,381	2,224,379	3,440,739
.....	dolls.	190,835	585,652	333,755	632,236
Goat—					
Dry.....	No. pcs.	809,458	343,871	402,071	221,711
.....	lbs.	1,425,240	665,469	837,562	647,371
.....	dolls.	452,939	207,540	275,205	147,191
Green or pickled.....	No. pcs.	26,000	12,820	11,360	68,362
.....	lbs.	83,200	18,711	19,312	20,656
.....	dolls.	14,560	10,293	4,972	60,659

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Hides and skins, etc.—Continued.					
Horse, colt, and ass—					
Dry.....	No. pcs.. 6,014 lbs..... 49,605 dolls.. 10,826	4,000 23,665 3,040	3,255 16,244 3,520	3,944 76,497 14,335	3,146 40,900 6,281
Green or pickled.....	No. pcs.. 585 lbs..... 26,000 dolls.. 2,340	493 11,565 1,223		200 7,950 952	
Sheep—					
Dry.....	No. pcs.. 105,668 lbs..... 234,604 dolls.. 54,136	135,338 299,325 56,054	50,312 144,146 31,554	71,203 163,129 44,476	21,685 33,870 8,146
Green or pickled.....	No. pcs.. 105,161 lbs..... 377,852 dolls.. 53,003	138,204 391,790 47,496	70,608 257,927 38,975	21,016 49,567 10,956	1,784 6,460 1,110
All other.....	lbs..... 330,183 dolls.. 66,466	269,215 68,220	558,467 72,465	468,662 84,233	1,108,013 285,781
Total.....	lbs..... 7,565,704 dolls.. 1,682,011	11,395,569 2,518,866	6,420,437 1,408,030	12,359,090 2,909,133	13,603,210 2,879,738
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock	dolls.. 13,378	8,796	8,280	5,103	4,613
Honey.....	lbs..... 9,798 dolls.. 6,338	8,465 0,190	21,539 12,130	38,881 19,283	112,965 44,600
Hops.....	lbs..... 35,889 dolls.. 28,371	35,859 14,418	30,224 12,869	16,947 4,727	131,571 41,571
Household and personal effects, and wearing apparel in use, tools of trade, etc.....	dolls.. 127,321	144,287	201,402	205,511	44,820
Man-made, and substitutes for,					
Unmanufactured—					
Balata.....	lbs..... 62,520 dolls.. 38,423	118,334 77,063	223,083 127,139	1,076,619 426,735	667,138 225,320
Gambyle gum.....	lbs..... 197,048 dolls.. 98,517	83,769 54,069	50,309 22,378	29,891 8,931	18,500 7,770
Gutta-joolatong.....	lbs..... 118,486 dolls.. 6,079	3,000 163	32,000 2,000		53,773 2,825
Gutta-percha.....	lbs..... 1,001 dolls.. 945	22,352 2,065	14,649 5,255	9,457 4,603	60,023 11,446
India rubber.....	lbs..... 5,610,951 dolls.. 4,890,005	5,272,387 4,470,370	3,747,749 2,398,150	6,383,145 3,361,107	4,662,889 2,661,301
India rubber, scrap, or refuse, fit only for remanufacture.....	lbs..... 302,105 dolls.. 28,196	87,930 10,723	24,295 2,450	3,483 373	9,204 734
Total unmanufactured.....	dolls.. 5,083,065	4,622,562	2,557,372	3,801,749	2,920,405
Manufactures of—					
Gutta-percha.....	dolls.. 65	27,006			537
India rubber.....	dolls.. 6,681	7,973	7,638	7,489	38,649
Total manufactures of.....	dolls.. 6,746	35,879		7,489	39,186
Substitutes, elasticon and similar.....	dolls.. 231	559		364	
Iron ore, n. o. s.....	tons..... 78 dolls.. 426	2,725 4,088			
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:					
Pig iron, including ferro-silicon.....	tons..... 4,863 dolls.. 110,328	966 37,334	1,394 114,097		
Ferro-silicon.....	tons.....			2 500	538 34,299
All other.....	tons..... 100 dolls.. 1,373	268 4,559	249 2,390	227 7,869	209 4,817
Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture.....	tons..... 5,192 dolls.. 24,331	915 73,168	4,927 142,035	131,630 14	30,068 418
Antifriction balls and bearings.....	lbs..... 520 dolls.. 6,700	1,535	6,026	930	13,749
Building forms and all other structural shapes.....	lbs..... 375 dolls.. 247			70,003 1,225	3,411 116
Cutlery—					
Pen or pocket knives.....	doz..... 451 dolls.. 641	1,661 734	152 102	71 2,237	732 1,020
Razors, and parts of.....	doz..... 35 dolls.. 63	51 188	8 13	5 16	78 154
Sissors and shears.....	doz..... 1,971 dolls.. 1,971	1,624	600	3,056	10,357

¹ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

² Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Iron and steel and manufactures of—Contd.					
In or steel, for baling (lbs.)					2,000
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of (lbs.)	404,932	1,389,716	1,290,901		98
In—	24,058	86,872	56,681		
Copper, brass, or similar alloys (lbs.)				2,381	
n. e. s. (lbs.)				55	
Machinery, machines, and parts of (lbs.)	136,373	150,966	162,930	430,217	284,012
Machine tools (lbs.)				29,368	26,966
Sewing machines and parts of (lbs.)				4,580	2,447
Textile machinery (lbs.)				108,337	194,585
All other (lbs.)				12,459	7,828
Needles, hand-sewing, darning, and shoe-machine (lbs.)	1,251	825	16	108,836	220,407
Rails for railways (tons)		29	20		
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel (lbs.)	131,735	92,210	4,975	167	2,782
Sheets and plates (lbs.)	3,494	5,720	100		197
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough bored (lbs.)					6,052
Table, kitchen, and other utensils or hollow ware, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses (lbs.)	909	634	2,199		
Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin (lbs.)	383,203	12,664	7,150	4,962	6,712
Wire rods (lbs.)	11,500	4,576	225	499,914	7,321
Wire, and articles made from (lbs.)	32,500		1,344,000	12,520	723
All other manufactures of (lbs.)	650		25,800	1,142,306	
Wire, and articles made from (lbs.)	10,905	17,863	16,116	25,324	
All other manufactures of (lbs.)	135,229	109,127	120,008	10,196	10,879
All other manufactures of (lbs.)				100,088	175,108
Total (lbs.)	504,393	487,022	418,124	620,061	761,704
Ivory, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Animal (tusks in their natural state) (lbs.)	147	2,797	1,416		12,300
Vegetable (tagua nuts) (lbs.)	450	8,891	3,570		27,633
Total (lbs.)	1,393,913	822,640	875,989	1,580,806	2,343,702
Total (lbs.)	55,080	38,315	38,235	51,836	81,203
Lead, and manufactures of:					
Lead ore (gross wt., tons)	59,126	27,050	31,871		
Lead ore (lead cont., lbs.)	28,495,998	9,865,075	13,067,583		
Lead ore (gross wt., lbs.)	512,027	194,702	407,598		
Bullion and base bullion (gross wt., lbs.)	1,400,000	1,189,828	35,345,881		
Bullion and base bullion (lead cont., lbs.)		3,000,754	34,408,715		
Pigs, bars, and old (lbs.)	109,170	25,135	1,049,277		
Pigs, bars, and old (lbs.)	3,924	2,462	59,371	59,857,099	22,237
Total lead (lbs.)	171,964,719	113,866,007	17,535,672	1,954,847	1,235
Total lead (lbs.)	3,473,295	2,448,400	1,469,204		
All other manufactures of (lbs.)	2,747	1,949	4,057	403	40,597
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of:					
Leather and tanned skins—					
Belting, and sole (lbs.)			225	53,276	945
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed (lbs.)	10,580	407			
Glove leather (lbs.)	8,934				4,281
Goatskins, tanned (skins for Morocco) (lbs.)	3,016	2,402	607		7,200
Harness and saddle leather (lbs.)					85
Patent, japanned, varnished, or enameled (lbs.)	1,071	824			3,691
Skins, chamois (lbs.)					91
Skins, chamois and other; bookbinders' calf-skins, etc., dressed and finished, n. e. s. (lbs.)	1,631	45,344			
Upper leather, dressed (lbs.)	71	1,503	3,434	81,620	
Calf and kid (lbs.)					16,440
Goat and kid (lbs.)					1,833
Sheep and lamb (lbs.)					446
Other upper (lbs.)					11,321
All other leather (lbs.)	44,711	51,403	27,174	82,400	45,227
Total leather and tanned skins (lbs.)	71,514	101,943	31,440	167,296	91,560

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of—Continued.					
Manufactures of—					
Boots and shoes.....doz. prs..dolls..	12,278	17,455	1,270	7,649	4,035
Gloves.....doz. prs..dolls..	3,835	31,921	10,151	5,085	1,500
All other.....dolls..	11,227	20,117	13,809	10,713	9,927
Total leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of.....dolls..	98,854	180,430	56,670	190,743	107,082
Manganese, oxide and ore of.....tons..	15	371	27	2,093	1,133
.....dolls..	357	5,907	1,073	45,505	59,643
Matches, friction or lucifer.....dolls..	7,751	720	15,592	6,743	78,800
Matting and mats for floors, of cocoa fiber, rattan, or straw, etc.....dolls..	37,383	48,163	40,064	30,320	33,190
.....dolls..	3,037	3,739	2,643	2,250	2,765
Meat and dairy products:					
Meat products—					
Fresh beef and veal.....lbs..			118,313	854,236	26,115,014
.....dolls..			10,954	91,740	3,127,905
Mutton and lamb.....lbs..					1,861,115
.....dolls..					177,290
Pork.....lbs..					195,117
.....dolls..					24,333
Bacon and hams.....lbs..			1108		843
.....dolls..			140		155
Meats, prepared or preserved.....dolls..			11,775	201,868	5,802
Sausage, bologna.....lbs..	1,075	6,706	10,419	1,050	1,209
.....dolls..	344	2,000	5,331	485	721
Sausage casings.....lbs..	110,871	121,979			
.....dolls..	40,976	49,231	36,536	58,988	47,509
All other.....dolls..	27,896	37,043	35,891	48,255	147,965
Dairy products—					
Butter, and substitutes for.....lbs..	40,151	3,432	51,935	148,696	21,265
.....dolls..	9,933	979	11,835	38,788	6,391
Cheese, and substitutes for.....lbs..	104,980	101,614	152,244	294,976	297,291
.....dolls..	18,000	18,824	27,369	55,263	60,139
Cream.....dolls..					180
Milk, fresh and condensed.....dolls..		2,008	14,507	419,205	708,771
Total.....dolls..	100,769	110,145	142,848	939,661	4,307,362
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, n. o. s.:					
Ferro alloys (except ferro-silicon).....tons..				102	89
.....dolls..				7,274	7,661
All other.....dolls..	104,830	86,120	138,080	120,038	40,092
Mica, unmanufactured.....lbs..	9,239	9,807	24,954	3,869	5,092
.....dolls..	1,846	4,767	11,939	2,027	5,612
Monazite sand and thorite.....lbs..			1,750,092	199,192	
.....dolls..			151,409	18,899	
Musical instruments, and parts of, including strings.....dolls..	84,975	7,362	9,760	11,970	12,587
Oil cake.....lbs..					3,920,954
.....dolls..					60,240
Oilcloth and linoleum for floors—					
Linoleum.....sq. yds..	6,911	170	2,384	5,699	
.....dolls..	4,991	118	1,612	2,757	
Oilcloth.....sq. yds..				154	77
.....dolls..				30	39
Oils:					
Animal—					
Cod and cod liver.....galls..			118,895	31,223	22,612
.....dolls..			19,037	17,808	24,291
All other.....galls..	73,998	51,875	340,075	16,361	14,520
.....dolls..	47,943	28,022	919,872	5,065	6,533
Mineral—Refined—					
Benzine, gasoline, and naphtha.....galls..			3,000		
.....dolls..			300		
All other.....galls..	61,552	3,860	7,571	10,184	1,499
.....dolls..	15,338	672	1,263	1,943	385
Vegetable—					
Expressed—					
Chinese nut.....galls..	7,384	13,630	22,984	13,629	14,525
.....dolls..	4,610	7,942	13,017	6,380	6,994
Cocoa butter or butterine and substitutes.....lbs..	78,376	120,245	32,046	109,914	249,899
.....dolls..	23,381	31,890	9,025	30,451	86,251
Coconut.....lbs..	440,468	118,251	542,311	450,093	599,359
.....dolls..	42,809	11,473	59,221	47,234	69,220

¹ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.² Prior to 1913 including electric lamps.³ July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Oils—Continued.					
Vegetable—Continued.					
Expressed—Continued.					
Cottonseed.....	lbs.... 76,900	67,395	75,218	60,000	.....
.....	dolls.. 3,593	3,413	3,370	3,160	.....
Linseed or flaxseed.....	galls.. 747	23	250	10	.....
.....	dolls.. 600	31	174	10	.....
Olive, fit only for manufacturing or mechanical purposes.....	galls.. 1,533	.....	1,533	.....	.....
.....	doll.. 825	.....	825	.....	.....
Olive, edible.....	galls.. 8,922	6,501	8,971	7,611	36,820
.....	dolls.. 10,808	7,483	10,608	10,530	41,568
Palm.....	lbs.... 149,441	59,291	48,400	183,121	82,811
.....	dolls.. 11,459	3,937	3,306	15,758	6,850
Palm kernel.....	lbs.... 176,246	32,769	540,616	37,847	12,952
.....	dolls.. 12,617	3,004	53,004	3,267	1,376
Peanut.....	galls.. 350	1,503	8,778	13,708	17,342
.....	dolls.. 135	1,041	5,870	7,880	9,499
Rapeseed.....	galls.. 134	.....	134	282	.....
.....	dolls.. 102	.....	102	218	.....
Soya bean.....	lbs.... 72,178	191,295	5,401	70,630	425,670
.....	dolls.. 4,832	10,779	353	3,333	28,907
All other.....	dolls.. { 52,858	67,849	93,748	46,201	50,454
.....	.....	58,715	37,342	5,882	.....
Distilled and essential—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Birch tar and cajuput.....	dolls.. 5,180	.....	.....	.....	5,180
Lemon.....	lbs.... 4,125	2,013	2,928	12,976	9,770
.....	dolls.. 5,201	3,161	6,134	18,946	11,025
All other.....	dolls.. { 29,585	50,228	32,277	9,058	120,155
.....	.....	61,311	117,611	73,186	.....
Total.....	dolls.. 382,479	350,921	476,519	307,210	483,732
Oleostearin.....	lbs.... 300	.....	.....	.....	5,254
.....	dolls.. 24	.....	.....	.....	557
Paints, pigments, and varnishes.....	dolls.. 13,707	10,941	8,635	22,047	33,859
Paper stock, crude (except wood pulp):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rags, except woolen.....	lbs.... 3,048,236	2,803,823	1,877,671	.....	341,700
.....	dolls.. 23,577	32,840	18,522	.....	4,088
All other.....	dolls.. 10,826	2,994	3,857	1,831	2,770
Total.....	dolls.. 34,403	35,834	22,379	1,831	6,858
Paper, and manufactures of:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter.....	dolls.. 75,428	98,167	111,394	51,639	62,031
Lithographic labels and prints (except post cards).....	dolls.. 8,984	6,885	3,280	725	2,806
Paper hangings.....	dolls.. 2,835	3,734	.....	532	2,314
Photographic.....	dolls.. 1,126	3,885	2,040	496	51
Printing paper for books and newspapers.....	lbs.... 383	4,947	1,429	.....	.....
.....	dolls.. 51	520	.....	.....	.....
Valued at not above 2½ cts. per lb.....	lbs.... 4,240	.....	4,240	885,211	3,984,872
.....	dolls.. 81	.....	81	18,228	89,987
Valued above 2½ cts. per lb.....	lbs.... 4,153	.....	4,153	188,397	349,366
.....	dolls.. 228	.....	228	5,790	10,774
Souvenir post cards.....	dolls.. 7,653	4,886	3,360	1,154	686
Surface-coated paper.....	lbs.... 8,180	240	.....	364	15,788
.....	dolls.. 1,322	24	.....	42	1,474
Wrapping paper.....	lbs.... 18,202	.....	18,202	21,235	14,347
.....	dolls.. 409	135	902	661	445
All other paper.....	dolls.. 20,307	26,965	22,116	20,875	64,129
Total.....	dolls.. 118,115	145,201	144,849	100,142	234,697
Pencils, and pencil leads.....	dolls.. 850	138	709	881	1,336
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations.....	dolls.. 18,652	9,700	17,069	11,889	17,682
Photographic goods:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cameras, and parts of.....	dolls.. 14,334	.....	.....	.....	14,334
Dry plates.....	dolls.. 13	.....	.....	.....	13
Motion-picture films.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sensitized, but not exposed.....	lin. ft.. 30,169	.....	30,169	333,000	42,615
.....	dolls.. 1,832	.....	1,832	20,000	2,242
Negatives.....	lin. ft.. 147	25,040	12,262	10,923	45,189
Positives.....	lin. ft.. 172,026	309,492	328,481	315,251	3,887
.....	dolls.. 6,888	20,578	16,877	16,404	824,014
All other films, sensitized, but not exposed.....	dolls.. 10,495	5,251	25,436	41,083	20,400

¹ Not separately enumerated prior to 1916.

² Included with "All other films, etc." prior to 1916.

³ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Pipes, and smokers' articles.....dolls.	20,756				
Cigarette books, covers, and paper.....dolls.		4,382	11,727	6,150	18,240
Pipes, and all other smokers' articles.....dolls.		5,489	5,203	595	733
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:					
Bulbs, bulbous roots, etc., cultivated (M.....dolls.	61	136	40	226	277
for their flowers or foliage.....dolls.	1,490	1,768	707	3,001	3,913
All other.....dolls.	3,113	6,415	2,298	2,720	3,689
Plates, electrotype, stereotype, and litho- graphic, engraved.....dolls.	4,200	15			
Platinum:					
Unmanufactured.....ozs. troy.....dolls.	134 6,201	926 29,510			
Manufactures of—					
Ingots, bars, plates, etc.....ozs. troy.....dolls.		265 10,490	143 6,500		9 419
Vases, retorts, etc., for chemical use.....dolls.		10,000		107	
Total.....dolls.	6,201	50,000	6,500	107	419
Plumbago or graphite.....tons.....dolls.			1 44		19 702
Precious and semiprecious stones, and imita- tions of:					
Bort.....dolls.					2,474
Diamonds—					
Uncut, including glazier's and engraver's, unsel, and miner's.....dolls.	2,510	1,870	5,429	77,003	37,120
Cut but not set.....dolls.	39,021	22,780	49,632	10,802	3,172
Pearls, and parts of, not string or set.....dolls.	5,367	6,138	20,896	153	982,930
Cut but not set.....dolls.	2,534	3,129	3,845	15	9,009
Imitation precious stones.....dolls.	30,637	70,591	4,822	32,996	43,276
Saccharin.....lbs.	1,502	11,115	1,636	1,697	508
Salt.....100 lbs.....dolls.	121 145 452 138		3,435 363	30,910 7,697	61,275 18,031
Seeds:					
Flaxseed or linseed.....bush.....dolls.	21,919 42,668	168 409		63,208 69,778	17 51
Grass—					
Clover.....lbs.....dolls.	128 21	1,810 360			
Rud.....lbs.....dolls.				420 150	40,113 8,318
All other.....lbs.....dolls.				16,201 2,154	70,736 8,956
All other grass seed.....lbs.....dolls.	56,487 6,824	118,100 9,387	97,395 10,468	21,153 2,322	8,296 1,513
Sugar beet.....lbs.....dolls.			2,200	168,099	221,320
All other seeds.....dolls.	64,272	64,259	72,448	137,832	179,255
Total.....dolls.	113,785	74,415	83,249	223,546	223,693
Shells, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Mother-of-pearl.....dolls.	44,413	78,594	7,781	4,145	6,754
All other.....dolls.	34,717	97,391	12,233	12,784	16,929
Silk, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Cocoons.....lbs.....dolls.					102 125
Raw, in skeins, as reeled from the cocoon or reeled.....lbs.....dolls.	100,087 387,821	134,625 406,941	183,131 629,325	179,430 551,417	197,022 776,325
Waste.....lbs.....dolls.		8,011 2,130	10,815 13,212		18,758 20,930
Total unmanufactured.....dolls.	387,821	469,071	642,538	551,417	797,320
Manufactures of—					
Bandings, beltings, bindings, etc., not over 12 inches in width.....dolls.	4,123	2,992	2,302		
Bolting cloths.....dolls.		4,131	5,832	10,685	8,905
Fabrics woven in the piece.....dolls.	22,890	21,697	36,387	43,196	59,237
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except.....dolls.	3,320	6,080	3,289	14,743	10,372
Plushes, velvets, fabrics.....dolls.	471 1,314	167 708	1,693 3,234	6,711 24,954	801 2,396

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Silk, and manufactures of—Continued.					
Manufactures of—Continued.					
Ribbons not over 12 inches in width					
.....dolls..	13,638	2,786	3,706	2,562	3,468
.....lbs.....	2,234	1,623	1,780	810	13,126
Spun silk, or schappe silk yarn	4,847	2,105	3,127	2,694	19,661
.....dolls..	47,592	18,799	11,673	40,509	15,622
Wearing apparel	28,808	20,530	20,010	51,143	81,201
All other					
.....dolls..					
Total manufactures of.....dolls..	122,532	79,808	98,500	190,446	200,861
Silk, artificial, and manufactures of:					
Yarns, threads, etc.	12,126	6,217	3,113	14,096	6,297
.....dolls..	16,053	7,880	3,957	22,951	14,219
All other	6,311	30,135			
.....dolls..	10,956	61,190	10,191	3,630	60,308
Soap:					
Castile ¹	10,074	2,630	3,082	1,821	5,303
.....dolls..	962	270	281	201	586
All other	3,129	2,360	2,424	5,960	4,366
.....dolls..					
Total.....dolls..	4,091	2,630	2,705	6,151	4,962
Spices:					
Unground—					
Cassia and cassia vera	85,939	126,905	278,555	352,265	1,016,897
.....dolls..	7,309	11,955	15,822	15,948	53,200
(Hager root, not preserved)	23,905	128,810	34,202	114,735	90,598
.....dolls..	2,236	11,052	1,900	4,793	7,456
Pepper, black or white	779,198	781,504	895,324	2,277,077	2,206,283
.....dolls..	90,743	89,497	87,574	240,968	240,338
All other spices	1,510,758	1,967,387	1,400,821	1,949,006	2,139,177
.....dolls..	189,604	219,204	162,489	232,296	222,156
Total.....lbs.....	2,399,860	3,004,606	2,607,902	4,693,073	5,521,895
.....dolls..	296,892	332,278	257,845	494,005	523,150
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages:					
Malt liquors—					
In bottles or jugs	16,839	23,362	10,710	1,788	28,977
.....dolls..	14,042	21,274	8,608	1,456	18,055
In other coverings	3,360	2,750	1,072	10	28,180
.....dolls..	1,076	1,036	499	6	14,826
Total malt liquors.....dolls..	20,199	26,112	12,382	1,796	57,157
.....lbs.....	15,118	22,910	9,167	1,452	33,481
Spirits, distilled—					
Brandy	1,754	4,755	5,026	2,904	4,043
.....dolls..	4,473	12,108	11,766	7,727	13,457
Cordials, liqueurs, etc	4,386	5,571	6,075	2,325	8,163
.....dolls..	14,948	16,662	11,776	5,369	11,610
Gin	1,624	2,661	1,761	3,086	8,454
.....dolls..	2,395	3,416	2,053	3,051	11,179
Whisky	6,750	6,120	6,887	5,165	9,521
.....dolls..	15,608	15,733	13,404	11,805	24,888
All other	16,858	19,664	20,251	27,920	239,309
.....dolls..	12,085	25,942	14,138	24,069	76,394
Total spirits, distilled.....dolls..	31,378	38,774	40,000	41,400	269,490
.....lbs.....	49,569	73,861	53,137	52,081	140,558
Wines—					
Champagne and other sparkling/doz. qts.	9,310	2,180	1,295	977	1,621
.....dolls..	148,592	31,656	19,761	18,963	29,135
Still wines—					
In casks	10,245	7,638	23,549	12,656	12,778
.....dolls..	5,316	3,732	12,325	7,320	8,932
In other coverings	1,049	1,200	1,959	1,650	2,735
.....dolls..	4,426	4,902	8,164	7,476	14,203
Total wines.....dolls..	158,334	40,289	40,250	33,759	52,270
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....dolls..	223,021	137,060	102,554	87,292	226,309
Other beverages—					
Mineral waters, natural and ar-tificial	2,725	1,609	3,175	3,434	2,071
.....dolls..	1,883	1,366	2,531	1,961	2,287
All other	1,943	8,755	1,130	1,001	9,083
.....dolls..					
Total other beverages.....dolls..	3,826	7,121	3,660	2,962	11,370

¹ Prior to 1913 including medicinal or medicated.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Sponges.....dolls.	119,028	116,349	80,537	86,799	106,183
Starch.....lbs.	49,311	30,403	53,223	532,588	475,758
.....dolls.	2,199	1,461	1,172	12,355	12,303
Stone, and manufactures of:					
Flint and flint stone, unground.....dolls.	27,877	31,834	27,020	30,679	45,940
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....dolls.	1,772	2,600	2,936	961	3,033
Marble, and manufactures of (including onyx).....dolls.	34,467	61,259	29,407	16,485	16,315
All other stone, and manufactures of (including slate).....dolls.	33,592	40,680	21,898	16,817	12,170
Total.....dolls.	97,708	145,373	81,921	61,042	78,058
Straw and grass, manufactures of.....dolls.	87,279	29,132	45,720	36,215	51,174
Sugar and molasses:					
Molasses.....(galls.)	3,911	99,561	38,390	9,396	20,570
.....(dolls.)	487	3,194	1,373	708	1,971
Sugar—					
Beet.....lbs.		6,500	724,570	24,699	15,070
.....dolls.		284	21,034	661	751
Cane.....lbs.	3,082,418	1,948,870	20,255,122	32,678,400	35,729,706
.....dolls.	104,227	41,689	464,119	926,983	1,207,984
Above No. 16 D. S. in color, including sirups and maple sugar ¹.....lbs.	471,209	2,037,630	2,448,197		
.....dolls.	19,082	72,809	2,237,79		
Maple sugar and maple sirup ².....lbs.			1,108,245		333
.....dolls.			4,300		73
Total sugar.....lbs.	4,153,717	3,993,000	21,530,141	32,703,090	35,745,109
.....dolls.	123,909	114,782	510,540	927,644	1,208,308
Sulphur ore as pyrites, or sulphuret of iron, containing in excess of 25 per cent of sulphur.....tons.					159
.....dolls.					325
Tanning materials, crude:					
Mangrove bark.....(tons.)	241	515	80	40	1,008
.....(dolls.)	7,700	13,418	2,525	1,700	20,830
Quebracho wood.....(tons.)				149	
.....(dolls.)				1,831	
All other.....dolls.	4,905	7,738	13,929	20,025	22,732
Total.....dolls.	12,605	21,156	16,454	23,556	42,562
Tea.....lbs.	1,011,920	901,745	983,222	4,624,002	790,474
.....dolls.	150,405	139,178	136,781	684,179	157,747
Tin: Bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated.....lbs.	1,075,030	2,298,128	1,752,737	1,980,986	389,833
.....dolls.	448,349	1,067,896	708,639	699,579	140,702
Tobacco, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Leaf—					
Suitable for cigar wrappers.....lbs.	746,699	751,580	758,958	744,888	878,173
.....dolls.	634,326	708,102	734,643	606,150	778,255
All other.....lbs.	1,347,182	2,003,136	1,862,207	3,144,283	4,530,470
.....dolls.	589,882	870,001	803,622	1,013,197	875,511
Total leaf.....lbs.	2,093,881	2,754,716	2,621,165	3,889,171	5,408,643
.....dolls.	1,224,208	1,578,103	1,538,165	1,709,347	1,653,826
Manufactures of—					
Cigars and cheroots.....lbs.	1,350	2,053	4,011	2,642	14,071
.....dolls.	1,008	5,182	13,119	8,414	33,373
Cigarettes.....lbs.	4,389	32,143	50,209	29,113	58,030
.....dolls.	2,562	14,357	24,095	11,854	27,572
All other.....dolls.	1,162	3,647	3,352	4,294	7,745
Total.....dolls.	5,392	23,186	45,566	24,562	68,690
Total tobacco, and mfrs. of.....dolls.	1,229,600	1,601,289	1,583,731	1,733,909	1,722,516
Toys:					
Dolls and parts of.....dolls.	729	481	1,300	108	1,791
All other.....dolls.	2,824	7,048	13,354	4,731	94,037

¹ Since Oct. 3, 1913, with exception of sirups and maple sugar, included according to kind in "Beet sugar" or "Cane sugar."

² July 1 to Oct. 3, 1913.

³ Prior to 1913 included in the preceding class.

⁴ Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Vegetables:					
Beans and lentils.....	bush.. 29,282	41,273	25,051	122,313	181,463
	dolls. 50,426	79,874	50,039	252,058	441,564
Onions.....	bush.. 9,348	4,975	2,514	6,433	11,220
	dolls. 10,422	4,569	3,513	7,847	15,012
Peas, dried.....	bush.. 165,740	384,516	33,971	219,228	444,383
	dolls. 364,102	626,589	577,027	537,284	1,663,020
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes).....	bush.. 214,942	1,745	29,341	1,822	2,394
	dolls. 162,902	613	21,296	1,344	2,784
Prepared or preserved—					
Mushrooms and truffles.....	lbs.. 6,422	8,144	31,019	17,239	7,520
	dolls. 845	1,684	5,130	4,113	3,188
Pickles and sauces.....	dolls. 5,126	4,952	7,023	8,760	12,912
All other prepared or preserved.....	dolls. 41,039	65,233	51,335	58,110	76,684
All other vegetables.....	dolls. 9,921	15,283	6,949	17,096	85,413
Total.....	dolls. 644,873	798,817	722,317	887,212	2,320,577
Wax, and manufactures of:					
Beeswax.....	lbs..			165,832	345,497
	dolls. 44,271				108,965
Mineral.....	lbs.. 195,823	303,513	296,803	122,102	42,374
	dolls. 20,238	19,663	19,389	12,577	7,197
Vegetable.....	lbs.. 103,520	163,976	158,262	535,407	436,535
	dolls. 28,048	44,123	45,105	109,903	101,480
Manufactures of.....	dolls. 267	1,380	632	7,255	
Wood, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Briar root or briar wood, and ivy or laurel root.....	dolls.	714			
Cabinet woods—					
Cedar.....	M feet. 509	891	220	105	122
	dolls. 37,548	61,120	15,788	3,084	3,765
Mahogany.....	M feet. 1,402	2,233	1,914	1,005	230
	dolls. 132,996	194,266	101,481	80,558	22,697
Allother.....	dolls. 56,107	41,512	79,177	104,814	70,597
Logs and round timber.....	M feet. 192	1,076	59	72	224
	dolls. 9,928	59,662	5,637	1,896	2,376
Battans and reeds.....	dolls. 27,465	20,129	33,302	20,536	17,710
All other unmanufactured.....	dolls. 3,093	10,547	34,831	11,577	11,396
Manufactures of—					
Lumber—					
Boards.....	8,536	5,078	2,089	450	1,837
sawed.....	209,278	123,573	62,512	14,408	59,504
Boards, forms of sawed cabinet woods.....	dolls.		1	31	150
			90	1,525	14,793
Laths.....	M feet. 555				1,838
	dolls. 4,007	10,820		212	16
Shingles.....	dolls. 8,579	22,615		381	49
All other.....	dolls. 37,111	43,350	11,996	6,359	20,584
Baskets of bamboo, wood, straw, etc.....	dolls.				513
Chair cane or reed.....	dolls. 2,305	3,347	2,735	388	4,408
Furniture.....	dolls. 36,983	8,293	32,131	5,003	45,937
Wood pulp—					
Mechanically ground.....	(tons) 46				
	dolls. 892				
Chemical, unbleached.....	(tons) 1	399	236	3,186	1,547
	dolls. 14	13,422	11,934	129,913	132,251
Chemical, bleached.....	(tons) 74	250	25	801	520
	dolls. 3,485	9,464	1,512	32,111	39,750
All other.....	dolls. 505,802	621,749	570,615	128,325	94,508
Total.....	dolls. 1,071,657	1,239,763	1,023,831	540,978	551,816
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and like animals, and manufactures of:					
Unmanufactured—					
Wool of the sheep, hair of the camel, and other like animals—					
Class 1—Clothing.....	lbs.. 1,213,449	3,113,052	697,790	5,637,692	1,762,233
	dolls. 208,540	655,093	150,658	1,694,228	608,930
Class 2—Combing.....	lbs.. 15,099	138,039	49,703	121,450	7,700
	dolls. 4,118	30,137	11,943	33,534	3,980

¹ Dec. 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 258.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES. BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

Article.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Wool, hair of the animal goat, alpaca, and like					
Class 3—Carpet.....	lbs. 490,722	1,181,813	376,365	1,517,503	
.....	dolls. 56,581	140,917	45,167	287,452	
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and	lbs.		180,947	19,289	33,637
other like animals.....	dolls.		25,104	2,795	9,748
Total unmanufactured.....	lbs. 1,719,870	4,432,404	1,204,835	7,259,034	1,803,570
.....	dolls. 329,239	829,147	232,872	1,928,009	622,058
Manufactures of—					
Carpets and carpeting.....	sq. yds. 3,226	6,338	7,246	6,397	
.....	dolls. 22,222	53,207	44,465	58,497	
Carpets and rugs woven whole.....	sq. yds.				7,498
.....	dolls.				28,554
All other.....	sq. yds.				560
.....	dolls.				1,418
Cloths.....	lbs. 28,194	39,492	47,146	54,621	95,600
.....	sq. yds.				135,018
.....	dolls. 25,060	35,965	49,900	45,600	123,045
Dress goods, women's and chil-	lbs.		94,288	337,600	119,945
dren's.....	sq. yds. 189,942	433,298	2162,351	1,030,640	467,520
.....	dolls. 34,602	72,691	111,255	288,496	118,712
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, etc., man-	dolls.		249,610	32,603	13,037
ufactures of.....					
Press cloths for milling purposes.....	dolls.			38	8,277
.....	lbs.				87,616
Tops.....	dolls.				52,693
Wearing apparel.....	dolls. 11,023	12,451	14,351	11,629	52,285
Wool wastes.....	dolls.		52,080	33,732	7,770
Yarn.....	lbs.				5,533
.....	dolls.				4,515
All other.....	dolls. 15,176	23,081	48,586	181,623	65,580
Total manufactures of.....	dolls. 118,083	197,395	370,247	652,218	470,818
Zinc, and manufactures of:					
Ore and calamine.....	zinc con., lbs. 4,232,874	10,707,612	1,184,623		
.....	dolls. 537,796	213,725	23,972		
In blocks or pigs, and old.....	lbs. 443,656	1,070,974	280,028	22,230,286	2,300
.....	dolls. 10,479	58,796	14,007	545,701	630
Zinc dust.....	lbs. 116,813	132,037	549,458		362,078
.....	dolls. 6,776	6,794	38,877		62,064
All other manufactures of.....	dolls. 3,715	34,726	104	72,615	68,052
Total, except ore and calamine.....	dolls. 14,194	100,298	20,905	656,693	138,616
All other articles.....	dolls. 116,386	108,491	85,191	80,608	164,433
Grand total.....	dolls. 34,002,581	37,877,791	34,895,123	52,410,875	61,305,306
RECAPITULATION.					
Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....	dolls. 14,411,302	17,865,813	14,925,906	16,883,576	22,661,506
Carried in American vessels.....	dolls. 2,282,433	2,797,571	3,381,029	6,180,106	8,475,034
Carried in foreign vessels.....	dolls. 17,308,846	16,714,407	16,588,188	29,341,193	30,167,836

¹ Jan. 1 to June 30, 1914.² July 1 to Dec. 31, 1913.³ Dec. 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 259.—GOLD: VALUES OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS, 1867 TO 1916.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of—	
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.		Exports over imports.	Imports over exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1867	36,229,676	2,796,951	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	.....
1868	68,231,158	4,165,186	72,396,344	8,787,443	63,658,901	.....
1869	28,142,776	7,560,722	36,003,498	14,132,568	21,870,930	.....
1870	28,580,609	5,055,353	33,635,962	12,066,950	21,579,012	.....
1871	64,581,678	2,104,580	66,686,208	6,888,661	59,802,647	.....
1872	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	.....
1873	44,472,088	384,677	44,856,715	5,682,447	36,174,268	.....
1874	32,645,486	1,396,934	34,042,420	19,603,137	14,539,283	.....
1875	61,543,546	5,437,432	66,980,977	13,696,793	53,284,184	.....
1876	29,431,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	.....
1877	22,359,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,234	344,140	.....
1878	6,682,670	2,671,885	9,204,455	13,830,215	.....	4,125,760
1879	4,145,085	442,629	4,587,614	5,624,918	.....	1,037,384
1880	1,775,039	1,863,986	3,639,025	80,753,896	.....	77,119,371
1881	1,826,307	788,825	2,665,132	100,031,259	.....	97,466,127
1882	31,403,625	1,184,255	32,587,880	34,377,054	.....	1,789,174
1883	8,920,909	2,679,979	11,600,888	17,734,149	.....	6,133,261
1884	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,817	18,250,040	.....
1885	2,741,559	5,736,338	8,477,892	26,691,696	.....	18,218,804
1886	32,766,666	10,186,125	42,952,791	20,748,849	22,208,842	.....
1887	5,705,304	3,995,833	9,701,137	42,910,601	.....	33,209,414
1888	12,660,064	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,817	.....	25,558,083
1889	54,930,332	5,021,953	59,952,285	10,284,858	49,667,427	.....
1890	18,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,842	4,331,149	.....
1891	84,939,551	1,423,103	86,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	.....
1892	43,321,851	6,873,976	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	.....
1893	102,068,158	6,612,631	108,680,844	21,174,331	87,503,463	.....
1894	64,487,854	12,490,707	76,978,661	72,449,119	4,528,942	.....
1895	56,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	.....
1896	106,934,336	5,475,611	112,409,947	38,625,065	78,834,882	.....
1897	39,152,522	1,209,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	.....	44,638,200
1898	10,470,371	4,936,020	15,406,391	120,391,674	.....	104,965,283
1899	27,475,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,054,603	.....	51,432,517
1900	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	.....
1901	52,635,309	540,803	53,185,177	60,051,187	.....	12,866,010
1902	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	.....	3,452,304
1903	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,982,027	2,108,568	.....
1904	79,195,987	2,263,999	81,459,986	99,055,368	.....	17,595,382
1905	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,643,961	38,945,063	.....
1906	27,847,374	10,726,117	38,573,591	96,221,730	.....	57,648,139
1907	47,679,479	3,819,697	51,399,176	114,510,249	.....	63,111,073
1908	70,196,042	2,236,832	72,432,924	143,337,321	.....	75,904,397
1909	89,241,464	2,290,354	91,531,818	44,003,989	47,527,829	.....
1910	114,569,714	3,993,501	118,563,215	43,339,905	75,223,310	.....
1911	21,810,820	698,833	22,509,653	73,607,013	.....	51,097,860
1912	53,496,479	3,832,869	57,328,348	43,336,500	8,391,848	.....
1913	76,704,561	1,058,071	77,762,622	69,194,025	5,568,597	.....
1914	110,515,004	1,523,625	112,038,629	66,533,659	45,499,870	.....
1915	143,229,912	2,994,236	146,224,148	171,568,755	.....	25,344,607
1916	61,254,731	28,994,817	90,249,548	494,069,301	.....	403,759,753

¹The figures relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

No. 260.—SILVER: VALUES OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AND ANNUAL EXCESS OR EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, 1867 TO 1916.¹

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1867.....	18,746,520	8,095,225	21,841,745	5,045,609	16,796,136
1868.....	15,514,817	5,872,941	21,387,758	5,450,925	15,936,833
1869.....	14,473,190	6,661,692	21,134,882	5,675,303	15,459,574
1870.....	15,803,193	9,216,511	24,519,704	14,362,229	10,157,475
1871.....	19,821,681	11,934,099	31,755,780	14,886,463	17,369,317
1872.....	21,420,738	5,908,036	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873.....	20,433,508	10,318,351	39,751,859	12,798,430	26,953,369
1874.....	27,054,200	5,553,785	32,537,985	8,951,769	23,636,215
1875.....	22,813,584	2,337,581	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876.....	20,606,934	4,722,313	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877.....	20,775,637	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,523,130	15,043,633
1878.....	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879.....	18,409,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,071,052	5,788,775
1880.....	7,572,854	5,981,040	13,503,894	12,276,914	1,227,980
1881.....	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882.....	12,076,046	4,752,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883.....	12,792,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884.....	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885.....	21,684,551	12,119,082	33,753,633	16,559,627	17,203,006
1886.....	19,153,051	10,853,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887.....	17,005,026	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888.....	20,035,420	7,402,529	28,037,949	15,403,069	12,634,880
1889.....	25,284,662	11,404,586	36,689,248	18,078,215	18,611,033
1890.....	22,878,557	12,495,872	34,873,920	21,032,984	13,841,935
1891.....	14,038,714	8,557,274	22,690,988	18,026,880	4,664,108
1892.....	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,080	12,855,473
1893.....	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894.....	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895.....	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896.....	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,734,484
1897.....	56,541,828	5,404,815	61,946,633	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898.....	47,829,645	7,276,694	55,105,239	30,927,781	24,177,458
1899.....	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900.....	52,464,345	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,253,302	21,458,973
1901.....	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,886,521	27,398,659
1902.....	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,254	21,410,136
1903.....	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,163,491	20,086,768
1904.....	37,986,864	11,485,833	49,472,702	27,768,814	21,703,888
1905.....	36,764,431	12,084,381	48,848,812	27,484,365	21,364,447
1906.....	56,967,467	8,901,696	65,869,063	44,442,540	21,426,523
1907.....	44,695,151	12,043,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908.....	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,668,097	13,253,105
1909.....	54,500,308	1,182,481	55,682,792	43,954,810	11,727,982
1910.....	53,094,567	2,192,294	55,286,861	45,217,194	10,069,667
1911.....	60,068,925	4,681,033	64,749,958	45,937,249	18,812,709
1912.....	58,522,363	6,368,297	64,890,665	47,050,219	17,840,446
1913.....	67,184,664	4,429,647	71,614,311	41,288,516	30,325,795
1914.....	52,567,351	2,397,072	54,965,023	30,826,604	24,138,419
1915.....	45,977,181	4,965,006	50,942,187	29,110,323	21,831,864
1916.....	53,171,760	6,619,763	59,791,523	34,152,875	25,638,648

¹ The figures relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

No. 261.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES, DUTIES COLLECTED, AND AD VALOREM RATES, 1895 TO 1916, BY SCHEDULES OF THE RESPECTIVE TARIFFS IN FORCE IN THE YEARS NAMED.¹

Year ended June 30—	Schedule A.—Chemicals, oils, and paints.			Schedule B.—Earths, earthenware, and glassware.			Schedule C.—Metals, and manufactures of.			Schedule D.—Wood, and manufactures of.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1895.....	18,622,919	5,575,075	29.94	22,285,374	8,324,735	37.36	33,168,037	14,920,358	45.01	3,218,450	679,907	21.13
1896.....	19,097,067	5,619,239	29.53	22,871,936	8,065,292	35.26	34,853,090	13,232,162	37.97	1,794,888	412,644	22.99
1897.....	19,003,638	5,440,024	28.63	21,166,515	7,005,169	35.93	23,003,065	8,955,132	37.94	1,485,479	339,974	22.88
1898.....	19,513,037	6,146,584	31.50	15,192,178	7,387,433	48.63	18,847,123	8,454,289	44.86	5,341,083	1,205,278	22.57
1899.....	21,570,616	7,009,695	32.50	17,244,220	8,863,349	51.40	18,152,727	7,809,281	43.02	7,568,420	1,671,048	22.08
1900.....	26,955,991	8,184,044	30.36	20,090,172	10,106,541	50.31	29,080,333	11,280,853	38.78	11,711,446	2,351,940	20.08
1901.....	26,414,360	7,415,496	28.07	20,166,399	10,301,486	51.08	28,631,743	10,922,077	38.15	10,635,183	2,049,467	19.27
1902.....	29,991,974	8,499,709	28.34	21,424,011	11,365,381	53.05	38,870,207	14,973,244	38.52	14,556,267	2,572,527	17.67
1903.....	31,249,644	8,980,673	28.74	25,735,463	13,320,181	51.76	65,164,750	22,368,210	34.33	16,659,208	2,814,734	16.90
1904.....	30,808,543	8,813,962	28.61	24,704,368	13,163,258	53.28	40,011,304	15,682,494	39.20	14,449,585	2,463,948	17.05
1905.....	31,010,996	8,845,176	28.62	23,126,296	12,193,546	52.73	36,327,218	14,448,673	39.77	16,707,735	2,750,017	16.46
1906.....	33,481,921	9,664,910	28.87	26,559,979	13,749,020	51.71	50,917,147	18,709,610	36.86	22,760,968	3,660,271	16.04
1907.....	40,246,137	11,124,088	27.64	31,306,009	15,350,019	49.03	67,148,963	21,882,145	32.59	24,472,483	3,701,201	15.12
1908.....	39,127,306	10,530,174	26.91	26,294,211	13,250,558	50.53	45,279,789	16,008,780	35.34	23,349,686	3,301,256	14.14
1909.....	42,936,000	11,217,784	26.13	21,148,142	10,641,572	50.32	41,103,417	15,656,102	38.09	23,285,386	3,140,844	13.49
1910.....	42,021,558	11,072,239	26.41	24,774,251	12,467,509	50.33	66,060,781	22,333,344	33.35	27,489,155	3,184,697	11.59
1911.....	48,869,382	13,563,788	25.71	24,495,258	12,669,182	51.72	58,757,341	18,869,321	32.11	24,709,532	2,969,669	11.98
1912.....	47,235,641	12,239,742	25.91	21,994,205	11,156,221	50.72	50,491,870	17,346,221	34.35	24,414,643	3,042,834	12.46
1913.....	49,386,692	13,017,094	26.36	23,001,873	11,385,185	49.50	64,299,772	20,513,874	31.90	27,851,295	3,408,227	12.24
1914.....	60,314,179	13,099,663	21.72	25,222,093	10,187,128	40.39	50,742,814	12,190,222	24.02	12,181,772	1,618,723	13.29
1915.....	54,098,031	11,227,795	20.74	18,147,005	6,804,969	37.51	31,835,773	6,990,061	21.96	4,456,846	708,531	15.90
1916.....	52,806,178	9,309,151	17.63	13,023,527	4,676,615	35.91	33,244,863	6,308,568	18.98	4,583,269	659,795	14.40

¹ The figures of this table do not in most instances agree with those under corresponding heads in the table following, owing to the fact that the schedules of the tariff and the classifications of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce do not fully coincide as to the articles included. See note 3, p. 499.

No. 261.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES, DUTIES COLLECTED, AND AD VALOREM RATES, 1895 TO 1916, BY SCHEDULES OF THE RESPECTIVE TARIFFS IN FORCE IN THE YEARS NAMED—Continued.

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Year ended June 30—	Schedule E.—Sugar, molasses, and manufactures of.			Schedule F.—Tobacco, and manufactures of.			Schedule G.—Agricultural products and provisions.			Schedule H.—Spirits, wines, and other beverages.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1895.....	39,328,916	15,600,529	39.77	13,672,464	14,916,305	103.10	37,733,091	9,925,557	26.30	11,285,766	7,068,176	62.63
1896.....	73,061,318	29,910,006	40.94	13,625,272	14,859,117	109.06	34,175,778	7,721,677	22.59	11,287,894	6,859,390	60.77
1897.....	98,283,409	41,346,400	42.07	18,782,759	20,971,882	111.66	33,716,968	8,613,987	25.55	11,880,430	8,136,014	68.48
1898.....	38,380,580	29,695,301	77.47	8,225,482	9,910,183	120.55	29,853,286	11,608,121	38.88	9,319,646	6,020,007	64.66
1899.....	81,227,498	61,660,942	75.91	9,371,597	10,627,399	113.40	32,505,236	12,743,785	39.21	11,072,774	7,480,074	67.64
1900.....	80,890,937	57,823,285	71.48	13,597,162	14,382,305	105.77	35,762,588	13,183,635	36.86	12,897,506	8,528,660	68.45
1901.....	87,079,079	63,089,412	72.45	15,055,501	16,655,744	110.63	38,566,704	13,043,820	33.82	14,090,924	9,533,524	67.61
1902.....	61,116,367	53,040,877	86.79	16,331,536	18,756,035	114.85	43,682,461	16,012,639	36.66	15,367,757	10,562,022	68.73
1903.....	65,959,060	63,625,731	96.46	18,298,789	21,891,687	119.63	46,221,428	16,282,144	35.23	16,784,608	11,646,532	69.39
1904.....	77,898,029	58,152,347	74.65	17,875,883	21,176,293	118.46	49,013,792	16,890,988	34.46	17,120,014	12,105,736	70.71
1905.....	91,577,274	51,442,112	56.17	20,725,297	22,639,611	109.48	47,570,416	15,413,334	32.41	17,912,332	12,547,900	70.05
1906.....	86,133,491	52,648,866	61.12	22,917,352	23,927,700	104.41	53,868,946	18,126,575	33.65	19,669,398	14,009,516	71.22
1907.....	92,784,051	60,338,523	65.03	29,959,051	26,125,037	87.20	63,720,855	19,203,886	30.14	23,083,420	16,318,120	70.69
1908.....	83,626,684	50,168,165	59.90	26,495,243	22,160,080	83.64	69,009,535	21,618,559	31.06	21,419,770	15,213,085	71.02
1909.....	93,478,007	56,414,434	60.35	27,332,038	23,269,458	85.14	71,719,009	23,633,333	32.95	23,381,943	16,144,031	69.05
1910.....	101,586,704	53,105,367	52.28	29,581,469	24,124,239	81.55	84,872,747	25,160,516	29.64	25,315,978	18,113,512	71.55
1911.....	97,877,463	52,809,371	53.95	29,788,180	26,159,615	87.82	105,974,044	28,744,295	27.12	20,354,501	17,298,868	84.99
1912.....	105,744,519	60,951,199	48.18	31,116,052	25,571,508	82.18	117,711,150	34,146,071	29.01	20,731,233	17,409,815	83.98
1913.....	91,447,551	53,481,801	58.48	32,437,743	26,743,124	82.40	99,798,484	27,754,576	27.81	22,372,476	19,475,562	87.05
1914.....	108,255,115	61,870,467	57.15	32,332,220	26,892,273	83.17	122,304,972	24,817,322	20.29	21,763,934	19,674,992	90.40
1915.....	157,570,801	49,607,051	31.48	29,499,102	24,875,246	84.33	87,672,955	18,035,830	20.57	14,392,643	13,404,931	93.14
1916.....	205,512,242	55,875,639	27.19	30,195,473	27,530,595	91.34	91,634,095	16,164,123	17.08	17,330,417	15,550,582	89.73

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.

Year ended June 30—	Schedule I.—Cotton manufactures.			Schedule J.—Flax, hemp, and jute, and manufactures of.			Schedule K.—Wool, and manufactures of.			Schedule L.—Silks and silk goods.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1895.....	19,028,006	8,906,169	45.37	34,874,867	14,060,096	40.32	37,014,061	20,922,988	56.53	31,023,148	14,739,550	47.51
1896.....	21,276,405	9,311,340	43.76	29,756,618	12,018,082	40.39	48,352,585	23,127,569	47.83	26,627,731	12,504,006	46.96
1897.....	22,650,234	9,903,895	43.73	34,852,448	14,110,685	40.49	48,902,866	22,702,726	46.42	26,517,092	12,421,970	46.85
1898.....	14,603,418	7,500,262	51.15	33,704,889	13,712,121	46.02	18,360,631	13,057,164	71.12	22,639,597	12,231,681	54.03
1899.....	17,002,769	8,934,913	52.55	41,412,454	20,892,285	47.04	22,342,090	17,230,152	77.12	25,023,504	13,506,312	53.97
1900.....	20,684,578	10,565,562	51.08	54,732,531	25,701,451	46.96	30,656,717	21,637,428	70.53	30,358,771	15,771,795	51.95
1901.....	19,568,242	9,715,747	49.65	57,669,270	26,218,962	45.46	30,727,663	21,575,104	70.21	28,836,297	14,245,693	53.12
1902.....	21,120,139	10,422,930	49.33	68,133,003	30,694,804	45.05	35,363,788	26,306,923	74.64	32,242,228	17,293,290	53.64
1903.....	25,332,216	11,944,300	47.15	71,297,682	33,190,616	46.55	40,560,037	29,195,736	71.98	36,047,873	19,276,546	53.47
1904.....	23,442,254	11,035,018	47.07	71,460,146	32,898,495	46.04	39,902,848	27,252,492	68.19	31,483,007	16,610,210	52.76
1905.....	22,027,367	10,409,188	47.26	73,284,154	33,768,719	46.08	53,465,490	33,077,578	61.87	31,822,655	17,010,130	53.45
1906.....	26,656,366	12,292,896	46.12	92,055,209	41,777,068	45.38	63,265,115	37,908,695	60.02	32,591,910	17,351,095	53.24
1907.....	31,857,017	14,284,628	44.84	114,124,372	49,890,953	43.72	62,831,601	36,561,217	58.19	38,816,839	20,313,706	52.33
1908.....	31,577,132	13,878,022	43.95	96,177,445	41,921,732	43.59	45,822,496	28,845,245	62.95	31,755,212	16,493,078	51.94
1909.....	26,228,434	11,666,308	44.48	91,209,596	42,144,980	46.21	52,814,238	33,365,316	63.17	31,001,307	16,284,117	52.53
1910.....	28,310,523	13,619,191	48.11	106,374,851	49,735,027	46.75	70,745,252	41,904,850	59.23	32,295,926	17,023,622	52.71
1911.....	26,304,150	12,325,584	47.04	99,401,935	47,053,000	47.34	48,395,406	28,982,553	59.89	30,998,562	16,053,261	51.80
1912.....	24,358,360	11,085,150	45.51	108,698,102	49,082,348	45.14	48,361,374	27,072,116	55.98	29,571,510	13,695,289	51.54
1913.....	25,057,288	11,061,514	44.14	116,587,298	48,911,742	41.95	45,335,616	25,833,028	56.98	29,224,018	14,811,661	50.68
1914.....	32,520,131	9,260,408	28.47	156,470,706	119,913,016	35.26	39,264,823	16,957,311	43.19	34,039,755	15,376,702	45.17
1915.....	24,065,269	6,442,047	26.31	130,051,243	18,794,508	29.27	30,437,555	9,911,637	32.56	23,098,167	9,810,495	42.47
1916.....	24,244,523	5,968,827	24.62	130,943,574	18,619,140	27.85	18,352,968	6,128,567	33.39	28,304,619	11,927,952	42.14

¹ Laces, embroideries, etc., formerly included in Schedule J, are, under the law of Oct. 3, 1913, included in Schedule N.

No. 261.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES, DUTIES COLLECTED, AND AD VALOREM RATES, 1895 TO 1916, BY SCHEDULES OF THE RESPECTIVE TARIFFS IN FORCE IN THE YEARS NAMED—Continued.

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IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.

Year ended June 30—	Schedule M.—Pulp, papers, and books.			Schedule N.—Sundries.			Tea.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1895.....	5,443,425	1,257,348	23.10	47,072,376	10,995,435	23.36			
1896.....	5,604,593	1,260,864	22.26	47,748,386	11,203,240	23.46			
1897.....	5,819,035	1,200,043	22.56	41,184,008	10,031,223	25.04			
1898.....	4,684,291	1,202,328	25.67	56,868,214	14,073,599	24.75			
1899.....	5,223,698	1,349,575	25.84	66,420,324	16,272,012	24.50	70,240	41,322	54.20
1900.....	7,685,417	1,764,834	22.93	77,801,134	18,706,306	23.91	6,631,988	4,812,607	72.57
1901.....	7,021,206	1,702,776	24.25	76,193,074	17,912,848	23.51	10,835,047	8,008,636	73.91
1902.....	8,047,824	1,896,456	23.56	86,667,841	20,180,984	23.29	10,005,430	8,259,353	82.55
1903.....	9,907,819	2,220,756	22.28	98,422,646	20,843,433	21.18	10,327,118	7,882,607	76.33
1904.....	10,771,260	2,379,354	22.09	78,680,617	18,767,420	23.85	3,028,168	2,178,278	71.93
1905.....	11,974,550	2,525,896	21.09	92,512,767	20,771,250	22.45			
1906.....	14,173,917	3,020,980	21.31	119,640,146	26,600,776	22.23			
1907.....	20,005,025	4,186,029	20.67	123,092,951	29,892,107	22.45			
1908.....	22,335,007	4,414,633	19.75	94,616,374	24,475,006	25.87			
1909.....	22,764,740	4,412,020	19.39	113,892,410	26,397,061	23.17			
1910.....	24,532,627	5,285,103	21.28	120,594,291	29,133,889	24.16			
1911.....	26,110,975	5,645,302	21.62	109,049,968	27,448,145	25.17			
1912.....	22,828,121	4,886,671	21.41	108,952,769	26,931,900	24.72			
1913.....	24,599,335	5,091,232	20.45	128,017,638	30,753,685	24.03			
1914.....	13,999,054	3,114,380	22.25	144,587,674	48,538,937	33.67			
1915.....	9,385,876	1,988,769	21.19	100,816,766	37,158,000	36.86			
1916.....	6,401,285	1,257,726	19.38	123,485,312	30,495,871	31.93			

No. 262.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES, DUTIES (TOTAL AND PER CAPITA), AND AD VALOREM RATES, 1895 TO 1916.¹

Year ended June 30—	Values.				Amount of duties collected.			Average ad valorem rate of duty on ² —		Duty collected per capita.	Imports per capita.
	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Free.	Ordinary. ³	Additional. ⁴	Total.	Dutiable.	Free and dutiable.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.		
1895.....	376,890,100	354,271,990	731,162,090	51.55	147,901,218	1,549,390.	149,450,608	41.75	20.44	2.17	10.61
1896.....	368,897,523	390,796,561	759,694,084	48.56	156,104,598	908,907	157,013,506	39.95	20.67	2.23	10.81
1897.....	381,902,414	407,348,616	789,251,030	48.39	171,779,194	981,167	172,760,361	42.17	21.89	2.41	11.02
1898.....	201,534,005	295,610,695	587,153,700	40.65	144,258,563	1,179,822	145,438,385	48.80	24.77	1.99	8.05
1899.....	299,668,977	385,772,915	685,441,892	43.72	200,873,429	1,398,621	202,072,050	52.07	29.48	2.72	9.22
1900.....	366,759,922	463,759,330	830,519,252	44.16	228,364,558	996,215	229,360,771	49.24	27.62	3.02	10.93
1901.....	339,093,256	468,670,045	807,763,301	41.98	232,641,500	914,610	233,556,110	49.64	28.91	2.96	10.25
1902.....	396,542,233	503,251,521	899,793,754	44.01	250,550,428	902,727	251,453,155	49.79	27.95	3.13	11.18
1903.....	437,290,728	570,669,382	1,007,960,110	43.38	279,779,588	972,828	280,752,416	49.03	27.85	3.42	12.28
1904.....	454,153,100	527,669,459	981,822,559	46.26	257,330,942	830,188	258,161,130	48.77	26.29	3.08	11.73
1905.....	517,073,277	570,044,856	1,087,118,133	47.56	257,898,130	528,165	258,426,295	45.24	23.77	3.03	12.74
1906.....	548,695,764	604,721,885	1,213,417,649	45.22	293,557,984	352,412	293,910,396	44.16	24.22	3.38	13.95
1907.....	641,953,451	773,448,834	1,415,402,285	45.35	329,121,659	358,389	329,480,048	42.55	23.28	3.72	15.97
1908.....	525,704,745	657,415,920	1,183,120,665	44.43	282,273,433	309,462	282,582,895	42.94	23.88	3.13	13.11
1909.....	599,375,888	682,265,867	1,281,641,755	46.77	294,877,300	289,694	295,166,994	43.15	22.99	3.21	13.94
1910.....	761,353,117	785,756,020	1,547,109,137	49.21	326,293,005	298,588	326,591,593	41.52	21.11	3.50	16.54
1911.....	776,963,955	750,981,697	1,527,945,652	50.85	309,681,944	383,748	309,965,692	41.22	20.29	3.25	16.05
1912.....	881,512,957	759,209,915	1,640,722,902	53.73	304,597,035	302,331	304,899,366	50.12	18.58	3.15	16.94
1913.....	986,972,333	779,717,079	1,766,689,412	55.87	312,252,215	257,731	312,500,946	40.05	17.69	3.17	17.94
1914.....	1,152,392,050	754,008,335	1,906,400,384	60.45	283,511,564	207,517	283,719,081	37.60	14.88	2.83	19.04
1915.....	1,032,863,588	615,522,722	1,648,386,310	62.66	205,755,073	191,709	205,946,782	33.43	12.49	2.02	16.20
1916.....	1,497,891,357	683,153,244	2,179,034,601	68.05	209,523,151	202,660	209,725,811	30.67	9.62	2.03	21.08

¹ During the period from May 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected thereon were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193.91. See explanatory notes, p. 7.

² The average ad valorem rates on dutiable merchandise are based on ordinary duties, and those on free and dutiable merchandise are based on total duties collected.

³ Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included after 1902. The figures of this column do not include additional and discriminating duties.

⁴ Including duty equivalent to internal-revenue tax and drawback on articles exported from the United States returned.

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 to 1916.¹

Year ended June 30—	Animals.			Breadstuffs. ²			Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1897.....	3,881,511	776,302	20.00	1,306,487	300,283	22.98	13,205,401	3,776,999	28.60
1898.....	4,148,808	1,241,461	29.96	956,561	325,682	33.84	15,380,943	4,799,308	31.20
1899.....	3,679,129	883,312	24.06	940,364	312,710	33.25	16,966,175	5,386,906	31.69
1900.....	3,547,958	888,900	24.55	1,127,186	377,137	33.46	21,599,670	6,338,830	29.35
1901.....	3,144,741	776,284	24.65	1,172,011	399,828	34.11	20,788,676	5,603,647	26.96
1902.....	2,507,882	619,978	24.72	1,458,733	468,275	32.10	23,513,122	6,369,018	27.09
1903.....	2,685,995	631,290	23.60	1,713,614	560,957	33.05	24,162,546	6,604,477	27.33
1904.....	1,483,623	360,488	24.30	2,379,924	798,284	33.53	28,624,611	6,389,267	27.04
1905.....	1,483,424	358,224	24.07	5,005,074	1,437,968	28.73	23,737,977	6,386,675	26.90
1906.....	1,548,367	419,062	22.67	3,705,909	1,296,668	34.97	25,453,117	6,770,870	26.60
1907.....	1,986,457	403,195	20.82	4,219,413	1,457,441	34.54	39,230,121	7,522,515	24.88
1908.....	2,750,019	660,115	24.00	5,190,854	1,788,112	33.49	27,662,807	6,708,211	24.23
1909.....	2,682,918	688,969	25.23	7,966,189	2,600,797	32.65	31,817,870	7,360,396	23.13
1910.....	4,108,117	1,033,098	25.25	7,805,468	2,410,461	33.00	30,918,799	7,236,631	23.41
1911.....	3,491,080	906,275	26.96	11,729,802	8,701,643	31.56	32,611,967	7,198,403	22.07
1912.....	5,084,869	1,267,634	26.90	16,552,627	4,993,694	30.17	32,709,868	7,033,225	21.50
1913.....	6,871,727	1,892,998	27.55	13,966,387	3,785,021	27.10	34,384,489	7,542,728	21.94
1914.....	3,609,824	766,693	20.12	24,821,039	4,852,602	19.65	38,618,720	7,389,971	20.80
1915.....	1,084,774	100,205	9.24	10,003,848	1,861,628	18.61	33,153,013	6,568,498	19.81
1916.....	1,402,977	144,069	9.65	14,017,494	2,038,637	14.54	29,607,894	4,393,465	14.84

Year ended June 30—	Clocks and watches, and parts of.			Cotton, manufactures of.			Earthen, stone, and china ware.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1897.....	1,573,971	393,463	24.99	35,580,932	16,340,096	45.99	10,531,452	3,576,026	33.96
1898.....	958,818	306,165	35.21	26,710,950	14,682,756	54.78	6,465,311	3,568,634	55.20
1899.....	1,334,267	477,127	35.76	31,678,915	17,735,087	55.99	7,636,816	4,469,407	58.53
1900.....	1,757,005	634,338	36.13	30,789,972	22,020,366	55.34	8,646,221	5,043,426	58.33
1901.....	2,010,647	622,086	35.91	39,773,920	21,826,690	54.87	9,350,921	5,155,819	58.35
1902.....	2,443,919	833,543	34.11	44,590,085	24,485,988	54.91	9,656,502	5,655,669	58.57
1903.....	2,666,953	956,425	35.83	61,706,978	27,758,625	63.08	10,534,042	6,153,463	58.42
1904.....	2,974,087	1,079,302	36.29	48,901,815	26,300,007	63.78	11,905,434	6,968,622	58.49
1905.....	2,958,361	1,115,947	37.71	48,958,232	26,569,679	54.26	11,676,194	6,823,788	58.44
1906.....	3,083,777	1,219,803	39.56	61,756,361	38,349,342	54.00	12,806,946	7,512,252	58.90
1907.....	3,623,076	1,375,179	39.03	72,059,549	38,999,267	53.98	13,701,407	8,024,207	58.56
1908.....	2,872,486	1,027,025	35.75	66,131,101	34,599,772	52.32	13,109,796	7,708,893	58.80
1909.....	2,540,177	952,395	37.49	61,902,662	33,060,402	53.41	10,096,965	5,922,309	58.65
1910.....	2,634,269	972,847	35.58	67,948,594	38,077,644	66.04	11,143,976	6,547,738	58.84
1911.....	3,126,017	1,158,735	37.06	64,270,892	35,806,882	55.71	11,431,662	6,669,292	58.34
1912.....	2,973,397	1,071,089	36.04	63,415,504	35,253,110	55.59	10,062,204	5,876,728	58.40
1913.....	3,375,639	1,208,131	35.79	62,183,809	31,158,283	54.97	9,987,837	5,811,925	58.19
1914.....	4,261,619	1,201,789	28.20	68,696,623	31,108,067	45.28	10,779,497	5,564,859	51.62
1915.....	3,781,873	972,847	25.72	40,615,765	10,946,728	42.79	8,545,398	4,152,336	48.59
1916.....	3,687,947	1,006,710	27.30	46,915,799	10,411,903	41.88	5,915,571	2,841,915	48.02

¹ See note 1, p. 495, and note 3, p. 499.² Including rice after 1910.

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 TO 1916—Contd.

Year ended June 30—	Feathers, etc., natural and artificial.			Fibers, vegetable, and textile grusses, and manufactures of.			Fish.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	2,846,409	990,025	34.99	22,132,016	7,709,771	34.84	3,734,287	638,413	18.70
1898.....	5,010,576	1,734,939	34.63	20,557,797	8,057,220	39.19	4,600,987	865,094	18.20
1899.....	4,495,338	1,639,814	36.48	27,118,532	10,920,153	40.27	4,840,346	919,555	19.00
1900.....	3,998,639	1,404,788	35.13	32,986,170	13,040,987	39.53	5,826,731	1,027,830	17.64
1901.....	3,589,285	1,283,003	35.75	34,833,560	12,908,017	37.27	5,687,812	1,079,241	19.31
1902.....	4,860,352	1,763,591	36.06	41,076,060	15,157,640	36.90	6,918,854	1,325,578	19.08
1903.....	5,160,749	1,706,313	33.06	41,294,064	15,811,704	38.29	7,218,155	1,297,196	17.55
1904.....	5,344,934	1,709,873	31.99	42,337,302	16,027,271	37.86	8,242,886	1,438,452	17.45
1905.....	4,593,912	1,571,149	34.18	42,687,950	16,070,397	37.65	8,421,704	1,505,490	17.88
1906.....	6,015,069	2,423,136	35.04	53,010,921	19,242,164	36.30	9,601,762	1,699,164	17.38
1907.....	9,601,195	3,216,186	33.50	66,956,062	22,538,913	33.66	10,534,801	1,910,301	18.13
1908.....	10,670,042	3,816,068	35.76	55,565,810	18,613,912	33.50	10,160,064	1,815,363	17.90
1909.....	11,610,793	3,889,377	33.44	50,385,870	18,438,161	36.59	10,524,096	1,908,657	18.71
1910.....	12,043,595	4,310,117	35.79	61,411,913	22,423,106	36.50	11,067,526	2,223,623	19.06
1911.....	9,786,392	3,531,961	36.09	56,298,360	20,826,586	37.00	12,915,830	2,479,059	19.20
1912.....	8,486,771	3,099,791	36.53	65,426,678	22,668,044	34.69	12,318,486	2,192,545	17.80
1913.....	12,442,728	4,241,821	34.09	77,101,444	24,405,068	31.65	12,756,651	2,254,880	17.68
1914.....	8,902,281	3,358,918	37.73	47,326,403	15,270,118	32.27	7,213,161	1,390,412	19.28
1915.....	5,546,939	2,321,205	41.85	31,501,473	10,454,561	33.12	4,485,851	955,100	21.29
1916.....	4,607,088	1,812,440	39.34	32,756,861	10,242,741	31.27	3,162,395	671,903	21.25

Year ended June 30—	Fruits and nuts.			Furs, and manufactures of.			Glass, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	12,426,430	2,960,405	23.82	3,109,015	650,772	20.93	5,557,132	2,626,581	44.98
1898.....	9,113,090	4,279,306	46.95	4,182,390	884,496	21.15	3,711,906	2,133,861	57.49
1899.....	11,234,899	5,295,422	47.14	4,093,418	1,041,992	20.86	4,160,259	2,499,276	60.07
1900.....	11,799,419	5,228,426	44.31	5,426,998	1,155,742	21.30	4,005,588	2,825,396	57.60
1901.....	11,445,467	4,472,338	39.08	4,607,251	983,159	21.34	4,806,478	2,743,096	56.38
1902.....	12,497,896	5,532,713	44.27	5,780,739	1,225,136	21.16	6,052,260	3,545,795	58.59
1903.....	12,924,825	5,693,925	44.05	6,270,032	1,332,625	21.23	6,969,959	3,285,509	61.74
1904.....	11,404,772	6,198,757	42.85	5,614,759	1,185,014	21.10	6,404,201	3,618,283	61.18
1905.....	13,753,410	5,773,988	41.59	7,746,421	1,612,444	20.82	5,770,061	3,311,715	57.33
1906.....	15,811,663	6,550,426	41.43	8,410,530	1,780,673	21.17	7,344,043	3,837,641	52.25
1907.....	20,512,301	6,992,677	34.09	8,595,059	1,835,508	21.36	7,467,742	3,920,793	53.22
1908.....	22,234,078	7,720,237	34.72	6,048,724	1,342,548	22.20	6,176,786	3,285,521	53.21
1909.....	16,888,892	6,173,136	36.55	9,196,008	1,905,337	21.70	4,937,747	2,614,745	64.05
1910.....	21,220,072	8,428,437	39.70	10,429,939	2,641,112	25.32	6,210,134	3,343,248	53.53
1911.....	21,643,214	8,017,396	36.70	8,058,688	2,114,521	26.24	6,639,142	3,659,215	55.12
1912.....	23,180,837	8,407,965	36.26	8,235,202	2,130,015	25.86	5,806,722	3,030,824	52.20
1913.....	22,522,596	7,867,730	34.93	7,730,400	2,024,801	26.17	5,621,363	3,051,761	51.55
1914.....	30,829,299	7,132,519	23.14	5,763,428	1,599,229	27.75	7,505,635	2,776,678	36.70
1915.....	24,353,177	5,569,193	22.87	2,632,904	772,245	29.33	4,134,250	1,360,753	32.91
1916.....	22,897,043	5,158,386	22.53	3,197,017	892,770	27.93	2,037,042	630,579	30.96

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 TO 1916—Contd.

Year ended June 30—	Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry.			Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for.			Hops.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	507,369	164,847	32.49				627,808	239,506	38.15
1898.....	534,279	275,088	51.00	2,007,606	437,767	21.81	030,383	278,469	43.78
1899.....	1,085,706	594,029	54.71	2,289,678	478,553	20.90	578,834	100,087	27.66
1900.....	1,352,893	743,111	54.93	2,931,866	611,791	20.81	712,016	308,878	43.10
1901.....	1,719,078	876,624	50.99	2,680,079	608,852	22.72	827,944	298,688	36.08
1902.....	1,428,937	770,374	53.99	3,032,643	746,566	24.61	855,735	347,334	40.59
1903.....	1,570,260	844,303	53.77	3,728,835	858,980	23.04	1,771,046	719,992	40.63
1904.....	1,709,530	921,673	53.91	3,743,069	825,263	22.04	1,300,329	332,406	24.22
1905.....	1,139,108	599,281	52.61	4,132,993	893,322	21.62	1,969,308	518,579	26.33
1906.....	1,706,769	880,619	51.60	4,452,211	1,007,328	24.64	2,266,333	1,155,625	50.99
1907.....	1,804,528	957,128	53.33	6,182,891	1,481,814	24.21	1,813,806	688,006	37.94
1908.....	1,650,691	806,710	52.24	4,860,893	1,108,931	24.66	1,911,602	1,036,343	54.21
1909.....	1,759,809	914,675	51.94	5,528,436	1,282,532	23.20	1,335,300	886,069	66.36
1910.....	3,183,603	1,944,612	61.08	7,443,074	1,687,140	22.66	1,432,779	502,444	33.66
1911.....	3,692,495	2,349,295	63.62	7,106,969	1,686,653	23.43	2,700,762	1,366,644	50.60
1912.....	2,605,342	1,844,303	61.01	8,822,624	2,216,147	25.12	2,223,805	477,313	21.46
1913.....	2,368,528	1,369,344	57.81	10,401,953	2,479,164	23.83	2,813,299	1,355,184	47.67
1914.....	2,607,884	1,360,571	52.17	11,669,285	2,465,327	21.13	2,775,882	857,720	30.90
1915.....	1,945,528	726,020	45.28	9,897,545	2,057,815	20.79	2,738,644	1,873,685	68.42
1916.....	2,005,161	856,863	41.44	10,793,128	2,185,740	20.25	147,638	106,285	71.90

Year ended June 30—	Iron and steel, and manufactures of.			Leather, and manufactures of.			Meat and dairy products.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	16,391,778	6,572,930	40.17	13,588,080	3,348,445	24.64	2,304,013	616,595	26.76
1898.....	12,800,180	5,830,089	45.51	11,315,233	3,058,655	32.33	1,922,530	710,053	36.93
1899.....	11,706,080	5,140,785	43.58	11,179,337	3,988,377	36.68	1,960,895	800,135	41.01
1900.....	20,857,844	7,815,929	37.47	13,130,742	4,035,856	35.31	2,255,491	929,280	40.99
1901.....	18,310,109	6,988,479	38.15	11,682,328	4,104,453	35.13	2,607,080	1,026,774	39.38
1902.....	28,261,652	10,464,404	37.03	11,281,763	4,074,793	36.12	3,461,220	1,217,400	35.17
1903.....	52,456,840	16,865,971	32.15	11,807,665	4,002,598	35.40	4,619,290	1,502,192	32.52
1904.....	26,277,690	9,651,240	36.72	11,028,342	4,020,221	36.45	4,082,271	1,531,185	37.51
1905.....	22,044,937	8,422,238	38.20	11,670,748	3,967,660	33.99	4,190,678	1,582,795	37.77
1906.....	30,579,453	9,784,043	32.00	14,873,030	5,073,905	34.25	5,031,559	1,830,854	36.39
1907.....	42,739,786	12,322,878	28.53	19,833,100	6,138,538	30.93	6,686,418	2,236,451	33.45
1908.....	26,409,850	9,331,328	35.21	14,100,522	4,506,444	31.96	6,509,593	2,156,447	33.15
1909.....	21,620,690	8,216,063	38.00	13,693,207	4,966,476	36.27	6,605,794	2,288,186	34.56
1910.....	37,553,398	12,875,628	32.05	16,609,038	5,345,755	32.01	9,043,187	2,809,397	30.97
1911.....	32,119,753	10,160,992	31.63	14,934,247	4,831,143	32.35	11,261,039	3,107,491	28.13
1912.....	25,876,356	8,897,875	34.42	10,142,972	4,805,429	20.77	11,060,428	3,137,219	28.54
1913.....	32,381,223	10,067,527	31.09	17,876,109	4,993,795	27.94	11,854,601	3,336,772	28.15
1914.....	25,680,857	9,001,114	23.46	14,230,460	4,070,880	28.61	14,495,362	2,917,662	20.09
1915.....	15,153,890	3,382,414	22.39	9,127,276	2,743,541	30.05	10,470,702	1,943,066	18.58
1916.....	12,490,249	2,544,742	20.33	5,098,313	1,765,080	20.43	7,925,387	1,596,769	19.91

Materials only enumerated in 1897.

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 TO 1916—Contd

Year ended June 30—	Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, n. e. s.			Oils, animal, mineral, and vegetable.			Paints, pigments, colors, and varnishes. ¹		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	3,030,773	1,080,788	35.00	2,299,538	557,715	24.29	1,259,511	346,976	27.55
1898.....	2,819,839	1,223,389	43.39	2,037,156	593,958	29.16	1,041,807	338,870	32.53
1899.....	3,029,140	1,340,931	44.26	2,198,001	680,593	30.97	1,192,880	391,045	33.08
1900.....	3,571,005	1,589,271	44.50	2,531,410	749,659	29.61	1,515,697	502,807	33.17
1901.....	4,744,129	1,670,081	35.20	3,099,207	815,022	26.32	1,445,896	462,437	31.98
1902.....	4,121,324	1,820,070	44.31	3,765,278	1,093,676	29.05	1,596,199	513,620	32.17
1903.....	4,659,517	2,074,900	44.53	4,047,869	1,195,846	29.55	1,825,972	593,517	32.50
1904.....	5,303,174	2,350,762	44.33	4,509,776	1,265,793	28.07	1,646,916	541,467	32.88
1905.....	5,276,767	2,817,307	43.92	4,444,925	1,305,567	29.37	1,512,508	474,241	32.68
1906.....	6,551,822	2,935,177	44.80	5,170,678	1,622,932	31.39	1,673,701	528,045	31.55
1907.....	7,903,168	3,533,179	44.71	6,523,488	1,985,737	30.44	2,012,746	627,511	31.18
1908.....	5,623,341	2,492,384	44.32	7,409,057	2,190,534	29.57	1,745,080	521,702	29.91
1909.....	5,809,357	2,443,704	42.07	7,591,845	2,319,909	30.56	1,687,401	521,939	30.93
1910.....	6,703,775	2,711,547	40.60	7,813,852	2,433,309	31.02	1,915,148	587,992	30.70
1911.....	6,591,115	2,660,673	40.22	12,307,223	3,402,733	27.65	1,958,583	630,975	32.22
1912.....	4,657,269	2,027,502	43.53	10,626,087	3,120,374	29.37	1,880,140	612,706	32.59
1913.....	5,407,022	2,148,118	39.73	9,938,216	3,028,646	30.47	2,102,207	619,804	30.01
1914.....	5,535,365	1,523,199	27.52	13,275,652	2,675,827	20.15	2,350,021	406,482	17.30
1915.....	2,592,018	556,407	21.47	13,231,244	2,520,013	19.05	1,937,055	281,316	14.54
1916.....	1,595,875	329,135	21.02	15,530,549	2,676,707	17.23	2,002,679	262,130	13.09

Year ended June 30—	Paper, and manufactures of. ²			Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations.			Pipes, and smokers' articles.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	3,151,073	778,462	24.70	721,599	425,133	58.92	370,151	157,255	42.48
1898.....	2,814,214	809,325	28.74	418,138	270,937	64.80	259,006	152,057	58.71
1899.....	3,183,239	927,010	29.14	508,045	329,565	65.14	282,457	165,913	58.74
1900.....	3,787,523	1,134,328	29.95	522,408	310,625	65.20	304,361	180,001	59.14
1901.....	3,916,015	1,103,015	28.16	594,282	373,664	62.88	347,713	201,997	58.09
1902.....	4,257,517	1,238,285	29.09	710,023	474,408	66.82	392,671	233,138	59.37
1903.....	4,734,010	1,303,140	28.79	821,908	500,144	60.63	510,293	303,116	59.40
1904.....	5,306,871	1,495,142	28.17	815,937	502,225	61.42	697,952	393,583	56.39
1905.....	5,537,361	1,547,210	27.94	930,422	550,788	59.20	688,310	381,555	55.43
1906.....	7,024,198	1,887,954	26.88	1,060,863	627,280	59.13	844,331	483,604	57.28
1907.....	10,647,433	2,710,657	25.46	1,234,246	801,583	64.95	1,043,361	600,705	57.58
1908.....	12,125,513	2,024,958	24.12	1,091,574	628,846	57.61	1,052,267	607,994	57.78
1909.....	11,476,968	2,875,092	25.05	1,423,906	817,413	57.40	936,186	558,511	59.52
1910.....	14,300,040	4,140,841	28.96	1,208,778	773,440	63.98	1,106,184	643,393	58.01
1911.....	15,236,693	4,439,113	29.13	1,536,170	958,087	64.32	1,417,532	826,529	58.31
1912.....	12,356,423	3,699,026	29.94	1,649,956	1,064,632	64.53	1,409,658	818,501	58.06
1913.....	12,761,634	3,784,666	29.66	1,877,938	1,204,188	64.12	1,515,771	757,704	50.39
1914.....	12,064,358	2,982,890	24.69	2,275,730	1,313,785	57.73	1,855,491	705,930	38.03
1915.....	6,300,030	1,092,959	17.42	2,401,323	1,248,897	52.01	1,191,817	588,085	49.34
1916.....	6,461,597	1,288,981	19.93	3,039,891	1,560,717	51.36	1,229,583	611,390	49.72

¹ Not including varnishes prior to 1912.² Includes books, maps, engravings, etc., after 1909.

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 TO 1916—Contd.

Year ended June 30—	Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines.			Precious and semiprecious stones, and imitations of.			Seeds.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	201,682	26,108	10.00	2,956,597	447,500	14.93	561,925	76,714	13.58
1898.....	717,686	106,711	27.27	7,228,089	778,325	10.76	505,785	128,556	25.42
1899.....	510,778	222,405	27.13	12,836,942	1,304,029	18.73	450,023	116,800	26.45
1900.....	968,841	257,372	26.70	12,513,871	1,368,574	10.94	759,170	183,917	24.23
1901.....	1,142,940	306,213	26.97	15,852,933	1,760,499	11.11	2,852,713	584,775	20.50
1902.....	1,162,814	312,875	26.91	13,244,024	2,003,421	10.98	1,351,089	296,073	21.44
1903.....	1,372,167	370,731	27.02	20,904,938	2,132,283	10.20	1,186,599	301,120	25.38
1904.....	1,494,944	411,189	27.50	14,374,270	1,478,702	10.29	1,306,068	337,797	27.38
1905.....	1,513,870	416,582	27.45	22,440,156	2,201,555	10.21	1,420,421	369,345	25.84
1906.....	1,523,580	411,102	26.98	28,567,567	3,015,264	10.18	1,309,023	319,614	24.41
1907.....	1,847,939	490,909	26.57	30,919,547	3,170,416	10.25	1,371,363	289,904	21.14
1908.....	2,029,870	556,730	22.01	12,063,100	1,270,210	10.53	1,425,134	308,213	21.63
1909.....	1,971,769	526,459	26.70	24,147,124	2,497,521	10.34	2,180,218	471,946	21.65
1910.....	2,342,428	561,080	23.95	37,175,385	3,864,514	10.40	10,078,807	1,662,060	16.49
1911.....	2,740,118	597,402	21.80	31,124,271	3,266,930	10.50	23,202,883	3,083,568	13.29
1912.....	2,969,405	612,751	20.64	31,242,643	3,242,716	10.38	15,122,197	2,233,893	14.77
1913.....	3,193,914	631,625	19.77	37,039,023	3,857,239	10.35	10,155,088	1,747,776	17.21
1914.....	3,580,320	681,728	16.25	28,945,190	4,277,440	14.78	12,923,868	2,192,936	16.74
1915.....	3,720,999	690,802	17.18	14,935,361	2,054,081	17.77	15,361,754	2,467,241	16.07
1916.....	3,668,148	654,663	17.84	44,523,327	7,785,067	17.37	23,099,412	3,307,103	14.32

Year ended June 30—	Silk, manufactures of.			Silk, artificial or imitation, and manufactures of. ¹			Spices.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	26,517,093	12,421,970	46.85	.....	.....	.....	62,499	24,222	38.76
1898.....	22,635,047	12,230,822	54.03	.....	.....	.....	362,565	105,371	39.98
1899.....	25,026,504	13,506,312	53.97	.....	.....	.....	328,898	137,553	41.82
1900.....	30,358,777	15,771,799	51.95	.....	.....	.....	373,405	151,257	40.51
1901.....	26,836,267	14,245,698	53.07	.....	.....	.....	383,592	146,052	38.07
1902.....	32,242,228	17,293,290	53.64	.....	.....	.....	454,464	170,626	36.52
1903.....	36,047,873	19,276,547	53.47	.....	.....	.....	480,125	186,517	38.85
1904.....	31,463,008	16,610,210	52.76	.....	.....	.....	517,083	201,243	38.92
1905.....	31,822,656	17,010,130	53.45	.....	.....	.....	504,633	204,801	36.27
1906.....	32,391,910	17,351,095	53.24	.....	.....	.....	669,858	236,064	35.77
1907.....	37,402,214	19,957,972	53.23	.....	.....	.....	715,350	247,887	34.65
1908.....	30,394,921	16,084,991	52.92	.....	.....	.....	648,775	218,713	33.71
1909.....	29,058,458	15,767,758	54.23	.....	.....	.....	884,986	307,812	35.59
1910.....	30,219,854	16,417,337	54.27	.....	.....	.....	726,316	241,745	33.28
1911.....	28,642,355	15,150,420	52.90	.....	.....	.....	941,104	280,871	29.84
1912.....	24,355,563	12,687,490	52.00	.....	.....	.....	1,005,023	318,209	31.60
1913.....	26,900,841	13,988,116	52.00	3,184,300	1,471,609	46.21	819,925	257,371	31.39
1914.....	34,797,683	16,703,899	48.00	4,127,002	1,643,035	39.81	4,423,555	687,499	15.41
1915.....	24,051,435	11,262,067	46.82	3,734,941	1,370,200	36.85	5,216,778	700,587	13.43
1916.....	31,746,131	14,743,351	46.44	3,165,503	1,154,440	36.47	7,583,932	927,328	12.23

¹ Silk, artificial, etc., prior to 1913 included with "Silk, manufactures of," and in part with "Collodion, etc."

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 TO 1916—Contd.

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors.								
	Malt liquors. ¹			Spirits, distilled.			Wines.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1897.....	1,611,091	616,082	38.24	3,165,658	4,012,880	123.92	6,837,979	3,376,315	49.37
1898.....	1,180,371	620,301	53.46	1,325,764	1,925,954	145.35	6,177,734	3,194,985	51.72
1899.....	1,456,971	744,333	51.09	2,158,638	3,030,013	140.40	6,516,126	3,341,220	51.28
1900.....	1,740,039	881,463	50.83	2,771,321	3,726,849	134.48	7,381,221	3,816,098	51.70
1901.....	1,885,927	953,330	50.55	3,211,035	4,186,461	130.38	7,931,363	3,981,445	50.20
1902.....	1,808,964	985,620	51.90	3,523,934	4,670,827	132.54	8,810,299	4,492,066	50.99
1903.....	2,052,981	1,042,994	53.24	3,040,346	5,164,398	131.06	9,620,509	5,185,105	51.44
1904.....	2,332,857	1,211,512	53.20	4,323,990	5,576,888	128.98	9,234,121	4,828,975	52.13
1905.....	2,410,153	1,320,475	51.79	4,564,035	5,737,203	125.71	9,781,666	5,010,116	51.53
1906.....	2,724,639	1,507,900	55.35	5,229,194	6,555,658	125.37	10,348,951	5,494,595	52.80
1907.....	3,284,273	1,898,190	54.32	6,503,392	7,917,114	121.74	11,710,568	6,012,510	51.60
1908.....	3,320,211	1,823,977	51.78	6,249,470	7,686,984	123.01	10,290,864	5,185,373	50.49
1909.....	3,284,884	1,701,770	54.55	7,338,044	8,807,399	118.41	11,132,549	5,050,118	45.36
1910.....	3,287,352	2,027,254	61.67	7,227,841	9,115,898	126.12	13,396,634	6,432,235	48.24
1911.....	3,423,721	2,076,029	60.61	6,114,226	9,093,027	148.72	9,008,070	5,495,391	61.00
1912.....	3,200,672	2,014,344	61.78	6,230,554	8,942,120	143.52	9,371,196	5,809,015	61.99
1913.....	3,274,123	2,078,961	63.50	7,263,003	10,470,377	144.16	10,927,855	6,283,978	62.67
1914.....	2,966,546	1,915,609	64.57	7,235,353	10,789,058	146.16	9,976,022	6,509,450	65.25
1915.....	1,688,129	902,766	58.77	5,135,028	7,637,196	144.73	6,467,159	4,505,088	69.66
1916.....	1,452,761	782,069	53.83	6,788,617	9,678,488	142.57	7,936,216	4,825,346	60.80

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Continued.					
	Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.					
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1897.....	11,614,623	8,005,277	68.92	98,219,150	41,328,265	42.08
1898.....	8,663,869	5,732,240	66.28	38,235,717	20,650,479	77.54
1899.....	10,131,035	7,116,166	70.24	81,083,817	61,579,026	76.94
1900.....	11,802,581	8,427,410	70.85	78,663,879	57,602,597	73.23
1901.....	13,028,324	9,121,236	70.01	87,004,360	63,022,429	72.44
1902.....	14,233,107	10,148,514	71.30	61,064,950	53,009,269	86.81
1903.....	15,022,830	11,210,498	71.76	65,892,017	63,588,104	96.50
1904.....	15,919,968	11,647,375	73.16	77,824,506	58,105,843	74.66
1905.....	16,755,854	12,097,709	72.20	91,495,602	51,395,669	56.17
1906.....	18,302,784	13,328,213	73.91	86,032,687	52,594,732	61.13
1907.....	21,598,227	15,797,814	73.14	92,081,977	60,284,059	65.04
1908.....	19,848,575	14,696,334	74.04	83,532,870	50,118,142	60.00
1909.....	21,835,477	15,649,286	71.60	93,379,021	56,362,739	60.36
1910.....	23,911,827	17,605,347	73.63	101,458,758	55,030,301	52.27
1911.....	18,546,026	16,663,446	89.85	97,642,798	52,687,833	53.93
1912.....	18,862,422	16,735,379	88.88	105,433,072	60,799,721	48.18
1913.....	20,504,986	18,176,316	91.58	91,204,990	53,354,428	58.50
1914.....	23,377,926	19,205,118	94.89	107,916,198	61,779,630	57.25
1915.....	13,240,316	13,105,050	98.98	157,107,370	49,525,673	31.51
1916.....	16,177,594	15,285,903	94.49	205,018,684	55,795,503	27.21

¹ Including malt extract from 1897 to 1907, inclusive.

No. 263.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1897 TO 1916—Contd.

Year ended June 30—	Tobacco, and manufactures of.			Toys, dolls, doll heads, toy marbles, etc.			Vegetables.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	18,782,760	20,971,883	111.05	3,306,793	826,698	25.00	2,008,771	588,603	22.50
1898.....	8,225,483	9,916,183	120.55	2,219,551	736,694	33.19	1,983,203	589,896	43.35
1899.....	9,371,597	10,627,399	113.40	2,261,578	791,552	35.00	2,170,959	929,592	42.82
1900.....	13,597,162	14,382,206	105.77	2,893,116	1,012,591	35.00	2,707,964	1,042,629	38.50
1901.....	15,055,501	16,685,744	110.03	3,813,105	1,334,587	35.00	3,491,227	1,361,715	39.00
1902.....	16,332,287	18,757,718	114.85	3,987,540	1,395,639	35.00	6,981,760	3,295,872	47.21
1903.....	18,298,781	21,892,109	119.04	4,210,937	1,473,838	35.00	4,440,087	1,609,527	36.18
1904.....	17,875,683	21,170,293	118.46	4,988,071	1,745,824	35.00	6,951,901	2,629,020	37.96
1905.....	20,725,298	22,659,611	109.48	4,927,483	1,724,619	35.00	3,976,520	1,418,019	35.65
1906.....	22,917,352	23,927,701	104.41	5,900,522	2,065,182	35.00	5,404,077	1,986,704	36.76
1907.....	29,960,184	26,125,037	87.19	6,929,841	2,425,444	35.00	5,566,289	1,898,658	34.17
1908.....	26,495,243	22,160,090	83.64	7,157,432	2,515,618	35.00	8,029,748	2,722,852	33.79
1909.....	27,832,038	23,269,458	85.13	4,890,017	1,701,002	35.00	12,569,478	4,655,805	30.43
1910.....	29,581,469	24,124,239	81.55	6,628,683	2,320,039	35.00	8,108,504	2,550,843	31.46
1911.....	29,788,180	26,159,615	87.82	8,158,941	2,855,521	35.00	9,268,094	2,906,384	31.35
1912.....	31,116,052	25,571,508	82.18	7,881,296	2,758,363	35.00	17,896,991	6,642,322	37.11
1913.....	32,437,743	26,748,125	82.46	7,923,800	2,773,362	35.00	10,449,361	3,150,681	30.24
1914.....	32,332,220	26,892,273	83.17	9,090,901	3,181,815	35.00	13,226,420	2,577,982	19.40
1915.....	29,499,102	24,875,246	84.33	7,808,252	2,704,388	35.00	8,344,353	1,551,902	18.60
1916.....	30,195,472	27,580,595	91.34	3,384,414	1,184,545	35.00	8,063,406	1,297,202	16.09

Year ended June 30—	Wood, and manufactures of.			Wool, and manufactures of.					
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Unmanufactured. ¹			Manufactures of.		
				Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1897.....	2,902,953	602,924	20.77	5,120,759	2,406,841	47.00	48,870,535	22,693,027	46.44
1898.....	5,911,159	1,277,720	21.62	5,120,759	2,406,841	47.00	13,239,873	10,150,323	76.67
1899.....	8,241,250	1,754,764	21.29	8,363,230	3,950,572	47.34	13,978,852	13,270,581	94.93
1900.....	14,113,231	2,609,500	18.49	15,030,220	7,352,642	48.90	15,620,495	14,284,732	91.45
1901.....	12,206,691	2,212,567	18.12	15,998,015	8,125,699	50.80	14,729,450	13,449,306	91.30
1902.....	16,619,709	2,804,244	16.87	18,385,748	10,848,590	59.01	16,977,872	15,548,240	91.58
1903.....	20,043,746	3,230,587	16.12	21,258,031	11,631,042	54.71	19,302,007	17,564,694	91.00
1904.....	18,055,729	2,887,575	15.99	22,330,536	10,923,458	48.91	17,632,313	16,329,034	92.61
1905.....	21,197,629	3,240,141	15.31	35,444,449	16,529,787	46.94	18,021,042	16,547,592	91.82
1906.....	27,336,206	4,143,117	15.08	40,911,524	17,783,046	43.47	22,353,591	20,185,049	90.30
1907.....	30,868,112	4,385,030	14.21	40,401,592	16,562,748	40.93	22,357,206	19,992,068	89.42
1908.....	30,642,780	4,059,682	13.25	20,720,921	11,420,511	54.74	19,101,576	17,424,734	91.22
1909.....	31,980,328	4,033,280	12.61	34,758,788	17,082,990	49.12	18,048,453	16,278,828	90.20
1910.....	38,080,374	4,349,911	11.42	47,687,293	21,128,729	44.31	23,049,645	20,771,964	90.12
1911.....	35,657,553	4,192,573	11.76	29,572,259	12,482,855	42.20	18,791,076	16,483,632	87.72
1912.....	34,961,661	4,257,662	12.18	33,141,408	14,454,234	43.61	15,182,694	12,590,246	82.98
1913.....	40,076,465	4,750,715	11.85	30,295,019	13,519,982	44.67	15,931,313	12,293,904	81.78
1914.....	13,657,256	1,793,373	13.13	6,851,216	2,589,235	37.79	92,404,639	14,387,241	44.40
1915.....	4,541,574	729,518	16.06	1,449,604	217,441	15.00	28,950,213	9,701,772	38.51
1916.....	4,640,040	673,582	14.52	2,437,245	805,587	15.00	15,885,768	5,776,935	36.37

¹Unmanufactured wool free of duty, in whole or in part in 1897, 1898, 1914, and 1915. In 1915 the figures include only hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals.

**No. 264.—DRAWBACK: AMOUNT PAID ON IMPORTED ARTICLES USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES EXPORTED, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1904 TO 1916.**

Article.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Aluminum, and manufactures of.....		36,568	44,535	63,389	15,501	53,091	189,039	303,864	222,293	245,094	254,123	151,104	75,492
Antimony: Regulus or metal.....	102	96	138	521	745	564	353	893	1,201	939	967	498	38,686
Breadstuffs:													
Wheat flour.....		15,312	38,774	49,870	50,153	55,569	167,762	180,472	121,496	147,318	69,646	26,273	52,865
All other.....	3,759	195,391	118,766	462	26	76,124	5,383	2,253	26,109	244,090	118,901	17,437	31,421
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:													
Coal-tar products.....			6,506	4,477	5,236	9,258	5,445	6,188	10,422	11,825	6,871	16,244	16,604
Flowers and leaves—Cocoa leaves.....													68,669
Glycerin.....	48,495	37,815	27,855	39,445	53,553	66,712	54,176	63,872	104,056	39,290	15,950	59,231	53,394
Gums.....						1,156	1,564	2,634	3,307	9,835	3,379	5,969	22,093
Licorice—Root.....												5,563	0,841
Opium, and manufactures of.....							10	544	516	330	1,108	22,207	372,673
Potash.....	8,810	5,758	907	18,050	7,142	2,389	6,371	6,839	984	847	340	932	93
Tartar—Argols, etc.....	16,534	10,856	13,253	6,023	5,712	10,014	5,590	4,305	6,363	9,535	8,863	9,082	13,112
All other.....	14,761	28,678	22,974	37,556	122,459	90,045	45,738	21,443	24,392	19,876	17,591	6,637	5,888
Clocks and watches, parts of.....	119	1,240	2,115	4,372	5,742	5,286	6,851	5,191	7,054	5,650	5,963	3,813	2,288
Cork, manufactures of.....						800	2,035	9,063	13,473	17,019	9,865	13,695	18,489
Cotton, manufactures of.....	12,843	12,628	16,553	18,824	44,296	35,019	27,509	42,020	28,080	50,290	25,033	16,291	24,250
Precious and semiprecious stones: Dia- monds, etc.....	3,250	4,087	37,978	16,130	40,990	3,396	12,007	60,802	32,127	13,548	25,715	17	7,422
Fibers, etc.:													
Bagging and burlaps.....	241,326	277,436	282,642	347,140	450,627	399,351	257,304	239,735	278,614	309,228	303,188	71,515	4,888
All other.....	199,629	15,783	14,881	21,730	27,788	8,318	16,774	15,801	19,081	19,607	26,738	25,373	31,124
Fruits and nuts.....	16,240	16,300	17,298	22,916	29,775	8,375	37,439	14,167	41,585	52,016	60,735	58,270	70,243
Gelatin.....	2,353	15,244	10,737	13,435	20,526	21,003	14,416	21,040	8,955	25,080	10,656	26,132	18,093
Glass and glassware.....	20,132	16,549	16,827	11,843	12,880	12,339	12,628	10,473	11,242	12,453	13,561	9,338	9,035
Hides of cattle, raw or unprepared.....	631,444	565,515	683,092	907,387	845,433	762,093	504,051	264,638	104,548	93,068	940	.....	1,224
Iron ore.....	2,385	64,660	104,356	65,060	14,114	15,045	12,768	9,573	9,121	5,718	5,206	390	.....
Iron and steel, etc.:													
Iron in pigs.....	57,680	197,420	317,072	152,569	214,550	164,093	26,051	15,055	14,420	5,100	1,340	91	13,795
Scrap iron and steel.....	9,305	27,063	45,935	97,624	25,614	7,491	10,099	12,861	13,236	5,466	.....	.....	2,127
Steel ingots, blooms, and slabs.....	103,357	70,539	44,511	25,471	67,055	27,488	9,535	20,137	23,959	12,551	551	1,538	1,824
Tin plates.....	1,058,139	2,252,332	1,788,762	1,625,282	2,339,486	1,734,887	1,899,385	1,401,479	384,832	45,271	84,905	451,246	22,473
Wire rods.....	1,925	802	1,200	1,750	17,472	3,543	1,438	2,725	2,868	1,591	3,756	2,262	290
Wire, and manufactures of.....	9,425	17,393	9,054	22,331	14,325	21,535	21,840	26,565	21,379	23,592	15,801	10,702	4,094
Wheels, or parts of.....	27,582	22,238	13,263	20,277	15,395	30,031	373	9,832	5,867	4,721	1,832	.....	.....
All other.....	82,712	87,044	127,532	61,627	45,170	86,304	32,213	52,011	43,906	60,037	44,490	37,346	45,062
Lead, etc.:													
Lead-bearing ore.....	26,994	67,159	61,340	25,566	87,396	87,894	108,404	17,145	4,833	1,238	2,001	50,516	15,444
Bullion, and pigs and bars, etc.....	208,020	218,761	203,435	231,273	278,195	157,299	158,210	412,057	415,720	480,018	372,117	134,053	83,508
Leather, etc., and manufactures of.....	32,531	28,619	40,728	43,069	41,509	14,853	8,684	13,771	7,880	6,640	4,526	1,087	183

¹ Including manufactures of gelatin after 1912.

No. 264.—DRAWBACK: AMOUNT PAID ON IMPORTED ARTICLES USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES EXPORTED, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1904 TO 1916—Continued.

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Article.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Meat and dairy products.....	9,305	18,590	1,884	1,318	32,073	5,911	43,926	38,656	32,642	18,684	15,635	18,275	2,171
Metals, metal compositions, etc.....	1,134	645	25,497	13,473	20,758	275	5,173	20,621	31,485	34,806	50,186	54,147	30,742
Mica.....	3,106	4,074	3,531	9,100	3,950	6,670	5,143	2,329	7,820	8,441	6,582	9,868	5,835
Monozite sand and thorite.....											776	622	12,353
Oils:													
Rapeseed.....	29,682	28,481	34,420	27,823	31,386	60,385	43,978	45,497	39,376	46,358	40,451	32,135	28,444
All other.....	11,928	11,525	7,148	5,247	9,113	5,837	9,124	10,795	11,471	14,781	8,000	12,336	11,353
Paper, and manufactures of.....	8,867	9,321	11,917	12,345	11,076	12,925	11,915	28,670	27,545	34,957	36,702	27,848	34,699
Plaster rock or gypsum, crude.....	2,555	3,333	1,935	4,239	3,331	1,433	3,132	4,021	3,265	2,789	1,958	1,045	
Seeds.....	1,021	526	769	1,068	813	1,959	3,660	321,851	534,408	418,891	200,131	198,513	14,271
Silk, manufactures of.....	7,692	8,168	8,164	9,701	13,942	16,310	24,065	19,857	25,325	30,076	15,017	14,003	55,308
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:													
Spirits, distilled.....	122,111	128,701	165,295	152,809	200,470	156,060	154,338	146,646	136,458	123,764	123,272	78,495	6,145
Wines.....	2,147	3,402	3,603	3,105	3,279	3,107	3,222	3,488	4,384	3,948	4,544	3,706	4,463
Sugar and molasses:													
Molasses and sirup.....	130,056	67,793	43,020	37,233	7,444	10,464	10,330	23,265	14,335	22,947	10,579	11,447	6,270
Sugar.....	809,804	909,028	1,177,559	994,295	1,102,855	2,099,037	1,922,707	1,976,859	1,364,085	1,420,937	647,740	5,401,173	13,771,181
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	37,310	26,417	20,750	13,647	16,553	16,833	9,300	15,013	18,393	24,234	21,519	17,599	7,389
Type metal.....									729	634			21,046
Wood, and manufactures of:													
Lumber.....	60,968	69,817	71,043	60,831	64,014	51,566	45,203	30,897	24,207	21,780	19,593	10,905	1,247
All other.....	382	3,673	1,583	8,231	9,184	5,310	8,271	1,651	2,458	3,420	576	233	333
Wools, etc., and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured.....	15,663	14,636	18,121	45,835	51,802	51,421	34,127	98,482	68,014	100,540	133,148	25,791	2,686
Manufactures of.....	5,216	6,742	6,922	12,571	7,741	4,224	14,262	13,795	10,670	19,885	30,247	19,880	14,007
Zinc, etc., and manufactures of.....				44,788	37,598	31	40,828	156,213	33,680	90,949	163,114	81,966	29,636
All other articles.....	140,211	91,960	108,915	94,734	80,555	120,300	128,400	120,193	120,066	114,861	109,339	82,520	76,821
Total.....	4,809,868	5,806,475	5,831,125	5,445,151	6,637,602	6,801,432	6,182,375	6,402,603	4,525,570	4,543,536	3,165,082	7,339,236	15,275,686

DRAWBACK.

TOTAL DRAWBACK PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1884 TO 1903.

1884.....	\$3,162,221	1889.....	\$2,906,474	1894.....	\$4,303,976	1899.....	\$3,793,886
1885.....	8,524,035	1890.....	2,771,225	1895.....	(1)	1900.....	5,430,398
1886.....	7,544,254	1891.....	4,911,190	1896.....	(1)	1901.....	5,215,502
1887.....	7,236,832	1892.....	3,410,737	1897.....	(1)	1902.....	4,947,663
1888.....	2,839,357	1893.....	3,309,977	1898.....	2,387,551	1903.....	5,068,862

1 No data.

No. 265.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE WAREHOUSED, WITHDRAWN FROM, AND REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: TOTAL VALUES,
NOVEMBER, 1914, TO OCTOBER, 1916.¹

Month.	In ware- house at commence- ment of month.	Warehoused during the month.		Addi- tions by liquida- tion.	Total remaining in, and entered, warehouse.	Withdrawn from warehouse during the month—								Deduc- tions by liquida- tion.	Remaining in ware- house at close of month.
		Direct im- portation.	From other districts.			For exportation—				For trans- portation to other districts.	For trans- fer to bonded manu- facturing ware- houses.	For con- sumption.			
						To adja- cent British provin- ces.	To Mex- ico.	To other foreign coun- tries.	Total.						
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1914—November	84,286,172	13,700,485	613,463	609,258	99,212,378	559,904	31,292	734,510	1,325,706	360,339	2,226	15,610,034	2,222,711	79,691,362	
December	79,681,362	13,950,303	358,113	441,822	94,458,600	178,346	3,801	561,626	773,073	484,430	3,603	12,259,749	261,853	80,665,892	
1915—January	80,665,892	12,194,600	361,374	372,689	93,594,555	265,265	31,560	827,894	1,124,719	386,659	7,894	12,313,837	373,641	79,387,895	
February	79,357,835	13,449,203	566,288	267,312	93,670,700	194,071	35,952	1,089,726	1,319,749	707,300	6,189	12,806,272	303,018	78,528,172	
March	78,528,172	18,642,935	317,352	206,164	97,785,123	159,781	39,128	800,896	1,008,805	870,582	15,548	15,380,972	261,129	80,248,087	
April	80,248,087	22,220,107	611,302	529,302	103,608,798	177,299	54,788	1,185,026	1,417,111	1,084,637	7,311	12,834,113	158,707	88,106,919	
May	88,106,919	20,507,597	515,923	397,677	109,528,116	285,129	38,644	851,379	1,175,152	1,053,066	14,546	14,632,168	193,090	92,460,094	
June	92,460,094	19,201,258	1,195,873	351,145	113,208,370	197,977	86,526	979,551	1,264,054	974,091	47,205	16,306,028	210,844	94,406,148	
July	94,406,148	15,547,426	1,063,025	213,814	111,230,443	298,318	161,085	648,876	1,111,279	921,638	14,551	16,221,638	250,994	92,707,343	
August	92,707,343	14,535,500	1,651,997	402,072	100,206,912	220,887	92,340	578,397	891,624	1,348,270	5,883	17,939,641	276,484	88,835,030	
September	88,835,030	12,281,786	1,381,495	1,577,256	104,075,567	267,386	75,715	615,862	958,963	1,719,753	24,032	17,293,784	361,039	83,717,996	
October	83,717,996	11,521,771	1,226,488	338,251	96,801,506	501,566	92,799	812,020	1,406,385	1,270,593	283,013	19,751,687	279,465	73,813,363	
November	73,813,363	12,364,120	1,874,149	358,241	88,439,873	563,073	36,317	594,666	1,194,056	883,734	375,896	17,517,908	338,268	68,135,011	
December	68,135,011	12,390,650	1,030,638	781,322	82,337,621	685,497	104,512	652,258	1,442,177	931,292	15,455	12,443,294	223,062	67,282,341	
1916—January	67,282,341	14,271,086	1,156,658	324,889	83,034,974	452,605	80,692	707,093	1,240,995	1,470,437	5,507	13,419,187	187,187	66,711,661	
February	66,711,661	20,250,856	1,266,168	463,492	88,692,177	190,456	52,618	1,169,962	1,413,066	2,090,688	12,505	17,378,722	561,414	67,235,782	
March	67,235,782	19,287,656	1,713,967	512,637	88,700,042	447,235	34,707	1,438,416	1,920,358	2,631,904	11,077	16,033,383	117,833	67,985,397	
April	67,985,397	24,505,854	1,799,921	144,284	91,435,456	403,139	26,273	654,717	1,084,420	3,217,034	25,355	15,342,560	61,173	74,674,425	
May	74,674,425	27,201,927	3,915,252	164,115	106,045,719	273,668	19,255	765,139	973,062	1,712,764	23,351	19,615,243	229,101	83,487,198	
June	83,487,198	36,370,700	1,644,364	163,920	121,666,682	317,205	33,687	1,054,098	1,404,900	3,104,592	12,915	18,909,815	176,276	98,053,094	
July	98,053,094	21,907,398	1,263,082	127,518	121,356,092	537,225	37,633	658,997	1,283,855	1,442,807	26,760	17,950,525	94,336	100,607,809	
August	100,607,809	23,297,864	1,753,277	193,910	125,357,860	677,206	33,126	410,620	1,120,961	2,703,353	17,193	20,401,365	144,527	101,470,461	
September	101,470,461	13,151,730	2,049,146	228,827	116,900,154	226,705	48,394	405,763	680,862	2,068,829	133,934	20,007,576	100,609	93,818,144	
October	93,818,144	15,441,668	1,995,254	390,777	111,045,843	589,186	88,315	772,914	1,450,415	1,558,264	626,422	21,035,131	272,250	86,203,361	

¹ See explanatory notes, p. 7.

No. 266.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES
TERRITORY OR FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSSHIPMENT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, 1904 TO 1916.¹

Year ended June 30—	United Kingdom.		Germany.		France.		Other Europe.		Total Europe.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1904.....	23,491,354	39,310,136	4,622,814	8,623,603	2,575,155	1,756,652	5,536,249	3,063,716	36,225,572	52,753,716
1905.....	20,531,822	33,504,258	5,218,572	7,226,276	2,501,143	1,580,772	5,647,829	2,188,147	33,949,306	44,499,483
1906.....	21,625,300	47,746,664	5,183,274	8,702,643	2,282,660	1,415,235	6,172,273	3,069,658	35,243,513	60,934,200
1907.....	23,232,684	41,395,831	5,275,398	5,985,966	3,454,662	2,043,445	6,282,498	3,592,400	38,295,242	52,997,692
1908.....	22,583,684	45,437,348	5,278,179	7,746,066	2,660,679	1,890,466	5,868,792	5,501,680	36,389,334	60,575,499
1909.....	20,986,826	52,218,079	4,357,602	9,944,037	2,083,523	2,311,539	5,544,141	6,013,421	32,972,094	70,987,676
1910.....	22,504,544	63,443,978	4,816,364	10,089,244	1,787,902	1,872,203	6,415,347	7,360,125	35,584,157	82,735,650
1911.....	20,982,707	54,308,423	4,936,850	6,681,020	1,953,445	2,464,375	6,486,205	6,976,175	34,359,207	70,429,993
1912.....	26,222,421	76,577,117	6,099,514	7,030,978	1,563,728	2,111,941	9,067,280	8,051,540	42,952,943	94,671,576
1913.....	25,448,483	88,680,126	6,459,376	10,933,889	1,621,907	2,165,080	9,397,749	9,236,601	42,927,515	111,015,696
1914.....	17,167,337	108,449,792	4,694,086	9,146,041	1,879,055	3,251,167	8,466,400	8,314,697	32,206,978	129,161,697
1915.....	12,723,056	75,834,792	1,080,160	858,520	1,460,988	5,666,197	7,021,464	4,884,873	22,275,668	87,244,382
1916.....	9,591,403	184,968,507	9,291	11,456	1,853,547	26,289,255	5,608,270	34,607,853	17,062,511	245,907,071

Year ended June 30—	Canada, ²								Newfoundland and Labrador.	
	Nova Scotia, etc.		Quebec, etc.		British Columbia.		Total.		Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1904.....	1,843,249	1,178,806	42,259,796	31,097,453	4,125,365	1,865,573	48,228,350	34,141,832	715,485	39,143
1905.....	1,465,066	1,052,641	37,094,646	27,248,680	3,154,327	1,736,442	41,714,039	30,036,763	788,859	47,654
1906.....	1,754,125	723,149	52,793,918	28,539,336	3,839,940	2,296,344	58,837,983	31,542,829	756,632	64,831
1907.....							50,919,902	31,730,035	337,865	86,756
1908.....							53,606,189	29,157,443	247,956	95,685
1909.....							60,056,537	31,296,911	685,351	167,681
1910.....							72,152,540	36,685,227	641,868	351,402
1911.....							60,969,639	31,027,903	502,000	149,826
1912.....							91,720,157	49,593,941	1,498,803	188,658
1913.....							99,839,103	46,498,518	1,060,411	208,917
1914.....							120,553,820	35,293,658	1,074,439	212,630
1915.....							85,088,211	29,008,204	571,313	168,531
1916.....							264,932,813	24,115,381	628,700	266,529

Year ended June 30—	Mexico.		Central American States and British Honduras.		West Indies and Bermuda.					
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Cuba.		All other.		Total.	
					Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904.....	7,001,399	10,878,351	248,362	705,686	12,763,500	3,882,790	1,953,985	3,763,936	14,717,485	7,646,696
1905.....	5,545,098	10,621,300	595,904	1,308,612	11,391,223	4,232,983	1,622,859	3,823,145	13,014,082	8,116,128
1906.....	7,001,605	12,908,799	724,375	1,461,440	11,539,790	4,826,616	2,405,638	3,935,896	13,945,428	8,762,512
1907.....	7,478,272	14,323,617	849,595	1,699,809	9,471,144	4,502,806	2,839,976	4,688,237	12,311,120	9,191,043
1908.....	10,135,235	12,240,441	1,096,579	2,788,060	10,668,280	4,319,324	2,970,786	5,048,075	13,639,066	9,367,399
1909.....	7,751,170	8,536,308	2,498,181	2,170,940	12,648,853	4,578,574	4,670,092	4,914,951	17,318,945	9,493,525
1910.....	8,219,143	8,321,096	2,399,044	2,546,941	14,099,233	4,536,372	8,762,554	6,160,467	22,561,792	10,696,839
1911.....	10,058,840	7,708,513	2,315,669	3,367,879	12,089,507	6,501,462	6,512,238	7,644,500	18,601,745	14,145,962
1912.....	8,517,745	7,537,692	3,032,871	3,962,709	13,692,426	7,703,788	8,560,544	6,853,075	22,242,970	14,556,813
1913.....	7,034,357	7,757,552	3,921,635	3,667,440	17,856,716	6,828,672	6,478,068	7,100,910	24,334,784	13,929,532
1914.....	8,092,205	5,675,159	5,083,279	3,795,772	12,387,687	7,378,170	7,467,649	6,738,115	19,855,336	14,146,285
1915.....	5,489,721	3,742,292	2,741,578	2,404,428	9,570,602	6,994,889	4,728,113	4,807,694	14,307,715	11,792,583
1916.....	4,754,559	2,241,150	3,534,838	2,774,701	7,311,109	7,557,994	3,340,147	10,332,221	10,651,256	17,890,215
Year ended June 30—	South America.		Asia and Oceania.		Africa.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904.....	3,956,276	4,252,533	2,925,097	2,764,515	1,944	837,428	.....	.....	114,019,950	114,019,950
1905.....	4,993,503	4,431,072	3,055,514	3,742,053	3,305	850,082	.....	11,313	103,664,780	103,664,780
1906.....	5,092,079	5,143,381	2,533,454	2,356,444	11,483	473,466	.....	2,700	123,650,602	123,650,602
1907.....	5,060,987	5,060,516	2,382,588	2,349,357	6,847	389,542	.....	41	117,848,408	117,848,408
1908.....	5,223,270	5,577,922	2,723,092	2,976,244	1,832	273,370	.....	490	123,062,553	123,062,553
1909.....	7,234,406	5,409,241	2,471,435	2,708,341	980	218,476	.....	.....	130,989,099	130,989,099
1910.....	5,293,568	5,710,831	3,245,228	3,097,594	2,068	231,430	651	3,149	150,400,059	150,400,059
1911.....	5,563,431	6,517,824	3,876,461	2,486,552	77,311	460,853	.....	468	136,324,803	136,324,803
1912.....	6,171,291	7,516,186	5,125,065	2,725,286	212,751	727,590	.....	145	181,480,596	181,480,596
1913.....	7,549,040	6,676,704	5,422,647	2,409,280	697,246	622,849	.....	200	192,786,738	192,786,738
1914.....	6,359,242	4,053,020	4,662,279	4,154,530	415,754	879,562	.....	10	198,303,232	198,303,232
1915.....	6,067,826	3,527,004	4,183,144	2,876,081	116,783	875,581	43,766	351,944	142,076,025	142,076,025
1916.....	6,496,923	9,297,560	4,661,324	9,316,907	4,713,962	5,653,857	12,083	16,106	317,479,477	317,479,477

¹ See explanatory notes, p. 7.² Not subdivided after 1906.

No. 267.—CANADIAN IN-TRANSIT BREADSTUFFS: RECEIVED IN TRANSIT FROM CANADA BY ATLANTIC COAST DISTRICTS AND SHIPPED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1905 TO 1916.

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TRANSIT AND TRANSHIPMENT TRADE.

Article.	1905		1906		1907		1908		1909		1910	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Barley.....bushels..	604,727	<i>Dollars.</i> 277,523	351,740	166,183	362,671	179,306	366,777	240,844	1,328,471	792,352	1,030,298	541,069
Bran.....tons.....	2,808	50,389	4,258	56,478	2,410	30,079	4,428	77,265	650	12,132	19,859	445,604
Buckwheat.....bushels..	365,784	191,798	373,761	199,426	350,560	185,227	350,269	226,447	516,721	294,433	683,884	377,805
Corn.....do.....	2,424	1,274	.....	.....	958	613	1,600	1,494	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corn meal.....barrels..	13,267	37,000	13,393	30,947	19,752	45,587	16,738	42,066	23,491	58,740	9,860	27,154
Oats.....bushels.....	1,090,621	365,381	754,894	252,228	1,970,734	720,828	885,762	383,941	444,127	198,472	676,875	319,896
Oatmeal.....pounds.....	16,608,950	450,175	17,463,643	404,902	25,274,725	703,467	24,918,247	689,553	30,196,123	887,897	51,835,903	1,400,827
Rye.....bushels.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,708	33,836	62,953	42,903
Wheat.....do.....	5,819,899	5,373,118	22,628,933	18,514,670	19,148,830	15,200,821	19,762,705	16,865,036	23,487,488	22,791,124	27,129,471	28,335,573
Wheat flour.....barrels..	465,153	2,174,719	516,849	2,087,117	459,665	1,690,737	506,105	2,187,661	576,200	2,654,699	1,199,835	5,096,983
All other breadstuffs.....	.....	58,497	.....	133,673	.....	230,315	.....	90,245	.....	57,662	.....	118,621
Total.....	.....	8,970,786	.....	21,845,619	.....	18,998,982	.....	20,804,555	.....	27,781,817	.....	37,306,535

Article.	1911		1912		1913		1914		1915		1916	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Barley.....bushels..	207,797	<i>Dollars.</i> 101,501	583,601	434,308	4,197,878	2,580,063	6,448,665	3,601,076	1,518,160	1,025,449	4,780,426	3,458,705
Bran.....tons.....	5,034	109,197	42,112	770,060	13,670	327,310	3,713	70,553	3,008	93,716	1,128	30,559
Buckwheat.....bushels..	249,124	125,490	14,561	8,498	212,159	113,600	29,437	14,896	.....	.....	82,654	82,654
Corn.....do.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240	101	25,714	20,000
Corn meal.....barrels..	13,371	32,939	25,339	79,180	35,163	105,589	28,648	82,923	16,490	57,200	15,769	54,878
Oats.....bushels.....	1,273,033	500,353	3,416,298	1,501,204	3,497,003	1,491,489	6,863,793	2,637,675	4,030,895	1,948,700	19,150,222	8,796,372
Oatmeal.....pounds.....	31,399,196	832,343	54,168,315	1,359,718	36,213,112	897,426	33,233,765	918,306	19,655,398	692,218	19,748,645	1,200,355
Rye.....bushels.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,183	11,160	.....	.....	47,710	55,780	106,302	91,494
Wheat.....do.....	24,192,228	23,694,655	55,507,853	53,007,358	56,749,702	54,706,369	71,831,089	69,740,002	32,158,217	37,262,927	157,666,388	169,050,211
Wheat flour.....barrels..	1,146,810	5,067,608	1,364,520	6,171,445	1,085,077	7,411,907	1,659,717	7,350,941	2,014,228	10,585,258	3,059,573	16,733,461
All other breadstuffs.....	.....	134,608	.....	253,364	.....	603,934	.....	2,567,183	.....	645,970	.....	416,769
Total.....	.....	30,648,695	.....	63,705,135	.....	68,303,853	.....	87,041,575	.....	52,357,379	.....	199,935,458

No. 268.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON:
QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1865 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	Cloths.				Other manufac- tures of.	Total.
	Colored.		Uncolored			
	Yards.	Dollars.	Yards.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1865.....	1,341,006	718,042	78,974	102,474	2,633,045	3,451,561
1866.....	405,998	88,742	3,041,715	718,006	973,427	1,708,175
1867.....	674,426	139,964	6,020,731	1,142,451	3,325,820	4,508,235
1868.....	2,979,275	531,669	10,839,177	1,551,339	2,788,046	4,871,054
1869.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,374,222	5,874,222
1870.....	6,064,715	1,035,480	8,276,384	1,345,985	1,405,825	3,787,282
1871.....	5,083,923	724,841	14,832,931	1,776,694	1,056,601	3,558,138
1872.....	2,844,888	458,998	8,859,191	1,317,719	527,613	2,301,330
1873.....	3,585,629	596,912	10,187,145	1,655,116	695,500	2,947,528
1874.....	4,625,180	668,781	13,247,142	1,681,209	745,850	3,095,810
1875.....	7,593,723	939,061	21,224,020	2,313,270	819,551	4,071,882
1876.....	16,188,214	1,455,462	50,319,267	5,314,738	952,778	7,722,978
1877.....	23,601,304	2,484,131	76,769,147	6,437,228	1,314,486	10,235,843
1878.....	37,765,313	2,959,910	88,528,192	7,053,463	1,425,287	11,438,660
1879.....	45,116,055	3,200,285	84,081,319	6,288,131	1,366,534	10,853,950
1880.....	37,758,166	2,056,760	68,821,557	5,834,541	1,190,117	9,981,418
1881.....	68,184,293	4,983,312	80,399,154	6,624,374	1,963,791	13,571,387
1882.....	20,525,672	2,326,319	114,994,402	9,351,713	1,514,917	13,222,979
1883.....	31,006,292	2,648,278	103,634,459	8,629,723	1,673,144	12,951,145
1884.....	35,441,296	2,579,866	99,750,450	7,503,361	1,801,984	11,885,211
1885.....	32,738,123	2,280,567	114,806,595	7,919,570	1,683,354	11,836,591
1886.....	51,293,373	3,149,091	142,547,680	9,231,170	1,570,673	13,959,934
1887.....	67,793,013	4,003,772	136,809,074	9,256,486	1,069,084	14,029,342
1888.....	54,446,936	3,522,612	115,766,670	7,812,947	1,677,630	13,013,189
1889.....	40,856,329	2,885,373	77,506,862	5,677,401	1,742,870	10,212,644
1890.....	42,309,770	2,886,435	75,716,480	5,480,493	1,632,439	9,990,277
1891.....	39,016,682	2,590,934	135,529,590	9,277,112	1,736,511	13,604,857
1892.....	40,813,450	2,484,360	142,938,871	9,673,663	2,068,254	13,226,277
1893.....	43,016,108	2,802,462	109,779,066	6,306,022	2,760,871	11,809,355
1894.....	61,538,458	3,851,935	124,349,278	7,039,851	2,816,100	14,340,886
1895.....	58,467,743	3,444,539	125,790,318	7,034,678	3,310,593	13,789,810
1896.....	58,747,729	3,419,158	166,391,639	9,539,199	3,876,039	16,837,396
1897.....	83,409,441	4,773,231	230,123,603	12,511,389	3,756,058	21,037,678
1898.....	79,415,376	4,138,887	191,092,442	9,157,936	3,733,269	17,021,092
1899.....	168,940,972	5,221,278	303,063,083	13,718,619	4,397,017	23,566,914
1900.....	87,580,515	4,839,491	264,314,474	13,220,443	5,934,153	24,003,087
1901.....	115,940,219	6,554,225	335,554,132	7,581,812	6,136,381	20,272,418
1902.....	146,769,292	7,359,288	358,004,521	18,501,908	6,247,106	32,108,362
1903.....	169,511,667	8,443,148	325,867,530	16,909,436	6,863,720	32,216,364
1904.....	91,319,979	5,439,277	156,060,758	9,256,922	7,707,514	22,403,713
1905.....	127,916,497	7,325,408	566,584,218	33,995,134	8,345,538	49,696,080
1906.....	116,975,046	6,922,307	594,517,108	30,252,553	9,702,173	52,944,033
1907.....	120,286,012	7,502,032	206,054,287	13,737,165	11,066,165	32,335,412
1908.....	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,341	8,459,064	10,909,675	25,177,758
1909.....	121,508,345	7,165,579	246,123,197	14,527,501	10,185,486	31,878,506
1910.....	137,829,096	8,521,466	172,082,208	11,450,023	13,425,006	33,397,697
1911.....	153,753,170	10,675,048	192,836,999	13,812,051	16,481,819	40,851,918
1912.....	188,798,352	11,584,707	287,980,147	19,804,201	19,330,513	50,769,511
1913.....	192,044,459	12,576,109	252,684,782	18,090,125	23,075,743	53,743,977
1914.....	172,868,473	11,613,653	241,991,540	17,230,974	22,622,606	51,467,233
1915.....	186,063,842	12,536,255	210,890,253	16,146,300	43,290,982	71,973,497
1916.....	297,445,265	22,902,095	253,126,455	23,479,295	65,671,845	112,053,235

¹ Included in "Other manufactures."

No. 269.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES (NOT INCLUDING FOODSTUFFS): BY ARTICLES, YEARS
ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 TO 1916.

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EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES.

Article.	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Abrasives (emery and other).....	663,544	592,831	872,997	1,347,225	1,654,718	2,311,382	2,114,632	1,802,248	3,333,338
Agricultural implements.....	24,344,398	25,694,184	28,124,033	35,973,398	35,640,005	40,572,352	31,965,789	10,304,978	17,611,297
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	200,016	341,639	666,937	1,330,618	1,444,353	1,046,915	1,101,920	3,245,799	5,644,949
Art works.....	549,407	494,509	1,065,695	680,506	943,427	818,604	1,415,302	298,321	404,520
Asbestos, manufactures of.....	302,232	268,598	293,616	388,833	520,894	688,414	687,073	535,027	1,019,083
Blacking.....	589,301	538,832	598,744	608,037	715,346	782,154	649,395	503,629	784,552
Brass, and manufactures of.....	3,701,871	3,510,276	4,355,661	6,230,092	8,880,942	8,554,636	7,472,476	20,544,559	164,876,044
Brooms and brushes.....	488,392	494,681	604,469	767,181	693,223	669,935	555,116	712,246	1,312,433
Candles.....	365,854	353,098	294,578	291,417	255,075	246,274	233,018	417,345	875,699
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of.....	22,072,902	15,392,517	20,630,859	30,534,936	42,633,303	54,685,883	51,676,222	85,103,341	167,743,843
Celluloid, and manufactures of.....	551,643	587,359	1,189,080	1,694,214	2,034,371	1,639,046	1,357,541	722,850	2,328,142
Cement.....	1,470,317	1,143,657	2,292,376	4,349,200	5,083,048	5,822,107	3,382,232	2,241,688	3,776,564
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.....	17,893,933	16,234,347	18,105,792	20,396,925	21,912,942	22,236,340	21,924,337	43,223,330	119,937,581
Clocks and watches, and parts of.....	2,848,725	2,517,332	2,588,931	3,126,771	3,542,145	3,606,257	3,013,149	2,574,809	4,118,264
Coke.....	2,718,885	2,752,275	3,077,372	2,300,964	2,938,191	3,318,437	2,789,814	2,304,475	3,779,445
Copper, manufactures of.....	104,064,630	86,200,183	88,004,397	103,813,110	113,958,919	140,164,913	146,222,556	99,558,030	173,946,236
Cork, manufactures of.....	179,937	150,508	157,046	168,267	294,046	339,436	462,199	211,795	455,424
Cotton, manufactures of.....	25,177,758	31,878,566	33,397,097	40,851,918	50,769,511	53,743,977	51,467,233	71,973,497	112,053,235
Dental goods.....	796,314	1,656,384	1,746,290	2,423,281	2,656,917	2,847,836	2,679,170	1,882,928	2,055,629
Earthen, stone, and china ware.....	1,559,693	1,590,634	2,242,810	3,138,188	4,481,382	4,967,019	4,358,241	2,764,438	3,607,824
Electrical machinery, appliances, and instruments ¹							26,772,816	25,060,844	19,771,757
Explosives.....	3,705,517	3,478,714	5,352,663	4,763,242	5,050,858	5,267,566	6,272,197	41,470,188	467,081,928
Fertilizers (except crude).....	1,562,970	1,177,632	1,245,946	1,890,974	1,890,974	1,875,999	1,300,903	2,128,190	3,586,432
Fibers, manufactures of.....	7,225,798	7,284,318	6,849,250	8,565,990	9,898,528	10,963,946	12,575,470	12,268,556	21,377,276
Furs and fur skins ²	7,712,890	9,207,770	14,501,635	10,473,517	615,441	924,683	870,824	1,253,535	2,435,713
Glass and glassware.....	2,506,417	2,173,193	2,805,401	3,246,391	3,494,153	4,193,642	3,729,623	5,558,717	12,321,338
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry.....	1,496,686	1,259,790	1,444,388	1,822,698	1,850,817	1,893,117	1,432,227	933,429	1,694,489
Household and personal effects.....	4,782,436	4,397,152	4,758,085	7,094,365	8,230,470	10,272,892	7,019,925	4,292,504	4,190,875
India rubber, manufactures of.....	7,573,570	7,432,832	10,175,684	12,452,562	12,322,918	14,324,894	12,441,220	14,767,513	35,153,374
Ink.....	458,485	479,289	518,006	642,034	640,821	654,287	625,074	639,721	967,442
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes ¹	11,578,010	8,927,294	12,535,643	12,421,512	13,526,802	1,856,908	1,760,861	2,431,404	5,868,155
Iron and steel, manufactures of.....	183,982,152	144,081,357	179,133,186	230,725,352	268,154,632	304,605,797	251,480,677	225,861,887	621,287,972
Lamps, chandeliers, etc. (except electric).....	1,827,216	1,715,390	2,273,355	2,661,702	2,822,032	3,170,233	2,806,034	2,222,747	3,155,444
Lead, manufactures of, including type.....	909,366	770,984	726,420	911,011	894,003	861,832	2,820,698	9,162,075	13,943,945
Leather, and manufactures of.....	40,658,619	42,974,795	52,646,755	53,673,056	60,756,772	63,893,351	57,560,251	120,727,156	146,703,815
Matches.....	68,426	62,280	80,877	77,106	92,851	102,407	77,736	474,456	497,119
Motor boats.....	330,203	356,211	353,570	382,940	684,329	768,523	519,584	273,516	800,231
Musical instruments.....	3,371,521	2,619,772	3,182,343	3,471,401	3,606,936	3,799,731	3,358,631	2,048,715	3,454,064

Naval stores.....	21,641,599	15,101,147	18,681,932	25,022,720	26,754,987	29,471,292	19,882,165	11,127,239	13,503,607
Nickel, and manufactures of.....	2,971,638	3,407,259	4,013,705	6,251,503	8,791,873	9,335,439	9,474,359	11,010,999	12,466,700
Oakum.....	54,670	46,431	69,768	52,696	65,467	66,614	57,215	51,081	89,740
Oils:									
Mineral, refined.....	97,651,326	99,092,112	93,813,031	92,698,003	105,640,733	129,066,995	145,361,384	128,781,641	160,662,838
Vegetable (except cottonseed).....	2,407,516	2,246,670	1,681,238	2,677,843	2,819,708	3,307,429	2,408,307	3,953,797	4,506,416
Paints, pigments, and varnishes.....	4,942,523	4,780,107	5,702,803	6,294,746	7,072,617	7,681,933	7,256,318	7,415,723	11,410,329
Paper, and manufactures of:									
Books, maps, engravings, etc.....	6,107,053	6,351,445	7,088,694	8,853,998	8,840,683	10,092,719	9,639,860	8,096,473	1,148
All other.....	8,064,706	7,663,139	8,994,277	10,361,501	10,617,367	11,686,584	11,023,774	11,751,885	1,233
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	8,740,929	6,445,917	7,886,359	7,378,736	8,123,436	9,679,273	6,516,338	10,589,343	1,250
Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc.....	620,230	683,253	824,460	1,009,359	1,147,630	1,441,932	1,620,872	1,715,059	1,003
Photographic goods.....	2,840,333	4,184,716	4,765,155	7,142,603	9,445,446	9,137,287	9,431,800	8,276,291	1,066
Plaster.....	178,004	160,121	232,570	293,823	333,598	407,357	298,124	189,418	574
Plated ware.....	726,933	646,924	818,444	956,018	1,038,131	1,102,284	899,391	624,490	901
Plates, electrotype and stereotype.....	59,511	58,109	95,662	63,710	75,689	73,625	72,752	60,420	237
Quicksilver.....	119,761	153,566	256,084	20,610	14,817	21,835	32,241	155,089	1,086
Silk, manufactures of.....	720,368	847,594	1,097,593	1,538,543	1,992,705	2,390,858	2,307,605	2,745,396	813
Soup.....	3,407,220	3,472,431	3,620,546	4,046,981	4,536,028	4,629,567	4,939,009	4,858,299	1,758
Starch.....	1,142,054	780,155	1,274,773	3,137,552	1,965,401	2,609,716	1,825,230	2,939,453	914
Stone, including marble, manufactures of.....	940,849	956,405	1,034,361	1,082,920	1,179,614	1,626,855	1,470,035	831,937	349
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....	455,834	478,001	634,330	724,850	838,115	886,661	799,507	680,492	164
Tin, manufactures of.....	1,011,733	772,690	879,813	909,796	1,234,029	1,453,790	1,477,584	1,786,038	968
Tobacco, manufactures of.....	4,736,522	4,701,617	4,803,101	4,383,554	5,053,185	5,814,978	7,489,811	6,468,688	347
Toys.....	733,274	1,098,187	1,670,046	1,013,104	645,287	828,518	809,120	929,864	1,089
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags.....	261,522	222,728	286,621	238,341	303,320	517,270	505,331	251,562	396
Vulcanized fiber, and manufactures of.....	267,619	276,066	292,089	520,220	597,829	685,453	854,642	383,148	610
Wood, manufactures of.....	77,183,539	64,540,573	71,920,058	87,701,832	92,807,764	111,253,125	99,722,528	48,003,780	5,670
Wool, manufactures of.....	2,219,815	1,971,936	2,360,283	2,293,473	3,241,385	4,433,506	4,790,087	27,327,451	1,656
Zinc, manufactures of.....	802,972	872,030	644,631	1,178,746	1,518,498	1,067,160	435,292	21,801,182	805
All other articles.....	8,766,714	8,613,841	9,141,961	13,126,247	17,816,512	21,469,483	19,411,252	21,894,505	803
Total manufactures.....	730,575,841	671,416,014	706,981,245	907,519,841	1,020,417,687	1,185,104,300	1,099,132,210	1,163,327,540	2,656,221,551
Total domestic exports.....	1,834,786,337	1,638,355,593	1,710,083,998	2,013,549,025	2,170,319,828	2,428,506,353	2,329,684,025	2,710,178,465	4,272,177,579
Per cent manufactures.....	40.91	40.93	44.85	45.07	47.02	48.80	47.18	42.83	62.17

¹ "Electrical machinery" included with "Iron and steel, manufactures of," and "Appliances and instruments" with "Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes" prior to 1913.

² Includes all furs and fur skins prior to 1912; then dressed and manufactures of only.

No. 270.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES (NOT INCLUDING FOODSTUFFS): By
ARTICLES AND GRAND DIVISIONS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916.

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EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES.

Article.	Europe.	North America.	South America.	Asia.	Oceania.	Africa.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Do.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>L.</i> <i>s.</i>
Abrasives (emery and other).....	2,302,021	647,604		135,264	124,291	8,933	3,338
Agricultural implements.....	6,097,390	4,072,799	4,	651,165	811,103	1,150,164	1,297
Aluminum, and manufactures of.....	3,710,903	955,758		849,124	61,628	1,396	1,349
Art works.....	97,618	263,112		3,221	15,192	2,313	4,629
Asbestos, manufactures of.....	279,312	512,956		55,203	77,610	6,299	9,083
Blacking.....	131,516	314,023		29,432	33,532	34,051	4,552
Brass, and manufactures of.....	136,590,283	27,069,967		249,231	351,965	25,835	1,044
Brooms and brushes.....	772,886	334,593		15,733	60,030	17,879	2,435
Candles.....	100,261,102	359,100		1,551	5,468	7,101	5,659
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of.....	1,789,580	26,242,702	5,	22,492,093	9,884,280	3,263,929	3,543
Celluloid, and manufactures of.....	18,044	2,823,178		4,618	35,859	1,974	8,142
Cement, hydraulic.....	73,014,068	23,593,417	10,	10,072,255	2,576,404	561,572	7,531
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.....	1,785,921	1,387,268		201,362	495,446	77,503	8,264
Clocks and watches, and parts of.....	272,118	3,192,102		2,332	94		9,445
Coke.....	152,342,710	15,290,525		5,109,967	214,274	44,059	1,626
Copper, manufactures of.....	30,249	288,391		6,094	23,158	996	5,424
Cork, manufactures of.....	38,125,155	41,307,761	15,	3,953,229	11,463,316	1,855,837	1,235
Cotton, manufactures of.....	943,014	542,314		113,043	113,182	31,612	5,629
Dental goods.....	419,274	2,744,236		54,718	81,554	7,340	7,824
Earthen, stone, and china ware.....	12,884,804	8,633,005	3,	2,212,406	2,401,232	500,030	6,778
Electrical machinery, appliances, and instruments.....	400,384,275	13,140,735	3,	48,372,618	1,109,388	476,838	4,928
Explosives.....	180,558	3,305,204		1,781	3,729	43,623	8,432
Fertilizers (except phosphate rock).....	7,627,008	7,965,387	4,	1,238,486	146,578	218,021	21,077,276
Fibers, manufactures of.....	1,706,417	541,382		2,948	30,147	3,707	2,435,713
Furs and fur skins.....	3,849,151	4,527,416	1,	1,007,604	1,168,989	274,240	12,321,333
Glass and glassware.....	420,728	983,893		82,455	44,980	4,871	1,694,480
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry.....	501,242	3,276,736		108,959	74,522	17,704	4,190,875
Household and personal effects.....	20,472,295	6,367,848	2,	948,533	3,972,388	936,989	35,153,374
India rubber, manufactures of.....	135,449	299,392		180,807	108,805	8,203	967,442
Ink.....	3,505,776	1,275,918		735,262	113,121	13,709	5,868,155
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes.....	354,023,274	136,062,156	33,	69,641,553	19,802,127	7,193,064	621,237,972
Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	714,102	870,132		766,425	301,166	183,750	3,155,444
Lamps, chandeliers, etc. (except electric).....	5,410,208	4,374,945	942,312	3,190,372	88,045	37,563	12,943,945
Lead, manufactures of, including type.....	103,970,175	20,874,809	7,787,640	10,250,573	2,642,005	1,142,008	146,703,815
Leather, and manufactures of.....	270,351	213,413	4,549	1,050	1,451	299	497,110
Matches.....	473,821	114,915	33,233	104,269	13,063	87,277	800,221
Motor boats.....	890,116	1,044,373	454,685	61,151	950,402	87,277	3,454,004
Musical instruments.....	7,780,190	1,323,467	2,324,807	1,240,253	320,181	96,755	13,503,609
Naval stores.....	11,377,476	92,136	24,842	967,303	4,925	18	12,466,700
Nickel, and manufactures of.....							

Oils:							
Mineral, refined.....	96,999,420	15,681,934	17,704,991	17,118,440	9,359,599	5,952,538	166,416,922
Vegetable (except cottonseed).....	2,038,862	1,319,689	556,528	285,635	131,933	143,739	4,506,416
Paints, pigments, and varnishes.....	4,787,065	3,642,689	1,367,866	557,532	912,851	148,326	11,416,329
Paper, and manufactures of:							
Books, music, maps, engravings, etc.....	1,585,865	5,430,851	863,943	561,547	755,568	45,371	9,243,148
All other.....	4,016,983	7,962,295	4,171,335	1,483,319	1,907,610	316,696	19,884,238
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	8,537,867	497,530	1,334,498	1,387,550	299,697	756,108	12,873,250
Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc.....	1,075,717	770,706	346,511	199,352	360,715	150,062	2,903,063
Photographic goods.....	11,809,168	1,884,039	684,836	515,252	1,082,011	10,700	15,986,066
Plated ware.....	181,312	493,714	314,214	11,075	153,413	6,273	1,162,001
Quicksilver.....	99,783	67,311	16,140	88,606	1,256	990	274,086
Silk, manufactures of.....	951,259	3,496,471	306,239	19,402	417,398	14,044	5,201,813
Soap.....	1,918,258	2,950,113	661,537	175,092	519,371	95,387	6,319,758
Starch.....	5,222,650	166,220	38,274	54,529	14,059	81,182	5,576,914
Stone, including marble, manufactures of.....	227,956	469,066	79,317	110,724	53,972	27,314	968,349
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....	22,573	570,219	62,689	4,612	27,609	3,457	691,164
Tin, manufactures of.....	955,429	1,412,433	287,091	100,129	143,222	33,990	2,962,294
Tobacco, manufactures of.....	866,769	744,943	48,707	4,076,244	1,108,891	98,793	6,944,347
Toys.....	791,224	811,965	165,584	46,249	176,909	38,168	2,080,089
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags.....	223,633	196,939	28,782	8,770	63,394	6,878	528,396
Vulcanized fiber, and manufactures of.....	572,921	56,584	7,577	13,345	22,673	1,619	674,619
Wood, manufactures of.....	25,245,673	21,452,922	5,709,402	2,225,235	3,652,313	1,236,125	59,521,670
Wool, manufactures of.....	35,224,427	8,998,053	1,785,170	7,684,413	247,063	44,529	53,983,655
Zinc, manufactures of.....	37,678,064	4,043,539	220,081	1,486,889	256,955	1,746,277	46,081,805
All other articles.....	14,815,169	7,653,759	2,402,204	2,260,903	2,393,665	552,304	30,078,004
Total.....	1,712,171,639	462,856,684	140,064,698	226,592,274	84,652,200	29,894,599	2,656,221,554

No. 271.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES IMPORTED, AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED ON SUGAR, AND COST PER POUND: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1893 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	Sugar. ¹				Molasses. ¹		
	Dutiable.	Free and dutiable.		Duty collected.	Average cost per pound in foreign country.	Free and dutiable.	
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1893...	33,405,081	3,766,445,347	116,255,784	163,956.25	3.09	15,490,679	² 1,992,394
1894...	58,965,576	4,345,193,881	126,871,889	250,763.50	2.92	19,670,668	² 1,984,778
1895...	1,127,279,779	3,574,510,454	76,462,838	15,354,290.00	2.14	15,075,879	1,295,140
1896...	3,544,163,288	3,896,338,557	80,219,773	29,808,140.30	2.29	4,687,064	737,265
1897...	4,487,708,753	4,918,905,733	99,066,181	41,253,753.00	2.01	3,702,471	586,513
1898...	2,190,154,053	2,689,920,851	60,472,749	29,378,937.81	2.25	3,603,547	544,016
1899...	3,517,950,689	3,980,250,569	94,904,120	61,428,331.87	2.31	5,821,556	789,576
1900...	3,513,373,425	4,018,086,530	100,250,974	57,417,772.23	2.49	7,025,088	890,524
1901...	3,976,005,840	3,975,005,840	90,487,800	62,680,260.03	2.28	11,453,156	1,123,923
1902...	3,031,915,875	3,031,915,875	55,061,097	52,622,601.01	1.82	14,391,215	1,037,696
1903...	4,216,108,106	4,216,108,106	72,088,973	63,214,744.61	1.71	17,240,369	1,124,710
1904...	3,700,623,613	3,700,623,613	71,915,753	57,780,729.64	1.94	15,828,530	1,013,195
1905...	3,680,932,998	3,680,932,998	97,645,449	54,171,283.78	2.66	19,477,885	1,137,814
1906...	3,979,331,430	3,979,331,430	85,460,083	52,440,228.94	2.15	16,021,076	690,718
1907...	4,391,839,975	4,391,839,975	92,806,253	60,135,181.11	2.11	24,630,935	919,806
1908...	3,371,997,112	3,371,997,112	80,258,147	49,984,995.90	2.38	18,832,758	721,867
1909...	4,189,421,018	4,189,421,018	96,534,993	56,213,472.80	2.30	22,062,606	937,791
1910...	3,918,676,197	4,094,545,936	108,349,003	52,810,995.31	2.60	31,292,165	1,367,362
1911...	3,707,626,780	3,937,978,265	96,091,096	52,496,559.12	2.46	23,838,190	995,006
1912...	3,669,048,271	4,104,618,393	115,515,079	50,603,314.00	2.81	28,828,213	1,197,878
1913...	4,536,880,516	4,740,041,488	103,639,823	53,124,243.63	2.18	33,926,231	1,456,350
1914...	4,950,072,682	5,065,821,872	101,649,375	61,508,851.00	2.01	51,410,221	1,744,719
1915...	5,094,139,571	5,420,931,867	173,992,603	49,282,113.17	3.21	70,836,623	1,663,605
1916...	5,415,970,924	5,633,161,749	208,769,399	55,386,870.71	3.71	85,716,673	3,775,804

¹ Does not include sugar or molasses shipped to the United States from Hawaii and Porto Rico after June 14, 1900, and May 1, 1900, respectively, but does include those articles imported from the Philippine Islands in each year.

² All free of duty.

No. 272.—TIN PLATES IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1893 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	United Kingdom.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1893...	628,005,497	17,554,310	330,405	11,330	628,425,902	17,665,640
1894...	453,880,341	11,961,524	280,485	7,094	454,160,826	11,969,618
1895...	507,075,599	12,119,083	993,339	24,997	508,038,938	12,144,080
1896...	333,852,250	8,915,083	1,256,733	35,373	335,138,983	8,950,656
1897...	229,208,495	5,320,238	865,188	24,400	230,073,683	5,344,638
1898...	170,372,133	3,786,626	790,212	22,522	171,062,345	3,808,148
1899...	107,831,639	2,592,106	653,187	21,458	108,484,826	2,613,564
1900...	147,321,985	4,772,629	641,819	27,167	147,963,804	4,799,796
1901...	116,829,478	3,733,480	1,050,834	36,582	117,880,312	3,770,062
1902...	197,232,677	5,995,515	1,763,409	70,109	198,996,086	6,065,624
1903...	109,605,243	3,195,624	308,050	14,291	109,913,293	3,209,915
1904...	126,502,829	3,459,124	400,531	14,330	126,909,360	3,473,451
1905...	160,827,056	4,550,335	239,764	8,540	161,066,820	4,558,876
1906...	120,627,726	3,402,987	192,006	9,256	120,819,732	3,412,243
1907...	142,273,310	4,637,211	256,096	14,121	142,529,406	4,651,332
1908...	140,502,522	4,270,862	237,450	12,091	140,739,972	4,291,953
1909...	116,860,827	3,202,311	451,947	23,040	117,312,774	3,225,351
1910...	153,704,447	4,315,459	862,152	39,070	154,566,599	4,355,129
1911...	94,759,014	2,993,670	560,716	28,782	95,319,730	3,022,452
1912...	5,954,894	249,626	658,359	37,321	6,613,253	286,947
1913...	27,993,475	946,538	350,768	25,282	28,344,243	971,820
1914...	48,501,287	1,460,792	376,680	20,666	48,877,947	1,481,458
1915...	10,462,673	339,373	179,564	14,101	10,642,237	353,474
1916...	1,709,840	132,059	87,013	8,485	1,796,853	141,444

No. 273.—PRINCIPAL TROPICAL AND SUBTROPICAL ARTICLES: IMPORTS (INCLUDING SHIPMENTS FROM HAWAII AND PORTO RICO) IN
SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1916, BY QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

QUANTITIES.

Article.	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Cocoa.....pounds..	18,260,177	29,307,048	41,746,872	73,003,405	108,668,070	145,968,945	140,039,172	176,267,646	192,306,034	243,231,939
Coffee.....do.....	499,159,120	652,208,975	787,991,911	1,050,749,250	873,983,957	887,747,823	866,054,258	1,006,379,683	1,126,041,091	1,203,800,007
Cotton.....do.....	3,006,040	49,332,022	67,398,521	85,210,879	121,840,679	144,409,745	160,754,464	150,347,676	195,928,233	233,135,696
Fibers, except flax.....tons..	187,284	231,478	242,339	296,821	292,820	315,913	393,002	409,004	351,570	475,722
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes.....pounds..	1 33,842,374	1 41,069,401	1 58,506,589	1 67,899,473	154,620,629	175,968,720	170,753,572	161,781,150	196,124,764	304,182,814
Indigo.....do.....	2,523,962	3,959,936	2,746,944	4,330,930	7,538,689	7,668,067	7,712,508	8,125,211	7,975,709	6,599,585
Licorice root.....do.....	55,229,348	83,281,275	106,333,199	108,443,892	82,207,496	74,582,225	105,116,227	115,636,131	65,958,501	41,003,295
Olive oil.....gallons..	893,984	775,046	967,702	1,923,174	4,545,136	5,472,528	5,840,357	6,981,484	7,394,031	8,109,375
Rice.....pounds..	124,029,171	219,564,320	113,679,891	109,264,598	231,260,026	194,787,948	225,633,414	294,169,206	280,222,192	267,968,948
Silk, unmanufactured, including waste and cocoons.....pounds..	5,943,360	7,974,810	11,259,810	22,357,307	23,457,223	26,584,962	32,101,555	34,545,829	31,052,674	41,925,297
Spices.....do.....	26,843,677	42,092,796	38,845,615	53,028,757	43,793,258	63,116,548	65,225,401	56,574,499	60,083,644	82,330,337
Sugar ¹.....do.....	2,332,820,896	3,168,781,436	3,305,087,796	4,517,109,793	5,730,829,571	5,998,030,550	6,375,715,069	6,818,361,411	7,288,416,787	7,618,196,085
Tea.....do.....	83,886,829	97,253,453	84,845,167	162,706,599	85,026,370	101,406,816	94,812,800	91,130,815	96,987,942	109,505,935
Tobacco, leaf.....do.....	28,720,674	20,668,261	19,619,627	35,484,101	49,780,907	57,874,838	74,407,212	60,419,487	52,830,526	54,732,098

¹ Balata and gutta-joolatong not included prior to 1905.

² Cane sugar not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color only for years prior to 1914.

No. 273.—PRINCIPAL TROPICAL AND SUBTROPICAL ARTICLES: IMPORTS (INCLUDING SHIPMENTS FROM HAWAII AND PORTO RICO) IN SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1916, BY QUANTITIES AND VALUES—(Continued).

VALUES.

Article.	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Barks for quinine.....	282,775	117,297	563,085	570,725	212,087	233,323	257,490	464,412	561,106	777,637
Cabinet woods.....		1,245,203	2,430,702	3,055,617	4,973,824	4,953,717	7,375,214	7,124,688	4,271,775	4,011,107
Cocoa and chocolate, and manu- factures of.....	2,359,642	3,353,148	6,210,985	9,494,843	11,966,151	16,590,392	18,176,720	21,503,983	23,478,156	35,804,242
Coffee.....	78,267,432	96,130,717	52,467,943	85,020,334	69,504,736	118,233,900	119,449,144	111,456,524	107,794,377	115,907,764
Cork, and manufactures of.....	1,583,707	1,400,830	1,009,483	2,738,319	4,771,421	5,588,734	5,502,754	6,499,632	4,786,954	4,076,127
Cotton.....	1,392,728	4,714,375	7,060,945	10,762,494	17,413,876	21,924,014	25,178,009	20,308,635	24,291,974	40,241,702
Dyewoods and extracts.....	1,943,273	1,853,996	1,083,644	321,611	3,588,279	3,197,579	2,903,678	3,337,228	4,518,780	9,721,701
Feathers, crude, not dressed.....	1,741,383	1,746,967	1,736,453	2,036,866	7,113,778	5,035,341	8,237,382	4,871,663	2,502,023	2,721,151
Fibers, except flax.....	8,823,769	11,222,790	24,277,262	35,857,050	28,901,774	30,718,864	45,172,860	51,639,636	38,596,924	56,020,531
Fruits and nuts.....	20,746,471	17,239,923	19,263,592	26,367,675	40,331,201	50,491,038	49,611,512	61,595,395	53,525,105	64,821,385
Gums.....	5,897,280	5,560,322	6,584,704	10,630,481	13,504,125	11,188,291	15,168,895	12,741,609	11,842,654	14,826,537
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes, except scrap rubber.	114,854,512	118,475,882	131,792,697	150,088,584	103,862,799	102,945,712	97,629,323	74,101,765	86,399,470	153,588,193
Indigo.....	1,827,937	2,015,975	1,446,490	873,781	1,195,942	1,153,142	1,102,397	1,093,226	1,596,978	8,235,670
Ivory.....	909,582	850,153	1,049,034	2,053,841	2,702,192	2,130,681	2,798,883	2,221,998	1,179,856	2,130,136
Licorice root.....	794,503	1,404,563	1,667,256	1,780,109	1,365,077	1,309,789	1,806,066	2,047,192	1,252,989	1,609,571
Olive oil.....	819,110	952,405	1,170,871	2,108,893	5,316,793	6,560,421	7,140,246	8,394,190	8,675,486	10,431,569
Opium, crude and prepared.....	1,453,298	1,650,675	2,189,721	2,632,409	1,622,475	2,437,403	2,665,965	1,810,429	2,446,005	879,698
Rice.....	2,540,674	3,445,512	2,378,036	2,085,780	4,630,403	4,647,171	6,102,807	7,652,017	6,435,813	6,235,575
Sago, tapioca, etc.....	1,103,726	315,261	411,029	761,525	990,326	1,674,725	2,187,217	1,641,540	1,454,219	2,226,697
Silk, unmanufactured.....	24,331,867	22,626,056	45,329,760	61,040,053	67,129,603	69,541,672	84,914,717	100,930,025	83,130,567	124,333,655
Spices.....	3,223,071	2,640,235	3,401,265	4,583,356	3,183,459	5,974,170	6,187,138	5,926,972	8,946,622	8,946,622
Sponges.....	416,718	350,008	536,303	542,712	466,422	432,897	421,963	481,873	439,901	607,233
Sugar and molasses.....	82,915,014	69,131,658	85,919,891	139,206,703	172,161,671	196,622,163	163,352,389	157,664,793	256,382,333	319,967,248
Tea.....	12,317,493	13,171,379	10,558,110	16,230,853	13,671,916	18,207,141	17,433,688	16,735,302	17,512,019	20,699,557
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	21,710,451	16,889,612	15,661,360	24,730,112	30,274,767	44,914,540	51,468,055	49,095,718	40,898,914	38,145,662
Vanilla beans.....	359,837	295,273	1,209,334	871,442	1,203,773	2,025,153	2,641,573	2,277,675	1,863,515	1,697,543
Vegetable oils, other than olive.....	2,492,182	3,965,991	5,149,840	3,545,859	17,617,184	19,199,862	20,090,139	23,130,549	16,096,627	23,487,590
Total.....	295,528,557	303,478,706	334,590,780	505,511,552	639,536,373	747,931,934	764,883,922	756,812,306	807,642,182	1,060,850,416

¹ Balata and gutta-jookstong not included prior to 1910.

² Only cane sugar, not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color, and molasses for years prior to 1914.

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

No. 274.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA: VALUES, 1879 TO 1916.¹

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States. ²	From other countries.	Total.	To United States. ³	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1879.....	317,000	4,791			50,378	
1880.....	463,000	3,032			31,543	
1881.....	548,000	10,966			69,183	
1882.....	585,000	8,484			38,520	
1883.....	608,000	14,945			28,393	
1884.....	615,000	4,420			8,458	
1885.....	853,000	8,944			24,468	
1886.....	874,000	14,252			8,022	
1887.....	1,334,000	18,036			7,336	
1888.....	1,487,000	28,211			23,499	
1889.....	1,686,000	32,809			200	
1890.....	1,897,000	24,577			4,682	
1891.....	1,973,000	23,302			39,073	
1892.....	2,012,000	15,691			14,165	
1893.....	2,317,000	37,362			10,211	
1894.....	2,794,000	80,490			2,663	
1895.....	3,017,000	55,850			11,520	
1896.....	3,502,000	72,414			5,358	
1897.....	3,924,000	96,694			27,206	
1898.....	13,682,000	175,235			30,705	
1899.....	9,644,000	196,251			45,729	
1900.....	18,483,000	385,317			566,347	
1901.....	13,457,000	557,902			2,534,318	
1902.....		511,830			2,612,021	
1903.....	9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904.....	10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830
1905.....	11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906.....	14,869,827	845,291	15,715,118	9,272,337	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907.....	18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908.....	16,577,903	776,974	17,354,877	10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682
1909.....	17,762,800	647,331	18,409,931	13,110,910	961,101	14,072,011
1910.....	18,670,339	619,348	19,289,687	12,410,380	1,168,014	13,608,394
1911.....	16,205,730	706,171	16,911,901	14,055,329	1,136,745	15,192,074
1912.....	19,417,227	563,503	19,980,730	21,778,064	1,010,072	22,788,136
1913.....	20,827,262	982,271	21,809,533	24,634,987	1,477,991	26,112,978
1914.....	22,461,723	567,399	23,029,122	21,817,408	1,124,239	22,941,647
1915.....	21,260,042	640,886	21,900,928	27,442,335	1,001,389	28,443,724
1916.....	26,502,311	1,066,612	27,568,923	49,468,186	1,426,362	50,894,548

¹ See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts," pp. 383 to 388.

² Unofficially reported to Alaska from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from

³ Shipments to the United States during fiscal

years for 1905, \$9,659,023; 1906, \$12,638,608; 1907, \$18,411,513; 1908, \$15,163,871; 1909, \$17,250,019;

1910, \$19,980,730; 1911, \$16,911,901; 1912, \$19,980,730; 1913, \$21,809,533; 1914, \$23,029,122; 1915, \$21,900,928; 1916, \$27,568,923.

No. 275.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1899 TO 1916.¹

[Sources: 1899 and first four months of 1900, reports of the War Department; last two months of 1900, returns of the collector of customs for Porto Rico; all other figures are from records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce.]

Year. ²	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States. ³	From other countries.	Total.	To United States. ⁴	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1899.....	9,954,369	5,851,547	9,903,916	3,457,557	6,688,984	10,150,541
1899.....	3,246,188	1,905,289	5,251,457	2,477,480	1,833,706	4,311,276
1901.....	6,995,048	1,662,728	8,915,136	5,641,137	3,002,679	8,643,816
1902.....	10,882,663	2,326,957	13,209,610	8,378,766	4,055,180	12,433,956
1903.....	12,245,845	2,209,441	14,449,286	11,061,195	4,037,884	15,089,079
1904.....	11,210,000	1,968,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905.....	13,974,070	2,532,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,565
1906.....	19,274,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907.....	25,680,285	3,580,887	29,267,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908.....	22,677,376	3,145,289	25,826,605	25,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470
1909.....	23,618,545	2,925,781	26,544,326	26,394,812	3,996,913	30,391,225
1910.....	27,097,654	3,537,201	30,634,855	32,093,897	5,864,617	37,960,514
1911.....	34,671,958	4,115,039	38,786,997	34,765,409	5,152,953	39,918,367
1912.....	38,470,993	4,501,928	42,972,581	42,873,401	6,832,012	49,705,413
1913.....	33,155,005	3,745,057	36,900,062	40,538,623	8,584,942	49,103,565
1914.....	32,568,308	3,838,419	36,406,787	34,423,130	8,679,682	43,102,762
1915.....	30,028,831	2,954,465	33,884,295	42,311,920	7,044,987	49,356,907
1916.....	34,927,311	3,058,400	37,985,711	60,952,758	5,634,937	66,587,695

¹ See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported by customs districts," pp. 383 to 388, 1900, Jan. 1 to June 30; 1901 to date, fiscal years.

1900.

No. 276.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII: VALUES, 1894 TO 1916.¹

[Sources: 1894 to 1900, the Hawaiian Annual; all other figures are from records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce.]

Year. ²	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States. ³	From other countries.	Total.	To United States. ⁴	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1894.....	4,354,290	750,191	5,104,481	8,997,069	143,726	9,140,795
1895.....	4,516,319	823,466	5,339,785	8,392,190	81,948	8,474,138
1896.....	5,464,208	590,444	6,053,652	15,460,098	55,132	15,515,230
1897.....	6,800,028	882,600	7,682,628	16,902,029	59,746	16,961,775
1898.....	8,695,592	1,673,223	10,368,815	17,256,084	90,661	17,346,745
1899.....	15,020,830	1,048,747	16,069,577	22,617,759	110,983	22,728,742
1900.....	8,769,822	1,521,376	10,291,198	14,362,899	41,587	14,404,195
1901.....	(⁵)	2,835,278	(⁵)	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902.....	(⁵)	3,036,583	(⁵)	24,730,030	63,547	24,793,577
1903.....	10,943,063	3,142,013	14,085,076	26,242,839	32,569	26,275,438
1904.....	11,638,393	3,797,641	15,436,034	25,157,255	47,620	25,204,875
1905.....	11,753,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,035	59,341	36,171,596
1906.....	12,035,675	3,275,242	15,311,017	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907.....	14,435,720	4,151,700	18,587,431	20,071,813	229,914	20,301,727
1908.....	16,038,155	4,682,399	20,720,554	41,640,505	597,040	42,237,545
1909.....	17,780,778	4,033,574	21,814,352	40,432,945	84,152	40,517,097
1910.....	20,560,101	4,606,334	25,166,435	46,183,265	306,763	46,490,028
1911.....	21,925,177	5,190,449	27,115,626	41,207,651	730,642	41,938,293
1912.....	24,652,995	5,598,444	30,251,439	58,076,070	373,273	58,449,343
1913.....	30,046,089	6,873,531	37,519,620	42,713,184	758,046	43,471,830
1914.....	25,773,412	6,282,558	32,055,970	40,678,580	915,245	41,593,825
1915.....	25,004,764	5,716,023	30,720,787	62,087,250	377,509	62,464,759
1916.....	31,127,577	6,068,529	37,196,106	64,438,297	228,747	64,665,044

¹ See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported by customs districts," pp. 383 to 388, 1904 to 1899, calendar years; 1900, from Jan. 1 to June 14; 1901, to date, fiscal years.

² After June 30, 1900.

³ The United States.

⁴ After June 30, 1900.

⁵ United States.

⁶ No data.

No. 277.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1905 TO 1916.¹

[Source: Report of the War Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States. ²	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1905.....	5,761,498	25,114,852	30,876,350	15,668,026	16,684,589	32,352,615
1906.....	4,833,693	21,465,873	25,790,266	11,579,411	20,337,723	31,917,134
1907.....	5,155,359	23,630,496	28,785,855	12,079,204	21,634,153	33,713,357
1908.....	5,079,487	25,888,870	30,918,357	10,323,233	22,493,334	32,816,567
1909.....	4,691,770	23,100,627	27,792,397	10,215,331	20,778,232	30,993,563
1910.....	10,776,301	26,292,329	37,067,630	18,741,771	21,122,858	39,864,169
1911.....	19,483,638	30,350,064	49,833,722	16,716,956	23,061,673	39,778,629
1912.....	20,604,155	33,945,325	54,549,980	21,517,777	28,892,059	50,319,836
1913.....	25,887,085	30,940,498	56,327,583	19,848,885	33,834,441	53,683,326
1914.....	28,571,821	27,439,749	56,011,570	22,047,105	29,190,943	51,238,048
1915.....	22,394,381	22,085,490	44,479,861	23,001,275	27,913,786	50,915,061
1916.....	23,804,367	22,169,258	45,973,625	23,638,526	32,825,505	61,464,031

¹ See also prior table of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States and excess of imports or exports by countries," p. 275.² The mark to 1911 and th to the fact th for the use of the act of P. ernment vessels.**No. 278.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA: VALUES, 1910 TO 1916.**

[Source: Returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1910.....	10,365	72,205	82,570	37,294	835	38,069
1911.....	10,712	74,612	85,224	99,040	.....	99,040
1912.....	12,621	97,628	110,249	21,855	124,390	146,275
1913.....	29,380	110,019	133,399	132,645	.....	132,645
1914.....	41,806	58,928	100,824	71,417	.....	71,417
1915.....	65,834	45,235	111,069	121,125	.....	121,125
1916.....	100,507	17,787	118,294	62,032	.....	62,062

No. 279.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1909 TO 1916.

[Source: Returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1909.....	15,569	71,250	86,819	43,442	.....	43,442
1910.....	23,960	65,707	94,667	33,611	.....	33,611
1911.....	45,611	94,705	140,316	51,049	.....	51,049
1912.....	55,634	73,832	129,466	65,456	.....	65,456
1913.....	75,565	84,684	160,249	37,373	.....	37,373
1914.....	70,806	88,444	165,250	51,093	.....	51,093
1915.....	136,032	109,252	245,284	22,458	.....	22,458
1916.....	137,163	69,785	206,948	33,256	.....	33,256

No. 280.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL INSULAR PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND TOTAL VALUES OF UNITED STATES PRODUCTS RETURNED THEREFROM: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1915 AND 1916.

Article.	Porto Rico.				Hawaii.				Philippine Islands. ¹			
	1915		1916		1915		1916		1915		1916	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Coffee, green or raw.....pounds.	4,159,893	542,679	509,158	77,965	3,191,271	486,054	2,252,364	343,829				
Cotton, unmanufactured.....do.	315,600	82,250	334,634	91,450	4,497	764						
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, un-												
manufactured.....long tons.					474	52,608	445	68,704	50,700	9,172,172	80,057	14,480,322
Fruits and nuts.....		3,434,707		3,321,423		6,189,203		6,850,655		2,145,743		1,212,151
Hides and skins, other than fur skins,												
pounds.....	1,122,537	225,420	1,534,754	298,567	1,333,748	210,460	1,411,872	259,623				
Leather, and manufactures of.....pounds.	148	30										
Oils, vegetable.....									2,913,652			2,873,214
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.....		35,417		39,397								
Seeds.....		27,075										
Straw and grass, manufactures of.....		327,871		586,730		819		722				
Sugar and molasses:												
Molasses and sirup.....gallons.	12,004,811	658,661	16,279,073	1,073,786	5,202,913	195,485	8,390,014	327,284				
Sugar—												
Brown.....pounds.	538,922,493	27,277,839	849,763,491	45,799,299	1,253,688,612	51,368,995	1,110,134,328	52,516,283	326,812,206	7,511,126	217,190,825	6,380,017
Refined.....do.					27,195,200	1,580,702	27,025,500	1,901,812				
Tobacco, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured.....do.	9,052,287	3,187,475	8,023,259	3,025,633	30,021	26,832	12,940	4,420				
Manufactures of—Cigars, cigarettes, and												
cheroots.....M.	177,372	6,026,371	164,234	5,545,774					952,448	1,318,062	1,097,406	1,383,055
Wood, and manufactures of.....						56,916		31,152				
All other articles.....		121,614		263,982		442,097		399,186		773,633		1,722,546
Total value of shipments of insular												
products.....	41,950,419		60,097,006			60,610,935		62,703,730	23,834,388			28,090,305
Articles the growth, produce, and manu-												
facture of the United States, returned.....		355,931		809,417		1,220,446		1,685,867	185,781			132,944
Total value of shipments of domestic												
merchandise.....	42,306,350		60,906,453		61,831,381		64,389,597		24,020,169			28,223,249

¹ Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands.

No. 281.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES AND TOTAL SHIPMENTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1915 AND 1916.

Article.	Porto Rico.		Hawaii.		Philippine Islands.	
	1915	1916	1915	1916	1915	1916
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Agricultural implements.....	23, 102	47, 114	28, 724	54, 227	58, 748	56, 867
Animals:						
Cattle.....			10, 020	15, 263		
All other.....	20, 964	18, 391	153, 975	186, 524		
Breadstuffs:						
Rice.....	4, 851, 533	5, 590, 068	39, 755	7, 307	(¹)	
All other.....	2, 756, 391	2, 994, 388	2, 493, 054	2, 322, 156	1, 931, 785	2, 093, 504
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of.....	553, 943	1, 087, 748	1, 237, 259	2, 331, 591	645, 751	1, 256, 922
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.....	525, 842	625, 283	443, 559	552, 717	653, 945	812, 855
Clocks and watches, and parts of.....	12, 574	13, 991	17, 445	27, 146	21, 347	16, 743
Coal.....	355, 571	423, 947	10, 420	26, 378	108, 382	
Copper, manufactures of.....	39, 211	74, 534	41, 723	133, 982	52, 520	31, 554
Cotton, manufactures of.....	4, 557, 807	3, 868, 436	2, 129, 415	2, 367, 006	7, 868, 489	5, 078, 320
Parthen, stone, and china ware.....	108, 364	117, 714	54, 282	101, 421	14, 723	17, 040
Eggs.....	5, 908		65, 422	91, 698		
All other.....	43, 615	61, 506	324, 094	519, 501	234, 972	229, 074
Fish.....	270, 845	266, 678	200, 438	257, 285	68, 804	57, 863
All other.....	722, 876	555, 594	347, 554	403, 159	315, 468	375, 830
Fruits and nuts.....	113, 406	132, 405	358, 328	451, 568	182, 067	175, 516
Furniture of metal.....	50, 383	42, 534	29, 410	71, 618	10, 477	11, 563
Glass and glassware.....	81, 911	98, 371	141, 254	185, 028	59, 439	95, 413
Hay.....	23, 135	18, 217	216, 302	270, 662	177, 135	93, 592
India rubber, manufactures of.....	362, 597	551, 506	628, 125	791, 491	533, 697	750, 308
Instruments, etc., for scientific purposes.....	29, 836	27, 680	7, 715	17, 742	29, 718	32, 737
Iron.....	1, 610, 487	2, 601, 909	3, 443, 959	5, 009, 141	3, 409, 848	3, 781, 607
All other.....	28, 467	42, 742	24, 454	36, 110	63, 636	31, 904
Leather, and tanned skins, and manufactures of.....	1, 302, 123	1, 567, 251	702, 925	775, 725	1, 159, 709	1, 001, 616
Malt liquors.....	137, 544	132, 543	231, 657	268, 995	21, 935	15, 044
Meat and dairy products.....	3, 650, 366	4, 047, 353	1, 177, 302	1, 579, 583	652, 180	557, 828
Naval stores.....	5, 899		14, 291	14, 213	10, 455	14, 155
Oil.....	663, 572	766, 689	1, 973, 644	2, 033, 907	1, 580, 449	1, 325, 833
All other.....	184, 632	227, 778	256, 931	367, 607	157, 301	232, 501
Soap.....	592, 687	709, 103	715, 055	770, 620	708, 890	716, 691
Spirits, distilled.....	592, 160	769, 574	229, 149	286, 089	434, 028	217, 405
All other.....	4, 984	4, 806	157, 211	144, 105	46, 768	35, 137
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery.....	787, 410	771, 006	211, 013	269, 225	262, 249	238, 836
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	217, 729	357, 432	755, 391	808, 153	412, 215	347, 279
Vegetables.....	925, 062	1, 121, 404	422, 465	471, 404	234, 421	187, 441
Wine.....	32, 185	35, 530	311, 514	259, 168	7, 750	6, 181
Wood, and manufactures of.....	1, 036, 307	1, 172, 463	1, 601, 188	1, 710, 641	187, 251	150, 842
All other.....	108, 196	187, 247	190, 371	317, 554	113, 546	74, 052
All other articles.....	2, 710, 584	3, 759, 964	3, 158, 924	4, 507, 557	2, 262, 498	2, 329, 189
Total shipments of domestic merchandise.....	30, 149, 764	34, 927, 311	24, 600, 585	30, 525, 187	24, 091, 611	23, 350, 065
Total shipments of foreign merchandise.....	750, 067	965, 204	404, 179	302, 390	63, 709	62, 107
Total shipments.....	30, 929, 831	35, 892, 515	25, 004, 764	31, 127, 577	24, 755, 320	23, 412, 522

¹ Included in "All other" (breadstuffs).

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

No. 282.—CORN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	Produced. ¹	Exports of domestic. ²	Domestic retained for consumption.	Net imports. ³	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent domestic product exported.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
18-7-70 ⁴	854,278,324	9,736,905	844,541,419	76,373	844,617,792	1.14
1871-80 ⁴	1,184,486,954	55,078,160	1,129,508,794	55,208	1,129,564,002	4.65
1881-90 ⁴	1,703,443,054	58,459,900	1,644,983,154	29,281	1,645,012,435	3.43
1891-5 ⁴	1,602,170,837	50,168,128	1,552,002,709	5,954	1,552,008,663	3.13
1896	2,151,138,580	101,100,376	2,050,038,205	4,677	2,050,042,882	4.70
1897	2,283,875,105	178,817,117	2,105,057,988	6,599	2,105,064,587	7.83
1898	1,902,967,933	122,055,543	1,780,912,390	3,493	1,780,915,883	11.14
1899	1,924,184,060	177,255,046	1,746,929,014	2,728	1,746,932,742	9.21
1900	2,078,143,933	213,123,412	1,865,020,521	2,548	1,865,023,069	10.30
1901 ⁵	2,105,102,516	181,405,473	1,923,697,043	5,353	1,923,702,396	8.02
1902 ⁵	1,522,519,891	25,028,688	1,497,491,203	17,456	1,497,508,659	1.81
1903 ⁵	2,523,648,312	76,330,261	2,447,009,051	40,775	2,447,049,826	3.01
1904 ⁵	2,244,176,925	58,222,061	2,185,954,864	11,898	2,185,966,762	2.59
1905 ⁵	2,467,480,034	90,203,483	2,377,276,551	15,676	2,377,292,227	3.06
1906 ⁵	2,707,993,540	119,893,833	2,588,099,707	10,429	2,588,100,136	4.43
1907 ⁵	2,927,416,091	83,368,228	2,844,047,863	10,184	2,844,058,047	2.05
1908 ⁵	2,502,320,000	55,063,800	2,447,256,140	19,370	2,447,275,510	2.12
1909 ⁵	2,608,651,000	37,665,040	2,570,985,960	228,275	2,571,214,235	1.41
1910 ⁵	2,772,376,000	38,128,498	2,734,247,502	118,120	2,734,365,622	1.38
1911 ⁵	2,886,200,000	65,614,522	2,820,585,478	52,609	2,820,638,087	2.27
1912 ⁵	2,531,488,000	41,797,201	2,489,690,799	58,438	2,489,749,237	1.65
1913 ⁵	3,124,746,000	50,780,143	3,073,965,857	866,254	3,074,832,111	1.63
1914 ⁵	2,440,088,000	10,725,819	2,429,362,181	12,290,498	2,441,652,679	.44
1915 ⁵	2,672,804,000	50,688,303	2,622,115,697	9,594,498	2,631,710,195	1.00
1916 ⁵	2,994,793,000	39,896,028	2,954,896,972	5,214,734	2,960,111,706	1.33

¹ The fiscal year, the figures being those of the United States.

² Includes corn to barrel.

³ Includes corn and imports of corn meal for consumption and imports for consumption. Small amounts of

⁴ (If any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 283.—WHEAT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1916.

Year ended June 30—	Produced. ¹	Exports of domestic. ²	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports. ³	Exports of foreign. ³	Total consumption, domestic and foreign. ³	Per cent of domestic product exported.	Share of total exports in form of—	
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	Wheat.	Wheat flour.
18-7-70 ⁴	212,156,201	30,446,681	181,509,517	2,055,799	613,153	182,551,863	14.45	61.76	38.24
1871-80 ⁴	312,152,928	86,275,678	225,877,250	1,358,538	896,517	226,773,767	27.64	77.48	22.52
1881-90 ⁴	449,695,359	126,615,708	323,079,651	307,274	382,502	323,094,123	28.10	65.93	34.07
1891-95 ⁴	476,678,028	166,571,122	310,106,906	1,327,116	759,182	310,074,560	34.94	59.50	40.50
1896	467,102,947	126,443,918	340,658,979	2,110,303	2,362,355	340,112,927	27.07	48.92	51.08
1897	427,684,346	145,124,972	282,559,374	1,544,242	1,501,916	282,601,700	33.93	55.28	44.72
1898	530,149,168	177,306,004	352,843,164	2,058,938	1,880,897	353,021,235	40.01	68.48	31.52
1899	675,148,705	222,618,420	452,530,285	1,875,174	1,935,127	452,470,332	32.97	62.95	37.05
1900	547,303,846	184,096,762	363,207,084	320,195	297,359	363,229,020	34.00	54.36	45.64
1901 ⁵	522,229,505	215,990,073	306,239,432	603,101	609,112	306,173,421	41.36	61.23	38.77
1902 ⁵	748,460,218	234,772,515	513,687,703	120,502	45,464	513,762,741	31.37	65.97	34.03
1903 ⁵	670,063,098	202,905,598	467,157,410	1,080,129	1,261,626	466,975,913	30.28	56.54	43.46
1904 ⁵	637,821,835	120,727,613	517,094,222	217,682	168,761	517,143,143	18.92	26.59	73.41
1905 ⁵	552,399,517	44,112,910	508,286,607	3,286,190	587,473	510,985,324	7.99	11.11	88.89
1906 ⁵	692,979,846	97,000,000	595,979,846	261,908	32,972	595,599,418	14.09	35.85	64.15
1907 ⁵	735,260,970	140,700,425	594,560,545	590,092	590,482	594,551,205	19.95	52.38	47.62
1908 ⁵	634,087,000	103,043,009	531,043,991	519,786	307,877	531,250,240	25.71	61.63	38.37
1909 ⁵	664,692,000	114,268,408	550,423,592	456,940	3,772	550,786,700	17.19	58.37	41.63
1910 ⁵	737,189,000	87,364,318	649,824,682	815,616	136,699	650,503,739	11.85	63.50	46.50
1911 ⁵	635,121,000	79,811,700	555,309,300	1,146,558	1,397	556,555,401	10.91	24.24	75.76
1912 ⁵	621,338,000	99,689,404	521,648,596	3,413,627	1,281	521,650,932	12.83	67.85	32.15
1913 ⁵	730,267,000	142,879,597	587,387,403	1,282,039	83,037	588,589,408	19.57	64.11	35.89
1914 ⁵	763,380,000	145,500,349	617,879,651	2,393,536	762,584	618,402,108	19.07	63.65	36.35
1915 ⁵	891,017,000	332,464,976	558,552,024	715,369	187,871	559,079,522	37.31	78.11	21.89
1916 ⁵	1,025,801,000	243,117,026	782,683,974	7,187,650	621,240	789,250,384	23.70	71.33	28.67

¹ The fiscal year preceding the fiscal year, the figures being those of the United States.

² To wheat prior to 1880 at the rate of 5, and subsequently at the rate of

³

⁴ Data relative to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 284.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CON
FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

[Sources: United States production—France in Louisiana, beginning with 1903-4, from Willett & Gray; except figures of . . . for 1898 and 1902 and later years. World's production—, exports only, and subsequently the product of that 40,000,000 hundredweight or 112 pounds each.]

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S.¹			Brought from islands now designated as noncontiguous territories of U. S.²			
	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	From Porto Rico.	From Hawaii.	From Philippine Islands.³	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1865.....	11,200,000	896,000	12,096,000	51,694,718	2,434,844	15,877,773	70,007,135
1866.....	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,236	16,062,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867.....	50,480,000	896,000	51,376,000	91,918,924	15,207,914	22,251,099	129,378,537
1868.....	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,861	18,271,258	22,719,444	146,830,563
1869.....	100,801,225	896,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,391	35,544,844	153,476,226
1870.....	87,000,000	896,000	87,896,000	130,712,197	14,016,181	59,307,828	204,096,226
1871.....	896,000	179,200,592	179,200,592	149,219,683	15,018,169	50,950,793	215,188,545
1872.....	896,000	157,248,125	157,248,125	167,582,316	15,360,184	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873.....	1,120,000	135,952,493	135,952,493	122,657,581	13,803,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874.....	1,568,000	110,208,119	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875.....	224,000	142,461,001	142,461,001	114,583,612	17,909,360	119,309,951	251,802,923
1876.....	224,000	172,704,070	172,704,070	70,289,275	20,975,374	110,455,768	201,723,357
1877.....	224,000	199,584,570	199,584,570	62,784,202	32,785,463	161,089,740	256,659,405
1878.....	224,000	159,235,941	159,235,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,046	244,457,085
1879.....	448,000	251,328,753	251,328,753	84,706,781	41,096,874	112,450,478	238,854,913
1880.....	2,688,000	181,500,000	181,500,000	84,070,596	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,073
1881.....	1,120,000	286,422,599	286,422,599	50,533,303	75,007,207	190,494,795	317,935,305
1882.....	1,120,000	172,194,950	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883.....	1,120,000	301,860,258	301,860,258	83,940,670	114,132,670	188,589,020	386,662,366
1884.....	1,198,400	304,142,930	304,142,930	138,382,724	125,155,797	295,235,883	558,777,904
1885.....	2,134,720	228,007,083	228,007,083	159,799,898	169,652,063	170,503,732	508,956,238
1886.....	1,344,000	304,008,486	304,008,486	83,002,688	101,623,175	202,082,214	576,708,077
1887.....	1,792,000	193,074,272	193,074,272	131,443,622	215,290,835	246,108,991	593,903,451
1888.....	571,200	370,475,397	370,475,397	115,054,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889.....	4,168,618	348,924,861	348,924,861	81,340,747	243,324,683	186,151,600	610,817,030
1890.....	4,034,720	306,219,115	306,219,115	70,926,934	224,437,011	259,776,540	561,159,485
1891.....	7,748,160	504,918,016	504,918,016	80,013,652	312,255,010	92,810,118	481,878,786
1892.....	11,997,440	382,578,747	382,578,747	80,474,547	262,612,405	97,285,662	440,372,614
1893.....	20,920,320	525,376,246	525,376,246	99,617,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894.....	44,688,000	655,513,618	655,513,618	75,546,030	320,574,584	124,052,343	526,172,957
1895.....	45,006,080	774,398,641	774,398,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896.....	65,452,800	609,086,526	609,086,526	81,582,810	352,175,269	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897.....	84,080,640	728,255,968	728,255,968	86,007,317	431,217,116	72,463,577	599,288,010
1898.....	80,491,670	798,743,548	798,743,548	98,452,420	499,776,805	29,489,600	627,718,915
1899.....	122,735,040	641,524,535	641,524,535	107,208,014	462,123,600	51,625,280	621,256,894
1900.....	163,458,075	489,007,086	489,007,086	72,555,181	504,713,105	49,490,542	626,761,828
1901.....	172,194,180	795,938,283	795,938,283	137,201,828	680,877,984	4,093,333	832,773,095
1902.....	369,211,733	1,097,862,181	1,097,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,367	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903.....	436,811,685	1,182,617,580	1,182,617,580	226,143,508	774,826,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904.....	481,209,087	1,007,101,087	1,007,101,087	239,231,007	736,492,082	61,570,614	1,037,294,313
1905.....	484,226,430	1,208,226,430	1,208,226,430	271,819,993	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,938,804
1906.....	628,841,228	1,391,021,228	1,391,021,228	410,544,618	746,002,637	69,373,602	1,226,520,857
1907.....	937,224,000	1,511,544,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	26,104,755	1,255,329,559
1908.....	927,256,430	1,715,736,430	1,715,736,430	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,585,183,719
1909.....	825,800,000	1,680,568,000	1,680,568,000	488,452,733	1,022,803,928	83,648,000	1,594,904,661
1910.....	1,024,938,000	1,775,488,000	1,775,488,000	560,039,881	1,110,504,466	175,899,739	1,855,504,086
1911.....	1,020,344,000	1,730,424,000	1,730,424,000	645,834,403	1,011,215,858	230,851,465	1,887,401,746
1912.....	1,190,000,000	1,920,748,160	1,920,748,160	734,289,872	1,205,405,510	435,870,122	2,375,525,504
1913.....	1,385,112,000	1,710,289,200	1,710,289,200	765,420,310	1,085,362,344	203,160,972	2,053,943,626
1914.....	1,601,074,880	1,468,802,000	1,468,802,000	641,262,522	1,114,750,702	116,749,211	1,872,762,434
1915.....	493,239,040	1,444,108,000	1,444,108,000	588,922,493	1,280,863,812	326,842,296	2,196,628,601
1916.....	277,240,320	1,448,440,000	1,448,440,000	849,763,491	1,137,169,828	217,190,825	2,204,114,144

¹ Production is of the

² Exclusive of small

³ From 1899 to 1885.

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1916.

for other years from A. Bouchereau, except census figures for census years. Beet, from Willett & Gray, 1865 to 1897, inclusive, A. Bouchereau, New Orleans; subsequent years, Willett & Gray, which, from 1898 country. The product of British India, according to the British Statistical Abstract, averages about

Total imports exclusive of noncontiguous territory.	Exported from U.S. ⁴	Retained for consumption in U.S. (continental). ⁵	Percentage of consumption supplied by—			Per capita consumption in U.S. ⁶	World's production of sugar. ¹		Per cent of world's product consumed in U.S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domestic.	Non-contig's territory	Foreign countries.		Total.	Per cent beet.		
<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>				<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>			
581,020,359	32,635,280	631,397,214	1.9	11.1	87.0	18.17	4,412,800,000	27.2	14.3	...1865
848,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,003,114	2.2	15.0	82.8	28.45	4,578,560,000	30.7	22.0	...1866
719,676,469	20,340,676	880,009,390	5.8	14.7	79.5	24.80	5,048,960,000	34.0	17.4	...1867
974,352,862	18,329,940	1,155,278,475	4.5	12.7	82.8	31.24	4,719,680,000	31.7	24.5	...1868
1,081,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7.1	12.3	80.6	35.19	5,326,720,000	31.2	24.9	...1869
902,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,011,065	7.7	12.0	76.9	32.73	5,411,840,000	34.4	23.3	...1870
1,062,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,511	12.4	14.9	72.7	36.47	5,920,320,000	34.1	24.4	...1871
1,238,903,760	16,598,822	1,649,834,977	9.5	16.4	74.1	40.64	5,566,560,000	39.0	28.1	...1872
1,359,699,528	31,010,384	1,670,246,701	8.3	12.3	79.4	40.08	6,726,720,000	40.3	24.8	...1873
1,511,672,255	29,442,750	1,783,003,238	6.2	10.6	83.2	41.64	7,000,720,000	41.2	25.4	...1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,621,896	7.5	13.2	79.3	43.33	6,565,440,000	41.6	20.0	...1875
1,292,251,115	67,730,198	1,598,951,344	10.8	12.6	76.6	35.42	6,569,920,000	45.8	24.3	...1876
1,397,897,426	42,872,675	1,811,268,726	11.0	14.2	74.8	30.07	6,088,320,000	38.5	29.8	...1877
1,292,001,849	50,123,065	1,645,004,810	9.7	14.8	75.5	31.59	7,266,560,000	43.7	22.7	...1878
1,595,511,023	82,741,564	2,002,953,025	12.6	11.9	75.5	40.99	8,021,440,000	43.9	25.0	...1879
1,630,814,611	40,040,206	1,970,221,478	9.2	13.9	75.8	39.46	7,288,960,000	43.1	27.1	...1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,791	2,201,187,313	13.0	14.4	72.6	42.89	8,196,150,000	47.8	26.9	...1881
1,641,524,333	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8.0	16.3	75.7	40.82	8,600,080,000	46.4	24.9	...1882
1,751,005,209	30,552,136	2,426,981,767	13.2	15.9	70.9	45.20	9,528,960,000	50.5	25.5	...1883
1,977,639,492	85,532,916	2,975,026,610	10.2	18.8	71.0	54.18	10,492,160,000	50.4	28.4	...1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,667,818,446	9.5	18.9	72.6	47.87	10,967,040,000	52.0	24.5	...1885
2,113,173,688	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10.8	20.5	68.7	49.09	10,218,880,000	48.7	27.6	...1886
2,540,639,789	201,211,167	3,125,276,315	6.1	19.1	74.8	53.26	11,374,720,000	53.8	27.5	...1887
2,081,280,818	60,399,496	3,016,360,183	12.5	20.5	67.0	50.29	11,011,840,000	49.0	27.4	...1888
2,267,385,937	19,751,597	3,001,376,231	11.3	16.5	72.2	50.44	11,173,120,000	51.6	27.7	...1889
2,372,852,076	47,495,577	3,192,785,098	9.6	17.6	72.8	50.72	12,772,480,000	53.7	25.0	...1890
2,998,598,436	113,051,117	3,875,314,121	16.5	9.0	74.5	60.70	14,033,000,000	59.2	27.6	...1891
3,116,130,551	19,414,620	3,919,671,292	9.8	11.2	79.0	60.22	14,230,720,000	55.1	27.5	...1892
3,251,800,127	29,232,252	4,202,589,311	12.3	12.0	75.7	64.24	14,600,908,640	53.0	29.4	...1893
3,819,020,824	61,324,539	4,936,382,960	13.2	10.7	76.1	72.99	16,532,250,560	52.7	29.9	...1894
3,776,001,780	27,234,732	4,827,074,303	18.0	9.2	72.8	62.69	17,778,582,060	60.6	24.3	...1895
3,317,505,134	10,743,185	4,494,681,898	13.5	12.9	73.6	63.98	16,215,805,760	50.6	27.1	...1896
4,328,617,723	48,770,668	5,598,391,028	13.1	10.5	76.4	78.20	17,828,480,280	61.4	31.4	...1897
2,062,201,936	19,927,465	3,468,786,934	23.0	18.1	58.9	47.55	17,329,598,720	63.0	20.0	...1898
3,358,993,075	15,964,213	4,604,811,191	13.9	13.5	72.6	61.98	17,942,422,400	62.6	25.7	...1899
3,391,324,702	20,918,880	4,477,175,236	10.9	14.0	75.1	58.91	19,369,920,640	64.7	23.1	...1900
3,970,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14.9	70.8	71.96	21,757,115,520	62.5	25.7	...1901
3,929,491,875	15,175,805	5,018,972,637	21.9	18.2	59.9	63.35	24,625,095,040	62.9	20.4	...1902
4,197,384,773	19,529,092	6,380,165,502	18.5	16.0	65.5	78.02	22,222,860,640	58.0	28.7	...1903
3,639,652,999	41,007,988	5,661,900,411	17.8	18.7	63.5	68.66	23,124,933,440	59.0	24.5	...1904
3,602,985,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21.1	19.6	60.3	71.66	21,809,700,880	51.7	28.3	...1905
3,009,957,828	37,105,110	5,491,294,803	21.4	18.9	59.7	75.74	31,241,784,000	51.7	20.8	...1906
4,336,673,219	42,879,843	7,089,684,935	21.3	17.7	61.0	81.19	32,419,822,400	49.4	21.9	...1907
3,333,389,112	43,680,270	6,580,922,991	26.1	24.0	49.9	74.11	31,181,106,880	50.3	21.1	...1908
4,103,710,716	97,879,825	7,283,303,562	23.1	21.9	55.0	80.43	32,599,871,360	47.6	22.3	...1909
3,318,593,677	180,304,952	7,300,130,811	24.1	25.2	60.0	79.90	33,415,207,200	44.2	22.0	...1910
3,707,582,445	89,436,445	7,235,972,716	24.0	26.0	50.0	77.15	38,083,411,200	50.4	19.0	...1911
3,698,997,368	102,915,741	7,862,155,251	24.4	30.2	45.4	82.43	36,585,303,040	42.9	22.1	...1912
4,536,842,342	66,369,033	8,254,477,155	21.0	24.7	54.3	85.04	40,787,743,860	49.3	20.2	...1913
4,950,028,070	99,802,460	8,793,794,028	23.5	21.3	65.2	89.14	41,972,098,560	47.2	20.9	...1914
5,094,101,436	601,103,749	8,626,973,323	22.5	25.5	52.0	86.04	41,511,744,160	44.5	20.8	...1915
6,415,763,833	1,685,195,537	7,960,362,702	25.5	27.7	38.0	78.18	36,981,745,920	35.0	21.5	...1916

¹ Figures relate to continental United States after 1900.

² Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar.

³ Figures of production and those based thereon are somewhat preliminary and are subject to correction.

530 PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, ETC., OF COTTON.

No. 285.—COTTON: PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS, 1863 TO 1915.

Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Bulletin 134 of that Bureau, p. 51, cites original sources.]

Year ended¹—	Production.²				Consumption (500-pound bales).	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales).	Net imports (500-pound bales).	Proportion of domestic product exported.
	Running bales (counting round as half bales).	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Average net weight of bale.	Value of lint per pound, upland cotton.³				
			Pounds	Cents.				Per cent.
June 30—								
1863.....	1,600,000	1,596,653	477	67.2	287,397	22,770	67,695	1.43
1864.....	450,000	449,069	477	101.5	219,540	23,998	52,405	5.34
1865.....	300,000	299,372	477	83.4	345,278	17,789	68,708	6.94
1866.....	2,269,316	2,093,658	441	43.2	614,540	1,301,146	10,822	62.15
Aug. 31—								
1867.....	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31.6	715,258	1,401,697	1,035	71.95
1868.....	2,519,554	2,345,610	445	24.9	844,044	1,502,756	345	64.07
1869.....	2,366,497	2,198,141	444	29.0	860,481	1,300,449	1,870	50.16
1870.....	2,011,946	2,409,597	440	24.0	796,616	1,987,708	3,026	82.49
1871.....	4,352,317	4,024,527	442	17.0	1,028,583	2,922,757	1,802	72.62
1872.....	2,974,351	2,756,504	443	20.5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1873.....	3,930,508	3,650,932	444	18.2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1874.....	4,170,388	3,873,750	444	17.0	1,213,052	2,682,631	3,841	60.25
1875.....	3,832,991	3,528,276	440	15.0	1,098,103	2,504,118	3,784	70.97
1876.....	4,632,313	4,302,818	444	13.0	1,255,712	3,037,650	4,493	70.60
1877.....	4,474,069	4,118,390	440	11.7	1,314,489	2,839,418	4,832	68.94
1878.....	4,773,865	4,494,224	460	11.3	1,458,667	3,197,439	5,046	69.14
1879.....	5,074,155	4,745,078	447	10.8	1,457,266	3,290,167	5,049	71.34
1880.....	5,755,369	5,406,387	464	12.0	1,500,688	3,742,752	7,578	68.47
1881.....	6,005,750	6,360,998	460	11.3	1,865,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1882.....	5,456,048	5,136,447	460	12.2	1,849,457	3,376,521	3,261	65.74
1883.....	6,949,766	6,833,442	470	10.6	2,038,400	4,591,331	4,716	67.19
1884.....	5,713,200	5,521,963	462	10.6	1,813,865	3,723,369	11,247	67.61
1885.....	5,632,000	5,477,448	460	10.5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	69.07
1886.....	6,575,691	6,309,341	463	9.4	2,094,632	4,200,047	8,270	65.95
1887.....	6,505,087	6,314,561	464	10.3	2,049,687	4,301,542	7,552	68.12
1888.....	7,046,833	6,884,607	467	10.3	2,205,302	4,519,254	11,983	65.64
1889.....	6,938,200	6,923,775	477	10.7	2,309,250	4,730,102	15,284	68.32
1890.....	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11.5	2,518,409	4,928,921	18,334	65.96
1891.....	8,652,597	8,562,089	473	8.6	2,604,491	5,860,219	45,580	65.33
1892.....	9,035,379	8,940,867	473	7.3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,394	65.95
1893.....	6,700,365	6,658,313	475	8.4	2,415,875	4,485,251	55,735	67.35
1894.....	7,493,000	7,433,066	474	7.5	2,300,276	5,307,295	59,405	71.40
1895.....	9,901,251	10,025,534	484	5.9	2,983,605	6,961,372	90,399	60.44
1896.....	7,161,094	7,146,772	477	8.2	2,409,731	4,761,505	112,001	66.62
1897.....	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7.3	2,841,394	6,124,026	114,712	71.92
1898.....	10,897,857	10,985,040	482	5.6	3,472,398	7,811,031	105,802	71.11
1899.....	11,180,205	11,435,968	489	4.9	3,672,097	7,626,525	103,223	66.69
1900.....	9,393,242	9,345,391	476	7.6	3,387,253	6,167,623	134,778	66.00
1901.....	10,102,102	10,128,027	480	9.3	3,603,516	6,806,572	116,610	67.24
1902.....	9,582,520	9,500,746	489	8.1	4,080,237	6,870,313	190,080	72.24
1903.....	10,588,250	10,630,945	481	8.2	4,187,076	6,913,506	149,113	65.03
1904.....	9,819,969	9,851,129	480	12.2	3,980,567	6,233,682	100,208	63.28
1905.....	13,451,337	13,438,012	478	8.7	4,523,208	9,057,397	130,182	67.40
1906.....	10,495,105	10,575,017	482	10.9	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	65.96
1907.....	12,983,201	13,273,809	490	10.0	4,974,199	8,825,236	202,733	60.49
1908.....	11,057,822	11,107,179	480	11.5	4,493,028	7,770,508	140,869	70.04
1909.....	13,086,005	13,241,799	484	9.2	5,198,963	8,889,724	165,451	67.13
1910.....	10,072,731	10,004,949	475	14.3	4,569,002	6,491,843	151,395	64.89
1911.....	11,568,394	11,608,616	480	14.0	4,516,779	8,025,991	231,191	69.14
1912.....	15,553,073	15,602,701	482	9.6	5,181,826	11,081,332	229,268	70.61
1913.....	13,488,539	13,703,421	486	11.5	5,630,835	9,199,093	225,460	67.13
1914.....	13,982,811	14,156,486	484	12.5	5,702,639	9,256,028	265,646	65.45
July 31—								
1915.....	15,905,840	16,134,930	485	7.3	5,835,592	8,931,253	7363,595	55.35
1916.....	11,068,173	11,191,820	484	11.2	7,055,760	6,405,993	7420,905	57.24

¹ Years specified in the stub represent commercial years instead of years of growth. This explains the apparent difference between this table and reports of the Bureau of the Census.

² Covering as nearly as possible the crop grown during the preceding calendar year and picked mainly during the cotton year specified in the stub.

³ 1863-1910, market prices; subsequently, growers' prices.

⁴ Statistics cover 14 months.

⁵ Statistics cover 14 months.

⁶ Statistics cover 14 months.

⁷ 1914, are included in both 1914 and 1915.

No. 286.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840 TO 1916.

[Sources: Production, 1896-1913, reports of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, Boston; other years, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Period. ¹	Production.	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Foreign retained for consumption.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Percent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
1840 ²	35,802,114		35,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,615,326	21.5
1850.....	52,516,959	35,898	52,481,061	13,695,294		15,695,294	71,176,355	26.3
1860.....	60,264,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30.6
1862-70 ³	142,588,889	507,442	142,881,447	53,138,126	918,999	53,217,177	194,600,624	26.8
1871-80 ³	186,275,000	152,303	186,122,697	68,030,280	3,038,016	64,091,664	250,214,361	25.1
1881-90 ³	280,700,000	115,025	280,584,975	93,194,903	4,204,346	98,000,557	369,485,532	24.1
1891.....	285,000,000	291,922	284,708,078	129,303,048	2,698,123	126,665,525	411,373,603	30.8
1892.....	294,000,000	202,456	293,797,544	148,670,652	3,007,553	145,663,099	439,460,633	33.1
1893.....	303,153,000	91,858	303,061,142	172,433,838	4,218,637	168,215,201	471,276,343	35.7
1894.....	308,057,384	520,247	307,537,137	55,152,585	5,977,407	49,175,178	346,712,315	14.2
1895.....	309,748,000	4,279,109	305,468,891	208,083,906	2,343,081	203,690,825	509,169,716	40.0
1896.....	272,474,708	6,945,981	265,528,727	230,911,473	6,026,236	224,885,237	490,413,964	45.9
1897.....	259,153,251	5,271,535	253,881,716	350,862,026	3,427,834	347,424,192	601,305,908	57.8
1898.....	266,720,684	121,130	266,599,554	132,795,202	2,504,832	130,290,370	396,889,915	32.8
1899.....	272,191,330	1,683,419	270,507,911	76,736,209	12,412,916	64,323,293	334,831,204	19.2
1900.....	288,636,621	2,200,399	286,436,212	155,928,455	5,702,251	150,226,204	436,662,416	34.4
1901 ⁴	302,602,328	199,565	302,402,763	103,583,505	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,395,766	24.9
1902 ⁴	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	168,576,066	3,104,665	163,472,303	479,690,057	34.1
1903 ⁴	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,187,796	2,992,993	174,144,801	461,075,882	37.9
1904 ⁴	261,783,032	819,750	261,463,282	173,742,834	2,863,053	170,879,781	432,343,063	37.0
1905 ⁴	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	210,138,746	3,437,697	246,698,049	542,062,536	45.5
1906 ⁴	298,915,130	192,481	298,722,649	201,688,068	6,450,378	196,238,290	494,960,939	39.6
1907 ⁴	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,545	3,231,808	200,615,637	498,695,547	40.0
1908 ⁴	311,138,321	182,458	310,955,863	125,980,524	6,684,567	120,296,167	431,252,030	27.9
1909 ⁴	328,110,749	28,376	328,082,373	268,409,304	4,495,369	263,913,705	590,996,078	44.5
1910 ⁴	321,662,750	47,520	321,615,230	263,928,232	4,007,953	259,920,279	581,535,509	44.7
1911 ⁴	318,547,900		318,547,900	137,647,641	8,205,899	129,441,942	447,989,842	28.9
1912 ⁴	304,043,400		304,043,400	193,400,713	1,719,870	191,680,843	495,724,243	38.7
1913 ⁴	296,175,300	770,471	295,404,829	195,293,255	4,432,404	190,860,851	486,265,680	39.3
1914 ⁴	290,192,000	335,843	289,856,157	247,648,869	1,204,835	246,444,034	536,300,686	46.0
1915 ⁴	289,720,000	8,158,300	277,561,700	305,083,429	7,259,934	303,823,495	578,391,196	52.0
1916 ⁴	288,490,000	4,418,915	284,071,085	534,828,022	1,803,570	533,024,452	817,095,537	65.2

¹ The periods relate to years ended June 30. ² Year ended Sept. 30. ³ Average for the period.

⁴ Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 287.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1895 TO 1916.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30-	Production. ¹	Net imports.	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1895.....	8,217,528	24,394	8,241,922	98,509	8,143,413	1.20
1896.....	11,905,102	44,610	11,949,712	130,070	11,819,642	1.09
1897.....	10,525,690	26,223	10,551,913	155,972	10,395,941	1.48
1898.....	11,865,164	37,432	11,902,596	212,021	11,690,575	1.79
1899.....	14,327,865	51,435	14,379,300	215,513	14,163,787	1.50
1900.....	17,561,222	56,444	17,617,666	303,202	17,314,464	2.07
1901 ²	18,333,346	75,103	18,408,449	395,888	18,012,561	2.00
1902 ²	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903 ²	22,080,116	122,030	22,202,146	380,088	21,822,058	1.68
1904 ²	22,566,322	123,124	22,689,446	479,431	22,210,015	2.12
1905 ²	21,125,988	106,952	21,232,940	550,188	20,772,752	2.60
1906 ²	28,777,794	157,577	28,935,371	679,773	28,255,598	2.36
1907 ²	32,501,087	129,163	32,630,250	823,040	31,807,210	2.53
1908 ²	36,410,325	119,136	36,529,521	763,809	35,765,712	2.10
1909 ²	24,244,213	169,902	24,414,115	766,535	23,647,580	3.29
1910 ²	35,102,737	128,197	35,230,934	872,013	34,358,921	2.46
1911 ²	37,240,009	143,984	37,383,993	946,474	36,437,519	2.54
1912 ²	31,742,401	65,687	31,808,088	805,819	31,002,269	2.54
1913 ²	39,271,070	102,715	39,373,785	900,672	38,473,113	2.29
1914 ²	41,338,866	112,528	41,451,394	742,476	40,708,918	1.80
1915 ²	30,853,405	88,735	30,942,230	602,473	30,339,757	1.85
1916 ²	37,120,020	69,753	37,189,773	976,398	36,203,375	2.63

¹ The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

² Data relate to United States as a whole.

No. 288.—SALT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1881 TO 1916.¹

Year ended June 30--	Pro- duction. ²	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for con- sumption.	Imports.	Ex- ports of foreign.	Total retained for con- sumption.	Con- sump- tion per capita.	Percent of con- sump- tion, foreign.
	<i>Thousand pounds.</i>	<i>Thousand pounds.</i>	<i>Thousand pounds.</i>	<i>Thousand pounds.</i>	<i>Thous. pounds.</i>	<i>Thousand pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
1881-90 ³	1,957,753	4,026	1,953,727	805,169	2,353	2,756,543	48.4	29.12
1891.....	2,457,557	5,242	2,452,315	511,586	1,823	2,963,078	46.4	17.21
1892.....	2,790,625	4,375	2,786,250	470,152	3,623	3,256,779	50.0	13.32
1893.....	3,273,680	6,777	3,266,902	391,967	1,441	3,659,438	55.1	10.67
1894.....	3,308,696	11,891	3,296,805	345,479	3,378	3,638,906	53.8	9.41
1895.....	3,630,877	8,700	3,622,177	496,811	3,253	4,115,736	59.7	11.09
1896.....	3,827,502	9,766	3,817,736	553,280	6,093	4,364,023	62.1	12.53
1897.....	3,878,203	10,101	3,868,102	598,358	6,189	4,460,271	62.3	13.28
1898.....	4,472,497	17,073	4,455,424	342,254	5,135	4,792,543	65.7	7.03
1899.....	4,631,538	25,257	4,606,281	363,783	4,198	5,265,871	70.9	6.83
1900.....	5,518,412	12,732	5,505,680	410,792	4,226	5,912,246	77.8	6.87
1901.....	5,643,410	14,183	5,629,227	407,025	3,206	6,233,052	80.3	6.49
1902.....	5,753,665	17,323	5,736,342	381,875	3,405	6,119,512	77.2	6.18
1903.....	6,677,785	16,446	6,661,339	342,144	1,581	7,001,902	86.6	4.86
1904.....	5,311,065	25,509	5,285,556	342,150	7,817	5,619,889	68.1	5.95
1905.....	6,168,401	50,686	6,117,715	308,572	1,235	6,424,852	76.4	4.78
1906.....	7,270,514	72,059	7,198,455	329,796	562	7,527,689	87.8	4.37
1907.....	7,898,266	64,053	7,834,213	324,721	2,092	8,146,842	93.3	3.00
1908.....	8,317,156	52,107	8,265,049	354,427	2,695	8,610,741	96.9	4.08
1909.....	8,070,177	66,474	8,003,703	274,455	907	8,277,251	91.4	3.30
1910.....	8,430,141	83,817	8,346,324	296,200	2,596	8,639,928	93.7	3.40
1911.....	9,485,584	102,033	9,383,551	291,134	1,015	9,673,670	92.5	3.34
1912.....	9,731,511	111,009	9,620,502	263,682	45	9,884,139	93.1	2.97
1913.....	9,330,946	128,036	9,202,910	275,370	346	9,477,934	97.7	2.90
1914.....	9,631,803	149,123	9,482,680	307,607	3,694	9,786,593	90.2	3.11
1915.....	9,745,311	165,619	9,579,692	261,869	6,128	9,835,433	98.1	2.60
1916.....	10,704,819	166,638	10,538,181	213,913	10,310	10,742,784	103.9	1.90

¹ Data relate to the United States as a whole, except that figures of production (if any) prior to 1910 are lacking for Porto Rico and Hawaii.

² Fiscal year ending June 30, the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

³

**No. 289.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND
RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867
TO 1916.**

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Production. ¹	Net imports. ²	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
1887-70 ^a	14,674,069	64	14,674,133	123,575	14,547,558	0.86
1871-80 ^a	20,807,851	691	20,808,542	333,131	20,475,311	1.60
1881-90 ^a	31,190,261	8,081	34,198,342	685,782	33,512,559	2.01
1891-05 ^a	45,024,150	57,022	45,081,172	1,117,955	44,563,217	2.45
1894 ^a	51,788,122	149,748	51,934,870	1,394,381	50,540,489	2.69
1897 ^a	48,523,237	86,978	48,610,265	1,274,417	47,335,848	2.63
1898 ^a	46,874,714	5,851	46,980,565	1,326,582	45,653,983	2.82
1899	47,663,075	601	47,663,677	1,571,581	46,092,096	3.30
1900	53,944,047	156	53,944,203	1,777,319	52,167,484	3.29
1901 ^a	51,221,353	1	51,221,354	1,912,080	49,309,274	3.73
1902	60,212,560	235	60,212,555	1,570,490	58,672,365	2.61
1903	39,910,710	340,819	37,281,559	1,388,653	35,892,906	3.72
1904	66,013,454	30,873	66,044,327	2,048,154	64,596,173	3.07
1905	65,318,490	64,812	65,383,302	2,312,052	63,071,250	3.54
1906	69,339,152	36,708	69,375,860	1,970,401	67,405,459	2.84
1907 ^a	63,646,010	23,113	63,669,123	2,481,920	61,188,203	3.90
1908 ^a	76,432,421	24,907	76,457,328	3,837,778	72,619,550	5.02
1909 ^a	74,347,102	4,585	74,351,687	2,969,762	71,481,925	3.86
1910 ^a	64,619,865	1,746	64,621,611	2,953,633	61,667,978	4.57
1911 ^a	75,433,246	8,339	75,441,585	3,140,388	72,293,197	4.17
1912 ^a	80,771,488	2,189	80,773,677	2,979,102	77,794,575	3.65
1913	75,322,355	1,670	75,324,025	4,025,481	70,699,044	6.14
1914 ^a	81,718,680	8,124	81,726,804	3,959,114	77,767,690	4.84
1915 ^a	81,090,031	8,237	81,098,268	3,632,183	77,417,084	4.54
1916 ^a	79,459,876	7,210	79,467,092	3,878,473	75,588,619	4.88

¹ The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.

in 1869 to 1893, inclusive, and after 1910.

3
4 : as a whole.

No. 290.—BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND
RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1857
to 1916.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Production ¹	Net imports. ²	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons	Tons.	Tons.	
1857-60 ³	4,849,890	253,960	5,103,855	146,490	4,957,366	3.02
1861-70	10,109,680	349,445	10,459,125	157,798	10,301,327	1.56
1871-80	26,548,751	477,687	27,326,338	247,203	27,079,135	.91
1881-90 ⁴	67,789,055	857,792	68,646,858	620,267	68,026,591	.92
1891-95 ⁵	107,726,020	1,178,552	108,904,561	1,900,418	107,004,153	1.76
1896.	120,641,241	1,239,543	121,880,784	2,246,284	119,634,500	1.86
1897.	122,893,104	1,283,589	124,176,693	2,384,060	121,792,624	1.94
1898.	131,801,356	1,268,279	133,069,635	2,632,414	130,387,221	2.04
1899.	148,744,366	1,251,512	149,995,818	3,480,352	146,515,466	2.34
1900.	172,609,908	1,700,765	174,310,733	5,411,329	168,899,424	3.14
1901 ⁶	189,567,957	1,973,131	191,541,091	5,763,460	185,777,622	3.04
1902 ⁶	201,632,270	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,604	198,167,872	2.63
1903 ⁶	212,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,646,989	2.24
1904 ⁶	252,454,775	1,040,962	254,395,787	6,434,713	247,961,074	2.55
1905 ⁶	245,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,788	243,610,006	2.69
1906 ⁶	281,306,058	1,818,758	283,124,810	7,155,592	275,969,224	2.54
1907 ⁶	306,138,274	1,697,081	307,835,355	8,812,332	299,013,023	2.88
1908 ⁶	352,463,493	1,975,625	354,439,118	9,884,957	344,554,161	2.80
1909 ⁶	296,941,021	1,224,699	298,166,020	9,018,867	289,147,153	3.04
1910 ⁶	339,057,372	1,623,073	340,680,445	10,413,439	330,267,006	3.07
1911 ⁶	372,420,603	1,755,242	374,175,805	11,839,099	362,336,806	3.18
1912 ⁶	362,417,017	1,299,106	363,716,123	14,706,847	349,009,276	4.05
1913 ⁶	401,879,448	1,576,889	403,456,337	16,083,101	387,373,236	4.60
1914 ⁶	427,174,372	1,348,150	428,522,528	15,704,966	412,817,562	3.68
1915 ⁶	377,414,259	1,417,566	378,831,825	14,412,995	364,418,830	3.82
1916 ⁶	335,200,380	1,695,110	336,795,499	18,749,684	318,045,815	4.74

¹ The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.

² Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.

³ Average for the period.

⁴ Data relate to United States as a whole.

No. 291.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1916.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Period. ¹	Production. ²	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports. ³	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1867-70 ⁴	1,413,306	500	1,412,716	128,608	70	1,541,254	8.34
1871-80 ⁴	2,188,526	5,393	2,183,133	183,125	400	2,365,858	7.72
1881-90 ⁴	5,153,453	7,886	5,145,567	311,224	1,058	5,455,783	3.69
1891-00 ⁴	8,084,293	19,608	8,064,685	53,536	118	8,117,983	.86
1901-1900 ⁴	10,023,350	179,100	10,444,160	44,068	410	10,487,818	.41
1901 ⁵	13,789,242	255,253	13,533,989	39,325	222	13,573,002	.20
1902 ⁵	15,878,354	54,704	15,823,650	158,961	200	15,982,411	.89
1903 ⁵	17,821,307	18,188	17,803,109	956,198	1,950	18,757,357	5.08
1904 ⁵	18,009,352	34,635	17,974,617	191,135	554	18,165,198	1.05
1905 ⁵	16,497,033	56,971	16,440,062	122,977	1,762	16,561,277	.73
1906 ⁵	22,992,380	59,509	22,932,871	271,790	3,180	23,201,501	1.15
1907 ⁵	25,307,191	85,060	25,222,191	564,846	5,663	25,781,374	2.17
1908 ⁵	25,781,361	52,518	25,729,843	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78
1909 ⁵	15,036,018	50,178	15,885,840	104,655	1,640	15,988,855	1.64
1910 ⁵	25,795,471	79,771	25,715,700	237,594	927	25,952,687	.81
1911 ⁵	27,808,567	152,807	27,150,760	206,194	1,814	27,355,140	.75
1912 ⁵	23,640,547	185,985	23,454,562	115,321	4,863	23,574,020	.47
1913 ⁵	20,726,937	287,022	20,439,915	153,169	966	20,596,050	.52
1914 ⁵	30,666,162	201,995	30,764,157	136,444	398	30,900,203	.44
1915 ⁵	23,332,244	130,594	23,201,650	107,400	2,761	23,306,289	.45
1916 ⁵	20,916,213	286,728	20,629,485	118,187	700	20,746,882	.40

¹ The periods relate to years ended June 30.

² The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

³ Includes only steel rails after 1905.

⁴ Average for the period.

⁵ Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 292.—IRON AND STEEL RAILS FOR RAILWAYS, PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1916.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Period. ¹	Production. ²			Exports of domestic. ³	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.					
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1867-70 ⁴	440,571	4,336	444,907	209	411,608	191,210	280	635,538
1871-80 ⁴	501,728	252,500	754,228	2,549	751,739	169,838	4,676	916,001
1881-90 ⁴	123,821	1,310,152	1,433,973	4,655	1,429,318	97,731	9,059	1,517,960
1891-00 ⁴	8,664	1,371,847	1,380,511	13,785	1,366,776	865	422	1,367,219
1901-1900 ⁴	3,583	1,682,407	1,685,995	190,612	1,466,383	2,494	80	1,468,707
1901 ⁵	605	2,384,987	2,385,682	374,978	2,010,704	1,091	.....	2,011,795
1902 ⁵	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	167,456	2,707,183	15,017	3	2,722,197
1903 ⁵	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	22,977	2,924,956	122,444	584	3,046,836
1904 ⁵	607	2,991,810	2,992,477	182,407	2,830,070	53,358	565	2,882,833
1905 ⁵	871	2,283,840	2,284,711	409,507	1,875,204	17,025	29	1,892,200
1906 ⁵	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907 ⁵	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	.....	3,691,175
1908 ⁵	925	3,632,720	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	.....	3,357,626
1909 ⁵	71	1,920,944	1,921,015	234,128	1,686,887	1,262	.....	1,688,179
1910 ⁵.....	.....	3,023,845	3,023,845	300,378	2,654,267	7,030	.....	2,661,297
1911 ⁵	230	3,635,801	3,636,031	391,428	3,244,603	4,267	.....	3,248,900
1912 ⁵	234	3,822,556	3,822,790	417,547	2,405,243	3,207	.....	2,408,540
1913 ⁵.....	.....	3,327,915	3,327,915	453,145	2,874,770	5,024	20	2,879,765
1914 ⁵.....	.....	3,502,780	3,502,780	338,613	3,164,167	15,507	29	3,179,654
1915 ⁵.....	.....	1,945,095	1,945,095	159,587	1,785,508	55,092	.....	1,840,600
1916 ⁵.....	.....	2,204,293	2,204,293	540,019	1,664,284	33,944	197	1,717,031

¹ The periods relate to years ended June 30.

² The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

³ Includes only steel rails after 1905.

⁴ Average for the period.

⁵ Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

⁶ Imports for consumption.

NO. 293.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1847 TO 1916.

Period. ¹	Imports. ²		Exports. ³		Remaining for consumption.		Average price per lb.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>
1847-50 ⁴	154,724,895	9,413,791	10,835,938	771,812	143,888,957	8,641,979	6.0	0.49
1851-60.....	203,190,285	18,370,265	14,709,048	1,480,723	188,480,337	16,889,482	9.0	0.81
1861-70.....	173,269,706	18,790,274	8,228,527	1,383,943	165,061,239	17,401,431	10.5	0.69
1871-80.....	331,924,815	48,874,140	7,010,048	1,257,182	324,914,167	47,615,958	14.7	7.25
1881-90.....	513,039,498	55,380,702	24,725,173	2,898,013	488,314,325	52,482,680	10.8	8.59
1891-95.....	585,270,320	98,210,332	8,787,877	1,485,555	576,482,443	96,733,677	16.78	8.60
1896-1900.....	761,715,403	67,829,710	21,819,383	2,370,750	739,896,020	65,449,990	8.9	10.13
1901.....	857,018,121	63,104,646	45,835,281	4,179,779	811,182,840	58,924,817	7.4	10.45
1902.....	1,002,344,170	71,125,449	35,124,572	2,950,724	1,057,219,598	68,168,725	6.4	13.34
1903.....	927,253,821	60,146,754	48,849,256	3,818,574	878,404,565	56,328,180	6.6	10.82
1904.....	998,077,470	60,988,202	35,101,560	3,122,547	963,975,910	66,865,655	7.0	11.68
1905.....	1,046,628,441	84,710,353	37,087,048	3,586,268	1,009,541,393	81,124,115	8.1	12.00
1906.....	853,790,615	73,514,444	19,132,502	1,907,705	834,667,023	71,606,736	8.6	9.74
1907.....	986,505,023	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,969,324	77,089,630	7.9	11.17
1908.....	892,092,410	67,865,830	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7.6	9.84
1909.....	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	15,187,757	1,484,239	1,036,561,948	77,856,837	7.5	11.45
1910.....	873,983,680	69,504,647	13,569,288	1,513,684	860,414,401	67,990,663	9.3	9.23
1911.....	877,322,498	60,949,963	8,371,003	1,096,052	869,951,465	69,553,011	10.3	9.38
1912.....	877,747,747	118,233,988	7,196,311	1,085,562	870,551,436	117,148,396	13.3	9.23
1913.....	866,053,609	119,449,045	7,134,641	1,139,134	858,919,058	118,309,911	13.8	8.85
1914.....	1,006,362,204	111,454,240	13,811,301	2,137,967	992,550,903	106,539,273	11.1	10.08
1915.....	1,125,041,601	107,704,377	70,952,754	8,288,894	1,054,088,847	99,505,483	9.6	10.62
1916.....	1,203,840,501	115,905,134	75,817,516	9,108,566	1,128,023,075	106,706,568	9.6	10.97

¹ The periods relate to years ended June 30.

² After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

³ Continental United States and shipments there-

reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.
as customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

NO. 294.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1847 TO 1916.

Period. ¹	Imports.		Foreign exports.		Net imports.		Average price per pound.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>
1847-50 ²	21,837,037	4,832,880	2,686,938	969,600	19,150,099	3,873,280	20.0	0.86
1851-60.....	25,688,898	7,028,039	4,031,040	1,068,081	21,627,858	5,900,953	25.5	.76
1861-70.....	34,943,075	9,924,418	2,549,468	953,954	32,393,607	8,968,854	28.4	.92
1871-80.....	61,961,814	19,417,035	2,426,808	808,006	59,535,006	18,549,029	31.3	1.33
1881-90.....	79,367,298	15,650,840	2,833,072	979,454	76,534,226	15,071,383	14.7	1.35
1891-95.....	90,673,168	13,875,004	1,997,395	185,772	88,675,772	13,689,232	16.3	1.35
1896-1900.....	87,647,633	11,565,555	1,430,810	208,918	86,216,823	11,356,637	13.2	1.18
1901.....	89,800,443	11,017,870	1,303,399	162,638	88,497,044	10,895,238	12.3	1.12
1902.....	75,379,125	9,390,128	1,303,972	147,939	74,075,153	9,242,189	12.4	.92
1903.....	108,374,005	15,659,220	3,942,645	462,554	104,431,360	15,196,670	14.4	1.27
1904.....	112,905,641	18,229,310	3,285,023	394,234	109,626,618	17,835,076	10.1	1.31
1905.....	102,700,599	16,230,858	769,515	124,234	101,937,084	16,106,624	15.8	1.19
1906.....	93,621,760	14,580,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,863	14,400,198	15.6	1.06
1907.....	80,368,490	13,915,344	1,520,229	207,094	84,848,261	13,708,450	16.1	.96
1908.....	94,149,564	10,309,870	1,046,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17.3	1.03
1909.....	114,616,520	18,562,076	759,083	128,519	114,157,437	18,434,157	16.2	1.24
1910.....	85,626,570	13,971,945	2,826,351	328,084	83,280,219	13,643,862	16.0	.89
1911.....	102,053,942	17,613,509	3,287,306	447,304	99,303,570	17,166,265	17.2	1.04
1912.....	101,406,816	18,207,141	1,011,920	130,450	100,394,896	18,056,736	18.0	1.05
1913.....	94,512,600	17,433,938	901,745	139,178	93,610,855	17,294,510	18.4	.95
1914.....	91,130,815	16,735,302	983,222	138,781	90,147,593	16,596,521	18.4	.91
1915.....	90,987,942	17,512,019	4,818,873	749,255	92,174,004	10,763,364	18.1	.91
1916.....	100,865,935	20,599,897	790,474	157,736	109,075,461	20,442,121	18.7	1.07

¹ The periods relate to years ended June 30.

² Average for the period.

³ Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 295.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1850 TO 1916.¹

[Source: The production of domestic wines has been estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr. J. W. Schopp, of Bonifort Wine and Spirit Circular (Inc.), New York, and other well-informed persons. The production of domestic spirituous and malt liquors has been derived from the reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. The table does not include for any year withdrawals of distilled spirits for scientific purposes and for use of the United States, or since 1906 withdrawals for denaturation, free of tax. For 1916 these amounts were 2,745,790 and 84,532,253 tax gallons, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Distilled spirits consumed.				Wines consumed.			Malt liquors consumed.			Total consumption of wines and liquors. ²	Total consumption per capita. ³			
	Domestic. ²		Imported for consumption.	Total. ³	Domestic. ⁴	Imported for consumption.	Total. ⁵	Domestic. ⁴	Imported for consumption.	Total. ⁶		Of distilled spirits. ²	Of wines. ²	Of malt liquors. ²	Of all liquors and wines. ²
	From fruit.	All other.													
	Proof galls.	Pro. galls.	Proof galls.	Proof galls.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.		P. per h.	Galls.	Galls.	C.
1850.....	(5)		5,065,390	51,833,473	221,240	6,095,122	6,316,371	36,551,708	201,301	36,551,709	9,221,814	0.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
1860.....	(5)		6,064,293	89,068,651	1,860,038	8,944,679	10,804,687	100,223,870	1,120,730	100,223,871	24,223,870	0.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
1870.....	1,223,830	77,269,263	1,405,510	79,895,708	3,059,518	9,165,549	12,225,067	200,713,401	1,012,755	200,713,406	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1871-80 ⁶	1,433,179	80,556,881	1,643,416	82,032,085	13,781,774	7,077,921	20,859,695	200,197,473	1,489,185	200,197,478	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1881-90 ⁶	1,323,579	80,556,881	1,530,276	81,375,208	22,484,021	5,034,840	27,518,873	200,197,473	2,088,012	200,197,485	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1891-95 ⁶	1,480,259	80,556,881	1,348,097	91,738,686	21,553,200	4,783,068	26,340,208	1,000,332,842	3,073,846	1,000,332,848	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1896.....	1,440,810	80,556,881	1,541,504	70,725,745	14,599,757	1,101,648	15,701,405	1,000,332,842	3,300,531	1,000,332,846	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1897.....	1,146,131	80,556,881	2,230,711	73,029,948	33,940,819	4,331,159	38,271,478	1,000,332,842	3,002,558	1,000,332,846	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1898.....	1,411,448	80,556,881	915,985	81,594,293	17,453,684	3,114,339	20,568,023	1,000,332,842	2,457,848	1,000,332,846	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1899.....	1,306,218	80,556,881	1,387,598	87,433,442	22,835,587	3,524,912	26,360,499	1,000,332,842	2,797,427	1,000,332,848	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1900.....	1,336,361	80,556,881	1,702,468	97,356,864	26,242,492	3,745,975	29,988,467	1,000,332,842	3,316,068	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1901.....	1,509,271	80,556,881	1,911,189	103,455,338	21,008,380	4,388,140	25,396,520	1,000,332,842	3,596,382	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1902.....	1,403,204	80,556,881	2,182,230	107,726,141	44,743,815	5,020,105	49,763,920	1,000,332,842	3,702,222	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1903.....	1,515,072	118,416,476	2,430,108	117,606,954	32,634,293	5,004,525	37,638,818	1,000,332,842	4,204,538	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1904.....	1,637,331	116,544,802	2,655,500	121,087,357	37,538,799	5,772,418	43,311,217	1,000,332,842	4,337,075	1,000,332,845	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1905.....	1,595,021	116,544,802	2,729,826	120,860,649	29,369,408	5,090,309	34,459,717	1,000,332,842	5,201,168	1,000,332,846	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1906.....	1,731,643	122,961,612	3,108,328	127,851,563	39,847,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,000,332,842	5,963,207	1,000,332,847	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1907.....	1,938,688	134,308,601	3,782,058	140,804,436	50,079,283	7,000,377	57,079,660	1,000,332,842	7,171,842	1,000,332,845	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1908.....	1,679,031	119,951,185	3,758,088	125,379,314	44,421,269	7,000,377	51,421,646	1,000,332,842	7,314,126	1,000,332,848	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1909.....	1,850,700	114,613,702	4,365,631	121,130,036	55,609,925	5,169,554	60,779,479	1,000,332,842	7,110,657	1,000,332,846	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1910.....	2,204,154	126,593,951	4,340,549	133,135,684	50,681,343	9,363,735	60,045,078	1,000,332,842	7,301,020	1,000,332,848	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1911.....	2,434,045	132,315,423	3,836,321	136,555,980	56,655,046	7,243,225	63,898,272	1,000,332,842	7,240,458	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1912.....	2,449,331	133,502,079	3,544,921	139,496,361	50,619,880	5,804,831	56,424,711	1,000,332,842	7,169,077	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1913.....	2,801,767	140,521,850	3,124,081	147,745,628	43,689,519	6,843,612	50,533,131	1,000,332,842	7,669,223	1,000,332,846	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1914.....	2,704,752	136,521,805	4,220,670	143,447,227	44,973,613	7,444,787	52,418,400	1,000,332,842	7,170,696	1,000,332,848	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1915.....	2,516,054	121,690,506	2,932,448	127,159,098	27,253,000	3,211,009	30,464,009	1,000,332,842	3,857,324	1,000,332,844	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
1916.....	2,981,714	133,267,803	3,706,150	139,958,732	42,229,206	5,357,939	47,587,145	1,000,332,842	2,590,315	1,000,332,825	24,225,067	0.36	1.36	1.36	1.36

¹ With respect to units of quantity, see explanatory notes, p. 7.

² Since 1885 includes domestic spirits exported and returned.

³ Data relate to the United States as a whole, except that figures of production for noncontiguous territory are incomplete.

⁴ Product less domestic exports.

⁵ Included with "All other."

No. 296.—PULP-WOOD CONSUMPTION: TOTAL QUANTITY CONSUMED, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1910, AND QUANTITIES CONSUMED, BY STATES AND SPECIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1911.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1909	1910	1911						
			Spruce.		Hemlock.	Poplar.		Balsam fir.	All other species.
			Domestic.	Imported.		Domestic.	Imported.		
	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>
Maine.....	903,902	917,029	545,765	153,488	11,221	138,358	5,753	62,745	35,440
Massachusetts.....	45,890	40,146	13,069	10,539	20	3,901	225	2,142	10,061
Michigan.....	132,846	136,851	22,271	11,723	56,513	394	2,798	15,682	37,000
Minnesota.....	47,373	40,604	41,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,729
New Hampshire.....	340,997	423,931	150,967	213,332	.....	2,391	.....	11,335	25,000
New York.....	921,882	956,016	306,334	429,017	63,594	48,442	21,309	77,681	11,423
North Carolina.....	145,090	152,231	16,975	.....	46,096	8,346	.....	.....	88,207
Ohio.....	55,275	38,693	.....	3,000	.....	1,308	.....	.....	27,736
Oregon.....	104,021	110,701	36,377	.....	53,606	.....	.....	.....	20,034
Pennsylvania.....	295,038	322,161	1,154	55,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	191,038
Vermont.....	(1)	60,540	40,061	20,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	300
Washington.....	92,039	89,637	61,055	.....	.....	27,950	.....	.....	9,157
Wisconsin.....	100,166	108,121	46,050	.....	7,000	1,038	.....	.....	60,810
Wyoming.....	(1)	523,924	231,026	640	311,470	2,206	.....	14,022	31,664
Alaska.....	3,700,019	163,785	3,003	.....	29,118	66,622	.....	.....	97,804
Total.....	4,001,607	4,004,306	1,012,355	903,375	616,663	333,929	34,295	101,779	635,656

¹ Not shown separately.

² Includes California, Delaware, Maryland, South Carolina, Texas, and Washington.

³ Includes California, Delaware, Maryland, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin.

No. 297.—PULP-WOOD CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES CONSUMED, BY SPECIES, AND PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 AND 1911.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	1910					1911				
	Reduced by—				Total.	Reduced by—				Total.
	Mechanical process.	Sulphite process.	Soda process.	Sulphate process.		Mechanical process.	Sulphite process.	Soda process.	Sulphate process.	
Spruce:	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>	<i>Cords.</i>
Domestic.....	735,962	731,323	2,115	1,137	1,473,542	822,743	786,632	1,331	1,649	1,612,355
Imported.....	304,582	597,826	.....	.....	902,407	208,960	604,415	.....	.....	803,375
Hemlock.....	33,745	574,109	658	1,960	610,473	32,182	563,535	1,893	16,163	616,663
Poplar:										
Domestic.....	11,613	625	303,401	78	315,717	9,040	4,101	320,763	25	333,929
Imported.....	1,834	.....	43,525	.....	45,359	.....	.....	30,577	.....	34,295
Balsam fir.....	49,294	81,932	.....	1,136	132,362	89,485	100,339	.....	1,955	191,779
Pine.....	22,367	4,730	74,625	4,270	105,882	28,306	4,280	86,135	5,292	124,019
Beech.....	.....	44,263	.....	.....	44,263	.....	.....	44,320	.....	44,320
Maple.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,979	.....	36,979
Cottonwood.....	14,636	5,553	10,910	.....	31,099	3,995	32,498	.....	.....	36,493
White fir.....	3,028	27,797	.....	.....	30,845	12,915	67	12,061	.....	25,043
All other kinds of wood.....	124	1,285	136,708	1,596	139,713	355	763	84,310	2,840	88,268
Slab wood and other mill waste.....	3,393	219,519	39,720	5	262,637	12,462	245,914	21,401	757	280,534
Total.....	1,180,598	2,247,693	655,827	10,188	4,094,306	1,314,141	2,342,550	642,840	28,681	4,328,052

¹ Not separately shown for 1910.

No. 298.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 to 1916.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Year ended June 30—	Production. ¹	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
1899.....	732,289,600	205,910	732,083,690	108,844,826	497,813	840,070,703	12.85
1900.....	808,360,000	319,579	808,040,421	147,063,804	850,228	955,153,697	13.40
1901.....	677,960,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,963,107	14.73
1902.....	804,411,840	2,405,812	802,006,028	198,096,086	133,738	1,090,818,351	13.23
1903.....	806,400,000	1,555,146	804,844,854	109,913,203	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904.....	1,075,200,000	8,107,668	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,194,000,574	10.63
1905.....	1,026,334,851	22,990,816	1,003,344,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,184,280,305	14.00
1906.....	1,105,440,000	25,867,137	1,079,572,863	120,819,732	57,648	1,200,234,917	10.05
1907.....	1,203,740,000	19,894,288	1,273,845,712	142,529,406	1,379	1,420,373,739	10.06
1908.....	1,133,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	140,739,072	59,074	1,260,155,151	11.17
1909.....	1,203,075,000	11,411,104	1,191,663,896	117,312,174	11,000	1,308,965,070	9.00
1910.....	1,370,788,000	26,168,315	1,344,619,685	154,506,599	197,000	1,498,988,084	10.30
1911.....	1,610,005,000	70,199,298	1,548,805,702	95,319,730	.....	1,644,125,432	5.80
1912.....	1,610,005,000	181,899,896	1,428,105,104	6,613,253	383,293	1,580,400,694	.39
1913.....	1,736,070,000	164,362,281	1,571,707,684	28,344,243	12,654	1,604,024,308	1.40
1914.....	2,137,053,000	108,869,762	2,028,183,238	48,877,847	7,150	2,035,061,085	2.73
1915.....	1,845,130,000	179,221,644	1,665,908,356	10,642,237	649,914	1,676,550,279	.52
1916.....	2,065,989,000	516,257,473	1,549,731,527	1,796,833	7,321	1,556,827,759	.91

¹ Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

No. 299.—FLAXSEED PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1887 to 1916.

[Source: Production, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year ended June 30—	Production. ¹	Imports.	Exports.		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1887	10,000,000	415,179		44	10,415,135
1888	10,500,000	1,583,964	37,205		12,086,608
1889	9,000,000	3,259,460		25	12,259,435
1890	10,250,000	2,391,175	14,678		12,626,495
1891	8,500,000	1,515,546	144,848	1	9,870,697
1892	19,000,000	285,140	3,613,187		15,671,853
1893	11,104,440	112,015	1,837,370		9,379,085
1894	10,000,000	592,820	2,047,836		8,544,984
1895	7,500,000	4,166,222	1,224		11,664,908
1896	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,576
1897	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,563
1898	12,500,000	130,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899	16,400,000	81,953	2,830,991		13,650,962
1900	19,979,492	67,379	2,743,266		17,236,605
1901	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,931
1902	25,319,000	477,157	3,874,033	64,748	21,857,376
1903	29,284,880	120,080	4,128,120	20,211	25,205,628
1904	27,300,510	213,270	758,379		26,755,401
1905	23,400,534	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906	28,477,753	52,240	5,988,519		22,541,474
1907	25,576,146	90,356	6,630,310	2,044	19,023,148
1908	23,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,613,715
1909	23,805,000	593,668	882,899		25,515,769
1910	10,513,000	5,002,496	65,193		24,450,303
1911	12,718,000	10,499,227	976		23,216,251
1912	19,370,000	6,841,806	4,323	21,918	26,185,564
1913	28,073,000	5,294,296	16,804	168	33,350,234
1914	17,853,000	8,653,235	305,546		26,200,680
1915	15,559,000	10,666,215	4,145	63,208	26,157,862
1916	15,459,000	14,679,233	2,614	17	30,135,602

¹ Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year.

PRICES.

No. 300.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD: 1845 to 1916.

[Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department, on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.	Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.
	<i>Pence.</i>	<i>Pence.</i>	<i>Pence.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Pence.</i>	<i>Pence.</i>	<i>Pence.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
1845.....	58½	59½	59½	1.298	15.92	1881.....	50½	52½	51½	1.18229	18.25
1846.....	59	60½	59½	1.30	15.90	1882.....	50	52½	51½	1.18562	18.20
1847.....	58½	60½	59½	1.308	15.80	1883.....	50½	51½	50½	1.10874	18.64
1848.....	58½	60	59½	1.304	15.85	1884.....	49½	51½	50½	1.11068	18.61
1849.....	59½	60	59½	1.309	15.78	1885.....	46½	60	48½	1.06510	19.41
1850.....	59½	61½	61½	1.316	15.70	1886.....	42	47	45½	.99407	20.78
1851.....	60	61½	61	1.327	15.46	1887.....	43½	47½	44½	.97946	21.10
1852.....	59½	61½	60½	1.326	15.59	1888.....	41½	44½	42½	.98974	22.00
1853.....	60½	61½	61½	1.348	15.33	1889.....	41½	44½	42½	.93511	22.10
1854.....	60½	61½	61½	1.348	15.33	1890.....	43½	54½	47½	1.04634	19.75
1855.....	60	61½	61½	1.344	15.38	1891.....	48	48½	46½	.98800	20.92
1856.....	60½	62½	61½	1.344	15.38	1892.....	37½	43½	39½	.87145	23.72
1857.....	61	62½	61½	1.353	15.27	1893.....	30½	38½	35½	.78030	26.49
1858.....	60½	61½	61½	1.344	15.38	1894.....	27	31½	29½	.63749	32.55
1859.....	61½	62½	62½	1.36	15.19	1895.....	27½	31½	29½	.65406	31.60
1860.....	61½	62½	61½	1.352	15.29	1896.....	29½	31½	30½	.67565	30.59
1861.....	60½	61½	60½	1.333	15.50	1897.....	23½	29½	27½	.60483	34.20
1862.....	61	62½	61½	1.346	15.35	1898.....	25	28½	26½	.59010	35.03
1863.....	61	61½	61½	1.345	15.37	1899.....	26½	29	27½	.60154	34.36
1864.....	60½	62½	61½	1.345	15.37	1900.....	27	30½	28½	.62007	33.33
1865.....	60½	61½	61½	1.338	15.44	1901.....	24½	29½	27½	.59595	34.68
1866.....	60½	62½	61½	1.380	15.43	1902.....	21½	26½	24½	.52795	39.15
1867.....	60½	61½	60½	1.328	15.57	1903.....	21½	28½	24½	.51257	38.10
1868.....	60½	61½	60½	1.326	15.59	1904.....	24½	28½	26½	.57876	35.70
1869.....	60	61	60½	1.325	15.60	1905.....	25½	30½	27½	.61027	33.87
1870.....	60½	60½	60½	1.328	15.57	1906.....	29	33½	30½	.67689	30.54
1871.....	60½	61	60½	1.326	15.57	1907.....	24½	32½	30½	.66152	31.24
1872.....	59½	61½	60½	1.322	15.63	1908.....	22	27	24½	.53490	38.64
1873.....	57½	59½	58½	1.29769	15.93	1909.....	23	24½	23½	.52016	39.74
1874.....	57½	59½	58½	1.27883	16.16	1910.....	23½	26	24½	.54077	38.22
1875.....	55½	57½	56½	1.24233	16.64	1911.....	26½	26½	24½	.53928	38.33
1876.....	46½	58½	53½	1.16414	17.75	1912.....	25½	29½	28½	.61470	33.62
1877.....	43½	58½	54½	1.20189	17.20	1913.....	26½	29½	27½	.60458	34.19
1878.....	49½	55½	52½	1.15358	17.92	1914.....	22½	27½	25½	.55312	37.34
1879.....	48½	53½	51½	1.12892	18.39	1915.....	22½	27½	25½	.51892	39.34
1880.....	51½	52½	52½	1.14507	18.05	1916.....	20½	35½	31½	.69047	33.21

No. 301.—BULLION VALUE OF 371 1-4 GRAINS OF PURE SILVER AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR: 1861 to 1916.

[Source: The Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1861.....	1.031	1875.....	0.96086	1889.....	0.72325	1903.....	0.41860
1862.....	1.041	1876.....	.90039	1890.....	.80027	1904.....	.44763
1863.....	1.040	1877.....	.92938	1891.....	.76415	1905.....	.47200
1864.....	1.040	1878.....	.89222	1892.....	.67401	1906.....	.62355
1865.....	1.035	1879.....	.86928	1893.....	.60851	1907.....	.51164
1866.....	1.036	1880.....	.85564	1894.....	.49097	1908.....	.41371
1867.....	1.027	1881.....	.87375	1895.....	.50587	1909.....	.40231
1868.....	1.025	1882.....	.87832	1896.....	.52257	1910.....	.41825
1869.....	1.024	1883.....	.85754	1897.....	.46745	1911.....	.41909
1870.....	1.027	1884.....	.85904	1898.....	.45640	1912.....	.47543
1871.....	1.025	1885.....	.82379	1899.....	.46625	1913.....	.48760
1872.....	1.022	1886.....	.76931	1900.....	.47958	1914.....	.42210
1873.....	1.00868	1887.....	.75755	1901.....	.40008	1915.....	.40135
1874.....	.98909	1888.....	.72083	1902.....	.40835	1916.....	.53694

540 PRICES OF COTTON, COTTON MANUFACTURES, AND WOOL.

No. 302.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: AVERAGE PRICES, 1901 TO 1916.

[Source: Prior to 1911, Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson; for later years, Mr. Carl Geller, New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound. ¹	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard. ¹	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard. ²	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1901.....	8.75	5.54	5.48	10.25	4.62	2.84
1902.....	9.00	5.48	5.52	10.50	5.00	3.11
1903.....	11.18	6.25	6.37	10.75	5.00	3.25
1904.....	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44
1905.....	9.80	7.00	7.00	9.00	4.75	3.13
1906.....	11.50	7.25	7.37	10.93	5.12	3.63
1907.....	12.10	7.62	7.62	13.00	6.00	4.62
1908.....	10.62	6.75	7.15	11.54	5.87	3.50
1909.....	12.68	7.37	7.50	11.45	5.06	3.67
1910.....	15.11	7.87	8.00	12.00	5.62	3.37
1911.....	13.01	7.98	8.06	11.10	5.24	3.54
1912.....	11.52	7.79	7.90	11.41	5.22	3.32
1913.....	12.80	8.05	8.18	11.88	5.40	3.36
1914.....	11.13	7.68	7.83	11.54	5.19	3.48
1915.....	10.14	6.74	6.80	10.92	5.19	3.27
1916.....	14.45	9.18	8.91	13.62	7.20	4.00

¹ The prices of standard drillings are *net*; raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.

² After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

No. 303.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER, 1901 TO 1916.

[Source: Messrs. Mauger & Avery, Boston.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1901.....	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902.....	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26½	25	28	28½	25½
1903.....	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904.....	32½	32½	29½	32½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905.....	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906.....	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907.....	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908.....	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34
1909.....	34	38	35	35	40	37	35	40	37	35	40	36
1910.....	36	40	36	33	36	35	31	34	33	30	33	32
1911.....	30	34	32	30	33	32	28	30	30	30	32	31
1912.....	30	32	31	30	33	31	32	35	33	30	37	34
1913.....	30	36	34	29	35	33	27	34	33	26	33	30
1914.....	25	30	27	26	31	27	28	33	31	27	30	30
1915.....	29	36	34	31	39	36	30	39	37	31	42	40
1916.....	32	45	43	34	48	46	35	48	46	38	48	46

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. It is to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of washed Ohio fleece wool is less subject to variation than any other basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, addition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

No. 304.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1897 TO 1916.

[Sources: Coffee, Mr. Louis Seligson, New York; Sugar, Messrs. Willett & Gray; other figures, Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel.	Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Lard, prime contract, per pound.	Beef, extra mess, per barrel.	Pork, mess, per barrel.	Tallow, prime, per pound.	Coffee.		Sugar.			
								No. 3, Exchange standard, per pound.	No. 7, Exchange standard, per pound. ¹	Old Government Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifugal, per pound.	Soft, confections A, per pound.	Hard, granulated, per pound.
	Dolls.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1897.....	0.954	31.9	23.2	4.12	7.71	8.85	8.31	11.96	9.80	24.00	3.56	4.38	4.50
1898.....	.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	8.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97
1899.....	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.54	7.45	6.25	24.00	4.42	4.50	4.92
1900.....	.804	45.3	27.3	7.05	9.78	12.48	4.84	9.50	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32
1901.....	.808	50.7	36.6	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.40	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05
1902.....	.836	69.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.73	5.65	16.00	3.54	4.27	4.46
1903.....	.853	67.2	41.1	8.41	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.50	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.64
1904.....	1.107	59.4	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77
1905.....	1.028	59.8	35.0	7.44	10.02	14.48	4.50	9.15	8.25	15.00	4.28	5.11	5.26
1906.....	.865	60.0	38.0	8.88	8.85	17.55	5.31	9.25	8.10	14.50	3.69	4.87	4.62
1907.....	.963	64.0	49.6	9.20	9.83	17.61	6.25	8.85	6.60	16.50	3.76	4.45	4.65
1908.....	1.049	78.6	54.5	9.08	13.20	15.93	5.50	7.85	6.25	18.50	4.07	4.76	4.96
1909.....	1.263	70.7	61.4	11.68	11.09	21.34	6.00	8.75	7.85	18.00	4.00	4.66	4.76
1910.....	1.118	66.8	.....	12.52	14.64	23.72	7.25	10.15	9.60	18.00	4.19	4.77	4.97
1911.....	.963	71.1	² 45.7	9.11	12.92	19.12	6.60	14.85	13.25	18.75	4.153	5.145	5.345
1912.....	1.091	(³)	² 56.4	10.51	15.80	19.33	6.18	15.60	14.45	18.75	4.162	4.691	5.041
1913.....	1.041	71.1	² 46.7	11.03	18.78	22.45	6.25	12.13	10.65	20.75	3.506	4.142	4.278
1914.....	1.094	79.3	² 49.0	10.41	19.70	22.70	6.75	10.15	8.15	21.75	3.814	4.583	4.683
1915.....	1.291	83.7	² 53.0	9.41	18.67	19.17	7.00	10.00	7.45	19.25	4.622	5.439	5.589
1916.....	1.468	92.9	² 52.1	13.50	19.04	26.62	10.00	10.75	9.25	23.50	5.786	6.762	16.882

¹ The coffee quoted is really Sumatra coffee, known in the United States as "Old Government Java."

² No. 2 white oats.

³ Nominal.

⁴ No. 3 white oats.

No. 305.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL: PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1866 TO 1916.

[Sources: Anthracite, for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes, American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute; bituminous, Seward's Coal Trade Journal.]

Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1866.....	5.80	5.94	1883.....	4.54	2.90	1900.....	3.47	2.50
1867.....	4.87	4.97	1884.....	4.42	2.50	1901.....	3.80	2.50
1868.....	3.86	4.71	1885.....	4.10	2.25	1902 ¹	4.30	2.50
1869.....	5.81	4.97	1886.....	4.00	2.10	1903.....	4.60	3.35
1870.....	4.89	4.72	1887.....	4.05	3.45	1904.....	4.60	2.25
1871.....	4.46	4.72	1888.....	4.21	12.60	1905.....	4.60	2.60
1872.....	3.74	4.66	1889.....	4.04	12.60	1906.....	4.50	2.75
1873.....	4.27	4.84	1890.....	3.92 ²	12.60	1907.....	44.50	2.80
1874.....	4.55	4.50	1891.....	3.85	12.60	1908.....	44.50	12.70
1875.....	4.39	4.35	1892.....	3.97 ³	12.50	1909.....	44.50	12.60
1876.....	3.87	3.87	1893.....	3.90	12.40	1910.....	44.50	12.60
1877.....	2.59	3.15	1894.....	3.99	12.25	1911.....	44.50	12.60
1878.....	3.22	2.86	1895.....	3.50	12.00	1912.....	44.50	12.60
1879.....	2.70	2.79	1896.....	3.50	22.28	1913.....	74.80	12.30
1880.....	4.53	3.75	1897.....	3.50	21.80	1914.....	5.00	12.85
1881.....	4.53	3.75	1898.....	3.50	21.60	1915.....	5.10	12.85
1882.....	4.61	3.50	1899.....	3.75	22.00	1916.....	.....	12.85

¹ The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.

² Price of soft-coal pool.

³ Owing

as to the

New York.....

were made \$3.30

⁴ Shipments to

Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about

25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

⁵ Freight on "big vein" coal to Baltimore having been reduced 15 cents, \$2.60 in 1909 and sub-

sequent.

⁶ Nominal

⁷ Duri-

compare

the last

ation price for 1902 is not a correct guide

as \$7 at the mines and as high as \$9 in

1903, or nearly so; then, on Apr. 1, prices

were discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

crease in the price of "spot" or free coal as

it be far out of the way to say that during

ce of the latter.

No. 306.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1870 TO 1916.

[Sources: The American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Calendar year.	Pig iron.				Bar iron, rolled.		Bessemer steel billets. ²	Rails. ⁴		Nails.	
	No. 1 foundry. ¹	Gray forge. ¹	Gray forge lake ore. ²	Bessemer.	Best re-fined. ³	Best re-fined. ²		Iron standard sections.	Steel standard sections. ⁵	Cut. ⁶	Wire. ⁷
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1870.....	33.23					78.96		72.25	106.79	4.40	
1871.....	35.08					78.54		70.38	102.62	4.52	
1872.....	43.94					97.63		85.13	111.94	5.46	
1873.....	42.79					86.43		76.07	120.68	4.90	
1874.....	30.19					67.95		58.75	94.28	3.99	
1875.....	25.53					60.85		47.75	68.75	3.42	
1876.....	22.19					52.08		41.25	59.25	2.98	
1877.....	18.92					45.55		35.25	45.58	2.57	
1878.....	17.67					44.24		33.75	42.21	2.31	
1879.....	21.72					51.85		41.25	48.21	2.69	
1880.....	28.45					62.04		49.25	67.52	3.68	
1881.....	25.17					58.05		47.13	61.08	3.09	
1882.....	25.77	22.60				61.41	54.51	45.50	48.50	3.47	
1883.....	22.42	19.33				60.31	44.24		37.75	3.06	
1884.....	19.31	17.71				44.05	38.45		39.75	2.39	
1885.....	17.99	15.58				40.32	36.59		23.52	2.33	
1886.....	18.71	16.40				43.12	38.08	31.75	34.52	2.27	
1887.....	20.93	17.79				49.37	43.59	32.55	37.98	2.30	
1888.....	18.85	16.21				44.99	39.07	28.78	29.83	2.03	
1889.....	17.76	15.48				43.40	38.30	29.45	29.25	2.00	
1890.....	18.41	15.82				45.83	41.25	30.32	31.73	2.00	
1891.....	17.52	14.52				45.95	42.56	36.38	29.92	1.86	
1892.....	15.75	13.54				41.31	36.70	23.63	30.00	1.83	
1893.....	14.52	12.78				38.08	33.53	20.44	28.12	1.44	
1894.....	12.65	10.73				29.96	26.88	16.56	24.00	1.08	
1895.....	13.10	11.49				32.29	28.09	18.43	24.33	1.56	
1896.....	12.95	11.00				31.36	27.22	18.83	28.00	2.36	
1897.....	12.10	10.43				29.40	24.73	15.08	18.75	1.47	
1898.....	11.66	10.23				28.65	23.93	15.31	17.62	1.31	
1899.....	19.36	16.60				46.29	43.75	31.12	28.12	2.21	
1900.....	19.93	16.49				41.00	48.12	25.06	32.29	2.46	
1901.....	15.87	14.08				41.16	40.38	24.13	27.33	2.20	
1902.....	22.19	19.20				47.79	48.53	30.57	28.00	2.29	
1903.....	19.92	17.13				44.83	39.59	27.91	28.00	2.36	
1904.....	15.57	13.67				33.40	33.17	22.18	28.00	2.07	
1905.....	17.58	15.58				42.97	41.89	24.03	28.00	2.00	
1906.....	26.93	17.79				44.28	43.21	27.45	28.00	2.13	
1907.....	23.89	21.06				47.30	43.49	29.25	28.00	2.36	
1908.....	17.70	15.72				38.13	35.75	26.31	28.00	2.20	
1909.....	17.81	16.18				39.33	36.40	24.62	28.00	2.05	
1910.....	16.86	15.72				41.37	36.87	25.88	28.00	2.10	
1911.....	15.21	14.43				36.79	31.55	21.46	28.00	2.02	
1912.....	16.06	15.39				39.20	32.20	22.88	28.00	1.92	
1913.....	16.57	15.69				42.98	37.80	25.79	28.00	1.99	
1914.....	14.74	13.79				35.73	29.68	20.09	28.00	1.90	
1915.....	15.26	14.31				39.09	33.15	22.44	28.00	1.94	
1916.....	21.18	20.05				73.25	47.71	43.95	32.00	1.66	

(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887.)

(Since 1892 superseded by the manufacture of steel rails.)

¹ At Philadelphia. The figures after 1909 represent averages for No. 2 foundry, the price of which is usually 50 cents above that of No. 1. ² At Pittsburgh. ³ Net price from store at Philadelphia. ⁴ At mills in Pennsylvania. ⁵ First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867. ⁶ Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia. ⁷ Base prices from factory, f. o. b. Chicago, in car-load lots. ⁸ Price based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed.

**No. 307.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM
THE UNITED STATES: 1892 to 1916.**

[The values of the goods are required by law to represent their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Breadstuffs.			Coal.		Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old, per pound.	Cotton, and manufactures of.			Eggs, per dozen.	Iron and steel, man- ufactures of.			Leather, and mfrs. of.		Meat and dairy products.						Oils.		Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.				
	Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.	Cattle, each.	Anthracite, per ton.		Bituminous, per ton.	Unmanufactured—Up-land, per pound.	Manufactures—Cloths.		Wire, per pound.	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, steam, each.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Boots and shoes, per pair.	Lumber: Boards, deals, and planks, per M. feet.	Bacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled, per pound.	Beef, salted or pickled, per pound. ¹	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.			Mineral—illuminat- ing, per gallon.	Vegetable—Cotton- seed, per gallon. ²	Starch, per pound.	
									Colored, per yard.																				Uncolored, per yard.
1892..	Dolls. 0.55	Dolls. 1.03	Dolls. 4.96	Dolls. 38.95	Dolls. 4.23	Dolls. 3.12	Cts. 12.3	Cts. 8.7	Cts. 6.1	Cts. 6.1	Cts. 18.0	Cts. 2.3	Cts. 2.2	Dolls. 8.719	Cts. 16.0	Dolls. 1.23	Dolls. 16.32	Cts. 9.1	Cts. 7.2	Cts. 6.0	Cts. 5.7	Cts. 16.0	Cts. 9.4	Cts. 5.9	Cts. 35.9	Cts. 3.1	Cts. 4.6	Cts. 8.4	
1893..	.53	.80	4.54	30.63	4.52	2.90	11.1	8.5	6.5	6.2	22.3	2.3	2.0	9.204	15.0	1.20	15.32	9.1	9.5	7.8	5.4	19.0	9.4	4.9	41.5	3.2	4.7	8.4	
1894..	.46	.67	4.11	35.45	4.63	2.81	10.9	7.8	6.3	6.1	16.9	2.4	2.0	7.242	15.1	1.20	16.37	9.1	9.0	8.0	5.7	17.6	9.7	4.2	40.2	3.2	4.4	8.5	
1895..	.53	.53	3.38	32.98	4.21	2.18	9.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	16.2	2.1	1.7	9.443	15.3	1.23	15.05	9.6	7.8	7.1	5.7	16.4	9.1	4.0	32.2	2.2	4.6	8.7	
1896..	.38	.65	3.56	33.29	4.10	2.19	8	7.4	5.9	5.7	14.7	2.1	2.1	9.626	17.9	1.39	14.56	9.7	6.6	5.7	5.7	15.2	8.4	6.8	28.2	2.7	4.9	8.5	
1897..	.31	.75	3.84	33.45	4.46	2.24	11.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	13.8	2.1	2.0	9.544	16.9	1.39	14.91	9.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	6.2	25.4	2.1	4.7	8.0	
1898..	.36	.93	4.51	33.50	4.45	2.15	11.1	7.0	5.2	4.8	16.3	1.9	1.9	8.299	17.5	1.39	16.23	7.6	6.0	5.6	5.3	15.0	8.6	5.7	25.2	1.9	5.0	8.7	
1899..	.39	.75	4.04	31.57	4.12	2.06	13.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	19.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	17.1	16.8	1.40	15.49	7.7	6.0	5.6	5.3	16.3	8.6	5.6	23.9	2.0	4.4	9.7
1900..	.41	.72	3.62	32.46	4.26	2.26	10.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	16.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	10.652	18.9	1.42	16.94	7.9	6.3	6.2	5.7	17.2	10.2	7.2	30.1	2.1	4.5	9.2
1901..	.46	.72	3.72	33.82	4.41	2.41	16.3	9.4	5.7	5.6	18.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	9.548	18.7	1.58	18.25	8.4	7.5	7.6	6.2	17.3	9.9	6.3	33.5	2.0	5.0	9.3
1902..	.58	.73	3.70	35.15	4.58	2.53	13.8	8.3	5.0	5.2	19.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	8.726	18.0	1.56	18.01	9.0	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	6.2	33.3	2.3	4.1	9.2
1903..	.54	.77	3.74	35.97	4.33	2.78	12.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	21.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	11.141	18.5	1.59	19.67	9.9	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	6.7	39.9	3.0	9.4	9.3
1904..	.54	.81	4.05	33.34	4.93	2.75	13.0	12.0	6.0	5.9	22.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	10.439	18.9	1.56	20.05	11.4	8.3	8.5	5.7	16.5	10.5	7.3	36.9	2.3	8.5	9.6
1905..	.53	.89	4.56	33.80	4.99	2.93	13.8	8.3	5.7	6.0	21.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	9.085	21.4	1.52	19.08	10.51	7.7	7.9	5.5	16.4	10.7	6.8	29.4	2.3	4.1	9.0
1906..	.53	.82	3.25	33.17	4.93	2.58	16.6	11.0	5.9	6.1	21.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	9.630	20.2	1.61	21.34	10.1	8.1	8.2	5.3	18.0	11.7	6.3	31.2	2.3	3.8	9.5
1907..	.53	.79	3.99	31.73	4.90	2.56	21.0	10.6	6.2	6.7	22.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	9.356	21.1	1.38	24.55	10.07	9.2	9.1	6.0	19.4	11.6	6.3	40.3	2.2	3.9	10.0
1908..	.65	.99	4.61	31.02	4.88	2.58	14.5	11.4	7.2	6.7	23.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	11.456	21.1	1.75	23.00	10.31	9.1	8.9	6.8	21.8	12.9	6.8	42.0	2.4	3.8	10.6
1909..	.70	1.02	4.56	36.96	4.97	2.65	13.9	9.4	5.9	5.9	23.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	9.708	20.9	1.67	24.10	10.34	10.0	8.7	7.7	21.2	12.6	6.6	40.8	2.3	3.5	10.9
1910..	.69	1.02	5.27	37.50	4.94	2.49	13.08	13.99	6.18	6.7	23.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	7.757	21.7	1.71	21.63	10.38	11.9	11.1	7.5	25.0	15.6	6.2	6.6	2.6	4.3	10.8
1911..	.56	.93	4.88	37.70	4.94	2.48	12.40	14.48	6.88	7.16	20.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	9.504	21.6	1.71	21.54	12.1	11.0	10.9	8.7	21.7	12.4	5.6	7.6	2.0	4.1	11.1
1912..	.72	.94	4.63	34.07	5.11	2.54	13.52	10.20	6.14	6.88	22.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	9.450	22.0	1.77	22.14	13.3	9.3	9.5	7.4	24.1	14.2	5.7	6.0	2.3	4.6	11.5
1913..	.59	.97	4.67	47.63	5.80	2.62	10.80	11.99	6.55	7.16	21.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	10.858	24.0	1.77	24.80	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.6	23.8	17.0	6.3	6.6	2.4	3.8	11.9
1914..	.75	.95	4.61	35.22	5.27	2.49	11.36	12.81	6.72	7.12	23.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	9.640	25.6	1.80	23.94	13.1	11.3	10.3	9.6	23.8	17.1	6.4	7.2	2.4	3.6	12.1
1915..	.81	1.28	5.86	128.16	5.27	2.53	14.21	8.54	6.74	7.60	24.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	9.280	29.7	1.99	22.25	13.8	11.0	10.3	10.6	24.3	15.3	6.0	6.9	2.7	4.7	12.8
1916..	.81	1.24	5.03	111.72	5.25	2.43	22.4	12.33	7.70	9.28	23.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	15,852	34.8	2.32	23.76	13.9	11.2	10.6	10.6	26.6	16.7	6.4	8.5	2.7	4.9	12.1

¹ After 1910 the figures represent beef cured in any manner.

² Unit of quantity pounds after 1909.

No. 308.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: 1892 TO 1916.

[The values are required by law to represent the values of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Cement, per 100 pounds.	Cheese, per pound.	Coal, bituminous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, etc.	Cotton cloth.		Fibers, unmanufactured.				Glass: Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpollished, per pound.	Hops, per pound.	India rubber and gutta-percha, crude, per pound.	Iron.			
						Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.	Flax, per ton.	Hemp, per ton.	Jute and jute butts, per ton.	Manila, per ton.				Bar iron, per pound.	Pig iron, per ton.	Sheet, plate, and taggers iron, per pound.	Tin plates, tinned, per pound.
	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.
1892.....	35.9	14.9	3.28	20.0	8.7	8.9	14.0	251.48	131.45	34.09	149.94	2.3	85.3	49.3	1.9	21.87	2.6	2.9
1893.....	33.4	14.0	2.28	14.0	8.1	8.1	13.0	280.64	112.30	30.01	139.32	2.4	40.8	42.9	1.8	23.88	2.2	2.8
1894.....	32.2	14.3	3.23	16.4	8.8	8.3	12.5	307.18	146.74	34.30	113.99	2.0	58.5	44.7	1.9	22.74	2.0	2.6
1895.....	32.2	14.1	3.05	14.7	7.8	8.2	12.0	284.71	138.93	24.88	80.77	2.0	19.1	46.2	1.7	27.27	2.0	2.4
1896.....	32.1	13.9	2.86	14.6	8.9	8.4	12.0	230.36	126.57	22.49	76.87	2.0	21.7	45.1	1.8	23.05	2.2	2.3
1897.....	31.7	13.5	2.76	11.1	8.7	8.6	12.2	206.53	123.00	23.93	73.68	2.1	20.9	49.1	2.0	23.50	2.4	2.3
1898.....	32.3	13.4	2.87	7.5	7.6	7.9	12.3	215.83	139.49	22.65	61.44	2.4	27.3	55.2	2.0	26.36	3.1	2.2
1899.....	33.8	13.2	2.82	6.5	12.0	8.3	13.0	201.81	121.06	27.61	116.76	2.6	44.9	62.1	2.0	29.87	4.3	2.3
1900.....	34.7	13.1	2.62	6.7	14.7	11.7	13.2	236.30	132.43	33.53	168.28	3.0	27.6	68.5	2.2	34.53	2.9	3.2
1901.....	34.4	13.8	2.72	7.4	16.2	12.2	15.1	273.41	153.52	42.78	162.69	3.3	32.6	51.5	2.6	34.46	5.4	3.2
1902.....	34.9	14.9	2.74	6.5	14.6	11.2	15.3	230.55	167.48	34.49	186.97	3.6	29.7	49.4	2.2	21.20	3.8	3.0
1903.....	31.9	15.4	2.93	6.5	12.4	11.13	15.0	248.68	166.95	42.14	192.80	2.8	30.1	55.3	1.9	17.60	2.7	2.9
1904.....	32.7	14.5	2.69	7.0	12.8	11.24	16.28	251.10	148.06	42.43	173.96	2.7	49.8	68.3	2.0	21.20	2.2	2.7
1905.....	33.3	14.6	2.44	8.8	13.6	11.89	16.86	279.44	160.10	45.82	195.99	3.5	45.6	74.2	1.9	24.30	4.6	2.8
1906.....	33.1	15.8	2.40	8.6	15.1	11.54	16.10	266.62	170.55	62.05	187.90	3.8	23.0	78.0	1.9	28.60	4.4	2.8
1907.....	32.7	16.9	2.48	7.9	19.8	11.65	15.86	260.41	176.00	85.66	199.51	3.3	31.8	76.6	1.9	27.72	4.1	3.3
1908.....	34.4	17.2	2.59	7.6	16.8	9.56	15.92	263.93	174.92	60.49	171.05	3.2	23.4	58.8	2.0	30.39	5.8	3.0
1909.....	37.0	16.5	2.85	7.5	13.3	11.43	15.04	257.57	153.45	46.06	115.60	3.3	18.1	69.8	1.8	33.53	6.5	2.7
1910.....	37.0	17.3	2.75	7.9	12.5	10.37	15.02	277.10	161.89	54.70	112.78	3.0	46.8	100.0	1.8	26.47	3.7	2.8
1911.....	34.8	17.4	2.83	10.3	11.9	11.31	16.01	312.47	177.78	72.33	116.04	3.0	31.6	105.8	2.0	29.37	4.0	3.2
1912.....	37.3	18.9	2.85	13.3	12.7	11.12	16.77	346.65	219.76	71.12	116.74	3.8	74.6	84.4	2.0	31.91	4.9	4.3
1913.....	39.7	18.6	2.77	13.8	15.3	12.0	18.4	318.01	193.67	74.01	171.08	4.3	53.6	70.5	2.0	41.30	5.1	3.4
1914.....	44.1	17.3	2.71	11.1	14.4	14.3	18.9	290.37	177.34	105.38	196.82	4.2	51.8	54.0	2.0	35.87	6.1	3.0
1915.....	38.2	18.7	2.60	9.5	13.4	10.8	15.0	390.60	217.73	50.26	180.12	4.3	23.8	48.3	1.9	38.47	5.1	3.3
1916.....	45.9	23.5	3.90	9.6	19.4	9.5	15.9	505.59	232.45	73.07	178.31	11.1	21.4	57.9	2.8	62.82	7.6	7.9

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled or salted.		Hides and skins.		Rice, per pound.	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar and molasses.		Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain or granulated, per pound.	Tobacco: Leaf, per pound.		Wood: Lumber—Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed, per M feet.	Wool.			Woolen manufactures.		
	For- ring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mack- erel, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Goat- skins, per pound.	Hides of cattle, per pound.				Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Molasses, per gallon.			Suit- able for cigar wrappers.	Other leaf.		Cloth- ing, per pound.	Comb- ing, per pound.	Car- pet, per pound.	Carpets and carpet- ing of wool, per sq. yard.	Cloths, per pound.	Dress goods, per square yard.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.
1892	7.71	9.62	.....	.....	2.0	3.23	71.0	2.93	13.0	16.0	20.0	71.5	43.0	11.37	21	23	9	2.06	0.924	21.0
1893	7.09	11.22	.....	.....	1.7	3.90	71.0	3.03	12.8	16.0	20.0	95.0	40.9	11.10	18	22	9	2.30	.830	20.0
1894	6.60	11.53	.....	.....	1.5	3.16	70.0	2.91	10.1	15.1	15.7	114.0	38.7	11.93	16	26	9	2.28	.906	20.6
1895	7.14	10.45	20.2	.....	1.7	2.76	69.7	2.13	8.6	13.5	14.2	127.1	35.9	11.42	15	20	9	1.95	.681	.....
1896	7.13	14.27	22.0	.....	1.5	3.28	63.8	2.26	15.7	13.5	13.5	107.4	39.4	10.82	17	22	10	1.43	.595	27.56
1897	6.97	11.35	22.7	.....	1.9	2.84	94.0	1.99	15.8	13.1	12.9	93.5	50.6	10.27	17	22	11	1.66	.610	27.61
1898	7.52	12.23	24.3	10.8	2.1	3.05	72.13	2.24	15.10	14.17	13.73	98.11	55.10	9.94	18	20	10	3.04	.783	20.7
1899	6.76	13.99	26.5	10.4	2.1	3.19	68.28	2.38	18.96	13.02	15.95	104.9	55.56	9.91	15	23	9	2.74	.955	21.8
1900	8.07	13.77	26.8	11.8	2.0	3.96	68.86	2.49	11.12	12.44	27.23	92.11	58.14	10.99	21	21	9	3.04	1.04	23.2
1901	7.50	9.55	27.9	11.3	2.1	3.21	69.72	2.26	9.8	12.27	27.10	90.36	51.04	12.95	16	20	10	3.15	1.05	21.2
1902	6.91	10.60	28.9	11.8	2.1	3.31	64.95	1.80	7.2	12.42	24.53	88.74	42.73	13.93	12	18	9	3.45	1.01	19.5
1903	7.87	14.73	29.3	12.3	2.2	3.69	61.08	1.70	6.5	14.42	26.83	73.96	45.36	14.80	18	19	10	3.48	1.02	18.1
1904	6.58	13.86	27.8	12.9	2.5	3.52	50.56	1.94	5.4	16.15	26.60	76.36	47.52	15.07	19	22	12	3.31	1.03	18.7
1905	6.50	12.12	27.6	13.2	2.5	3.34	59.20	2.64	5.8	15.80	27.55	74.13	48.77	15.85	23	25	13	3.51	1.00	19.1
1906	7.47	12.19	28.6	14.0	2.5	3.64	57.28	2.14	4.3	15.57	33.32	95.17	52.16	15.60	24	28	14	3.93	1.06	19.0
1907	7.50	12.23	31.3	15.3	3.0	4.20	56.59	2.11	3.7	16.11	39.70	113.74	54.55	17.40	26	30	15	4.15	1.07	19.7
1908	8.78	13.74	27.2	12.2	2.9	4.13	55.27	2.37	3.8	17.32	32.72	106.20	63.41	19.23	22	27	15	4.07	1.09	20.7
1909	6.80	10.47	25.0	12.4	2.7	3.38	49.39	2.30	4.2	16.15	28.54	94.59	65.58	18.85	21	21	11	3.87	1.06	19.5
1910	6.96	10.43	26.6	11.8	2.6	3.21	49.68	2.59	4.4	15.97	30.52	97.63	52.91	18.35	24	25	13	3.51	1.03	19.4
1911	7.24	9.50	25.0	14.4	2.8	3.25	54.81	2.45	4.2	17.16	36.67	107.7	53.63	18.49	23	26	13	3.79	1.09	20.6
1912	7.79	12.19	24.4	15.3	3.4	3.11	64.41	2.81	4.2	17.95	41.56	125.3	51.17	17.45	21	24	18	4.58	1.12	21.3
1913	8.21	10.35	25.7	17.3	3.7	3.15	61.53	2.13	4.3	18.39	46.30	128.8	45.33	17.34	23	25	14	4.51	1.14	21.1
1914	7.21	10.98	26.2	18.6	3.3	3.42	52.32	2.00	3.4	18.37	39.35	127.8	50.44	19.05	25	26	17	4.15	1.03	25.2
1915	6.57	12.27	24.3	18.3	2.5	3.09	51.00	3.21	2.8	18.00	32.44	128.0	46.44	18.96	23	25	17	2.78	.96	24.8
1916	7.86	13.65	27.2	20.3	2.4	3.61	65.62	3.70	4.4	18.75	35.34	142.9	40.45	18.98	28	29	22	3.23	1.06	26.1

¹India rubber only after 1890.²Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.³Price per pound.⁴Average price July 1 to Dec. 31, 1913, inclusive.

No. 309.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES: GROUPS OF COMMODITIES, BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1890 TO 1915, AND BY MONTHS, 1914 AND 1915.

[Source: Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, Whole Number 200. Average prices for 1915=100.]

Year or month.	Farm products.		Food, etc.		Cloths and clothing.		Fuel and lighting.		Metals and metal products.	
	Index number. ¹	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ²	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ³	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ⁴	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ⁵	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (-) compared with preceding year or month.
1890.....	65		86		93		78		118	
1891.....	70	+ 8	86	(⁶)	90	- 3	78	(⁶)	105	-12
1892.....	62	-11	77	-10	90	(⁶)	74	- 5	96	- 9
1893.....	64	+ 3	84	+ 9	89	- 1	74	(⁶)	88	- 8
1894.....	56	-12	74	-12	79	-11	69	- 7	74	-15
1895.....	57	+ 2	71	- 4	78	- 1	78	+13	79	+ 7
1896.....	52	- 9	65	- 8	75	- 4	78	(⁶)	83	+ 5
1897.....	55	+ 6	68	+ 5	76	+ 1	69	-12	73	-12
1898.....	58	+ 5	73	+ 7	79	+ 4	69	(⁶)	74	+ 1
1899.....	59	+ 2	72	- 1	83	+ 5	81	+17	111	+50
1900.....	65	+10	76	+ 6	89	+ 7	92	+14	100	- 2
1901.....	69	+ 6	77	+ 1	82	- 8	89	- 3	102	- 6
1902.....	77	+12	81	+ 5	84	+ 2	106	+19	100	- 2
1903.....	72	- 6	79	- 2	89	+ 6	122	+15	99	- 1
1904.....	77	+ 7	83	+ 5	89	(⁶)	104	-15	91	- 8
1905.....	73	- 5	83	(⁶)	92	+ 3	99	- 5	101	+11
1906.....	74	+ 1	81	- 2	98	+ 7	103	+ 4	116	+15
1907.....	81	+ 9	85	+ 5	104	+ 6	107	+ 4	124	+ 7
1908.....	81	(⁶)	90	+ 6	95	- 9	103	- 4	96	-23
1909.....	92	+14	95	+ 6	99	+ 4	100	- 3	95	- 1
1910.....	98	+ 7	96	+ 1	100	+ 1	95	- 5	90	+ 1
1911.....	88	-10	95	- 1	96	- 4	93	- 2	92	- 4
1912.....	96	+ 9	103	+ 7	99	+ 3	102	+10	102	+11
1913.....	95	- 1	96	+ 7	100	+ 1	115	+13	103	+ 1
1914.....	98	+ 3	99	+ 3	99	- 1	106	- 8	90	-13
1915.....	100	+ 2	100	+ 1	100	+ 1	100	- 6	100	+11
1914.										
January.....	96	+ 1	98	+ 1	99	- 1	113	(⁶)	94	(⁶)
February.....	97	+ 1	96	- 2	99	(⁶)	113	(⁶)	95	+ 1
March.....	97	(⁶)	93	- 3	99	(⁶)	113	(⁶)	95	(⁶)
April.....	98	+ 1	91	- 2	100	+ 1	112	- 1	94	- 1
May.....	98	(⁶)	92	+ 1	99	- 1	107	- 4	90	- 4
June.....	98	+ 1	96	+ 4	100	+ 1	104	- 3	89	- 1
July.....	90	- 5	99	+ 3	100	(⁶)	103	- 1	87	- 2
August.....	104	+ 5	107	+ 8	99	- 1	102	- 1	88	+ 1
September.....	103	- 1	111	+ 4	98	- 1	100	- 2	89	+ 1
October.....	97	- 6	102	- 8	97	- 1	100	(⁶)	86	- 3
November.....	96	- 1	101	- 1	97	(⁶)	100	(⁶)	84	- 2
December.....	94	- 2	100	- 1	96	- 1	100	(⁶)	85	+ 1
1915.										
January.....	97	+ 3	102	+ 2	96	(⁶)	99	- 1	86	+ 1
February.....	100	+ 3	104	+ 2	97	+ 1	99	(⁶)	89	+ 3
March.....	100	(⁶)	100	- 4	97	(⁶)	99	(⁶)	91	+ 2
April.....	102	+ 2	100	(⁶)	98	+ 1	98	- 3	94	+ 3
May.....	104	+ 2	100	(⁶)	99	+ 1	96	(⁶)	99	+ 5
June.....	100	- 4	97	- 3	99	(⁶)	96	(⁶)	103	+ 4
July.....	103	+ 3	100	+ 3	99	(⁶)	96	(⁶)	105	+ 2
August.....	102	- 1	98	- 2	99	(⁶)	98	+ 2	103	- 2
September.....	97	- 5	96	- 2	100	+ 1	101	+ 3	103	(⁶)
October.....	100	+ 3	99	+ 3	103	+ 3	104	+ 3	103	(⁶)
November.....	97	- 3	103	+ 4	106	+ 2	107	+ 3	107	+ 4
December.....	98	+ 1	106	+ 3	107	+ 2	110	+ 3	118	+10

¹ Number of commodities varied from 16 in 1890 to 30 in 1915.

² Number of commodities varied from 40 in 1890 to 90 in 1915.

³ Number of commodities varied from 56 in 1890 to 72 in 1915.

⁴ Number of commodities was 13 from 1890

⁵ Number of commodities varied from 18:

⁶ Less than one-half of 1 per cent change.

15 from 1913 to 1915.

No. 309.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES: GROUPS OF COMMODITIES, BY CALENDAR YEARS 1890 TO 1915, AND BY MONTHS, 1914 AND 1915—Continued.

Year or month.	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals.		House-furnishing goods.		Miscellaneous.		All commodities.	
	Index number. ¹	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ²	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ³	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ⁴	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number. ⁵	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.
1890.....	77		79		118		88		81	
1891.....	74	- 4	81	+ 3	117	- 1	88	(⁶)	81	(⁶)
1892.....	71	- 4	80	- 1	114	- 3	84	- 5	75	- 7
1893.....	72	+ 1	80	(⁶)	114	(⁶)	86	+ 2	77	+ 3
1894.....	70	- 3	73	- 9	113	- 1	82	- 5	69	- 10
1895.....	68	- 3	78	+ 7	108	- 4	78	- 5	69	(⁶)
1896.....	67	- 1	80	+ 3	105	- 3	76	- 3	66	- 4
1897.....	66	- 1	79	- 1	98	- 7	76	(⁶)	66	(⁶)
1898.....	69	+ 5	82	+ 4	103	+ 5	76	(⁶)	69	+ 5
1899.....	75	+ 9	85	+ 4	103	(⁶)	78	+ 3	74	+ 7
1900.....	81	+ 8	86	+ 1	109	+ 6	87	+ 12	79	+ 7
1901.....	78	- 4	86	(⁶)	121	+ 11	86	- 1	79	(⁶)
1902.....	82	+ 5	86	(⁶)	122	+ 1	88	+ 2	84	+ 6
1903.....	85	+ 4	85	- 1	121	- 1	89	+ 1	85	+ 1
1904.....	86	+ 1	85	(⁶)	115	- 5	90	+ 1	85	(⁶)
1905.....	91	+ 6	84	- 1	107	- 7	90	(⁶)	85	(⁶)
1906.....	100	+ 10	83	- 1	107	(⁶)	92	+ 2	88	+ 4
1907.....	103	+ 3	84	+ 1	107	(⁶)	96	+ 4	93	+ 6
1908.....	98	- 5	88	+ 5	103	- 4	92	- 4	91	- 2
1909.....	103	+ 5	89	+ 1	104	+ 1	104	+ 13	97	+ 7
1910.....	107	+ 4	90	- 1	102	- 2	110	+ 6	99	+ 2
1911.....	108	+ 1	91	+ 1	98	- 4	99	- 10	94	- 5
1912.....	106	- 2	89	- 2	98	(⁶)	97	- 2	100	+ 6
1913.....	107	+ 1	88	- 1	99	+ 1	95	- 2	99	- 1
1914.....	104	- 3	91	+ 3	101	+ 2	92	- 3	98	- 1
1915.....	100	- 4	100	+ 10	100	- 1	100	+ 9	100	+ 2
1914.										
January.....	105	(⁶)	89	(⁶)	101	+ 2	93	- 1	99	(⁶)
February.....	105	(⁶)	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	93	(⁶)	99	(⁶)
March.....	105	(⁶)	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	93	(⁶)	98	- 1
April.....	105	(⁶)	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	94	+ 1	98	(⁶)
May.....	104	- 1	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	94	(⁶)	97	- 1
June.....	101	(⁶)	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	93	- 1	98	+ 1
July.....	103	- 1	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	92	- 1	98	(⁶)
August.....	104	+ 1	89	(⁶)	101	(⁶)	92	(⁶)	102	+ 4
September.....	103	- 1	94	+ 6	101	(⁶)	92	(⁶)	102	(⁶)
October.....	102	- 1	96	+ 2	101	(⁶)	90	- 2	98	- 4
November.....	101	- 1	95	- 1	101	(⁶)	89	- 1	97	- 1
December.....	100	- 1	94	- 1	101	(⁶)	91	+ 2	96	- 1
1915.										
January.....	101	+ 1	93	- 1	100	- 1	101	+ 11	98	+ 2
February.....	101	(⁶)	92	- 1	100	(⁶)	100	- 1	100	+ 2
March.....	100	- 1	91	- 1	100	(⁶)	99	- 1	99	- 1
April.....	101	+ 1	90	- 1	100	(⁶)	99	(⁶)	99	(⁶)
May.....	100	- 1	90	(⁶)	100	(⁶)	99	(⁶)	100	- 1
June.....	100	(⁶)	92	+ 2	100	(⁶)	98	- 1	99	- 1
July.....	99	- 1	94	+ 2	100	(⁶)	99	+ 1	100	+ 1
August.....	98	- 1	96	+ 2	100	(⁶)	98	- 1	100	(⁶)
September.....	99	- 1	101	+ 5	100	(⁶)	98	(⁶)	98	- 2
October.....	99	(⁶)	107	+ 6	100	(⁶)	101	+ 3	101	+ 3
November.....	100	+ 1	125	+ 17	100	(⁶)	102	+ 1	102	+ 2
December.....	103	+ 3	129	+ 3	100	(⁶)	105	+ 3	105	+ 3

¹ Number of commodities varied from 22 in 1890 to 30 in 1915.² Number of commodities was 9 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and 10 from 1913 to 1915.³ Number of commodities was 9 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and 10 from 1913 to 1915.⁴ Number of commodities was 9 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and 10 from 1913 to 1915.⁵ Number of commodities was 9 from 1890 to 1912, inclusive, and 10 from 1913 to 1915.⁶ Less than one-half of 1 per cent change.

No. 310.—CHANGES IN WHOLESALE PRICES, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1915: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN PRICES BY MONTHS SUBSEQUENT TO JANUARY, 1913, COMPARED WITH THE PRECEDING MONTH, BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

[Source: Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year or month.	Annual products (12 series of quotations).		Vegetables (12 series of quotations).		All products (30 series of quotations).	
	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.
1913.	100		91		95	
January.....	96		88		92	
February.....	99	+3	86		92	(1)
March.....	103	+4	86	(1) -2	94	+2
April.....	103	(1)	84	-2	93	-1
May.....	99	-4	88	+5	93	(1)
June.....	100	+1	89	+1	94	+1
July.....	104	+4	89	(1)	96	+2
August.....	101	-3	92	+3	96	(1)
September.....	102	+1	95	+3	98	+2
October.....	101	-1	96	+1	98	(1)
November.....	98	-3	95	-1	96	-2
December.....	98	(1)	93	-2	95	-1
1914.	104	+4	93	+2	98	+3
January.....	101	+3	91	-2	96	+1
February.....	102	+1	92	+1	97	+1
March.....	103	+1	93	+1	97	(1)
April.....	103	(1)	93	(1)	98	+1
May.....	102	-1	95	+2	98	(1)
June.....	102	(1)	96	+1	98	(1)
July.....	107	+5	92	-4	99	+1
August.....	110	+3	98	+7	104	+5
September.....	112	+2	95	-3	103	-1
October.....	106	-5	90	-5	97	-6
November.....	104	-2	89	-1	95	-1
December.....	100	-4	89	(1)	94	-2
1915.	100	-4	100	+8	100	+2
January.....	97	-3	97	+9	97	+3
February.....	95	-2	105	+8	100	+3
March.....	95	(1)	103	-2	100	(1)
April.....	94	-1	108	+5	102	+2
May.....	99	+5	108	(1)	104	+2
June.....	102	+3	98	-9	100	-4
July.....	105	+3	102	+4	103	+3
August.....	104	-1	100	-2	102	-1
September.....	104	(1)	95	-3	97	-5
October.....	105	+1	92	+3	100	+3
November.....	100	-5	94	-1	97	-3
December.....	97	-3	99	+5	98	+1

¹ Less than one-half of 1 per cent change.

No. 311.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES OF IDENTICAL COMMODITIES IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED STATE: CALENDAR YEARS 1890 TO 1915, AND BY MONTHS, 1914 AND 1915.

[Source: Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, Whole Number 200. Average price for 1915=100.]

Year or month.	Raw commodities (27 price series).		Manufactured commodities (71 price series).		All commodities (98 price series).	
	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.	Index number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with preceding year or month.
1890.....	69		84		76	
1891.....	69	(¹)	83	— 1	75	— 1
1892.....	62	— 10	79	— 5	69	— 8
1893.....	63	+ 2	80	+ 1	70	+ 1
1894.....	56	— 11	70	— 12	62	— 11
1895.....	59	+ 5	70	(¹) — 3	64	+ 3
1896.....	55	— 7	68		60	— 6
1897.....	57	+ 4	68	(¹) + 3	62	+ 3
1898.....	60	+ 5	70	+ 3	65	+ 3
1899.....	65	+ 8	75	+ 7	70	+ 8
1900.....	71	+ 9	80	+ 7	75	+ 7
1901.....	71	(¹)	78	+ 2	74	+ 1
1902.....	70	+ 7	83	+ 6	77	+ 3
1903.....	74	+ 3	81	+ 2	79	+ 2
1904.....	77	+ 4	82	+ 1	79	+ 3
1905.....	76	— 1	84	+ 2	80	+ 1
1906.....	78	+ 3	91	+ 10	81	+ 1
1907.....	84	+ 8	91	+ 7	87	+ 2
1908.....	82	— 2	89	— 2	85	— 2
1909.....	90	+ 10	93	+ 4	91	+ 7
1910.....	94	+ 4	96	+ 3	95	+ 4
1911.....	86	— 9	90	— 6	88	— 7
1912.....	95	+ 10	96	+ 7	95	+ 8
1913.....	96	+ 1	94	— 2	95	(¹)
1914.....	97	+ 1	95	+ 1	96	+ 1
1915.....	100	+ 3	100	+ 5	100	+ 4
1914.						
January.....	96	(¹)	93	— 1	95	(¹)
February.....	97	+ 1	92	— 1	95	(²)
March.....	97	(¹)	92	(¹)	95	(²)
April.....	97	(¹)	90	— 2	94	— 1
May.....	95	— 2	91	+ 1	93	— 1
June.....	94	— 1	91	(¹)	93	(¹)
July.....	95	+ 1	93	+ 2	94	+ 1
August.....	102	+ 7	102	+ 10	102	+ 9
September.....	99	— 3	104	+ 2	101	— 1
October.....	94	— 5	100	— 4	96	— 5
November.....	93	— 1	99	— 1	95	— 1
December.....	93	(¹)	97	— 2	94	— 1
1915.						
January.....	95	+ 2	99	+ 2	97	+ 3
February.....	99	+ 4	102	+ 3	100	+ 3
March.....	99	(¹)	100	— 2	100	(¹)
April.....	100	+ 1	101	+ 1	100	(¹)
May.....	102	+ 2	101	(¹)	101	+ 1
June.....	100	— 2	100	— 1	100	— 1
July.....	103	+ 3	101	+ 1	102	+ 2
August.....	99	— 4	98	— 3	99	— 3
September.....	98	— 1	95	— 3	97	— 2
October.....	101	+ 3	97	+ 2	99	+ 2
November.....	100	— 1	100	+ 3	100	+ 1
December.....	104	+ 4	104	+ 4	104	+ 4

¹ Less than one-half of 1 per cent change.

NO. 312.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD:
BY MONTHS, JANUARY, 1913, TO OCTOBER, 1916, AND BY CALENDAR YEARS 1907
TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, "Retail Prices Paid by Families for Groceries in the Principal Cities of the United States, 1907 to 1912, 40 cities for 1913, and 44 cities in 1914 and 1915. The dealers selected were those selling largely to the families of wage earners. Average price for 1913=100.]

Year or month.	Steak.	Round steak.	Rib roast.	Chuck roast.	Plate boiling beef.	Pork chops.	Bacon, smoked.	Ham, smoked.	Lard, pure.	Beans.	Salmon.	Eggs, strictly fresh.	Butter, creamery.
1913.													
January	93	89	93	.....	.....	92	94	96	104	97	.....	110	114
February	93	90	94	.....	.....	93	95	97	104	100	.....	93	115
March	96	93	97	.....	.....	100	97	100	106	103	.....	78	116
April	99	97	100	.....	.....	107	99	102	107	107	.....	74	113
May	100	97	100	.....	.....	103	100	102	107	107	.....	74	101
June	101	98	100	.....	.....	103	101	105	107	105	.....	82	93
July	103	101	101	.....	.....	107	104	107	108	105	.....	88	97
August	103	101	101	.....	.....	108	105	109	109	103	.....	97	99
September	102	101	100	.....	.....	112	104	103	109	104	.....	111	105
October	100	101	100	.....	.....	111	103	105	108	102	.....	122	107
November	99	99	99	.....	.....	106	101	102	108	99	.....	146	108
December	98	99	99	.....	.....	100	99	103	107	100	.....	140	111
1914.													
January	98	99	99	103	101	102	98	101	107	102	.....	128	111
February	98	100	100	104	102	104	99	101	103	107	.....	107	100
March	99	100	100	103	102	103	99	102	106	108	.....	91	98
April	99	100	100	104	102	107	99	102	106	111	.....	75	92
May	101	102	101	105	103	110	99	102	105	109	.....	79	91
June	102	103	102	106	103	107	100	103	104	106	.....	83	94
July	105	106	104	107	104	110	102	106	104	106	.....	89	96
August	109	109	107	111	107	124	107	111	100	106	.....	98	101
September	106	107	104	109	107	117	108	111	104	105	.....	108	105
October	102	104	102	107	105	114	106	108	105	103	.....	115	105
November	99	102	101	103	105	108	105	105	106	99	.....	132	104
December	100	100	100	102	103	98	103	103	104	96	.....	140	110
1915.													
January	99	99	99	101	102	92	101	101	104	98	100	131	108
February	97	97	98	99	101	88	99	99	104	100	100	99	105
March	96	96	97	98	99	88	98	98	103	102	100	75	100
April	98	97	98	98	100	97	98	97	102	103	100	77	101
May	100	100	100	100	101	103	99	98	102	103	100	77	97
June	102	102	101	102	101	102	100	100	102	101	100	77	97
July	104	104	102	102	101	104	101	101	99	99	100	82	96
August	103	104	102	102	101	107	101	101	96	99	100	92	94
September	103	103	102	101	100	111	100	100	94	100	100	100	100
October	102	101	101	101	100	114	102	101	97	99	100	118	94
November	100	99	100	99	99	103	102	103	98	98	100	136	102
December	98	98	99	98	98	91	101	103	98	98	100	137	108
1916.													
January	100	99	100	99	99	98	101	104	99	104	100	124	107
February	100	99	100	99	100	96	101	105	100	107	100	102	106
March	103	102	102	102	102	108	103	107	103	110	101	84	113
April	105	105	105	105	105	111	104	110	107	114	101	80	115
May	108	109	108	108	108	107	113	106	112	114	116	81	104
June	112	113	112	112	110	114	107	113	116	117	101	88	102
July	111	113	110	110	108	116	108	114	118	116	101	84	100
August	111	112	109	109	106	116	108	115	119	115	101	107	102
September	110	112	109	109	107	125	110	117	126	117	102	121	110
October	107	108	106	107	106	118	111	117	131	117	103	134	112
1907	71	66	75	.....	.....	77	75	78	86	84	.....	85	91
1908	73	69	77	.....	.....	79	77	80	80	85	.....	87	92
1909	76	71	80	.....	.....	86	83	84	90	91	.....	91	97
1910	70	70	83	.....	.....	95	95	94	111	96	.....	99	101
1911	80	76	84	.....	.....	88	92	92	95	93	.....	95	94
1912	90	87	92	.....	.....	95	91	93	100	96	.....	100	105
1913	99	97	99	.....	.....	104	100	103	107	103	.....	101	107
1914	101	103	102	105	104	109	102	105	106	105	.....	104	101
1915	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

No. 313.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD AND PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: BY MONTHS, JANUARY, 1913, TO OCTOBER, 1916; BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1907 TO 1915, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

(Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Average price for 1915=100. + indicates increase; - indicates decrease; ± 0 indicates "no change.")

Year or month.	North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.		
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—		Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—		Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—	
		1915 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.		1915 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.		1915 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.
1913.									
January.....	96	+ 4	- 1	97	+ 3	- 1	96	+ 4	± 0
February.....	94	+ 6	- 2	95	+ 5	- 2	96	+ 4	± 0
March.....	94	+ 6	± 0	96	+ 4	+ 1	97	+ 3	+ 1
April.....	96	+ 4	+ 2	98	+ 2	+ 2	97	+ 3	± 0
May.....	94	+ 6	- 2	96	+ 4	- 2	95	+ 5	- 2
June.....	95	+ 5	+ 1	97	+ 3	+ 1	96	+ 4	+ 1
July.....	97	+ 3	+ 2	98	+ 2	+ 1	99	+ 1	+ 3
August.....	98	+ 2	+ 1	99	+ 1	+ 1	100	± 0	+ 1
September.....	101	- 1	+ 3	101	- 1	+ 2	103	- 3	+ 3
October.....	101	- 1	± 0	101	- 1	± 0	103	- 3	± 0
November.....	102	- 2	+ 1	103	- 3	+ 2	104	- 4	+ 1
December.....	101	- 1	- 1	102	- 3	- 1	103	- 3	- 1
1914.									
January.....	100	± 0	- 1	101	- 1	- 1	103	- 3	± 0
February.....	98	+ 2	- 2	99	+ 1	- 2	100	± 0	- 3
March.....	96	+ 4	- 2	98	+ 2	- 1	98	± 0	- 2
April.....	94	+ 6	- 2	96	+ 4	- 2	97	+ 3	- 1
May.....	95	+ 5	+ 1	96	+ 4	± 0	97	+ 3	± 0
June.....	97	+ 3	+ 2	99	+ 1	+ 3	99	+ 1	± 0
July.....	100	± 0	+ 3	101	- 1	+ 2	103	- 3	+ 4
August.....	104	- 4	+ 4	106	- 6	+ 5	107	- 7	+ 4
	105	- 5	+ 1	106	- 6	± 0	108	- 7	+ 1
	103	- 3	- 2	104	- 4	- 2	104	- 4	± 0
	104	- 4	+ 1	103	- 3	- 1	104	- 4	± 0
	103	- 3	- 1	103	- 3	± 0	103	- 3	- 1
1915.									
January.....	100	± 0	- 3	102	- 2	- 1	102	- 2	- 1
February.....	98	+ 2	- 2	99	+ 1	- 2	99	+ 1	- 3
March.....	94	+ 6	- 4	97	+ 3	- 2	95	+ 5	- 4
April.....	95	+ 5	+ 1	98	+ 2	+ 1	98	+ 2	+ 3
May.....	96	+ 4	+ 1	98	+ 2	± 0	98	+ 2	± 0
June.....	97	+ 3	+ 1	99	+ 1	+ 1	98	+ 2	± 0
July.....	100	± 0	+ 3	99	+ 1	± 0	99	+ 1	+ 1
August.....	109	± 0	± 0	99	+ 1	± 0	98	+ 2	- 1
September.....	102	- 2	+ 2	100	± 0	+ 1	100	± 0	+ 2
October.....	105	- 5	+ 3	102	- 2	- 2	102	- 2	+ 2
November.....	107	- 7	+ 2	103	- 3	+ 1	104	- 4	+ 2
December.....	107	- 7	± 0	105	- 5	+ 2	106	- 6	+ 2
1916.									
January.....	107	- 7	± 0	105	- 5	± 0	107	- 7	+ 1
February.....	105	- 5	- 2	104	- 6	- 1	105	- 5	- 2
March.....	106	- 6	+ 1	106	- 6	+ 2	106	- 6	+ 1
April.....	107	- 7	+ 1	107	- 7	+ 1	107	- 7	+ 1
May.....	107	- 7	± 0	109	- 8	+ 2	107	- 7	± 0
June.....	111	- 10	+ 4	111	- 10	+ 2	110	- 9	+ 3
July.....	110	- 9	- 1	110	- 9	- 1	109	- 8	- 1
August.....	113	- 12	+ 3	112	- 11	+ 2	113	- 12	+ 4
September.....	118	- 15	+ 4	116	- 14	+ 4	118	- 15	+ 4
October.....	121	- 17	+ 3	119	- 16	+ 3	120	- 17	+ 2
1907.....	81	+ 23	.....	79	+ 27	.....	79	+ 27	.....
1908.....	83	+ 20	+ 2	81	+ 23	+ 3	84	+ 19	+ 6
1909.....	86	+ 16	+ 4	86	+ 16	+ 6	87	+ 15	+ 4
1910.....	88	+ 14	+ 2	93	+ 8	+ 8	92	+ 9	+ 6
1911.....	88	+ 14	± 0	90	+ 11	- 3	90	+ 11	- 2
1912.....	95	+ 5	+ 8	96	+ 4	+ 7	96	+ 4	+ 7
1913.....	97	+ 3	+ 2	99	+ 1	+ 3	99	+ 1	+ 3
1914.....	100	± 0	+ 3	101	- 1	+ 2	102	- 2	+ 3
1915.....	100	.....	± 0	100	.....	- 1	100	.....	- 2

No. 313.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD AND PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: BY MONTHS, JANUARY, 1913, TO OCTOBER, 1916; BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1907 TO 1915, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

Year or month.	South Central division.			Western division.			United States.		
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—		Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—		Relative price.	Per cent of increase or decrease in—	
		1915 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.		1915 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.		1915 as compared with each specified year or month.	Each specified year as compared with year preceding and month with month preceding.
1913.									
January.....	97	+ 3	+0	98	+ 2	-1	97	+ 3	+0
February.....	95	+ 5	-2	97	+ 3	-1	95	+ 3	-2
March.....	96	+ 4	+1	96	+ 4	-1	95	+ 5	+0
April.....	97	+ 3	+1	95	+ 5	-1	96	+ 4	+1
May.....	97	+ 3	+0	95	+ 5	+0	95	+ 5	-1
June.....	98	+ 2	+1	96	+ 4	+1	96	+ 4	+1
July.....	99	+ 1	+1	98	+ 2	+2	98	+ 2	+2
August.....	100	+ 0	+1	101	- 1	-3	99	+ 1	+1
September.....	102	- 2	+2	102	- 2	-1	101	- 1	+2
October.....	102	- 2	+0	103	- 2	+1	102	- 2	+1
November.....	103	- 3	+1	102	- 1	-1	103	- 3	+1
December.....	103	- 3	+0	103	- 3	+1	102	- 2	-1
1914.									
January.....	103	- 3	+0	101	- 1	-2	102	- 2	+0
February.....	99	+ 1	+1	98	+ 2	-3	99	+ 1	-3
March.....	99	+ 1	+0	94	+ 6	-4	97	+ 3	-2
April.....	97	+ 3	-2	91	+ 6	+0	95	+ 5	-2
May.....	98	+ 2	+1	94	+ 6	+0	96	+ 4	+1
June.....	98	+ 2	+0	96	+ 4	+2	98	+ 2	+2
July.....	101	- 1	-3	97	+ 3	+1	101	- 1	+3
August.....	106	- 6	+5	103	- 3	+6	105	- 5	+4
September.....	107	- 7	+1	104	- 4	+1	106	- 6	+1
October.....	104	- 4	-3	104	- 4	+0	104	- 4	-2
November.....	102	- 2	-2	104	- 4	+0	104	- 4	+0
December.....	102	- 2	+0	102	- 2	-2	103	- 3	-1
1915.									
January.....	102	- 2	+0	100	+ 0	-2	101	- 1	-2
February.....	100	+ 0	-2	99	+ 1	-1	99	+ 1	-2
March.....	97	+ 3	-3	97	+ 3	-2	96	+ 4	-3
April.....	98	+ 2	+1	97	+ 3	+0	97	+ 3	-1
May.....	99	+ 1	+1	98	+ 2	+1	98	+ 2	+1
June.....	99	+ 1	+0	99	+ 1	+1	98	+ 2	+0
July.....	99	+ 1	+0	101	- 1	+2	99	+ 1	+1
August.....	99	+ 1	+0	100	+ 0	-1	99	+ 1	+0
September.....	99	+ 1	+0	100	+ 0	+0	100	+ 0	+1
October.....	102	- 2	+3	102	- 2	+2	103	- 3	+3
November.....	103	- 3	+1	104	- 4	+2	105	- 5	+2
December.....	104	- 4	+1	103	- 3	-1	106	- 6	+1
1916.									
January.....	105	- 5	-1	104	- 4	+1	106	- 6	+0
February.....	103	- 3	-2	104	- 4	+0	104	- 4	-2
March.....	104	- 4	+1	103	- 3	-1	105	- 5	-1
April.....	107	- 7	+3	105	- 5	+2	107	- 7	-2
May.....	108	- 7	+1	105	- 5	+0	107	- 7	+0
June.....	109	- 8	+1	105	- 5	+0	109	- 9	-2
July.....	108	- 7	-1	106	- 6	+1	109	- 8	+6
August.....	111	-10	+3	107	- 7	+1	112	-11	+3
September.....	115	-13	+4	109	- 8	+2	116	-14	+1
October.....	118	-15	+3	114	-12	+5	119	-16	+3
1907.....	78	+28	.....	83	+20	.....	81	+23	.....
1908.....	82	+22	+5	85	+18	+2	83	+20	+2
1909.....	87	+15	+6	90	+11	+6	87	+15	+5
1910.....	93	+ 8	+7	94	+ 6	+4	91	+10	+5
1911.....	93	+ 8	+0	94	+ 6	+0	90	+11	-1
1912.....	96	+ 4	+3	97	+ 3	+3	96	+ 4	+7
1913.....	99	+ 1	+3	99	+ 1	+2	98	+ 2	+2
1914.....	101	- 1	+2	99	+ 1	+0	101	- 1	+3
1915.....	100	.....	-1	100	.....	+1	100	.....	-1

No. 314.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD AND AMOUNT THAT COULD BE BOUGHT FOR \$1: BY PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1907 TO 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

SIRLOIN STEAK.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	Per lb. \$0.219	Lbs. 4.6	Per lb. \$0.166	Lbs. 6.0	Per lb. \$0.180	Lbs. 6.0	Per lb. \$0.171	Lbs. 6.8	Per lb. \$0.162	Lbs. 6.2	Per lb. \$0.181	Lbs. 5.5
1908.....	.222	4.5	.178	5.8	.173	5.8	.176	5.7	.165	6.1	.186	5.4
1909.....	.228	4.4	.183	5.6	.178	5.6	.195	5.1	.174	5.7	.194	5.2
1910.....	.231	4.3	.197	5.1	.191	5.2	.211	4.7	.183	5.5	.202	5.0
1911.....	.231	4.3	.198	5.2	.193	5.2	.211	4.7	.185	5.4	.204	4.9
1912.....	.246	3.8	.217	4.6	.217	4.6	.232	4.3	.208	4.8	.230	4.3
1913.....	.284	3.5	.231	4.3	.247	4.0	.236	3.9	.239	4.3	.253	4.0
1914.....	.287	3.5	.246	4.1	.257	3.9	.255	3.9	.233	4.3	.258	3.9
1915.....	.296	3.4	.241	4.1	.244	4.1	.235	4.3	.229	4.4	.255	3.9

ROUND STEAK.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	Per lb. \$0.184	Lbs. 5.4	Per lb. \$0.144	Lbs. 6.9	Per lb. \$0.137	Lbs. 7.3	Per lb. \$0.135	Lbs. 7.4	Per lb. \$0.133	Lbs. 7.5	Per lb. \$0.150	Lbs. 6.7
1908.....	.187	5.3	.154	6.5	.156	6.4	.146	6.8	.139	7.2	.157	6.4
1909.....	.189	5.3	.161	6.2	.162	6.6	.150	6.4	.145	6.9	.162	6.2
1910.....	.195	5.1	.172	5.8	.165	6.1	.160	6.3	.157	6.4	.173	5.8
1911.....	.197	5.1	.172	5.8	.165	6.1	.162	6.2	.163	6.1	.173	5.8
1912.....	.221	4.5	.191	5.2	.189	5.3	.179	5.6	.192	5.2	.198	5.1
1913.....	.253	4.0	.208	4.8	.215	4.7	.200	5.0	.202	5.0	.221	4.5
1914.....	.272	3.7	.223	4.5	.225	4.4	.208	4.8	.203	4.9	.234	4.3
1915.....	.267	3.7	.215	4.7	.217	4.6	.203	4.8	.204	4.9	.223	4.4

RIB ROAST.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	Per lb. \$0.176	Lbs. 5.7	Per lb. \$0.165	Lbs. 6.1	Per lb. \$0.146	Lbs. 7.1	Per lb. \$0.133	Lbs. 7.5	Per lb. \$0.142	Lbs. 7.0	Per lb. \$0.150	Lbs. 6.7
1908.....	.177	5.6	.169	5.9	.146	6.8	.140	7.1	.144	6.9	.151	6.5
1909.....	.179	5.6	.175	5.7	.153	6.5	.154	6.5	.147	6.8	.160	6.3
1910.....	.179	5.6	.183	5.5	.159	6.3	.164	6.1	.159	6.3	.165	6.0
1911.....	.182	5.5	.181	5.5	.157	6.4	.164	6.1	.165	6.1	.168	6.4
1912.....	.205	4.9	.193	5.2	.175	5.7	.176	5.7	.178	5.6	.184	5.0
1913.....	.212	4.7	.203	4.9	.192	5.2	.187	5.3	.194	5.2	.193	5.1
1914.....	.218	4.6	.207	4.8	.196	5.1	.197	5.1	.196	5.1	.204	4.9
1915.....	.216	4.6	.197	5.1	.192	5.2	.195	5.1	.194	5.2	.200	5.0

PORK CHOPS.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	Per lb. \$0.158	Lbs. 6.3	Per lb. \$0.157	Lbs. 6.4	Per lb. \$0.139	Lbs. 7.2	Per lb. \$0.153	Lbs. 6.5	Per lb. \$0.161	Lbs. 6.2	Per lb. \$0.157	Lbs. 6.4
1908.....	.160	6.3	.159	6.3	.144	6.9	.159	6.3	.155	6.1	.161	6.2
1909.....	.172	5.8	.178	5.0	.153	6.3	.174	5.7	.176	5.7	.175	5.7
1910.....	.187	5.3	.198	5.1	.176	5.7	.191	5.2	.202	5.0	.193	5.2
1911.....	.177	5.6	.180	5.6	.163	6.1	.187	5.3	.200	5.0	.179	5.6
1912.....	.195	5.1	.194	5.2	.178	5.6	.197	5.1	.206	4.9	.193	5.2
1913.....	.216	4.6	.213	4.7	.195	5.1	.210	4.8	.221	4.5	.211	4.7
1914.....	.220	4.4	.223	4.5	.204	4.9	.220	4.5	.232	4.3	.222	4.5
1915.....	.208	4.8	.204	4.9	.188	5.3	.210	4.8	.217	4.6	.203	4.9

BACON: Smoked.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	Per lb. \$0.185	Lbs. 5.1	Per lb. \$0.185	Lbs. 5.4	Per lb. \$0.202	Lbs. 5.0	Per lb. \$0.227	Lbs. 4.4	Per lb. \$0.211	Lbs. 4.7	Per lb. \$0.205	Lbs. 4.9
1908.....	.195	5.1	.191	5.2	.210	4.8	.243	4.1	.226	4.4	.210	4.8
1909.....	.213	4.7	.201	5.0	.229	4.4	.259	3.9	.240	4.2	.227	4.4
1910.....	.238	4.2	.245	4.1	.256	3.9	.297	3.4	.275	3.6	.260	3.8
1911.....	.290	4.3	.224	4.5	.240	4.2	.300	3.3	.278	3.6	.251	4.0
1912.....	.225	4.4	.227	4.4	.240	4.2	.294	3.4	.272	3.7	.249	4.0
1913.....	.253	4.0	.258	3.9	.272	3.7	.319	3.1	.283	3.4	.273	3.6
1914.....	.261	3.8	.263	3.8	.274	3.6	.322	3.1	.286	3.4	.279	3.6
1915.....	.253	4.0	.258	3.9	.260	3.8	.319	3.1	.293	3.4	.273	3.7

No. 314.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD AND AMOUNT THAT COULD BE BOUGHT FOR \$1: BY PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1907 TO 1915—Continued.

HAM: Smoked.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	<i>Per lb.</i> \$0.205	<i>Lbs.</i> 4.9	<i>Per lb.</i> \$0.201	<i>Lbs.</i> 5.0	<i>Per lb.</i> \$0.192	<i>Lbs.</i> 5.2	<i>Per lb.</i> \$0.209	<i>Lbs.</i> 4.8	<i>Per lb.</i> \$0.217	<i>Lbs.</i> 4.6	<i>Per lb.</i> \$0.201	<i>Lbs.</i> 5.0
1908.....	.207	4.8	.201	5.0	.200	5.0	.214	4.7	.229	4.4	.207	4.8
1909.....	.215	4.7	.216	4.0	.212	4.7	.231	4.3	.237	4.2	.217	4.6
1910.....	.223	4.3	.248	4.0	.235	4.3	.264	3.8	.265	3.8	.243	4.1
1911.....	.230	4.3	.233	4.3	.228	4.4	.264	3.8	.265	3.8	.238	4.2
1912.....	.238	4.2	.231	4.3	.235	4.3	.264	3.8	.265	3.8	.240	4.2
1913.....	.266	3.8	.250	4.0	.261	3.8	.286	3.5	.288	3.5	.266	3.8
1914.....	.271	3.7	.255	3.9	.266	3.8	.291	3.4	.291	3.4	.271	3.7
1915.....	.236	3.9	.243	4.1	.256	3.9	.275	3.6	.282	3.5	.258	3.9

LARD: Pure.

	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>
1907.....	\$0.132	7.6	\$0.125	8.0	\$0.123	8.1	\$0.119	8.4	\$0.142	7.0	\$0.127	7.9
1908.....	.132	7.6	.126	7.9	.125	8.0	.122	8.2	.143	7.0	.127	7.9
1909.....	.140	6.8	.145	6.9	.142	7.0	.138	7.2	.156	6.4	.142	7.0
1910.....	.171	5.8	.164	6.1	.168	6.0	.169	6.3	.176	5.7	.164	6.1
1911.....	.139	7.2	.135	7.4	.140	7.1	.137	7.3	.151	6.6	.141	7.1
1912.....	.145	6.9	.143	7.0	.149	6.7	.146	6.8	.161	6.2	.148	6.8
1913.....	.155	6.5	.151	6.6	.159	6.3	.154	6.5	.174	5.7	.158	6.3
1914.....	.153	6.5	.151	6.6	.155	6.5	.153	6.5	.170	5.9	.157	6.4
1915.....	.143	7.0	.145	6.9	.146	6.8	.147	6.8	.165	6.1	.148	6.8

HENS.

	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>
1907.....	\$0.194	5.2	\$0.171	5.8	\$0.148	6.8	\$0.168	6.0	\$0.196	5.1	\$0.175	5.7
1908.....	.199	5.0	.176	5.7	.150	6.7	.172	5.8	.198	5.1	.177	5.6
1909.....	.206	4.9	.188	5.3	.164	6.1	.186	5.4	.218	4.6	.189	5.3
1910.....	.210	4.8	.203	4.9	.175	5.7	.200	5.0	.236	4.2	.200	5.0
1911.....	.208	4.8	.194	5.2	.166	6.0	.195	5.1	.234	4.3	.194	5.2
1912.....	.217	4.6	.194	5.2	.179	5.6	.196	5.1	.229	4.4	.200	5.0
1913.....	.236	4.2	.205	4.9	.198	5.1	.206	4.9	.234	4.3	.214	4.7
1914.....	.241	4.1	.220	4.5	.202	5.0	.210	4.8	.236	4.2	.219	4.6
1915.....	.234	4.3	.209	4.8	.190	5.3	.196	5.1	.222	4.5	.208	4.8

EGGS.

	<i>Per doz.</i>	<i>Doz.</i>	<i>Per doz.</i>	<i>Doz.</i>	<i>Per doz.</i>	<i>Doz.</i>	<i>Per doz.</i>	<i>Doz.</i>	<i>Per doz.</i>	<i>Doz.</i>	<i>Per doz.</i>	<i>Doz.</i>
1907.....	\$0.337	3.0	\$0.240	4.2	\$0.242	4.1	\$0.236	4.2	\$0.333	3.0	\$0.285	3.5
1908.....	.344	2.9	.237	4.2	.257	3.9	.254	3.9	.340	2.9	.291	3.4
1909.....	.368	2.7	.262	3.8	.275	3.6	.278	3.6	.362	2.8	.315	3.2
1910.....	.368	2.7	.321	3.1	.290	3.4	.281	3.6	.384	2.6	.332	3.0
1911.....	.369	2.7	.302	3.3	.266	3.8	.272	3.7	.370	2.7	.318	3.1
1912.....	.391	2.6	.333	3.0	.283	3.5	.290	3.4	.365	2.7	.335	3.0
1913.....	.391	2.6	.324	3.1	.288	3.5	.308	3.2	.376	2.7	.338	3.0
1914.....	.398	2.5	.333	3.0	.299	3.3	.311	3.2	.387	2.6	.348	2.9
1915.....	.387	2.6	.308	3.2	.296	3.4	.299	3.3	.362	2.8	.335	3.0

BUTTER.

	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Lbs.</i>
1907.....	\$0.339	2.9	\$0.331	3.0	\$0.305	3.3	\$0.340	2.9	\$0.365	2.7	\$0.325	3.0
1908.....	.336	3.0	.331	3.0	.308	3.2	.347	2.9	.365	2.7	.331	3.0
1909.....	.354	2.8	.350	2.9	.328	3.1	.391	2.6	.390	2.6	.349	2.9
1910.....	.373	2.7	.358	2.8	.343	2.9	.362	2.8	.408	2.5	.364	2.7
1911.....	.343	2.9	.339	2.9	.319	3.1	.347	2.9	.360	2.6	.339	2.9
1912.....	.391	2.6	.354	2.6	.353	2.8	.354	2.6	.401	2.5	.378	2.6
1913.....	.402	2.5	.395	2.5	.360	2.8	.391	2.6	.404	2.5	.385	2.6
1914.....	.380	2.6	.373	2.7	.346	2.9	.365	2.7	.365	2.7	.364	2.7
1915.....	.369	2.7	.378	2.7	.346	2.9	.362	2.8	.351	2.8	.360	2.8

No. 314.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD AND AMOUNT THAT COULD BE BOUGHT FOR \$1: BY PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1907 TO 1915—Continued.

MILK: Fresh.

Year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.	Average retail price.	Amt. bought for \$1.
1907.....	Per qt. \$0.074	Qts. 13.5	Per qt. \$0.088	Qts. 11.4	Per qt. \$0.089	Qts. 14.5	Per qt. \$0.087	Qts. 11.5	Per qt. \$0.082	Qts. 12.2	Per qt. \$0.079	Qts. 12.7
1908.....	.075	13.3	.093	10.8	.070	14.3	.094	10.6	.085	11.8	.081	12.3
1909.....	.076	13.2	.093	10.8	.072	13.9	.099	10.1	.086	11.6	.083	12.0
1910.....	.077	13.0	.095	10.5	.077	13.0	.101	9.9	.090	11.1	.080	11.6
1911.....	.079	12.7	.097	10.3	.077	13.0	.102	9.8	.090	11.1	.086	11.6
1912.....	.081	12.3	.099	10.1	.070	12.7	.102	9.8	.092	10.9	.088	11.4
1913.....	.084	11.9	.101	9.9	.082	12.2	.104	9.6	.093	10.8	.081	11.0
1914.....	.085	11.8	.101	9.9	.082	12.2	.105	9.5	.093	10.8	.081	11.0
1915.....	.085	11.8	.101	9.9	.080	12.5	.104	9.6	.091	11.0	.090	11.1

FLOUR: Wheat.

	Per $\frac{1}{2}$ -bbl. bag.	Bags.	Per $\frac{1}{2}$ -bbl. bag.	Bags.	Per $\frac{1}{2}$ -bbl. bag.	Bags.	Per $\frac{1}{2}$ -bbl. bag.	Bags.	Per $\frac{1}{2}$ -bbl. bag.	Bags.	Per $\frac{1}{2}$ -bbl. bag.	Bags.
1907.....	\$0.817	1.22	\$0.760	1.32	\$0.683	1.46	\$0.818	1.22	\$0.728	1.37	\$0.763	1.31
1908.....	.880	1.14	.812	1.23	.730	1.37	.860	1.16	.774	1.29	.813	1.23
1909.....	.922	1.08	.876	1.14	.806	1.24	.956	1.05	.838	1.19	.873	1.15
1910.....	.912	1.10	.865	1.16	.806	1.24	.956	1.05	.811	1.23	.863	1.16
1911.....	.870	1.15	.812	1.23	.758	1.32	.882	1.13	.728	1.37	.813	1.23
1912.....	.891	1.12	.876	1.14	.797	1.25	.871	1.15	.737	1.36	.843	1.19
1913.....	.817	1.22	.865	1.16	.749	1.34	.871	1.15	.728	1.37	.803	1.25
1914.....	.859	1.16	.886	1.13	.778	1.29	.882	1.13	.755	1.32	.833	1.20
1915.....	1.048	.95	1.055	.95	.948	1.05	1.062	.94	.921	1.09	1.003	1.00

CORN MEAL.

	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.
1907.....	\$0.026	35.7	\$0.019	52.6	\$0.025	40.0	\$0.023	43.5	\$0.028	35.7	\$0.025	40.0
1908.....	.029	34.4	.022	45.5	.026	38.5	.025	40.0	.030	33.3	.027	37.0
1909.....	.029	34.4	.023	43.5	.026	38.5	.025	40.0	.031	32.3	.027	37.0
1910.....	.029	34.4	.023	43.5	.027	37.0	.025	40.0	.031	32.3	.028	35.7
1911.....	.029	34.4	.023	43.5	.027	37.0	.025	40.0	.030	33.3	.027	37.0
1912.....	.031	32.3	.025	40.0	.028	35.7	.029	34.5	.032	31.3	.026	35.5
1913.....	.031	32.3	.025	40.0	.028	35.7	.027	37.0	.032	31.3	.029	34.5
1914.....	.032	31.3	.027	37.0	.029	35.5	.029	34.5	.034	29.4	.030	33.3
1915.....	.034	29.4	.027	37.0	.030	33.3	.028	35.7	.035	28.6	.031	32.2

POTATOES: Irish.

	Per pk.	Pcks.	Per pk.	Pcks.	Per pk.	Pcks.	Per pk.	Pcks.	Per pk.	Pcks.	Per pk.	Pcks.
1907.....	\$0.240	4.2	\$0.303	3.2	\$0.266	3.8	\$0.290	3.4	\$0.306	3.3	\$0.273	3.7
1908.....	.265	3.8	.314	3.2	.294	3.4	.312	3.2	.271	3.7	.286	3.5
1909.....	.260	3.8	.314	3.2	.290	3.4	.301	3.3	.315	3.2	.289	3.5
1910.....	.225	4.4	.290	3.4	.258	3.9	.287	3.5	.284	3.5	.261	3.8
1911.....	.280	3.6	.386	2.6	.341	2.9	.370	2.7	.364	2.7	.337	3.0
1912.....	.325	3.1	.399	2.5	.343	2.9	.370	2.7	.293	3.4	.341	2.9
1913.....	.254	3.9	.314	3.2	.244	4.1	.298	3.4	.208	4.8	.259	3.9
1914.....	.269	3.7	.337	3.0	.264	3.8	.328	3.0	.240	4.2	.280	3.6
1915.....	.222	4.5	.259	3.9	.198	5.1	.278	3.6	.245	4.1	.229	4.4

SUGAR: Granulated.

	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.	Per lb.	Lbs.
1907.....	\$0.057	17.5	\$0.057	17.5	\$0.056	17.9	\$0.059	16.9	\$0.063	15.9	\$0.058	17.2
1908.....	.057	17.5	.058	17.2	.057	17.5	.060	16.7	.065	15.4	.059	16.9
1909.....	.057	17.5	.057	17.5	.057	17.5	.059	16.9	.064	15.6	.059	16.9
1910.....	.059	16.9	.058	17.2	.059	16.9	.060	16.7	.066	15.2	.060	16.7
1911.....	.064	15.6	.063	15.9	.064	15.6	.065	15.4	.066	15.2	.061	16.4
1912.....	.062	16.1	.063	15.9	.062	16.1	.063	15.9	.067	14.9	.063	15.9
1913.....	.054	18.5	.053	18.9	.055	18.2	.055	18.2	.059	16.9	.055	18.2
1914.....	.057	17.5	.058	17.2	.059	16.9	.059	16.9	.063	15.9	.059	16.9
1915.....	.064	15.6	.064	15.6	.066	15.2	.066	15.2	.070	14.3	.066	15.2

No. 315.—GAS FOR HOUSEHOLD USE: NET PRICE PER THOUSAND CUBIC FEET, APR. 15, 1909 TO 1916, BY CITIES AND BY COMPANIES.

[S. E. ...] the prices quoted are the net prices. In cities where the smallest amount.]

NATURAL GAS.

City and company.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Buffalo, N. Y. ¹	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
Cleveland, Ohio ²	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
Dallas, Tex. ³	(³)	(³)	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45
Kansas City, Mo. ⁴	.25	.25	.25	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27
Little Rock, Ark. ⁵	(³)	(³)	(³)	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Los Angeles, Cal.: Company B ¹	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.645
Louisville, Ky. ²	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.62	.648	.648
Pittsburgh, Pa.: Company C ⁶	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½
Company D.....	.25	.27½	.27½	.27½	.30	.30	.30	.30
Company E.....	.25	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½
Company F ⁷	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	(³)	(³)	(³)
Company G.....	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½
Company H.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½

MANUFACTURED AND NATURAL GAS, MIXED.

Los Angeles, Cal.: Company A.....	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	0.68	0.68
Company B ¹	(⁴)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.68	.68
Company C.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.68	.68
Louisville, Ky. ²	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	(³)	(³)	(³)

MANUFACTURED GAS.

Atlanta, Ga. ¹	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Butte, Mont. ²	1.00	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.80	.80	.75
Butte, Mont. ³	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.95
Detroit, Mich.: Company A.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company B.....	.90	.90	.85	.85	(⁴)	(⁴)	.80	.80
Company C.....	1.00	.90	.90	.85	.85	.85	.80	.80
Buffalo, N. Y. ⁵	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Butte, Mont. ⁶	(²)	(²)	(²)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1.50	1.50
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1.35	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Denver, Colo. ⁷	.85	.85	.85	.80	(³)	(³)	.80	.80
Detroit, Mich.: Company A.....	.75	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.80	(³)	(³)
Company B.....	.75	.75	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company C.....	1.00	1.00	.90	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80
El Paso, Tex. ⁸	.80	.80	.80	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
Fall River, Mass. ⁹	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Indianapolis, Ind.: Company A.....	(³)	.60	.60	.60	.60	.55	.55	.55
Company B.....	.90	.60	.60	.60	.60	.55	.55	.55
Jacksonville, Fla. ¹⁰	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.15
Little Rock, Ark. ¹¹	1.25	1.25	1.25	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Los Angeles, Cal.: Company A.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.75	.70	(³)	(³)
Company B.....	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.70	(³)	(³)
Company C.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.75	.70	(³)	(³)
1.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	(³)	(³)	(³)
2.....	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00
3.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

1909 to 1912, inclusive.

1911, inclusive.
and 1913.

1909.

1909, inclusive, of Detroit served by Company B in a portion

of 1913, 80 cents.

¹ Companies A and B consolidated.

² Price 75 cents for cooking and heating purposes, 1908 to 1913, inclusive.

PRICES OF GAS AND COAL.

No. 315.—GAS FOR HOUSEHOLD USE: NET PRICE PER THOUSAND CUBIC FEET, A
15, 1909 TO 1916, BY CITIES AND BY COMPANIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURED GAS—Continued.

City and company.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Milwaukee, Wis.....	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Minneapolis, Minn....	1.00	1.00	.85	.85	.85	.80	.80	.77
Newark, N. J.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.90	.90	.90
New Haven, Conn.....	.95	.95	.95	.95	.90	.90	.90	.90
New Orleans, La.....	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00
New York, N. Y.:								
Company A.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.90	.80	.80
Company B.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company C.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.85	.80	1.00	(?)	(?)
Company D.....	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.95
Company E.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company F.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company G.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company H.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company I.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company J.....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Omaha, Nebr.....	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.00
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.:								
Company A.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Company B.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Portland, Oreg.....	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.888	.95
Providence, R. I.....	.95	.90	.90	.90	.85	.85	.85	.85
Richmond, Va.....	.60	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
St. Louis, Mo.....	1.00	1.00	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
St. Paul, Minn.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	.95	.90	.90	.85
Salt Lake City, Utah ¹	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.00
San Francisco, Cal.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	.80	.75	.85	.85	.85
Schenectady, N. Y.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.00	1.00
Scranton, Pa.:								
Company A.....	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Company B.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Seattle, Wash.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Springfield, Ill.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.00	1.00
Washington, D. C.:								
Company A.....	1.00	.90	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85
Company B.....	1.00	1.00	1.00	.85	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

¹ Rates reduced by order of Public Service Commission, Nov. 1, 1911, from \$1 to 85 cents. Appeal to court pending on date of notation.

² No quotation.

³ Price 80 cents for all purposes, 1909 and 1910.

⁴ Price 90 cents for all purposes, 1909 to 1916, inclusive.

⁵ Rate entered is for next 20,000 cubic feet, 80 cents; all over 22,000 cubic feet, 70 cents, all purposes.

No. 316.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICE OF COAL ON JANUARY 15 AND JULY 15
OF EACH YEAR, 1907 TO 1916, BY KINDS OF COAL.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Average price for 1915=100.]

Year.	Penn- syl- vania white ash, stove.	Penn- syl- vania white ash, chest- nut.	Bitu- mi- nous.	Month and year.	Penn- syl- vania white ash, stove.	Penn- syl- vania white ash, chest- nut.	Bitu- mi- nous.	Month and year.	Penn- syl- vania white ash, stove.	Penn- syl- vania white ash, chest- nut.	Bitu- mi- nous.
1907.....	93	91	161	January, 1907..	94	92	102	July, 1907.....	91	89	99
1908.....	93	92	109	January, 1908..	95	94	103	July, 1908.....	91	90	97
1909.....	93	92	97	January, 1909..	95	94	99	July, 1909.....	90	89	94
1910.....	93	92	88	January, 1910..	95	94	100	July, 1910.....	91	90	96
1911.....	94	93	100	January, 1911..	95	94	103	July, 1911.....	92	92	96
1912.....	96	96	99	January, 1912..	98	96	100	July, 1912.....	95	98	98
1913.....	101	100	103	January, 1913..	104	103	105	July, 1913.....	97	97	100
1914.....	99	99	103	January, 1914..	100	100	106	July, 1914.....	98	98	100
1915.....	100	100	100	January, 1915..	101	101	102	July, 1915.....	98	98	97
1916.....	104	104	101	January, 1916..	103	103	101	July, 1916.....	106	106	100

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

No. 317.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS: 1862 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1862.....	20,875,997.50	1,252,516.50	280,750.00	22,409,264.00
1863.....	22,445,482.00	809,267.80	498,400.00	23,753,149.80
1864.....	20,081,415.00	609,917.10	926,687.14	21,618,019.24
1865.....	28,295,107.50	681,005.00	968,552.86	29,954,665.36
1866.....	31,435,945.00	982,409.25	1,042,960.00	33,461,314.25
1867.....	28,828,025.00	908,876.25	1,819,910.00	30,557,811.25
1868.....	19,871,887.50	1,074,343.00	1,097,150.00	22,142,880.50
1869.....	17,582,087.50	1,266,143.00	968,000.00	19,812,180.50
1870.....	28,198,787.50	1,878,266.50	360,325.00	30,437,389.00
1871.....	21,032,685.00	3,104,088.30	99,890.00	24,236,613.30
1872.....	21,612,645.00	2,504,488.50	369,380.00	24,486,513.50
1873.....	57,022,747.50	4,024,747.60	379,455.00	61,426,950.10
1874.....	35,254,680.00	6,851,776.70	342,475.00	42,448,931.70
1875.....	32,951,940.00	15,347,893.00	246,970.00	48,546,803.00
1876.....	46,579,452.50	24,503,307.50	210,800.00	71,293,560.00
1877.....	43,999,864.00	28,393,045.50	8,625.00	72,401,434.50
1878.....	49,786,052.00	28,518,850.00	58,186.50	78,363,088.50
1879.....	89,080,080.00	27,569,776.00	165,003.00	116,714,859.00
1880.....	61,308,279.00	27,411,693.75	391,835.95	90,111,808.70
1881.....	96,650,890.00	27,940,163.75	428,151.75	125,219,205.50
1882.....	65,887,655.00	27,973,132.00	960,400.00	94,821,217.00
1883.....	29,241,990.00	29,246,968.45	1,604,770.41	60,093,728.86
1884.....	23,991,756.50	28,531,866.15	796,483.78	53,323,106.43
1885.....	27,778,012.50	28,962,176.20	191,622.04	56,926,810.74
1886.....	28,945,542.00	32,086,709.90	343,185.10	61,375,437.00
1887.....	23,072,383.00	35,191,081.40	1,216,686.26	60,379,150.66
1888.....	31,380,808.00	33,025,606.45	912,200.78	65,318,615.23
1889.....	21,413,931.00	35,496,683.15	1,283,403.49	58,194,022.64
1890.....	20,467,182.50	39,202,908.20	1,384,792.14	61,054,882.84
1891.....	29,222,005.00	27,518,856.60	1,312,441.00	58,053,302.60
1892.....	34,787,222.50	12,641,078.00	961,480.42	48,389,780.92
1893.....	56,997,020.00	8,801,739.05	1,134,931.70	66,933,690.75
1894.....	79,546,160.00	9,200,350.85	498,177.92	89,184,688.77
1895.....	59,616,357.50	5,698,010.25	882,430.56	66,196,798.31
1896.....	47,053,060.00	23,089,899.05	832,718.93	70,975,677.98
1897.....	76,023,485.00	18,487,297.30	1,525,100.05	96,041,882.35
1898.....	77,983,757.00	23,034,033.45	1,124,835.14	102,144,625.59
1899.....	111,844,220.00	26,061,519.90	1,837,451.86	139,243,191.76
1900.....	99,272,942.50	36,845,321.45	2,031,137.39	137,649,401.34
1901.....	101,735,187.50	30,838,460.75	2,120,122.08	134,693,770.33
1902.....	17,181,852.50	30,028,167.20	2,447,796.17	79,660,315.87
1903.....	43,683,792.60	19,874,440.00	2,251,281.18	65,809,513.68
1904.....	238,402,400.00	15,695,009.95	1,683,629.35	255,781,039.30
1905.....	49,628,466.00	6,332,180.90	2,298,555.43	58,259,146.33
1906.....	77,538,045.00	10,651,087.85	2,890,908.80	91,080,041.65
1907.....	131,907,490.00	13,178,435.75	3,042,126.18	148,128,051.93
1908.....	131,638,632.50	12,391,777.25	1,463,738.72	145,493,148.47
1909.....	88,776,907.50	8,087,552.50	1,756,388.93	98,621,148.93
1910.....	104,723,735.00	8,740,468.35	3,080,929.83	111,601,133.18
1911.....	56,176,822.50	6,457,301.55	3,156,726.47	65,790,850.52
1912.....	17,493,522.50	7,340,095.00	2,577,386.30	27,411,003.80
1913.....	26,493,377.50	3,184,228.95	4,667,335.47	34,345,941.92
1914.....	59,457,817.50	6,083,828.00	2,208,071.22	67,749,716.72
1915.....	23,938,401.50	4,114,032.50	2,062,839.70	30,115,273.70
1916.....	18,525,026.00	8,880,800.00	6,337,550.07	33,743,376.07

No. 318.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1893 TO 1916.¹

[Source: Annual reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

July 1—	Gold. ²				Silver.							Certificates, act of June 8, 1872, in circu- lation.
	Coin and bullion.		Certificates in circula- tion. ³	Total.	Standard dollars.		Certificates in circula- tion. ³	Total.	Subsidiary coin. ⁴			
	In Treasury.	Coin in circulation.			In Treas- ury.	In circula- tion.			In Treas- ury.	In circula- tion.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1893.....	96,519,833	408,535,663	92,642,189	597,697,685	7,357,028	56,929,673	326,323,848	399,110,549	11,945,257	65,469,866	77,415,123	11,785,000
1894.....	94,976,622	495,978,730	66,339,549	627,293,201	15,860,217	52,564,662	326,990,736	309,415,615	17,738,968	58,510,957	76,249,925	58,935,000
1895.....	103,286,735	479,637,961	48,381,309	636,256,023	30,079,665	51,966,043	319,622,941	401,638,648	16,604,420	60,350,014	76,954,434	55,445,000
1896.....	102,494,781	451,905,064	42,198,119	599,597,964	89,266,024	62,116,904	330,657,191	422,040,719	15,767,066	60,204,451	75,971,507	31,890,000
1897.....	141,363,339	517,589,688	37,285,339	696,239,016	31,933,311	51,940,251	357,849,312	441,722,904	16,201,900	59,616,409	75,818,369	60,960,000
1898.....	167,752,728	657,950,463	35,311,589	861,514,780	11,534,103	58,482,966	390,126,510	460,143,679	12,070,690	64,056,920	76,127,610	25,565,000
1899.....	251,104,415	679,733,050	32,655,919	963,493,384	6,560,759	61,481,426	402,136,617	470,178,802	5,800,728	69,065,824	74,866,552	20,275,000
1900.....	222,844,953	610,806,472	200,733,019	1,034,384,444	15,749,107	65,589,340	408,466,574	490,104,027	6,702,754	76,160,988	82,863,742	3,705,000
1901.....	247,811,988	629,790,765	247,036,359	1,124,639,062	23,335,062	66,921,323	429,643,556	520,399,941	10,537,557	79,235,214	89,722,771	.....
1902.....	253,801,291	632,394,289	306,309,009	1,192,594,589	24,830,189	68,747,349	446,557,602	540,135,200	11,462,534	85,721,228	97,183,762	.....
1903.....	254,162,230	617,260,739	377,258,559	1,248,681,528	27,275,973	72,391,240	454,733,013	554,400,226	9,307,878	92,726,694	102,034,567	.....
1904.....	216,183,723	645,817,576	405,655,099	1,327,656,398	27,439,081	71,318,826	461,135,698	559,691,605	11,653,678	95,323,343	107,062,021	.....
1905.....	221,381,650	651,063,589	485,210,749	1,357,655,988	30,366,821	78,594,336	454,864,708	553,815,865	13,886,482	101,437,707	114,824,189	.....
1906.....	290,489,841	668,655,075	516,561,849	1,475,706,765	12,344,108	77,001,368	471,520,054	560,865,530	6,596,416	111,629,504	118,224,920	.....
1907.....	304,619,431	661,697,371	600,072,299	1,466,389,101	10,340,313	81,720,444	470,211,225	562,261,982	8,674,817	121,777,401	130,452,218	.....
1908.....	221,912,063	613,244,810	782,976,619	1,618,133,492	21,670,450	76,328,657	465,273,705	563,277,812	23,177,618	124,178,165	147,355,783	.....
1909.....	227,693,852	599,337,698	815,005,443	1,642,041,999	14,556,495	71,937,900	477,717,324	564,061,719	27,076,748	132,331,798	159,408,546	.....
1910.....	242,411,286	590,877,993	802,751,199	1,636,043,478	13,575,756	72,432,514	473,597,238	564,605,508	19,575,017	135,338,731	155,913,748	.....
1911.....	233,133,255	589,295,526	930,367,929	1,753,196,722	39,043,622	72,446,049	453,543,606	565,038,867	21,185,641	138,421,723	159,607,364	.....
1912.....	264,028,646	610,724,174	943,435,618	1,818,188,418	25,785,046	70,330,574	469,224,400	565,349,020	25,554,007	145,034,133	170,588,205	.....
1913.....	258,563,327	608,400,799	1,003,997,709	1,870,761,835	24,357,478	72,127,193	469,128,592	565,613,263	20,737,926	154,458,070	175,195,996	.....
1914.....	252,952,971	611,544,681	1,026,149,139	1,890,656,791	16,031,016	70,300,465	473,001,977	565,833,478	22,040,989	159,965,698	182,006,687	.....
1915.....	247,746,370	590,133,619	1,072,847,519	1,910,727,908	19,400,104	64,647,156	481,970,395	566,017,655	25,164,295	159,265,955	185,430,250	.....
1916.....	238,093,644	637,360,272	1,413,823,289	2,289,167,205	9,246,285	66,414,932	489,910,937	566,172,154	17,440,437	171,449,851	188,890,288	.....

July 1—	United States notes.			National-bank notes.			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890.			Federal reserve notes.		
	In Treas- ury.	In circula- tion.	Total.	In Treas- ury.	In circula- tion.	Total.	In Treas- ury.	In circula- tion.	Total.	In Treas- ury.	In circula- tion.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1898.....	15,906,590	319,069,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,786	178,713,692	6,334,613	140,855,614	147,190,227			
1894.....	21,156,414	266,689,602	346,681,016	6,635,014	200,718,200	207,353,214	17,902,983	131,681,429	152,584,417			
1895.....	27,587,031	268,648,985	346,681,016	4,787,884	206,953,051	211,691,035	30,145,231	115,943,169	146,088,400			
1896.....	90,541,148	221,249,868	346,681,016	10,382,425	215,108,122	225,000,547	34,638,038	95,045,247	129,683,280			
1897.....	80,766,394	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,128,683	226,318,003	231,441,686	31,397,763	88,469,517	114,567,280			
1898.....	36,546,994	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,987	227,900,176	2,900,843	98,806,437	101,207,280			
1899.....	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,848,432	237,805,489	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	93,518,280			
1900.....	29,004,471	318,971,645	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,111	309,640,443	723,058	75,303,942	76,027,000			
1901.....	16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,886	345,110,800	353,742,186	253,462	47,524,638	47,783,000			
1902.....	12,389,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,193,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,802,776	30,000,000			
1903.....	12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	13,673,941	399,996,709	413,670,650	166,352	19,076,648	19,243,000			
1904.....	12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	433,027,835	449,235,094	75,943	12,902,037	12,978,000			
1905.....	14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,819	495,719,806	140,982	9,272,013	9,413,000			
1906.....	10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	545,001,238	561,112,860	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000			
1907.....	4,410,961	342,270,055	346,681,016	14,546,565	529,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,635	5,988,000			
1908.....	7,284,694	339,396,322	346,681,016	60,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,963,580	4,982,000			
1909.....	6,562,749	340,118,267	346,681,016	24,381,268	665,538,806	689,920,074	11,535	4,203,415	4,215,000			
1910.....	11,893,146	331,787,870	346,681,016	29,771,196	635,669,585	713,480,733	9,475	3,662,525	3,672,000			
1911.....	7,691,691	338,988,122	346,681,016	40,495,235	687,701,283	723,194,508	8,744	3,237,250	3,246,000			
1912.....	8,883,695	337,697,321	346,681,016	39,992,738	705,142,269	740,134,992	13,480	2,915,570	2,929,000			
1913.....	9,465,836	337,215,180	346,681,016	43,403,670	715,764,236	760,157,906	3,330	2,656,670	2,660,000			
1914.....	8,535,369	337,845,647	346,681,016	35,491,862	715,130,037	750,671,899	11,237	2,427,703	2,439,000			
1915.....	14,833,770	332,842,246	346,681,016	35,830,516	785,333,047	819,273,593	9,313	2,244,687	2,254,000	3,835,850	30,374,650	34,210,500
1916.....	4,961,469	341,712,547	346,681,016	24,773,806	719,400,794	744,174,600		2,098,165	2,095,165	3,067,665	173,100,785	176,168,450

¹ This table has been revised and shows slight changes from previous figures in some of the items.

² \$12,445,564 in gold coin and \$32,865,800 in gold certificates was held by Federal reserve banks and Federal reserve agents against Federal reserve notes, July 1, 1915, and \$3,963,000 in gold coin and \$151,577,000 in gold certificates were so held on July 1, 1916.

³ For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is not included in the account of money held as assets of the Government. Gold coin became available for circulation Jan. 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of Jan. 14, 1875. Silver certificates were authorized by acts of Feb. 28, 1873, and Aug. 4, 1886.

⁴ Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of Jan. 14, 1875.

⁵ As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

⁶ The Director of the Mint made a revised estimate of the stock of subsidiary silver coin Sept. 1, 1910; as a consequence of such revision there was a reduction of \$9,700,000.

No. 318.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1893 TO 1916—Continued.

July 1—	Federal reserve bank notes.			Money in Treasury.	Money in circulation.				Population July 1. ²
	In Treasury.	in circulation.	Total.		Money.	Certificates. ¹	Total.	Per capita.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1893				142,107,227	1,165,520,028	431,181,037	1,596,701,065	24.06	66,349,000
1894				144,270,253	1,209,011,580	432,205,585	1,641,207,165	24.56	67,632,000
1895				177,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23.24	68,934,000
1896				293,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,745,310	1,506,434,966	21.44	70,254,000
1897				265,787,100	1,134,838,320	456,094,661	1,610,983,171	22.92	71,592,000
1898				285,714,547	1,386,356,795	451,808,099	1,837,359,894	25.19	72,947,000
1899				286,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25.62	74,313,000
1900				284,549,675	1,442,247,404	612,903,593	2,055,150,997	26.93	76,303,887
1901				307,760,015	1,498,628,046	676,769,915	2,175,307,961	27.98	77,734,000
1902				313,876,107	1,496,433,880	752,956,671	2,249,390,551	28.43	79,117,000
1903				317,013,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29.42	80,487,000
1904				284,361,275	1,592,349,062	926,793,797	2,519,142,859	30.77	81,367,000
1905				295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31.08	83,260,000
1906				333,329,963	1,748,564,725	983,081,908	2,736,646,628	32.82	84,662,000
1907				342,604,552	1,702,672,981	1,070,283,524	2,772,956,455	32.22	86,074,000
1908				340,748,532	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34.72	87,496,000
1909				300,037,697	1,813,517,884	1,292,722,773	3,106,240,657	34.93	88,926,000
1910				317,235,878	1,821,004,168	1,281,851,437	3,102,855,605	34.83	90,363,000
1911				341,056,381	1,830,090,971	1,383,911,625	3,214,002,596	34.20	93,983,000
1912				364,357,557	1,871,853,076	1,412,660,018	3,284,513,094	34.34	95,656,000
1913				356,331,567	1,890,612,148	1,473,126,301	3,363,738,449	34.56	97,337,000
1914				336,273,444	1,897,264,311	1,504,751,116	3,402,015,427	34.35	98,027,000
1915				320,236,612	2,014,401,360	1,554,819,214	3,569,219,574	36.44	100,725,000
1916	38,005	8,961,995	9,000,000	348,961,371	2,020,396,341	1,903,734,226	3,924,130,567	39.29	102,431,000

¹ Currency certificates, act June 8, 1872, are included; discontinued under act of Mar. 14, 1900.

² Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1.

³ As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

⁴ The Director of the Mint made a revised estimate of the stock of subsidiary silver coin, Sept. 1, 1910, and as a consequence of such revision there was a reduction of \$9,700,000 as compared with the basis of previous years.

⁵ Includes amount held by Federal reserve banks and Federal reserve agents against Federal reserve notes.

⁶ Includes Federal reserve notes—first issue in November, 1914—and Federal reserve bank notes, first issue in January, 1916.

No. 319.—CAPITAL, SURPLUS, DIVIDENDS, AND TOTAL EARNINGS OF ALL NATIONAL BANKS: BY PERIODS OF SIX MONTHS, 1890 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Period of six months ended—	Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total dividends.	Net earnings.	Ratios.		
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dividends to capital.	Dividends to capital and surplus.	Earnings to capital and surplus.
1890, Sept. 1	3,412	684,773,746	211,869,139	24,909,117	36,807,024	3.92	2.94	4.35
1891, Mar. 1	3,542	652,586,585	219,430,741	25,768,776	40,145,974	3.95	2.96	4.60
Sept. 1	3,612	667,629,937	226,102,597	25,026,235	36,617,640	3.75	2.80	3.99
1892, Mar. 1	3,671	675,856,310	234,676,901	25,546,854	34,368,090	3.78	2.81	3.78
Sept. 1	3,701	679,076,650	237,761,865	24,858,860	32,294,925	3.66	2.71	3.52
1893, Mar. 1	3,769	686,874,375	245,714,438	26,474,210	36,091,708	3.85	2.81	3.87
Sept. 1	3,768	681,809,673	243,122,908	23,158,985	32,689,243	3.40	2.49	3.51
1894, Mar. 1	3,770	680,449,735	247,342,295	23,231,860	19,762,822	3.40	2.50	2.10
Sept. 1	3,741	665,453,165	244,660,362	22,101,910	22,192,426	3.30	2.40	2.40
1895, Mar. 1	3,729	668,971,565	246,552,149	24,150,634	23,867,885	3.64	2.65	2.57
Sept. 1	3,703	657,827,565	251,849,404	21,819,028	23,498,671	3.32	2.40	2.57
1896, Mar. 1	3,694	655,319,145	248,027,226	23,732,644	25,068,123	3.62	2.63	2.78
Sept. 1	3,671	650,132,355	248,443,420	21,793,303	24,674,195	3.35	2.43	2.75
1897, Mar. 1	3,648	644,673,395	250,030,256	21,422,515	23,948,732	3.32	2.39	2.68
Sept. 1	3,592	631,674,395	248,059,638	20,971,725	20,334,581	3.32	2.33	2.31
1898, Mar. 1	3,566	626,097,895	248,166,708	22,843,928	23,233,450	3.65	2.61	2.89
Sept. 1	3,576	605,540,050	240,397,051	21,448,043	24,799,522	3.54	2.51	2.93
1899, Mar. 1	3,568	615,319,195	248,251,704	23,487,081	24,515,918	3.82	2.72	2.84
Sept. 1	3,565	602,036,595	247,610,237	23,204,421	23,830,772	3.85	2.73	3.51
1900, Mar. 1	3,587	604,756,505	253,475,998	24,228,936	40,151,038	4.01	2.82	4.03
Sept. 1	3,632	613,058,695	250,914,856	23,766,088	47,142,447	3.88	2.75	5.46
1901, Mar. 1	3,909	631,979,492	265,470,791	26,414,956	40,548,375	4.18	2.94	4.52
Sept. 1	4,030	639,043,080	271,432,304	26,201,822	41,305,420	4.10	2.86	4.54
1902, Mar. 1	4,232	680,173,259	299,814,593	39,517,620	57,797,747	5.80	4.03	5.90
Sept. 1	4,306	667,354,275	305,211,716	28,681,871	48,783,730	4.30	2.95	5.02
1903, Mar. 1	4,596	710,281,395	343,713,237	31,441,748	52,950,990	4.43	2.98	5.12
Sept. 1	4,805	735,314,217	362,497,812	32,124,099	55,921,340	4.37	2.93	5.09
1904, Mar. 1	5,024	757,416,659	382,605,619	41,516,024	60,553,595	5.48	3.64	5.31
Sept. 1	5,244	765,948,330	398,299,071	34,072,666	52,382,882	4.45	2.93	4.50
1905, Mar. 1	5,429	770,230,133	406,362,709	36,923,456	52,813,322	4.79	3.14	4.40
Sept. 1	5,532	782,071,020	408,923,609	36,214,718	53,096,063	4.63	3.04	4.46
1906, Mar. 1	5,787	777,017,473	420,675,516	44,616,844	60,566,466	5.74	3.73	5.05
Sept. 1	5,966	825,635,706	460,557,864	44,648,006	66,969,870	5.41	3.47	5.21
1907, Jan. 1 ¹	5,780	816,423,634	506,685,707	51,281,258	75,371,556	6.28	3.88	5.70
July 1	6,306	863,943,244	538,079,738	48,446,981	76,863,878	5.58	3.44	5.46
1908, Jan. 1	6,467	886,631,425	538,858,424	43,833,151	65,083,793	4.95	3.08	4.57
July 1	6,432	901,232,595	558,842,528	53,453,131	66,246,493	5.93	3.66	4.54
1909, Jan. 1	6,779	919,150,875	579,904,988	47,086,082	65,100,737	5.12	3.14	4.34
July 1	6,797	919,136,775	590,909,979	45,907,363	66,084,933	4.99	3.04	4.38
1910, Jan. 1	6,825	950,216,335	615,595,925	53,689,980	73,682,950	5.65	3.43	4.71
July 1	7,043	976,698,764	644,723,512	52,208,642	80,484,639	5.35	3.21	4.95
1911, Jan. 1	7,140	1,005,740,915	682,090,882	62,355,256	84,486,933	6.20	3.74	5.07
July 1	7,186	1,010,619,635	677,772,638	52,330,157	72,498,580	5.18	3.10	4.29
1912, July 1 ²	7,307	1,031,383,425	704,346,706	120,300,872	149,056,603	11.66	6.93	8.59
1913, July 1	7,404	1,051,720,675	725,272,182	119,906,051	160,980,084	9.06	6.75	11.40
1914, July 1	7,453	1,063,978,175	714,117,131	121,147,096	149,270,170	11.39	6.81	8.39
1915, July 1	7,560	1,068,677,080	726,620,202	113,639,415	127,052,973	10.63	6.33	7.08
1916, July 1	7,579	1,066,208,875	731,820,365	114,724,595	157,543,547	10.76	6.38	8.76

¹ Sept. 1, 1906, to Jan. 1, 1907.

² Year ended July 1, 1912: abstracts for semiannual periods discontinued.

No. 320.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1905 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Resources and liabilities.	Aug.25,1905.	Sept. 4,1906.	Aug. 22,1907.	July 15,1908.	Sept. 1,1909.	Sept. 1, 1910.	Sept.1, 1911.	Sept. 4,1912.	Aug. 9, 1913.	Sept.12,1914.	Sept. 2, 1915.	Sept.12,1916
	5,757 banks.	6,137 banks.	6,544 banks.	6,824 banks.	6,977 banks.	7,178 banks.	7,301 banks.	7,397 banks.	7,488 banks.	7,538 banks.	7,613 banks.	7,589 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>
Loans and discounts ¹	4,025.4	4,331.5	4,709.0	4,640.4	5,158.4	5,496.7	5,690.6	6,061.0	6,186.9	6,417.9	6,761.7	7,867.7
Bonds for circulation ²	477.6	524.0	557.3	624.7	668.7	686.7	707.2	724.0	735.8	786.7	781.7	729.8
Miscellaneous securities to secure circulation.....										392.7		
United States bonds and other bonds for deposits.....	80.2	117.4	171.2	165.9	80.4	65.8	74.7	78.7	103.2	120.7	1,210.2	1,717.9
Bonds, securities, etc.....	667.2	674.9	700.4	765.9	898.4	854.1	1,018.0	1,039.9	1,040.4	941.7		
Due from banks and reserve agents.....	1,039.7	1,078.8	1,072.1	1,104.5	1,227.2	1,214.9	1,303.4	1,453.0	1,370.8	1,276.3	1,768.6	2,248.0
Real estate, banking house, etc.....	152.9	164.0	181.1	198.3	221.3	236.8	256.4	268.5	288.6	310.4	322.3	339.0
Specie.....	495.5	464.4	531.1	656.5	666.4	672.6	711.5	713.4	728.3	746.2	719.8	663.0
Legal-tender notes.....	170.1	161.6	170.5	192.6	187.7	179.1	183.9	182.5	170.9	157.5	122.8	105.1
Bills of other banks.....	29.2	28.4	31.2	37.5	40.2	41.5	42.6	48.5	42.6	73.5	57.6	62.2
Clearing-house exchanges.....	265.1	295.3	190.6	244.6	323.7	285.0	298.2	296.0	123.5	118.6	287.3	392.7
Redemption fund and due from United States Treasurer.....	27.3	28.6	32.0	37.6	39.8	40.8	42.5	41.9	44.6	48.3	41.4	42.3
Other resources.....	39.2	52.1	43.8	45.6	55.8	53.2	47.4	56.0	46.7	143.0	184.7	243.8
Total.....	7,472.4	8,016.0	8,320.3	8,714.1	9,574.0	9,826.2	10,379.4	10,963.4	10,876.8	11,483.5	12,267.1	14,411.5
LIABILITIES.												
Capital stock.....	799.9	835.1	896.5	919.1	944.6	1,002.7	1,025.4	1,046.0	1,056.3	1,060.3	1,068.9	1,067.6
Surplus fund.....	417.8	490.2	548.3	564.0	598.0	648.3	670.0	701.0	725.3	724.1	722.6	731.4
Undivided profits.....	292.5	180.6	186.6	184.7	203.8	225.8	224.4	242.7	269.5	287.3	300.0	317.0
National-bank circulation.....	469.0	517.9	551.9	613.7	658.0	674.8	697.0	713.8	724.5	918.3	718.5	674.1
Individual deposits.....	3,682.6	4,199.9	4,319.0	4,374.6	5,009.9	5,145.7	5,490.0	5,591.6	5,761.3	6,139.1	46,762.2	48,445.6
Due to banks and reserve agents.....	1,624.9	1,589.0	1,595.5	1,822.9	2,018.8	1,943.7	2,088.2	2,177.4	2,108.6	1,919.9	2,466.1	2,915.7
Other liabilities.....	75.5	203.3	292.5	235.1	140.9	185.2	174.4	190.9	211.3	404.5	223.8	260.0
Total.....	7,472.4	8,016.0	8,320.3	8,714.1	9,574.0	9,826.2	10,379.4	10,963.4	10,876.8	11,483.5	12,267.1	14,411.5

¹ Includes overdrafts.

² Since September 12, 1915, the figures include all United States bonds held.

³ The figures include stock in Federal Reserve banks.

⁴ Includes all deposits, demand and time.

No. 321.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND HELD ON DATES INDICATED: ACCORDING TO RETURNS UNDER THE FEDERAL RESERVE ACT, DEC. 31, 1914, TO SEPT. 12, 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Banks.	Not amount on which reserve is computed.	Re-serve re-quired.	Law-ful money in vault.	Per cent to de-posits.	Due from Fed-eral reserve bank.	Per cent to de-posits.	Due from ap-proved reserve agents.	Per cent to de-posits.	Re-serve held.	Per cent to de-posits.
						Million dollars.		Million dollars.		Million dollars.	
1914, Dec. 31.....	33	1,276.2	229.7	207.5	16.26	101.8	7.94	.....	.....	308.8	24.20
1915, June 23.....	33	1,614.6	290.6	317.6	19.67	132.0	8.23	.....	.....	450.5	27.90
Sept. 2.....	33	1,767.7	316.4	373.6	21.26	133.8	7.61	.....	.....	507.4	28.87
1916, June 30.....	33	2,020.0	363.6	288.9	14.80	159.0	7.87	.....	.....	417.9	22.17
Sept. 12.....	33	2,047.2	368.5	261.5	12.77	161.5	7.89	.....	.....	422.9	20.66

CHICAGO.

1914, Dec. 31.....	9	338.9	61.0	38.8	11.45	25.0	7.36	.....	.....	63.7	18.81
1915, June 23.....	9	380.4	70.1	56.6	14.55	31.7	8.13	.....	.....	88.3	22.68
Sept. 2.....	10	401.6	72.3	61.9	15.41	32.6	8.10	.....	.....	94.4	23.61
1916, June 30.....	10	464.4	83.6	50.1	10.78	35.1	7.56	.....	.....	85.2	18.34
Sept. 12.....	10	494.0	88.9	38.9	10.91	41.5	8.39	.....	.....	95.8	19.30

ST. LOUIS.

1914, Dec. 31.....	7	85.6	15.4	9.4	10.96	7.8	8.52	.....	.....	16.7	19.49
1915, June 23.....	7	90.9	16.4	9.4	10.34	8.6	9.32	.....	.....	17.9	19.66
Sept. 2.....	7	85.1	15.3	9.1	10.63	8.5	9.93	.....	.....	17.5	20.56
1916, June 30.....	7	112.2	20.2	11.3	10.08	9.2	8.18	.....	.....	20.5	18.26
Sept. 12.....	7	118.5	21.3	10.8	9.11	13.3	11.18	.....	.....	24.1	20.29

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

1914, Dec. 31.....	325	1,875.8	281.4	179.1	9.55	60.0	3.20	185.4	9.88	424.4	22.63
1915, June 23.....	327	2,050.3	309.0	184.0	8.93	67.9	3.80	300.6	14.58	552.6	25.81
Sept. 2.....	329	2,102.7	315.4	176.2	8.38	67.8	3.22	334.4	15.91	573.4	27.51
1916, June 30.....	315	2,504.6	375.7	173.9	6.94	128.4	4.63	298.0	11.93	596.2	23.80
Sept. 12.....	314	2,650.2	398.9	189.0	7.13	150.1	6.65	319.6	12.02	639.4	24.80

STATES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1914, Dec. 31.....	7,207	3,092.0	371.2	228.5	7.33	67.9	2.20	308.3	12.88	664.7	22.46
1915, June 23.....	7,229	3,128.2	375.5	222.2	7.10	71.7	2.29	437.3	13.97	731.1	23.36
Sept. 2.....	7,237	3,175.8	381.2	221.8	6.99	72.6	2.29	476.0	15.02	771.6	24.30
1916, June 30.....	7,214	3,600.3	432.2	233.9	6.50	149.4	4.15	543.5	15.10	925.8	25.75
Sept. 12.....	7,225	3,833.4	466.2	252.4	6.50	164.7	4.24	616.7	16.88	1,033.8	26.62

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1914, Dec. 31.....	7,581	6,668.3	958.6	663.2	9.94	261.5	3.02	583.7	8.75	1,559.7	21.76
1915, June 23.....	7,605	7,283.3	1,061.6	789.8	10.84	312.7	4.29	737.9	10.13	1,840.4	25.26
Sept. 2.....	7,616	7,523.0	1,100.6	842.6	11.20	315.4	4.19	811.4	10.79	1,969.4	26.18
1916, June 30.....	7,579	8,701.5	1,275.3	753.0	8.71	476.1	5.47	842.4	9.68	2,076.5	23.86
Sept. 12.....	7,539	9,202.3	1,343.8	768.1	8.35	531.0	5.77	936.3	10.18	2,235.5	24.29

No. 322.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1912 TO 1916: BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

	Sept. 4, 1912.	Aug. 9, 1913.	Sept. 12, 1914.	Sept. 2, 1915.	Sept. 12, 1916.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
NEW YORK CITY.					
Gold coin.....	4,389,458.00	4,399,810.50	4,953,009.54	6,099,242.50	4,324,000.00
Treasury certificates.....	140,188,800.00	149,076,750.00	129,564,250.00	233,409,940.00	153,027,000.00
Clearing-house certificates.....	50,920,000.00	50,345,000.00	46,910,000.00	43,090,000.00	53,210,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars.....	42,504.00	48,254.00	59,864.00	52,780.00	43,000.00
Fractional.....	1,239,115.85	1,259,048.29	1,142,251.52	1,138,444.98	1,454,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates.....	89,297,541.00	51,161,935.00	47,320,270.00	49,431,932.00	20,104,000.00
Total.....	236,077,413.85	256,290,797.79	229,949,645.06	333,222,289.48	238,162,000.00
UNITED STATES, EXCLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY.					
Gold coin.....	146,287,700.10	188,908,981.11	151,281,224.18	113,851,278.08	117,755,000.00
Treasury certificates.....	179,799,490.00	188,005,750.00	217,280,809.00	150,438,230.00	177,075,000.00
Clearing-house certificates.....	34,786,500.00	35,381,700.00	37,415,500.00	21,479,480.00	24,330,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars.....	12,062,632.00	12,274,421.00	12,632,577.00	12,041,812.00	11,719,000.00
Fractional.....	17,000,791.22	17,514,868.59	18,534,490.19	19,722,036.11	19,415,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates.....	87,440,018.00	79,890,939.00	79,124,681.00	69,093,481.00	74,560,000.00
Total.....	477,383,181.38	471,976,659.70	516,249,272.37	336,621,217.14	424,860,000.00
UNITED STATES.					
Gold coin.....	150,677,158.16	143,308,791.61	156,234,233.72	119,950,520.53	122,070,000.00
Treasury certificates.....	319,988,290.00	337,082,500.00	346,825,050.00	388,843,170.00	330,102,000.00
Clearing-house certificates.....	85,706,500.00	85,726,700.00	84,325,500.00	64,569,480.00	77,546,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars.....	12,105,186.00	12,322,675.00	12,692,441.00	12,094,542.00	11,762,000.00
Fractional.....	18,239,907.07	18,773,916.83	19,676,741.71	20,860,481.09	20,869,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates.....	126,743,559.00	131,052,874.00	126,444,951.00	118,525,863.00	100,664,000.00
Total.....	713,460,600.23	728,267,457.49	746,198,917.43	719,843,506.62	663,022,000.00

**No. 323.—COIN AND GOLD CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS
AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1900 TO 1916.**

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City.				Held by other national banks.	Total specie.
	Coin.	United States coin certificates.	Gold clearing-house certificates.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900, Feb. 13	9,419,845.28	62,408,119	76,675,000	148,502,964.28	191,084,860.42	339,587,824.70
Apr. 26	9,744,532.94	66,405,799	74,980,000	151,130,331.94	206,920,737.38	358,051,069.27
June 29	7,433,297.10	68,530,662	71,460,000	147,413,959.10	208,599,749.98	356,013,709.08
Sept. 5	7,060,616.46	82,786,423	74,890,000	164,237,009.46	200,091,341.25	373,328,410.71
Dec. 13	9,778,591.62	57,448,992	75,805,000	143,122,583.62	216,519,640.44	359,672,224.06
1901, Feb. 5	9,882,647.78	93,945,919	73,120,000	176,948,566.78	223,007,577.15	399,956,143.93
Apr. 24	10,076,482.67	86,024,583	63,895,000	164,496,065.57	222,277,626.64	386,773,692.21
July 15	7,866,546.13	72,361,535	71,980,000	152,208,081.13	218,877,461.89	371,085,543.02
Sept. 30	6,749,890.57	79,299,487	76,305,000	162,354,377.57	214,327,493.56	376,681,871.13
Dec. 10	8,176,806.07	65,052,093	71,370,000	144,598,899.07	226,038,599.17	369,637,498.24
1902, Apr. 30	6,539,871.35	81,673,328	71,925,000	159,838,699.35	238,921,881.70	398,760,581.05
July 16	5,363,952.93	82,283,594	69,160,000	156,807,546.93	247,936,421.27	404,763,968.20
Sept. 15	5,519,946.57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,356.57	229,805,769.45	366,736,126.02
1903, Apr. 9	5,810,621.03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562.03	243,237,958.97	389,081,521.00
June 9	6,127,453.59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,767.59	249,624,614.26	388,616,377.85
Sept. 9	5,874,657.33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,735.33	242,079,432.61	397,556,167.94
1904, Mar. 28	6,609,426.27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301.27	261,354,989.03	464,417,270.30
June 9	5,063,510.32	138,283,126	69,325,000	213,611,643.32	275,022,952.93	488,634,596.25
Sept. 6	5,711,737.99	167,236,329	68,290,000	241,238,116.99	263,510,818.54	504,748,935.53
1905, Mar. 14	4,982,888.41	134,139,306	65,320,000	204,391,694.41	278,857,365.98	483,249,060.39
May 29	5,445,419.67	122,714,368	63,400,500	191,560,307.67	288,074,763.11	479,635,070.78
Aug. 25	5,780,215.32	127,383,181	65,815,000	199,978,396.32	235,501,066.61	435,479,462.93
1906, Apr. 6	5,699,758.15	89,631,179	53,122,000	153,452,937.12	305,726,463.41	459,179,400.56
June 18	4,595,741.92	115,489,173	54,715,000	174,799,919.95	311,187,386.96	485,987,306.88
Sept. 4	5,033,922.65	95,817,601	51,920,000	152,771,523.55	311,665,737.29	464,437,260.84
1907, Mar. 22	4,913,900.69	110,239,109	51,565,000	166,708,009.69	333,877,904.09	500,585,913.78
May 20	4,579,213.81	187,600,039	48,670,000	190,849,252.31	339,864,656.79	530,713,909.10
Aug. 22	4,459,431.14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007.14	357,886,743.88	531,107,750.52
1908, Feb. 14	6,124,677.43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,603.43	304,958,265.83	614,384,869.26
May 14	5,315,164.11	223,548,381	38,245,000	267,108,545.11	410,038,730.67	677,142,295.78
July 15	5,301,196.21	209,327,989	41,010,000	255,639,185.21	400,818,687.36	656,457,872.57
1909, Feb. 5	6,402,746.99	179,079,510	47,035,000	232,517,256.99	482,065,969.88	664,583,226.87
June 28	6,518,006.99	207,446,746	49,330,000	263,294,752.99	430,846,267.15	694,141,010.14
Sept. 1	5,535,058.97	191,104,588	48,235,000	244,874,641.97	421,523,255.41	666,397,897.38
1910, Mar. 29	6,160,452.32	164,528,268	50,540,000	221,228,708.32	440,571,063.61	661,799,771.93
June 30	5,779,705.94	154,216,044	47,295,000	207,370,740.94	436,973,104.83	644,343,844.77
Sept. 1	5,766,357.76	185,705,942	51,755,000	243,227,299.76	429,399,246.37	672,626,546.13
1911, Mar. 7	6,567,540.20	208,565,633	52,950,000	268,063,173.20	467,078,776.28	735,761,949.48
June 7	7,183,790.91	214,972,492	51,325,000	276,481,282.91	484,080,224.56	761,111,507.47
Sept. 1	7,329,240.20	191,873,930	48,980,000	248,183,170.20	463,339,174.61	711,522,344.81
1912, Feb. 20	6,040,635.02	213,286,953	58,770,000	278,097,488.62	480,981,688.44	760,029,177.06
June 14	5,832,494.44	220,194,849	43,265,000	269,292,134.44	487,470,344.69	756,762,489.13
Sept. 4	5,671,077.85	179,486,841	50,920,000	236,077,418.85	477,383,181.88	713,460,600.23
1913, Feb. 4	7,068,765.78	193,901,993	51,830,000	252,800,758.78	496,931,039.35	749,731,848.13
June 4	5,684,130.02	180,921,906	55,450,000	242,056,036.02	418,018,591.75	724,074,627.77
Aug. 9	5,707,112.79	200,238,685	50,345,000	256,290,797.79	471,976,659.70	728,267,457.49
1914, Jan. 13	6,241,258.81	203,802,977	44,055,000	254,099,235.81	528,380,974.25	780,480,209.56
June 30	6,715,406.82	213,968,660	60,545,000	281,229,066.82	510,355,499.79	791,584,566.61
Sept. 12	6,155,125.06	176,834,520	46,910,000	229,949,645.06	516,249,272.37	746,198,917.43
Dec. 31	6,498,051.60	135,519,344	20,020,000	162,037,395.60	372,519,713.00	534,857,113.00
1915, June 23	5,079,041.60	232,595,479	53,270,000	290,944,520.60	387,596,447.39	678,540,967.99
Sept. 2	7,290,417.48	282,841,872	43,090,000	333,222,289.48	386,621,217.14	719,843,506.62
1916, June 30	7,843,000.00	193,170,000	49,880,000	250,902,000.00	389,577,000.00	640,479,000.00
Sept. 12	5,821,000.00	179,131,000	53,210,000	238,162,000.00	424,880,000.00	663,022,000.00

No. 324.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS, WITH RATIOS OF LOANS TO CAPITAL, SURPLUS, AND NET DEPOSITS, AND OF CASH TO NET DEPOSITS: 1895 to 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates. ¹	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Per cent.	Percents.
Sept. 28, 1895.....	50	383.8	50.9	42.1	441.6	50.7	73.9	68.0	28.2
Oct. 6, 1896.....	49	314.4	50.5	42.3	372.8	49.6	58.6	67.5	29.0
Oct. 5, 1897.....	48	408.3	48.6	42.8	506.8	82.4	54.1	68.2	26.9
Sept. 20, 1898.....	47	441.7	48.7	43.0	596.0	114.5	38.2	64.2	25.6
Sept. 7, 1899.....	44	511.8	47.7	43.5	707.7	140.7	36.9	67.8	25.1
Sept. 5, 1900.....	44	569.6	62.8	47.4	769.6	164.2	49.9	64.7	27.8
Sept. 30, 1901.....	42	610.9	70.5	52.1	811.4	162.3	53.2	65.4	26.6
Sept. 15, 1902.....	44	607.1	90.6	63.5	753.4	136.9	47.4	66.9	24.5
Sept. 9, 1903.....	43	631.6	100.6	72.5	741.0	155.5	47.6	69.1	27.4
Sept. 6, 1904.....	41	807.3	106.4	78.8	1,034.3	241.2	46.7	66.2	27.8
Aug. 25, 1905.....	42	805.7	106.6	79.6	993.8	200.0	53.3	68.3	25.5
Sept. 4, 1906.....	40	702.1	105.8	102.0	827.4	155.8	46.5	67.8	24.5
Aug. 22, 1907.....	38	712.1	114.6	109.8	825.7	173.2	45.6	67.8	26.5
July 15, 1908.....	37	867.0	112.8	110.0	1,121.5	255.6	59.6	64.5	28.1
Sept. 1, 1909.....	38	925.6	114.5	116.3	1,179.3	244.8	57.0	65.6	25.6
Sept. 1, 1910.....	39	873.9	119.9	125.0	1,070.2	243.2	48.4	66.4	27.2
Sept. 1, 1911.....	40	885.6	121.4	121.1	1,150.6	248.2	55.2	63.6	26.4
Sept. 4, 1912.....	37	950.9	120.2	128.2	1,162.2	236.1	50.1	67.2	24.6
Aug. 9, 1913.....	36	936.9	119.7	120.6	1,147.1	256.3	44.4	67.1	26.2
Sept. 12, 1914.....	33	1,025.5	112.9	124.8	1,258.6	220.9	43.5	68.8	21.8
Sept. 2, 1915.....	33	1,313.1	112.9	124.1	1,757.7	333.2	40.4	65.8	21.3
Sept. 12, 1916.....	33	1,610.9	114.4	126.4	2,047.2	238.2	23.3	70.4	12.8

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Sept. 28, 1895.....	297	632.6	189.2	73.4	637.1	73.4	39.5	70.3	17.7
Oct. 6, 1896.....	298	593.7	188.0	74.2	572.9	71.4	44.6	71.1	20.2
Oct. 5, 1897.....	261	536.8	153.5	63.0	586.4	56.5	38.0	66.9	16.1
Sept. 20, 1898.....	256	558.0	151.7	63.1	655.5	71.5	32.1	64.2	15.8
Sept. 7, 1899.....	255	857.4	174.3	76.0	1,052.9	111.6	35.2	65.8	14.4
Sept. 5, 1900.....	287	916.1	181.2	82.7	1,150.2	124.7	59.4	64.8	16.0
Sept. 30, 1901.....	294	1,042.5	188.6	90.1	1,293.6	127.0	66.4	66.3	15.0
Sept. 15, 1902.....	289	1,136.7	200.9	109.9	1,317.7	137.1	51.9	63.5	14.0
Sept. 9, 1903.....	308	1,171.1	217.9	129.2	1,313.0	139.6	60.8	70.5	15.3
Sept. 6, 1904.....	306	1,202.3	212.0	136.0	1,462.2	160.1	62.1	66.4	15.2
Aug. 25, 1905.....	303	1,343.9	223.9	143.7	1,624.3	184.2	63.9	67.5	15.3
Sept. 4, 1906.....	316	1,476.7	235.4	161.9	1,715.4	189.5	59.7	69.9	14.5
Aug. 22, 1907.....	323	1,691.5	257.7	180.3	1,803.2	219.3	63.9	71.0	15.7
July 15, 1908.....	332	1,504.4	263.6	181.2	1,837.9	241.9	76.0	65.9	17.3
Sept. 1, 1909.....	344	1,753.4	272.4	187.8	2,164.1	256.1	76.3	66.3	15.3
Sept. 1, 1910.....	343	1,857.5	305.4	217.6	2,159.9	253.6	76.5	69.1	15.3
Sept. 1, 1911.....	342	1,958.9	315.6	214.5	2,340.8	282.4	75.2	68.2	15.3
Sept. 4, 1912.....	334	2,056.5	324.9	218.8	2,445.8	284.7	76.4	68.8	14.8
Aug. 9, 1913.....	331	2,035.8	325.0	221.8	2,853.9	273.6	74.1	70.2	14.8
Sept. 12, 1914.....	335	2,135.4	339.1	226.8	2,414.2	297.8	62.7	71.7	14.9
Sept. 2, 1915.....	343	2,216.9	348.9	229.1	2,589.5	205.9	41.3	70.0	9.5
Sept. 12, 1916.....	331	2,741.4	345.2	232.3	2,271.7	214.9	39.3	71.2	7.8

¹ Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.

² Net amounts on which reserve is computed.

No. 324.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.,
1895 to 1916—Continued.

STATES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates. ¹	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Sept. 28, 1895.....	3,365	1,029.6	416.8	130.9	910.5	72.0	30.2	70.6	11.2
Oct. 6, 1896.....	3,329	985.1	410.1	131.1	858.1	79.8	30.2	70.7	13.9
Oct. 5, 1897.....	3,276	1,000.6	401.3	130.5	963.6	76.4	35.4	66.9	11.6
Sept. 20, 1898.....	3,259	1,015.0	393.3	130.3	1,062.9	80.1	36.3	64.0	10.9
Sept. 7, 1899.....	3,274	1,097.5	383.7	128.9	1,270.8	84.2	39.4	61.5	9.1
Sept. 5, 1900.....	3,540	1,201.1	386.3	131.8	1,261.2	84.4	37.8	63.9	9.0
Sept. 30, 1901.....	3,885	1,365.1	396.2	137.3	1,556.7	87.3	43.2	65.3	8.4
Sept. 15, 1902.....	4,268	1,536.4	414.0	153.0	1,743.3	92.2	42.5	66.5	7.7
Sept. 9, 1903.....	4,691	1,678.8	435.2	168.7	1,809.5	102.5	48.3	69.6	8.3
Sept. 6, 1904.....	5,065	1,716.5	452.3	181.6	1,904.5	103.0	47.9	67.6	7.9
Aug. 25, 1905.....	5,412	1,849.0	469.4	194.5	2,117.4	111.3	52.9	66.3	7.8
Sept. 4, 1906.....	5,781	2,120.2	494.0	226.3	2,385.1	122.1	55.4	68.2	7.4
Aug. 22, 1907.....	6,178	2,374.9	524.2	258.2	2,627.2	138.5	61.0	69.7	7.6
July 15, 1908.....	6,465	2,244.3	542.7	272.8	2,505.2	159.0	57.0	67.6	8.6
Sept. 1, 1909.....	6,595	2,449.7	557.6	293.8	2,821.2	165.4	54.3	66.7	7.8
Sept. 1, 1910.....	6,791	2,735.7	577.3	315.6	3,017.1	175.7	54.1	70.0	7.6
Sept. 1, 1911.....	6,919	2,818.9	588.4	334.3	3,194.0	180.9	53.6	68.5	7.3
Sept. 4, 1912.....	7,026	3,033.4	600.9	358.9	3,485.3	192.6	56.0	68.3	7.1
Aug. 9, 1913.....	7,121	3,193.8	611.6	373.9	3,595.7	198.4	52.3	69.8	7.0
Sept. 12, 1914.....	7,170	3,289.9	608.3	372.5	3,625.1	218.5	51.3	70.3	7.4
Sept. 2, 1915.....	7,237	3,227.0	607.1	369.3	3,175.8	180.7	41.0	77.7	7.0
Sept. 12, 1916.....	7,225	3,507.5	608.0	372.7	3,883.4	209.9	42.6	72.1	6.5

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

Sept. 28, 1895.....	3,712	2,041.8	657.1	246.4	1,989.3	196.2	143.8	70.5	17.1
Oct. 6, 1896.....	3,676	1,893.3	648.5	247.7	1,798.8	200.3	142.3	70.0	19.1
Oct. 5, 1897.....	3,610	2,060.8	631.5	246.3	2,195.7	239.4	149.5	67.2	17.7
Sept. 20, 1898.....	3,585	2,156.0	621.5	247.6	2,479.7	233.9	126.8	64.4	16.9
Sept. 7, 1899.....	3,595	2,496.7	605.7	243.4	3,031.4	338.5	127.7	64.3	15.4
Sept. 5, 1900.....	3,871	2,638.7	630.3	261.9	3,281.0	373.3	147.1	64.4	16.9
Sept. 30, 1901.....	4,221	3,018.6	655.3	279.5	3,861.6	376.7	162.9	65.7	14.7
Sept. 15, 1902.....	4,601	3,280.1	705.5	320.4	3,844.4	366.2	141.8	67.3	13.2
Sept. 9, 1903.....	5,042	3,481.4	753.7	370.4	3,863.5	397.6	156.7	69.8	14.3
Sept. 6, 1904.....	5,412	3,726.2	770.8	396.5	4,400.9	504.7	156.7	66.9	15.0
Aug. 25, 1905.....	5,767	3,998.5	799.9	417.8	4,735.5	495.5	170.1	67.2	14.1
Sept. 4, 1906.....	6,137	4,299.0	835.1	490.2	4,927.9	464.4	161.6	68.7	12.7
Aug. 22, 1907.....	6,544	4,678.6	896.5	548.3	5,256.1	531.1	170.5	69.8	13.8
July 15, 1908.....	6,824	4,615.7	919.1	564.0	5,404.6	650.5	192.6	68.4	13.5
Sept. 1, 1909.....	6,977	5,128.8	944.6	597.9	6,164.6	666.3	187.6	66.5	13.8
Sept. 1, 1910.....	7,173	5,467.1	1,002.7	648.2	6,247.3	672.6	179.1	69.2	13.6
Sept. 1, 1911.....	7,301	5,663.4	1,025.4	670.0	6,684.8	711.5	183.9	67.6	13.4
Sept. 4, 1912.....	7,397	6,040.8	1,045.0	701.0	7,093.3	713.5	182.5	68.3	12.6
Aug. 9, 1913.....	7,488	6,168.5	1,056.3	725.3	7,096.7	723.3	170.9	69.5	12.7
Sept. 12, 1914.....	7,538	6,400.8	1,060.3	724.1	7,292.9	746.2	157.5	70.5	12.4
Sept. 2, 1915.....	7,613	6,756.7	1,068.9	722.6	7,523.0	719.8	122.8	72.5	11.2
Sept. 12, 1916.....	7,589	7,859.8	1,067.6	731.4	8,202.3	663.0	105.1	71.4	8.3

¹ Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.² Net amounts on which reserve is computed.

No. 325.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OF NATIONAL BANKS MATURING WITHIN 90 DAYS FROM SEPT. 12, 1916: BY RESERVE CITIES AND BY STATES.

[Source: Annual report of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

City, State, and Territory.	Banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On demand, secured by stocks and bonds.	On demand, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	On time, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On time, secured by stocks and bonds.	On time, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	Secured by real-estate mortgages or other liens on realty.	Acceptances of other banks discounted.	Total.
CENTRAL RESERVE CITIES.		Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.
New York City.....	33	18,971	260,160	19,510	339,904	199,835	36,632	391	13,853	889,316
Chicago.....	10	8,024	14,794	8,268	150,239	23,870	13,855	456	4,664	224,179
St. Louis.....	7	4,753	8,009	3,016	34,245	7,898	5,278	338	.....	63,537
Total central reserve cities.....	50	31,748	282,963	30,794	524,448	231,612	55,765	1,185	18,517	1,177,032
OTHER RESERVE CITIES.										
Boston (New England States).....	10	3,495	9,737	1,840	83,267	25,432	3,138	57	.....	126,966
Albany.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5,847	583	277	54	.....	6,761
Brooklyn.....	5	87	2,607	97	7,525	567	109	144	.....	11,436
Philadelphia.....	30	6,879	37,016	3,983	107,481	29,223	6,008	464	75	191,134
Pittsburgh.....	18	6,029	21,335	289	36,140	10,519	348	853	95	78,608
Baltimore.....	12	1,621	4,656	799	23,083	4,929	1,995	63	.....	37,146
Washington.....	13	1,116	6,044	350	14,005	1,625	621	15	.....	23,776
Richmond.....	8	1,769	1,977	483	18,264	4,717	4,462	180	.....	31,857
Charleston.....	5	10	163	240	3,348	1,158	1,060	58	.....	6,022
Atlanta.....	6	1,296	2,041	623	11,951	4,954	2,177	415	.....	23,457
Savannah.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1,173	267	607	.....	.....	2,047
Birmingham.....	2	37	142	627	4,243	1,683	1,212	47	.....	7,991
New Orleans.....	4	70	311	1,296	4,391	1,075	1,997	55	.....	9,701
Dallas.....	4	1,049	230	299	6,829	2,615	2,084	21	.....	13,137
Fort Worth.....	5	1,166	95	245	5,906	338	1,722	91	.....	9,613
Galveston.....	2	5	.....	20	1,470	419	.....	71	.....	1,985
Houston.....	6	456	166	2,239	9,757	3,357	4,146	428	.....	20,599
San Antonio.....	8	239	59	66	4,965	1,450	1,773	128	.....	8,688
Waco.....	5	268	75	174	1,587	277	347	27	.....	2,756
Louisville.....	7	928	3,601	209	7,423	3,261	1,073	66	.....	17,461
Chattanooga.....	2	40	39	11	8,128	2,111	1,145	54	.....	11,528
Nashville.....	6	885	326	67	8,115	2,737	1,851	80	.....	14,161

Cincinnati.....	8				19,106	5,091	1,948		26,145	
Cleveland.....	7	1,878	5,847	1,807	33,088	6,192	760	1	49,273	
Columbus.....	8	2,156	2,732	137	5,154	2,314	599	6	13,098	
Indianapolis.....	6	1,251	815	149	15,079	3,272	2,301	36	23,803	
Detroit.....	3	367	117	290	17,106	12,516	751	7	31,154	
Milwaukee.....	5	95	231	148	18,533	2,064	3,877	11	24,459	
Minneapolis.....	1	13,703	3,722	5,963	11,360	2,153	2,396	357	39,654	
St. Paul.....	5	252	61	261	16,007	4,369	8,389	27	29,366	
Cedar Rapids.....	2	652	720	782	4,072	1,834	300	262	8,622	
Des Moines.....	4	2,136	641	504	5,789	1,250	1,521	34	11,875	
Dubuque.....	3	372	103	476	146	86	6	4	1,193	
Sioux City.....	6	413	92	90	3,848	463	1,840	139	6,385	
Kansas City, Mo.....	12	2,545	1,953	3,683	23,356	8,920	18,499	108	59,064	
St. Joseph.....	4	305	149	40	3,306	1,619	763	6	6,185	
Lincoln.....	4	326	77	26	3,186	1,678	1,465	4	6,762	
Omaha.....	9	1,218	372	611	14,618	3,170	7,060	140	27,189	
Kansas City, Kans.....	2	16	23	98	1,009	251	1,313		2,715	
Topeka.....	3	153	47	17	1,287	153	584		2,241	
Wichita.....	3	93	81	174	1,368	755	2,359	1	4,831	
Denver.....	5	120	1,303	308	8,468	5,778	5,323	657	21,962	
Pueblo.....	2	102	35	7	1,250	538	366		2,299	
Muskogee.....	4	192	137	144	1,505	917	838	205	3,938	
Oklahoma City.....	6	501	82	1,235	1,980	764	1,787	294	6,593	
Seattle.....	5	4,379	1,300	406	8,010	1,159	2,177	309	17,772	
Spokane.....	3	107	55	68	7,313	1,723	1,191	296	10,753	
Tacoma.....	1				1,408	398	594	393	2,878	
Portland.....	4	5,410	2,178	1,139	9,133	735	1,080	952	20,636	
Los Angeles.....	9	10,792	4,655	769	18,150	4,352	1,837	1,605	42,160	
San Francisco.....	9	28,828	25,481	3,978	27,244	5,950	1,896	1,778	95,806	
Salt Lake City.....	6	2,281	1,843	303	2,912	1,892	510	245	10,286	
Total other reserve cities.....	314	108,084	148,102	37,630	661,537	185,648	113,206	11,249	853	1,266,429
Total all reserve cities.....	364	139,892	431,125	68,424	1,185,985	417,230	169,031	12,434	19,370	2,443,461

No. 325.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OF NATIONAL BANKS MATURING WITHIN 90 DAYS FROM SEPT. 12, 1916, ETC.—Continued.

[Source: Annual report of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

City, State, and Territory.	Banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On demand, secured by stocks and bonds.	On demand, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	On time, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On time, secured by stocks and bonds.	On time, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	Secured by real-estate mortgages or other liens on realty.	Acceptances of other banks discounted.	Total.
STATES.		Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.
Maine.....	67	1,532	1,916	195	13,089	2,034	487	131	.....	19,384
New Hampshire.....	56	1,532	1,915	238	5,537	667	355	20	.....	10,314
Vermont.....	48	1,557	554	230	5,854	680	321	85	2	9,283
Massachusetts.....	145	4,434	5,460	1,506	54,617	13,426	2,085	579	.....	82,107
Rhode Island.....	17	609	1,285	892	10,135	2,220	684	15	.....	15,890
Connecticut.....	71	3,037	3,119	274	31,123	7,987	285	632	.....	51,557
Total New England States.....	404	12,751	19,249	3,335	120,405	27,014	4,317	1,462	2	188,635
New York.....	437	19,226	21,570	3,043	138,903	18,701	5,052	2,037	.....	208,632
New Jersey.....	201	8,733	13,827	491	77,467	7,751	1,212	1,673	.....	111,181
Pennsylvania.....	786	29,590	33,079	2,682	162,451	38,932	4,492	4,897	74	270,197
Delaware.....	24	541	1,043	5	4,433	459	31	35	.....	6,597
Maryland.....	34	2,081	2,110	556	12,304	2,122	552	248	.....	20,003
District of Columbia.....	1	.....	.....	.....	190,600	23,500	.....	.....	.....	214,100
Total Eastern States.....	1,533	60,171	71,920	6,807	580,208	91,465	11,369	8,890	74	836,913
Virginia.....	136	1,257	1,199	270	39,532	10,859	3,491	695	.....	57,353
West Virginia.....	117	1,359	1,466	329	23,285	8,705	1,195	635	14	41,958
North Carolina.....	81	995	650	660	19,081	5,629	4,076	548	117	32,356
South Carolina.....	70	521	513	887	10,064	3,259	4,014	491	.....	19,269
Georgia.....	102	674	152	751	9,275	1,689	4,620	761	72	17,994
Florida.....	55	1,022	901	1,162	19,089	4,035	4,181	1,208	5	32,503
Alabama.....	83	607	310	1,222	9,841	1,847	3,067	600	.....	18,094
Mississippi.....	36	189	69	835	5,150	1,006	1,170	382	1	8,302
Louisiana.....	28	428	248	904	7,225	1,046	1,077	824	.....	11,752
Texas.....	502	5,392	1,154	1,873	39,137	5,970	19,870	2,194	99	75,700
Arkansas.....	67	421	44	679	7,909	1,402	2,095	493	16	13,639
Kentucky.....	130	1,518	1,303	267	18,893	3,406	1,805	551	7	27,815
Tennessee.....	105	921	231	867	21,003	4,058	3,553	538	6	30,977
Total Southern States.....	1,517	16,204	8,240	9,711	234,559	52,977	55,214	9,920	337	387,162

Ohio.....	350	22,725	16,360	3,538	56,429	15,902	4,277	2,302	50	121,583
Indiana.....	250	9,264	2,081	1,604	39,925	7,611	3,127	502	2	65,376
Illinois.....	461	20,003	4,593	2,305	60,983	8,828	8,400	1,103	.....	108,076
Michigan.....	103	3,076	3,982	881	21,894	6,784	2,625	402	.....	42,407
Wisconsin.....	132	3,671	1,114	909	27,527	5,448	3,112	375	.....	42,156
Minnesota.....	274	7,023	2,160	1,888	22,306	3,602	5,606	616	7	43,208
Iowa.....	383	9,851	2,232	1,426	32,500	2,890	4,858	493	31	54,341
Missouri.....	109	1,792	245	236	11,229	923	2,742	234	105	17,506
Total Middle States.....	2,017	77,465	33,710	12,570	275,793	51,786	34,747	6,387	195	492,653
North Dakota.....	156	2,134	74	816	5,517	455	3,964	496	8	13,464
South Dakota.....	125	989	119	234	7,411	1,071	3,900	429	.....	14,153
Nebraska.....	180	2,304	107	352	15,331	800	5,125	317	4	21,340
Kansas.....	213	2,863	539	572	19,709	2,310	11,682	466	.....	38,141
Montana.....	72	1,840	282	418	6,689	466	3,072	723	17	13,507
Wyoming.....	36	298	41	64	2,487	552	2,635	133	.....	6,213
Colorado.....	114	2,077	408	428	8,289	2,900	3,969	426	3	18,400
New Mexico.....	37	1,959	639	450	3,522	432	2,100	324	.....	9,426
Oklahoma.....	325	3,828	1,235	702	15,289	3,887	16,630	925	15	42,402
Total Western States.....	1,258	18,293	3,444	4,036	84,194	12,773	53,080	4,239	47	180,106
Washington.....	68	3,699	332	1,462	6,726	397	1,455	316	.....	14,360
Oregon.....	78	4,267	321	882	5,085	292	986	589	.....	12,423
California.....	245	24,837	6,857	4,477	24,180	4,108	4,466	2,630	20	71,644
Idaho.....	67	2,280	170	5,230	5,327	401	1,600	109	4	15,121
Utah.....	17	841	341	110	1,621	329	292	68	.....	3,602
Nevada.....	10	1,518	555	275	653	39	131	203	.....	3,374
Arizona.....	13	1,366	299	609	2,295	242	906	64	17	5,798
Alaska.....	1	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	4	.....	.....	24
Total Pacific States.....	489	38,778	8,878	13,045	45,907	5,898	9,843	3,988	41	126,348
Alaska ¹	2	84	1	30	172	.....	33	9	.....	329
Hawaii.....	5	186	585	229	201	132	9	10	.....	1,655
Nonmember banks.....	7	370	886	259	376	132	42	19	.....	1,984
Total States.....	7,213	223,932	146,836	49,768	1,347,442	242,015	168,612	34,905	696	2,213,701
Total, United States.....	7,539	363,764	577,461	118,187	2,533,427	650,275	337,643	47,339	20,060	4,667,162

¹ One report for June 30 used.

NATIONAL BANKS.

No. 326.—COMBINED RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF ALL FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AS AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON THE LAST FRIDAY OF EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1916.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1916.]

	Jan. 28.	Feb. 25.	Mar. 31.	Apr. 28.	May 26.	June 30.	July 28.	Aug. 25.	Sept. 29.	Oct. 27.	Nov. 24.	Dec. 29.
	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>
RESOURCES.												
Gold coin and certificates in vault.....	285,865	282,491	258,052	234,304	242,985	262,038	259,931	259,769	280,545	274,001	283,730	281,588
Gold settlement fund.....	84,550	76,435	75,640	75,421	91,991	112,931	102,911	110,951	124,421	122,587	174,801	170,471
Gold redemption fund.....	1,146	1,512	1,548	1,457	2,163	1,789	1,918	1,637	1,929	1,891	1,404	1,654
Total gold reserve.....	349,861	340,438	335,240	311,182	337,139	376,758	364,760	372,387	387,195	397,979	459,935	453,713
Legal-tender notes, silver, etc.....	15,496	17,678	9,938	12,011	21,972	27,448	16,589	12,265	7,811	9,976	17,974	17,538
Total reserve.....	365,357	358,116	345,178	323,193	359,111	404,206	381,349	384,652	395,006	407,955	477,909	471,251
Five-per cent redemption fund—Federal reserve bank notes.....	50	50	250	362	450	450	450	500	500	420	470	400
Bills discounted—Members.....	26,901	22,827	21,267	21,448	20,305	21,188	27,594	27,032	25,953	21,131	20,501	30,196
Bills bought in open market.....	20,314	29,054	40,408	47,585	52,708	71,095	83,454	82,146	80,625	86,065	102,052	127,497
United States bonds.....	21,372	29,632	40,275	45,841	51,942	52,939	48,656	46,796	46,544	40,469	39,427	44,247
One-year Treasury notes.....				3,840	3,840	4,190	7,925	8,205	6,927	11,435	11,167	11,167
Municipal warrants.....	20,602	25,403	33,015	36,933	44,940	22,671	27,220	27,863	24,028	29,890	22,166	8,975
Total earning assets.....	95,189	106,916	134,965	155,617	173,801	172,083	194,849	192,042	184,077	180,010	195,353	222,082
Federal reserve notes, net assets.....	36,469	23,793	25,118	21,604	26,433	23,182	20,308	21,222	14,250	16,846	15,414	21,300
Due from other Federal reserve banks, net.....	10,761	13,274	13,123	14,653	16,512	20,414	12,020	21,651	31,895	33,197	43,293	46,958
All other resources.....	9,944	11,351	4,725	4,171	9,043	4,622	5,514	3,541	7,543	8,708	2,661	6,235
Total resources.....	517,770	513,500	523,364	519,635	585,350	624,957	615,090	623,611	632,741	651,136	735,060	768,226
LIABILITIES.												
Capital paid in.....	54,892	54,897	54,888	54,793	54,875	54,854	55,206	55,363	55,393	55,703	55,711	55,695
Government deposits.....	27,760	32,501	38,499	40,680	44,131	101,162	56,542	50,099	38,985	20,082	26,319	28,837
Member bank deposits, net.....	424,664	416,566	419,987	413,011	476,680	457,503	491,266	502,421	521,710	551,118	637,072	608,786
Federal reserve notes, net liability.....	10,313	9,386	8,903	8,851	7,706	9,440	10,122	13,733	13,216	11,906	14,236	14,130
Federal reserve bank note liability.....			964	1,669	1,732	1,721	1,692	1,690	3,033	1,031	1,028	.....
All other liabilities.....	141	150	153	651	226	287	262	305	374	536	634	778
Total liabilities.....	517,770	513,500	523,364	519,635	585,350	624,957	615,090	623,611	632,741	651,136	735,060	768,226

No. 327.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK ON DEC. 30, 1915 AND 1916.

Dec. 30, 1915.

[Source: Reports of the Federal Reserve Board.]

	Boston.	New York.	Phila- delphia.	Cleve- land.	Rich- mond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minne- apolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Fran- cisco.	Total.
RESOURCES.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.
Gold coin and certificates in vault.....	14,097	168,965	6,440	9,559	5,223	4,872	35,162	2,967	2,700	8,381	3,975	4,205	286,546
Gold settlement fund.....	4,279	6,717	8,695	11,042	9,875	3,717	1,256	6,072	4,355	2,464	8,941	9,880	77,293
Gold redemption fund.....	6	65			334	307		25	30	107	260		1,124
Total gold reserve.....	18,382	175,737	15,135	20,601	15,432	8,896	36,418	9,064	7,085	10,952	13,176	14,085	344,963
Legal tender notes, silver, etc.....	361	7,477	3,097	1,211	67	185	630	93	20	120	259	5	13,525
Total reserve.....	18,743	183,214	18,232	21,812	15,499	9,081	37,048	9,157	7,105	11,072	13,435	14,090	358,488
Bills discounted and bought:													
Commercial paper.....	235	237	172	539	7,507	8,131	4,005	1,255	1,299	3,581	4,967	450	32,368
Bankers' acceptances.....	6,493	8,715	2,543	804	150	72	2,010	661	478	429		652	23,013
Total.....	6,728	8,952	2,715	1,343	7,657	8,203	6,021	1,916	1,777	4,010	4,957	1,102	55,381
Investments:													
United States bonds.....	986		1,973	2,357			4,218	970	1,304	2,119	870	1,000	15,797
Municipal warrants.....	3,041	1,269	1,538	2,846	32	330	1,256	292	861	288	72	345	12,220
Federal reserve notes, net.....	709	15,877	401	292			1,695	817				1,301	21,010
Due from other Federal reserve banks, net.....	1,629		3,668	2,212	1,158	617	9,586	1,367	4,439	147	169	3,485	20,767
All other resources.....	431	441	927	287	103	986	239	700	87	1,060	1,182	104	6,547
Total resources.....	32,267	209,753	29,454	31,149	24,499	19,217	60,363	15,219	16,391	13,696	20,655	21,427	491,110
LIABILITIES.													
Capital paid in.....	5,158	11,063	5,270	5,941	3,354	2,423	6,645	2,781	2,547	3,038	2,763	3,942	54,015
Government deposits.....					5,000	5,000		101			5,000		15,101
Reserve deposits, net.....	27,109	183,208	24,184	25,208	10,856	8,237	53,718	12,337	13,844	14,180	9,046	17,485	400,012
Federal reserve notes, net.....					5,266	3,456				1,478	3,266		13,486
Due to other Federal reserve banks, net.....		8,010											(1)
All other liabilities.....		7,472			23	101							7,596
Total liabilities.....	32,267	209,753	29,454	31,149	24,499	19,217	60,363	15,219	16,391	18,696	20,655	21,427	491,110

¹ Items in transit, i. e., total amounts due from other Federal reserve banks, less total amounts due to other Federal reserve banks.

No. 327.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK ON DEC. 30, 1915 AND 1916—Continued.

Dec. 30, 1916.

	Boston.	New York.	Philadel- phia.	Cleve- land.	Rich- mond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minne- apolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Fran- cisco.	Total.
RESOURCES.	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>	<i>Thousands dollars.</i>
Gold coin and certificates in vault.....	11,725	159,321	16,989	15,761	4,906	5,215	27,801	11,083	8,748	6,165	5,003	10,535	283,091
Gold settlement fund.....	14,737	20,570	8,042	16,953	19,416	7,439	26,183	3,395	7,064	21,236	14,046	10,489	170,470
Gold redemption fund.....	80	250	100	42	210	349	200	255	80	150	57	10	1,703
Total gold reserve.....	26,542	180,141	25,131	32,756	24,532	13,034	53,984	14,738	15,840	27,551	20,011	21,034	455,264
Legal tender notes, silver, etc.....	423	15,206	466	526	65	83	396	1,449	179	145	243	79	19,325
Total reserve.....	26,940	195,407	25,597	33,282	21,597	13,117	54,380	16,187	16,019	27,696	20,254	21,113	474,589
5 per cent redemption fund, Federal re- serve bank notes.....	3,748	7,071	1,503	1,007	2,880	2,964	4,438	1,301	1,985	300	100	.....	400
Bills discounted—members.....	12,725	41,457	13,656	10,163	4,334	4,448	10,337	7,037	6,200	515	831	281	28,552
Bills bought in open market.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,945	2,202	12,462	128,956
Total bills on hand.....	16,471	48,528	15,219	11,160	7,214	7,412	14,775	8,838	8,185	4,400	3,033	12,743	157,508
Investments:													
United States bonds.....	1,332	1,042	1,651	7,362	2,192	1,710	8,858	2,203	2,442	8,493	4,328	2,634	44,247
1-year Treasury notes.....	1,000	1,205	1,174	618	1,070	824	1,517	891	700	963	705	500	11,167
Municipal warrants.....	890	972	465	2,685	61	402	1,326	576	560	164	127	737	8,974
Total earning assets.....	19,693	51,747	18,509	21,825	10,537	10,348	26,476	12,008	11,806	14,080	8,193	16,584	221,896
Federal reserve notes, net.....	630	13,578	.....	589	.....	.....	2,050	.....	2,374	.....	.....	1,683	21,510
Due from other Federal reserve banks, net.....	11,329	1,080	5,383	5,773	.....	.....	15,363	8,057	.....	1,615	.....	.....	44,543
All other resources.....	185	288	595	275	.....	1,900	551	820	19	208	1,287	415	6,544
Total resources.....	58,777	262,100	50,085	61,744	35,134	25,365	99,426	37,072	30,308	43,899	29,834	39,795	769,482
LIABILITIES.													
Capital paid in.....	4,990	11,866	5,228	6,022	3,343	2,450	6,684	2,800	2,609	3,074	2,696	3,929	55,094
Government deposits.....	2,131	3,371	3,145	975	3,000	3,821	2,046	2,614	886	276	1,494	3,643	27,062
Member bank deposits, net.....	51,389	246,607	40,517	54,747	24,777	15,615	90,696	27,742	26,033	38,526	23,159	32,113	671,793
Federal reserve notes, net.....	.....	.....	1,129	.....	2,494	3,029	.....	3,916	.....	2,023	1,193	.....	13,784
Due to other Federal reserve banks, net.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,457	450	.....	.....	748	.....	1,282	110	.....
All other liabilities.....	267	56	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	594
Total liabilities.....	58,777	262,100	50,085	61,744	35,134	25,365	99,426	37,072	30,308	43,899	29,834	39,795	769,482

¹ Difference between net amounts due from and net amounts due to other Federal reserve banks.

No. 328.—TOTAL INVESTMENT OPERATIONS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS FROM JANUARY TO DECEMBER, 1916, AND
TOTALS FOR 1916: BY MONTHS AND CLASSES OF INVESTMENTS.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1916.]

Month.	Commer- cial paper discounted.	Acceptances bought.	United States bonds and Treasury notes.					Municipal warrants.	Total, 1916.	Total, 1915.
			2 per cent bonds.	3 per cent bonds.	4 per cent bonds.	Treasury notes.	Total.			
	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand dollars.</i>
January.....	11, 115.0	9, 602.5	4, 393.80	403.38	1, 830.0	.....	6, 627.18	9, 806.3	37, 150.98	23, 450.3
February.....	7, 664.6	12, 416.8	6, 782.25	1, 739.5	975.0	.....	9, 496.75	10, 450.8	40, 023.15	20, 345.8
March.....	9, 387.3	22, 918.1	7, 400.85	766.0	85.0	.....	8, 249.85	10, 425.9	50, 981.15	26, 834.9
April.....	11, 521.5	18, 499.1	9, 436.1	63.5	940.0	.....	10, 479.8	10, 361.1	50, 861.3	17, 838.9
May.....	11, 195.5	21, 911.5	5, 608.1	225.5	280.0	.....	6, 113.6	8, 979.2	48, 199.8	20, 242.5
June.....	11, 600.0	42, 325.1	867.5	431.94	20.0	.....	1, 322.44	5, 477.8	60, 785.34	23, 179.3
July.....	20, 183.0	33, 575.7	331.25	10.0	.....	.....	341.25	7, 254.5	64, 354.45	27, 048.0
August.....	17, 351.8	28, 446.4	473.1	3.0	25.0	.....	501.1	1, 002.9	47, 902.2	29, 375.0
September.....	14, 308.8	37, 086.5	2, 186.3	7.0	.....	.....	2, 193.3	5, 090.9	58, 670.5	23, 556.8
October.....	11, 862.0	40, 894.7	2.0	5.06	.....	250.0	257.06	10, 267.5	63, 282.16	23, 961.0
November.....	17, 904.1	48, 547.1	5, 307.1	231.0	.....	.....	5, 624.3	7, 566.1	79, 644.6	38, 178.7
December.....	63, 716.0	66, 871.5	5, 249.75	40.0	250.0	.....	5, 539.75	3, 404.0	139, 531.25	33, 760.1
Total, 1916.....	207, 870.5	356, 095.0	48, 128.10	3, 918.88	4, 403.2	300.0	56, 750.18	90, 686.0	741, 401.68	.....
Total, 1915.....	161, 853.0	64, 845.0	11, 776.35	3, 167.12	770.0	.....	15, 713.57	65, 859.3	.....	307, 770.8

No. 329.—CONVERSION OF UNITED STATES 2 PER CENT BONDS INTO 30-YEAR CONVERSION BONDS AND 1-YEAR TREASURY NOTES FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 1916.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1916.]

Banks.	Amounts allotted for conversion by Federal Reserve Board.	Conversion bonds.	One-year Treasury notes.	Amounts actually converted.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Boston.....	2,763,900	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
New York.....	6,130,500	3,230,200	3,237,000	6,476,200
Philadelphia.....	2,849,100	1,075,000	1,174,000	2,849,000
Cleveland.....	3,249,600	1,060,000	1,058,000	3,318,000
Richmond.....	1,827,000	1,072,800	1,070,000	2,142,800
Atlanta.....	1,410,600	829,000	824,000	1,053,900
Chicago.....	3,035,400	2,518,400	1,517,000	4,035,400
St. Louis.....	1,523,400	895,100	891,000	1,786,100
Minneapolis.....	1,398,600	698,000	700,000	1,398,600
Kansas City.....	1,644,000	964,600	963,000	1,927,600
Dallas.....	1,412,400	707,400	705,000	1,412,400
San Francisco.....	2,154,900	500,000	500,000	1,000,000
Total.....	30,000,000	15,761,000	14,239,000	30,000,000

No. 330.—FINANCIAL RESULTS OF OPERATION OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS: JAN. 1 TO DEC. 31, 1916.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1916.]

Banks.	Earnings.	Current expenses.	Net earnings for year.	Ratio of net earnings to reported average paid-in capital.	6 per cent dividends during 1916 paid or declared, including amounts accrued on surrendered and canceled stock.	End of period covered by last dividend paid or declared.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pct cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Boston.....	430,214	154,279	295,935	5.19	249,735	Dec. 31, 1915
New York.....	950,649	536,585	414,064	3.61	127,113	Mar. 31, 1915
Philadelphia.....	417,939	167,998	249,941	4.78	128,458	June 30, 1915
Cleveland.....	429,156	135,348	293,808	4.02	143,237	Do.
Richmond.....	311,753	125,187	186,571	5.57	197,922	Oct. 31, 1916
Atlanta.....	261,945	132,637	129,308	5.28	201,719	June 30, 1916
Chicago.....	646,983	243,777	403,206	6.05	361,319	Dec. 31, 1915
St. Louis.....	286,158	145,141	141,017	5.05	31,100	Mar. 31, 1915
Minneapolis.....	235,109	103,506	131,603	5.22	57,720	June 30, 1915
Kansas City.....	364,907	139,978	224,929	7.45	66,707	Do.
Dallas.....	306,875	140,829	166,046	6.14	134,008	Apr. 30, 1916
San Francisco.....	290,590	179,079	111,511	2.84	43,736	Mar. 31, 1915
Total.....	4,955,343	2,204,344	2,750,999	4.99	1,742,774	

¹ In addition to the above, dividends were declared during the calendar year 1915, as follows: Richmond, \$151,940; Dallas, \$35,523.

No. 331.—FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES RECEIVED FROM THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY, ISSUED TO EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, AND IN ACTUAL CIRCULATION; GOLD AND LAWFUL MONEY AND PAPER HELD BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE AGENT AGAINST NOTES IN CIRCULATION ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Federal Reserve Board.]

	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.
	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.
Federal reserve notes received from the Comptroller of the Currency less returned for destruction:													
Jan. 23.....	18,880		14,840	12,880	17,000	20,400		9,600	19,000	13,000	19,434	11,130	273,664
Feb. 25.....	18,337		14,190	12,760	17,000	19,298		9,600	19,000	13,000	19,494	11,070	254,444
Mar. 31.....	17,866		13,271	12,368	14,626	19,040		9,403	18,865	12,582	19,659	10,842	245,347
Apr. 28.....	15,268		12,809	12,242	14,228	18,774		9,074	18,813	12,455	20,799	11,611	240,633
May 26.....	17,733		12,573	12,128	13,750	18,528		8,718	18,767	12,236	21,898	11,910	246,297
June 30.....	16,955		11,933	13,420	13,123	18,318		8,553	18,673	12,119	20,996	12,545	242,334
July 28.....	16,714		11,603	13,132	12,660	17,356		8,440	18,604	12,807	20,682	12,394	237,454
Aug. 25.....	15,978		11,130	12,735	12,169	17,562		8,019	18,515	15,237	21,893	12,338	236,463
Sept. 29.....	14,857		10,646	12,421	14,686	23,534		10,671	20,411	21,015	30,031	12,666	282,118
Oct. 27.....	19,141		10,163	12,097	17,776	26,080		16,576	20,335	21,439	31,544	12,928	297,566
Nov. 24.....	18,210		13,163	11,765	20,088	29,330		20,262	21,743	22,313	31,317	13,343	311,151
Dec. 29.....	21,478		24,330	13,932	22,931	31,545	1	19,930	23,604	25,988	30,819	15,781	387,445
Federal reserve notes issued to Federal reserve banks (net amount):													
Jan. 23.....	10,020	94,240	8,660	11,200	14,430	17,790	4,380	8,950	13,000	11,000	14,145	11,130	218,945
Feb. 25.....	9,592	77,635	8,097	11,200	14,200	15,696	4,379	7,838	13,200	10,205	13,880	11,070	196,992
Mar. 31.....	10,146	75,125	7,178	10,668	11,726	14,944	3,319	7,641	13,065	9,009	14,869	10,842	190,232
Apr. 28.....	10,788	70,791	6,506	10,542	10,828	14,678	3,796	7,312	13,105	9,462	15,705	11,611	185,424
May 26.....	10,558	74,742	6,485	10,428	10,350	14,432	3,673	6,956	13,137	9,368	15,209	11,910	187,248
June 30.....	10,235	69,474	7,313	9,920	9,628	14,122	3,639	6,791	12,143	9,201	13,957	9,745	176,168
July 28.....	10,491	66,481	7,888	9,632	9,260	13,760	3,395	6,678	12,774	10,314	13,753	9,594	174,023
Aug. 25.....	10,158	69,345	7,410	9,438	9,419	13,236	3,358	6,257	12,885	12,864	16,930	9,638	179,838
Sept. 29.....	10,337	78,414	7,606	9,121	12,536	19,040	3,325	8,900	13,781	17,062	23,730	10,166	213,967
Oct. 27.....	11,121	81,631	8,473	8,797	15,626	22,095	3,175	13,916	15,415	18,276	25,783	10,368	234,876
Nov. 24.....	11,230	88,668	13,163	8,465	18,438	23,805	3,148	16,722	18,423	19,600	24,976	11,443	258,081
Dec. 29.....	13,513	107,004	17,070	10,832	20,431	25,920	7,183	16,880	20,484	22,235	24,168	14,781	300,511
Gold and lawful money in hands of or to credit of Federal reserve agents:													
Jan. 23.....	10,020	94,240	8,660	11,200	9,160	14,200	4,380	8,950	13,000	9,000	11,440	11,130	205,280
Feb. 25.....	9,592	77,635	8,097	11,200	9,130	13,201	4,379	7,838	13,200	9,000	11,433	11,070	185,775
Mar. 31.....	10,146	75,125	7,178	10,668	6,856	13,944	3,319	7,641	13,065	8,679	11,018	10,842	179,281
Apr. 28.....	10,788	70,791	6,506	10,542	6,203	14,678	3,796	7,312	13,105	8,222	11,978	11,611	175,847
May 26.....	10,558	74,742	6,485	10,428	5,730	14,432	3,673	6,956	13,137	8,233	11,782	11,910	178,116
June 30.....	10,235	69,474	7,313	9,920	5,103	14,122	3,639	6,791	12,143	8,116	9,380	9,745	165,986
July 28.....	10,491	66,481	7,888	9,632	4,640	13,760	3,395	6,678	12,774	8,374	9,065	9,594	162,776
Aug. 25.....	10,158	69,345	7,410	9,438	4,149	11,236	3,358	6,257	12,885	11,034	8,976	9,638	163,334
Sept. 29.....	10,337	78,414	7,606	9,121	7,466	16,288	3,325	6,122	13,781	15,362	19,644	10,106	197,572
Oct. 27.....	11,121	81,631	8,473	8,797	11,400	18,574	3,175	10,569	15,415	16,736	23,037	10,368	191,502
Nov. 24.....	11,230	88,668	13,163	8,465	15,548	18,883	3,148	11,375	18,423	17,960	23,260	11,443	241,566
Dec. 29.....	13,513	107,004	15,770	10,832	16,601	21,649	7,183	12,543	20,484	19,695	22,463	14,781	292,523

No. 331.—FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES RECEIVED FROM THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY, ISSUED TO EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, AND IN ACTUAL CIRCULATION; GOLD AND LAWFUL MONEY AND PAPER HELD BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE AGENT AGAINST NOTES IN CIRCULATION ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1916—Continued.

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	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.
	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.	Thousand dollars.
Paper held by Federal reserve agents:													
Jan. 28					5,400	3,590							14,790
Feb. 25					5,236	2,498							13,140
Mar. 31					5,005	1,000							11,180
Apr. 28					4,885								10,242
May 26					4,931								10,208
June 30					5,163								11,204
July 28					5,558								13,267
Aug. 25					6,001	2,003							17,048
Sept. 29					5,157	2,762		2,788					17,054
Oct. 27					4,240	3,525		3,348					15,817
Nov. 24					3,058	4,030		5,349					16,848
Dec. 29					4,077	4,285		4,351					18,402
Federal reserve notes issued by Federal reserve banks and in circulation:													
Jan. 28	8,095	69,055	8,002	10,306	14,055	15,935	2,633	8,009	12,890	10,120	14,003	5,721	179,224
Feb. 25	8,468	64,405	7,962	10,637	13,783	14,559	2,573	7,452	12,224	10,117	13,691	5,497	171,368
Mar. 31	9,335	60,800	7,062	10,316	10,795	13,713	2,232	6,661	11,895	9,851	14,810	5,546	163,066
Apr. 28	9,854	61,161	6,633	10,116	10,364	13,492	2,161	6,311	11,676	9,320	15,585	6,401	163,094
May 26	9,504	60,756	6,347	9,893	9,838	13,030	2,058	5,907	11,334	9,028	14,695	7,054	159,389
June 30	9,403	55,033	6,679	9,611	9,201	12,324	1,980	5,494	11,240	8,984	13,859	7,767	152,244
July 28	9,650	54,706	7,384	9,365	8,778	12,532	2,109	5,481	11,328	9,852	13,572	7,830	152,500
Aug. 25	9,218	55,330	7,026	9,012	8,726	12,602	2,058	5,258	11,181	12,362	15,488	8,054	156,345
Sept. 29	9,578	70,101	7,141	8,715	12,220	17,353	1,915	8,462	12,440	16,522	23,532	8,550	196,538
Oct. 27	9,714	71,031	7,953	8,455	15,330	20,026	1,876	13,025	14,598	17,767	25,240	8,657	214,622
Nov. 24	10,406	78,893	12,275	8,171	17,846	23,117	2,120	16,206	17,184	19,344	21,809	10,087	240,448
Dec. 29	12,896	93,367	16,906	10,272	19,293	24,899	4,538	16,459	18,296	21,735	23,589	13,135	275,353
Federal reserve notes, amounts carried to not liabilities:													
Jan. 28					4,895	1,735				1,120	2,563		10,313
Feb. 25					4,653	1,358				1,117	2,258		9,386
Mar. 31					3,939					1,172	3,792		8,903
Apr. 28					4,156						3,607		8,851
May 26					4,108					1,088	745		7,706
June 30					4,093						868		9,440
July 28					4,138					1,478	4,506		10,122
Aug. 25					4,577	1,360				1,278	5,512		13,733
Sept. 29					4,763	1,965		2,340		1,160	3,888		13,216
Oct. 27					3,924	2,352		2,456		1,081	2,203		11,966
Nov. 24					4,234	4,384		4,831		1,884	1,549		14,286
Dec. 29			1,136		2,692	3,220		3,916		2,040	1,126		14,130

FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.

No. 332.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.

Classification.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	1,292 banks.	1,355 banks.	1,466 banks.	1,526 banks.	1,242 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Loans on real estate..	379,923,689.04	488,159,895.71			
Loans on other col- lateral security....	104,518,332.28	113,475,941.58	820,026,249.72	850,304,207.35	712,654,973.12
Other loans and dis- counts.....	182,827,051.99	184,014,218.01			
Overdrafts.....	1,977,184.24	1,893,197.68	1,911,402.00	1,514,855.00	1,332,916.33
United States bonds.	9,139,971.33	5,153,925.16			
State, county, and municipal bonds...	43,025,789.09	50,706,795.80			
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	23,360,728.40	25,344,527.06	148,699,505.83	158,291,012.21	131,404,563.61
Bonds of other pub- lic-service corpora- tions.....	32,925,345.34	35,754,042.00			
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	36,425,900.97	29,575,876.95			
Due from other banks and bankers.....	107,797,928.00	103,626,810.32	113,758,484.72	124,848,911.30	111,090,140.62
Real estate, furni- ture, etc.....	33,222,507.16	36,987,000.94	35,206,565.73	45,672,625.84	39,178,558.78
Checks and other cash items.....	3,588,262.09	3,836,467.03	3,008,419.14	3,280,261.49	2,416,714.42
Cash on hand.....	29,264,002.56	35,631,731.49	43,812,040.12	40,844,782.09	32,821,404.87
Other resources.....	5,632,611.23	6,085,363.11	10,851,423.59	13,913,736.37	2,420,360.85
Total.....	993,631,303.72	1,120,845,792.84	1,196,474,090.85	1,238,673,391.65	1,033,328,742.60
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock.....	76,871,811.79	84,837,733.59	89,423,876.57	92,082,798.15	72,870,175.84
Surplus fund.....	31,052,596.37	36,828,108.77	39,250,006.98	40,905,294.21	30,595,344.20
Other undivided profits.....	23,154,094.51	23,314,431.82	20,141,990.44	25,753,372.72	16,103,770.05
Dividends unpaid...	262,835.16	37,674.43	560,347.48	73,307.24	349,753.23
Individual deposits..	842,897,859.61	956,917,437.09	1,020,965,658.46	1,047,039,650.63	901,610,693.88
Postal-savings de- posits.....		931,183.11	1,085,598.92	1,492,713.36	881,654.11
Due to other banks and bankers.....	9,827,414.37	6,980,045.09	9,001,328.11	10,184,809.36	6,405,727.16
Other liabilities.....	9,564,091.91	11,019,178.04	15,984,677.80	19,241,445.68	4,511,597.13
Total.....	993,631,303.72	1,120,845,792.84	1,196,474,090.85	1,238,673,391.65	1,033,328,742.60

No. 332.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.

Classification.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	630 banks.	623 banks.	634 banks.	630 banks.	622 banks.
RESOURCES.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Loans on real estate...	1,707,753,988.86	1,515,585,610.43			
Loans on other collateral security....	135,954,574.49	149,547,486.35	2,123,921,539.09	2,170,035,074.51	2,227,423,278.64
Other loans and discounts.....	76,547,525.23	73,781,835.89			
Overdrafts.....	886.75	567.84	235.79	3,843.10	439.89
United States bonds, State, county, and municipal bonds....	19,891,167.12	18,108,428.13			
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	733,405,851.66	809,431,067.75			
Bonds of other public-service corporations.....	770,722,277.18	796,207,717.89	1,855,476,712.85	1,809,806,328.83	1,990,131,810.54
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	110,039,920.26	99,521,281.42			
Due from other banks and bankers.....	143,383,711.87	95,804,723.43			
Real estate, furniture, etc.....	150,482,502.86	155,619,625.37	171,832,579.89	183,307,209.09	210,919,583.66
Checks and other cash items.....	47,608,339.49	51,089,504.92	52,874,950.56	56,460,544.13	59,264,131.87
Cash on hand.....	1,306,619.39	929,730.90	2,469,863.59	935,158.63	2,753,380.16
Other resources.....	16,186,061.23	17,105,290.57	23,987,453.11	21,936,695.67	23,135,692.28
	15,500,060.46	22,346,176.02	22,406,139.17	16,738,863.06	23,310,670.40
Total.....	3,929,091,986.91	4,104,639,651.11	4,252,989,474.05	4,319,382,916.93	4,547,641,986.84
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock.....					
Surplus fund.....	248,983,429.06	269,709,107.95	280,095,122.94	289,724,578.07	303,300,757.57
Other undivided profits.....	60,440,076.38	60,466,467.47	55,503,959.01	70,292,316.79	51,380,612.85
Dividends unpaid.....					
Individual deposits..	3,608,637,828.11	3,709,355,390.59	3,915,626,196.57	3,950,666,362.08	4,186,970,600.64
Postal-savings deposits.....			13,962.27	6,063.28	943,593.78
Due to other banks and bankers.....	354,003.13	26,315.11	155,239.50	411,231.33	868,530.72
Other liabilities.....	4,656,050.23	4,832,429.99	1,594,909.76	8,282,365.33	4,471,835.28
Total.....	3,929,091,986.91	4,104,639,651.11	4,252,989,474.05	4,319,382,916.93	4,547,641,986.84

No. 332.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

STATE BANKS.

Classification.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	13,381 banks.	14,011 banks.	14,512 banks.	14,593 banks.	15,450 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Loans on real estate	572,934,870.29	555,622,331.14			
Loans on other collateral security	563,942,284.11	602,071,028.82	2,879,801,962.88	2,883,098,370.95	3,379,823,187.42
Other loans and discounts	1,379,585,928.04	1,467,431,753.79			
Overdrafts	32,860,093.94	31,525,643.20	27,737,345.21	24,926,294.51	27,158,447.45
United States bonds	4,330,539.47	3,350,557.64			
State, county, and municipal bonds	81,967,470.56	88,973,028.70			
Railroad bonds and stocks	71,540,647.21	65,501,389.97			
Bonds of other public-service corporations	53,609,977.26	52,854,016.03	388,250,349.80	420,475,283.65	693,287,154.98
Bank stocks					
Other stocks, bonds, etc	130,339,401.98	140,817,801.05			
Due from other banks and bankers	530,101,901.29	541,373,574.33	527,715,913.72	557,620,430.93	817,578,090.65
Real estate, furniture, etc	2138,428,757.38	2147,849,763.16	2168,641,423.05	2108,885,330.75	2193,248,393.62
Checks and other cash items	877,752,380.52	779,328,777.26	277,240,169.69	274,136,593.89	4132,262,975.92
Cash on hand	241,756,724.48	246,247,125.10	251,910,122.81	242,754,230.38	271,753,812.34
Other resources	18,550,760.18	30,195,952.67	32,357,249.82	27,705,767.85	37,845,094.02
Total	3,897,770,826.71	4,143,052,802.86	4,353,663,536.98	4,399,602,308.91	5,552,977,153.40
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	459,067,206.81	483,103,779.15	501,154,866.23	503,985,319.31	563,437,132.91
Surplus fund	177,307,042.02	196,271,287.22	213,801,744.73	221,081,282.78	284,821,901.55
Other undivided profits	94,066,902.16	83,845,027.44	91,215,723.23	97,220,034.27	91,152,015.33
Dividends unpaid	829,045.40	1,254,764.61	3,744,903.29	693,760.60	3,081,220.02
Individual deposits	2,919,977,897.99	3,081,011,582.79	3,226,793,217.23	3,277,772,330.10	4,300,710,294.02
Due to other banks and bankers	142,644,643.99	162,922,049.90	175,779,045.54	176,980,715.57	217,212,186.75
Other liabilities	103,878,088.34	129,644,311.75	141,174,036.73	121,883,866.28	105,502,317.82
Total	3,897,770,826.71	4,143,052,802.86	4,353,663,536.98	4,399,602,308.91	5,552,977,153.40

¹ Includes stock savings banks and trust companies for Virginia, South Carolina, Tennessee, Idaho, and Nevada; stock savings banks for Wisconsin, North Dakota, Kansas, and Montana; and trust companies for North Carolina.

² Includes banking house.

³ Includes exchanges for clearing house.

⁴ Includes postal-savings deposits.

⁵ Includes postal-savings, as follows: 1913, \$1,800,966.21; 1914, \$4,692,500.55; 1915, \$5,429,074.38.

No. 332.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

PRIVATE BANKS.

Classification.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	1,091 banks.	1,016 banks.	1,064 banks.	1,036 banks.	1,014 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Loans on real estate.	39,531,511.77	35,172,652.96			
Loans on other collateral security....	19,775,745.64	14,861,874.11	123,189,800.10	113,751,661.08	116,429,240.73
Other loans and discounts.....	68,106,577.60	71,802,039.37			
Overdrafts.....	2,370,427.64	2,446,128.15	1,883,079.21	1,225,213.18	1,280,685.40
United States bonds.	422,117.74	341,992.75			
State, county, and municipal bonds..	2,436,189.39	1,952,667.53			
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	1,424,808.27	601,573.34			
Bonds of other public-service corporations.....	1,986,993.67	1,403,557.91	16,264,591.79	15,312,724.75	14,393,235.69
Bank stocks.....					
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	7,543,349.26	5,485,330.04			
Due from other banks and bankers.....	29,446,992.36	26,763,368.40	26,790,024.23	24,935,097.17	28,610,481.40
Real estate, furniture, etc.....	14,216,502.19	12,657,367.30	116,296,193.82	113,818,029.50	111,764,576.06
Checks and other cash items.....	² 845,456.57	² 840,197.06	² 1,787,484.03	² 593,723.05	² 1,077,108.36
Cash on hand.....	7,460,404.38	7,233,552.87	7,294,550.48	6,451,651.72	6,347,330.97
Other resources.....	1,083,320.94	1,168,096.38	2,943,394.02	1,577,461.47	1,943,333.07
Total.....	196,940,397.42	182,785,398.17	196,549,120.68	177,665,561.92	181,852,052.54
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock.....	22,348,040.33	19,601,717.94	21,101,746.66	20,547,907.47	16,852,170.34
Surplus fund.....	9,333,680.83	7,925,570.48	11,430,958.76	8,442,234.66	6,763,114.51
Other undivided profits.....	4,250,634.46	3,362,365.30	3,147,609.67	4,087,930.62	3,131,735.68
Dividends unpaid....	74,638.22	30,250.58	58,257.89	40,754.10	34,885.65
Individual deposits..	152,494,618.90	143,457,229.32	145,848,284.59	134,410,299.86	146,765,433.88
Due to other banks and bankers.....	1,707,139.16	1,878,202.91	2,545,436.62	1,230,570.72	1,174,330.15
Other liabilities.....	6,731,645.52	³ 6,529,971.58	⁴ 12,416,826.40	8,955,864.49	7,080,356.33
Total.....	196,940,397.42	182,785,398.17	196,549,120.68	177,665,561.92	181,852,052.54

¹ Includes banking house.

² Includes exchanges for clearing house.

³ Includes \$21,343.59 postal savings deposits.

⁴ Includes \$65,950.92 postal savings deposits.

No. 332.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1916—Continued.

LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES.

Classification.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	1,410 companies.	1,515 companies.	1,564 companies.	1,664 companies.	1,606 companies.
RESOURCES.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Loans on real estate..	526, 509, 702. 69	576, 334, 682. 18			
Loans on other collateral security....	1, 279, 983, 539. 16	1, 374, 332, 681. 50	2, 901, 748, 517. 72	3, 045, 279, 399. 87	3, 702, 104, 485. 00
Other loans and discounts.....	900, 350, 885. 96	813, 018, 379. 46			
Overdrafts.....	4, 397, 620. 37	3, 660, 431. 19	4, 002, 918. 23	3, 388, 629. 17	2, 204, 046. 95
United States bonds	5, 985, 094. 59	2, 779, 183. 09			
State, county, and municipal bonds.	202, 293, 176. 75	113, 563, 277. 30			
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	350, 190, 967. 79	297, 324, 766. 94			
Bonds of other public-service corporations.....	212, 869, 282. 55	334, 294, 078. 76	1, 261, 345, 128. 15	1, 349, 613, 857. 23	1, 005, 392, 871. 86
Bank stocks.....					
Other stocks, bonds, and securities.....	419, 780, 848. 91	443, 066, 425. 90			
Due from other banks and bankers.	601, 143, 611. 33	553, 042, 052. 26	641, 425, 267. 29	754, 162, 819. 68	850, 499, 062. 13
Real estate, furniture, and fixtures.	2 159, 779, 215. 94	2 166, 702, 289. 57	2 160, 575, 573. 26	2 186, 783, 061. 24	2 187, 819, 133. 50
Checks and other cash items.....	51, 623, 979. 84	3 47, 326, 127. 05	3 77, 988, 170. 85	3 47, 043, 079. 88	109, 980, 485. 22
Cash on hand.....	282, 151, 463. 26	285, 384, 815. 57	279, 042, 380. 49	287, 957, 032. 40	329, 456, 991. 49
Other resources.....	80, 375, 993. 13	113, 100, 106. 69	153, 803, 081. 81	198, 291, 561. 74	240, 742, 065. 31
Total.....	5, 107, 444, 382. 27	5, 123, 920, 197. 46	5, 489, 531, 037. 80	5, 873, 120, 341. 27	7, 028, 209, 761. 55
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock.....	418, 985, 771. 77	452, 380, 839. 07	462, 201, 248. 74	476, 806, 240. 00	475, 832, 589. 87
Surplus fund.....	424, 313, 939. 08	445, 285, 028. 38	446, 569, 442. 94	450, 675, 447. 30	508, 822, 951. 65
Other undivided profits.....	136, 423, 039. 39	129, 084, 210. 66	123, 837, 775. 29	126, 718, 353. 51	96, 669, 559. 50
Dividends unpaid..	850, 048. 81	733, 954. 57	7, 110, 170. 18	1, 480, 328. 50	4, 125, 909. 91
Individual deposits.	3, 674, 573, 238. 92	3, 571, 361, 003. 90	3, 939, 807, 098. 44	4, 204, 596, 408. 92	4 5, 203, 322, 311. 04
Due to other banks and bankers.....	299, 933, 450. 82	291, 892, 804. 20	331, 631, 686. 68	386, 518, 814. 13	525, 008, 133. 55
Other liabilities....	152, 349, 887. 48	2, 331, 171, 356. 68	3 178, 373, 615. 53	3 226, 324, 748. 91	214, 487, 916. 94
Total.....	5, 107, 444, 382. 27	5, 123, 920, 197. 46	5, 489, 531, 037. 80	5, 873, 120, 341. 27	7, 028, 209, 761. 55

¹ Figures for loan and trust companies in six States included with State banks.

² Includes banking house.

³ Includes exchanges for clearing house.

⁴ Includes postal-savings deposits.

⁵ Includes postal-savings deposits, as follows: 1913, \$3,826,647.38; 1914, \$10,546,512.99; 1915, \$11,420,836.09.

No. 333.—AGGREGATE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF SAVINGS BANKS (STOCK AND MUTUAL),
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT DUE TO EACH DEPOSITOR,
YEARS ENDED JUNE 23, 1915, AND JUNE 30, 1916, BY STATES—Continued.

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.

State.	1915				1916			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>
California.....	1	87,130	56,490,968.02	648.45	1	87,945	62,071,789.39	705.70
Connecticut.....	82	1,632,046	316,486,518.04	500.73	80	653,947	338,899,894.47	518.24
Delaware.....	2	34,122	12,260,905.56	359.32	2	36,601	13,362,878.61	364.19
Indiana.....	5	33,398	12,934,308.72	387.27	5	33,367	13,032,412.03	391.47
Maine.....	48	4,238,586	97,423,088.63	408.33	48	230,500	96,546,046.12	415.46
Maryland.....	19	4,243,950	96,773,243.18	306.69	18	246,162	99,537,006.31	404.36
Massachusetts.....	196	2,332,369	917,439,289.53	393.35	195	2,419,914	978,365,518.29	403.06
Minnesota.....	8	106,826	26,072,807.75	244.06	7	114,826	28,393,323.47	247.27
New Hampshire.....	48	6,200,624	96,343,085.04	460.22	47	202,200	101,491,017.52	501.86
New Jersey.....	26	305,236	117,396,195.11	384.60	24	301,943	120,383,078.13	398.69
New York.....	140	3,199,307	1,774,221,482.67	654.51	141	3,335,538	1,833,242,203.58	564.00
Ohio.....	3	115,241	62,603,425.98	543.24	3	115,320	64,789,951.25	561.82
Pennsylvania.....	11	500,075	223,725,594.03	447.36	11	516,087	238,502,832.12	462.49
Rhode Island.....	15	149,804	83,385,142.03	556.62	15	157,445	88,343,735.47	561.11
Vermont.....	20	114,964	53,556,421.56	466.87	20	116,812	56,071,813.82	480.01
West Virginia.....	1	5,985	1,497,765.34	250.25	1	6,181	1,616,077.91	261.42
Wisconsin.....	5	8,124	2,043,219.30	251.50	4	8,784	2,306,046.15	262.50
Total.....	630	8,307,787	3,950,666,362.08	475.53	622	8,592,271	4,183,976,600.64	487.30
<i>Geographic divisions.⁵</i>								
New England.....	409	3,668,393	1,564,637,446.33	426.50	405	3,789,827	1,669,708,080.69	437.09
Eastern.....	198	4,282,690	2,224,877,420.55	519.38	198	4,436,021	2,355,028,954.70	580.82
Southern.....	1	5,085	1,497,765.34	250.25	1	6,181	1,616,077.91	261.45
Middle Western.....	21	263,589	103,653,761.84	393.24	19	272,207	108,551,747.95	398.69
Pacific.....	1	87,130	56,490,968.02	648.45	1	87,945	62,071,789.39	705.74

¹ Estimated for 6 banks.

² Unofficial.

³ Estimated for 2 banks.

⁴ Estimated for 1 bank.

⁵ Estimated for 3 banks.

⁶ New England division: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
Eastern division: Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia.
Middle Western division: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, Wisconsin.
Pacific division: California.

No. 334.—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS OF THE POSTAL SAVINGS SYSTEM: JANUARY, 1914, TO JULY, 1916.

[Source: Post Office Department.]

Month.	Number of offices in operation at close of month.	Deposits.	With- drawals. ¹	Balance to credit of depositors.	Deposits exchanged for bonds.	Savings cards and stamps.			Balance on deposit in banks.
						Sold.	Cashed or converted into deposits.	Outstand- ing at close of month.	
1914.									
January	10,212	<i>Dollars.</i> 4,418,652.00	<i>Dollars.</i> 4,130,298.00	<i>Dollars.</i> 40,037,884.00	<i>Dollars.</i> 1,129,820.00	<i>Dollars.</i> 15,670.80	<i>Dollars.</i> 12,440.00	<i>Dollars.</i> 54,511.00	<i>Dollars.</i> 39,186,325.99
February	10,214	3,971,431.00	2,560,407.00	41,448,908.00		14,015.40	11,575.00	44,275.40	40,479,964.64
March	10,213	4,044,692.00	3,294,770.00	42,198,730.00		16,573.60	13,906.00	58,279.60	41,320,502.01
April	10,210	3,662,770.00	3,420,357.00	42,441,143.00		13,876.60	13,707.00	56,083.60	40,943,142.49
May	9,639	3,534,279.00	3,273,788.00	42,751,634.00		12,417.70	11,564.00	55,072.30	41,245,611.82
June	9,639	4,128,214.00	3,435,577.00	43,444,271.00		11,708.60	12,667.00	59,011.80	40,919,673.31
July	9,650	4,339,431.00	4,218,836.00	43,564,816.00	872,240.00	11,219.60	12,114.00	58,114.40	42,267,298.34
August	9,647	7,084,468.00	3,067,585.00	47,581,660.00		11,466.20	10,990.00	58,556.60	45,888,061.45
September	9,643	6,808,682.00	3,245,974.00	51,144,357.00		10,075.50	10,553.00	59,018.10	48,918,985.46
October	9,649	7,139,575.00	3,591,819.00	54,692,113.00		12,714.30	11,440.00	59,272.40	52,528,308.66
November	9,636	6,207,599.00	3,678,828.00	57,280,884.00		11,763.70	11,031.00	59,024.10	54,871,728.24
December	9,631	6,166,928.00	4,302,523.00	59,145,289.00		11,813.00	14,118.00	59,730.10	55,922,059.73
1915.									
January	9,625	5,862,572.00	5,039,729.00	59,968,132.00	933,540.00	13,849.60	12,132.00	50,437.70	57,697,001.85
February	9,620	5,265,173.00	3,675,298.00	61,558,007.00		17,049.70	11,942.00	55,545.40	59,100,089.05
March	9,612	5,605,362.00	4,430,006.00	62,733,363.00		16,467.70	15,377.00	56,636.10	60,374,318.44
April	8,841	5,250,425.00	4,355,031.00	63,628,757.00		13,766.20	13,924.00	56,478.30	60,138,019.89
May	8,836	5,219,535.00	4,132,346.00	64,715,946.00		13,547.00	13,275.00	56,750.30	61,144,838.52
June	8,832	5,305,158.00	4,336,396.00	65,884,708.00		12,791.80	13,336.00	56,206.10	60,086,313.94
July	8,829	5,708,489.00	5,365,549.00	66,027,648.00	865,500.00	12,965.90	12,937.00	56,235.00	62,622,277.12
August	8,815	5,863,870.00	4,243,019.00	67,648,599.00		13,336.10	12,926.00	56,645.10	64,088,066.67
September	8,812	5,964,495.00	4,309,492.00	69,308,502.00		12,181.20	11,415.00	57,411.30	65,617,467.70
October	8,811	6,335,963.00	4,256,434.00	71,383,031.00		14,511.80	12,493.00	59,460.10	67,067,604.92
November	8,811	6,123,843.00	4,120,793.00	73,386,081.00		14,654.00	13,315.00	60,799.10	69,545,396.48
December	8,809	5,509,141.00	4,546,808.00	74,340,414.00		14,347.20	16,148.00	58,998.30	69,034,264.44
1916.									
January	7,702	6,097,937.00	5,362,431.00	75,084,920.00	938,000.00	17,662.30	13,172.00	63,688.60	71,572,503.62
February	7,701	6,131,474.00	4,072,443.00	77,143,951.00		17,132.40	13,563.00	67,258.00	73,344,672.93
March	7,697	6,533,183.00	4,684,351.00	78,992,783.00		20,333.00	16,045.00	70,946.00	75,242,576.96
April	7,706	6,066,497.00	4,909,023.00	80,150,252.00		15,152.70	16,832.00	69,216.70	76,421,585.99
May	7,702	7,123,665.00	5,085,534.00	82,188,353.00		15,018.60	14,577.00	69,358.30	78,023,376.61
June	7,701	9,317,311.00	5,485,809.00	86,019,885.00		13,637.30	14,470.00	68,545.60	80,775,586.36
July	7,686	10,131,852.00	6,339,483.00	89,812,299.00	906,700.00	11,913.70	12,690.00	67,469.30	85,132,185.66

¹ At each semiannual period the withdrawals include the amount of deposits exchanged for postal savings bonds issued by the Treasury Department.

No. 335.—TRANSACTIONS OF THE NEW YORK CLEARING HOUSE: 1867 to 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Year ended Sept. 30—	Num- ber of banks.	Capital. ¹	Clearings.	Balances paid in money.	Average daily clearings.	Average daily bal- ances paid in money.	Bal- ance to clear- ings.
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1867.....	58	81,770,200	28,675,159,472	1,144,963,451	98,101,167	3,717,414	4.0
1868.....	59	82,270,200	28,484,288,687	1,125,455,237	92,182,164	3,642,250	4.0
1869.....	59	82,730,200	37,407,028,987	1,120,318,308	121,451,393	3,637,397	3.0
1870.....	61	83,620,200	27,804,539,406	1,036,484,822	90,274,479	3,365,210	3.7
1871.....	62	84,420,200	29,300,986,682	1,209,721,029	95,133,074	3,927,666	4.1
1872.....	61	84,420,200	38,844,369,568	1,428,582,708	109,854,317	4,638,266	4.2
1873.....	59	83,370,200	35,461,052,826	1,474,508,025	115,885,794	4,818,654	4.1
1874.....	59	81,635,200	22,855,927,686	1,286,768,176	74,692,574	4,205,076	5.6
1875.....	59	80,435,200	25,061,237,902	1,406,008,777	81,899,470	4,603,297	5.6
1876.....	59	81,731,200	21,597,274,247	1,295,042,029	70,349,423	4,218,378	6.0
1877.....	58	71,085,200	23,289,243,701	1,373,960,302	76,368,176	4,504,906	5.9
1878.....	57	63,311,500	22,608,438,442	1,307,543,857	78,785,347	4,274,000	5.8
1879.....	59	60,800,200	25,178,770,691	1,400,111,063	82,016,540	4,560,622	5.6
1880.....	59	60,475,200	37,182,128,621	1,516,538,631	121,510,224	4,956,009	4.1
1881.....	61	61,162,700	48,565,818,812	1,776,018,162	159,232,191	5,823,010	3.6
1882.....	62	60,962,700	46,552,846,161	1,595,000,245	151,637,935	5,195,440	3.4
1883.....	64	61,162,700	40,293,163,258	1,568,983,196	132,543,307	5,161,129	3.9
1884.....	62	60,412,700	34,092,037,338	1,544,930,994	111,048,922	4,967,202	4.5
1885.....	64	58,612,700	25,250,791,440	1,295,855,252	82,789,480	4,247,069	5.1
1886.....	64	59,311,700	33,374,682,216	1,519,568,385	109,067,589	4,965,900	4.8
1887.....	65	60,862,700	34,872,848,786	1,569,626,325	114,337,209	5,146,316	4.5
1888.....	64	60,762,700	30,868,656,609	1,570,138,628	101,192,415	5,148,192	5.1
1889.....	64	60,762,700	34,796,465,629	1,757,637,473	114,830,820	5,800,784	5.0
1890.....	65	60,812,700	37,660,686,672	1,768,040,145	123,074,139	5,723,869	4.7
1891.....	64	60,772,700	34,058,698,770	1,584,635,600	111,351,471	5,195,526	4.7
1892.....	65	60,422,700	36,279,905,236	1,861,600,675	118,561,732	6,063,336	5.1
1893.....	65	60,922,700	34,421,880,870	1,696,207,176	118,978,082	5,616,580	4.9
1894.....	66	61,622,700	24,230,145,368	1,585,241,684	79,704,426	5,214,611	6.5
1895.....	67	62,622,700	28,264,879,126	1,896,574,349	92,670,095	6,218,277	6.7
1896.....	66	60,662,700	29,350,894,834	1,843,289,289	96,232,442	6,043,571	6.3
1897.....	66	59,022,700	31,337,760,948	1,908,901,898	103,424,954	6,300,006	6.0
1898.....	65	59,022,700	39,853,413,948	2,338,529,016	131,529,419	7,717,918	5.9
1899.....	64	58,922,700	57,308,230,771	3,085,971,371	189,961,029	10,218,448	5.4
1900.....	64	74,222,700	51,964,668,564	2,780,441,810	170,936,147	8,931,716	5.25
1901.....	62	81,722,700	77,020,672,494	3,515,037,741	254,193,639	11,600,785	4.56
1902.....	60	100,672,700	74,753,189,436	3,377,504,072	245,898,640	11,110,211	4.51
1903.....	57	113,072,700	70,833,656,940	3,815,516,487	238,005,447	10,906,304	4.68
1904.....	54	115,972,700	59,672,796,804	3,105,858,576	195,648,514	10,163,143	5.20
1905.....	54	115,972,700	91,879,318,369	3,958,875,975	302,234,600	13,066,171	4.33
1906.....	55	118,150,000	103,754,100,091	3,832,621,926	342,422,773	12,648,914	3.69
1907.....	54	129,400,000	95,815,421,238	3,813,926,108	313,537,570	12,545,810	4.00
1908.....	50	126,850,000	78,630,971,913	3,409,632,271	241,413,023	11,179,122	4.63
1909.....	51	127,350,000	99,237,662,411	4,194,484,028	326,505,463	13,797,644	4.22
1910.....	50	132,350,000	102,553,959,069	4,195,293,967	338,461,911	13,845,855	4.00
1911.....	67	170,275,000	92,420,120,092	4,388,563,113	305,016,898	14,483,707	4.74
1912.....	65	174,275,000	96,672,300,864	5,051,262,292	319,050,498	16,670,833	5.22
1913.....	64	179,900,000	98,121,520,297	5,144,130,385	323,833,400	16,977,828	5.24
1914.....	62	175,300,000	89,760,344,971	5,123,617,302	296,238,762	16,926,229	5.71
1915.....	62	178,550,000	90,842,707,724	5,340,846,740	299,810,917	17,626,557	5.87
1916.....	63	185,550,000	147,180,709,461	8,561,624,447	484,147,070	28,163,238	5.82
Total or av., 63 yrs.		132,186,000	2,747,057,453,238	131,689,611,445	142,741,359	6,843,315	4.79

¹ The capital is for various dates, the amounts at a uniform date in each year not being obtainable.

No. 536.— ACCOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPT. 30, 1908
TO 1916, BY SPECIFIED CLEARING HOUSES.¹

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department, the data being furnished by the New York Clearing House.]

Locality of clearing house.	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Bangor.....		\$14,405,000	20,145,000	22,333,000	24,969,000	26,605,000	23,246,000	21,722,000	31,494,000
Portland, Me.....	94,252,766	90,287,000	99,415,000	102,903,000	113,317,000	109,153,000	104,961,000	101,043,000	123,211,000
Boston.....	7,006,412,351	8,232,992,100	8,414,462,000	8,306,738,000	8,805,807,000	8,326,223,000	7,866,664,000	7,431,341,000	10,180,120,000
Fall River.....	48,854,238	69,109,200	61,031,000	58,526,000	59,872,000	62,011,000	67,508,000	60,207,000	79,004,000
Holyoke.....	23,151,956	25,266,300	28,631,000	30,154,000	33,891,000	33,133,000	37,667,000	37,540,000	44,902,000
Lowell.....	24,685,827	24,564,300	25,186,000	28,220,000	29,579,000	27,546,000	39,167,000	40,681,000	49,803,000
New Bedford.....	38,806,146	43,529,800	57,243,000	53,645,000	51,846,000	64,678,000	60,110,000	55,560,000	71,756,000
Springfield, Mass.....	91,416,940	102,881,400	114,696,000	111,732,000	119,104,000	139,386,000	154,603,000	142,059,000	198,807,000
Worcester.....	75,015,934	84,108,700	111,033,000	119,591,000	138,129,000	135,949,000	135,306,000	131,730,000	182,523,000
Providence.....	332,669,600	376,092,400	420,113,000	413,098,000	426,301,000	431,839,000	418,981,000	393,300,000	495,022,000
Hartford.....	165,797,679	179,705,000	211,214,000	219,709,000	239,205,000	252,235,000	263,937,000	310,099,000	410,719,000
New Haven.....	124,149,821	134,545,800	143,232,000	149,695,000	152,301,000	153,766,000	171,499,000	186,061,000	220,405,000
Waterbury.....					26,071,000	49,129,000	61,894,000	60,180,000	95,291,000
Total.....	8,115,213,323	9,371,537,000	9,706,691,000	9,616,344,000	10,277,842,000	9,806,758,000	9,369,951,000	9,021,523,000	12,182,553,000
EASTERN DIVISION.									
Albany.....	272,076,104	287,321,200	307,519,000	309,404,000	317,708,000	330,458,000	328,723,000	320,018,000	328,663,000
Binghamton.....	24,049,800	23,623,900	23,811,000	26,886,000	30,811,000	35,432,000	36,697,000	34,561,000	42,839,000
Buffalo.....	408,346,658	447,834,100	501,376,000	510,318,000	554,195,000	619,550,000	623,466,000	576,234,000	747,781,000
New York.....	73,630,971,913	90,257,662,400	102,553,959,600	92,420,120,000	96,672,301,000	93,121,520,000	89,760,845,000	90,842,708,000	147,180,709,000
Rochester.....	175,663,691	194,385,300	209,802,000	218,144,000	241,120,000	260,231,000	257,408,000	238,764,000	301,118,000
Syracuse.....	114,216,492	104,863,300	120,400,000	124,025,000	131,254,000	153,340,000	158,060,000	153,814,000	170,521,000
Montclair.....						421,557,000	22,605,000	21,685,000	22,315,000
Oranges, N. J.....							42,517,000	41,744,000	40,225,000
Trenton.....		74,690,900	81,908,000	82,028,000	88,334,000	99,396,000	93,376,000	95,056,000	113,446,000
Altoona.....		20,564,200	23,164,000	24,200,000	26,080,000	29,791,000	30,409,000	27,635,000	29,536,000
Chester.....	24,318,690	24,352,100	28,578,000	28,560,000	30,245,000	35,743,000	36,024,000	35,216,000	57,725,000
Eric.....	31,461,573	35,013,200	43,209,000	43,717,000	46,803,000	51,443,000	50,870,000	50,870,000	66,452,000
Franklin.....	13,864,608	13,276,700	13,200,000	12,336,000	12,343,000	14,854,000	10,610,000	12,315,000	17,723,000
Greensburg.....	26,417,194	27,628,100	26,680,000	29,273,000	29,914,000	34,326,000	28,078,000	26,982,000	33,228,600
Beaver County, Pa.....				25,461,000	25,628,000	(^c)	(^c)	(^c)	(^c)
Lebanon.....							(^c)	(^c)	17,363,000
Harrisburg.....	62,955,477	61,552,400	64,925,000	66,682,000	67,937,000	80,939,000	84,078,000	84,131,000	96,909,000
Lancaster.....			33,345,000	35,856,000	72,786,000	85,251,000	86,432,000	83,308,000	96,241,000
New Brighton.....					25,628,000	28,831,000	20,565,000	27,799,000	31,815,000
Philadelphia.....	6,528,291,691	6,616,709,300	7,760,337,000	7,683,633,000	7,878,577,000	8,543,472,000	8,231,518,000	7,963,006,000	12,018,127,000

Pittsburgh.....	2,190,479,976	2,223,384,800	2,604,070,000	2,539,143,000	2,687,970,000	2,951,861,000	2,725,372,000	2,527,701,000	3,216,124,000
Reading.....	64,544,435	72,157,600	81,827,000	79,485,000	² 58,261,000	96,403,000	87,443,000	85,532,000	113,710,000
Scranton.....	116,626,613	125,731,500	137,636,000	141,192,000	² 140,079,000	159,396,000	176,146,000	186,919,000	² 161,657,000
Wilkes-Barre.....	59,749,435	64,509,800	71,888,000	70,929,000	75,035,000	81,336,000	82,982,000	85,879,000	91,633,000
York.....		42,601,700	48,649,000	48,888,000	50,549,000	48,066,000	47,770,000	46,701,000	52,109,000
Norristown.....						24,714,000	25,035,000	24,411,000	28,814,000
Wilmington, Del.....	62,588,840	66,982,900	78,903,000	78,148,000	81,300,000	90,916,000	99,246,000	95,654,000	122,314,000
Baltimore.....	1,265,049,236	1,386,020,000	1,581,556,000	1,740,368,000	¹ 1,893,003,000	2,010,441,000	1,889,773,000	1,727,833,000	2,182,008,000
Frederick.....	11,176,989	12,698,900	13,148,000	13,977,000	² 14,725,000	16,140,000	16,569,000	17,569,000	20,004,000
Washington, D. C.....	270,164,420	319,341,200	369,186,000	368,933,000	387,613,000	401,621,000	392,859,000	394,863,000	460,277,000
Total.....	85,843,002,285	111,501,234,500	116,773,533,000	106,741,731,000	111,672,059,000	114,430,143,000	105,474,125,000	105,793,228,000	167,831,700,000
SOUTHERN DIVISION.									
Norfolk.....	110,457,599	138,088,900	156,644,000	166,233,000	167,130,000	211,240,000	215,090,000	199,778,000	236,296,000
Richmond.....	297,504,103	342,016,400	388,866,000	380,807,000	424,316,000	411,507,000	424,241,000	466,540,000	510,419,000
Wheeling, W. Va.....	68,453,653	77,775,700	90,203,000	89,815,000	100,118,000	115,485,000	114,640,000	98,633,000	139,129,000
Wilmington, N. C.....	17,138,490	19,563,000	28,269,000	² 39,622,000	² 39,316,000	37,654,000	27,868,000	21,631,000	26,048,000
Charleston, S. C.....	67,952,295	66,832,400	87,883,000	93,588,000	99,462,000	97,386,000	106,833,000	93,886,000	114,549,000
Columbia, S. C.....				47,400,000	² 48,894,000	50,928,000	53,864,000	43,907,000	47,495,000
Augusta, Ga.....	88,438,496	91,484,300	114,128,000	128,893,000	124,370,000	105,674,000	109,414,000	81,858,000	103,555,000
Columbus, Ga.....	17,815,610	18,331,600	19,068,000	² 22,453,000	² 23,478,000	25,463,000	25,344,000	20,350,000	23,586,000
Savannah.....	205,737,604	218,720,500	264,894,000	295,773,000	295,472,000	275,503,000	261,492,000	233,125,000	297,083,000
Valdosta.....					11,500,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Macon.....	34,363,546	40,973,300	54,250,000	146,584,000	212,292,000	178,691,000	220,446,000	148,958,000	204,131,000
Atlanta.....	226,244,818	307,063,600	548,851,000	633,720,000	693,934,000	636,483,000	780,023,000	659,256,000	829,361,000
Jacksonville, Fla.....	70,654,563	85,633,100	117,082,000	² 141,430,000	² 165,429,000	173,960,000	162,419,000	138,046,000	160,532,000
Pensacola.....					29,184,000	32,567,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Birmingham.....	91,497,320	103,831,900	127,655,000	² 129,680,000	² 144,015,000	166,006,000	169,410,000	127,767,000	² 143,080,000
Mobile.....	65,864,534	68,352,200	74,117,000	² 76,020,000	² 70,204,000	73,907,000	71,638,000	54,510,000	56,703,000
New Orleans.....	815,937,419	840,445,100	987,604,000	1,024,366,000	² 1,031,673,000	1,002,063,000	974,437,000	893,763,000	1,180,040,000
Beaumont.....	26,935,193	32,549,000	32,688,000	² 29,660,000	² 30,037,000	35,127,000	36,960,000	35,869,000	44,608,000
Austin.....		35,257,800	70,027,000	114,217,000	113,598,000	127,676,000	141,733,000	135,081,000	153,075,000
Fort Worth.....	223,578,153	317,832,300	341,168,000	324,181,000	² 361,164,000	433,243,000	400,684,000	420,862,000	457,654,000
Montgomery.....								47,391,000	51,862,000
Shreveport.....								51,966,000	66,570,000
Tampa.....								49,880,000	51,248,000
Cheraw.....								1,827,000	2,775,000
Galveston.....	332,899,500	234,515,500	259,122,000	298,757,000	² 507,613,000	190,288,000	² 185,286,000	222,200,000	221,975,000
Houston.....					² 895,665,000	350,040,000	318,439,000	302,774,000	379,955,000
Jackson, Miss.....	490,704,814	652,088,100	847,458,000	653,562,000	23,296,000	21,570,000	21,887,000	20,020,000	² 31,172,000
Helena.....		18,962,200	23,946,000	26,163,000	12,748,000	14,862,000	14,058,000	(⁵)	(⁵)
Little Rock.....	65,732,806	83,410,700	88,914,000	98,367,000	102,610,000	117,377,000	126,365,000	103,769,000	133,471,000
Lexington.....	32,233,515	33,526,200	43,270,000	50,624,000	² 40,856,000	48,274,000	37,970,000	37,854,000	40,009,000

¹ Exclusive of the transactions of certain clearing houses which were late in reporting and whose clearings were small.

² Nine months.

³ From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

⁴ Organized Sept. 1, 1912.

⁵ No report received.

⁶ Eleven months.

⁷ Organized Feb. 1, 1910.

⁸ Eight months.

No. 336.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPT. 30, 1908 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

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Locality of clearing house.	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
SOUTHERN DIVISION—contd.									
<i>Louisville</i>	<i>Dollars.</i> 562,448,145	<i>Dollars.</i> 633,898,400	<i>Dollars.</i> 682,871,000	<i>Dollars.</i> 679,696,000	<i>Dollars.</i> 1,707,977,000	<i>Dollars.</i> 711,505,000	<i>Dollars.</i> 708,840,000	<i>Dollars.</i> 671,018,000	<i>Dollars.</i> 906,755,000
<i>Chatanooga</i>	73,833,075	73,891,200	94,322,000	93,297,000	116,037,000	123,562,000	125,558,000	114,276,000	138,540,000
<i>Knoxville</i>	71,915,803	76,870,000	86,877,000	188,016,000	98,974,000	88,582,000	95,424,000	87,702,000	108,035,000
<i>Memphis</i>	248,830,073	265,936,600	313,342,000	356,739,000	403,696,000	419,400,000	415,681,000	824,802,000	408,735,000
<i>Meridian</i>	12,802,700	12,802,700	15,441,000	17,339,000	19,036,000	18,536,000	(2)	1,238,000	1,540,000
<i>Nashville</i>	174,546,683	181,600,500	168,641,000	217,029,000	277,171,000	355,758,000	359,862,000	305,272,000	380,816,000
<i>Owensboro</i>		18,719,200	21,293,000	22,136,000	23,279,000	22,355,000	21,830,000	17,950,000	18,908,000
<i>Vicksburg</i>		16,775,000	16,466,000	16,866,000	15,979,000	15,875,000	15,679,000	13,447,000	13,756,000
<i>Paducah</i>							41,145,000	38,955,000	144,490,000
<i>Raleigh</i>								(2)	32,689,000
<i>El Paso</i>								104,768,000	196,061,000
Total	4,485,237,874	5,107,845,800	5,977,814,000	6,527,908,000	7,416,097,000	6,749,550,000	6,774,060,000	6,395,767,000	8,258,575,000
MIDDLE WESTERN DIVISION.									
<i>Akron</i>	29,375,965	36,291,000	41,622,000	55,029,000	186,100,000	104,897,000	89,968,000	95,988,000	179,262,000
<i>Canton</i>	22,761,606	36,129,700	48,168,000	53,436,000	62,220,000	75,600,000	79,662,000	89,419,000	122,870,000
<i>Cincinnati</i>	1,202,794,250	1,826,713,800	1,277,997,000	1,276,279,000	1,247,123,000	1,829,638,000	1,831,589,000	1,274,149,000	1,658,175,000
<i>Cleveland</i>	760,618,416	825,245,700	992,803,000	1,001,569,000	1,101,007,000	1,271,232,000	1,271,067,000	1,360,429,000	2,134,768,000
<i>Columbus, Ohio</i>	251,622,200	298,338,900	313,390,000	297,062,000	1,810,615,000	896,344,000	847,598,000	393,414,000	456,097,000
<i>Dayton</i>	79,230,275	94,982,400	111,063,000	112,582,000	110,201,000	120,255,000	122,856,000	106,987,000	153,980,000
<i>Lima</i>		15,188,800	17,541,000	19,379,000	20,962,000	24,712,000	25,940,000	1,24,733,000	134,450,000
<i>Lorain</i>				6,012,000	6,012,000	6,480,000	6,838,000	6,399,000	6,548,000
<i>Mansfield</i>	15,739,005	18,003,100	20,748,000	121,400,000	24,039,000	23,110,000	1,27,495,000	28,470,000	33,407,000
<i>Springfield, Ohio</i>	24,012,857	24,613,500	27,198,000	28,931,000	28,862,000	30,239,000	40,630,000	40,269,000	50,210,000
<i>Toledo</i>	191,676,294	199,005,300	220,269,000	246,682,000	238,439,000	271,365,000	307,109,000	309,446,000	435,187,000
<i>Youngstown</i>	35,785,670	44,487,000	56,467,000	60,983,000	73,341,000	84,099,000	70,024,000	73,752,000	126,939,000
<i>Evansville</i>	94,444,010	102,002,700	113,782,000	121,475,000	120,480,000	62,708,000	60,953,000	64,213,000	92,837,000
<i>Fort Wayne</i>	39,802,677	46,878,200	51,757,000	53,736,000	56,887,000	63,976,000	60,220,000	66,523,000	73,789,000
<i>Gary</i>				7,881,000	13,430,000	19,087,000	17,355,000	114,811,000	26,524,000
<i>Indianapolis</i>	364,101,128	412,062,700	463,130,000	447,203,000	433,698,000	435,882,000	409,140,000	411,698,000	525,834,000
<i>New Albany</i>					7,799,000	7,981,000	7,744,000	7,194,000	16,707,000
<i>South Bend</i>	21,282,185	23,490,700	27,161,000	28,325,000	34,144,000	28,688,000	32,599,000	35,870,000	40,938,000
<i>Bloomington</i>	24,469,179	23,024,100	30,963,000	33,805,000	35,780,000	37,578,000	37,078,000	37,072,000	43,060,000
<i>Chicago</i>	11,425,804,804	13,413,973,100	14,031,250,000	13,821,397,000	14,804,498,000	16,013,176,000	16,139,932,000	15,404,167,000	19,129,452,000
<i>Danville</i>			23,174,000	21,723,000	22,600,000	21,595,000	24,426,000	25,579,000	129,008,000
<i>Decatur</i>	20,272,215	21,552,500	21,627,000	22,900,000	25,276,000	27,148,000	24,920,000	22,324,000	32,475,000
<i>Jacksonville, Ill.</i>	12,851,101	14,428,600	14,693,000	15,488,000	14,241,000	17,205,000	15,791,000	14,206,000	17,109,000
<i>Waterloo</i>			44,799,000	59,708,000	177,192,000	82,131,000	74,511,000	130,206,000	107,140,000
<i>Peoria</i>	125,931,136	145,848,000	156,462,000	161,238,000	173,022,000	182,337,000	171,022,000	155,071,000	190,492,000

CLEARING-HOUSE EXCHANGES.

Quincy	25,173,433	27,887,600	30,428,000	34,082,000	35,936,000	41,080,000	43,856,000	140,476,000	46,507,000
Rockford	30,177,726	33,823,500	39,897,000	40,747,000	143,608,000	50,157,000	48,630,000	147,425,000	156,367,000
Springfield, Ill	42,255,700	46,092,500	51,929,000	153,861,000	58,749,000	38,608,000	59,283,000	59,089,000	72,647,000
Detroit	667,997,268	732,171,000	888,086,000	943,717,000	1,087,893,000	1,286,951,000	1,385,575,000	11,358,106,000	2,020,598,000
Duluth		127,609,000	217,092,000	167,356,000	196,870,000	271,167,000	287,876,000	244,390,000	332,819,000
Flint	15,221,300	23,333,000	23,333,000	19,915,000	20,018,000	21,779,000	123,939,000	28,617,000	49,734,000
Grand Rapids	107,585,662	117,897,700	136,445,000	136,004,000	147,853,000	169,873,000	172,413,000	168,053,000	193,207,000
Jackson, Mich	16,853,002	17,370,900	21,970,000	24,213,000	24,791,000	28,663,000	126,475,000	39,189,000	42,930,000
Kalamazoo	48,788,238	59,820,300	45,824,000	135,664,000	37,331,000	39,884,000	31,356,000	28,688,000	34,240,000
Milwaukee	587,823,120	690,078,500	648,210,000	690,135,000	712,965,000	770,390,000	844,038,000	820,432,000	953,487,000
Oshkosh					16,831,000	(2)	(2)	17,196,000	19,335,000
Minneapolis	1,077,894,272	989,199,600	1,178,569,000	1,069,638,000	1,109,627,000	1,326,146,000	1,328,336,000	1,327,106,000	1,465,000,000
St. Paul	494,349,143	494,896,000	573,564,000	543,201,000	558,153,000	560,150,000	570,903,000	519,011,000	768,583,000
Cedar Rapids	40,101,787	50,898,000	64,962,000	67,576,000	69,064,000	82,647,000	94,323,000	86,999,000	93,796,000
Davenport	58,722,587	64,111,100	77,333,000	180,106,000	81,547,000	91,068,000	88,128,000	73,035,000	92,343,000
Des Moines	149,054,982	175,548,700	205,158,000	206,781,000	228,100,000	260,592,000	253,670,000	269,431,000	320,457,000
Adrian				2,014,000	1,949,000	2,075,000	3,114,000	2,613,000	3,257,000
Ann Arbor				9,433,000	9,785,000	10,759,000	11,867,000	12,214,000	16,669,000
Saginaw		28,116,200	30,878,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	106,432,185	135,094,400	150,914,000	121,564,000	147,780,000	171,218,000	176,816,000	163,419,000	211,215,000
Iowa City							112,685,000	113,282,000	115,702,000
Pittsburg, Kans								12,000,000	15,000,000
Joplin			12,110,000	24,676,000	32,252,000	40,127,000	34,035,000	40,714,000	73,282,000
Lansing			34,738,000	19,196,000	23,068,000	24,633,000	26,475,000	29,397,000	47,270,000
Kansas City, Mo	1,733,550,111	2,244,344,400	2,618,735,000	2,591,012,000	2,630,704,000	2,835,240,000	2,831,768,000	18,615,490,000	4,507,985,000
St. Joseph	245,669,853	293,472,500	346,661,000	353,785,000	877,712,000	391,724,000	365,082,000	374,468,000	467,943,000
St. Louis	3,020,989,964	8,310,456,100	3,704,264,000	8,827,444,000	3,978,870,000	4,122,115,000	4,050,824,000	3,863,262,000	4,947,429,000
Total	23,145,132,714	26,682,286,100	29,148,061,000	29,061,633,000	30,909,669,000	33,338,391,000	33,567,861,000	38,453,512,000	42,568,283,000
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Fargo	28,971,837	37,281,700	38,175,000	38,063,000	133,726,000	25,015,000	43,988,000	70,639,000	198,221,000
Sioux Falls	28,045,989	33,250,100	47,581,000	26,424,000	27,631,000	38,332,000	48,887,000	51,940,000	65,787,000
Grand Forks					12,890,000	19,761,000	19,713,000	19,846,000	19,600,000
Boise			41,394,000	41,194,000	40,465,000	39,552,000	188,983,000	140,211,000	149,366,000
Coeur d'Alene					11,752,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Freemont	16,355,283	19,655,800	(2)	16,513,000	116,449,000	17,920,000	19,022,000	120,697,000	124,147,000
Aberdeen		26,575,000	26,575,000	20,075,000	17,317,000	22,336,000	26,662,000	31,991,000	45,303,000
Lincoln	63,396,445	72,203,900	80,584,000	81,026,000	87,359,000	97,181,000	97,567,000	115,024,000	145,844,000
Omaha	580,707,241	708,929,000	824,035,000	767,118,000	1817,300,000	895,789,000	902,263,000	934,991,000	1,178,022,000
Lawrence, Kans						11,820,000	11,199,000	10,397,000	11,945,000
Topeka	50,436,086	67,456,700	67,332,000	73,618,000	79,489,000	85,191,000	88,958,000	78,764,000	90,430,000
Wichita	69,160,660	112,069,500	152,609,000	164,778,000	174,890,000	179,047,000	169,818,000	186,666,000	129,711,000
Hastings				9,637,000	110,073,000	9,823,000	10,905,000	11,468,000	16,733,000
Billings				7,636,000	17,171,000	21,760,000	23,859,000	125,995,000	36,064,000
Helena	41,111,381	47,332,500	47,903,000	47,939,000	49,656,000	56,990,000	59,190,000	58,999,000	74,389,000

¹From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.²No report received.³Nine months.

No. 336.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPT. 30, 1908 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

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CLEARING-HOUSE EXCHANGES.

Locality of clearing house.	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
WESTERN DIVISION—continued.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Colorado Springs.....	33 680,921	35,930,100	36,848,000	31,088,000	34,649,000	34,329,000	32,480,000	34,393,000	41,922,000
Denver.....	397,541,355	452,209,600	494,445,000	460,587,000	465,769,000	480,823,000	457,400,000	478,824,000	632,806,000
Pueblo.....	26,523,333	28,436,600	31,887,000	33,609,000	33,803,000	35,987,000	34,244,000	28,124,000	24,621,000
Bartlesville, Okla.....					12,140,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Muskogee.....				224,875,000	339,554,000	43,556,000	48,367,000	40,480,000	63,410,000
Tulsa.....				228,763,000	385,017,000	52,805,000	81,222,000	69,657,000	151,064,000
Oklahoma.....	46,317,302	79,937,700	120,489,000	110,841,000	84,363,000	92,718,000	107,045,000	123,467,000	187,708,000
Reno.....		13,818,300	18,892,000	14,084,000	14,833,000	14,060,000	13,642,000	14,890,000	18,548,000
Guthrie.....			17,190,000	12,740,000	19,022,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Total.....	1,382,297,833	1,713,035,000	2,008,764,000	1,993,443,000	2,097,940,000	2,275,385,000	2,331,198,000	2,453,065,000	3,224,542,000
PACIFIC DIVISION.									
Fresno.....		27,704,300	36,257,000	37,943,000	47,223,000	56,683,000	54,193,000	51,809,000	60,790,000
North Yakima.....		17,690,100	22,986,000	24,296,000	21,303,000	21,299,000	21,620,000	21,982,000	22,797,000
Seattle.....	424,746,625	539,246,700	616,843,000	518,605,000	584,350,000	650,292,000	631,748,000	602,676,000	711,535,000
Spokane.....	296,291,983	188,236,100	242,333,000	223,903,000	220,676,000	221,597,000	214,098,000	186,909,000	227,443,000
Tacoma.....	218,915,635	264,724,900	213,658,000	161,721,000	165,086,000	156,788,000	114,693,000	98,616,000	109,212,000
Portland, Oreg.....	298,602,053	358,614,300	495,651,000	544,717,000	585,726,000	619,354,000	602,333,000	545,341,000	599,914,000
Bakersfield, Cal.....					113,078,000	22,664,000	24,370,000	20,555,000	25,364,000
Los Angeles.....	481,851,177	630,620,100	777,220,000	909,995,000	1,093,542,000	1,234,150,000	1,182,820,000	1,027,127,000	1,218,906,000
Sacramento.....		51,122,200	65,246,000	76,145,000	86,554,000	105,830,000	107,570,000	97,000,000	119,847,000
Oakland, Cal.....	79,001,377	92,671,200	140,196,000	169,719,000	189,520,000	190,783,000	177,771,000	175,800,000	210,776,000
Pasadena.....			30,885,000	41,167,000	43,862,000	50,431,000	45,351,000	41,808,000	47,536,000
Long Beach.....						8,900,000	10,680,000	26,344,000	29,293,000
Santa Rosa.....						13,458,000	11,995,000	12,003,000	12,003,000
San Diego.....		49,096,900	62,888,000	78,408,000	120,971,000	141,159,000	109,519,000	95,114,000	111,701,000
San Francisco.....	1,711,329,602	1,908,045,900	2,268,679,000	2,372,725,000	2,621,035,000	2,666,625,000	2,544,227,000	2,583,278,000	3,186,602,000
Stockton.....		26,614,000	31,602,000	37,356,000	44,251,000	48,122,000	46,573,000	48,249,000	64,273,000
San Jose.....	23,286,080	23,890,300	28,117,000	27,283,000	30,389,000	36,314,000	35,055,000	34,491,000	39,582,000
Salt Lake City.....	233,785,832	322,327,200	334,095,000	324,170,000	373,550,000	327,366,000	325,351,000	326,278,000	450,074,000
Ogden.....				20,314,000	35,170,000	36,092,000	40,771,000	47,022,000	59,937,000
Eugene.....								6,959,000	6,993,000
Santa Monica.....								9,629,000	9,910,000
Total.....	3,737,810,364	4,500,604,200	5,366,901,000	5,598,480,000	6,282,296,000	6,592,782,000	6,303,116,000	6,057,042,000	7,323,938,000
Grand total.....	126,238,694,398	158,877,192,100	168,986,664,000	159,539,539,000	163,685,953,000	173,193,009,000	163,840,811,000	163,174,137,000	241,407,541,000

¹ No report received.

² Nine months.

³ From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

⁴ Six months.

⁵ Organized Dec. 22, 1909.

⁶ Four months.

No. 337.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, AND SURPLUS HOLDINGS OF CLEARING-HOUSE BANKS: JAN. 3, 1914, TO DEC. 31, 1916.

[Source: Osmond Phillips, financial editor, New York Times.]

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus hold- ings of N. Y. clearing- house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits. (Average fig- ures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60-90 days.	6 months.	
1914.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.
January 3.....	4½-10	4½	4½-5	4½-5	8,730,250
January 10.....	2-5	3½	3½-4	4-4½	21,616,750
January 17.....	1½-3	2½	3½-3½	4-4½	37,831,250
January 24.....	1½-2½	2	2½-3½	4	30,851,250
January 31.....	1½-2	2	2½-3½	3½	35,016,250
February 7.....	1½-3	1½	2½-3½	3½	30,902,000
February 14.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3½	3½-3½	33,517,000
February 21.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3½	3½	35,945,000
February 28.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3½	3½-3½	28,493,250
March 7.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3½	3½-3½	18,272,750
March 14.....	1½-2	2	2½-3½	3½-3½	19,823,000
March 21.....	1½-2	2	2½-3½	3½-3½	21,202,000
March 28.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3½	3½	21,610,000
April 4.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3	12,640,000
April 11.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3	11,744,250
April 18.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3-3½	20,287,750
April 25.....	1½-2	1½	3-3½	3½	23,090,000
May 2.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	20,203,000
May 9.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3-3½	34,130,000
May 16.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3-3½	39,311,250
May 23.....	1½-2	1½	2½	3	45,532,000
May 30.....	1½-2	1½	2½	3-3½	41,476,000
June 6.....	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3	48,686,500
June 13.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3-3½	45,506,750
June 20.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½	30,597,000
June 27.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½-3½	32,320,250
July 4.....	1½-2½	1½	2½-3	3½-4	16,971,500
July 11.....	2-3	2½	2½-3	3½-4	5,722,000
July 18.....	2-3	2½	2½-3	4	15,487,500
July 25.....	1½-2½	2½	2½-3½	3½-4	23,831,750
August 1 ¹	6	6	6	6	10,401,500
August 8 ¹	6-8	7	8	6	* 34,132,750
August 15 ¹	6-8	6	6-7	6-7	* 43,330,250
August 22 ¹	6-8	6	7	7-8	* 38,094,500
August 29 ¹	6-8	6	8	7-8	* 29,596,500
September 5.....	6-8	6	6-8	7-8	* 32,866,750
September 12.....	6-8	6	6-8	7-8	* 32,033,750
September 19.....	6-8	6	6-8	6-8	* 31,257,250
September 26.....	6-8	6	6-8	6-8	* 22,761,750
October 3.....	6-8	6	6-7	6-7	* 12,020,500
October 10.....	6-8	6	6-8	6-7	* 1,445,250
October 17.....	6-8	6	6-7	6-7	5,033,250
October 24.....	6-7	6	6-6½	6-6½	12,179,500
October 31.....	5½-7	6	6-6½	6-6½	18,157,600
November 7.....	6	6	6	5½-6	18,321,000
November 14.....	4½-6	5½	5½-5½	5-5½	12,501,000
November 21.....	4½-6	5	4½-5	4½-5	* 129,578,100
November 28.....	4½-5½	4½	4½-4½	4½-4½	128,753,400
December 5.....	3½-5	4½	4-4½	4-4½	122,509,310
December 12.....	3-4	4½	4-4½	4-4½	114,823,310
December 19.....	3-3½	3½	3½-4	3½-4	116,265,000
December 26.....	2½-3½	3	3½-4	3½-4	113,145,610
December 28-31.....	2½-3½	3	3½-3½	3½-4	

¹ Nominal.

² Deficit.

³ Above 18 per cent clearing-house reserve requirements changed to conform to requirements of the Federal Reserve act.

NO. 337.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, ETC.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus hold- ings of N. Y. clearing- house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average fig- ures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60-90 days.	6 months.	
1915.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.
January 2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	113,554,940
January 9	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	107,714,830
January 16	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	122,615,810
January 23	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	131,220,460
January 30	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	131,309,320
February 6	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	135,677,410
February 13	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	134,902,670
February 20	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	135,687,520
February 27	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	133,780,080
March 6	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	126,964,840
March 13	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	128,380,700
March 20	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	130,022,640
March 27	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	140,425,750
April 3	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	147,731,810
April 10	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	144,155,250
April 17	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	155,112,310
April 24	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	160,699,090
May 1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	168,280,460
May 8	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	146,968,400
May 15	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	167,715,220
May 22	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	176,480,910
May 29	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	181,449,720
June 5	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	187,615,000
June 12	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	183,311,950
June 19	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	194,601,780
June 26	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	190,130,250
July 3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	174,222,080
July 10	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	148,528,200
July 17	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	154,350,200
July 24	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	161,152,120
July 31	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	174,731,500
August 7	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	166,144,020
August 14	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	171,061,650
August 21	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	182,104,110
August 28	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	191,804,930
September 4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	207,127,730
September 11	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	193,449,090
September 18	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	203,128,170
September 25	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	193,354,010
October 2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	188,091,430
October 9	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	183,398,130
October 16	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	180,091,160
October 23	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	172,312,730
October 30	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	180,820,630
November 6	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	169,662,240
November 13	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	172,785,440
November 20	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	170,337,620
November 27	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	159,961,960
December 4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	160,670,770
December 11	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	165,914,690
December 18	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	159,237,250
December 25	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	155,080,160
December 31	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	136,949,480

No. 337.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY,
WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, ETC.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus hold- ings of N. Y. clearing- house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average fig- ures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60-90 days.	6 months.	
1910.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.
January 8.....	2-3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	134,374,740
January 15.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	133,989,600
January 22.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	153,774,660
January 29.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	151,603,700
February 5.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	146,957,530
February 12.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	150,142,840
February 19.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	144,643,190
February 26.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	134,178,060
March 4.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	181,030,540
March 11.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	181,696,630
March 18.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	118,028,970
March 25.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	120,427,910
April 1.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	117,039,110
April 8.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	103,258,370
April 15.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	102,252,180
April 22.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	100,416,240
April 29.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	93,850,040
May 6.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	90,537,950
May 13.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	85,586,530
May 20.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	82,723,790
May 27.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	65,308,350
June 3.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	58,895,500
June 10.....	3-4	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-4	56,820,050
June 17.....	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	78,512,590
June 24.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	102,011,490
July 1.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	104,108,770
July 8.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	63,454,190
July 15.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -6	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4-5	68,617,070
July 22.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	100,514,990
July 29.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	103,950,970
August 5.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	99,329,400
August 12.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	100,847,440
August 19.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	138,528,250
August 26.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	116,508,920
September 2.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	111,357,980
September 9.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	70,367,210
September 16.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	73,258,290
September 23.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	96,275,740
September 30.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	90,235,370
October 7.....	2-3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	81,517,090
October 14.....	2-4	3	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	68,422,880
October 21.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	71,051,700
October 28.....	2-3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	104,417,510
November 4.....	2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	107,282,190
November 11.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	103,079,160
November 18.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3-3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	88,961,930
November 25.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	56,145,390
December 2.....	3-6 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	47,789,600
December 9.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -15	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	97,457,870
December 16.....	3-10	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	71,989,250
December 23.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4-4 $\frac{1}{2}$	78,560,240
December 30.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$	87,137,540

No. 338.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, AND ASSETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1915, BY STATES.

[Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, and United States League of Building and Loan Associations.]

NUMBER.

State.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
Arkansas ¹					40	36
California	107	96	91	93	93	89
Connecticut	12	12	14	18	16	13
District of Columbia	19	20	20	20	20	19
Illinois	340	568	592	591	608	632
Indiana	339	351	357	320	341	344
Iowa	49	49	47	47	49	51
Kansas	58	58	55	59	61	65
Kentucky ¹	97	104	106	108	116	115
Louisiana	60	66	66	67	66	66
Maine	35	37	37	37	37	37
Massachusetts	147	160	162	169	174	171
Michigan	63	65	67	65	64	65
Minnesota	59	62	64	61	65	64
Missouri	180	184	184	139	145	153
Montana ¹	10	10	16	18	13	13
Nebraska	70	69	68	70	72	71
New Hampshire	17	17	17	19	19	20
New Jersey	511	563	599	643	707	742
New Mexico ¹				13	13	13
New York	253	245	237	241	245	251
North Carolina	112	113	119	127	138	155
North Dakota	9	9	9	9	9	10
Ohio	641	643	649	649	656	657
Oklahoma ¹			29	39	33	35
Pennsylvania	1,586	1,670	1,629	1,710	1,765	1,830
Rhode Island ¹				6	6	7
Tennessee	15	14	13	13	14	14
Texas ¹					19	19
Vermont ¹				3	4	4
Washington ¹				23	22	24
West Virginia	32	43	45	44	41	43
Wisconsin	60	57	61	65	70	74
Other States	950	978	970	946	875	890
Total	5,937	6,113	6,273	6,429	6,618	6,890

MEMBERSHIP.

Arkansas ¹					21,635	22,540
California	32,119	34,685	30,921	37,811	39,485	38,789
Connecticut	8,611	3,344	3,831	5,592	7,111	12,618
District of Columbia	29,283	31,143	32,231	34,846	36,165	37,044
Illinois	135,024	155,320	172,466	187,779	203,069	215,150
Indiana	129,568	133,331	142,202	151,181	164,820	190,925
Iowa	16,500	216,500	19,052	19,052	26,233	36,200
Kansas	37,776	41,216	43,912	48,829	51,034	56,689
Kentucky ¹	41,417	44,500	48,000	52,404	55,278	61,066
Louisiana	34,688	38,200	40,250	46,433	45,492	50,462
Maine	10,949	10,811	11,118	11,389	12,113	13,120
Massachusetts	142,355	158,365	172,691	188,741	204,249	217,427
Michigan	44,994	44,162	47,119	55,850	58,655	59,365
Minnesota	11,536	12,110	12,710	13,460	16,629	18,500
Missouri	24,594	25,950	31,151	33,108	37,484	43,887
Montana ¹	1,552	21,552	1,794	1,803	1,903	2,020
Nebraska	54,701	58,191	68,459	70,996	75,354	83,765
New Hampshire	7,650	7,800	7,900	8,030	9,166	9,424
New Jersey	178,022	138,037	219,413	241,487	266,509	281,464
New Mexico ¹				3,670	3,328	3,810
New York	138,688	142,292	151,019	161,880	172,247	179,390
North Carolina	26,680	25,174	26,060	29,824	33,375	38,945
North Dakota	3,802	23,802	4,315	5,200	6,700	5,550
Ohio	362,318	384,257	396,482	432,316	411,467	464,126
Oklahoma ¹			3,190	3,051	6,233	8,947
Pennsylvania	425,479	443,180	476,494	510,339	545,624	598,000
Rhode Island ¹				7,719	9,112	9,293
Tennessee	6,862	4,602	8,987	4,917	4,412	5,261
Texas ¹					3,222	3,903
Vermont ¹				375	455	471
Washington ¹				20,644	24,617	30,114
West Virginia	11,645	12,200	13,400	15,500	16,000	18,500
Wisconsin	20,838	20,945	23,292	27,710	31,354	37,747
Other States ²	234,866	302,527	314,382	310,563	302,041	325,338
Total	2,216,912	2,355,066	2,516,936	2,836,433	3,103,935	3,334,899

¹ Included in "Other States" for years for which no figures are shown.

² Reports issued biennially. Figures for preceding year used.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Including depositors.

No. 333.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, AND ASSETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1915, BY STATES—Continued.

ASSETS.

State.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Arkansas ¹					9,627,893	10,031,089
California	21,255,176	23,340,012	24,866,572	28,316,022	29,515,763	30,441,084
Connecticut	2,339,138	2,655,768	2,978,236	3,241,858	3,581,778	3,855,546
District of Columbia	15,260,731	16,401,243	17,716,100	18,941,184	20,130,152	20,989,574
Illinois	63,200,854	68,975,461	74,457,794	82,007,561	90,672,343	98,390,608
Indiana	38,416,322	44,060,128	51,101,921	58,878,749	56,427,549	63,679,080
Iowa	4,863,729	*4,863,729	5,715,614	5,715,614	7,357,345	12,517,852
Kansas	11,457,568	13,070,170	14,920,949	16,708,598	18,525,023	20,797,976
Kentucky ¹	15,395,504	16,816,741	*18,498,416	20,324,590	21,799,955	23,176,078
Louisiana	15,866,563	18,117,329	19,077,275	21,317,932	21,082,792	23,302,690
Maine	4,343,975	4,645,137	4,901,896	5,205,851	5,558,269	5,957,096
Massachusetts	61,498,838	67,673,380	74,484,048	81,708,343	90,781,470	101,543,318
Michigan	18,124,781	20,119,823	22,080,439	24,008,662	25,733,835	27,696,545
Minnesota	5,075,947	5,864,224	5,789,880	6,347,622	7,176,472	7,501,626
Missouri	11,431,451	12,633,297	14,022,021	15,668,919	18,055,859	20,509,725
Montana ¹	886,994	*886,994	1,092,993	1,111,955	1,332,430	1,462,932
Nebraska	21,827,766	24,885,285	28,946,108	32,746,725	37,138,413	41,060,870
New Hampshire	2,072,233	2,191,623	2,302,370	2,390,899	2,505,085	2,734,727
New Jersey	86,602,359	96,448,627	106,554,997	118,953,653	132,605,897	143,903,994
New Mexico ¹				1,519,741	1,585,513	1,678,109
New York	53,456,837	57,634,054	59,040,511	64,249,990	68,476,499	72,419,658
North Carolina	7,488,232	8,375,305	9,581,659	11,071,159	12,703,554	14,359,449
North Dakota	2,149,852	*2,149,852	2,520,958	2,698,236	2,807,475	2,726,889
Ohio	170,760,627	187,434,123	205,445,994	224,037,997	240,930,785	263,106,613
Oklahoma ¹			1,116,812	1,589,872	1,940,571	2,700,000
Pennsylvania	181,802,088	197,240,000	213,825,547	233,564,445	265,106,280	277,000,000
Rhode Island ¹				4,522,350	4,786,746	5,041,439
Tennessee	2,766,399	2,831,088	2,783,470	2,956,733	3,108,081	3,223,591
Texas ¹					974,852	1,247,303
Vermont ¹				180,190	186,161	201,437
Washington ¹				6,264,765	7,877,467	10,022,132
West Virginia	4,984,351	5,457,997	5,931,662	6,473,351	6,738,369	7,073,421
Wisconsin	6,180,606	7,347,683	8,692,830	10,456,409	12,290,882	14,228,402
Other States ²	117,080,646	128,788,710	139,204,303	140,220,074	138,690,542	149,062,333
Total	945,568,907	1,040,307,713	1,187,600,648	1,248,479,189	1,367,707,900	1,484,205,875

¹Included in "Other States" for years for which no figures are shown.²Reports issued biennially. Figures for preceding year used.³Estimated.

No. 339.—WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION INSURANCE (CASUALTY, SURETY, AND MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, 1913, 1914, AND 1915, BY STATES.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1913		1914		1915	
	Premiums written.	Losses paid.	Premiums written.	Losses paid.	Premiums written.	Losses paid.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Arizona.....	10,309	1,198	46,631	14,314	82,864	28,623
Arkansas.....			86			
California.....	109,020	34,632	4,098,299	938,806	4,194,218	1,896,377
Colorado.....					403,101	13,827
Connecticut.....	3,165	225	1,376,528	299,433	1,268,983	590,085
District of Columbia.....			609			
Georgia.....			98	61		
Illinois.....	4,102,967	1,322,368	4,209,684	1,795,969	3,751,377	1,086,572
Indiana.....	1,651	2,813	1,752	5,429	746,330	55,551
Iowa.....	333		663,903	101,980	8,641	2,747
Kansas.....	77,253	16,744	125,312	55,929	277,043	121,512
Kentucky.....				1,125		
Louisiana.....		2	39,955	55	633,242	184,880
Maine.....		112	271	71		15
Maryland.....	2,106		481,728	2,922	724,754	157,869
Massachusetts.....	4,502,999	1,286,809	4,195,151	1,755,437	4,235,979	2,363,708
Michigan.....	2,270,063	597,064	2,364,129	801,124	2,047,810	1,061,199
Minnesota.....	481,009	29,805	1,222,310	470,243	1,032,239	494,563
Mississippi.....					474	
Missouri.....	13,661	971	2,597	1,334	1,640	5,098
Montana.....					145,550	9,574
Nebraska.....	2,204	30	47,631	474	222,995	75,070
Nevada.....			368			
New Hampshire.....	3,577	151	1,286	348	1,401	263
New Jersey.....	1,586,301	504,564	1,973,637	705,031	1,655,312	740,410
New Mexico.....	352					
New York.....	14,445	9,470	10,790,342	663,881	11,615,552	4,273,247
Ohio.....	3,266		408,307	144,674	505,339	218,663
Oklahoma.....	29		66,167	19,454	203,868	11,664
Oregon.....			3,230	374		
Pennsylvania.....	3,182	183	5,924	307	15,478	67
Rhode Island.....	585,427	104,393	412,082	186,894	371,074	151,552
South Carolina.....				3		
Texas.....	236,462	18,434	685,886	260,072	476,500	242,295
Vermont.....				5	108,285	14,603
Washington.....	71					
West Virginia.....					1,037	40
Wisconsin.....	1,227,791	232,825	1,551,481	673,297	1,241,365	726,289
Total.....	15,327,133	4,163,398	34,784,756	8,890,246	35,979,233	15,091,701

No. 340.—LIFE INSURANCE: NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF INSURANCE IN FORCE IN ORDINARY AND INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES OF THE UNITED STATES, AND INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND SURPLUS, FOR PERIODS SHOWN.

[Source: Frederick L. Hoffman, insurance statistician, Newark, N. J.]

INSURANCE IN FORCE FROM 1850 TO 1915.

Calendar year.	Ordinary.		Industrial.		Total.	
	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1850.....	29,407	68,614,139	.....	.....	29,407	68,614,139
1860.....	66,000	180,000,000	.....	.....	66,000	180,000,000
1870.....	839,226	2,262,847,000	.....	.....	839,226	2,262,847,000
1880.....	685,531	1,581,841,706	286,674	20,538,469	922,205	1,602,375,175
1890.....	1,319,561	3,620,057,439	8,882,914	428,789,842	5,202,475	4,048,846,787
1897.....	2,201,193	5,329,980,648	8,005,417	996,114,739	10,206,610	6,326,125,387
1898.....	2,419,950	5,714,964,261	8,798,512	1,110,078,702	11,218,362	6,825,042,963
1899.....	2,820,950	6,481,154,483	10,052,833	1,255,329,965	12,873,783	7,736,484,478
1900.....	3,176,051	7,093,182,380	11,219,296	1,468,928,342	14,395,347	8,562,110,722
1901.....	3,693,792	7,962,989,395	12,337,019	1,640,827,454	9,593,818,849	9,593,818,849
1902.....	4,160,088	8,701,587,912	13,448,147	1,806,894,473	17,608,235	10,508,482,385
1903.....	4,694,021	9,598,008,148	14,603,635	1,978,241,009	19,800,656	11,576,249,157
1904.....	5,607,759	10,412,078,338	15,674,384	2,135,859,103	21,182,143	12,547,937,441
1905.....	5,621,417	11,624,255,524	16,872,583	2,309,754,235	22,494,000	13,934,009,759
1906.....	5,792,956	11,268,194,077	17,811,896	2,453,616,207	23,634,852	13,725,810,284
1907.....	5,945,780	11,486,518,261	18,849,357	2,577,896,911	24,795,137	14,064,415,202
1908.....	6,164,730	11,860,032,581	19,687,675	2,668,919,696	25,852,405	14,518,952,277
1909.....	6,534,988	12,513,125,180	21,562,344	2,967,596,031	23,087,827	15,480,721,211
1910.....	6,954,119	13,227,218,168	23,044,162	3,179,489,541	29,998,281	16,406,702,709
1911.....	7,093,263	14,578,989,903	24,708,499	3,423,790,536	32,401,762	18,002,780,439
1912.....	8,159,108	16,566,901,171	26,621,655	3,684,054,893	34,680,765	19,239,956,064
1913.....	8,774,638	16,587,378,943	28,674,303	3,983,219,429	37,448,941	20,620,698,372
1914.....	9,016,061	17,425,501,137	30,537,502	4,140,151,191	39,582,673	21,665,652,328
1915.....	9,890,264	18,849,285,330	32,623,419	4,394,051,492	42,513,683	22,743,336,831

INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, ETC., FROM 1880 TO 1915.

Calendar year.	Total income.	Total payments to policy holders.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Surplus.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1880.....	80,537,990	55,891,794	452,680,651	.....	.....
1890.....	196,938,069	90,007,819	770,972,061	678,681,809	92,290,752
1897.....	304,945,675	139,406,708	1,344,903,198	1,157,010,946	187,892,252
1898.....	325,452,134	146,804,622	1,462,651,818	1,245,736,245	216,865,073
1899.....	365,368,062	150,687,686	1,595,208,408	1,365,873,943	229,334,465
1900.....	400,003,257	168,687,601	1,742,414,178	1,458,378,709	249,035,469
1901.....	457,955,754	192,898,489	1,910,784,985	1,040,289,306	270,495,679
1902.....	504,527,705	199,888,721	2,091,822,851	1,798,136,861	299,685,990
1903.....	550,639,900	225,842,072	2,265,221,198	1,978,823,571	286,397,622
1904.....	599,081,882	247,052,831	2,498,960,968	2,168,468,541	330,492,427
1905.....	642,058,330	264,968,883	2,706,186,257	2,372,573,020	333,613,237
1906.....	667,185,592	287,325,629	2,924,258,848	2,557,049,888	367,208,965
1907.....	678,656,595	309,696,977	3,052,732,363	2,736,329,746	316,402,607
1908.....	703,930,149	335,777,925	3,380,294,090	2,989,482,079	440,812,011
1909.....	748,027,892	360,730,904	3,643,837,971	3,170,492,711	473,365,260
1910.....	781,011,249	387,802,073	3,876,877,059	3,856,821,478	490,055,571
1911.....	836,160,804	414,268,448	4,164,491,688	3,045,906,544	518,585,144
1912.....	893,391,717	448,817,715	4,409,292,621	3,879,825,515	629,467,005
1913.....	945,586,094	469,588,123	4,658,696,387	4,136,301,869	522,334,468
1914.....	985,037,362	509,458,142	4,985,252,793	4,364,563,505	570,689,283
1915.....	1,043,083,337	544,706,820	5,190,310,363	4,048,324,264	541,786,089

**No. 341.—FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE IN THE UNITED STATES :
TOTAL INCOME OF COMPANIES AND PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS IN 1890 AND
FROM 1900 TO 1915.**

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	Stock and mutual companies.				
	Number of com- panies.	Total income.	Payments to policyholders.		
			Losses.	Returned. ¹	Total.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	580	157,857,983	75,384,517	5,433,495	80,768,012
1900.....	493	198,312,577	108,307,171	8,446,110	116,753,281
1901.....	482	216,452,381	112,008,998	9,011,926	121,020,924
1902.....	489	239,468,206	113,147,727	10,184,285	123,302,012
1903.....	526	258,340,036	112,817,357	11,559,470	124,376,827
1904.....	515	278,340,086	151,264,900	12,855,158	164,120,053
1905.....	575	293,224,649	125,074,600	14,379,174	139,453,774
1906.....	597	350,285,740	276,795,627	15,412,212	232,207,839
1907.....	618	338,292,409	145,597,362	16,223,361	161,820,623
1908.....	598	334,490,040	165,489,578	17,808,357	183,297,945
1909.....	598	360,545,341	154,430,781	19,091,595	173,522,377
1910.....	597	381,545,814	166,789,768	20,709,261	187,499,024
1911.....	593	388,462,193	183,476,741	18,771,959	202,248,700
1912.....	595	406,386,104	188,081,646	17,841,956	205,928,502
1913.....	605	416,975,367	202,694,933	15,746,573	218,541,506
1914.....	596	430,873,256	224,639,583	16,172,567	240,812,150
1915.....	613	459,361,260	221,701,359	10,445,444	232,146,803

Calendar year.	Lloyd's and interinsurance associations.			Total.		
	Number of associa- tions.	Total income.	Losses paid.	Number of com- panies.	Total income.	Payments to policyholders.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....				580	157,857,983	80,768,012
1900.....				493	198,312,577	116,753,281
1901.....				482	216,452,381	121,020,924
1902.....				489	239,468,206	123,302,012
1903.....	37	2,972,800	1,057,288	568	261,481,401	125,434,065
1904.....	35	2,888,366	1,538,505	550	281,228,402	165,658,558
1905.....	37	3,387,959	1,371,417	612	296,562,588	140,826,191
1906.....	35	3,637,264	1,441,353	632	353,922,994	209,649,192
1907.....	36	4,298,610	1,616,001	654	342,581,049	163,486,624
1908.....	38	4,578,875	1,865,181	686	389,068,915	185,168,126
1909.....	38	4,719,072	1,938,894	636	385,264,413	175,461,211
1910.....	31	4,111,214	1,644,002	628	385,657,028	189,143,026
1911.....	24	4,504,793	1,440,809	617	392,966,986	203,689,509
1912.....	24	4,424,249	1,991,618	619	410,700,353	207,195,120
1913.....	30	4,623,320	2,102,110	685	421,598,687	220,543,616
1914.....	37	9,859,954	3,575,440	633	440,733,210	244,387,590
1915.....	45	12,034,377	4,469,546	2 659	2 474,626,373	2 237,312,569

¹ By mutual companies—profits or excess payments.

² Includes United States Bureau of War-Risk Insurance.

No. 342.—LIFE INSURANCE BY FRATERNAL ORDERS: NUMBER OF COMPANIES, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME, DISBURSEMENTS, ASSESSMENTS AND DUES, PAYMENTS FOR CLAIMS AND MANAGEMENT, AMOUNTS WRITTEN AND IN FORCE, AND NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES IN FORCE, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Compa- nies.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Income (including interest).	Disburse- ments.	Assessments and dues.	Paid for claims.	Paid to agents and for management.	Insurance written.	Insurance in force at end of year.	Certificates in force.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Number.</i>
1901.....	489	29,427,114	8,469,938	81,628,596	77,343,460	72,242,667	64,128,047	8,850,097	799,626,678	5,656,453,465	4,518,955
1902.....	580	30,182,172	11,116,000	84,399,411	77,844,115	78,225,948	68,264,767	9,058,848	1,278,267,000	6,115,735,000	4,947,370
1903.....	509	44,000,487	9,876,248	84,945,780	78,410,243	81,610,334	66,396,497	11,703,746	1,313,432,320	6,608,608,321	5,644,619
1904.....	575	52,625,100	11,097,893	89,492,424	82,359,826	84,377,894	73,050,155	10,248,816	1,015,889,021	7,273,060,325	6,054,296
1905.....	570	64,491,954	11,416,334	95,676,423	85,154,054	91,364,819	72,551,897	11,349,269	1,026,308,429	8,150,350,736	6,118,938
1906.....	590	76,502,306	14,819,123	109,452,736	96,028,068	95,866,602	80,907,670	12,766,575	1,111,906,048	8,136,201,919	6,890,564
1907.....	543	85,544,461	12,670,166	116,609,302	96,116,276	98,838,432	81,633,003	12,591,739	1,212,382,432	8,079,743,281	7,282,416
1908.....	547	104,600,471	15,350,969	115,987,941	98,854,809	104,753,034	84,084,080	14,560,603	1,120,560,228	8,438,204,968	7,887,365
1909.....	645	117,185,401	23,667,684	120,474,074	104,680,773	82,572,326	89,899,541	16,579,138	1,203,403,691	8,920,716,227	7,909,626
1910.....	497	129,426,685	18,754,532	123,631,649	110,168,334	114,338,548	92,279,662	16,896,788	1,331,552,713	9,562,511,910	8,558,093
1911.....	396	148,148,846	21,956,881	130,849,173	113,605,182	117,677,306	84,314,735	18,217,579	1,200,633,063	9,839,909,282	10,122,169
1912.....	397	163,633,623	22,746,418	132,214,363	114,072,337	123,294,404	95,850,968	17,526,848	1,023,726,087	9,472,232,473	9,963,019
1913.....	509	183,505,350	24,808,942	144,170,909	121,556,930	129,520,444	101,006,344	19,262,702	1,005,071,108	9,622,276,590	8,058,317
1914.....	498	189,638,899	26,285,093	144,875,172	121,811,837	125,981,863	98,585,387	17,454,411	1,079,569,506	9,171,284,227	7,808,554
1915.....	472	212,822,466	28,040,189	133,840,532	123,625,199	122,291,820	98,719,683	16,162,911	922,890,579	8,694,449,488	7,695,944

No. 343.—CASUALTY, SURETY, AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES): NUMBER OF COMPANIES, CAPITAL, ASSETS, SURPLUS, INCOME, EXPENDITURES, PREMIUM RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS, AND EXPENSES OF MANAGEMENT, CALENDAR YEARS 1895 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Com- panies.	Capital.	Assets.	Net surplus over capital and liabilities.	Income.	Expenditures.	Premium re- ceipts.	Payments to policyholders. ¹	Actual ex- penses of management (including taxes).
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1895.....	53	20,676,050	42,211,063	13,044,098	19,317,094	15,697,304	16,633,988	5,015,856	8,754,509
1896.....	48	20,628,950	43,411,588	13,030,690	19,180,760	17,211,787	17,287,644	6,410,100	10,074,774
1897.....	46	21,227,385	50,672,984	18,067,765	20,198,538	17,894,405	18,787,192	6,973,757	10,081,634
1898.....	50	20,491,525	51,168,413	15,122,231	22,296,122	19,501,602	19,616,332	7,351,529	11,282,747
1899.....	58	23,503,850	60,180,656	19,204,874	25,494,154	22,365,915	22,440,167	8,455,632	13,571,256
1900.....	57	23,571,750	65,807,946	27,058,750	30,347,507	27,504,402	27,186,266	12,754,837	15,419,395
1901.....	62	27,803,965	80,358,311	27,092,179	35,837,280	31,298,923	31,081,079	12,590,500	16,954,778
1902.....	67	35,228,251	86,745,189	26,867,568	43,980,061	36,368,718	36,754,071	14,363,835	19,509,706
1903.....	73	36,893,700	100,130,231	28,910,544	49,716,644	42,941,991	43,672,646	16,679,975	22,699,734
1904.....	82	38,017,182	110,852,706	28,288,784	55,685,447	48,610,492	49,467,118	19,332,539	26,282,811
1905.....	95	43,629,911	152,886,216	39,070,264	63,190,680	54,353,325	55,343,813	21,646,844	28,922,468
1906.....	124	50,258,625	100,546,677	40,013,195	78,167,255	62,898,321	64,423,449	24,876,764	32,287,310
1907.....	144	58,393,135	214,854,156	51,600,821	84,474,354	71,516,626	70,027,619	25,182,004	36,231,018
1908.....	141	61,615,063	250,340,985	60,832,943	84,295,656	76,328,693	73,332,978	30,404,759	38,430,718
1909.....	175	59,454,395	265,804,030	59,748,222	87,501,511	79,766,996	80,900,523	32,334,731	40,204,792
1910.....	177	65,485,188	309,715,559	78,176,427	111,041,748	100,115,314	94,395,185	41,465,472	57,915,377
1911 ²	190	64,679,411	359,160,069	69,127,850	118,981,773	108,336,671	104,338,652	47,668,648	53,220,475
1912.....	186	71,835,230	410,521,170	61,544,067	138,279,289	125,428,747	124,198,403	55,901,512	61,589,418
1913.....	188	77,835,280	530,766,252	66,721,105	157,128,023	143,819,361	140,811,417	68,545,408	66,028,380
1914.....	200	78,221,895	544,957,974	74,213,039	162,029,886	148,445,854	153,955,616	71,341,961	67,548,236
1915.....	178	78,023,841	603,669,842	78,034,769	174,891,539	159,396,970	160,319,636	75,444,158	74,260,711

¹ Includes all expenses in connection with payment of claims.

² The decrease in several items for 1911 is due to the removal of several large title and trust companies.

No. 344.—MUTUAL ACCIDENT AND SICK BENEFIT ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER OF COMPANIES, ASSETS, SURPLUS, INCOME, DISBURSEMENTS, PREMIUMS OR ASSESSMENTS, AMOUNTS PAID FOR CLAIMS, MANAGEMENT, ETC., AND NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES WRITTEN AND IN FORCE AT END OF THE YEAR, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Compa- nies.	Admitted assets.	Net surplus.	Income, including interest.	Disburse- ments.	Premiums or assessments.	Paid for claims.	Paid to agents and medical examiners for expenses.	Certificates written during year.	Certificates in force at end of year.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>
1901.....	102	1,617,248	1,490,144	3,201,098	3,347,618	2,957,402	1,653,730	1,752,545	286,183	310,092
1902.....	143	1,899,852	1,731,845	4,324,958	3,953,769	3,656,406	1,977,502	2,086,737	400,874	504,511
1903.....	135	2,440,426	2,281,712	5,880,182	5,317,676	4,809,694	2,538,331	2,821,667	554,407	659,106
1904.....	154	3,032,401	2,786,911	7,041,827	5,930,017	5,361,051	2,945,023	2,987,943	555,575	735,496
1905.....	165	3,769,386	3,197,032	7,513,171	6,861,622	6,134,358	3,562,742	3,330,189	667,809	887,804
1906.....	168	4,327,847	3,536,826	7,802,001	7,181,315	6,557,854	3,860,543	3,326,748	949,238	1,005,607
1907.....	158	4,442,770	3,239,861	8,694,579	7,796,641	7,626,956	4,016,208	3,801,572	720,706	1,118,504
1908.....	157	4,401,858	3,267,622	9,392,744	8,967,415	8,222,089	4,608,368	4,469,376	775,688	1,207,092
1909.....	215	5,160,187	3,661,690	10,678,689	9,663,987	9,070,094	4,927,495	4,532,563	956,582	1,344,597
1910.....	197	5,169,601	3,664,792	11,988,130	10,434,147	9,291,449	5,278,953	4,238,050	946,340	1,382,415
1911.....	166	5,636,732	4,093,641	11,669,759	11,020,174	9,848,616	5,867,840	4,401,791	1,081,489	1,589,655
1912.....	152	6,349,069	4,334,509	14,310,265	12,376,204	11,698,107	7,195,615	5,256,499	1,046,911	1,485,829
1913.....	156	6,886,968	4,648,799	14,568,986	13,914,489	13,413,242	7,843,888	5,948,400	(1)	(1)
1914.....	195	7,398,218	4,636,392	14,424,026	13,210,575	12,922,347	8,463,321	5,617,896	1,258,444	1,811,949
1915.....	177	7,102,447	4,483,228	12,555,015	11,768,623	10,969,273	6,955,114	2,024,061	4,353,608	1,359,368

¹ Data not available.

No. 345.—ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES ONLY): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1910		1911		1912		1913		1914		1915	
	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	444,234	191,800	445,938	201,871	527,333	240,237	643,851	321,334	587,482	283,408	734,767	383,278
Arizona.....	3,414	361	95,043	36,915	69,669	9,858	141,739	67,130	88,125	39,152	79,742	28,694
Arkansas.....	192,535	89,973	100,874	80,766	238,906	121,436	234,799	152,630	227,420	114,550	—	—
California.....	1,296,741	459,987	1,475,525	620,374	1,856,148	683,242	1,918,550	876,395	1,975,361	898,816	1,972,669	889,568
Colorado.....	572,011	291,220	553,990	236,913	612,479	306,085	583,823	239,506	571,016	257,398	588,308	277,279
Connecticut.....	400,339	148,238	422,905	182,111	505,486	222,513	616,041	316,913	610,197	234,093	647,754	231,880
Delaware.....	22,153	9,860	29,745	16,162	57,459	20,581	52,197	26,954	54,702	24,553	59,133	26,715
District of Columbia.....	243,736	93,725	245,518	130,789	286,218	136,980	330,398	116,602	264,173	114,164	237,865	96,740
Florida.....	204,704	97,111	229,784	98,344	274,952	142,527	555,318	228,511	522,607	321,409	240,594	121,429
Georgia.....	506,332	271,985	582,808	327,881	712,862	345,150	736,311	393,119	708,647	393,796	705,511	417,042
Idaho.....	62,946	19,121	67,553	26,917	114,812	59,253	107,483	68,442	91,844	65,129	84,491	42,539
Illinois.....	2,091,728	820,541	2,228,722	848,757	2,596,533	1,037,280	3,003,080	1,170,830	2,983,036	1,355,524	3,135,947	1,227,192
Indiana.....	792,140	284,386	761,759	317,829	891,888	345,325	898,682	381,944	930,025	402,281	900,875	397,612
Iowa.....	435,626	191,352	415,133	194,248	449,217	248,402	498,473	237,438	917,094	390,474	—	—
Kansas.....	491,580	201,699	419,913	197,884	485,510	191,850	490,959	217,794	628,199	286,393	758,609	338,628
Kentucky.....	757,046	317,112	814,128	350,547	801,723	302,906	964,873	418,690	996,058	442,037	1,004,715	470,233
Louisiana.....	305,014	99,256	280,358	128,537	358,661	161,283	400,102	166,622	405,696	140,449	340,449	170,622
Maine.....	346,998	138,391	323,071	155,885	376,829	164,283	438,111	207,595	435,016	222,631	418,001	197,424
Maryland.....	381,985	123,320	390,233	144,232	372,574	144,151	499,355	212,295	493,771	217,826	481,022	220,408
Massachusetts.....	1,404,629	580,932	1,491,790	619,026	1,657,840	636,761	1,724,907	705,558	1,906,154	702,494	1,872,561	765,295
Michigan.....	935,713	377,160	982,518	391,165	1,025,239	490,988	762,778	574,252	1,140,071	502,415	1,259,783	477,957
Minnesota.....	679,612	283,326	689,556	289,297	827,861	377,651	872,651	305,690	872,883	347,782	913,455	401,512
Mississippi.....	349,363	113,783	509,636	205,335	739,304	277,135	853,788	362,542	925,323	406,107	302,107	174,195
Missouri.....	1,336,126	556,765	1,433,608	679,671	1,583,858	811,481	1,659,260	874,490	1,766,789	874,838	1,833,580	991,387
Montana.....	146,608	63,681	180,291	66,175	209,276	94,004	264,632	118,259	228,420	120,795	227,137	103,806
Nebraska.....	307,358	140,454	311,129	185,268	450,956	241,087	524,399	309,845	716,381	221,006	922,761	309,238
Nevada.....	21,800	11,813	42,940	7,046	43,294	13,748	43,850	25,477	41,479	13,099	48,790	15,975
New Hampshire.....	220,973	101,513	196,602	99,837	226,169	95,535	248,396	123,774	211,887	109,263	234,774	92,805
New Jersey.....	625,553	219,846	683,913	195,082	794,535	347,109	789,557	360,742	856,123	303,517	938,102	313,932
New Mexico.....	96,327	33,686	95,736	36,755	100,838	62,295	122,592	42,008	103,105	51,671	93,569	72,466

New York.....	4,426,917	1,647,462	4,396,420	2,023,223	4,818,601	2,160,355	5,278,412	2,287,552	5,289,376	2,196,565	5,592,497	2,702,261
North Carolina.....	224,513	97,400	310,096	128,555	312,839	128,727	358,588	143,548	352,718	179,436	395,574	185,425
North Dakota.....	111,913	47,564	114,858	40,134	112,796	44,650	130,633	56,054	163,386	58,733	179,339	64,445
Ohio.....	2,264,093	915,893	2,214,254	966,911	2,501,423	1,043,287	2,720,057	1,224,863	2,707,056	1,045,740	2,723,783	1,191,732
Oklahoma.....	154,233	68,482	212,195	113,790	202,523	110,043	323,485	143,770	347,607	196,081	537,235	221,832
Oregon.....	236,085	100,500	271,768	116,647	284,473	146,743	300,653	151,429	282,326	108,913	255,280	119,733
Pennsylvania.....	3,003,610	1,093,217	3,539,358	1,810,264	3,656,350	1,588,074	3,603,096	1,556,461	3,581,596	1,442,818	3,447,286	1,585,441
Rhode Island.....	180,209	62,728	191,921	70,666	204,387	71,304	210,364	84,872	224,735	99,636	243,702	84,591
South Carolina.....	158,904	62,384	173,423	79,550	108,464	53,387	209,353	83,296	108,572	106,061	201,230	98,327
South Dakota.....	131,395	32,374	84,564	28,253	78,583	35,579	76,979	34,632	84,849	35,559	120,352	68,762
Tennessee.....	1,205,759	497,991	1,498,920	614,308	1,690,373	773,016	1,796,691	774,105	1,720,197	795,244	1,828,328	896,533
Texas.....	720,481	307,446	843,975	370,918	2,048,653	814,908	1,526,057	579,365	1,432,307	616,532	1,216,589	594,893
Utah.....	155,647	66,113	162,931	67,805	174,386	70,366	194,491	86,714	109,117	114,092	192,855	81,200
Vermont.....	209,554	90,928	222,246	113,369	227,387	120,468	234,799	107,719	210,426	93,466	212,700	95,107
Virginia.....	483,347	207,931	520,409	218,743	547,020	282,627	627,840	258,825	611,525	252,251	641,895	247,657
Washington.....	508,702	194,505	517,364	198,598	533,155	216,971	668,333	297,360	607,809	290,419	612,183	303,730
West Virginia.....	541,745	274,421	546,147	257,727	630,890	291,009	678,544	333,811	654,367	320,959	643,316	305,007
Wisconsin.....	530,486	218,324	660,262	271,406	597,633	316,774	821,296	347,017	929,149	469,262	931,392	404,940
Wyoming.....	63,582	19,136	48,109	14,115	79,028	13,661	45,415	22,465	54,491	23,310	50,103	13,213
Total.....	31,176,464	12,372,256	34,097,540	14,537,883	37,990,589	16,745,835	40,671,835	18,203,285	41,830,753	18,361,764	41,069,370	18,519,057

No. 346.—LIABILITY INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES ONLY): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1910		1911 ¹		1912 ¹		1913 ²		1914		1915	
	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
Alabama.....	Dollars. 306,234	Dollars. 193,466	Dollars. 304,286	Dollars. 201,120	Dollars. 361,945	Dollars. 249,602	Dollars. 418,942	Dollars. 309,082	Dollars. 350,644	Dollars. 268,338	Dollars. 389,680	Dollars. 216,886
Arizona.....	124	.....	81,587	22,094	30,417	22,414	63,761	60,813	53,506	55,171	53,333	65,446
Arkansas.....	121,858	59,182	95,908	59,478	112,455	56,051	206,038	115,737	221,076	135,072	228,129	158,739
California.....	842,327	266,291	1,281,748	384,631	2,081,389	684,113	2,320,499	1,079,014	1,026,619	723,656	1,863,866	447,977
Colorado.....	387,082	120,333	358,879	169,669	334,396	165,345	317,991	129,582	321,745	167,584	278,084	162,683
Connecticut.....	425,357	119,709	425,955	114,830	692,902	186,710	777,837	320,778	574,071	210,221	765,451	198,667
Delaware.....	16,018	4,253	29,351	10,289	39,519	11,102	42,537	6,609	50,834	18,702	57,702	18,667
District of Columbia.....	119,301	28,496	100,008	35,139	175,463	67,620	194,730	75,491	234,355	65,898	167,756	48,923
Florida.....	72,771	22,577	100,837	25,401	145,987	58,813	174,974	63,207	194,290	74,480	167,160	93,056
Georgia.....	163,481	77,970	301,505	152,770	382,284	166,145	464,296	240,321	451,686	261,857	467,835	218,235
Idaho.....	67,838	15,944	48,091	11,741	52,291	27,928	126,510	73,019	126,638	83,452	159,961	67,765
Illinois.....	2,999,758	1,091,609	3,403,140	1,913,579	5,800,758	2,177,240	2,910,605	1,519,609	2,061,907	906,651	2,125,128	842,902
Indiana.....	706,854	398,849	951,722	522,834	1,075,437	587,806	1,255,075	735,754	1,240,598	613,209	307,037	108,174
Iowa.....	285,472	114,387	329,477	224,256	445,278	275,873	537,022	328,600	430,671	312,796	1,055,439	352,242
Kansas.....	172,141	184,878	204,282	133,916	222,134	136,235	102,072	120,068	186,955	148,831	150,033	90,810
Kentucky.....	367,046	238,949	428,504	322,065	408,561	241,215	553,193	432,253	600,419	439,145	633,880	339,195
Louisiana.....	213,403	100,127	245,470	97,036	296,553	126,067	349,084	191,919	313,014	212,241	171,051	120,165
Maine.....	180,837	72,333	207,789	92,201	208,172	74,313	272,216	134,465	278,872	136,281	342,089	137,537
Maryland.....	304,547	102,451	448,892	122,871	403,422	122,495	443,233	160,905	500,195	181,691	388,955	123,773
Massachusetts.....	2,970,218	1,080,014	3,369,196	1,412,528	7,092,926	1,796,455	2,735,891	1,449,539	2,009,128	1,190,061	3,313,468	1,358,640
Michigan.....	725,082	405,414	812,710	465,116	1,860,575	617,180	657,326	390,865	878,827	262,003	975,399	252,316
Minnesota.....	1,023,980	598,449	1,097,450	826,914	1,133,174	756,706	1,233,308	976,273	618,254	581,825	557,965	302,285
Mississippi.....	73,375	42,093	103,604	79,222	99,262	81,687	141,775	127,684	128,500	95,632	141,124	87,437
Missouri.....	1,063,239	530,547	1,400,554	785,299	1,492,892	854,387	1,404,552	922,549	1,527,261	852,773	1,576,860	919,983
Montana.....	67,258	60,961	60,961	60,706	77,295	46,710	135,940	97,055	169,624	79,397	118,839	60,320
Nebraska.....	172,977	95,350	176,769	148,714	225,588	133,610	248,768	157,268	285,161	199,610	192,826	176,920
Nevada.....	25,994	11,933	34,840	28,351	67,748	24,147	7,964	13,615	375	4,206	770	3,402
New Hampshire.....	159,621	102,324	165,375	130,848	236,749	118,015	327,305	171,457	359,166	237,027	351,742	253,865
New Jersey.....	877,732	321,173	1,631,598	416,244	2,183,175	620,590	1,043,966	352,214	1,196,154	314,244	1,335,882	363,003
New Mexico.....	12,313	7,254	14,016	5,150	14,775	3,867	7,407	2,764	27,383	8,797	33,736	21,358

New York.....	8,417,193	3,631,471	9,809,717	4,741,118	10,895,904	6,424,811	11,528,306	7,590,821	10,308,073	6,906,267	9,041,697	5,651,948
North Carolina.....	151,011	102,106	171,739	117,191	261,534	225,302	301,756	236,982	378,170	260,706	378,844	240,221
North Dakota.....	26,788	15,552	36,750	8,150	40,009	16,838	68,149	23,275	73,640	23,504	89,442	28,020
Ohio.....	1,619,937	817,697	1,996,505	1,066,092	2,591,760	1,332,858	2,598,237	2,285,762	1,408,636	1,459,816	1,359,088	743,380
Oklahoma.....	121,643	48,701	167,192	100,084	164,032	116,647	181,492	152,297	279,526	179,225	271,276	170,140
Oregon.....	286,403	12,594	487,215	279,416	683,142	414,196	767,455	604,445	655,773	463,845	374,241	271,055
Pennsylvania.....	1,947,150	643,011	2,310,088	886,237	2,406,739	1,002,109	2,597,238	1,316,321	3,275,442	1,503,206	3,418,906	1,764,028
Rhode Island.....	370,943	168,678	350,093	187,886	564,197	240,318	322,395	224,417	330,642	269,579	392,433	191,194
South Carolina.....	75,547	59,956	82,064	51,229	86,627	19,822	151,103	90,573	166,545	85,001	182,171	100,500
South Dakota.....	834	226	1,686	90	7,793	4,643	10,624	1,467	14,404	9,418	25,353	7,349
Tennessee.....	358,889	107,929	422,761	228,655	547,113	297,061	625,205	379,023	686,936	352,606	714,712	356,864
Texas.....	484,345	258,781	672,559	372,677	414,022	314,726	765,624	469,884	487,346	340,364	329,195	167,528
Utah.....	153,730	78,009	142,748	66,423	137,849	73,800	192,756	70,948	161,326	80,148	160,551	109,825
Vermont.....	81,321	45,380	85,499	46,111	90,325	40,952	112,102	87,663	90,562	53,276	105,539	70,844
Virginia.....	277,581	111,632	261,846	136,049	341,644	162,825	409,134	178,597	470,557	165,212	474,752	208,906
Washington.....	901,347	422,984	737,304	400,615	357,232	237,142	346,585	269,048	323,747	180,665	364,721	162,006
West Virginia.....	163,875	48,613	172,517	61,757	281,989	88,158	235,707	116,694	89,207	85,961	84,368	57,522
Wisconsin.....	767,138	476,523	1,022,288	557,302	900,950	726,461	1,020,265	970,722	462,904	507,041	433,982	224,753
Wyoming.....	-----	-----	6,664	13,907	11,100	2,271	26,525	13,558	30,315	23,220	25,182	16,091
Total.....	31,084,771	14,046,392	37,150,801	18,302,011	48,488,753	22,243,329	41,829,024	25,839,276	37,008,653	21,784,211	36,111,633	18,229,485

¹Including workmen's compensation.

²Exclusive of workmen's compensation.

No. 347.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1915, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES.

[Source: Annual report of the committee on statistics, National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

State and city.	Population. ¹	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured). ²	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita. ³
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
Alabama:			8,132,145	4,839,598	368,550	410,131	11.87	2.39
Birmingham.....	174,000	2,036						
California:			5,158,845	1,789,272	84,229	1,156,190	4.95	2.31
Los Angeles.....	500,000	2,476				122,681	4.22	.61
Oakland.....	200,000	841					5.70	
San Francisco.....	460,000	2,620						
Colorado:			9,573,195	6,045,285	233,488	244,354	3.77	.97
Denver.....	233,000	954						
Connecticut:			3,319,021	2,228,419	122,573	133,671	5.23	1.11
Bridgeport.....	120,000	628				301,228	5.55	2.69
Hartford.....	112,000	622	4,906,330	3,448,409	296,236	154,409	5.28	1.03
New Haven.....	150,000	702	3,380,410	2,367,395	115,271			
District of Columbia:				4,842,594		359,810	3.58	1.01
Washington.....	368,000	1,281						
Georgia:			8,701,260	4,502,006	476,893	503,485	6.72	2.72
Atlanta.....	185,000	1,243						
Illinois:				45,074,622	4,544,397	5,111,984	4.57	2.08
Chicago.....	2,455,000	11,209						
Indiana:			8,340,810	3,123,282		611,177	3.87	2.30
Indianapolis.....	265,578	1,027						
Iowa:			6,950,788	1,170,473	282,061	288,159	8.42	2.73
Des Moines.....	105,652	932						
Kentucky:				7,322,208	491,589	491,589	4.27	1.97
Louisville.....	250,000	1,068						
Louisiana:			18,664,903	15,236,805	474,648	474,648	2.33	1.30
New Orleans.....	365,000	850						
Maryland:				7,110,540	590,024	604,717	3.31	1.01
Baltimore.....	600,000	1,983						
Massachusetts:				45,352,814	2,827,416	3,004,599	5.40	4.03
Boston.....	745,439	4,027				212,990	5.89	1.96
	108,882	641	2,933,645	2,314,642	181,363	284,011	3.87	2.13
	124,791	483	17,328,730	16,205,070	221,160	182,355	8.57	1.70
	107,978	926	2,382,866	2,026,736	170,227	176,055	5.07	1.61
	109,568	566				160,996	7.63	1.56
	102,971	807	4,472,012	3,707,093	155,133	310,186	9.46	1.91
	162,697	1,539	7,798,781	5,747,226	288,485			
Worcester.....								
	600,000	3,212	18,473,373	10,901,635		1,386,394	5.35	2.31
	125,000	297	6,268,556	5,101,061	300,778	406,576	2.38	3.25
Minnesota:								
Minneapolis.....	354,000	1,855	27,107,455	19,904,203	1,219,282	1,274,556	5.24	3.60
St. Paul.....	250,000	1,217	9,557,665	7,128,552		1,026,294	4.86	4.11
Missouri:			28,039,518	21,471,589	511,326	578,635	8.36	2.03
Kansas City.....	285,000	2,383				1,432,061	3.35	1.79
St. Louis.....	800,000	2,678	14,635,643	10,938,461	1,379,203			
Nebraska:			19,909,925		319,465	335,602	5.95	2.03
Omaha.....	165,000	932						
New Jersey:				785,440		411,731	2.46	4.03
Camden.....	102,216	346				310,092	3.30	1.15
Jersey City.....	270,903	895		2,446,675	287,972	1,131,117	3.07	3.03
Newark.....	366,721	1,126	16,325,206	13,604,339	934,407	310,124	3.89	2.73
Paterson.....	124,815	486		5,499,725	333,479	837,014	2.83	8.11
Trenton.....	103,190	292			465,453			
New York:				3,856,902	258,165	290,052	9.52	2.69
Albany.....	107,979	1,037				769,883	9.62	1.67
Buffalo.....	454,630	1,783	12,875,000	11,908,507		5,757,018	2.34	1.00
New York.....	5,742,999	13,422						
Manhattan, Bronx, and Richmond.....	3,359,208	8,438				3,851,180	2.51	1.15
Brooklyn and Queens.....	2,383,791	4,984				1,905,838	2.09	.80
Rochester.....	248,465	1,022				462,024	4.11	1.86
Syracuse.....	145,293	633		2,022,874	226,413	226,413	4.36	1.50

¹ Estimated.

² In some instances figures of insurance loss are taken.

³ Where no total loss is given, the loss per capita is based on insurance loss.

⁴ Insurance loss for Manhattan and Bronx as reported by the fire patrol, \$5,552,123, or \$0.95 per capita.

No. 347.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1915, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and city.	Population.	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita.
Ohio:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Cincinnati.....	408,440	1,708	12,557,200	11,134,086	324,879	366,870	4.18	0.90
Cleveland.....	670,000	2,654	9,181,677	878,652	991,031	3.96	1.48	
Columbus.....	210,000	688	2,034,900	1,209,239	244,151	274,124	3.28	1.31
Dayton.....	125,000	731	2,166,916	1,150,835	174,227	213,042	5.86	1.70
Toledo.....	200,000	852	8,077,246	6,867,580	376,831	390,431	4.26	1.05
Youngstown.....	105,000	585	21,700,256	12,489,205	87,005	92,733	5.57	.88
Oregon:								
Portland.....	275,000	1,186	11,463,675	8,695,714	1,133,490	1,297,701	4.31	4.72
Pennsylvania:								
.....	4,257	1,883	77,880,525	1,854,979	1,981,873	2.53	1.18	
.....	1,883	149	13,796,860	432,168	432,168	3.30	.85	
.....	149	499			75,847	1.35	.09	
Scranton.....	145,000	499	2,316,422	186,790	190,457	3.44	1.38	
Rhode Island:								
Providence.....	247,660	1,570	7,320,016	326,780	363,075	6.34	1.47	
Tennessee:								
Memphis.....	146,000	1,278	2,416,465	2,359,449	306,455	424,900	8.75	2.91
Nashville.....	116,000	509	5,999,406	4,114,016	338,956	385,796	4.90	3.33
Texas:								
Dallas.....	120,000	876	11,430,643	7,131,188	345,202	524,076	7.30	4.52
Houston.....	115,000	997	8,546,657	4,251,656	270,879	409,303	8.67	3.56
San Antonio.....	120,000	549	6,864,853	3,122,891	248,151	274,439	4.58	2.29
Utah:								
Salt Lake City.....	110,000	565	8,573,144	3,206,355	104,519	131,320	5.14	1.19
Virginia:								
Richmond.....	100,000	802	8,504,567	4,346,762	451,423	458,414	5.01	2.87
Washington:								
Seattle.....	310,000	1,623	10,521,486	8,007,815	1,310,175	5.23	4.23	
Spokane.....	140,000	1,002	5,553,351	3,389,150	567,045	612,852	7.16	4.38
Tacoma.....	103,158	854		796,141	209,408	252,225	8.28	2.45
Wisconsin:								
Milwaukee.....	428,000	1,670	20,765,014	20,288,611	478,755	487,000	3.02	1.14

No. 348.—FIRE LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES: ESTIMATED VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1875 TO 1915.

[Source: Annual reports of the National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1875.....	78,102,285	1889.....	123,046,833	1903.....	145,302,155
1876.....	94,630,600	1890.....	108,993,792	1904.....	229,108,060
1877.....	68,265,800	1891.....	143,784,967	1905.....	165,221,650
1878.....	64,315,900	1892.....	151,516,098	1906.....	518,611,800
1879.....	77,703,700	1893.....	167,544,370	1907.....	215,084,709
1880.....	74,643,400	1894.....	140,006,484	1908.....	217,835,850
1881.....	81,280,900	1895.....	142,110,233	1909.....	188,705,150
1882.....	84,505,024	1896.....	118,737,420	1910.....	214,003,300
1883.....	100,149,228	1897.....	116,354,575	1911.....	217,094,375
1884.....	110,008,611	1898.....	130,593,905	1912.....	206,428,900
1885.....	102,818,796	1899.....	153,597,830	1913.....	203,763,550
1886.....	104,924,750	1900.....	160,929,805	1914.....	221,439,350
1887.....	120,283,055	1901.....	165,817,810	1915.....	172,033,200
1888.....	110,885,665	1902.....	161,078,040		

PUBLIC FINANCE AND NATIONAL WEALTH.

No. 349.—SUMMARY OF PER CAPITA REVENUE RECEIPTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: BY GROUPS OF CITIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1916.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Groups of cities.	Property taxes.	Poll taxes.	Business and nonbusiness license taxes.	Special assessments and special charges for outlays.	Fines, forfeits, and escheats.	Subventions, grants, gifts, donations, and pension assessments.	Earnings of general departments.	Highway privileges, rents, and interest.	Earnings of public-service enterprises.	Total.
Cities having a population of 500,000 or over in 1916.....	Dolls. 24.67	Dolls. 0.01	Dolls. 1.94	Dolls. 1.82	Dolls. 0.14	Dolls. 0.09	Dolls. 0.86	Dolls. 2.85	Dolls. 3.50	Dolls. 36.38
Cities having a population of 100,000 to 500,000 in 1916.....	21.00	.03	2.55	3.04	.14	3.16	1.16	1.42	3.47	37.47
Cities having a population of 50,000 to 100,000 in 1916.....	15.78	.11	1.38	2.66	.11	1.33	.63	1.01	2.65	23.65
Cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 in 1916.....	13.71	.10	1.31	1.98	.11	1.24	.44	.59	2.60	22.09
Grand total.....	13.84	.12	1.32	2.20	.14	1.15	.55	.50	2.53	22.69
Grand total.....	19.74	.06	1.74	2.20	.13	1.20	.70	1.72	3.09	30.83

No. 350.—SUMMARY OF PER CAPITA GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: BY GROUPS OF CITIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1916.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Groups of cities.	Expenses of general departments.								Public-service enterprises.	Interest.	Outlays.	Total.
	General government.	Police department.	Fire department.	Health and sanitation.	Highways.	Education.	Recreation.	All others.				
Cities having a population of 500,000 or over in 1916.....	Dolls. 2.08	Dolls. 2.84	Dolls. 1.57	Dolls. 2.37	Dolls. 1.90	Dolls. 6.55	Dolls. 0.84	Dolls. 3.42	Dolls. 1.35	Dolls. 5.68	Dolls. 8.72	Dolls. 35.22
Cities having a population of 300,000 to 500,000 in 1916.....	2.65	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.89	6.51	.79	2.91	2.03	4.00	12.84	40.90
Cities having a population of 100,000 to 300,000 in 1916.....	1.18	1.02	1.71	1.56	1.97	5.47	.58	1.23	1.17	3.03	8.25	27.80
Cities having a population of 50,000 to 100,000 in 1916.....	1.07	1.31	1.53	1.35	1.55	5.20	.41	.89	1.32	2.54	7.92	25.09
Cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 in 1916.....	1.13	1.16	1.44	1.20	1.75	5.39	.39	.95	1.27	2.35	7.61	24.65
Grand total.....	2.10	2.10	1.65	1.90	1.98	6.01	.67	2.30	1.38	4.12	8.90	33.11

**No. 351.—PER CAPITA REVENUE RECEIPTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS:
BY CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION OR OVER, 1916.**

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, which see for corresponding figures for smaller cities.]

City.	Rank of city in population.	Per capita revenue receipts from—									
		Property taxes.	Poll taxes.	Business and nonbusiness license taxes.	Special assessments and special charges for outlays.	Fines, forfeits, and escheats.	Subventions, grants, gifts, donations, and pension assessments.	Earnings of general dep'tments.	Highway privileges, rents, and interest.	Earnings of public-service enterprises.	Total.
		Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.
New York, N. Y.	1	30.13	.....	1.32	1.83	0.16	0.58	0.28	2.97	3.67	40.94
Chicago, Ill.	2	18.94	.....	3.69	2.32	.23	.38	1.00	2.77	3.07	33.11
Philadelphia, Pa.	3	16.10	0.04	1.35	.68	.64	.73	1.19	4.00	3.03	27.24
St. Louis, Mo.	4	19.08	.....	2.66	3.62	.09	.33	1.03	1.27	3.22	31.50
Boston, Mass.	5	36.53	.18	1.71	.31	.09	.27	1.39	4.36	1.32	49.18
Cleveland, Ohio.	6	18.71	.....	1.28	2.21	.10	.66	2.03	1.34	3.43	29.75
Baltimore, Md.	7	16.84	.....	1.80	.55	.01	.93	1.13	3.22	3.75	28.39
Pittsburgh, Pa.	8	23.18	.....	1.59	.30	.14	1.07	1.35	1.09	4.90	37.54
Detroit, Mich.	9	25.09	.....	1.31	4.22	.12	1.99	1.76	.80	2.68	38.03
Los Angeles, Cal.	10	26.66	.....	3.05	8.06	.21	1.75	1.49	.82	5.16	47.21
Buffalo, N. Y.	11	24.32	.....	1.65	2.17	.14	1.22	1.91	1.25	2.74	35.40
San Francisco, Cal.	12	26.75	.....	3.33	5.06	.04	1.87	.93	.87	4.37	43.22
Milwaukee, Wis.	13	22.04	.....	3.59	2.81	.13	1.85	.75	.28	2.14	33.54
Cincinnati, Ohio.	14	21.93	.....	2.17	1.49	.07	.79	1.66	5.95	3.05	37.12
Newark, N. J.	15	20.90	.14	2.22	2.18	.07	4.37	1.00	2.15	3.70	36.74
New Orleans, La.	16	14.59	.14	2.04	.....	.12	.83	.90	1.23	2.97	23.43
Washington, D. C.	17	17.98	.....	4.38	.81	.33	17.66	.75	.11	1.91	43.90
Minneapolis, Minn.	18	17.76	.....	1.48	4.13	.18	1.34	.91	.81	1.61	28.21
Seattle, Wash.	19	22.51	.....	.60	9.30	.11	1.63	1.09	.57	5.96	42.76

NO. 352.—PER CAPITA GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: BY CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION OR OVER, 1916.

City.	Rank of city in population.	Expenses of general departments.								Public-service enterprises.	Interest.	Outlays. ¹	Total.
		General government.	Police department.	Fire department.	Health and sanitation.	Highways.	Education.	Recreation.	All other.				
		Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.
New York, N. Y.	1	3.49	3.01	1.68	2.38	1.79	7.74	0.65	4.17	1.18	0.22	5.60	40.91
Chicago, Ill.	2	2.92	3.05	1.36	2.41	1.38	5.47	1.00	2.53	1.62	1.64	10.47	33.95
Philadelphia, Pa.	3	2.77	2.69	.86	1.76	2.07	4.76	.78	3.41	1.31	2.90	8.01	31.32
St. Louis, Mo.	4	2.18	2.91	1.60	1.79	2.22	5.55	.79	2.22	1.76	1.28	7.38	29.68
Boston, Mass.	5	2.91	3.41	2.17	3.75	2.88	8.47	2.00	5.04	1.80	8.25	6.37	47.35
Cleveland, Ohio.	6	2.01	1.60	1.37	2.29	1.88	6.35	.90	2.16	1.29	4.14	19.25	43.54
Baltimore, Md.	7	1.83	2.30	1.68	2.61	2.32	4.00	.85	1.86	1.58	5.93	12.42	37.28
Pittsburgh, Pa.	8	3.31	1.93	1.93	3.07	3.00	7.20	.87	3.15	1.58	4.70	12.38	42.27
Detroit, Mich.	9	2.19	2.76	2.04	3.13	1.56	6.07	.94	2.57	.71	1.73	17.64	41.37
Los Angeles, Cal.	10	3.03	1.68	1.82	1.63	4.36	9.57	.70	2.65	4.14	3.77	19.57	52.92
Buffalo, N. Y.	11	2.56	2.47	2.43	2.58	3.20	6.39	.96	3.24	1.62	3.51	9.19	34.24
San Francisco, Cal.	12	3.65	3.28	3.64	1.87	2.64	4.98	.91	3.52	2.66	4.21	15.73	46.82
Milwaukee, Wis.	13	1.97	1.58	1.67	2.64	2.02	5.97	.90	2.88	.84	1.40	12.39	34.16
Cincinnati, Ohio.	14	3.28	2.18	1.97	1.65	4.75	6.33	.49	3.25	1.42	7.12	11.38	43.82
Newark, N. J.	15	2.70	2.63	1.74	2.45	1.89	7.82	1.01	2.96	1.33	5.64	11.17	41.35
New Orleans, La.	16	1.78	1.20	1.46	2.63	1.70	3.45	.30	1.17	2.22	4.81	8.07	28.79
San Antonio, Tex.	17	2.08	2.70	1.90	2.35	3.02	6.62	1.77	5.77	1.34	.65	8.23	36.43
San Diego, Cal.	18	1.98	1.14	1.57	1.39	2.79	7.21	.72	1.72	.83	2.94	10.13	33.22
San Jose, Cal.	19	3.12	1.57	2.52	2.12	1.75	6.06	.54	2.03	3.57	6.15	20.21	49.04
Jersey City, N. J.	20	1.01	2.57	4.60	1.22	1.06	5.45	.38	1.04	.75	4.17	3.57	22.62
Kansas City, Mo.	21	1.60	2.04	1.79	1.42	1.92	6.86	1.08	1.58	1.92	2.03	10.42	33.16
Portland, Oreg.	22	1.06	1.34	1.98	1.47	2.94	6.69	.48	.87	2.17	5.85	9.23	32.24
Indianapolis, Ind.	23	.63	1.94	2.16	1.31	4.50	5.52	.60	1.34	.08	.74	9.97	23.88
Denver, Colo.	24	2.68	1.14	1.50	.99	2.40	6.02	1.33	1.74	.12	2.17	2.66	22.75
Rochester, N. Y.	25	1.32	1.98	2.12	2.64	2.59	5.90	1.04	2.09	1.37	3.58	11.59	36.22
Providence, R. I.	26	1.23	2.20	1.09	1.99	2.56	5.14	.57	1.54	1.35	3.20	6.75	23.52
St. Paul, Minn.	27	.81	1.43	1.93	1.41	2.73	4.77	.68	1.19	1.59	2.89	7.57	27.05
Louisville, Ky.	28	1.04	1.95	1.62	1.94	1.48	4.48	.46	1.70	1.06	2.46	9.30	27.40
Columbus, Ohio.	29	1.14	1.32	1.68	1.97	2.72	5.79	.16	.67	1.87	3.90	8.26	20.38
Oakland, Cal.	30	1.43	1.58	1.98	1.20	2.06	7.55	.92	.60	.38	2.38	8.16	28.24
Toledo, Ohio.	31	1.21	1.39	1.64	1.60	1.21	5.62	.26	.89	1.28	3.06	12.33	30.49
Atlanta, Ga.	32	.86	1.61	1.48	2.20	1.63	3.66	.39	1.69	1.18	1.14	4.65	20.40
Birmingham, Ala.	33	.60	1.01	1.36	.80	.91	3.16	.14	.64	.17	2.54	1.54	12.87
Omaha, Nebr.	34	1.14	1.29	2.50	1.17	1.69	5.46	.54	.49	1.67	5.16	5.28	26.39
Worcester, Mass.	35	.97	1.82	1.77	1.68	2.91	7.60	.66	2.52	.71	3.44	7.39	31.77
Richmond, Va.	36	1.72	1.51	1.64	1.76	1.20	4.02	.60	1.54	2.82	4.19	14.54	35.54
Syracuse, N. Y.	37	1.55	1.58	1.64	2.11	2.21	5.01	.49	2.37	.81	3.02	10.08	33.87
New Haven, Conn.	38	1.09	1.68	1.69	1.14	1.84	6.48	.63	1.68	.01	1.16	6.05	23.45
Memphis, Tenn.	39	.63	1.61	1.45	1.39	2.40	3.95	.83	1.20	1.66	4.30	6.62	26.04
Scranton, Pa.	40	.95	.98	1.03	1.05	1.04	4.85	.23	.63	1.27	2.90	14.93	
Spokane, Wash.	41	1.05	.89	1.39	1.02	1.52	5.75	.51	.87	.01	4.46	2.47	29.84
Faterson, N. J.	42	.67	1.41	1.72	1.12	.79	6.97	.29	.79	.01	2.26	5.80	19.92
Fall River, Mass.	43	.79	1.54	1.36	1.36	2.23	5.38	.23	1.96	1.24	2.50	7.04	25.63
Grand Rapids, Mich.	44	1.31	1.37	1.85	1.25	1.24	6.53	.62	.70	1.33	1.63	7.35	25.18
Dayton, Ohio.	45	1.57	1.29	1.30	1.22	1.71	5.11	.30	1.31	.92	2.64	7.45	24.82
San Antonio, Tex.	46	.87	1.53	1.66	1.54	1.32	4.56	.47	.56	.09	2.66	15.36	30.62
Dallas, Tex.	47	.95	1.45	1.63	1.83	2.11	4.75	.44	1.13	1.41	2.65	15.25	33.60
Bridgeport, Conn.	48	1.06	1.74	1.94	1.95	1.84	4.76	.48	1.44	1.17	0.90	26.27	
Nashville, Tenn.	49	1.23	1.48	1.34	1.07	2.02	3.92	.65	.91	1.00	3.04	6.49	23.20
New Bedford, Mass.	50	1.13	1.77	1.38	2.17	1.91	4.98	.37	1.90	1.39	3.85	7.39	28.24
Salt Lake City, Utah.	51	1.45	1.26	1.00	1.76	1.66	7.51	.54	.50	1.50	3.59	19.59	40.36
Lowell, Mass.	52	1.05	1.44	1.67	1.48	2.13	4.50	.29	1.99	1.49	1.73	2.97	20.74
Cambridge, Mass.	53	1.17	1.78	1.44	2.99	2.49	6.57	.91	2.49	1.58	5.16	5.60	32.18
Trenton, N. J.	54	1.03	1.60	1.51	1.47	1.19	5.88	.29	.65	1.98	3.14	5.91	24.58
Hartford, Conn.	55	1.33	2.37	2.48	2.30	2.24	7.81	.97	1.77	1.68	4.00	15.85	42.80
Houston, Tex.	56	1.28	1.60	1.61	1.58	2.00	5.13	.29	.96	.97	5.23	14.44	35.09
Tacoma, Wash.	57	.98	1.04	1.67	.71	1.20	5.81	.69	.48	3.20	5.67	5.96	27.41
Reading, Pa.	58	.83	.93	.65	1.10	1.54	3.46	.28	.20	1.02	.67	3.38	14.15
Youngstown, Ohio.	59	1.50	1.25	1.13	.90	.74	5.21	.27	.69	1.09	2.45	15.22	30.45
Camden, N. J.	60	1.04	1.83	1.42	.96	1.42	5.70	.19	.70	1.01	2.70	4.03	21.60
Albany, N. Y.	61	2.00	2.29	2.41	1.84	1.85	4.94	.95	1.27	2.03	3.57	18.40	41.35
Springfield, Mass.	62	1.18	2.60	3.29	2.51	2.23	9.33	.91	2.21	2.60	3.58	11.32	41.77
Lynn, Mass.	63	1.10	1.38	1.45	1.77	2.15	4.75	.81	2.20	1.73	2.72	6.97	27.03

¹ Payments for the acquisition or improvement of property.

No. 353.—ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT: JULY 1, 1890 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual reports of the Treasury Department.]

July 1—	2 per cents.	2½ per cents. ¹	3 per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge. ²
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890			14,000,000.00	602,297,360.00	109,015,750.00		725,313,150.00	29,417,603.15
1891				559,659,920.00	50,869,200.00		610,529,120.00	23,615,785.80
1892	25,364,500.00			559,664,880.00			685,029,330.00	22,893,883.20
1893	25,364,500.00			559,672,600.00			585,037,100.00	22,894,194.00
1894	25,364,500.00			559,677,390.00		50,000,000.00	635,041,890.00	25,394,385.60
1895	25,364,500.00			590,837,560.00		100,000,000.00	716,202,060.00	29,140,792.40
1896	25,364,500.00			721,999,390.00		100,000,000.00	847,363,890.00	34,387,265.60
1897	25,364,500.00			722,000,620.00		100,000,000.00	847,365,130.00	34,387,315.20
1898	25,364,500.00			722,002,970.00		100,000,000.00	847,367,470.00	34,387,408.80
1899	25,364,500.00		198,678,720.00	722,005,530.00		100,000,000.00	1,016,048,750.00	40,347,872.80
1900	329,105,200.00		128,843,240.00	517,879,220.00		47,651,200.00	1,028,478,860.00	33,545,130.00
1901	446,940,750.00		99,621,420.00	419,724,770.00		21,854,100.00	987,141,040.00	29,789,153.40
1902	445,940,750.00		97,515,660.00	368,203,580.00		19,410,350.00	931,070,340.00	27,542,945.50
1903	520,143,150.00		83,107,060.00	291,906,150.00		19,385,050.00	914,541,410.00	25,541,573.30
1904	542,909,950.00		77,135,360.00	275,032,130.00			895,167,440.00	24,176,745.00
1905	542,909,950.00		77,135,360.00	275,112,470.00			895,158,340.00	24,176,781.00
1906	595,942,350.00		63,945,460.00	235,271,230.00			895,159,140.00	23,248,064.00
1907	676,260,150.00		63,945,460.00	154,638,670.00			894,834,280.00	21,628,914.00
1908	700,882,130.00		78,131,960.00	118,489,900.00			897,508,990.00	21,101,197.00
1909	730,882,130.00		63,945,460.00	118,489,900.00			913,317,490.00	21,275,602.40
1910	730,882,130.00		63,945,460.00	118,489,900.00			913,317,490.00	21,275,602.40
1911	730,882,130.00		65,931,160.00	118,489,900.00			915,353,190.00	21,386,673.40
1912	730,882,130.00	459,280.00	113,945,460.00	118,489,900.00			963,776,770.00	22,787,094.40
1913	730,882,130.00	2,389,120.00	113,945,460.00	118,489,900.00			965,706,610.00	22,835,330.40
1914	730,882,130.00	4,035,820.00	113,945,460.00	118,489,900.00			967,933,310.00	22,891,497.90
1915	730,882,130.00	6,441,000.00	113,945,460.00	118,489,900.00			969,759,090.00	22,936,642.40
1916	720,591,530.00	8,245,100.00	118,489,900.00	124,236,060.00			971,562,590.00	23,084,635.90

July 1—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest. ²	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Total of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States, June 1. ⁴	Debt per cap. less cash in Treas.	Interest per capita.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	1,815,805.26	825,011,289.47	1,552,140,204.78	661,355,894.20	890,784,370.58	62,947,714	14.15	0.47
1891.....	1,614,705.26	933,852,766.35	1,545,996,591.61	694,083,839.83	851,912,751.78	68,844,000	13.34	.37
1892.....	2,785,875.26	1,000,648,939.37	1,588,464,144.63	746,937,681.03	841,526,463.60	65,086,000	12.93	.36
1893.....	2,094,060.26	953,854,525.87	1,545,985,686.13	707,016,210.38	838,969,475.75	66,849,000	12.64	.35
1894.....	1,851,240.26	985,360,506.42	1,682,253,686.68	732,940,256.13	899,313,380.55	67,632,000	13.30	.38
1895.....	1,721,590.26	958,197,332.99	1,676,120,983.25	774,448,016.51	901,672,966.74	68,934,000	13.08	.42
1896.....	1,636,890.26	920,839,543.14	1,769,840,323.40	814,543,069.70	955,297,253.70	70,254,000	13.60	.49
1897.....	1,346,880.26	968,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	831,016,579.76	986,656,086.14	71,592,000	13.78	.48
1898.....	1,262,680.26	947,901,845.64	1,796,531,995.90	769,446,503.76	1,027,085,492.14	72,947,000	14.03	.47
1899.....	1,218,300.26	944,660,256.66	1,991,927,306.92	836,607,071.73	1,155,320,235.19	74,818,000	15.55	.54
1900.....	1,176,320.26	1,112,305,911.41	2,136,961,091.67	1,029,249,833.78	1,107,711,257.89	75,994,575	14.58	.44
1901.....	1,415,620.26	1,154,770,273.63	2,143,326,933.89	1,098,587,813.92	1,044,739,119.97	77,612,569	13.46	.38
1902.....	1,280,860.26	1,226,259,245.63	2,158,610,445.89	1,189,153,204.85	969,457,241.04	79,230,563	12.24	.35
1903.....	1,205,090.26	1,286,718,281.68	2,202,464,781.89	1,277,453,144.58	925,011,637.31	80,848,557	11.44	.32
1904.....	1,970,920.26	1,366,876,224.88	2,264,003,585.14	1,296,771,811.39	967,231,773.75	82,466,551	11.73	.29
1905.....	1,370,245.26	1,378,086,478.58	2,274,615,063.34	1,384,743,231.87	989,866,771.97	84,034,545	11.77	.29
1906.....	1,128,135.26	1,440,874,563.78	2,337,161,839.04	1,372,726,152.25	964,435,686.79	85,702,539	11.25	.27
1907.....	1,086,815.26	1,561,266,966.28	2,457,183,061.54	1,578,591,306.51	878,596,755.03	87,320,533	10.06	.25
1908.....	4,130,015.26	1,725,172,266.23	2,626,806,271.54	1,638,673,862.16	938,132,409.38	88,938,527	10.56	.24
1909.....	2,833,855.26	1,723,344,885.78	2,639,546,241.04	1,615,684,710.25	1,023,861,530.79	90,556,521	11.31	.23
1910.....	2,124,895.26	1,737,223,452.78	2,652,665,838.04	1,606,216,652.79	1,046,449,185.25	92,174,515	11.35	.23
1911.....	1,879,830.26	1,848,367,586.43	2,765,600,606.69	1,749,816,263.23	1,015,784,333.46	93,792,509	10.83	.23
1912.....	1,760,450.26	1,902,836,633.90	2,868,378,874.16	1,840,799,176.88	1,027,574,697.28	95,410,508	10.77	.24
1913.....	1,659,550.26	1,943,838,753.40	2,916,204,913.66	1,837,640,858.52	1,023,564,055.14	97,023,497	10.60	.24
1914.....	1,552,500.26	1,942,993,398.90	2,912,499,269.16	1,835,242,259.60	1,027,257,009.56	98,646,491	10.41	.23
1915.....	1,507,260.26	2,038,570,522.90	3,038,136,873.16	1,967,988,867.16	1,090,148,006.00	100,264,435	10.87	.23
1916.....	1,473,100.26	2,630,203,571.90	3,609,244,252.16	2,620,024,640.31	989,219,621.85	101,882,479	9.71	

¹ Postal savings bonds.

² The interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific railway bonds.

³ The column "Debt bearing no interest" includes certificates issued against gold, silver, and currency deposited in the Treasury.

⁴ All figures relate to continental United States.

⁵ Including disbursing officers' credits and outstanding warrants and checks on June 30, 1916.

No. 354.—GROSS DEBT: FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS, LESS SINKING-FUND ASSETS, BY STATES, ON SPECIFIED DATES, 1912 AND 1913.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Debt.					Funds and investments.			Sinking-fund assets.	Debt less sinking-fund assets.		Close of fiscal year.
	Funded.			Floating.	Total.	Cash.	Securities.	Total.		Amount.	Per capita.	
	Bonds.	Special debt to public trust funds.	Total.									
Alabama.....	Dollars. 9,057,000	Dollars. 3,557,097	Dollars. 12,614,097	Dollars. 188,275	Dollars. 13,132,375	Dollars. 202,052	Dollars. 3,537,097	Dollars. 3,819,149	Dollars. 13,132,375	Dollars. 5.95	Sept. 30, 1912	
Arizona.....	3,528,275		3,528,275	66,090	3,594,371	1,034,083		1,034,083	3,064,318	13.28	June 30, 1913	
Arkansas.....	1,250,500		1,250,500		1,250,500	801,749	1,250,500	2,052,249	14,434	1,236,066	.76	Sept. 30, 1912
California.....	10,998,500	79,750	10,178,250	912,808	11,091,058	12,058,040	8,996,875	21,054,915	868,314	10,222,741	3.83	June 30, 1913
Colorado.....	1,144,400		1,144,400	2,029,549	3,173,949	2,043,876	2,206,138	4,250,014	3,173,949	3.70	Nov. 30, 1912	
Connecticut.....	7,064,100		7,064,100	46,351	7,110,451	2,124,202	2,022,068	4,446,270	7,110,451	6.12	Sept. 30, 1912	
Delaware.....	565,000	261,785	826,785		826,785	93,316	1,534,907	1,628,223	63,663	769,122	3.70	Dec. 31, 1912
District of Columbia.....					(1)							
Florida.....	601,567		601,567	17,632	619,199	1,011,535	1,767,967	2,779,502	619,199	.77	Dec. 31, 1912	
Georgia.....	6,352,500	381,702	6,734,202	200,000	6,934,202	1,113,517	548,062	1,661,579	6,934,202	2.57	Sept. 30, 1912	
Idaho.....	2,364,250		2,364,250	86,453	2,450,703	1,282,188	3,915,916	5,198,101	307,389	2,148,314	5.92	Sept. 30, 1912
Illinois.....	17,500	1,813,730	1,831,230	441,390	2,272,620	5,199,210	2,049,210	7,539,420	2,272,620	.39	Sept. 30, 1912	
Indiana.....	655,615	604,548	1,260,163	90,620	1,350,783	339,405	12,654,685	12,994,090	478	1,350,305	.49	Sept. 30, 1912
Iowa.....		10,937	10,937	345,733	356,670	1,693,449	5,490,974	7,184,423		356,670	.16	June 30, 1913
Kansas.....	370,000		370,000		370,000	1,735,277	10,254,643	11,989,925	126,879	243,121	.14	June 30, 1913
Kentucky.....	6,394	2,480,027	2,487,021	1,905,153	4,452,174	361,904	2,554,127	2,916,031	10,307	4,441,807	1.90	June 30, 1913
Louisiana.....	12,019,028	1,119,181	13,488,209	77,941	13,546,150	850,025	2,633,129	3,533,154		13,546,150	7.89	Dec. 31, 1912
Maine.....	700	1,254,298	1,254,998		1,254,998	457,281	1,259,298	1,716,579		1,254,998	1.07	Dec. 31, 1912
Maryland.....	13,035,750		13,035,750		13,035,750	1,887,198	7,061,389	9,548,587	5,701,837	7,333,913	5.50	Sept. 30, 1912
Massachusetts.....	117,134,602		117,134,602	688,329	117,802,931	6,369,966	46,196,201	52,566,167	38,251,061	79,551,090	22.78	Nov. 30, 1912
Michigan.....		6,896,212	6,896,212	192,880	7,089,092	9,367,722	6,896,212	16,263,934		7,089,092	2.41	June 30, 1913
Minnesota.....	900,000		900,000	445,290	1,345,290	2,992,722	27,272,071	30,265,400		1,345,290	.63	July 31, 1912
Mississippi.....	1,506,899	2,344,674	3,851,573	608,946	4,460,519	230,999	2,344,674	2,595,673		4,460,519	2.41	Sept. 30, 1912
Missouri.....		4,398,339	4,398,339	91,688	4,775,327	2,931,830	4,423,839	7,405,669	104,309	4,671,218	1.40	Dec. 31, 1912
Montana.....	1,200,000		1,200,000	547,910	1,747,910	1,401,641	4,028,747	5,430,388	235,036	1,512,574	3.73	Nov. 30, 1912

Nebraska.....				374,394	374,394	573,310	9,307,983	9,881,298		374,394	0.31	Nov. 30, 1912
Nevada.....	234,000	330,000	614,000	56,759	670,759	379,028	2,124,000	2,703,028	63,061	607,695	6.70	Dec. 31, 1912
New Hampshire.....	1,376,100	694,639	2,070,739	49,372	2,120,611	568,537	1,114,911	1,713,748	165,000	1,955,611	4.50	Aug. 31, 1912
New Jersey.....		116,000	116,000	526,069	642,069	8,084,185	5,872,983	13,957,168		642,069	.24	Oct. 31, 1912
New Mexico.....	1,148,000		1,148,000	88,632	1,236,632	655,376		655,376	18,423	1,218,209	3.41	Nov. 30, 1912
New York.....	109,702,660	688,576	110,391,236	1,066,096	111,457,332	36,088,559	39,326,399	66,414,958	25,252,035	86,205,247	9.05	Sept. 30, 1912
North Carolina.....	7,532,950		7,532,950	525,480	8,058,430	290,856	4,688,259	4,979,115		8,058,430	3.54	Nov. 30, 1912
North Dakota.....	937,300		937,300		937,300	840,663	7,958,772	8,799,435	116,876	820,424	1.29	Oct. 31, 1912
Ohio.....	1,665	5,254,971	5,256,636	43,794	5,300,430	4,782,140	5,279,971	10,062,111	168,388	5,142,042	1.05	Nov. 15, 1912
Oklahoma.....	3,055,000		3,055,000	3,875,243	6,930,243	1,357,177	5,069,180	6,466,357		6,930,243	3.74	Nov. 30, 1912
Oregon.....	653		653	30,199	30,852	993,736	6,491,331	7,485,067		30,852	.04	Sept. 30, 1912
Pennsylvania.....	142,160	517,000	659,160		659,160	9,781,851	931,955	10,713,806	785,511	(2)	(2)	Nov. 30, 1912
Rhode Island.....	5,580,000		5,580,000	220,308	5,800,308	922,708	762,660	1,685,368	673,493	5,126,515	9.02	Dec. 31, 1912
South Carolina.....	6,444,165	250,339	6,694,504	417,371	7,111,575	766,217	1,109,069	1,875,286	921,839	6,190,036	3.93	Dec. 31, 1912
South Dakota.....				370,000	370,000	925,135	10,862,995	11,788,130		370,000	.58	June 30, 1913
Tennessee.....	11,793,606		11,793,606	18,060	11,811,726	878,309	405,000	1,283,309	86	11,811,640	5.32	Dec. 20, 1912
Texas.....	3,977,500		3,977,500	678,999	4,656,499	1,392,735	69,079,149	70,471,884		4,656,499	1.14	Aug. 31, 1912
Utah.....	1,210,000		1,210,000	219,691	1,429,691	1,681,701	3,216,318	4,878,019		1,429,691	3.62	Nov. 30, 1912
Vermont.....		346,631	346,631	222,275	569,606	313,003	1,249,495	1,562,498		569,606	1.58	June 30, 1913
Virginia.....	22,094,944	2,467,606	24,562,550	92,301	24,654,851	370,797	8,008,378	8,379,175	2,611,706	22,043,145	10.46	Sept. 30, 1912
Washington.....	331,024		331,024	1,224,988	1,556,012	2,446,248	9,670,141	12,116,389		1,556,012	1.21	Sept. 30, 1912
West Virginia ^a						1,616,515	973,200	2,589,715				Sept. 30, 1912
Wisconsin.....		2,251,000	2,251,000		2,251,000	1,924,591	6,652,065	8,576,956		2,251,000	.93	June 30, 1913
Wyoming.....	117,000		117,000	5,375	122,375	818,439	554,812	1,373,251		122,375	.77	Sept. 30, 1912
Total.....	364,836,427	38,530,142	403,366,569	19,429,956	422,796,525	136,975,610	353,329,365	490,304,975	76,980,571	345,942,305	3.57	-----

^a Included with municipal debt.^b Sinking fund exceeds total debt by \$126,351.^c No debt reported in West Virginia.

No. 355.—GROSS DEBT: FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS, LESS SINKING-FUND ASSETS, OF THE 48 STATES, 1870, 1880, AND 1891 TO 1913.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

620

Year. ¹	Debt.					Funds and investments.			Sinking-fund assets.	Debt less sinking-fund assets.	
	Funded.			Floating.	Total.	Cash.	Securities.	Total.		Amount.	Per capita.
	Bonds.	Special debt to public trust funds.	Total.								
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1870	313,887,639	27,357,559	341,245,198	11,621,500	352,866,698					352,866,698	9.15
1880	261,095,759	25,722,694	286,818,453	19,188,108	305,016,561	24,239,654	105,302,834	129,542,488	31,270,789	274,745,772	5.48
1891	204,641,170	33,641,901	238,283,071	19,911,995	258,195,066	44,118,346	171,714,356	215,832,702	46,984,569	211,210,487	3.37
1892	195,253,306	34,999,073	230,252,379	19,014,344	249,266,723	43,741,184	173,016,656	221,757,840	43,518,777	205,747,946	3.14
1893	183,004,791	37,597,378	220,602,169	19,573,666	240,175,835	44,235,800	172,426,407	216,662,207	38,124,440	202,051,395	3.03
1894	183,174,280	37,594,816	220,769,096	12,377,129	233,146,225	46,179,021	170,761,386	216,940,407	37,429,077	196,194,298	2.88
1895	174,560,645	37,741,691	212,302,336	13,185,810	225,488,146	41,339,578	167,406,865	208,746,443	31,271,660	194,216,486	2.80
1896	174,810,240	38,547,925	213,358,165	13,344,549	226,702,714	38,363,873	168,750,911	205,114,784	28,123,908	198,578,806	2.81
1897	183,641,723	38,672,151	222,313,874	14,729,716	237,043,590	43,932,672	170,908,290	214,840,962	28,358,779	208,684,811	2.90
1898	200,819,051	38,029,507	238,848,558	15,109,383	253,957,941	47,632,847	174,122,974	221,755,821	30,049,746	223,908,195	3.06
1899	210,144,170	38,785,991	248,930,161	12,188,806	261,118,967	49,504,866	173,276,543	222,781,409	32,602,117	228,571,048	3.07
1900	214,315,625	39,015,578	253,331,203	11,801,838	265,133,041	55,066,183	174,212,850	229,279,033	29,821,060	235,453,504	3.10
1901	210,967,112	40,312,768	251,279,880	10,967,194	262,247,074	58,781,170	211,543,697	270,324,867	33,856,273	228,478,997	2.95
1902	220,674,505	40,808,062	261,482,567	12,666,189	274,148,756	66,842,155	190,749,062	257,591,217	34,859,467	239,369,271	3.03
1903	219,905,301	37,715,667	257,620,968	9,305,942	266,926,910	80,078,760	194,998,943	275,072,703	34,791,189	232,135,721	2.88
1904	224,560,743	38,014,162	262,574,905	9,918,673	272,493,578	81,272,740	202,794,630	284,067,370	36,846,091	235,647,487	2.86
1905	228,831,520	38,251,529	267,083,049	11,052,348	278,135,397	78,137,375	214,575,027	292,712,402	39,264,804	238,570,593	2.85
1906	231,516,827	38,564,392	270,081,219	11,329,973	281,411,192	84,188,599	226,073,019	310,261,618	42,952,929	238,458,263	2.79
1907	230,127,413	38,912,602	269,040,015	10,728,736	279,768,751	90,950,858	239,745,179	330,696,037	44,501,415	235,267,336	2.70
1908	238,549,739	39,343,887	277,893,726	12,135,909	290,029,635	94,295,016	255,096,688	349,301,704	50,665,306	239,374,328	2.70
1909	251,146,173	39,339,939	290,486,112	10,007,912	300,494,024	102,912,392	277,710,239	380,622,631	59,355,095	241,138,929	2.67
1910	271,607,100	39,496,249	311,093,349	11,855,519	322,948,868	90,212,609	297,327,853	387,540,562	66,813,710	256,143,276	2.78
1911	294,015,838	39,136,216	333,152,054	13,869,927	347,041,981	95,004,852	325,212,133	423,217,005	71,177,088	275,919,083	2.95
1912	322,960,646	39,198,726	362,159,372	13,954,820	376,114,098	108,603,234	332,874,040	441,477,274	78,451,848	299,763,423	3.15
1913	364,836,427	38,530,142	403,366,569	19,429,956	422,796,525	136,975,610	353,329,365	490,304,975	70,980,571	345,942,305	3.57

¹ Years not uniform.

² Not reported.

³ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$477,150 in Rhode Island.

⁴ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$54,198 in New Jersey.

⁵ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$141,613 in New Jersey.

⁶ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$88,196 in New Jersey.

⁷ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$70,982 in New Jersey.

⁸ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$8,118 in Pennsylvania.

⁹ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$55,990 in Pennsylvania.

¹⁰ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$101,173 in Pennsylvania.

¹¹ Sinking fund exceeds debt \$126,351 in Pennsylvania.

PUBLIC DEBT.

No. 356.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS LESS SINKING-FUND ASSETS OF STATES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: BY STATES, 1880, 1890, 1902, AND 1913.¹

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Indebtedness less sinking-fund assets.										Estimated population June 1, 1902.	Estimated population July 1, 1913.
	Total.						Per capita.					
	1880	1890	1902	1913			1880	1890	1902	1913		
				Aggregate.	State.	County and minor civil division.						
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
Alabama	18,007,774	18,956,149	27,092,343	43,062,499	13,132,375	29,930,124	14.26	12.53	14.32	19.24	1,891,757	2,238,614
Arizona	377,501	2,937,971	6,591,834	10,388,612	3,064,818	7,323,794	9.33	49.28	50.75	45.01	129,809	230,808
Arkansas	10,733,140	7,599,835	4,225,715	13,813,099	1,236,066	12,577,033	13.37	6.73	8.13	8.32	1,348,234	1,650,550
California	16,582,439	15,569,459	17,398,173	146,751,503	10,222,744	136,528,824	19.18	12.89	11.60	55.01	1,539,385	2,667,516
Colorado	3,627,742	9,458,331	22,066,653	39,647,313	3,173,949	36,473,364	18.67	22.95	39.06	44.89	564,980	883,270
Connecticut	22,001,661	23,724,510	31,887,835	52,035,833	7,110,451	44,925,382	35.33	31.79	33.89	44.03	940,852	1,181,793
Delaware	2,371,296	2,919,084	4,144,684	6,860,446	763,122	6,097,324	16.17	17.32	22.04	32.98	187,983	208,036
District of Columbia	22,498,323	19,781,050	14,540,191	9,060,823	(*)	9,060,823	126.66	35.86	50.42	26.03	288,384	348,077
Florida	2,665,541	2,276,619	5,246,806	18,424,154	619,190	17,804,955	9.89	5.81	9.36	22.72	560,102	810,899
Georgia	19,648,265	20,272,095	21,285,731	32,548,057	6,934,202	25,613,855	12.74	11.03	9.20	11.89	2,292,127	2,736,737
Idaho	229,882	1,594,333	3,883,823	14,130,393	2,143,314	11,987,079	7.05	18.89	22.02	37.30	176,416	378,818
Illinois	46,388,888	42,468,138	80,715,059	139,480,367	2,272,620	137,207,747	15.07	11.10	16.08	23.62	5,020,590	5,904,043
Indiana	18,352,649	24,471,528	34,827,931	67,403,958	1,350,305	66,053,653	9.28	11.10	13.40	24.41	2,581,274	2,760,792
Indian Territory			853,103						1.97		434,486	
Iowa	8,137,767	11,270,519	17,430,964	35,426,056	356,670	35,069,386	5.01	5.90	7.84	15.04	2,223,247	2,224,474
Kansas	15,912,114	40,629,022	35,774,494	52,867,852	243,121	52,624,731	15.97	28.47	24.42	31.36	1,464,628	1,685,621
Kentucky	14,982,449	19,432,885	22,841,672	30,060,429	4,441,867	25,618,562	9.09	10.46	10.36	12.85	2,304,882	2,336,277
Louisiana	42,865,471	33,335,497	37,777,047	75,006,831	13,546,150	61,460,681	45.60	29.30	26.34	42.67	1,434,233	1,745,658
Maine	23,235,980	15,772,145	15,046,819	22,797,710	1,254,998	21,542,712	35.81	23.86	21.46	30.08	701,142	767,036
Maryland	41,429,179	41,291,894	30,643,317	59,545,797	7,833,913	52,211,884	44.31	39.61	25.18	44.76	1,217,174	1,330,209
Massachusetts	91,909,651	84,004,876	209,782,910	267,129,094	79,551,090	187,578,004	51.55	37.56	72.72	75.28	2,584,679	3,548,705
Michigan	12,055,902	16,941,928	34,885,727	59,096,825	7,089,092	52,007,733	7.36	8.09	14.07	20.43	2,475,498	2,936,618
Minnesota	17,328,433	26,237,825	40,683,737	70,363,731	1,345,290	69,018,441	14.51	20.15	22.07	32.26	1,842,800	2,181,077
Mississippi	4,955,789	6,192,927	8,403,920	28,623,380	4,460,519	24,167,861	4.38	4.81	5.24	15.25	1,603,604	1,876,987
Missouri	60,263,761	51,557,568	50,396,922	61,622,341	4,671,218	56,951,123	27.79	19.24	15.79	18.37	3,192,161	3,353,983

¹ The dates of reports for the several States are not uniform.
² Included under "County and minor civil division" debt.

* State Census of 1902.
 * State census of Mar. 1, 1913.

No. 356.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS LESS SINKING-FUND ASSETS OF STATES, ETC.—Continued.

622

State.	Indebtedness less sinking-fund assets.										Estimated population June 1, 1902.	Estimated population July 1, 1913.
	Total.						Per capita.					
	1880	1890	1902	1913			1880	1890	1902	1913		
				Aggregate.	State.	County and minor civil division.						
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		
Montana.....	765,218	2,926,268	8,920,680	13,146,028	1,512,874	16,633,154	19.54	22.15	33.87	43.29	263,411	419,174
Nebraska.....	7,489,974	15,536,772	22,415,041	39,745,461	374,394	36,371,067	18.56	14.07	21.01	29.80	1,067,028	1,233,122
Nevada.....	1,399,765	1,365,165	1,564,189	3,183,102	607,695	2,576,407	22.43	29.83	27.97	33.60	142,335	94,722
New Hampshire.....	10,792,583	8,148,362	11,413,234	11,300,169	1,955,611	9,344,558	31.10	21.64	27.27	25.87	418,000	436,740
New Jersey.....	49,382,675	49,257,740	81,147,209	170,169,189	612,069	169,527,120	43.66	34.09	40.82	61.89	1,987,858	2,749,486
New Mexico.....	84,372	2,831,538	4,579,516	7,662,221	1,218,209	6,444,012	.71	18.44	22.64	26.70	202,316	370,185
New York.....	218,845,804	201,255,570	437,371,941	1,132,432,060	86,205,247	1,046,226,813	43.06	33.55	57.64	116.69	7,588,259	9,712,854
North Carolina.....	17,902,535	11,123,638	15,348,108	34,343,679	8,058,430	26,285,249	12.83	6.87	7.88	14.88	1,948,982	2,807,809
North Dakota.....	131,726	3,854,514	5,608,158	13,261,123	820,424	12,440,699	3.67	21.10	15.31	20.07	306,315	660,849
Ohio.....	53,044,175	70,927,147	117,230,101	239,667,176	5,142,042	234,525,134	16.59	19.32	27.55	48.27	4,254,589	4,965,169
Oklahoma.....			3,696,326	60,721,132	6,930,243	53,790,889			7.99	31.32	462,303	1,938,761
Oregon.....	848,502	2,479,859	11,302,400	43,827,811	30,852	43,796,959	4.86	7.90	26.11	57.90	432,702	756,938
Pennsylvania.....	107,201,692	71,179,675	127,310,992	245,979,219	(²)	245,979,219	25.03	13.54	19.55	30.34	6,510,915	8,107,942
Rhode Island.....	12,971,063	12,998,661	28,150,126	30,718,129	5,126,815	25,591,314	46.91	37.62	62.07	52.99	449,166	579,665
South Carolina.....	14,185,060	13,659,645	15,751,327	21,286,569	6,190,036	15,096,533	14.25	11.87	11.43	13.34	1,378,160	1,572,285
South Dakota.....	867,134	6,613,702	6,584,351	12,084,512	370,000	12,314,512	8.82	20.11	15.56	19.72	423,016	643,121
Tennessee.....	40,750,137	29,543,843	32,717,130	59,093,418	11,811,640	47,286,778	26.42	16.71	15.79	26.41	2,071,236	2,236,128
Texas.....	11,688,198	20,002,653	36,449,685	87,894,029	4,056,499	83,237,530	7.34	8.99	11.35	21.07	3,211,346	4,171,997
Utah.....	116,251	1,217,501	6,612,568	15,288,315	1,429,694	13,858,621	.81	5.85	22.81	37.77	239,943	404,735
Vermont.....	4,499,188	3,755,373	5,216,774	6,980,642	569,906	6,410,736	13.54	11.39	15.08	19.39	345,885	359,957
Virginia.....	45,518,776	51,596,606	47,480,805	61,929,898	22,043,145	39,886,753	30.09	31.16	25.07	29.09	1,893,824	2,129,003
Washington.....	239,311	3,418,798	29,556,734	95,971,084	1,536,012	94,415,072	3.19	9.78	53.71	71.37	550,277	1,344,680
West Virginia.....	1,640,976	2,532,460	4,767,776	11,195,094	(³)	11,195,094	2.65	3.32	4.78	8.57	998,002	1,306,345
Wisconsin.....	12,085,984	10,420,731	22,347,683	40,067,043	2,251,000	37,816,043	9.19	6.18	10.48	16.56	2,133,004	2,419,883
Wyoming.....	205,462	1,647,381	2,566,260	4,324,387	122,375	4,202,012	9.88	27.11	25.66	26.45	96,215	163,325
Total.....	1,123,278,847	1,137,200,000	1,864,973,483	3,821,896,658	345,942,305	3,475,954,353	22.40	18.16	24.73	39.37	78,580,154	97,071,857

¹ Federal Census of 1900.

² Sinking fund exceeds total debt by \$126,351.

³ No State debt reported for West Virginia on account of its relations with Virginia.

PUBLIC DEBT.

No. 357.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916: BY SOURCES OF REVENUE AND OBJECTS OF DISBURSEMENT.

[Sources: Customs receipts, by articles, from annual reports on Commerce and Navigation; other figures from annual reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.

Source.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
CUSTOMS REVENUE.										
Duties on merchandise:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Animals	403,195	660,115	686,969	1,036,098	906,275	1,367,634	1,892,993	766,693	100,205	144,069
Art works	774,410	591,642	449,944	236,191	171,611	148,099	203,276	114,738	47,977	47,961
Asphaltum and bitumen	196,590	242,346	196,516	232,827	242,459	315,093	340,677	86,227	1,177	2,031
Beads and bead ornaments	372,430	292,559	330,753	655,563	580,962	982,377	955,261	960,504	421,968	359,570
Books and other printed matter ¹	700,946	733,696	858,123							
Breadstuffs	2,711,738	3,280,581	4,243,726	3,868,763	3,701,843	4,993,694	3,785,021	4,852,602	1,861,528	2,038,637
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	265,840	182,542	210,685	293,637	255,741	251,576	260,975	253,754	260,864	246,002
Bronze	378,120	376,194	292,130	370,465	335,159	328,686	302,176	188,150	113,172	49,705
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils	638,820	661,341	574,351	697,820	860,135	829,728	829,654	788,187	584,788	460,314
Buttons, and parts of, etc.	426,954	288,441	351,117	540,281	379,181	521,218	868,627	792,788	356,804	296,803
Carriages, other vehicles, and parts of—										
Automobiles, and parts of	2,100,702	1,293,060	1,518,341	1,690,823	910,345	989,805	870,625	482,787	381,449	227,135
All other	15,728	24,762	28,753	61,925	76,903	81,876	89,745	82,422	22,234	21,522
Total	2,116,480	1,317,822	1,547,124	1,752,248	987,248	1,071,681	960,370	565,209	403,683	248,707
Cement	936,176	491,063	189,107	159,461	97,702	54,168	50,481	20,840	5,472	1,982
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes	7,522,515	6,703,211	7,360,996	7,236,631	7,198,403	7,083,225	7,542,728	7,840,114	6,568,498	4,393,465
Clays or earths	621,051	530,721	561,903	659,696	673,926	695,854	776,886	418,183	335,572	327,178
Clocks and watches, and parts of	1,375,179	1,027,025	952,395	937,375	1,158,735	1,071,689	1,208,131	1,201,789	972,847	1,006,716
Coal and coke ²	903,582	1,125,073	796,784	784,296	807,289	518,486	635,978	138,468		
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or manu- factured	270,562	203,431	161,837	126,710	146,338	143,245	174,817	104,112	62,798	62,819

¹ Included under "Paper, and manufactures of" after 1909.

² Free after Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 357.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
CUSTOMS REVENUE—continued.										
Duties on merchandise—Continued.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Collodion	294, 190	589, 062	367, 237	142, 439	75, 209	110, 247	171, 752	246, 370	143, 954	50, 233
Cork, manufactures of	390, 714	417, 818	234, 046	317, 532	453, 987	437, 992	425, 871	507, 423	383, 388	203, 717
Cotton, manufactures of—										
Thread and yarn	1, 184, 713	1, 178, 039	1, 160, 430	1, 516, 495	1, 480, 710	1, 522, 256	1, 703, 671	1, 292, 392	1, 014, 715	1, 434, 162
Cloths	4, 978, 945	4, 563, 473	3, 788, 934	4, 078, 034	3, 797, 449	3, 265, 137	3, 161, 723	2, 388, 261	1, 474, 895	1, 798, 181
All other	32, 895, 609	28, 858, 260	28, 101, 988	32, 483, 315	30, 548, 723	30, 365, 668	29, 287, 869	27, 422, 414	17, 457, 118	16, 179, 020
Total	38, 999, 267	34, 599, 772	33, 060, 402	38, 077, 844	35, 806, 882	35, 253, 111	34, 153, 263	31, 103, 067	19, 946, 728	19, 411, 963
Earthen, stone, and china ware	8, 024, 207	7, 708, 893	5, 922, 309	6, 547, 378	6, 669, 292	5, 876, 725	5, 811, 928	5, 564, 859	4, 152, 336	2, 841, 016
Explosives	589, 045	542, 853	510, 512	452, 201	335, 473	317, 159	332, 541	286, 168	175, 964	212, 472
Fans	258, 989	181, 011	107, 032	135, 516	140, 136	162, 071	139, 183	108, 125	65, 747	42, 559
Feathers and downs	3, 216, 486	3, 815, 668	3, 885, 377	4, 310, 117	3, 531, 961	3, 099, 791	4, 241, 821	3, 358, 918	2, 321, 205	1, 812, 440
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured ¹	401, 344	372, 244	366, 708	481, 014	358, 255	417, 706	493, 387	25, 914		
Twine, thread, and yarns	331, 750	292, 404	289, 842	379, 518	395, 447	425, 753	452, 863	320, 454	241, 627	301, 979
All other manufactures of	21, 755, 818	17, 949, 264	17, 781, 644	21, 562, 574	20, 072, 834	21, 824, 585	23, 458, 818	14, 923, 750	10, 212, 934	9, 940, 762
Total	22, 588, 912	18, 013, 912	18, 438, 094	22, 423, 106	20, 829, 586	22, 698, 014	24, 405, 068	15, 270, 118	10, 454, 561	10, 212, 711
Fish	1, 910, 301	1, 818, 565	1, 968, 057	2, 228, 323	2, 479, 650	2, 192, 645	2, 254, 880	1, 390, 412	955, 160	671, 903
Furils and nuts	6, 992, 677	7, 720, 237	6, 173, 136	8, 428, 437	8, 017, 396	8, 407, 965	7, 867, 730	7, 182, 519	5, 569, 199	5, 138, 386
Furs, dressed, and manufactures of	1, 835, 508	1, 342, 543	1, 995, 337	2, 641, 112	2, 114, 521	2, 130, 016	2, 024, 801	1, 599, 229	772, 345	892, 770
Glass and glassware	3, 920, 733	3, 235, 921	2, 614, 745	3, 343, 249	3, 659, 215	3, 030, 324	3, 051, 764	2, 775, 878	1, 360, 753	630, 579
Glue	194, 469	187, 368	189, 450	243, 932	234, 952	225, 107	190, 872	279, 079	100, 852	34, 216
Gold and silver, manufactures of	304, 019	323, 653	409, 085	782, 556	937, 315	785, 116	693, 538	710, 949	427, 274	656, 974
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for	1, 491, 814	1, 198, 931	1, 232, 532	1, 637, 140	1, 686, 653	2, 216, 147	2, 479, 154	2, 465, 327	2, 057, 815	2, 185, 740
Hay	251, 280	39, 185	25, 760	387, 054	1, 847, 282	2, 796, 855	621, 627	394, 408	40, 406	80, 372

Hides of cattle, raw or uncured ²	8, 115, 391	1, 786, 654	3, 034, 736	235, 364						
Hops.....	638, 006	1, 036, 343	886, 060	502, 444	1, 366, 644	477, 313	1, 355, 481	857, 720	1, 573, 685	106, 285
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufac- tures of.....	710, 921	680, 121	457, 820	437, 938	348, 302	386, 978	448, 846	281, 597	116, 027	60, 112
Iron ore ³	392, 489	532, 020	335, 320	365, 535	283, 117	263, 767	292, 059	104, 611		
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—										
Pig iron.....	2, 282, 242	792, 850	401, 463	613, 658	476, 223	329, 101	481, 503	138, 648	51, 329	49, 311
Manufactures of.....	9, 698, 147	8, 538, 478	7, 814, 600	11, 761, 628	9, 684, 769	8, 508, 774	9, 586, 024	5, 862, 466	3, 337, 585	2, 491, 431
Total.....	11, 930, 389	9, 331, 328	8, 216, 063	12, 375, 286	10, 160, 992	8, 837, 875	10, 067, 527	6, 001, 114	3, 392, 414	2, 540, 742
Jewelry.....	653, 079	543, 057	490, 442	1, 162, 056	1, 411, 945	859, 187	675, 756	649, 625	299, 646	198, 893
Lead, and manufactures of.....	982, 235	270, 334	594, 505	668, 087	605, 234	504, 241	592, 339	253, 318	98, 759	266, 223
Leather and tanned skins, and manufac- tures of—										
Leather and tanned skins.....	1, 340, 680	828, 249	954, 361	1, 010, 408	724, 671	849, 110	1, 018, 703	388, 376	97, 594	48, 029
Manufactures of.....	4, 792, 858	8, 678, 195	4, 012, 115	4, 335, 847	4, 106, 472	3, 956, 319	3, 975, 092	3, 682, 504	2, 645, 947	1, 717, 051
Total.....	6, 133, 538	4, 506, 444	4, 966, 476	5, 345, 755	4, 831, 143	4, 805, 429	4, 993, 795	4, 070, 880	2, 743, 541	1, 765, 080
Matting and mats.....	1, 417, 238	1, 514, 231	1, 367, 339	1, 230, 197	961, 587	980, 225	780, 203	718, 402	540, 133	356, 364
Meat and dairy products.....	2, 236, 451	2, 156, 447	2, 283, 186	2, 300, 397	3, 167, 494	3, 157, 219	3, 336, 772	2, 911, 562	1, 943, 066	1, 506, 769
Metals and metal compositions.....	3, 533, 179	2, 492, 384	2, 401, 756	2, 741, 547	2, 650, 673	2, 027, 502	2, 148, 113	1, 623, 199	556, 407	329, 135
Mica.....	486, 459	145, 776	145, 316	288, 603	227, 030	186, 318	310, 323	241, 668	164, 504	233, 672
Musical instruments.....	656, 461	602, 353	574, 336	614, 600	705, 690	686, 906	732, 471	742, 473	417, 650	238, 892
Oilcloth, linoleum, and similar fabrics, etc.....	1, 256, 164	1, 092, 514	984, 397	956, 902	1, 026, 634	868, 880	780, 661	606, 437	383, 529	180, 768
Oils.....	1, 085, 737	2, 190, 534	2, 319, 909	2, 433, 309	3, 402, 783	3, 120, 374	3, 023, 646	2, 675, 827	2, 520, 013	2, 676, 707
Paints, pigments, and colors.....	627, 511	521, 702	521, 939	587, 992	680, 975	612, 706	649, 804	406, 482	231, 316	262, 130
Paper, and manufactures of.....	3, 471, 608	3, 663, 654	3, 533, 216	4, 140, 841	4, 479, 118	3, 699, 026	3, 784, 696	2, 982, 890	1, 992, 959	1, 258, 931
Pencils, lead and slate.....	213, 122	204, 361	156, 481	193, 594	187, 458	192, 592	195, 314	160, 643	112, 898	27, 674
Perfumery, cosmetics, and toilet preparations	801, 583	628, 846	817, 413	773, 440	938, 067	1, 064, 632	1, 204, 138	1, 813, 786	1, 248, 867	1, 660, 717
Pipes and smoker's articles.....	600, 705	607, 984	533, 511	643, 398	826, 529	818, 501	757, 764	705, 960	588, 088	611, 396
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines.....	490, 999	556, 736	526, 450	561, 030	597, 402	612, 751	631, 625	581, 728	640, 802	654, 563
Plaster rock or gypsum.....	209, 421	194, 926	166, 719	128, 125	119, 206	121, 933	136, 505	97, 504	39, 501	42, 696

¹ Free after Oct. 3, 1913.² Free after Aug. 5, 1900.³ Free after Oct. 3, 1913.

No. 357.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
CUSTOMS REVENUE—continued.										
Duties on merchandise—Continued.										
Precious and semiprecious stones, and imitations of—	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Diamonds.....	2,393,387	932,252	1,927,886	2,946,660	2,439,008	2,451,182	2,717,100	3,055,356	2,007,977	5,265,946
All other.....	777,079	337,953	569,635	917,854	827,922	791,584	1,120,136	1,222,054	646,104	2,460,121
Total.....	3,170,466	1,270,210	2,497,521	3,864,514	3,266,930	3,242,766	3,837,236	4,277,410	2,654,081	7,735,067
Salt.....	207,724	212,669	180,866	150,398	141,234	155,933	145,101	41,030		
Seeds.....	280,904	308,213	475,478	1,662,050	3,083,568	2,233,893	1,747,776	2,162,926	2,467,241	3,307,108
Silk, manufactures of (including artificial silk).....	20,230,402	16,493,078	16,186,131	17,666,994	16,792,244	14,090,458	15,459,719	18,346,728	12,638,367	15,897,991
Soap.....	284,168	208,978	269,023	208,521	271,164	246,441	240,463	153,471	111,850	83,640
Spices.....	247,887	218,713	307,812	241,745	280,871	318,209	257,371	637,499	700,587	927,328
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages—										
Malt liquors.....	1,838,190	1,823,977	1,791,770	2,027,254	2,075,030	2,014,344	2,078,961	1,915,609	962,766	782,069
Spirits, distilled.....	7,917,114	7,036,984	8,808,226	9,115,898	9,093,027	8,942,120	10,470,377	10,780,058	7,637,196	9,678,488
Wines.....	6,042,510	5,183,873	5,050,117	6,462,235	5,495,390	5,809,015	6,283,978	6,509,450	4,505,088	4,825,346
Other beverages.....	147,798	137,033	130,625	137,403	551,571	562,576	560,319	466,198	294,958	258,388
Total.....	15,945,612	14,832,367	15,780,738	17,742,790	17,215,018	17,328,055	19,393,635	19,671,315	13,400,008	15,544,291
Stone, and manufactures of (including marble and onyx).....	886,254	683,462	672,452	783,415	688,772	675,912	674,896	576,360	371,139	279,247
Straw, and manufactures of straw and grass.....	203,132	201,246	177,868	230,163	281,659	315,277	391,313	124,701	72,947	96,385
Sugar and molasses—										
Molasses, and sirup refined.....	148,878	133,146	149,316	228,309	191,274	196,407	220,184	270,779	243,560	458,092
Sugar.....	60,135,181	49,934,996	56,213,473	52,810,995	52,196,559	50,608,314	53,134,244	61,508,851	49,282,113	55,336,371
Total.....	60,284,059	50,118,142	56,362,789	53,039,304	52,387,833	50,799,721	53,354,428	61,779,630	49,525,673	55,795,563
Tobacco—										
Unmanufactured.....	22,307,624	18,504,682	19,937,164	20,650,172	22,428,795	22,094,448	23,291,252	23,640,136	22,305,569	24,696,245
Manufactures of.....	3,817,413	3,655,408	3,232,291	3,474,068	3,730,320	3,477,030	3,456,873	3,252,087	2,569,677	2,834,349
Total.....	26,125,037	22,160,090	23,269,455	24,124,239	26,159,115	25,571,508	26,748,125	26,892,273	24,875,246	27,530,594

Toys	2,425,414	2,515,618	1,701,002	2,320,039	2,855,521	2,758,383	2,778,862	3,181,815	2,704,388	1,884,646
Type and type metal	289,698	54,502	108,800	212,457	120,567	48,164	8,235	2,656	24,083	1,104
Vegetables	1,508,658	2,722,882	4,955,805	2,550,813	2,905,884	6,642,322	3,159,681	2,577,982	1,551,902	1,297,202
Wood, and manufactures of	4,285,039	4,059,682	4,038,289	4,819,611	4,192,578	4,257,662	4,750,715	1,798,378	729,318	678,582
Wool, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured	16,562,748	11,420,511	17,082,990	21,128,729	12,482,855	14,454,234	13,519,982	2,589,235	217,441	365,587
Manufactures of	19,992,068	17,424,784	16,278,827	20,771,904	16,488,662	12,589,246	12,293,904	14,387,241	9,701,772	5,776,935
Total	36,554,816	28,845,295	33,361,817	41,900,633	28,971,517	27,043,480	25,813,886	16,976,476	9,919,213	6,142,522
All other articles	2,059,496	2,249,680	2,928,350	4,278,540	4,295,588	4,547,414	6,854,963	4,142,446	2,970,245	3,243,289
Total duty collected—										
Ordinary	329,112,887	282,276,433	294,877,360	326,263,094	309,581,944	304,507,085	312,252,215	283,511,564	205,755,073	209,523,151
Additional and discriminating	858,389	309,462	289,694	293,589	363,748	302,331	257,781	109,305	191,769	202,650
Total duties collected on merchandise	329,480,018	282,585,895	294,667,054	326,556,683	309,945,692	304,809,416	312,509,946	283,620,869	205,946,842	209,725,801
Tonnage tax	1,015,048	1,078,701	1,054,494	1,082,093	1,084,027	1,156,274	1,273,667	1,312,464	1,316,020	1,449,082
Miscellaneous ²	1,708,267	2,451,584	4,990,386	6,089,169	3,447,352	5,266,032	5,107,783	7,386,682	2,523,810	2,010,993
Total customs revenue	332,233,363	286,113,180	300,711,934	333,683,145	314,497,071	311,321,672	318,391,996	292,320,015	209,786,672	213,185,846
INTERNAL REVENUE.										
Tax collected on—										
Spirits	156,336,902	140,158,807	134,568,034	148,029,312	155,279,858	156,391,488	163,870,843	150,098,177	139,462,293	153,457,997
Tobacco	51,811,070	49,862,754	51,887,178	58,118,457	57,005,951	70,500,152	76,780,434	77,986,640	77,470,757	85,324,094
Fermented liquors	59,567,818	50,507,617	57,456,411	60,872,289	64,307,778	63,268,771	66,266,989	67,081,512	73,400,381	87,875,672
Oleomargarine	837,641	954,305	902,197	1,099,503	1,000,215	1,128,707	1,259,988	1,325,219	1,108,342	924,700
Stamp taxes, schedules A and B									23,455,965	42,190,443
Special taxes									14,281,074	16,550,480
Special income tax on corporations				20,959,784	33,511,525	28,583,260	35,006,300	10,671,077	39,155,597	56,993,658
Individual income tax								60,710,198	41,046,162	67,943,593
Miscellaneous ²	1,063,342	927,644	1,098,824	1,154,174	1,368,874	1,649,823	1,214,922	3,168,134	1,229,075	1,405,390
Total internal revenue	269,636,773	251,711,127	246,212,644	289,983,519	322,529,201	321,612,200	344,416,966	350,041,007	415,669,646	512,702,029

¹ Free after Oct. 3, 1913.

² The figures consist partly of a small fictitious balance necessary to make the amounts reported by collectors as having been received and deposited agree with the total, which shows the receipts of the Government by warrants.

³ Includes amounts from sale of stamps affixed to Philippine products, act of Aug. 5, 1909, as follows: 1910, \$265,172; 1911, \$85,596; 1912, \$224,758; 1913, \$819,101; 1914, \$170,780; 1915, \$193,302; 1916, \$253,098.

⁴ Excise tax on corporations.

⁵ Includes \$32,456,663 income tax from corporations.

No. 337.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
MISCELLANEOUS.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Profits on coinage, bullion deposits, and assays ..	9,095,044	11,223,337	6,656,017	4,119,809	5,272,347	6,970,159	5,545,148	6,182,560	4,427,903	4,354,613
Sales of public lands	7,878,811	9,731,500	7,700,568	6,856,797	5,731,637	5,392,797	2,910,205	2,571,775	2,167,136	1,887,662
Fees: Consular, letters patent, and land	5,192,315	5,222,995	5,039,188	5,741,469	5,131,157	5,020,827	5,518,181	5,774,104	5,335,622	5,519,741
Judicial fees, fines, penalties, etc	1,098,290	871,930	942,462	718,595	749,633	1,274,839	1,123,950	1,129,857	855,222	938,046
The District of Columbia	6,266,396	6,002,971	6,636,816	6,858,981	7,060,030	7,774,881	8,070,369	8,080,421	8,748,528	9,132,977
Tax on national banks	2,651,606	2,888,721	3,251,920	3,333,011	3,503,502	3,637,009	3,730,059	3,883,198	3,908,607	3,838,034
Navy pension, hospital, etc., funds	3,127,294	2,083,536	942,194	1,057,215	1,724,910	1,326,013	1,026,118	804,298	915,309	761,458
Customs fees, fines, penalties, and forfeitures ..	928,511	607,004	740,111	723,575	3,574,082	1,387,115	1,588,202	1,025,256	783,877	957,125
Repayments by Pacific railways, principal and interest ¹	6,416,285	6,275,930	5,627,189	10,068	8,767	8,047	9,493	9,086	9,247	9,148
Sales of Indian lands, proceeds of Indian labor, etc. ²	5,717,399									
Soldiers' Home, permanent fund ²	556,455									
Forest reserve fund	1,548,183	1,865,701	1,804,832	2,093,006	2,018,881	2,158,845	2,466,927	2,486,901	2,534,959	2,883,784
Immigrant fund	2,778,717	3,388,895	3,269,477	4,179,148	3,669,816	3,896,519	4,735,062	5,216,150	1,325,779	803,419
Tax on sealskins and rent of fox islands	148,117	153,107	158,375	153,375	403,947	385,862	130,641	50,547	109	66,397
Sales of Government property	1,608,420	1,329,792	902,158	1,664,903	1,978,803	2,782,028	3,480,618	1,388,982	1,225,326	1,473,622
Sales of ordnance material	653,615	256,219	265,542	278,482	181,566	224,732	202,432	146,058	124,253	159,808
Depredations on public lands	284,630	141,880	397,370	262,697	220,394	161,071	103,600	219,096	75,359	148,555
Other miscellaneous sources	5,290,140	3,264,769	4,169,333	5,544,411	11,002,589	5,740,743	7,918,502	11,447,301	28,980,342	8,229,334
TRUST FUNDS.³										
Department of State:										
Miscellaneous trust funds		96,430	105,131	394,341	319,254	1,149,880	181,047	142,019	110,026	842,596
Treasury Department:										
Spanish indemnity, principal		579,000								
Spanish indemnity, interest		28,500								

South Carolina school fund.....	51,001									
Fund for education of the blind.....	252,527									
War Department:										
Army deposit fund.....	1,653,632	1,879,395	1,859,889	2,070,842	1,869,402	1,589,836	2,023,441	1,802,607	1,683,261	
Soldiers' Home permanent fund.....	438,312	446,245	811,163	627,213	446,598	504,290	445,304	539,237	541,596	
Miscellaneous trust funds.....	95					4,518				
Navy Department:										
Navy deposit fund.....	511,148	479,236	686,419	439,169	457,004	284,609	177,018	208,676	154,283	
Marine Corps deposit fund.....	8,760	68,255	141,917	140,379	148,922	159,881	113,279	176,984	173,825	
Interior Department:										
Deposits for surveying public lands.....	274,047	163,189	121,675	110,176	71,607	67,774	54,429	191,734		
Proceeds of Indian lands.....	1,947,555	3,230,951	2,860,199	4,380,094	3,264,764	3,739,105	3,248,055	2,386,136	2,696,720	
Indian moneys, proceeds of labor.....	1,624,655	1,276,412	1,324,213	3,083,422	3,079,441	4,489,249	4,668,180	3,058,671	5,486,447	
Miscellaneous trust funds.....	12,242	30,866	4,693	92,418	59,687	156,199	90,590	591,980	348,646	
Personal funds of patients, Government Hospital for Insane.....		102,737	29,305	33,985	31,588	23,865	30,292	19,392	29,245	
Pension money, Government Hospital for Insane.....		300,185	83,188	91,360	91,107	97,396	99,990	99,198	94,736	
Department of Commerce: ⁴										
Miscellaneous trust funds.....	502		2,112							
District of Columbia:										
Miscellaneous trust fund deposits.....	291,306	428,919	305,241	333,916	448,882	510,121	419,201	509,412	426,712	
Washington redemption fund.....	91,779	111,766	85,878	104,087	110,383	117,769	121,947	132,388	148,204	
Police and firemen's relief funds.....	107,108	121,065	109,837	107,419	99,291	109,703	124,325	121,754	134,523	
Other trust funds.....	23,825	24,371	54,757	20,505	51,253	39,618	7,043	23,633	35,673	
Total miscellaneous.....	61,240,198	63,301,861	67,263,275	51,919,314	64,186,270	58,968,796	60,684,487	62,180,653	71,399,411	53,900,190
Balance arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposit in Treasurer's cash.....	-14,674	-65,395	-598,363	-24,563	+159,833	-124,203	+168,351	+181,492	+1,055,009	-123,513
Ordinary receipts.....	663,125,660	601,060,723	603,689,490	675,571,715	701,372,875	691,778,465	724,111,280	734,673,167	697,910,828	770,664,532

¹ Includes interest only after 1909.

² Included under "Trust funds" after 1907.

³ Included in "Miscellaneous" prior to 1908.

⁴ Department of Commerce and Labor prior to Mar. 4, 1913, when the Department of Labor was created.

No. 357.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Panama Canal:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Proceeds of bonds, Panama Canal.....	30,000,000	21,631,980	30,000,000	.....	17,641,634	32,358,366	.....	.....	.....	.....
Premium on sale of bonds, Panama Canal..	1,210,518	785,789	781,008	.....	460,686	830,738	.....	.....	.....	.....
Receipts from tolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,869,995
Total canal receipts.....	31,210,518	22,367,769	30,781,008	.....	18,102,170	33,189,104	.....	.....	.....	2,869,995
Public debt:										
Postal savings bonds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	459,280	1,929,840	8,118,940	933,540	1,803,500
National bank-note fund.....	30,477,420	61,333,137	45,624,240	31,674,292	40,232,555	20,078,365	21,471,010	19,902,282	21,553,415	56,648,903
Proceeds of bonds, other securities, and premiums, on account of public debt...	1,514,334	15,436,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public-debt receipts ^a	31,991,754	79,769,637	45,624,240	31,674,292	40,232,555	20,537,645	23,400,850	23,021,222	22,486,955	58,452,403
Total receipts, exclusive of postal.....	726,328,232	706,198,129	679,944,738	707,186,007	759,707,100	745,505,214	747,512,080	757,694,389	720,397,783	840,986,950
Postal revenues.....	183,585,006	191,478,663	203,562,383	224,128,658	237,879,824	246,744,016	266,619,526	287,934,566	237,248,165	312,057,689
Total receipts, including postal.....	909,913,238	897,676,792	883,507,121	931,314,665	997,586,924	992,249,230	1,014,131,606	1,045,628,955	1,007,645,948	1,153,044,639

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIPTS.

Customs revenue.....	332,233,363	286,113,130	300,711,934	333,633,445	314,497,071	311,321,672	318,891,396	292,320,015	208,786,672	213,185,846
Internal revenue.....	269,606,773	251,711,127	246,212,644	239,933,519	322,529,201	321,612,200	344,416,966	330,041,007	415,669,646	512,702,029
Miscellaneous (net).....	61,225,524	63,236,466	56,664,912	51,894,751	64,346,103	58,844,593	60,802,868	62,312,145	72,454,510	53,776,677
Ordinary receipts.....	663,125,660	601,060,723	603,589,490	675,511,715	701,372,375	691,778,465	724,111,230	731,673,167	697,910,828	779,664,552
Panama Canal receipts.....	31,210,518	22,367,769	30,731,008	.....	18,102,170	33,189,104	.....	.....	.....	2,869,995
Public-debt receipts ^a	31,991,754	79,769,637	45,624,240	31,674,292	40,232,555	20,537,645	23,400,850	23,021,222	22,486,955	58,452,403
Total receipts, exclusive of postal.....	726,328,232	706,198,129	679,944,738	707,186,007	759,707,100	745,505,214	747,512,080	757,694,389	720,397,783	840,986,950
Postal revenues.....	183,585,006	191,478,663	203,562,383	224,128,658	237,879,824	246,744,016	266,619,526	287,934,566	237,248,165	312,057,689
Total receipts, including postal.....	909,913,238	897,676,792	883,507,121	931,314,665	997,586,924	992,249,230	1,014,131,606	1,045,628,955	1,007,645,948	1,153,044,639

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS.

Object.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
LEGISLATIVE.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
United States Senate: Salaries and expenses.....	1,638,865	1,801,050	1,772,876	1,945,515	1,995,785	1,847,946	1,934,416	1,821,496	1,796,519	1,807,451
House of Representatives: Salaries and expenses.....	3,907,691	4,726,084	5,005,136	4,896,504	5,065,990	4,740,723	5,128,038	5,011,756	5,081,325	4,916,881
Public printing and binding.....	5,895,279	6,391,811	5,735,847	5,451,153	5,438,335	5,423,583	5,444,754	5,464,900	5,604,144	5,356,903
Library of Congress.....	586,428	613,610	627,259	899,694	612,810	593,283	559,256	629,455	615,162	627,306
Botanic Garden.....	29,811	29,701	25,629	33,631	27,002	28,882	29,792	33,000	30,413	32,558
Miscellaneous.....	138,293	157,817	512,752	389,999	174,916	95,583	175,557	508,231	449,836	1,106,903
Total legislative.....	11,695,867	18,723,108	18,678,999	18,616,496	18,844,838	12,729,950	18,291,813	13,468,828	13,577,399	13,848,007
EXECUTIVE.										
<i>Executive Office:</i>										
Salaries and miscellaneous.....	152,032	106,461	137,530	255,351	462,459	648,686	302,635	211,702	193,150	205,128
Relief of American citizens in Europe.....									2,498,618	*168,906
Bureau of efficiency.....										12,537
Civil Service Commission.....	235,369	238,063	256,577	264,857	272,141	280,293	239,480	352,432	374,112	347,181
Total.....	387,395	404,524	444,107	520,208	734,603	928,979	592,015	564,134	3,065,880	395,940
<i>Department of State:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	455,268	444,945	427,270	425,689	586,304	362,076	343,226	348,380	349,225	379,719
Foreign intercourse—										
Consular salaries.....	1,148,919	1,357,575	1,322,594	1,354,280	1,302,450	1,528,667	1,427,969	1,512,600	1,439,935	1,501,379
Trust funds.....		80,772	90,208	811,660	381,777	401,117	1,057,048	102,326	461,846	568,056
All other.....	2,073,174	1,862,871	2,040,258	2,317,929	2,631,644	2,219,615	2,150,187	3,230,596	2,667,601	3,995,440
Total.....	3,677,361	3,745,563	3,830,381	4,909,558	4,902,175	4,511,475	4,978,880	5,253,512	4,908,607	6,444,594

* Includes deposits of \$17,641,634 for principal of bonds, only \$2,035,700 of which were actually issued in 1911; the balance was issued in the fiscal year 1912.

* Includes \$100,000 received but not covered by warrant.

* Issues of certificates, redemptions, and notes not affecting the cash in general fund are excluded from the public-debt figures in this statement.

* Excess of repayments.

No. 357.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
<i>Treasury Department:</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Salaries and contingent expenses ¹	3,978,678	4,057,952	5,183,613	4,331,154	4,294,378	843,261	878,324	881,645	916,601	905,281
Independent Treasury.....	771,749	819,405	778,501	758,129	712,577	678,939	648,247	765,185	745,504	561,405
Mints and assay offices.....	1,317,512	1,465,868	1,381,128	1,181,651	767,900	821,615	1,067,609	1,739,895	978,314	1,011,295
Internal revenue.....	5,490,361	5,825,011	5,553,252	5,612,876	6,043,742	6,004,662	6,400,018	6,756,593	8,908,829	10,017,401
Customs service—										
Repayment to importers, excess deposits	3,168,955	3,862,656	2,882,716	3,851,044	4,802,233	4,863,887	3,957,898	5,148,489	4,297,594	2,816,121
Debentures or drawbacks, bounties or allowances.....	5,616,569	6,934,406	6,774,215	6,216,969	6,612,589	4,681,995	4,653,388	3,356,635	7,631,569	16,992,364
All other.....	9,902,390	9,790,545	10,490,662	10,747,822	11,160,708	10,516,281	11,102,003	10,282,480	10,227,665	9,840,056
Coast Guard ²	1,592,040	1,714,487	2,277,955	2,496,838	2,222,227	2,318,630	2,328,707	2,310,657	4,086,456	5,129,667
	1,705,482	2,009,150	2,258,601	2,256,574	2,326,493	2,398,620	2,344,610	2,370,265		
Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	3,347,860	3,951,390	3,057,763	3,612,674	3,505,641	3,595,865	3,538,146	4,048,542	3,634,706	3,660,659
Miscellaneous.....	6,013,739	5,948,827	7,078,725	5,451,655	6,074,719	6,557,385	9,098,710	9,029,387	11,839,542	10,335,791
Public Health Service.....	1,441,298	1,575,830	1,587,592	1,716,758	1,596,749	1,768,706	1,984,609	2,162,486	2,308,426	2,368,213
Public buildings ³	9,361,487	9,311,365	12,452,502	18,033,943	16,257,526	18,094,385	14,021,781	11,277,797	14,632,080	11,048,165
Interest on public debt.....	24,481,158	21,426,138	21,803,836	21,342,979	21,311,334	25,474,093	22,899,108	22,863,957	22,902,897	22,900,313
Total.....	78,214,273	78,223,025	83,511,031	87,425,755	87,718,816	88,558,324	86,013,058	83,003,813	91,010,189	96,637,331
<i>War Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	1,866,353	1,878,565	1,907,869	1,903,888	1,905,653	1,923,989	1,857,794	1,809,972	1,811,368	1,809,174
Public buildings and grounds.....	365,661	301,872	363,852	357,863	315,471	329,465	362,666	427,098	404,167	408,801
Pay Department.....	33,085,838	32,982,606	41,979,486	45,821,095	45,883,955	44,539,313	48,559,872	47,576,236	48,057,877	51,740,588
Signal Service.....	192,151	275,011	435,744	354,501	514,798	600,686	756,215	722,978	638,334	1,252,499
Commissary Department.....	5,540,021	6,439,916	7,101,187	9,234,666	8,936,982	8,501,166	10,193,026	9,981,928	(⁴)	(⁴)
Quartermaster's Department.....	30,491,412	33,671,039	37,657,520	33,409,659	33,935,589	28,927,079	29,725,187	33,483,561	44,789,474	49,885,842
Medical Department.....	1,012,927	1,455,816	1,942,392	1,575,704	1,580,821	960,070	868,099	765,646	600,578	822,010
Ordnance Department.....	11,457,264	11,456,861	12,493,638	12,270,131	11,603,931	6,023,447	6,500,646	8,120,200	7,116,191	5,641,799
Military Academy.....	1,012,237	1,002,186	1,516,459	1,685,868	878,686	1,209,957	1,261,079	1,122,587	996,036	1,034,519

Ports and fortifications.....	2,658,722	4,568,594	5,472,181	6,035,666	4,498,843	4,084,686	2,074,046	2,780,115	2,820,918	2,829,907
Improving harbors.....	6,004,511	10,643,768	11,119,821	6,542,806	9,208,274	9,074,818	9,923,121	11,278,529	8,674,637	28,640,705
Improving rivers.....	17,275,250	19,513,881	23,297,162	22,478,308	24,401,579	25,577,299	31,539,430	37,030,904	36,415,323	3,196,427
Trust funds.....		4,125,456	2,244,210	2,182,986	3,449,472	2,495,457	1,680,001	2,769,914	2,736,858	1,876,714
Miscellaneous.....	13,816,133	11,011,390	14,808,162	14,375,266	14,798,546	15,955,384	17,306,731	17,878,746	28,839,781	17,711,267
Total.....	124,808,480	139,926,961	163,344,218	158,172,557	162,377,100	151,048,806	162,607,913	175,789,874	175,188,627	166,853,552
<i>Navy Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	738,360	743,136	769,513	800,492	791,142	797,704	829,555	860,873	885,870	833,769
Naval Academy.....	1,366,030	980,628	839,677	779,018	558,665	687,510	704,016	622,248	614,211	464,708
Marine Corps.....	5,002,328	5,565,253	4,439,879	8,776,719	7,052,509	7,328,801	6,953,293	7,672,978	7,786,419	6,046,686
Miscellaneous.....	178,830	9,085,159	20,745	1,730,655	2,295,830	3,726,645	1,938,218	4,274,382	2,694,930	14,031,754
Pay of the Navy.....	21,692,616	25,492,613	29,365,105	32,096,445	31,340,580	37,373,323	37,992,815	39,807,607	12,542,600	43,162,519
Increase of the Navy.....	29,588,344	27,468,656	25,401,908	29,201,056	22,166,410	29,803,246	29,436,786	31,728,367	39,363,325	37,079,261
Bureau of Yards and Docks.....	5,491,865	5,772,583	6,047,007	6,706,234	8,331,811	8,479,180	6,002,676	4,462,635	5,800,346	5,358,755
Bureau of Equipment.....	5,999,184	10,389,003	9,695,662	7,997,302	8,974,783	8,619,441	8,075,366	9,115,450	395,378	75,290
Bureau of Navigation.....	2,348,547	3,742,247	3,327,445	3,335,592	3,596,953	3,218,959	2,961,349	2,450,460	2,367,142	3,211,057
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	7,804,943	7,192,522	9,300,647	7,664,166	9,077,575	8,506,224	7,702,239	7,792,410	9,835,233	9,647,235
Bureau of Ordnance.....	4,882,305	7,949,306	11,059,830	9,434,491	10,593,485	12,938,680	14,856,414	15,029,644	10,161,497	11,667,366
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	5,094,073	5,549,056	6,741,939	6,457,827	7,052,131	6,010,212	5,477,048	6,275,572	8,698,003	8,299,371
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.....	6,880,002	7,446,117	8,291,896	7,033,136	4,211,390	7,891,617	9,972,017	9,681,844	16,435,658	14,885,904
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	799,402	615,540	478,319	713,973	711,802	460,285	536,407	564,897	706,633	770,047
Trust funds.....		760,850	475,892	534,102	659,720	544,883	651,218	203,697	824,139	326,478
Total.....	97,866,820	118,780,233	116,315,524	123,974,208	120,728,786	136,389,660	134,092,417	140,548,059	142,721,524	155,883,195
<i>Interior Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses ¹	4,990,591	4,900,797	5,022,639	4,992,227	5,026,852	690,304	680,051	784,271	761,052	767,132
General Land Office ²						661,396	678,322	668,622	661,968	654,503
Indian Office ³						225,821	226,034	304,194	314,848	315,168
Pension Office ⁴						1,784,329	1,986,350	1,952,234	1,678,602	1,582,781

¹ After 1911 the figures represent the salaries and expenses of the Secretary's office, those of the various bureaus in Washington being included under the respective heads thereof.

² Prior to 1915 the figures represent, in order shown, disbursements for the Revenue-Cutter and Life-Saving Services, which were consolidated by the Coast Guard act of Jan. 28, 1915.

³ Exclusive of current maintenance.

⁴ Included under "Quartermaster's Department."

⁵ Including \$1,612,050 in 1914, \$1,744,054 in 1915, and \$613,170 in 1916, expended from special funds for rivers and harbors.

⁶ An excess of repayments on "General account of advances" renders this item a minus quantity.

⁷ Prior to 1912 included under "Miscellaneous."

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
<i>Interior Department—Continued.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Patent Office ¹						1,458,800	1,452,152	1,460,888	1,485,294	1,471,564
Bureau of Education ¹						238,842	289,306	301,591	341,334	300,930
Public-lands service.....	2,300,999	2,487,186	2,950,067	3,187,569	3,784,960	2,729,591	2,700,074	2,464,647	2,797,670	2,487,893
Colleges for agriculture and mechanic arts..	1,200,000	1,500,000	1,750,000	2,000,000	2,250,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
Beneficiaries (humane and educational inst.)	633,503	673,150	658,177	700,923	886,604	640,887	623,921	637,419	668,374	590,332
Geological Survey.....	1,030,719	881,569	981,751	887,028	1,231,115	1,265,147	1,268,783	1,368,545	1,361,842	1,378,641
Interior, miscellaneous civil.....	3,226,882	3,697,048	3,686,645	2,072,379	2,301,056	2,434,785	2,996,524	2,253,608	4,276,896	6,658,366
Pensions, etc.....	130,309,514	153,592,467	161,710,367	160,696,416	157,980,575	153,590,456	175,085,450	173,440,281	164,887,942	150,302,351
Reclamation fund.....	12,795,847	11,126,042	9,627,932	7,888,604	7,314,300	8,980,015	6,607,086	7,709,361	12,090,226	5,891,615
Fulfilling treaty stipulations with and sup- port of Indian tribes.....	1,599,895	2,163,390	1,282,126	1,452,486	995,257	708,780	669,220	609,430	649,249	572,578
Miscellaneous support of Indians.....	523,349	536,751	569,510	646,177	635,330	599,820	614,923	667,595	657,910	653,571
Indian trust funds.....	2,983,658	2,498,398	3,710,446	2,997,286	3,559,759	9,358,679	8,756,209	7,991,956	9,615,810	5,022,594
Incidental expenses, Indian Service.....	76,339	84,546	69,279	69,051						
Support of Indian schools.....	3,627,700	4,115,540	3,681,705	3,523,521	3,463,342	3,369,304	3,960,187	4,081,897	4,011,135	1,085,559
Current and contingent, Indian Service.....	799,636	855,687	927,902	910,208	1,000,600	984,371	1,102,545	1,001,605	1,120,523	1,281,470
Miscellaneous, Indian Service.....	5,553,631	4,324,944	5,453,650	8,903,402	6,274,521	5,113,686	5,203,075	5,362,593	6,075,724	5,404,482
Miscellaneous trust funds.....		209,621	217,185	260,414	309,430	410,431	375,154	250,766	141,420	187,273
Total.....	180,551,144	193,947,636	202,294,380	201,189,691	201,908,761	197,761,694	217,775,866	216,311,438	215,587,935	201,658,833
<i>Post Office Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	1,510,411	1,627,472	1,669,606	1,619,173	1,602,883	1,597,692	1,555,423	1,837,947	1,805,265	1,770,348
Deficiency in postal revenue.....	7,029,583	12,883,011	19,501,062	8,496,612	1,133,784	1,568,195	1,027,369		6,636,592	5,500,000
Transportation of mail, Pacific railways, and miscellaneous.....	957,978	776,067	418,927	3,122	343,496	295,346	613,918	398,255	89,609	302
Total.....	10,097,772	15,291,550	21,589,595	10,117,907	1,812,594	3,461,232	3,196,710	2,236,202	8,531,466	7,270,710

<i>Department of Agriculture:</i>											
<i>Animal Industry—</i>											
Expenses, etc.....	779,035	1,055,876	1,562,080	1,149,316	1,116,597	1,271,413	1,283,930	1,467,710	1,751,290	1,747,777	
Meat inspection.....	2,015,631	2,620,700	3,093,760	2,957,997	2,611,519	3,003,165	2,933,855	3,174,456	3,184,678	3,373,533	
Foot-and-mouth disease.....									3,416,156	921,654	
<i>Expenses of Plant Industry and cotton-boll weevil investigation¹.....</i>											
Forestry.....	654,071	664,943	950,105	1,076,843	1,110,980	1,352,915	1,617,135	1,901,826	2,730,892	1,609,806	
Acquisition of lands for protection of water-sheds, navigable streams.....	1,701,464	2,306,432	3,814,948	4,503,286	5,685,916	4,276,402	2,998,876	3,274,722	3,831,447	3,455,447	
Cooperative extension work.....					9,972	111,519	897,246	838,862	1,133,095	1,480,076	
Agricultural experiment stations.....	1,830,738	1,253,014	1,372,776	1,483,143	1,572,455	1,588,434	1,598,585	1,577,445	1,635,597	2,006,892	
Weather Bureau.....	1,342,388	1,317,311	1,552,402	1,667,950	1,854,590	1,608,347	1,636,466	1,241,532	1,362,080	1,324,628	
Salaries and miscellaneous.....	2,658,806	4,233,488	3,931,397	4,137,457	4,354,169	5,712,372	7,502,905	8,641,588	9,600,887	10,436,792	
Total.....	10,482,193	13,460,764	16,232,466	16,976,022	17,668,228	19,471,567	20,469,028	22,208,141	29,131,112	28,081,540	
<i>Department of Commerce:²</i>											
Salaries and expenses.....	569,558	865,049	868,066	788,123	712,585	782,942	846,964	884,278	1,039,274	916,495	
Bureau of Labor.....	161,898	175,208	158,000	178,074	178,409	185,223					
Bureau of Standards.....	153,745	189,167	271,175	119,217	406,197	553,708	622,048	595,470	634,304	790,170	
Bureau of the Census.....	1,228,878	1,239,264	1,141,477	6,419,267	6,409,652	2,274,531	1,334,295	1,220,366	1,533,328	1,179,293	
Coast and Geodetic Survey.....	853,147	962,746	1,001,200	949,530	966,437	959,241	1,003,523	999,376	1,095,302	1,178,860	
Lighthouse Service.....	4,941,921	6,870,053	6,002,668	6,005,758	5,120,276	4,956,516	5,472,159	5,731,075	5,007,967	5,722,146	
Bureau of Fisheries.....	616,984	688,394	680,859	687,880	973,102	904,956	1,444,445	1,005,661	1,026,090	1,072,286	
Steamboat-Inspection Service.....	439,213	570,631	520,804	530,782	538,844	520,619	527,981	517,964	533,961	539,361	
Immigration and Naturalization Service.....	2,021,201	3,170,626	3,556,530	2,996,633	3,034,118	3,323,626					
Miscellaneous.....	35,880	119,001	81,671	295,420	158,923	5,736	12,042	4,692	8,873	5,091	
Total.....	11,023,925	14,850,229	14,301,470	19,221,704	18,503,443	14,466,998	11,203,457	10,958,882	11,499,099	11,403,722	
<i>Department of Labor:³</i>											
Salaries and expenses.....							16,000	120,714	154,056	161,419	
Bureau of Labor Statistics.....							164,154	179,331	256,912	283,070	
Bureau of Immigration.....								76,820	109,725	80,022	
Bureau of Naturalization.....							344,085	291,219	337,339	359,848	

¹ Prior to 1912 included under "Miscellaneous."

² Excess of repayments over disbursements.

³ Expenses of cotton-boll weevil investigation not included after 1914.

⁴ Decrease largely due to transfer of employees of Forest Service (\$2,318,000) from the lump-sum appropriation for General Expenses, Forest Service, to the statutory roll, "Salaries," Department of Agriculture.

⁵ See note 4.

⁶ Department of Commerce and Labor prior to Mar. 4, 1913, when the Department of Labor was created.

⁷ Includes all expenditures made during the fiscal year 1913 for bureaus and offices transferred to Department of Labor, created Mar. 4, 1913.

No. 357.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916, ETC.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
<i>Department of Labor—Continued.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Regulating immigration.....							2,455,888	2,562,759	2,531,329	2,437,437
Miscellaneous.....							867,753	538,061	394,201	209,348
Total.....							3,347,380	3,768,904	3,783,612	3,531,144
<i>Department of Justice: Salaries and expenses....</i>	829,562	861,830	973,793	1,010,454	1,373,589	1,388,562	1,523,063	1,588,573	1,538,126	1,509,582
<i>Independent bureaus and offices:</i>										
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	549,204	725,640	1,026,964	1,155,666	1,318,460	1,388,204	1,644,299	2,010,696	3,790,435	5,016,136
Smithsonian Institution.....	145,818	149,092	153,199	150,667	162,252	152,940	152,404	147,849	204,009	148,235
National Museum.....	855,055	1,001,835	1,260,436	733,995	713,080	561,695	418,956	366,996	403,019	387,148
Zoological Park.....	90,654	110,737	98,824	95,321	111,065	102,967	105,383	106,388	104,215	98,187
Territorial governments.....	372,308	15,417,336	227,097	133,150	250,517	183,032	217,433	175,793	190,050	22,426
Salaries, etc., Federal Reserve Board.....									295,536	821,763
Federal Trade Commission ²									39,000	369,950
Miscellaneous.....						164,909	339,896	424,458	653,510	739,000
Total.....	2,013,039	7,404,640	2,766,570	2,323,799	2,555,974	2,553,717	2,878,326	3,262,180	5,738,774	7,221,803
<i>District of Columbia:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	11,370,802	11,137,443	10,634,981	10,455,539	11,116,130	11,610,777	11,249,763	11,239,633	11,891,437	12,274,319
Trust funds.....		493,159	594,371	596,401	573,771	675,959	746,820	742,035	721,213	553,236
All other.....		553,903	3,547,190	598,557	646,039	672,806	844,628	774,708	608,013	801,298
Total.....	11,370,802	12,184,505	14,776,542	11,650,497	12,335,940	12,959,542	12,841,211	12,756,371	13,220,663	13,633,853
Total Executive.....	581,322,776	599,080,988	640,480,022	637,492,760	632,658,009	633,495,576	660,578,329	678,186,083	708,925,614	700,476,799
JUDICIAL.										
Salaries and expenses.....	8,686,485	8,298,300	8,165,422	8,596,135	8,135,151	8,328,437	8,900,564	8,599,579	8,896,746	9,152,882
Balance arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposits in Treasurer's cash.....										+1,016,311
Ordinary disbursements.....	551,703,129	621,102,391	662,324,140	659,705,391	654,137,998	651,638,963	682,770,700	700,254,490	731,399,739	724,492,999

RECAPITULATION OF DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative	11,695,867	13,723,103	13,678,999	13,616,496	13,344,838	12,729,050	13,291,813	13,468,828	13,577,399	13,848,007
Executive:										
Executive, proper	387,395	404,524	444,107	520,208	734,603	923,979	592,015	564,184	3,065,580	395,940
State	3,677,361	3,745,563	3,880,331	4,909,558	4,902,175	4,511,475	4,978,330	5,253,912	4,908,607	6,444,594
Treasury	78,214,273	78,223,025	83,511,081	87,425,755	87,718,816	88,558,324	85,013,058	83,003,813	94,010,189	96,637,331
War	124,808,480	139,926,961	163,344,213	158,172,957	162,357,100	151,048,896	162,607,913	175,789,874	175,188,027	166,853,552
Navy	97,866,829	118,780,233	116,315,524	123,974,208	120,728,786	136,389,660	134,092,417	140,543,059	142,721,524	155,883,195
Interior	180,551,144	193,947,636	202,294,380	201,189,691	201,968,761	197,761,594	217,775,366	216,311,438	215,587,935	201,658,833
Post Office	10,097,772	15,291,580	21,689,505	10,117,907	1,812,594	3,461,232	3,196,710	2,236,202	8,531,466	7,270,710
Agriculture	10,482,193	13,460,764	16,282,468	16,976,022	17,666,228	19,471,567	20,469,028	22,208,141	29,131,112	28,031,540
Commerce ¹	11,023,925	14,850,229	14,301,470	19,221,704	13,503,443	14,466,958	11,263,457	10,958,882	11,499,099	11,403,722
Labor ²							3,347,389	3,768,904	3,783,612	3,531,144
Justice	823,562	861,330	973,793	1,010,451	1,878,589	1,388,562	1,523,068	1,538,573	1,538,126	1,509,582
Independent bureaus and offices	2,013,039	47,404,640	2,766,570	2,323,799	2,555,974	2,553,747	2,873,326	3,232,180	5,738,774	7,221,803
District of Columbia	11,370,802	12,154,505	14,776,542	11,650,497	12,835,940	12,959,542	12,841,211	12,756,971	13,220,663	13,633,853
Total Executive	531,322,776	599,080,988	640,480,022	637,492,760	632,658,009	633,495,576	660,573,329	678,136,083	708,925,614	700,475,799
Judicial	3,686,485	8,298,300	8,165,422	8,596,135	8,135,151	8,323,437	8,900,564	8,599,579	8,896,746	9,152,382
Balance arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposit in Treasurer's cash										+1,016,311
Ordinary disbursements	551,705,190	621,702,391	662,324,445	659,705,391	654,137,998	654,553,963	682,770,706	700,254,490	731,399,759	724,492,999
Panama Canal disbursements	27,198,619	38,093,929	31,419,442	33,911,673	37,063,515	35,327,871	41,741,253	34,326,941	29,187,042	17,503,728
Public-debt disbursements ³	56,062,393	73,891,906	104,996,770	33,049,696	35,223,337	28,648,328	24,191,610	26,961,827	17,253,491	24,663,913
Total, exclusive of postal paid from postal revenues	634,956,141	733,088,226	798,740,057	726,066,760	726,424,850	718,529,602	748,708,574	762,042,758	777,840,292	766,665,640
Postal revenues	133,585,006	191,478,663	203,562,333	224,128,658	237,660,705	246,744,016	262,108,875	233,558,103	287,243,165	306,222,453
Total disbursements, including postal	313,541,147	924,566,889	1,002,303,040	950,795,418	964,085,555	965,273,678	1,010,812,449	1,045,600,861	1,065,083,457	1,072,894,093

¹ Includes \$5,000,000 paid for public schools in Oklahoma.

² The Federal Trade Commission was organized Mar. 16, 1915, as an independent office from the Bureau of Corporations, expenditures for which prior to that date are included under the Department of Commerce, "Salaries and Expenses."

³ Department of Commerce and Labor prior to Mar. 4, 1913, when the Department of Labor was created.

⁴ Includes \$5,000,000 paid for public schools in Oklahoma.

⁵ Issues of certificates and notes not affecting the cash in general fund are excluded from the public-debt figures in this statement.

No. 358.—ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS MADE BY CONGRESS FOR EACH YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1917: BY CLASSIFICATION
OF EXPENDITURES.

[Source: Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Appropriated—	1st session 60th Congress. 1909.	2d session 60th Congress. 1910.	1st and 2d sessions 61st Congress. 1911.	3d session 61st Congress. 1912.	1st and 2d sessions 62d Congress. 1913.	3d session 62d Congress. 1914.	1st and 2d sessions 63d Congress. 1915.	3d session 63d Congress. 1916.	1st session 64th Congress. 1917.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
To supply deficiencies for the service of the various branches of the Government.....	42,662,723.93	18,913,555.88	23,015,612.11	10,028,526.84	8,155,587.25	27,080,512.29	24,028,999.41	11,399,025.69	57,034,118.94
For legislative, executive, and judicial expenses of the Government.....	32,832,913.50	32,007,049.00	34,158,767.00	35,378,149.85	34,245,556.75	35,172,434.50	37,630,781.87	36,904,799.75	37,925,040.25
For sundry civil expenses of the Government.....	94,115,148.23	117,842,109.36	106,015,198.82	135,211,935.34	102,638,934.40	106,749,532.01	103,080,275.74	122,940,750.79	126,788,485.24
For support of the Army.....	95,362,217.61	101,195,833.34	95,410,567.55	93,374,755.97	90,958,712.98	94,266,145.51	101,019,212.50	101,959,195.87	267,596,530.10
For the naval service.....	122,602,485.47	136,935,199.05	131,410,568.30	126,405,509.21	123,151,538.76	140,718,434.53	144,868,716.61	149,661,864.88	313,298,071.54
For the Indian Service.....	9,253,347.87	11,854,982.48	9,266,528.00	8,942,136.87	8,920,970.66	9,486,819.67	9,771,902.76	9,325,455.00	10,967,644.88
For rivers and harbors.....	18,092,945.00	29,190,264.00	49,380,511.50	30,883,419.00	40,550,620.50	51,118,839.00	26,989,000.00	33,982,000.00	42,080,935.00
For forts and fortifications.....	9,316,745.00	8,170,111.00	5,617,200.00	5,473,707.00	4,036,235.00	5,218,250.00	5,627,700.00	6,060,216.90	25,747,650.00
For support of Military Academy.....	845,631.87	2,531,521.33	1,856,249.87	1,163,424.07	1,064,668.26	1,090,734.87	997,899.64	1,069,813.37	1,225,043.57
For deficiencies in the Postal Service, payable from the General Treasury.....	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
For invalid and other pensions, including deficiencies.....	153,053,000.00	160,908,000.00	155,758,000.00	153,682,000.00	163,146,145.84	180,300,000.00	189,150,000.00	164,100,000.00	158,065,000.00
For Consular and Diplomatic Service.....	3,638,852.72	3,618,861.67	4,116,081.41	3,988,516.41	3,638,017.41	3,730,642.66	4,309,856.66	4,040,446.66	5,355,096.66
For service of Department of Agriculture.....	11,672,106.00	12,995,036.00	13,487,636.00	16,900,016.00	16,648,108.00	17,986,945.00	19,805,832.00	22,971,782.00	24,911,791.39
For expenses of the District of Columbia.....	10,001,828.85	10,699,531.49	10,608,045.99	12,056,786.50	10,675,833.50	11,388,739.00	12,171,457.28	11,859,584.45	12,824,697.20
For reclamation fund.....			20,020,000.00						
For reliefs and miscellaneous.....	14,086,212.78	1,834,671.66	3,544,798.29	1,130,678.81	7,642,860.03	445,197.22	14,985,991.29	2,402,923.34	95,033,358.22
Total.....	827,516,246.33	648,191,676.26	663,725,794.84	634,549,561.40	617,382,178.34	684,757,276.26	674,497,025.16	678,677,868.70	1,178,908,962.90

**No. 359.—INTERNAL AND CUSTOMS REVENUES, 1878 TO 1916: AMOUNTS
COLLECTED AND EXPENSES OF COLLECTING.**

[Source: Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Internal revenue.			Customs revenue.		
	Revenue.	Expenses of collecting. ¹		Revenue.	Expenses of collecting. ²	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1878	113,729,814.14	5,340,290.00	4.69	188,089,622.70	7,077,861.70	3.76
1879	102,109,784.90	4,509,976.05	4.40	163,108,838.69	7,321,469.94	4.40
1880	110,007,493.58	4,289,412.71	3.89	157,167,722.35	7,028,521.80	4.47
1881	116,700,732.03	3,942,613.72	3.38	148,071,984.61	6,704,858.09	4.53
1882	118,680,407.88	3,666,943.85	2.99	180,956,493.07	6,561,057.57	4.96
1883	110,581,624.74	3,280,162.22	2.96	130,170,680.20	5,826,974.32	4.47
1884	113,961,610.58	3,627,936.56	3.10	137,250,017.70	5,477,421.52	3.96
1885	121,009,373.92	3,557,105.10	2.95	186,522,064.60	6,023,253.53	3.23
1886	135,264,386.51	4,327,793.24	3.20	198,159,676.02	6,383,286.10	3.25
1887	146,497,595.45	4,097,241.34	2.80	220,410,730.25	6,505,369.26	2.92
1888	144,720,368.98	4,424,707.39	3.06	214,706,496.93	6,593,509.43	3.07
1889	121,686,072.51	4,216,847.26	3.47	195,067,489.76	6,709,485.76	3.44
1890	112,498,725.54	3,853,036.94	3.42	181,471,939.34	6,494,847.29	3.58
1891	116,806,936.48	3,578,079.42	3.06	192,905,023.44	6,427,612.67	3.33
1892	118,823,891.22	3,826,507.98	3.22	217,286,803.13	6,855,801.74	3.16
1893	124,296,871.98	3,626,088.91	2.92	210,091,173.63	7,156,187.77	3.27
1894	130,881,613.02	3,770,388.72	2.88	223,832,741.69	7,080,487.00	3.14
1895	142,606,705.81	3,780,950.11	2.65	229,668,594.57	6,869,988.09	2.98
1896	145,686,249.44	4,003,485.05	2.75	219,522,205.28	6,964,367.09	3.17
1897	153,971,072.67	3,879,082.31	2.52	177,452,964.15	6,646,276.05	3.74
1898	161,027,623.93	4,144,027.02	2.57	203,555,016.73	6,756,790.93	3.32
1899	147,111,232.81	3,749,029.22	2.55	181,813,530.62	6,791,872.86	3.65
1900	143,421,672.02	3,754,935.45	2.62	152,155,617.45	6,736,690.92	4.43
1901	146,762,864.74	3,846,887.55	2.62	160,021,761.67	7,237,796.40	4.52
1902	146,688,574.29	3,606,798.85	2.46	176,564,126.65	7,075,372.05	4.01
1903	170,900,641.49	3,705,256.95	2.17	149,575,062.35	7,152,276.58	4.78
1904	273,437,161.51	4,350,513.05	1.59	208,123,481.75	7,361,562.83	3.57
1905	295,327,926.76	4,446,318.98	1.51	233,161,871.16	7,467,692.43	3.20
1906	307,180,663.77	4,404,986.68	1.43	238,585,455.99	7,713,418.82	3.23
1907	271,880,122.10	4,360,144.97	1.60	251,444,708.19	7,967,472.89	3.13
1908	280,810,124.17	4,496,179.28	1.95	281,479,581.81	8,468,710.19	2.98
1909	232,904,119.45	4,507,867.83	1.94	261,274,564.81	8,665,636.37	3.32
1910	234,036,740.86	4,338,184.70	1.85	261,798,866.91	9,115,199.44	3.48
1911	249,150,212.91	4,391,660.65	1.76	300,251,877.77	8,997,669.41	3.00
1912	269,666,772.85	4,641,169.95	1.72	332,233,362.70	9,436,732.68	2.85
1913	251,711,125.70	4,650,049.89	1.85	286,113,130.29	9,580,626.25	3.35
1914	246,212,643.69	4,547,715.05	1.85	300,711,333.95	10,261,073.33	3.41
1915	289,933,519.45	6,008,191.77	1.73	333,683,446.03	10,665,770.12	3.20
1916	322,529,209.79	6,027,871.39	1.85	311,407,071.24	11,015,254.24	3.50
1917	321,612,199.66	6,059,236.49	1.87	311,321,672.22	10,804,079.16	3.47
1918	344,416,965.65	5,166,301.36	1.50	318,891,395.86	10,235,613.95	3.23
1919	380,041,007.30	5,542,353.65	1.46	322,320,014.61	9,804,771.72	3.05
1920	415,069,646.00	6,236,046.55	1.50	209,780,072.21	9,208,403.56	4.42
1921	512,702,028.78	6,250,047.07	1.22	213,188,845.63	9,074,471.95	4.26

¹ The cost of collecting the internal revenue embraces the following items: Salaries and expenses of the Internal Revenue Service, including collectors, deputy collectors, clerks, etc., and including expenses incident to enforcement of revenue laws, surveys of internal-revenue stamps, expenses of collection tax.

² The revenue from customs includes all sums drawn from the appropriation for customs revenue. The money is expended for salaries, rents, labor in weighing, gauging, and storing merchandise, revenue boatmen, repairs, and other expenses incident to the service, including the traveling expenses of special agents, but does not include the cost of cutters, fuel, lights, water, furniture, janitors, etc., for buildings owned by the Government, nor disbursements for erecting new buildings, all of which are paid for from other sources.

Customs revenue do not include the disbursements for salaries in the office of the Auditor for the Treasury Department.

1913, \$35,006,299.84; 1914 includes \$10,671,077.22 corporation excise tax, \$52,456,662.67 corporation income tax, and \$28,253,534.85 individual income tax.

³ Includes \$52,069,126.29 emergency revenue; \$30,155,506.77 corporation income tax; \$11,016,162.09 individual income tax.

⁴ Includes \$4,278,302.13 emergency revenue; \$50,993,657.98 corporation income tax; and \$67,043,594.63 individual income tax.

No. 360.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, 1888 TO 1916: BY SPECIFIED SOURCES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Spirits.	Tobacco. ¹	Fermented liquors.	Oleomargarine.	Playing cards.	Stamp taxes, n. e. s.	Special taxes, n. e. s. ²	Corporation taxes. ³	Individual income tax.	Accepted offers in compromise penalties, etc.	Articles and industries formerly taxed, but now exempt, and miscellaneous. ⁴	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1888..	69,806,106.00	30,662,482.00	23,324,218.00	864,140.00						1,000,000.00	13,971.00	124,326,476.00
1889..	74,312,206.00	31,866,861.00	23,723,835.00	894,218.00						1,000,000.00	12,292.00	129,894,484.00
1890..	81,687,375.00	33,958,991.00	26,008,535.00	786,292.00						1,000,000.00	16,788.00	133,594,697.00
1891..	83,335,964.00	32,796,271.00	28,565,190.00	1,077,924.00						2,512,211.00	3,913.00	136,035,416.00
1892..	91,309,984.00	31,000,493.00	30,037,458.00	1,266,326.00						2,512,211.00	2,856.00	138,867,544.00
1893..	94,720,261.00	31,889,712.00	32,548,988.00	1,670,613.00						2,512,211.00	6,908.00	141,004,990.00
1894..	85,259,252.00	28,617,899.00	31,414,788.00	1,723,480.00						2,512,211.00	1,985.00	137,168,450.00
1895..	79,862,627.00	29,704,908.00	31,640,618.00	1,409,211.00	382,402.00					2,512,211.00	77,607.00	134,246,078.00
1896..	80,670,071.00	30,711,629.00	33,784,235.00	1,219,432.00	259,854.00					2,512,211.00	684.00	136,830,616.00
1897..	82,008,543.00	30,710,297.00	32,472,162.00	1,084,130.00	231,306.00					2,512,211.00	9,119.00	136,619,593.00
1898..	92,547,000.00	26,230,522.00	39,515,421.00	1,315,780.00	261,051.00	794,418.00	46,978.00			2,512,211.00	2,356.00	130,866,819.00
1899..	93,283,594.00	25,493,208.00	63,644,558.00	1,956,619.00	271,129.00	43,837,819.00	6,157,028.00			2,512,211.00	656,004.00	238,484,574.00
1900..	109,868,817.00	59,355,084.00	73,550,754.00	2,543,785.00	331,011.00	40,964,865.00	7,400,133.00			2,512,211.00	1,091,372.00	234,316,108.00
1901..	116,027,980.00	62,431,907.00	75,669,908.00	2,518,101.00	317,270.00	39,241,036.00	9,877,634.00			2,512,211.00	1,057,318.00	233,871,669.00
1902..	121,138,013.00	61,937,925.00	71,988,902.00	2,944,492.00	364,678.00	13,442,798.00	9,105,869.00			2,512,211.00	737,085.00	231,867,990.00
1903..	131,953,472.89	43,514,810.24	47,547,856.08	736,788.81	422,580.32					2,512,211.00	6,417,008.81	239,740,926.22
1904..	145,394,055.12	44,655,808.75	49,083,458.77	484,097.45	376,408.34					2,512,211.00	2,287,038.78	238,903,781.06
1905..	135,958,513.12	45,669,910.50	50,360,563.18	605,478.81	426,575.44					2,512,211.00	948,350.59	234,187,976.87
1906..	143,394,055.12	48,422,997.38	55,641,858.56	570,087.98	439,347.26					2,512,211.00	300,450.13	239,102,738.00
1907..	156,336,901.89	51,811,069.69	50,567,818.19	887,641.81	572,714.48					2,512,211.00	234,224.87	239,661,022.85
1908..	140,153,807.15	49,562,754.26	59,807,616.81	954,304.96	459,860.12					2,512,211.00	180,926.58	234,665,950.04
1909..	134,868,094.12	58,187,178.04	57,456,411.42	902,197.81	502,252.58					2,512,211.00	184,688.22	234,212,719.22
1910..	148,029,311.54	68,118,457.03	60,572,288.54	1,099,602.84	565,524.84			20,959,783.71		2,512,211.00	177,646.18	238,957,220.16
1911..	155,279,856.25	67,005,950.56	64,367,777.65	1,000,214.79	581,640.78			33,511,525.00		2,512,211.00	181,916.12	234,526,299.73
1912..	156,391,457.77	70,590,151.60	63,268,770.51	1,128,707.95	616,233.60			28,583,259.81		2,512,211.00	189,376.32	234,616,891.69
1913..	163,879,342.54	76,789,424.76	64,266,989.60	1,259,987.67	655,283.10			35,006,299.84		2,512,211.00	165,216.09	234,434,453.85
1914..	159,098,177.31	79,986,690.63	67,081,512.45	1,325,219.13	714,307.26			43,127,739.89	28,253,534.85	2,512,211.00	137,261.73	234,008,893.96
1915..	139,462,262.60	77,470,767.18	73,460,830.97	1,108,342.44	673,847.54	523,155,065.34	14,281,074.42	30,155,590.77	11,046,162.09	2,512,211.00	137,315.44	114,681,023.86
1916..	153,457,996.76	85,324,004.46	87,873,672.22	924,099.91	819,654.20	442,196,444.43	16,530,480.38	50,993,657.98	37,943,594.63	2,512,211.00	149,220.98	512,723,287.77

¹ Includes after 1909 amounts received from the sale of internal-revenue stamps affixed to Philippine products (act of Aug. 5, 1909), varying from \$95,000 to \$310,000.

² From 1898 to 1902, inclusive, the figures include special taxes, n. e. s., and legacy taxes, (act of June 13, 1895). For 1915 and subsequent years they include all special taxes (act of Oct. 22, 1914, and prior acts).

³ Prior to the fiscal year 1911 the entire collection was from special excise tax on corporations (act of Aug. 5, 1900). For 1914 the figures include \$10,671,077.22 collected under the same act and \$32,456,062.67 income tax on corporations (act of Oct. 3, 1913).

⁴ The principal items in recent years are filled cheese, mixed flour, and adulterated and process or renovated butter.

⁵ From stamp taxes, Schedules A and B (act of Oct. 22, 1914).

**No. 361.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS,
WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: 1884 TO 1908.¹**

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30 ² —	From license duties.		From other than license duties.		
	For the manufacture of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	For the sale of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	From malt liquors.	From distilled spirits.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1884.....	376,000	5,230,000	17,599,000	71,765,000	89,384,000
1885.....	360,000	5,287,000	17,737,000	62,858,000	86,095,000
1886.....	369,000	5,501,000	19,168,000	63,731,000	82,899,000
1887.....	376,000	5,486,000	21,393,000	60,516,000	81,909,000
1888.....	382,000	4,928,000	22,826,000	64,644,000	87,870,000
1889.....	394,000	4,788,000	23,259,000	69,655,000	92,914,000
1890.....	384,000	5,422,000	25,480,000	76,409,000	101,889,000
1891 ³	474,000	6,965,000	27,888,000	76,574,000	104,462,000
1892.....	389,000	5,981,000	29,431,000	85,546,000	114,977,000
1893.....	357,000	5,710,000	31,962,000	89,240,000	121,202,000
1894.....	356,000	5,570,000	30,835,000	79,913,000	110,748,000
1895.....	339,000	5,281,000	31,046,000	74,839,000	105,884,000
1896.....	395,000	5,591,000	33,139,000	75,320,000	108,408,000
1897.....	373,000	5,297,000	31,841,000	76,970,000	108,611,000
1898.....	377,000	5,024,000	38,884,000	87,777,000	126,661,000
1899.....	442,000	5,980,000	67,851,000	98,656,000	161,507,000
1900.....	443,000	5,805,000	72,777,000	104,395,000	177,172,000
1901.....	419,000	5,441,000	74,962,000	110,876,000	185,888,000
1902.....	461,000	6,186,000	71,175,000	115,805,000	186,480,000
1903.....	466,000	6,490,000	46,665,000	125,890,000	172,545,000
1904.....	469,000	6,604,000	48,208,000	129,618,000	177,821,000
1905.....	475,000	6,808,000	49,460,000	129,577,000	179,037,000
1906.....	482,000	6,836,000	54,051,000	137,067,000	191,713,000
1907.....	480,000	6,815,000	58,546,000	150,064,000	215,905,000
1908.....	457,000	6,842,000	58,748,000	133,919,000	192,667,000

¹The law provides for a tax on wine made in imitation of champagne, etc., but no internal revenue was derived from the same during the fiscal years 1884-1898. The amounts thus received in some of the subsequent years are so small as to be negligible in this or the table following, except in 1905 when they amounted to nearly \$700, included under distilled spirits as \$1,000.

²From 1834 to 1890, inclusive, year ended Apr. 30.

³Fourteen months ended June 30.

**No. 362.—CUSTOMS AND INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, MALT LIQUORS, AND TOBACCO,
WITH TOTAL NATIONAL REVENUE AND PERCENTAGE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1916.**

[Sources: Customs revenue from annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce; internal revenue, from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Source.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
Customs revenue:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
From malt liquors	1,792,000	2,027,000	2,075,000	2,014,000	2,079,000	1,916,000	968,000	783,000
From wine	5,050,000	6,462,000	5,495,000	5,803,000	6,284,000	6,509,000	4,506,000	4,325,000
From distilled spirits	8,808,000	9,116,000	9,093,000	8,942,000	10,470,000	10,780,000	7,637,000	9,678,000
Total	15,650,000	17,605,000	16,663,000	16,765,000	18,833,000	19,205,000	13,105,000	15,286,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	23,269,000	24,124,000	26,160,000	25,572,000	26,748,000	26,892,000	24,875,000	27,851,000
Internal revenue:								
Other than license duties—								
From malt liquors	56,803,000	59,485,000	63,217,000	62,108,000	65,246,000	66,105,000	78,460,000	87,876,000
From distilled spirits	128,665,000	141,990,000	148,588,000	149,934,000	158,069,000	153,646,000	137,155,000	150,826,000
Total	184,968,000	201,475,000	211,805,000	212,042,000	223,315,000	219,651,000	215,615,000	238,702,000
License duties—								
For the manufacture of malt liquors and distilled spirits	462,000	468,000	503,000	484,000	438,000	425,000	400,000	426,000
For the sale of malt liquors and distilled spirits	6,894,000	6,659,000	7,340,000	7,134,000	6,394,000	6,104,000	5,626,000	5,693,000
Total	7,356,000	7,127,000	7,843,000	7,618,000	6,832,000	6,529,000	6,026,000	6,119,000
Total internal revenue:								
From alcoholic beverages	192,324,000	208,602,000	219,648,000	219,660,000	230,147,000	226,180,000	221,641,000	244,021,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	51,837,000	58,118,000	67,006,000	70,590,000	76,789,000	79,987,000	77,471,000	85,324,000
Total internal revenue and customs receipts:								
From alcoholic beverages	207,974,000	226,207,000	236,311,000	236,335,000	248,980,000	245,385,000	234,746,000	259,307,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	75,156,000	82,242,000	93,166,000	96,162,000	103,537,000	106,879,000	102,346,000	113,175,000
Total	283,130,000	308,449,000	329,477,000	332,497,000	352,517,000	352,264,000	337,092,000	372,482,000
Total national ordinary receipts from all sources	603,689,490	676,511,715	701,372,375	691,778,465	724,111,230	734,673,167	697,910,828	779,664,652
Receipts from alcoholic beverages and tobacco, per cent of total revenue	46.91	45.66	46.98	48.06	48.68	47.95	48.30	47.77

No. 363.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916: By STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory, etc.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama ¹	456,783.24	310,904.43	156,308.35	196,090.91	244,184.50	265,759.77	361,463.81	463,440.94	661,217.64	667,840.10
Mississippi ¹					122,000.00	72,922.68	80,151.10	140,873.87	223,965.84	304,884.61
Arkansas.....	122,080.65	105,511.18	89,361.27	145,339.69	176,818.48	165,314.34	190,665.21	215,021.53	394,536.43	462,609.85
California.....					8,816,639.50	9,221,700.80	9,684,145.99	11,294,714.78	13,129,026.52	15,167,119.68
Nevada.....	5,536,796.41	6,444,353.40	6,922,882.60	8,243,026.25	10,179,300.00	185,550.45	92,513.17	119,239.57	171,095.06	157,393.28
Colorado.....					1,039,617.68	1,075,823.38	943,793.27	1,079,584.12	1,509,773.16	1,665,031.28
Wyoming.....	732,637.63	685,424.34	767,495.81	948,810.24	1,778,784.74	81,569.66	69,483.35	109,197.06	133,509.79	250,144.85
Connecticut.....					2,000,000.47	1,890,719.12	1,987,074.48	2,420,171.23	3,222,249.67	5,295,374.32
Rhode Island.....	1,801,359.00	1,834,346.69	1,801,401.99	2,724,799.86	1,180,548.93	1,104,180.40	1,241,087.01	1,500,356.51	1,797,903.53	2,403,593.62
Florida.....	1,192,550.91	1,058,036.75	1,074,734.87	1,431,224.12	1,180,701.82	1,847,573.64	1,429,929.81	1,509,908.89	1,562,425.02	1,816,214.81
Georgia.....	632,440.98	419,269.59	279,218.43	450,937.23	1,000,000.11	541,253.11	523,682.24	729,779.04	1,041,349.35	1,392,273.28
Hawaii.....	48,273.96	56,878.14	79,107.99	209,182.51	91,770.14	266,225.42	240,538.38	246,754.46	434,582.62	694,137.85
Illinois.....	54,856,141.97	46,122,844.97	43,441,771.11	49,165,272.73	53,311,144.18	52,614,483.95	58,302,601.36	60,761,833.58	50,242,516.12	65,287,404.68
Indiana.....	29,678,182.10	26,546,753.30	26,224,816.81	28,885,240.02	31,111,184.24	30,321,315.73	31,623,506.62	29,588,797.29	25,761,193.45	30,848,288.74
Iowa.....	977,506.23	933,725.05	967,593.62	1,127,172.01	1,200,000.29	1,125,642.43	1,180,855.47	1,499,475.88	2,021,308.38	2,562,859.08
Kansas ²	342,376.31	323,725.20	342,199.67	664,632.62	1,000,000.35	525,804.09	732,162.46	586,679.12	1,101,863.68	1,216,626.92
Oklahoma ²					1,100,000.84					
Kentucky.....	28,444,488.38	26,874,535.54	28,130,420.34	32,200,278.47	33,000,000.98	32,187,876.16	35,200,006.44	35,405,517.87	33,633,848.21	37,242,180.89
Louisiana ¹					4,836,236.25	4,997,769.41	4,462,094.33	5,664,435.17	8,604,040.00	10,182,988.37
Mississippi ¹	5,032,688.99	5,206,645.98	5,141,321.06	4,082,353.52	3,874,564.35	7,866,724.92	7,646,012.45	7,611,016.13	7,766,490.56	8,789,495.25
Maryland.....					421,365.55	528,682.03	579,013.25	629,774.26	722,298.66	8,076,028.03
Delaware.....					753,254.11	942,887.86	913,104.23	1,273,691.23	1,438,622.75	1,408,009.40
Dist. Columbia, and two counties of Virginia ³	7,273,136.83	7,045,596.41	6,960,142.39	8,310,056.36						
Massachusetts.....	3,917,187.98	4,311,892.39	3,631,070.39	5,676,103.69	7,397,001.38	7,223,431.34	7,236,812.89	9,116,790.33	12,034,025.11	16,050,024.68
Michigan.....	5,334,808.52	6,184,500.85	6,281,314.33	6,895,714.59	7,007,615.96	7,553,535.30	8,302,016.91	9,349,315.83	11,085,043.07	12,370,450.88
Minnesota.....	1,716,549.81	1,812,788.97	1,878,914.19	2,995,236.00	3,449,236.03	2,942,300.55	8,274,611.22	4,357,610.48	5,195,257.80	6,827,877.49
Missouri.....	9,227,623.08	9,384,561.62	9,699,092.91	10,364,911.86	12,470,680.53	12,002,221.58	12,470,712.72	13,351,518.58	14,874,518.68	16,550,519.11

¹ State of Mississippi, detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.

² Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma Nov. 16, 1907, which was detached Feb. 6, 1911, from the district of Kansas and constituted a separate collection district.

³ The collections from the two counties of Virginia are included after 1910 in the aggregate for the State of Virginia.

No. 363.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 TO 1916: BY STATES—Continued.

State or Territory, etc.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Montana.....					412,002.48	405,987.61	445,545.87	540,709.04	752,908.66	911,390.65
Idaho.....	616,074.76	644,864.56	675,629.84	813,385.05	92,191.23	82,315.56	88,282.04	98,574.05	208,004.69	314,257.95
Utah.....					812,665.75	267,926.39	828,130.83	476,363.42	576,720.59	914,881.87
Nebraska.....	2,698,063.99	2,124,035.80	2,440,462.29	2,742,756.02	2,773,308.65	2,988,943.18	2,697,049.76	2,861,077.15	2,878,263.06	4,882,808.03
New Hampshire.....					456,598.39	476,349.14	505,881.75	575,269.91	783,234.45	922,461.97
Maine.....	495,591.16	483,144.64	474,530.00	704,668.84	356,255.24	222,788.57	300,032.99	480,583.61	718,084.03	575,430.93
Vermont.....					72,668.42	77,750.60	78,429.93	154,731.99	276,448.50	429,861.97
New Jersey.....	6,876,160.35	6,969,893.42	6,989,437.47	8,634,216.59	9,776,823.33	10,532,235.36	12,403,126.53	13,929,051.13	15,358,014.08	18,444,433.49
New Mexico.....					54,629.00	56,705.80	83,723.68	98,627.99	142,593.08	300,478.72
Arizona.....	106,469.12	105,209.31	96,753.13	128,065.95	123,796.21	104,593.73	156,614.56	167,783.95	203,912.05	211,618.89
New York.....	32,353,647.70	30,359,597.81	28,687,349.37	36,157,326.39	44,475,463.80	43,866,204.28	46,661,858.07	62,116,763.34	76,271,908.24	104,915,449.62
North Carolina.....	4,880,061.18	5,081,091.21	5,150,672.94	5,019,634.02	7,272,118.34	8,963,490.66	10,685,276.47	11,947,270.54	13,651,937.38	19,741,546.25
North Dakota.....					56,888.21	58,872.37	61,279.83	111,357.42	261,610.05	388,411.95
South Dakota.....	170,566.60	172,400.40	175,701.29	217,857.85	162,519.42	138,509.78	187,200.63	174,750.94	359,551.25	577,432.23
Ohio.....	21,834,068.60	19,590,646.84	18,907,081.44	20,932,844.76	21,828,616.06	23,823,944.53	25,169,957.10	25,081,262.61	27,424,294.20	33,711,176.42
Oklahoma.....						148,906.24	177,649.30	361,169.88	729,323.56	1,377,289.06
Oregon.....	378,428.45	650,401.55	563,415.44	743,981.61	975,502.07	893,921.74	822,750.80	956,309.55	1,160,406.09	1,032,571.03
Pennsylvania.....	22,727,998.26	21,250,640.91	20,886,066.67	25,061,970.30	27,606,360.54	26,458,570.07	28,959,582.66	33,422,582.99	37,611,791.32	44,817,794.27
Porto Rico.....							581,356.86	632,550.00	624,793.60	588,171.78
South Carolina.....	256,107.69	214,409.99	101,264.15	167,046.92	4,432.63	135,703.72	192,104.14	320,873.23	453,396.66	78,735.44
Tennessee.....	2,436,040.24	2,402,660.91	2,835,400.26	2,312,355.81	599.18	2,363,520.25	2,394,189.03	2,945,515.52	2,375,418.27	2,881,894.62
Texas.....	790,193.45	773,857.94	806,079.21	1,202,760.82	460.06	1,397,453.85	1,584,440.94	2,025,393.69	2,841,336.60	4,063,276.04
Virginia.....	4,756,283.94	4,561,621.30	4,644,146.88	6,036,170.45	287.63	8,353,560.81	8,059,986.63	8,487,406.10	8,642,338.70	9,461,991.24
Washington.....					1,024.21	1,363,225.76	1,428,013.90	1,865,247.52	2,329,311.84	1,976,891.20
Alaska.....	1,046,233.29	1,064,875.96	1,072,004.76	1,215,130.84	1,035.24	23,246.97	19,994.00	31,867.14	3,427,764.52	3,887,421.81
West Virginia.....	1,396,013.89	1,456,021.05	1,417,070.20	1,593,863.92	1,867.81	1,799,446.62	1,898,998.78	2,064,690.33	1,999,473.72	2,600,127.46
Wisconsin.....	8,525,153.20	8,239,351.45	7,916,486.76	8,688,693.95	454.31	9,400,140.99	9,564,132.13	9,994,297.66	11,390,243.87	12,859,976.57
Philippine Islands.....				429,105.44	471.01	224,584.05	319,100.64	170,778.51	198,302.08	255,997.03
Aggregate receipts.....	269,664,022.35	251,065,950.04	246,212,719.22	289,957,220.16	322,526,299.73	321,615,894.69	344,424,453.85	380,008,893.96	415,681,023.86	512,723,287.77

¹ The collections from two counties in Virginia were included with the District of Columbia prior to 1911; afterward in the aggregate for the State of Virginia.

² Includes \$11,065.06 income tax on Alaska railroads, which is to be paid over to the treasurer of said Territory (38 Stat., 517).

³ Includes \$20,937.10 income tax on Alaska railroads, which is to be paid over to the treasurer of said Territory (38 Stat., 517).

⁴ In addition to this amount, \$36,066.96 in the aggregate was received by internal-revenue collectors from sale of stamps affixed to Philippine products at various ports of entry in the United States and remains unsegregated in the above returns from those several States.

⁵ In addition to this amount, \$125.27 in the aggregate was received by internal-revenue collectors from sale of stamps affixed to Philippine products at various ports of entry in the United States and remains unsegregated in the above returns from those States.

⁶ In addition to this amount, \$174 from stamps sold by the collector of internal revenue for the district of Minnesota and affixed to Philippine products at the port of entry remains unsegregated in the returns from that State.

No. 364.—CORPORATIONS AND INSURANCE COMPANIES SUBJECT TO SPECIAL TAXES: RETURNS RECEIVED, RETURNS SHOWING TAX DUE, AND TOTAL TAX ASSESSED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1915 AND 1916, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE, BY STATES.

(Source: Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.)

State or Territory.	1915			1916			Percent of increase.
	Returns received.	Returns showing tax due.	Total tax assessed. ¹	Returns received.	Returns showing tax due.	Total tax assessed. ¹	
	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	
Alabama	1,912	1,576	170,904.79	4,244	1,790	206,198.67	20.6
Alaska	157	82	6,274.98	203	88	28,532.00	354.6
Arizona	1,026	346	69,500.64	1,286	467	166,232.32	137.7
Arkansas	2,368	1,570	86,895.89	2,353	1,518	110,958.34	27.6
California	19,939	8,816	1,666,009.14	20,849	8,709	2,381,463.70	21.8
Colorado	7,803	2,842	357,295.80	8,177	3,165	632,208.31	76.9
Connecticut	2,667	2,268	644,708.49	6,288	2,887	1,261,821.03	95.6
Delaware	843	448	117,977.27	981	533	1,100,340.66	832.6
District of Columbia	966	564	125,835.92	1,165	605	136,357.39	24.2
Florida	2,693	1,412	107,433.28	3,023	1,419	108,372.36	1.1
Georgia	4,763	3,009	319,793.51	4,246	3,146	434,803.48	35.9
Hawaii	564	379	198,655.07	551	378	841,049.99	71.9
Idaho	968	878	95,803.76	2,429	847	122,080.54	27.4
Illinois	22,060	11,352	3,662,232.83	22,009	12,010	5,069,485.30	37.8
Indiana	7,848	5,018	643,512.09	8,560	5,612	832,403.27	23.8
Iowa	8,142	5,342	440,027.76	9,401	6,233	516,654.65	17.4
Kansas	4,340	3,070	224,625.48	4,355	3,151	358,479.37	180.6
Kentucky	5,215	3,114	378,134.33	5,319	3,054	417,655.55	10.4
Louisiana	3,772	2,614	362,804.05	3,905	2,149	438,508.61	20.8
Maine	2,824	1,829	282,128.56	3,436	1,861	322,342.67	14.2
Maryland	3,928	2,016	389,263.01	3,883	2,034	540,987.07	41.2
Massachusetts	7,017	6,325	1,733,733.70	16,352	7,500	2,358,713.10	61.1
Michigan	9,080	5,224	1,317,446.38	9,733	5,941	2,162,922.21	63.4
Minnesota	8,825	5,424	1,233,436.95	9,321	5,227	1,900,349.80	54.0
Mississippi	1,102	1,015	64,109.73	1,945	1,181	65,837.68	49.4
Missouri	13,669	7,770	1,092,335.01	13,844	7,867	1,629,797.35	49.2
Montana	1,551	1,492	140,109.68	4,448	1,699	235,127.63	89.2
Nebraska	4,684	3,084	225,635.56	5,078	3,289	331,015.14	46.6
Nevada	370	315	50,403.61	1,052	319	54,999.28	9.0
New Hampshire	940	666	77,720.18	1,141	729	106,907.62	36.2
New Jersey	6,835	4,952	1,498,692.82	12,424	5,561	1,686,207.88	19.6
New Mexico	915	508	63,312.33	1,068	444	134,766.10	112.8
New York	37,423	20,469	10,077,315.65	48,644	24,169	15,352,575.47	52.3
North Carolina	4,699	2,997	242,616.91	4,934	3,122	315,522.72	3.0
North Dakota	2,353	1,714	69,828.69	2,674	2,150	101,675.16	45.6
Ohio	16,014	10,155	2,247,386.00	17,002	11,382	3,067,020.57	63.1
Oklahoma	5,839	2,729	260,992.03	7,788	3,068	422,209.09	61.7
Oregon	4,854	2,073	176,708.10	5,461	2,103	194,661.12	10.1
Pennsylvania	17,844	10,548	4,768,618.07	21,571	11,043	6,971,613.70	46.2
Rhode Island	1,149	961	279,808.71	2,634	1,144	466,611.04	67.0
South Carolina	2,075	1,532	88,129.67	5,327	2,606	176,284.13	160.0
South Dakota	2,105	1,498	50,278.69	2,385	1,717	76,043.31	28.2
Tennessee	4,323	2,594	244,785.92	4,784	2,543	324,824.88	32.6
Texas	8,513	5,071	634,204.97	10,606	6,412	949,986.34	49.7
Utah	1,418	1,354	236,465.46	5,066	1,447	430,857.27	82.2
Vermont	813	563	50,048.16	1,123	895	82,456.60	45.5
Virginia	4,979	2,838	437,147.36	6,170	3,054	651,354.66	49.0
Washington	8,347	3,408	316,700.15	9,720	3,445	425,628.85	34.3
West Virginia	4,647	2,486	318,683.28	4,229	2,195	357,702.23	12.2
Wisconsin	10,959	5,915	613,097.16	11,267	6,115	804,693.74	31.2
Wyoming	1,311	611	52,816.21	1,867	706	75,904.22	43.7
Total	299,445	174,205	38,986,952.28	366,443	150,911	58,547,981.71	43.7

¹ The figures given in these columns represent taxes assessed on basis of returns received and not include the 50 per cent and 100 per cent additional tax or special excise taxes assessed during the year.

No. 365.—CORPORATIONS AND INSURANCE COMPANIES SUBJECT TO SPECIAL TAXES: NUMBER OF RETURNS AND OF TAXABLE RETURNS RECEIVED, TAXES ASSESSED UNDER EACH HEAD, AND TOTAL TAXES ASSESSED (ACTS OF AUG. 5, 1909, AND OCT. 3, 1913), YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory.	Returns received.	Taxable returns.	On basis of returns filed.		Account revenue agents' reports.		Interest and penalty.	Account office adjustments.		Total tax assessed.
			Original.	50 per cent additional.	Income.	Excise.		Income.	Excise.	
	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	4,244	1,790	177,838.72	1,609.94	14,875.10	7,682.10	3,842.96	328.76	21.09	206,198.67
Alaska.....	203	88	28,043.85	174.46			313.78			28,357.63
Arizona.....	1,286	467	149,933.02	778.77	9,025.70	3,454.28	1,593.16	2,322.39		165,232.32
Arkansas.....	2,353	1,518	86,914.69	808.37	5,348.16	14,179.98	1,354.46	2,322.98		110,958.64
California.....	20,849	8,709	1,717,633.82	2,000.48	176,199.70	71,093.21	9,467.05	54,451.04	618.40	2,031,463.70
Colorado.....	8,177	3,165	575,361.98	371.10	29,784.21	14,717.20	3,710.80	8,117.97	145.16	632,208.31
Connecticut.....	6,288	2,887	1,048,373.71	1,460.20	80,869.69	116,103.88	2,319.37	12,492.86	492.37	1,261,021.03
Delaware.....	981	533	1,097,866.58	114.70	790.38	638.79	99.89	797.22	13.90	1,100,340.56
District of Columbia.....	1,165	605	145,449.65	101.37	4,997.01	4,403.05	222.95	1,152.92	30.94	156,357.89
Florida.....	3,023	1,419	94,739.12	835.76	2,763.75	6,143.77	1,842.23	2,847.73		108,672.36
Georgia.....	4,246	3,146	378,613.47	8,091.00	15,243.38	23,622.58	2,910.54	4,175.49	1,947.02	434,603.48
Hawaii.....	551	378	321,692.36	8.13	5,588.27	13,357.82	276.48	126.93		341,049.69
Idaho.....	2,429	847	96,738.09	1,569.28	8,057.98	14,438.67	1,236.72	19,058.72	557.10	122,080.54
Illinois.....	22,009	12,010	4,493,044.06	5,179.84	231,731.96	293,459.16	6,454.46	15,267.37	405.88	5,049,485.30
Indiana.....	8,560	5,612	687,055.85	2,901.67	39,872.88	78,924.71	8,064.91			832,493.27
Iowa.....	9,401	6,233	461,798.78	2,709.08	11,810.68	23,093.14	11,951.08	5,269.53	32.36	516,654.65
Kansas.....	4,355	3,151	648,712.20	383.48	660.03	1,790.69	400.02	6,017.54	449.43	658,479.87
Kentucky.....	5,319	3,054	361,537.94	841.47	26,050.66	24,734.30	3,752.38	711.14	27.66	417,655.55
Louisiana.....	3,996	2,140	336,635.08	1,911.38	59,410.57	32,181.63	4,056.59	3,708.46		438,503.61
Maine.....	3,436	1,854	287,535.07	1,145.60	20,870.72	10,031.75	2,433.64	21.26	304.63	322,342.67
Maryland.....	3,883	2,034	492,264.90	631.54	31,969.51	15,262.90	905.22	8,926.12	26.88	549,987.07
Massachusetts.....	16,382	7,500	2,753,173.71	3,835.21	16,468.71	29,856.21	6,875.10	46,740.35	1,743.81	2,858,713.10
Michigan.....	9,733	5,941	1,991,728.31	6,148.31	64,328.88	63,567.14	10,554.81	14,383.56	211.20	2,152,922.21
Minnesota.....	9,321	5,227	1,575,646.58	7,359.15	153,959.34	154,665.97	2,997.75	4,322.59	1,398.42	1,990,349.80
Mississippi.....	1,945	1,181	67,170.58	1,122.07	9,581.69	11,899.93	5,972.98	90.43		95,837.68
Missouri.....	13,844	7,867	1,417,385.86	5,955.89	73,976.21	114,392.65	10,138.84	7,338.36	609.34	1,629,797.85
Montana.....	4,448	1,699	241,676.04	644.38	14,527.18	7,080.77	1,091.59	107.67		265,127.63
Nebraska.....	5,078	3,289	266,109.34	165.92	19,717.32	41,400.23	1,009.23	2,613.04		331,015.14
Nevada.....	1,052	313	53,800.26	122.14			194.70	96.42		54,090.28
New Hampshire.....	1,141	729	95,417.87	251.03	2,652.52	5,157.10	676.92	1,593.93	197.65	105,907.62

New Jersey.....	12,421	5,501	1,555,718.15	8,701.83	39,651.29	69,531.96	8,140.01	3,413.36	42.28	1,685,207.88
New Mexico.....	1,058	444	100,443.51	413.23	29,177.15	2,310.21	1,655.63	766.37		131,766.10
New York.....	48,644	24,169	13,572,039.56	46,201.66	987,540.32	540,066.45	30,836.65	117,014.50	19,840.33	15,352,375.47
North Carolina.....	1,937	3,122	274,752.90	1,628.21	16,465.19	13,067.79	3,448.62	1,040.77	110.24	315,522.72
North Dakota.....	2,674	2,189	94,200.87	1,880.80	1,728.36	2,303.02	1,513.08	49.03		101,675.16
Ohio.....	17,002	11,082	3,356,347.10	4,273.34	123,880.61	161,281.82	6,730.68	13,100.37	1,397.65	3,607,020.5
Oklahoma.....	7,788	3,088	360,826.38	1,064.26	25,070.97	22,577.29	3,988.37	8,681.82		422,209.09
Oregon.....	5,461	2,103	137,521.88	715.83	21,563.14	33,052.24	1,808.03			194,661.12
Pennsylvania.....	21,571	11,643	6,185,312.22	18,612.48	396,499.39	301,536.15	16,588.88	50,967.48	2,097.10	6,971,613.70
Rhode Island.....	2,634	1,144	418,223.25	154.19	7,660.17	28,322.18	499.24	11,602.77	40.24	466,511.04
South Carolina.....	5,827	2,656	146,021.79	1,441.25	12,103.93	13,501.51	3,100.34	115.31		176,284.13
South Dakota.....	2,385	1,717	66,914.76	971.61	2,407.36	4,301.82	1,447.76			76,043.31
Tennessee.....	4,784	2,543	253,796.87	688.17	20,520.87	46,552.45	2,764.44	279.20	222.88	324,824.88
Texas.....	10,606	6,412	798,106.30	6,482.99	61,566.53	74,723.49	3,555.94	5,166.09	385.30	949,986.04
Utah.....	5,066	1,447	371,594.10	339.76	36,332.16	6,212.36	1,004.66	15,074.24		430,857.27
Vermont.....	1,123	695	74,680.56	244.81	2,510.15	4,304.44	716.64			82,450.60
Virginia.....	6,170	3,051	515,076.60	1,930.88	47,497.06	82,645.85	3,908.18	254.94	41.05	651,354.56
Washington.....	9,726	3,445	326,800.28	2,674.45	33,926.75	54,473.86	7,670.18	83.33		355,628.85
West Virginia.....	4,229	2,195	303,073.98	463.44	32,641.88	18,567.54	2,130.15	600.68	215.58	357,702.23
Wisconsin.....	11,267	0,115	713,927.31	782.07	30,769.96	52,440.69	2,133.31	4,055.32	584.58	804,693.74
Wyoming.....	1,367	706	69,299.03	389.94	2,112.00	714.56	947.31	2,441.38		75,904.22
Total.....	366,443	190,911	51,844,423.89	159,240.10	3,062,304.41	2,746,089.24	211,915.12	438,937.98	34,170.97	58,547,081.71

No. 366.—PERSONAL INCOME TAX: NUMBER OF RETURNS, WITH SEX AND MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS REPORTING NET INCOME IN EXCESS OF \$3,000 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DEC. 31, 1916, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory.	\$3,000 to \$4,000.	\$4,000 to \$5,000.	\$5,000 to \$10,000.	\$10,000 to \$15,000.	\$15,000 to \$20,000.	\$20,000 to \$25,000.	\$25,000 to \$30,000.	\$30,000 to \$40,000.	\$40,000 to \$50,000.	\$50,000 to \$75,000.	\$75,000 to \$100,000.	\$100,000 to \$150,000.	\$150,000 to \$200,000.	\$200,000 to \$250,000.	\$250,000 to \$300,000.	\$300,000 to \$400,000.	\$400,000 to \$500,000.	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	\$1,000,000 and over.	Married.	Single.		Married women rendering separate returns.	Total.
																					Men.	Women.		
Alabama.....	437	319	679	183	81	36	21	14	6	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,428	212	121	0	1,761
Alaska.....	33	21	61	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	76	22	2	2	100
Arizona.....	184	163	257	85	40	16	10	8	8	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	612	131	7	19	760
Arkansas.....	412	296	599	120	45	22	8	8	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,258	180	80	14	1,518
California.....	4,465	3,269	6,309	1,756	819	410	244	272	145	166	64	44	15	0	5	5	4	3	1	14,055	2,367	1,582	226	18,004
Colorado.....	839	576	1,052	301	125	65	42	38	35	26	12	9	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2,618	375	136	37	3,129
Connecticut.....	1,317	1,131	2,610	730	390	249	158	180	100	126	37	25	13	14	3	3	2	4	4	5,457	968	728	142	7,153
Delaware.....	202	171	418	127	62	48	22	36	11	30	10	13	8	5	5	7	2	0	4	821	177	87	23	1,185
District of Columbia.....	1,417	1,073	1,641	358	151	104	67	61	37	38	17	22	7	5	1	5	1	1	1	3,788	778	428	50	4,994
Florida.....	450	293	557	157	64	31	26	14	8	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,860	187	71	5	1,618
Georgia.....	633	544	1,135	301	137	63	35	33	14	20	3	8	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2,466	370	146	24	2,982
Hawaii.....	172	135	231	72	45	24	22	20	22	13	12	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	622	105	54	8	781
Idaho.....	145	107	239	52	25	8	7	8	5	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	507	82	16	5	605
Illinois.....	5,660	5,323	10,463	2,762	1,332	792	519	538	339	301	184	138	54	26	15	13	12	16	4	23,215	3,773	1,588	354	28,576
Indiana.....	1,358	1,000	2,052	532	215	106	71	61	41	39	11	19	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	4,640	681	290	37	5,607
Iowa.....	1,789	1,320	2,477	582	211	113	57	81	32	30	8	12	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	5,731	708	274	38	6,713
Kansas.....	865	617	1,155	257	80	38	33	21	7	11	9	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2,690	314	83	6	3,102
Kentucky.....	718	533	1,056	297	104	70	21	43	24	25	11	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2,363	422	173	41	2,900
Louisiana.....	950	675	1,293	350	166	85	48	70	29	37	12	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	2,879	625	226	37	3,780
Maine.....	432	360	765	206	85	54	31	44	23	26	18	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1,622	275	159	31	2,056
Maryland.....	1,437	1,337	2,526	633	346	154	117	118	60	81	24	27	7	3	2	3	1	2	1	5,112	1,125	589	64	6,929
Massachusetts.....	3,170	3,151	7,154	2,138	1,035	748	487	603	336	446	188	191	63	26	14	23	10	13	2	15,111	2,935	1,441	433	19,854
Michigan.....	1,719	1,503	3,013	967	451	267	158	190	96	121	68	53	22	9	1	4	4	7	2	7,111	1,018	438	92	8,685
Minnesota.....	1,511	761	1,798	508	271	183	103	137	81	82	34	4	8	2	5	1	1	1	1	3,111	549	188	73	4,163
Mississippi.....	263	194	390	100	48	26	12	12	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,227	127	50	3	1,068
Missouri.....	2,593	1,924	3,633	997	520	300	173	169	125	104	45	31	16	7	2	3	1	3	1	8,111	1,612	599	66	10,647
Montana.....	263	251	548	156	66	26	14	17	11	10	10	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1,215	215	45	7	1,369
Nebraska.....	1,013	648	1,232	280	120	75	33	41	10	13	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3,111	365	80	16	3,478
Nevada.....	85	33	101	23	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	111	37	8	1	276
New Hampshire.....	261	219	503	130	44	40	22	27	18	19	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1,111	162	89	15	1,295

New Jersey.....	3,473	2,528	5,844	1,538	735	422	261	322	161	151	91	78	35	11	8	15	5	2	7	12,864	1,916	1,307	207	16,087
New Mexico.....	161	103	248	51	25	8	8	13	3	7		1								529	87	12	3	623
New York.....	11,840	11,571	25,663	8,116	4,212	2,743	1,830	2,173	1,310	1,638	745	656	291	160	105	106	57	117	71	55,008	12,424	5,977	1,674	73,409
North Carolina.....	404	384	700	170	80	30	21	15	5	10	5		1							1,528	236	65	10	1,829
North Dakota.....	61	160	452	96	40	15	13	12	3	5	1									720	122	16	2	858
Ohio.....	3,578	2,879	5,983	1,650	785	479	298	314	202	197	85	75	34	17	6	12	2	5	6	13,773	2,091	743	185	16,607
Oklahoma.....	338	300	540	148	56	31	29	26	23	33	13	12	4	3		1	1	3	1	1,311	200	51	19	1,562
Oregon.....	736	491	785	188	83	44	20	31	11	12	7	3	3		2					2,002	269	150	10	2,421
Pennsylvania.....	6,049	5,513	12,143	3,717	1,877	995	692	723	487	537	211	196	77	47	26	28	10	12	10	25,494	4,982	2,874	614	33,350
Rhode Island.....	512	431	1,020	325	140	100	69	77	48	45	28	22	13	7	5	4	3	4	1	2,203	387	264	62	2,854
South Carolina.....	316	229	413	92	34	20	8	9	3	5	2	2	1				1			940	155	40	2	1,135
South Dakota.....	64	140	283	77	25	14	9	6	3											536	73	12	2	621
Tennessee.....	836	636	1,162	324	145	63	38	42	15	22	9	5	2	1	1					2,762	419	175	16	3,356
Texas.....	2,034	1,472	2,905	782	353	184	105	122	67	72	23	16	5	3	1	1	1	1		6,631	1,013	483	43	8,127
Utah.....	188	173	371	96	47	34	13	27	6	16	3	4	2							846	99	35	21	980
Vermont.....	194	147	322	68	28	21	13	21	5	10	6	4		1			1	1	1	682	107	54	18	843
Virginia.....	861	644	1,226	335	163	78	46	46	27	19	9	6			1	1		1		2,759	512	192	17	3,463
Washington.....	1,315	854	1,280	318	138	68	43	47	29	27	5	9		4	1	1				3,519	468	152	22	4,139
West Virginia.....	447	375	711	195	87	41	31	34	11	14	9	6	2	1			2			1,590	285	91	13	1,966
Wisconsin.....	1,900	1,281	2,213	609	261	138	80	79	46	51	18	25	10	3	2		1	2		5,469	840	400	14	6,719
Wyoming.....	149	108	189	55	13	8	7	10	3	2	1						1			462	61	23	1	546
Total.....	69,045	58,940	120,402	34,102	16,475	9,797	8,106	7,005	4,100	4,791	2,056	1,793	724	386	216	264	122	209	120	266,158	47,583	22,916	4,819	336,662

No. 367.- TOTAL LEVIES OF AD VALOREM TAXES: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, 1902, AND 1912.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1860	1870		1880	1890	1902	1912	Tax rate per \$100 of assessed valuation.					
		Currency basis.	Gold basis.					1860	1870	1880	1890	1902	1912
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	851,171	2,982,932	2,386,346	2,061,978	2,968,352	4,899,555	9,071,800	0.20	1.92	1.68	1.15	1.65	1.76
Arizona.....		31,323	25,058	293,036	838,379	1,634,481	4,357,963		2.22	3.16	2.99	4.18	3.11
Arkansas.....	635,393	2,866,890	2,293,512	1,830,090	2,813,791	4,445,867	10,620,743	.35	3.03	2.13	1.61	1.98	2.48
California.....	2,981,122	7,817,115	7,817,115	12,628,005	18,764,850	27,312,092	62,689,536	2.13	2.90	2.16	1.70	2.12	2.15
Colorado.....		362,197	289,758	2,152,008	6,419,271	10,740,770	16,931,343		2.09	2.89	2.91	3.03	4.01
Connecticut.....	1,015,037	6,064,843	4,851,874	5,365,730	6,112,197	8,020,830	16,488,928	.30	1.43	1.64	1.70	1.21	1.58
Delaware.....	1,205,891	418,092	334,474	604,257	922,179	1,316,451	1,701,222	.52	.65	1.01	1.39	1.91	1.91
District of Columbia.....	260,213	1,581,569	1,265,255	1,469,254	2,280,110	3,350,880	5,398,984	.63	2.13	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.50
Florida.....	159,121	496,166	396,933	584,818	1,076,439	2,681,040	8,436,625	.23	1.53	1.89	2.15	2.60	3.08
Georgia.....	797,895	2,627,020	2,101,623	3,013,777	5,711,990	8,204,167	18,414,332	.13	1.16	1.20	1.87	1.76	2.19
Idaho.....		174,711	139,769	186,769	761,561	1,895,395	6,952,314		3.30	2.90	2.96	3.09	4.15
Illinois.....	6,121,766	21,825,008	17,460,006	24,586,018	33,090,429	53,013,305	84,838,860	1.57	4.52	3.13	4.09	5.15	3.62
Indiana.....	3,701,352	10,701,121	8,632,897	11,943,630	15,594,054	27,968,418	45,643,721	.90	1.63	1.64	1.82	1.97	2.40
Indian Territory.....						271,000						1.67	
Iowa.....	2,378,400	9,055,614	7,244,491	11,061,605	15,175,432	22,602,580	36,569,785	1.16	2.99	2.77	2.92	3.95	4.05
Kansas.....	195,857	2,672,992	2,139,194	4,979,650	12,758,148	14,847,136	27,895,223	.87	2.90	3.10	3.67	4.09	1.02
Kentucky.....	2,148,241	5,730,118	4,594,094	5,201,017	7,379,326	10,461,813	17,668,998	.41	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.47	1.71
Louisiana.....	666,070	7,060,722	5,648,578	4,386,646	5,103,675	8,473,370	14,431,677	1.14	2.79	2.74	2.18	2.69	2.63
Maine.....	2,257,213	5,348,645	4,278,916	5,182,135	4,922,858	6,855,776	8,957,106	1.46	2.62	2.20	1.59	1.95	2.16
Maryland.....	2,158,895	6,632,842	5,306,274	5,437,462	8,173,075	10,998,304	16,359,539	.73	1.56	1.09	1.54	1.46	1.32
Massachusetts.....	7,436,573	24,922,900	19,938,320	24,326,877	31,503,066	49,219,496	82,565,585	.96	1.57	1.54	1.46	1.58	1.72
Michigan.....	1,766,694	5,412,957	4,330,366	8,027,949	14,477,767	23,476,734	47,997,705	1.08	1.99	1.07	1.61	1.66	2.07
Minnesota.....	666,007	2,648,372	2,118,097	4,346,300	12,707,428	17,760,518	38,107,842	2.08	3.15	1.68	2.16	2.33	2.58
Mississippi.....	954,806	3,736,432	2,989,146	2,217,138	2,803,337	4,176,566	9,911,344	.19	2.11	2.00	1.08	1.73	2.41
Missouri.....	4,109,653	13,908,498	11,126,798	11,831,491	16,447,206	21,784,609	35,490,627	1.54	2.50	2.11	1.85	1.75	1.91
Montana.....		198,527	158,321	383,947	2,347,370	4,091,544	11,244,719		2.00	2.06	2.08	2.20	3.24
Nebraska.....	91,883	1,027,327	821,862	2,792,480	8,325,506	9,499,415	19,780,947	1.24	1.88	3.08	4.51	5.27	4.27
Nevada.....		820,308	686,247	871,673	735,910	616,947	2,275,375		3.19	2.98	2.90	2.10	2.26
New Hampshire.....	1,261,866	3,255,793	2,604,634	3,179,192	4,063,640	4,166,443	6,978,316	1.02	2.18	1.55	1.54	2.04	1.59
New Jersey.....	1,457,506	7,416,724	5,933,379	8,968,065	14,108,525	20,955,483	49,424,444	.49	1.19	1.28	1.58	2.19	1.98

New Mexico	29,790	61,011	48,811	154,100	1,043,316	1,409,834	3,426,336	0.14	0.34	1.12	2.41	3.65	4.73
New York	13,363,422	48,550,308	38,840,246	56,392,675	75,126,502	132,711,107	221,467,071	1.10	2.47	2.13	1.98	2.22	1.99
North Carolina	1,044,732	2,352,809	1,882,247	1,916,132	2,304,453	3,975,355	9,989,052	.36	1.80	1.23	1.02	1.15	1.34
North Dakota		¹ 13,867	¹ 11,004	² 478,066	2,427,563	4,186,004	11,875,249		2.47	² 2.35	2.75	3.13	4.05
Ohio	9,611,021	23,526,548	18,821,238	25,756,658	33,889,417	47,459,657	76,697,582	1.00	2.01	1.68	1.91	2.38	1.18
Oklahoma						3,106,035	19,705,187					4.27	1.65
Oregon	199,056	580,956	580,956	1,113,942	2,837,013	4,920,174	17,138,593	1.05	1.83	2.12	1.74	3.32	1.89
Pennsylvania	8,729,736	24,531,397	19,625,118	28,779,334	37,337,062	58,269,455	93,374,907	1.21	1.87	1.71	1.40	1.49	1.84
Rhode Island	686,133	2,170,152	1,736,122	2,692,715	3,797,417	6,132,952	8,192,393	.55	.89	1.07	1.18	1.45	1.32
South Carolina	1,280,386	2,767,675	2,214,140	1,539,983	2,745,048	3,736,344	6,599,060	.26	1.50	1.38	1.63	1.91	2.37
South Dakota		⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	3,626,313	4,329,195	10,719,934		⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	2.59	2.31	3.03
Tennessee	1,102,793	3,381,579	2,705,263	2,515,567	5,636,772	7,626,068	14,111,832	.29	1.33	1.10	1.47	1.88	2.26
Texas	533,265	1,129,577	903,661	4,568,716	9,817,369	13,683,526	32,964,987	.20	.75	1.43	1.26	1.34	1.30
Utah	65,006	167,355	133,884	435,238	1,601,504	2,848,322	6,528,959	1.56	1.33	1.76	1.51	2.41	3.26
Vermont	908,080	1,547,128	1,237,703	1,745,111	2,105,395	1,910,538	4,019,832	1.07	1.51	2.01	1.30	1.17	1.81
Virginia	3,672,689	4,613,798	3,691,038	4,693,486	5,230,614	6,895,765	13,821,901	.56	1.26	1.47	1.26	1.37	1.60
Washington	57,311	163,992	163,992	505,417	5,209,714	9,002,727	31,204,820	1.30	1.54	2.12	2.39	3.45	3.10
West Virginia		1,722,158	1,377,726	1,993,475	3,253,900	5,506,743	10,025,841		1.23	1.36	1.74	2.16	.86
Wisconsin	2,330,011	5,385,970	4,310,376	7,588,325	13,191,899	20,503,363	36,847,652	1.25	1.62	1.57	2.29	1.36	1.49
Wyoming		34,471	27,577	230,228	784,333	1,074,337	2,610,357		.62	1.69	2.41	2.48	1.44
Total	94,186,746	280,591,521	226,185,629	313,921,474	471,365,140	724,736,539	1,349,841,038	.78	1.98	1.83	1.85	2.05	1.94

¹ Reports incomplete.

² Dakota Territory.

³ See North Dakota.

No. 368.—ESTIMATED TRUE VALUE OF ALL PROPERTY AND OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF PROPERTY: BY STATES
AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904 AND 1912.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

1904.

State.	Real property and improve- ments. ¹	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment. ¹	Street rail- ways, ship- ping, water- works, etc. ²	All other. ³	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	446,747,512	50,746,958	10,251,443	42,387,488	35,095,727	150,211,000	32,599,511	196,974,622	965,014,261
Arizona.....	156,425,691	16,582,842	1,134,026	3,592,484	2,970,628	68,356,000	5,321,067	51,913,767	306,302,305
Arkansas.....	397,239,116	54,956,832	10,237,570	15,869,560	24,550,073	124,626,000	18,761,175	157,667,646	803,007,072
California.....	2,664,472,025	83,438,037	23,332,016	84,692,799	60,469,970	350,694,000	206,494,307	641,897,952	4,115,491,166
Colorado.....	637,662,744	57,362,874	5,352,441	44,520,856	15,828,519	198,261,000	43,889,900	204,663,773	1,207,542,107
Connecticut.....	850,340,718	17,451,207	5,195,715	98,683,323	20,391,447	105,369,000	67,243,242	249,960,411	1,414,635,068
Delaware.....	134,431,240	6,553,949	2,287,336	12,471,885	3,735,338	17,285,000	13,565,926	59,930,322	230,260,976
District of Columbia.....	830,244,062	1,050,000	142,863	7,668,599	7,216,326	5,578,000	45,656,083	142,827,240	1,040,383,173
Florida.....	223,396,227	15,628,803	2,338,576	10,428,895	11,374,000	80,467,000	16,545,541	71,352,158	431,409,200
Georgia.....	563,155,476	57,293,670	11,153,042	46,756,710	42,509,939	156,563,000	49,070,561	240,903,273	1,167,445,671
Idaho.....	147,771,554	25,944,298	4,781,769	3,313,940	3,800,525	91,877,000	5,837,391	59,545,356	342,371,863
Illinois.....	5,468,492,926	268,731,540	48,593,488	227,543,320	150,074,503	835,057,000	327,591,499	1,520,471,923	8,816,556,191
Indiana.....	1,700,058,958	151,798,200	29,374,682	84,079,065	52,137,773	375,541,000	110,075,067	542,716,094	3,105,781,739
Indian Territory.....	216,761,600	49,026,248	7,878,960	2,276,402	8,827,829	79,405,000	5,879,118	88,966,200	450,021,355
Iowa.....	2,491,273,897	335,681,475	64,498,622	30,413,593	44,450,260	344,847,000	69,812,758	667,538,471	4,048,516,076
Kansas.....	1,135,004,685	228,644,982	31,967,789	21,425,718	30,775,625	356,356,000	40,497,826	408,551,608	2,253,224,243
Kentucky.....	859,247,937	17,682,829	30,967,185	41,872,698	41,872,698	155,772,000	50,718,312	271,295,852	1,527,488,230
Louisiana.....	489,295,161	45,000,956	32,023,258	48,584,306	31,828,795	123,401,000	59,555,888	201,939,647	1,032,229,006
Maine.....	421,690,961	26,203,025	9,242,856	40,223,927	14,053,983	80,146,000	46,063,744	137,998,226	775,622,722
Maryland.....	904,469,735	31,397,196	9,176,116	54,750,980	27,193,340	132,342,000	96,234,840	255,923,955	1,511,488,172
Massachusetts.....	3,243,498,159	35,986,572	9,270,398	239,267,199	71,662,525	250,062,000	270,487,699	836,354,361	4,956,578,913
Michigan.....	2,019,296,490	123,265,031	31,363,928	87,255,370	52,261,341	277,597,000	131,580,197	559,799,760	3,282,419,117
Minnesota.....	1,982,552,389	126,353,319	35,673,607	45,121,997	39,947,501	466,734,000	126,062,305	521,276,068	3,343,722,076
Mississippi.....	279,513,715	68,718,297	11,326,725	19,093,957	28,889,636	107,884,000	17,445,166	157,368,526	688,249,022
Missouri.....	2,233,765,544	204,030,528	32,137,971	92,524,919	82,720,049	309,765,000	180,379,067	644,255,373	3,759,597,451
Montana.....	328,554,427	53,168,425	5,321,317	7,832,513	6,967,216	196,209,000	18,545,084	129,703,251	746,311,213
Nebraska.....	1,056,579,628	188,527,537	27,125,233	24,803,815	21,723,889	263,170,000	32,291,637	365,337,194	2,009,563,633
Nevada.....	122,290,975	14,917,223	971,729	717,016	930,195	43,745,000	2,880,852	34,275,517	220,734,507
New Hampshire.....	272,629,666	16,046,227	5,421,244	26,518,039	8,293,172	79,788,000	19,212,030	88,961,926	516,809,204
New Jersey.....	1,900,273,091	32,319,327	9,796,532	180,212,427	40,863,293	1,333,568,000	204,130,498	534,456,805	3,285,019,973

New Mexico.....	154,644,570	30,294,584	1,272,200	1,638,828	3,926,371	86,400,000	5,895,816	48,196,184	332,262,650
New York.....	9,151,979,081	189,662,032	58,806,500	488,774,713	412,832,426	1,808,222,000	1,151,473,503	2,419,290,137	14,769,042,267
North Carolina.....	399,507,905	48,658,045	10,331,877	42,238,322	35,669,724	113,146,000	18,584,305	173,876,040	842,072,218
North Dakota.....	371,303,432	65,582,944	18,260,984	1,910,251	7,930,310	123,800,000	7,553,034	139,871,954	735,802,909
Ohio.....	3,353,834,608	173,847,240	38,549,941	216,947,620	90,599,335	689,797,000	329,196,716	1,024,197,006	5,946,969,466
Oklahoma.....	358,088,178	72,617,501	13,146,030	3,640,170	9,867,165	78,668,000	7,566,394	92,411,262	636,013,700
Oregon.....	541,457,965	36,011,028	7,461,612	13,653,213	11,625,311	75,061,000	29,314,747	136,566,056	852,034,232
Pennsylvania.....	6,501,055,583	160,190,227	54,175,943	515,945,638	168,383,753	1,420,608,000	570,452,043	1,992,809,119	11,478,623,306
Rhode Island.....	523,417,258	5,604,873	1,333,784	58,140,761	10,216,578	25,719,000	37,854,869	137,060,450	799,349,601
South Carolina.....	252,766,767	31,487,903	7,412,083	48,144,618	24,891,557	76,500,000	18,697,676	126,938,018	565,836,223
South Dakota.....	331,435,856	89,192,677	13,841,321	2,723,430	8,290,763	49,646,000	7,299,617	127,411,275	679,840,939
Tennessee.....	557,504,977	76,205,984	17,413,938	24,108,906	39,275,807	131,166,000	47,307,134	211,241,133	1,101,223,979
Texas.....	1,554,714,941	286,091,300	37,379,975	43,462,409	63,820,940	237,718,000	69,035,770	543,498,668	2,836,322,003
Utah.....	258,595,674	20,435,227	3,598,244	8,470,645	6,331,163	90,325,000	17,732,895	82,279,747	487,768,615
Vermont.....	194,931,444	22,585,624	7,915,414	14,304,651	6,726,289	37,311,000	8,999,352	67,556,315	390,330,089
Virginia.....	674,544,741	53,776,806	10,985,307	33,040,103	35,570,489	211,315,000	40,996,190	224,741,445	1,287,970,180
Washington.....	546,503,248	30,620,408	7,530,973	32,069,494	13,793,355	182,837,000	55,004,366	183,312,648	1,061,671,432
West Virginia.....	364,305,954	36,387,109	5,786,402	25,466,119	19,260,508	201,799,000	24,523,954	162,471,103	840,000,149
Wisconsin.....	1,682,065,672	131,790,769	32,347,828	87,122,618	44,588,626	284,510,000	84,978,252	491,270,474	2,835,678,239
Wyoming.....	131,628,608	35,965,009	1,785,089	986,456	2,160,996	100,307,000	4,619,307	52,119,481	329,572,241
Total.....	62,341,492,134	4,073,791,736	844,989,863	3,297,754,180	1,998,603,303	11,244,752,000	4,840,546,909	18,462,281,792	107,104,211,917
<i>Geographic divisions.⁴</i>									
New England.....	5,506,508,204	123,877,528	38,379,411	477,137,900	131,255,994	578,383,000	449,891,536	1,517,891,719	8,823,325,592
Middle Atlantic.....	17,643,307,755	382,171,597	122,778,775	1,182,932,773	622,079,474	2,652,398,000	1,926,068,046	4,946,556,061	20,478,282,486
East North Central.....	14,313,751,654	849,432,780	180,229,865	702,947,993	389,661,578	2,432,502,000	983,423,625	4,138,455,257	23,990,404,762
West North Central.....	9,681,915,441	1,238,013,462	223,505,527	218,923,723	235,849,097	1,913,911,000	443,806,244	2,874,252,833	16,830,267,327
South Atlantic.....	4,346,882,107	282,103,181	59,613,662	283,966,221	207,421,221	994,035,000	127,672,985	1,438,988,554	7,936,982,961
East South Central.....	2,143,015,201	285,190,586	56,674,985	116,497,636	144,642,868	545,033,000	323,870,123	836,880,135	4,284,973,492
West South Central.....	3,016,095,996	508,292,837	101,285,793	113,841,847	138,894,802	643,818,000	160,798,338	1,034,483,423	5,767,494,036
Mountain.....	1,937,580,538	254,670,282	24,216,914	71,088,736	42,000,632	876,480,000	104,722,292	662,697,106	3,973,365,501
Pacific.....	3,752,433,293	150,069,473	38,324,901	130,417,446	85,888,636	609,192,000	290,813,420	992,076,656	6,019,215,770

¹ Exclusive of railroads, street railways, telegraph and telephone systems, privately owned waterworks, and privately owned electric light and power stations, which in certain States are classed as real property.

² Including telegraph and telephone systems, privately owned electric light and power stations, Pullman and private cars, and canals.

³ Including products of agriculture, manufactures, and mining; imported merchandise; clothing and personal adornments; and furniture, carriages, and kindred property.

⁴ For States included in each division see note 5, p. 35.

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WEALTH.

State.	Real property and improvements.	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.	Street railways, shipping, water-works, etc.	All other.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	933,661,266	38,921,130	17,812,825	95,250,311	38,211,685	352,614,162	65,268,571	537,314,780	2,127,054,930
Arizona.....	183,408,911	43,997,636	1,992,308	12,609,832	4,729,163	130,657,476	37,982,696	86,474,364	501,852,186
Arkansas.....	330,976,538	89,301,395	18,457,126	30,524,633	27,064,086	333,824,378	32,803,222	407,435,459	1,820,521,736
California.....	5,236,822,361	176,731,579	39,529,456	220,314,430	92,447,173	501,279,306	966,098,200	1,231,981,772	8,464,204,277
Colorado.....	1,223,511,598	89,059,540	14,400,570	91,353,941	23,696,056	369,238,739	197,641,592	379,021,541	2,386,923,583
Connecticut.....	1,452,015,297	22,976,457	7,310,318	167,155,250	23,604,965	61,628,686	135,571,374	415,192,312	2,285,454,659
Delaware.....	172,148,377	5,794,481	3,417,202	16,693,931	3,936,059	20,908,048	20,411,455	61,639,060	307,948,613
District of Columbia.....	902,023,831	1,794,926	83,608	13,785,676	8,778,789	19,468,838	64,167,592	163,754,292	1,173,857,112
Florida.....	429,484,293	34,421,547	4,942,566	28,701,073	15,089,625	302,026,041	29,233,001	205,150,081	1,049,138,228
Georgia.....	904,983,602	106,423,447	23,176,865	90,428,831	45,623,056	465,990,385	129,508,626	616,460,004	2,392,000,866
Idaho.....	143,201,061	58,398,555	11,912,252	18,598,415	7,757,979	159,755,166	95,201,419	113,480,310	608,305,157
Illinois.....	10,056,319,512	386,701,265	79,473,427	451,299,068	205,185,274	926,403,787	748,713,023	2,640,354,876	15,484,450,232
Indiana.....	2,957,867,352	227,006,381	43,733,375	178,384,997	57,444,477	480,251,362	286,586,614	963,427,942	5,194,632,500
Iowa.....	5,111,230,343	491,613,546	102,981,406	58,520,370	49,566,432	635,695,172	133,831,854	1,285,015,088	7,868,454,211
Kansas.....	2,705,483,302	284,537,235	52,074,078	49,876,436	36,417,539	578,665,874	87,488,460	820,889,614	4,616,432,538
Kentucky.....	1,139,433,836	136,524,104	21,961,843	41,218,821	41,650,223	247,266,327	91,799,742	547,922,629	2,267,777,525
Louisiana.....	1,028,988,975	64,772,977	17,065,106	83,307,350	32,739,070	390,186,948	93,342,172	449,035,148	2,164,437,746
Maine.....	488,858,919	32,745,172	15,628,096	69,941,215	14,779,215	149,198,850	77,912,060	223,532,500	1,060,594,027
Maryland.....	1,345,483,922	45,903,766	12,509,481	55,042,682	28,722,903	91,591,546	165,625,265	403,079,289	2,177,958,864
Massachusetts.....	4,118,216,738	43,148,947	12,110,383	377,873,043	101,879,063	135,123,384	348,842,372	1,165,797,962	6,302,988,392
Michigan.....	3,067,378,804	184,782,900	5,414,466	199,266,379	63,658,411	584,884,048	268,201,502	1,004,709,451	5,427,022,651
Minnesota.....	3,391,615,408	217,842,281	56,775,152	83,047,030	51,531,037	564,652,082	231,846,178	949,426,249	5,547,327,017
Mississippi.....	476,622,845	89,797,680	18,375,013	35,119,725	30,304,403	284,000,024	28,375,523	382,364,807	1,344,880,020
Missouri.....	3,264,053,859	308,100,681	55,328,257	125,037,985	95,140,304	613,546,460	267,556,780	1,115,247,674	5,842,017,009
Montana.....	450,271,730	91,707,546	11,913,204	6,199,272	11,119,466	275,535,572	106,010,526	196,975,670	1,149,732,986
Nebraska.....	2,316,850,464	265,473,943	48,111,560	35,084,497	30,453,392	384,432,025	79,476,484	635,104,426	3,794,986,781
Nevada.....	186,106,640	29,650,381	1,713,603	3,786,018	2,580,448	148,575,046	24,921,432	64,724,542	457,008,010
New Hampshire.....	335,212,237	16,015,159	6,030,570	38,561,611	8,023,103	76,619,613	31,072,620	187,755,466	646,320,469
New Jersey.....	3,856,914,601	45,847,969	13,865,432	303,596,413	54,897,349	165,778,631	302,215,110	999,916,808	5,743,032,278
New Mexico.....	147,056,680	55,003,870	4,716,462	3,064,788	6,644,604	187,646,905	18,070,248	90,929,479	513,733,026
New York.....	16,910,262,952	263,577,707	89,172,586	813,601,441	632,554,526	553,314,487	1,787,201,570	3,961,419,954	25,011,105,223
North Carolina.....	709,309,022	55,068,318	20,315,423	85,110,831	37,626,636	326,771,879	41,410,575	507,961,296	1,807,673,780
North Dakota.....	1,201,388,140	125,614,381	49,878,002	5,244,543	12,453,723	277,870,040	17,031,547	382,125,985	2,141,626,991

Ohio.....	5,173,708,410	273,611,491	54,181,255	423,068,286	112,275,002	607,038,239	584,792,833	1,679,757,427	8,908,432,943
Oklahoma.....	3,138,755,256	174,190,965	30,401,110	21,965,234	34,258,132	383,688,745	48,415,760	749,410,050	4,581,091,918
Oregon.....	1,163,594,445	74,362,095	14,545,429	38,107,957	25,136,773	179,916,887	146,746,770	302,941,107	1,941,551,463
Pennsylvania.....	9,548,523,707	209,827,632	74,657,818	877,218,512	211,751,286	781,727,113	702,632,543	3,050,961,406	15,457,530,277
Rhode Island.....	600,747,009	6,874,870	1,883,634	93,860,055	13,603,256	12,483,737	33,771,622	187,578,447	970,802,690
South Carolina.....	506,607,276	61,904,088	15,604,670	98,942,660	25,507,035	220,932,828	55,766,258	366,735,938	1,361,400,753
South Dakota.....	639,661,792	145,815,404	38,100,632	6,043,576	12,334,760	253,641,210	26,801,674	272,174,377	1,398,573,425
Tennessee.....	831,914,027	126,175,142	22,504,071	50,649,681	39,068,353	253,394,762	118,787,097	477,855,128	1,020,348,261
Texas.....	3,608,063,739	394,904,283	62,123,171	109,868,326	81,345,736	1,000,081,309	171,954,298	1,431,568,279	6,859,909,141
Utah.....	376,008,261	39,301,735	4,777,304	24,491,145	9,580,423	129,582,931	57,963,901	139,907,680	781,613,390
Vermont.....	255,994,278	30,651,098	10,694,726	19,089,082	6,499,412	66,338,921	20,642,085	117,352,173	527,261,775
Virginia.....	1,176,103,685	85,954,360	19,756,882	66,657,021	37,836,727	296,128,318	103,844,555	503,635,268	2,289,913,756
Washington.....	1,888,850,453	68,242,365	18,797,487	111,048,892	35,799,788	351,546,678	227,341,952	516,733,008	3,218,360,623
West Virginia.....	1,399,189,713	55,993,204	7,405,732	60,271,939	23,690,424	232,878,472	67,305,992	456,935,733	2,303,571,209
Wisconsin.....	2,503,171,879	229,489,411	57,700,403	163,224,642	50,200,719	480,673,161	146,742,838	856,522,115	4,487,725,258
Wyoming.....	90,280,515	54,434,914	4,128,753	3,013,914	3,593,443	193,078,595	26,723,620	68,561,073	353,844,827
Total.....	110,676,333,071	6,238,388,985	1,368,224,543	6,091,451,274	2,618,642,734	16,148,532,502	10,265,207,321	34,334,290,655	118,739,071,090
<i>Geographic divisions.²</i>									
New England.....	7,248,043,478	152,411,703	53,648,227	766,480,266	168,336,104	501,391,191	667,512,193	2,247,248,860	11,805,422,012
Middle Atlantic.....	30,815,701,320	519,253,198	177,725,806	1,994,416,371	899,203,161	1,500,820,231	2,792,249,623	8,012,298,168	46,211,667,778
East North Central.....	23,748,446,047	1,301,591,448	289,229,016	1,415,243,372	488,763,863	3,079,251,197	2,035,016,810	7,144,771,811	39,502,313,584
West North Central.....	18,690,288,308	1,838,967,471	403,249,087	363,465,087	285,898,127	3,313,503,472	843,052,977	5,469,983,413	31,208,417,942
South Atlantic.....	7,536,324,781	485,664,137	107,212,399	545,733,504	226,711,255	1,976,695,855	680,270,319	3,285,350,961	14,849,963,211
East South Central.....	3,381,631,074	439,418,056	80,653,752	222,238,538	149,234,864	1,137,275,275	304,130,933	1,945,457,344	7,660,040,736
West South Central.....	8,066,784,508	722,172,650	128,079,443	250,665,542	175,407,024	2,107,781,380	346,620,452	3,037,449,542	15,434,960,541
Mountain.....	2,799,845,396	460,554,283	55,554,446	163,747,325	69,651,582	1,499,071,080	564,615,334	1,140,074,609	6,753,014,065
Pacific.....	8,289,267,250	318,336,039	72,872,372	369,471,279	153,368,734	1,032,742,871	1,339,186,922	2,051,655,887	13,626,019,363

¹ Includes \$492,351,838, value of ships belonging to the United States Navy, and \$290,000,000, value of privately owned water-supply systems, not distributed by States.

² For States included in each division see note 5, p. 35.

No. 369.—NATIONAL WEALTH: ESTIMATES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS IN 1900,
1904, AND 1912.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Form of wealth.	1900	1904	1912
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Real property taxed.....	46,324,839,234	55,510,217,564	98,362,813,569
Real property exempt.....	6,212,788,980	6,831,244,570	12,313,519,502
Livestock ¹	3,306,473,278	4,073,791,736	6,238,388,985
Farm implements and machinery.....	749,776,970	844,989,863	1,368,224,548
Gold and silver coin and bullion.....	1,677,379,825	1,998,603,303	2,616,612,734
Manufacturing machinery, tools, etc.....	2,541,046,639	3,297,754,180	6,091,451,274
Railroads and their equipments.....	9,035,732,000	11,244,752,000	16,148,532,502
Total.....	69,848,035,876	83,801,383,216	143,130,573,114
Street railways, etc.:			
Street railways.....	1,576,197,160	2,219,966,000	4,596,563,292
Telegraph systems.....	211,650,000	227,400,000	223,252,516
Telephonic systems.....	400,324,000	585,840,000	1,081,433,227
Pullman and private cars.....	98,836,600	123,000,000	123,362,701
Shipping and canals.....	537,849,478	840,480,804	1,491,117,193
Irrigation enterprises.....			360,865,270
Privately owned waterworks.....	267,752,468	275,000,000	290,000,000
Privately owned central electric light and power stations.....	402,618,653	562,851,105	2,098,613,122
Total.....	3,495,228,359	4,840,543,909	10,265,207,321
All other:			
Agricultural products.....	1,455,069,323	1,899,370,652	5,240,019,051
Manufacturing products.....	6,087,151,108	7,400,291,608	14,663,861,480
Imported merchandise.....	424,970,592	495,543,685	826,632,467
Mining products.....	326,851,517	408,066,787	815,552,233
Clothing and personal ornaments.....	2,000,000,000	2,500,000,000	4,265,003,503
Furniture, carriages, etc.....	4,880,000,000	5,750,000,000	8,463,216,222
Total.....	15,174,042,540	18,462,281,792	34,334,290,655
Grand total.....	88,517,306,773	107,104,211,917	187,730,071,050

¹ Including live stock on farms and ranges and in cities and towns.

ARMY, NAVY, CIVIL SERVICE, PENSIONS, ETC.

NO. 370.—REGULAR ARMY, PHILIPPINE SCOUTS, AND MILITIA: ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1913 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the War Department.]

State.	1913		1914		1915		1916	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
REGULAR ARMY....	4,665	81,787	4,701	87,781	4,616	95,765	4,848	97,013
Philippine scouts....	180	5,430	182	5,096	182	5,430	182	5,003
MILITIA.								
Alabama.....	178	2,391	163	2,609	164	2,015	106	2,891
Arizona.....	45	477	45	845	53	742	54	866
Arkansas.....	111	1,248	109	1,402	105	1,547	81	884
California.....	252	3,360	252	3,504	249	3,440	245	3,218
Colorado.....	187	1,809	122	1,933	119	1,637	58	770
Connecticut.....	184	2,457	177	2,511	195	2,772	227	3,476
Delaware.....	41	441	41	465	40	450	35	426
District of Columbia.....	139	1,507	124	1,721	129	1,847	94	1,741
Florida.....	93	1,127	73	1,075	95	1,320	85	1,181
Georgia.....	223	2,675	225	2,490	220	2,714	225	2,859
Hawaii.....	39	426	56	858	61	905	93	2,548
Idaho.....	50	790	58	839	58	946	63	901
Illinois.....	505	5,408	508	5,447	522	5,550	500	6,099
Indiana.....	179	2,297	169	2,109	182	2,077	150	2,411
Iowa.....	213	2,768	217	3,014	211	3,002	213	3,182
Kansas.....	130	1,694	132	1,720	123	1,812	127	1,925
Kentucky.....	170	1,813	164	2,210	168	2,320	170	2,252
Louisiana.....	60	1,082	65	1,009	68	1,044	63	1,119
Maine.....	109	1,339	108	1,404	101	1,288	111	1,428
Maryland.....	173	1,799	187	1,986	156	1,917	168	2,024
Massachusetts.....	452	5,841	424	5,369	426	5,658	418	6,600
Michigan.....	199	2,551	189	2,478	188	2,773	220	3,430
Minnesota.....	218	2,724	220	3,243	227	3,280	210	2,880
Mississippi.....	116	1,327	94	990	78	1,127	71	1,085
Missouri.....	256	3,820	244	3,840	227	3,872	207	3,746
Montana.....	53	557	40	635	45	663	50	734
Nebraska.....	134	1,038	132	1,384	119	1,474	110	1,507
New Hampshire.....	94	1,164	90	1,260	91	1,323	83	1,175
New Jersey.....	330	4,052	304	4,014	296	4,176	301	4,021
New Mexico.....	49	699	57	910	60	851	67	897
New York.....	1,056	14,901	974	15,591	1,002	15,607	1,014	15,300
North Carolina.....	251	2,817	209	2,367	211	2,800	208	2,846
North Dakota.....	52	577	60	679	56	676	55	735
Ohio.....	520	5,611	490	5,687	487	5,399	492	5,616
Oklahoma.....	66	890	77	1,330	69	1,020	70	906
Oregon.....	109	1,358	100	1,401	104	1,622	96	1,595
Pennsylvania.....	768	9,766	745	10,190	762	10,266	701	9,450
Rhode Island.....	166	1,252	96	1,303	90	1,316	90	1,527
South Carolina.....	154	1,756	156	1,794	136	1,589	102	1,424
South Dakota.....	71	608	68	878	67	975	65	857
Tennessee.....	127	1,707	117	1,798	107	1,639	113	1,634
Texas.....	174	2,387	192	2,731	145	2,091	185	2,720
Utah.....	81	323	29	419	32	566	32	516
Vermont.....	72	773	75	817	73	730	76	878
Virginia.....	207	2,492	206	2,606	200	2,703	197	2,808
Washington.....	91	1,147	88	1,312	86	1,234	90	1,358
West Virginia.....	100	1,288	104	1,517	117	1,607	105	1,505
Wisconsin.....	195	2,768	193	2,931	196	3,095	192	3,247
Wyoming.....	48	640	54	760	34	598	35	570
Total.....	9,130	111,672	8,792	119,251	8,705	120,693	8,589	123,605

No. 371.—NAVY AND NAVAL MILITIA: ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1913 TO 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Navy Department.]

State.	1913		1914		1915		1916	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
NAVY.....	3,505	48,068	3,711	52,067	3,780	52,561	4,134	77,956
Marine Corps.....	330	9,757	341	9,888	344	9,968	646	14,081
NAVAL MILITIA.								
California.....	61	634	64	634	64	785	68	832
Connecticut.....	21	202	22	258	19	306	24	313
District of Columbia.....	12	139	13	208	12	211	12	200
Florida.....	16	133	16	73	11	78	26	373
Hawaii.....							7	100
Illinois.....	40	505	45	549	41	582	39	628
Indiana.....	17	292	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Louisiana.....	27	346	26	380	28	285	22	315
Maine.....	6	120	10	176	11	154	17	142
Maryland.....	18	139	18	182	18	184	23	198
Massachusetts.....	42	640	46	608	46	651	60	836
Michigan.....	40	502	43	427	37	392	39	581
Minnesota.....	17	222	17	174	27	377	28	440
Missouri.....	15	211	19	184	18	220	16	234
New Jersey.....	30	395	29	361	30	430	28	470
New York.....	80	1,209	84	1,351	90	1,341	93	1,712
North Carolina.....	42	271	43	332	49	333	19	132
Ohio.....	23	285	18	229	20	258	21	302
.....	23	226	14	228	12	168	15	233
.....	17	208	12	180	15	161	15	151
.....	16	193	14	182	14	189	15	196
.....	18	146	14	103	15	207	21	176
Texas.....							10	136
Washington.....	21	283	17	305	20	310	20	364
Wisconsin.....	13	145	13	114	9	84	(²)	(²)
Total.....	615	7,446	596	7,182	603	7,706	638	9,170

¹ Organized in 1915.² Disbanded.

No. 372.—VESSELS IN THE NAVY: NUMBER FIT FOR SERVICE AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR AUTHORIZED, BY SPECIFIED CLASSES, ON JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Navy Department.]

Type.	Fit for service, including those under repair.		Under con- struction.		Number author- ized.	Total.	
	No.	Displace- ment.	No.	Displace- ment.		No.	Displace- ment.
		Tons.		Tons.			Tons.
Battleships, first-line.....	11	278,050	6	192,000		17	468,050
Battleships, second-line.....	25	340,146				25	340,146
Armored cruisers.....	10	140,080				10	140,080
Cruisers:							
First-class.....	5	48,465				5	48,465
Second-class.....	4	25,065				4	25,065
Third-class.....	16	50,820				16	50,820
Monitors.....	7	24,964				7	24,964
Destroyers.....	63	48,098	11	12,093		74	60,191
Torpedo boats.....	18	3,300				18	3,300
Submarines.....	38	13,560	35	20,311	2	73	33,871
Tenders to torpedo boats.....	8	31,927				8	31,927
Gunboats.....	28	25,937				28	25,937
Transports.....	4	22,235	1	10,000		5	32,235
Supply ships.....	4	25,400	1	8,500		5	33,900
Hospital ship.....	1	5,700				1	5,700
Fuel ships.....	20	239,430	2	29,000		22	268,430
Converted yachts.....	14	8,957				14	8,957
Tugs.....	47	19,431	2	1,150		49	20,581
Special type.....	8	45,904				8	45,904
Unserviceable for war purposes.....	21	46,291				21	46,291
Total.....	353	1,439,780	58	273,054	2	412	1,712,834

¹ Not including displacement of submarines Nos. 60 and 61.

No. 373.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF POSITIONS, BY STATUS, ON JULY 1, 1915, ADDITIONS BY APPOINTMENTS, ETC., AND SUBTRACTIONS BY SEPARATIONS, ETC., DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, AND NUMBER OF POSITIONS ON JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: The Civil Service Commission.]

Department and subdivision of the service.	Classified competitive positions.				Excepted and noncompetitive positions.				Unclassified positions.				Total positions on June 30, 1916.		
	Number July 1, 1915.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations, etc.	Number June 30, 1916.	Number July 1, 1915.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations, etc.	Number June 30, 1916.	Number July 1, 1915.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations, etc.	Number June 30, 1916.	Presidential.	All other.	Total.
IN WASHINGTON, D. C.															
White House.....					34	2		36	3			3		39	39
State Department.....	195	11	11	195	76	6	3	79	1			1	5	278	283
Treasury Department.....	7,559	589	579	7,569	58	3	3	58	602	69	55	616	26	8,243	8,269
War Department.....	2,141	139	136	2,144	28	1	1	28	88	5	6	87	7	2,259	2,266
Navy Department.....	1,164	238	151	1,251	9			9	1	3	2	2	2	1,262	1,264
Post Office Department ¹	1,365	114		1,479	14		1	13	153		69	81	6	1,576	1,582
Interior Department ²	4,601	304	344	4,561	130	40	28	151	261	37	19	279	44	4,991	5,035
St. Elizabeth's Hospital ³	641	482	295	828	3			3						831	831
Miscellaneous.....	133	52	50	135					77	6	9	74		209	209
Department of Justice ⁴	251	36	31	256	294	11	5	300	35	1		36	857	592	1,449
Department of Agriculture.....	3,763	776	650	3,889	358	286	236	408	356	138	124	370	3	4,667	4,670
Departments of Commerce and Labor ⁵	2,180	355	318	2,217	33	16	36	13	730	17	8	739	21	2,969	2,990
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	723	114	75	762	128	11	6	133	22	9	8	23	10	818	928
Civil Service Commission.....	192	90	78	204	1		1		6	3	3	6	5	210	216
Bureau of Efficiency ⁶	17	9		26						1	1		1	26	27
Smithsonian Institution and bureaus.....	455	99	96	458	4	1		5	333	94	106	321		784	784
State, War, and Navy Department Building.....	107	42	33	116	1			1	104	9	13	100		217	217
The Panama Canal.....	127	33	34	126	15	1	1	15	12	1		12		153	153
Government Printing Office.....	3,505	447	304	3,648	5			5	364	29	19	374	1	4,027	4,028
Federal Trade Commission ⁷	122	61	27	156	31	67	21	77					5	233	238
Total ⁸	20,241	3,991	3,212	20,020	1,231	445	342	1,334	3,151	422	413	3,130	993	34,484	35,477

¹ These figures are furnished by the Post Office Department.

² Presidential appointees in the Interior Department are the Secretary, 2 assistants, 19 bureau officers, Indian allotting agent, recorder of deeds, register of wills, 10 members Board of Indian Commissioners, and 9 members Board of Visitors to St. Elizabeth's Hospital.

³ Name changed from Government Hospital by sundry civil act of July 1, 1916.

⁴ Presidential positions: Officers of department, 18; commissioners of deeds, 23; notaries public, 800; trustees Reform School, 16.

⁵ It has not been found practicable to separate the employees of the Department of Commerce from those in the Department of Labor.

⁶ The Bureau of Efficiency was made an independent executive establishment by the urgent deficiency act of Feb. 28, 1916.

⁷ The Federal Trade Commission was created by act of Sept. 26, 1914, but is included in the statistics for the first time.

⁸ Total competitive and total excepted on July 1, 1915, increased by 122 and 31, respectively, over figures in last report by inclusion of Federal Trade Commission.

No. 373.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF POSITIONS, BY STATUS, ON JULY 1, 1915, ADDITIONS BY APPOINTMENTS, ETC., AND SUBTRACTIONS BY SEPARATION, ETC., DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, AND NUMBER OF POSITIONS ON JUNE 30, 1916—Continued.

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Department and subdivision of the service.	Classified competitive positions.				Excepted and noncompetitive positions.				Unclassified positions.				Total positions on June 30, 1916.		
	Number July 1, 1915.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations, etc.	Number June 30, 1916.	Number July 1, 1915.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations, etc.	Number June 30, 1916.	Number July 1, 1915.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations, etc.	Number June 30, 1916.	Presidential.	All other.	Total.
OUTSIDE OF WASHINGTON, D. C.															
Treasury Department:															
Assistant custodian and janitor service and contingent force on public buildings.....	2,352	745	548	2,549	50	2	1	51	2,801	449	423	2,827	.....	5,427	5,427
Mint and assay service.....	663	97	50	710	31	1	2	30	140	.....	.....	140	16	880	880
Subtreasury service.....	399	37	28	408	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	9	410	410
Public Health Service ¹	1,826	123	295	1,654	1,336	1,251	1,218	1,369	129	18	18	129	192	3,452	3,644
Coast Guard ²	49	6	9	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46
Customs service.....	5,871	509	659	5,721	213	79	67	225	539	15	32	522	109	6,408	6,577
Internal-Revenue Service ³	2,686	873	482	3,077	2,046	869	1,133	1,772	6	.....	.....	6	64	4,855	4,919
Miscellaneous.....	176	.....	.....	176	250	.....	.....	250	6	.....	.....	6	.....	432	432
War Department:															
Quartermaster Corps.....	4,865	444	457	4,852	1,179	10	10	1,179	2,688	618	597	2,709	.....	8,740	8,740
Ordnance Department at large.....	3,734	2,695	2,488	3,941	89	.....	.....	89	1,108	1,013	953	1,168	.....	5,198	5,198
Engineer Department at large.....	8,996	5,375	6,053	8,318	749	160	4	905	6,087	.....	.....	6,087	.....	15,310	15,310
Miscellaneous.....	978	289	234	1,033	673	17	17	673	722	28	30	720	.....	2,426	2,426
Navy Department:															
Exclusive of trades and labor positions.....	2,972	914	711	3,175	5	13	3	15	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3,191	3,191
Trades and labor positions ⁴	16,000	13,837	9,837	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000	3,459	2,459	5,000	.....	25,000	25,000
Post Office Department ⁵	520	.....	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	520
Post offices, except fourth-class postmasters ⁶	74,471	2,359	.....	76,830	97,510	.....	53	97,466	1,447	127	.....	1,574	9,175	175,870	185,045
Fourth-class postmasters.....	47,616	.....	820	46,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,796	46,796
Rural carrier service.....	43,721	.....	972	42,749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,749	42,749
Railway Mail Service.....	21,769	.....	780	20,989	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,989	20,989
Department of the Interior: ⁷															
Land service.....	1,073	293	263	1,033	25	2	3	24	14	.....	.....	14	210	1,071	1,281
Pension examining surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,556	.....	35	4,521	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,521	4,521
Indian Service.....	2,436	1,696	1,696	2,436	4,306	1,734	1,560	4,480	813	436	394	855	6	7,771	7,777
Reclamation Service.....	3,166	2,121	1,983	3,304	5	1	.....	6	5	.....	.....	4	.....	3,314	3,314
Miscellaneous.....	529	875	862	522	283	161	91	353	7	33	22	18	7	893	900

CIVIL SERVICE.

Department of Justice ^a	584	206	134	656	1,857	164	114	1,907	5	2	7	176	2,570	2,746
Department of Agriculture	8,237	1,322	1,358	8,201	5,304	3,105	3,363	5,026	780	527	468	839	14,066	14,066
Departments of Commerce and Labor: ^b														
Lighthouse Service	2,999	316	322	2,093	2,416	52	52	2,416	1,195			1,195	6,604	6,604
Immigration Service	1,377	194	205	1,300	215	32	33	214	174	10	11	173	1,753	1,761
Steamboat-Inspection Service	304	39	29	314	6	1	1	6				10	320	330
Miscellaneous	631	537	1,136	52	987	60	39	1,008	1,645	15	17	1,643	2,703	2,703
Interstate Commerce Commission	1,103	529	342	1,200	25	4	4	25					1,315	1,315
Civil Service Commission	37	7	9	35									35	35
Panama Canal Service	890	112	172	860	113	4	34	83					943	943
Total ¹⁰	263,050	36,310	32,451	266,906	124,238	7,712	7,837	124,093	24,313	6,751	5,425	25,639	9,982	416,638
Grand total of table	292,291	40,301	38,066	296,026	125,469	8,187	8,199	125,427	27,464	7,173	5,888	28,769	10,975	462,097
Isthmian Canal Service, unclassified and excepted working force on June 30, 1916 ¹¹														18,230
Grand total														480,327

¹ Presidential appointees in the Public Health Service are Surgeon General, and assistant, 13 senior surgeons, 70 surgeons, 70 assistant surgeons, and 37 passed assistant surgeons

² Positions in the Coast Guard not transferred to military service.

³ Positions of deputy collector transferred from the excepted to the competitive class by expiration of the two-year exception contained in the tariff act of Oct. 3, 1913 (38 Stat. 180), and accordingly transferred from the excepted to the competitive column in this table, 550.

⁴ The total number of trade and labor positions in the navy-yard service is estimated at 25,000, of which about one-fifth are those of unskilled laborers. The number appointed was 17,296, and the figures in the table are based upon these data.

⁵ Post-office inspectors 420; clerks at headquarters, division of post-office inspectors, 100.

⁶ The 9,175 positions in the presidential column are those of first, second, and third class postmasters.

⁷ Presidential appointees in the Interior—field service, 99 registers and 98 receivers of land offices, 13 surveyors general, governors of Alaska and Hawaii, Secretary of Hawaii, 6 miscellaneous in Indian Service, 3 members Alaskan Engineering Commission, and 1 mine inspector for Alaska.

⁸ The number of competitive employees under the Department of Justice in the field is smaller by 176 than printed in the thirty-second report, because 176 deputy marshals excepted by the deficiency act of Oct. 22, 1913, have been deducted, 186 deputy marshals were appointed and 163 were separated from Oct. 22, 1913, to June 30, 1915, making a net gain of 23, which added to the 176 originally excepted increased the number excepted on June 30, 1915, as published in the thirty-second report, by 199.

⁹ It has not been found practicable to separate the employees in the Department of Labor from those in the Department of Commerce.

¹⁰ The total number of competitive positions in the field service on July 1, 1915, is 127 smaller than printed in last year's table. 49 civilians in the Coast Guard were added, and 176 deputy marshals excepted by the deficiency act of Oct. 22, 1913, were deducted, making a net diminution of 127. The total number of excepted positions in the field service is larger by 199 than printed in last year's report, the increase being made up of the said 176 deputy marshals plus 23 appointed from Oct. 22, 1913, to June 30, 1915.

¹¹ Only changes in the force of canal employees subject to examination are included in the body of this table.

No. 374.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, AND APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, 1883 TO 1916.

[Source: The Civil Service Commission.]

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of classified competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
POST OFFICE SERVICE. ¹						
July 1, 1883, to June 30, 1887.....	32,800	16,754	11,556	69.0	6,348	54.9
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	11,767	6,103	3,632	59.5	1,924	53.0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	12,966	10,702	6,015	61.8	2,938	44.4
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	13,097	11,193	6,004	61.7	2,850	41.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	14,909	8,538	5,840	68.4	2,861	48.9
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	17,500	9,162	5,551	60.6	2,113	38.2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	23,058	15,875	8,474	53.3	2,505	29.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	24,000	25,777	14,343	55.7	3,154	19.7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	25,000	19,438	12,802	65.9	3,348	26.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	26,316	14,423	10,374	71.9	3,148	30.3
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	28,000	20,226	10,934	54.1	1,570	14.4
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	31,000	14,591	9,161	61.5	2,768	30.1
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	35,650	10,509	6,552	65.2	2,584	37.7
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	37,000	16,584	11,447	69.0	3,931	34.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	40,000	20,901	12,749	61.0	4,293	33.6
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	40,114	30,605	18,858	61.6	6,328	33.5
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	59,015	46,565	35,220	75.0	16,159	45.8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	71,098	52,771	39,961	75.7	21,022	52.6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	81,596	52,550	41,978	79.9	16,297	38.8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	89,202	48,302	37,918	78.5	17,121	45.1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	95,926	51,025	37,771	74.0	16,456	43.5
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	102,127	52,353	37,850	72.3	12,190	32.2
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	122,711	57,568	45,408	79.0	11,411	25.2
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.....	126,181	37,253	30,170	81.0	11,812	39.2
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911.....	127,228	42,750	34,149	79.9	9,828	27.3
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.....	115,906	40,256	26,133	64.9	8,706	33.3
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913.....	101,846	59,181	39,810	67.3	14,905	37.4
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.....	135,649	103,678	76,257	73.6	19,606	25.7
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915.....	.....	70,731	52,586	74.3	13,582	26.0
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916.....	.....	72,172	55,614	77.1	17,729	31.9
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889.....	5,448	2,236	1,802	80.6	126	6.9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	5,836	4,463	3,129	70.2	1,400	44.7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	6,032	3,706	2,588	69.8	1,062	41.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	6,417	4,597	2,949	64.2	1,199	40.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	6,645	3,555	2,316	65.2	903	42.9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	6,852	4,267	3,120	73.3	718	23.0
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	7,045	4,641	3,107	67.0	643	20.7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	7,408	5,113	3,127	61.2	655	21.0
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	7,573	6,431	4,710	73.2	381	8.1
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	7,999	4,799	3,828	79.8	668	18.2
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	8,388	5,220	4,319	82.7	774	17.9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	8,696	4,488	3,814	85.7	736	19.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	8,975	4,559	3,593	82.4	816	22.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	9,000	3,377	3,258	98.4	1,017	(²)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	10,355	3,441	2,686	78.1	1,784	66.4
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	11,301	6,383	4,115	64.4	1,678	40.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	12,171	6,972	4,218	60.5	1,553	36.9
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	13,450	6,620	4,481	67.7	2,173	48.4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	14,212	6,666	4,685	62.2	2,051	50.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	15,230	9,674	5,909	62.0	1,607	26.8
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	15,967	15,724	11,535	72.1	1,822	12.3
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.....	16,956	52	39	75.0	2,271	(²)
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911.....	17,428	8,972	6,700	75.3	1,582	29.3
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.....	18,297	11,273	8,036	70.9	770	25.4
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913.....	19,620	13,340	9,610	72.4	1,270	13.2
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.....	22,679	27,604	19,665	71.1	2,941	15.0
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915.....	21,709	3	17	51.5	146	.....
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916.....	.....	1	1	100.0	28	.....

¹ Includes clerks and post offices, rural carriers, and fourth-class postmasters.

² On account of the a in the previous year, but few examinations were held; percentage upon the basis of therefore be deceptive.

³ Residents of several States were cons eligible at 60 per cent.

No. 374.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED, ETC.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of classified competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Ap- pointed.	Per cent ap- pointed of those that passed.
OTHER FIELD SERVICES.						
July 16, 1883, to June 30, 1887.....	10,492	7,448	4,597	61.7	998	21.7
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	2,588	2,479	1,500	50.5	340	22.7
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	2,800	2,425	1,379	56.8	331	24.0
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	3,267	3,587	1,797	50.1	375	20.8
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	3,372	1,570	992	62.8	320	32.3
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	4,046	1,782	1,056	59.2	171	15.2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	4,164	2,902	1,554	52.5	428	21.1
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	4,365	3,803	2,302	60.6	446	19.4
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	4,490	3,726	2,059	55.2	393	19.1
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	9,614	6,088	4,116	61.5	664	16.1
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	9,997	11,155	6,427	57.6	279	4.3
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	9,991	8,152	4,965	60.9	648	12.9
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	8,700	7,623	5,344	71.0	737	13.8
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	8,831	6,016	4,727	78.6	570	12.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	8,930	4,151	3,224	77.6	778	24.1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	9,151	8,008	6,917	73.9	836	14.1
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	8,451	7,008	5,650	74.8	910	16.1
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	8,841	8,855	6,063	68.5	892	14.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	9,375	9,942	7,028	70.7	902	11.8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	9,580	10,141	7,991	78.8	985	12.3
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	11,261	6,620	4,477	67.6	1,330	20.7
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	11,465	11,508	8,214	71.4	1,669	23.3
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	12,102	10,926	7,329	67.1	1,468	19.9
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.....	12,311	7,744	6,331	70.1	1,459	27.3
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911.....	55,938	34,550	20,150	58.3	10,004	50.1
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.....	55,841	38,651	22,594	58.5	9,231	40.9
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913.....	73,321	50,369	37,947	75.3	16,844	44.4
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.....	75,767	70,321	44,979	64.0	17,090	38.0
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915.....		72,264	49,846	69.0	20,501	41.1
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916.....		60,032			22,314	
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE. ¹						
July 16, 1883, to Jan. 15, 1887.....	22,784	7,118	4,418	62.1	1,111	25.1
Jan. 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....	6,272	2,023	1,394	68.9	155	11.1
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	8,212	2,699	1,730	64.3	352	20.2
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	8,436	3,697	2,182	59.0	387	17.7
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	8,496	3,751	2,117	56.5	557	26.3
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	9,560	5,251	3,366	64.1	1,152	34.2
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	9,560	3,919	2,604	66.5	478	18.3
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	10,048	2,446	1,664	68.4	365	21.8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	10,604	3,532	2,365	67.0	386	16.2
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	11,776	3,231	1,843	57.4	409	22.8
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	43,706	4,945	3,097	62.6	619	20.0
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	40,316	12,759	8,097	62.6	817	11.0
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	40,316	17,870	12,048	67.5	3,771	20.8
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	40,316	25,912	10,797	79.2	5,492	27.6
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	40,316	19,514	14,947	76.6	4,632	31.2
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	48,300	18,682	13,055	74.7	4,404	31.5
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	40,725	21,573	16,470	71.7	5,118	33.0
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	57,857	52,220	44,427	85.1	21,417	48.2
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	62,853	56,832	49,939	83.5	25,317	50.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	68,065	73,589	57,917	78.7	20,239	34.6
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	71,931	52,214	40,055	78.1	18,771	45.9
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	72,986	65,100	47,587	73.1	23,166	69.7
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	77,816	88,248	68,097	77.8	20,708	35.9
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	84,100	74,266	59,310	79.9	20,652	44.9
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.....	66,880	70,595	52,229	74.0	28,043	53.5
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911.....	27,003	18,752	9,091	48.5	1,832	20.7
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.....	27,349	16,898	7,488	47.1	2,262	30.2
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913.....	27,810	14,015	6,977	49.8	2,135	30.6
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.....	28,368	13,924	6,525	47.6	2,298	34.7
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915.....		24,764	12,183	49.2	2,069	17.0
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916.....		13,567			1,986	

¹ The civil-service rules prior to April, 1903, defined the departmental service to include all classified positions except those in the Post Office, Customhouse, Internal Revenue, and Government Printing Services. The majority

to the number of

due to the inclusions of navy-yard artisans' positions classified service.

No. 374.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED, ETC.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of classified competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
SUMMARY.						
July 16, 1883, to June 30, 1887.....	65,388	33,253	21,965	66.1	8,612	39.2
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	22,577	11,281	6,868	60.9	2,516	38.0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	29,650	19,000	11,978	62.8	3,781	31.6
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	30,626	22,994	13,947	60.7	5,182	37.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	38,873	19,074	12,786	67.0	5,395	42.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	37,623	19,460	12,160	62.5	3,961	32.5
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	43,915	24,838	14,008	56.5	4,291	30.9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	45,821	37,379	22,131	59.2	4,704	19.8
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	54,222	31,030	19,811	63.9	4,793	24.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	87,044	31,179	20,714	66.4	5,086	24.6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	85,886	50,571	29,474	58.3	3,047	10.2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	89,306	45,712	30,000	66.9	7,370	25.7
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	93,144	49,104	30,312	74.0	9,557	20.3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	94,393	46,602	34,965	75.0	9,589	28.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	100,205	48,093	33,521	69.7	10,291	30.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	107,990	60,558	40,569	66.9	13,293	32.8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	135,453	109,829	87,982	80.1	40,270	45.7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	154,393	127,846	100,078	78.3	48,909	48.8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	171,807	143,053	111,741	78.1	38,995	35.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	184,178	117,277	91,845	77.9	35,050	42.7
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	194,332	129,317	93,920	72.6	43,003	46.8
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	206,637	131,703	120,700	74.0	42,153	34.9
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	234,940	158,484	123,449	77.9	40,943	33.2
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.....	222,278	115,644	87,769	75.9	43,535	49.7
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911.....	227,657	105,024	70,159	66.8	28,256	33.2
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.....	217,892	100,078	59,351	59.3	20,909	35.4
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913.....	232,597	141,905	94,350	66.5	35,154	37.3
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.....	292,450	215,587	147,526	68.4	141,935	28.4
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915.....		167,795	114,632	68.3	136,393	31.8
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916.....		154,722			42,057	

¹ 11,635 fourth May 7, 1913, regulations, are regulations, are and 18,238 in 1915, under the Executive order of e incumbents had not been appointed under the

No. 375.—FEDERAL SERVICE: COMPENSATION PAID ON ACCOUNT OF ACCIDENTS OCCURRING DURING YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1913.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Department and service.	1908-9 ¹	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13
Act of May 30, 1908:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Isthmian Canal Commission.....	100,400.00	156,409.29	197,441.32	180,131.30	97,787.24
Treasury.....	4,752.85	3,301.63	7,332.08	5,753.69	20,821.32
War.....	35,347.41	52,696.84	61,771.77	64,909.76	73,665.90
Navy.....	73,317.71	92,087.72	110,383.43	140,828.64	138,460.35
Interior.....	20,000.16	28,138.97	28,327.19	36,920.47	43,363.17
Post Office.....			323.02	278.55	284.35
Agriculture.....				1,773.05	8,944.01
Commerce and Labor.....	1,391.47	135.48	172.09	1,732.91	3,828.27
Government Printing Office.....	1,437.35	4,287.84	4,812.63	2,716.11	5,069.59
Smithsonian Institution.....			105.00	99.17	
Total.....	242,937.05	337,257.77	410,698.53	435,137.03	392,124.80
Act of Feb. 24, 1909:					
Isthmian Canal Commission.....	9,478.56	26,040.77	² 48,996.16	³ 18,470.61	48,970.62
Act of May 4, 1882:					
Life-Saving Service.....	3,159.24	11,980.42	11,981.63	11,882.00	6,219.19
Appropriation acts, Post Office Department:					
Railway Mail Service ⁴ —					
For employees killed....	11,000.00	24,000.00	25,000.00	8,000.00	12,000.00
For substitute service....	61,120.59	75,222.17	65,045.90	71,366.07	90,659.26
Total.....	72,120.59	99,222.17	90,045.90	79,366.07	102,659.26

¹ Eleven months. ² Not including cost of 47 cases not reported. ³ Not including cost of cases handled from Nov. 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912. ⁴ Payments made during years specified.

No. 376.—FEDERAL SERVICE: NUMBER OF ALL ACCIDENTS AND FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED IN SPECIFIED DEPARTMENTS AND BRANCHES OF SERVICE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1913.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Department and service.	Total accidents reported.					Fatal accidents reported.				
	1908-9 ¹	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1908-9 ¹	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13
Isthmian Canal Commission	2,107	3,234	5,594	23,817	5,543	119	85	106	97	15
Treasury:										
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	29	58	86	95	249					
Life-Saving Service	56	57	26	31	10	2	1		3	
Customs Service	44	35	26	48	40	1	1	2	1	
All other	25	30	39	38	38			2		1
Total	154	180	177	212	337	3	2	4	4	1
War:										
Arsenals	204	255	296	313	362	2	1	1	1	3
Engineer Department	336	416	499	546	816	37	40	44	42	44
Quartermaster's Department	58	70	72	123	135	6	8	4	5	6
All other	25	27	27	24	36	1		1		
Total	623	768	894	1,006	1,349	46	49	50	48	53
Navy	1,057	1,503	1,593	1,917	2,087	18	15	19	23	17
Interior:										
Reclamation Service	133	186	219	432	386	14	25	6	15	5
All other	26	27	29	35	90	5	2	3	4	3
Total	159	213	248	467	476	19	27	9	19	8
Commerce and Labor:										
Lighthouse Service	44	42	28	48	57	4	5	3	7	4
All other	19	19	25	31	29	1	1	1		1
Total	63	61	53	79	86	5	6	4	7	5
Post Office:										
City Mail Delivery	132	186	135	206	180	1	3	4	6	3
Rural Mail Delivery	54	42	45	35	35	7	8	2	3	4
Railway Mail Service	390	650	497	570	509	11	29	9	5	8
All other	68	61	47	68	74	2	6		3	
Total	653	948	724	879	798	21	46	15	17	15
Agriculture:										
Government Printing Office	26	25	27	38	123	1	1		2	3
All other	35	54	67	72	74				1	
Total	10	3	4	10	3	1				
Grand total	4,887	6,989	9,381	27,997	10,870	233	231	207	218	117

¹ Eleven months.

² Not including meritorious sick-leave cases reported from Nov. 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.

NO. 377.—FEDERAL SERVICE: NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED FROM EACH SPECIFIED CAUSE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1913.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Cause of injury.	1908-9 ¹		1909-10		1910-11		1911-12		1912-13	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Motors.....	24	0.40	19	0.27	24	0.26	11	0.14	9	0.08
Power transmission apparatus.	48	.98	74	1.06	95	1.01	64	.80	69	.83
Working with machinery:										
Using power.....	362	7.41	407	5.82	458	4.86	435	5.44	522	4.80
Not using power.....	15	.31	30	.43	103	1.10	52	.65	90	.83
Elevators, hoists, cranes, etc..	137	2.80	233	3.33	380	4.05	331	4.14	545	5.01
Steam boilers, piping, explosions, etc.	69	1.41	22	.31	129	1.38	70	.88	52	.48
Explosions of dynamite, powder, etc.	185	3.79	61	.87	75	.80	94	1.18	176	1.62
Inflammable, poisonous, hot, corrosive materials, gases, vapors, etc.	104	2.13	245	3.51	280	2.77	230	2.88	323	3.02
Electric current.....	16	.33	45	.64	50	.53	26	.33	39	.36
Collapse, fall, etc., of materials, etc.	995	20.36	924	13.22	1,352	14.41	1,068	13.36	1,287	11.83
Falls from ladders, stairs, scaffolding, etc., or into excavations, etc.	256	7.25	555	8.08	756	8.06	688	8.60	734	6.75
Falls on even surface.....	177	3.62	331	5.59	315	3.36	354	4.43	439	4.04
Loading and unloading, lifting, carrying, etc.	549	11.23	934	13.36	1,072	17.82	1,571	19.64	2,331	21.43
Vehicles (run over by wagons, carts, etc.).....	91	1.86	151	2.16	174	1.85	91	1.14	232	2.13
Railway operation (run over, etc.).....	606	12.40	929	13.29	950	10.13	794	9.93	816	7.50
Animals (kicks, bites, etc., and riding).....	92	1.88	128	1.83	82	.87	111	1.39	122	1.12
Shipping and water transportation.....	121	2.48	94	1.34	124	1.32	46	.55	74	.68
Flying bodies, splinters, cuts from rough or sharp edges, etc.	53	1.08	665	9.51	1,000	10.66	710	8.88	1,072	9.86
Hand tools and simple instruments.....	464	9.49	440	6.30	689	7.34	595	7.44	956	8.79
Stepping on nails and similar sharp bodies.....	112	2.29	172	2.46	295	3.14	204	2.55	361	3.00
Other causes.....	299	6.12	412	5.80	357	3.81	444	5.55	574	5.28
Cause not reported.....	12	.25	48	.69	43	.46	8	.10	18	.17
Total.....	4,887	100.00	6,989	100.00	9,381	100.00	7,997	100.00	10,876	100.00

¹ Eleven months.

² Not including Isthmian Canal Commission meritorious sick-leave cases for seven months.

No. 378.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON THE ROLLS, FIRST PAYMENTS, AND AMOUNTS OF DISBURSEMENTS FOR PENSIONS, 1873 TO 1916.

[Source: Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Pensions, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of pensioners on the rolls.			First payments.	Pensions, exclusive of first payments.	Total disbursements for pensions.	Cost, maintenance, and expenses.
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.				
				Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1873.....	119,500	118,911	238,411			26,982,063.89	1,003,200.64
1874.....	121,628	114,613	236,241			30,206,778.99	960,794.13
1875.....	122,989	111,832	234,821			29,270,404.76	982,695.35
1876.....	124,239	107,898	232,137			27,936,209.53	1,015,078.81
1877.....	128,723	103,381	232,104	3,284,937.12	24,897,884.60	28,182,821.72	1,034,450.38
1878.....	131,640	92,349	223,988	2,992,352.17	23,793,657.27	26,786,009.44	1,032,500.09
1879.....	138,615	104,140	242,755	5,763,753.60	27,900,870.32	33,664,623.92	837,734.14
1880.....	146,410	105,392	250,802	12,468,191.20	44,221,037.88	56,689,229.08	985,027.28
1881.....	164,110	104,720	268,830	23,628,176.61	26,955,228.74	50,583,405.35	1,072,050.04
1882.....	182,633	103,064	285,697	26,421,669.19	27,891,502.86	54,313,172.05	1,466,236.61
1883.....	206,042	97,616	303,658	29,906,753.94	30,520,819.87	60,427,573.81	2,591,618.29
1884.....	225,470	97,286	322,756	23,413,815.10	34,498,572.37	57,912,387.47	2,886,181.00
1885.....	247,146	97,979	345,125	27,115,912.21	38,056,024.91	65,171,937.12	3,382,576.34
1886.....	270,846	95,487	366,333	22,137,054.16	41,954,088.74	64,091,142.90	3,245,016.61
1887.....	308,298	99,709	408,007	25,166,990.06	48,556,007.02	73,762,997.08	3,763,400.91
1888.....	343,701	108,866	452,567	22,299,605.46	56,050,396.21	78,350,001.67	3,515,057.27
1889.....	373,699	116,026	489,725	21,442,349.13	67,400,371.45	88,842,720.58	3,466,968.40
1890.....	416,651	122,290	537,944	38,721,866.03	67,871,984.36	106,593,850.39	3,526,382.13
1891.....	536,821	139,339	676,160	38,662,274.31	78,660,416.19	117,312,690.50	4,700,636.44
1892.....	703,242	172,826	876,068	45,114,167.63	94,279,979.43	139,394,147.11	4,893,665.80
1893.....	759,706	206,306	966,012	33,756,549.38	123,150,088.56	156,906,637.94	4,867,731.42
1894.....	754,382	215,102	969,514	11,917,359.58	128,069,366.59	139,986,726.17	3,963,976.31
1895.....	761,456	219,068	970,524	11,451,133.01	128,361,161.29	139,812,294.30	4,338,020.21
1896.....	748,514	222,164	970,678	11,289,278.48	126,931,425.98	138,220,704.46	3,997,375.61
1897.....	747,492	228,522	976,014	12,575,601.40	127,374,115.96	139,949,717.35	3,987,738.07
1898.....	758,511	235,203	993,714	15,542,914.03	129,108,965.77	144,651,879.80	4,114,091.46
1899.....	754,101	237,415	991,519	9,247,957.75	129,107,005.20	138,355,062.95	4,147,717.73
1900.....	752,510	241,019	993,529	9,829,526.07	128,633,605.58	138,462,130.65	3,841,706.74
1901.....	748,649	219,086	967,735	9,934,763.64	123,506,720.30	133,431,483.94	3,858,795.44
1902.....	739,443	260,003	999,446	8,077,548.44	123,826,719.55	131,904,267.99	3,831,378.96
1903.....	729,356	267,189	996,545	9,359,905.69	128,399,748.02	137,759,653.71	3,903,216.79
1904.....	720,921	273,841	994,762	10,396,375.33	130,697,196.16	141,093,571.49	3,849,360.25
1905.....	717,761	280,680	998,441	8,910,064.00	132,202,797.39	141,142,861.39	3,721,832.82
1906.....	701,433	284,488	985,921	6,152,182.67	132,348,105.58	139,000,288.25	3,523,029.51
1907.....	679,937	287,434	967,371	6,643,768.39	131,511,644.07	138,155,412.46	3,309,110.44
1908.....	658,071	293,616	951,687	13,394,032.41	139,098,452.86	152,493,085.27	2,800,963.36
1909.....	632,557	313,637	946,191	6,489,416.73	138,289,748.02	144,779,164.75	2,852,583.73
1910.....	602,180	318,903	921,083	4,858,504.27	155,115,551.81	159,974,056.08	2,657,673.86
1911.....	570,050	322,048	892,098	4,842,925.60	152,482,284.75	157,325,160.35	2,517,127.06
1912.....	538,000	322,294	860,294	4,096,502.81	145,898,930.91	152,995,433.72	2,448,857.31
1913.....	503,633	316,567	820,202	18,250,225.26	155,921,435.54	174,171,660.80	2,543,240.39
1914.....	470,331	314,908	785,239	4,856,614.31	167,500,931.06	172,417,546.28	2,065,507.15
1915.....	437,448	310,699	748,147	4,504,187.67	161,014,078.47	165,518,266.14	1,779,860.30
1916.....	403,120	306,452	709,572	4,800,611.03	154,345,478.89	159,155,089.92	1,653,722.33

The amounts that have been paid for pensions to soldiers, sailors, and marines, their widows, minor children, and dependent relatives on account of military and naval service in the several wars and in the regular service since the foundation of the Government to June 30, 1916, are as follows:

War of the Revolution (estimated).....	\$70,000,000.00
War of 1812 (service pension).....	45,991,743.76
Indian wars (service pension).....	13,730,290.13
War with Mexico (service pension).....	50,122,221.22
Civil War.....	4,705,075,023.92
War with Spain and Philippine insurrection.....	53,744,607.55
Regular establishment.....	39,035,310.01
Unclassified.....	16,508,447.41
Total.....	5,054,630,727.00

No. 379.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON ROLLS, BY STATES, INSULAR POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ON JUNE 30, 1916, AND THE AMOUNT PAID FOR PENSIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916.

[Source: Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Pensions, Department of the Interior.]

State or country.	Number.	Amount.	State or country.	Number.	Amount.
Alabama.....	2,797	\$627,646.32	FOREIGN COUNTRIES—		
Alaska.....	69	15,483.28	continued.		
Arizona.....	775	173,910.00	Belgium.....	15	\$3,355.32
Arkansas.....	7,626	1,711,274.23	Bolivia.....	1	360.00
California.....	25,051	5,621,444.73	Brazil.....	4	806.16
Colorado.....	6,980	1,565,544.20	British West Indies.....	25	5,304.28
Connecticut.....	8,362	1,943,752.08	Bulgaria.....	1	144.00
Delaware.....	2,252	508,348.31	Canada.....	2,202	445,916.64
District of Columbia.....	7,781	1,746,056.40	Cape de Verde Islands.....	1	247.90
Florida.....	4,403	888,033.07	Chile.....	12	3,450.11
Georgia.....	2,593	581,539.13	China.....	11	1,032.26
Idaho.....	1,947	430,092.63	Colombia.....	2	312.60
Illinois.....	48,888	10,870,467.02	Comoro Islands.....	1	120.00
Indiana.....	43,264	9,708,441.20	Costa Rica.....	3	828.00
Iowa.....	24,080	5,403,371.00	Cuba.....	46	9,900.34
Kansas.....	28,040	6,202,176.00	Danish West Indies.....	1	144.00
Kentucky.....	18,437	4,148,482.81	.....	43	8,717.71
Louisiana.....	4,550	1,048,400.00	.....	2	348.00
Maine.....	12,348	2,770,891.26	.....	4	984.00
Maryland.....	10,770	2,416,788.75	East Africa.....	1	144.00
Massachusetts.....	26,529	6,328,551.38	Egypt.....	1	144.00
Michigan.....	29,400	6,662,436.12	England.....	412	89,397.07
Minnesota.....	10,909	2,468,175.67	Finland.....	7	1,476.23
Mississippi.....	3,472	770,116.24	France.....	59	13,886.94
Missouri.....	34,175	7,668,870.10	Germany.....	410	82,515.47
Montana.....	2,050	459,794.50	Greece.....	9	1,440.08
Nebraska.....	12,438	2,791,087.22	Guatemala.....	2	594.00
Nevada.....	845	77,418.00	Honduras.....	5	1,320.00
New Hampshire.....	5,980	1,274,592.91	Hongkong.....	3	461.88
New Jersey.....	17,844	4,032,138.74	India.....	10	1,788.22
New Mexico.....	1,642	368,464.68	Ireland.....	364	77,014.94
New York.....	59,094	13,260,693.17	Ile de Pines.....	11	2,045.13
North Carolina.....	3,144	705,013.86	Italy.....	52	15,607.64
North Dakota.....	2,537	569,302.00	Japan.....	37	7,394.87
Ohio.....	67,123	15,062,401.38	Liberia.....	5	1,200.00
Oklahoma.....	9,868	2,214,370.20	Luxemburg.....	2	300.00
Oregon.....	6,752	1,516,148.81	Malta.....	1	144.00
Pennsylvania.....	65,460	14,091,243.64	Mauretius.....	1	144.00
Rhode Island.....	3,881	870,896.53	Mexico.....	46	8,724.43
South Carolina.....	1,467	329,194.81	Morocco.....	1	144.00
South Dakota.....	4,669	1,047,723.64	.....	7	1,344.17
Tennessee.....	14,680	3,294,192.21	.....	5	1,008.19
Texas.....	7,275	1,632,510.00	.....	18	7,731.66
Utah.....	889	199,491.08	Norway.....	2	432.00
Vermont.....	5,663	1,270,777.27	Panama.....	67	14,977.88
Virginia.....	7,541	1,092,200.43	Peru.....	4	804.00
Washington.....	8,621	1,933,604.09	Poland.....	10	1,860.53
West Virginia.....	9,194	2,063,133.67	Portugal.....	1	168.00
Wisconsin.....	17,123	3,812,401.22	Roumania.....	3	708.00
Wyoming.....	728	163,283.12	Russia.....	1	144.00
Total.....	705,064	158,211,294.40	Samoa.....	10	1,897.74
Canal Zone, total.....	1	144.00	.....	1	96.00
INSULAR POSSESSIONS.			Scotland.....	70	15,886.16
Guam.....	2	528.00	Serbia.....	1	204.00
Hawaii.....	65	14,308.45	Seychelles Islands.....	1	144.00
Philippines.....	51	11,345.67	South Africa.....	6	1,032.43
Porto Rico.....	30	6,621.00	Spain.....	7	1,058.61
Total.....	148	32,808.12	St. Helena.....	1	144.00
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			Sweden.....	82	17,275.83
Austria-Hungary.....	1	144.00	Switzerland.....	56	13,321.92
Azores.....	13	2,706.39	Tasmania.....	2	236.00
Barbados.....	90	20,766.42	Tonga Islands.....	1	216.00
.....	35	6,174.18	Turkey in Asia.....	11	1,753.63
.....	5	1,374.00	Turkey in Europe.....	2	264.00
.....	2	372.00	Uruguay.....	2	504.00
.....	.....	.....	Venezuela.....	1	288.00
.....	.....	.....	Wales.....	23	4,872.15
Total.....	4,350	910,848.40	.....	.....	.....

SUMMARY.

	Pensioners.	Payments.
Pensioners residing in States and Territories and payments to them.....	705,064	\$158,211,294.40
Pensioners residing in insular possessions and Canal Zone and payments to them.....	149	32,047.12
Pensioners residing in foreign countries and payments to them.....	4,350	910,848.40
Total.....	709,563	169,155,089.92

No. 380.—MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SEVERAL WARS SINCE AND INCLUDING THE WAR OF THE REVOLUTION: DATES OF WARS AND NUMBERS OF TROOPS ENGAGED.

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Pensions, Department of the Interior.]

War.	Dates.		Troops engaged.				
	From—	To—	Regu- lars.	Militia and Volunteers.	Navy.	Total.	Individuals (esti- mated).
Revolution, war of the.....	Apr. 19, 1775	Apr. 11, 1783	130,711	58,750	15,000	309,791	184,088
Estimated additional.....				108,330		1,458	
Northwestern Indian war with the Miamis, Wyandots, Dela- wares, Potawatomes, Shawnees, Chippewas, and Ottawas.....	Sept. 19, 1790		320	1,133		8,983	5,627
France, war with.....		Aug. 3, 1793	2,543	2,387		5,230	3,216
Tripoli, Africa, war with.....	July 9, 1798	Sept. 30, 1800			4,593	5,593	2,331
Northwestern Indian war, General Harrison.....	June 10, 1800	June 4, 1804			3,390	910	676
Great Britain, war with, 1812.....	Sept. 11, 1814	Oct. 1, 1815	250	660		576,622	286,780
Creek Indian war, Alabama.....	June 18, 1813	Feb. 17, 1815	185,000	471,622	20,000	18,781	9,048
Seminole or Florida and Georgia Indian war.....	July 27, 1813	Aug. 9, 1814	600	13,181		6,911	4,643
Winnebago expedition, Wisconsin, also called La Pever Indian war (no fighting).....	Nov. 20, 1817	Oct. 31, 1818	1,000	6,911		1,416	1,330
Sac and Fox Indian war in Illinois.....	June 1, 1827	Sept. 1, 1827	900	516			
Black Hawk Indian war.....	Apr. 26, 1832	Sept. 21, 1832	1,339	5,126		6,465	5,900
Cherokee disturbance and removal.....	Apr. 1, 1838	Aug. 14, 1842		9,494		0,494	5,547
Seminole or Florida war.....	Dec. 23, 1835	June 1, 1837	11,169	29,953		41,122	22,795
Sabine Indian disturbances, southwestern frontier, La., Ark., and Tex. (no fighting).....	Apr. 1, 1836	June 1, 1837	1,323	3,106		4,429	3,365
Creek Indian disturbance in Alabama.....	May 5, 1836	Sept. 30, 1837	935	12,483		13,418	10,204
New York, Aroostook, and Canada (Patriot war) frontier disturbances.....	Aug. 1, 1838			1,600		1,600	1,050
Florida war with the Seminole Indians.....	Apr. 24, 1835	Dec. 31, 1835	30,954	78,776	7,500	112,230	78,718
Mexico, war with.....	Apr. 24, 1836	May 30, 1838	(1)	1,116		1,416	1,005
Cayuse Indian, Oregon, Oregon volunteers.....	1839	1839	5,950	1,415		6,465	4,248
Texas and New Mexico Indian war.....	1839	1839	1,509	1,061		2,569	1,785
Apache, Navaho, and Utah war.....	Dec. 1, 1850	Apr. 1, 1852	265			265	
California Indian disturbance, Yuma expedition.....	1851	1851	10	530		540	540
Utah Indian disturbance.....	1851	1851					
Oregon and Washington Indian war, Rogue River, Yakima, Kikkitat, Klamath, and Salmon River.....	1851	Dec. 31, 1856	850	0,379		7,229	5,145
Comanche Indian war.....	1854	1854		503		503	425
Seminole or Florida Indian war.....	Dec. 20, 1855	May 8, 1858		2,687		2,687	1,715
Rebellion, war of the (actual hostilities, however, commenced upon the firing on Fort Sumter, Apr. 12, 1861, and ceased by the surrender of the Confederate forces under Gen. Kirby Smith, May 26, 1865).....	Apr. 15, 1861	Aug. 20, 1866	126,587	2,545,751	105,963	2,778,304	2,215,365
Spanish-American war (actual hostilities ceased Aug. 13, 1898).....	Apr. 21, 1898	Apr. 11, 1899	57,329	223,235	213,959	212,523	312,000
Philippine Islands, insurrection in.....	Feb. 4, 1899	July 4, 1902	70,416	50,052	213,570	214,038	139,438
Expedition for the relief of United States legation at Peking, China.....	July 6, 1900	May 27, 1901	5,000	(2)	21,913	26,913	6,713

¹ No Regulars.

² Officers in U. S. Marine Corps included, but not officers in U. S. Navy proper.

³ No Volunteers.

TROOPS ENGAGED IN WARS.

No. 381.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1916.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Progressive.	Prohibition.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Total.
Alabama.....	22,809	99,409		1,034	1,925		131,177
Arizona.....	20,524	33,170		1,153	3,174		58,021
Arkansas.....	47,148	112,148		2,015	6,909		163,310
California.....	462,394	466,200		27,698	43,259		999,551
Colorado.....	102,308	178,816		2,793	10,049		293,966
Connecticut.....	106,514	99,786		1,789	5,179	605	213,874
Delaware.....	26,011	24,758		566	480		51,810
Florida.....	14,611	55,984		4,855	5,353		80,803
Georgia.....	11,225	125,845	20,653		967		153,690
Idaho.....	55,368	70,054		1,127	8,066		134,015
Illinois.....	1,152,549	950,229		26,047	61,394	2,488	2,192,707
Indiana.....	341,005	334,063	3,898	16,368	21,855	1,659	718,848
Iowa.....	280,449	221,699		3,371	10,976		516,495
Kansas.....	277,658	314,588		12,882	24,685		629,813
Kentucky.....	211,454	269,990		3,036	4,734	333	519,947
Louisiana.....	6,466	79,875	6,319		292		92,982
Maine.....	60,506	64,127		597	2,177		136,407
Maryland.....	117,347	138,359		2,903	2,674	756	262,059
Massachusetts.....	268,784	247,885		2,993	11,058	1,097	531,817
Michigan.....	330,097	285,151		8,139	16,120		648,507
Minnesota.....	170,544	179,152	290	7,793	20,117	468	387,864
Mississippi.....	4,253	80,422			1,484		86,159
Missouri.....	330,339	398,025		3,884	14,612	902	786,763
Montana.....	66,750	101,063	298		9,564		177,675
Nebraska.....	117,267	158,827		2,952	7,141		286,177
Nevada.....	12,127	17,776		348	3,065		33,316
New Hampshire.....	43,723	43,779		303	1,318		90,123
New Jersey.....	209,352	211,645		3,187	10,462	890	495,336
New Mexico.....	31,163	33,693		112	1,999		66,967
New York.....	869,115	759,426	10,172	19,031	45,944	2,666	1,706,354
North Carolina.....	120,988	163,353		51	490		289,912
North Dakota.....	53,471	55,206					108,677
Ohio.....	514,733	604,161		8,080	38,092		1,165,086
Oklahoma.....	97,833	148,113	234	1,646	45,190		292,416
Oregon.....	126,813	120,087		4,729	9,711		261,340
Pennsylvania.....	703,734	521,734		28,525	42,637	417	1,297,097
Rhode Island.....	44,858	40,394		470	1,914	180	87,816
South Carolina.....	1,550	61,846			135		63,531
South Dakota.....	64,217	59,191		1,774	3,760		128,942
Tennessee.....	116,223	153,282		147	2,542		272,104
Texas.....	64,999	286,514		1,985	18,903		372,461
Utah.....	54,137	84,025		149	4,460	144	142,015
Vermont.....	40,250	22,708		709	798		64,465
Virginia.....	49,856	102,824		783	1,060	67	153,090
Washington.....	167,244	153,388		6,868	22,800	730	381,030
West Virginia.....	143,124	140,403		175	6,140		289,842
Wisconsin.....	221,323	193,042		7,166	27,846		449,377
Wyoming.....	21,608	28,316		373	1,453		51,840
Total.....	8,538,221	9,129,606	41,894	220,506	585,113	13,403	18,528,743
Plurality.....		591,385					

¹ Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any of the electoral tickets specified in the table.

**No. 382.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS: BY STATES,
1892 TO 1916.¹**

[Source: Reports of State officials on file in the Department of State, Washington, D. C.]

State.	1892	1896	1900	1904	1908	1912	1916
Alabama.....	232,757	194,574	158,942	108,845	103,809	117,879	131,177
Arizona.....						23,722	58,021
Arkansas.....	146,769	148,508	127,444	116,421	152,126	124,029	168,310
California.....	269,543	297,496	302,399	331,545	386,597	673,527	999,561
Colorado.....	93,891	189,819	220,655	243,687	263,877	206,880	203,066
Connecticut.....	104,262	174,402	180,140	191,117	189,999	190,398	213,874
Delaware.....	37,222	31,538	42,001	43,875	48,024	48,698	51,810
Florida.....	35,556	46,456	39,226	39,307	49,360	51,801	80,803
Georgia.....	221,616	163,262	122,736	130,992	132,794	121,420	158,690
Idaho.....	19,609	29,621	57,701	72,578	97,288	105,755	134,615
Illinois.....	873,040	1,089,008	1,180,873	1,076,969	1,154,751	1,146,173	2,102,707
Indiana.....	553,613	637,124	663,340	681,834	721,120	654,474	718,848
Iowa.....	443,159	521,617	530,189	485,902	464,770	492,356	516,495
Kansas.....	324,905	335,787	353,766	323,557	376,946	365,497	629,813
Kentucky.....	340,844	445,956	467,000	435,765	490,687	453,698	519,947
Louisiana.....	115,565	101,046	67,904	53,908	75,146	79,377	92,982
Maine.....	116,009	118,504	105,721	96,037	106,336	129,640	136,407
Maryland.....	213,275	250,877	264,288	224,224	238,531	231,981	262,039
Massachusetts.....	390,672	417,367	414,087	445,145	460,925	488,056	531,817
Michigan.....	405,792	544,858	544,375	525,099	541,749	550,976	645,607
Minnesota.....	267,238	338,540	316,311	292,959	331,304	334,219	387,36
Mississippi.....	52,727	70,472	59,103	53,377	66,904	64,528	86,159
Missouri.....	540,650	558,329	633,656	643,861	716,874	698,562	786,76
Montana.....	44,315	53,217	63,093	64,444	68,822	79,826	177,671
Nebraska.....	200,206	224,174	241,430	225,732	266,790	249,208	266,17
Nevada.....	10,878	10,314	10,196	12,115	24,620	20,115	33,310
New Hampshire.....	89,329	83,567	92,348	90,097	89,592	87,960	89,123
New Jersey.....	336,269	371,047	401,266	432,548	467,198	424,622	495,536
New Mexico.....						51,245	66,967
New York.....	1,318,983	1,424,140	1,548,006	1,617,770	1,638,350	1,587,933	1,706,354
North Carolina.....	281,025	330,990	292,672	208,110	252,310	244,455	289,012
North Dakota.....	36,105	47,379	57,795	70,290	94,582	86,580	108,677
Ohio.....	850,166	1,014,295	1,035,789	1,004,968	1,121,588	1,037,094	1,165,086
Oklahoma.....					255,228	253,801	292,410
Oregon.....	78,491	97,414	84,216	90,154	110,889	137,400	261,346
Pennsylvania.....	1,002,112	1,194,358	1,173,214	1,236,738	1,267,443	1,217,502	1,297,097
Rhode Island.....	53,193	54,781	56,548	68,656	72,317	77,894	87,810
South Carolina.....	70,492	68,938	50,862	55,140	65,398	50,350	63,531
South Dakota.....	70,513	82,850	96,124	101,395	114,775	116,325	128,042
Tennessee.....	264,974	323,796	274,153	242,788	257,515	247,821	272,193
Texas.....	422,175	526,093	423,706	234,008	292,472	301,788	372,461
Utah.....		78,119	93,130	101,626	108,611	112,335	142,915
Vermont.....	55,785	63,831	55,785	51,887	52,654	62,841	64,465
Virginia.....	292,306	294,959	264,470	130,544	137,066	136,976	153,980
Washington.....	87,962	93,683	107,524	145,251	183,879	322,799	381,030
West Virginia.....	171,071	201,768	220,815	240,026	258,151	268,500	289,842
Wisconsin.....	371,222	447,063	442,613	443,014	454,435	399,972	449,377
Wyoming.....	16,706	20,606	24,646	30,713	37,609	42,296	51,840
Total.....	12,043,603	13,813,243	13,904,618	13,623,619	14,887,133	16,031,169	18,528,733
Plurality:							
Republican.....		567,692	861,459	2,544,343	1,269,900		
Democratic.....	363,612					2,160,194	591,385

¹ Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any of the electoral tickets specified in the preceding table.

No. 383.—ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1916.

[Source: Journal of the Senate, Washington, D. C.]

State.	1888			1892				1896 ¹		
	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Total.	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Popu- list.	Total.	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic- Popu- list.	Total.
Alabama.....		10	10		11		11		11	11
Arkansas.....		7	7		8		8		8	8
California.....	8		8	1	8		9	8	1	9
Colorado.....	3		3			4	4		4	4
Connecticut.....		6	6		6		6	6		6
Delaware.....		3	3		3		3	3		3
Florida.....		4	4		4		4		4	4
Georgia.....		12	12		13		13		13	13
Idaho.....						3	3		3	3
Illinois.....	22		22		24		24	24		24
Indiana.....	15		15		15		15	15		15
Iowa.....	13		13	13			13	13		13
Kansas.....	9		9			10	10		10	10
Kentucky.....		13	13		13		13	12	1	13
Louisiana.....		8	8		8		8		8	8
Maine.....	6		6	6			6	6		6
Maryland.....		8	8		8		8	8		8
Massachusetts.....	14		14	15			15	15		15
Michigan.....	13		13	9	5		14	14		14
Minnesota.....	7		7	9			9	9		9
Mississippi.....		9	9		9		9		9	9
Missouri.....		16	16		17		17		17	17
Montana.....				3			3		3	3
Nebraska.....	5		5	8			8		8	8
Nevada.....	3		3			3	3		3	3
New Hampshire.....	4		4	4			4	4		4
New Jersey.....		9	9		10		10	10		10
New York.....	36		36		36		36	36		36
North Carolina.....		11	11		11		11		11	11
North Dakota.....				1	1	1	3	3		3
Ohio.....	23		23	22	1		23	23		23
Oklahoma.....										
Oregon.....	3		3	3		1	4	4		4
Pennsylvania.....	30		30	32			32	32		32
Rhode Island.....	4		4	4			4	4		4
South Carolina.....		9	9		9		9		9	9
South Dakota.....				4			4		4	4
Tennessee.....		12	12		12		12		12	12
Texas.....		13	13		15		15		15	15
Utah.....									3	3
Vermont.....	4		4	4			4	4		4
Virginia.....		12	12		12		12		12	12
Washington.....				4			4		4	4
West Virginia.....		6	6		6		6	6		6
Wisconsin.....	11		11		12		12	12		12
Wyoming.....				3			3		3	3
Total.....	233	168	401	145	277	22	444	271	176	447
Plurality.....	65				182			95		

¹ The electoral vote for Vice President in 1896 was: Republican, 271; Democratic, 149; Populist, 27.

No. 383.—ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1916—Continued.

State.	1900			1904			1908		
	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Total.	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Total.	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Total.
Alabama.....		11	11		11	11		11	11
Arizona.....									
Arkansas.....		8	8		9	9		9	9
California.....	9		9	10		10	10		10
Colorado.....		4	4	5		5		5	5
Connecticut.....	6		6	7		7	7		7
Delaware.....	3		3	3		3	3		3
Florida.....		4	4		5	5		5	5
Georgia.....		13	13		13	13		13	13
Idaho.....		3	3	3		3	3		3
Illinois.....	24		24	27		27	27		27
Indiana.....	15		15	15		15	15		15
Iowa.....	13		13	13		13	13		13
Kansas.....	10		10	10		10	10		10
Kentucky.....		13	13		13	13		13	13
Louisiana.....		8	8		9	9		9	9
Maine.....	6		6	6		6	6		6
Maryland.....	8		8	1	7	8	2	6	8
Massachusetts.....	15		15	16		16	16		16
Michigan.....	14		14	14		14	14		14
Minnesota.....	9		9	11		11	11		11
Mississippi.....		9	9		10	10		10	10
Missouri.....		17	17	18		18	18		18
Montana.....		3	3	3		3	3		3
Nebraska.....	8		8	8		8		8	8
Nevada.....		3	3	3		3		3	3
New Hampshire.....	4		4	4		4	4		4
New Jersey.....	10		10	12		12	12		12
New Mexico.....									
New York.....	36		36	39		39	39		39
North Carolina.....		11	11		12	12		12	12
North Dakota.....	3		3	4		4	4		4
Ohio.....	23		23	23		23	23		23
Oklahoma.....								7	7
Oregon.....	4		4	4		4	4		4
Pennsylvania.....	32		32	34		34	34		34
Rhode Island.....	4		4	4		4	4		4
South Carolina.....		9	9		9	9		9	9
South Dakota.....	4		4	4		4	4		4
Tennessee.....		12	12		12	12		12	12
Texas.....		15	15		18	18		18	18
Utah.....	3		3	3		3	3		3
Vermont.....	4		4	4		4	4		4
Virginia.....		12	12		12	12		12	12
Washington.....	4		4	5		5	5		5
West Virginia.....	6		6	7		7	7		7
Wisconsin.....	12		12	13		13	13		13
Wyoming.....	3		3	3		3	3		3
Total.....	292	155	447	336	140	476	321	162	483
Plurality.....	137			196			159		

No. 383.—ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1916—Continued.

State.	1912				1916		
	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Pro- gres- sive.	Total.	Repub- lican.	Democ- ratic.	Total.
Alabama.....		12		12		12	12
Arizona.....		3		3		3	3
Arkansas.....		9		9		9	9
California.....		2	11	13		13	13
Colorado.....		6		6		6	6
Connecticut.....		7		7	7		7
Delaware.....		3		3	3		3
Florida.....		6		6		6	6
Georgia.....		14		14		14	14
Idaho.....		4		4		4	4
Illinois.....		29		29	29		29
Indiana.....		15		15	15		15
Iowa.....		13		13	13		13
Kansas.....		10		10		10	10
Kentucky.....		13		13		13	13
Louisiana.....		10		10		10	10
Maine.....		6		6	6		6
Maryland.....		8		8		8	8
Massachusetts.....		18		18	18		18
Michigan.....			15	15	15		15
Minnesota.....			12	12	12		12
Mississippi.....		10		10		10	10
Missouri.....		18		18		18	18
Montana.....		4		4		4	4
Nebraska.....		8		8		8	8
Nevada.....		3		3		3	3
New Hampshire.....		4		4		4	4
New Jersey.....		14		14	14		14
New Mexico.....		3		3		3	3
New York.....		45		45	45		45
North Carolina.....		12		12		12	12
North Dakota.....		5		5		5	5
Ohio.....		24		24		24	24
Oklahoma.....		10		10		10	10
Oregon.....		5		5	5		5
Pennsylvania.....			38	38	38		38
Rhode Island.....		5		5	5		5
South Carolina.....		9		9		9	9
South Dakota.....			5	5	5		5
Tennessee.....		12		12		12	12
Texas.....		20		20		20	20
Utah.....	4			4		4	4
Vermont.....	4			4	4		4
Virginia.....		12		12		12	12
Washington.....			7	7		7	7
West Virginia.....		8		8	7	1	8
Wisconsin.....		13		13	13		13
Wyoming.....		3		3		3	3
Total.....	8	435	88	531	254	277	531
Plurality.....		347				23	

No. 384.—APPORTIONMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION:
RATIOS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Ratios under Constitution and censuses.													
	Constitution.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850 ⁽¹⁾	1860 ⁽²⁾	1870 ⁽³⁾	1880	1890	1900	1910
	30,000.	32,000.	33,000.	35,000.	40,000.	47,700.	70,680.	98,423.	127,381.	131,425.	151,911.	173,901.	194,182.	211,877.
	Representation.													
Alabama.....				41	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona.....														10
Arkansas.....						41	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7
California.....									2	3	4	5	6	7
Colorado.....											4	5	6	7
Connecticut.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....							41	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	9	10	11	12
Idaho.....											41	1	1	2
Illinois.....				41	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana.....				41	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa.....							42	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas.....									1	2	7	8	8	8
Kentucky.....		2	6		12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana.....				41	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine.....				47	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts.....	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan.....						41	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13
Minnesota.....								42	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi.....				41	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri.....					1	2	5	7	9	18	14	15	16	16
Montana.....											41	1	1	2
Nebraska.....									41	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada.....									41	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico.....														10
New York.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota.....											41	1	2	3
Ohio.....				41	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	22
Oklahoma.....														22
Oregon.....									41	1	1	1	2	3
Pennsylvania.....	8	13	16	23	26	26	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota.....											42	2	2	3
Tennessee.....		41	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas.....							42	2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah.....												41	1	2
Vermont.....		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington.....											41	2	3	5
West Virginia.....										3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin.....							42	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming.....											41	1	1	1
Total.....	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	253	332	357	391	435

¹ Membership originally fixed at 233, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 202. (17 Stat. L., 192.)

² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862. (12 Stat. L., 353.)

³ Membership increased from 233 to 254 by act of July 30, 1852. (10 Stat. L., 25.)

⁴ Assigned after apportionment.

⁵ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of becoming a State.

⁶ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine, after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820. (3 Stat. L., 559.)

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE

Year.	Area. ¹	Population June 1. ²	Popu- lation per square mile. ³	Wealth. ⁴		Public debt, less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total. ⁵	Per capita.
				Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800	Sq. miles.	5,308,483	6.12			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	892,135	7,239,881	4.29			53,173,217.52	7.34
1820	1,720,122	9,638,453	5.50			91,015,596.15	9.44
1830	1,792,223	12,856,020	7.34			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	1,792,223	17,059,453	9.73			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	1,792,223	23,191,876	7.88	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1860	3,026,789	27,556,000	9.16	16,159,616,000	513.93	35,586,956.50	1.31
1870	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.57			50,004,402.01	1.91
1880	3,026,789	32,064,000	10.78			87,718,600.80	2.74
1890	3,026,789	32,704,000	11.00			506,312,752.17	15.45
1900	3,026,789	33,395,000	11.22			1,111,350,737.41	33.31
1910	3,026,789	34,046,000	11.45			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1920	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.68			2,674,315,856.76	76.98
1930	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.93			2,636,036,163.84	74.32
1940	3,026,789	36,211,000	12.18			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1950	3,026,789	36,973,000	12.43			2,489,853,413.23	67.10
1960	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.69			2,432,771,873.09	64.43
1970	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.96	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,100,956.21	60.46
1980	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.30			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1990	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.65			2,149,780,530.35	52.36
2000	3,026,789	41,077,000	14.01			2,105,462,060.75	50.52
2010	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.30			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
2020	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.78			2,090,041,170.13	47.53
2030	3,026,789	45,137,000	15.18			2,000,925,340.45	45.68
2040	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.59			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
2050	3,026,789	47,598,000	16.00			1,999,392,280.45	42.01
2060	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.43			1,995,414,905.03	40.85
2070	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.86	43,642,000,000	870.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
2080	3,026,789	51,316,000	17.25			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
2090	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.65			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
2100	3,026,789	53,693,000	18.05			1,538,781,825.15	28.66
2110	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.46			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
2120	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.88			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
2130	3,026,789	57,404,000	19.30			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
2140	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.73			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
2150	3,026,789	59,974,000	20.17			1,083,004,894.73	17.72
2160	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.61			975,939,750.22	15.92
2170	3,026,789	62,947,714	21.16	65,037,091,000	1,035.57	890,784,370.53	14.15
2180	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.47			851,912,751.78	13.34
2190	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.88			841,526,403.60	12.63
2200	3,026,789	66,349,000	22.21			838,969,475.75	12.64
2210	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.74			890,313,380.55	13.30
2220	3,026,789	68,934,000	23.18	77,000,000,000	1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
2230	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.62			965,297,253.70	13.60
2240	3,026,789	71,592,000	24.07			986,656,086.14	13.78
2250	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.53			1,027,085,492.14	14.08
2260	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.99			1,155,320,235.19	15.55
2270	3,026,789	75,994,576	25.55	88,517,307,000	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.89	14.58
2280	3,026,789	77,612,569	26.10			1,014,739,119.97	13.46
2290	3,026,789	79,230,563	26.64			909,457,241.04	12.24
2300	3,026,789	80,848,557	27.18			925,011,637.31	11.44
2310	3,026,789	82,466,551	27.73	107,104,212,000	1,318.11	907,231,773.75	11.73
2320	3,026,789	84,084,545	28.27			884,866,772.00	11.77
2330	3,026,789	85,702,533	28.82			904,435,686.79	11.25
2340	3,026,789	87,320,539	29.36			878,596,755.03	10.66
2350	3,026,789	88,938,527	29.90			938,132,403.38	10.55
2360	3,026,789	90,556,521	30.45			1,023,851,530.79	11.31
2370	3,026,789	92,174,515	30.99			1,046,449,185.25	11.35
2380	3,026,789	93,792,509	31.54			1,015,784,338.46	10.83
2390	3,026,789	95,410,503	32.08	187,739,071,090	1,965.00	1,027,574,697.28	10.77
2400	3,026,789	97,028,497	32.63			1,028,564,055.14	10.60
2410	3,026,789	98,646,491	33.17			1,027,257,009.56	10.41
2420	3,026,789	100,264,485	33.71			1,090,148,006.00	10.87
2430	3,026,789	101,882,479	34.26			980,219,621.85	9.71

¹ The figures relate to continental United States.

² For other than census years prior to 1890 the figures are for July 1.

³ The figures are based upon the land area of continental United States and upon population as given in the preceding column.

⁴ True valuation of real and personal property; the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, relate to continental United States, and cover census years.

⁵ 1890 to 1855, outstanding principal of the public debt Jan. 1.

⁶ Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916.

Interest-bearing debt July 1. ⁶	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per capita.*	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Commer- cial value of sil- ver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1.		Year.
						Gold.‡	Silver.‡	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dolls.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	16,000,000	.....	1800
53,173,218	3,193,671	.44	501,435	638,774	15.77	27,000,000	.....	1810
91,016,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000	.....	1820
48,566,406	1,912,575	.15	619,105	2,495,400	15.62	26,344,295	.....	1830
8,573,344	174,698	.01	1,676,483	1,728,703	15.62	70,536,616	.....	1840
63,452,774	3,782,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456	.....	1850
36,586,957	2,314,465	.08	29,387,068	3,501,245	15.38	231,068,024	.....	1865
64,040,838	3,443,687	.11	23,473,654	2,256,390	15.29	228,304,775	.....	1869
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,395,330	3,783,740	15.50	216,000,000	.....	1869
366,304,827	22,048,510	.67	20,876,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000	.....	1869
737,531,034	41,854,148	1.25	22,446,482	809,268	15.37	25,000,000	.....	1869
1,359,930,764	78,853,487	2.32	20,081,415	606,917	15.37	25,000,000	.....	1869
2,221,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,293,108	691,065	15.44	25,000,000	.....	1869
2,332,331,208	140,068,166	4.12	31,433,945	982,406	15.43	25,000,000	.....	1869
2,243,067,388	139,892,451	3.84	29,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000	.....	1869
2,202,088,728	129,459,998	3.48	19,371,888	1,074,343	15.60	25,000,000	.....	1869
2,162,080,522	126,523,988	3.22	17,582,988	1,266,143	15.60	25,000,000	.....	1869
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.06	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.67	25,000,000	.....	1869
1,934,994,750	111,940,381	2.83	21,032,685	3,104,038	15.67	25,000,000	.....	1870
1,814,794,100	103,088,403	2.56	21,812,646	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000	.....	1871
1,710,483,950	98,010,804	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,745	15.93	25,000,000	.....	1872
1,738,930,750	98,790,005	2.31	35,254,680	8,851,717	16.16	25,000,000	.....	1873
1,722,970,300	96,855,091	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.04	25,000,000	.....	1874
1,710,985,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,578,453	24,508,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1875
1,711,888,500	93,160,044	2.01	43,999,504	28,893,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1876
1,704,733,650	94,564,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,618,850	17.42	25,000,000	55,127,572	1877
1,797,643,700	88,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,333,023	1878
1,733,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,308,279	27,411,804	18.05	225,699,779	68,622,345	1879
1,639,597,750	75,018,966	1.46	66,850,890	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,085	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,323	78,783,769	1882
1,338,229,150	51,436,710	.96	29,241,090	20,246,968	18.64	344,553,495	82,125,749	1883
1,220,563,850	47,020,433	.87	23,091,757	28,531,866	18.61	310,624,203	86,351,008	1884
1,400,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	24,962,176	19.41	341,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,466,074,100	45,610,098	.79	28,946,542	32,086,710	20.78	358,210,575	98,842,613	1885
1,021,692,350	41,780,680	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	378,540,651	104,132,686	1885
950,622,500	38,991,985	.65	31,380,803	33,025,608	22.00	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
820,533,990	33,752,365	.53	21,413,931	35,496,083	22.10	376,481,568	105,834,463	1889
725,913,110	29,617,603	.47	20,497,183	30,202,908	19.75	374,258,628	110,311,336	1890
610,620,120	23,616,730	.37	20,222,005	27,618,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,390	1891
585,020,330	23,893,883	.35	34,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
585,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,501,739	26.49	408,535,663	122,390,539	1893
635,041,590	25,394,363	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,780	112,073,619	1894
716,202,060	29,140,762	.42	50,616,358	9,695,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,330,557	1895
817,303,850	34,387,319	.45	47,638,060	23,089,899	30.59	454,905,064	112,321,355	1896
817,305,130	34,387,319	.45	70,028,483	18,487,297	34.20	517,589,688	111,553,090	1897
817,307,470	34,387,319	.45	77,985,757	23,034,038	35.03	557,050,463	122,539,888	1898
1,016,048,750	40,847,873	.54	111,344,220	20,061,520	34.36	679,738,050	130,547,250	1899
1,023,478,860	38,545,130	.44	99,272,943	36,145,321	32.33	610,806,472	142,050,334	1900
957,141,040	29,780,155	.38	101,736,188	30,838,401	34.68	629,790,765	140,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,542,046	.35	47,184,853	30,028,167	39.15	632,394,250	154,008,577	1902
1,014,541,040	25,541,573	.32	43,083,793	19,871,440	38.10	617,260,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.29	233,402,100	15,605,610	38.70	645,817,576	166,512,169	1904
835,158,340	24,176,781	.29	40,638,400	6,332,181	35.57	651,063,599	175,022,043	1905
835,159,140	29,218,064	.27	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,911	.25	131,007,490	13,178,436	31.24	661,607,371	203,487,845	1907
897,503,990	21,101,197	.24	131,638,632	12,391,717	38.64	613,244,810	200,506,822	1908
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	89,776,908	8,087,853	38.72	599,337,698	204,319,608	1909
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	104,723,735	3,740,408	38.22	590,877,993	208,016,245	1910
915,353,190	21,336,673	.23	56,176,823	6,457,302	38.83	589,295,538	210,687,772	1911
933,776,770	22,787,081	.21	17,498,523	7,340,966	33.02	610,734,154	215,873,772	1912
965,700,610	22,835,330	.24	25,433,478	3,184,220	34.19	608,403,799	228,583,263	1913
967,953,310	22,801,498	.23	53,457,817	6,083,823	37.34	611,544,681	230,266,183	1914
969,769,090	22,936,042	.23	23,968,401	4,114,082	39.84	590,133,619	223,913,111	1915
971,562,360	23,084,636	.23	18,525,026	8,880,800	33.21	637,250,272	237,894,783	1916

* Fiscal years.

† Calendar years.

‡ Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1882 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about \$25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years after the head of gold. After

§ Total specie in ci

|| As the result of in the estimate of g and on Sept. 1, 1910.

to 1876. § Estimated.

|| of \$135,000,000 was made on basis of previous years, coin.

Money in circulation July 1—Continued.

Year.	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (green-backs).	National bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency. ¹	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	4.99
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.60
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.96
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.78
1840					106,968,572	186,305,488	10.91
1850					191,366,526	278,761,382	12.02
1860					186,952,228	418,020,247	15.34
1870					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.25
1880					202,006,767	448,405,787	13.08
1890					236,822,079	334,097,744	10.23
1900					257,912,620	595,894,088	17.84
1910					198,290,218	669,641,478	19.67
1861			72,395,665	81,235,270	44,800,000	67,100,000	20.58
1862			312,481,418	146,408,725	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.99
1863			416,115,990	276,116,170	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.29
1864			378,918,742	285,898,020	44,800,000	67,100,000	17.63
1865			327,792,305	295,161,410	44,800,000	67,100,000	17.51
1866			319,437,702	292,870,157	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.17
1867			928,571,665	314,702,094	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.27
1868			914,702,094	343,962,638	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.37
1869			943,068,970	314,132,734	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.29
1870			346,168,680	332,276,164	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.27
1871			348,464,145	340,880,078	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.29
1872			371,421,452	340,265,544	44,800,000	67,100,000	18.13
1873			349,686,835	340,546,535	44,800,000	67,100,000	17.16
1874			331,447,878	316,120,722	44,800,000	67,100,000	16.12
1875			337,899,844	301,289,025	44,800,000	67,100,000	15.58
1876			320,306,895	311,724,361	44,800,000	67,100,000	15.32
1877			301,844,112	321,404,966	44,800,000	67,100,000	16.75
1878			327,895,457	337,415,178	44,800,000	67,100,000	19.41
1879			328,126,924	349,745,298	44,800,000	67,100,000	21.71
1880			325,256,427	352,461,788	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.37
1881			322,242,177	348,598,488	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.93
1882			318,687,214	330,689,939	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.05
1883			301,218,637	309,124,222	44,800,000	67,100,000	23.08
1884			322,812,699	304,976,044	44,800,000	67,100,000	21.78
1885			326,667,219	276,855,203	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.45
1886			308,000,040	245,306,780	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.88
1887			316,439,191	207,220,633	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.52
1888			334,688,977	181,604,937	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.82
1889			348,207,360	162,220,646	44,800,000	67,100,000	23.45
1890			309,559,904	167,221,517	44,800,000	67,100,000	24.60
1891			319,059,426	174,669,736	44,800,000	67,100,000	24.06
1892			266,589,602	200,718,203	44,800,000	67,100,000	24.56
1893			263,648,985	206,953,051	44,800,000	67,100,000	23.21
1894			224,249,568	215,168,122	44,800,000	67,100,000	21.44
1895			216,954,622	226,318,003	44,800,000	67,100,000	22.92
1896			222,990,987	227,805,489	44,800,000	67,100,000	25.19
1897			208,351,842	112,886,704	44,800,000	67,100,000	25.62
1898			311,971,646	300,115,111	44,800,000	67,100,000	25.93
1899			330,045,406	346,110,800	44,800,000	67,100,000	27.98
1900			334,201,722	345,476,616	44,800,000	67,100,000	28.43
1901			334,243,607	399,996,709	44,800,000	67,100,000	29.42
1902			338,750,425	433,027,835	44,800,000	67,100,000	30.77
1903			332,420,897	430,028,949	44,800,000	67,100,000	31.08
1904			335,940,220	548,001,288	44,800,000	67,100,000	32.32
1905			342,270,055	589,242,125	44,800,000	67,100,000	32.22
1906			339,366,322	631,045,020	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.72
1907			340,118,267	655,688,806	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.93
1908			334,787,870	683,659,585	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.30
1909			338,989,122	687,701,288	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.20
1910			337,607,821	705,142,259	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.34
1911			337,215,180	715,764,236	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.63
1912			337,846,647	715,180,037	44,800,000	67,100,000	34.85
1913			332,342,246	755,393,047	44,800,000	67,100,000	35.44
1914			341,719,547	719,400,794	44,800,000	67,100,000	30.29

¹ Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractions; currency 1863 to 1873; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 3, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

² As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of \$9,700,000 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

679

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Num-ber.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
						1860
						1861
						1862
						1863
						1864
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						1907
						1908
						1909
						1910
						1911
						1912
						1913
						1914
						1915
						1916

* Years ended Sept. 30.

† Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

‡ Includes Federal reserve notes, first issue in November, 1914, and Federal Reserve bank notes, first issue in January, 1916.

Year.	Individual deposits in—*					
	National banks.	Savings banks. ¹	State banks.	Loan and trust companies.	Private banks. ²	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....		1,188,576				
1830.....		6,973,304				
1840.....		14,051,820	75,698,867			
1850.....		48,431,180	100,588,695			
1855.....		84,290,076	212,705,662			
1860.....		149,277,604	267,220,662			
1861.....		146,720,822	296,322,408			
1862.....		169,434,540	393,686,226			
1863.....		206,235,202	(b)			
1864.....	110,414,289	286,280,401	(b)			
1865.....	398,857,560	242,619,382	(a)			
1866.....	533,388,174	282,458,794	(b)			
1867.....	539,599,076	337,009,452	(b)			
1868.....	575,842,070	392,781,818	(b)			
1869.....	574,307,383	457,676,050	(b)			
1870.....	642,261,563	549,874,358	(b)			
1871.....	602,110,768	660,745,442	(b)			
1872.....	618,801,619	735,046,800	(b)			
1873.....	641,121,775	802,368,809	113,754,084			
1874.....	622,863,164	864,556,902	143,696,368			
1875.....	686,478,680	924,087,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876.....	641,432,886	941,360,256	157,328,668	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,160,623,791
1877.....	630,267,629	866,218,306	226,654,383	81,215,849	243,840,000	2,037,106,222
1878.....	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	78,180,678	188,880,000	1,901,263,654
1879.....	648,934,141	802,430,298	168,368,229	75,873,219	139,320,000	1,894,176,887
1880.....	838,701,034	819,106,973	208,751,611	90,008,008	182,667,235	2,134,281,601
1881.....	1,081,731,043	891,361,142	267,362,803	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,588,573,871
1882.....	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,506	206,622,100	2,756,743,682
1883.....	1,048,137,703	1,024,856,787	334,996,702	165,878,515	(b)	
1884.....	979,020,850	1,073,294,955	325,365,639	188,745,322	(b)	
1885.....	1,106,876,617	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	198,417,239	(b)	
1886.....	1,146,216,911	1,141,630,578	342,882,707	214,068,415	(b)	
1887.....	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,871	447,995,658	240,180,711	96,580,457	3,805,061,171
1888.....	2,292,842,471	1,364,186,550	410,047,842	267,878,114	94,878,842	8,419,343,819
1889.....	2,442,187,979	1,444,391,825	507,084,451	299,622,899	83,183,718	8,776,410,402
1890.....	1,621,746,060	1,550,028,966	563,364,584	386,456,492	99,721,007	4,061,002,804
1891.....	1,635,038,569	1,654,826,142	666,537,012	365,880,080	94,859,727	4,196,811,530
1892.....	1,753,339,680	1,738,329,618	648,518,809	411,659,986	93,091,148	4,664,984,251
1893.....	1,566,761,280	1,808,800,262	708,865,643	486,244,078	68,532,696	4,627,228,910
1894.....	1,677,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	471,238,617	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895.....	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	732,410,423	546,632,657	81,924,932	4,921,267,817
1896.....	1,668,418,508	1,936,466,468	695,659,924	586,468,166	59,116,878	4,945,124,424
1897.....	1,770,480,563	1,983,413,664	723,640,795	566,922,206	50,273,243	5,034,735,370
1898.....	2,028,367,160	2,028,208,400	912,365,406	662,188,397	62,086,084	5,688,161,456
1899.....	2,522,167,609	2,182,006,424	1,164,020,372	835,469,064	64,874,392	6,768,668,861
1900.....	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,265,735,282	1,028,232,407	90,206,049	7,238,386,450
1901.....	2,941,887,429	2,518,599,580	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	116,621,803	8,460,642,288
1902.....	3,098,875,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,183,287	1,325,887,493	131,663,948	9,104,722,986
1903.....	3,200,998,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,559,398,796	139,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904.....	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,823	2,073,218,049	1,600,322,327	95,791,454	10,000,546,995
1905.....	3,788,068,494	3,093,077,857	2,365,239,680	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906.....	4,058,873,637	3,299,544,061	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,609	12,215,797,066
1907.....	4,322,880,141	3,496,410,087	3,083,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,325	13,089,695,848
1908.....	4,874,551,208	3,479,192,891	2,987,129,598	1,866,964,814	126,073,759	12,784,571,159
1909.....	4,893,576,696	3,713,405,710	2,466,958,666	2,836,880,187	198,268,221	14,108,039,477
1910.....	5,287,210,812	4,070,486,247	2,727,925,986	3,073,122,706	124,644,005	15,268,396,251
1911.....	5,477,991,166	4,212,588,599	2,777,563,836	3,295,865,895	142,877,224	15,906,274,710
1912.....	6,825,461,163	4,451,656,688	2,919,377,898	3,674,578,238	152,494,619	17,024,067,107
1913.....	5,953,461,651	4,728,472,768	3,085,011,583	3,571,361,003	143,457,229	17,476,706,194
1914.....	6,268,692,480	4,986,591,849	3,226,793,217	3,993,807,008	145,848,285	18,517,722,979
1915.....	6,611,261,822	4,997,706,613	3,277,772,830	4,264,506,409	134,410,300	19,225,766,874
1916.....	6,143,048,000	5,088,687,295	4,300,710,294	5,203,322,311	140,765,454	22,862,493,334

* Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year.

¹ From 1896 to 1908, inclusive, includes Illinois State banks having savings departments.

² Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to date includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

³ "Ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post Office Department. The figures cover actual receipts as of Treasury accounts.

⁴ Actual collections on account of duties and tonnage tax.

⁵ No data.

⁶ Individual and other.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

681

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.*	Government receipts.†				Excess of ordi- nary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (-).†	Year.	
	Ordinary.‡		Customs. 4	Internal revenue.			
	Total.	Per capita.					
Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
8,035	10,848,749	2.04	9,080,933	809,397	+	34,778	1800
8,035	9,884,214	1.80	8,583,309	7,431	+	909,461	1810
35,083	24,814,117	1.85	15,005,612	106,261	—	444,865	1820
75,701	19,480,115	1.93	21,922,391	12,161	+	9,702,009	1830
251,354	43,592,899	1.88	13,499,502	1,682	—	4,831,493	1840
431,002	65,350,575	2.40	39,068,686		+	2,644,506	1850
639,870	66,054,600	1.78	55,025,794		—	6,719,312	1855
694,457	41,476,299	1.80	39,532,128		—	7,146,276	1860
787,943	51,919,261	1.58	45,056,393		—	26,173,914	1861
887,006	112,094,946	8.86	69,059,642	37,640,788	—	417,650,981	1862
976,025	248,412,971	7.14	102,316,153	109,741,134	—	606,639,830	1863
980,844	322,031,158	9.26	84,328,261	209,464,215	—	621,556,130	1864
1,037,001	513,949,664	14.65	179,046,652	309,220,613	—	973,068,132	1865
1,188,202	462,846,680	12.78	176,417,811	286,027,637	+	927,208	1866
1,310,144	376,434,454	10.18	164,464,600	266,027,637	+	116,117,554	1867
1,466,694	357,188,256	9.46	180,048,427	181,087,589	+	6,995,320	1868
1,630,846	395,959,834	10.26	194,538,374	184,899,766	+	36,597,558	1869
1,902,047	374,431,105	9.47	206,270,408	184,899,766	+	102,302,829	1870
1,992,925	364,694,280	8.98	216,370,287	180,642,178	+	81,270,711	1871
2,185,882	322,177,674	7.73	188,089,523	113,729,314	+	94,134,634	1872
2,293,401	299,941,091	7.01	168,103,834	109,409,785	—	36,938,518	1873
2,369,864	284,020,771	6.46	157,167,722	110,007,494	—	1,297,709	1874
2,363,630	200,066,585	6.43	148,071,985	116,700,732	+	9,397,379	1875
2,395,314	281,000,642	6.06	180,956,493	118,630,408	+	24,965,600	1876
2,400,785	257,446,776	5.41	130,170,680	110,581,625	+	30,666,167	1877
2,268,707	272,322,137	5.57	137,250,438	113,561,611	+	20,432,500	1878
2,336,582	333,526,501	6.65	186,522,005	124,009,374	+	5,374,253	1879
2,528,749	360,782,293	7.00	198,159,676	185,264,866	+	68,078,864	1880
2,710,364	403,525,250	7.68	220,410,780	146,497,595	—	101,130,654	1881
2,876,438	398,287,582	7.41	214,706,497	144,720,369	—	116,543,811	1882
3,015,161	348,519,870	6.36	195,067,490	121,566,073	—	132,879,444	1883
3,071,496	323,090,706	5.76	181,471,939	112,498,726	—	104,393,626	1884
3,153,950	336,439,727	5.80	192,905,023	116,805,936	—	63,463,771	1885
3,418,013	371,403,278	6.33	217,286,893	118,823,391	—	98,956,589	1886
3,838,291	379,266,075	6.82	219,091,174	124,296,872	—	103,471,098	1887
4,021,523	387,060,069	6.31	225,832,742	130,881,514	—	119,612,116	1888
4,256,893	403,080,983	6.48	229,668,585	142,606,700	—	105,053,443	1889
4,533,217	392,612,447	6.14	219,622,205	145,686,240	—	105,344,496	1890
4,781,805	354,987,784	5.44	177,452,964	168,971,073	—	87,239,763	1891
4,830,599	385,810,620	5.81	208,365,017	161,027,624	—	9,914,464	1892
4,777,687	297,722,019	4.40	131,818,581	147,111,238	—	2,341,071	1893
4,875,519	313,390,075	4.54	152,158,617	143,421,672	—	69,803,261	1894
4,065,404	326,976,200	4.65	160,021,752	146,762,865	—	42,805,223	1895
5,201,182	447,721,705	4.86	176,554,127	146,688,574	—	25,203,246	1896
5,385,746	405,321,335	5.56	149,575,062	170,900,641	—	18,052,464	1897
5,687,818	515,960,620	6.98	206,128,482	278,437,162	—	38,047,248	1898
5,107,083	567,210,552	7.43	233,164,871	295,327,927	—	89,111,560	1899
6,358,723	587,685,338	7.66	238,586,456	307,180,604	—	79,527,060	1900
6,666,672	562,478,233	7.11	254,444,703	271,880,122	—	77,717,984	1901
7,035,228	560,396,675	6.98	284,479,582	280,810,124	—	101,287,376	1902
7,805,443	539,716,914	6.59	261,274,565	232,904,119	—	54,307,652	1903
7,696,229	544,606,769	6.54	261,798,867	234,095,741	—	7,479,093	1904
8,027,192	594,717,942	7.02	300,251,878	249,150,213	—	18,753,395	1905
8,588,811	603,125,660	7.70	332,233,363	269,666,773	—	45,612,617	1906
8,705,845	631,060,723	6.87	286,113,130	251,711,127	—	111,420,581	1907
8,831,863	603,699,490	6.79	300,711,994	246,212,644	—	60,041,667	1908
9,142,908	676,511,715	7.43	333,683,445	289,933,519	—	58,734,955	1909
9,794,647	701,372,375	7.46	314,497,071	322,529,201	—	15,806,324	1910
10,010,304	681,778,465	7.23	311,821,672	321,612,200	—	47,294,377	1911
10,766,936	724,111,280	7.44	318,891,396	344,416,966	—	37,224,502	1912
11,109,499	734,673,167	7.42	292,320,015	380,041,007	—	41,340,524	1913
11,285,755	697,910,827	6.93	209,780,672	415,660,846	—	34,418,677	1914
11,148,392	779,064,552	7.61	213,186,846	512,702,029	—	26,852,340	1915
					+	55,171,553	1916

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year.

† Fiscal years.

‡ The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years, pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

§ Includes corporation tax: 1911, \$33,516,977; 1912, \$28,583,804; 1913, \$35,006,800; 1914, corporation income tax: 1915, emergency revenue \$10,671,077, and individual income tax \$28,253,583; 1916, emergency revenue \$41,046,162; 1916, emergency revenue \$84,278,302, corporation income tax \$39,155,597, and individual income tax \$41,046,162; 1916, emergency revenue \$84,278,302, corporation income tax \$39,155,597, and individual income tax \$41,046,162.

|| Demand and time deposits

Year.	Government disbursements.*						Total number of pensioners.
	Ordinary. ¹		War. ²	Navy. ²	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.	
	Total.	Per capita.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1800.....	10,813, 971	2.04	2,560, 879	3,448, 716	3,402, 601	84, 181	
1810.....	8,474, 753	1.17	2,294, 324	1,654, 244	3,163, 671	83, 744	
1820.....	18,285, 585	1.90	2,680, 802	4,887, 990	5,151, 004	3,208, 376	
1830.....	15,142, 108	1.18	4,767, 129	3,239, 429	1,912, 375	2,603, 297	
1840.....	24,314, 518	1.42	7,095, 287	6,113, 897	174, 398	2,603, 562	
1850.....	40,948, 383	1.77	9,687, 025	7,904, 725	3,782, 393	1,666, 886	
1855.....	58,630, 663	2.15	14,648, 074	13,327, 095	2,314, 465	1,477, 512	
1860.....	63,200, 876	2.01	16,472, 203	11,514, 560	3,144, 121	1,100, 802	
1861.....	66,650, 212	2.14	23,001, 531	12,387, 157	4,034, 157	1,034, 600	8, 686
1862.....	469,570, 242	14.35	389,175, 562	42,640, 353	13,190, 345	852, 170	8, 159
1863.....	718,734, 276	21.54	603,314, 412	63,261, 235	24,729, 701	1,078, 513	14,701
1864.....	864,969, 101	25.40	690,891, 049	86,704, 964	53,685, 422	4,985, 474	51,136
1865.....	1,295,069, 290	37.27	1,030,690, 400	122,617, 434	77,335, 090	15,347, 621	85,986
1866.....	619,022, 356	14.63	288,164, 676	43,285, 602	133,067, 625	15,605, 660	126,722
1867.....	846,729, 325	9.58	95,224, 416	31,094, 011	143,781, 592	29,980, 552	153,183
1868.....	370,339, 134	10.01	123,246, 649	25,775, 503	140,424, 046	28,782, 387	169,643
1869.....	321,190, 699	8.51	78,501, 991	20,000, 758	130,694, 243	28,476, 622	187,968
1870.....	293,657, 005	7.61	57,655, 675	21,780, 280	129,255, 498	28,340, 202	198,686
1871.....	283,160, 394	7.16	35,799, 992	19,431, 027	125,576, 566	34,448, 895	207,495
1872.....	270,559, 096	6.66	35,372, 157	21,249, 810	117,357, 840	28,538, 403	232,209
1873.....	285,279, 325	6.84	46,223, 138	23,526, 257	104,770, 688	29,039, 427	238,411
1874.....	301,238, 800	7.04	42,313, 927	30,932, 587	107,119, 316	29,038, 416	230,241
1875.....	274,623, 398	6.25	41,120, 646	21,497, 626	103,093, 545	29,466, 216	234,321
1876.....	266,101, 085	6.87	38,070, 889	18,963, 810	100,243, 271	28,257, 396	232,187
1877.....	241,834, 475	6.21	37,082, 736	14,969, 956	97,124, 512	27,963, 752	232,104
1878.....	236,964, 327	4.93	32,154, 143	17,365, 301	102,500, 875	27,187, 019	232,998
1879.....	266,947, 884	6.46	40,426, 661	15,125, 127	106,327, 949	35,121, 482	242,766
1880.....	264,817, 637	6.28	38,116, 916	13,556, 965	95,767, 575	36,777, 174	250,802
1881.....	259,651, 639	5.06	40,466, 461	15,686, 072	85,508, 741	30,059, 280	265,880
1882.....	267,981, 440	4.92	43,070, 494	15,032, 046	71,077, 207	31,845, 194	285,697
1883.....	265,408, 138	4.94	43,911, 383	15,288, 437	59,160, 131	36,012, 574	305,658
1884.....	244,126, 244	4.45	39,429, 008	17,292, 601	54,578, 378	35,422, 574	325,756
1885.....	200,226, 935	4.63	42,670, 378	18,021, 080	51,386, 256	35,102, 207	345,120
1886.....	242,483, 189	4.22	34,324, 153	18,907, 888	50,590, 146	35,404, 864	368,783
1887.....	267,932, 180	4.56	35,361, 026	16,141, 127	47,711, 577	35,385, 029	408,007
1888.....	259,653, 959	4.32	38,622, 436	16,926, 433	44,716, 007	37,624, 779	452,557
1889.....	281,996, 616	4.60	44,436, 271	21,378, 809	41,001, 484	40,986, 856	587,944
1890.....	297,736, 487	4.75	44,382, 838	22,006, 206	36,099, 284	42,415, 951	676,130
1891.....	355,372, 085	5.56	45,720, 065	26,113, 890	37,547, 135	43,588, 083	766,068
1892.....	465,023, 331	3.29	46,896, 456	29,174, 139	28,378, 116	43,588, 083	966,012
1893.....	383,477, 954	5.77	49,647, 773	30,130, 094	27,264, 392	43,177, 235	968,744
1894.....	367,526, 285	6.43	54,567, 930	31,701, 234	27,841, 406	44,395, 220	970,524
1895.....	356,195, 298	6.13	51,804, 379	28,797, 736	30,778, 030	44,395, 220	970,524
1896.....	352,179, 446	5.01	50,830, 921	27,147, 732	35,385, 029	44,395, 220	970,524
1897.....	365,774, 160	5.10	48,950, 368	34,651, 546	37,791, 101	44,395, 220	970,524
1898.....	443,368, 583	6.07	51,992, 000	38,823, 104	37,685, 056	44,395, 220	970,524
1899.....	605,072, 180	8.14	229,841, 254	63,942, 965	39,860, 925	44,395, 220	970,524
1900.....	437,713, 792	6.39	134,774, 708	55,563, 078	40,100, 338	44,395, 220	970,524
1901.....	509,367, 353	6.56	144,616, 697	60,500, 978	32,342, 379	44,395, 220	970,524
1902.....	471,190, 853	5.96	112,272, 216	67,803, 123	29,108, 043	44,395, 220	970,524
1903.....	506,089, 022	6.26	118,619, 520	82,618, 081	28,556, 349	44,395, 220	970,524
1904.....	532,237, 821	6.50	115,038, 411	102,993, 102	24,648, 490	44,395, 220	970,524
1905.....	563,860, 094	6.77	122,175, 074	117,590, 308	24,590, 944	44,395, 220	970,524
1906.....	549,405, 425	6.49	117,948, 692	110,474, 264	24,308, 576	44,395, 220	970,524
1907.....	551,705, 129	6.41	122,576, 465	97,128, 069	24,451, 156	44,395, 220	970,524
1908.....	621,102, 391	7.10	137,746, 324	118,087, 097	21,426, 139	44,395, 220	970,524
1909.....	662,824, 445	7.45	161,007, 462	115,546, 011	21,808, 336	44,395, 220	970,524
1910.....	659,705, 391	7.80	156,911, 706	123,178, 717	21,342, 970	44,395, 220	970,524
1911.....	654,137, 938	6.96	160,135, 976	119,937, 644	21,311, 334	44,395, 220	970,524
1912.....	664,553, 903	6.84	148,799, 422	136,591, 956	22,616, 300	44,395, 220	970,524
1913.....	682,770, 706	7.01	160,387, 453	133,262, 862	22,899, 108	44,395, 220	970,524
1914.....	700,254, 490	7.07	173,522, 804	139,682, 186	22,863, 987	44,395, 220	970,524
1915.....	731,399, 759	7.26	172,973, 092	141,835, 634	22,902, 807	44,395, 220	970,524
1916.....	724,492, 999	7.07	164,635, 577	155,029, 120	22,900, 313	44,395, 220	970,524

* Fiscal years.

¹ "Ordinary expenses" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include payments for premiums, principal of public debt, or disbursements for Postal Service paid from revenues thereof.

² Figures cover the military and naval establishments only.

³ Based on total imports prior to 1865, after that on imports for consumption.

⁴ The figures cover duties reported at entry, not always liquidated receipts. (See note 4, p. 680.)

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

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OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Imports of merchandise.*					Duties collected.*					Year.
Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	Per capita.*	On merchandise.*		Average ad valorem rates.			
					Total value.	Per capita.	On dutiable.	On free and dutiable.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Per cent.		
(5)	(5)	(5)		(5)					1800	
(5)	(5)	(5)		(5)					1810	
(8)	(8)	(8)		(8)					1820	
4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	7.32	4.87	18,883,252	1.90	35.57	34.64	1830	
48,333,391	49,945,315	98,278,706	49.17	5.76	28,417,056	2.21	48.83	45.31	1840	
18,082,590	155,427,930	173,509,526	10.42	7.48	15,178,975	.88	30.37	15.45	1850	
36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	14.13	9.46	40,181,813	1.73	25.55	23.16	1860	
78,741,479	279,874,040	358,615,519	20.85	11.25	64,119,677	1.99	26.82	23.36	1870	
71,180,851	218,180,191	289,361,042	24.59	9.02	62,692,421	1.68	19.67	15.07	1880	
52,721,553	136,085,021	188,806,577	27.84	5.79	89,088,269	1.22	18.84	14.21	1890	
85,241,924	208,098,891	293,340,815	14.48	7.29	46,509,215	1.42	36.19	26.09	1892	
41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	13.00	9.30	96,465,957	2.83	36.69	32.03	1893	
44,519,516	194,226,004	238,745,520	18.55	6.87	80,635,170	2.33	47.56	33.46	1895	
69,028,526	376,758,540	445,787,066	13.68	11.94	177,056,523	4.96	48.38	41.81	1896	
23,133,185	872,627,601	895,760,786	6.85	10.44	168,508,750	4.06	46.67	44.56	1897	
15,190,751	942,246,659	957,437,410	4.25	9.33	160,592,739	4.34	48.63	46.49	1898	
21,546,692	955,869,687	977,416,379	5.18	10.45	176,557,584	4.68	47.22	44.65	1899	
36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	4.62	11.06	191,590,590	4.96	47.08	44.89	1870	
47,287,213	579,327,864	626,595,077	7.04	13.79	202,446,673	5.12	43.94	40.51	1871	
144,815,894	497,320,326	642,136,221	22.55	15.91	184,929,042	4.43	38.04	27.90	1873	
151,481,762	415,924,680	567,406,442	26.70	13.26	190,622,285	3.76	38.49	28.29	1874	
146,279,927	386,726,509	533,006,436	27.44	11.98	154,654,983	3.61	40.58	29.36	1875	
140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	30.46	10.29	145,178,903	3.22	44.70	31.25	1876	
140,738,452	310,534,674	451,273,126	31.19	9.49	128,428,843	2.77	42.84	29.20	1877	
141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	32.33	9.21	127,195,169	2.67	42.71	29.00	1878	
142,631,505	306,096,270	448,727,775	32.01	9.00	138,395,436	2.73	44.42	30.33	1879	
208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	31.19	12.51	182,747,651	3.61	43.45	29.12	1880	
202,491,547	440,173,631	642,665,178	31.51	12.68	193,890,890	3.78	43.27	29.79	1881	
210,579,007	514,030,567	724,609,574	29.05	13.65	216,138,816	4.12	42.61	30.16	1882	
207,504,718	515,670,136	723,174,854	28.99	13.05	210,637,293	3.92	42.41	30.04	1883	
209,984,184	487,813,509	697,797,693	31.43	12.16	190,282,886	3.47	41.57	28.50	1884	
198,213,624	384,313,705	582,527,329	33.40	10.82	178,151,601	3.17	45.38	30.76	1885	
212,159,206	423,276,840	635,436,046	33.39	10.87	189,410,448	3.80	45.53	30.36	1886	
234,221,181	458,098,687	692,319,768	33.83	11.58	214,222,810	3.65	47.08	31.52	1887	
244,071,615	479,855,499	723,927,114	33.71	11.79	216,042,256	3.60	45.01	30.55	1888	
256,487,378	488,644,574	745,131,952	34.42	11.99	220,576,989	3.60	45.11	30.52	1889	
265,368,629	523,641,780	789,010,409	33.66	12.16	226,540,037	3.60	44.39	25.99	1890	
366,241,362	478,674,844	844,916,198	43.35	13.24	216,885,701	3.40	45.25	25.65	1891	
467,999,658	369,432,804	837,432,462	55.35	12.36	174,124,270	2.67	48.69	21.65	1892	
444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	51.31	12.56	199,148,678	3.00	49.56	23.79	1893	
479,765,536	275,139,086	754,904,622	57.98	9.32	129,558,892	1.92	50.00	20.56	1894	
863,238,795	868,735,170	1,731,973,965	49.02	10.61	149,450,608	2.17	41.75	20.44	1895	
369,757,470	409,987,204	779,744,674	47.42	10.81	157,018,506	2.23	39.95	20.67	1896	
331,998,248	382,792,109	714,790,357	46.94	11.02	172,760,861	2.41	42.17	21.89	1897	
291,414,775	324,635,479	616,050,254	47.30	8.06	145,488,886	1.99	48.80	24.77	1898	
300,279,810	596,868,679	897,148,489	43.07	9.22	202,072,060	2.72	52.07	29.48	1899	
367,238,866	482,704,318	849,943,184	43.21	10.93	228,360,771	3.02	49.24	27.62	1900	
239,628,609	483,935,496	723,564,105	41.26	10.25	233,556,110	2.96	49.64	28.91	1901	
306,815,971	601,602,077	908,418,048	43.39	11.18	251,469,165	3.13	49.79	27.95	1902	
426,180,979	599,588,259	1,025,769,237	41.65	12.28	260,752,416	3.42	49.08	27.85	1903	
464,133,240	536,967,131	991,097,371	45.82	11.78	258,161,130	3.08	48.77	26.29	1904	
517,142,302	600,070,769	1,117,213,071	46.80	12.74	258,426,235	3.03	45.24	23.77	1905	
549,623,873	676,938,508	1,225,562,381	44.81	13.95	293,910,396	3.38	44.16	24.22	1906	
644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	44.90	15.97	329,480,048	3.72	42.55	23.28	1907	
525,603,208	868,738,484	1,394,341,792	44.01	13.11	322,582,895	3.13	42.94	23.88	1908	
599,564,630	712,368,685	1,311,933,315	45.70	13.94	324,667,084	3.21	43.15	22.99	1909	
755,311,395	801,635,034	1,556,946,429	48.51	16.84	320,561,088	3.60	41.62	21.11	1910	
776,972,690	750,263,596	1,527,236,286	50.87	16.05	309,995,692	3.25	41.22	20.29	1911	
831,676,830	771,594,104	1,603,270,934	53.33	16.94	304,899,366	3.15	40.12	18.58	1912	
987,524,162	825,484,072	1,813,008,234	54.47	17.94	312,509,946	3.17	40.05	17.69	1913	
1,127,502,599	706,422,938	1,833,925,537	59.04	19.04	283,511,564	2.88	37.60	14.85	1914	
1,033,520,675	640,643,005	1,674,163,680	61.73	16.20	205,755,073	2.02	33.43	12.40	1915	
1,402,647,350	735,236,160	2,137,883,510	67.91	21.08	209,523,151	2.03	30.67	9.62	1915	

* Fiscal years. The figures of imports include gold and silver prior to 1830.

† Not stated.

* 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

† The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years. pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

* Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Exports of merchandise.*						
	Domestic. ¹	Foreign. ¹	Total. ¹	Per capita. ²	Domestic.		
					Agricultural implements.	Cars, carriages, etc.	Corn.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.	31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37		10,762	1,138,000
1810.	42,369,075	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22		28,555	330,919
1820.	51,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22		51,190	224,823
1830.	58,524,878	13,145,867	71,670,735	5.67		74,416	338,333
1840.	111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	7.23		95,722	3,802,138
1850.	134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23		200,525	6,961,371
1855.	192,751,136	26,158,368	218,909,503	8.03		816,973	2,399,808
1860.	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61		472,080	6,890,865
1861.	204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	6.85		519,175	10,387,333
1862.	179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	5.83		764,547	10,592,704
1863.	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	6.11		620,128	3,353,280
1864.	143,504,027	15,833,901	158,337,928	4.67	611,152	1,282,155	3,386,957
1865.	136,940,248	20,089,056	166,029,303	4.78	1,395,556	503,124	11,070,396
1866.	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	1,373,004	872,407	13,094,036
1867.	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	7.73	930,210	803,828	6,820,719
1868.	209,389,900	12,562,900	221,952,899	7.29	673,381	976,542	1,287,575
1869.	276,166,687	10,051,000	286,117,687	7.29	1,037,530	705,232	7,455,907
1870.	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	1,068,476	1,419,999	27,884,305
1871.	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	1,070,946	1,651,894	23,794,604
1872.	428,487,331	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.65	1,547,413	1,693,732	24,769,051
1873.	505,033,439	17,446,488	522,479,927	12.12	2,688,914	1,731,450	24,456,937
1874.	560,433,421	16,849,619	576,283,040	13.81	3,089,753	1,147,903	33,265,280
1875.	490,284,100	14,168,611	513,442,711	11.36	2,625,372	1,405,015	31,621,245
1876.	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	11.64	2,256,430	1,511,843	48,000,365
1877.	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	2,625,372	1,273,128	40,655,120
1878.	680,709,268	14,166,498	694,875,766	14.80	2,575,198	1,407,426	53,208,247
1879.	698,340,790	12,098,061	710,438,851	14.29	2,931,688	1,557,085	50,702,679
1880.	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	2,246,742	2,892,062	28,845,830
1881.	853,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	2,400,318	3,508,405	27,756,062
1882.	733,239,732	17,302,625	750,542,357	13.97	2,976,371	3,026,498	27,648,044
1883.	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	3,883,919	1,864,523	23,003,863
1884.	724,964,832	15,648,757	740,613,589	13.20	3,442,767	1,927,800	31,730,922
1885.	726,632,946	15,606,809	742,239,755	12.94	2,661,002	2,107,399	30,347,361
1886.	665,964,529	13,600,301	679,564,830	11.60	2,467,258	2,243,756	33,355,060
1887.	703,022,923	13,160,258	716,183,181	11.98	2,138,398	3,090,621	32,582,277
1888.	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	2,645,187	4,746,675	42,658,015
1889.	770,282,609	12,118,766	782,401,375	11.92	3,623,709	4,906,022	17,652,687
1890.	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.43	3,859,184	3,266,115	41,590,460
1891.	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.63	3,219,130	2,577,473	24,537,611
1892.	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	3,794,983	3,351,808	30,211,154
1893.	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	12.98	4,657,533	4,384,948	14,660,767
1894.	860,204,937	22,935,636	882,140,572	12.85	6,027,915	4,785,610	37,836,862
1895.	793,392,599	14,145,666	807,538,265	11.51	6,413,675	9,562,093	54,087,152
1896.	833,200,487	19,406,451	852,606,938	12.29	6,176,775	10,270,948	74,196,850
1897.	1,032,007,603	18,986,953	1,050,994,556	14.42	5,200,086	9,800,164	68,977,448
1898.	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	7,009,632	9,905,610	85,206,400
1899.	1,203,981,222	28,092,080	1,232,073,302	16.20	12,432,107	10,920,931	98,977,448
1900.	1,370,753,571	27,719,811	1,398,473,382	17.76	16,099,149	16,183,673	106,183,673
1901.	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	*18.53	16,313,434	10,610,437	106,183,673
1902.	1,355,481,861	26,287,540	1,381,769,401	16.85	16,286,740	10,610,437	106,183,673
1903.	1,302,231,302	27,910,377	1,330,141,679	16.06	21,006,622	10,610,437	106,183,673
1904.	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.14	22,749,635	10,610,437	106,183,673
1905.	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.48	20,721,741	10,610,437	106,183,673
1906.	1,717,933,382	25,011,118	1,742,944,500	19.75	24,554,427	17,788,425	106,183,673
1907.	1,853,718,034	27,131,044	1,880,851,078	20.91	26,936,456	20,513,407	106,183,673
1908.	1,894,786,357	25,988,389	1,920,774,746	20.32	24,344,368	22,072,002	106,183,673
1909.	1,638,355,953	24,635,511	1,663,011,464	17.82	25,694,184	15,392,817	106,183,673
1910.	1,710,053,908	34,900,722	1,744,954,630	18.28	28,124,033	20,630,869	106,183,673
1911.	2,013,549,025	35,771,174	2,049,320,199	21.15	35,973,308	20,630,869	106,183,673
1912.	2,170,319,828	34,002,581	2,204,322,409	22.41	35,640,005	42,538,303	106,183,673
1913.	2,428,506,358	37,377,791	2,465,884,149	24.60	40,572,352	54,585,888	106,183,673
1914.	2,329,684,025	34,895,123	2,364,579,148	23.27	31,065,789	51,676,222	106,183,673
1915.	2,716,178,465	52,410,875	2,768,589,340	26.70	10,304,978	85,108,341	106,183,673
1916.	4,272,177,579	61,305,306	4,333,482,885	41.33	17,611,297	167,743,543	106,183,673

* Fiscal years.

¹ Figures include gold and silver prior to 1830.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Exports of merchandise*—Continued.						Year.
Domestic—Continued.						
Leather, and manu- factures of.	Meats and meat products.	Oils, mineral, refined.	Wheat.	Wheat flour.	Wood manufac- tures.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
130,106				6,846,000		1800
212,223			18,603	5,296,664	3,510,774	1810
446,222			46,176	6,085,953	2,075,793	1820
203,434			1,635,483	10,143,615	2,993,651	1830
224,291			643,745	7,098,570	4,820,087	1840
1,153,337	15,557,920		1,329,246	10,866,908	10,086,203	1850
1,547,177	14,224,412		4,076,704	15,448,607	10,047,956	1855
1,404,054	16,805,597		38,313,624	24,645,849	7,891,843	1860
1,191,056	30,318,436		42,573,295	27,534,677	8,692,802	1861
2,140,013	47,673,032		46,754,195	28,366,069	11,991,272	1862
1,031,126	39,587,247	6,918,502	31,432,133	25,538,240	12,398,436	1863
3,193,648	35,072,054	9,694,900	19,398,028	27,507,084	18,424,436	1864
1,033,829	22,368,049	18,814,966	7,842,749	18,296,686	13,402,892	1865
1,049,615	18,166,176	22,543,641	7,822,555	12,803,775	14,838,574	1866
1,414,372	23,634,724	20,245,743	30,247,632	20,887,708	15,149,006	1867
925,283	23,568,788	28,589,273	24,383,259	18,813,865	14,487,838	1868
673,331	21,396,050	30,431,668	47,171,229	21,109,593	13,096,086	1869
1,807,395	30,084,634	34,922,963	45,143,424	24,063,184	12,535,457	1870
3,694,029	55,007,254	31,751,279	38,915,060	17,955,684	14,779,011	1871
5,305,494	71,427,812	39,040,706	51,452,254	19,381,664	18,258,021	1872
4,780,518	70,540,180	39,146,119	101,421,459	29,256,004	20,506,417	1873
7,324,799	67,954,592	28,672,550	69,607,863	23,712,440	18,300,309	1874
10,008,985	78,922,298	30,695,818	68,382,809	24,433,470	16,561,525	1875
8,167,301	101,457,918	58,032,709	47,135,562	21,663,947	17,884,156	1876
8,080,080	106,822,137	43,880,950	96,872,016	25,095,721	19,809,400	1877
7,699,060	101,919,812	38,124,830	130,701,079	29,567,713	14,846,605	1878
6,060,186	113,769,604	34,291,418	190,540,305	35,333,197	15,447,449	1879
8,088,445	134,254,001	37,250,145	167,698,485	46,407,257	17,716,835	1880
8,909,927	105,187,908	48,108,195	112,929,718	36,375,055	23,501,616	1881
7,023,662	95,970,869	40,998,128	119,879,341	54,824,459	24,253,071	1882
8,305,779	99,235,430	41,800,274	75,026,678	51,139,696	22,570,493	1883
9,692,038	93,665,481	44,354,114	72,938,007	62,146,336	19,772,542	1884
8,737,682	123,883,032	44,340,267	50,262,715	38,442,955	19,334,825	1885
10,430,138	129,691,927	41,964,533	90,716,481	51,950,082	18,613,656	1886
9,583,411	130,766,462	41,200,401	50,241,468	54,777,710	21,035,612	1887
10,747,710	93,913,532	44,830,545	41,652,701	45,296,485	25,273,326	1888
12,438,847	123,880,422	44,058,854	45,275,908	57,036,168	26,594,183	1889
13,278,847	129,994,766	46,150,282	51,420,272	54,705,616	23,995,938	1890
12,084,781	130,881,951	39,704,162	161,399,132	75,362,253	23,865,363	1891
11,912,154	130,312,249	37,674,687	93,534,970	75,494,347	24,366,367	1892
14,283,429	137,048,914	37,083,891	59,407,041	69,271,770	25,075,561	1893
15,614,407	128,621,535	41,498,372	43,805,663	51,651,928	25,301,913	1894
20,242,760	127,077,979	56,261,567	39,709,803	52,025,217	29,151,065	1895
19,161,446	128,998,310	56,493,185	59,920,178	55,914,347	36,679,604	1896
21,113,640	158,245,201	52,782,316	146,894,659	69,263,718	34,323,432	1897
23,466,985	197,879,397	51,070,276	104,269,169	73,093,870	38,226,967	1898
27,293,010	175,226,535	68,247,588	73,237,080	67,760,886	45,577,945	1899
27,923,652	187,555,915	64,425,859	96,771,743	69,439,296	48,837,493	1900
29,798,323	192,756,608	66,218,004	112,875,222	65,661,974	44,435,940	1901
31,617,389	175,064,132	60,923,634	87,795,104	73,756,404	53,236,807	1902
33,980,015	170,439,360	72,487,546	86,850,318	68,894,836	60,955,120	1903
37,036,745	165,109,932	73,433,787	3,905,879	40,176,136	54,962,131	1904
40,642,858	202,236,842	77,025,196	28,757,517	59,106,863	65,214,094	1905
45,470,909	195,759,282	78,228,810	60,214,388	62,175,397	79,704,395	1906
40,638,619	187,847,507	97,651,326	99,736,767	84,170,508	77,133,539	1907
42,974,705	163,021,544	99,092,112	68,094,447	61,157,366	64,540,573	1908
52,648,755	128,382,362	93,813,031	47,806,698	47,621,467	74,020,958	1909
53,673,056	146,105,021	92,698,003	22,040,273	40,386,948	87,701,832	1910
60,756,772	151,967,617	105,640,733	28,477,584	50,999,797	92,867,764	1911
63,893,351	150,662,633	129,660,996	89,036,428	63,171,537	111,253,125	1912
57,566,261	143,261,846	145,361,984	87,953,456	54,454,175	99,722,528	1913
120,727,156	205,785,968	128,781,641	333,552,226	94,869,343	46,726,804	1914
146,703,815	266,642,108	160,662,838	215,532,681	87,337,805	56,495,463	1915
						1916

*Fiscal years.

‡Based on total exports prior to 1866; after that on domestic exports only.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Agricultural exports.*1			Agricultural imports.*1			Excess of exports (+) or of imports (-), agricultural.	Per cent of domestic product exported.
	Domestic.		Foreign.	Total.	Percentage of all imports.			
	Total.	Percentage of all domestic exports.						
						Cotton.*		
	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Per cent.	
1800.....							85.04	
1810.....							108.73	
1820.....							73.19	
1830.....							78.17	
1840.....							89.97	
1850.....							64.32	
1855.....	149,101,277	77.4	9,601,059	81,726,640	31.7	+ 76,975,690	74.46	
1860.....	260,280,413	82.3	10,577,008	129,816,185	36.7	+141,041,256	82.03	
1861.....	154,094,839	75.2	9,315,314	113,329,585	39.2	+ 30,080,568	18.01	
1862.....	140,463,928	78.2	5,569,056	91,263,058	48.2	+ 54,769,896	.23	
1863.....	137,512,273	73.9	8,162,395	102,886,713	42.3	+ 42,787,955	1.43	
1864.....	102,794,359	71.6	9,037,218	138,124,440	43.6	- 26,292,863	5.84	
1865.....	84,886,860	62.0	17,870,023	114,031,753	47.8	- 11,268,565	5.94	
1866.....	228,670,278	82.6	5,793,649	104,801,739	37.9	+110,662,188	62.15	
1867.....	214,258,245	76.6	9,244,181	141,622,826	35.8	+ 81,879,600	71.95	
1868.....	206,979,580	75.3	6,709,785	157,638,217	44.1	+ 66,051,148	04.07	
1869.....	205,330,174	74.6	7,067,011	185,348,661	44.4	+ 27,048,524	59.10	
1870.....	266,662,357	78.9	10,667,193	191,559,361	43.9	+110,070,189	82.49	
1871.....	330,034,934	77.0	9,302,337	222,700,936	42.8	+116,336,335	72.62	
1872.....	332,936,080	77.7	9,205,158	274,146,288	43.8	+ 67,994,940	66.20	
1873.....	395,240,107	78.5	9,574,000	277,604,621	43.2	+128,209,485	67.67	
1874.....	453,862,070	79.7	9,629,988	267,414,990	47.1	+198,077,068	69.25	
1875.....	389,409,793	78.0	7,406,702	261,618,732	49.1	+135,197,073	70.97	
1876.....	410,884,427	78.2	8,450,386	234,993,224	51.0	+184,341,189	70.60	
1877.....	435,354,451	73.8	7,296,110	249,281,945	55.2	+193,368,616	68.94	
1878.....	531,637,041	78.1	9,419,767	236,112,137	54.0	+304,944,671	71.14	
1879.....	557,321,801	79.8	8,079,701	233,623,846	52.4	+331,777,556	69.34	
1880.....	694,315,497	84.3	7,173,664	314,617,480	47.1	+386,871,651	68.47	
1881.....	738,123,799	83.5	11,189,658	298,283,101	46.4	+451,030,356	70.06	
1882.....	557,620,540	76.0	9,857,878	330,375,047	46.6	+237,103,371	65.74	
1883.....	628,426,608	77.9	11,282,895	325,757,808	46.0	+311,961,697	67.19	
1884.....	547,952,579	75.6	8,749,894	319,033,331	47.8	+237,649,122	67.61	
1885.....	564,051,145	76.2	9,077,454	277,340,305	48.0	+285,785,294	69.07	
1886.....	501,313,728	75.3	7,734,132	306,011,332	48.2	+203,036,598	65.55	
1887.....	536,938,387	76.4	7,965,572	325,652,754	47.0	+219,261,205	68.12	
1888.....	505,402,327	73.9	7,031,986	339,199,344	46.9	+173,234,609	65.84	
1889.....	536,828,565	73.5	6,895,482	365,586,051	49.1	+178,137,980	68.32	
1890.....	614,855,809	75.1	6,908,820	334,100,435	48.7	+257,064,254	65.06	
1891.....	652,407,931	74.8	6,109,781	420,211,949	49.7	+238,305,763	68.33	
1892.....	813,122,045	79.1	6,698,755	436,097,057	52.3	+373,063,743	65.95	
1893.....	621,201,671	74.8	7,155,979	425,657,448	49.1	+202,700,202	67.36	
1894.....	636,633,747	73.2	9,580,876	365,100,319	55.8	+281,060,304	71.40	
1895.....	558,385,861	70.4	7,934,113	373,115,985	51.0	+192,203,991	69.44	
1896.....	574,398,264	66.5	10,916,730	391,020,407	50.1	+194,285,567	66.62	
1897.....	689,755,193	66.8	9,707,782	400,871,468	52.4	+298,501,507	71.02	
1898.....	869,018,946	71.0	10,409,348	314,291,793	51.0	+555,130,495	71.11	
1899.....	792,811,733	65.9	12,134,268	355,514,881	51.0	+449,431,120	69.89	
1900.....	844,016,330	61.6	11,263,253	420,139,288	49.4	+435,740,495	65.00	
1901.....	951,623,331	65.2	11,293,045	391,931,051	47.6	+570,990,325	67.24	
1902.....	857,113,533	63.2	10,308,305	413,744,557	45.8	+453,677,282	72.24	
1903.....	878,480,557	63.1	13,505,343	456,199,325	44.5	+435,786,575	55.03	
1904.....	860,180,264	59.9	12,626,020	461,434,851	46.6	+410,350,439	63.28	
1905.....	826,904,777	55.4	12,316,625	553,851,214	49.6	+288,370,688	67.40	
1906.....	976,047,104	56.8	10,856,259	554,176,242	45.2	+422,728,121	55.06	
1907.....	1,054,405,416	56.9	11,613,519	625,836,808	43.7	+439,182,127	66.49	
1908.....	1,017,396,044	55.5	10,298,514	539,690,121	45.2	+488,004,797	70.04	
1909.....	903,238,122	55.1	9,584,722	638,612,692	48.7	+274,210,152	67.13	
1910.....	871,138,285	50.9	14,406,627	87,509,115	44.2	+198,118,887	84.69	
1911.....	1,030,794,402	51.2	14,604,748	680,204,932	44.5	+365,254,218	89.14	
1912.....	1,050,627,131	48.4	13,107,056	783,457,471	47.4	+270,277,316	70.61	
1913.....	1,123,651,985	48.3	15,029,444	815,300,510	45.0	+328,383,919	67.13	
1914.....	1,113,973,635	47.8	17,729,462	924,246,616	48.8	+207,453,481	65.45	
1915*.....	1,575,937,007	54.3	39,526,409	910,876,289	54.4	+704,587,727	55.25	
1916*.....	1,509,817,900	35.2	45,981,737	1,186,649,769	54.0	+369,149,808	57.24	

* Fiscal years.

1 Not including forest products.

2 From 1800 to 1840, inclusive, the figures relate to the 12 months ended Sept. 30 of the years specified; for 1850 to 1866, inclusive, to the 12 months ended June 30; for 1867 to the 14 months ended Aug. 31; for 1898 to 1914, inclusive, to the 12 months ended Aug. 31; and for 1915 to date to the 12 months ended July 31. Statistics for the month of Aug., 1914, therefore enter into both 1914 and 1915.

3 Exclusive of bunker or fuel coal laden on vessels in the foreign trade.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Per cent of domestic product exported—Continued.			Imports of gold and silver.*		Exports of gold and silver.*		Year.
Wheat.*	Corn.*	Bitumi- nous coal.*†	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.‡	Silver.‡	
Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
			* 3,064,890		* 10,478,059		1800
			821,149	7,334,818	1,422,664	758,109	1810
12.10	0.37		3,083,157	5,797,656	3,703,373	4,713,641	1820
0.81	1.29	1.77	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1830
		2.70	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1840
0.19	.51	3.49	2,508,786	6,041,249	58,446,039	8,100,200	1850
		2.64	42,291,930	4,047,681	27,423,973	2,367,107	1860
		3.57	13,607,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,447,737	1870
		2.60	5,530,538	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1880
		2.04	11,176,769	1,038,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1890
		1.35	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	8,262,193	1900
		1.40	8,190,261	2,503,831	71,197,309	14,846,762	1910
7.89	1.85	.77	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1801
11.90	1.63	.66	3,737,443	5,450,925	72,396,344	21,387,758	1802
13.27	.91	2.00	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,498	21,134,882	1803
20.72	.24	.76	12,056,950	14,362,239	33,636,962	24,519,704	1804
22.20	.98	.80	6,893,561	14,386,463	65,686,203	31,755,780	1805
16.88	3.60	.58	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,828,774	1806
20.80	3.68	1.00	8,682,447	12,798,490	44,856,715	39,761,659	1807
32.54	3.86	1.20	19,503,137	8,951,789	34,042,420	32,567,985	1808
23.60	3.63	.82	13,696,792	7,202,924	60,980,977	25,151,165	1809
25.34	3.86	.86	7,922,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,320,252	1810
19.73	5.66	1.18	20,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	20,571,663	1811
25.29	6.49	1.10	13,530,215	10,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1812
35.16	6.33	.85	5,024,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1813
40.18	6.43	.60	80,755,896	12,276,014	3,639,025	13,508,694	1814
37.38	6.40	.50	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,566,132	16,941,715	1815
31.82	3.71	.65	34,377,054	8,095,336	82,587,880	10,820,699	1816
29.33	2.63	.76	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,210,445	1817
26.49	2.99	.69	22,831,617	14,594,945	41,081,957	28,051,426	1818
25.86	2.95	.82	26,091,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,753,633	1819
33.66	3.35	.82	20,743,439	17,630,307	42,952,191	29,511,219	1820
26.23	2.48	.07	42,010,601	17,260,191	9,707,187	26,296,504	1821
21.31	1.74	.98	45,934,517	15,403,660	18,376,234	28,037,049	1822
22.31	3.57	.62	10,284,858	18,678,215	59,952,285	36,689,248	1823
26.60	4.85	1.38	12,943,842	21,032,984	17,274,491	34,873,929	1824
36.88	2.15	1.48	18,232,567	18,026,880	86,362,654	22,590,988	1825
37.20	3.72	1.62	49,699,454	10,665,686	50,130,327	32,810,559	1826
41.47	2.89	1.57	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,680,844	40,737,319	1827
41.46	4.11	1.90	72,440,119	13,286,652	76,978,061	50,451,285	1828
37.07	2.36	2.24	36,891,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,205,288	1829
33.93	4.70	1.86	35,525,036	28,777,186	112,400,947	60,541,670	1830
40.91	7.83	1.04	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	51,946,638	1831
32.97	11.14	2.04	120,391,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1832
34.00	9.21	2.84	58,954,608	30,075,056	37,522,086	56,319,055	1833
41.36	10.30	3.14	44,573,184	36,256,302	48,280,559	56,712,275	1834
31.37	8.62	3.04	66,051,187	36,390,621	53,185,177	64,285,180	1835
30.28	1.84	2.65	32,021,254	28,232,234	48,568,590	49,732,390	1836
18.92	3.04	2.24	44,082,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,280,259	1837
7.93	2.59	2.55	99,055,368	27,768,814	81,450,986	49,472,702	1838
14.09	3.06	2.69	53,643,961	27,484,685	92,594,024	48,846,812	1839
19.95	4.43	2.54	96,221,730	44,442,540	38,573,591	56,869,683	1840
25.71	2.95	2.83	114,510,249	42,040,624	51,398,176	56,739,073	1841
17.19	2.12	2.80	148,337,621	44,658,007	72,432,924	57,921,202	1842
12.79	1.41	3.04	44,003,689	43,964,810	91,531,818	55,682,792	1843
10.91	1.49	3.07	43,839,305	45,217,194	118,563,215	55,286,861	1844
12.83	1.27	3.18	73,007,013	45,937,249	22,509,633	64,749,958	1845
10.57	1.63	4.06	48,936,560	47,050,219	57,328,348	64,890,665	1846
19.07	.44	4.90	69,194,025	41,268,516	77,762,022	71,614,311	1847
37.31	1.90	3.68	66,538,659	30,326,604	112,038,529	54,965,023	1848
23.70	1.33	4.74	171,568,755	29,110,323	146,224,148	50,942,187	1849
			494,009,301	34,154,375	90,249,548	59,791,523	1850

* Fiscal years.

† Gold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the gold and silver which head the exports in question are included. Gold and silver contained in gold and silver since 1894.

‡ 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

§ Preliminary figures.

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Free of duty.					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.						
1810.						
1820.	1,424,755	70.62				
1830.	3,309,771	72.11				
1840.	9,698,751	20.07	15,213,743	31.49	1,020,805	2.11
1850.	407,141	2.25	15,803,449	87.40		
1860.	2,168,411	5.94	28,503,915	78.25	1,518,137	4.16
1870.	16,429,458	22.28	42,126,475	57.18	4,449,586	6.03
1880.	14,854,042	20.88	37,019,099	52.04	4,989,159	7.00
1890.	14,467,825	27.45	14,751,590	27.98	4,348,634	8.25
1900.	6,126,808	17.89	6,223,228	17.66	3,273,272	9.32
1910.	7,985,842	19.42	18,452,056	32.71	4,602,638	11.19
1920.	7,305,556	16.42	15,877,520	34.54	6,151,512	13.82
1930.	10,069,422	17.06	21,939,409	37.12	9,238,266	15.65
1940.	7,021,846	30.35				
1950.	6,518,969	42.92				
1960.	9,384,760	48.30	78,112	.36		
1970.	13,432,045	66.69	198,669	.99		
1980.	23,921,936	65.38	200,000	.55		
1990.	82,357,721	68.45	892,323	1.89		
2000.	51,005,779	37.29	70,149,388	48.45		
2010.	47,544,801	31.88	78,158,055	51.60	982,441	.65
2020.	50,387,008	34.45	75,728,907	51.76	872,873	.60
2030.	43,174,941	30.76	78,237,759	65.74	1,001,967	.71
2040.	45,939,801	34.76	73,020,691	51.86	2,826,451	2.01
2050.	50,043,307	35.43	71,188,910	50.89	3,552,565	2.51
2060.	54,291,578	38.06	66,000,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65
2070.	53,232,088	42.36	85,624,166	41.06	5,058,641	2.48
2080.	55,627,454	42.28	84,058,269	41.51	6,329,687	3.18
2090.	56,325,218	45.75	71,006,308	36.15	8,240,934	3.81
2100.	56,298,676	45.92	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,803	4.29
2110.	82,302,251	39.22	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,122	5.21
2120.	71,811,589	37.16	73,323,456	37.95	11,795,898	6.11
2130.	27,782,800	41.88	71,204,304	35.56	10,564,847	4.98
2140.	36,420,225	41.16	84,826,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74
2150.	102,472,296	41.98	87,120,941	36.69	15,222,424	6.24
2160.	102,659,356	40.02	100,505,593	39.18	15,062,182	6.26
2170.	107,346,313	40.42	106,515,414	40.70	15,375,181	5.78
2180.	135,561,275	37.02	126,837,335	34.60	62,118,622	16.97
2190.	145,473,408	31.77	155,880,684	34.02	111,514,359	24.37
2200.	161,760,952	36.39	106,768,743	24.01	121,858,297	27.41
2210.	108,778,933	27.82	114,265,498	30.09	130,453,992	34.35
2220.	163,018,340	42.13	120,846,960	33.27	34,312,735	9.45
2230.	173,484,188	46.92	108,890,988	29.46	15,903,403	4.30
2240.	180,127,286	47.16	108,088,606	28.80	17,062,121	4.47
2250.	145,457,928	49.92	86,144,672	29.56	18,973,609	6.48
2260.	366,545,281	55.46	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59
2270.	210,891,745	57.29	68,722,439	18.71	28,109,601	6.30
2280.	188,032,232	56.37	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83
2290.	222,997,766	57.96	90,287,483	22.75	3,087,596	.77
2300.	246,138,697	57.76	86,621,680	20.82	3,417,259	.78
2310.	246,275,899	54.23	110,481,432	24.33	3,328,314	.80
2320.	289,813,585	55.91	126,268,902	24.40	3,316,913	.84
2330.	306,500,952	55.77	114,305,025	20.80	3,348,670	.61
2340.	359,001,194	55.74	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64
2350.	276,329,018	52.57	116,600,736	22.17	5,468,989	1.04
2360.	329,067,111	54.89	131,620,840	21.95	5,177,207	.86
2370.	456,257,101	57.76	113,681,442	15.05	9,380,612	1.24
2380.	400,521,790	51.55	147,262,425	18.95	12,398,851	1.59
2390.	441,809,448	50.05	180,127,316	20.43	16,629,233	1.89
2400.	509,725,230	51.62	179,829,039	18.21	10,889,197	1.10
2410.	549,061,406	48.70	201,668,045	17.90	37,207,700	3.30
2420.	506,411,380	49.02	196,782,224	19.04	51,078,388	4.94
2430.	851,888,721	57.07	217,203,290	14.55	36,230,492	2.43

* Fiscal years.

1 Figures for 1921.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

689

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

In:ported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.						
Free of duty—Continued.						
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	1800
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	0.99	38,056	.82	1810
4,602,487	10.27	17,336,005	35.89	81,009	.17	1820
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	1830
1,201,518	3.20	2,439,553	6.69	609,190	1.07	1840
6,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	1850
9,897,728	13.21	8,015,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	1860
7,661,002	14.53	16,746,710	20.38	746,262	1.41	1870
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	1880
7,974,510	19.39	6,522,332	15.86	558,959	1.44	1890
7,780,062	17.80	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	1900
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	377,774	1.15	1910
6,587,920	23.32	10,012,741	48.28	706,988	3.05	1920
6,259,334	34.62	2,706,085	17.81	706,890	4.65	1930
9,220,162	42.59	2,376,181	9.59	837,470	4.10	1940
2,615,326	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	1950
4,075,281	11.13	3,313,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	1960
3,080,703	5.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	1970
3,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.66	7,410,588	3.12	1980
8,954,562	5.62	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,948	6.71	1990
6,770,166	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.67	2000
6,384,863	4.65	4,500,460	3.21	7,062,753	5.03	2010
7,350,122	5.22	5,611,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	2020
7,780,396	6.50	5,998,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	2030
5,144,538	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.25	2040
17,404,565	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.39	2050
12,502,432	6.91	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	2060
16,728,630	7.91	10,995,631	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	2070
16,701,267	8.06	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,998	2.13	2080
10,087,114	7.66	11,576,063	6.95	5,398,126	2.57	2090
14,024,704	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,420,764	3.34	2100
15,006,988	7.51	16,784,437	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	2110
20,282,052	8.06	17,558,952	7.50	4,039,112	1.72	2120
20,057,883	8.47	14,627,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	2130
19,635,931	7.67	13,052,265	5.09	4,551,251	1.73	2140
19,274,780	7.25	12,008,586	4.52	5,148,553	1.93	2150
23,434,932	6.88	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	2160
26,430,532	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	2170
38,113,888	7.45	16,875,347	3.80	4,166,834	.94	2180
35,129,406	8.93	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	2190
29,956,406	8.25	21,024,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	2200
37,717,592	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	2210
39,565,957	10.80	34,126,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	2220
28,738,762	8.14	15,315,912	5.25	1,853,392	.65	2230
28,226,074	8.74	17,069,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	2240
45,577,331	12.41	17,067,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	2250
44,999,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.39	3,003,211	.91	2260
51,137,922	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	2270
37,268,244	15.78	19,603,605	4.60	3,196,564	.74	2280
35,667,662	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	2290
71,060,601	15.73	23,890,374	6.12	3,606,866	.70	2300
91,172,472	16.59	23,607,654	4.58	5,739,105	1.05	2310
100,722,014	18.12	31,911,068	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	2320
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	4.84	6,613,690	1.26	2330
85,078,909	15.80	32,722,571	5.46	6,890,001	.98	2340
123,295,107	16.82	64,393,377	8.61	7,093,757	1.02	2350
142,772,647	18.33	61,927,575	8.36	9,149,281	1.13	2360
165,267,059	17.38	77,724,778	6.82	12,622,396	1.43	2370
180,580,155	18.29	97,122,111	9.83	9,378,430	.95	2380
200,325,040	17.82	127,508,163	11.31	10,898,345	.97	2390
161,730,541	15.05	109,875,937	10.34	10,421,795	1.01	2400
255,617,750	17.12	126,257,025	8.06	11,450,072	.77	2410

* Fiscal years.

† Tons, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

‡ Estimated value of free fish.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.					
	Dutiable.					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.						
1810.						
1820.	559,951	1.06	8,081,681	11.58	10,820,814	20.60
1830.	905,064	1.55	7,882,274	12.70	9,668,971	16.61
1840.	1,811,494	8.62	59,587	12	14,188,040	28.37
1850.	11,304,125	7.27	2,208,210	1.42	21,465,776	18.81
1855.	23,988,047	10.84	4,481,434	2.00	32,621,700	14.74
1860.	23,262,344	8.81	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79
1861.	14,405,180	6.00	8,158,397	1.45	48,762,581	22.86
1862.	17,400,386	12.78	17,743,580	12.98	30,217,498	22.12
1863.	40,882,534	19.62	24,231,463	11.65	31,894,949	16.23
1864.	30,790,897	11.19	30,806,405	11.19	46,935,821	17.06
1865.	21,471,472	11.00	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.87
1866.	36,045,077	9.60	38,729,710	10.81	63,248,252	16.88
1867.	61,032,770	9.60	50,697,276	18.60	68,887,466	17.65
1868.	32,847,301	9.67	51,719,728	15.11	77,878,059	22.75
1869.	35,278,994	9.67	52,846,720	13.85	95,078,008	24.62
1870.	42,182,567	10.22	55,882,422	12.82	95,681,655	23.27
1871.	42,877,719	8.87	68,418,372	13.11	103,225,762	21.34
1872.	59,357,038	10.25	76,858,025	13.09	121,746,767	21.01
1873.	40,289,587	6.21	18,214,877	2.65	122,683,894	24.55
1874.	25,922,262	7.36	18,105,896	3.87	118,636,696	28.52
1875.	28,501,761	7.21	14,239,078	3.74	112,372,979	29.03
1876.	23,105,304	7.21	13,945,787	4.98	90,325,362	28.38
1877.	20,653,367	6.65	13,113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99
1878.	22,141,929	7.59	12,211,059	4.47	96,482,194	36.30
1879.	19,037,210	6.28	16,223,472	5.85	96,874,935	32.62
1880.	43,629,079	9.49	14,772,984	3.21	113,074,575	26.60
1881.	28,617,777	6.50	18,428,583	4.19	117,050,721	26.59
1882.	25,027,605	6.82	30,944,864	6.02	137,197,572	26.52
1883.	38,313,774	7.48	22,606,098	4.36	138,226,623	26.44
1884.	36,838,390	8.05	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18
1885.	24,962,064	9.10	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71
1886.	40,651,959	9.61	20,384,340	4.82	102,206,589	24.15
1887.	46,940,825	10.25	21,588,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96
1888.	52,585,136	10.96	28,965,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97
1889.	60,883,750	12.46	22,624,891	4.63	106,192,084	21.78
1890.	63,290,987	12.09	21,964,728	4.19	117,655,850	22.56
1891.	48,618,922	10.15	24,802,064	5.07	85,603,262	17.89
1892.	42,844,187	11.59	19,728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.68
1893.	47,546,160	11.26	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,864	7.56
1894.	26,307,028	9.56	19,054,491	6.92	24,694,832	9.05
1895.	27,021,562	7.57	20,580,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71
1896.	24,162,664	5.89	21,111,822	5.15	102,902,800	25.10
1897.	16,082,085	4.19	20,291,280	5.30	112,162,830	26.29
1898.	43,864,316	13.58	17,889,936	5.19	67,217,401	26.70
1899.	42,020,410	10.58	28,085,495	7.32	103,661,671	26.12
1900.	66,849,407	13.65	29,193,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77
1901.	69,944,519	12.40	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,068	25.55
1902.	73,001,102	14.41	29,992,819	6.32	92,282,660	18.22
1903.	84,332,367	14.07	32,580,994	5.44	118,203,854	18.88
1904.	74,618,582	13.88	21,742,468	4.05	114,894,548	21.40
1905.	96,847,073	16.64	19,877,001	3.31	142,038,926	23.67
1906.	108,187,047	15.98	20,010,423	2.96	137,000,444	20.34
1907.	118,025,980	14.98	24,700,698	3.13	154,551,431	19.55
1908.	87,156,240	13.08	29,067,691	4.35	141,638,881	21.17
1909.	122,202,148	17.17	32,489,894	4.56	160,623,713	22.54
1910.	130,018,669	16.22	31,095,194	3.88	172,175,960	21.48
1911.	110,840,410	14.77	33,932,458	4.52	159,667,650	21.28
1912.	114,676,593	14.86	30,230,914	6.51	179,471,375	23.26
1913.	125,484,971	15.20	31,017,461	3.87	183,354,023	23.21
1914.	68,804,454	10.98	46,079,576	6.01	190,442,629	24.35
1915.	63,746,314	10.73	27,166,740	4.23	234,651,708	36.63
1916.	96,936,779	13.74	34,683,456	4.92	274,707,680	38.99

* Fiscal years.

† Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.						
Dutiable—Continued.						
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		
3,591,807	6.83	80,948,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	1800
3,941,501	6.78	35,733,368	61.42	544,507	.94	1810
6,993,709	12.80	26,968,400	53.99	549,085	1.10	1820
26,398,929	16.35	94,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	1830
38,518,762	16.14	126,522,686	57.15	296,725	.13	1840
28,466,849	10.17	168,908,904	60.35	238,504	.09	1850
28,216,079	10.64	128,367,718	58.83	280,286	.18	1860
15,112,081	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	1870
28,012,588	13.46	82,936,028	39.85	186,954	.09	1880
44,806,443	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,840	.20	1890
22,172,301	11.41	88,680,914	45.68	412,681	.21	1900
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	1910
60,278,933	13.49	170,508,579	45.78	1,102,377	.30	1866
46,176,046	14.08	180,726,992	38.20	897,639	.26	1867
53,430,740	13.60	154,479,231	39.02	1,760,949	.44	1868
51,030,761	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	1869
68,162,925	14.09	199,589,659	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	1870
88,619,944	14.44	232,847,198	40.19	5,908,307	1.02	1871
68,561,472	17.81	229,946,094	45.68	6,254,622	1.26	1872
66,558,916	15.28	188,150,027	44.76	5,645,653	1.06	1873
60,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	44.10	4,423,462	1.48	1874
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	1875
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,828	38.65	3,820,590	1.23	1876
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,464	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	1877
43,017,511	18.54	128,407,794	40.74	4,445,948	1.47	1878
96,874,651	20.76	186,326,169	40.54	6,478,465	1.41	1879
75,285,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.69	1880
81,890,136	15.98	227,717,080	44.29	7,282,570	1.42	1881
82,054,166	15.91	231,848,248	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	1882
78,610,885	17.17	198,195,009	42.19	8,392,489	1.51	1883
61,229,900	16.71	167,714,847	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	1884
76,368,266	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,498,616	1.58	1885
99,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	30.44	3,963,163	.87	1886
101,017,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	1887
56,424,587	19.53	199,430,153	40.82	4,084,609	.88	1888
97,449,500	18.65	218,676,996	41.76	4,102,770	.76	1889
116,011,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	1890
89,202,741	23.36	189,585,349	61.33	2,771,086	.75	1891
102,497,680	24.30	217,869,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	1892
67,766,326	24.62	185,495,580	43.24	1,681,920	.61	1893
66,631,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	8,551,085	.86	1894
68,353,135	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.68	1895
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.52	1896
56,549,655	17.11	137,769,398	42.42	2,454,773	.75	1897
68,727,840	16.56	163,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	1898
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	1899
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,003,837	.63	1900
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.57	1901
123,492,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,780,241	.46	1902
91,076,338	17.03	228,092,475	42.48	3,082,775	.56	1903
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,358,096	.51	1904
129,126,279	19.08	279,238,500	41.26	3,311,875	.48	1905
137,874,450	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	1906
111,127,664	16.65	296,056,802	44.21	3,793,206	.56	1907
127,022,713	17.82	266,383,664	37.89	3,651,613	.51	1908
161,843,266	20.19	302,729,890	37.76	3,778,055	.47	1909
145,013,005	19.38	296,404,603	39.52	4,805,488	.58	1910
140,481,475	18.21	282,294,185	36.59	4,439,662	.57	1911
168,821,773	20.45	311,056,593	37.68	4,649,251	.59	1912
118,850,448	15.44	321,810,061	41.99	5,935,800	.76	1913
75,396,651	11.77	229,000,631	35.75	5,682,996	.89	1914
101,289,337	14.35	191,013,937	27.17	6,054,912	.89	1915

* Fiscal years.

* Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1892.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups *—Continued.					
	Total free and dutiable.					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....	1,983,706	3.64	6,981,941	11.16	10,820,814	19.88
1830.....	4,214,826	6.72	7,832,274	11.77	9,658,971	18.39
1840.....	11,510,246	11.71	15,275,821	15.64	16,188,345	16.46
1850.....	11,711,268	6.78	18,031,959	10.38	21,463,776	12.37
1855.....	20,151,468	10.14	32,385,329	12.78	34,187,887	13.24
1860.....	39,691,797	11.22	45,748,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92
1861.....	29,259,172	10.11	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58
1862.....	31,928,211	10.86	32,495,120	17.17	34,566,127	18.25
1863.....	46,958,887	19.80	30,451,691	12.61	35,167,621	14.45
1864.....	38,746,439	12.24	44,268,461	14.00	61,567,954	16.29
1865.....	28,777,028	12.05	35,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12
1866.....	46,114,499	10.61	60,689,119	18.95	72,481,508	16.67
1867.....	41,634,616	10.53	50,697,276	12.81	65,397,466	16.52
1868.....	39,306,270	11.01	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.70
1869.....	47,663,764	11.42	52,924,832	12.68	95,073,003	22.77
1870.....	56,615,202	12.76	51,081,091	12.41	96,081,685	22.03
1871.....	60,799,656	12.84	68,618,872	12.24	108,225,752	19.84
1872.....	91,715,859	14.64	76,745,848	12.25	121,746,757	19.43
1873.....	94,293,876	14.68	83,864,065	12.98	122,063,864	19.01
1874.....	73,860,563	12.93	94,161,481	16.61	119,618,187	21.08
1875.....	78,891,769	14.41	90,018,585	16.89	113,145,852	21.23
1876.....	66,879,215	14.41	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,829	19.95
1877.....	69,532,668	15.42	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39
1878.....	72,486,326	15.58	84,899,969	19.31	102,034,559	23.34
1879.....	73,825,738	15.45	82,283,980	18.46	102,659,926	23.03
1880.....	131,861,617	19.74	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69
1881.....	114,244,631	17.77	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,888	19.20
1882.....	131,856,113	18.13	104,047,872	14.49	139,488,506	19.24
1883.....	188,012,450	18.48	93,091,258	12.87	142,127,926	19.65
1884.....	119,150,641	17.84	103,010,880	15.43	130,778,286	19.59
1885.....	106,774,553	18.49	93,815,683	16.16	102,987,933	17.82
1886.....	128,434,759	20.22	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75
1887.....	149,801,050	20.71	106,362,234	15.86	111,714,382	16.14
1888.....	166,067,482	21.42	116,087,107	16.08	111,048,075	15.34
1889.....	168,648,106	21.94	129,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41
1890.....	170,637,250	21.62	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.38
1891.....	184,173,197	21.80	150,639,999	17.63	147,721,884	17.48
1892.....	188,817,595	22.76	175,638,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89
1893.....	208,277,112	24.16	131,668,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75
1894.....	130,086,011	19.56	132,309,939	20.85	153,348,524	23.72
1895.....	150,839,902	24.72	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.53
1896.....	197,646,352	25.85	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24
1897.....	196,159,871	25.60	128,379,765	16.79	129,244,951	16.90
1898.....	199,822,244	30.73	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97
1899.....	208,565,691	29.91	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71
1900.....	276,241,152	32.50	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65
1901.....	218,001,751	30.13	110,386,208	13.43	125,640,654	15.25
1902.....	303,001,868	38.65	120,280,302	18.31	95,350,256	10.56
1903.....	330,494,084	32.22	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37
1904.....	320,793,431	32.37	132,228,895	13.84	118,222,562	11.93
1905.....	389,100,658	34.82	146,130,903	12.06	145,355,839	13.01
1906.....	414,687,999	38.81	134,815,448	10.95	140,258,114	11.44
1907.....	477,027,174	38.25	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06
1908.....	383,482,258	30.43	146,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31
1909.....	451,859,259	34.40	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,920	12.63
1910.....	566,270,770	36.37	144,776,636	9.30	181,568,672	11.66
1911.....	511,362,140	33.48	181,194,863	11.87	172,006,501	11.26
1912.....	555,886,941	33.63	230,358,220	13.93	196,100,008	11.86
1913.....	635,210,201	35.04	211,746,500	11.68	194,243,220	10.72
1914.....	632,865,860	33.42	247,947,621	13.09	227,644,829	12.02
1915.....	575,857,144	31.38	228,929,564	13.38	285,725,091	17.07
1916.....	948,825,500	43.17	251,889,746	11.46	310,938,181	14.14

* Fiscal years.

† Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.						Year.
Total free and dutiable—Continued.						
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		
4, 079, 064	7.48	80, 998, 900	56.86	556, 709	1.02	1800
5, 152, 480	8.22	85, 734, 537	56.97	582, 568	.93	1810
11, 359, 196	11.56	44, 800, 005	45.09	630, 094	.64	1820
26, 163, 162	15.08	95, 312, 499	51.98	845, 174	.49	1830
34, 720, 080	13.47	128, 959, 080	50.02	904, 915	.35	1840
34, 889, 303	9.87	172, 128, 991	48.68	1, 814, 528	.87	1850
32, 613, 807	11.27	132, 272, 902	45.72	1, 244, 425	.48	1860
23, 773, 633	12.56	66, 697, 925	34.69	895, 661	.47	1865
35, 148, 512	14.45	95, 009, 168	39.04	596, 986	.25	1862
62, 280, 953	16.52	128, 449, 577	40.59	1, 158, 899	.36	1863
29, 902, 363	12.52	96, 138, 098	40.27	760, 213	.32	1864
55, 840, 774	12.84	198, 128, 401	45.57	1, 577, 765	.38	1865
55, 665, 853	14.07	180, 516, 320	45.61	1, 809, 565	.46	1866
53, 435, 379	14.95	138, 432, 080	37.38	1, 604, 029	.45	1867
62, 650, 909	16.01	156, 555, 462	37.49	2, 638, 419	.63	1868
55, 569, 071	12.76	173, 614, 888	39.82	996, 621	.28	1869
72, 228, 206	13.88	203, 483, 271	39.11	10, 668, 428	2.09	1870
87, 006, 647	13.98	237, 928, 510	37.97	10, 552, 450	1.73	1871
96, 611, 475	16.05	232, 108, 020	36.15	13, 665, 210	2.13	1872
71, 913, 698	12.67	192, 431, 867	33.92	15, 811, 706	2.79	1873
63, 411, 606	11.89	177, 891, 440	33.38	9, 645, 884	1.81	1874
51, 087, 445	11.09	145, 691, 808	31.62	11, 477, 847	2.49	1875
48, 531, 632	10.75	125, 654, 539	27.84	6, 830, 770	1.52	1876
46, 500, 681	10.66	124, 785, 193	28.55	6, 845, 604	1.56	1877
49, 032, 449	11.15	130, 145, 818	29.19	7, 666, 805	1.72	1878
110, 779, 516	16.59	196, 587, 405	29.43	10, 303, 952	1.54	1879
87, 730, 890	13.66	203, 725, 925	31.70	11, 035, 942	1.72	1880
98, 623, 766	13.61	238, 716, 691	32.94	11, 556, 826	1.59	1881
98, 755, 423	13.66	242, 945, 562	33.59	12, 648, 195	1.75	1882
94, 096, 249	14.13	207, 771, 072	31.12	12, 288, 615	1.84	1883
78, 254, 677	13.55	182, 513, 076	31.61	13, 671, 507	2.37	1884
91, 539, 244	14.40	194, 791, 568	30.65	16, 310, 485	2.57	1885
120, 079, 754	17.34	202, 800, 073	29.29	8, 002, 275	1.16	1886
121, 805, 095	16.80	211, 218, 652	29.17	8, 940, 754	1.24	1887
116, 079, 918	15.44	212, 482, 513	28.52	8, 635, 860	1.16	1888
116, 924, 080	13.81	230, 685, 581	29.23	9, 251, 825	1.17	1889
136, 116, 309	16.15	217, 377, 775	25.75	8, 355, 632	.99	1890
112, 729, 303	13.63	204, 548, 857	24.72	6, 458, 073	.78	1891
135, 608, 418	15.05	228, 764, 866	26.40	7, 347, 877	.85	1892
82, 894, 732	12.65	148, 798, 021	22.72	4, 557, 045	.70	1893
96, 486, 622	13.18	199, 543, 108	27.26	6, 596, 915	.90	1894
101, 070, 087	12.96	226, 639, 759	29.07	6, 550, 113	.71	1895
88, 400, 406	11.57	217, 843, 513	28.48	4, 611, 981	.60	1896
79, 288, 417	12.88	153, 026, 210	24.84	4, 388, 165	.70	1897
91, 953, 014	13.19	169, 616, 630	24.32	4, 730, 863	.68	1898
134, 222, 045	15.79	203, 126, 341	23.90	5, 407, 979	.64	1899
127, 576, 024	15.49	205, 605, 580	24.96	6, 157, 048	.74	1900
147, 656, 202	16.34	231, 420, 820	25.62	5, 011, 410	.62	1901
195, 750, 817	19.08	257, 757, 184	25.13	5, 896, 825	.58	1902
160, 233, 890	16.17	262, 857, 073	25.51	6, 754, 620	.68	1903
177, 827, 960	15.91	262, 372, 050	22.58	6, 665, 061	.60	1904
220, 208, 757	17.96	307, 801, 154	25.10	9, 100, 980	.74	1905
274, 096, 404	19.11	364, 192, 884	25.39	10, 700, 547	.75	1906
196, 248, 400	16.43	331, 617, 925	27.77	10, 400, 802	.87	1907
222, 101, 622	16.91	299, 105, 235	22.80	9, 541, 514	.72	1908
285, 138, 373	18.31	307, 723, 367	23.62	11, 471, 712	.74	1909
287, 785, 052	18.84	301, 422, 180	23.67	13, 454, 769	.88	1910
293, 739, 134	17.77	300, 018, 363	21.73	17, 061, 858	1.03	1911
349, 401, 928	19.27	408, 178, 704	22.51	14, 227, 681	.78	1912
319, 275, 485	10.80	443, 318, 214	23.72	10, 874, 145	.89	1913
237, 176, 522	14.17	355, 876, 028	20.04	16, 104, 791	.96	1914
356, 857, 187	16.24	311, 870, 962	14.19	17, 304, 984	.80	1915

* Fiscal years.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....	31,246,832	60.46	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,866	19.51
1830.....	36,482,266	62.34	2,724,181	4.56	9,556,392	16.32
1840.....	75,488,421	67.61	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27
1850.....	88,984,707	62.25	7,585,704	5.59	20,017,162	14.84
1855.....	108,476,851	56.28	10,919,808	5.67	33,009,127	17.12
1860.....	216,009,648	68.31	12,166,447	3.85	38,324,949	12.21
1861.....	57,014,269	27.82	48,795,865	23.81	58,736,172	28.23
1862.....	17,814,669	9.92	65,893,100	31.11	70,249,524	39.10
1863.....	27,898,453	15.00	45,166,008	24.28	65,047,810	35.51
1864.....	28,282,245	18.70	24,519,105	17.09	51,909,277	38.26
1865.....	33,852,720	24.71	13,974,576	10.20	47,081,472	35.04
1866.....	227,626,800	67.42	16,819,200	4.98	40,684,464	12.05
1867.....	166,120,000	59.38	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17
1868.....	132,450,676	49.17	34,578,301	12.83	42,190,718	15.63
1869.....	144,891,886	52.66	25,428,881	9.24	43,679,064	15.87
1870.....	213,439,991	56.64	41,832,680	11.12	60,919,666	18.53
1871.....	220,995,559	51.59	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61
1872.....	134,458,406	45.39	69,356,592	13.85	84,357,982	19.68
1873.....	231,904,077	45.92	69,853,173	13.23	100,857,593	19.67
1874.....	228,149,732	40.06	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20.63
1875.....	203,271,795	41.31	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.00
1876.....	202,247,842	38.49	94,181,630	17.92	122,615,589	23.14
1877.....	200,821,765	34.06	90,636,898	15.37	160,101,362	25.43
1878.....	213,128,093	31.31	154,809,695	22.74	170,277,028	25.01
1879.....	188,687,747	28.46	188,526,959	27.00	174,286,816	24.96
1880.....	238,737,934	28.98	286,108,950	32.30	193,352,728	23.47
1881.....	278,918,722	31.55	241,641,847	27.34	226,386,811	25.62
1882.....	238,294,072	31.82	185,008,497	21.14	178,002,788	23.18
1883.....	238,841,684	35.92	163,196,448	20.20	186,392,822	23.18
1884.....	239,510,224	33.04	180,385,872	17.99	184,703,245	26.86
1885.....	248,611,181	34.22	123,326,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77
1886.....	254,409,407	38.21	100,789,692	15.18	162,689,021	24.48
1887.....	250,236,486	35.60	126,453,686	17.85	176,784,781	25.06
1888.....	271,276,029	39.37	86,368,408	12.63	189,872,314	24.84
1889.....	286,285,227	39.19	98,847,455	13.54	174,604,227	23.90
1890.....	301,566,922	36.03	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59
1891.....	346,848,321	39.77	106,156,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96
1892.....	316,096,548	31.02	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,545	24.66
1893.....	247,289,210	29.75	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.75
1894.....	276,068,989	31.76	183,156,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77
1895.....	263,982,180	33.27	99,144,413	12.50	218,090,269	27.61
1896.....	261,817,671	29.17	128,550,669	14.90	219,118,574	25.41
1897.....	296,874,858	28.76	181,420,814	17.58	235,061,930	22.79
1898.....	286,311,334	23.66	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.64
1899.....	277,723,374	23.07	232,003,066	19.85	304,754,750	25.31
1900.....	325,244,296	28.73	225,606,246	16.48	319,690,534	23.82
1901.....	397,417,247	27.21	246,886,198	18.58	397,152,592	23.09
1902.....	373,307,140	27.54	184,786,889	13.63	328,831,350	24.26
1903.....	408,442,157	29.34	185,808,064	13.31	328,244,697	23.22
1904.....	461,424,464	32.15	138,747,224	9.46	308,836,077	21.52
1905.....	472,114,493	31.06	118,183,098	7.92	283,065,093	18.97
1906.....	500,686,700	29.14	177,216,467	10.32	347,835,463	20.22
1907.....	593,145,185	32.00	167,948,327	9.53	345,706,609	18.65
1908.....	566,681,462	30.34	189,051,824	10.80	381,061,668	18.10
1909.....	520,907,436	31.80	186,098,400	8.28	302,555,341	18.47
1910.....	565,934,957	33.10	109,828,820	6.42	259,259,654	13.19
1911.....	718,018,206	35.41	103,401,563	5.13	282,016,843	14.01
1912.....	723,008,839	33.81	99,899,270	4.60	318,838,193	14.69
1913.....	731,758,513	30.13	181,007,266	7.49	321,204,373	13.23
1914.....	792,716,109	34.08	187,490,121	6.90	293,218,336	12.59
1915.....	510,455,540	18.80	506,903,179	18.66	454,373,404	16.74
1916.....	535,962,043	12.55	380,638,102	8.91	509,059,151	14.62

* Fiscal years.

† Figures for 1921.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups*—Contd.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
4,887,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,638,640	1800
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1810
4,841,101	4.84	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,650,561	1820
6,080,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,238	1830
11,304,094	5.86	28,832,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,751,135	1840
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1850
8,400,921	2.10	35,503,955	17.33	1,443,484	.71	204,899,616	1860
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,451	14.99	641,826	.36	179,644,024	1861
11,393,244	6.12	83,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	186,003,912	1862
9,861,090	6.88	25,344,570	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1863
10,650,288	7.79	80,120,816	22.00	380,376	.26	136,940,248	1864
12,357,000	3.66	39,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	387,518,102	1865
15,065,010	5.88	43,505,080	15.55	429,209	.15	279,786,309	1866
17,017,616	6.82	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,389,900	1867
13,887,562	6.05	47,139,144	17.13	140,210	.05	275,166,697	1868
13,711,708	3.69	66,329,137	14.96	863,341	.09	376,616,478	1869
13,858,036	3.23	75,551,840	17.63	2,530,284	.59	428,398,908	1870
21,087,266	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,855	.92	428,487,131	1871
24,076,655	4.05	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	605,033,489	1872
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,963	.17	609,438,421	1873
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,680,259	.34	499,231,100	1874
31,459,259	5.93	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,682,247	1875
31,513,556	5.34	112,073,046	19.11	3,923,697	.66	589,070,224	1876
28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	15.23	3,963,007	.49	680,709,268	1877
30,109,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,310,790	1878
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,678,443	.47	823,946,853	1879
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,440	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947	1880
37,164,500	5.07	124,385,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	783,239,782	1881
37,996,198	4.72	122,443,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,082	1882
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.80	4,332,192	.60	724,064,852	1883
39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946	1884
34,037,715	5.11	111,027,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529	1885
34,037,715	5.11	112,417,889	15.99	2,397,091	.34	703,022,923	1886
86,732,490	5.22	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104	1887
40,176,023	5.88	123,153,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	780,282,009	1888
42,712,382	5.85	132,527,050	16.83	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828	1889
48,454,962	5.50	140,849,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1890
47,961,372	5.49	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011	1891
50,284,241	4.96	129,088,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	881,030,785	1892
49,070,703	5.94	135,650,274	15.61	7,238,415	.84	869,204,937	1893
67,145,189	7.72	148,609,893	18.10	5,312,023	.67	793,392,509	1894
62,253,782	7.86	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,437	1895
76,219,728	8.86	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,686	.72	1,032,007,603	1896
98,254,243	9.52	222,587,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,251,913	1897
101,990,563	8.43	262,656,583	21.81	8,168,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1898
153,275,620	10.18	331,746,496	24.20	14,894,539	1.09	1,370,763,571	1899
143,359,529	10.16	317,745,673	21.76	13,960,167	.95	1,460,462,806	1900
182,206,324	9.75	321,946,680	23.75	14,404,028	1.07	1,355,481,861	1901
140,666,864	10.10	327,468,629	23.62	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1902
174,876,659	12.19	345,734,801	24.80	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1903
209,026,174	14.07	402,049,798	26.96	6,408,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1904
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,055	26.76	7,791,584	.39	1,717,953,332	1905
250,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,612	.39	1,858,718,034	1906
261,105,888	14.23	489,460,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,884,786,357	1907
231,144,267	14.11	440,271,747	26.87	7,783,393	.47	1,688,355,503	1908
267,765,916	15.66	499,215,329	29.19	8,079,822	.47	1,710,068,998	1909
300,151,980	15.35	598,367,852	29.72	7,592,542	.38	2,013,549,025	1910
348,149,524	16.04	672,268,163	30.98	8,155,589	.38	2,170,319,828	1911
408,806,940	16.83	776,297,300	31.97	8,531,897	.35	2,428,506,358	1912
374,221,210	16.06	724,908,000	31.11	7,122,249	.29	2,329,684,025	1913
355,862,329	13.10	807,465,511	29.73	80,826,502	3.17	2,716,178,465	1914
657,923,305	15.40	1,998,298,249	46.77	100,306,729	2.35	4,272,177,579	1915

* Fiscal years.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Commerce by grand divisions of the world.						
Imports into the United States from *—						
Year.	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1890	45,857,960	51.85	82,116,092	85.19		
1810						
1820						
1830	40,841,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,178	8.80
1840	64,146,814	59.87	22,627,639	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	124,954,802	70.14	24,186,879	13.55	16,647,637	9.35
1860	165,079,884	63.13	44,781,394	17.13	27,894,188	10.67
1870	216,831,853	69.99	75,082,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.99
1880	208,682,864	60.68	68,984,936	20.54	33,264,256	9.91
1891	116,982,504	56.86	50,927,817	24.75	21,913,043	10.65
1892	148,292,951	58.63	58,256,053	23.04	22,858,438	8.84
1893	179,731,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1894	109,608,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.79
1895	266,266,170	60.84	109,989,847	25.13	32,136,765	7.84
1896	253,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	21.27	35,795,302	8.56
1897	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,018	26.91	41,377,712	11.18
1898	244,939,755	66.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.67
1899	249,540,285	58.98	126,544,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1870	297,369,849	54.85	135,979,954	26.10	56,082,487	10.16
1871	305,300,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,193,695	8.84
1872	361,521,075	57.45	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1873	315,519,123	53.99	156,627,068	23.25	67,520,034	11.31
1874	327,201,034	51.85	182,085,363	23.84	74,247,651	13.40
1875	284,931,710	49.16	118,158,997	24.79	63,730,123	13.79
1876	239,093,200	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,850	13.78
1877	217,334,322	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,208,408	14.80
1878	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,974	13.27
1879	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,128,922	12.30
1880	340,727,681	53.02	134,188,166	20.68	80,627,398	12.55
1881	307,681,413	54.87	156,622,388	21.61	81,291,936	11.22
1882	409,713,125	56.05	146,897,620	20.81	76,736,983	10.61
1883	370,956,001	55.57	136,321,801	20.41	75,752,900	11.31
1884	318,733,323	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	11.31
1885	357,538,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,875,425	10.37
1886	390,728,002	56.43	130,790,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1887	407,051,876	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1888	408,421,038	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1889	449,987,260	57.14	148,368,700	18.84	90,006,141	11.43
1890	459,305,372	54.46	169,220,079	19.35	118,736,663	14.08
1891	891,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1892	458,450,093	52.91	183,732,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1893	235,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,197	15.20
1894	383,645,313	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1895	418,659,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,828,462	13.95
1896	430,192,205	56.26	109,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1897	505,935,091	49.66	91,876,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.05
1898	258,864,584	50.76	112,150,011	16.09	86,587,508	12.42
1899	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1900	429,620,452	52.19	146,168,104	17.63	110,367,342	13.41
1901	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,624	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1902	547,226,887	53.85	189,738,474	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1903	498,607,379	50.82	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1904	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.83	150,705,800	13.49
1905	683,292,184	51.63	236,353,822	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1906	717,201,253	52.10	263,576,349	13.37	160,165,537	11.77
1907	608,014,147	50.91	238,615,898	20.00	124,998,500	10.46
1908	654,322,918	49.88	253,999,920	19.36	163,878,724	12.49
1909	806,270,280	51.76	306,767,486	19.69	196,164,786	12.59
1910	708,167,760	50.30	305,496,793	20.00	182,623,795	11.96
1911	819,585,326	49.57	334,072,039	20.20	215,089,316	13.01
1912	862,866,384	49.26	361,948,659	19.96	217,734,629	12.01
1913	805,602,868	47.29	427,399,351	22.57	222,677,375	11.70
1914	614,354,045	36.70	473,079,790	28.26	261,489,563	15.61
1915	616,252,749	28.04	591,896,543	26.93	391,562,018	17.81

* Fiscal years.

† Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

‡ Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

§ Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States from*—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania. ¹		Africa. ²		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		
11,500,810	12.67	142,969	0.16	551,496	0.60	1800
5,531,737	7.80	384,897	.54	808,797	.44	1810
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1820
10,315,436	5.79	1,401,840	.79	682,151	.38	1830
18,288,322	0.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,682	.71	1840
26,201,603	7.25	3,485,226	.87	3,798,518	1.05	1855
22,070,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.87	1870
11,685,861	5.56	2,269,881	1.10	2,042,593	.99	1861
17,310,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,748	1.30	1862
17,408,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,199,101	1.36	1863
11,245,568	4.79	3,572,843	1.52	3,166,431	1.35	1864
19,219,340	4.39	7,410,768	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1867
26,072,233	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1866
28,505,412	6.41	5,278,581	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1867
27,405,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,343	.35	1868
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.81	9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	10,482,623	1.85	1871
64,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.85	4,468,688	.66	12,020,569	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,349	.46	9,619,184	1.66	1874
46,220,249	8.16	4,932,781	.90	10,219,085	1.85	1875
47,637,906	9.99	2,838,241	.60	7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,621,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,824,123	9.19	3,874,385	.81	10,645,831	2.20	1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	7,718,566	1.74	1879
67,008,799	10.02	11,190,604	2.13	8,789,420	.66	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,122	8.47	11,395,718	1.57	16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,509,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	16,668,765	2.81	1883
54,042,293	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	5,994,577	.90	1884
62,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.87	4,822,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,551,402	3.70	4,537,419	.70	1886
63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.31	4,608,806	.70	1887
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	4,565,363	.65	1888
63,600,391	8.53	29,604,059	3.96	5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,633	8.67	28,356,563	3.60	6,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.01	5,754,721	.50	1891
80,388,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,878	3.00	8,388,478	.97	1893
66,136,837	10.10	21,467,923	3.28	5,162,771	.79	1894
77,628,304	10.61	17,460,926	2.39	7,104,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,698	3.16	11,172,978	1.43	1896
87,294,567	11.41	24,400,489	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
32,394,553	15.03	26,859,280	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,361,214	15.36	26,997,877	4.37	10,486,060	1.50	1899
130,842,330	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1.32	1900
117,077,611	14.30	11,305,195	1.38	8,958,461	1.09	1901
120,682,661	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,043,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,509,163	14.50	20,310,398	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
131,582,901	14.60	25,388,421	2.27	11,848,622	1.02	1905
130,695,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1907
181,107,615	15.17	25,054,866	2.10	16,290,676	1.36	1908
197,548,027	15.06	27,062,008	2.06	15,108,627	1.15	1909
198,135,344	12.45	37,009,795	2.38	17,489,739	1.13	1910
213,449,730	13.98	30,274,452	1.98	27,213,620	1.78	1911
226,468,260	13.64	36,404,115	2.21	22,585,858	1.37	1912
276,494,777	15.25	37,542,411	2.07	26,425,344	1.46	1913
286,952,486	15.15	42,144,398	2.22	19,149,476	1.01	1914
257,770,103	14.80	52,522,552	3.14	24,933,081	1.49	1915
437,251,404	19.89	96,225,991	4.38	64,765,745	2.95	1916

*Fiscal years.

¹Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

²Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world--Continued.					
	Exports from the United States to*—					
	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	
1800.....	41,348,688	68.26	27,208,618	88.84	1,511,738	2.41
1810.....	46,559,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,132,689	1.63
1820.....	48,118,538	69.04	10,810,597	24.12	4,887,391	6.21
1830.....	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	5,869,517	4.52
1840.....	98,339,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	9,076,724	6.98
1850.....	118,862,253	74.96	21,722,610	16.27	13,456,417	4.90
1855.....	200,761,743	72.96	50,816,532	18.47	16,742,000	4.18
1860.....	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,987	18.33	14,848,897	5.12
1861.....	170,389,184	68.60	48,916,433	20.02	16,388,019	6.09
1862.....	157,741,886	68.51	48,011,738	22.06	19,859,562	6.42
1863.....	227,456,976	65.47	73,202,910	23.17	21,606,958	3.17
1864.....	222,809,420	59.92	79,554,810	13.48	17,324,235	4.23
1865.....	207,768,310	81.05	94,887,900	12.55	23,631,967	3.82
1866.....	458,310,344	77.30	67,931,613	18.25	24,090,478	3.29
1867.....	354,082,412	76.62	61,890,565	14.82	26,737,020	3.62
1868.....	368,392,235	74.71	68,289,870	11.83	22,877,754	3.43
1869.....	328,059,132	79.87	65,848,781	12.95	23,130,220	2.77
1870.....	420,184,014	80.17	68,962,006	9.21	26,304,846	2.79
1871.....	479,738,638	81.19	77,848,181	11.48	27,224,860	3.63
1872.....	450,187,843	78.71	73,280,618	12.07	29,570,650	3.90
1873.....	639,931,828	80.39	81,629,759	12.45	31,226,936	4.22
1874.....	572,511,479	80.17	94,942,138	10.34	27,734,857	3.74
1875.....	538,544,921	80.39	86,106,454	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1876.....	588,322,835	79.38	79,926,999	12.06	35,021,017	4.25
1877.....	537,244,615	79.38	83,058,666	11.83	33,708,290	4.82
1878.....	597,774,969	83.60	78,762,184	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1879.....	594,129,272	85.10	67,698,525	13.45	33,526,985	4.15
1880.....	719,493,788	84.96	69,437,783	13.21	36,287,671	4.11
1881.....	766,113,788	79.96	83,156,899	11.89	33,768,646	3.21
1882.....	900,100,493	80.10	85,793,235	11.85	33,822,701	2.75
1883.....	659,807,396	78.88	99,428,476	12.87	35,659,922	2.91
1884.....	583,795,462	77.98	92,217,190	12.45	38,945,738	2.79
1885.....	599,240,718	77.98	76,704,748	10.92	44,400,135	2.98
1886.....	641,373,039	79.73	71,980,400	10.98	38,043,617	2.75
1887.....	675,300,326	82.60	73,425,948	16.16	41,187,872	2.03
1888.....	549,082,553	78.88	79,995,497	18.08	60,765,027	3.47
1889.....	578,932,520	77.96	89,550,476	17.16	56,894,131	3.75
1890.....	683,736,397	79.73	94,100,410	17.68	75,169,781	4.31
1891.....	704,738,017	82.60	96,549,129	18.61	82,167,174	4.37
1892.....	850,628,150	78.10	105,566,184	17.45	88,583,874	4.49
1893.....	661,976,910	77.57	119,693,212	18.45	76,561,680	4.60
1894.....	700,870,822	77.76	108,575,694	19.21	93,246,320	5.34
1895.....	627,927,692	76.26	116,567,496	11.89	108,594,804	5.32
1896.....	673,043,763	77.39	124,958,461	11.85	132,310,461	6.00
1897.....	918,385,644	76.33	139,627,841	12.87	146,147,993	5.92
1898.....	978,806,246	76.33	167,931,707	12.87	124,539,909	5.27
1899.....	936,602,083	74.60	187,594,625	13.21	99,353,057	3.50
1900.....	1,040,567,768	76.39	196,534,460	17.45	180,175,374	4.16
1901.....	1,136,504,605	72.96	208,971,080	16.16		
1902.....	1,008,033,931	72.48	215,482,769	16.08		
1903.....	1,029,266,657	72.42	234,909,959	17.16		
1904.....	1,057,980,131	68.82	260,570,235	17.68		
1905.....	1,020,972,641	69.03	308,382,982	18.61		
1906.....	1,200,166,086	68.09	349,840,641	17.45		
1907.....	1,298,452,380	68.06	324,674,719	18.61		
1908.....	1,283,890,155	65.10	309,476,694	22.30		
1909.....	1,146,735,321	68.84	385,620,069	25.04		
1910.....	1,135,911,551	60.87	457,059,179	22.36		
1911.....	1,308,275,778	59.98	516,837,597	25.04		
1912.....	1,341,782,789	62.56	617,413,013	22.36		
1913.....	1,479,074,761	71.21	528,644,962	17.23		
1914.....	1,486,498,729	89.21	477,075,727	16.92		
1915.....	1,971,434,687		733,024,674			
1916.....	2,999,305,097					

* Fiscal years.

† Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

‡ Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

§ Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						
Exports from the United States to*—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania. ¹		Africa. ²		Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
550,881	.83	227,560	.84	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,000	4.72	8,906	.01	805,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.18	283,601	.31	1830
2,286,200	1.73	464,814	.85	707,563	.54	1840
8,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,516,195	1.28	4,673,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,197	1.84	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,335,568	3.54	4,076,677	1.64	2,330,154	.93	1861
6,697,723	2.91	3,810,725	1.66	1,900,779	.83	1862
7,742,987	2.33	4,083,702	1.39	2,733,989	.84	1863
9,772,558	2.87	6,444,017	1.90	2,351,772	.69	1864
8,529,596	2.53	7,562,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
11,799,410	2.09	7,675,428	1.86	2,385,304	.42	1866
11,449,618	2.49	6,220,659	1.86	2,916,233	.63	1867
13,814,105	2.90	5,992,691	1.25	2,732,053	.58	1868
16,947,124	3.86	7,027,416	1.60	1,714,213	.39	1869
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,901	.82	3,414,768	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,811	.56	3,203,113	.54	1871
13,965,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	4,006,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	3,324,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,305	2.10	4,276,979	.64	3,470,782	.52	1875
16,628,567	2.38	4,771,212	.71	4,814,882	.72	1876
27,449,445	8.91	7,345,929	1.06	4,271,788	.61	1877
28,998,343	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	4,770,729	.64	1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,350	1.32	4,768,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	6,846,693	.82	5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,818	1.42	9,606,677	1.04	5,377,878	.56	1881
18,393,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	6,609,819	.87	1882
16,848,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.66	6,062,408	.61	1883
16,918,978	2.28	13,108,604	1.77	3,254,441	.44	1884
20,739,972	2.79	13,606,468	1.83	4,203,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	3,280,994	.53	1886
19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	3,522,716	.56	1887
18,929,152	2.73	14,748,066	2.12	3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	4,216,933	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	5,082,140	.54	1890
26,563,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	5,250,236	.54	1891
19,590,850	1.81	16,672,767	1.51	5,778,033	.62	1892
16,222,354	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	5,833,487	.69	1893
20,872,791	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	5,577,286	.6	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	7,074,656	.87	1895
25,630,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
30,274,906	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,707,791	3.63	22,003,022	1.73	17,615,780	1.42	1898
48,360,161	3.94	28,875,015	2.43	18,094,424	1.32	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.39	1900
40,390,712	3.34	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,914,077	4.63	34,253,041	2.48	33,468,006	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,612	2.64	38,436,863	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	24,230,126	1.66	1904
128,504,010	8.46	33,079,446	2.18	12,540,603	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	36,141,751	2.02	19,562,840	1.12	1906
92,703,664	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907
101,784,832	5.47	46,789,201	2.51	20,340,565	1.09	1908
71,792,187	4.32	41,839,788	2.49	17,095,434	1.02	1909
60,861,813	3.49	50,890,087	2.92	18,551,380	1.06	1910
86,422,428	4.17	66,060,513	3.22	23,607,107	1.15	1911
117,461,635	6.33	71,936,513	3.26	24,043,424	1.09	1912
115,056,020	4.67	79,102,843	3.21	29,089,917	1.18	1913
178,425,616	4.80	83,568,417	3.53	27,901,515	1.18	1914
114,470,493	4.13	77,764,726	2.81	23,619,751	1.08	1915
278,610,381	6.43	98,775,828	2.28	43,591,031	1.00	1916

*Fiscal years.

¹Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

²Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States. ¹					
	By sea. ²				By land vehicles. ³	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.						
1810.						
1820.						
1830.	66,086,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840.	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850.	139,657,043	38,481,276	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1855.	202,234,900	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.8		261,468,520
1860.	228,164,856	134,001,309	362,166,165	68.0		362,166,165
1861.	201,644,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1862.	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1863.	109,744,580	143,176,340	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1864.	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	21.6		329,562,895
1865.	74,885,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1866.	112,040,305	353,471,763	465,512,158	25.2		465,512,158
1867.	117,209,536	300,622,036	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1868.	122,905,225	248,069,583	371,024,808	33.1		371,024,808
1869.	130,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.5		437,314,255
1870.	153,237,077	309,140,610	462,377,687	33.1		462,377,687
1871.	168,255,710	343,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,364	541,493,708
1872.	177,286,302	416,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873.	174,739,854	471,606,705	646,316,559	27.0	17,070,518	663,387,077
1874.	176,027,778	405,820,135	581,847,913	30.9	14,513,835	596,361,747
1875.	157,872,726	382,019,608	540,822,294	29.2	13,088,860	553,900,153
1876.	143,399,704	321,759,600	465,229,294	30.9	12,118,667	477,097,961
1877.	151,861,067	329,565,333	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,610	492,097,510
1878.	146,106,232	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,956,999	466,872,845
1879.	143,530,353	310,499,599	454,039,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880.	149,517,368	509,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,182,465	667,954,746
1881.	133,691,146	401,840,269	535,471,415	21.4	17,198,213	552,664,628
1882.	130,236,336	671,517,802	701,754,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883.	136,002,290	644,175,676	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884.	135,046,207	612,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885.	127,864,052	643,513,801	666,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886.	118,942,817	491,637,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,556,683	635,438,136
1887.	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,662,069	692,378,768
1888.	123,525,218	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889.	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,661	745,131,652
1890.	121,948,948	623,740,100	745,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	786,310,409
1891.	127,471,678	676,511,703	803,983,381	15.9	40,932,765	844,916,106
1892.	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893.	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.6	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894.	121,567,193	693,810,334	815,377,527	19.4	29,623,005	845,000,532
1895.	108,239,615	590,598,362	698,707,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,909,965
1896.	117,209,074	626,890,621	744,109,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897.	109,133,451	619,784,338	728,917,789	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898.	93,535,847	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,127,784	616,049,654
1899.	82,050,118	681,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,421,821	697,148,489
1900.	101,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,112,509	849,941,184
1901.	93,685,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902.	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903.	123,666,822	835,844,210	959,511,032	12.9	60,208,195	1,020,719,227
1904.	122,252,065	790,696,186	912,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	981,087,371
1905.	160,619,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,723,270	1,117,513,071
1906.	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907.	176,550,716	1,168,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908.	151,919,793	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,841,792
1909.	150,628,075	1,080,001,007	1,230,629,082	12.1	71,891,142	1,301,920,224
1910.	147,100,976	1,219,438,085	1,466,539,061	10.0	90,408,369	1,556,947,430
1911.	146,640,912	1,289,510,573	1,436,151,485	10.2	97,074,620	1,522,226,105
1912.	170,849,640	1,480,228,170	1,651,077,850	11.0	102,187,084	1,753,264,934
1913.	103,094,242	1,501,667,867	1,604,762,109	11.4	115,846,125	1,720,608,234
1914.	198,923,666	1,538,784,987	1,737,708,653	11.4	156,217,004	1,893,925,657
1915.	281,334,841	1,244,934,571	1,526,269,412	18.4	147,900,328	1,674,169,740
1916.	449,872,543	1,550,102,577	1,999,975,120	22.5	197,908,390	2,197,883,510

*Fiscal years.

¹Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce*—Continued.						
Exports from the United States.†						
By sea.‡						
In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Percent in American vessels.	By land and vehicles.‡	Total by land and sea.	Year.
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,906,789	73,849,508	86.6		73,849,508	1830
105,622,257	25,463,089	132,085,346	80.0		132,085,346	1840
98,615,911	52,283,070	151,998,981	65.4		151,998,981	1850
203,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1860
279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1870
179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1		249,344,913	1881
125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1882
132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1883
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1884
93,017,766	262,839,688	355,857,454	26.1		355,857,454	1885
213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8		565,426,394	1886
180,626,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1887
175,316,848	301,886,491	476,502,889	36.7		476,502,889	1888
183,154,748	285,979,781	469,134,529	34.9		469,134,529	1889
193,732,824	329,786,978	523,519,802	37.7		523,519,802	1890
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1891
168,044,799	393,929,679	561,974,478	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1892
171,566,758	494,916,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,480	677,282,074	1893
174,421,216	533,885,971	708,307,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,816,392	1894
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1895
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1896
184,826,214	530,354,708	715,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	721,948,087	1897
166,551,624	569,883,504	736,435,128	22.7	7,511,365	743,946,558	1898
328,425,339	600,769,033	929,194,372	17.6	7,489,862	736,684,334	1899
103,029,209	720,770,521	823,799,730	13.1	5,888,028	829,687,758	1900
116,965,324	777,162,714	894,128,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1901
96,902,919	641,490,937	738,423,856	13.1	12,118,871	750,542,727	1902
101,118,210	694,331,948	795,449,558	13.1	25,089,844	820,539,402	1903
95,652,828	616,287,007	711,939,835	13.8	26,673,774	740,613,609	1904
82,001,691	636,034,765	718,036,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,219,755	1905
78,406,686	581,975,477	660,382,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,526,830	1906
72,991,263	621,802,292	694,793,555	10.5	21,869,666	716,663,221	1907
67,332,176	606,474,964	673,807,140	10.0	22,147,398	695,954,538	1908
56,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1909
77,022,138	747,376,644	824,378,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,328,684	1910
78,968,047	773,669,321	852,637,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,560,810	1911
81,033,944	916,023,675	997,057,619	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,248	1912
70,670,073	733,132,171	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1913
73,707,023	768,219,122	842,926,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,147,572	1914
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1915
70,332,813	751,088,000	821,420,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,551,938	1916
79,941,823	905,909,428	985,851,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,933,556	1917
67,732,130	1,030,406,476	1,166,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,239,482,330	1918
78,562,088	1,064,890,307	1,143,452,395	6.9	88,870,907	1,232,323,302	1919
90,779,252	1,195,220,689	1,285,999,941	7.1	110,433,141	1,396,433,082	1920
83,343,122	1,291,162,938	1,375,506,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,406,991	1921
84,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,258,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,382,719,401	1922
91,628,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,890,378	7.1	138,861,301	1,420,751,679	1923
97,482,054	1,210,608,828	1,308,090,882	7.5	152,736,899	1,460,827,771	1924
129,968,315	1,225,063,232	1,355,031,547	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,571,606	1925
138,859,076	1,396,720,064	1,535,579,140	9.1	193,736,940	1,729,316,080	1926
111,780,310	1,620,793,231	1,732,573,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,951,046,078	1927
126,693,589	1,649,628,680	1,776,322,279	7.2	300,561,127	2,076,883,406	1928
103,129,142	1,372,692,407	1,475,821,549	7.3	132,139,165	1,607,960,714	1929
113,756,171	1,402,521,390	1,516,277,561	7.5	228,724,169	1,744,991,720	1930
138,665,662	1,640,925,998	1,779,591,660	7.5	274,828,714	2,054,420,374	1931
151,601,885	1,728,790,688	1,880,592,573	8.1	323,929,876	2,204,522,449	1932
167,935,254	1,887,460,602	2,055,395,856	9.1	330,455,334	2,385,851,190	1933
180,236,090	1,878,323,760	2,058,559,850	8.8	617,819,289	2,676,379,139	1934
290,597,071	2,175,758,992	2,466,356,063	11.8	802,233,777	3,268,589,840	1935
499,636,673	3,327,030,418	3,826,667,091	13.0	507,416,794	4,334,083,885	1936

*Fiscal years.

†Including Great Lakes.

‡No data prior to 1871.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Massachusetts. ¹		New York. ¹		Philadelphia. ¹	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....						
1830.....						
1840.....						
1850.....						
1855.....						
1860.....	39,333,684	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1861.....	35,882,012	14,587,624	188,790,086	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,956
1862.....	22,106,461	12,918,581	130,625,949	133,816,192	5,812,182	11,051,119
1863.....	20,999,283	17,696,462	175,522,885	186,866,391	7,317,620	12,203,575
1864.....	30,189,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	161,300,158	9,050,236	9,926,662
1865.....	24,389,735	10,862,181	152,248,978	202,609,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1866.....	42,650,884	19,097,852	302,505,719	277,961,092	12,167,536	17,192,762
1867.....	46,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,289	15,349,480	16,672,811
1868.....	36,942,341	16,609,860	236,791,028	174,737,626	14,445,205	14,373,778
1869.....	44,683,822	14,381,078	282,060,008	165,930,208	15,882,188	14,648,712
1870.....	47,484,060	14,126,429	281,018,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871.....	58,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,002	17,793,253
1872.....	70,275,066	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,651	20,383,832	20,988,649
1873.....	67,969,345	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,629,299	25,308,061	24,210,989
1874.....	52,050,729	30,601,635	376,732,380	304,634,338	26,446,037	33,087,887
1875.....	51,803,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	262,433,225	21,094,323	28,456,609
1876.....	37,222,890	37,247,136	308,466,910	262,851,676	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877.....	42,218,338	44,075,196	298,261,378	262,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878.....	40,268,023	47,968,470	282,797,650	336,493,077	19,383,496	44,662,844
1879.....	40,448,791	49,198,664	302,345,053	336,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880.....	68,603,130	59,238,341	459,937,153	392,560,000	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881.....	61,960,108	73,433,677	435,450,005	307,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882.....	69,694,037	62,471,426	408,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,131,253
1883.....	72,552,076	62,356,749	496,065,276	361,426,861	33,788,556	38,147,744
1884.....	65,865,551	68,497,829	455,119,630	329,888,267	33,657,216	36,492,563
1885.....	58,445,029	62,000,103	380,077,748	344,614,761	20,019,019	38,723,261
1886.....	58,430,707	51,099,068	419,338,032	314,329,411	36,561,313	33,758,317
1887.....	61,018,330	59,001,505	456,698,631	316,337,219	39,952,849	35,426,866
1888.....	68,897,778	56,467,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,845,861
1889.....	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,838,555	48,628,602	29,774,911
1890.....	62,876,696	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,010,633
1891.....	71,212,614	77,020,081	587,786,007	346,528,847	50,427,800	33,674,355
1892.....	71,780,489	87,175,638	536,638,112	313,952,788	60,006,791	58,641,457
1893.....	79,257,654	85,460,422	518,538,593	347,397,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894.....	63,809,331	83,972,460	415,795,911	368,146,365	53,726,968	40,500,785
1895.....	66,889,118	85,605,196	477,741,128	325,580,062	48,802,676	35,048,093
1896.....	79,179,894	95,851,004	499,932,792	364,274,941	43,810,836	39,567,376
1897.....	90,178,410	100,857,281	480,603,660	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898.....	61,476,090	117,631,908	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,214,426
1899.....	52,097,960	128,087,149	465,650,650	459,414,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900.....	72,195,339	112,195,555	537,237,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	75,406,031
1901.....	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,256,906	529,692,978	48,048,413	79,354,025
1902.....	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,095	47,750,342	80,388,403
1903.....	80,810,536	88,126,444	618,705,062	505,829,691	59,065,331	75,631,963
1904.....	80,657,697	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,808,013	53,890,106	71,393,254
1905.....	100,817,981	87,804,492	679,629,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906.....	106,442,077	98,739,647	734,350,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907.....	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,669,942	94,832,480
1908.....	98,678,716	96,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,426
1909.....	112,472,595	76,157,658	779,308,944	607,239,181	68,884,146	84,256,440
1910.....	129,006,184	70,516,780	933,990,958	651,986,356	88,403,351	73,206,343
1911.....	136,597,440	71,534,082	881,592,689	772,752,449	83,626,647	69,956,380
1912.....	129,208,016	69,692,171	975,741,320	817,916,803	85,088,185	69,069,730
1913.....	146,599,451	69,552,657	1,048,328,629	917,935,988	93,209,678	76,816,844
1914.....	159,915,970	68,715,181	1,040,380,526	864,546,338	96,483,412	65,182,614
1915.....	162,653,791	107,475,677	931,011,058	1,193,581,088	72,647,524	90,096,461
1916.....	210,900,243	131,229,946	1,191,805,982	2,332,286,213	95,801,175	198,465,296

*Fiscal years.

¹The statistics since 1913 represent the commerce of the districts ranged July 1, 1913. The former limits in almost all cases were more variable. Prior to 1914 the statistics give as for the (former) districts of Boston

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts *—Continued.						
Maryland. ¹		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		Year.
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1860
9,412,898	12,287,108	9,601,020	6,911,921	7,215,092	7,159,172	1861
8,095,082	8,461,869			5,774,729	7,134,851	1862
4,489,689	12,068,072	1,397,457	5,788,825	7,925,720	8,468,565	1863
5,835,211	9,650,805	1,451,009	4,278,470	10,849,158	8,262,546	1864
4,816,456	12,141,037	1,463,966	3,581,912	15,602,223	9,997,516	1865
8,155,901	10,907,088	8,710,220	96,976,227	15,568,411	30,118,812	1866
12,009,509	11,092,989	11,142,249	82,884,049	18,064,911	18,155,187	1867
12,920,349	18,978,218	10,732,697	95,825,518	16,685,837	14,234,480	1868
15,865,032	13,991,885	11,064,200	76,894,690	15,117,604	12,935,758	1869
19,512,488	14,510,738	14,377,471	107,686,952	15,982,549	18,991,753	1870
24,672,871	16,094,078	18,421,796	94,021,575	15,978,295	18,038,228	1871
28,834,566	18,446,332	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,160,074	1872
29,261,444	19,418,524	19,867,501	104,550,884	32,679,791	25,002,281	1873
29,283,804	27,664,977	14,424,248	98,275,841	26,735,461	25,084,760	1874
27,787,461	27,587,922	12,320,822	71,671,372	24,677,243	24,070,157	1875
22,305,846	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	28,435,128	23,290,941	1876
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,646,823	29,790,593	1877
15,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	65,590,088	26,875,610	21,791,359	1878
19,417,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	83,907,618	29,111,744	31,856,802	1879
9,416,989	70,253,666	10,611,863	90,442,019	35,921,751	32,356,992	1880
16,189,816	72,471,693	12,218,920	103,743,986	37,813,685	35,099,856	1881
14,988,255	59,428,236	12,138,292	70,953,731	41,001,636	58,476,256	1882
14,509,179	55,008,351	9,596,762	95,107,814	45,702,530	44,958,422	1883
11,428,666	48,079,294	10,784,661	81,868,229	35,667,698	37,050,598	1884
11,819,695	46,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,360	38,115,624	1885
11,096,944	46,847,788	8,115,171	82,560,396	37,142,117	38,228,424	1886
12,585,920	61,007,149	9,525,136	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1887
11,741,583	46,230,727	11,617,749	81,257,490	46,692,050	27,684,891	1888
15,223,844	50,611,662	14,492,480	88,828,970	48,425,760	37,675,876	1889
13,140,203	73,983,693	14,658,168	108,120,891	48,75,223	36,376,091	1890
26,655,687	64,412,247	20,267,062	109,106,687	50,948,299	40,138,771	1891
18,418,523	98,850,197	18,909,568	181,252,873	47,135,664	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,606,995	21,789,732	77,838,043	45,291,099	31,144,180	1893
17,978,000	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,629,453	88,146,626	24,903,009	1894
12,280,708	61,338,991	13,861,507	68,413,862	30,269,637	24,578,146	1895
17,476,680	66,898,905	13,471,142	90,986,791	41,400,317	31,582,019	1896
11,871,193	85,692,651	16,618,727	101,944,120	34,376,945	39,647,006	1897
8,907,118	118,945,580	9,664,457	112,826,081	42,822,945	41,223,739	1898
9,151,165	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	36,746,277	30,214,054	1899
19,045,279	115,530,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,629	40,368,288	1900
18,809,477	106,239,081	20,462,807	152,776,099	35,161,753	34,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,532,512	23,763,480	184,486,868	35,102,981	38,183,755	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,619	36,454,283	33,502,016	1903
20,315,788	82,836,164	34,036,516	148,695,108	37,642,948	32,547,181	1904
21,181,239	91,215,058	33,983,298	150,986,947	46,675,576	49,224,026	1905
30,084,658	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,438,271	39,915,269	1906
37,714,806	104,508,952	46,046,772	170,662,428	54,094,570	33,026,604	1907
29,477,101	89,988,665	42,785,646	159,455,773	48,251,476	23,000,069	1908
24,022,324	77,550,668	45,713,098	144,981,025	49,995,111	31,669,870	1909
29,900,618	77,881,607	55,712,027	140,876,560	49,350,643	31,180,730	1910
32,174,404	86,120,843	66,722,295	172,335,298	53,885,298	40,624,903	1911
26,438,400	92,210,877	75,089,887	149,160,910	59,235,471	49,249,734	1912
32,895,288	116,474,439	82,399,100	189,980,277	62,501,681	66,021,585	1913
34,489,491	109,690,231	89,882,021	198,339,961	67,111,081	68,374,909	1914
24,982,898	131,078,498	79,715,404	209,373,159	76,068,028	81,500,979	1915
27,508,916	180,703,374	90,045,564	211,498,749	113,645,919	94,353,087	1916

* Fiscal years.

¹ Includes specie.

² Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.					
	Galveston. ^{1,2}		Georgia. ²		Washington. ²	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1860	533,153	5,772,158	782,061	18,351,554	(3)	(3)
1861	175,222	1,121,292	175,328	207,090	(3)	(3)
1862					(3)	(3)
1863					(3)	(3)
1864					(3)	(3)
1865						
1866					11,561	632,542
1867					40,283	423,260
1868					24,250	237,062
1869					40,604	333,079
1870					70,883	315,876
1871	111,557	1,288,926	334,596	17,934,119	34,787	427,680
1872	671,737	7,017,472	257,512	16,679,420	34,063	334,761
1873	579,906	5,622,800	474,078	24,648,150	32,914	488,599
1874	268,817	9,041,112	748,977	21,003,608	35,028	601,303
1875	509,231	14,873,782	1,001,817	29,747,058	28,566	404,330
1876	1,253,927	13,787,250	1,090,717	32,937,042	37,715	305,330
1877	1,741,000	12,211,933	627,410	23,260,671	61,495	402,990
1878	2,426,626	17,644,009	820,268	32,675,500	48,186	503,700
1879	1,419,955	19,193,042	741,833	30,213,831	558,918	391,449
1880	1,216,265	10,004,936	755,901	29,666,686	446,793	876,121
1881	1,332,940	15,376,219	490,771	22,082,312	1,770,219	1,054,581
1882	1,411,504	15,243,080	521,342	16,205,706	3,184,908	2,123,087
1883	1,078,368	12,248,470	494,892	18,545,446	1,770,429	2,250,892
1884	850,089	16,452,061	428,510	21,527,235	4,008,511	3,326,145
1885	1,084,514	16,749,889	483,802	23,992,364	5,729,494	5,003,998
1886	3,101,324	26,767,107	876,092	27,575,161	6,003,436	4,942,040
1887	3,022,274	15,523,388	847,694	10,745,880	5,806,103	6,554,707
1888	1,511,712	29,629,047	483,281	22,813,847	11,804,925	17,918,626
1889	1,119,708	20,454,948	652,360	10,947,840	15,200,340	17,003,107
1890	1,187,370	12,679,154	652,625	20,871,446	20,678,829	33,788,821
1891	767,133	16,966,851	426,353	20,304,812	33,788,821	49,234,881
1892	705,309	18,902,888	201,765	23,733,813	49,234,881	68,660,308
1893	716,693	18,703,147	293,727	20,266,113	44,032,767	25,788,475
1894	722,656	16,476,192	378,931	17,805,454	39,361,303	36,745,672
1895	415,792	24,446,831	472,843	30,894,451	62,548,100	55,012,215
1896	648,021	33,772,005	515,832	33,504,420	67,887,784	163,080,963
1897	1,317,000	35,896,250	301,904	25,704,173		
1898	863,452	37,476,494	337,897	19,889,782		
1899	680,717	35,011,788	352,948	25,527,486		
1900	309,575	41,880,051	425,681	20,523,700		
1901	602,770	36,397,081	273,553	21,409,027		
1902	776,101	58,138,174	415,908	23,442,727		
1903	1,166,180	68,425,621	391,634	28,938,166		
1904	2,921,366	78,476,081	376,154	24,029,572		
1905	1,453,545	85,657,524	430,040	38,251,981		
1906	953,801	101,857,300	645,067	40,738,967		
1907	969,243	96,722,060	571,032	41,525,428		
1908	1,511,119	104,121,087	1,037,366	54,140,882		
1909	1,847,646	145,316,457	924,061	63,770,382		
1910	4,992,361	126,182,043	1,488,692	62,244,837		
1911	5,018,876	160,317,652	1,503,009	64,839,551		
1912	7,029,186	237,308,494	2,203,867	63,039,824		
1913	5,093,609	161,352,201	2,043,847	61,005,330		
1914	3,355,358	189,464,355	2,152,441	50,900,156		
1915	2,488,006	173,178,992	3,865,373	63,428,165		
1916	3,530,945	220,504,917	5,206,746	72,076,045		
1917	4,309,758	213,146,097	5,129,979	104,286,925		
1918	7,820,038	281,457,858	4,461,852	58,235,404		
1919	12,245,062	255,707,698	6,269,676	110,594,981		
1920	10,147,643	230,391,980	3,251,148	74,918,800		
1921	7,682,763	190,248,657	1,777,700	45,895,738		

* Fiscal years.

¹ Prior to 1875 the customs district of Texas.

² The statistics for the years 1860 to 1874 represent the commerce of the districts named in the boxhead as receiver limits in almost all cases were more restricted, and the statistics are comparable. Prior to 1914, the statistics given in this table for Buffalo and the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Detroit, respectively.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Buffalo. ²		Chicago. ²		Michigan. ²		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
2,077,739	705,125	60,214	1,165,183	960,589	8,326,932	1860
2,573,322	642,982	77,348	3,522,343	542,853	330,752	1861
(3)	(3)	62,129	2,308,275	531,506	1,631,712	1862
(3)	(3)	134,204	3,544,085	771,834	2,008,599	1863
(3)	(3)	322,352	3,520,034	1,621,191	2,750,576	1864
3,857,019	841,409	311,455	4,590,350	1,440,001	2,876,836	1865
5,030,385	761,432	1,095,585	2,644,475	2,195,409	2,731,325	1866
3,365,020	329,494	355,780	1,824,371	757,856	1,573,249	1867
2,532,144	266,939	344,174	5,052,062	671,664	712,094	1868
2,820,028	329,666	423,889	3,742,256	737,736	1,180,049	1869
3,460,997	326,094	735,894	2,613,072	890,349	1,188,255	1870
3,110,894	267,608	575,164	5,530,174	1,038,701	1,273,224	1871
2,625,993	337,836	953,111	3,090,386	1,367,515	1,916,013	1872
2,685,387	339,117	1,685,025	6,040,663	1,000,223	2,816,408	1873
2,010,400	514,422	805,517	7,112,936	1,450,072	3,293,440	1874
2,499,004	700,945	581,549	3,420,355	1,320,326	2,351,766	1875
3,083,994	871,407	521,537	3,440,551	1,582,435	2,740,851	1876
2,520,580	322,107	327,420	3,434,638	1,410,383	3,420,648	1877
3,258,570	193,084	399,920	3,781,899	944,104	3,528,441	1878
3,307,093	232,490	272,766	2,836,562	1,242,600	2,637,732	1879
3,742,031	320,965	847,955	3,445,379	1,703,033	2,403,003	1880
4,064,923	277,856	890,108	4,201,723	1,761,605	2,659,272	1881
5,066,590	253,024	1,297,437	3,198,461	3,232,230	1,957,258	1882
6,358,215	424,184	648,000	3,723,548	2,630,979	2,820,962	1883
4,430,117	371,478	918,240	2,965,926	1,851,825	3,399,057	1884
5,091,998	393,543	9,913,230	2,082,403	2,030,810	6,203,177	1885
5,875,187	550,156	10,183,200	3,300,577	2,867,531	4,030,737	1886
5,043,022	387,300	11,704,472	1,461,242	2,580,530	5,361,642	1887
6,440,764	422,605	12,721,445	1,032,037	2,890,474	3,759,775	1888
6,774,644	421,068	13,099,920	2,181,422	3,002,557	5,971,487	1889
5,753,014	505,170	13,560,124	2,480,832	3,127,994	6,865,376	1890
5,212,155	681,401	15,303,373	2,340,020	2,930,022	6,138,848	1891
4,824,012	679,248	14,075,557	3,677,937	2,776,369	6,799,618	1892
4,569,729	1,641,477	18,448,404	4,084,487	3,897,289	6,289,011	1893
2,365,621	4,546,644	16,485,838	3,610,226	2,620,814	7,801,534	1894
3,746,410	4,220,770	15,058,146	1,558,009	2,590,423	7,735,891	1895
3,260,277	4,429,084	15,546,819	1,293,073	3,437,180	10,702,948	1896
4,001,346	5,015,247	11,527,552	2,309,549	8,226,463	11,080,772	1897
3,631,815	7,339,127	10,141,413	7,488,886	2,206,038	13,309,801	1898
3,075,047	8,010,354	12,153,814	7,674,812	2,153,229	13,615,877	1899
4,134,917	14,488,028	16,300,725	5,211,770	2,794,609	18,853,456	1900
3,753,607	13,981,151	14,531,748	10,030,209	2,867,645	17,669,895	1901
5,233,014	15,784,215	16,860,702	5,082,771	3,469,077	18,053,055	1902
6,034,480	18,584,971	20,122,325	4,551,033	4,311,186	20,351,148	1903
4,933,319	22,592,340	21,088,397	2,321,506	4,408,053	23,698,435	1904
7,073,014	26,166,103	18,144,726	3,220,858	4,364,987	26,568,802	1905
6,309,610	26,916,082	22,210,010	2,580,794	5,590,153	35,270,597	1906
7,277,740	33,755,064	25,016,561	4,012,748	6,252,034	40,485,134	1907
6,927,281	31,401,480	26,171,943	4,924,932	7,982,642	37,158,424	1908
8,354,891	27,257,804	23,670,778	4,774,758	6,787,007	33,903,494	1909
11,122,903	34,788,677	26,760,061	6,523,720	7,565,436	38,368,872	1910
13,432,519	46,182,245	30,585,936	6,916,022	7,776,814	46,233,833	1911
14,703,523	55,016,025	28,748,742	7,604,928	7,774,662	55,911,967	1912
14,408,594	60,706,060	32,537,270	4,868,901	9,153,606	62,324,519	1913
30,305,617	87,676,161	38,630,903	8,687,501	26,346,651	102,573,062	1914
31,414,948	73,950,328	29,407,831	23,565,257	24,956,042	117,743,580	1915
36,951,112	135,950,148	20,553,027	8,563,523	23,532,812	133,116,456	1916

* Fiscal years.

² Not available.

³ Exports include specie.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts.*					
	Atlantic coast districts.		Gulf coast districts.		Mexican border districts.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1860	304, 576, 874	180, 215, 708	22, 803, 319	153, 679, 708	528, 354	1, 011, 776
1861	283, 277, 987	180, 889, 215	10, 104, 016	17, 021, 888	60, 492	74, 400
1862	168, 109, 758	173, 114, 032	60, 226	99, 322		
1863	219, 819, 117	237, 273, 526	1, 418, 720	5, 766, 783	5, 068	
1864	279, 254, 975	207, 360, 311	1, 460, 471	4, 297, 068		33, 249
1865	193, 741, 182	257, 458, 920	1, 476, 248	3, 621, 667		
1866	374, 189, 196	300, 458, 114	9, 378, 252	157, 690, 804	63, 102	300
1867	302, 801, 074	270, 650, 423	12, 226, 732	113, 101, 930	81, 886	391, 640
1868	307, 792, 141	265, 763, 220	11, 865, 890	88, 066, 474	338, 397	1, 329, 704
1869	365, 816, 530	247, 276, 219	11, 811, 248	106, 566, 237	725, 142	1, 570, 245
1870	370, 618, 980	293, 440, 123	16, 508, 977	146, 019, 993	858, 875	2, 213, 202
1871	453, 717, 194	323, 470, 814	21, 607, 420	131, 171, 151	1, 243, 533	3, 348, 417
1872	544, 531, 002	343, 661, 756	22, 369, 977	118, 536, 215	1, 327, 412	2, 338, 211
1873	551, 248, 830	403, 674, 402	23, 890, 378	137, 200, 779	1, 473, 671	2, 904, 723
1874	492, 702, 019	462, 643, 544	17, 332, 278	126, 442, 800	1, 488, 110	2, 446, 303
1875	407, 637, 057	420, 975, 868	16, 402, 780	100, 038, 911	1, 668, 781	2, 568, 298
1876	399, 689, 798	437, 197, 293	14, 688, 773	118, 039, 364	1, 698, 149	2, 565, 611
1877	387, 948, 496	478, 753, 447	12, 080, 237	101, 253, 393	1, 453, 894	2, 920, 246
1878	373, 748, 061	540, 413, 055	13, 918, 188	110, 420, 290	1, 587, 868	3, 391, 787
1879	385, 008, 707	559, 608, 405	8, 887, 913	89, 808, 207	1, 625, 992	3, 008, 595
1880	589, 628, 936	661, 413, 193	12, 658, 251	117, 048, 840	2, 273, 179	3, 624, 710
1881	552, 949, 667	687, 024, 077	16, 743, 628	140, 565, 822	2, 513, 373	3, 722, 070
1882	620, 456, 853	556, 823, 209	16, 381, 224	94, 074, 117	2, 208, 684	4, 732, 519
1883	626, 138, 020	697, 987, 924	12, 279, 469	131, 026, 387	1, 939, 268	5, 435, 702
1884	683, 397, 432	542, 779, 590	12, 947, 581	110, 108, 510	1, 014, 643	4, 041, 820
1885	481, 844, 535	563, 743, 207	10, 820, 200	97, 798, 086	2, 421, 840	2, 624, 531
1886	538, 641, 554	506, 861, 502	10, 081, 836	105, 430, 623	3, 780, 166	2, 095, 030
1887	578, 039, 609	538, 942, 008	11, 902, 779	104, 229, 271	5, 089, 105	2, 654, 099
1888	595, 776, 426	522, 695, 810	13, 864, 608	104, 674, 403	5, 712, 454	3, 442, 564
1889	609, 888, 373	545, 010, 836	17, 289, 117	107, 599, 599	8, 182, 308	4, 400, 771
1890	653, 534, 587	628, 804, 721	17, 820, 569	141, 119, 618	9, 353, 325	5, 608, 229
1891	697, 964, 807	637, 454, 290	23, 214, 484	151, 940, 886	11, 106, 376	7, 540, 694
1892	689, 457, 889	753, 106, 829	21, 750, 457	174, 086, 462	12, 600, 667	6, 902, 877
1893	717, 800, 074	624, 278, 456	24, 682, 332	126, 591, 932	13, 826, 550	12, 151, 900
1894	537, 643, 885	670, 366, 025	20, 680, 708	120, 787, 067	8, 228, 892	7, 344, 601
1895	613, 737, 342	590, 892, 743	10, 709, 350	122, 138, 460	2, 434, 549	8, 954, 873
1896	645, 204, 456	636, 841, 697	17, 548, 262	131, 320, 385	3, 680, 509	10, 983, 740
1897	639, 407, 219	733, 204, 968	19, 991, 237	181, 269, 115	4, 135, 398	13, 998, 575
1898	502, 145, 575	862, 325, 006	13, 062, 729	201, 847, 700	5, 065, 146	12, 134, 863
1899	576, 169, 388	870, 754, 673	17, 453, 250	194, 390, 356	4, 632, 001	15, 819, 832
1900	603, 112, 603	903, 869, 447	23, 692, 936	234, 107, 671	5, 377, 669	22, 820, 157
1901	670, 622, 399	1, 002, 840, 573	26, 669, 898	285, 464, 529	10, 142, 272	21, 147, 121
1902	724, 370, 676	899, 444, 758	31, 076, 809	263, 079, 196	13, 704, 334	24, 231, 221
1903	821, 251, 923	904, 171, 080	38, 378, 000	285, 021, 044	13, 377, 200	25, 936, 871
1904	779, 237, 183	907, 106, 123	43, 923, 657	374, 794, 649	12, 449, 075	29, 260, 684
1905	888, 238, 097	917, 349, 961	48, 209, 910	319, 544, 869	14, 981, 271	26, 245, 121
1906	974, 562, 799	1, 061, 778, 069	53, 983, 654	368, 723, 184	16, 944, 791	34, 925, 348
1907	1, 133, 032, 203	1, 079, 770, 223	62, 908, 323	469, 273, 078	18, 001, 491	41, 100, 832
1908	907, 184, 653	1, 155, 761, 303	59, 340, 785	396, 562, 136	10, 868, 544	39, 101, 272
1909	916, 617, 210	976, 962, 760	59, 565, 904	409, 630, 809	16, 178, 002	27, 135, 805
1910		1, 018, 143, 541	68, 704, 561	399, 100, 499	22, 911, 198	29, 106, 100
		1, 166, 468, 889	82, 147, 619	487, 929, 187	20, 303, 988	30, 896, 611
		1, 262, 679, 331	92, 244, 528	463, 973, 859	22, 512, 229	27, 193, 816
		1, 348, 811, 800	103, 612, 409	543, 076, 878	27, 059, 500	24, 902, 645
		1, 394, 108, 797	120, 372, 034	666, 387, 662	32, 802, 909	16, 630, 369
1915	1, 212, 655, 650	1, 730, 159, 406	102, 388, 415	608, 434, 734	20, 801, 472	14, 801, 494
1916	1, 562, 170, 535	3, 030, 147, 360	110, 154, 169	485, 403, 919	33, 797, 117	20, 510, 636

* Fiscal years, currency values

† Includes specie.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

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OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts*—Continued.						
Pacific coast districts.		Northern border districts.		Interior districts.		Year.
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
7,371,899	4,981,202	18,835,673	18,687,603			1855
7,220,152	7,484,389	18,657,895	14,084,281			1860
5,791,701	7,285,110	15,394,992	12,582,973			1861
7,668,053	8,481,438	14,024,262	16,300,524			1862
10,076,156	8,725,845	24,747,682	14,478,225			1863
16,947,681	10,905,464	27,580,493	16,228,067			1864
15,839,240	30,820,061	46,048,368	16,282,215			1865
18,182,181	12,556,145	24,540,698	9,617,502			1866
15,574,943	15,026,473	21,565,069	12,915,779			1867
15,401,259	13,641,514	23,752,200	12,936,234			1868
10,240,658	14,647,458	31,639,318	15,042,848			1869
13,445,668	14,111,021	27,302,479	20,435,159			1870
27,806,438	11,391,270	30,708,353	16,184,481			1871
33,401,719	26,722,371	32,121,612	22,171,225			1872
27,291,817	28,303,310	28,595,118	20,232,973			1873
26,189,232	27,818,210	22,911,996	22,504,992			1874
28,877,323	28,015,627	24,790,132	23,902,344			1875
30,270,108	34,714,978	19,614,391	23,113,794			1876
27,234,136	28,751,971	20,635,779	26,927,295			1877
29,508,804	36,957,727	20,816,859	22,134,459			1878
35,071,589	38,888,418	27,727,791	24,063,497			1879
38,912,593	40,555,793	31,545,607	30,529,584			1880
44,461,536	65,350,509	43,132,577	29,532,908			1881
46,880,817	53,497,040	36,927,410	36,432,346			1882
37,183,950	46,394,722	32,254,057	36,588,607			1883
35,686,071	47,922,981	43,845,363	30,100,950	4,009,320		1884
38,703,713	30,824,480	43,908,840	26,813,129	5,370,027		1885
42,222,888	41,414,089	46,792,976	28,942,754	8,212,431		1886
49,186,797	36,313,693	51,293,444	28,328,037	8,153,360		1887
51,170,763	48,846,762	51,065,631	33,543,467	7,535,470		1888
50,092,631	45,361,463	49,540,394	36,874,653	8,069,023		1889
53,581,218	52,582,577	49,584,945	34,962,423	9,464,067		1890
49,037,651	55,825,634	46,009,909	39,666,323	7,656,789		1891
49,315,035	42,229,504	52,923,430	43,413,402	9,294,501		1892
41,241,684	34,599,339	41,692,568	53,142,940	5,507,485		1893
40,290,105	36,061,032	51,016,783	49,991,067	7,781,436		1894
40,174,188	44,071,108	56,153,380	60,389,603	7,957,229		1895
43,906,143	58,925,171	50,066,412	67,595,504	7,224,003	404	1896
50,203,791	74,183,222	39,478,025	80,980,060	6,034,388	183	1897
45,873,236	56,203,575	45,688,324	89,403,972	7,408,260	10,879	1898
58,016,113	70,175,037	59,947,859	104,267,087	8,894,044	450,894	1899
48,202,043	69,533,962	57,119,751	107,988,789	10,414,902	45,603	1900
54,801,387	87,515,263	67,756,020	111,441,279	12,111,722	840,017	1901
56,474,603	79,253,394	82,054,497	125,758,847	14,182,954	7,684	1902
57,490,129	65,722,816	83,744,295	133,942,317	14,283,132	808	1903
62,257,890	103,121,575	90,029,593	152,300,325	13,796,210	982	1904
66,323,922	101,770,160	97,927,685	176,664,860	16,819,505	2,879	1905
91,139,084	92,020,634	109,172,280	198,673,550	20,167,324	3,656	1906
81,981,637	94,207,094	114,873,922	181,146,516	20,092,391	4,965	1907
85,061,430	69,049,403	112,690,231	179,326,200	18,676,945	3,058	1908
88,656,730	73,188,636	129,123,041	225,368,112	20,397,177	47,632	1909
102,702,653	94,261,132	137,723,850	269,889,577	20,747,924	374,533	1910
111,488,860	127,542,351	137,882,121	322,370,708	21,037,117	552,364	1911
128,836,064	146,856,460	153,612,547	401,997,518	23,978,819	239,839	1912
138,151,367	136,213,148	205,273,112	341,182,200	22,705,357	25,972	1913
138,858,408	173,885,617	161,807,211	332,019,531	14,668,584	458,468	1914
202,975,769	273,193,851	214,100,780	516,227,110	14,580,134		1915
						1916

* Fiscal years, currency values.

* Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Farms. ¹				Farm animals.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property. ²	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Number.
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....						
1830.....						
1840.....						14,971,586
1850.....	1,449,078		3,967,348,680		544,180,516	17,778,907
1855.....						
1860.....	2,044,077		7,980,493,068		1,089,829,915	25,616,019
1861.....						
1862.....						
1863.....						
1864.....						
1865.....						
1866.....						
1867.....					997,454,000	20,079,725
1868.....					922,104,000	20,654,052
1869.....					1,187,510,000	21,483,099
1870.....	2,659,985	5,922,471	8,944,857,749	1,968,080,927	1,518,465,000	25,484,100
1871.....					1,648,494,000	26,235,200
1872.....					1,527,924,000	26,693,300
1873.....					1,511,885,000	26,989,700
1874.....					1,481,106,000	26,923,400
1875.....					1,468,837,000	27,220,200
1876.....					1,460,886,000	27,870,700
1877.....					1,468,668,000	29,216,900
1878.....					1,584,287,000	30,523,400
1879.....					1,444,102,000	33,234,500
1880.....	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,538	2,212,540,927	1,570,917,556	33,259,000
1881.....					1,721,795,252	38,307,868
1882.....					1,906,408,232	35,891,870
1883.....					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1884.....					2,467,808,924	42,547,307
1885.....					2,456,428,863	43,771,295
1886.....					2,365,159,802	45,510,630
1887.....					2,400,686,938	48,038,838
1888.....					2,409,048,418	49,234,777
1889.....					2,507,050,058	50,331,142
1890.....	4,564,641	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,028	52,801,907
1891.....					2,329,787,770	52,896,239
1892.....					2,461,755,098	54,067,530
1893.....					2,483,606,681	52,378,283
1894.....					2,170,816,764	53,095,568
1895.....					1,819,446,306	50,868,845
1896.....					1,727,920,084	48,222,905
1897.....					1,655,414,612	46,450,185
1898.....					1,888,654,225	45,105,058
1899.....					1,997,010,407	43,984,840
1900.....	5,737,372	10,881,765	20,489,901,104	4,717,069,973	2,225,128,134	48,902,414
1901.....					3,011,264,076	62,338,870
1902.....					2,989,170,160	61,421,593
1903.....					3,102,515,540	61,704,488
1904.....					2,998,247,479	61,049,315
1905.....					3,006,580,737	61,241,907
1906.....					3,075,399,442	66,861,522
1907.....					4,428,097,863	72,523,996
1908.....					4,331,280,000	71,267,000
1909.....					4,525,259,000	71,099,000
1910.....	6,361,502	12,659,203	240,991,449,090	8,498,311,413	5,188,486,000	69,080,000
1911.....					5,276,438,000	60,502,000
1912.....					5,008,827,000	67,968,000
1913.....					5,601,783,000	56,527,000
1914.....					5,891,229,000	56,592,000
1915.....					5,069,253,000	58,329,000
1916.....					6,020,670,000	61,920,000

¹ The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, cover census years, and relate to continental United States.

² The item "live stock," which forms a part of the total value, includes for 1850, 1860, and 1870 only reported value of live stock on farms; for 1880 and 1890, estimates for value of range animals; and for 1900 and 1910, value of live stock on both farms and ranges.

³ Includes mules.

⁴ Included with horses.

⁵ Gold values being 80 per cent of currency values reported.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Farm animals—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Pounds.	Bushels.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
						1860
						1861
						1862
						1863
						1864
						1865
						1866
						1867
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						1908
						1909
						1910
						1911
						1912
						1913
						1914
						1915
						1916

* Calendar years.

† Includes betterments and additions to live stock.

‡ Includes value of buildings, \$3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect statistics of buildings on farms.

§ Includes value of buildings, \$3,325,451,525.

|| Gross value of all farm products. The figures of the various censuses are not comparable, reasons for which will be found in census reports.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Production of principal commodities—Continued.							
Year.	Corn.*	Cotton.†		Rice.†	Sugar.†		Gold.*
		Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.		Beet.	Cane.	
	Bushels.	Number.	Number.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1800.....		153,509	73,222	67,233,600			2,408
1810.....		286,195	177,524	78,804,600			673,112
1820.....		576,540	334,728	53,292,000			606,960
1830.....		1,026,398	732,218	81,351,600			11,897,829
1840.....	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,347,640	84,252,600		120,851,074	50,000,000
1850.....	592,071,104	2,454,442	2,136,083	102,775,800		247,577,000	65,000,000
1855.....		3,666,567	3,220,782	103,606,200		414,725,000	45,000,000
1860.....	838,792,740	3,849,458	3,341,416	106,279,200		230,982,000	43,000,000
1861.....		4,500,000	4,400,586	2,051,830		274,724,000	39,200,000
1862.....		1,600,000	1,696,653	2,088,280		539,830,500	40,000,000
1863.....		450,000	449,059	1,580,790		103,040,000	40,000,000
1864.....		300,000	299,372	4,740,580		85,080,000	40,000,000
1865.....		2,269,316	2,093,658	10,246,490		11,200,000	55,225,000
1866.....	887,946,295	2,097,254	1,948,077	25,154,720		20,680,000	69,500,000
1867.....	768,320,000	2,519,554	2,345,610	27,813,790		50,400,000	51,725,000
1868.....	906,527,000	2,366,467	2,198,141	43,651,910	18,896,000	51,520,000	48,000,000
1869.....	874,320,000	1,931,011,996	2,409,597	53,970,880		100,801,225	49,500,000
1870.....	1,004,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	54,888,880		87,043,000	50,000,000
1871.....	991,898,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990		178,304,592	43,500,000
1872.....	1,092,719,000	3,930,508	3,650,932	52,275,780		156,352,125	36,000,000
1873.....	932,274,000	4,170,388	3,873,750	62,400,380	1,120,000	134,832,498	20,000,000
1874.....	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	108,640,119	33,490,900
1875.....	1,321,060,000	4,632,313	4,302,818	83,860,800		142,240,691	33,487,900
1876.....	1,283,827,500	4,474,069	4,118,390	86,628,200		172,450,070	39,920,200
1877.....	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,494,224	77,732,400	12,224,000	109,360,570	40,897,400
1878.....	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,078	81,513,800		150,041,941	51,206,400
1879.....	1,547,902,000	5,755,359	5,406,387	85,590,800	448,000	200,850,733	38,000,000
1880.....	1,717,434,543	6,905,760	6,356,998	111,808,990	2,688,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1881.....	1,194,916,000	5,456,048	5,136,447	102,604,810		258,302,899	34,700,000
1882.....	1,617,025,100	6,949,756	6,383,442	99,985,000	12,120,000	171,074,560	32,500,000
1883.....	1,551,066,895	5,713,200	5,521,963	110,700,000		318,746,253	30,000,000
1884.....	1,795,528,000	5,682,000	5,477,448	109,561,000	1,198,400	302,944,230	31,801,000
1885.....	1,936,176,000	6,575,991	6,309,341	150,195,000	2,134,720	225,962,963	35,889,000
1886.....	1,666,441,000	6,505,087	6,314,561	155,669,500	1,344,000	302,764,486	33,136,000
1887.....	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,884,067	173,630,700	1,792,000	375,904,197	33,167,500
1888.....	1,987,700,000	6,938,290	6,923,775	124,733,200	4,603,200	441,756,221	32,907,000
1889.....	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	131,722,000	4,168,040	301,284,395	32,845,000
1890.....	1,439,970,000	8,662,597	8,562,089	136,800,000	4,034,720	497,169,556	33,175,000
1891.....	2,060,154,000	9,035,379	8,940,867	155,665,600	7,748,160	370,579,307	33,015,000
1892.....	1,628,464,000	6,700,365	6,638,313	237,546,900	17,097,440	498,456,826	39,500,000
1893.....	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,865,160	26,920,320	610,625,618	46,610,000
1894.....	1,212,770,652	9,901,251	10,026,534	109,820,800	44,686,000	729,302,561	53,088,000
1895.....	2,151,138,580	7,161,084	7,146,772	168,065,440	45,000,080	843,033,726	57,363,000
1896.....	2,283,876,165	8,532,705	8,515,640	90,886,400	66,452,800	644,175,823	71,053,400
1897.....	1,902,967,933	10,837,857	10,985,040	116,801,760	84,080,640	708,261,878	79,171,000
1898.....	1,924,134,660	11,180,205	11,435,368	136,990,720	90,491,520	668,789,795	71,053,400
1899.....	2,078,144,000	9,293,242	9,345,391	219,278,200	72,735,040	623,549,011	79,171,000
1900.....	2,105,102,516	10,102,102	10,123,027	253,130,200	163,458,075	623,744,123	80,000,000
1901.....	1,622,519,891	9,582,520	9,509,745	388,035,200	172,164,100	728,650,448	80,000,000
1902.....	2,523,643,312	10,588,250	10,630,945	191,262,600	369,211,793	436,811,695	73,501,700
1903.....	2,244,176,925	9,819,069	9,851,129	560,750,000	539,001,056	481,209,087	80,494,700
1904.....	2,467,430,934	13,451,337	13,438,012	539,001,056	377,871,817	484,266,430	88,180,700
1905.....	2,707,993,540	10,495,105	10,575,017	495,366,000	625,841,128	766,080,000	94,373,800
1906.....	2,927,416,091	12,983,201	13,273,809	520,500,000	967,224,000	544,320,000	90,425,700
1907.....	2,592,320,000	11,037,822	11,247,799	608,045,000	927,255,430	788,480,000	94,560,000
1908.....	2,665,651,000	13,089,005	13,247,799	676,898,889	851,708,000	828,800,000	99,673,400
1909.....	2,772,376,000	10,072,731	10,004,940	690,832,334	1,024,938,000	750,400,000	96,269,100
1910.....	2,886,260,000	11,568,334	11,608,616	637,055,556	1,020,844,000	710,080,000	98,890,000
1911.....	2,531,488,000	15,553,073	15,692,701	695,944,444	1,199,000,000	721,748,160	93,451,500
1912.....	3,124,746,000	13,488,539	13,703,421	715,111,712	1,385,112,000	325,147,200	88,301,623
1913.....	2,446,968,000	13,082,511	14,156,486	656,916,667	1,466,802,000	601,074,880	94,531,800
1914.....	2,672,804,000	15,905,840	16,134,380	804,083,333	1,444,108,000	933,239,040	101,035,000
1915.....	2,994,793,000	11,068,178	11,191,820				
1916.....	2,583,241,000		11,511,000	1,166,106,667	1,748,440,000	277,240,320	92,316,000

* Calendar years.

† The production statistics are exclusive of linters and relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1893.

‡ Cleaned rice: 1800 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date as reported by the Department of Agriculture.

§ Commercial value.

|| Of 350 pounds net.

¶ Gallons sold.

* Exports.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.								Year.
Silver.*	Alumi- num.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	Natural gas.*	
Dollars. ²	Pounds.	Barrels. ³	Long tons.	Long tons.	Short tons.	Gallons. ⁴	Dollars.	
								1800
			3,089			81,600		1810
253,400			285,779			5,000		1820
252,300			1,845,249	11,100		17,000		1830
50,900			6,236,233	680		22,000		1840
62,000			11,541,972	3,000		15,800		1850
150,800			13,044,680	7,200		15,000		1855
2,062,000			14,721,439	7,500		14,000		1860
4,954,800			15,612,353	8,000		14,200		1861
8,842,800			19,034,877	8,500		14,800		1862
11,443,000			21,076,003	8,000		14,800		1863
11,642,200			21,243,012	8,500		14,700		1864
10,350,400			25,896,053	8,800		16,100		1865
12,868,200			27,432,620	10,000		15,200		1866
12,806,000			29,341,036	11,600		16,400		1867
12,297,000			29,378,893	12,500		17,600		1868
16,454,000			29,496,054	12,600		17,830		1869
23,588,300			41,861,670	18,000		20,000		1870
29,396,400			45,940,535	15,500		26,880		1871
35,881,000			51,430,786	12,300		42,450		1872
36,917,500			46,969,571	17,600		52,080		1873
30,485,900			46,730,571	18,000		50,640		1874
34,919,800			47,571,429	19,000		64,070		1875
36,961,500			54,019,429	21,000		81,900		1876
40,401,000			51,728,214	21,500		91,000		1877
35,477,100			60,808,749	23,000		92,780		1878
34,717,000		2,072,943	63,822,830	27,000		97,825	2,000,000	1879
27,657,500		2,500,000	76,079,461	32,000		117,085	3,760,000	1880
41,105,900		3,250,000	92,456,419	40,467		132,800	5,000,000	1881
39,618,400	83	4,190,000	103,310,260	51,574		143,967	7,529,423	1882
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	107,281,742	64,708		139,897	10,215,328	1883
42,503,500	283	4,160,000	99,260,283	74,052		129,412	9,148,401	1884
30,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	101,500,381	70,430		130,629	8,950,317	1885
40,887,200	18,000	6,692,744	110,662,242	81,017		145,700	8,259,609	1886
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,295	132,731,837	101,054		151,919	9,678,048	1887
46,888,400	47,468	7,000,000	126,097,779	101,239		156,307	12,780,471	1888
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	140,860,931	115,966		143,680	13,907,418	1889
57,030,000	150,000	8,222,792	150,505,954	120,839		178,554	18,392,732	1890
55,062,500	269,885	8,758,021	160,115,242	154,018		173,305	21,876,004	1891
46,800,000	333,629	8,002,467	162,814,977	147,033		163,932	23,544,495	1892
31,422,100	550,000	8,362,245	152,447,791	158,120		162,636	21,569,608	1893
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	172,426,366	169,917		170,000	21,468,548	1894
39,654,600	1,300,000	9,513,473	171,416,390	205,384		188,000	25,795,312	1895
32,316,000	4,000,000	10,989,463	178,776,070	220,571		212,000	23,255,911	1896
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,208	196,407,381	235,050		222,000	28,553,464	1897
32,868,700	6,500,000	15,520,445	226,554,636	238,870		210,500	39,692,136	1898
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	240,739,310	270,588		270,824	47,558,784	1899
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,068,737	201,874,836	238,782		270,700	55,771,188	1900
29,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	269,277,178	294,423		270,000	64,859,451	1901
29,322,000	7,500,000	28,890,140	319,068,229	311,627		282,000	51,242,757	1902
33,466,024	10,600,000	31,675,257	314,121,784	362,739		307,000	50,723,500	1903
34,222,000	11,347,000	40,102,808	350,045,210	402,637		307,814	47,590,031	1904
38,250,400	14,910,000	51,000,445	309,783,284	409,735		336,200	48,108,580	1905
37,299,700	17,211,089	62,230,342	428,895,914	387,945		352,381	52,060,520	1906
28,050,600	11,152,000	52,910,925	371,288,123	420,791		311,666	55,868,820	1907
28,455,200	34,210,000	66,689,715	411,441,621	487,925		352,539	64,874,486	1908
30,864,500	47,734,000	77,785,141	447,853,909	482,214		375,402	62,030,125	1909
32,615,700	46,125,000	79,547,958	443,188,505	489,838		391,995	63,788,552	1910
30,197,400	65,607,000	85,926,651	477,202,303	565,081		392,617	62,281,201	1911
40,864,871	72,879,000	89,541,348	508,863,052	545,645		411,878	57,867,399	1912
40,007,700	79,129,000	87,257,552	458,504,800	513,454		512,794	54,358,468	1913
37,397,300	99,806,000	87,085,222	474,030,256	619,647		507,026	52,113,503	1914
47,945,879								1915
								1916

* Calendar years.

² Estimate averaged for the prior 10-year period.

³ 1814.

⁴ 1825.

⁵ July 31, 1834, to Dec. 31, 1844.

⁶ 1845 to 1849.

⁷ Product of 1845.

⁸ Mean annual production not exceeding quantity stated.

¹³ After 1903 the figures represent consumption. Those for 1911 and subsequent years do not include imported leaf aluminum and miscellaneous manufactures of aluminum.

¹⁴ Figures of the Department of Agriculture.

¹⁵ Preliminary figures.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.

Year.	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quick-silver.*	Salt.*	Stone.*
	Gallons.	Long tons. ^a	Long tons.	Long tons.	Long tons.	Flasks. ^b	Barrels. ^c	Dollars.
1800.								
1810.				53,908				
1820.				20,000				
1830.				165,000				
1840.				286,903				
1850.				663,755				
1855.				700,159				
1860.	21,000,000			821,223				
1861.	88,771,578			653,104				
1862.	7,128,380,980			703,270				
1863.	109,974,978			646,075				
1864.	88,870,578			1,014,282				
1865.	104,903,400			831,770				
1866.	151,103,400			1,205,603				
1867.	140,686,000			1,306,023	19,043			
1868.	163,136,914			1,431,250	20,786			
1869.	177,030,000			1,711,287	31,250			
1870.	220,951,290		3,031,891	1,606,179	68,750			
1871.	218,619,828			1,700,793	73,214			
1872.	264,314,148			2,649,713	142,954			
1873.	416,539,012			2,500,963	198,796			
1874.	458,931,690			2,401,202	215,727			
1875.	510,825,588			2,023,735	389,700			
1876.	383,872,098			1,865,961	533,101			
1877.	590,715,246			2,066,594	569,618			
1878.	646,668,456			2,301,215	791,077			
1879.	836,394,132			2,741,653	935,273			
1880.	1,104,017,166	211,377	7,120,362	3,326,101	1,247,335	59,925	5,961,060	18,356,055
1881.	1,161,771,996	266,734		4,144,254	1,588,314	60,851	6,200,000	20,000,000
1882.	1,281,424,860	332,077		4,623,323	1,736,692	62,732	6,412,373	21,000,000
1883.	984,884,886	378,360		4,505,510	1,073,535	40,725	6,192,231	20,000,000
1884.	1,017,174,396	431,779		4,097,868	1,560,870	81,913	6,514,987	19,000,000
1885.	918,068,970	437,856		4,044,526	1,711,920	32,073	7,038,653	19,000,000
1886.	1,178,723,322	430,549		5,683,329	2,502,503	29,981	7,707,081	19,000,000
1887.	1,187,906,286	460,658		6,417,148	3,339,071	33,825	7,831,962	25,000,000
1888.	1,159,708,050	448,507		6,480,738	2,899,440	33,250	8,055,881	25,500,000
1889.	1,476,867,646	550,245	14,518,041	7,603,642	3,385,732	26,484	8,005,503	42,809,700
1890.	1,924,890,024	510,493	16,086,042	9,202,703	4,277,071	22,926	8,776,991	47,000,000
1891.	2,280,291,510	557,983	14,591,173	8,279,870	3,904,240	22,904	9,987,945	47,294,746
1892.	2,121,405,594	651,571	16,296,666	9,157,000	4,927,581	27,993	11,098,800	48,706,625
1893.	2,084,104,772	941,358	11,587,629	7,124,502	4,019,095	30,104	11,816,772	33,885,573
1894.	2,072,469,072	996,949	11,876,679	6,657,888	4,412,032	30,416	12,967,417	36,534,788
1895.	2,221,476,592	1,088,551	15,957,614	9,440,308	6,114,834	36,104	13,669,049	33,319,131
1896.	2,500,335,162	930,779	10,005,449	8,623,127	5,281,689	30,705	13,850,726	23,905,229
1897.	2,539,971,672	1,039,346	17,018,046	9,652,680	7,156,957	26,648	15,973,202	26,876,671
1898.	2,325,297,786	1,039,835	17,773,934	11,773,934	8,932,857	31,002	17,612,634	28,635,175
1899.	2,398,976,700	1,615,702	24,683,173	13,020,703	10,689,857	30,454	19,708,614	35,244,717
1900.	2,672,062,218	1,491,216	27,533,161	13,789,242	10,188,329	28,317	20,869,342	36,970,777
1901.	2,914,346,148	1,483,723	28,837,479	15,878,354	13,473,595	29,727	20,566,661	47,284,183
1902.	3,728,210,473	1,490,314	35,554,135	17,821,307	14,947,260	34,291	23,849,231	54,798,682
1903.	4,219,376,154	1,581,576	35,019,308	18,009,252	14,534,978	35,620	18,968,089	57,433,141
1904.	4,917,400,320	1,874,428	27,644,330	16,497,033	13,899,887	34,570	22,030,002	68,765,715
1905.	5,658,138,360	1,947,190	43,528,133	22,992,380	20,023,947	30,451	25,990,122	63,798,748
1906.	5,312,745,070	2,030,957	47,749,729	25,307,191	23,398,136	26,238	28,172,300	60,378,794
1907.	6,970,004,312	2,265,343	51,720,619	25,781,861	23,622,594	21,587	29,704,128	71,105,505
1908.	7,498,146,910	2,366,138	35,938,336	15,936,018	11,023,247	19,752	28,822,062	65,712,499
1909.	7,093,176,708	2,398,264	51,155,337	25,793,471	23,955,021	21,075	30,107,646	71,345,190
1910.	8,801,404,416	2,664,988	56,880,734	27,803,567	26,094,919	20,601	30,305,656	76,520,584
1911.	9,268,874,422	3,053,279	41,092,447	25,649,647	27,676,106	21,256	31,183,968	77,108,667
1912.	9,268,874,422	2,973,332	57,017,614	26,726,937	31,251,303	25,064	32,248,808	78,193,220
1913.	9,268,874,422	3,111,221	59,646,298	30,066,152	31,300,874	20,213	32,399,298	83,732,095
1914.	9,268,874,422	3,111,221	59,646,298	30,066,152	31,300,874	20,213	32,399,298	83,732,095
1915.	9,268,874,422	3,111,221	59,646,298	30,066,152	31,300,874	20,213	32,399,298	83,732,095
1916.	9,268,874,422	3,111,221	59,646,298	30,066,152	31,300,874	20,213	32,399,298	83,732,095

*Calendar years.

†The figures relate only to establishments which operate blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, and forges and bloomeries.

‡The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

§Includes custom work and repairing.

¶Marketed.

|| Of 75 pounds net.

° Of 280 pounds net.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Contd.		Exports of domestic copper (except ore) and manufactures.†	Manufactures of iron and steel.†			Iron and steel, and manufactures of.†		Year.
Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		No. of establishments.	Wages.‡	Value of products.‡	Imports.	Exports (domestic).	
Short tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
		17,428				52,144		1800
		18,547				91,914		1810
		30,601				46,562		1820
		86,954				6,346,287	322,747	1830
		105,000				8,157,923	1,127,877	1840
		990,700				20,145,067	1,953,702	1850
		1,604,122				28,093,979	3,803,706	1865
		2,376,020				26,158,235	5,870,114	1860
		1,093,546				21,100,235	6,039,149	1861
		1,020,038				11,451,707	4,732,348	1862
		251,272				16,152,843	6,631,417	1863
		901,740				23,522,876	7,541,967	1864
		143,701				16,660,991	11,227,294	1865
		474,131				25,698,147	4,006,160	1866
		479,488				31,630,619	9,851,002	1867
		355,274	808	40,514,681	207,203,090	30,346,768	10,650,275	1868
	218,508,904	504,213				38,213,717	10,638,492	1869
		185,953				40,273,632	13,463,163	1870
		88,711				53,024,075	21,189,092	1871
7,343		155,988				67,852,010	11,463,580	1872
		355,758				74,802,102	13,658,087	1873
		1,085,658				40,780,469	15,038,248	1874
15,833		3,441,939				31,432,380	19,434,215	1875
		2,913,043				23,197,417	15,449,846	1876
		2,310,901				19,320,927	16,501,639	1877
		2,831,053	792	55,451,510	298,557,685	18,987,120	16,053,671	1878
23,239	364,928,298	793,435				19,594,608	13,138,493	1879
	400,823,062	824,896				71,266,099	14,716,624	1880
33,705	451,001,150	658,941				60,604,477	16,008,767	1881
30,872	446,569,473	1,404,243				67,976,897	20,448,205	1882
38,544	406,110,405	2,664,964				53,455,246	22,820,623	1883
40,088	418,803,180	5,447,423				40,147,053	21,909,981	1884
42,941	434,137,004	2,602,860				33,610,093	16,592,165	1885
50,340	608,387,674	2,033,523				37,534,073	15,745,508	1886
55,903	624,624,536	3,812,798				40,203,164	16,598,302	1887
55,869	621,302,513	2,348,954	719	89,273,956	478,087,519	48,992,757	17,763,634	1888
63,653	606,478,380	2,340,362				42,377,793	21,156,677	1889
80,873	606,385,029	4,614,507				41,670,491	25,542,208	1890
87,260	622,543,381	7,226,392				53,544,372	28,909,614	1891
78,832	543,093,967	4,325,673				28,222,103	28,800,630	1892
75,328	549,374,767	10,697,140				34,937,974	30,106,482	1893
89,686	640,771,528	14,468,703				20,025,769	20,220,264	1894
81,499	640,544,221	10,720,104				23,048,615	32,000,959	1895
95,980	646,092,582	31,621,125				26,338,103	41,190,877	1896
115,990	724,272,854	32,180,872				16,094,550	57,497,572	1897
120,051	1,014,355,705	35,083,529	668	120,820,276	808,968,273	12,620,431	70,406,885	1898
123,886	1,107,031,392	57,852,060				12,100,440	93,716,031	1899
140,822	1,141,866,971	47,867,021				20,478,728	121,913,549	1900
166,927	1,322,943,135	41,218,373				17,874,789	117,319,320	1901
159,219	1,150,676,328	39,667,196				27,150,247	98,552,562	1902
186,702	1,302,062,768	57,142,081				61,017,312	96,642,467	1903
203,849	1,023,664,785	86,235,291	605	141,426,506	905,787,733	27,028,312	111,943,586	1904
129,694	1,003,229,387	81,282,694				23,510,164	134,728,363	1905
223,745	2,030,941,308	94,762,110				29,053,865	160,939,985	1906
103,740	1,504,606,842	104,064,580				40,587,865	181,530,971	1907
230,225	1,886,756,730	85,290,188				27,607,968	133,882,182	1908
252,479	1,901,216,220	88,004,397	654	187,807,288	1,377,151,517	23,439,787	144,951,357	1909
271,621	1,920,254,008	103,813,110				39,807,725	179,133,186	1910
323,907	2,214,033,833	113,058,019				36,984,308	230,725,852	1911
337,252	2,430,158,728	140,164,013				26,676,056	208,154,262	1912
343,413	2,115,200,333	146,222,556	587	210,923,024	1,236,318,548	37,036,358	204,606,707	1913
438,135	2,393,831,951	99,558,030				31,790,851	251,480,677	1914
		172,808,430				22,702,704	225,561,287	1915
						23,308,250	1621,237,072	1916

* Calendar years.

† Fiscal years.

‡ In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862.

§ 76 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.

on the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.

after 1912.

Manufacturing industries of United States. ¹							
Year.	No. of establishments.	Salaried officials, clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products. ²
		Number.	Salaries.	Average number.	Wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.....							
1810.....							
1820.....							
1830.....							
1840.....							
1850.....	123, 025			4, 967, 059	236, 755, 464	555, 123, 822	1, 019, 106, 610
1855.....							
1860.....	140, 433			4, 131, 246	378, 878, 966	1, 031, 605, 092	1, 885, 861, 070
1861.....							
1862.....							
1863.....							
1864.....							
1865.....							
1866.....							
1867.....							
1868.....							
1869.....	252, 148			4, 205, 996	775, 584, 343	2, 488, 427, 242	4, 232, 825, 412
1870.....							
1871.....							
1872.....							
1873.....							
1874.....							
1875.....							
1876.....							
1877.....							
1878.....							
1879.....	253, 852			4, 273, 595	947, 953, 795	3, 390, 823, 549	5, 369, 579, 191
1880.....							
1881.....							
1882.....							
1883.....							
1884.....							
1885.....							
1886.....							
1887.....							
1888.....							
1889.....	355, 405	461, 001	301, 984, 660	4, 251, 535	1, 891, 209, 696	5, 162, 013, 878	9, 372, 378, 843
1890.....							
1891.....							
1892.....							
1893.....							
1894.....							
1895.....							
1896.....							
1897.....							
1898.....							
1899.....	207, 514	364, 120	380, 771, 321	4, 712, 763	2, 008, 361, 119	6, 575, 851, 491	11, 406, 926, 701
1900.....							
1901.....							
1902.....							
1903.....							
1904.....	216, 180	519, 556	574, 439, 322	5, 468, 383	2, 610, 444, 953	8, 500, 207, 810	14, 793, 902, 563
1905.....							
1906.....							
1907.....							
1908.....							
1909.....	238, 491	790, 267	934, 574, 967	6, 615, 046	3, 427, 037, 884	12, 142, 790, 873	20, 672, 051, 870
1910.....							
1911.....							
1912.....							
1913.....							
1914.....	275, 791	964, 217	1, 237, 916, 951	7, 036, 337	4, 079, 332, 433	14, 368, 058, 831	24, 246, 434, 724
1915.....							
1916.....							

¹ The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1800 relate to the previous year. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

² Includes custom work and repairing.

³ The figures are for calendar years.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

715

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton.					Year.
Imports.*	Production.†	No. of estab-lish-ments.‡	Wages.‡	Value of products.‡,§	Exports (domestic).*	Imports.*	
Pounds.	Pounds net.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
							1800
							1810
							1820
							1830
							1840
							1850
							1855
							1860
							1861
							1862
							1863
							1864
							1865
							1866
							1867
							1868
							1869
							1870
							1871
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							1900
							1901
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							1906
							1907
							1908
							1909
							1910
							1911
							1912
							1913
							1914
							1915
							1916

*Fiscal years.

†Employees.

‡Includes proprietors and firm members with their salaries.

§Last six months.

||Figures of total manufacturing industries are exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included prior to 1900.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation on Sept. 1.			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills.			Quantity.	Value.
	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thousands.	Thousands.	Thousands.	Thousands.	Thousands.	Thousands.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1800.....							17,799,803	5,000,000
1810.....							93,261,462	15,108,000
1820.....							127,860,162	22,308,667
1830.....							298,459,102	29,674,883
1840.....	181	2,104	2,285	271	2,166	2,437	743,941,061	63,870,307
1850.....	265	3,738	3,996	278	2,497	2,775	635,351,004	71,924,618
1855.....				185	571	706	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1860.....	324	4,912	5,236	294	2,751	2,845	1,767,686,338	191,808,555
1861.....				198	650	848	307,516,099	34,051,483
1862.....							6,064,564	1,180,113
1863.....							11,384,986	1,652,405
1864.....							11,998,911	1,895,864
1865.....							8,394,374	1,386,500
1866.....				127	541	668	660,572,829	281,385,223
1867.....				150	573	723	661,473,588	201,470,423
1868.....				168	800	968	784,763,633	152,820,738
1869.....				173	822	995	644,327,921	162,039,052
1870.....	328	6,804	7,132	269	2,728	2,707	958,558,523	227,027,024
1871.....				91	1,072	1,163	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872.....				120	977	1,097	933,537,413	180,684,595
1873.....				138	1,063	1,201	1,200,063,580	227,243,060
1874.....				128	1,132	1,320	1,358,602,303	211,223,580
1875.....				130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,903	190,638,625
1876.....				134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,334	192,659,262
1877.....				127	1,302	1,429	1,446,369,130	171,118,508
1878.....				151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,511	190,081,481
1879.....				186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,833	192,304,250
1880.....	4561	10,002	10,653	2189	2,132	2,150	1,822,061,114	211,595,905
1881.....				225	1,718	1,938	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882.....				287	1,677	1,964	1,739,075,061	189,812,644
1883.....	860	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884.....	1,060	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,862,572,530	197,015,201
1885.....	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,650,472	201,962,458
1886.....	1,150	12,250	13,400	351	1,731	2,082	2,068,037,444	205,085,642
1887.....	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,330	226,222,057
1888.....	1,250	12,300	13,550	466	1,805	2,261	2,264,120,826	232,016,700
1889.....	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,384,816,669	237,776,270
1890.....	1,570	12,811	14,381	2539	2,197	2,518	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891.....	1,740	12,900	14,640	613	2,027	2,640	2,307,868,795	250,712,898
1892.....	1,953	13,250	15,203	664	2,172	2,836	2,393,219,511	258,461,241
1893.....	2,100	13,450	15,550	723	1,652	2,375	2,212,115,126	158,771,445
1894.....	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,550	2,291	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895.....	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,904,990
1896.....	2,850	13,800	16,650	900	1,805	2,505	2,335,226,855	190,086,460
1897.....	3,250	13,900	17,150	999	1,793	2,792	3,103,754,940	280,890,971
1898.....	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,264	2,211	3,465	3,850,234,296	280,442,215
1899.....	3,950	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,775,410,293	209,564,774
1900.....	4,368	15,104	19,472	2,523	2,350	3,873	3,100,583,188	241,882,737
1901.....	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,683	1,964	3,547	3,330,890,445	313,673,443
1902.....	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,065	4,083	3,500,778,763	307,681,519
1903.....	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,953	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	316,180,423
1904.....	7,650	15,200	22,850	1,889	2,016	3,905	3,063,192,760	370,811,246
1905.....	7,681	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,348,903	479,965,014
1906.....	8,995	16,255	25,250	2,373	2,586	4,959	3,684,045,170	401,005,021
1907.....	9,328	16,847	26,375	2,411	2,671	5,082	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908.....	10,201	17,304	27,505	2,187	2,352	4,539	3,816,998,693	437,788,202
1909.....	10,429	17,589	28,018	2,554	2,687	5,241	4,447,985,202	417,390,605
1910.....	10,494	17,773	28,267	2,292	2,507	4,799	3,206,708,226	450,447,243
1911.....	11,055	18,488	29,523	2,328	2,377	4,705	4,038,940,915	635,813,869
1912.....	11,588	18,966	30,579	2,712	2,656	5,368	5,695,125,429	656,849,271
1913.....	12,227	19,293	31,520	2,961	2,825	5,786	4,662,295,675	547,357,195
1914.....	12,711	19,396	32,107	3,023	2,861	5,884	4,760,940,638	610,475,301
1915.....	12,956	19,008	31,964	3,193	2,816	6,009	4,403,678,499	576,217,572
1916.....	13,382	19,424	32,806	3,977	3,301	7,278	3,485,070,125	374,186,247

* Fiscal years.

† The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year.

‡ Includes foreign cotton.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton. ^a		Manufactures of wool.				Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments. ¹	Wages. ¹	Value of products. ¹	Imports.*		
Pounds.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Pounds.	
4,239,987							1800
845,228							1810
					5,598,634		1820
415,807	84,787				6,900,988	609,888	1830
2,774,722	236,117				10,808,485	9,698,740	1840
239,114	10,086	1,675		48,608,779	19,620,619	18,698,294	1850
2,116,867	181,467				27,754,372	18,918,850	1860
2,005,529	140,887	1,476	11,699,680	73,454,000	48,141,988	26,282,956	1870
881,371	67,168				80,430,140	32,057,457	1880
29,640,853	6,518,129				15,639,918	44,031,091	1890
33,877,805	10,518,606				21,524,802	75,121,728	1900
26,476,957	8,668,717				33,340,702	91,250,114	1910
36,083,426	14,372,668				21,928,487	44,420,375	1916
6,282,341	1,328,560				58,719,751	71,287,988	
925,021	197,445				46,502,952	38,158,382	
514,992	97,854				32,489,842	26,467,836	
1,522,068	340,021	3,208	85,928,150	199,257,262	34,628,427	39,275,926	
1,698,183	331,573				84,490,668	49,280,199	
1,196,840	210,264				48,639,640	68,058,028	
2,594,183	526,372				52,408,471	126,507,409	
4,426,524	846,504				51,076,492	85,496,049	
3,626,830	704,784				46,883,188	42,939,541	
2,149,332	408,808				44,609,704	54,901,760	
2,451,419	381,723				33,200,808	44,642,836	
2,656,567	413,503				25,701,922	42,171,192	
3,032,013	469,882				25,230,454	45,449,079	
2,993,877	499,931	2,330	40,687,612	288,085,686	24,855,821	39,005,155	
3,647,792	591,120				33,911,998	128,131,747	
4,439,866	767,308				31,155,426	56,964,286	
4,330,552	789,844				37,361,520	67,861,744	
1,081,945	800,532				44,274,952	70,575,478	
7,019,492	1,379,860				41,187,583	78,350,651	
5,116,680	964,760				35,776,559	70,598,170	
5,072,334	672,508				41,421,819	129,084,958	
3,924,581	533,928				44,902,718	124,088,030	
5,497,992	714,800				47,719,399	113,568,753	
7,973,069	1,194,505	1,693	64,339,775	270,527,511	52,564,942	125,457,729	
8,066,049	1,392,728				66,582,432	105,481,265	
20,908,517	2,825,004				41,060,080	129,803,618	
28,668,769	3,217,521				35,565,879	148,670,652	
43,367,052	4,688,799				38,048,515	172,433,833	
27,705,949	3,008,888				19,489,372	55,162,555	
49,332,022	4,714,375				38,589,800	206,083,906	
58,850,520	6,678,212				53,494,400	230,911,473	
51,838,926	5,884,262				49,162,992	850,832,046	
52,680,363	5,019,503				14,823,771	132,795,202	
60,158,158	5,013,146	1,414	57,983,817	296,990,484	13,832,621	76,736,299	
67,898,521	7,960,945				16,164,446	155,928,455	
46,391,253	6,787,828				14,583,306	103,553,505	
98,715,680	11,712,170				17,384,163	166,576,966	
73,874,426	10,892,581				19,616,385	177,187,796	
49,410,590	8,541,510	1,213	70,797,524	380,934,003	17,783,788	173,742,834	
10,508,048	9,414,750				17,893,593	249,135,746	
70,963,638	10,879,582				23,080,683	201,658,663	
101,791,784	19,920,988				22,321,460	203,847,546	
71,072,555	14,172,241				19,387,978	125,980,524	
86,613,024	13,622,802	1,124	87,982,669	507,166,710	18,102,461	266,409,304	
86,087,691	15,816,138				23,582,175	263,928,232	
118,768,813	21,776,320				18,669,791	187,617,641	
103,780,071	20,217,581				14,912,619	193,409,713	
121,852,016	22,987,818				16,813,141	195,299,255	
128,846,899	19,466,588	979	93,357,880	404,249,813	34,284,204	247,614,869	
185,294,679	23,208,960				29,791,356	308,083,429	
232,801,062	40,150,342				15,667,687	534,823,022	

* Fiscal years.

^a From 1856 to 1863, inclusive, and for 1877, quantity of wool on pelts imported, and for 1860 and 1861, inclusive, Cotton mills only.

¹ Cotton mills only.

² See notes 4 and 5.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments. ¹	Wages. ¹	Value of products. ¹	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....						
1830.....				7,918,584		
1840.....				9,601,522		
1850.....	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,039,624		
1855.....				24,366,556		
1860.....	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,134		
1861.....				22,516,709		
1862.....				7,684,448		2,125,561
1863.....				12,886,494		5,104,650
1864.....				20,584,974	407,935	(2)
1865.....				22,573,582	288,286	(2)
1866.....				30,842,398	507,904	(2)
1867.....				26,154,007	491,988	(2)
1868.....				16,570,058	512,449	8,458,019
1869.....	86	1,942,286	12,210,662	22,338,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870.....				23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871.....				32,341,001	1,100,281	11,031,630
1872.....				36,448,618	1,068,509	11,803,437
1873.....				29,890,035	1,159,420	14,536,078
1874.....				23,996,782	794,837	14,151,320
1875.....				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,085,009
1876.....				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,589,287
1877.....				21,830,159	1,186,190	13,821,108
1878.....				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,208
1879.....	852	9,146,705	41,033,045	24,018,308	1,889,776	14,878,594
1880.....				32,138,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881.....				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,076,178
1882.....				38,985,567	3,549,404	22,712,862
1883.....				36,704,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884.....				36,678,646	4,284,888	24,571,025
1885.....				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,208,148
1886.....				27,067,980	6,818,000	29,203,652
1887.....				31,347,923	6,028,091	26,649,446
1888.....				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889.....	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	35,122,766	6,645,124	32,339,503
1890.....				38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891.....				37,880,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1892.....				31,172,894	8,334,040	33,976,205
1893.....				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,680
1894.....				24,811,778	5,902,485	33,757,785
1895.....				31,200,002	9,318,480	39,741,607
1896.....				26,662,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1897.....				25,199,067	7,998,444	36,574,449
1898.....				23,523,665	12,067,951	46,055,497
1899.....	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	25,316,564	11,250,388	51,063,066
1900.....				31,129,017	13,073,718	49,377,138
1901.....				27,031,219	10,406,563	55,275,529
1902.....				32,887,556	14,234,826	60,413,461
1903.....				36,168,084	15,270,859	56,019,371
1904.....	624	26,767,949	133,288,072	32,172,895	16,722,709	59,015,561
1905.....				32,512,865	22,357,807	67,231,256
1906.....				33,138,216	17,362,021	57,544,345
1907.....				38,903,040	18,743,904	76,363,838
1908.....				32,967,874	16,052,132	62,292,160
1909.....	852	38,570,085	196,911,677	30,452,910	25,187,907	83,359,895
1910.....				32,686,827	23,457,223	101,044,681
1911.....				32,137,887	26,660,091	72,046,260
1912.....				21,204,864	26,584,962	110,210,173
1913.....				27,590,478	32,101,555	113,284,359
1914.....	902	47,108,469	254,011,267	35,454,786	34,545,829	131,965,742
1915.....				25,042,670	31,052,674	172,038,428
1916.....				31,011,793	41,925,297	267,775,567

* Fiscal years.

¹ The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1859 and 1880 relate to the previous year.

* Quantity not stated.

² Includes 223,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.³ Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table foot of next page.)

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Sugar.						
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total con- sumption.*	Con- sump- tion per capita.*	Year.
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1860
						1861
						1862
						1863
						1864
				631,397,214	18.17	1865
				1,008,603,114	28.45	1866
				880,009,380	24.30	1867
				1,155,275,475	31.24	1868
				1,328,584,744	35.19	1869
			18.51	1,261,941,665	32.73	1870
			13.12	1,442,470,581	36.47	1871
			12.87	1,649,894,977	40.64	1872
			11.36	1,070,246,701	40.09	1873
			10.50	1,782,068,238	41.64	1874
			10.61	1,904,621,896	43.88	1875
			10.51	1,598,951,344	35.42	1876
			10.78	1,811,268,726	39.07	1877
			9.07	1,845,604,810	34.69	1878
			8.81	2,002,953,025	40.99	1879
			9.80	1,979,221,478	39.46	1880
			9.70	2,201,187,313	42.59	1881
			9.35	2,142,904,249	40.82	1882
			8.65	2,426,981,787	45.20	1883
			6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
			6.59	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
			6.23	2,818,144,031	49.09	1886
			6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
			7.18	3,016,360,183	50.29	1888
			7.89	3,081,376,251	50.44	1889
			6.27	3,192,735,098	50.72	1890
			4.65	3,876,344,121	60.70	1891
			4.35	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
			4.84	4,282,568,311	64.24	1893
			4.12	4,536,382,960	72.96	1894
			4.12	4,321,674,863	62.69	1895
			4.53	4,434,631,898	63.58	1896
			4.50	5,595,391,028	78.20	1897
			4.97	3,469,736,784	47.58	1898
			4.92	4,604,811,191	61.98	1899
			5.32	4,477,174,441	58.01	1900
			5.05	5,585,008,793	71.96	1901
			4.46	5,018,972,657	63.35	1902
			4.64	6,380,165,502	78.92	1903
			4.77	5,661,900,411	68.66	1904
			5.26	6,025,772,362	71.66	1905
			4.62	6,491,204,808	75.74	1906
			4.65	7,089,666,935	81.19	1907
			4.96	6,590,822,991	74.11	1908
			4.76	7,289,368,552	80.43	1909
			4.97	7,860,180,811	79.90	1910
			5.345	7,235,972,746	77.01	1911
			5.041	7,862,155,891	82.40	1912
			4.278	8,316,168,135	85.71	1913
			4.683	8,798,794,928	89.14	1914
			5.559	8,628,798,328	86.04	1915
			6.862	7,960,362,782	78.13	1916

*Fiscal years.

†Calendar years.

*After 1912 does not include "Artificial silk and manufactures of."

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1909-1916 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1909	488,452,733	1,022,863,928	1913	765,420,810	1,065,362,344
1910	569,039,881	1,110,594,466	1914	641,252,627	1,114,750,702
1911	645,834,403	1,011,215,858	1915	588,992,493	1,280,683,812
1912	784,289,872	1,205,465,510	1916	840,763,401	1,137,159,828

Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.*			
	Imports. ¹		Average import price per pound.	Con- sump- tion per capita. (²)	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Con- sump- tion per capita. (³)
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	Dollars.			Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds
1800.....								
1810.....								
1820.....								
1830.....	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,416	2,425,018	22.3	0.58
1840.....	94,996,069	8,546,222	8.3	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850.....	149,472,687	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1860.....	191,478,657	16,940,400	8.8	6.48	25,838,097	6,973,099	25.0	.78
1870.....	202,144,733	21,888,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,827	26.3	.84
1880.....	248,498,665	20,568,297	11.1	5.56	26,117,956	6,977,283	25.8	.66
1890.....	122,799,811	14,192,195	11.3	3.46	24,868,421	6,545,664	25.3	.71
1891.....	80,461,614	10,395,860	12.5	2.24	29,761,087	8,013,772	25.8	.80
1892.....	181,622,782	18,221,588	12.0	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1893.....	106,463,062	11,241,708	6.6	2.48	19,568,318	4,956,780	18.1	.49
1894.....	181,413,192	20,581,764	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1895.....	187,236,580	20,096,259	10.9	5.01	39,892,658	12,415,037	31.0	1.09
1896.....	248,983,900	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,560	29.2	.96
1897.....	254,190,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	49,754,854	13,687,750	31.2	1.08
1898.....	235,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,278	29.4	1.10
1899.....	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,364,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1890.....	298,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1871.....	293,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,816,138	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1872.....	285,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,911,005	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1873.....	317,970,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,678,708	34.7	1.44
1874.....	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.38	62,887,153	19,521,166	30.5	1.85
1875.....	331,639,723	53,684,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1876.....	309,882,540	51,914,005	16.8	6.24	65,960,704	15,660,168	28.6	1.39
1877.....	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1878.....	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,102,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1879.....	455,189,534	56,784,391	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,001,813	25.7	1.54
1880.....	459,922,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.30	78,769,090	19,392,102	24.6	1.67
1881.....	515,878,515	42,060,513	8.2	8.91	78,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1882.....	534,785,542	49,626,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.09
1883.....	572,699,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,104,956	14,047,533	19.5	1.18
1884.....	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,338	19.6	1.37
1885.....	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.58	89,831,221	16,771,802	18.7	1.49
1886.....	423,645,791	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,585	15.8	1.40
1887.....	578,397,464	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,575,994	12,651,040	16.0	1.25
1888.....	499,159,120	78,267,482	16.0	7.83	83,880,829	12,817,493	15.0	1.33
1889.....	519,628,432	96,123,777	19.0	8.00	88,453,839	13,828,993	17.0	1.29
1890.....	640,210,788	128,041,980	20.0	9.67	90,070,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.35
1891.....	568,469,068	80,485,568	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,557,482	16.0	1.33
1892.....	550,934,837	90,314,676	16.4	8.30	98,518,717	14,144,245	15.1	1.30
1893.....	652,208,975	96,180,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,453	13,171,879	13.5	1.40
1894.....	580,697,915	81,738,124	14.6	8.11	98,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1895.....	737,645,670	81,544,884	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,895,882	13.1	1.58
1896.....	870,514,455	65,067,681	7.5	11.68	71,857,715	10,654,283	13.9	.84
1897.....	831,827,063	65,275,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1898.....	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,558,110	12.4	1.10
1899.....	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.45	89,806,453	11,017,576	12.3	1.12
1900.....	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.34	75,579,125	9,340,128	12.4	.62
1901.....	923,258,821	80,146,754	6.6	10.62	108,374,905	15,650,220	14.4	1.27
1902.....	958,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.68	112,906,511	13,229,310	16.1	1.31
1903.....	1,046,028,441	84,710,233	8.1	12.00	102,706,590	16,230,858	15.8	1.19
1904.....	853,799,615	73,514,444	7.9	9.74	98,021,750	14,980,378	15.6	1.06
1905.....	986,585,923	78,982,823	7.9	11.17	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.1	.98
1906.....	892,092,410	67,868,890	7.6	9.84	94,149,504	16,309,870	17.3	1.08
1907.....	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	7.5	11.45	114,916,520	18,562,676	16.2	1.24
1908.....	873,933,089	69,504,647	7.9	9.28	85,026,370	13,671,946	16.0	.89
1909.....	878,322,468	90,949,938	10.3	9.23	102,653,942	17,613,569	17.2	1.04
1910.....	887,747,747	118,238,985	13.2	9.23	101,406,816	18,207,141	18.0	1.05
1911.....	866,053,899	119,449,045	13.8	8.85	94,812,800	17,433,688	18.4	.95
1912.....	1,006,303,294	111,454,240	11.1	10.08	91,130,815	16,735,302	18.4	.90
1913.....	1,126,041,991	107,704,377	9.6	10.52	96,987,042	17,512,619	18.1	.91
1914.....	1,203,840,591	115,005,134	9.6	10.97	109,865,935	20,599,857	18.7	1.07

* Fiscal years.

¹ After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.² on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.³ on net imports.

from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data, of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years.

No mileage included for Alaska.

⁴ Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1898.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916--Continued.

Railways.								
Miles in operation. ¹	Passengers carried. ²	Freight carried. ³	Passengers carried 1 mile. ²	Freight carried 1 mile. ³	Revenue per ton per mile. ⁴	Cars in service. ⁵		Year.
	Number.	Short tons.	Number.	Short tons.	Cents.	Passenger. ⁶	All other. ⁶	
23								1800
2,818								1810
9,421								1820
18,374								1830
30,626								1840
31,286								1850
32,120								1860
33,170								1861
33,908								1862
37,085								1863
38,801								1864
39,050								1865
42,229								1866
46,814								1867
52,922								1868
60,301								1869
66,171								1870
70,288								1871
72,385								1872
74,006								1873
76,808								1874
79,082								1875
81,747								1876
86,556								1877
93,267								1878
103,108								1879
114,677								1880
121,422								1881
125,345								1882
128,329								1883
130,338								1884
140,214								1885
156,114								1886
161,276								1887
167,191	492,430,865	611,740,030	11,847,785,617	77,237,017,298	0.927			1889
172,065	531,188,908	638,887,653	12,844,246,881	79,079,026,563	.918			1890
175,601	560,958,211	700,744,184	13,302,808,209	84,241,050,225	.918			1891
179,834	593,500,612	733,558,341	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	.879			1892
182,733	540,688,199	628,757,190	14,289,445,803	80,335,104,702	.860	33,018	1,245,060	1893
184,628	507,421,362	680,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,615,891	.830	33,112	1,237,449	1895
186,681	511,772,737	753,710,562	13,049,007,233	95,328,360,278	.806	33,063	1,264,040	1896
188,844	489,445,194	728,000,275	12,746,939,647	95,139,622,225	.768	33,626	1,263,854	1897
190,870	501,606,681	863,628,605	13,379,930,004	114,077,576,365	.753	33,695	1,292,579	1898
194,336	523,176,588	943,715,372	14,501,327,613	123,667,257,153	.724	33,850	1,342,066	1899
198,904	576,831,251	1,081,983,301	16,038,076,200	141,696,551,161	.720	34,713	1,416,125	1900
202,288	607,278,121	1,080,226,440	17,353,588,444	147,077,130,040	.750	35,909	1,514,864	1901
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,937,620	157,289,370,053	.767	36,987	1,603,198	1902
213,422	694,891,535	1,304,394,323	20,915,763,881	178,221,278,993	.763	38,140	1,715,249	1903
220,112	715,410,082	1,409,860,105	21,923,213,336	174,522,089,577	.780	39,752	1,758,809	1904
225,106	738,834,607	1,427,731,005	22,800,149,436	186,463,109,610	.766	40,713	1,802,158	1905
230,761	737,946,116	1,631,374,219	25,107,240,831	215,877,551,241	.748	42,262	1,916,650	1906
236,941	873,946,133	1,796,330,659	27,718,564,030	236,601,390,103	.759	43,973	2,052,621	1907
240,840	890,009,574	1,632,981,790	29,082,836,944	218,381,554,802	.754	45,117	2,186,064	1908
244,084	891,472,425	1,556,550,741	29,109,322,550	218,802,986,929	.763	45,584	2,172,096	1909
249,942	971,683,109	1,849,000,101	32,398,406,329	235,016,910,451	.753	47,095	2,243,236	1910
258,732	907,406,882	1,781,638,943	33,201,634,009	253,783,701,839	.757	49,818	2,309,617	1911
254,043	1,004,081,346	1,844,077,673	33,132,354,403	261,080,745,058	.744	51,490	2,331,184	1912
261,030	1,033,670,690	2,058,035,487	34,575,872,920	301,398,752,108	.729	51,700	2,393,808	1913
263,547	1,053,138,718	1,976,138,155	35,258,497,509	288,319,890,210	.733	53,408	2,450,355	1914
264,378	976,303,002	1,802,018,177	32,384,247,563	276,830,302,723	.732	55,705	2,452,272	1915

¹ Exclusive of last freight line service.

² Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

³ Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to commerce between continental United States and noncontiguous customs districts in

Alaska and Hawaii were destroyed in the San Francisco fire.

⁴ Terminal companies not segregated prior to 1908; also, 1913 mileage of so-called small roads having operating revenues below \$100,000 for the year.

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.†	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade.	Engaged in coastwise trade.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.‡		Lake and canal.⁴	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Net tons.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1800.....	106,261	670,373	301,919					
1810.....	127,575	964,008	440,175					
1820.....	61,391	620,102	660,065	43,500				
1830.....	58,560	577,208	614,508	17,106				
1840.....	121,203	899,765	1,280,990	54,199				
1850.....	279,266	1,535,711	1,948,748	198,266	106,290			
1855.....	583,450	2,535,206	2,676,795	362,655	403,657	21.43		
1860.....	214,797	2,646,237	2,807,681	467,774	276,639	26.55		
1861.....	233,194	2,642,028	2,897,185	490,415	359,612	26.33		
1862.....	175,075	2,251,251	2,830,912	569,260	507,491	22.01		
1863.....	811,045	2,020,134	3,129,942	685,054	671,439	26.36		
1864.....	416,740	1,581,594	3,404,508	700,673	409,062	26.62		
1865.....	391,623	1,002,553	3,491,199	673,697	458,590	29.61		46.1
1866.....	336,146	1,452,926	2,817,852	573,912	556,899	22.36		44.2
1867.....	305,595	1,568,052	2,736,455	617,686	482,503	22.79	29.0	42.6
1868.....	286,204	1,666,732	2,788,027	695,004	524,885	25.12	25.0	35.1
1869.....	275,230	1,666,422	2,578,219	661,346	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1870.....	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1871.....	273,226	1,426,142	2,857,465	712,027	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1872.....	209,052	1,410,618	3,027,093	724,493	1,204,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1873.....	359,240	1,423,288	3,272,739	788,422	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	28.7
1874.....	432,725	1,428,923	3,371,729	842,881	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	21.1
1875.....	297,038	1,553,827	3,299,905	837,591	1,511,676	9.68	11.8	16.5
1876.....	201,555	1,562,821	2,686,687	613,211	1,429,216	11.24	15.8	20.3
1877.....	175,591	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,260	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1878.....	259,508	1,623,048	2,583,717	604,656	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1879.....	193,030	1,491,394	2,678,067	597,376	1,734,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1880.....	167,409	1,332,810	2,715,221	606,102	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1881.....	289,458	1,335,656	2,722,145	663,332	2,468,083	7.89	10.9	14.6
1882.....	282,269	1,262,254	2,873,039	711,269	2,042,259	8.87	11.5	16.6
1883.....	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	728,911	2,097,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1884.....	225,314	1,304,221	2,967,008	733,660	2,085,937	5.87	9.02	14.0
1885.....	169,056	1,287,938	2,977,986	749,918	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1886.....	95,453	1,111,179	3,019,957	762,620	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	16.5
1887.....	150,430	1,015,653	3,090,282	783,721	5,180,659	5.93	11.0	14.5
1888.....	218,066	913,754	3,218,132	874,102	7,221,925	6.89	8.7	15.0
1889.....	231,131	1,021,695	3,285,880	972,271	8,454,435	5.86	8.5	14.31
1890.....	234,122	946,635	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,400,656	5.96	8.53	15.0
1891.....	369,302	1,006,950	3,678,309	1,154,870	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.23
1892.....	199,633	961,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1893.....	211,632	809,868	3,925,268	1,261,067	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.83
1894.....	131,795	916,150	3,767,819	1,227,400	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1895.....	111,002	828,196	3,797,774	1,211,459	17,249,418	5.38	7.22	12.0
1896.....	227,096	814,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,619,933	4.35	7.37	12.32
1897.....	232,232	805,684	3,963,486	1,410,102	18,622,754	4.42	4.96	11.55
1898.....	180,458	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	21,958,347	5.65	6.63	11.18
1899.....	300,038	848,246	4,015,902	1,446,348	22,315,834	4.42	5.05	10.93
1900.....	399,790	826,094	4,338,146	1,695,587	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	10.92
1901.....	489,189	889,129	4,635,089	1,706,294	31,935,582	5.25	5.78	10.60
1902.....	403,883	832,555	4,915,317	1,816,511	27,736,144	5.44	6.17	11.33
1903.....	436,152	838,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	24,364,183	4.71	5.02	11.11
1904.....	375,642	898,768	5,392,767	2,019,208	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	10.20
1905.....	390,316	954,513	5,502,030	2,032,147	41,098,321	5.94	6.48	10.50
1906.....	419,745	939,446	5,735,483	2,234,432	44,087,974	6.63	6.93	11.30
1907.....	471,832	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	51,091,730	6.0	6.33	11.70
1908.....	614,216	940,098	6,425,377	2,729,169	48,751,717	5.35	6.88	11.70
1909.....	238,090	887,505	6,501,250	2,782,481	49,853,123	5.13	6.57	10.60
1910.....	342,068	791,825	6,716,257	2,895,102	41,633,488	5.35	5.23	10.60
1911.....	291,162	872,671	6,766,119	2,943,723	56,736,807	5.57	6.17	10.60
1912.....	232,669	952,101	6,782,082	2,949,924	67,959,715	5.74	7.01	10.60
1913.....	316,155	1,027,776	6,858,775	2,939,786	41,986,339	5.31	6.54	10.60
1914.....	316,256	1,076,162	6,845,063	2,882,922	56,399,147	6.08	7.43	10.08
1915.....	223,122	1,871,543	6,517,886	2,818,000	66,824,463	7.95	9.55	10.08
1916.....	323,473	2,181,715	6,277,934	2,760,815				

* Fiscal years.

† Calendar years.

‡ Includes vessels engaged in those of coastwise trade, etc.

§ Includes vessels engaged in those of coastwise trade, etc.

|| Includes vessels engaged in those of coastwise trade, etc.

¶ Includes vessels engaged in those of coastwise trade, etc.

||| Includes vessels engaged in those of coastwise trade, etc.

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OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.*								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.	Galls.	Gallons.	Galls.	Proof gallons.	Proof galls.	Gallons.	Galls.	
								1800
								1810
								1820
								1830
4,873,096	0.29	23,310,843	1.86	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,371	.27	36,563,009	1.58	51,838,478	2.23	94,712,853	4.08	1850
								1855
10,804,687	.34	101,346,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,120,007	6.42	1860
								1861
								1862
		62,372,465	1.87	17,409,596	.52			1863
		97,770,584	2.87	87,002,037	2.55			1864
		113,623,255	3.27	17,484,302	.50			1865
		159,153,746	4.49	15,577,386	.44			1866
		193,060,149	5.33	15,885,460	.44			1867
		191,289,305	5.17	8,453,485	.23			1868
		197,483,238	5.23	63,448,582	1.68			1869
12,225,007	.82	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,708	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,881,500	.40	241,138,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,632,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,290	1.68	356,408,220	8.75	1872
18,847,031	.45	300,637,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,826	.45	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,558	1.50	381,056,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,336,387	6.83	50,983,890	1.33	338,482,054	8.61	1876
21,875,987	.47	301,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,363,596	.47	317,069,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,161,889	8.24	1878
21,375,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
24,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	68,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,113,021	.47	444,112,189	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,694	.49	526,379,980	10.03	78,556,976	1.40	626,499,650	11.32	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,467,340	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	656,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,905,712	.39	596,102,038	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,424,459	12.29	1885
25,566,772	.45	618,179,459	11.21	73,229,114	1.28	741,976,345	12.03	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,072,313	12.24	71,072,794	1.21	821,359,621	14.00	1887
36,334,818	.61	760,401,812	12.78	76,845,652	1.26	878,671,982	14.65	1888
31,145,710	.56	780,122,401	12.73	80,613,158	1.32	894,831,329	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,925,550	13.67	87,829,623	1.40	972,705,175	15.53	1890
29,083,309	.46	947,230,519	14.84	91,157,565	1.43	1,067,471,338	16.72	1891
28,264,627	.43	939,304,832	15.24	97,801,849	1.49	1,114,876,299	17.13	1892
31,636,391	.43	1,074,441,071	16.19	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,305,215	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,023,595	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,447,584	16.96	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,018,033,480	15.13	78,656,063	1.14	1,142,552,426	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,118,468,966	15.85	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,838,116	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.63	1,069,640,208	14.94	78,029,948	1.02	1,180,991,664	16.50	1897
20,568,023	.28	1,164,500,101	15.96	81,594,233	1.12	1,206,062,417	17.37	1898
26,360,499	.36	1,136,350,908	15.30	87,438,442	1.18	1,250,174,849	16.82	1899
29,986,467	.39	1,222,337,104	16.09	97,356,864	1.28	1,319,732,455	17.76	1900
28,956,520	.36	1,259,060,444	16.98	103,455,338	1.31	1,389,912,392	17.65	1901
40,763,920	.61	1,382,369,176	17.18	107,726,141	1.34	1,539,850,237	19.14	1902
38,208,818	.57	1,450,398,560	17.67	117,669,954	1.43	1,606,217,122	19.57	1903
43,311,217	.62	1,499,378,215	17.91	121,087,537	1.45	1,669,776,829	19.87	1904
35,059,717	.53	1,538,526,610	18.02	120,869,649	1.42	1,694,456,976	19.85	1905
40,455,223	.60	1,700,421,221	19.34	127,851,683	1.47	1,874,736,027	21.55	1906
57,733,848	.65	1,822,313,525	20.36	140,084,436	1.59	2,020,136,609	22.79	1907
52,121,646	.58	1,825,732,448	20.26	125,379,814	1.39	2,006,283,406	22.22	1908
61,779,549	.67	1,732,634,426	19.07	121,120,036	1.32	1,983,544,011	21.06	1909
60,458,078	.65	1,851,666,658	20.09	123,188,634	1.42	2,045,852,450	22.73	1910
63,859,232	.67	1,906,911,754	20.66	138,585,980	1.46	2,169,356,975	24.79	1911
66,424,711	.68	1,932,581,184	19.96	139,496,331	1.44	2,128,452,226	24.68	1912
65,327,461	.60	2,030,347,372	20.62	147,745,628	1.50	2,233,420,431	22.98	1913
62,418,430	.52	2,056,407,108	20.54	143,447,227	1.43	2,252,272,765	22.50	1914
32,911,900	.32	1,855,524,284	18.24	127,159,068	1.25	2,015,595,291	18.80	1915
47,587,145	.46	1,818,260,448	17.59	139,958,732	1.35	2,005,812,325	19.40	1916

* From Andrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.

† Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

‡ For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consumed or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.70 in 1907; 10.50 in 1908 and 1909; 7.80 in 1910 to 1914, inclusive; and 8.22 in 1915 and 1916.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.* ³	Standard sheet- ings, per yard.* ³	Standard prints, per yard.* ³	Washed Ohio fleeco wool, per pound, in eastern mar- kets, July 1.		
	Pig iron No. 1, foundry. ¹	Steel rills, standard sections. ²				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	
1800.....						60	50	40
1810.....						45	39	33
1820.....						50	47	30
1830.....	27.88		12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1840.....	20.88		10.99	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1850.....	27.75		11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1855.....	22.70		13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1860.....	20.26		31.29	18.55	14.40	48	47	45
1861.....	23.92		67.21	36.04	21.24	75	70	65
1862.....	35.24		101.50	52.07	33.25	100	100	90
1863.....	59.22		83.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1864.....	46.08		43.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1865.....	46.84	166.00	31.59	18.28	16.58	55	49	45
1866.....	44.08	153.46	24.85	16.79	18.33	46	46	43
1867.....	39.25	132.19	20.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1868.....	40.61	106.79	23.98	14.68	12.41	40	46	43
1869.....	33.23	102.62	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1870.....	35.05	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1871.....	45.94	120.55	20.14	13.31	11.37	50	48	44
1872.....	42.79	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1873.....	30.19	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1874.....	25.53	59.25	12.38	8.85	7.06	88	36	31
1875.....	22.19	45.68	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1876.....	18.92	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	86	36	32
1877.....	17.87	43.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1878.....	21.72	67.52	11.61	3.51	7.41	46	48	42
1879.....	28.48	61.08	12.08	8.61	7.00	42	44	36
1880.....	26.17	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1881.....	25.77	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1882.....	22.42	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1883.....	19.81	28.52	10.46	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1884.....	17.99	34.52	9.25	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1885.....	18.71	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1886.....	20.98	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1887.....	18.88	29.25	10.05	7.00	6.50	36	39	32
1888.....	17.70	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1889.....	15.41	29.92	8.60	6.88	6.00	31	35	29
1890.....	17.62	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1891.....	16.87	25.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1892.....	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1893.....	13.10	24.83	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1894.....	12.95	28.00	7.99	5.45	4.65	17	18	17
1895.....	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.78	4.70	21½	23½	21
1896.....	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24½
1897.....	19.36	26.12	6.83	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1898.....	19.98	32.23	9.25	6.05	5.00	29½	31½	27½
1899.....	16.87	27.33	8.75	5.64	4.62	25	26	22
1900.....	22.19	23.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26½	25
1901.....	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1902.....	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32½	32½	30½
1903.....	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1904.....	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	38	37	36
1905.....	23.89	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	36	35
1906.....	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	5.37	34	38	36
1907.....	17.81	23.00	12.68	7.37	5.06	35	40	37
1908.....	16.86	28.00	15.11	7.87	5.02	31	34	33
1909.....	15.21	28.00	13.01	7.98	5.24	28	30	30
1910.....	16.06	28.00	11.52	7.79	5.22	32	35	33
1911.....	16.57	28.00	12.80	8.05	5.40	27	34	33
1912.....	15.74	28.00	11.13	7.68	5.19	28	33	31
1913.....	15.26	28.00	10.14	6.74	5.19	30	39	37
1914.....	21.18	32.00	14.45	9.18	7.20	35	48	46

*Calendar years.

¹ At Philadelphia after 1909, the figures relate to No. 2 foundry, the price thereof being usually 50 cents below that of No. 1.

² At mills in Pennsylvania.

³ Net prices at New York.

⁴ Postal cards first issued May 1, 1873, under act of June 8, 1872.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Postal statistics.†						Year.
Postal cards issued.	Ordinary postage stamps issued.	Matter of all kinds mailed (estimated).	Paid as compensation of post-masters.	Gross revenue of department.	Gross expenditure of department.	
Number.	Number.	Pieces.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
			09,242	280,806	218,094	1800
			149,438	551,755	495,069	1810
			352,295	1,111,761	1,100,926	1820
			595,234	1,919,314	1,932,708	1830
			1,028,025	4,643,622	4,718,230	1840
	1,540,545		1,540,376	5,499,985	5,212,053	1850
	72,977,300		2,135,535	6,642,130	9,908,342	1855
	216,370,000		2,552,803	8,518,067	19,170,610	1860
	211,788,518		2,514,157	8,349,290	13,600,759	1861
	251,307,105		2,340,767	8,286,821	11,125,364	1862
	338,340,385		2,876,983	11,163,780	11,814,207	1863
	334,064,610		3,174,356	12,428,254	12,644,786	1864
	387,419,455		3,383,382	14,556,159	13,694,728	1865
	347,734,325		3,454,977	14,436,986	15,352,079	1866
	371,598,005		4,083,728	16,297,027	19,235,488	1867
	383,470,500		4,255,311	16,292,601	22,730,593	1868
	421,047,400		4,540,958	18,344,511	23,698,131	1869
	468,118,445		4,673,466	19,772,221	23,963,837	1870
	493,120,175		5,028,381	20,037,045	24,380,104	1871
	541,445,070		5,121,065	21,915,420	26,653,102	1872
431,694,000	601,931,520		5,725,468	22,996,742	26,653,102	1873
91,070,000	632,733,420		5,818,472	26,471,072	32,126,415	1874
107,616,000	682,342,470		7,049,936	26,791,300	33,611,309	1875
150,815,000	698,799,090		7,381,460	28,644,193	33,263,458	1876
170,015,500	689,550,070		7,284,283	27,531,585	33,480,322	1877
200,630,000	742,461,940		7,966,921	20,277,517	34,165,084	1878
221,707,000	774,353,780		7,182,239	30,041,983	33,440,890	1879
272,550,500	875,681,970		7,708,407	33,315,479	36,542,804	1880
308,536,500	954,128,450		8,298,743	36,785,398	39,592,566	1881
351,498,000	1,114,560,330		8,904,070	41,870,410	40,482,021	1882
379,516,750	1,202,743,800		10,315,394	45,508,693	43,282,944	1883
302,876,750	1,459,703,400		11,283,830	43,325,959	47,234,560	1884
339,416,500	1,465,122,935		11,243,848	42,500,844	50,046,235	1885
355,648,000	1,620,784,100	3,474,000,000	11,348,178	43,948,423	51,004,744	1886
356,939,250	1,746,685,520	3,495,100,000	11,929,481	48,837,009	53,000,194	1887
381,797,500	1,867,173,140	3,576,100,000	12,589,768	52,695,176	56,468,315	1888
386,808,500	1,961,980,840	3,860,200,000	13,168,991	56,175,011	62,317,110	1889
429,515,350	2,219,737,000	4,005,408,206	13,753,096	60,882,098	66,259,548	1890
424,216,750	2,397,503,340	4,360,900,352	14,527,000	65,931,786	73,089,519	1891
511,433,500	2,543,270,210	4,776,575,076	15,249,505	70,930,475	76,980,846	1892
530,505,600	2,750,293,090	5,021,841,056	15,863,622	75,896,982	81,581,381	1893
408,409,750	2,602,278,355	4,919,090,000	15,899,709	75,080,479	84,994,112	1894
402,305,550	2,795,424,808	5,134,281,200	16,079,508	76,983,128	87,179,561	1895
524,820,150	3,025,481,467	5,693,719,192	16,601,181	82,409,208	90,932,069	1896
523,008,250	3,063,633,885	5,781,002,143	16,908,384	82,665,402	94,077,242	1897
550,380,650	3,418,463,360	6,214,447,000	17,453,433	89,012,618	98,033,523	1898
573,634,150	3,692,775,815	6,576,317,000	18,223,506	95,021,384	101,632,160	1899
589,815,250	3,998,544,504	7,120,990,202	19,112,097	102,354,579	107,740,267	1900
637,614,800	4,239,273,096	7,424,390,329	19,949,515	111,631,193	115,554,921	1901
547,204,090	4,621,285,723	8,085,440,858	20,783,919	121,848,047	124,785,697	1902
770,657,950	5,270,549,115	8,887,467,048	21,631,724	134,224,443	138,784,437	1903
702,907,450	5,330,886,845	9,502,469,535	22,273,343	143,582,024	152,362,116	1904
728,285,100	5,751,017,915	10,187,505,839	22,743,342	152,826,585	167,399,169	1905
793,917,850	6,254,450,495	11,361,090,610	23,544,585	167,932,782	178,449,778	1906
805,568,700	7,061,036,015	12,255,066,367	24,575,090	183,385,005	190,238,288	1907
809,426,750	7,651,400,405	13,173,340,320	25,599,397	191,478,083	208,351,886	1908
925,478,900	8,731,875,393	14,004,577,271	26,569,892	203,562,383	221,004,102	1909
720,441,000	9,067,164,886	14,850,102,559	27,521,040	224,129,658	229,077,224	1910
975,138,748	10,046,068,728	16,900,562,138	28,284,904	237,879,824	237,648,926	1911
909,411,045	9,928,263,743	17,588,658,941	28,647,726	240,744,016	248,526,450	1912
940,861,679	10,902,358,748	18,567,445,160	29,126,662	266,019,525	262,067,541	1913
962,072,326	11,112,254,281	(*)	29,954,209	287,034,500	293,543,769	1914
975,542,228	11,229,386,415	(*)	30,376,379	287,248,165	298,546,026	1915
1,047,894,800	11,671,842,200	(*)	31,080,525	312,067,689	306,204,033	1916

† Fiscal years.

* No data available.

° No estimate.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Postal statistics*—Continued.

Year.	Post offices.	Extent of post routes.	Money-order offices in operation.	Domestic money orders issued.	Value of money orders issued.		City delivery service. ¹		
					Domestic.	International.	City delivery offices.	Carriers.	Annual cost of service.
	Number.	Miles.	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Number.	Number.	Dollars.
1800.....	903	20,817							
1810.....	2,300	36,406							
1820.....	4,500	72,492							
1830.....	8,450	115,176							
1840.....	13,468	165,739							
1850.....	18,417	178,572							
1855.....	24,410	227,908							
1860.....	28,498	240,594							
1861.....	28,586	140,399							
1862.....	28,875	184,013							
1863.....	29,047	189,608							
1864.....	28,878	139,172							
1865.....	20,550	142,340	419	74,277	1,360,122		60	685	317,063
1866.....	23,828	180,921	766	243,609	3,977,259		45	757	448,064
1867.....	25,168	203,245	1,224	474,496	9,229,327		46	863	589,230
1868.....	26,481	216,925	1,408	881,937	16,197,858		47	943	698,934
1869.....	27,106	223,731	1,406	1,204,143	24,848,058		48	1,198	995,934
1870.....	28,492	231,232	1,694	1,671,253	34,054,184	22,189	51	1,246	1,183,015
1871.....	30,045	238,359	2,076	2,151,704	42,164,118		61	1,302	1,230,079
1872.....	31,803	251,398	2,462	2,573,349	48,515,532		62	1,419	1,353,923
1873.....	33,244	256,198	2,775	3,355,680	57,516,216		52	1,443	1,385,936
1874.....	34,294	269,097	3,069	4,420,633	74,424,554		52	1,498	1,422,495
1875.....	35,547	277,873	3,404	5,006,323	77,431,251		87	2,049	1,802,606
1876.....	36,883	281,798	3,401	4,998,600	77,035,972		87	2,195	1,880,041
1877.....	37,345	292,820	3,697	4,925,931	72,820,509		87	2,260	1,981,186
1878.....	38,253	301,966	4,143	5,013,117	81,442,364		87	2,265	1,893,619
1879.....	40,568	316,711	4,512	6,372,213	88,254,641		87	2,275	1,824,166
1880.....	42,989	343,883	4,829	7,240,537	100,352,818		83	2,359	1,947,706
1881.....	44,512	344,006	5,163	7,603,232	105,075,760		37	2,628	2,368,693
1882.....	46,231	343,618	5,491	8,420,869	113,400,118		104	2,861	2,499,911
1883.....	46,820	353,106	5,927	8,807,556	117,328,406		109	3,110	2,623,262
1884.....	48,434	359,530	6,310	7,835,694	122,121,261		112	3,185	2,713,336
1885.....	51,252	365,251	7,056	7,725,803	117,858,921		154	3,658	3,086,952
1886.....	53,614	368,660	7,367	7,940,302	113,819,521		156	3,890	3,604,200
1887.....	55,157	392,874	7,853	9,232,177	117,462,660		178	4,358	3,986,052
1888.....	57,370	403,871	8,241	9,959,207	119,649,064		181	4,811	4,312,800
1889.....	58,999	410,159	8,727	10,130,140	115,031,845		189	5,310	4,618,692
1890.....	62,401	427,900	9,832	10,624,727	114,362,767		358	6,846	5,422,256
1891.....	64,329	430,027	10,070	11,451,274	119,122,236		401	8,257	6,937,941
1892.....	67,119	447,691	12,000	12,006,442	120,006,801		454	9,066	7,970,027
1893.....	69,403	453,583	18,434	13,309,786	127,576,433		519	10,130	9,072,160
1894.....	69,805	454,746	19,264	14,304,041	138,703,579		568	10,737	9,904,892
1895.....	70,064	456,026	19,691	22,031,120	156,709,089		610	11,625	10,682,376
1896.....	70,390	463,313	20,802	23,902,053	172,100,642		610	11,736	11,229,436
1897.....	71,022	470,032	21,082	25,149,055	174,482,676		604	12,714	12,135,544
1898.....	73,370	480,461	23,421	27,798,078	191,354,121		627	12,834	12,713,801
1899.....	75,600	496,048	26,784	30,007,870	211,213,562		629	12,881	12,827,890
1900.....	76,085	500,989	29,649	32,060,983	238,921,009		688	13,666	19,387,606
1901.....	76,945	511,808	30,629	35,586,379	274,546,067		785	14,256	23,005,800
1902.....	76,924	507,540	31,680	40,474,327	318,651,279		780	15,232	24,512,190
1903.....	74,139	506,238	34,547	45,941,681	338,627,648		809	16,387	25,792,010
1904.....	71,131	496,818	35,004	50,392,554	376,778,488		933	17,767	27,125,310
1905.....	68,131	476,802	30,822	53,379,357	396,903,435		1,032	19,542	29,337,968
1906.....	65,900	473,711	37,444	58,461,353	444,615,790		1,100	20,758	30,501,208
1907.....	62,650	463,406	37,572	63,069,783	479,060,342		1,144	21,778	30,919,076
1908.....	61,153	450,738	43,313	64,864,750	498,699,637		1,184	22,905	31,980,632
1909.....	60,144	445,618	50,043	69,791,938	491,074,844		1,240	24,877	33,170,208
1910.....	59,580	447,095	51,791	76,918,036	517,993,642		1,330	26,352	35,258,038
1911.....	59,237	435,388	51,509	81,746,238	578,111,005		1,440	27,620	36,736,123
1912.....	58,729	430,469	52,815	84,539,212	583,337,003		1,492	28,715	38,653,691
1913.....	58,020	430,293	54,694	90,656,145	624,840,097		1,541	29,108	39,970,451
1914.....	56,810	435,597	55,055	104,028,927	667,231,014		1,621	29,902	44,152,517
1915.....	56,380	433,331	55,070	103,073,320	656,139,131		1,675	30,923	46,000,544
1916.....	55,934	444,279	56,026	121,036,818	719,304,960		1,759	32,002	49,304,621
							1,808	32,902	52,458,008
							1,864	34,114	53,136,818

* Fiscal years.

† Calendar years.

¹ Free (city) delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1863. Established July 1, 1863.² The first experimental rural-delivery service was established on Oct. 1, 1896, simultaneously on three routes, from Charles Town, Uvilla, and Halltown, W. Va.³ Special-delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1885. Established Oct. 1, 1885. Service restricted to delivery of letters at any free-delivery office or in any town of 4,000 or more inhabitants.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1916—Continued.

Postal statistics*—Continued.						
Rural delivery service:†				Special deliv- ery serv- ice—pieces delivered.‡	Patents issued.†	Immi- grants arrived.§
Carriers.	Mileage.	Annual travel.	Annual cost.			
Number.	Miles.	Dollars.			Number.	Number.
						1800
						8,385
						23,322
					478	84,066
					938	303,980
					2,018	200,877
					4,778	150,237
					3,320	89,724
					3,582	89,007
					4,181	174,524
					5,025	193,195
					6,618	247,458
					9,458	314,917
					13,026	310,965
					13,410	138,840
					15,997	352,768
					13,398	387,203
					13,055	321,350
					13,618	404,806
					12,864	459,808
					13,599	318,328
					14,837	227,498
					15,585	169,956
					14,187	141,857
					13,444	138,469
					13,218	177,826
					13,947	487,257
					10,534	669,431
					19,207	788,962
					22,888	603,322
					20,418	518,592
					24,238	395,346
					22,508	384,203
				890,331	21,477	490,109
				1,024,507	20,506	546,889
				1,230,207	24,158	444,427
				1,378,607	26,292	458,302
				1,513,567	23,244	550,319
				1,672,106	25,569	623,081
				2,363,684	23,799	502,917
				2,809,370	20,857	314,467
				2,889,900	25,057	279,948
				3,081,055	23,273	343,267
				3,475,377	20,794	230,832
				3,629,851	25,267	229,298
				4,082,675	26,499	311,715
				4,551,672	27,878	448,572
				5,191,594	27,880	487,018
				5,873,517	31,989	648,743
				6,786,221	30,934	857,046
				7,890,392	30,339	812,870
				8,659,806	31,965	1,026,499
				9,296,741	36,620	1,100,735
				10,224,953	32,882	1,285,849
				11,372,811	37,421	782,870
				12,024,580	37,731	751,736
				13,941,108	36,084	1,041,570
				15,440,033	35,758	878,587
				16,756,499	36,788	1,197,592
				18,364,722	41,534	1,218,480
				20,811,564	45,927	329,700
				23,834,192		298,826
				25,486,265		
				27,530,238		
782	1,843		14,840			
143	2,060		50,241			
901	8,929		150,012			
1,276	28,625		420,433			
4,301	100,299		1,750,321			
8,466	186,252		4,089,041			
16,110	332,018		8,051,593			
24,566	552,725		12,615,275			
32,055	721,287		20,804,885			
35,698	820,318		25,011,025			
37,582	883,117		26,661,555			
39,143	801,432	257,104,177	34,371,939			
40,490	979,541	298,359,946	35,661,031			
40,977	993,068	303,006,851	36,914,769			
41,559	1,015,023	307,083,504	37,125,630			
42,081	1,021,492	310,905,654	41,859,422			
42,685	1,038,076	315,731,121	45,642,766			
43,534	1,060,679	322,431,642	47,377,070			
43,710	1,067,674	324,237,391	49,812,529			
42,706	1,083,070	326,434,635	52,000,000			

* 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived. The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended Sept. 30; for 1857, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended Dec. 31; for 1869, six months.

† From Nov. 1, 1864, to June 30, 1865. Money-order system went into operation Nov. 1, 1864, under act of Congress of May 17, 1864.

‡ From Sept. 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870. International money orders first issued under convention of Oct. 2, 1867.

§ For nine months only.

No. 385.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Public schools.*				Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.* ¹		
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.	Men.	Women.	Total. ²
	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1800.....							
1810.....							
1820.....							
1830.....							
1840.....							
1850.....							
1855.....							
1860.....							
1861.....							
1862.....							
1863.....							
1864.....							
1865.....							
1866.....							
1867.....							
1868.....							
1869.....							
1870.....	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666			
1871.....	7,561,582	4,846,317	42,680,853	69,107,612			
1872.....	7,815,306	4,668,844	45,935,031	74,224,476			
1873.....	8,003,614	4,746,499	47,932,050	76,258,464			23,892
1874.....	8,444,261	5,050,940	50,786,655	80,054,285			30,900
1875.....	8,785,678	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007			32,175
1876.....	8,889,115	5,291,376	55,858,165	83,082,578			32,540
1877.....	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,439,825			32,107
1878.....	9,438,883	5,733,065	59,155,133	79,083,230			32,723
1879.....	9,504,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375			37,442
1880.....	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,091,687			38,227
1881.....	10,000,396	6,145,932	55,012,463	83,642,964			39,048
1882.....	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,983	88,290,465			39,155
1883.....	10,651,828	6,662,392	64,793,859	96,730,003			39,769
1884.....	10,982,364	7,055,690	68,884,275	103,212,837			41,464
1885.....	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375			42,573
1886.....	11,664,400	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,645			40,421
1887.....	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,753,890			41,737
1888.....	12,182,000	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911			42,585
1889.....	12,392,250	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,559,783			45,949
1890.....	12,722,551	8,153,635	91,836,484	140,500,715	44,923	10,751	55,674
1891.....	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809	40,220	12,186	52,406
1892.....	13,253,921	8,560,603	100,238,256	155,817,012	51,163	13,597	64,760
1893.....	13,483,940	8,837,193	104,560,339	164,171,057	55,305	15,630	70,936
1894.....	13,905,357	9,268,560	108,202,405	172,502,843	59,814	18,098	77,912
1895.....	14,243,705	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279	62,053	19,071	81,124
1896.....	14,498,556	9,751,475	117,139,841	183,498,965	65,143	21,721	86,864
1897.....	14,823,059	10,052,554	119,310,508	187,682,269	64,692	21,543	86,235
1898.....	15,103,874	10,366,458	124,192,270	194,292,911	67,018	23,470	90,488
1899.....	15,176,219	10,328,396	129,845,878	200,154,597	67,605	24,890	92,495
1900.....	16,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,904,618	72,159	26,794	98,953
1901.....	15,688,602	10,714,013	143,280,204	227,465,664	75,472	27,879	103,351
1902.....	15,917,385	11,064,104	151,448,081	238,282,290	78,133	29,258	107,391
1903.....	16,999,717	11,053,138	157,635,732	252,804,081	82,394	26,987	109,381
1904.....	16,256,038	11,318,256	167,824,755	273,216,227	86,006	25,682	111,688
1905.....	16,468,300	11,461,581	177,462,981	291,616,000	92,161	27,938	120,099
1906.....	16,841,970	11,712,300	186,488,104	307,765,659	97,738	31,413	129,151
1907.....	16,890,818	11,925,672	203,047,814	336,598,333	96,575	32,850	129,425
1908.....	17,061,962	12,154,172	219,780,123	371,344,410	106,945	43,242	150,187
1909.....	17,600,175	12,684,897	237,013,913	401,897,747	119,480	42,323	161,803
1910.....	17,613,952	12,827,807	253,915,170	426,250,434	119,575	43,441	163,019
1911.....	18,036,118	12,871,980	266,678,471	446,726,929	119,026	64,540	183,572
1912.....	18,213,003	13,315,537	283,798,591	482,815,142	125,850	72,421	198,271
1913.....	18,523,556	13,610,643	303,387,849	534,058,580	128,442	73,400	201,842
1914.....	19,153,730	14,210,459	323,010,915	555,077,146	139,228	77,408	216,636
1915.....	19,693,007	14,904,880	344,668,090	605,460,785	152,150	84,831	237,011
1916.....					164,075	95,462	259,537

* School years.

¹ Figures for the years 1878-1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.² Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are

ies of the following sizes: 1875 and 1885, 300 volumes over; 1908 and 1913, 5,000 volumes and over. In 1900 volumes reported with 7,273,378 volumes, and

include messages sent over leased wires or under

³ Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.⁴ 1828.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 to 1916—Continued.

Public, society, and school libraries.			Commercial failures.†		Telegraph messages sent. * (Western Union.)	Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number. ¹	Number of volumes. ³	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	Number.	Amount of liabilities.	Number.	Number.	
				Dollars.			
							1800
						859	1810
						881	1820
						1,409	1830
							1840
						2,326	1850
							1855
						4,551	1860
							1861
							1862
							1863
							1864
							1865
							1866
							1867
							1868
							1869
							1870
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							1900
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							1902
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							1904
							1905
							1906
							1907
							1908
							1909
							1910
							1911
							1912
							1913
							1914
							1915
							1916

† Calendar years.

* Figures from 1869 to 1908 from Rowell's Newspaper Directory; subsequently from Ayer's American Newspaper Annual.

* Figures of 1900 are used for libraries not reporting in 1903.

* Figures include outlying possessions.

* Includes salaries of teachers only.

* Estimated.

* No data available.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 386.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1885 TO 1915.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1885.....	4,632,273	95,757,532	98,044,475	126,764,574
1886.....	4,578,310	94,642,070	96,566,844	124,854,101
1887.....	6,046,510	124,692,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888.....	6,522,346	134,528,855	104,354,000	134,923,344
1889.....	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890.....	7,219,725	149,244,665	117,789,228	152,293,144
1891.....	5,732,463	119,631,122	106,962,049	133,294,367
1892.....	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893.....	11,213,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,690
1894.....	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,093,788
1895.....	11,178,855	231,057,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896.....	9,476,639	195,890,617	123,394,220	159,540,027
1897.....	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,003
1898.....	19,131,214	395,477,965	115,461,020	149,282,036
1899.....	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900.....	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,362,948	185,353,156
1901.....	12,001,537	248,063,787	107,459,666	133,911,891
1902.....	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,323,725	193,715,362
1903.....	11,634,166	240,499,647	161,159,508	211,795,829
1904.....	22,031,285	455,427,055	136,518,406	176,503,646
1905.....	11,898,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906.....	17,721,053	366,326,789	120,339,501	155,590,465
1907.....	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,561,490	221,816,876
1908.....	15,828,573	327,205,619	151,332,824	195,958,499
1909.....	15,153,116	313,242,714	87,728,961	113,427,331
1910.....	22,613,411	454,951,834	78,803,096	103,934,541
1911.....	18,002,444	372,143,555	117,237,838	148,156,282
1912.....	17,447,478	360,671,382	161,763,415	171,293,010
1913.....	15,494,784	320,305,619	155,467,316	155,265,702
1914.....	12,025,303	248,685,071	192,501,238	103,478,285
1915.....	8,877,712	183,518,002	194,017,162	100,679,385
Total.....	403,556,305	8,371,066,131	3,930,844,345	4,713,135,285

No. 387.—ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE INDUSTRIAL ARTS: CALENDAR YEAR 1915.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Country.	Gold.	Silver.	Country.	Gold.	Silver.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
United States.....	35,376,739	29,891,271	China—Continued.		
Argentina.....	506,687	9,565	Nanking.....	6,220,650	1,901,894
Australia (Victoria).....	905,740	13,190	Mukden.....	192,744	84,651
Austria ¹	52,444	16,569	Great Britain.....	16,708,006	4,151,360
Hungary ¹	1,388,620	222,732	Portugal.....	1,639,663	222,163
Brazil.....	23,394	.....	Sweden ¹	398,450	133,371
Canada.....	2,140,000	252,000	Netherlands.....	719,783	162,766
China:			Total.....		
Foochow.....	278,950	147,781		66,651,800	37,209,318

¹ 1914 figures.

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No. 388.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.¹

[Source: 1493 to 1885, table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; other figures represent estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value. ²	
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1493-1520.....	5,221,160	107,981,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521-1544.....	6,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545-1560.....	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561-1580.....	4,898,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,600	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581-1600.....	4,746,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	348,254,000	17,413,000
1601-1620.....	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,062,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621-1640.....	5,336,900	110,323,000	5,516,000	258,094,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641-1660.....	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,526,000	15,226,000
1661-1680.....	5,954,180	123,034,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	290,766,000	14,008,000
1681-1700.....	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701-1720.....	8,248,260	170,403,000	8,620,000	228,650,800	295,620,000	14,781,000
1721-1740.....	12,268,440	268,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741-1760.....	16,824,280	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	448,232,000	22,162,000
1761-1780.....	13,313,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781-1800.....	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,680	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801-1810.....	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	237,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811-1820.....	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821-1830.....	4,670,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831-1840.....	6,622,913	131,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841-1850.....	17,605,018	368,928,000	36,393,000	260,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851-1855.....	22,051,621	682,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	33,894,000
1856-1860.....	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1862.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1863.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1864.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1865.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1866.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1867.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1868.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1869.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1870.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1871.....	5,691,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1872.....	5,691,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1873.....	4,653,675	96,200,000	.....	63,267,187	81,800,000	.....
1874.....	4,890,031	90,750,000	.....	55,300,781	71,500,000	.....
1875.....	4,716,568	97,600,000	.....	62,261,719	80,500,000	.....
1876.....	5,016,483	108,700,000	.....	67,753,125	87,600,000	.....
1877.....	5,512,196	113,947,200	.....	62,679,916	81,040,700	.....
1878.....	5,761,114	119,092,800	.....	73,335,451	94,882,200	.....
1879.....	5,262,174	108,778,800	.....	74,383,455	96,172,600	.....
1880.....	5,143,580	106,436,800	.....	74,795,273	96,705,600	.....
1881.....	4,983,742	103,023,100	.....	79,020,872	102,168,400	.....
1882.....	4,934,085	101,996,600	.....	86,472,091	111,802,300	.....
1883.....	4,614,568	95,392,000	.....	89,175,923	115,297,000	.....
1884.....	4,921,169	101,729,600	.....	81,567,801	105,461,400	.....

¹ No estimate made for 1913.

² Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown under "Prices."

No. 388.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1885.....	5, 245, 572	108, 485, 600	.....	91, 609, 959	118, 445, 200	.....
1886.....	5, 135, 679	106, 163, 900	.....	93, 297, 290	120, 626, 800	.....
1887.....	5, 116, 561	105, 774, 900	.....	96, 123, 586	124, 281, 500	.....
1888.....	5, 330, 775	110, 196, 900	.....	108, 827, 606	140, 706, 400	.....
1889.....	5, 973, 790	123, 489, 200	.....	120, 213, 511	155, 427, 700	.....
1890.....	5, 749, 806	118, 848, 700	.....	126, 095, 062	163, 082, 000	.....
1891.....	6, 320, 194	130, 650, 000	.....	137, 170, 919	177, 552, 800	.....
1892.....	7, 094, 266	146, 651, 500	.....	158, 151, 762	198, 014, 400	.....
1893.....	7, 618, 511	157, 494, 800	.....	163, 472, 621	213, 944, 400	.....
1894.....	8, 764, 362	181, 175, 600	.....	164, 510, 394	212, 829, 900	.....
1895.....	9, 615, 190	198, 763, 600	.....	167, 800, 960	216, 566, 600	.....
1896.....	9, 783, 914	202, 251, 500	.....	157, 061, 370	203, 069, 200	.....
1897.....	11, 420, 068	286, 973, 700	.....	160, 421, 082	207, 413, 000	.....
1898.....	13, 877, 806	286, 879, 700	.....	169, 055, 253	218, 575, 800	.....
1899.....	14, 837, 775	306, 724, 100	.....	163, 337, 458	217, 648, 200	.....
1900.....	12, 315, 135	251, 576, 800	.....	173, 691, 364	224, 441, 200	.....
1901.....	12, 625, 527	280, 992, 900	.....	173, 611, 283	223, 691, 800	.....
1902.....	14, 854, 680	296, 737, 600	.....	162, 763, 483	216, 441, 900	.....
1903.....	15, 852, 620	327, 702, 200	.....	167, 689, 322	216, 810, 800	.....
1904.....	16, 804, 372	347, 377, 200	.....	164, 195, 266	212, 292, 900	.....
1905.....	18, 396, 451	380, 288, 700	.....	172, 317, 658	222, 794, 500	.....
1906.....	19, 471, 080	402, 508, 000	.....	166, 054, 497	213, 408, 800	.....
1907.....	19, 977, 260	472, 966, 600	.....	184, 206, 954	238, 166, 600	.....
1908.....	21, 422, 244	442, 836, 900	.....	203, 131, 404	262, 634, 500	.....
1909.....	21, 965, 111	464, 069, 100	.....	212, 149, 028	274, 293, 700	.....
1910.....	22, 022, 189	455, 239, 100	.....	221, 715, 078	286, 662, 700	.....
1911.....	22, 348, 313	461, 939, 700	.....	226, 192, 928	292, 451, 500	.....
1912.....	22, 549, 335	466, 136, 100	.....	224, 310, 654	290, 017, 800	.....
1913.....	22, 249, 596	459, 939, 900	.....	223, 997, 843	289, 497, 000	.....
1914.....	21, 240, 416	439, 078, 260	.....	160, 626, 019	207, 678, 038	.....
1915 ¹	22, 753, 808	470, 466, 213	.....	179, 753, 978	232, 409, 131	.....
Total ²	780, 906, 042	16, 144, 635, 271	.....	11, 669, 557, 089	15, 087, 912, 069	.....

¹ For 1915 figures of the previous year are repeated for those countries from which no returns were received.

² The figures are those of the Director of the Mint, but do not represent the footings of the respective columns, as that official, for the period from 1871 to 1885, employs Scetbeer's averages upon a somewhat different basis from that used in this table.

No. 389.—WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT OF POPULATION, PRODUCTION, VESSEL TONNAGE, AND COMMERCE: 1800 TO 1915.

Year.	Popu- lation. ¹	Commerce.		Nominal tonnage of vessels of over 100 tons.		Railways.	Telegraphs.	Cables.	Production of cotton, coal, and pig iron.			Gold pro- duction, decade ending year named.
		Total.	Per capita.	Sail.	Steam.				Cotton.	Coal.	Pig iron.	
	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Thousand tons.²</i>	<i>Thousand tons.²</i>	<i>Thousand miles.²</i>	<i>Thousand miles.</i>	<i>Thousand miles.</i>	<i>Million pounds.²</i>	<i>Million short tons.</i>	<i>Million tons.²</i>	<i>Million dollars.²</i>
1800.....	414.1	1,470	2.31	4,026	20	—	—	—	520	11.6	0.8	128.5
1820.....	418.0	1,659	2.13	5,814	111	—	—	—	630	17.2	1.0	76.1
1830.....	421.7	1,931	2.24	7,100	368	0.2	—	—	820	25.1	1.8	94.5
1840.....	425.4	2,789	2.93	9,012	864	5.4	—	—	1,310	44.8	2.7	134.8
1850.....	427.7	4,040	3.76	11,470	1,710	21.0	—	—	1,435	81.4	4.7	308.9
1860.....	429.5	7,246	6.01	14,860	3,040	67.4	5	100	2,551	142.3	7.2	1,334.0
1870.....	431.0	10,663	8.14	12,900	5,880	139.9	231	15	2,775	213.4	11.9	1,203.0
1880.....	432.9	14,761	10.26	14,400	8,295	224.9	410	49	3,601	340.0	18.0	1,156.8
1890.....	434.8	17,519	11.50	9,166	13,857	390.0	768	132	5,600	466.0	27.2	1,060.1
1900.....	436.3	20,105	13.02	6,674	19,713	500.0	1,180	200	6,247	500.0	40.4	2,100.0
1905.....	437.5	27,415	17.36	5,809	22,046	564.0	1,200	10 270	7,650	885.0	53.7	3,099.8
1910.....	438.6	33,634	20.81	4,624	23,432	637.0	1,307	291	9,013	1,141.0	65.8	3,780.7
1911.....	439.1	35,909	21.71	4,866	24,978	666.0	1,356	12 318	10,634	1,309.6	62.4	3,981.7
1912.....	439.5	39,370	24.08	4,085	26,617	683.4	1,400	12 320	10,438	1,377.0	13 72.1	4,151.1
1913.....	439.7	40,420	24.47	3,891	27,053	690.2	1,402	12 330	11,049	1,478.0	13 74.0	4,283.4
1914.....	439.8	37,760	22.73	3,086	27,053	703.5	1,449	12 335	12,418	1,346.0	13 58.0	4,375.1
1915.....	439.9	31,302	18.72	3,583	28,160	717.5	1,526	335	9,325	—	13 61.6	4,465.3

¹ Figures for the later years correspond to the total shown in table 393, p. 739, which does not include data for many unimportant subdivisions of the earth.

² Mulhall's estimates except for 1830, 1890, 1900, 1906, and later years.

³ Soetbeer's estimates prior to 1860.

⁴ Malte-Brun's estimate for 1804.

⁵ Based on Balbi's estimate for 1828.

⁶ Based on Michelet's estimate for 1845.

⁷ Based on Behn-Wagner estimate for 1874.

⁸ Levasseur's estimate for 1878.

⁹ Royal Geographic Society's estimate.

¹⁰ Figures of the Berne International Institute.

¹¹ Figures of the Geological Survey.

¹² Estimate of the Imperial post office of Germany.

¹³ Partly estimated.

No. 390.—COUNTRIES EXCELLING IN PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL STAPLES, AND RESPECTIVE QUANTITIES PRODUCED THEREIN.

Commodity.	Year.	Unit.	Countries of maximum production.		Countries holding second place.	
			Country.	Quantity.	Country.	Quantity.
Corn.....	1915	Bushels.....	United States.....	3,654,535,000	Argentina.....	338,235,000
Wheat.....	1915	do.....	do.....	1,011,505,000	Russia ¹	833,065,000
Rye.....	1915	do.....	Russia ¹	801,097,000	Germany.....	475,000,000
Oats.....	1915	do.....	United States.....	1,550,302,000	Russia ¹	1,000,983,000
Rice.....	1915-16	1,000 pounds.....	China.....	(²)	British India.....	* 113,412,497
Sugar.....	1915-16	Tons of 2,240 pounds.....	Cuba.....	3,000,000	Russia.....	1,681,000
Tea.....	1915	Pounds.....	China.....	* 237,617,067	British India.....	* 312,976,208
Coffee.....	1915	Bags of 132 pounds.....	Brazil.....	* 17,061,319	Venezuela.....	* 1,043,023
Cocoa.....	1915	Pounds.....	Gold Coast.....	107,393,000	Brazil.....	101,985,000
Tobacco.....	1915	do.....	United States.....	1,000,587,000	British India.....	* 150,000,000
Cotton.....	1915	Bales of 500 pounds.....	do.....	11,101,820	do.....	2,049,000
Wool.....	1915	Pounds.....	Australia.....	641,786,519	Argentina.....	* 259,415,282
Silk.....	1915	do.....	China.....	(³)	Japan.....	* 23,504,054
Coal.....	1915	Tons of 2,240 pounds.....	United States.....	474,600,256	United Kingdom.....	253,188,000
Petroleum.....	1915	Barrels of 42 gallons.....	do.....	* 281,104,104	Russia.....	68,548,062
Pig iron.....	1915	Tons of 2,240 pounds.....	do.....	29,910,213	Germany.....	11,639,725
Steel.....	1915	do.....	do.....	32,151,030	do.....	13,048,662
Copper.....	1915	Pounds.....	do.....	1,383,003,527	Japan.....	103,000,000
Tin.....	1915	do.....	Federal Malay States.....	* 104,758,000	Bolivia.....	* 48,270,000
Gold.....	1914	Ounces, fine.....	Transvaal, Cape Colony, Natal.....	8,395,964	United States.....	* 4,572,976
Silver.....	1914	Dollars.....	do.....	173,300,000	do.....	94,531,800
		Ounces, fine.....	do.....	72,455,100	Mexico.....	70,703,328
		Dollars.....	United States.....	1040,067,700	do.....	1030,099,200

¹ Fifty-one Governments of European and 10 of Asiatic Russia.

² Actual production unknown.

³ Rough rice.

⁴ Domestic exports.

⁵ Production in 1914.

⁶ Unofficial estimate.

⁷ Production unknown; exports of raw silk, including wild, from China during 1915, 10,070,000 pounds; exports of waste silk, 15,059,200 pounds.

⁸ Domestic exports, production in 1913: Raw silk, 30,928,283 pounds; waste silk, 9,008,304 pounds; loss silk, 833,291 pounds.

⁹ Quantity marketed.

¹⁰ Commercial value.

No. 391.—TEA, COFFEE, AND COCOA: PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION DURING LATEST YEARS FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES INVOLVED.

TEA.

Country producing.	Quantity.	Country consuming.	Quantity.
	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>
British India (1914).....	312,976,000	United Kingdom (1915).....	317,429,000
China (1915) ¹	237,647,000	Russia (1914).....	169,822,000
Ceylon (1913) ¹	191,500,000	United States (1915).....	92,174,000
Java (1914) ¹	71,449,000	Canada (1916).....	40,656,000
Japan (1914).....	69,658,000		41,622,000
Formosa (1912).....	30,052,000	Germany (1915).....	13,009,000
		New Zealand (1914).....	9,414,000
		France (1915).....	9,952,000
		Austria-Hungary (1913).....	5,131,000
			3,571,000

COFFEE.²

Brazil.....	1,490,715,000	United States (1915).....	1,055,080,000
Central America.....	231,315,000	Germany (1913).....	302,084,000
Venezuela.....	121,350,000	France (1915).....	234,818,000
Colombia.....	136,500,000		130,952,000
Dutch East Indies.....	83,799,000		8,556,000
Haiti.....	57,594,000		93,250,000
Mexico.....	53,759,000		63,774,000
United States.....	48,179,000	Italy (1915).....	89,102,000
British India.....	39,973,000	Denmark (1914).....	31,987,000
Jamaica.....	16,634,000	United Kingdom (1915).....	32,727,000
Other countries.....	333,272,000	Russia (1914).....	18,309,000
		British South Africa (1913).....	25,410,000
Total.....	2,586,490,000		

COCOA, 1915.

Gold Coast.....	167,593,000	United States.....	185,565,000
Ecuador.....	72,388,000	Germany.....	96,121,000
Brazil.....	101,085,000	Netherlands.....	30,282,000
St. Thomas (Portuguese).....	65,252,000	United Kingdom.....	104,205,000
Trinidad.....	48,074,000		68,942,000
Dominican Republic.....	51,563,000		24,036,000
Venezuela.....	27,066,000		12,456,000
Grenada.....	16,232,000	Spain.....	14,356,000
All other countries.....	74,524,000	Belgium.....	8,377,000
		All other countries.....	44,070,000
Total.....	624,684,000	Total.....	648,747,000

¹ The figures represent exports.² The figures of production are from report of the Department of Agriculture, and represent exports only.

No. 392.—MONETARY SYSTEMS AND APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, IN THE AGGREGATE AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, DEC. 31, 1915.

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Population.	Stock of gold.			Stock of silver.			Uncovered paper.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.	Full tender.	Limited tender.	Total.		Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
			Thousands.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Thousands of dollars.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.
United States	Gold.	Dollar	101,377	1,932,267	307,187	2,299,454	568,272	187,789	756,011	935,039	22.61	7.44	9.50	39.58
British Empire:														
Australia	do.	Pound sterling	6,026	241,695	7,532	249,527	0	10,000	10,000		41.41	1.66		43.07
Canada	do.	Dollar	8,075	109,128	1,432	170,560	0	2,835	2,835	134,233	21.12	1.35	10.62	33.09
Ceylon	do.	Rupce	250	1,140		1,140	2,784	1,996	4,780	3,793	4.56	19.12	15.17	38.85
United Kingdom	do.	Pound sterling	46,497	691,944		691,944	0	204,393	204,393	451,013	14.26	4.40	9.72	28.38
India	do.	Pound sterling and rupee.	315,156	42,412		42,412		112,194	112,194	45,416	.13	.36	.14	.63
South Africa	do.	Pound sterling	6,416	32,572		32,572	0	2,601	2,601	13,434	5.08	.41	2.09	7.58
Straits Settlements	do.	Dollar	750	1,665		1,665	0	10,792	10,792	13,827	2.22	14.39	18.41	35.03
Tulgaria	do.	Lev.	4,700	11,849	7,720	19,569	0	11,580	11,580	39,398	4.16	2.46	12.63	19.25
Chosen (Korea)	do.	Yen.	15,509	1,253	3	1,256	0	3,326	3,326	16,027	.08	.21	1.03	1.32
Denmark	do.	Crown	2,320	29,328	1,340	31,068	0	12,864	12,864	28,435	10.67	4.41	9.71	24.82
Egypt	do.	Piaster	15,733	22,832		22,832	0	21,634	21,634	21,827	1.79	1.70	1.71	5.20
France	do.	Franc	39,700	1,976,273	407,832	1,344,125	342,550	68,540	411,090	1,502,511	31.86	10.35	37.85	83.06
Germany	do.	Mark	67,810	594,073	119,100	714,073	0	7,806	7,806	758,032	10.53	.12	11.19	21.84
Greece	do.	Drachms	5,165	11,513		11,513	0	65	65	11,034	2.23	.00	2.72	4.95
Italy	do.	Lira	37,018	335,689		335,689	46,568	46,568	46,568	616,131	9.06	1.26	16.65	26.97
Japan	do.	Yen	55,500	129,628	18,500	143,128	0	71,507	71,507	40,738	2.58	1.29	.73	4.60
Morocco	do.	Real	5,000				0	1,114	1,114		.22			.22
Netherlands	Gold.	Florin	6,340	172,536		172,536	0	195,968	195,968	57,700	37.21	30.91	9.42	67.54
Norway	do.	Crown	2,462	24,887		24,887	0	4,395	4,395	17,707	10.11	1.79	7.03	18.93
Portugal	do.	Escudo	5,958	9,185	8,600	17,784	0	41,046	41,046	111,316	2.09	6.99	18.68	26.66
Russia	do.	Ruble	178,207	830,554	227,016	1,058,460	88,203	83,262	171,465	2,046,461	5.93	.96	4.30	11.39
Siam	do.	Pical	8,542				0	7,519	7,519	5,393		.88	.63	1.51
Spain	do.	Peseta	20,358	167,375		167,375	193,440	48,362	211,811	92,648	8.22	11.88	4.55	24.65
Sweden	do.	Crown	5,639	43,542		43,542	0	10,402	10,402	52,399	7.72	1.86	9.29	18.87
Switzerland	do.	Franc	3,831	43,276		43,276	9,389	0	9,389	34,023	12.60	2.58	8.83	24.06
Turkey	do.	Piaster	21,244	201,197		201,197	0	56,805	56,805	120,848	13.69	2.67	6.11	22.47

¹ Based on an estimate by A. De Foville, 1900.

² The figures for the stock of gold in Germany represent the amount held by the Reichsbank and the estimated amount of coined gold in circulation only.

No. 392.—MONETARY SYSTEMS AND APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, IN THE AGGREGATE AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, DEC. 31, 1915—Continued.

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Population.	Stock of gold.			Stock of silver.			Uncovered paper.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.	Full tender.	Limited tender.	Total.		Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
<i>Thousand dollars.</i>														
South American States:			<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Thousands.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>
Argentina.....	Gold.	Peso.....	7,883	58,009		228,939				741,166	20.04		94.02	123.06
Brazil.....	do.	Milreis.....	24,308	36		24,408				563,658	1.00		23.10	24.19
Guiana—British.....	do.	Pound sterling.....	300		0	36	0	975	975	849	.12	3.25	2.83	6.20
Guiana—Dutch.....	do.	Florin.....	100	95		95	0	188	188	134	.50	1.88	1.34	3.81
Paraguay.....	do.	Peso.....	800	1,037	193	1,930				27,738	2.41		34.67	37.08
Peru.....	do.	Libra.....	5,800	28,622		25,622		3,425	3,425	9,463	4.42	.59	1.63	6.64
Uruguay.....	do.	Peso.....	1,226	28,716		28,356	0	1,898	1,898		23.13	1.55		24.68
Venezuela.....	do.	Bolivar.....	2,818	2,077		2,057	0	1,464	1,464		.73	.52		1.25
Central American States:														
Guatemala.....	Silver.	Peso.....	2,119							4,011			1.89	1.89
Nicaragua.....	do.	do.....	600				0	315	315	1,747		.53	2.91	3.44
Panama.....	Gold.	Balboa.....	400	51		51	0	13	13		.13	.03		.16
Salvador.....	Silver.	Peso.....	1,268				1,554		1,554	1,412		1.22	1.11	2.33
Total.....			1,084,842	7,150,829	1,107,384	8,258,213	1,253,269	1,187,743	2,441,012	8,582,702				

NOTE.—The blank spaces in this table signify that no satisfactory information is available. In some instances the amount of gold in banks and public treasuries is carried out as the total stock in the country, although an unknown amount is in circulation. The per capita circulation is based upon known amounts only. All estimates of stock of money in circulation must be accepted with reserve.

No. 393.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective Governments. For explanatory notes to this table, see pp. 748 and 749.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1915 or on latest avail- able date.	Popula- tion per square mile.	Foreign commerce. ¹						
				Year.	Total imports.	Imports from United States.	Total exports.	Exports to United States.		
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Argentina.....	1,153,419	7,855,000	6.84	1915	215,951,000	54,193,000	24.8	538,741,000	86,698,000	16.1
Australasia:										
Commonwealth of Australia ^{2,3,4}	2,974,581	4,932,000	1.66	1915	309,333,000	46,644,000	15.1	271,338,000	22,919,000	8.5
New Zealand ⁴	103,681	1,103,000	10.65	1915	104,486,000	12,654,000	12.1	142,475,000	3,891,000	2.8
Austria-Hungary.....	261,241	52,368,000	200.46	1913	691,538,000	65,037,000	9.5	562,247,000	14,268,000	2.5
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzego- vina).....	135,600	630,058,000	228.30							
Hungary.....	126,641	621,410,000	170.41							
Belgium ²	11,373	7,658,000	673.35	1913	974,623,000	31,156,000	8.3	717,162,000	20,532,000	2.9
Kongo, Belgian ¹	913,127	15,000,000	16.32	1912	10,467,000	62,000	.6	11,566,000		
Bolivia ²	708,195	2,800,000	4.08	1915	8,780,000	1,856,000	21.1	37,067,000	9,740,000	26.3
Brazil.....	3,280,905	24,000,000	7.50	1915	146,425,000	46,968,000	32.1	257,780,000	107,776,000	41.8
Bulgaria ^{4,5}	44,022	4,753,000	107.97	1911	38,474,000	327,000	.9	34,634,000	225,000	.6
Canada.....	3,729,665	8,075,000	2.17	1916	507,817,000	370,497,000	73.0	741,611,000	201,106,000	27.1
Central American States:										
Costa Rica.....	18,691	420,000	22.42	1915	4,479,000	3,032,000	67.7	9,972,000	4,866,000	48.8
Guatemala.....	48,290	2,119,000	43.88	1913	10,062,000	5,063,000	50.2	14,460,000	3,923,000	27.1
Honduras.....	46,250	562,000	12.15	1915	5,874,000	5,177,000	88.1	3,142,000	3,011,000	96.8
Nicaragua.....	49,532	704,000	14.21	1913	3,139,000	2,503,000	82.1	4,567,000	3,080,000	67.4
Panama ²	32,380	337,000	10.47	1913	11,397,000	6,379,000	56	5,882,000	4,502,000	89.2
Salvador ²	13,176	1,254,000	95.17	1915	4,022,000	2,474,000	61.5	10,504,000	3,710,000	35.2
Chile ²	289,796	3,597,000	12.41	1915	55,922,000	18,638,000	33.3	119,530,000	50,324,000	42.1
China ⁴	4,278,362	330,042,000	78.54	1915	291,963,000	22,671,000	7.7	256,313,000	37,075,000	14.5
Colombia ^{2,12}	435,278	5,072,000	11.65	1915	17,204,000	9,800,000	53.6	27,679,000	21,360,000	76.6
Cuba ^{4,13}	41,218	2,517,000	56.92	1915	140,885,000	90,462,000	64.2	235,478,000	105,289,000	32.9
Denmark ⁴	15,047	2,890,000	192.06	1914	213,137,000	123,262,000	10.2	209,101,000	2,148,000	.6
Dominican Republic.....	10,325	725,000	37.52	1915	9,119,000	7,361,000	80.7	15,209,000	12,044,000	79.2
Ecuador ²	118,627	1,500,000	12.64	1915	5,819,000	2,822,000	31.9	15,810,000	3,840,000	24.3
Egypt ^{4,15}	383,900	12,170,000	31.70	1915	95,543,000	6,173,000	6.5	132,693,000	24,525,000	18.3
Sudan ^{4,15}	981,620	3,381,000	3.43	1917	3,424,000	75,000	.9	412,000		
France.....	207,129	39,700,000	191.67	1917	1,558,377,000	438,661,000	28.7	589,304,000	73,408,000	12.6
Algeria.....	222,119	5,584,000	25.05	1915	125,820,000	2,500,000	2.0	85,529,000	16,780,000	.8
Tunis.....	48,313	1,939,000	40.13	1915	20,699,000	674,000	3.2	24,229,000	35,000	.1
French Indo-China.....	310,060	16,990,000	54.80	1915	45,318,000	594,000	1.3	55,091,000	11,376,000	.7
French colonies, n. e. s. ⁴	3,316,360	25,242,000	7.61	1915	72,395,000	5,271,000	7.3	63,310,000	1,208,000	1.9
German Empire.....	6208,825	67,810,000	324.72							
German Customs Union.....	209,823	68,039,000	324.36	1913	2,503,354,000	407,206,000	15.9	2,413,311,000	109,742,000	7.1
German colonies ¹⁶	1,139,903	13,068,000	11.46	1912	33,958,000	576,000	1.7	23,769,000	1,487,000	1.7

No. 393.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Continued.

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STATISTICS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

Country.	Area.	Population in 1915 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce. ¹					
				Year.	Total imports.	Imports from United States.	Total exports.	Exports to United States.	
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Greece ²⁰	41,451	4,821,000	116.31	1913	34,341,000	350,000	1.6	13,328,000	1,788,000
Crete	3,327	344,000	103.40	1912	4,493,000	147,000	3.3	3,387,000	157,000
Haiti	11,072	2,500,000	225.79	1913	10,935,000	6,499,000	59.4	17,273,000	842,000
India, British ^{4, 22}	1,802,657	315,156,000	174.83	1915	417,488,000	15,183,000	3.4	575,820,000	56,265,000
Italy	110,660	36,120,000	326.45	1915	643,972,000	239,047,000	37.1	427,767,000	40,540,000
Eritrea (Massawa)	45,946	450,000	9.79	1912	3,637,000	11,000	.3	1,809,000	20,000
Libia	406,000	1,000,000	2.46	1913	5,107,000	245,000	4.8	686,000	73,000
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin) ⁴	147,698	55,084,000	372.95	1915	265,160,000	51,082,000	19.3	352,737,000	101,633,000
Formosa ²⁴	13,750	3,682,000	267.78	1915	26,598,000	379,000	1.4	37,680,000	3,078,000
Chosen ⁴	84,103	16,804,000	199.80	1915	29,431,000	1,959,000	6.6	24,647,000	16,000
Liberia	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1913	1,411,000	27,000	1.9	1,112,000	312
Mexico ^{2, 25}	767,323	15,502,000	20.20	1913	93,020,000	44,510,000	47.8	129,971,000	98,544,000
Montenegro	5,475	516,000	94.25	1911	1,658,000			486,000	
Morocco ²⁵	169,576	5,000,000	29.49	1911	44,668,000	466,000	1.0	7,311,000	81,000
Netherlands ^{2, 4}	13,190	6,340,000	480.34	1911	1,136,249,000	120,324,000	10.6	1,002,483,000	65,920,000
Dutch East Indies ⁴	739,545	38,000,000	51.38	1911	164,444,000	3,897,000	2.5	257,553,000	6,554,000
Dutch possessions in America ²⁷	50,282	150,000	2.98	1913	4,785,000	1,557,000	32.5	4,721,000	1,928,000
Norway	124,675	2,487,000	19.95	1911	152,030,000	19,580,000	12.8	105,697,000	11,979,000
Paraguay	97,722	800,000	8.19	1915	2,322,000	209,000	8.1	5,420,000	292,000
Persia	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	1915	41,208,000	38,000	.1	33,469,000	386,000
Portugal	693,321	5,800,000	8.49	1915	15,004,000	7,242,000	48.1	68,730,000	31,099,000
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	35,501	5,658,000	167.83	1913	96,096,000	10,683,000	11.1	38,110,000	1,323,000
Portuguese colonies ²⁸	808,100	9,210,000	11.40	1913	25,991,000	2,794,000	10.8	23,831,000	224,000
Roumania	53,214	7,508,000	141.01	1913	113,872,000	6,164,000	5.4	129,446,000	21,000
Russia	8,291,435	175,137,000	21.12	1911	575,466,000	41,284,000	7.2	492,386,000	4,518,000
Finland	115,724	3,241,000	22.24	1911	73,372,000	19,213,000	2.0	54,464,000	105,000
Serbia	33,707	4,622,000	137.12	1911	23,277,000	412,000	1.9	22,505,000	697,000
Siam ^{2, 29}	195,000	8,150,000	41.79	1913	27,917,000	1,136,000	4.1	39,211,000	117,000
Spain ²	195,057	20,356,000	104.36	1911	195,480,000	27,434,000	14.0	163,855,000	11,811,000
Sweden ^{2, 4}	173,008	5,680,000	32.83	1911	194,811,000	20,924,000	10.7	206,991,000	11,044,000
Switzerland	15,915	3,886,000	243.71	1915	314,542,000	62,604,000	19.9	321,152,000	20,682,000
Turkey	692,240	21,274,000	30.73	1913	193,024,000	5,280,000	2.7	105,009,000	6,600,000
Union of South Africa ²²	473,100	6,468,000	13.67	1915	142,145,000	21,477,000	15.1	73,135,000	11,332,000
United Kingdom	121,498	46,407,000	382.15	1915	3,063,653,000	1,065,385,000	29.9	1,872,963,000	127,832,000
British colonies, n. e. s. ¹	2,159,120	42,594,000	19.73	1914-15	562,577,000	37,279,000	6.6	582,031,000	58,522,000

United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) ¹	3,627,557	103,559,000	28.55	1916	2,197,884,000	.....	.....	4,272,398,000	.....	.....
Philippine Islands ¹	115,026	8,827,000	76.74	1916	45,974,000	23,804,000	51.8	61,464,000	25,839,000	46.9
Porto Rico ⁶	3,435	1,216,000	254.00	1916	38,951,000	35,893,000	92.2	66,732,000	60,953,000	91.3
Uruguay.....	72,172	1,316,000	18.23	1915	36,276,000	7,520,000	20.7	75,797,000	12,148,000	16.03
Venezuela.....	333,976	2,816,000	7.15	1915	13,470,000	7,933,000	58.9	28,404,000	13,172,000	56.3
Total.....	49,002,328	1,671,678,000	34.11	.....	19,925,900,000	3,872,991,900	.....	19,270,537,000	1,823,294,000	.....
Total exclusive of the United States...	45,374,771	1,568,119,000	34.56	.....	17,728,106,000	3,872,991,000	21.8	14,998,139,000	1,823,294,000	12.2

No. 393.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Continued.

Country.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Post offices.	Miles of postal routes.	Miles of mail service performed.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date. ²²	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value. ²³
Argentina.....	1917	21,820	1915	52,584	154,549	3,365	51,031	25,397,408	1,714,625	Dollars. 22,137,766	27,267	Dollars. 802,909
Anstraliasia:												
Commonwealth of Aus-												
tralia.....	1915	22,263	1914	50,837	115,957	8,460	147,127	42,885,944	11,067,960	54,316,506	447,496	5,467,123
New Zealand.....	1916	2,960	1916	13,684	48,052	2,402			516,536	13,728,251	174,209	2,607,624
Austria-Hungary:												
Austria (including Bos-	1914	15,739	1915	31,842	100,500	9,187	128,054	72,967,368	30,533,101	311,543,363	5,948,700	79,449,846
nia and Herzegovina).												
Hungary.....	1914	13,589	1913	15,305	99,562	6,610	50,921	57,788,029	23,412,639	263,780,905	5,240,712	57,834,624
Belgium.....	1914	5,451	1914	5,206	28,014	1,708	5,828	74,307,180	4,680,159	98,924,457	802,650	12,333,540
Kougo, Belgian.....	1914	882	1914	1,622	1,622	50	13,919	961,704	6,055	413,692	16,599	944,252
Bolivia.....	1913	895	1912	3,811	5,562	293	13,867	708,732	29,591	602,914	777	
Brazil.....	1915	13,194	1912	36,199	73,124	3,636	99,845		284,965	13,043,364	48,734	1,193,782
Bulgaria.....	1914	1,537	1915	3,701	11,653	504	20,049	7,904,909	749,310	7,700,072	128,070	2,342,889
Canada ²⁴	1915	35,532	1915	40,215	188,422	14,178	33,363	61,818,400	5,536,729	75,781,582	1,624,646	13,688,289
Central American States:												
Costa Rica.....	1915	438	1914	1,521	1,521	208				188,397		
Guatemala.....	1915	613	1914	4,045	4,045	382						
Honduras.....	1915	240	1915	4,281	4,281	255	321	68,566	71	1,085		
Nicaragua.....	1913	200	1913	3,637	3,637	135						
Panama.....	1915	298	1915	1,004	3,618	95						
Salvador.....	1915	267	1915	2,412	2,412	117	1,848	36,601			627	3,630
Chile.....	1915	5,015	1915	18,181	32,942	1,111	32,712	8,861,979	510,608	13,029,403		707,035
China.....	1914	4,467	1913	37,403	51,130	12,182	151,012	76,161,882	977,638	5,813,245		
Colombia.....	1915	708	1914	11,721	11,721	655			45,585	578,838		
Cuba.....	1915	2,331	1912	5,065	6,154	638	5,324	2,515,828				
Denmark.....	1915	2,455	1915	2,295	8,436	1,739	6,539	10,606,187	5,420,147	72,967,143	208,820	3,893,180
Ecuador.....	1915	632	1915	4,370	4,370	168						
Egypt.....	1917	264,351	1915	17,430	20,133	2,104	7,297	6,455,581	975,080	29,173,567	91,545	1,829,330
France.....	1917	31,938	1914	120,738	452,192	15,769	81,792	166,508,520	63,378,328	753,037,672	1,864,403	20,645,171
Algeria.....	1914	2,793	1911	9,667	25,243	688	9,083	7,814,623	2,620,638	104,136,082	82,577	628,610
Tunisia.....	1914	1,173	1915	3,029	6,060	461	5,743	3,265,685	329,429	5,005,083	239,379	6,255,219
French Indo-China.....	1914	1,282	1915	8,962	17,924	321	22,625	7,332,369	228,142	5,336,504	92,587	2,102,498
French colonies, n. e. s.....	1914	1,948	1915	19,922	25,622	631	49,288	5,443,586	211,261	8,496,345	128,378	3,437,030
German Empire.....	1914	39,000	1914	148,192	475,551	51,373	91,270		172,944,030	2,041,009,394	4,965,330	57,605,974
German colonies.....	1914	2,666	1914	6,527	8,719	220			639,050	26,299,106	(²⁵)	(²⁶)

Greece.....	1913	1,396	1914	1,396	1,342			207,322	3,236,816	35,475	453,198	
Crete.....			1912	319	30			44,869	652,913	5,810	39,299	
Haiti.....	1913	140	1910	121	88			107,079				
India, British.....	1915	35,285	1916	337,720	20,080	157,657	434,023,371	31,281,231	174,940,133	274,667	3,714,375	
Italy.....	1915	11,351	1914	210,503	11,126	49,294	88,534,586	53,790,357	1,129,538,165	459,419	21,180,110	
Japan.....	1915	7,132	1915	114,808	7,971	64,524	80,021,018	17,312,493	108,023,191	25,503	432,707	
Formosa.....	1915	318	1915	2,643	158	8,665		617,709	5,920,791	402	6,568	
Chusen.....	1916	1,006	1916	13,441	516	20,255	8,710,249	777,774	8,903,874	921,642	10,000,332	
Luxemburg.....	1914	326	1915	1,462	140	659	999,199	259,180	5,620,746	355,167	7,659,337	
Mexico.....	1913	18,088	1913	58,727	2,911	51,679	23,121,371	1,410,018	21,218,067	17,558	4,553,412	
Montenegro.....	1909	11	1906	525	40							
Netherlands.....	1915	2,075	1915	25,506	1,550	10,078	22,510,098	6,980,044	42,907,381	428,435	4,170,160	
Dutch East Indies.....	1915	1,728	1915	20,641	1,711	9,287	6,045,809	1,027,381	16,936,108	96,240	1,519,560	
Dutch possessions in America.....	1913	117			17			6,925	166,517	14,509	618,300	
Norway.....	1914	1,967	1915	7,238	3,640	50,143	15,956,211	1,354,941	19,799,240	372,003	2,941,037	
Paraguay.....	1915	255	1913	2,485	385							
Persia.....	1913	34	1912	6,312	191	10,570	2,296,602			316	1,326	
Peru.....	1913	1,719	1914	9,321	774	17,984	2,045,692	17,662	340,728	3,974	65,148	
Portugal.....	1913	1,354	1913	5,945	6,135	21,539	16,394,571	922,285	14,651,201	41,374	621,004	
Portuguese colonies.....	1913	1,069	1912	6,657	333	60,835	3,075,187	24,627	540,305	52,447	594,534	
Roumania.....	1914	2,382	1915	5,914	3,087	68,786	20,527,813	1,914,000	15,691,823	416,482	5,973,739	
Russia.....	1916	48,955	1915	149,906	18,780	224,665	100,687,951	53,140,850	1,358,733,793	645,244	12,844,417	
Finland.....	1916	2,527	(u)	(u)	2,316			1,121,902	13,454,933	233,265	3,287,531	
Dominican Republic.....	1913	400	1915	1,071	105			669,826	7,080,257	46,127	647,989	
Serbia.....	1914	977	1913	2,729	1,556	2,121	869,707			8,580	49,299	
Siam.....	1915	976	1915	4,361	255	4,964	474,088	11,409	631,817			
Spain.....	1914	9,377	1915	28,832	64,014	59,179		2,664,146	26,632,417			
Sweden.....	1915	9,099	1915	6,867	4,276	43,915	29,324,513	10,421,850	109,519,226	470,870	5,071,740	
Switzerland.....	1914	3,562	1915	3,218	4,378	7,957	21,185,369	5,590,869	125,090,146	1,715,535	14,346,355	
Turkey.....	1914	4,576	1915	23,677	850	21,195	6,129,810	317,517	20,934,643	21,037	172,313	
Union of South Africa.....	1915	8,933	1915	10,053	2,478	8,021	16,406,960	3,877,318	22,313,581	91,973	3,628,379	
United Kingdom.....	1915	23,701	1916	81,000	265,765	21,589		182,397,294	469,390,446	749,233	14,600,572	
British colonies, n. e. s.....	1911	8,128	1911	23,214	45,952	2,761						
United States.....	1915	264,378	1915	269,940	1,610,709	55,934	414,279	616,480,122	121,630,818	3,011,097	46,357,386	
Philippine Islands.....	1915	733	1916	4,867	6,218	693		265,057	7,720,733	63,854	1,773,777	
Porto Rico.....	1913	340	1916	590	688	(u)	(u)	(u)	(u)	(u)	(u)	
Uruguay.....	1913	1,639	1913	2,666	6,344	995	21,448	3,056,360	128,018	2,587,242	10,597	
Venezuela.....	1916	533	1915	5,443	295							
Total.....		717,533		1,525,693	5,680,160	329,574	2,476,486	2,157,955,779	827,673,954	8,393,342,849	32,836,211	440,390,702

Country.	Revenue and expenditure.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue. ⁶¹	Expendi- ture. ⁶¹	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of in- terest.	Interest and other annual charges.
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.			
		Dollars.	Dollars.						Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.
Argentina.....	1915	106,798,000	149,174,000	1915	Lbs. sterling....	148,395,000	{Pesos, gold....	2,813,000	798,837,000	4-6	36,737,000
Australasia:							{Pesos, paper..	174,113,000			
Commonwealth of Australia.....	1915-16	118,163,000	286,702,000	1916	do.	80,994,000	Lbs. sterling..	4,717,000	417,115,000	3½-4½	8,437,000
Australia, States.....	1914-15	228,815,000	226,489,000	1914	do.	302,894,000	do.	14,705,000	1,545,595,000	3-4½	59,181,000
New Zealand.....	1915-16	70,601,000	60,798,000	1916	do.	109,637,000	do.		533,550,000	3-4	15,528,000
Austria-Hungary.....	1914-15	190,487,000	190,487,000	1914	Kronen.....	5,140,122,000	Kronen.....	733,000	1,033,675,000	3-5	47,990,000
Austria.....	1914-15	702,581,000	702,527,000	1914	do.	7,120,211,000	do.	347,136,000	1,515,871,000	3-4	68,851,000
Hungary.....	1914-15	459,624,000	459,612,000	1913	do.	5,329,480,000	do.	1,263,386,000	1,338,348,000	3-½	64,268,000
Belgium.....	1914	155,812,000	155,704,000	1914	Francs.....	3,743,027,000	Francs.....	534,269,000	825,518,000	24-3	41,078,000
Kongo, Belgian.....	1914	5,877,000	12,174,000	1912	do.	238,485,000	do.	45,150,000	54,741,000	3-4	1,490,000
Bolivia.....	1915	6,613,000	8,352,000	1914	Bolivianos.....	43,995,000	Bolivianos.....	6,702,000	19,737,000	3-8	1,944,000
Brazil.....	1916	161,330,000	177,670,000	1915	Lbs. sterling....	103,570,000	Milreis, paper.....	245,436,000	1,083,122,000	4-6	40,121,000
Bulgaria.....	1915	53,148,000	53,145,000	1915	Milreis, paper.....	717,002,000	do.	822,496,000			
Canada.....	1914-15	133,073,000	135,523,000	1915	Francs.....	612,304,000	Francs.....	543,428,000	223,056,000	4½-6	14,851,000
Central American States:					Dollars.....	359,062,000	Dollars.....	361,412,000	700,474,000	2½-1	23,649,000
Costa Rica.....	1916	3,517,000	3,608,000	1915	Colones.....	31,739,000	Colones.....	5,788,000	17,450,000	4-5	727,000
Guatemala.....	1914	2,987,000	2,767,000	1915	Pesos, gold.....	12,720,000	Pesos, paper.....	117,854,000	16,652,000	4-8	208,000
Honduras.....	1914-15	2,670,000	2,670,000	1915	Lbs. sterling.....	25,408,000	Pesos, silver.....	4,611,000	125,492,000	5-10	142,000
Nicaragua.....	1915-16	2,205,000	2,204,000	1915	Cordobas.....	7,110,000	Cordobas.....	6,077,000	13,787,000	6	896,000
Panama.....	1916	3,311,000	5,823,000	1915	do.		Dollars.....	290,000	290,000		
Salvador.....	1915	4,250,000	5,291,000	1915	Lbs. sterling.....	1,245,000	Pesos, gold.....	2,262,000	11,157,000	2-6	1,509,000
Chile.....	1915	45,457,000	48,604,000	1916	Pesos, silver.....	3,842,000	Pesos, silver.....	2,832,000			
China.....	1916	241,091,000	252,532,000	1916	Lbs. sterling.....	32,556,000	Pesos, gold.....	150,000,000	221,711,000	4½-5	13,578,000
Colombia.....	1915	20,319,000	17,611,000	1915	Pesos, gold.....	5,610,000	Pesos, paper.....	38,723,000			
Cuba.....	1915-16	41,829,000	40,263,000	1915	Lbs. sterling.....	106,221,000	Lbs. sterling.....	112,861,000	1,063,649,000	4-5	73,447,000
Denmark.....	1914-15	32,637,000	41,843,000	1915	do.	3,848,000	Pesos, gold.....	5,170,000	23,758,000	3-6	2,975,000
Dominican Republic.....	1916	4,468,000	4,407,000	1916	Dollars.....	66,858,000	Dollars.....	2,346,000	69,204,000	4½-5	4,458,000
Ecuador.....	1916	8,774,000	8,774,000	1915	Kroner.....	392,936,000	Dollars.....	7,000,000	105,229,000	3-4	4,246,000
Egypt.....	1915-16	72,939,000	78,504,000	1916	Dollars.....	14,749,000	Dollars.....	21,743,000	21,743,000	5-6	1,660,000
				1915	Sucres.....	39,927,000	Sucres.....	8,599,000	23,615,000	4-10	1,505,000
				1916	Lbs. sterling.....	94,029,000			457,591,000	3-4	22,730,000

France.....	1915	749,606,000	4,238,562,000	1914	France.....	31,456,397,000	France.....	1,432,413,000	6,347,540,000	21-3	252,171,000
Algeria.....	1915	32,530,000	32,817,000	1913	do.....	150,245,000	do.....	34,787,000	34,787,000	3-1	4,004,000
Tunis.....	1914	12,228,000	12,157,000	1911	do.....	357,132,000	do.....	68,636,000	68,636,000	3-3	2,089,000
French Indo-China..	1913	29,444,000	29,444,000	1913	do.....	245,913,000	do.....	47,461,000	47,461,000	21-3	2,154,000
Fr. colonies, n. c. s..	1911	26,413,000	26,313,000	1912	do.....	303,460,000	do.....	50,533,000	50,533,000	3-1	2,335,000
German Empire.....	1915-16	810,052,000	3,180,971,000	1915	Marks.....	16,596,779,000	Marks.....	0,418,112,000	6,191,514,000	3-5	303,172,000
German States.....	1913-14	1,551,493,000	4,532,714,000	1913	do.....	15,301,999,000	do.....	694,705,000	3,854,795,000	3-4	169,858,000
German colonies.....	1913-14	14,297,000	35,375,000	1913	do.....	138,175,000	do.....	32,410,000	32,410,000	3-5	2,506,000
Greece.....	1915	44,671,000	134,563,000	1915	Drachmas.....	1,130,233,000	Drachmas.....	207,669,000	258,219,000	21-5	12,291,000
Haiti.....	1914-15	5,724,000	6,164,000	1914	Dollars.....	25,982,000	Gourdes, paper	13,535,000	30,373,000	21-5	4,029,000
India, British.....	1915-16	402,082,000	411,738,000	1914	Lbs. sterling.....	177,048,000	Lbs. sterling.....	17,000			
Italy.....	1914-15	763,701,000	521,131,752,000	1914	Ruppes.....	1,455,217,000	Ruppes.....	460,678,000	1,495,919,000	3-3	49,267,000
Japan.....	1916-17	296,267,000	290,267,000	1916	Lire.....	13,839,760,000	Lire.....	931,570,000	3,043,926,000	3-5	113,920,000
Formosa.....	1916-17	19,910,000	19,910,000	1916	Yen.....	2,489,234,000	Yen.....	1,239,639,000	1,239,639,000	4-5	50,083,000
Chosen.....	1916-17	24,533,000	29,805,000	1916	Yen.....	65,988,000	Yen.....	32,852,000	32,852,000	6-6	2,496,000
Liberia.....	1914	535,000	535,000	1915	Dollars.....	1,510,000	Dollars.....	200,000	1,710,000	5	198,000
Luxemburg.....	1916	3,376,000	5,469,000	1910	Francs.....	10,835,000	Francs.....	2,001,000	2,001,000	3	859,000
Mexico.....	1914-15	72,687,000	75,798,000	1913	Pesos.....	444,301,000	Pesos.....	1,024,000	221,773,000	3-5	15,531,000
Montenegro.....	1914	1,900,000	2,455,000	1914	Perpers.....	6,000,000	Perpers.....	1,218,000	1,218,000	5	61,000
Netherlands.....	1916	90,331,000	109,607,000	1916	Florins.....	1,405,991,000	Florins.....	129,561,000	617,292,000	21-3	22,683,000
Dutch East Indies..	1916	133,153,000	147,662,000								
Dutch possessions in America.....	1916	3,093,000	3,593,000								
Norway.....	1915-16	45,335,000	43,516,000	1914	Kroner.....	357,394,000	Kroner.....	95,782,000	95,782,000	3-3	4,747,000
Paraguay.....	1915	2,401,000	1,824,000	1915	Pesos, gold.....	6,632,000	Pesos, paper.....	130,278,000	11,429,000	3-7	473,000
Peru.....	1916	13,076,000	14,211,000	1915	Lbs. sterling.....	5,932,000	Lbs. sterling.....	3,132,000	44,119,000	1-6	542,000
Portugal.....	1915-16	54,287,000	95,735,000	1915	do.....	173,130,000	Escudos.....	117,995,000	970,213,000	3-5	35,685,000
Portuguese colonies..	1915-16	17,186,000	17,186,000								
Roumania.....	1915-16	52,106,413,000	52,93,744,000	1914	Francs.....	1,570,886,000	Francs.....	70,000,000	316,693,000	4-5	17,582,000
Russia.....	1915	221,452,376,000	238,034,255,000	1914	Rubles.....	16,795,000,000	Rubles.....	8,649,425,000	8,649,425,000	3-6	209,866,000
Finland.....	1914	22,751,000	22,35,890,000	1915	Francs.....	171,136,000	Francs.....	33,039,000	33,039,000	3-4	1,549,000
Serbia.....	1914	41,364,000	41,364,000	1913	Francs.....	661,030,000	Francs.....	120,235,000	120,235,000	2-4	8,873,000
Siam.....	1915-16	26,081,000	28,081,000	1914	Lbs. sterling.....	6,237,000	Lbs. sterling.....	30,452,000	30,452,000	4-1	1,411,000
Spain.....	1916	256,107,000	294,009,000	1914	Pesetas.....	9,309,575,000	Pesetas.....	101,000,000	1,819,301,000	4-5	84,501,000
Sweden.....	1916	92,995,000	107,389,000	1914	Kroner.....	685,835,000	Kroner.....	189,481,000	189,481,000	3-4	10,161,000
Switzerland.....	1916	29,707,000	36,875,000	1913	Francs.....	406,320,000	Francs.....	105,500,000	98,627,000	3	4,838,000
Turkey.....	1914-15	52,107,311,000	52,201,461,000	1914	Lbs. Turkish.....	151,636,000	Lbs. Turkish.....	40,000,000	843,268,000	31-5	71,913,000
Union of South Africa..	1914-15	52,69,207,000	52,70,959,000	1914	Lbs. sterling.....	125,088,000	Lbs. sterling.....	25,744,000	734,027,000	3-1	23,958,000
United Kingdom.....	1915-16	521,638,877,000	527,587,612,000	1915	do.....	668,515,000	do.....	497,486,000	5,673,374,000	21-3	293,202,000
Br. colonies, n. c. s..	1914-15	52,118,955,000	52,143,237,000	1914	do.....	48,127,000	do.....		234,209,000	3-1	11,620,000
United States.....	1915-16	521,153,045,000	521,073,894,000	1914	Dollars.....	971,503,000	Dollars.....	17,657,000	989,220,000	2-4	22,900,000
Philippine Islands.....	1915	22,13,480,000	22,12,922,000	1914	do.....	10,125,000	do.....		16,125,000	4	713,000
Uruguay.....	1915-16	28,749,000	28,651,000	1915	Pesos.....	128,738,000	Pesos.....	2,406,000	145,943,000	3-5	8,900,000
Venezuela.....	1915-16	7,642,000	7,642,000	1915	Bolivares.....	170,101,000	Bolivares.....	1,523,000	33,124,000	3	1,685,000
Total.....		13,309,953,000	30,568,725,000						56,904,079,000		2,471,350,000

No. 393.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraph.		Post offices per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Number.
Argentina.....	27.77	68.32	13.54	18.92	101.31	4.66	27.4	18.7	66.7	196.0	4.3
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia.....	62.72	55.02	23.86	58.15	84.57	—	45.1	7.5	103.1	235.2	17.2
New Zealand.....	94.73	129.17	64.01	55.12	453.38	14.08	20.8	28.6	124.1	435.7	21.8
Austria-Hungary.....	13.21	10.74	3.07	3.05	19.93	.92	5.6	112.3	9.2	49.7	3.0
Austria.....	—	—	22.69	22.69	43.97	2.06	5.1	116.5	10.3	51.8	3.0
Hungary.....	—	—	21.47	21.47	62.51	3.00	0.9	108.2	7.7	46.6	3.1
Belgium.....	127.77	93.85	20.35	20.35	107.50	6.48	7.1	479.0	6.8	36.6	2.2
Kongo, Belgian.....	.70	.77	.89	.81	3.65	.09	.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	.03
Bolivia.....	3.04	12.33	2.29	2.39	6.83	.67	3.1	1.3	13.2	19.2	1.0
Brazil.....	5.95	10.48	6.56	7.22	44.03	1.68	6.6	4.9	14.7	29.7	1.5
Bulgaria.....	8.09	7.29	11.18	11.18	46.93	3.10	3.2	34.9	7.8	24.5	1.1
Canada.....	62.89	91.54	16.48	16.78	86.75	2.93	44.1	9.5	49.8	233.3	17.6
Central American States:											
Costa Rica.....	10.66	23.74	8.37	8.59	41.55	1.73	10.4	23.4	36.2	36.2	5.0
Guatemala.....	4.75	6.82	1.41	.83	7.86	.10	2.9	12.7	19.1	19.1	1.8
Honduras.....	10.45	5.59	4.75	4.75	223.30	.25	4.3	5.6	76.2	76.2	4.5
Nicaragua.....	4.49	6.49	3.13	3.13	19.58	1.27	2.8	4.0	51.7	51.7	1.9
Panama.....	33.82	15.97	13.76	17.23	.86	—	8.8	9.2	29.8	107.4	2.8
Salvador.....	3.21	8.42	3.39	4.22	8.90	1.20	2.1	20.2	19.2	11.3	.9
Chile.....	15.55	33.23	12.64	13.51	61.64	3.77	13.9	17.3	50.5	92.3	3.1
China.....	.87	.76	.72	.75	3.17	.20	.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	.4
Colombia.....	3.42	5.50	1.01	3.47	4.68	.59	1.4	1.6	23.1	23.1	1.3
Cuba.....	55.97	93.56	16.62	16.00	27.49	1.77	9.3	52.7	20.1	24.6	2.6
Denmark.....	73.75	72.35	11.29	14.48	36.41	1.47	8.5	163.7	7.9	29.2	6.0
Dominican Republic.....	12.58	20.98	6.16	6.08	30.13	2.15	5.5	20.7	—	—	1.4
Ecuador.....	5.90	10.54	5.85	5.85	15.74	1.04	4.3	5.5	29.0	29.1	1.1
Egypt.....	7.85	10.79	5.99	6.46	37.60	1.87	3.6	11.4	8.6	16.8	1.7
Sudan.....	2.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France.....	39.25	14.60	18.88	106.76	159.89	6.35	8.1	154.3	30.4	113.9	4.0
Algeria.....	23.15	17.71	5.90	5.90	6.25	.72	5.0	12.6	17.4	45.4	1.2
Tunis.....	10.68	12.50	6.31	6.27	35.55	1.54	6.0	24.3	15.6	31.5	2.4
French Indo-China.....	2.67	3.24	1.73	1.73	2.79	.13	.8	4.1	5.3	10.5	.1
French colonies, n. o. s.....	2.37	2.53	1.05	1.00	2.04	.09	.8	.6	7.9	10.2	.3
German Empire.....	—	—	13.27	46.91	91.31	4.47	5.1	139.7	21.9	70.1	7.6
German Customs Union.....	37.65	35.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

German States.....			22.88	22.32	56.61	2.50						
German colonies.....	2.60	2.20		2.71	2.48	1.19	2.2	2.5	5.0	6.7		2
Greece.....	7.12	2.77	9.27	27.98	53.56	2.55	2.9	33.7	11.9	21.3		2.8
Crete.....	13.06	0.85							9.3	9.3		4.9
Hatti.....	4.37	6.91	2.29	2.37	12.15	1.61	.0	12.6	5	5		4
India, British.....	1.42	1.82	1.28	1.31	4.75	1.16	1.1	19.6	2.7	10.7		6
Italy.....	17.80	11.85	21.14	31.33	84.27	3.43	3.1	102.6	0.7	58.4		3.2
Eritrea.....	8.08	4.02										
Libia.....	5.11	.60										
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin).....	4.81	6.40	5.43	5.43	22.51	1.07	1.80	48.3	4.7	20.8		1.5
Formosa.....	7.22	10.23	5.41	5.41			.9	23.1	1.7	7.1		.4
Chosen.....	1.75	1.47	1.46	1.77	1.96	.15	.6	12.0	2.9	7.9		.3
Liberia.....	.94	.74	.36	.35	1.14	.13						
Luxemburg.....			13.56	21.90	8.40	.17	13.1	326.7	17.7	58.7		5.6
Mexico.....	6.00	8.39	4.60	4.59	14.37	1.00	10.4	21.0	14.5	38.0		1.9
Montenegro.....	3.21	.94	3.68	4.76	2.36	.12	3.2	2.0	31.1	31.1		4.8
Morocco.....	8.93	1.46										
Netherlands.....	179.22	138.12	14.25	17.29	97.36	3.58	3.3	157.2	8.0	40.2		2.4
Dutch East Indies.....	4.07	6.80	3.43	3.80			.5	2.8	3.4	5.4		.5
Dutch possessions in America.....	31.90	31.47	20.22	23.92			7.8	2.3				1.1
Norway.....	61.13	42.50	18.23	19.51	28.51	1.91	7.9	15.8	29.1	59.7		15.0
Paraguay.....	2.90	6.78	3.00	2.28	14.20	.60	3.2	2.6	31.1	31.1		4.8
Persia.....	4.34	3.52					.04	.05	6.6	11.3		.2
Peru.....	2.60	11.85	2.25	2.45	7.61	.09	3.0	2.5	10.1	135.4		1.3
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores).....	16.13	6.40	14.14	16.07	162.78	5.90	3.1	52.2	9.9	22.5		10.3
Portuguese colonies.....	2.82	2.53	1.87	18.66			1.2	1.3	7.2	8.7		.4
Roumania.....	15.17	17.24	14.17	12.49	42.18	2.34	3.2	44.7	7.9	21.4		4.1
Russia.....	3.29	2.21	8.46	34.49	40.39	1.71	2.8	5.9	8.6	29.9		1.1
Finland.....	22.64	16.80	10.11	11.08	10.19	.48	7.8	17.3				
Serbia.....	4.82	4.88	8.95	8.96	27.31	1.05	2.1	20.0	5.9	13.9		3.4
Siam.....	3.43	1.81	3.20	3.74		.17						
Spain.....	9.60	8.05	12.53	13.89	89.23	4.15	4.6	48.1	14.2	31.4		3.4
Sweden.....	34.30	36.44	16.37	18.91	32.83	1.79	16.0	52.6	12.1	37.2		7.5
Switzerland.....	8.09	52.65	7.64	9.49	25.35	1.26	9.2	223.4	8.4	37.3		11.3
Turkey.....	9.07	4.94	5.04	9.47	39.04	3.88	2.2	5.6	11.13	20.8		.4
Union of South Africa.....	22.00	11.31	10.70	12.37	113.54	3.71	14.0	19.0	24.5	84.0		3.8
United Kingdom.....	78.95	40.26	35.52	165.50	122.25	6.32	5.1	195.2	17.5	57.3		5.3
British colonies, u. c. s.....	13.21	13.65	2.79	3.36	3.50	.27	1.0	3.3	7.6	19.8		1
United States.....	21.22	11.20	11.18	13.04	9.55	.22	25.5	72.9	22.1	155.5		5.4
Philippine Islands.....	5.20	6.96	1.53	1.46	1.83	.08			5.5	7.0		.8
Porto Rico.....	32.03	54.88					3	6.4	4.9	4.1		.7
Uruguay.....	27.57	57.60	21.55	21.77	110.90	6.76	12.5	22.7	20.3	40.6		7.6
Venezuela.....	4.79	8.31	2.71	2.71	11.79	.60	1.9	1.4	19.3	19.3		1.1

[NOTES TO TABLE 393.]

¹ Figures include merchandise only, special trade, and cover calendar years, unless otherwise stated.

² Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.

³ Territory of Papua not included.

⁴ Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic produce.

⁵ Year ending June 30.

⁶ Not included in grand totals.

⁷ Exports include raw gold.

⁸ Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.

⁹ Year ending Mar. 31.

¹⁰ Year ending July 31.

¹¹ Commerce of Canal Zone not included.

¹² Imports from the United States estimated.

¹³ Figures of commerce include gold and silver bullion, but not coin.

¹⁴ Imports from North and Central America.

¹⁵ Exports to North and Central America.

¹⁶ From United States returns. Imports into United States from French Africa, except Madagascar.

¹⁷ Stated in original returns as exports to "America."

¹⁸ Exclusive of Kiauchau, the figures of which are included in the Chinese trade. In 1912 this trade amounted to: Imports, \$28,858,000; exports, \$18,954,000.

¹⁹ From United States returns. Exports from the United States to, and imports into the United States from, the respective countries, during calendar year.

²⁰ Trade with the United States is stated as trade with "America."

²¹ Figures of commerce are given as for fiscal years ending Sept. 30. Import figures are partially estimated. Export figures are given for 1912, none being available for 1913.

²² Sea-borne trade only. Government stores not included. Area and population include feudatory States.

²³ Original returns do not specify imports from United States. Figure given is the result of a canvass made by the United States consul and represents American merchandise imported under the Italian flag.

²⁴ Figures of commerce include trade with Japan.

²⁵ Imports through post offices not included in figures of commerce.

²⁶ Figures of commerce are exclusive of caravan trade.

²⁷ Original returns for Curacao do not show total trade by countries, and figures of trade with the United States have been taken from United States returns and combined with Surinam reports to show the trade of the United States with the "Dutch possessions in America."

²⁸ Year ending Mar. 20.

²⁹ Include transit trade figures of Macao. Figures of trade with the United States (see note 19) are for the calendar year 1911.

³⁰ Figures of commerce include trade of Bangkok only.

³¹ Year ending Mar. 13. Commerce figures are based upon the Turkish pound as being equal to 100 piastres, while actually it contains 102.6 piastres. They do not include tobacco, cigarettes, wine, and salt, which were valued at: Total imports, \$273,000; exports, \$29,080,000.

³² Figures of commerce include bullion and articles for Government.

³³ New postal figures are for the year 1914 unless otherwise stated.

³⁴ Total for chartered companies only. The Government owns 10,356 miles of line.

³⁵ Railway routes only. Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1916.

³⁶ Includes 1,500 miles in the Sudan.

³⁷ Includes 4,687 miles of line and 6,836 miles of wire in the Sudan.

³⁸ Included with domestic money orders.

³⁹ Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1916.

⁴⁰ Includes 67 miles in Libya and 75 miles in Eritrea.

⁴¹ Includes 1,779 miles of line and 2,558 miles of wire in Eritrea and Libya.

⁴² Federal telegraphs only.

⁴³ Includes police, railway, and private lines.

⁴⁴ Included with Russia.

⁴⁵ Telegraph and postal data are for Buddhist year 2457, ending Mar. 31, 1915.

⁴⁶ Includes 87,609,000 postal orders for £23,566,000, issued as currency during the period Aug. 7, 1914, to Feb. 3, 1915.

⁴⁷ Exclusive of railway mileage in Alaska and Hawaii, and of mileage of switching and terminal companies.

⁴⁸ Data for the Western Union Telegraph Co. only.

⁴⁹ Postal data for the fiscal year 1916; mileage of postal service for 1915.

⁵⁰ Included with the United States.

⁵¹ Budget law unless otherwise stated.

⁵² Actual revenue and expenditure.

EXPLANATORY.

Argentina.—Of the sterling debt given as per date, Dec. 31, 1915, £70,797,702 represented ordinary issues, £30,219,122 special issues, and £17,378,356 "cedulas" of the National Mortgage Bank. The latter are certificates to bearer issued by the bank, in lieu of cash, to borrowers on real estate. They are guaranteed by the nation. The sterling debt includes the loan of £25,000,000, issued in the United States in May, 1915.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £30,627,943, of which £6,346,995 were

paid over to the States. The combined State revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the Commonwealth treasury. The funded debt of the Commonwealth given as per date, June 30, 1916, includes £39,545,430 of inscribed stock and bonds; war loan from the United Kingdom, £36,774,269; South Australian debts transferred to the Commonwealth, viz. £2,778,266 on account of the Northern Territory and £1,896,132 on account of the Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway. The figure is exclusive of the value of properties transferred

from the States, estimated at £10,781,797, and deferred military pay, £4,759,730. The net debt of the States aggregated £309,913,828, there being various sinking funds on hand totaling £7,784,960.

New Zealand.—The revenues and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditure from the public-works fund was £2,737,364 in 1915. The net amount of public debt on Mar. 31, 1916, was £105,957,433, the sinking fund accrued amounting to £8,679,964 on that date.

Brazil.—The items under "Funded debt" represent the consolidated debt, external and internal. The items under "Unfunded debt" represent the internal floating debt and paper money in circulation. Debts of the several States are not included.

Bulgaria.—Against the total debt outstanding the Government holds assets amounting to 86,378,616 francs. The net debt, therefore, amounts to 828,407,367 francs.

Canada.—The receipts and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditures for railways, canals, and public works amounted to \$1,447,320, railway subsidies to \$5,191,507, and bounties on lead, binder twine, and crude petroleum to \$124,272, making the total expenditures for the year equal to \$182,286,896. The total gross debt of the Dominion on Mar. 31, 1915, stood at \$700,473,814, against which the Government held assets amounting to \$251,097,731. The net debt amounted to \$449,376,083.

Costa Rica.—The figures of the public debt of Costa Rica on Dec. 31, 1914, have been compiled from data given in the report of the minister of finance. They are exclusive of £413,340 of bonds of the English loan, held by bankers or otherwise disposed of. It is not stated whether or not any of these bonds have been amortized.

Guatemala.—The paper peso has been converted at the rate of 3.025 cents. Administrative expenditure only is shown under the heading of "Expenditure."

Honduras.—Of the total external debt, stated by the Council of the Corporation of Foreign Bondholders, £25,407,858, arrears of interest since 1872 constitute £20,009,288.

Panama.—The figures of revenue and expenditure represent one-half of the biennial budget for 1915 and 1916.

Salvador.—The official Anuario Estadístico for 1915 gives the area of the Republic as 34,126 square kilometers, equal to 13,176 square miles. The liabilities of the Republic on Dec. 31, 1915, were 27,500,283 silver pesos.

Chile.—The 150,000,000 gold pesos of unfunded debt represent the issues of paper money. The paper peso has been converted at the rate of \$2.4 for 1915.

China.—In the budget presented to the Legislative Chamber (Tsian-Cheng-Yuan) by the minister of finance the revenues were estimated at 471,948,710 yuan, including an internal loan of 20,000,000 and the expenditures at 471,519,436 yuan. The 1915 has been converted at the rate of 53.345 cents. The funded debt includes war and indemnity loans, £33,795,871; railway loans, £27,466,607; general loans, £34,958,136. The unfunded debt represents the Boxer Indemnities, principal and interest. The principal outstanding on Dec. 31, 1915, amounted to £263,847,203. The figures of debt are

exclusive of short-term debts, foreign and domestic, amounting to 76,365,282 yuan on June 30, 1914, and of domestic loans amounting approximately to 37,244,000 yuan.

Denmark.—The area shown is that of Denmark proper, exclusive of the Farø Islands and other outlying possessions. Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 844,505,862 kroner, of which 301,519,069 kroner represent the value of the State railways.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette publique" and the Government held bonds amounting to £5,590,820, reducing thus the net debt outstanding to £88,480,030. The interest charges include £7,065,011 paid as tribute to Turkey. The Egyptian pound is equivalent to \$1.943.

France.—The public-debt charges include pensions, annuities, etc., comprised under the general caption of "rente viagère" amounting to 340,431,880 francs in 1914.

French colonies, n. e. s.—Budget figures are exclusive of the net expenditures of the mother country on account of the colonies.

German States.—The revenues appearing in the table are exclusive of transfers (Ueberweisungen) but inclusive of compensatory payments (Vergütungen) from the Imperial treasury; expenditures are exclusive of matrikularbeiträge.

German colonies.—The revenues are exclusive of 29,312,000 marks subsidy from the Imperial treasury.

Greece.—The unfunded debt includes 60,949,315 drachmas of paper money in circulation.

British India.—In addition to the budget estimates as given, the amount of capital expenditure on State railways and irrigation works in 1915-16 was estimated at £5,760,200, and the sum of £333,300 was to be expended on the new capital at Delhi.

Italy.—The funded debt, given as per date June 30, 1914, includes 10,051,167,362 lire of the consolidated and perpetual debt, and 4,784,892,553 lire of the redeemable debt. The unfunded debt is made up of 490,513,000 lire of treasury bills in circulation, 379,984,500 lire of treasury bonds, and 61,351,355 lire of interest-bearing current accounts. On the above date the treasury was reported to hold 1,904,768,739 lire of the public-debt securities, thus reducing the net debt outstanding to 14,166,870,192 lire.

Luxemburg.—The total for the public debt is exclusive of the amount of treasury bonds issued on account of public works, the maximum amount of which was not to exceed 11,880,207 francs.

Paraguay.—On June 30, 1915, the foreign debt amounted to 5,007,594 gold pesos. The unfunded debt includes 115,000,000 pesos of paper and nickel money in

circulation. The paper peso has been converted at the rate of 3.86 cents.

Portugal.—Of the total gross debt the Government is reported to hold £39,604,145. The cash held by the Government on June 30, 1915, totaled 4,080,427 escudos. No account taken of exchange.

Russia.—The area given is exclusive of internal waters. The total debt is exclusive of 8,305,038,000 rubles of credit notes of the Government Bank in circulation on Nov. 23 (Dec. 6), 1916, partly covered by the gold reserve of the bank. At the end of August, 1916, there were due to depositors of the Government saving banks 3,337,000,000 rubles. The Government is also liable for the mortgage bonds issued by the Governmental Noble-men's and Peasants' Land Banks.

Siam.—In addition to the total for the public debt above stated there were in circulation at the end of April, 1916, 40,777,700 ticals of paper money. Thirteen ticals are equivalent to £1 sterling.

Sweden.—The revenue is exclusive of loans amounting to 53,575,000 kronor, including a loan of 20,200,000 kronor for the establishment of the tobacco monopoly.

United Kingdom.—The British budget figures are made up of gross exchequer receipts and issues, the latter exclusive of £2,570,000 made to meet capital expenditure. The assets of the British exchequer on Mar. 31, 1915, were composed of £29,993,000, estimated value of Suez Canal shares; £3,242,906 other assets and £83,450,952 bank balances.

United States.—The total receipts include the ordinary receipts, \$779,664,552; public-debt receipts, \$53,452,403; Panama Canal receipts, \$2,569,995; and the postal revenues, \$312,057,680. The total disbursements include the ordinary disbursements, \$718,992,999; public-debt disbursements, \$24,668,913; Panama Canal disbursements, \$17,505,728; and disbursements on account of the Postal Service, \$511,728,453. The item in the column "Funded debt" is the total interest-bearing debt of the United States under date of July 1, 1910. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States less cash in the Treasury on that date.

Philippine Islands.—The total of the funded debt is inclusive of the municipal debts of the cities of Manila and Cebu, amounting to \$4,000,000 and \$125,000, respectively, and guaranteed by the Insular government. The government also guarantees 4 per cent interest for a period not to exceed 30 years on the first-lien bonds issued by the Philippine Railway Co. and on the 4 per cent first-lien bonds of the southern lines of the Manila Railroad Co. The annual liability of the Insular government under this guarantee amounts to \$765,040.

No. 394.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

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[Sources: Water routes in nautical miles, Hydrographic Office, Navy Department; land routes in statute miles, War Department.]

FOREIGN CITIES.

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.	Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Aden:					Hamburg.....	3,652	5,243		
Via Suez Canal.....	6,532	7,870			Via New York.....			2 6,843	2 6,851
Via Cape of Good Hope.....	10,985	11,408			Habana.....	1,227	597		
Via Suez Canal and New York.....			2 9,723	2 9,731	Via New Orleans.....			2 3,079	2 4,006
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York.....			2 14,176	2 14,184	Via Tehuantepec.....			3,219	3,992
Via Suez and Tehuantepec.....			9,500	10,300	Via Panama.....			4,337	5,112
Via Suez and Panama.....			10,800	11,600	Havre.....	3,169	4,760		
Via Suez and Magellan Strait.....			15,900	16,700	Via New York.....			2 6,380	2 6,368
Via Singapore.....			11,500	11,300	Rongtong.....			6,086	5,886
Via Singapore and Port Townsend.....	2 14,499	2 14,279			Via Port Townsend.....	2 9,085	2 8,865		
Via Singapore and San Francisco.....	2 14,691	2 13,982			Via San Francisco.....	2 9,277	2 8,568		
Antwerp.....	3,325	4,853			Via Tehuantepec.....	10,572	9,317		
Via New York.....			2 6,516	2 6,524	Via Panama.....	11,431	10,830		
Via Tehuantepec.....			7,554	8,329	Via Suez.....	11,610	12,892		
Via Panama.....			8,264	9,039	Via Cape of Good Hope.....	13,590	13,863		
Via Magellan Strait.....			13,671	14,446	Via Magellan Strait.....	16,868	17,318		
Batavia (Java).....			7,800	7,600	Honolulu.....			2,097	2,370
Via Tehuantepec.....	12,323	11,075			Via San Francisco.....	2 5,283	2 4,579		
Via Panama.....	13,167	12,566			Via Port Townsend.....	2 5,569	2 5,340		
Via Suez Canal.....	10,182	11,598			Via Panama.....	6,686	6,085		
Via Cape of Good Hope.....	11,855	12,278			Via Tehuantepec.....	5,806	4,582		
Bombay.....					Via Magellan Strait.....	13,269	13,719		
Via Suez Canal.....	8,120	9,536			Kingston, Jamaica.....	1,473	1,165		
Via Cape of Good Hope.....	11,250	11,843			Kongo River, mouth of.....	5,662	6,580		
Via Suez and New York.....			2 11,911	2 11,319	Via New Orleans.....			2 9,062	2 9,559
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York.....			2 14,441	2 14,449	Via New York.....			2 8,853	2 8,859
Via Suez and Tehuantepec.....			12,110	12,885	Liverpool.....	3,053	4,553		
Via Suez and Panama.....			12,512	13,287	Via New York.....			2 6,244	2 6,250
Via Cape of Good Hope and Tehuantepec.....			15,108	15,800	Via Tehuantepec.....			7,169	7,944
Via Cape of Good Hope and Panama.....			14,500	16,270	Via Panama.....			8,038	8,813
Via Magellan Strait.....			15,064	15,833	Via Magellan Strait.....			13,503	14,278
Via Suez and Panama.....			9,780	9,580	London.....	3,235	4,507		
Via Suez and Port Townsend.....	2 12,771	2 12,559			Via New York.....			2 6,424	2 6,432
Via Suez and San Francisco.....	2 12,971	2 12,262			Via Tehuantepec.....			7,349	8,124
Via Suez and Tehuantepec.....	13,993	12,745			Via Panama.....			8,218	8,993
Via Suez and Panama.....	14,887	14,236			Via Magellan Strait.....			13,683	14,458

DISTANCES.

Brest, France.....	2,954	4,458			Mantla:				
Via New York.....			2 6,145	2 6,154	Via Honolulu and San Bernardino Strait.....			6,943	7,213
Via Tehuantepec.....			7,154	7,929	Via Yokohama.....			6,289	5,993
Via Panama.....			7,840	8,619	Via Yokohama and San Francisco.....	2 9,480	2 8,771		
Via Magellan Strait.....			13,209	13,934	Via Yokohama and Port Townsend.....	2 9,192	2 8,972		
Buenos Aires.....	5,808	6,318			Via Tehuantepec.....			10,735	9,480
Via Magellan Strait.....			7,511	8,286	Via Panama.....			11,546	10,993
Via New York.....			2 9,050	2 9,067	Via Suez.....			11,556	13,946
Buenos Aires.....	675	1,648			Via Cape of Good Hope.....			13,536	13,986
Via New York.....			2 3,867	2 3,875	Via Suez and New York.....			2 14,747	2 14,755
Cape Town:					Via Cape of Good Hope and New York.....			2 16,727	2 16,735
Direct.....	9,830	11,239			Via Magellan Strait.....	16,736	17,145		
Via Cape of Good Hope.....	12,180	12,883			Marseille.....	3,876	5,286		
Via Suez and New York.....			2 13,021	2 13,029	Via New York.....			2 7,067	2 7,073
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York.....			2 15,371	2 15,379	Via Tehuantepec.....			7,930	8,705
Via Singapore.....			8,990	8,896	Via Panama.....			8,332	9,107
Via Singapore and San Francisco.....	2 12,181	2 11,462			Via Magellan Strait.....			18,324	14,099
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec.....	13,405	12,181			Melbourne:			7,040	7,311
Via Singapore and Panama.....	14,230	13,694			Via San Francisco.....	2 10,731	2 9,522		
Colon:					Via Panama.....	10,028	9,427		
Via Tehuantepec.....	4,246	2,991			Via Tehuantepec.....	9,852	8,604		
Via Panama.....	3,392	2,704			Via Magellan Strait.....	12,880	13,143		
Via Magellan Strait.....	9,603	10,142			Via Suez Canal.....	12,981	14,303		
Direct.....			4,012	4,769	Via Cape of Good Hope.....	12,670	12,933		
Cape Town:					Mexico City.....	2 2,399	2 1,172	2 2,142	2 2,017
Direct.....	6,815	7,374			Naples.....	2 2,898	2 1,526	2 2,612	2 3,349
Via New York.....			2 10,006	2 10,014	Via New York.....	4,172	5,362		
Via Tehuantepec.....			9,700	10,475	Via New York.....			2 7,363	2 7,360
Via Panama.....			9,898	10,676	New Orleans:				
Via Magellan Strait.....			10,454	11,229	Via Tehuantepec.....	1 1,741		2 2,482	2 2,979
Colon (eastern end of Panama Canal).....	1,981	1,380			Via Panama.....	2 1,372		3,191	3,006
Via Canal and Panama.....			3,324	4,090	Via Panama.....			4,704	5,479
Colonbo:					New York:			2 1,741	2 3,199
Via Suez Canal.....	8,610	10,146			Via Tehuantepec.....	2 1,372		4,415	5,190
Via Cape of Good Hope.....	11,130	11,084			Via Panama.....			6,305	6,080
Via Suez and New York.....			2 11,801	2 11,809	Nome, Alaska:			2,705	2,326
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York.....			2 14,321	2 14,329	Via San Francisco.....	2 5,896	2 5,187		
Via Singapore.....			8,900	8,700	Via Port Townsend.....	2 5,655	2 5,335		
Copenhagen:					Via Tehuantepec.....	7,130	6,902		
Direct.....	3,852	5,443			Via Panama.....	8,019	7,410		
Via New York.....			2 7,043	2 7,051	Via Magellan Strait.....	15,840	16,240		
Gibraltar:					Odessa, via Gibraltar.....	5,370	6,700		
Via New York.....			2 6,398	2 6,406	Panama (western end of Panama Canal).....			3,277	4,082
Via Tehuantepec.....			7,240	8,015	Via canal and Colon.....	2,028	1,427		
Via Panama.....			7,642	8,417	Pernambuco, Brazil.....	3,096	3,069		
Via Magellan Strait.....			12,734	13,509	Via New York.....			2 6,587	2 6,595
Guam.....			5,064	4,903	Via New Orleans.....			2 6,451	2 6,948
Via San Francisco.....	2 8,245	2 7,530			Via Tehuantepec.....			6,501	7,366
Via Port Townsend.....	2 8,107	2 7,587							

1 Distances given are by water except as otherwise stated.

2 By land and water.

3 Distance by canal from Colon to Panama, 47 miles.

4 By land.

DISTANCES.

No. 394.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD
AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

Port and route.	New York.	New Or- leans.	San Fran- cisco.	Port Town- send.	Port and route.	New York.	New Or- leans.	San Fran- cisco.	Port Town- send.
Pernambuco, Brazil—Continued.					Shanghai.			5,550	5,200
Via Panama.			6,530	7,305	Via San Francisco.	18,741	18,032		
Via Magellan Strait.			9,439	10,214	Via Port Townsend.	18,489	18,209		
Port Said, Egypt.	5,122	6,509			Via Tehuantepec.	9,965	8,741		
Via New York.			8,321	8,327	Via Panama.	10,855	10,254		
Via Tehuantepec.			9,160	9,935	Via Suez.	12,360	12,750		
Via Panama.			9,582	10,337	Via Cape of Good Hope.	14,593	14,806		
Port Townsend.	3,199	2,979	775		Tehuantepec:				
Via Tehuantepec.	5,190	3,966			Western end of railroad.			2,189	2,964
Via Panama.	6,080	5,479			Eastern end of railroad.	2,036	812		
Punta Arenas (Magellan Strait).	6,890	7,340	6,199	6,958	Tutulla.			4,150	4,607
Rio de Janeiro.	4,778	5,218			Via San Francisco.	17,341	16,632		
Via New York.			17,969	17,977	Valparaiso.			5,140	5,902
Via New Orleans.			17,700	18,197	Via San Francisco.	8,331	7,622		
Via Tehuantepec.			7,730	8,505	Via Tehuantepec.	5,480	4,256		
Via Panama.			7,678	8,453	Via Panama.	4,637	4,035		
Via Magellan Strait.			8,339	9,114	Via Magellan Strait.	8,480	8,733		
San Francisco.	3,191	2,482		775	Vladivostok.			4,706	4,357
Via Tehuantepec.	4,415	3,191			Via San Francisco.	17,897	17,188		
Via Panama.	5,305	4,704			Via Port Townsend.	17,556	17,436		
St. Petersburg:					Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec.	9,123	8,874		
Direct.	4,632	6,223			Via San Francisco and Panama.	10,001	9,410		
Via New York.			17,823	17,829	Via Magellan Strait.	17,030	17,445		
San Juan, P. R.	1,428	1,559			Wellington, New Zealand.			5,909	6,415
Via New York.			14,619	14,627	Via San Francisco.	19,100	18,891		
Via New Orleans.			14,021	14,518	Via Tehuantepec.	8,344	7,696		
Via Tehuantepec.			4,182	4,957	Via Panama.	8,540	7,939		
Via Panama.			4,345	5,120	Via Magellan Strait.	11,560	11,773		
Via Magellan Strait.			12,199	12,974	Via Suez.	14,230	15,620		
Singapore.			7,502	7,206	Via Cape of Good Hope.	13,710	14,058		
Via San Francisco.	10,633	9,984			Yokohama.			4,536	4,240
Via Port Townsend.	10,405	10,185			Via Honolulu.			5,500	5,770
Via Suez.	10,170	11,560			Via San Francisco.	17,727	17,018		
Via Cape of Good Hope.	12,355	12,914			Via Port Townsend.	17,439	17,219		
Via Yokohama and Panama.	13,104	12,503			Via Honolulu and Tehuantepec.	9,243	7,995		
Via Yokohama and Tehuantepec.	12,209	10,961			Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec.	8,986	7,762		

Sitka, Alaska.....			1,302	732	Via Honolulu and Panama.....	10,093	9,492		
Via San Francisco.....	14,403	13,764			Via San Francisco and Panama.....	9,860	9,268		
Via Port Townsend.....	13,931	13,711			Via Magellan Strait.....	16,205	16,614		
Via Tehuantepec.....	5,748	4,493			Via Singapore and Suez.....	13,040	14,471		
Via Panama.....	6,607	6,006			Via Cape of Good Hope.....	15,620	15,443		
Via Magellan Strait.....	14,301	14,841							

¹ By land and water.² By land.³ Distance from Coatzacoalcas (eastern end of railroad) to Salina Cruz (western end of railroad), 190 miles.CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.¹

City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.	City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Atlanta, Ga.....	576	406	2,810	2,991	Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,332	1,285	2,101	1,860
Baltimore, Md.....	188	1,184	3,081	3,089	Mobile, Ala.....	1,231	141	2,623	3,027
Bismarck, N. Dak.....	1,767	1,720	1,806	1,516	New Orleans, La.....	1,372	.....	2,482	2,979
Boston, Mass.....	235	1,607	3,313	3,321	New York, N. Y.....	.....	1,372	3,191	3,199
Buffalo, N. Y.....	442	1,275	2,804	2,812	Norfolk, Va.....	347	1,693	3,247	3,253
Charleston, S. C.....	739	776	3,110	3,300	Ogden, Utah.....	2,405	1,891	786	1,098
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	847	491	2,672	2,853	Oklahoma, Okla.....	1,003	752	1,904	2,572
Chicago, Ill.....	912	912	2,270	2,287	Omaha, Nebr.....	1,405	1,080	1,786	1,961
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	757	829	2,577	2,585	Philadelphia, Pa.....	91	1,281	3,100	3,108
Cleveland, Ohio.....	584	1,092	2,636	2,644	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	444	1,142	2,747	2,755
Columbus, Ohio.....	637	945	2,593	2,601	Port Townsend, Wash.....	3,109	2,979	1,005	.....
Dallas, Tex.....	1,769	515	1,932	2,464	Portland, Me.....	350	1,722	3,428	3,936
Denver, Colo.....	1,930	1,357	1,376	1,623	Portland, Oreg.....	3,204	2,746	722	238
Detroit, Mich.....	693	1,160	2,551	2,559	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	2,442	1,928	823	1,135
Duluth, Minn.....	1,231	1,391	2,243	1,854	San Antonio, Tex.....	1,943	571	1,911	2,745
El Paso, Tex.....	2,310	1,195	1,257	2,172	San Diego, Cal.....	3,231	2,088	602	1,457
Galveston, Tex.....	1,782	410	2,157	2,766	San Francisco, Cal.....	3,191	2,482	.....	1,005
Helena, Mont.....	2,452	2,152	1,255	831	Santa Fe, N. Mex.....	2,211	1,351	1,288	1,899
Indianapolis, Ind.....	825	588	2,462	2,470	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.....	1,036	1,399	2,581	2,367
Jacksonville, Fla.....	983	618	3,098	3,355	Savannah, Ga.....	845	661	3,104	3,285
Kansas City, Mo.....	1,342	880	1,950	2,103	Seattle, Wash.....	3,151	2,931	957	48
Key West, Fla.....	1,454	1,087	3,569	3,826	Sioux City, Iowa.....	1,422	1,173	1,821	1,917
Little Rock, Ark.....	1,290	487	2,291	2,536	St. Paul, Minn.....	1,322	1,275	2,081	1,877
Los Angeles, Cal.....	3,149	2,007	475	1,360	St. Louis, Mo.....	1,065	090	2,199	2,380
Louisville, Ky.....	871	778	2,473	2,591	Tacoma, Wash.....	3,199	2,890	916	70
Memphis, Tenn.....	1,157	396	2,430	2,537	Toledo, Ohio.....	705	1,040	2,523	2,531
Milwaukee, Wis.....	907	967	2,364	2,202	Washington, D. C.....	238	1,144	3,069	3,077

¹ Distances given are by land.

No. 395.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country and port.	Year. ¹	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
EUROPE.				
United Kingdom:		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
London ²	1915	1,642,784,000	479,948,000	2,122,732,000
Liverpool ³	1915	1,119,429,000	651,418,000	1,770,847,000
Hull.....	1915	243,090,000	90,745,000	333,835,000
Manchester ⁴	1915	192,986,000	81,103,000	274,089,000
Glasgow.....	1915	129,294,000	143,614,000	272,908,000
Southampton.....	1915	69,885,000	15,363,000	85,248,000
Grimsby.....	1915	75,398,000	20,210,000	95,608,000
Harwich.....	1915	18,344,000	17,568,000	35,912,000
Tyne ports ⁵	1915	57,716,000	55,210,000	112,926,000
Cardiff.....	1915	40,817,000	53,636,000	94,453,000
Leith.....	1915	73,382,000	24,427,000	97,809,000
Bristol.....	1915	114,140,000	8,805,000	122,945,000
Belfast.....	1915	35,957,000	616,000	36,573,000
Germany:				
Hamburg ⁶	1913	1,084,325,000	317,275,000	1,401,600,000
Bremen ⁷	1913	370,008,000	211,121,000	581,129,000
Belgium: Antwerp.....	1912	629,164,000	588,181,000	1,217,345,000
France:				
Marseille.....	1913	389,039,000	305,733,000	694,772,000
Havre.....	1913	357,924,000	258,795,000	616,719,000
Dunkirk.....	1913	187,538,000	36,201,000	223,739,000
Bordeaux.....	1913	89,163,000	78,606,000	167,769,000
Italy:				
Genoa.....	1913	199,780,000	103,061,000	302,841,000
Naples.....	1913	61,422,000	38,178,000	99,600,000
Turkey: Constantinople ⁷	1912	74,360,000	28,600,000	102,960,000
Austria-Hungary:				
Trieste ⁸	1913	175,997,000	161,430,000	337,427,000
Fiume.....	1912	43,833,000	53,923,000	97,756,000
Russia:				
Petrograd.....	1914	65,084,000	31,326,000	96,410,000
Ufa.....	1914	44,224,000	56,105,000	100,329,000
Odesa.....	1914	26,073,000	18,571,000	44,644,000
Vladan.....	1914	1,061,000	27,852,000	28,913,000
Reval.....	1914	35,551,000	9,594	45,145,000
Liban.....	1914	15,703,000	10,590,000	26,293,000
Novorossisk.....	1914	9,573,000	35,858,000	45,431,000
Nikolaev ⁹	1914	873,000	18,442,000	19,315,000
Rostov.....	1914	421,000	30,719,000	31,140,000
Kherson.....	1914	39,000	8,728,000	8,767,000
Batum.....	1914	4,469,000	14,593,000	19,062,000
Vladivostok.....	1914	26,481,000	1,752,000	28,233,000
Spain:				
Barcelona.....	1913	79,428,000	29,839,000	109,267,000
Valencia.....	1913	14,342,000	19,162,000	33,504,000
Bilbao.....	1913	22,272,000	9,929,000	32,201,000
AMERICA.				
United States: ¹⁰				
New York.....	1916	1,101,866,000	2,326,121,000	3,427,987,000
Galveston.....	1916	7,633,000	190,282,000	197,915,000
New Orleans.....	1916	90,046,000	211,296,000	301,342,000
Massachusetts.....	1916	210,900,000	131,085,000	341,985,000
Philadelphia.....	1916	95,801,000	197,660,000	293,461,000
Maryland.....	1916	27,809,000	180,772,000	208,581,000
San Francisco.....	1916	113,646,000	95,492,000	209,138,000
Oregon.....	1916	2,430,000	10,654,000	13,084,000
Georgia.....	1916	1,778,000	45,925,000	47,703,000
Washington.....	1916	135,581,000	161,660,000	297,241,000
Canada: Montreal ¹¹	1916	129,140,000	173,437,000	302,577,000

¹ Calendar years except as noted.² Includes trade with Shields, and South Shields.³ Sea-borne imports and exports, exclusive of trade with other countries of the German Empire.⁴ Year ending Mar. 13.⁵ Sea-borne imports and exports of merchandise, including trade with Austria-Hungary.⁶ Year ending June 30.⁷ Figures are for customs districts as of the fiscal year 1915.⁸ Year ending Mar. 31.

No. 395.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE—Continued.

Country and port.	Year.	Imports.	Exports	Total commerce.
AMERICA—continued.				
Mexico: ¹		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Vera Cruz.....	1913	40,733,000	42,118,000	82,851,000
Tampico.....	1913	22,825,000	40,379,000	63,204,000
Cuba: Habana.....	1915	110,910,000	62,441,000	173,351,000
Argentina: Buenos Aires.....	1915	174,474,000	224,006,000	398,570,000
Brazil:				
Santos.....	1915	39,245,000	117,208,000	156,453,000
Rio de Janeiro.....	1915	61,145,000	44,261,000	105,406,000
Chile:				
Valparaiso.....	1915	26,306,000	11,929,000	38,235,000
Iquique.....	1915	4,709,000	16,408,000	21,117,000
Antofagasta.....	1915	5,535,000	22,677,000	28,212,000
Peru: Callao.....	1915	9,716,000	19,722,000	29,438,000
Uruguay: Montevideo.....	1911	42,627,000	32,167,000	74,794,000
ASIA.				
China: ²				
Shanghai.....	1915	121,307,000	123,289,000	244,597,000
Canton.....	1915	15,936,000	25,782,000	41,717,000
Tientsin.....	1915	24,870,000	10,341,000	35,211,000
Japan:				
Yokohama.....	1915	152,365,000	222,259,000	374,624,000
Kobe.....	1915	134,070,000	98,404,000	232,474,000
Osaka.....	1915	25,204,000	46,724,000	71,928,000
British colonies:				
Singapore ³	1914	151,883,000	121,328,000	273,211,000
Canton ⁴	1915	182,363,000	229,023,000	411,386,000
Bombay ⁴	1915	149,489,000	151,015,000	301,404,000
AFRICA.				
Egypt: Alexandria.....	1915	74,330,000	126,650,000	200,980,000
OCEANIA.				
Australia: ¹				
Sydney.....	1915	128,266,000	128,831,000	257,097,000
Melbourne.....	1915	101,435,000	59,622,000	161,057,000

¹ Inclusive of precious metals.² exclusive of reexports.³ Inclusive of reexports, and exports of treasure.⁴ Inclusive of reexports.⁵ Inclusive of Government stores.

No. 396.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN THE FOREIGN TRADE, DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports. The figures are not comparative. Authorities state that if the same vessel the laws of the various countries the tonnage results would vary at least 30 per cent.]

Country and port.	Year. ¹	Entered.	Cleared.	Country and port.	Year. ¹	Entered.	Cleared.
EUROPE.				AMERICA—CON.			
United Kingdom: ²		<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>	United States—		<i>Net tons.</i>	<i>Net tons.</i>
London	1914	13,003,000	10,453,000	Continued.			
Liverpool	1914	11,959,000	10,813,000	Maryland	1916	2,528,000	2,418,000
Cardiff	1914	7,285,000	8,938,000	Galveston	1916	1,137,000	1,324,000
Tyne ports	1914	5,990,000	7,242,000	New Orleans	1916	2,804,000	2,831,000
Southampton	1914	4,652,000	4,655,000	Washington	1916	8,252,000	3,304,000
Cork, including				San Francisco	1916	1,179,000	1,542,000
Queenstown	1914	3,120,000	2,954,000	Canada: ³			
Glasgow	1914	3,012,000	3,987,000	Montreal	1916	1,613,000	1,603,000
Malla-Veolia: ⁴	1914	5,549,000	5,552,000	Vancouver	1916	1,889,000	1,593,000
Gibraltar	1913	6,315,000	6,161,000	Victoria	1916	1,955,000	2,214,000
Germany:				Mexico: ¹¹			
Hamburg ⁴	1913	12,997,000	13,192,000	Tampico	1912	1,521,000	1,516,000
Bremen ⁴	1913	1,511,000	1,500,000	Vera Cruz	1912	1,447,000	1,427,000
Bronerhaven ⁴	1913	2,038,000	1,945,000	Argentina: Buenos Aires	1912	7,962,000	6,285,000
Denmark: Copenhagen	1912	3,441,000	3,484,000	Brazil: ¹²			
France: ⁶				Rio de Janeiro	1915	5,022,000	5,014,000
Dunkirk	1916	1,201,000	109,000	Santos	1915	3,172,000	3,177,000
Havre	1916	2,642,000	1,112,000	Uruguay: Montevideo	1912	8,598,000	5,593,000
Cherbourg	1916	230,000	57,000	Cuba: Habana	1915	3,400,000	3,478,000
Bordeaux	1916	2,824,000	1,014,000				
Boulogne	1916	613,000	817,000	ASIA.			
"	1916	5,299,000	3,402,000	British India: ³			
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	2,125,000	2,144,000	Bombay	1915	1,818,000	1,560,000
Belgium: Antwerp	1913	3,466,000	3,400,000	Cebu	1915	1,457,000	1,654,000
Netherlands: Rotterdam	1913	18,757,000	13,722,000	British colonies, n. e. s.:			
Italy:				Hongkong-Victoria ¹³	1914	11,045,000	11,025,000
Genoa	1914	5,336,000	5,119,000	Singapore ¹⁴	1914	8,025,000	7,994,000
Naples	1914	5,120,000	5,033,000	Colombo ¹⁵	1914	6,754,000	6,749,000
Greece: Piræus ⁷	1914	4,007,000	4,055,000	Aden ¹⁶	1914	3,925,000	3,619,000
Portugal: Lisbon ⁷	1913	10,389,000	10,470,000	China: Shanghai ¹⁷	1915	8,358,000	8,492,000
Russia:				Japan:			
Cronstadt-Petrograd	1914	1,171,000	1,067,000	Yokohama	1915	3,001,000	2,874,000
Odessa	1914	1,044,000	1,081,000	Nagasaki	1915	1,906,000	1,905,000
Riga	1914	772,000	823,000	Kobe	1915	5,420,000	5,483,000
Archangel	1914	836,000	804,000	Mojil	1915	4,543,000	4,618,000
Datuna	1914	716,000	706,000				
Vladivostok	1914	903,000	898,000	AFRICA.			
Spain:				Egypt: Alexandria ⁶	1913	3,719,000	3,698,000
Barcelona	1913	2,641,000	1,836,000	Union of South Africa:			
Bilbao (Vizcaya)	1913	2,015,000	1,940,000	Cape Town	1915	1,612,000	1,415,000
Valencia	1913	1,705,000	1,523,000	Port Natal (Durban)	1915	1,618,000	1,784,000
Turkey: Constantinople	1913	14,319,000					
AMERICA.				OCEANIA.			
United States: ^{8,10}				Australia:			
New York	1915	13,461,000	13,910,000	Melbourne	1913	718,000	244,000
Massachusetts	1913	2,421,000	1,590,000	Sydney	1913	1,093,000	1,073,000
Philadelphia	1916	2,408,000	2,232,000	Fremantle	1913	934,000	844,000
				Adelaide	1913	608,000	379,000

1 Gross tons.
2 Includes coastwise traffic.
3 Excluding Chinese junks.
4 Excluding warships, transports, yachts, native craft, and vessels under 50 tons.
5 Excluding vessels that called for coaling and for orders only.
6 Excluding native craft.
7 Vessels entered and cleared at the maritime customs.
8 As of the fiscal year 1916.

9 i. e., traffic between the Azores.
10 As of the fiscal year 1916.

No. 397.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Source: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Austria.....	28,763,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Communal and private savings banks.....	4,385,064	1,281,011,227	294.42	41.89
		do.	Postal savings banks, savings department.....	2,300,407	91,272,296	17.52	1.40
		do.	Postal savings banks, check department.....	122,870	91,272,296	647.53	2.77
Belgium.....	7,571,000	Dec. 31, 1912	Government savings banks.....	3,013,296	31,177,391	67.75	20.96
		do.	Communal and private savings banks.....	312,482	10,244,503	238.07	1.57
Bulgaria.....	4,338,000	Dec. 31, 1911	Postal savings banks.....	312,482	8,397,065	28.16	2.03
Chile.....	3,597,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Public savings banks.....	396,488	1,044,804	28.59	3.15
Denmark ²	2,830,000	Mar. 31, 1914	Communal and corporate savings banks.....	41,202,973	13,842,632	165.28	70.26
Egypt.....	12,170,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Postal savings banks.....	233,744	3,511,803	0.63	0.19
		Dec. 31, 1913	Private savings banks.....	8,604,993	7,110,517	89.00	19.55
France.....	39,602,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Postal savings banks.....	6,555,992	3,578,018	53.21	8.81
		Dec. 31, 1909	Municipal savings banks.....	78,127	1,390,709	67.42	0.24
Algeria.....	5,564,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Postal savings banks.....	1,248	1,561,086	399.00	0.87
Tunis.....	1,939,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Public and corporate savings banks.....	23,714,537	4,851,822,000	196.30	70.24
Germany ³	66,715,000	Dec. 31, 1909	Communal and private savings banks.....	1,114,351	22,321,064	372.44	19.09
		Dec. 31, 1913	Postal savings banks, savings department.....	1,114,351	22,321,064	26.15	1.07
		do.	Postal savings banks, check department.....	1,114,351	22,321,064	908.58	1.09
Hungary.....	21,410,000	June 30, 1915	Communal and corporate savings banks.....	2,300,407	31,177,391	108.71	13.81
		do.	Postal savings banks.....	6,555,992	3,578,018	57.07	10.03
Italy.....	35,598,000	June 30, 1916	Postal savings banks.....	11,221,351	12,471,319	8.93	1.67
Japanese Empire.....	76,110,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Private savings banks.....	9,116,236	22,321,064	9.10	1.36
Japan.....	43,383,000	Dec. 31, 1912	do.....	8,065	1,273,732	21.42	0.05
Formosa.....	43,477,000	Mar. 31, 1914	State savings bank.....	16,748	19,274,471	164.01	47.01
Luxemburg.....	268,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Private savings banks.....	1,114,351	22,321,064	102.81	8.23
Netherlands.....	6,340,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Postal savings banks.....	11,221,351	12,471,319	44.39	11.70
		do.	Private savings banks.....	5,710	8,130,414	154.93	0.02
Dutch East Indies ⁴	38,000,000	do.	Postal savings banks.....	1,222,329	3,529,027	31.23	3.78
Dutch Guiana.....	86,000	do.	do.....	1,114,351	22,321,064	145.48	69.71
Norway.....	2,453,000	do.	Communal and private savings banks.....	1,114,351	22,321,064	63.12	1.69
Roumania.....	8,866,000	July 1, 1910	Government savings banks.....	21,330	11,221,351		

¹ The figures of population are for the nearest date to which the statistics of savings banks relate.

² Exclusive of 2,198 deposits of \$253,885 in savings banks in Faroe Islands, and 183,718 savings deposits of \$36,220,888 in ordinary banks.

³ Exclusive of Brunswick.

⁴ Not included in the totals.

⁵ Exclusive of data for three large private savings banks in Soerabaja, Macassar, and Batavia, and the small banks of Amboina and Menado.

No. 397.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES—Continued.

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STATISTICS OF SAVINGS BANKS.

Country.	Population.	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Russia ¹	175,137,000	June 30, 1916	State, including postal savings banks.....	11,013,000	1,565,900,000	142.19	8.94
Finland.....	3,232,000	Dec. 31, 1911	Private savings banks.....	381,662	80,844,408	188.24	18.83
Spain ²	20,356,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Postal savings banks.....	89,535	1,709,448	21.58	.73
		Dec. 31, 1914	Private savings banks.....	781,274	89,006,488	113.92	4.47
Sweden.....	6,680,000	do.....	Communal and trustee savings banks.....	1,755,009	264,432,722	150.67	22.56
			Postal savings banks.....	578,271	12,020,007	20.79	2.12
Switzerland.....	3,555,000	Dec. 31, 1908	Communal and private savings banks.....	1,963,417	307,386,431	156.56	86.47
		Nov. 20, 1914	Trustee savings banks.....	1,917,944	262,514,923	136.87	5.70
United Kingdom ³	46,089,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Postal savings banks.....	13,514,814	927,229,857	68.61	29.12
British India ⁴	244,268,000	Mar. 31, 1916	do.....	1,680,421	49,707,248	29.94	.20
Australia, Commonwealth of.....	4,932,000	do.....	Commonwealth, State, trustee, and joint-stock savings banks.....	2,367,754	450,832,336	190.45	91.41
New Zealand.....	1,103,000	Dec. 31, 1915	Postal savings banks.....	509,085	107,872,310	211.82	97.82
		Mar. 31, 1916	Private savings banks.....	78,024	10,086,318	129.27	9.15
		do.....	Postal savings banks.....	173,456	40,008,418	230.65	4.95
Canada ⁵	8,075,000	June 30, 1915	Dominion Government savings banks.....	32,137	13,903,114	432.62	1.72
British South Africa.....	7,345,000	1914-15	Government and post-office savings banks.....	260,154	28,823,428	110.79	3.32
British West Indies.....	1,782,000	1914-15	do.....	97,455	6,438,165	66.06	3.61
British colonies, n.e.s.....	26,065,000	1914-15	do.....	260,435	14,480,853	53.74	.56
Total, foreign countries.....	907,839,000	.....	.....	126,410,328	18,734,971,379	108.65	15.13
United States ⁶	103,559,000	June 30, 1916	Postal savings banks.....	602,937	86,019,885	142.67	.83
		do.....	Mutual and stock savings banks.....	11,148,392	5,088,567,295	453.44	49.14
Philippine Islands.....	8,735,000	Dec. 31, 1915	Postal savings banks.....	54,434	1,601,795	29.43	.18
Grand total.....	1,020,133,000	.....	.....	138,216,091	18,911,180,854	136.82	18.54

¹ The total is exclusive of \$544,509,500 worth of securities held by the savings banks to the credit of depositors.

² The peseta has been converted at the rate of 18.6 cents.

³ Exclusive of Government stock held for depositors, amounting to \$129,336,231 in the postal savings banks and to \$13,121,563 in the trustee savings banks. The postal deposits include 4,017,659 accounts, averaging 51 cents each, which have been dormant for 5 years or more.

⁴ Exclusive of population of the Federated States.

⁵ Exclusive of savings deposits in chartered banks and special private savings banks.

⁶ The figures of postal savings are exclusive of \$9,151,800 of deposits converted into postal savings bonds.

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