DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

PHILIP B. KENNEDY, Director

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF THE

UNITED STATES

1919

FORTY-SECOND NUMBER

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE,
Washington, January 1, 1920.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the forty-second issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States. As during the past several previous years, the actual compilation of this material was done by Mr. Edward Whitney, of the Research Division.

Respectfully,

PHILIP B. KENNEDY,
Director of Bureau.

To Hon. J. W. ALEXANDER,
Secretary of Commerce.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

The condensed statistics contained in this volume, unless otherwise stated in connection with the individual tables, represent, or are based upon, official figures collated and published under the various laws of the United States or those of other countries to which they may relate. The sources to which the various tables are credited will indicate where application should be made for additional details, with the exception that certain tables for which no credit appears are derived from regular reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce, and that Table No. 439 is derived largely from corresponding data presented for shorter periods in previous tables.

General imports.—Tables Nos. 286 and 287 embrace imported articles entered at the customhouses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 293, 294, and 295, embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period should therefore differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the customhouse, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

Import value.—All invoices of imported merchandise shall be made out in the currency of the place or country whence the importations shall be made, or, if purchased, or agreed to be purchased, in the currency actually paid, agreed upon, or to be paid therefor, shall contain a correct, complete, and detailed description of such merchandise and of the packages, wrappings, or other coverings containing it, and shall be made in triplicate or in quadruplicate in case of merchandise intended for immediate transportation without appraisement, and signed by the person owning or shipping the same, if the merchandise has been actually purchased, or price agreed upon, fixed, or determined, or by the manufacturer or owner thereof, if the same has been procured otherwise than by purchase, or agreement of purchase, or by the duly authorized agent of such purchaser, seller, manufacturer, or owner.

All such invoices shall, at or before the shipment of the merchandise, be produced to the consular officer of the United States of the consular district in which the merchandise was manufactured, or purchased, or contracted to be delivered from, or when purchases or agreements for purchase are made in several places, in the consular district where the merchandise is assembled for shipment, as the case may be, for export to the United States, and shall have indorsed thereon, when so produced, a declaration signed by the purchaser, seller, manufacturer, owner, or agent, setting forth that the invoice is in all respects correct and true and was made at the place from which the merchandise is to be exported to the United States; that it contains, if the merchandise was obtained by purchase, or agreement for purchase, a true and full statement of the time when, the place where, the person from whom the same was purchased, or agreed to be purchased, and the actual cost thereof, or price agreed upon, fixed, or determined, and of all charges thereon, as provided by the act of October 3, 1913; and that no discounts, rebates, or commissions are contained in the invoice but such as have been actually allowed thereon, and that all drawbacks or bounties received or to be received are shown therein; and when obtained in any other manner than by purchase, or agreement of purchase, the actual market value or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country from whence exported; that such actual market value is the price at which the merchandise described in the invoice is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, and that it is the price which the manufacturer or owner making the declaration would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, and that it includes all charges thereon as provided by the act of October 3, 1913, and the actual quantity thereof; and that no different invoice of the merchandise mentioned in the invoice so produced has been or will be furnished to anyone. If the merchandise was actually purchased, or agreed to be purchased, the declaration shall also contain a statement that the currency in which such invoice is made out is that which was actually paid for the merchandise by the purchaser or agreed to be paid, fixed, or determined.

Whenever imported merchandise is subject to an ad valorem rate of duty, or to a duty based upon or regulated in any manner by the value thereof, the duty shall be assessed upon the actual market value

or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country whence exported; such actual market value shall be held to be the price at which such merchandise is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, in the usual wholesale quantities, and the price which the seller, shipper, or owner would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise when sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, casks, barrels, hogsheads, bottles, jars, demijohns, carboys, and other containers or coverings, whether holding liquids or solids, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States, and if there be used for covering or holding imported merchandise, whether dutiable or free, any unusual article or form designed for use otherwise than in the bona fide transportation of such merchandise to the United States, additional duty shall be levied and collected upon such material or article at the rate to which the same would be subjected if separately imported. The words "value," or "actual market value," or "wholesale price," whenever used in the act of October 3, 1913, or in any law relating to the appraisement of imported merchandise, shall be construed to be the actual market value or wholesale price of such or similar merchandise comparable in value therewith, as defined in that act. [Rev. Stats., 336, secs. 18 and 11 of the act of June 10, 1890, or other laws or regulations, as amended by act of Oct. 3, 1913. For full details regarding methods provided for ascertaining the actual "import" or "market" value in question (requirements and duties of sellers, purchasers, manufacturers, owners, agents, importers, shippers, consignors, consignees, consuls, collectors, appraisers, other persons, and production and consumption, fines, penalties, exactions, forfeitures, modifications, effect of decisions of courts of competent jurisdiction, etc.) see the complete act of 1913.]

Domestic exports.—Tables Nos. 288 and 289 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported. (Rev. Stat., 337, and act of Apr. 29, 1902.)

Foreign exports.—Table No. 290, called "foreign exports" or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Weights and measures.—The term "ton," as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton," as applied to vessel measurement, is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to 100 cubic feet of the entire carrying capacity inclusive of such space. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents. According to section 3249, Revised Statutes, "Proof spirits shall be held to be that alcoholic liquor which contains one-half its volume of alcohol of a specific gravity of 0.7939 at 60° Fahrenheit." The official gallon prescribed is one containing 231 cubic inches, or 58,372.2 grains, equal to 8.3389 pounds of distilled water at its maximum density, weighed in air of a temperature of 62° Fahrenheit and barometric pressure of 30 inches. The taxable gallon differs from the proof gallon by reason of the fact that in computing taxable gallons under section 3251, Revised Statutes, all fractional parts of a gallon less than one-tenth are excluded.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, POPULATION, ETC.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF STATE LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Sources: Admission of States, Diagram of the Department of the Interior, 1914; areas, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
ORIGINAL STATES.				*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*
New Hampshire				310	9,031	9,341
Massachusetts				227	8,039	8,266
Rhode Island				181	1,067	1,248
Connecticut				146	4,820	4,965
New York				[1] 1,550	47,654	49,204
New Jersey				710	7,514	8,224
Pennsylvania				[2] 294	44,832	45,126
Delaware				405	1,965	2,370
Maryland				2,386	9,941	12,327
Virginia				2,365	40,262	42,627
North Carolina				3,686	48,740	52,426
South Carolina				494	30,495	30,989
Georgia				540	58,725	59,265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	1	191	440	9,124	9,564
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	1	189	417	40,181	40,598
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	1	491	335	41,687	42,022
Maine	*Mar. 15, 1820*	3	544	3,145	29,895	33,040
Texas[3]	Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	262,398	265,896
West Virginia	June 19, 1863	12	633	148	24,022	24,170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Ohio — Territory[4]	May 7, 1800	2	58			
Ohio — State	Nov. 29, 1802	2	173	[5] 300	40,740	41,040
Louisiana — Territory	Mar. 3, 1805	2	331			
Louisiana — State	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	3,097	45,409	48,506
Indiana — Territory	May 7, 1800	2	58			
Indiana — State[3]	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	[6] 309	36,045	36,354
Mississippi — Territory	Apr. 7, 1798	1	549			
Mississippi — State[3]	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	503	46,362	46,865
Illinois — Territory	Feb. 3, 1809	2	514			
Illinois — State[3]	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	[7] 622	56,043	56,665
Alabama — Territory	Mar. 3, 1817	3	371			
Alabama — *State*[8]	*Dec. 14, 1819*	3	608	719	51,279	51,998
Missouri — Territory	June 4, 1812	2	743			
Missouri — State[3]	Aug. 10, 1821	3	645	693	68,727	69,420
Arkansas — Territory	Mar. 2, 1819	3	493			
Arkansas — State	June 15, 1836	5	50	810	52,525	53,335
Michigan — Territory	Jan. 11, 1805	2	309			
Michigan — State	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	[9] 500	57,480	57,980
Florida — Territory	Mar. 30, 1822	3	654			
Florida — State	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	3,805	54,861	58,666
Iowa — Territory	June 12, 1838	5	235			
Iowa — State	Dec. 28, 1846	5	742	561	55,586	56,147
Wisconsin — Territory	Apr. 20, 1836	5	10			
Wisconsin — State	May 29, 1848	9	233	[10] 810	55,256	56,066
California — Territory	Mar. 1, 1847	(11)	(11)			
California — State	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	2,645	155,652	158,297
Minnesota — Territory	Mar. 3, 1849	9	403			
Minnesota — State	May 11, 1858	11	285	[12] 3,824	80,858	84,682

[1] Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.
[2] Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie.
[3] Joint resolution of Congress.
[4] "Territory northwest of the Ohio River," containing more territory than the present State of Ohio.
[5] Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.
[6] Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan.
[7] Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.
[8] See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2.
[9] Exclusive of 16,653 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie.
[10] Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan.
[11] "Military territory," containing more territory than the present State of California.
[12] Exclusive of 2,614 square miles of Lake Superior.

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No. 1.—The United States: Dates of Acts of Organization or Admission of States and Territories, etc.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats. Vol.	U. S. Stats. Page.	Area. Water.	Area. Land.	Area. Total.
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.				*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*
Oregon—Territory	Aug. 14, 1848	9	323			
Oregon—State	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	1,092	95,607	96,699
Kansas—Territory	May 30, 1854	10	277			
Kansas—State	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	384	81,774	82,158
Nevada—Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	209			
Nevada—State [1]	Oct. 31, 1864	13	30	869	109,821	110,690
Nebraska—Territory	May 30, 1854	10	277			
Nebraska—State [2]	Mar. 1, 1867	14	391	712	76,808	77,520
Colorado—Territory	Feb. 28, 1861	12	172			
Colorado—State [3]	Aug. 1, 1876	18	474	290	103,658	103,948
North Dakota—Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239			
North Dakota—State	Nov. 2, 1889	25	[4] 676	654	70,183	70,887
South Dakota—Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239			
South Dakota—State	Nov. 2, 1889	25	[4] 676	747	76,868	77,615
Montana—Territory	May 26, 1864	13	85			
Montana—State	Nov. 8, 1889	25	[4] 676	796	146,201	146,997
Washington—Territory	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172			
Washington—State	Nov. 11, 1889	25	[4] 676	2,291	66,836	69,127
Idaho—Territory	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808			
Idaho—State	July 3, 1890	26	215	584	83,354	83,888
Wyoming—Territory	July 25, 1868	15	178			
Wyoming—State	July 10, 1890	26	222	320	97,594	97,914
Utah—Territory	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453			
Utah—State	Jan. 4, 1896	28	[5] 107	2,806	82,184	84,990
Oklahoma—Territory	May 2, 1890	26	81			
Oklahoma—State [6]	Nov. 16, 1907	34	267	643	69,414	70,057
New Mexico—Territory	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446			
New Mexico—State [7]	Jan. 6, 1912	36	557	131	122,503	122,634
Arizona—Territory	Feb. 4, 1863	12	664			
Arizona—State	Feb. 14, 1912	36	557	146	113,810	113,956
TERRITORIES, ETC.						
District of Columbia—Territory	July 16, 1790	1	130			
District of Columbia—District	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214	10	60	70
Alaska—District	July 27, 1868	15	240			590,884
Hawaii—Territory	June 14, 1900	31	141			6,449
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii					2,973,890	3,026,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii						3,624,122

[1] See President's proclamation, Oct. 13, 1864, 13 Statutes, 749.
[2] See President's proclamation, Mar. 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 820.
[3] See President's proclamation, Aug. 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665.
[4] See President's proclamations, 26 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.
[5] See President's proclamation, Jan. 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876.
[6] See President's proclamation, Nov. 16, 1907.
[7] See President's proclamation, Jan. 6, 1912.

No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: Dates of Acquisition and Organization, and Population and Area.

[Sources: Areas—Alaska, Porto Rico, Hawaii, the Philippine Islands, and Guam, reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce; Panama Canal Zone, police census 1918, Guam and Tutuila Group, Navy Department; Virgin Islands, Statistisk Aarbog of Denmark, 1916. Population—The figures, with exception of those for the Panama Canal Zone, the Virgin Islands, and Guam, which are represented by special census figures (as of June. 10, 1916, Nov. 1, 1917, and report of the Secretary of the Navy, 1916 (Guam and Tutuila, respectively), are those of the Bureau of the Census, representing estimates for June 1.]

Territory.	Date of acquisition or organization.	U. S. Stats. Vol.	U. S. Stats. Page.	Area (square miles).	Population Year.	Population Number.
Alaska (District)—Acquired	June 20, 1867	15	539	590,884	1919	65,062
Alaska (District)—Organized	July 27, 1868[1]	15	240			
Guam—Acquired	Apr. 11, 1899	30	1,755	210	1919	14,969
Hawaii—Acquired	July 7, 1898	30	750	6,449	1919	226,938
Hawaii—Organized	June 14, 1900	31	141			
Panama Canal Zone—Acquired	Feb. 26, 1904	33	2,234	438	1918	21,707
Philippine Islands—Acquired	Apr. 11, 1899	30	1,755	115,026	1919	9,101,427
Porto Rico—Acquired	....do.....	30	1,755	3,435	1919	1,262,158
Tutuila Group—Acquired	Mar. 8, 1900	31	1,879	77	1918	7,550
Virgin Islands—Acquired	Mar. 31, 1917	39	1,132	149	1917	26,051

[1] Civil government established May 17, 1884.

No. 3.—LOWEST TEMPERATURE: Record to Dec. 31, 1918, by Months, at Specified Stations.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years' record.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Abilene, Tex.	33	− 5	− 6	16	25	33	48	54	48	40	23	13	1	− 6
Albany, N. Y.	45	−24	−18	− 8	13	29	40	48	43	32	23	−10	−19	−24
Amarillo, Tex.	27	−11	−16	− 2	20	26	38	51	48	36	15	4	− 2	−16
Atlanta, Ga.	40	− 2	− 8	8	25	38	39	58	55	43	28	14	1	− 8
Bismarck, N. Dak.	44	−45	−43	−36	− 3	13	31	32	32	10	− 2	−28	−42	−45
Boise, Idaho.	41	−28	−12	5	17	25	30	40	32	28	16	−10	− 7	−28
Boston, Mass.	48	−13	−11	− 8	11	31	42	46	47	34	25	− 2	−14	−14
Buffalo, N. Y.	46	−14	−13	− 4	11	28	39	47	44	35	24	2	− 9	−14
Charlotte, N. C.	40	− 1	− 5	14	26	37	45	55	53	38	28	18	− 5	− 5
Chicago, Ill.	47	−20	−21	−12	17	27	40	50	47	32	14	− 2	−23	−23
Cleveland, Ohio.	47	−17	−16	− 4	15	28	38	46	46	36	24	0	−12	−17
Denver, Colo.	47	−29	−22	−11	4	19	33	42	40	21	− 2	−18	−25	−29
Des Moines, Iowa.	40	−30	−26	−10	11	26	37	46	40	26	14	−10	−20	−30
Dodge City, Kans.	44	−20	−26	− 9	13	19	36	46	43	30	10	−13	−15	−26
Dubuque, Iowa.	46	−32	−31	−12	14	25	39	40	40	24	15	−12	−24	−32
Duluth, Minn.	47	−41	−36	−26	3	16	33	42	38	28	8	−29	−35	−41
Eastport, Me.	46	−20	−23	− 8	2	28	30	45	44	30	23	−13	−22	−23
El Paso, Tex.	41	2	5	21	29	38	46	56	52	42	26	11	− 5	− 5
Fresno, Calif.	31	17	24	28	34	38	42	50	51	42	36	27	23	17
Galveston, Tex.	48	11	8	30	43	52	57	66	67	54	41	26	18	8
Green Bay, Wis.	32	−36	−33	−23	11	22	34	43	38	25	8	−12	−21	−36
Harrisburg, Pa.	31	−14	−13	5	22	34	43	50	49	36	28	11	− 3	−14
Havre, Mont.	27	−57	−55	−41	−11	15	29	31	27	18	− 7	−33	−43	−57
Helena, Mont.	39	−42	−41	−20	6	22	31	36	29	20	3	−22	−40	−42
Huron, S. Dak.	38	−43	−37	−25	7	20	31	41	33	18	3	−28	−34	−43
Indianapolis, Ind.	46	−25	−18	0	19	31	39	48	44	30	22	− 5	−15	−25
Jacksonville, Fla.	47	15	10	26	34	46	54	66	64	49	40	26	14	10
Kansas City, Mo.	30	−20	−22	2	22	27	48	54	46	35	21	4	−13	−22
Knoxville, Tenn.	48	−16	−10	5	24	34	42	52	50	35	24	12	− 5	−16
Lander, Wyo.	27	−36	−35	−24	−3	13	26	34	23	7	2	−31	−30	−36
Little Rock, Ark.	39	− 8	−12	16	28	39	51	60	52	41	27	10	5	−12
Los Angeles, Calif.	42	28	28	31	36	40	46	49	49	44	40	34	30	28
Louisville, Ky.	46	−20	−14	3	21	33	43	54	47	36	26	4	− 7	−20
Lynchburg, Va.	46	− 7	− 3	14	25	34	43	50	47	35	27	13	− 5	− 7
Miami, Fla.	28	29	27	36	45	52	61	67	67	62	53	36	32	27
Montgomery, Ala.	47	5	− 5	21	30	35	48	61	58	45	31	18	8	− 5
New Orleans, La.	48	15	7	30	38	52	58	66	63	55	40	29	19	7
New York, N. Y.	48	− 6	− 7	3	20	34	45	50	51	36	31	7	−13	−13
Northfield, Vt.	32	−33	−35	−22	− 1	18	28	34	31	20	12	−14	−41	−41
North Platte, Nebr.	44	−35	−35	−21	12	19	33	41	36	21	4	−25	−30	−35
Oklahoma, Okla.	28	−11	−17	4	22	33	48	55	49	35	22	9	− 2	−17
Omaha, Nebr.	48	−32	−26	− 7	6	25	42	50	44	30	15	−14	−20	−32
Oswego, N. Y.	48	−23	−18	−11	13	27	39	45	44	35	24	− 1	−21	−23
Palestine, Tex.	37	0	− 6	20	34	39	48	60	54	43	31	20	8	− 6
Parkersburg, W. Va.	30	−12	−27	4	20	31	41	48	45	33	20	15	−10	−27
Phoenix, Ariz.	26	12	19	24	30	35	33	46	49	39	34	24	18	12
Port Huron, Mich.	44	−15	−25	−14	7	26	35	42	41	30	19	− 6	−14	−25
Portland, Oreg.	48	− 2	7	20	28	32	39	43	43	35	31	11	3	− 2
Rapid City, S. Dak.	31	−37	−40	−17	− 2	19	32	37	36	23	10	− 9	−28	−40
Red Bluff, Calif.	42	18	22	26	30	35	44	53	52	45	32	26	25	18
St. Louis, Mo.	48	−22	−18	3	22	32	44	55	52	37	24	5	−17	−22
St. Paul, Minn.	48	−41	−33	−22	7	23	36	45	40	28	12	−24	−39	−41
Salt Lake City, Utah.	45	−20	−13	0	18	25	32	43	44	29	22	− 2	−10	−20
San Antonio, Tex.	40	6	4	21	35	44	53	58	57	46	32	21	10	4
San Francisco, Calif.	48	29	33	33	40	42	46	47	46	47	45	38	34	29
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	46	−13	−11	0	11	20	33	43	40	21	13	−11	−13	−13
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	30	−30	−37	−27	3	21	32	38	35	28	16	− 7	−20	−37
Seattle, Wash.	28	11	12	20	31	36	42	47	46	36	31	15	24	11
Shreveport, La.	47	1	− 5	22	32	42	53	62	54	44	31	18	10	− 5
Spokane, Wash.	38	−30	−25	−10	22	29	34	41	37	26	12	−13	−18	−30
Springfield, Ill.	40	−22	−24	0	19	32	40	49	46	31	20	2	−14	−24
Springfield, Mo.	31	−19	−29	3	22	30	46	51	44	35	21	6	−11	−29
Tampa, Fla.	29	23	22	32	38	53	64	65	66	54	43	32	19	19
Vicksburg, Miss.	46	3	− 1	24	31	43	52	62	54	42	31	22	10	− 1
Walla Walla, Wash.	38	−17	−15	2	29	34	40	45	41	36	24	− 9	− 2	−17
Washington, D. C.	48	−14	−15	4	22	33	43	52	49	36	26	12	−13	−15
Williston, N. Dak.	25	−49	−49	−35	− 4	14	30	36	32	13	− 3	−29	−46	−49
Wilmington, N. C.	48	9	5	20	28	38	51	58	56	42	31	20	6	5
Winnemucca, Nev.	41	−28	−22	− 3	12	17	29	33	26	16	10	− 9	−20	−28

No. 4.—HIGHEST TEMPERATURE: Record to Dec. 31, 1918, by Months, at Specified Stations.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years' record.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
		°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Abilene, Tex.	33	90	92	98	99	105	110	110	105	104	97	88	83	110
Albany, N. Y.	45	64	68	79	91	97	99	104	102	97	90	71	66	104
Amarillo, Tex.	27	82	84	96	94	98	106	102	102	101	94	85	77	106
Atlanta, Ga.	40	75	78	87	89	97	100	100	98	97	94	82	73	100
Bismarck, N. Dak.	44	60	64	81	90	96	103	107	105	102	91	73	64	107
Boise, Idaho	41	62	67	77	92	100	105	111	106	100	91	73	64	111
Boston, Mass.	48	70	64	78	87	97	98	104	98	102	90	76	69	104
Buffalo, N. Y.	46	70	67	79	84	94	93	95	95	95	86	71	66	95
Charlotte, N. C.	40	77	79	91	94	97	102	102	100	99	92	80	76	102
Chicago, Ill.	47	65	63	81	88	94	99	103	102	98	87	75	68	103
Cleveland, Ohio	47	71	72	83	87	92	96	97	100	98	87	75	68	100
Denver, Colo.	47	76	77	82	86	92	99	102	105	97	90	79	74	105
Des Moines, Iowa	40	64	70	88	95	96	102	109	110	99	91	79	69	110
Dodge City, Kans.	44	76	84	98	95	101	107	108	105	101	94	85	79	108
Dubuque, Iowa	46	63	67	86	88	94	99	106	100	97	89	78	67	106
Duluth, Minn.	47	51	58	70	82	91	97	99	95	94	80	73	54	99
Eastport, Me.	46	54	52	57	76	87	90	93	90	89	83	67	57	93
El Paso, Tex.	41	77	86	93	98	105	113	112	110	104	94	85	77	113
Fresno, Calif.	31	73	83	87	101	110	112	115	113	111	100	84	74	115
Galveston, Tex.	48	75	76	85	85	93	99	99	98	94	91	85	80	99
Green Bay, Wis.	32	61	59	82	85	91	100	101	98	95	84	69	52	101
Harrisburg, Pa.	31	68	74	84	93	95	97	101	104	95	88	75	68	104
Havre, Mont.	27	61	63	77	94	92	108	108	106	94	88	75	63	108
Helena, Mont.	39	63	65	72	86	89	102	103	98	92	84	71	64	103
Huron, S. Dak.	38	64	68	85	94	96	100	108	108	106	94	77	65	108
Indianapolis, Ind.	46	70	72	84	87	96	100	106	103	98	89	76	68	106
Jacksonville, Fla.	47	81	86	91	92	98	101	104	101	99	95	86	82	104
Kansas City, Mo.	30	70	76	91	95	96	103	106	108	101	91	83	70	108
Knoxville, Tenn.	48	76	79	87	90	95	99	100	100	99	94	80	75	100
Lander, Wyo.	27	64	64	71	82	86	96	99	96	90	83	72	62	99
Little Rock, Ark.	39	78	87	89	94	94	102	106	105	101	93	84	78	106
Los Angeles, Calif.	42	87	88	90	100	103	105	109	106	108	102	96	89	109
Louisville, Ky.	46	74	78	88	91	98	101	107	105	102	91	79	74	107
Lynchburg, Va.	46	77	80	92	95	97	101	102	105	99	94	81	73	105
Miami, Fla.	23	85	88	92	93	94	94	96	96	94	93	88	91	96
Montgomery, Ala.	47	79	84	90	92	99	106	107	103	99	96	85	79	107
New Orleans, La.	48	82	83	86	90	96	102	102	100	98	94	89	83	102
New York, N. Y.	48	67	69	78	91	95	97	99	102	100	88	74	68	102
Northfield, Vt.	32	61	59	75	85	93	95	98	95	92	83	70	61	98
North Platte, Nebr.	44	70	74	86	95	97	104	107	105	101	94	83	72	107
Oklahoma, Okla.	28	83	90	97	95	96	106	106	108	102	97	86	77	108
Omaha, Nebr.	48	63	78	91	94	99	105	107	110	102	92	80	71	110
Oswego, N. Y.	48	69	61	78	85	94	98	100	98	93	84	75	66	100
Palestine, Tex.	37	84	88	90	92	96	101	105	108	104	97	94	81	108
Parkersburg, W. Va.	30	74	76	86	93	96	99	102	106	99	90	78	72	106
Phoenix, Ariz.	26	87	92	97	105	114	119	117	116	114	105	97	95	119
Port Huron, Mich.	44	64	60	77	87	93	97	102	104	97	87	72	65	104
Portland, Oreg.	48	62	68	79	90	99	99	102	97	93	85	73	65	102
Rapid City, S. Dak.	31	69	72	85	90	92	103	106	106	102	96	79	75	106
Red Bluff, Calif.	42	77	82	91	96	110	112	115	114	108	102	88	76	115
St. Louis, Mo.	48	74	84	90	91	94	102	107	106	102	91	82	74	107
St. Paul, Minn.	48	51	61	83	87	94	98	104	100	96	87	74	58	104
Salt Lake City, Utah	45	60	68	77	85	93	101	102	101	93	88	74	61	102
San Antonio, Tex.	40	87	91	97	99	104	105	106	103	103	99	89	86	108
San Francisco, Calif.	48	78	80	86	88	97	100	98	92	101	96	83	72	101
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	46	76	75	82	84	89	92	96	97	90	85	77	65	97
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	30	48	46	64	83	90	93	98	93	91	80	67	48	97
Seattle, Wash.	28	61	67	75	85	90	96	95	92	88	81	69	62	96
Shreveport, La.	47	83	89	90	96	101	104	107	110	101	95	86	79	110
Spokane, Wash.	38	62	69	74	87	95	98	103	104	98	86	70	58	104
Springfield, Ill.	40	73	72	91	89	95	101	107	106	99	91	79	69	107
Springfield, Mo.	31	75	84	92	89	90	99	106	102	102	90	80	74	106
Tampa, Fla.	29	83	86	92	90	94	98	96	97	96	93	87	83	98
Vicksburg, Miss.	46	82	84	88	92	97	101	100	100	98	94	86	79	101
Walla Walla, Wash.	33	70	69	79	92	100	105	111	113	100	87	78	67	113
Washington, D. C.	48	76	78	93	95	96	102	103	106	104	92	80	73	106
Williston, N. Dak.	25	52	58	74	92	101	107	106	107	101	95	71	59	107
Wilmington, N. C.	48	80	81	94	90	97	100	103	99	96	92	83	78	103
Winnemucca, Nev.	41	61	69	82	87	98	100	104	102	94	87	73	65	104

No. 5.—NORMAL TEMPERATURE: MONTHLY AND ANNUAL MEANS AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.[1]

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Abilene, Tex	43	45	55	64	72	78	82	81	74	64	53	45	63
Albany, N. Y	22	24	32	46	59	68	72	70	62	50	38	28	48
Amarillo, Tex	34	37	45	55	64	72	76	75	68	56	44	36	55
Atlanta, Ga	42	45	52	61	70	76	78	76	72	62	52	45	61
Bismarck, N. Dak	7	8	22	43	55	64	70	68	57	44	26	15	40
Boise, Idaho	29	34	42	50	58	66	73	72	62	50	40	32	51
Boston, Mass	27	28	35	45	57	66	71	69	63	52	41	32	49
Buffalo, N. Y	25	24	31	42	54	65	70	69	63	52	39	30	47
Charlotte, N. C	40	44	51	59	68	76	79	77	71	61	50	43	60
Chicago, Ill	24	25	34	46	56	66	72	71	65	53	39	29	48
Cleveland, Ohio	26	27	34	46	58	68	72	70	64	53	40	31	49
Denver, Colo	29	31	39	48	57	66	72	70	63	51	39	32	50
Des Moines, Iowa	20	24	36	51	62	70	76	73	65	52	37	26	49
Dodge City, Kans	27	31	42	54	64	73	78	76	68	55	40	32	53
Dubuque, Iowa	18	22	33	49	61	70	75	72	64	52	36	24	48
Duluth, Minn	7	10	21	37	48	58	64	63	54	42	26	15	37
Eastport, Me	20	21	29	38	47	54	60	60	55	47	37	25	41
El Paso, Tex	44	49	56	64	72	80	80	79	73	62	51	45	63
Fresno, Calif	45	49	55	61	68	76	82	81	74	65	55	47	63
Galveston, Tex	53	56	62	69	75	81	83	83	79	72	63	56	69
Green Bay, Wis	15	17	27	41	54	65	70	67	59	47	32	21	43
Harrisburg, Pa	29	30	38	51	62	70	74	72	65	54	42	33	52
Havre, Mont	14	15	27	43	54	62	68	67	58	44	31	21	42
Helena, Mont	20	22	31	42	52	61	67	66	56	44	33	25	43
Huron, S. Dak	10	13	27	45	57	67	72	69	60	45	27	16	42
Indianapolis, Ind	28	31	40	52	63	72	76	74	67	55	42	33	53
Jacksonville, Fla	54	57	62	68	74	79	81	80	77	70	61	55	68
Jupiter, Fla	64	66	69	72	76	80	81	82	81	77	72	66	74
Kansas City, Mo	26	30	41	54	64	73	78	76	68	56	42	32	53
Knoxville, Tenn	38	41	48	57	66	73	76	75	69	58	47	40	57
Lander, Wyo	17	22	31	42	52	61	68	66	55	42	29	19	42
Little Rock, Ark	41	44	53	63	70	77	81	79	73	63	52	44	62
Los Angeles, Calif	54	55	57	59	62	67	70	72	70	65	60	56	62
Louisville, Ky	34	37	45	56	67	75	79	76	70	58	46	38	57
Lynchburg, Va	36	38	45	56	66	74	77	75	68	57	46	38	56
Montgomery, Ala	48	51	58	65	74	79	81	80	76	66	56	49	65
New Orleans, La	53	56	62	68	74	80	81	81	78	70	61	54	68
New York, N. Y	30	31	38	48	59	68	74	72	66	56	44	34	52
Northfield, Vt	15	17	26	40	54	63	67	63	55	44	32	20	41
North Platte, Nebr	21	25	35	49	59	68	74	72	63	50	35	27	48
Oklahoma, Okla	35	38	49	60	68	76	80	78	72	61	48	39	59
Omaha, Nebr	20	24	36	50	62	72	76	74	66	54	38	27	50
Oswego, N. Y	24	24	31	43	55	64	70	69	63	51	39	29	47
Palestine, Tex	46	51	58	66	72	78	82	80	75	66	57	49	65
Parkersburg, W. Va	31	34	42	53	63	72	76	73	66	55	43	35	54
Phoenix, Ariz	50	54	60	67	75	84	90	89	81	70	59	52	69
Port Huron, Mich	22	22	30	42	54	64	69	67	61	50	37	27	45
Portland, Oreg	39	41	46	51	57	61	66	66	61	53	46	41	52
Rapid City, S. Dak	22	24	32	44	54	64	70	69	59	47	34	26	45
Red Bluff, Calif	45	49	54	59	66	76	82	81	74	64	53	46	62
St. Louis, Mo	31	34	44	56	66	75	79	77	70	58	43	36	56
St. Paul, Minn	12	15	28	46	58	67	72	70	60	48	31	19	44
Salt Lake City, Utah	29	33	41	50	58	68	76	76	65	52	40	32	52
San Antonio, Tex	51	54	62	69	75	80	82	82	77	69	59	53	68
San Francisco, Calif	50	51	53	54	56	57	57	58	59	58	56	51	55
Santa Fe, N. Mex	28	32	39	48	57	66	69	67	61	50	38	30	49
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich	13	13	21	36	48	58	62	61	54	43	31	20	38
Seattle, Wash	39	40	44	49	55	60	64	63	58	51	44	41	51
Shreveport, La	46	50	58	66	73	80	82	81	76	66	55	49	65
Spokane, Wash	27	30	39	48	56	63	69	68	59	47	37	31	48
Springfield, Ill	26	29	39	52	64	72	76	74	66	55	41	31	52
Springfield, Mo	31	34	44	56	65	72	76	75	68	57	44	36	55
Tampa, Fla	60	62	66	71	76	80	81	81	80	74	67	61	72
Vicksburg, Miss	47	51	58	65	73	78	80	80	75	65	56	49	65
Walla Walla, Wash	33	36	44	53	61	68	74	74	65	54	43	36	53
Washington, D. C	33	34	42	53	64	73	77	74	68	57	45	36	55
Williston, N. Dak	6	8	22	40	54	64	69	68	60	43	25	14	39
Wilmington, N. C	46	48	54	60	69	76	79	78	73	63	54	47	62
Winnemucca, Nev	29	33	40	47	54	63	72	71	60	49	38	31	49

[1] The figures cover the 33-year period, 1873 to 1905, inclusive. Those for stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

No. 6.—PRECIPITATION: Normal Monthly and Annual at Specified Stations.[1]

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Abilene, Tex	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	24.7
Albany, N. Y	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	36.4
Amarillo, Tex	.6	.9	.6	1.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	.8	22.6
Atlanta, Ga	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.5	2.3	3.4	4.5	49.4
Bismarck, N. Dak	.5	.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	17.6
Boise, Idaho	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	.9	.2	.2	.4	1.3	.9	1.7	12.7
Boston, Mass	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	43.4
Buffalo, N. Y	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	37.3
Charlotte, N. C	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.9	49.2
Chicago, Ill	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	33.3
Cleveland, Ohio	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	35.0
Denver, Colo	.4	.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0	.5	.6	14.0
Des Moines, Iowa	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.6	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	32.4
Dodge City, Kans	.5	.7	.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.4	.6	.6	20.8
Dubuque, Iowa	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.7	34.0
Duluth, Minn	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.2	30.9
Eastport, Me	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	43.3
El Paso, Tex	.5	.5	.4	.2	.4	.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	.6	.5	9.8
Fresno, Calif	1.6	1.4	1.3	.7	.6	.1	.0	.0	.3	.7	1.0	1.5	9.7
Galveston, Tex	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	47.1
Green Bay, Wis	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	31.1
Harrisburg, Pa	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	37.3
Havre, Mont	.7	.5	.5	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	.5	.8	.6	13.7
Helena, Mont	.9	.7	.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	.7	1.1	.8	.7	.8	12.8
Huron, S. Dak	.5	.4	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	.6	.6	21.1
Indianapolis, Ind	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	41.5
Jacksonville, Fla	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	8.0	5.1	2.2	3.0	53.2
Jupiter, Fla	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	4.8	6.9	5.4	5.8	9.6	9.5	3.0	2.9	60.2
Kansas City, Mo	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	37.4
Knoxville, Tenn	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.2	49.4
Lander, Wyo	.4	.6	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.1	.9	.5	1.0	1.0	.6	.7	13.9
Little Rock, Ark	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.2	49.9
Los Angeles, Calif	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.1	.5	.1	.0	.0	.1	.8	1.5	2.9	15.6
Louisville, Ky	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.7	44.3
Lynchburg, Va	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	43.4
Montgomery, Ala	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.5	51.2
New Orleans, La	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.9	3.9	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.8	2.9	3.8	4.5	57.4
New York, N. Y	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	44.6
Northfield, Vt	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	33.8
North Platte, Nebr	.5	.4	.9	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.2	.4	.5	18.9
Oklahoma, Okla	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.8	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	31.7
Omaha, Nebr	.6	.8	1.4	3.0	4.5	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	.9	30.7
Oswego, N. Y	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	36.2
Palestine, Tex	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.7	43.0
Parkersburg, W. Va	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	40.2
Phoenix, Ariz	1.2	.7	.5	.4	.0	.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.4	1.0	.6	7.9
Port Huron, Mich	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	30.6
Portland, Oreg	6.5	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	.5	.6	1.8	3.7	6.5	7.3	45.1
Rapid City, S. Dak	.4	.5	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	.5	.5	18.7
Red Bluff, Calif	3.9	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.3	.5	.0	.0	.8	1.6	3.2	4.5	25.0
St. Louis, Mo	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	37.2
St. Paul, Minn	.9	.8	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.1	28.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	.8	.5	.8	.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	16.0
San Antonio, Tex	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	26.8
San Francisco, Calif	4.3	3.7	3.1	1.8	.8	.2	.0	.0	.3	1.3	2.5	4.2	22.3
Santa Fe, N. Mex	.6	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.1	.8	.8	14.5
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	31.4
Seattle, Wash	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.7	.7	.5	1.9	2.9	5.9	6.0	36.6
Shreveport, La	4.4	3.0	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	45.7
Spokane, Wash	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	.7	.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	18.8
Springfield, Ill	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	37.0
Springfield, Mo	2.7	2.3	4.1	3.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	44.6
Tampa, Fla	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.9	8.3	8.4	8.6	7.4	3.0	1.7	2.0	53.1
Vicksburg, Miss	5.7	4.6	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.0	53.7
Walla Walla, Wash	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.2	.4	.4	.9	1.5	2.1	2.1	17.7
Washington, D. C	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	43.5
Williston, N. Dak	.6	.5	.7	1.2	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.3	.9	.8	.6	.7	15.1
Wilmington, N. C	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.0	5.6	7.0	6.5	5.3	3.7	2.4	3.1	51.0
Winnemucca, Nev	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	1.0	8.4

[1] The figures represent inches and cover the 36-year period, 1871 to 1906, inclusive. Those for stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

No. 7.—HUMIDITY: Relative Monthly Mean at Specified Stations.[1]

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.
Abilene, Tex.	65	63	57	58	63	60	58	59	64	64	66	68	63
Albany, N. Y.	80	79	76	68	68	70	70	74	77	78	78	78	75
Amarillo, Tex.	64	66	54	55	58	61	61	62	64	64	64	68	62
Atlanta, Ga.	76	72	70	66	66	70	76	78	74	69	70	75	72
Bismarck, N. Dak.	74	74	72	64	65	70	66	66	67	70	75	74	70
Boise, Idaho	77	70	62	53	54	50	38	38	45	56	66	78	57
Boston, Mass.	72	69	69	68	70	72	71	74	76	74	73	71	72
Buffalo, N. Y.	79	79	76	72	72	74	72	72	74	74	76	78	75
Charlotte, N. C.	72	69	69	64	66	72	76	79	76	70	69	72	71
Chicago, Ill.	82	80	77	72	72	72	70	74	72	72	76	80	74
Cleveland, Ohio	78	76	76	71	70	70	70	72	74	73	75	76	74
Denver, Colo.	54	56	53	50	54	50	52	50	48	50	50	55	52
Des Moines, Iowa	79	78	72	66	66	69	68	70	73	70	72	78	72
Dodge City, Kans.	72	71	64	60	65	66	64	64	65	66	68	70	66
Dubuque, Iowa	81	81	76	68	68	70	68	72	75	74	76	81	74
Duluth, Minn.	82	80	76	70	70	74	73	76	77	76	80	82	76
Eastport, Me.	76	76	77	76	80	82	83	82	82	80	78	76	79
El Paso, Tex.	47	40	30	26	24	30	46	48	48	46	47	48	40
Fresno, Calif.	81	72	68	58	50	39	32	34	42	54	66	80	56
Galveston, Tex.	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	78	77	76	80	82	81
Green Bay, Wis.	78	77	75	70	70	70	70	73	76	76	76	78	74
Harrisburg, Pa.	75	72	70	62	66	70	70	72	76	74	72	74	72
Havre, Mont.	81	83	76	63	64	63	58	58	64	69	76	80	70
Helena, Mont.	70	69	62	54	56	55	48	46	54	59	64	70	59
Huron, S. Dak.	82	81	74	66	64	68	66	68	67	68	72	80	72
Indianapolis, Ind.	80	77	72	66	67	67	66	68	70	69	73	78	70
Jacksonville, Fla.	82	79	78	74	76	80	81	83	84	82	82	82	80
Kansas City, Mo.	74	76	70	65	68	68	68	68	70	66	68	74	70
Knoxville, Tenn.	77	72	70	65	68	74	76	79	76	74	74	77	74
Lander, Wyo.	70	69	62	56	56	62	50	50	54	62	65	72	60
Little Rock, Ark.	73	70	68	68	72	72	74	75	74	72	70	72	72
Los Angeles, Calif.	64	68	71	72	75	75	75	75	72	70	63	60	70
Louisville, Ky.	74	72	68	63	64	66	66	68	69	68	69	72	68
Lynchburg, Va.	73	71	70	64	70	74	74	78	79	78	72	72	73
Miami, Fla.	82	80	80	72	76	77	74	76	77	78	78	81	78
Montgomery, Ala.	76	74	72	68	68	71	76	78	74	72	72	76	73
New Orleans, La.	79	78	78	76	74	76	78	80	79	75	78	79	78
New York, N. Y.	74	71	70	68	70	72	72	74	76	72	72	72	72
Northfield, Vt.	80	78	76	70	71	75	78	82	84	82	81	81	78
North Platte, Nebr.	74	72	64	64	64	68	67	68	66	66	69	73	68
Oklahoma, Okla.	73	71	67	65	72	70	69	67	68	68	70	74	70
Omaha, Nebr.	76	75	70	63	65	66	65	68	68	66	69	75	69
Oswego, N. Y.	84	84	78	72	72	74	74	74	76	74	77	82	76
Palestine, Tex.	74	73	72	72	76	74	74	74	74	72	72	74	74
Parkersburg, W. Va.	81	80	76	69	70	74	74	76	78	76	77	80	76
Phoenix, Ariz.	54	50	44	34	27	23	37	43	38	40	50	52	41
Port Huron, Mich.	82	82	78	74	72	74	72	74	77	78	80	82	77
Portland, Oreg.	84	78	74	70	70	68	64	66	72	78	83	85	74
Rapid City, S. Dak.	70	72	68	60	60	60	54	54	54	58	64	68	62
Red Bluff, Calif.	80	71	67	58	49	42	34	36	42	52	66	78	56
St. Louis, Mo.	75	74	71	66	68	68	67	68	70	68	70	74	70
St. Paul, Minn.	79	79	73	64	63	67	66	70	66	71	74	79	72
Salt Lake City, Utah	72	68	58	48	46	38	34	37	40	52	62	72	52
San Antonio, Tex.	66	65	64	68	70	68	68	67	68	66	68	67	67
San Francisco, Calif.	80	78	76	76	78	80	84	85	80	77	78	78	80
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	58	56	46	40	37	36	49	51	49	50	52	58	49
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	86	85	82	74	72	74	78	80	84	84	84	85	80
Seattle, Wash.	85	80	76	72	72	71	69	72	72	82	86	86	77
Shreveport, La.	73	70	69	70	73	74	76	75	74	72	72	73	72
Spokane, Wash.	83	76	66	57	56	52	46	44	54	66	80	84	64
Springfield, Ill.	78	77	73	67	68	68	67	70	73	70	73	77	72
Springfield, Mo.	78	76	71	68	71	74	73	74	74	70	72	76	72
Tampa, Fla.	82	80	79	74	75	80	82	84	84	80	81	82	80
Vicksburg, Miss.	73	70	68	69	72	75	80	81	77	72	71	72	74
Walla Walla, Wash.	84	80	72	60	58	54	42	42	56	67	76	84	65
Washington, D. C.	72	68	68	64	70	73	74	77	79	76	72	72	72
Williston, N. Dak.	83	82	77	63	62	64	60	60	64	68	77	81	70
Wilmington, N. C.	77	76	78	74	78	80	82	85	84	80	78	77	79
Winnemucca, Nev.	75	68	60	49	43	40	32	32	38	50	59	73	52

[1] Mean of the 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. relative humidity, seventy-fifth meridian time, for the period 1889 to 1913, inclusive. A few of these stations have a shorter record.

No. 8.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION THEREON, EXCLUSIVE OF ALASKA: BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1919.

[Source: Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Area of Indian reservations—unallotted.								Indian population.			
	1880		1890		1900		1919		1880	1890	1900	1919
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.				
Arizona	3,092,720	4,832.50	6,603,191	10,317.50	15,150,757	23,673.00	18,571,285	29,017.63	21,361	30,749	40,189	42,346
California	501,083	783.00	494,045	772.00	406,396	635.25	434,946	679.60	10,669	12,108	11,431	16,215
Colorado	12,467,200	19,480.00	1,024,400	1,710.00	.....	.....	396,143	618.97	2,530	1,793	995	821
Dakota[1]	36,616,448	57,213.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,168	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,542	36.78	.....	.....	575	573
Idaho	2,748,981	4,295.00	2,273,421	3,552.50	1,864,500	2,132.00	54,841	85.69	4,020	4,251	3,557	4,066
Indian Territory	41,100,915	64,236.00	25,863,372	40,411.50	19,513,216	30,489.75	.....	.....	76,895	68,225	86,265	.....
Iowa	692	1.00	1,258	2.00	2,965	4.50	3,251	5.08	355	399	385	358
Kansas	137,747	215.00	102,026	159.50	28,279	44.25	.....	.....	746	1,016	1,211	1,441
Michigan	66,332	104.00	27,319	42.50	8,317	13.00	191	.30	10,141	7,428	7,557	7,512
Minnesota	5,026,447	7,853.00	2,254,781	3,523.00	1,566,707	2,447.75	553,798	865.31	6,198	6,403	8,962	12,477
Montana	29,356,800	45,870.00	10,591,360	16,549.00	9,500,700	14,845.00	3,543,673	5,536.99	21,650	10,842	10,076	12,138
Nebraska	436,252	682.00	136,947	214.00	74,592	116.50	6,118	9.56	4,409	3,254	3,854	2,448
Nevada	885,015	1,383.00	954,135	1,490.50	954,135	1,491.00	721,477	1,127.31	6,800	8,376	8,321	5,840
New Mexico	7,228,731	11,295.00	10,002,525	15,620.00	1,667,485	2,605.50	4,024,049	6,287.58	23,452	10,998	8,480	20,581
New York	86,366	135.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	5,139	5,112	5,334	6,460
North Carolina	65,211	102.00	65,211	102.00	98,211	153.50	63,211	98.77	2,200	3,000	1,436	8,235
North Dakota	(2)	(2)	5,861,120	9,158.00	3,701,724	5,784.00	100,000	156.25	(2)	7,759	8,276	8,891
Oklahoma	.....	.....	13,292,668	20,770.00	6,884,021	10,756.25	6,841	10.69	.....	13,176	13,926	119,101
Oregon	3,858,800	6,022.00	2,075,240	3,242.00	1,300,225	2,031.50	1,209,180	1,889.34	5,355	4,507	4,063	6,607
South Dakota	(2)	(2)	11,661,360	18,221.00	8,991,791	14,049.75	403,074	629.80	(3)	19,696	10,212	22,329
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290	290	290	702
Utah	2,039,040	3,186.00	3,972,480	6,207.00	2,039,040	3,186.00	1,529,360	2,389.63	40	2,211	2,115	3,048
Washington	6,925,748	10,821.00	4,045,284	6,321.00	2,333,575	3,646.25	1,699,327	2,655.20	14,289	9,830	9,827	10,988
Wisconsin	586,026	916.00	512,129	800.00	381,061	595.25	270,574	422.77	8,847	9,152	10,726	10,211
Wyoming	1,520,000	2,375.00	2,342,400	3,660.00	1,810,000	2,828.00	[3] 1,857,228	[3] 2,901.92	2,063	1,658	1,642	1,712
Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	1,302	849	[4] 8,102
Total	154,741,554	241,800.00	104,314,349	162,991.00	77,865,373	121,665.00	35,359,795	55,562.18	256,127	243,524	270,544	333,702

[1] The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union Nov. 2, 1889, as two States, viz, North Dakota and South Dakota.
[2] See Dakota.
[3] Includes ceded area.
[4] Figures cover the Indian population of States, according to the census of 1910, in which the Indian Office has no representative.

No. 9.—PUBLIC LANDS: ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES, AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1919.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama	47,810.53	45,213.18	49,198.84	86,225.44	56,150.52	38,739.04	25,122.79	20,731.72	14,215.51	9,310.44	14,438.87
Alaska	467.90	2,400.54	15,477.69	5,244.95	103.67	3,144.15	20,536.02	53,225.70	31,201.40	12,337.93	6,475.73
Arizona	259,106.69	213,891.40	486,066.86	669,292.97	367,544.48	203,460.14	240,107.50	261,219.13	175,225.95	116,637.63	226,317.17
Arkansas	153,568.70	132,860.86	201,006.00	247,318.58	177,731.28	174,181.05	164,828.15	184,359.50	160,645.85	97,476.05	78,787.28
California	216,699.40	278,700.59	1,062,005.18	871,381.68	381,129.44	393,702.76	498,477.92	496,743.79	592,103.74	249,704.11	417,724.59
Colorado	1,346,261.21	2,960,758.10	2,129,591.31	1,225,105.49	1,182,433.29	1,207,605.71	2,489,974.51	2,900,270.45	1,812,332.84	1,132,276.51	1,577,530.64
Florida	67,670.50	116,314.72	144,809.48	183,061.64	95,768.02	69,823.58	66,833.52	58,295.16	43,296.39	36,172.51	20,977.97
Idaho	587,198.56	565,579.91	1,099,796.01	835,123.85	666,048.12	783,385.94	1,006,423.15	869,378.16	573,979.93	467,169.14	611,128.33
Indiana											
Iowa											
Kansas	155,857.83	150,769.83	120,714.66	71,199.40	67,683.69	41,635.37	68,113.82	212,288.36	114,652.58	45,947.76	47,739.47
Louisiana	25,477.44	22,105.92	24,432.63	16,491.13	15,854.88	14,813.13	15,566.73	17,727.00	16,385.63	12,862.46	7,222.03
Michigan	21,568.13	16,027.71	17,189.17	17,222.57	13,633.45	16,691.90	14,960.58	10,751.32	9,570.89	6,913.21	7,222.50
Minnesota	233,587.95	196,945.92	85,906.65	87,916.74	39,214.84	28,252.21	38,084.47	25,212.36	16,608.08	14,520.00	19,587.71
Mississippi	29,014.75	23,831.57	34,440.75	27,708.14	19,877.82	19,825.97	17,910.80	18,381.11	15,205.05	10,443.24	7,808.98
Missouri	27,855.06	21,025.97	19,292.74	21,958.55	4,458.07	2,807.07	2,569.45	1,744.36	1,324.89	320.00	400.00
Montana	1,159,486.15	4,732,806.60	4,257,302.52	3,600,260.67	3,996,358.29	4,429,616.28	3,500,268.31	3,313,450.89	3,471,286.50	2,124,092.07	1,314,235.27
Nebraska	1,913,713.42	1,569,173.87	1,505,528.80	1,394,388.57	996,895.35	1,035,411.11	371,949.69	219,504.29	109,790.84	66,043.38	47,614.90
Nevada	27,200.22	48,210.34	312,510.88	261,188.07	57,197.07	71,689.64	96,915.25	67,111.01	56,974.73	48,379.12	54,059.04
New Mexico	1,585,367.19	1,496,528.68	1,377,563.07	1,050,399.79	920,659.82	848,544.28	1,358,053.88	1,660,524.37	1,404,277.80	883,620.61	2,154,258.19
North Dakota	786,416.70	751,002.78	511,988.47	306,120.47	416,783.34	583,681.32	326,862.62	223,192.20	264,827.77	134,883.10	71,845.18
Oklahoma	266,888.59	187,930.35	134,069.23	92,846.00	65,942.77	44,427.81	45,871.18	50,168.85	56,268.90	31,308.93	30,448.30
Oregon	400,169.69	642,915.35	733,457.15	715,869.45	499,992.86	786,814.76	714,606.19	557,063.12	398,599.88	238,039.69	406,053.90
South Dakota	1,913,295.51	2,529,008.30	1,198,053.98	459,281.04	221,776.92	158,768.08	154,797.57	653,298.25	882,788.88	241,725.47	559,561.98
Utah	135,722.31	297,806.06	500,045.68	514,673.76	191,662.12	145,591.24	332,481.20	294,782.70	267,333.99	224,129.69	171,799.49
Washington	357,978.59	334,963.48	442,332.85	346,664.11	175,860.12	190,567.98	180,692.10	143,215.49	122,689.62	71,278.01	122,001.26
Wisconsin	15,882.39	14,914.55	17,970.36	16,099.44	11,290.91	10,423.32	8,081.06	5,455.18	4,026.53	3,288.12	2,497.32
Wyoming	566,880.79	977,429.04	1,158,348.58	501,062.19	579,962.45	813,543.66	679,677.16	1,305,017.56	1,404,912.94	1,140,749.40	2,226,249.84
Total	12,302,146.20	18,329,115.62	17,639,099.54	13,624,104.69	[1]11,222,053.59	12,117,087.50	12,439,774.62	13,628,107.03	12,020,527.11	7,419,628.58	10,203,965.94
Final entries (total area)	3,699,466.79	4,148,957.94	7,658,610.67	7,163,372.85	10,009 285.16	9,291,121.46	7,180,981.62	7,278,280.60	8,497,429.68	8,236,438.18	6,524,759.68

[1] Includes 40 acres for which entry was made at the General Land Office.

No. 10.—PUBLIC LANDS CERTIFIED OR PATENTED ON ACCOUNT OF RAILROAD GRANTS: AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1919.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama	80.04						40.04	120.36			
Arizona	60,549.02	133,596.70	60,547.78	222,805.93	30,031.55		265,790.63	579,517.34	516,590.08	51,108.02	6,992.68
California	589,000.87	364,084.18	442,879.81	23,995.43		1,040.00	312,741.27	81,633.17	88,641.99	85,846.12	4,562.15
Colorado			160.00	10,740.13	160.00	80.00					
Florida				422.37	1,358.22		9,956.50				
Idaho	19,480.58	11,667.92	21,392.65	36,612.03	5,142.75	80,561.38	134,890.96	70,882.67	17,050.54	766.09	3,182.39
Iowa						11.13					
Louisiana			9,114.84	40.80	4,767.60			483.61			
Michigan							55.35				
Minnesota	13,645.81	2,218.24	485.34	816.13	1,959.18	14,807.27	2,758.75	5,422.38	1.20		264.41
Missouri								240.00			
Montana	665,864.37	849,928.10	941,184.91	746,602.64	1,199,312.85	321,994.55	792,721.18	417,819.32	856,902.77	118,723.92	
Nebraska											
Nevada		74,292.45	180,151.19	95,532.67				239,307.21			233,043.02
New Mexico	446,260.14	2,769.80	720.23	749.01	52,309.64	2,126.40	15,989.12	590,607.14	36,850.75	580,161.36	311,559.55
North Dakota	50,014.95	4,867.60	241.36	34,608.68	3,555.17	33,964.67	10,528.35	354.39	240.00	14.45	
Oregon	17,630.01	18,888.29	20,548.17	27,485.72	14,432.05	45,949.22	28,575.71	11,499.38	10,099.68	2,016.16	11,053.18
South Dakota	774.56	813.06									
Utah		2,553.95	97,554.97	12,867.92				97,554.97			12,733.32
Washington	55,375.90	67,849.24	62,381.27	89,714.92	24,365.62	180,266.51	46,217.23	106,335.18	106,020.55	104,683.16	48,893.70
Wisconsin	117.72	680.00	40.00	18.80		1,840.70	160.00	600.00			
Wyoming	9,643.64	4,555.08	121.14		3,023.99	2,968.02	2,717.18	3,574.49	3,729.82		
Total	1,928,437.11	1,538,794.61	1,837,523.66	1,303,013.18	1,340,439.62	636,579.90	1,624,142.27	2,205,951.61	1,586,727.98	943,319.78	632,284.40

No. 11.—PUBLIC LANDS: AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, 1918, AND 1919.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.[1]	1890			1900			1918			1919		
	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama	1,105,060		1,105,060	359,250		359,250	35,220		35,220	37,740		37,740
Alaska[2]		369,529,600	369,529,600		359,492,760	359,492,760						
Arizona	11,983,626	37,715,426	49,699,052	10,886,745	39,400,241	50,286,986	6,829,860	14,426,210	21,256,010	7,142,565	13,572,220	20,714,785
Arkansas	4,902,329		4,902,329	3,493,444		3,493,444	281,436	7,040	288,476	300,599	7,000	307,599
California	38,750,564	15,172,154	53,922,718	34,428,923	8,043,589	42,467,512	15,900,150	4,628,884	20,529,034	15,654,405	4,585,572	20,239,977
Colorado	34,354,550	5,639,896	39,994,446	35,134,613	4,515,634	39,650,247	8,441,461	1,830,494	10,271,955	8,251,297	1,296,681	9,547,978
Florida	2,283,626	3,340,800	5,624,426	1,438,749	157,662	1,596,411	114,726		114,726	117,784		117,784
Idaho	3,938,277	43,019,013	46,957,290	11,722,541	31,564,153	43,286,694	8,167,725	5,154,991	13,322,716	6,745,861	3,942,747	10,688,608
Iowa	2,000	3,000	5,000									
Kansas	755,791		755,791	1,196,960		1,196,960	5,275		5,275	4,956		4,956
Louisiana	1,243,460	115,393	1,358,853	377,206	65,018	442,224	33,649	11,910	45,559	30,129		30,129
Michigan	832,707		832,707	430,488		430,488	72,829		72,829	73,106		73,106
Minnesota	2,902,084	4,011,520	6,913,554	2,386,295	2,309,908	4,696,203	469,973		469,973	240,314		240,314
Mississippi	1,407,480		1,407,480	285,804		285,804	42,064		42,064	32,933		32,933
Missouri	1,151,463		1,151,463	337,946		337,946	147		147	78		78
Montana	9,611,315	55,196,312	64,807,627	18,546,146	49,416,911	67,963,057	3,335,963	4,865,056	8,201,019	4,182,643	2,950,951	7,133,594
Nebraska	11,226,584		11,226,584	9,798,638		9,798,638	105,909	2,647	108,556	92,826		92,826
Nevada	27,316,167	23,488,373	50,804,540	29,622,658	31,654,848	61,277,506	31,848,173	23,234,027	55,082,200	31,971,560	23,146,380	55,117,940
New Mexico	39,660,806	16,699,520	56,360,326	41,951,628	14,589,542	56,541,170	13,692,216	5,423,338	19,115,554	14,083,148	4,752,575	18,785,723
North Dakota	14,318,400	16,179,000	30,497,400	12,597,180	6,128,109	18,725,289	116,138		116,138	90,547		90,547
Oklahoma	22,058	[3] 3,672,640	3,694,698	5,733,572		5,733,572	31,715		31,715	20,994		20,994
Oregon	23,378,982	14,894,246	38,273,228	23,489,861	10,888,046	34,377,907	13,369,819	955,772	14,325,591	13,412,269	748,832	14,161,101
South Dakota	2,043,374	8,198,124	10,241,498	11,612,943	317,866	11,930,809	793,040	44,186	837,226	531,810	29,399	561,209
Utah	7,029,100	29,176,000	36,205,100	10,019,262	32,948,189	42,967,451	14,010,343	17,465,576	31,475,919	14,217,026	17,104,961	31,321,987
Washington	4,155,171	15,491,145	19,646,316	5,237,302	5,888,581	11,125,883	931,872	328,111	1,259,983	868,502	309,299	1,177,801
Wisconsin	819,320		819,320	313,565		313,565	6,146		6,146	6,934		6,934
Wyoming	37,578,200	11,431,860	49,010,060	43,194,311	5,163,858	48,358,169	23,595,511	1,838,683	25,434,194	20,721,658	1,666,321	22,387,979
Total	282,772,439	672,974,022	[4]955,746,461	314,590,965	602,544,915	[4]917,135,880	142,231,300	80,216,925	222,448,225	138,788,684	74,112,938	212,901,622

[1] In the States not enumerated the land areas were all appropriated in the years mentioned.

[2] The unappropriated lands in Alaska are not included herein. The total area of Alaska is 378,165,760 acres, of which about 23,884,000 acres are reserved. Approximately 850,000 acres have been surveyed under the rectangular system.

[3] In public land strip.

Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small, isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip, containing 8,044,644 acres, and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

No. 12.—PUBLIC AND INDIAN LANDS ORIGINALLY ENTERED: BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1909 TO 1919.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alaska	10,772.33	17,508.03	15,477.69	5,244.95	103.67	3,144.15	22,036.02	33,940.98	32,741.40	9,310.44	6,795.73
Alabama	60,930.86	47,353.42	49,518.88	90,615.04	56,245.68	39,485.65	25,151.63	21,229.16	14,255.54	13,472.63	14,438.87
Arkansas	171,816.50	137,637.76	201,006.00	247,318.58	178,065.19	174,665.29	165,080.01	184,359.50	160,645.85	1,238,626.49	78,787.28
Arizona	468,160.64	541,793.23	486,066.86	669,202.97	770,449.59	765,962.11	291,557.70	1,881,044.63	1,431,627.45	98,305.10	512,885.03
California	1,290,579.46	1,214,348.36	1,064,644.89	872,301.68	937,280.43	878,874.21	1,001,663.53	640,361.85	754,964.55	299,624.72	520,592.84
Colorado	1,983,078.58	3,994,757.50	2,272,068.99	1,354,326.05	1,458,107.84	1,433,305.88	2,666,068.22	3,076,601.22	2,092,705.73	1,312,502.44	1,724,364.07
Florida	125,744.65	121,837.68	144,809.43	133,061.64	96,277.34	70,302.88	66,988.42	58,455.29	43,624.78	36,462.89	21,025.83
Idaho	1,383,443.88	1,768,010.34	1,191,012.91	860,840.25	1,030,212.55	947,553.93	1,144,276.80	1,066,352.41	769,455.55	564,682.12	653,513.08
Iowa	*564.04*	*160.02*									
Illinois											
Indiana	40.00										
Kansas	166,375.14	157,311.36	122,810.19	71,915.69	68,775.14	41,651.71	68,190.59	212,288.36	114,772.39	47,102.93	47,759.47
Louisiana	39,428.40	22,344.86	24,432.63	16,491.13	16,309.44	19,781.87	15,618.56	18,358.07	16,545.15	14,729.44	7,447.88
Michigan	33,813.58	19,612.94	17,189.17	17,222.57	13,696.92	16,900.73	14,981.80	10,751.32	9,570.89	6,924.63	7,222.50
Minnesota	385,816.56	295,177.03	239,330.59	397,158.46	191,762.18	328,305.20	298,534.64	268,140.25	109,455.90	60,058.95	158,891.40
Missouri	53,560.91	52,509.66	19,292.74	21,956.55	4,470.06	2,813.91	2,572.69	1,744.36	1,324.89	1,704.65	400.00
Mississippi	35,908.88	29,339.15	34,440.75	27,708.14	20,599.64	19,918.35	18,007.56	18,381.11	15,205.05	11,077.20	7,808.98
Montana	2,460,905.55	6,616,734.69	4,659,232.48	3,687,420.90	4,717,117.51	5,386,954.28	4,187,364.36	4,038,658.80	4,206,095.60	2,708,863.47	1,659,085.88
Nebraska	1,979,872.10	1,638,485.72	1,505,584.66	1,394,388.57	937,812.22	1,037,342.10	372,323.52	219,504.29	109,825.04	76,511.86	47,614.90
New Mexico	2,542,799.18	1,924,145.48	1,377,663.07	1,050,899.79	2,324,250.89	1,870,138.66	3,266,995.81	2,831,204.86	1,850,779.83	1,041,367.29	2,205,491.33
Nevada	78,190.07	261,125.24	312,510.88	261,188.07	173,799.66	194,308.33	290,138.53	212,554.83	92,871.29	129,619.22	292,873.58
North Dakota	877,649.71	807,512.18	613,357.48	381,218.11	418,685.76	604,264.16	365,719.63	337,089.13	321,994.13	148,822.95	78,466.68
Oklahoma	297,572.30	193,692.95	146,600.50	97,563.31	65,959.39	51,563.38	50,953.86	54,043.83	57,934.20	50,020.13	30,448.30
Oregon	1,091,530.56	1,050,723.53	742,049.87	715,869.45	561,810.14	839,990.89	738,401.77	561,739.40	428,255.14	268,279.55	421,335.07
South Dakota	2,219,560.32	2,946,827.85	1,711,629.43	696,546.70	468,658.33	378,469.32	321,763.13	1,045,854.96	1,213,326.90	343,103.14	714,700.29
Utah	619,802.07	577,459.86	693,770.03	549,883.11	262,863.44	189,781.34	373,507.39	335,101.87	461,178.17	286,354.88	212,688.24
Washington	608,546.35	560,789.20	481,459.19	382,565.57	357,328.51	294,930.73	324,384.09	188,488.03	433,158.16	187,350.59	191,296.47
Wisconsin	19,061.18	17,007.33	17,970.36	16,099.44	11,300.18	10,430.11	8,116.32	5,615.18	4,026.53	3,817.95	2,577.32
Wyoming	897,479.96	1,377,063.74	1,167,042.50	503,090.10	665,255.75	927,007.95	760,815.11	1,386,187.36	1,455,954.22	1,188,102.41	2,252,690.48
Total	19,892,503.76	26,391,269.09	19,211,372.27	14,574,688.82	15,867,222.45	16,522,852.12	16,861,214.69	18,708,051.05	16,201,794.38	10,146,778.07	11,871,181.50

[1] Includes 40 acres for which entry was made at the General Land Office.

No. 13.—PUBLIC LANDS: AREAS PATENTED, BY STATES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Acres.	State.	Acres.	State.	Acres.
Alabama	38,137,680	Louisiana	33,521,350	Oregon	484,192,593
Alaska	7,599,534	Michigan	8,905,800	South Dakota	455,700,052
Arizona	161,648,482	Minnesota	272,811,680	Utah	174,133,771
Arkansas	125,777,340	Mississippi	21,672,510	Washington	215,307,044
California	335,878,644	Missouri	3,026,715	Wisconsin	7,932,830
Colorado	1,336,045,478	Montana	3,446,336,090	Wyoming	538,218,796
Florida	63,801,450	Nebraska	331,110,630	Offices discontinued	10,911,280
Idaho	784,939,688	Nevada	265,972,808		
Illinois	485,620	New Mexico	1,223,690,507	Total	10,777,001,349
Indiana	1,560,000	North Dakota	316,688,425		
Iowa	277,268	Ohio	158,650		
Kansas	51,488,100	Oklahoma	59,010,534		

No. 14.—IRRIGATION:* APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, ESTIMATED AREA ON COMPLETION, WITH ESTIMATED GROSS AND NET COSTS OF COMPLETED PROJECTS AND REVENUES DURING CONSTRUCTION, AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION, TO JUNE 30, 1919, BY STATES AND PROJECTS.

State.	Project.	Report to June 30, 1919.				
		Estimated area on completion.	Construction cost.			Per cent of completion.[1]
			Gross cost.	Revenues during construction.	Net cost.	
		Acres.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Arizona	Salt River	192,077	15,106,942	4,558,688	10,548,254	100
Arizona-California	Yuma	110,000	9,495,570	399,764	9,095,806	88
California	Orland	20,533	1,048,298	128,244	920,054	81
Colorado	Grand Valley	50,000	*3,545,157*	*55,176*	*3,489,981*	*80*
	Uncompahgre Valley	100,000	7,341,651	767,137	6,574,514	98
Idaho	Boise	327,552	12,758,216	784,940	11,973,276	99
	King Hill	16,385	591,362	[2]3,077	594,439	59
	Minidoka	121,392	5,998,863	193,819	5,805,044	91
	Huntley	32,885	1,750,943	13,078	1,737,865	91
	Milk River	181,000	5,955,475	106,826	5,848,649	53
	Sun River	174,620	3,775,096	46,021	3,729,075	44
Montana	Blackfeet[3]	118,500	1,048,250	4,157	1,044,093	30
	Flathead[3]	134,500	3,761,877	86,351	3,675,526	53
	Fort Peck[3]	152,000	704,534	1,481	703,053	12
Montana-North Dakota	Lower Yellowstone	59,613	2,915,090	21,592	2,893,498	87
Nebraska-Wyoming	North Platte	251,715	10,643,517	94,421	10,549,096	62
Nevada	Newlands[4]	231,000	6,384,544	14,403	6,370,141	52
New Mexico	Carlsbad	24,991	1,383,458	13,619	1,369,839	97
New Mexico-Texas	Rio Grande	[5]162,000	9,775,296	674,628	9,100,668	70
North Dakota	North Dakota Pumping	20,151	721,163	9,472	711,691	64
Oregon	Umatilla	36,300	2,473,191	33,459	2,439,732	94
Oregon-California	Klamath	141,444	3,092,101	60,760	3,031,341	76
South Dakota	Belle Fourche	97,889	3,479,802	16,535	3,463,267	84
Utah	Strawberry Valley	60,000	3,506,004	26,295	3,479,709	84
	Okanogan	10,099	947,029	54,183	892,846	75
Washington	Yakima:					
	Storage unit		3,783,105	184,471	3,598,634	42
	Sunnyside unit	110,828	3,355,599	16,178	3,339,421	95
	Tieton unit	32,000	3,380,284	17,915	3,362,369	99
	Jackson Lake enlargement[6]		783,153	1,984	781,169	99
Wyoming	Riverton[3]	100,000	71,918	[2]538	72,456	4
	Shoshone	136,618	6,109,061	88,375	6,020,686	65
Total		3,212,092	135,686,549	8,470,357	127,216,192	

*See note on p. 26.

[1] The percentages noted in this column represent the ratio which costs of construction to date bear to estimated cost of completed projects. Per cents reduced in some cases, due to changes in size of project.

[2] Loss in hospital operation.

[3] Indian reservation projects, constructed by the United States Reclamation Service in cooperation with Office of Indian Affairs.

[4] Formerly Truckee-Carson.

[5] 25,000 acres additional in Mexico.

[6] Work performed for private companies.

No. 15.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION, RESULTS OF:* IRRIGABLE ACREAGE, ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND CROPPED, AND VALUE OF CROPS, TOTAL AND PER ACRE, 1918, BY STATES AND PROJECTS.[1]

State and project.	Irrigable acreage.[2]	Irrigated acreage.	Cropped acreage.[3]	Crop value.	
				Total.	Per acre.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Arizona: Salt River	[4] 212,060	[5] 205,616	184,432	18,188,800	98.70
Arizona-California: Yuma	73,000	45,670	45,049	5,105,132	113.32
California: Orland	20,533	14,764	12,075	709,172	58.73
Colorado:					
Grand Valley	35,000	8,102	6,387	414,310	64.87
Uncompahgre	100,000	58,270	57,310	3,302,460	57.62
Idaho:					
Boise	[6] 274,220	[6] 117,024			
Covered by census	143,780	95,074	90,720	5,154,646	56.80
King Hill[7]	14,500	1,349	1,677	45,588	27.18
Minidoka	121,392	105,061	98,182	5,168,078	52.70
Montana:					
Huntley	31,360	19,262	19,262	750,963	39.00
Milk River[8]	58,000	24,843	23,800	408,716	17.17
Sun River[9]	14,978	7,560	7,832	245,852	31.39
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone[10]	42,232	21,075	21,000	669,191	31.85
Nebraska-Wyoming:					
North Platte—					
Interstate unit	129,778	88,771	85,308	3,100,710	36.35
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands		9,137	9,137	313,064	34.26
Fort Laramie[11]	12,132	4,865	4,865	61,815	[11] 12.71
Nevada: Newlands	71,817	42,311	41,490	1,630,142	[12] 53.15
New Mexico: Carlsbad	24,990	19,460	18,200	1,105,515	60.74
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	92,300	64,781	64,002	4,237,020	66.20
Oregon: Umatilla	24,658	9,100	6,819	400,642	58.75
Oregon-California: Klamath	50,000	33,268	32,127	929,131	28.92
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	82,592	52,445	52,445	1,276,115	24.36
Utah: Strawberry Valley	50,000	32,539	29,788	1,642,327	55.13
Washington:					
Okanogan	10,099	6,402	5,287	749,982	141.85
Yakima—					
Sunnyside unit	98,537	84,650	70,465	7,213,392	102.36
Tieton unit	32,000	26,400	25,845	2,516,251	97.36
Wyoming: Shoshone—					
Garland unit	55,296	33,552	32,960	1,370,660	41.59
Frannie unit[11]		4,730	4,729	115,722	[12] 24.47
Total	1,732,374	1,141,516			
Covered by census	1,601,934	1,119,566	1,051,193	66,825,396	63.60

[1] Excluding substantial areas (private canals) to which water is furnished under the Warren Act. Data are for calendar year (irrigation season), except on Salt River project data are for corresponding "agricultural year," October, 1917, to November, 1918.

[2] Area Reclamation Service was prepared to supply water.

[3] Irrigated crops. Excludes small areas on few projects cropped by dry farming.

[4] Includes so-called "dry lands" given right to rent water temporarily on account of ample storage.

[5] Includes about 5,000 acres within town sites, about 11,000 acres reported "vacant" and probably largely pastured, and over 5,000 acres of "home tracts" including house lots, etc.

[6] Irrigable acreage includes New York Canal, Nampa-Meridian, and Pioneer district lands served project water. Irrigated acreage here reported is limited to area served full water supply, excluding vested right lands given partial service.

[7] Poor results on this project are due to condition of canal system, which was built under private auspices. The United States has undertaken its reconstruction; operation and maintenance are handled by the settlers through an irrigation district.

[8] Crop reports covered an additional area of 3,119 acres cropped by dry farming, producing crops worth $21,619, or $6.93 per acre.

[9] Above figures are for 187 irrigated farms, which included small tracts farmed without irrigation. In addition, crop reports covered 7 farms operated without irrigation, on which 109 acres yielded crops worth $1,998, or $18.33 per acre.

[10] Crop reports covered an additional area of 5,345 acres dry-farmed producing crops worth $60,886, or $11.39 per acre.

[11] New lands, first year of irrigation.

[12] For crops in full production, excluding 9,062 acres of wild-grass pasture and 3,081 acres otherwise not in full production. For all crops, $39.30.

No. 16.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* ACREAGE CROPPED AND IRRIGATED AND YIELDS AND VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED ON RECLAMATION PROJECTS, COVERED BY CROP REPORTS, 1918.

Crop.	Acreage cropped.		Yields.			Crop value.		
	Total.	Per cent.	Unit.	Total.	Average per acre.	Average per acre.	Total.	Per cent.
Cereals:						*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Barley	29,698	2.8	Bu.	876,070	29	36.20	1,074,768	1.6
Corn	34,944	3.3	Bu.	1,017,090	29	48.50	1,674,496	2.5
Oats	46,951	4.5	Bu.	1,300,410	28	25.00	1,176,413	1.8
Rye	1,942	.2	Bu.	20,010	10	15.30	29,741	.....
Wheat	166,138	15.8	Bu.	3,708,170	22	43.10	7,164,646	10.7
Total	279,673	26.6	Bu.	6,921,850	25	39.60	11,120,064	16.6
Other grain and seed:								
Alfalfa seed	9,231	.9	Bu.	41,100	4.5	54.50	502,796	.8
Clover seed	8,884	.8	Bu.	35,060	4	71.00	630,855	1.0
Grain sorghum	27,326	2.6	Bu.	1,028,040	38	64.40	1,759,718	2.6
Flax seed	1,710	.2	Bu.	10,330	6	19.80	33,920	.....
Millet seed	642	.....	Bu.	15,840	25	24.90	15,975	.....
Total	47,793	4.5	Bu.	1,130,370	.....	61.60	2,943,264	4.4
Hay and forage:								
Alfalfa hay	419,612	39.9	Ton.	1,318,780	3.1	54.10	22,720,050	34.0
Clover hay	7,290	.7	Ton.	14,500	2	25.30	184,455	.3
Other hay	30,340	2.9	Ton.	42,250	1.4	25.40	767,385	1.1
Corn fodder	5,234	.5	Ton.	18,110	3.5	24.50	127,864	.2
Peas	308	.....	Bu.	4,830	16	33.80	11,960	.....
Other forage	3,779	.4	Ton.	25,680	7	56.80	214,751	.4
Pasture	113,637	10.8	.....	.....	.....	[1] 15.20	1,730,959	2.6
Total	580,200	55.2	.....	.....	.....	44.40	25,757,454	38.6
Vegetables and truck:								
Beans	10,711	1.0	Bu.	141,150	14	54.30	581,642	.9
Onions	407	.....	Bu.	98,660	242	153.00	66,361	.1
Potatoes, white	28,332	2.7	Bu.	4,484,370	158	133.00	3,775,503	5.7
Potatoes, sweet	209	.....	Bu.	18,920	91	105.00	21,938	.....
Truck	11,635	1.1	.....	.....	.....	146.00	1,701,289	2.5
Total	51,294	4.9	.....	.....	.....	120.00	6,146,733	9.2
Fruits and nuts:								
Apples	26,121	2.5	Lb.	97,299,240	3,725	107.00	2,809,128	4.2
Peaches	1,995	.2	Lb.	6,612,480	3,310	110.00	219,231	.3
Pears	3,449	.3	Lb.	21,205,500	6,150	194.00	668,956	1.0
Prunes	633	.1	Lb.	3,512,430	5,550	255.00	161,071	.2
Citrus fruits	2,151	.2	Lb.	13,571,160	6,310	253.00	544,946	.8
Small fruit	987	.1	Lb.	1,803,590	1,830	203.00	200,978	.3
Miscellaneous	2,643	.2	Lb.	21,778,320	8,240	272.00	718,958	1.1
Total	37,979	3.6	Lb.	165,842,720	4,365	140.00	5,323,268	7.9
Miscellaneous:								
Sugar beets	27,133	2.6	Ton.	267,130	9.9	101.00	2,731,871	4.1
Cotton	86,470	8.2	Lb.	80,412,540	700	141.00	12,193,480	18.3
Cane	4,300	.4	Lb.	18,980	4.4	66.60	286,340	.4
Other crops	16,826	1.6	Ton.	.....	.....	18.90	318,952	.5
Total	134,729	12.8	.....	.....	.....	115.00	15,730,643	23.3
Duplication	80,475	7.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All crops	1,051,193	100.0	.....	.....	.....	63.60	66,821,366	100.0

* See note on p. 26.

[1] This figure does not represent average value of pasture for a year or season, as considerable areas pastured were also harvested and are included in the duplicate area.

No. 17.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* Irrigated Acreage Cropped and Quantities and Values of Crops Harvested on Reclamation Projects, Calendar Year 1918, by States and Projects.

IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED.

State and project.	Cereals.						Other grain and seed.						Hay and forage.							
	Barley.	Corn, Indian.	Oats.	Rye.	Wheat.	Total.	Alfalfa seed.	Clover seed.	Sorghum (grain).	Flax-seed.	Millet seed.	Total.	Alfalfa hay.	Clover hay.	Other hay.	Corn fodder.	Peas.	Other forage.	Pasture.	Total.
Arizona: Salt River	9,274	955	1,174	.....	6,650	18,053	.....	.....	19,405	.....	.....	19,405	63,037	.....	3,596	.....	.....	291	44,002	110,926
Arizona-California: Yuma	425	.....	.....	.....	460	885	4,577	.....	4,118	.....	.....	8,695	8,929	.....	593	216	.....	.....	2,342	12,080
California: Orland	1,257	.....	.....	.....	80	1,337	.....	.....	3,014	.....	.....	3,014	5,614	.....	859	.....	.....	.....	3,225	9,698
Colorado:																				
Grand Valley	49	749	471	.....	1,630	2,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	968	.....	94	682	.....	1,042	113	2,899
Uncompahgre	348	1,817	5,461	24	13,176	20,826	115	25	.....	.....	.....	140	21,860	53	306	228	1	555	2,264	25,267
Idaho:																				
Boise	2,358	2,491	2,110	127	30,071	37,157	429	4,569	17	.....	35	5,050	37,507	5,709	235	477	.....	146	5,345	49,419
King Hill	6	38	22	3	125	194	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1,106	25	15	13	1	.....	72	1,232
Minidoka—																				
Gravity unit	698	338	2,996	151	9,013	13,196	284	1,228	.....	.....	6	1,518	28,593	796	216	55	100	13	4,523	34,296
Pumping unit	676	68	1,478	22	12,085	14,329	71	1,849	.....	.....	.....	1,920	17,124	344	12	4	196	20	1,936	19,636
Montana:																				
Huntley	75	203	2,006	.....	6,306	8,590	48	224	.....	.....	3	275	6,766	45	108	.....	.....	.....	1,091	8,010
Milk River	307	50	1,374	30	4,968	6,738	1	.....	.....	623	.....	624	2,696	.....	11,432	18	.....	.....	2,195	16,341
Sun River	39	11	514	.....	2,118	2,682	51	37	.....	35	.....	123	3,766	15	194	.....	.....	7	881	4,863
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	1,321	136	2,247	179	6,288	10,171	73	.....	.....	1,052	.....	1,125	8,630	.....	629	170	.....	.....	490	9,919
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—																				
Interstate unit	3,550	6,627	7,997	721	9,097	27,992	136	94	.....	.....	118	348	37,863	.....	838	351	.....	13	3,115	42,180
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands	353	731	778	8	579	2,449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,866	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,866
Fort Laramie unit	12	162	2,663	.....	879	3,716	.....	.....	.....	.....	479	479	108	.....	468	12	.....	.....	.....	588
Nevada: Newlands	1,374	.....	44	.....	5,024	6,442	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,267	.....	1,124	.....	.....	.....	9,662	36,053
New Mexico: Carlsbad	235	508	91	.....	1,345	2,179	2,754	.....	392	.....	.....	3,146	6,435	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	3,689	10,424
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	428	10,175	697	85	11,651	23,036	83	.....	376	.....	1	460	28,867	.....	387	583	10	660	1,932	32,439
Oregon:																				
Umatilla	48	252	1	33	31	365	117	.....	4	.....	.....	121	5,274	.....	368	114	.....	.....	774	6,530
Klamath	3,191	.....	2,538	449	3,460	9,638	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,454	.....	2,519	.....	.....	.....	8,130	22,103
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	1,636	2,068	4,331	108	9,563	17,706	342	.....	.....	.....	.....	342	20,467	.....	3,209	816	.....	.....	8,894	33,418
Utah: Strawberry Valley	533	436	1,768	.....	10,244	12,981	31	90	.....	.....	.....	121	7,882	26	648	15	.....	46	1,783	10,400
Washington:																				
Okanogan	.....	68	.....	.....	96	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,514	.....	148	53	.....	.....	142	1,857
Yakima—																				
Sunnyside unit	547	6,301	130	.....	3,639	10,617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,516	.....	1,575	889	.....	786	4,067	43,833
Tieton unit	886	728	303	.....	4,681	6,601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,218	216	277	170	.....	200	1,082	14,163
Wyoming: Shoshone—																				
Garland unit	55	20	4,515	.....	9,851	14,441	99	768	.....	.....	.....	867	14,245	61	254	33	.....	.....	1,836	16,429
Frannie unit	17	3	1,239	2	3,028	4,289	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	40	.....	236	3	.....	.....	52	331
Total	29,698	34,944	46,951	1,942	166,128	279,673	9,231	8,684	27,326	1,710	642	47,793	419,612	7,290	30,340	5,234	308	3,779	113,637	580,200

State and project.	Vegetables and truck.						Fruit and nuts.							
	Beans.	Onions.	Potatoes, white.	Potatoes, sweet.	Truck.	Total.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Prunes.	Citrus fruit.	Small fruit.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
Arizona: Salt River	550	.....	727	.....	3,808	5,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,030	304	2,130	4,464
Arizona-California: Yuma	28	.....	.....	.....	160	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46
California: Orland	.....	.....	.....	.....	273	273	.....	.....	.....	47	121	6	418	592
Colorado:														
Grand Valley	238	.....	205	.....	111	554	512	70	115	.....	.....	14	.....	711
Uncompahgre	1,299	304	6,514	.....	127	8,244	2,162	59	9	1	.....	56	.....	2,287
Idaho:														
Boise	812	21	1,843	22	572	3,270	1,570	149	12	302	.....	109	.....	2,142
King Hill	6	.....	43	.....	5	54	206	7	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	218
Minidoka—														
Gravity unit	562	25	2,318	.....	540	3,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	29
Pumping unit	97	3	2,447	.....	361	2,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Montana:														
Huntley	128	.....	73	.....	199	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milk River	.....	.....	67	.....	30	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sun River	1	.....	116	.....	47	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	100	.....	285	.....	130	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—														
Interstate unit	1,800	27	6,203	.....	347	8,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands	.....	.....	950	.....	.....	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Laramie unit	39	.....	37	.....	6	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada: Newlands	.....	.....	334	.....	632	966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico: Carlsbad	36	.....	.....	10	25	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	2,648	1	7	177	1,038	3,871	95	99	476	.....	.....	.....	.....	670
Oregon:														
Umatilla	.....	.....	49	.....	66	115	418	110	6	2	.....	57	.....	593
Klamath	.....	.....	179	.....	165	344	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	35
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	146	.....	227	.....	421	794	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah: Strawberry Valley	86	.....	431	.....	185	702	78	213	.....	1	.....	21	.....	313
Washington:														
Okanogan	25	1	44	.....	99	169	3,846	29	27	5	.....	3	14	3,924
Yakima—														
Sunnyside unit	1,371	.....	3,551	.....	1,518	6,440	10,634	811	1,528	275	.....	286	.....	13,534
Tieton unit	667	25	1,060	.....	516	2,268	6,600	448	1,276	.....	.....	88	.....	8,412
Wyoming: Shoshone—														
Garland unit	21	.....	588	.....	231	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frannie unit	51	.....	34	.....	23	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	10,711	407	28,332	209	11,635	51,294	26,121	1,995	3,449	633	2,151	987	2,643	37,979

* See note on p. 26.

No. 17.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.

IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED—Continued.

State and project.	Miscellaneous.					Duplicated areas.	Total cropped.	Irrigated, no crop.					Total irrigated.
	Beets, sugar.	Cotton.	Cane.	Other.	Total.			Young alfalfa.	Young fruit.	Fall plowing.	Miscellaneous.	Duplicated.	
Arizona: Salt River	.....	50,107	.....	.....	50,107	23,608	184,432	.....	.....	.....	21,184	.....	205,616
Arizona-California: Yuma	.....	28,608	.....	42	28,650	5,495	45,049	.....	.....	.....	621	.....	45,670
California: Orland	.....	.....	.....	172	172	3,011	12,075	712	1,753	.....	773	549	14,764
Colorado:													
Grand Valley	1,042	.....	.....	2,155	3,197	3,873	6,387	700	57	1,658	.....	700	8,102
Uncompahgre	1,083	.....	.....	148	1,231	685	57,310	3,631	183	2,828	.....	5,682	58,270
Idaho:													
Boise	2	.....	5	329	336	6,654	90,720	7,014	507	2,281	1,200	6,648	95,074
King Hill	.....	.....	1	.....	1	24	1,677	24	84	55	9	.....	1,849
Minidoka—													
Gravity unit	2,448	.....	.....	2,029	4,477	291	56,370	3,481	624	.....	.....	479	60,296
Pumping unit	2,284	.....	.....	430	2,714	4	41,512	1,500	200	727	2,089	1,263	44,765
Montana:													
Huntley	1,993	.....	24	.....	1,987	.....	19,262	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,262
Milk River	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,560	1,211	.....	.....	.....	168	24,843
Sun River	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,832	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	17,569
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	500	.....	.....	65	565	1,295	21,000	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	21,075
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—													
Interstate unit	6,391	.....	.....	20	6,411	.....	85,308	7,872	.....	.....	2,307	6,716	88,771
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands	350	.....	.....	522	872	.....	9,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,137
Fort Laramie unit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,565
Nevada: Newlands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,977	41,490	.....	.....	.....	821	.....	42,311
New Mexico: Carlsbad	.....	7,147	528	9,018	16,693	14,313	18,200	.....	.....	.....	1,260	.....	19,460
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	5	608	3,735	1,286	5,634	2,108	64,002	25	434	.....	320	.....	64,781
Oregon:													
Umatilla	.....	.....	7	58	65	970	6,819	1,548	427	83	336	113	9,100
Klamath	7	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	32,127	.....	.....	.....	1,141	.....	33,268
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	1,087	.....	.....	312	1,399	1,214	52,445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,445
Utah: Strawberry Valley	5,273	.....	.....	.....	5,273	2	29,788	.....	.....	.....	2,751	.....	32,539
Washington:													
Okanogan	.....	.....	.....	27	27	554	5,287	38	918	.....	162	3	6,402
Yakima—													
Sunnyside unit	4,074	.....	.....	130	4,204	8,163	70,465	3,082	432	.....	12,302	1,631	84,650
Tieton unit	235	.....	.....	31	266	5,865	25,845	1,150	745	.....	320	1,660	26,400
Wyoming: Shoshone—													
Garland unit	388	.....	.....	52	440	57	32,960	1,784	68	379	123	1,762	33,552
Frannie unit	1	.....	.....	.....	1	18	4,729	1,128	1	390	36	1,554	4,730
Total	27,133	86,470	4,300	16,826	134,729	80,475	1,051,193	34,900	6,433	8,401	47,841	28,928	1,119,566

QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED.

State and project.	Cereals.						Other grain and seed.						Hay and forage.					
	Barley.	Corn, Indian.	Oats.	Rye.	Wheat.	Total.	Alfalfa seed.	Clover seed.	Sorghum (grain).	Flaxseed.	Millet seed.	Total.	Alfalfa hay.	Clover hay.	Other hay.	Corn fodder.	Peas.	Other forage.
	Bush.	*Bush.*	*Bushels.*	*Bush.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bush.*	*Bush.*	*Bushels.*	*Bush*	*Bush.*	*Bushels.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Bush.*	*Tons.*
Arizona: Salt River	371,000	33,600	61,660	.....	227,200	693,460	.....	.....	752,000	.....	.....	752,000	220,630	.....	14,402	.....	.....	2,910
Arizona-California: Yuma	12,050	.....	.....	.....	9,340	21,390	28,170	.....	174,330	.....	.....	202,500	28,695	.....	975	549	.....	.....
California: Orland	34,220	.....	.....	.....	1,850	36,070	.....	.....	87,400	.....	.....	87,400	24,000	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....
Colorado:																		
Grand Valley	395	17,340	10,300	.....	22,740	50,775	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,710	.....	152	1,527	.....	.....
Uncompahgre	11,000	55,920	191,990	266	342,560	601,736	350	70	.....	.....	.....	420	72,025	80	537	1,179	20	4,060
Idaho:																		
Boise	57,490	98,480	56,570	900	722,450	935,890	1,590	17,650	320	.....	470	20,030	163,470	10,810	414	2,906	.....	1,345
King Hill	8	550	100	.....	500	1,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,110	45	30	10	.....	.....
Minidoka—																		
Gravity unit	22,290	11,570	92,630	2,140	241,060	369,690	1,090	6,060	.....	.....	30	7,180	112,760	2,000	220	219	1,895	185
Pumping unit	19,250	480	50,640	95	314,590	385,055	220	6,615	.....	.....	.....	6,835	56,080	815	50	10	2,815	160
Montana:																		
Huntley	1,880	4,260	73,080	.....	138,300	217,520	180	355	.....	.....	70	605	17,230	120	140	.....	.....	.....
Milk River	4,225	900	28,460	490	44,880	78,955	10	.....	.....	1,290	.....	1,300	5,840	.....	6,290	33	.....	.....
Sun River	987	120	13,250	.....	30,620	44,977	220	174	.....	120	.....	514	6,920	15	183	.....	.....	70
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	29,720	4,470	72,200	1,150	99,280	206,820	290	.....	.....	8,920	.....	9,210	14,780	.....	775	620	.....	.....
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—																		
Interstate unit	106,080	119,319	168,990	8,363	133,103	535,855	110	390	.....	.....	615	1,115	66,713	.....	879	838	.....	171
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands	10,091	11,913	15,333	180	8,314	46,431	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Laramie unit	90	3,205	17,895	.....	7,505	28,695	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,635	14,635	72	.....	396	3	.....	.....
Nevada: Newlands	35,333	.....	1,812	.....	98,800	135,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,374	.....	1,156	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico: Carlsbad	1,860	7,125	1,236	.....	12,171	22,392	7,610	.....	9,335	.....	.....	16,945	12,679	.....	.....	268	.....	.....
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	9,910	239,915	32,720	1,360	385,370	669,275	170	.....	4,510	.....	20	4,700	79,568	.....	1,340	1,512	100	4,620
Oregon:																		
Umatilla	555	6,400	16	175	449	7,595	590	.....	145	.....	.....	735	19,060	.....	410	778	.....	.....
Klamath	44,413	.....	46,716	3,349	38,317	132,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,600	.....	2,600	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	40,775	43,830	137,066	1,502	152,670	375,843	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	42,032	.....	3,610	1,884	.....	.....
Utah: Strawberry Valley	22,618	9,088	53,763	.....	233,000	318,464	40	923	.....	.....	.....	963	18,961	70	743	79	.....	401
Washington:																		
Okanogan	.....	1,760	.....	.....	258	2,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,228	.....	200	80	.....	.....
Yakima—																		
Sunnyside unit	15,440	315,050	5,200	.....	72,780	408,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	157,020	.....	4,725	4,445	.....	8,646
Tieton unit	21,500	31,274	10,624	.....	99,490	162,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,862	370	466	949	.....	3,112
Wyoming: Shoshone—																		
Garland unit	2,135	586	131,782	.....	228,813	363,266	95	2,823	.....	.....	.....	2,918	31,257	175	227	210	.....	.....
Frannie unit	160	35	26,427	40	41,760	68,422	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	60	.....	190	6	.....	.....
Total	876,070	1,017,190	1,300,410	20,010	3,708,170	6,921,850	41,100	35,060	1,028,040	10,330	15,840	1,130,370	1,318,780	14,500	42,250	18,110	4,830	25,680

* See note on p. 26.

[1] Figures for Sun River project are for 187 irrigated farms, which included 274 acres cropped without irrigation and 11 acres irrigated but not cropped.

No. 17.—Government Irrigation:* Irrigated Acreage Cropped, etc.—Continued.

QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.

State and project.	Vegetables.				Fruits and nuts.								Miscellaneous.		
	Beans.	Onions.	Potatoes, white.	Potatoes, sweet.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Prunes.	Citrus fruit.	Small fruit.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Beets, sugar.	Cotton.	Cane.
	Bush.	*Bush.*	*Bushels.*	*Bush.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Tons.*	*Pounds.*	*Tons.*
Arizona: Salt River	12,000	.....	66,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,501,160	1,000,000	21,302,500	35,803,660	.....	47,601,400	.....
Arizona-California: Yuma	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[1] 100,000	100,000	.....	10,854,500	.....
California: Orland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,500	70,000	6,450	324,200	471,150	.....	.....	.....
Colorado:															
Grand Valley	2,970	.....	19,465	.....	2,753,930	562,210	645,290	.....	.....	25,500	.....	3,986,930	11,295	.....	.....
Uncompahgre	19,210	80,250	1,170,175	.....	10,573,490	35,560	27,360	1,500	.....	112,180	.....	10,750,090	11,145	.....	.....
Idaho:															
Boise	20,600	2,230	331,660	304	1,413,400	127,770	3,040	92,300	.....	137,060	.....	1,773,570	20	.....	16
King Hill	.....	.....	700	.....	94,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94,550	.....	.....	.....
Minidoka—	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gravity unit	6,730	610	440,620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,490	.....	26,490	26,800	.....	.....
Pumping unit	2,106	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,330	.....	36,330	24,075	.....	.....
Montana:															
Huntley	955	.....	9,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,300	.....	67
Milk River	.....	.....	7,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sun River	20	.....	17,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	.....	310	.....	.....	.....
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	840	.....	35,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,310	.....	.....
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—															
Interstate unit	13,133	1,235	1,035,956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72,684	.....	.....
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands	.....	.....	117,459	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,236	.....	.....
Fort Laramie unit	319	.....	4,434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada: Newlands	.....	.....	50,833	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico: Carlsbad	144	.....	.....	1,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,808,640	835
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	23,934	35	2,000	17,576	238,090	214,320	3,991,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,443,525	35	148,000	18,060
Oregon:															
Umatilla	.....	.....	3,295	.....	103,800	.....	23,425	6,000	.....	.....	.....	133,225	.....	.....	.....
Klamath	.....	.....	19,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	1,561	.....	23,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,603	.....	.....
Utah: Strawberry Valley	537	.....	49,947	.....	361,700	1,432,900	.....	5,000	.....	189,800	.....	1,989,400	60,520	.....	.....
Washington:															
Okanogan	115	60	3,896	.....	14,382,080	724,000	161,720	81,000	.....	9,200	51,620	14,809,620	.....	.....	.....
Yakima—															
Sunnyside unit	21,936	.....	748,584	.....	34,039,050	1,535,620	11,980,500	3,256,130	.....	.....	.....	50,811,300	20,370	.....	.....
Tieton unit	13,180	4,980	195,866	.....	33,339,150	2,580,100	4,433,050	.....	.....	260,270	.....	40,612,570	2,250	.....	.....
Wyoming: Shoshone—															
Garland unit	249	.....	127,447	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,422	.....	.....
Frannie unit	100	.....	3,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Total	141,150	98,660	4,484,370	18,920	97,299,240	6,612,480	21,265,500	3,512,430	13,571,160	1,803,590	21,778,320	165,842,720	267,130	60,412,540	18,980

State and project.	Cereals.						Other grain and seed.					
	Barley.	Corn, Indian.	Oats.	Rye.	Wheat.	Total.	Alfalfa seed.	Clover seed.	Sorghum (grain).	Flax-seed.	Millet seed.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Arizona: Salt River	459,087	63,507	59,195	.....	490,751	1,072,540	.....	.....	1,387,457	.....	.....	1,387,457
Arizona-California: Yuma	17,292	.....	.....	.....	18,664	35,956	380,216	.....	181,361	.....	.....	561,577
California: Orland	34,220	.....	.....	.....	4,074	38,294	.....	.....	157,331	.....	.....	157,331
Colorado:												
Grand Valley	655	31,774	10,522	.....	43,097	86,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uncompahgre	18,077	86,976	194,844	413	667,552	967,862	4,380	1,063	.....	.....	.....	5,443
Idaho:												
Boise	87,489	224,245	58,136	1,691	1,346,070	1,717,631	20,337	302,507	524	.....	2,286	325,654
King Hill	12	852	97	.....	935	1,896	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
Minidoka—												
Gravity unit	31,203	18,509	92,629	4,070	445,967	592,378	10,493	133,365	.....	.....	307	144,165
Pumping unit	26,949	774	50,645	180	581,991	660,539	2,102	145,530	.....	.....	.....	147,632
Montana:												
Huntley	1,853	5,381	57,899	.....	268,616	333,749	2,170	3,958	.....	.....	280	6,408
Milk River	2,746	1,347	18,501	637	86,617	109,848	150	.....	.....	4,121	.....	4,271
Sun River	1,184	240	13,135	.....	58,183	72,742	2,622	2,610	.....	363	.....	5,595
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	26,748	5,811	57,760	1,619	199,560	291,489	4,879	.....	.....	29,436	.....	34,315
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—												
Interstate unit	*116,688*	*178,978*	*135,192*	*10,454*	252,895	694,207	*1,100*	3,900	.....	.....	925	5,925
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands	11,760	17,870	12,266	225	15,797	57,917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Laramie unit	99	4,808	21,018	.....	14,260	40,186	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,152	12,152
Nevada: Newlands	38,160	.....	1,450	.....	177,840	217,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico: Carlsbad	2,655	12,517	1,100	.....	23,691	39,961	61,181	.....	19,430	.....	.....	80,611
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	19,820	448,747	25,596	2,720	829,174	1,326,057	2,070	.....	11,336	.....	25	13,431
Oregon:												
Umatilla	755	9,796	16	376	997	11,940	6,353	.....	200	.....	.....	6,553
Klamath	51,075	.....	44,847	5,495	74,718	176,065	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	40,775	61,362	95,946	1,880	290,080	490,043	3,258	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,258
Utah: Strawberry Valley	32,563	12,269	53,763	.....	419,400	517,995	430	9,692	2,079	.....	.....	12,201
Washington:												
Okanogan	.....	2,640	.....	.....	499	3,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yakima—												
Sunnyside unit	23,160	441,070	5,200	.....	145,560	614,990	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tieton unit	26,875	43,783	8,499	.....	198,980	278,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming: Shoshone—												
Garland unit	2,668	1,172	131,730	.....	430,168	565,738	945	28,230	.....	.....	.....	29,175
Frannie unit	200	70	26,427	60	78,510	105,267	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Total	1,074,768	1,674,496	1,176,413	29,741	7,164,646	11,120,064	502,796	630,855	1,759,718	33,920	15,975	2,943,264

* See note on p. 26.

[1] Estimated roughly.

No. 17.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* IRRIGATED ACREAGE CROPPED, ETC.—Continued.
VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED—Continued.

State and project.	Hay and forage.								Vegetables and truck.					
	Alfalfa hay.	Clover hay.	Other hay.	Corn fodder.	Peas.	Other forage.	Pasture.	Total.	Beans.	Onions.	Potatoes, white.	Potatoes, sweet.	Truck.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Arizona: Salt River	4,412,625	.....	237,607	.....	.....	14,550	880,040	5,544,822	59,400	.....	99,275	.....	924,868	1,083,543
Arizona-California: Yuma	565,322	.....	13,234	5,515	.....	.....	44,848	628,919	1,356	.....	.....	.....	13,956	15,312
California: Orland	384,000	.....	21,600	.....	.....	.....	18,835	424,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,215	24,215
Colorado:														
Grand Valley	48,643	.....	2,174	9,373	.....	6,252	557	66,999	17,641	.....	17,833	.....	11,770	47,244
Uncompahgre	797,409	856	6,230	3,289	60	39,279	27,171	874,294	80,797	49,045	059,222	.....	11,997	1,101,061
Idaho:														
Boise	2,287,857	130,821	4,682	17,763	.....	13,214	103,503	2,557,840	66,529	2,824	363,298	1,087	44,850	478,088
King Hill	36,432	675	300	90	.....	.....	1,440	38,937	6	.....	1,366	.....	50	1,422
Minidoka—														
Gravity unit	1,466,942	25,987	2,188	2,184	4,549	1,295	103,374	1,605,519	28,279	1,464	330,469	.....	49,756	409,968
Pumping unit	736,892	10,621	720	100	6,751	800	33,381	789,265	8,845	390	249,449	.....	25,711	284,395
Montana:														
Huntley	200,712	1,490	1,650	.....	.....	.....	10,588	220,440	4,320	.....	6,616	.....	15,770	26,706
Milk River	105,174	.....	151,082	495	.....	.....	26,340	283,041	.....	.....	8,474	.....	3,082	11,556
Sun River	139,081	300	3,114	.....	.....	700	6,695	149,890	183	.....	10,574	.....	6,533	17,470
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone	236,544	.....	10,850	6,820	.....	.....	6,855	261,069	5,880	.....	26,880	.....	11,995	44,755
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—														
Interstate unit	867,209	.....	8,790	3,352	.....	1,197	40,545	921,153	59,098	2,470	621,574	.....	14,905	698,047
N. P. C. & C. Co. land	122,772	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122,772	.....	.....	70,475	.....	.....	70,475
Fort Laramie unit	930	.....	3,960	32	.....	.....	.....	4,928	1,435	.....	2,650	.....	465	4,550
Nevada: Newlands	1,253,984	.....	16,184	.....	.....	.....	56,279	1,326,447	.....	.....	38,125	.....	44,120	82,245
New Mexico: Carlsbad	310,474	.....	.....	3,235	.....	.....	54,114	367,823	688	.....	.....	3,120	1,350	5,158
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	2,064,347	.....	26,879	18,790	600	27,720	27,883	2,165,919	108,521	60	1,032	17,781	104,743	232,087
Oregon:														
Umatilla	340,083	.....	3,639	5,462	.....	.....	10,003	359,187	.....	.....	4,397	.....	6,524	10,921
Klamath	632,100	.....	52,020	.....	.....	.....	40,650	724,770	.....	.....	21,250	.....	6,691	27,941
South Dakota: Belle Fourche	504,384	.....	64,980	15,072	.....	.....	51,879	636,315	6,556	.....	21,042	.....	17,618	45,216
Utah: Strawberry Valley	341,298	1,480	11,145	395	.....	3,922	14,225	372,465	3,522	.....	49,947	.....	11,696	65,165
Washington:														
Okanogan	55,700	.....	5,000	810	.....	.....	2,620	64,130	759	148	4,870	.....	13,925	19,702
Yakima—														
Sunnyside unit	3,454,440	.....	103,950	26,070	.....	77,814	101,675	3,764,549	78,970	.....	598,868	.....	239,506	917,344
Tieton unit	817,240	9,250	8,120	4,745	.....	28,008	27,050	894,413	47,455	9,960	156,693	.....	70,650	284,758
Wyoming: Shoshone—														
Garland unit	531,370	2,975	3,867	3,570	.....	.....	40,208	581,990	994	.....	108,330	.....	22,878	132,202
Frannie unit	1,020	.....	3,770	102	.....	.....	201	5,093	408	.....	2,614	.....	2,165	5,187
Total	22,720,050	184,455	767,385	127,864	11,960	214,751	1,730,959	25,757,424	581,642	66,361	3,775,503	21,938	1,701,289	6,146,733

State and project.	Fruit and nuts.								Miscellaneous.					Grand total.
	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Prunes.	Citrus fruit.	Small fruit.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Beets, sugar.	Cotton.	Cane.	Other.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Arizona: Salt River					540,046	76,084	630,075	1,246,205		7,854,233			7,854,233	18,188,800
Arizona-California: Yuma							5,558	5,558		3,810,260		47,550	3,857,810	5,105,132
California: Orland				7,050	4,900	645	43,652	56,247				8,650	8,650	709,172
Colorado:														
Grand Valley	53,714	22,830	17,150			1,000		94,694	112,940			6,385	119,325	414,310
Uncompahgre	191,740	1,935	1,142	50		8,898	38,203	241,968	111,832				111,832	3,302,460
Idaho:														
Boise	40,947	5,587	312	4,565		7,853		59,264	200		204	15,765	16,169	5,154,646
King	3,068					195		3,263			20		20	45,588
Minidoka—														
Gravity unit						1,325		1,325	267,957			23,448	291,405	3,044,760
Pumping unit						727		727	240,760				240,760	2,123,318
Montana:														
Huntley									162,990		670		163,660	750,963
Milk River														408,716
Sun River						155		155						245,852
Montana-North Dakota: Lower Yellowstone									30,783			6,780	37,563	669,191
Nebraska-Wyoming: North Platte—														
Interstate unit									781,353			25	781,378	3,100,710
N. P. C. & C. Co. lands									34,787			27,112	61,899	313,064
Fort Laramie unit														61,815
Nevada: Newlands														1,626,142
New Mexico: Carlsbad										491,987	13,750	106,225	611,962	1,105,515
New Mexico-Texas: Rio Grande	5,450	9,189	125,340					139,979	175	37,000	270,932	51,440	359,547	4,237,020
Oregon:														
Umatilla	3,322	1,135	890	300		3,140		8,787				2,490	3,254	400,642
Klamath							25	25	330				330	929,131
South Dakota: Belle Fourche									95,427			5,856	101,283	1,276,115
Utah: Strawberry Valley	9,042	42,987		150		17,082		69,261	605,240				605,240	1,642,327
Washington:														
Okanogan	647,194	3,190	5,060	2,430		607	1,445	659,926	2			3,083	3,085	749,982
Yakima—														
Sunnyside unit	1,021,172	61,425	419,318	146,526		57,200		1,705,641	203,700			7,168	210,868	7,213,392
Tieton unit	333,480	70,951	99,744			26,067		1,030,242	22,500			6,200	28,700	2,516,251
Wyoming: Shoshone—														
Garland unit									60,780			775	61,555	1,370,660
Frannie unit									115				115	115,722
Total	2,809,129	219,229	668,956	161,071	544,946	200,978	718,958	5,323,267	2,731,871	12,193,480	286,340	318,952	15,530,643	66,821,396

* See note on p. 26.

No. 18.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* SUMMARY OF CONSTRUCTION RESULTS, BY ITEMS, TO JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919, WITH INCREASE FOR THE YEAR.

Items.	To June 30, 1918.		To June 30, 1919.		Increase.[1]	
Lands:						
Estimated area of projects on completion	*Acres.* 3,081,480	*Farms.* 62,477	*Acres.* 3,212,008	*Farms.* 67,447	*Acres.* 130,528	*Farms.* 4,970
Estimated area to which service was prepared to supply water	1,885,753	39,761	1,925,587	41,456	39,834	1,695
Under contract—						
Water rights	768,028	16,169	999,467	21,920	231,439	5,751
Rental contracts, etc	749,657	16,094	737,461	15,526	−12,196	−568
Total	1,517,685	32,263	1,736,928	37,446	219,243	5,183
Reservoir capacity available (original)		*Acre-feet.* 9,197,460		*Acre-feet.* 9,430,910		*Acre-feet.* 233,450
Canals, ditches, and drains:						
Canals over 800 second-feet capacity		*Miles.* 420		*Miles.* 438		*Miles.* 18
Canals 301 to 800 second-feet capacity		667		670		3
Canals 50 to 300 second-feet capacity		1,807		1,919		112
Canals less than 50 second-feet capacity		7,544		7,807		263
Total canals		10,438		10,834		396
Waste-water ditches		495		665		170
Drains, open		643		643		
Drains, closed		163		172		9
Total		1,301		1,480		179
Grand total		11,739		12,314		575
Tunnels:						
Number		94		95		1
Length (feet)		142,237		143,847		1,610
Storage and diversion dams:		*Cubic yards.*		*Cubic yards.*		*Cubic yards.*
Masonry		2,084,187		2,087,991		3,804
Earth		9,998,351		10,220,671		222,320
Rock fill and crib		1,185,529		1,203,386		17,857
Total		13,268,067		13,512,048		243,981
Dikes and levees:						
Length and volume	*Feet.* 504,426	*Cubic yards.* 4,470,702	*Feet.* 513,989	*Cubic yards.* 4,517,664	*Feet.* 9,563	*Cubic yards.* 46,962
Canal structures:	*Concrete.*	*Wood.*	*Concrete.*	*Wood.*	*Concrete.*	*Wood.*
Costing over $2,000...number	958	164	1,044	201	86	17
Costing $500 to $2,000...do	2,011	478	2,100	528	89	50
Costing $100 to $500...do	9,177	5,011	9,896	5,870	719	859
Costing less than $100...do	16,386	55,003	19,682	57,824	3,296	2,821
Total...do	28,532	60,676	32,722	64,423	4,190	3,747
Bridges:	*Number.*	*Length (feet).*	*Number.*	*Length (feet).*	*Number.*	*Length (feet).*
Steel	105	8,466	106	8,579		113
Combination	414	12,542	414	12,542		
Wood	5,500	117,606	6,134	135,218	624	17,612
Concrete	342	4,254	346	4,399	4	145
Total	6,362	142,868	7,000	160,738	628	17,870
Culverts:						
Concrete	1,832	88,719	1,930	95,088	98	6,369
Metal	1,433	52,005	1,560	54,929	127	2,924
Terra cotta	1,096	50,947	1,505	64,096	409	13,149
Wood	3,164	72,213	4,049	96,492	885	24,279
Total	7,525	263,884	9,044	310,605	1,519	46,721

* See note on p. 26.

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

No. 18.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* SUMMARY OF CONSTRUCTION RESULTS, BY ITEMS, TO JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919, WITH INCREASE FOR THE YEAR—Continued.

Items.	To June 30, 1918.	To June 30, 1919.	Increase.
Pipe:	*Linear feet.*	*Linear feet.*	*Linear ft.*
Concrete	596,250	628,572	32,322
Metal	239,616	247,136	7,520
Terra cotta (tile)	1,166,337	1,270,375	104,038
Wood	471,236	495,432	24,196
Total	2,473,439	2,641,515	168,076
Flumes:	*Number.* *Length (ft.).*	*Number.* *Length (ft.).*	*Number.* *Length (feet).*
Concrete	80 20,427	85 27,658	5 7,231
Metal	755 150,799	960 159,072	205 8,273
Wood	1,928 433,947	2,141 449,569	213 15,622
Total	2,763 605,173	3,186 636,299	423 31,126
Canals lined:	*Concrete.* *Wood.*	*Concrete.* *Wood.*	*Concrete.* *Wood.*
Length.....miles	307.30 4.10	307.57 4.10	0.27 .....
Buildings:	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
Officers	83	97	14
Residences	590	636	46
Power plants	26	29	3
Pumping stations	69	89	20
Barns, storehouses, etc	495	523	28
Total	1,263	1,374	111
Wells:	*Depth (feet).*	*Depth (feet).*	*Depth (ft.)*
Number and depth	416 35,411	448 47,879	32 12,468
Communications:	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*
Roads	955	970	15
Railroads	83	83	.....
Telephones	2,934	3,126	192
Transmission lines	450	615	165
Total	4,422	4,794	372
Power developed:			
Water and steam..horsepower	48,093	59,633	11,540
Excavation:	*Cubic yds.*	*Cubic yds.*	*Cubic yds.*
Class 1, earth	141,015,518	154,473,487	13,457,969
Class 2, indurated material	9,569,457	9,913,065	343,608
Class 3, rock	8,199,793	8,409,722	209,929
Total	158,784,768	172,796,274	14,011,506
Riprap.....cubic yards	1,735,893	1,892,728	156,835
Paving.....square yards	807,485	819,408	11,923
Concrete.....cubic yards	2,976,448	3,023,446	46,998
Cement.....barrels	2,919,107	2,971,330	52,223

* See note on p. 26.

No. 19.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION, RESULTS OF:* IRRIGABLE ACREAGE, ACREAGE IRRIGATED AND CROPPED, NUMBER OF IRRIGATED FARMS, AND VALUE OF CROPS, 1909 to 1918.[1]

Year.	Irrigable acreage.[2]	Irrigated acreage.	Irrigated farms.	Cropped acreage.	Crop value.
					Dollars.
1909	730,000	382,000	9,000	.....	.....
1910	880,000	475,000	12,000	415,000	12,500,000
1911	1,015,000	560,000	14,000	470,000	13,000,000
1912	1,160,000	645,000	15,000	520,000	14,500,000
1913	1,200,000	700,000	16,000	650,000	16,000,000
1914	1,250,000	770,000	18,000	700,000	16,500,000
1915	1,500,000	857,000	20,000	800,000	19,000,000
1916	1,550,000	1,010,000	23,000	925,000	35,000,000
1917	1,600,000	1,030,000	24,000	970,000	57,000,000
1918	1,730,000	1,140,000	26,000	1,050,000	67,000,000

* See note on p. 26.
[1] Exclusive of Indian projects built for Indian Service.
[2] Area Reclamation Service was prepared to supply water.

No. 20.—GOVERNMENT IRRIGATION:* POWER PLANTS OPERATED BY THE UNITED STATES RECLAMATION SERVICE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919, BY PROJECTS AND PLANTS.

Project.	Name of plant.	Type of generating units.	Station capacity.	Number of units.	Head.	First cost of plant.	Output.	Cost per kilowatt hour, without depreciation.	Cost per kilowatt hour, depreciation only.	Distribution of power generated (kilowatt-hours).						Gross income from power sales.
										Sold to consumers.	Used for irrigation pumping.	Used for construction.	Camp lights, etc.	Used for drainage work.	Losses.	
			Kv-a.		*Feet.*	*Dollars.*	*Kw. hrs.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*							*Dollars.*
Boise[1]	Boise	Hydro-electric.	1,875	3	30	167,905.37	6,220,509			5,302,798		6,193	63,688	847,321		11,027.50
Minidoka	Minidoka	do	7,000	5	48.32	455,317.40	50,331,340	0.000351	0.000294	23,288,258	22,139,985		841,581		4,061,516	78,073.89
Newlands[2]	Lahontan	do	1,875	3	110	138,511.52	6,572,110			6,539,648			32,462			21,337.48
North Dakota pumping.	Williston	Steam-electric.	1,150	4		288,699.39	2,136,033	.0254	.0014	1,496,197	193,151		357,777		88,908	[3]38,838.19
North Platte[4]	Lingle	Hydro-electric.	750	2	105	80,000.00	211,570	.0137	.00286			62,900	30		[5]148,640	
Okanogan	Power Plant No. 1	do	187	1	108	11,923.44	32,960	.0163	.0134		32,900					783.14
	Power Plant No. 2	do	187	1	55	13,931.42	35,980	.0135	.0168		35,980					391.57
Rio Grande	Elephant Butte Power Plant No. 2.	do	187	1	[6]77.81	8,440.00	25,990	.0689		81			25,909			7.83
Salt River[7]	Roosevelt	do	10,300	6	80–225	557,559.86	32,467,100	.00132	.00086							
	Crossent	do	5,250	6	111	420,454.60	10,059,400	.00275	.00233							
	South Consolidated.	do	2,000	2	31	162,123.05	5,165,900	.00190	.00157	39,977,020	4,424,543	106,390	120,000		5,701,277	345,267.92
	Arizona Falls	do	1,060	2	19	109,500.73	2,636,820	.00307	.00208							
Strawberry Valley	Spanish Fork	do	850	2	125	59,849.05	941,780	.0165	.00411	854,420			88,810		53,550	12,112.87
Yakima Sunnyside[8]	Rocky Ford	do	187	1	73	23,000.00	502,300	.004	.0021		502,300					
Yakima Storage[9]	Tieton No. 1	do	270	2	45	40,000.00	69,000	.012	.0102			15,000	44,000		10,000	

[1] Leased to Electrical Investment Co. for 5 years beginning May 16, 1916.
[2] Power plant and transmission line leased to Canyon Power Co. for 10 years beginning Dec. 1, 1914.
[3] Does not include proportion of water payments for energy used for pumping in June.
[4] Plant put into operation May 1, 1919.
[5] Includes losses in water rheostat.
[6] Average.
[7] System taken over by water users Nov. 1, 1917.
[8] Operated by irrigation district.
[9] Plant operated during July and August, 1918, only.

* *General note for irrigation tables.*—Source: The United States Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior. Complete statistics relating to irrigation in the United States have been collected in census years only. The figures given in these tables relate only to lands served by works controlled by this service. In 1909 the acreage so served (390,000) constituted 2.9 per cent of the total acreage irrigated in the United States. Data are for calendar year (irrigation season), except on Salt River project, Ariz., data for corresponding agricultural year ending Nov. 30, 1916. Figures are restricted to irrigated areas covered by crop reports, excluding small areas cropped by dry farming on a few projects, and exclusive of about 950,000 acres under private canals supplied under the Warren Act with stored water from works constructed by the Reclamation Service. All value figures are intended to show the value received by the farmer for his crops, whether sold on the farm or in town, with or without baling, boxing, etc. If fed by the farmer, the crop is given a value representing the average selling price on the farm.

No. 21.—AREAS OF THE COAL FIELDS, ESTIMATES OF ORIGINAL AND PRESENT SUPPLY, AND THE PRODUCTION TO THE CLOSE OF 1913: BY PROVINCES, REGIONS, AND STATES.

[Source: Report of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

	Area.	Estimated original supply.	Total production to close of 1913.	Total exhaustion to close of 1913.	Estimated available supply.
ANTHRACITE.	*Square miles.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*
Colorado and New Mexico	(1)	(1)			
Pennsylvania	480	21,000,000,000	2,446,696,010	4,847,000,000	16,153,000,000
Total	480	21,000,000,000	2,446,696,010	4,487,000,000	16,153,000,000
BITUMINOUS.[2]					
Eastern province.					
Atlantic coast region:					
North Carolina	60	200,000,000	477,125	715,700	199,284,300
Virginia	150	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Appalachian region:					
Alabama	8,455	67,583,000,000	254,954,358	382,400,000	67,200,600,000
Georgia	167	933,000,000	9,425,298	14,200,000	918,800,000
Kentucky (eastern)	10,270	67,787,000,000	93,423,911	140,000,000	67,647,000,000
Maryland	455	8,044,000,000	175,653,679	263,500,000	7,780,500,000
Ohio	12,660	93,967,900,000	682,678,546	1,024,000,000	92,943,900,000
Pennsylvania	14,200	112,574,000,000	2,731,945,059	4,100,000,000	108,474,000,000
Tennessee	4,400	25,665,000,000	123,793,965	186,000,000	25,479,000,000
Virginia	1,750	22,500,000,000	98,287,781	134,500,000	22,365,500,000
West Virginia	17,000	151,544,900,000	787,543,870	1,181,300,000	150,363,600,000
Total	69,357	550,598,800,000	4,955,706,467	7,425,900,000	543,172,900,000
Interior province.					
Northern region: Michigan	11,000	12,000,000,000	22,911,711	34,400,000	11,965,600,000
Eastern region:					
Illinois	35,600	201,399,800,000	965,516,323	1,448,300,000	199,951,500,000
Indiana	6,500	53,051,000,000	251,932,098	377,500,000	52,673,500,000
Kentucky (western)	6,400	55,540,000,000	114,704,743	172,000,000	55,368,000,000
Total	48,500	309,990,800,000	1,331,853,164	1,997,800,000	307,993,000,000

[1] Included in Rocky Mountain and Northern Great Plains provinces.
[2] Includes brown coal or lignite, semianthracite, semibituminous, etc., and scattering lots of anthracite.
[3] Included in production of Appalachian region.

No. 21.—Areas of the Coal Fields, Estimates of Original and Present Supply, and the Production to the Close of 1913: By Provinces, Regions, and States—Continued.

	Area.	Estimated original supply.	Total production to close of 1913.	Total exhaustion to close of 1913.	Estimated available supply.
	Square miles.	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*
Western and southwestern regions:[1]					
Arkansas	7,580	1,887,000,000	36,559,588	55,000,000	1,832,000,000
Iowa	12,560	29,160,000,000	186,603,097	280,000,000	28,880,000,000
Kansas	18,600	30,000,000,000	129,096,761	194,500,000	29,805,500,000
Missouri	23,960	84,000,000,000	120,168,472	180,000,000	83,820,000,000
Oklahoma	10,000	54,951,500,000	59,474,164	89,200,000	54,862,300,000
Texas	68,500	31,000,000,000	26,649,290	40,000,000	30,960,000,000
Total	141,200	230,998,500,000	559,151,372	838,700,000	230,159,800,000
Rocky Mountain and Northern Great Plains provinces.					
Arizona	3,610	14,151,400,000			14,151,400,000
Colorado	19,754	317,852,600,000	175,361,698	263,000,000	317,589,600,000
Idaho	1,230	700,000,000	48,623	73,000	699,927,000
Montana	39,532	381,115,800,000	41,400,059	62,000,000	381,053,800,000
New Mexico	14,220	191,840,100,000	41,496,606	62,200,000	191,777,900,000
North Dakota	35,980	697,929,400,000	5,423,516	8,200,000	697,921,200,000
South Dakota	10,980	1,020,300,000			1,020,300,000
Utah	11,176	88,345,500,000	34,252,834	51,400,000	88,294,100,000
Wyoming	41,540	670,723,100,000	118,740,918	178,000,000	670,545,100,000
Total	178,022	2,363,678,200,000	316,724,254	624,873,000	2,363,053,327,000
Pacific coast province and Alaska.					
Alaska			47,969		
California	40	44,000,000	5,153,264	7,733,000	36,267,000
Oregon	230	1,000,000,000	2,165,821	3,250,000	996,750,000
Washington	1,800	63,873,100,000	64,459,440	96,700,000	63,776,400,000
Total	2,070	64,917,100,000	71,826,494	107,683,000	64,809,417,000
Total production, including colliery consumption	[2]450,839	3,553,383,400,000	9,844,247,843	15,877,071,700	3,538,506,328,300

[1] Including Arkansas and Texas lignite fields of Gulf province.
[2] Includes 89,482 square miles supposed, but not definitely known, to contain usable coal, and 28,470 square miles in which the coal lies under cover 3,000 or more feet in thickness.

No. 22.—NEGRO POPULATION, 1910: BY SEX, WITH PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION, TOTAL NUMBER, AND NUMBER ATTENDING SCHOOL 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State	Negro population.				Negroes, 6 to 20 years of age.	
	Sex.		Total.	Percentage of total population.	Total number.	Number attending school.
	Male.	Female.				
Alabama	447,794	460,488	908,282	42.5	327,176	133,191
Arizona	1,054	955	2,009	1.0	416	251
Arkansas	223,323	219,568	442,891	28.1	159,431	77,467
California	11,303	10,342	21,645	.9	4,732	2,936
Colorado	5,867	5,586	11,453	1.4	2,468	1,548
Connecticut	7,220	7,945	15,174	1.4	3,721	2,495
Delaware	16,011	15,170	31,181	15.4	10,078	5,815
District of Columbia	42,615	51,831	94,446	28.5	23,593	14,000
Florida	161,362	147,307	308,669	41.0	101,285	44,634
Georgia	580,263	596,724	1,176,987	45.1	439,485	185,191
Idaho	398	253	651	.2	89	50
Illinois	56,909	52,140	109,049	1.9	24,825	14,572
Indiana	31,044	29,276	60,320	2.2	15,560	9,699
Iowa	8,120	6,853	14,973	.7	3,866	2,495
Kansas	27,964	26,066	54,030	3.2	15,549	10,047
Kentucky	131,492	130,164	261,656	11.4	81,976	44,060
Louisiana	353,824	360,050	713,874	43.1	254,580	73,478
Maine	700	663	1,363	.2	355	224
Maryland	114,749	117,501	232,250	17.9	73,230	38,417
Massachusetts	18,748	19,307	38,055	1.1	8,797	5,850
Michigan	9,007	8,108	17,115	.6	3,994	2,561
Minnesota	4,183	2,901	7,084	.3	1,189	781
Mississippi	502,796	506,691	1,009,487	56.2	372,331	192,826
Missouri	80,489	76,963	157,452	4.8	41,682	22,794
Montana	1,058	776	1,834	.5	300	184
Nebraska	4,259	3,430	7,689	.6	1,512	930
Nevada	263	250	513	.6	52	30
New Hampshire	288	276	564	.1	138	77
New Jersey	43,602	46,158	89,760	3.5	21,832	12,892
New Mexico	891	737	1,628	.5	363	214
New York	64,034	70,157	134,191	1.5	27,192	15,192
North Carolina	339,581	358,262	697,843	31.6	264,025	143,039
North Dakota	381	236	617	.1	103	60
Ohio	57,995	53,457	111,452	2.3	27,830	17,233
Oklahoma	71,937	65,675	137,612	8.3	48,718	31,083
Oregon	907	585	1,492	.2	198	105
Pennsylvania	95,830	98,089	193,919	2.5	46,170	26,696
Rhode Island	4,645	4,884	9,529	1.8	2,277	1,424
South Carolina	408,078	427,765	835,843	55.2	331,429	151,726
South Dakota	468	349	817	.1	184	122
Tennessee	233,710	239,378	473,088	21.7	163,397	77,153
Texas	344,941	345,108	690,049	17.7	252,868	130,708
Utah	691	453	1,144	.3	196	112
Vermont	1,173	448	1,621	.5	251	131
Virginia	330,542	340,554	671,096	32.6	242,413	114,346
Washington	3,736	2,322	6,058	.5	906	515
West Virginia	36,607	27,566	64,173	5.3	18,481	9,806
Wisconsin	1,476	1,424	2,900	.1	628	397
Wyoming	1,544	691	2,235	1.5	286	142
Total	4,885,881	4,941,882	9,827,763	10.7	3,422,157	[1] 1,619,699
Geographic divisions.[2]						
New England	32,783	33,523	66,306	1.0	15,539	10,201
Middle Atlantic	203,466	214,404	417,870	2.2	95,194	54,780
East North Central	156,431	144,405	300,836	1.6	72,837	44,462
West North Central	125,864	116,798	242,662	2.1	64,085	37,229
South Atlantic	2,029,808	2,082,680	4,112,488	33.7	1,504,019	706,974
East South Central	1,315,792	1,336,721	2,652,513	31.5	944,880	447,230
West South Central	994,025	990,401	1,984,426	22.6	715,597	312,736
Mountain	11,766	9,701	21,467	.8	4,170	2,531
Pacific	15,946	13,249	29,195	.7	5,836	3,556

[1] In addition, 28,560 negroes under 6 years of age and 22,391 negroes 21 years of age and over were reported as attending school in the United States in 1910.

[2] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 23.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910, WITH ESTIMATES FOR JULY 1, 1918:

BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1918
Alabama				127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,093	2,395,270
Arizona									9,658	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,354	272,034
Arkansas			1,062	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,564	1,574,449	1,792,965
California							92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,377,549	3,119,412
Colorado								34,277	39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024	1,014,581
Connecticut	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756	1,286,268
Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322	216,941
District of Columbia		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069	374,564
Florida					34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619	938,877
Georgia	82,548	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121	2,935,617
Idaho									14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	325,594	461,766
Illinois			12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591	6,317,734
Indiana		5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876	2,854,167
Iowa						43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771	[2] 2,224,771
Kansas								107,206	364,399	996,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,949	1,874,195
Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905	2,408,547
Louisiana			76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,656,388	1,884,778
Maine	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	623,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	742,371	782,191
Maryland	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346	1,384,639
Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,947	2,805,346	3,366,416	3,832,790
Michigan			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,890	2,420,982	2,810,173	3,133,678
Minnesota							6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,310,283	1,751,394	2,075,708	2,345,287
Mississippi		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114	2,001,466
Missouri			19,783	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,185	3,106,665	3,293,335	3,448,498
Montana									20,595	39,159	142,924	243,329	376,053	486,376
Nebraska								28,841	122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214	1,296,877
Nevada								6,857	42,491	62,266	47,355	42,335	81,875	114,742
New Hampshire	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572	448,352
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167	3,080,371
New Mexico							61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	160,282	195,310	327,301	437,015
New York	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,268,894	9,113,614	10,646,989
North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,206,287	2,466,025
North Dakota								[3]	[3]	[3]	190,983	319,146	577,056	791,437
Ohio		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,329	4,157,545	4,767,121	5,273,814
Oklahoma											[4] 258,657	[4] 790,391	1,657,155	2,377,629

Oregon							13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,765	888,243
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,665,111	8,798,067
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610	637,445
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400	1,660,934
South Dakota								[2] 4,837	[3] 14,181	[3] 135,177	348,600	401,570	583,888	735,484
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789	2,321,253
Texas							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,527	3,048,710	3,896,542	4,601,279
Utah							11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351	453,648
Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956	366,192
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,612	2,284,030
Washington								11,594	23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990	1,660,578
West Virginia									442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119	1,439,165
Wisconsin						30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,333,860	2,553,983
Wyoming									9,118	20,789	62,555	92,531	145,965	190,380
Total	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	[4] 12,866,020	[5] 17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	[6] 62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,266	105,253,300
Geographic divisions.[7]														
New England	1,009,408	1,233,011	1,471,973	1,660,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681	7,351,208
Middle Atlantic	958,632	1,402,565	2,014,702	2,699,845	3,587,664	4,526,260	5,398,735	7,458,985	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892	22,525,427
East North Central		51,006	272,324	792,719	1,470,018	2,924,728	4,523,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,206,668	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,021	20,133,376
West North Central			19,783	66,586	140,455	426,814	880,335	2,169,832	3,856,594	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921	12,716,499
South Atlantic	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,974,891	3,061,063	3,045,752	3,925,299	4,879,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,895	13,650,712
East South Central	109,368	335,407	708,590	1,190,489	1,815,969	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901	9,126,536
West South Central			77,618	167,680	246,127	449,985	940,251	1,747,667	2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,534	10,666,651
Mountain							72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,674,657	2,633,517	3,430,542
Pacific							105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304	5,608,233
Alaska										[8] 33,426	[8] 32,052	63,592	64,356	
Hawaii											[9] 89,990	154,001	191,909	
Porto Rico												[10] 953,243	1,118,012	
Military and naval[11]												91,219	55,608	
Grand total	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,189,209	63,069,756	77,256,630	93,402,151	

[1] Population of Iowa, Apr. 15, 1910; decrease since 1900.
[2] Population shown for South Dakota in 1860 represents entire Dakota Territory.
[3] Population of that part of Dakota Territory taken to form North Dakota: 1870, 2,405; 1880, 36,909; of that part taken to form South Dakota: 1870, 11,776; 1880, 98,268.
[4] Includes population of Indian Territory: 1890, 180,182; 1900, 392,060.
[5] Includes persons (5,318 in 1830 and 6,100 in 1840) on public ships in the service of the United States not credited to any geographic division or State.
[6] Includes population (325,462) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population in 1890.
[7] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.
[8] Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1880 or 1890.
[9] According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.
[10] According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.
[11] Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any geographic division or State.

No. 24.—RANK OF STATES IN POPULATION: CENSUS YEARS 1790 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18	18
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	44	[1]47	47	46
Arkansas	.....	.....	26	26	28	25	26	25	26	25	24	25	25
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	26	24	24	22	21	12
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	41	35	31	32	32
Connecticut	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29	31
Delaware	10	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	43	45	47
District of Columbia	.....	19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	40	41	43
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	27	31	31	33	34	32	33	33
Georgia	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11	10
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	46	46	46	45
Illinois	.....	.....	24	24	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3	3
Indiana	.....	21	21	18	13	10	7	6	6	6	8	8	9
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	27	20	11	10	10	10	15
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	29	20	19	22	22
Kentucky	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12	14
Louisiana	.....	.....	18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23	24
Maine	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	31	34
Maryland	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26	27
Massachusetts	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7	6
Michigan	.....	.....	25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9	8
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	30	28	26	20	19	19
Mississippi	.....	20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	18	21	20	21
Missouri	.....	.....	23	23	21	10	13	8	5	5	5	5	7
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	45	45	43	40
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	36	30	26	27	29
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	40	43	49	49	49
New Hampshire	10	11	10	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	33	37	39
New Jersey	9	10	12	13	14	13	19	21	17	19	18	16	11
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	34	37	41	44	44	44
New York	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	3	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15	18
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[2]42	[2]45	[2]40	42	40	37
Ohio	.....	18	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[3]39	[3]30	23
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	36	38	37	38	36	35
Pennsylvania	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	36	35	38
South Carolina	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24	26
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4]35	38	36
Tennessee	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14	17
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	23	19	11	7	6	5
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	37	39	39	41	42	41
Vermont	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	37	39	42
Virginia	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17	20
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	42	42	34	34	30
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	23	28	28	28
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	24	15	15	16	14	13	13
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	48	48	48
Geographic divisions.[5]													
New England	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Middle Atlantic	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
East North Central	.....	5	5	5	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
West North Central	.....	.....	7	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	3	4	4
South Atlantic	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
East South Central	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
West South Central	.....	.....	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5
Mountain	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	9	9	9	9
Pacific	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	8	8	8	8

[1] For 1890 the rank of Arizona advances from 48 to 47 and that of Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39, when the population specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations is included.

[2] Includes South Dakota.

[3] The ranking of Oklahoma in 1900 was 38 and Indian Territory 39. The present ranking for the same census is based on the combined population of Oklahoma and Indian Territory.

[4] For 1890 the rank of South Dakota advances from 37 to 35 when the population specially enumerated on Indian reservations is included.

[5] New England division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Middle Atlantic division: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. East North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin. West North Central division: Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. East South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. West South Central division: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas. Mountain division: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada. Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 25.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama:							
White	426,514	526,271	521,384	662,185	833,718	1,001,152	1,228,832
Negro	345,109	437,770	475,510	600,103	678,489	827,307	908,282
All other		160	98	217	1,194	238	979
Total	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,093
Arizona:							
White			9,581	35,160	55,734	92,903	171,468
Negro			26	155	1,357	1,848	2,009
All other			51	5,125	31,152	28,180	30,877
Total			9,658	40,440	88,243	122,931	204,354
Arkansas:							
White	162,189	324,143	362,115	591,531	818,752	944,580	1,131,026
Negro	47,708	111,259	122,169	210,666	309,117	366,856	442,891
All other		48	187	328	342	128	532
Total	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,564	1,574,449
California:							
White	91,635	323,177	499,424	767,181	1,111,833	1,402,727	2,259,672
Negro	962	4,086	4,272	6,018	11,322	11,045	21,645
All other		52,731	56,551	91,495	90,243	71,281	96,232
Total	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,377,549
Colorado:							
White		34,231	39,221	191,126	404,534	529,046	783,415
Negro		46	456	2,435	6,215	8,570	11,453
All other			187	766	2,500	2,084	4,156
Total		34,277	39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	799,024
Connecticut:							
White	363,099	451,504	527,549	610,769	733,438	892,424	1,098,897
Negro	7,693	8,627	9,668	11,547	12,302	15,226	15,174
All other		16	237	384	518	770	685
Total	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756
Delaware::							
White	71,169	90,589	102,221	120,160	140,066	153,977	171,102
Negro	20,303	21,627	22,794	28,442	28,386	30,697	31,181
All other				6	41	61	39
Total	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322
District of Columbia:							
White	37,941	60,763	88,278	118,006	154,695	191,532	236,128
Negro	13,746	14,316	43,404	59,596	75,572	86,702	94,446
All other		1	18	22	125	484	495
Total	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069
Florida:							
White	47,203	77,746	96,057	142,605	224,949	297,333	443,634
Negro	40,242	62,677	91,689	126,690	166,180	230,730	308,669
All other		1	2	198	293	479	316
Total	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619
Georgia:							
White	521,572	591,550	638,926	816,906	978,357	1,181,294	1,431,802
Negro	384,613	465,698	545,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,813	1,176,987
All other		38	41	141	181	224	332
Total	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121
Idaho:							
White			10,618	29,013	82,117	154,495	319,221
Negro			60	53	201	293	651
All other			4,321	3,544	6,230	6,984	5,722
Total			14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	325,594

No. 25.—Population at Each Census, 1850 to 1910: By Color and Race, and by States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Illinois:							
White	846,034	1,704,291	2,511,096	3,031,151	3,768,472	4,734,873	5,526,962
Negro	5,436	7,628	28,702	46,368	57,028	85,073	109,049
All other	.....	32	33	352	852	1,590	2,580
Total	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591
Indiana:							
White	977,154	1,338,710	1,655,837	1,938,798	2,146,736	2,458,502	2,639,961
Negro	11,262	11,428	24,560	39,228	45,215	57,505	60,320
All other	.....	290	240	275	453	455	595
Total	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876
Iowa:							
White	191,881	673,779	1,188,207	1,614,600	1,901,090	2,218,667	2,209,191
Negro	333	1,069	5,762	9,516	10,685	12,693	14,973
All other	.....	65	51	499	522	493	607
Total	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771
Kansas:							
White	.....	106,390	346,377	952,155	1,376,619	1,416,319	1,634,352
Negro	.....	627	17,108	43,107	49,710	52,003	54,030
All other	.....	189	914	834	1,779	2,173	2,567
Total	.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,949
Kentucky:							
White	761,413	919,484	1,098,692	1,377,179	1,590,462	1,862,309	2,027,951
Negro	220,992	236,167	222,210	271,451	268,071	284,706	261,656
All other	.....	33	109	60	102	159	298
Total	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905
Louisiana:							
White	255,491	357,456	362,065	454,954	558,395	729,612	941,086
Negro	262,271	350,373	364,210	483,655	559,193	650,804	713,874
All other	.....	173	640	1,337	1,000	1,209	1,428
Total	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,656,388
Maine:							
White	581,813	626,947	624,809	646,852	659,263	692,226	739,995
Negro	1,356	1,327	1,606	1,451	1,190	1,319	1,363
All other	.....	5	500	633	633	921	1,013
Total	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	742,371
Maryland:							
White	417,943	515,918	605,497	724,693	826,493	952,424	1,062,639
Negro	165,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	235,064	232,250
All other	.....	.....	6	20	240	556	457
Total	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346
Massachusetts:							
White	985,450	1,221,432	1,443,156	1,763,782	2,215,373	2,760,704	3,324,926
Negro	9,064	9,602	13,947	18,697	22,144	31,974	38,055
All other	.....	32	248	606	1,430	3,608	3,435
Total	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,947	2,805,240	3,366,416
Michigan:							
White	395,071	736,142	1,167,282	1,614,500	2,072,884	2,398,562	2,785,247
Negro	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,223	15,816	17,115
All other	.....	6,172	4,923	7,277	5,783	6,693	7,811
Total	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,890	2,420,982	2,810,173
Minnesota:							
White	6,038	169,395	438,257	776,884	1,296,408	1,737,036	2,059,227
Negro	39	259	759	1,564	3,683	4,959	7,084
All other	.....	2,369	690	2,325	10,192	9,399	9,397
Total	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,310,283	1,751,394	2,075,708
Mississippi:							
White	295,718	353,899	382,896	479,398	544,851	641,200	786,111
Negro	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	907,630	1,009,487
All other	.....	2	825	1,908	2,190	2,440	1,516
Total	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,797,114

No. 25.—Population at Each Census, 1850 to 1910: By Color and Race, and by States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Missouri:							
White	592,004	1,063,489	1,603,146	2,022,826	2,528,458	2,944,843	3,134,932
Negro	90,040	118,503	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	157,452
All other	.....	20	78	204	543	588	951
Total	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,185	3,106,665	3,293,335
Montana:							
White	.....	.....	18,306	35,385	127,690	226,283	360,580
Negro	.....	.....	183	346	1,490	1,523	1,834
All other	.....	.....	2,106	3,428	13,744	15,523	13,639
Total	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	142,924	243,329	376,053
Nebraska:							
White	.....	28,696	122,117	449,764	1,047,096	1,056,526	1,180,293
Negro	.....	82	789	2,385	8,913	6,269	7,689
All other	.....	63	87	253	6,647	3,505	4,232
Total	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214
Nevada:							
White	.....	6,812	38,959	53,556	39,121	35,495	74,276
Negro	.....	45	357	488	242	134	513
All other	.....	.....	3,175	8,222	7,992	6,796	7,086
Total	.....	6,857	42,491	62,266	47,355	42,335	81,875
New Hampshire:							
White	317,456	325,579	317,697	346,229	375,840	410,791	429,906
Negro	520	494	580	685	614	662	564
All other	.....	.....	23	77	76	135	102
Total	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572
New Jersey:							
White	465,509	646,699	875,407	1,092,017	1,396,581	1,812,317	2,445,894
Negro	24,046	25,336	30,658	38,853	47,638	69,844	89,760
All other	.....	.....	31	246	714	1,508	1,513
Total	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,167
New Mexico:							
White	61,525	82,924	90,393	108,721	142,918	180,207	304,594
Negro	22	85	172	1,015	1,956	1,610	1,628
All other	.....	10,507	1,309	9,829	15,408	13,493	21,079
Total	61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	160,282	195,310	327,301
New York:							
White	3,048,325	3,831,590	4,330,210	5,016,022	5,923,955	7,156,881	8,966,845
Negro	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232	134,191
All other	.....	140	468	1,745	9,127	12,781	12,578
Total	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,268,894	9,113,614
North Carolina:							
White	553,028	629,942	678,470	867,242	1,055,382	1,263,603	1,500,511
Negro	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	697,843
All other	.....	1,158	1,241	1,231	1,549	5,738	7,933
Total	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,206,287
North Dakota:							
White	.....	2,576	12,887	133,147	182,407	311,712	569,855
Negro	.....	.....	94	401	373	286	617
All other	.....	2,261	1,200	1,629	8,203	7,148	6,584
Total	.....	[1] 4,837	[1] 14,181	[1] 135,177	190,983	319,146	577,056
Ohio:							
White	1,955,050	2,302,808	2,601,946	3,117,920	3,584,805	4,060,204	4,654,897
Negro	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,900	87,113	96,901	111,452
All other	.....	30	101	242	411	440	772
Total	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,329	4,157,545	4,767,121
Oklahoma:							
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	172,554	670,204	1,444,531
Negro	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,609	55,084	137,612
All other	.....	.....	.....	.....	64,494	64,503	75,012
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	[2] 258,657	[2] 790,391	1,657,155

[1] Dakota Territory.

[2] Includes Indian Territory.

No. 25.—Population at Each Census, 1850 to 1910: By Color and Race, and by States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Oregon:							
White	13,087	52,160	86,929	163,075	301,982	394,582	655,090
Negro	207	128	346	487	1,186	1,105	1,492
All other	.....	177	3,648	11,206	14,536	17,849	16,183
Total	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	317,704	413,536	672,765
Pennsylvania:							
White	2,258,160	2,849,259	3,456,609	4,197,016	5,148,258	6,141,664	7,467,713
Negro	53,626	56,949	65,294	85,535	107,566	156,845	193,919
All other	.....	7	48	340	2,259	3,606	3,479
Total	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,665,111
Rhode Island:							
White	143,875	170,649	212,219	269,939	337,859	419,050	532,492
Negro	3,670	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,303	9,092	9,529
All other	.....	19	154	104	254	414	589
Total	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,610
South Carolina:							
White	274,563	291,300	289,667	391,105	462,008	557,807	670,161
Negro	393,944	412,320	415,814	604,332	688,934	782,321	835,843
All other	.....	88	125	140	207	188	396
Total	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400
South Dakota:							
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	328,010	330,714	563,771
Negro	.....	.....	.....	.....	541	465	817
All other	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,049	20,391	19,300
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	348,600	401,570	583,888
Tennessee:							
White	756,836	826,722	936,119	1,138,831	1,336,037	1,540,186	1,711,432
Negro	245,881	283,019	322,331	403,151	430,678	480,243	473,088
All other	.....	60	70	377	203	187	269
Total	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,789
Texas:							
White	154,034	420,891	564,700	1,197,237	1,745,935	2,426,669	3,204,848
Negro	58,558	182,921	253,475	393,384	488,171	620,722	690,049
All other	.....	403	404	1,128	1,421	1,319	1,645
Total	212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,527	3,048,710	3,896,542
Utah:							
White	11,330	40,125	86,044	142,423	205,925	272,465	366,583
Negro	50	59	118	232	588	672	1,144
All other	.....	89	624	1,308	4,266	3,612	5,624
Total	11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,749	373,351
Vermont:							
White	313,402	314,369	329,613	331,218	331,418	342,771	354,298
Negro	718	709	924	1,057	937	826	1,621
All other	.....	20	14	11	67	44	37
Total	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,956
Virginia:							
White	894,800	1,047,299	712,089	880,858	1,020,122	1,192,855	1,389,809
Negro	520,861	548,907	512,841	631,616	635,438	660,722	671,096
All other	.....	112	233	91	420	607	707
Total	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,061,612
Washington:							
White	.....	11,138	22,195	67,109	340,829	496,304	1,109,111
Negro	.....	30	207	325	1,602	2,514	6,058
All other	.....	426	1,553	7,592	14,801	19,285	26,821
Total	.....	11,594	23,955	75,116	357,232	518,103	1,141,990
West Virginia:							
White	.....	.....	424,033	592,537	730,077	915,233	1,156,317
Negro	.....	.....	17,980	25,886	32,690	43,499	64,173
All other	.....	.....	1	34	27	68	129
Total	.....	.....	442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,119

No. 25.—Population at Each Census, 1850 to 1910: By Color and Race, and by States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Wisconsin:							
White	304,756	773,693	1,051,351	1,309,618	1,680,828	2,057,911	2,320,555
Negro	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542	2,900
All other	.....	1,017	1,206	3,177	10,058	8,589	10,405
Total	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,333,860
Wyoming:							
White	.....	.....	8,726	19,437	59,324	89,051	140,318
Negro	.....	.....	183	208	922	940	2,235
All other	.....	.....	209	1,054	2,309	2,540	3,412
Total	.....	.....	9,118	20,780	62,555	92,531	145,965
Total United States:							
White	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,809,196	81,731,957
Negro	3,638,808	4,441,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,488,676	8,833,994	9,827,763
All other	.....	78,954	88,935	172,020	357,780	351,385	412,546
Grand total	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,266
Geographic divisions.[2]							
New England:							
White	2,705,095	3,110,480	3,455,043	3,998,789	4,653,191	5,527,026	6,480,514
Negro	23,021	24,711	31,705	39,925	44,580	59,099	66,306
All other	.....	92	1,176	1,815	2,978	5,892	5,861
Total	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,040,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,552,681
Middle Atlantic:							
White	5,771,994	7,327,548	8,662,226	10,305,055	12,468,794	15,110,862	18,880,452
Negro	126,741	131,290	148,033	189,492	225,326	325,021	417,870
All other	.....	147	547	2,331	12,100	17,895	17,570
Total	5,898,735	7,458,985	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,454,678	19,315,892
East North Central:							
White	4,478,065	6,855,644	8,987,512	11,012,047	13,253,725	15,710,053	17,927,622
Negro	45,195	63,699	130,497	183,298	207,023	257,842	300,836
All other	.....	7,541	6,508	11,323	17,557	17,686	22,163
Total	4,523,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,206,668	13,478,305	15,985,581	18,250,621
West North Central:							
White	780,923	2,044,325	3,710,991	5,949,376	8,660,088	10,065,817	11,351,621
Negro	90,412	120,540	142,583	202,323	224,089	237,909	242,662
All other	.....	4,967	3,020	5,744	47,935	43,697	43,638
Total	880,335	2,169,832	3,856,594	6,157,443	8,932,112	10,347,423	11,637,921
South Atlantic:							
White	2,818,219	3,305,107	3,635,238	4,654,112	5,592,149	6,706,058	8,071,603
Negro	1,860,871	2,058,198	2,210,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	4,112,488
All other	.....	1,398	1,667	1,883	3,083	8,405	10,804
Total	4,679,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,922	10,443,480	12,194,895
East South Central:							
White	2,240,481	2,626,376	2,930,091	3,657,593	4,305,668	5,044,847	5,754,326
Negro	1,122,790	1,394,360	1,464,252	1,924,996	2,119,707	2,499,886	2,652,513
All other	.....	255	1,102	2,562	3,689	3,024	3,062
Total	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,409,901
West South Central:							
White	571,714	1,102,490	1,288,880	2,243,722	3,295,636	4,771,065	6,721,491
Negro	308,537	644,553	739,854	1,087,705	1,378,090	1,694,066	1,984,426
All other	.....	624	1,231	2,793	67,257	67,159	78,617
Total	940,251	1,747,667	2,029,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,290	8,784,534
Mountain:							
White	72,855	164,092	301,848	614,821	1,117,363	1,579,855	2,520,455
Negro	72	235	1,555	5,022	12,971	15,590	21,467
All other	.....	10,596	11,982	33,276	83,601	79,212	91,595
Total	72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,935	1,674,657	2,633,517
Pacific:							
White	104,722	386,475	608 548	997,455	1,754,644	2,293,613	4,023,873
Negro	1,169	4,244	4,825	6,830	14,110	14,664	29,195
All other	.....	53,334	61,752	110,293	119,580	108,415	139,236
Total	105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,192,304

[1] Includes population specially enumerated in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations.
[2] *For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.*

No. 26.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND SPECIFIED NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY: ESTIMATES AS OF JUNE 1, 1900, TO JUNE 1, 1919.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Year.	Continental U. S.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.	Guam.	Philippines.	Samoa.	Virgin Islands.	Military and naval.
1900	75,994,575	63,592	154,001	[1]962,019	[2]10,000	[17]8,000,551	[36],800	.....	91,219
1901	77,612,569	63,669	157,839	977,815	.....	7,452,176	.....	.....	.....
1902	79,230,563	63,746	161,677	993,611	.....	7,543,801	.....	.....	.....
1903	80,848,557	63,823	165,516	1,009,408	.....	[37],635,426	.....	.....	.....
1904	82,466,551	63,900	169,355	1,025,205	.....	7,727,051	.....	.....	.....
1905	84,084,545	63,977	173,194	1,041,002	.....	7,818,676	.....	.....	.....
1906	85,702,533	64,054	177,033	1,056,799	.....	7,910,301	.....	.....	.....
1907	87,320,533	64,132	180,872	1,072,596	.....	8,001,926	.....	.....	.....
1908	88,938,527	64,210	184,711	1,088,393	.....	8,093,551	.....	.....	.....
1909	90,556,521	64,288	188,550	1,104,190	.....	8,185,176	.....	.....	.....
1910	92,174,515	64,366	192,389	1,119,987	.....	8,276,802	.....	.....	[4]55,603
1911	93,792,509	64,443	196,227	1,135,783	[5]12,240	8,368,427	.....	.....	.....
1912	95,410,503	64,520	200,065	1,151,579	.....	8,460,052	[6]7,251	.....	.....
1913	97,028,497	64,597	203,904	1,167,376	[7]12,366	8,551,677	[8]7,126	.....	.....
1914	98,646,491	64,674	207,743	1,183,173	.....	8,643,302	.....	.....	.....
1915	100,264,485	64,751	211,582	1,198,970	.....	8,734,927	.....	.....	.....
1916	101,882,479	64,828	215,421	1,214,767	.....	8,826,552	.....	.....	[9]31,048
1917	103,500,473	64,906	219,260	1,230,564	.....	8,918,177	[10]7,550	[11]26,051	.....
1918	105,118,467	64,984	223,099	1,246,361	14,142	9,009,802	.....	.....	[13]21,707
1919	106,736,461	65,062	226,938	1,262,158	[12]14,969	9,101,427	.....	.....	

[1] Estimated.
[2] Estimated; no data upon which to base estimates for years 1901 to 1911.
[3] Census 1903.
[4] Apr. 15, 1910.
[5] June 30, 1911.
[6] Feb. 1, 1912
[7] Enumeration by governor, 1913.
[8] Census of Dec. 31, 1913.
[9] Figures relate to the Panama Canal Zone, census of June 10, 1916.
[10] Report of the Secretary of the Navy, 1917.
[11] Census of Nov. 1, 1917.
[12] Governor's report, 1916.
[13] Police census, 1918.

No. 27.—POPULATION IN 1900 AND 1910: BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, AND NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Division[1] and census year.	Native white of native parentage.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Foreign-born white.		Negro.		Indian.		Chinese.		Japanese.		Total.[2]	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
New England:																
1900	1,243,718	1,267,392	777,143	801,901	709,260	727,612	28,579	30,520	846	754	4,164	39	86	3	2,763,796	2,828,221
1910	1,293,890	1,319,529	1,005,379	1,047,330	928,337	836,049	32,783	33,523	1,056	1,020	3,415	84	247	25	3,265,114	3,287,567
Middle Atlantic:																
1900	3,687,384	3,719,195	2,171,087	2,231,080	1,728,492	1,573,624	159,711	166,210	3,692	3,267	10,324	166	391	55	7,761,081	7,693,597
1910	4,208,191	4,254,770	2,746,564	2,844,748	2,041,593	2,184,586	203,466	214,404	4,103	3,614	7,903	286	1,428	215	9,813,266	9,502,626
East North Central:																
1900	4,311,913	4,176,103	2,300,150	2,301,590	1,420,384	1,199,913	134,445	123,397	7,822	7,205	2,495	38	99	27	8,177,308	7,808,273
1910	4,945,547	4,806,421	2,536,599	2,571,835	1,741,015	1,326,205	156,431	144,405	9,514	8,741	3,309	106	415	67	9,392,839	8,857,782
West North Central:																
1900	2,933,804	2,727,099	1,467,581	1,406,228	866,935	664,120	121,272	116,637	21,043	21,296	1,110	25	219	4	5,412,014	4,935,409
1910	3,365,357	3,158,330	1,633,760	1,580,943	944,767	668,464	125,864	116,798	20,973	20,433	1,149	46	948	52	6,092,855	5,545,066
South Atlantic:																
1900	3,073,951	3,033,363	192,658	197,203	115,360	93,523	1,835,525	1,893,492	3,335	3,250	1,741	50	25	4	5,222,595	5,220,885
1910	3,708,417	3,632,788	217,289	222,554	172,872	117,683	2,029,808	2,082,680	4,582	4,472	1,507	75	119	37	6,134,605	6,060,290
East South Central:																
1900	2,400,720	2,325,054	113,412	115,979	50,706	38,976	1,243,082	1,256,804	1,330	1,260	409	18	7	.....	3,809,666	3,738,091
1910	2,772,592	2,679,900	104,468	110,509	50,542	36,315	1,315,792	1,330,721	1,355	1,257	389	25	24	2	4,245,169	4,164,732
West South Central:																
1900	2,095,999	1,932,945	243,976	234,135	151,333	112,677	846,797	847,269	32,614	32,060	1,512	43	25	5	3,372,256	3,160,034
1910	2,997,129	2,770,320	310,216	295,067	202,742	146,017	994,025	990,401	38,670	38,097	1,254	49	362	66	4,544,505	4,240,029
Mountain:																
1900	471,222	333,879	233,230	203,163	179,990	108,371	9,104	6,486	33,731	32,424	7,707	243	5,054	53	940,038	734,619
1910	799,330	667,294	326,796	290,125	286,022	150,888	11,766	9,701	38,503	36,835	5,365	249	10,046	401	1,473,018	1,155,499
Pacific:																
1900	631,136	534,485	337,366	318,135	292,775	179,716	8,032	6,632	15,071	15,296	55,879	3,900	17,435	834	1,357,694	1,058,998
1910	1,138,765	970,005	544,168	509,487	555,898	305,550	15,946	13,249	16,377	16,081	42,565	3,755	49,481	8,222	2,365,906	1,826,398
Total:																
1900	20,849,847	20,099,515	7,836,603	7,809,414	5,515,285	4,698,532	4,386,547	4,447,447	119,484	117,712	85,341	4,522	23,341	985	38,816,448	37,178,127
1910	25,229,218	24,259,357	9,425,239	9,472,598	7,523,788	5,821,757	4,835,881	4,941,882	135,133	130,550	66,856	4,675	63,070	9,087	47,332,277	44,639,989

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

[2] Including other Asiatics.

No. 28.—POPULATION IN 1910: BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, AND NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Sex.		Color or race, nativity, and parentage.							
	Male.	Female.	Native white of native parentage.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	All other.
Alabama	1,074,209	1,063,884	1,177,459	32,417	18,956	908,283	909	62	4	4
Arizona	118,574	85,780	82,468	42,176	46,824	2,009	29,201	1,305	371	.....
Arkansas	810,026	764,423	1,077,509	36,608	16,909	442,891	460	62	9	1
California	1,322,978	1,054,571	1,106,533	635,889	517,250	21,645	16,371	36,248	41,356	2,257
Colorado	439,097	368,327	475,136	181,428	126,851	11,453	1,482	373	2,300	1
Connecticut	563,642	551,114	395,649	374,489	328,759	15,174	152	462	71	.....
Delaware	103,435	98,887	127,809	25,873	17,420	31,181	5	30	4	.....
District of Columbia	158,050	173,019	166,711	45,066	24,351	94,446	68	369	47	11
Florida	394,166	358,453	378,967	35,825	33,842	308,669	74	191	50	1
Georgia	1,305,019	1,304,102	1,391,058	25,672	15,072	1,176,987	95	233	4	.....
Idaho	185,546	140,048	203,599	75,195	40,427	651	3,488	859	1,363	12
Illinois	2,911,674	2,726,917	2,600,555	1,723,847	1,202,560	109,049	188	2,103	285	4
Indiana	1,383,295	1,317,581	2,130,088	350,551	159,322	60,320	279	276	38	2
Iowa	1,148,171	1,076,600	1,303,526	632,181	273,484	14,973	471	97	36	3
Kansas	885,912	805,037	1,207,057	292,105	135,190	54,030	2,444	16	107	.....
Kentucky	1,101,709	1,128,196	1,863,194	124,704	40,053	261,656	234	52	12	.....
Louisiana	835,275	821,113	776,587	112,717	51,782	713,874	780	507	31	110
Maine	377,052	365,319	494,907	134,955	110,133	1,363	892	108	13	.....
Maryland	644,225	651,121	766,627	191,838	104,174	232,250	55	378	24	.....
Massachusetts	1,655,248	1,711,168	1,103,429	1,170,447	1,051,050	38,055	688	2,582	151	14
Michigan	1,454,534	1,355,639	1,224,841	964,882	595,524	17,115	7,519	241	49	2
Minnesota	1,108,511	967,197	575,081	941,136	543,010	7,084	9,053	275	67	2
Mississippi	905,760	891,354	757,233	19,489	9,389	1,009,487	1,253	257	2	4
Missouri	1,687,813	1,605,522	2,387,835	518,201	228,596	157,452	313	535	99	4
Montana	226,872	149,181	162,127	106,809	91,644	1,834	10,745	1,285	1,585	24

Nebraska	627,782	64,432	642,075	362,353	175,865	7,689	3,502	112	590	28
Nevada	52,551	29,324	35,326	20,951	17,999	513	5,240	927	864	55
New Hampshire	216,290	214,282	230,231	103,117	96,558	564	34	67	1	.....
New Jersey	1,286,463	1,250,704	1,009,909	777,797	658,188	89,760	168	1,139	206	.....
New Mexico	175,245	152,056	255,609	26,331	22,654	1,628	20,573	248	258	.....
New York	4,584,597	4,529,017	3,230,325	3,007,248	2,729,272	134,191	6,046	5,266	1,247	19
North Carolina	1,098,476	1,107,811	1,485,718	8,851	5,942	697,843	7,851	80	2	.....
North Dakota	317,554	259,502	162,461	251,236	156,158	617	6,486	39	59	.....
Ohio	2,434,758	2,332,363	3,033,259	1,024,393	597,245	111,452	127	569	76	.....
Oklahoma	881,578	775,577	1,310,403	94,044	40,084	137,612	74,825	139	48	.....
Oregon	384,265	288,500	416,851	135,238	103,001	1,492	5,090	7,363	3,418	312
Pennsylvania	3,942,206	3,722,905	4,222,727	1,806,267	1,438,719	193,919	1,503	1,784	190	2
Rhode Island	270,314	272,296	159,821	194,646	178,025	9,529	284	272	33	.....
South Carolina	751,842	763,558	661,970	11,137	6,054	835,843	331	57	8	.....
South Dakota	317,112	266,776	245,652	217,491	100,628	817	19,137	121	42	.....
Tennessee	1,103,491	1,081,298	1,654,606	38,367	18,459	473,088	216	43	8	2
Texas	2,017,626	1,878,916	2,602,950	361,914	239,984	690,049	702	595	340	8
Utah	196,863	176,488	171,663	131,527	63,393	1,144	3,123	371	2,110	20
Vermont	182,568	173,388	229,382	75,055	49,861	1,621	26	8	3	.....
Virginia	1,035,348	1,026,264	1,325,238	37,943	26,628	671,096	539	154	14	.....
Washington	658,663	483,327	585,386	282,528	241,197	6,058	10,997	2,709	12,929	186
West Virginia	644,044	577,075	1,042,107	57,638	57,072	64,173	36	90	3	.....
Wisconsin	1,208,578	1,125,282	763,225	1,044,761	512,569	2,900	10,142	226	34	3
Wyoming	91,670	54,295	80,696	32,504	27,118	2,235	1,486	246	1,596	84
Total	47,332,277	44,639,989	49,488,575	18,897,837	13,345,545	9,827,763	265,683	71,531	72,157	3,175
Geographic divisions.[1]										
New England	3,265,114	3,287,567	2,613,419	2,052,709	1,814,386	66,306	2,076	3,499	272	14
Middle Atlantic	9,813,266	9,502,626	8,462,961	5,591,312	4,826,179	417,870	7,717	8,189	1,643	21
East North Central	9,392,839	8,857,782	9,751,968	5,108,434	3,067,220	300,836	18,255	3,415	482	11
West North Central	6,092,855	5,545,066	6,523,687	3,214,703	1,613,231	242,662	41,406	1,195	1,000	37
South Atlantic	6,134,605	6,060,290	7,341,205	439,843	290,555	4,112,488	9,054	1,582	156	12
East South Central	4,245,169	4,164,732	5,452,492	214,977	86,857	2,652,513	2,612	414	26	10
West South Central	4,544,505	4,240,029	5,767,449	605,283	348,759	1,984,426	76,767	1,303	428	119
Mountain	1,478,013	1,155,499	1,466,624	616,921	436,910	21,467	75,338	5,614	10,447	196
Pacific	2,365,906	1,826,398	2,108,770	1,053,655	861,448	29,195	32,458	46,320	57,703	2,755

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 29.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1910: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	School age: 6 to 20 years, inclusive.							Militia age: Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.			Voting age: Males 21 years and over.		
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Negro.		Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.[1]	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.[1]
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.							
Alabama	212,383	208,382	1,180	893	159,525	167,651	343	228,673	6,182	166,290	288,422	10,521	214,108
Arizona	19,349	18,530	4,185	3,473	193	223	10,944	31,788	20,679	5,495	39,415	25,682	8,954
Arkansas	196,973	193,652	808	632	77,621	81,810	176	218,371	4,687	88,734	274,583	9,718	111,523
California	248,038	245,279	25,667	17,738	2,271	2,461	14,100	420,982	189,864	54,676	548,842	297,365	74,190
Colorado	100,874	99,798	6,828	5,242	1,182	1,286	730	151,571	46,740	5,671	194,089	70,514	7,045
Connecticut	125,012	125,450	21,053	22,258	1,704	2,017	60	140,134	113,937	3,925	189,224	153,168	5,300
Delaware	23,376	22,524	1,054	895	5,107	4,971	5	31,471	6,229	6,934	44,028	8,776	9,083
District of Columbia	26,486	27,061	1,063	984	10,678	12,915	62	48,691	6,927	22,731	64,027	11,738	27,996
Florida	69,022	68,250	2,881	2,437	49,473	51,812	42	83,286	12,300	76,102	106,866	17,445	89,384
Georgia	242,678	242,061	929	667	213,507	225,978	45	273,559	5,432	218,104	345,056	8,513	267,047
Idaho	47,593	45,088	2,058	940	49	40	1,051	66,812	17,237	2,335	81,625	25,844	3,394
Illinois	733,157	736,140	62,786	58,731	12,105	12,720	245	894,868	402,334	33,354	1,096,518	604,524	42,140
Indiana	377,856	371,999	7,553	4,774	7,591	7,969	147	513,106	51,657	15,794	712,504	88,927	21,003
Iowa	329,829	325,245	9,683	6,459	1,904	1,962	140	402,381	69,160	4,288	511,034	146,380	5,758
Kansas	247,504	240,657	6,132	4,189	7,631	7,918	1,125	319,059	37,583	13,585	415,977	74,248	18,304
Kentucky	338,642	333,033	1,072	881	40,544	41,432	105	390,822	8,284	58,387	507,221	20,440	75,793
Louisiana	157,754	157,498	2,890	2,759	123,732	130,848	385	178,307	15,159	144,877	213,482	26,519	174,918
Maine	89,405	88,410	8,472	8,268	163	192	287	117,376	33,338	611	186,391	48,464	872
Maryland	151,510	151,792	5,822	6,085	35,506	37,724	47	192,910	28,824	49,639	255,588	47,973	64,347
Massachusetts	368,029	370,466	64,481	68,831	4,190	4,607	420	416,445	331,809	12,070	552,830	453,601	15,238
Michigan	371,587	366,543	28,228	24,077	1,962	2,032	2,458	434,678	175,939	6,112	560,045	302,177	8,654
Minnesota	305,281	301,962	20,658	16,391	576	613	3,294	314,770	171,816	4,527	338,621	293,282	5,766
Mississippi	136,673	134,126	671	516	183,085	189,246	488	149,994	2,890	192,861	187,506	5,235	234,212
Missouri	466,983	467,113	9,538	8,545	20,255	21,427	137	615,679	63,626	41,861	798,076	121,404	53,582
Montana	42,038	40,432	4,761	2,621	150	150	3,619	74,243	44,568	4,421	89,420	59,313	6,234
Nebraska	181,456	177,961	6,548	5,023	736	776	1,368	214,283	49,349	3,865	254,570	94,345	4,711
Nevada	6,667	6,430	1,005	275	22	30	1,703	17,845	9,291	2,247	23,865	12,787	3,394

New Hampshire	48,276	47,947	7,944	7,315	64	74	14	8,878	31,291	188	94,437	41,956	275
New Jersey	298,134	299,534	42,902	45,967	10,368	11,464	156	345,257	228,193	24,063	435,195	309,648	29,859
New Mexico	47,637	46,641	1,991	1,435	170	193	7,336	59,478	9,109	4,510	76,231	12,502	5,904
New York	1,001,809	1,015,318	195,225	212,565	12,420	14,772	2,319	1,213,383	897,977	45,001	1,562,358	1,221,013	53,402
North Carolina	261,319	256,669	411	304	129,377	134,648	2,855	273,145	2,106	116,941	354,315	3,296	148,523
North Dakota	81,308	78,366	11,896	9,298	52	51	2,365	89,009	55,217	1,402	92,220	79,721	1,949
Ohio	613,035	610,015	34,329	28,499	13,426	14,404	101	844,646	202,580	29,702	1,135,999	308,478	39,788
Oklahoma	247,641	237,974	1,902	1,466	24,186	24,532	28,622	301,465	13,455	43,013	371,826	23,551	51,889
Oregon	83,571	80,755	5,360	3,054	96	102	2,448	141,300	42,372	6,881	181,434	63,909	11,845
Pennsylvania	980,103	979,737	102,138	85,076	21,403	24,767	1,079	1,159,586	574,707	54,326	1,500,987	741,610	66,429
Rhode Island	60,005	58,892	13,445	13,394	1,066	1,211	89	66,897	55,743	2,573	84,513	75,899	3,422
South Carolina	117,260	114,887	338	217	161,928	169,501	129	130,705	1,976	144,107	162,414	3,355	169,277
South Dakota	86,799	82,727	4,716	3,596	91	93	5,957	105,509	21,326	3,800	118,194	54,528	5,467
Tennessee	290,161	283,096	962	778	80,822	82,575	84	324,287	5,026	93,775	423,319	10,112	119,237
Texas	540,805	529,015	21,074	19,629	123,976	128,892	322	593,205	68,308	138,467	723,810	112,152	167,395
Utah	57,528	56,907	2,979	2,300	90	106	1,106	62,113	19,277	3,059	67,784	32,652	3,679
Vermont	44,488	43,249	3,697	3,010	140	111	6	57,314	15,467	904	88,754	23,759	993
Virginia	228,361	223,649	1,695	1,318	119,254	123,159	213	263,362	9,460	125,906	348,777	14,882	159,873
Washington	136,139	131,199	12,163	8,442	452	454	4,629	222,555	102,786	15,531	275,455	147,224	18,615
West Virginia	188,028	181,695	6,055	2,532	9,695	8,786	27	223,251	30,582	21,215	280,811	34,687	22,851
Wisconsin	348,315	345,319	19,367	15,288	285	343	3,027	361,240	133,925	2,756	410,604	269,237	3,902
Wyoming	17,033	15,412	1,713	768	156	130	564	36,493	14,963	3,198	41,435	18,263	3,503
Total	11,393,940	11,284,885	801,208	740,835	1,670,979	1,751,178	107,574	13,880,182	4,471,688	2,121,814	17,710,697	6,646,817	2,641,637
Geographic divisions.[2]													
New England	735,215	734,414	119,992	123,076	7,327	8,212	876	857,044	581,585	20,271	1,196,149	796,847	26,100
Middle Atlantic	2,280,046	2,294,589	340,265	343,608	44,191	51,003	3,554	2,718,226	1,700,877	123,390	3,498,540	2,272,271	149,690
East North Central	2,443,080	2,430,016	152,263	131,369	35,369	37,468	6,578	3,048,538	966,436	37,718	3,915,670	1,573,343	115,487
West North Central	1,699,160	1,674,031	99,171	53,501	31,245	32,340	14,386	2,060,690	478,077	73,323	2,528,692	869,408	95,537
South Atlantic	1,308,040	1,288,588	20,248	15,439	734,525	769,494	3,425	1,520,380	103,836	781,679	1,961,882	150,665	958,881
East South Central	977,859	958,637	3,885	3,068	463,976	480,904	1,020	1,003,776	22,382	511,313	1,406,468	46,308	643,410
West South Central	1,143,173	1,118,139	20,674	24,486	349,515	366,092	20,505	1,296,348	101,009	415,091	1,583,701	171,940	505,725
Mountain	338,719	329,238	25,520	17,054	2,012	2,158	27,053	500,343	181,864	31,936	613,864	257,537	42,157
Pacific	467,748	457,233	43,190	29,234	2,819	3,017	21,177	784,837	335,022	77,088	1,005,731	508,498	104,650

[1] Persons of Negro descent Chinese Japanese and Indians.

[2] For States included in each division see note 5, p. 32.

No. 80.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

[NOTE.—*In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico in 1900 and 1910, of Alaska and Hawaii in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.*]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama				2.5	6.0	11.5	15.0	18.8	19.4	24.6	29.5	35.7	41.7
Alaska											.1	.1	.1
Arizona									.1	.4	.8	1.1	1.8
Arkansas				.1	.6	1.9	4.0	8.3	9.2	15.3	21.5	25.0	30.0
California							.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5	15.3
Colorado								.3	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2	7.7
Connecticut	49.4	52.1	54.3	57.1	61.8	64.3	76.9	95.5	111.5	129.2	154.8	188.5	231.3
Delaware	30.1	32.7	37.0	37.0	39.1	39.7	46.6	57.1	63.6	74.6	85.7	94.0	103.0
District of Columbia		156.6	266.9	367.1	442.6	485.7	891.2	1,294.5	2,270.7	3,062.5	3,972.3	4,645.3	5,517.8
Florida					.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	13.7
Georgia	.6	1.5	4.3	5.8	8.8	11.8	15.4	18.0	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4
Hawaii											14.0	23.9	29.8
Idaho									.2	.4	1.1	1.9	3.9
Illinois			.1	1.0	2.8	8.5	15.2	30.6	45.4	55.0	68.3	86.1	100.6
Indiana		(1)	.6	4.1	9.6	19.1	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1	74.9
Iowa						.2	3.5	12.1	21.5	29.2	34.4	40.2	40.0
Kansas								1.3	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0	20.7
Kentucky	1.8	5.5	10.1	14.0	17.1	19.4	24.4	28.8	32.9	41.0	46.3	53.4	57.0
Louisiana			2.2	3.4	4.8	7.8	11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4	36.5
Maine	3.2	5.1	7.7	10.0	13.4	16.8	19.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2	24.8
Maryland	32.0	34.4	38.3	41.0	45.0	47.3	58.6	69.1	78.6	94.0	104.9	119.5	130.3
Massachusetts	47.1	52.6	58.7	65.1	75.9	91.7	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	278.5	349.0	418.8
Michigan			.1	(1)	.2	3.7	6.9	13.0	20.6	28.5	36.4	42.1	48.9

Minnesota							(1)	2.1	5.4	9.7	16.2	21.7	25.7
Mississippi		.3	.4	1.6	2.9	8.1	13.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	27.8	33.5	38.8
Missouri					2.1	5.6	9.9	17.2	25.0	31.6	39.0	45.2	47.9
Montana									.1	.3	1.0	1.7	2.6
Nebraska								.2	1.6	5.9	13.8	13.9	15.5
Nevada								.1	.4	.6	.4	.4	.7
New Hampshire	15.7	20.4	23.7	27.0	29.8	31.5	35.2	36.1	35.2	38.4	41.7	45.6	47.7
New Jersey	24.5	28.1	32.7	36.9	42.7	49.7	65.2	89.4	120.6	150.5	192.3	250.7	337.7
New Mexico							.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7
New York	7.1	12.4	20.1	28.8	40.3	51.0	65.0	81.4	92.0	106.7	126.0	152.5	191.2
North Carolina	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.1	15.1	15.5	17.8	20.4	22.0	28.7	33.2	38.9	45.3
North Dakota								(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	4.5	8.2
Ohio		1.1	5.7	14.5	23.3	37.3	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.1	117.0
Oklahoma [3]											2.0	10.3	23.9
Oregon							(1)	.5	1.0	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.0
Pennsylvania	9.7	13.4	18.1	23.4	30.1	38.5	51.6	64.8	78.6	95.5	117.3	140.6	171.0
Porto Rico												[4] 277.5	325.5
Rhode Island	64.5	64.8	72.1	77.8	91.1	102.0	138.3	163.7	208.7	259.2	323.8	401.6	508.5
South Carolina	8.2	11.3	13.6	16.5	19.1	19.5	21.9	23.1	23.1	32.6	37.7	44.0	49.7
South Dakota								(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	5.2	7.6
Tennessee	.8	2.5	6.3	10.1	16.4	19.9	24.1	26.6	30.2	37.0	42.4	48.5	52.4
Texas							.8	2.3	3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6	14.3
Utah							(1)	.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.4	4.5
Vermont	9.4	16.9	23.9	25.9	30.8	32.0	34.4	34.5	36.2	36.4	36.4	37.7	39.0
Virginia	11.6	13.7	15.2	16.6	18.9	19.3	22.1	24.8	30.4	37.6	41.1	46.1	51.2
Washington								.1	.4	1.1	5.3	7.8	17.1
West Virginia									18.4	25.7	31.8	39.9	50.8
Wisconsin						.4	5.5	14.0	19.1	23.8	30.6	37.4	42.2
Wyoming									.1	.2	.6	.9	1.5
The United States	4.5	6.1	4.3	5.5	7.3	9.7	7.9	10.6	13.0	16.9	21.2	25.6	30.9

[1] Less than one-tenth. Dakota Territory: 0.9 in 1880, 0.1 in 1870, and 0.02 in 1860. [3] Indian Territory: 12.7 in 1900 and 5.9 in 1890. [4] Census of 1899.

No. 31.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AS URBAN AND RURAL, WITH PER CENT URBAN, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1890		1900		1910		Per cent urban.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	1890	1900	1910
Alabama	152,235	1,301,166	216,714	1,611,983	370,431	1,767,662	10.1	11.9	17.3
Arizona	8,302	79,941	19,495	103,436	63,260	141,094	9.4	15.9	31.0
Arkansas	73,159	1,055,052	111,733	1,199,331	202,681	1,371,708	6.5	8.5	12.9
California	589,464	623,934	777,699	707,354	1,469,739	907,810	48.6	52.4	61.8
Colorado	185,905	227,344	280,651	270,049	404,840	304,184	45.0	48.3	50.7
Connecticut	623,161	123,007	792,595	115,825	999,839	114,917	83.5	87.2	89.7
Delaware	71,007	97,420	85,717	99,018	97,085	105,237	42.2	46.4	48.0
District of Columbia	230,392	.....	278,718	.....	331,069	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Florida	77,358	314,064	107,031	421,511	219,080	538,539	19.8	20.3	29.1
Georgia	257,472	1,579,881	346,352	1,809,949	588,650	2,070,471	14.0	15.6	20.6
Idaho	.....	88,548	10,003	151,769	69,898	255,096	.....	6.2	21.5
Illinois	1,710,172	2,116,180	2,616,368	2,205,782	3,476,929	2,161,662	44.7	54.3	61.7
Indiana	599,039	1,602,365	862,689	1,653,773	1,143,835	1,557,041	26.9	34.3	42.4
Iowa	405,764	1,506,533	572,386	1,659,467	680,054	1,544,717	21.2	25.6	30.6
Kansas	272,201	1,155,907	330,903	1,139,592	493,790	1,197,159	19.1	22.5	29.2
Kentucky	356,718	1,501,922	467,668	1,679,506	555,442	1,734,463	19.2	21.8	24.3
Louisiana	283,845	834,743	366,288	1,016,337	495,516	1,159,872	25.4	26.5	30.0
Maine	298,604	362,482	337,390	357,076	381,443	360,928	45.2	48.6	51.4
Maryland	495,762	546,688	591,206	596,888	658,192	637,154	47.6	49.8	50.8
Massachusetts	2,003,854	235,093	2,567,098	238,248	3,125,367	241,049	89.5	91.5	92.8
Michigan	730,294	1,363,596	952,323	1,468,659	1,327,044	1,483,129	34.9	39.3	47.2
Minnesota	443,049	867,234	598,100	1,153,294	850,294	1,225,414	33.8	34.1	41.0
Mississippi	99,996	1,219,634	120,035	1,431,235	207,311	1,589,803	5.4	7.7	11.5
Missouri	856,966	1,822,219	1,128,104	1,978,561	1,398,817	1,894,518	32.0	36.3	42.5
Montana	38,787	104,137	84,554	158,775	133,420	242,633	27.1	34.7	35.5
Nebraska	291,041	771,015	252,702	813,598	310,852	881,362	27.4	23.7	26.1
Nevada	16,024	31,381	7,195	35,140	18,367	68,508	33.8	17.0	16.3
New Hampshire	192,479	184,051	226,209	185,319	255,099	175,473	51.1	55.0	59.2
New Jersey	876,633	668,295	1,329,102	554,507	1,907,210	629,957	60.7	70.6	75.2
New Mexico	9,970	150,312	27,381	167,929	46,571	280,730	6.2	14.0	14.2
New York	3,899,737	2,103,437	5,298,111	1,970,783	7,185,494	1,928,120	65.0	72.9	78.8
North Carolina	115,759	1,502,100	186,790	1,707,020	318,474	1,887,813	7.2	9.9	14.4
North Dakota	10,643	180,340	23,418	295,733	63,236	513,820	5.6	7.3	11.0
Ohio	1,504,390	2,167,939	1,998,382	2,139,163	2,665,148	2,101,978	41.0	48.1	55.9
Oklahoma[2]	9,484	249,173	58,417	731,974	320,155	1,337,000	3.7	7.4	19.3
Oregon	85,098	232,611	133,180	280,366	307,060	365,705	26.8	32.2	45.6
Pennsylvania	2,557,397	2,700,716	3,448,610	2,853,505	4,630,669	3,034,442	48.6	54.7	60.4
Rhode Island	326,602	18,904	407,647	20,909	524,654	17,956	94.5	95.1	96.7
South Carolina	116,183	1,034,966	171,256	1,169,060	224,832	1,290,568	10.1	12.8	14.8
South Dakota	28,555	320,045	40,986	360,634	76,673	507,215	8.2	10.2	13.1
Tennessee	238,394	1,529,124	326,039	1,663,977	441,045	1,743,744	13.5	16.2	20.2
Texas	349,511	1,886,016	520,759	2,527,951	938,104	2,958,438	15.6	17.1	24.1
Utah	75,155	135,624	105,427	171,322	172,934	200,417	35.7	38.1	46.3
Vermont	117,063	215,359	139,180	204,461	168,943	187,013	35.2	40.5	47.5
Virginia	282,721	1,373,269	340,067	1,514,117	476,529	1,585,083	17.1	18.3	23.1
Washington	127,178	230,054	211,477	366,626	605,530	536,460	35.6	40.8	53.0
West Virginia	81,965	681,429	125,465	833,335	228,242	992,877	10.7	13.1	18.7
Wisconsin	562,286	1,131,044	790,213	1,278,329	1,004,320	1,329,540	33.2	38.2	43.0
Wyoming	21,484	41,071	26,657	65,874	43,221	102,744	34.3	28.8	29.6
Total	22,720,223	40,227,491	30,797,185	45,197,390	42,623,383	49,348,883	36.1	40.5	46.3
Geographic divisions.[3]									
New England	3,561,763	1,138,986	4,470,179	1,121,838	5,455,345	1,097,336	75.8	79.9	83.3
Middle Atlantic	7,333,772	5,372,448	10,075,883	5,378,795	13,723,373	5,892,519	57.7	65.2	71.0
East North Central	5,097,181	8,381,124	7,219,975	8,765,006	9,617,271	8,633,350	37.8	45.2	52.7
West North Central	2,308,819	6,623,293	2,946,544	7,400,879	3,873,716	7,764,205	25.8	28.5	33.8
South Atlantic	1,728,019	7,129,903	2,232,632	8,210,848	3,092,153	9,102,742	19.5	21.4	25.4
East South Central	817,308	5,611,846	1,131,056	6,416,701	1,574,229	6,835,672	12.7	15.0	18.7
West South Central	715,999	4,024,984	1,057,197	5,475,093	1,957,456	6,827,078	15.1	16.2	22.8
Mountain	355,627	858,308	541,363	1,133,294	947,511	1,680,006	29.3	32.3	36.0
Pacific	801,735	1,086,599	1,122,356	1,294,336	2,382,329	1,809,975	42.5	46.4	56.8

[1] Urban population comprises that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and in New England towns of that size.

[2] Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.

[3] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 32.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, 1900 AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

City.	1900				1910			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.
	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
Akron, Ohio	21,859	13,225	7,117	527	37,703	17,370	13,241	663
Albany, N. Y.	38,431	36,842	17,689	1,189	44,473	36,533	18,165	1,082
Allentown, Pa.	27,336	5,004	2,935	91	38,368	7,172	6,234	139
Altoona, Pa.	28,282	6,986	3,298	407	37,740	8,713	5,212	462
Atlanta, Ga.	47,146	4,486	2,458	35,782	91,987	6,464	4,410	51,978
Baltimore, Md.	236,053	125,225	67,940	79,739	261,474	134,870	77,043	85,098
Bayonne, N. J.	7,037	13,666	10,750	369	11,301	23,123	20,522	599
Birmingham, Ala.	17,186	2,885	1,761	16,583	66,312	8,357	5,700	52,316
Boston, Mass.	146,193	206,937	194,953	12,809	157,870	257,104	240,722	14,889
Bridgeport, Conn.	21,885	25,693	22,197	1,221	27,156	37,314	36,180	1,404
Brockton, Mass.	19,001	11,213	9,433	356	23,008	17,882	15,425	563
Buffalo, N. Y.	90,860	155,716	104,010	1,801	119,692	183,673	118,444	1,906
Cambridge, Mass.	25,220	32,731	29,924	4,011	25,615	39,704	34,608	4,822
Camden, N. J.	43,113	17,175	10,000	5,647	49,581	23,128	15,082	6,147
Canton, Ohio	17,899	8,614	4,012	142	29,470	11,798	8,648	301
Charleston, S. C.	16,481	5,233	2,524	31,569	20,458	4,902	2,404	31,069
Chicago, Ill.	354,379	727,341	585,420	31,435	445,139	912,701	781,217	46,226
Cincinnati, Ohio	113,700	139,817	57,887	14,498	154,937	132,190	56,792	19,672
Cleveland, Ohio	87,740	163,570	124,354	6,104	132,314	223,908	195,703	8,738
Columbus, Ohio	75,036	30,007	12,292	8,225	116,846	35,578	16,285	12,502
Covington, Ky.	19,397	15,735	5,302	2,504	31,079	15,346	3,933	2,912
Dallas, Tex.	24,418	5,812	3,345	9,063	59,746	9,078	5,219	18,061
Dayton, Ohio	48,332	23,567	10,024	3,410	72,301	25,559	13,847	4,870
Denver, Colo.	66,810	37,837	24,962	4,250	106,945	61,185	38,941	6,310
Des Moines, Iowa	38,187	14,337	7,936	1,679	53,785	19,284	10,395	2,954
Detroit, Mich.	61,309	124,215	96,051	4,129	115,106	188,255	156,565	5,840
Duluth, Minn.	10,333	21,262	20,952	422	15,493	31,856	30,052	455
East St. Louis, Ill.	14,455	9,484	3,903	1,813	30,447	12,799	9,400	5,901
Elizabeth, N. J.	15,333	20,895	14,735	1,167	20,298	27,808	23,894	1,409
Erie, Pa.	18,962	21,577	11,944	250	25,740	25,494	14,943	348
Evansville, Ind.	27,607	18,258	5,621	7,521	41,945	16,970	4,462	6,270
Fall River, Mass.	14,300	40,197	49,061	405	15,858	52,125	50,874	438
Fort Wayne, Ind.	20,978	17,067	5,775	295	36,722	19,414	7,204	503
Fort Worth, Tex.	17,588	3,063	1,766	4,271	50,139	5,612	4,209	13,352
Grand Rapids, Mich.	29,634	33,460	23,858	613	40,777	42,767	28,335	632
Harrisburg, Pa.	38,452	5,114	2,478	4,123	49,576	5,926	4,134	4,550
Hartford, Conn.	27,904	26,316	23,617	2,013	31,011	34,824	31,243	1,837
Hoboken, N. J.	10,924	26,966	21,310	164	13,403	29,030	27,668	163
Holyoke, Mass.	7,636	19,115	18,892	69	9,141	25,286	23,238	65
Houston, Tex.	17,625	8,030	4,324	14,654	37,181	11,333	6,318	23,968
Indianapolis, Ind.	97,772	38,359	17,070	15,963	150,593	41,420	19,767	21,870
Jacksonville, Fla.	9,457	1,672	1,029	16,271	22,628	3,213	2,488	20,370
Jersey City, N. J.	57,197	87,152	58,161	3,923	74,861	109,101	77,697	6,120
Johnstown, Pa.	18,675	9,629	7,309	323	26,237	13,467	15,316	462
Kansas City, Kans.	27,387	11,154	6,362	6,515	48,021	14,631	10,344	9,335
Kansas City, Mo.	94,377	33,426	18,287	17,662	153,717	45,633	25,327	23,704
Lawrence, Mass.	10,467	23,428	28,519	145	11,699	32,553	41,319	321
Los Angeles, Calif.	54,060	26,105	17,917	4,397	169,967	74,756	60,584	13,891
Louisville, Ky.	88,449	55,744	21,397	39,141	118,543	52,411	17,436	40,538
Lowell, Mass.	20,828	33,031	40,915	195	20,703	41,942	43,457	192
Lynn, Mass.	30,452	19,742	17,470	849	33,180	27,994	27,344	818
Manchester, N. H.	15,324	17,378	24,224	61	16,119	24,197	29,692	55
Memphis, Tenn.	36,556	10,755	5,069	49,940	59,985	12,138	6,467	52,515
Milwaukee, Wis.	48,598	146,885	88,948	884	78,823	182,530	111,456	1,048
Minneapolis, Minn.	61,209	78,861	60,983	1,605	96,186	116,548	85,938	2,736
Mobile, Ala.	13,562	5,806	2,034	17,067	20,944	5,585	2,208	22,784
Nashville, Tenn.	40,620	7,174	3,002	30,069	63,687	7,151	2,993	36,533
Newark, N. J.	71,552	96,506	71,050	6,962	94,737	132,350	110,655	9,727
New Bedford, Mass.	16,522	19,019	25,092	1,809	18,738	32,336	42,625	2,953
New Haven, Conn.	36,385	37,999	30,654	2,989	37,726	49,434	42,784	3,661

No. 32.—Cities Having 50,000 or More Inhabitants in 1910: Population by Color, Nativity, and Parentage, 1900 and 1910—Continued.

City.	1900				1910			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.
	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
New Orleans, La.	103,186	76,191	29,569	78,158	147,473	74,244	27,686	89,672
New York, N. Y.	737,477	1,371,503	1,260,918	67,304	921,318	1,820,141	1,927,703	97,721
Manhattan	312,307	713,947	782,714	41,125	344,351	818,208	1,104,019	64,964
Bronx	50,233	86,432	61,258	2,584	92,569	185,146	148,935	4,330
Brooklyn	310,501	482,658	353,750	19,673	375,548	663,583	571,356	23,864
Queens	41,658	63,962	44,615	2,764	80,607	120,969	79,115	3,350
Richmond	22,778	24,504	18,581	1,158	28,243	32,235	24,278	1,213
Norfolk, Va.	21,865	2,846	1,606	20,307	34,471	4,318	3,564	25,089
Oakland, Calif.	24,790	23,775	16,223	2,172	55,198	49,936	36,822	8,218
Oklahoma, Okla.	6,998	1,248	562	1,229	47,880	6,399	3,214	6,712
Omaha, Nebr.	42,752	32,823	23,429	3,546	52,017	39,595	27,068	4,516
Passaic, N. J.	5,155	9,279	12,879	464	7,536	18,209	28,467	561
Paterson, N. J.	23,897	41,206	38,666	1,312	28,392	50,179	45,398	1,631
Pawtucket, R. I.	10,627	15,345	13,057	202	12,627	20,767	17,956	272
Peoria, Ill.	26,493	19,264	8,927	1,416	36,615	19,936	8,810	1,589
Philadelphia, Pa.	521,911	414,093	203,669	64,024	584,008	496,785	382,578	85,637
Pittsburgh, Pa.	147,296	168,332	114,845	20,539	176,089	191,483	140,436	25,597
Portland, Me.	27,064	12,406	10,352	323	31,121	15,054	12,078	318
Portland, Oreg.	38,170	24,710	17,734	2,812	104,163	51,009	43,780	3,202
Providence, R. I.	54,423	60,775	55,310	5,089	59,966	82,354	76,303	5,703
Reading, Pa.	62,543	9,949	5,022	547	74,714	11,750	8,812	795
Richmond, Va.	43,850	6,104	2,334	32,252	69,130	7,664	4,085	46,749
Rochester, N. Y.	52,478	68,798	40,718	614	74,525	83,687	58,903	944
Saginaw, Mich.	11,995	18,628	11,401	351	17,257	21,225	11,701	327
St. Joseph, Mo.	68,869	19,428	8,415	6,267	50,316	14,699	8,113	4,275
St. Louis, Mo.	189,249	239,170	110,966	35,853	289,336	246,946	125,706	44,541
St. Paul, Minn.	42,454	71,562	46,748	2,301	61,594	93,398	56,524	3,228
Salt Lake City, Utah	18,119	22,382	12,616	514	38,152	34,284	19,035	1,306
San Antonio, Tex.	21,094	15,363	9,265	7,599	44,629	23,765	17,407	10,813
San Francisco, Cal.	83,568	137,556	104,264	17,404	115,359	153,781	130,874	16,898
Savannah, Ga.	16,760	6,040	3,319	28,135	22,634	5,818	3,332	33,280
Schenectady, N. Y.	14,575	9,811	7,142	154	31,538	22,324	18,631	333
Scranton, Pa.	27,299	45,229	28,859	539	38,745	55,431	35,112	579
Seattle, Wash.	38,810	16,349	18,656	3,856	105,784	61,134	60,835	9,441
Somerville, Mass.	24,057	19,513	17,160	208	29,573	26,632	20,751	280
South Bend, Ind.	15,049	11,774	8,583	593	22,880	16,725	13,420	659
Spokane, Wash.	18,756	9,883	7,462	747	54,574	27,277	21,220	1,331
Springfield, Ill.	17,102	10,186	4,637	2,234	27,944	13,855	6,900	2,979
Springfield, Mass.	27,386	19,289	14,311	1,073	35,732	28,656	22,999	1,539
Syracuse, N. Y.	43,817	30,787	23,705	1,065	58,408	46,912	30,781	1,148
Tacoma, Wash.	15,116	11,196	10,158	1,244	36,481	23,877	21,463	1,922
Terre Haute, Ind.	24,290	7,911	2,945	1,527	42,586	9,164	3,796	2,611
Toledo, Ohio	52,222	50,128	27,729	1,743	75,147	59,383	32,037	1,930
Trenton, N. J.	32,109	22,311	16,729	2,158	38,679	29,209	20,310	2,617
Troy, N. Y.	20,181	25,714	14,352	424	32,224	28,491	15,432	666
Utica, N. Y.	19,852	22,818	13,469	246	25,869	26,882	21,308	360
Washington, D. C.	134,073	37,939	19,520	87,186	166,711	45,066	24,351	94,941
Waterbury, Conn.	11,784	18,169	15,312	594	18,238	28,590	25,408	815
Wichita, Kans.	18,347	3,492	1,441	1,391	40,738	6,383	2,865	2,474
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	18,140	20,716	12,180	685	24,423	25,926	16,078	678
Wilmington, Del.	39,712	16,600	10,426	9,770	44,937	19,694	13,678	9,102
Worcester, Mass.	37,201	42,417	37,528	1,215	41,421	54,751	48,492	1,322
Yonkers, N. Y.	13,847	18,446	14,583	1,055	21,640	29,960	26,590	1,613
Youngstown, Ohio	13,353	18,415	12,192	925	25,595	26,654	24,860	1,957

No. 33.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1917: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, WITH ESTIMATES FOR JULY 1, 1917.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

City.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1917
Akron, Ohio	3,266	3,477	10,006	16,512	27,601	42,728	69,067	93,604
Albany, N. Y.	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758	94,923	94,151	100,253	106,632
Allentown, Pa.	3,779	8,025	13,884	18,063	25,228	35,416	51,913	65,109
Altoona, Pa.	.....	3,591	10,610	19,710	30,337	38,973	52,127	59,712
Atlanta, Ga.	2,572	9,554	21,789	37,409	65,533	89,872	154,839	196,144
Atlantic City, N. J.	.....	.....	1,043	5,477	13,055	27,838	46,150	59,515
Augusta, Ga.	[1]	12,493	15,389	21,891	33,300	39,441	41,040	50,642
Baltimore, Md.	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313	434,439	508,957	558,485	594,687
Bayonne, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	9,372	19,033	32,722	55,545	72,204
Berkeley, Calif.	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,101	13,214	40,434	60,427
Binghamton, N. Y.	.....	8,325	12,692	17,317	35,005	39,647	48,443	54,864
Birmingham, Ala.	.....	.....	.....	3,086	26,178	[2]44,000	132,685	180,716
Boston, Mass.	136,881	177,840	250,526	362,839	448,477	560,892	670,585	767,813
Bridgeport, Conn.	[3] 7,560	[3] 13,299	18,969	27,643	48,866	70,996	102,054	124,724
Brockton, Mass.	3,039	6,584	8,007	13,608	27,294	40,063	56,878	69,152
Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	352,387	423,715	475,781
Cambridge, Mass.	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669	70,028	91,886	104,839	114,293
Camden, N. J.	9,479	14,358	20,045	41,659	58,313	75,935	94,538	108,117
Canton, Ohio	2,603	4,041	8,660	12,258	26,189	30,667	50,217	62,566
Charleston, S. C.	42,985	40,522	48,956	49,984	54,955	55,807	58,833	61,041
Chattanooga, Tenn.	.....	.....	6,093	12,892	29,100	30,154	44,604	61,575
Chicago, Ill.	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185	1,099,850	1,698,575	2,185,283	2,547,201
Cincinnati, Ohio	115,435	161,044	216,239	255,139	296,908	[4]331,866	363,591	414,248
Cleveland, Ohio	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146	261,353	[5]384,111	560,663	692,259
Columbus, Ohio	17,882	18,554	31,274	51,647	88,150	125,560	181,511	220,135
Covington, Ky.	9,408	16,471	24,505	29,720	37,371	[6]46,975	53,270	59,623
Dallas, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	10,358	38,067	[7]45,268	92,104	120,738
Dayton, Ohio	10,977	20,081	30,473	38,678	61,220	85,333	116,577	128,939
Denver, Colo.	.....	.....	4,759	35,629	106,713	[4]140,472	213,381	268,439
Des Moines, Iowa	.....	3,965	12,035	22,408	50,093	62,139	86,368	104,052
Detroit, Mich.	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340	205,876	[8]290,277	465,766	619,648
Duluth, Minn.	.....	80	3,131	[9]838	33,115	52,969	78,466	97,077
East St. Louis, Ill.	.....	.....	5,644	9,185	15,169	[10]30,710	58,547	77,812
Elizabeth, N. J.	.....	11,567	20,832	28,229	37,764	52,130	73,409	88,830
El Paso, Tex.	[11]	[11]	[11]	736	10,338	15,906	39,279	69,149
Erie, Pa.	5,858	9,419	19,646	27,737	40,634	52,733	66,525	76,592
Evansville, Ind.	3,235	11,484	21,830	29,280	50,756	59,007	69,647	76,981
Fall River, Mass.	11,524	14,026	26,766	48,961	74,398	104,863	119,295	129,828
Flint, Mich.	1,670	2,950	5,386	8,409	9,803	13,103	38,550	57,386
Fort Wayne, Ind.	4,282	[11]	17,718	26,880	35,393	45,115	63,933	73,014
Fort Worth, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	6,663	23,076	26,688	73,312	109,597
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2,686	8,085	16,507	32,016	60,278	87,565	112,571	132,861
Harrisburg, Pa.	7,834	13,405	23,104	30,762	39,385	50,167	64,186	73,276
Hartford, Conn.	[3] 17,966	[3] 29,152	37,180	42,015	53,230	79,850	98,915	112,831
Hoboken, N. J.	.....	9,662	20,297	30,999	43,648	59,364	70,324	78,324
Holyoke, Mass.	3,245	4,997	10,733	21,915	35,637	45,712	57,730	66,503
Houston, Tex.	2,396	4,845	9,382	16,513	27,557	44,633	78,800	116,873
Indianapolis, Ind.	8,091	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,436	[12]170,963	233,650	283,622
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,045	2,118	6,912	7,650	17,201	28,429	57,699	79,065
Jersey City, N. J.	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722	163,003	206,433	267,779	312,557
Johnstown, Pa.	1,269	4,185	6,028	8,380	21,805	[13]36,744	55,482	70,473
Kalamazoo, Mich.	2,507	6,070	9,181	11,937	17,853	24,404	39,437	50,408
Kansas City, Kans.	.....	.....	.....	3,200	38,316	[14]57,296	82,331	102,006
Kansas City, Mo.	.....	4,418	32,260	55,785	132,716	[15]164,745	248,381	305,816
Knoxville, Tenn.	2,076	[11]	8,682	9,693	22,535	32,637	36,346	59,112
Lancaster, Pa.	12,369	17,603	20,233	25,769	32,011	41,459	47,227	51,437
Lawrence, Mass.	8,282	17,639	28,921	39,151	44,654	62,559	85,892	102,923
Little Rock, Ark.	2,167	3,727	12,380	13,138	25,874	[16]33,556	45,941	58,716
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,610	4,385	5,728	11,183	50,395	[17]104,266	319,198	535,485
Louisville, Ky.	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758	161,129	[18]205,173	223,928	240,808

[1] Not returned separately in 1850; in 1852, according to a local census, Augusta had a population of 10,217.
[2] Includes population of Ensley city and Pratt City town, annexed in 1910.
[3] Population of town; town and city not returned separately.
[4] Includes adjacent territory, annexed in 1903 and 1909.
[5] Includes South Brooklyn village annexed in 1905.
[6] Includes Central Covington and Latonia towns, annexed in 1906 and 1907, respectively.
[7] Includes Oak Cliff town, annexed in 1903.
[8] Includes Delray village, annexed in 1906.
[9] Excludes Duluth village (population 2,645) set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.
[10] Includes Winstanley Park village, annexed in 1902.
[11] Not returned separately.
[12] Includes Irvington town, annexed in 1902.
[13] Includes Roxbury Borough, annexed in 1901.
[14] Includes Argentine city, annexed in 1910.
[15] Includes that part of Kaw Township outside of Kansas City, annexed in 1909.
[16] Includes ward 8, taken to form a part of Argenta City in 1904.
[17] Includes San Pedro city, annexed in 1904.
[18] Includes Crescent Hill town, annexed in 1900.

No. 33.—Cities Having 50,000 or More Inhabitants in 1917: Population at Each Census, 1850 to 1910, with Estimates for July 1, 1917—Continued.

City.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1917
Lowell, Mass.	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475	77,696	94,969	106,294	114,366
Lynn, Mass.	14,257	19,083	28,233	38,274	55,727	68,513	89,336	104,534
Malden, Mass.	3,520	5,865	7,367	12,017	23,031	33,664	44,404	52,243
Manchester, N. H.	13,932	20,107	23,536	32,630	44,126	56,987	70,063	79,607
Memphis, Tenn.	8,841	22,623	40,226	33,592	64,495	[1]102,647	131,105	151,877
Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,587	204,468	285,315	373,857	445,008
Minneapolis, Minn.		2,564	13,066	46,887	164,738	202,718	301,408	373,448
Mobile, Ala.	20,515	29,258	32,034	29,132	31,076	[2]42,008	51,521	59,201
Nashville, Tenn.	10,165	16,988	25,865	43,350	76,168	80,865	110,364	118,136
Newark, N. J.	38,894	71,941	105,059	136,508	181,830	[3]248,849	347,469	418,789
New Bedford, Mass.	16,443	22,300	21,320	26,845	40,733	62,442	96,652	121,622
New Britain, Conn.				11,800	16,519	28,202	43,916	55,385
New Haven, Conn.	[4]20,345	[4]39,267	[4]50,840	[4]62,882	81,298	108,027	133,605	152,275
New Orleans, La.	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090	242,039	287,104	339,075	377,010
New York, N. Y.[5]	696,115	1,174,779	1,478,103	1,911,698	2,507,414	3,437,202	4,766,883	5,737,492
Manhattan	515,547	813,669	942,292	1,164,673	1,441,216	1,850,093	2,331,542	2,632,978
Bronx	8,032	23,593	37,393	51,980	88,908	200,507	430,980	590,215
Brooklyn	138,882	279,122	419,921	599,495	838,547	1,166,582	1,634,351	1,976,103
Queens	18,593	32,903	45,468	56,559	87,050	152,999	284,041	379,396
Richmond	15,061	25,492	33,029	38,991	51,693	67,021	85,969	99,800
Norfolk, Va.	14,326	14,620	19,229	21,966	34,871	[6]51,612	67,452	91,148
Oakland, Cal.		1,543	10,500	34,555	48,682	66,960	150,174	206,405
Oklahoma City, Okla.					4,151	10,037	64,205	97,588
Omaha, Nebr.		1,883	16,083	30,518	140,452	102,555	124,096	177,777
Passaic, N. J.				6,532	13,028	27,777	54,773	74,478
Paterson, N. J.		19,586	33,579	51,031	78,347	105,171	125,600	140,512
Pawtucket, R. I.	3,753	4,200	6,619	19,030	27,633	39,231	51,622	60,666
Peoria, Ill.	5,095	14,045	22,849	29,259	41,024	[7]58,458	66,950	72,184
Philadelphia, Pa.	121,376	565,529	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,293,697	1,549,008	1,735,514
Pittsburgh, Pa.[8]	67,863	77,923	139,256	235,071	343,904	452,801	533,905	586,196
Portland, Me.	20,815	26,341	31,413	33,810	36,425	50,145	58,571	64,720
Portland, Oreg.		2,874	8,293	17,577	46,385	90,426	207,214	308,399
Providence, R. I.	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857	132,146	175,597	224,326	250,895
Pueblo, Colo.				3,217	24,558	28,157	44,395	56,084
Reading, Pa.	15,743	23,162	33,930	43,278	58,661	78,961	96,071	111,667
Richmond, Va.	27,570	37,910	51,038	63,600	81,388	[9]94,765	127,628	158,702
Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,366	133,896	162,608	218,149	264,714
Rockford, Ill.		6,979	11,049	13,129	23,584	31,051	45,401	56,739
Sacramento, Cal.	6,820	13,785	16,283	21,420	26,386	29,282	44,696	68,984
Saginaw, Mich.		1,699	7,460	10,525	46,322	42,345	50,510	56,469
St. Joseph, Mo.		8,932	19,565	32,431	52,324	102,979	77,403	86,498
St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518	451,770	575,238	687,029	768,030
St. Paul, Minn.	1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	163,065	214,744	252,405
Salt Lake City, Utah		8,236	12,854	20,768	44,843	53,531	92,777	121,022
San Antonio, Tex.	3,488	8,235	12,256	20,550	37,673	53,321	96,614	128,215
San Diego, Cal.	[10]	731	2,300	2,637	16,159	17,700	39,578	56,412
San Francisco, Cal.	[11]34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959	298,997	342,782	416,912	471,023
Savannah, Ga.	15,312	22,292	28,235	30,709	43,189	54,244	65,064	69,250
Schenectady, N. Y.	8,921	9,579	11,026	13,655	19,902	31,682	72,826	103,774
Scranton, Pa.		9,223	35,092	45,850	75,215	102,026	129,867	149,541
Seattle, Wash.			1,107	3,533	42,837	[12]80,146	237,194	366,445
Sioux City, Iowa			3,401	7,366	37,806	33,111	47,828	58,568
Somerville, Mass.	3,540	8,025	14,685	24,933	40,152	61,643	77,236	88,618
South Bend, Ind.	1,652	3,832	7,206	13,280	21,819	35,999	53,684	70,967
Spokane, Wash.					19,922	36,848	104,402	157,656
Springfield, Ill.	4,533	9,320	17,364	19,743	24,963	[13]35,328	51,678	62,623
Springfield, Mass.	11,766	15,199	26,703	33,340	44,179	62,059	88,926	108,668
Springfield, Ohio	5,108	7,002	12,652	20,730	31,895	38,253	46,921	52,296
Syracuse, N. Y.	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792	88,143	108,374	137,249	158,559
Tacoma, Wash.					36,006	37,714	83,743	117,446
Tampa, Fla.	[14]974	(10)	[14]796	720	5,532	[15]16,387	37,782	56,251

[1] Includes Lenox town, annexed in 1909.
[2] Includes precinct 27, Garrity's, and other territory annexed in 1908.
[3] Includes Vails Borough, annexed in 1905.
[4] Population of town; town and city not returned separately.
[5] Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.
[6] Includes Berkley town, annexed in 1906.
[7] Includes North Peoria village, annexed in 1900.
[8] Includes population of Allegheny: 1850, 21,262; 1860, 28,702; 1870, 53,180; 1880, 78,682; 1890, 105,287; 1900, 129,896; and other adjacent territory annexed in 1905, 1906, 1907, and 1908.
[9] Includes population of Manchester city, annexed in 1910.
[10] Not separately returned.
[11] Population as reported by State census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.
[12] Includes Ballard city, Columbia town, and West Seattle precinct, annexed in 1907.
[13] Includes Ridgley village, annexed in 1907.
[14] Tampa town.
[15] Includes a part of precinct 6, comprising a portion of Brook town, annexed in 1907.

No. 33.—Cities Having 50,000 or More Inhabitants in 1917: Population at Each Census, 1850 to 1910, with Estimates for July 1, 1917—Continued.

City.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1917
Terre Haute, Ind.	4,051	8,594	16,103	26,042	30,217	36,673	58,157	67,361
Toledo, Ohio	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,434	131,822	168,497	202,010
Trenton, N. J.	6,461	17,228	22,874	29,910	57,458	73,307	96,815	113,974
Troy, N. Y.	28,785	39,235	46,465	56,747	60,956	[1] 75,057	76,813	78,094
Utica, N. Y.	17,565	22,529	28,804	33,914	44,007	56,383	74,419	89,272
Washington, D. C.[2]	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069	369,282
Waterbury, Conn.	.....	.....	10,826	17,806	28,646	51,139	73,141	89,201
Wichita, Kans.	.....	.....	.....	4,911	23,853	24,671	52,450	73,597
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2,723	4,253	10,174	23,339	37,718	51,721	67,105	78,334
Wilmington, Del.	13,979	21,258	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,508	87,411	95,369
Worcester, Mass.	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,655	118,421	145,986	166,106
Yonkers, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	18,892	32,033	47,931	79,803	103,066
York, Pa	6,863	8,605	11,003	13,940	20,793	33,708	44,750	52,770
Youngstown, Ohio	.....	2,759	8,075	15,435	33,220	44,885	79,066	112,282

[1] Includes territory annexed in 1901.
[2] Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

No. 34.—WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN STOCK, 1900 AND 1910: By Country of Origin and by Parentage, 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Country of origin.	Total.		Per cent of total.		Foreign-born white, 1910.	Native white, 1910.	
	1900	1910	1900	1910		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.
Austria	[1] 895,500	2,001,559	3.5	6.2	1,174,924	709,070	117,565
Canada (French[2])	830,335	932,238	3.2	2.9	385,083	330,976	216,179
Canada (other[2])	1,637,603	1,822,377	6.3	5.7	810,987	307,291	704,099
Denmark	310,127	400,064	1.2	1.2	181,621	147,648	70,795
England	2,173,741	2,322,442	8.4	7.2	876,455	592,285	853,702
France	268,292	292,389	1.0	.9	117,236	78,937	96,216
Germany	[1] 8,111,453	8,282,618	31.4	25.7	2,501,181	3,911,847	1,869,590
Hungary	218,447	700,227	.8	2.2	495,600	191,059	13,568
Ireland	4,826,904	4,504,360	18.7	14.0	1,352,155	2,141,577	1,010,628
Italy	727,844	2,098,360	2.8	6.5	[1] 1,343,070	695,187	60,103
Norway	788,758	979,009	3.1	3.0	403,858	410,951	164,200
Russia	[1] 955,918	2,541,649	3.7	7.9	1,602,752	873,055	65,842
Scotland	594,297	659,663	2.3	2.0	261,034	175,391	223,238
Sweden	1,082,388	1,364,215	4.2	4.2	665,183	546,788	152,244
Switzerland	257,426	301,650	1.0	.9	124,834	90,669	86,147
Wales	253,045	248,947	1.0	.8	82,479	84,934	81,534
All other countries	871,604	1,614,433	3.4	5.0	967,093	451,554	195,786
Of mixed foreign parentage[3]	1,056,152	1,177,092	4.1	3.7	.....	1,177,092	.....
Total	25,859,834	32,243,382	100.0	100.0	13,345,545	12,916,311	5,981,526

[1] Partly estimated; persons having one or both parents born in Poland in 1900 apportioned for Austria, Germany, and Russia.
[2] Includes Newfoundland in 1900.
[3] Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1860 TO 1910, AND PER CENT OF DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910: BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.[1]	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
Austria[2]	25,061	70,797	124,024	241,377	491,205	1,174,973	[3] 79.3	139.2
Belgium	9,072	12,553	15,535	22,639	29,757	40,400	31.4	66.0
Canada (French[4])	249,970	493,464	717,157	302,496	395,126	385,083	30.6	— 2.5
Canada (other[4])				678,442	784,796	819,554	15.7	4.4
China	35,565	63,042	104,468	106,701	81,534	56,756	—23.6	—30.4
Cuba and other West Indies[5]	7,353	11,570	16,401	23,256	25,436	47,635	9.4	87.3
Denmark	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,690	181,649	16.0	18.2
England	433,494	555,046	664,160	909,092	840,513	877,719	— 7.5	4.4
France	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	117,418	— 7.9	12.7
Germany[2]	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,813,628	2,501,333	[3] — 4.4	—11.1
Greece	328	390	776	1,887	8,515	101,282	351.2	1,089.5
Hungary	.....	3,737	11,526	32,435	145,714	495,609	133.4	240.1
Ireland	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	1,352,251	—13.7	—16.3
Italy	11,677	17,157	44,230	182,580	484,027	1,343,125	165.1	177.5
Japan	.....	73	401	2,292	24,788	67,744	981.5	173.3
Mexico	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,393	221,915	32.8	114.6
Netherlands	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	94,951	120,063	16.0	26.5
Norway	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,388	403,877	4.3	20.1
Portugal	4,116	4,542	8,138	15,996	30,608	59,360	91.3	93.9
Russia[3] and Finland	3,160	4,644	35,722	182,644	640,743	1,732,462	[3] 166.3	170.4
Scotland	108,518	140,335	170,136	242,231	233,524	261,076	— 3.6	11.8
Spain	4,244	3,764	5,121	6,185	7,050	22,108	14.0	213.6
Sweden	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	582,014	665,207	21.7	14.3
Switzerland	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	124,848	11.1	8.0
Turkey in Asia	128	302	1,205	1,839	9,910	59,729	438.9	827.9
Turkey in Europe						32,230		
Wales	45,763	74,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	32,488	— 6.5	—11.9
All other countries	21,343	41,943	92,985	200,813	95,062	158,902	.....	.....
Total	4,138,607	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886	11.8	30.7

[1] A minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.
[2] For years prior to 1900, persons reported as born in Austria, Germany, and Russia do not include those reported as born in Poland.
[3] Exclusive of Poland.
[4] Includes Newfoundland for years prior to 1910.
[5] Except Porto Rico, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as natives.

No. 36.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Northwestern Europe.							
	The United Kingdom.				Scandinavia.			Netherlands.
	England.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Wales.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	
Alabama	2,365	1,167	1,120	230	266	753	197	127
Arizona	3,500	1,550	576	210	272	845	284	41
Arkansas	1,519	1,079	442	148	76	385	178	145
California	48,703	52,478	13,095	2,416	9,952	26,212	14,209	2,304
Colorado	12,928	8,710	4,269	1,989	1,787	12,446	2,756	710
Connecticut	22,463	58,458	6,750	616	1,265	18,208	2,724	304
Delaware	1,558	3,985	344	34	38	332	52	20
District of Columbia	2,638	5,347	705	87	149	359	176	64
Florida	3,078	1,069	606	63	304	729	295	85
Georgia	1,671	1,655	527	89	145	289	112	52
Idaho	4,983	1,782	1,282	722	2,566	4,985	2,254	261
Illinois	60,363	93,455	20,755	4,091	32,913	115,424	17,369	14,402
Indiana	9,783	11,266	3,419	1,498	531	5,081	900	2,131
Iowa	16,788	17,756	5,162	2,434	21,924	26,703	17,961	11,337
Kansas	11,262	8,100	3,591	1,615	1,294	13,309	2,760	906
Kentucky	2,619	5,914	641	222	53	190	78	140
Louisiana	2,086	3,757	455	82	295	344	239	113
Maine	5,651	7,890	2,389	204	580	2,203	929	27
Maryland	5,211	9,705	1,955	583	363	421	237	203
Massachusetts	92,658	222,867	28,416	1,513	5,432	39,562	3,405	1,597
Michigan	42,737	20,434	9,052	786	7,638	26,374	6,315	33,471
Minnesota	12,139	15,859	4,373	1,023	105,303	122,428	16,137	3,542
Mississippi	777	747	181	25	91	292	119	34
Missouri	13,760	23,297	3,651	1,219	660	5,654	1,729	988
Montana	8,981	9,469	3,373	884	7,170	6,412	1,943	1,054
Nebraska	8,009	8,124	2,242	824	2,750	23,219	13,674	872
Nevada	1,793	1,702	469	168	255	708	616	44
New Hampshire	4,862	10,613	1,979	58	491	2,068	131	48
New Jersey	50,375	82,758	17,512	1,202	5,351	10,547	5,059	12,698
New Mexico	1,101	644	509	93	151	365	116	86
New York	146,870	367,889	39,437	7,464	25,013	53,705	12,544	12,652
North Carolina	940	306	435	35	39	112	36	28
North Dakota	3,070	2,498	1,696	222	45,937	12,160	5,355	709
Ohio	43,347	40,002	10,705	9,377	1,110	5,522	1,837	2,278
Oklahoma	2,981	1,801	1,218	365	351	1,028	550	230
Oregon	7,998	4,995	3,387	585	6,843	10,099	3,215	618
Pennsylvania	109,115	165,109	32,046	29,255	2,320	23,467	3,084	1,231
Rhode Island	27,834	29,718	6,272	268	578	7,405	328	143
South Carolina	517	676	239	11	82	95	51	19
South Dakota	4,024	2,980	1,102	503	20,918	9,998	6,294	2,656
Tennessee	2,045	2,296	561	252	89	363	163	78
Texas	8,498	5,357	2,038	301	1,785	4,706	1,289	424
Utah	18,083	1,657	2,853	1,672	2,305	7,227	8,300	1,392
Vermont	2,464	4,940	2,615	1,043	102	1,331	172	25
Virginia	3,687	2,450	1,246	225	311	368	240	99
Washington	19,430	10,180	7,101	1,976	28,368	32,199	7,804	2,157
West Virginia	3,511	2,292	1,088	880	38	279	67	60
Wisconsin	13,959	14,049	3,885	2,507	57,000	25,739	16,454	7,379
Wyoming	2,985	1,359	1,812	419	623	2,497	962	79
Total	877,719	1,352,251	261,076	82,488	403,877	665,207	181,049	120,063
Geographic divisions.[1]								
New England	155,932	334,486	48,421	3,702	8,448	70,777	7,689	2,144
Middle Atlantic	306,360	615,756	88,995	37,921	32,684	87,719	20,637	26,581
East North Central	170,189	179,266	48,716	18,259	99,192	178,140	42,875	59,661
West North Central	69,052	78,614	21,817	7,840	198,786	213,531	63,910	21,010
South Atlantic	22,811	27,485	7,145	2,007	1,469	2,984	1,266	630
East South Central	7,806	10,124	2,503	729	499	1,598	557	379
West South Central	15,084	11,994	4,153	896	2,507	6,463	2,256	912
Mountain	54,354	26,873	15,143	6,157	15,129	35,485	17,231	3,667
Pacific	76,131	67,653	24,183	4,977	45,163	68,510	25,228	5,079

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 36.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Northwestern Europe—Continued.					Southern and eastern Europe.		
	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Germany.	Switzerland.	France.	Portugal.	Spain.	Italy.
Alabama	45	3	3,603	213	592	4	74	2,606
Arizona	50	6	1,846	314	323	29	857	1,531
Arkansas	111	6	5,815	804	387	1	9	1,699
California	1,464	74	76,307	14,521	17,407	22,539	4,229	63,615
Colorado	375	24	17,071	1,767	1,374	43	177	14,375
Connecticut	330	8	31,127	1,800	2,619	707	92	56,954
Delaware	8	.....	2,573	78	170	1	5	2,393
District of Columbia	41	2	5,179	281	511	2	51	2,761
Florida	50	4	2,446	146	285	30	4,199	4,538
Georgia	27	.....	3,039	169	224	23	91	545
Idaho	94	9	5,049	1,319	333	49	1,047	2,067
Illinois	9,399	793	319,199	8,661	7,972	291	304	72,163
Indiana	2,298	11	62,179	2,765	2,388	6	40	6,911
Iowa	929	682	98,759	3,675	1,618	8	40	5,846
Kansas	1,703	70	34,508	2,853	2,657	9	282	3,520
Kentucky	73	1	13,251	1,653	645	3	24	1,316
Louisiana	202	1	8,926	421	5,345	73	719	20,233
Maine	30	.....	1,282	56	290	82	111	3,468
Maryland	59	11	36,657	452	552	37	84	6,969
Massachusetts	1,745	3	30,555	1,341	5,926	26,437	549	85,056
Michigan	5,683	101	131,586	2,780	2,421	20	53	10,861
Minnesota	1,557	459	109,028	2,992	1,460	16	53	9,069
Mississippi	17	.....	1,666	82	291	5	79	2,137
Missouri	1,000	19	88,226	6,141	2,794	44	266	12,984
Montana	235	30	8,669	988	639	31	49	6,592
Nebraska	491	83	57,302	2,150	639	7	21	3,709
Nevada	26	3	1,916	468	653	305	778	2,831
New Hampshire	175	.....	2,046	73	169	110	17	2,071
New Jersey	1,867	20	122,880	7,549	6,240	145	495	115,446
New Mexico	44	1	1,746	172	326	10	100	1,959
New York	3,484	109	436,911	16,315	23,472	660	3,766	472,201
North Carolina	5	1	1,074	68	114	20	8	521
North Dakota	229	48	16,572	560	265	3	13	1,262
Ohio	1,525	46	175,095	10,988	4,838	182	123	41,620
Oklahoma	191	22	10,090	770	749	19	47	2,564
Oregon	573	30	17,958	3,853	1,159	174	462	5,538
Pennsylvania	5,250	33	195,202	7,484	10,003	225	354	196,122
Rhode Island	959	2	4,459	221	1,711	6,501	40	27,287
South Carolina	87	.....	1,744	36	70	3	14	316
South Dakota	237	111	21,544	800	252	2	5	1,158
Tennessee	27	1	3,903	800	305	2	26	2,034
Texas	328	14	44,929	1,773	1,821	89	848	7,190
Utah	74	3	3,963	1,691	303	8	24	3,117
Vermont	25	.....	798	214	219	79	351	4,594
Virginia	48	2	4,228	246	300	85	69	2,449
Washington	1,228	74	20,388	3,447	2,340	179	385	13,121
West Virginia	800	1	6,337	600	535	3	404	17,292
Wisconsin	4,020	141	233,384	8,036	1,396	9	34	9,273
Wyoming	82	9	2,638	251	316	50	120	1,961
Total	49,400	3,071	2,501,333	124,848	117,418	59,360	22,108	1,343,125
Geographic divisions,[1]								
New England	3,264	13	70,267	3,716	10,934	33,916	1,160	179,430
Middle Atlantic	10,601	162	754,993	31,348	39,715	1,030	4,615	783,769
East North Central	22,925	1,092	921,443	33,230	19,015	508	614	146,828
West North Central	6,146	1,472	426,639	19,171	9,685	89	680	38,238
South Atlantic	1,135	21	63,257	2,076	2,761	204	4,985	38,284
East South Central	162	5	28,523	2,748	1,893	14	203	8,183
West South Central	922	43	69,760	3,768	8,302	182	1,623	31,686
Mountain	980	85	42,893	6,970	4,267	525	3,152	34,433
Pacific	3,265	178	123,653	21,821	20,906	22,892	5,076	82,274

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 36.—Foreign-Born Population in 1910, Distributed According to Country of Birth: By States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State.	Southern and eastern Europe—Continued.							
	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria.	Serbia.	Montenegro.
Alabama	1,531	38	904	585	108	54	9	43
Arizona	311	560	1,483	115	16	10	16	345
Arkansas	760	15	1,268	285	38	6	10	1
California	16,610	6,159	17,165	3,304	1,120	205	264	411
Colorado	13,618	1,239	13,043	1,632	334	442	55	112
Connecticut	54,121	776	23,642	13,855	718	30	29	.....
Delaware	3,429	9	992	247	39	1	.....	.....
District of Columbia	3,393	21	459	155	41	1	9	.....
Florida	547	89	228	79	323	8	6	.....
Georgia	3,224	49	349	230	85	2	3	1
Idaho	743	652	1,561	202	19	396	22	158
Illinois	149,016	2,390	163,025	39,859	4,306	1,246	472	157
Indiana	9,599	215	11,831	14,370	709	434	99	43
Iowa	6,310	140	15,967	1,178	384	286	70	279
Kansas	15,311	49	12,094	1,078	67	84	34	.....
Kentucky	3,222	18	1,032	725	100	4	73	.....
Louisiana	1,805	118	1,597	397	111	9	15	1
Maine	4,752	331	831	157	20	13	19	.....
Maryland	27,537	47	8,254	2,089	220	11	17	3
Massachusetts	117,261	10,744	35,455	1,996	858	133	30	6
Michigan	37,978	31,144	31,034	11,597	510	296	79	.....
Minnesota	17,541	26,637	37,121	5,582	2,008	955	285	1,181
Mississippi	916	88	417	56	32	1	1	.....
Missouri	21,402	120	16,222	11,532	1,522	351	85	15
Montana	2,228	4,111	8,350	1,486	266	1,462	212	481
Nebraska	13,020	79	24,362	1,453	295	112	71	.....
Nevada	135	174	822	44	8	10	19	149
New Hampshire	4,345	1,198	2,438	66	26	17	4	.....
New Jersey	93,567	1,640	56,779	47,610	2,208	48	63	11
New Mexico	228	26	1,233	209	6	26	.....	141
New York	558,956	8,760	245,004	96,843	34,443	661	307	65
North Carolina	711	18	139	37	7	.....	2	.....
North Dakota	31,910	1,186	5,149	2,855	1,070	257	11	.....
Ohio	48,756	3,988	72,887	85,381	3,974	779	813	105
Oklahoma	5,807	18	3,389	348	27	86	25	4
Oregon	5,321	4,734	5,241	1,160	258	626	164	305
Pennsylvania	240,985	2,413	251,774	123,498	7,752	649	640	118
Rhode Island	9,765	297	6,130	294	415	46	4	.....
South Carolina	786	42	222	40	9	1	.....	.....
South Dakota	13,189	1,381	5,372	594	55	386	72	43
Tennessee	2,484	21	637	376	77	3	8	.....
Texas	5,739	160	20,570	926	259	122	58	60
Utah	568	1,012	1,870	171	18	81	251	14
Vermont	2,455	293	1,087	539	17	.....	2	.....
Virginia	4,379	50	1,281	1,784	72	4	5	1
Washington	10,961	8,719	12,745	1,160	211	769	105	773
West Virginia	5,143	127	8,360	5,939	259	61	21	18
Wisconsin	29,644	5,705	38,692	10,554	446	164	69	160
Wyoming	763	1,380	3,966	437	57	150	11	170
Total	1,602,782	129,680	1,174,973	495,609	65,923	11,498	4,639	5,374
Geographic divisions.[1]								
New England	192,699	14,139	69,583	16,907	2,054	239	88	6
Middle Atlantic	893,508	12,813	553,557	267,951	44,403	1,358	1,010	194
East North Central	274,993	43,442	317,409	162,261	9,945	2,919	1,532	465
West North Central	118,683	29,592	116,287	24,272	5,401	2,431	628	1,518
South Atlantic	49,149	452	20,284	10,600	1,055	89	63	23
East South Central	8,153	165	2,990	1,742	317	62	91	43
West South Central	14,111	311	27,324	1,956	435	223	108	66
Mountain	18,594	9,154	32,328	4,296	724	2,577	586	1,570
Pacific	32,892	19,612	35,151	5,624	1,589	1,600	533	1,489

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 36.—Foreign-Born Population in 1910, Distributed According to Country of Birth: By States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State.	Southern and eastern Europe—Contd.		Europe not specified.	America (outside of the United States).				
				Canada.		New foundland.	West Indies.	
	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.		French.	Other.		Cuba.	Other.[1]
Alabama	128	633	46	96	737	2	54	176
Arizona	44	77	3	177	1,650	6	15	22
Arkansas	45	179	65	119	955	11	5	23
California	812	7,920	208	3,109	41,568	161	200	654
Colorado	217	2,272	61	789	8,792	29	35	64
Connecticut	696	1,074	16	18,889	7,868	141	51	290
Delaware	9	34	6	63	441	.....	6	28
District of Columbia	41	342	11	109	1,052	10	71	172
Florida	744	886	32	151	1,577	8	10,174	6,876
Georgia	99	941	75	70	731	2	77	149
Idaho	129	1,843	37	796	4,575	40	1	12
Illinois	2,453	10,031	146	7,440	38,311	213	168	383
Indiana	2,274	1,370	62	789	5,049	19	48	34
Iowa	479	3,356	51	944	10,675	17	14	62
Kansas	287	1,410	26	1,087	6,101	13	21	53
Kentucky	55	273	13	98	972	5	20	22
Louisiana	196	237	118	250	941	10	320	310
Maine	721	579	9	35,013	41,210	100	13	67
Maryland	44	463	88	110	1,320	39	76	377
Massachusetts	3,592	11,413	60	134,659	162,710	1,751	167	2,120
Michigan	342	1,196	24	28,083	144,780	80	23	127
Minnesota	528	1,660	50	11,062	30,059	47	20	92
Mississippi	79	117	29	46	404	.....	21	135
Missouri	1,000	2,790	89	779	7,290	28	81	191
Montana	491	1,905	18	2,874	10,968	40	12	27
Nebraska	247	3,459	33	674	6,661	53	10	37
Nevada	15	1,051	.....	272	1,575	9	6	10
New Hampshire	1,905	2,634	1	40,365	17,013	84	4	36
New Jersey	389	1,575	56	1,203	7,932	386	267	1,650
New Mexico	17	167	12	111	912	3	5	20
New York	5,004	10,097	314	24,563	98,988	1,029	2,326	15,157
North Carolina	107	174	18	29	514	1	17	26
North Dakota	270	1,083	19	2,376	19,131	36	3	6
Ohio	1,945	2,555	94	2,310	21,382	48	69	176
Oklahoma	135	690	65	320	2,551	6	17	48
Oregon	553	3,555	36	1,146	11,263	20	15	53
Pennsylvania	2,754	4,221	346	1,246	14,437	204	412	1,693
Rhode Island	658	951	2	34,087	7,867	142	16	300
South Carolina	43	282	12	39	243	3	9	50
South Dakota	238	231	9	998	5,012	10	4	13
Tennessee	20	374	31	91	1,065	8	21	50
Texas	237	756	231	356	3,178	26	102	257
Utah	146	4,039	3	114	1,576	7	2	7
Vermont	31	113	1	14,643	11,415	34	14	23
Virginia	144	721	93	104	1,256	19	35	198
Washington	723	4,187	22	3,711	35,771	106	43	132
West Virginia	420	787	34	88	784	3	10	36
Wisconsin	397	2,764	78	7,902	17,004	60	24	30
Wyoming	262	1,915	5	143	1,288	2	9	29
Total	32,230	101,282	2,858	385,083	819,554	5,080	15,133	32,502
Geographic divisions.[2]								
New England	7,663	16,764	89	278,156	248,083	2,252	265	2,836
Middle Atlantic	8,147	15,893	716	27,012	121,357	1,619	3,005	18,500
East North Central	7,411	17,916	404	46,614	226,526	420	332	750
West North Central	3,049	13,989	277	17,920	84,929	204	153	454
South Atlantic	1,651	4,630	369	763	7,918	85	10,475	7,912
East South Central	282	1,397	119	331	3,178	15	116	383
West South Central	613	1,762	479	1,045	7,625	53	444	637
Mountain	1,321	13,260	139	5,276	31,336	136	85	191
Pacific	2,093	15,062	266	7,966	88,602	296	258	839

[1] Except Porto Rico.

[2] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 36.—Foreign-Born Population in 1910, Distributed According to Country of Birth: By States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State.	America (outside of the United States)—Contd:			Asia.				
	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	Japan.	China.	India.	Turkey in Asia.	Asia not specified.
Alabama	81	36	22	5	44	2	389	4
Arizona	29,987	9	32	361	1,016	8	128	5
Arkansas	132	5	12	9	44	6	169	3
California	33,694	591	1,505	38,214	27,764	2,266	3,709	460
Colorado	2,602	8	125	2,245	320	53	333	17
Connecticut	19	9	131	65	385	41	1,738	177
Delaware	2	1	11	4	29	2	10	.....
District of Columbia	26	35	32	44	270	14	139	7
Florida	145	21	67	46	156	39	291	8
Georgia	25	7	34	5	174	7	376	11
Idaho	133	1	24	1,330	773	13	73	19
Illinois	672	23	408	274	1,560	141	2,690	341
Indiana	47	7	36	41	196	16	809	30
Iowa	620	5	71	33	76	35	600	30
Kansas	8,429	1	119	111	16	19	287	15
Kentucky	28	3	17	11	34	9	369	14
Louisiana	1,025	260	68	30	346	43	949	22
Maine	28	7	9	12	65	15	744	3
Maryland	10	9	76	23	209	12	80	14
Massachusetts	71	47	488	150	1,873	199	12,546	43
Michigan	86	20	140	56	187	91	1,567	32
Minnesota	52	7	83	67	249	40	698	30
Mississippi	72	11	12	2	195	1	477	30
Missouri	1,413	27	141	100	452	31	1,084	27
Montana	67	11	40	1,566	1,098	17	201	31
Nebraska	200	4	28	583	89	19	572	44
Nevada	732	9	25	855	760	55	25	12
New Hampshire	6	4	13	1	53	3	891	3
New Jersey	97	41	500	193	932	87	2,396	83
New Mexico	11,918	5	9	254	202	7	123	1
New York	555	343	2,460	1,163	4,482	361	9,478	420
North Carolina	10	.....	14	2	61	4	402	2
North Dakota	8	1	13	58	30	6	392	4
Ohio	85	25	208	70	398	70	2,031	77
Oklahoma	2,744	7	38	47	127	18	376	19
Oregon	199	5	65	3,277	6,468	357	197	32
Pennsylvania	153	58	560	181	1,468	104	4,485	153
Rhode Island	8	6	109	30	215	32	3,132	7
South Carolina	2	.....	9	7	46	18	263	61
South Dakota	15	1	17	38	98	11	246	33
Tennessee	45	5	25	8	40	14	159	11
Texas	125,016	30	71	316	492	46	1,125	42
Utah	166	1	11	2,050	311	15	215	33
Vermont	6	1	16	3	7	2	189	2
Virginia	12	7	25	14	126	28	484	25
Washington	145	11	205	12,177	2,301	239	423	36
West Virginia	10	1	12	4	62	3	726	9
Wisconsin	39	10	86	34	163	27	791	31
Wyoming	188	.....	6	1,575	204	18	151	69
Total	221,915	1,736	8,228	67,744	56,756	4,664	59,729	2,591
Geographic divisions.[1]								
New England	138	74	766	261	2,598	292	19,240	235
Middle Atlantic	805	442	3,520	1,537	6,882	552	18,360	656
East North Central	929	85	878	475	2,504	345	7,888	511
West North Central	10,827	46	472	990	1,010	161	3,879	183
South Atlantic	242	81	280	149	1,223	127	2,771	137
East South Central	226	55	76	26	313	26	1,394	63
West South Central	128,917	302	189	402	1,009	113	2,619	86
Mountain	45,793	44	272	10,236	4,684	186	1,249	187
Pacific	34,038	607	1,775	53,608	36,533	2,862	4,329	528

[1]For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 36.—Foreign-Born Population in 1910, Distributed According to Country of Birth: By States and Geographic Divisions—Continued.

State.	Africa.	Australia.	Oceanic Islands.		Countries not specified.	Total foreign-born population.	Born at sea.
			Atlantic.	Pacific.[1]			
Alabama	53	17	5	5	.....	19,286	24
Arizona	14	75	5	16	4	48,765	21
Arkansas	12	20	3	5	.....	17,046	33
California	508	3,308	2,898	996	126	586,432	398
Colorado	46	116	12	32	33	129,587	110
Connecticut	54	83	89	12	24	329,574	120
Delaware	9	4	6	5	1	17,492	13
District of Columbia	43	21	6	6	3	24,902	16
Florida	43	23	94	10	5	40,633	30
Georgia	35	29	12	5	2	15,477	20
Idaho	38	85	8	38	13	42,578	42
Illinois	259	550	194	66	313	1,205,314	503
Indiana	29	45	1	5	52	159,663	197
Iowa	26	87	13	9	60	273,765	206
Kansas	35	64	11	20	40	135,450	120
Kentucky	16	31	2	2	5	40,162	66
Louisiana	74	49	7	9	10	52,766	58
Maine	8	31	19	5	36	110,562	53
Maryland	65	40	28	18	14	104,944	62
Massachusetts	230	302	12,816	73	78	1,059,245	312
Michigan	86	237	16	33	48	597,550	446
Minnesota	71	95	19	27	349	543,595	342
Mississippi	25	15	2	1	13	9,770	20
Missouri	99	130	15	26	58	229,779	247
Montana	20	103	7	24	15	94,713	54
Nebraska	27	38	6	14	38	176,662	138
Nevada	22	64	42	25	8	19,601	23
New Hampshire	9	17	21	4	5	96,667	25
New Jersey	147	254	192	53	78	660,788	207
New Mexico	31	34	.....	10	2	23,146	11
New York	900	930	741	220	180	2,748,011	769
North Carolina	36	8	1	4	1	6,002	5
North Dakota	12	13	.....	5	60	156,654	91
Ohio	83	190	31	27	231	598,374	431
Oklahoma	20	41	2	12	26	40,442	53
Oregon	57	286	22	161	25	113,136	89
Pennsylvania	211	543	129	46	388	1,442,374	502
Rhode Island	62	47	716	18	15	179,141	44
South Carolina	9	4	4	1	1	6,179	3
South Dakota	13	14	1	5	23	100,790	84
Tennessee	38	17	1	1	7	18,607	25
Texas	85	77	22	22	42	241,938	125
Utah	81	201	5	133	8	65,822	41
Vermont	7	16	4	2	2	49,921	25
Virginia	46	39	11	9	13	27,057	19
Washington	116	577	23	166	125	256,241	177
West Virginia	17	16	2	1	7	57,218	21
Wisconsin	41	82	8	16	80	512,865	400
Wyoming	15	17	2	12	2	29,020	11
Total	3,992	9,035	18,274	2,415	2,687	13,515,886	6,927
Geographic divisions.[2]							
New England	370	496	13,665	114	160	1,825,110	570
Middle Atlantic	1,258	1,727	1,062	319	646	4,351,173	1,478
East North Central	498	1,104	250	147	733	3,073,766	2,067
West North Central	283	441	65	106	637	1,616,695	1,228
South Atlantic	303	184	164	59	47	209,994	189
East South Central	132	80	10	9	25	87,825	135
West South Central	191	187	34	48	78	352,192	274
Mountain	276	695	81	290	85	453,322	313
Pacific	681	4,121	2,943	1,323	276	955,809	664

[1] Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 37.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Native.			Foreign born.		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Alabama	1,498,624	1,814,105	2,118,807	14,777	14,592	19,286
Arizona	69,448	98,698	155,589	18,795	24,233	48,765
Arkansas	1,113,947	1,297,275	1,557,403	14,264	14,289	17,046
California	817,089	1,117,813	1,791,117	366,309	367,240	586,432
Colorado	329,259	448,545	669,487	83,990	91,155	129,587
Connecticut	562,657	670,210	785,182	183,601	238,210	329,574
Delaware	155,332	170,925	184,830	13,161	13,810	17,492
District of Columbia	211,622	258,599	306,167	18,770	20,119	24,902
Florida	368,490	504,710	711,986	22,932	23,832	40,633
Georgia	1,825,216	2,203,928	2,593,644	12,137	12,403	15,477
Idaho	71,092	137,168	283,016	17,456	24,604	42,578
Illinois	2,984,005	3,854,803	4,433,277	842,347	966,747	1,205,314
Indiana	2,046,199	2,374,341	2,541,213	146,205	142,121	159,663
Iowa	1,588,228	1,925,933	1,951,006	324,069	305,920	273,765
Kansas	1,280,270	1,343,810	1,555,499	147,888	126,685	135,450
Kentucky	1,799,279	2,096,925	2,249,743	59,356	50,249	40,162
Louisiana	1,068,341	1,328,722	1,603,622	49,747	52,903	52,766
Maine	582,125	601,136	631,809	78,961	93,330	110,562
Maryland	948,094	1,094,110	1,190,402	94,296	93,934	104,944
Massachusetts	1,581,810	1,959,022	2,307,171	657,137	846,324	1,059,245
Michigan	1,550,010	1,879,329	2,212,623	548,880	541,653	597,550
Minnesota	842,927	1,246,076	1,582,113	467,356	505,318	543,595
Mississippi	1,281,648	1,543,289	1,787,344	7,952	7,981	9,770
Missouri	2,444,316	2,890,286	3,063,556	234,869	216,379	229,779
Montana	99,828	176,262	281,340	43,096	67,067	94,713
Nebraska	860,114	888,953	1,015,552	202,542	177,347	176,662
Nevada	32,649	32,242	62,184	14,706	10,093	19,091
New Hampshire	304,190	323,481	333,905	72,340	88,107	96,667
New Jersey	1,115,958	1,451,785	1,876,879	328,975	431,884	660,788
New Mexico	149,023	181,685	304,155	11,259	13,625	23,146
New York	4,432,124	5,308,469	6,365,603	1,571,050	1,900,425	2,748,011
North Carolina	1,614,247	1,889,318	2,200,195	3,702	4,492	6,092
North Dakota	109,522	206,055	420,402	81,461	113,091	156,654
Ohio	3,213,036	3,698,311	4,168,747	459,293	458,734	598,374
Oklahoma[1]	255,904	769,853	1,616,713	2,753	20,538	40,442
Oregon	260,387	347,788	559,629	57,917	65,748	113,136
Pennsylvania	4,412,393	5,316,865	6,222,737	845,720	985,250	1,442,374
Rhode Island	239,201	294,037	363,469	106,305	134,519	179,141
South Carolina	1,144,879	1,334,788	1,509,221	6,270	5,528	6,179
South Dakota	257,545	313,062	483,098	91,055	88,508	100,790
Tennessee	1,747,489	2,002,870	2,166,182	20,029	17,746	18,607
Texas	2,082,571	2,869,353	3,654,604	152,956	179,357	241,988
Utah	157,715	222,972	307,529	53,064	53,777	65,822
Vermont	288,334	298,894	306,035	44,088	44,747	49,921
Virginia	1,637,606	1,884,723	2,034,555	18,374	19,461	27,057
Washington	267,227	406,739	885,749	90,005	111,364	256,241
West Virginia	743,911	936,349	1,163,901	18,883	22,451	57,218
Wisconsin	1,174,131	1,553,071	1,820,995	519,199	515,971	512,865
Wyoming	47,642	75,116	116,945	14,918	17,415	29,020
Total	53,098,154	65,653,299	78,456,380	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886
Geographic divisions.[2]						
New England	3,558,317	4,146,780	4,727,671	1,142,432	1,445,237	1,825,110
Middle Atlantic	9,960,475	12,137,119	14,464,719	2,745,745	3,317,559	4,851,173
East North Central	10,967,381	13,360,355	15,176,855	2,510,924	2,625,226	3,073,766
West North Central	7,382,922	8,814,175	10,021,226	1,549,190	1,533,248	1,616,695
South Atlantic	8,649,397	10,227,450	11,894,901	208,525	216,030	299,994
East South Central	6,327,040	7,457,189	8,322,076	102,114	90,568	87,825
West South Central	4,521,263	6,265,203	8,432,342	219,720	267,087	352,192
Mountain	956,656	1,372,688	2,180,195	257,279	301,969	453,322
Pacific	1,374,703	1,872,840	3,236,495	513,631	544,352	955,809

[1] Includes population of Indian Territory for 1890 and 1900.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 38.—PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION REPRESENTED BY NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: By States and Geographic Divisions.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Native.			Foreign born.		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Alabama	99.0	99.2	99.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Arizona	78.7	80.3	76.1	21.3	19.7	23.9
Arkansas	98.7	98.9	98.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
California	69.8	75.3	75.3	30.2	24.7	24.7
Colorado	79.7	83.1	83.8	20.3	16.9	16.2
Connecticut	75.4	73.8	70.4	24.6	26.2	29.6
Delaware	92.2	92.5	91.4	7.8	7.5	8.6
District of Columbia	91.9	92.8	92.5	8.1	7.2	7.5
Florida	94.1	95.5	94.6	5.9	4.5	5.4
Georgia	99.3	99.4	99.4	.7	.6	.6
Idaho	80.3	84.8	86.9	19.7	15.2	13.1
Illinois	78.0	79.9	78.6	22.0	20.1	21.4
Indiana	93.3	94.4	94.1	6.7	5.6	5.9
Iowa	83.1	86.3	87.7	16.9	13.7	12.3
Kansas	89.6	91.4	92.0	10.4	8.6	8.0
Kentucky	96.8	97.7	98.2	3.2	2.3	1.8
Louisiana	95.6	96.2	96.8	4.4	3.8	3.2
Maine	88.1	86.6	85.1	11.9	13.4	14.9
Maryland	91.0	92.1	91.9	9.0	7.9	8.1
Massachusetts	70.6	69.8	68.5	29.4	30.2	31.5
Michigan	74.0	77.6	78.7	26.0	22.4	21.3
Minnesota	64.3	71.1	73.8	35.7	28.9	26.2
Mississippi	99.4	99.5	99.5	.6	.5	.5
Missouri	91.2	93.0	93.0	8.8	7.0	7.0
Montana	69.8	72.4	74.8	30.2	27.6	25.2
Nebraska	80.9	83.4	85.2	19.1	16.6	14.8
Nevada	68.9	76.2	75.9	31.1	23.8	24.1
New Hampshire	80.8	78.6	77.5	19.2	21.4	22.5
New Jersey	77.2	77.1	74.0	22.8	22.9	26.0
New Mexico	93.0	93.0	92.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
New York	73.8	73.9	69.8	26.2	26.1	30.2
North Carolina	99.8	99.8	99.7	.2	.2	.3
North Dakota	57.3	64.6	72.9	42.7	35.4	27.1
Ohio	87.5	89.0	87.4	12.5	11.0	12.6
Oklahoma	98.9	97.4	97.6	1.1	2.6	2.4
Oregon	82.0	84.1	83.2	18.0	15.9	16.8
Pennsylvania	83.9	84.4	81.2	16.1	15.6	18.8
Rhode Island	69.2	68.6	67.0	30.8	31.4	33.0
South Carolina	99.5	99.6	99.6	.5	.4	.4
South Dakota	73.9	78.0	82.7	26.1	22.0	17.3
Tennessee	98.9	99.1	99.1	1.1	.9	.9
Texas	93.2	94.1	93.8	6.8	5.9	6.2
Utah	74.8	80.6	82.4	25.2	19.4	17.6
Vermont	86.7	87.0	86.0	13.3	13.0	14.0
Virginia	98.9	99.0	98.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
Washington	74.8	78.5	77.6	25.2	21.5	22.4
West Virginia	97.5	97.7	95.3	2.5	2.3	4.7
Wisconsin	69.3	75.1	78.0	30.7	24.9	22.0
Wyoming	76.2	81.2	80.1	23.8	18.8	19.9
Total	85.3	86.4	85.3	14.7	13.6	14.7
Geographic divisions.[1]						
New England	75.7	74.2	72.1	24.3	25.8	27.9
Middle Atlantic	78.4	78.5	74.9	21.6	21.5	25.1
East North Central	81.4	83.6	83.2	18.6	16.4	16.8
West North Central	82.7	85.2	86.1	17.3	14.8	13.9
South Atlantic	97.6	97.9	97.5	2.4	2.1	2.5
East South Central	98.4	98.8	99.0	1.6	1.2	1.0
West South Central	95.4	95.9	96.0	4.6	4.1	4.0
Mountain	78.8	82.0	82.8	21.2	18.0	17.2
Pacific	72.8	77.5	77.2	27.2	22.5	22.8

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 39.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, 1910: BY MOTHER TONGUE AND BY NATIVITY.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Linguistic group and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			Total foreign white stock.
		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign, one native.	Total.	
English and Celtic[1]	3,363,792	3,813,444	2,860,184	6,673,628	10,037,420
Germanic:					
German	2,759,032	4,147,771	1,910,468	6,058,239	8,817,271
Dutch and Frisian	126,045	138,297	60,588	198,885	324,930
Flemish	25,780	14,443	4,583	19,026	44,806
Scandinavian:					
Swedish	683,218	609,689	152,962	762,651	1,445,869
Norwegian	402,587	443,391	163,876	607,267	1,009,854
Danish	186,345	188,515	71,613	260,128	446,473
Latin and Greek:					
Italian	1,365,110	723,739	62,573	786,312	2,151,422
French	528,842	503,943	324,384	828,327	1,357,169
Spanish	258,131	124,057	66,010	190,067	448,198
Portuguese	72,649	54,609	14,010	68,619	141,268
Roumanian	42,277	8,263	584	8,847	51,124
Greek	118,379	8,971	3,029	12,000	130,379
Slavic and Lettic:					
Polish	943,781	690,067	73,792	763,859	1,707,640
Bohemian and Moravian	228,738	245,482	65,172	310,654	539,392
Slovak	160,474	113,486	4,484	117,970	284,444
Russian	57,926	34,263	2,948	37,211	95,137
Ruthenian	25,131	9,990	238	10,228	35,359
Slovenian	123,031	56,647	3,153	59,800	183,431
Serbo-Croatian—					
Croatian	74,036	18,333	667	19,000	93,036
Dalmatian	4,344	1,010	151	1,161	5,505
Serbian	23,403	3,040	309	3,349	26,752
Montenegrin	3,886	70	5	75	3,961
Bulgarian	18,341	841	198	1,039	19,380
Slavic, not specified	21,012	13,513	670	14,183	35,195
Lithuanian and Lettish	140,963	66,905	3,367	70,272	211,235
Unclassified:					
Yiddish and Hebrew	1,051,767	596,921	28,074	624,995	1,676,762
Magyar	229,094	85,240	6,559	91,799	320,893
Finnish	120,086	75,362	5,240	80,602	200,688
Armenian	23,938	5,643	440	6,083	30,021
Syrian and Arabic	32,868	13,031	828	13,859	46,727
Turkish	4,709	608	124	732	5,441
Albanian	2,312	45	9	54	2,366
All other	646	103	41	144	790
Unknown	116,272	106,579	90,193	196,772	313,044
All mother tongues	13,345,545	12,916,311	5,981,526	18,897,837	32,243,382
Linguistic group.					
English and Celtic[1]	3,363,792	3,813,444	2,860,184	6,673,628	10,037,420
Germanic	2,910,857	4,300,511	1,975,639	6,276,150	9,187,007
Scandinavian	1,272,150	1,241,595	388,451	1,630,046	2,902,196
Latin and Greek	2,385,388	1,423,582	470,590	1,894,172	4,279,560
Slavic and Lettic	1,831,666	1,253,647	155,154	1,408,801	3,240,467
Unclassified	1,465,420	776,953	41,315	818,268	2,283,688
Unknown	116,272	106,579	90,193	196,772	313,044

[1] Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.

No. 40.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1910: BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN AND BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.	Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Northwestern Europe:			Northwestern Europe—Continued.		
England—			Wales—		
English and Celtic[1]	855,471	2,450,744	English and Celtic[1]	82,393	266,876
All other	20,984	26,081	All other	86	186
Total	876,455	2,476,825	Total	82,479	267,062
Scotland—			Ireland—		
English and Celtic[1]	260,043	744,226	English and Celtic[1]	1,351,479	4,654,633
All other	991	1,399	All other	676	1,352
Total	261,034	745,625	Total	1,352,155	4,655,985

[1] Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.

No. 40.—Population of Foreign White Stock and Foreign-Born White, 1910: By Countries of Origin and by Principal Mother Tongues—Continued.

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Northwestern Europe—Continued.		
Germany—		
German	2,260,256	7,725,598
Polish	190,096	513,446
All other	50,829	191,422
Total	2,501,181	8,430,466
Norway—		
Norwegian	401,286	1,007,170
All other	2,572	4,875
Total	403,858	1,012,045
Sweden—		
Swedish	662,391	1,409,228
All other	2,792	5,717
Total	665,183	1,414,945
Denmark—		
Danish	179,705	431,540
All other	1,916	4,109
Total	181,621	435,649
Netherlands—		
Dutch and Frisian	114,624	291,768
All other	5,429	14,078
Total	120,053	305,846
Belgium—		
Flemish	25,239	43,588
French	16,238	33,187
Dutch and Frisian	2,765	5,952
German	1,436	2,928
All other	3,719	7,977
Total	49,397	93,633
Luxemburg—		
German	2,831	6,579
French	151	261
All other	86	301
Total	3,068	7,141
France—		
French	110,024	320,040
German	4,047	10,406
All other	3,165	4,221
Total	117,236	334,667
Switzerland—		
German	103,552	263,079
French	11,170	25,803
Italian	7,835	14,923
All other	2,177	7,920
Total	124,834	311,725
Southern and Eastern Europe:		
Portugal—		
Portuguese	57,425	112,377
All other	198	500
Total	57,623	112,877
Spain—		
Spanish	21,657	35,070
All other	320	611
Total	21,977	35,681
Italy—		
Italian	1,341,826	2,110,733
All other	1,444	2,228
Total	1,343,270	2,112,961

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.		
Russia—		
Yiddish and Hebrew	838,193	1,317,157
Polish	418,370	655,733
Lithuanian and Lettish	137,046	204,070
German	121,638	245,155
Russian	40,542	65,612
Finnish	5,865	8,861
Ruthenian	3,402	4,798
All other	37,696	66,149
Total	1,602,752	2,567,535
Finland—		
Finnish	111,985	185,532
Swedish	16,920	26,843
All other	764	1,337
Total	129,669	213,712
Austria—		
Polish	329,418	494,629
Bohemian and Moravian	219,214	515,183
German	157,917	275,002
Yiddish and Hebrew	124,588	197,153
Slovenian	117,740	174,913
Croatian	64,295	81,094
Slovak	55,766	110,820
Ruthenian	17,169	23,793
Russian	13,781	23,622
Serbian	11,618	13,304
Italian	10,774	17,182
All other	52,644	95,126
Total	1,174,924	2,021,860
Hungary—		
Magyar	227,742	318,596
Slovak	107,954	168,636
German	73,338	99,412
Yiddish and Hebrew	19,896	32,539
Roumanian	15,679	16,613
Croatian	9,034	11,140
Slovenian	5,510	7,919
Serbian	5,018	5,013
All other	31,429	46,686
Total	495,600	707,154
Roumania—		
Yiddish and Hebrew	41,342	56,524
Roumanian	22,032	29,307
All other	2,546	3,481
Total	65,920	89,312
Bulgaria—		
Bulgarian	10,909	11,235
All other	544	664
Total	11,453	11,899
Serbia—		
Serbian	4,321	5,122
All other	314	372
Total	4,635	5,494
Montenegro—		
Montenegrin	3,724	3,795
Serbian	1,322	1,359
All other	317	329
Total	5,363	5,483

No. 40.—Population of Foreign White Stock and Foreign-Born White, 1910: By Countries of Origin and by Principal Mother Tongues—Continued.

Country of origin and mother tongue.	Foreign-born white.	Total foreign white stock.
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.		
Greece—		
Greek	100,799	110,453
All other	465	708
Total	101,264	111,161
Turkey in Europe—		
Greek	12,337	12,714
Bulgarian	5,807	5,852
Syrian and Arabic	3,582	5,057
Turkish	2,247	2,497
Albanian	1,945	1,955
Serbian	808	856
Yiddish and Hebrew	782	995
Armenian	572	738
All other	4,141	4,895
Total	32,221	35,559
Not specified—		
English and Celtic [1]	293	666
All other	2,560	7,236
Total	2,853	7,902
Asia:		
Turkey in Asia—		
Syrian and Arabic	28,057	39,809
Armenian	21,893	27,382
Greek	2,248	2,459
Turkish	2,193	2,510
All other	5,311	6,997
Total	59,702	79,157
China—		
English and Celtic [1]	231	401
All other	102	162
Total	333	563
Japan—		
English and Celtic [1]	116	168
All other	82	104
Total	198	272
India—		
English and Celtic [1]	1,768	3,189
All other	310	759
Total	2,078	3,948
Not specified—		
Syrian and Arabic	513	766
All other	1,490	2,095
Total	2,003	2,861
America: [2]		
Canada—		
English and Celtic [1]	781,133	1,802,288
French	385,083	952,456
All other	29,854	68,192
Total	1,196,070	2,822,936
Newfoundland—		
English and Celtic [1]	4,690	8,306
All others	386	745
Total	5,076	9,051
Cuba—		
Spanish	12,505	22,663
All others	364	1,038
Total	12,869	23,701
America—Continued—		
Other West Indies [3]—		
English and Celtic [1]	7,533	13,656
All other	2,767	5,693
Total	10,300	19,349
Mexico—		
Spanish	218,411	380,434
All other	1,391	2,213
Total	219,802	382,647
Central America—		
Spanish	966	1,215
English and Celtic [1]	173	300
All other	368	513
Total	1,507	2,028
South America—		
Spanish	2,443	4,178
Italian	1,653	1,740
English and Celtic [1]	847	1,740
German	568	887
All other	2,051	3,475
Total	7,562	12,020
All other:		
Africa—		
English and Celtic [1]	1,219	2,148
German	277	428
Syrian and Arabic	267	425
All other	1,755	2,490
Total	3,518	5,491
Australia—		
English and Celtic [1]	8,620	15,258
All other	318	730
Total	8,938	15,988
Atlantic islands—		
Portuguese	14,316	27,183
All other	1,479	3,042
Total	15,795	30,225
Pacific islands [4]—		
English and Celtic [1]	1,677	2,744
All other	667	1,209
Total	2,344	3,953
Country not specified—		
English and Celtic [1]	374	706
All other	2,313	4,450
Total	2,687	5,156
Born at sea—		
English and Celtic [1]	1,927	4,098
All other	4,958	13,915
Total	6,885	18,013
Grand total	13,345,545	[5] 32,243,382
Geographic divisions.		
Europe	11,787,878	28,530,204
Northwestern	6,738,554	20,491,614
Southern and Eastern	5,046,471	8,030,688
America [2]	1,453,186	3,271,732
All other	104,481	165,027

[1] Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.
[2] Outside of the United States.
[3] Except Porto Rico.
[4] Except Hawaii and the Philippine Islands.
[5] Includes 275,819 white persons of mixed foreign parentage, with parents born in different foreign countries, but not distributed according to country of birth of either parent.

No. 41.—PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	June 1, 1890.		Enumerated on Jan. 1, 1910.						Admitted during the year 1910.	
			Total.							
	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Native white.[1]	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Other colored.[2]	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.
Alabama	623	41.2	739	34.6	350	19	368	2	481	22.5
Arizona	23	38.6	271	132.6	145	115	4	7	1,015	496.7
Arkansas	223	19.8	534	33.9	369	29	135	1	849	53.9
California	2,600	215.2	4,646	195.4	1,965	2,538	58	85	9,614	404.4
Colorado	87	21.1	510	63.8	257	242	11	.....	697	87.2
Connecticut	1,438	192.7	2,244	201.3	1,006	1,194	44	.....	2,729	244.8
Delaware	299	177.5	366	180.9	216	59	91	.....	430	212.5
District of Columbia	221	95.0	276	83.4	73	31	172	.....	171	51.7
Florida	24	6.1	207	27.5	94	30	82	1	933	124.0
Georgia	901	49.0	813	31.2	476	11	325	1	514	19.7
Idaho	20	23.7	97	29.8	56	40	.....	1	177	54.4
Illinois	5,395	141.0	5,421	96.1	2,579	2,699	141	2	5,590	99.1
Indiana	2,927	133.5	3,114	115.3	2,406	586	120	2	1,741	64.5
Iowa	1,621	84.8	1,779	80.0	1,077	687	13	2	823	37.0
Kansas	593	41.6	735	43.5	464	196	72	3	421	24.9
Kentucky	1,578	84.9	1,522	66.5	1,071	167	284	.....	1,133	49.5
Louisiana	122	10.9	187	11.3	100	66	20	1	112	6.8
Maine	1,161	175.6	945	127.3	685	255	5	.....	860	115.8
Maryland	1,599	153.4	1,681	129.8	888	892	401	.....	1,949	150.5
Massachusetts	4,725	211.0	6,555	194.7	2,907	3,551	95	2	9,520	282.8
Michigan	1,916	91.5	2,970	105.7	1,614	1,305	46	5	2,783	99.0
Minnesota	365	28.0	687	33.1	162	518	7	.....	815	39.3
Mississippi	494	38.3	436	24.3	182	2	252	.....	245	13.6
Missouri	2,378	88.8	2,388	72.5	1,580	574	225	3	1,151	34.9
Montana	132	99.9	415	110.4	187	224	1	3	926	246.2
Nebraska	291	27.5	551	46.2	269	258	24	.....	1,101	92.3
Nevada	43	94.0	159	194.2	87	69	2	1	456	556.9
New Hampshire	1,143	303.6	991	230.2	687	301	2	1	812	188.6
New Jersey	2,718	188.1	2,135	84.1	898	1,128	108	1	1,736	68.4
New Mexico	1	7	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
New York	10,272	171.3	12,031	132.0	5,238	6,601	182	10	12,724	139.6
North Carolina	1,493	92.3	1,389	63.0	871	6	509	3	728	33.0
North Dakota	35	19.2	81	14.0	29	51	1	.....	114	19.8
Ohio	7,400	201.5	8,078	169.5	5,042	2,628	402	6	5,825	122.2
Oklahoma	.....	.....	48	2.9	29	12	7	.....	61	3.7
Oregon	99	31.6	352	52.3	199	149	.....	4	504	74.9
Pennsylvania	8,053	164.6	9,606	125.3	5,233	3,983	388	2	9,467	123.5
Rhode Island	490	141.8	768	141.5	422	315	29	2	526	96.9
South Carolina	578	50.2	478	31.5	281	18	179	.....	285	18.8
South Dakota	53	16.1	145	24.8	57	87	.....	1	160	27.4
Tennessee	1,545	87.4	1,569	71.8	1,073	44	452	.....	1,227	56.2
Texas	464	20.8	861	22.1	485	161	190	25	1,046	26.8
Utah	62	29.8	181	48.5	82	97	1	1	181	48.5
Vermont	543	163.3	383	107.6	290	90	3	.....	269	75.6
Virginia	2,193	132.4	1,688	81.9	924	41	723	.....	2,404	116.6
Washington	71	20.3	564	49.4	251	306	4	3	1,247	109.2
West Virginia	792	103.8	808	66.2	635	76	96	1	531	43.5
Wisconsin	2,641	156.6	1,775	76.1	597	1,170	7	1	1,177	50.4
Wyoming	.....	.....	19	13.0	15	4	.....	.....	53	36.3
Total	73,645	116.6	84,198	91.5	44,609	33,125	6,281	183	88,313	96.0
Geographic divisions.[4]										
New England	9,500	202.1	11,886	181.4	5,997	5,706	178	5	14,716	224.6
Middle Atlantic	21,643	170.4	23,772	123.1	11,369	11,712	678	13	23,927	123.9
East North Central	20,279	150.5	21,358	117.0	12,238	8,388	716	16	17,116	93.8
West North Central	5,330	60.0	6,366	54.7	3,644	2,371	342	9	4,585	39.4
South Atlantic	8,100	91.4	7,706	63.2	4,458	664	2,578	6	7,945	65.2
East South Central	4,249	66.0	4,266	50.7	2,676	232	1,356	2	3,086	36.7
West South Central	809	17.8	1,680	18.6	983	268	352	27	2,068	23.5
Mountain	368	31.8	1,652	62.7	829	791	19	13	3,505	133.1
Pacific	2,770	148.0	5,562	132.7	2,415	2,993	62	92	11,365	271.1

[1] Includes 355 white of unknown nativity.
[2] Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.
[3] No institutions maintained.
[4] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 42.—PRISONERS IN PENAL INSTITUTIONS: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Prisoners in penal institutions on June 1, 1890.		Sentenced prisoners in penal institutions.							
			Enumerated on Jan. 1, 1910.						Committed during the year 1910.	
			Total.							
	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Native white.[1]	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Other colored.[2]	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.
Alabama	2,518	166.4	3,687	172.4	444	24	3,219	.....	8,599	402.2
Arizona	250	419.3	645	315.6	256	311	30	48	6,933	3,392.6
Arkansas	1,473	130.6	1,307	83.0	310	6	991	.....	4,921	312.6
California	3,398	281.3	4,155	174.8	2,828	924	218	185	16,414	690.4
Colorado	902	218.8	1,230	153.9	805	269	150	6	4,874	610.0
Connecticut	1,026	137.5	1,519	136.3	827	563	124	5	8,412	754.6
Delaware	139	82.5	290	143.3	83	20	187	.....	1,987	982.1
District of Columbia	496	215.3	787	237.7	234	30	523	.....	5,647	1,705.7
Florida	667	170.4	1,836	243.9	250	64	1,522	.....	9,837	1,307.0
Georgia	2,038	159.9	4,994	191.4	482	7	4,505	.....	12,362	473.8
Idaho	150	177.8	287	88.1	216	53	13	5	1,162	356.9
Illinois	3,936	102.9	5,111	90.6	3,000	1,197	911	3	27,942	495.5
Indiana	1,988	90.7	2,870	106.3	2,058	194	613	5	13,294	492.2
Iowa	1,016	53.1	1,354	60.9	1,057	126	169	2	13,022	585.3
Kansas	1,928	135.1	1,537	90.9	1,062	75	396	4	3,386	200.2
Kentucky	2,110	113.5	2,729	119.2	1,158	13	1,558	.....	13,920	607.9
Louisiana	1,608	143.8	2,400	144.9	378	73	1,945	4	4,739	286.1
Maine	512	77.4	730	98.3	511	210	5	4	5,252	707.5
Maryland	1,502	144.1	2,146	165.7	637	142	1,365	2	8,922	688.8
Massachusetts	5,227	233.5	6,707	199.2	3,928	2,531	240	8	31,353	931.3
Michigan	2,155	102.9	2,589	92.1	1,746	682	142	19	12,359	439.8
Minnesota	1,041	80.0	1,613	77.7	975	549	74	15	10,356	498.9
Mississippi	1,177	91.3	2,283	127.0	225	10	2,048	.....	3,637	202.4
Missouri	2,833	105.7	3,523	107.0	2,017	164	1,315	27	15,868	481.8
Montana	432	326.9	963	250.1	653	232	46	32	4,023	1,089.8
Nebraska	655	61.9	656	55.0	472	60	114	10	5,756	482.8
Nevada	152	332.2	239	353.0	176	64	20	29	913	1,115.1
New Hampshire	321	85.3	508	118.0	325	175	8	.....	1,501	348.6
New Jersey	455	169.9	3,001	118.3	1,537	891	570	3	11,622	458.1
New Mexico	2,205	133.5	408	124.7	314	57	26	11	1,872	572.0
New York	11,468	191.2	12,497	137.1	6,921	4,461	1,086	29	45,761	502.1
North Carolina	2,033	125.7	1,420	64.4	389	5	1,020	6	2,709	122.8
North Dakota	97	53.1	367	63.6	256	87	17	7	942	163.2
Ohio	2,909	79.2	4,605	84.0	2,562	626	815	2	18,870	395.8
Oklahoma	.....	.....	1,668	100.7	908	27	620	113	6,095	367.8
Oregon	440	140.2	628	92.6	481	122	8	12	6,431	955.9
Pennsylvania	6,489	123.4	8,175	106.7	4,584	2,134	1,445	12	53,582	699.0
Rhode Island	560	162.1	729	134.4	409	265	45	10	2,526	465.5
South Carolina	1,184	102.9	1,691	111.6	225	3	1,463	.....	5,489	362.2
South Dakota	178	54.1	279	47.8	200	55	10	14	1,596	273.3
Tennessee	2,451	138.7	2,642	120.9	747	22	1,873	.....	9,922	454.1
Texas	4,747	212.3	4,227	108.5	1,330	367	2,525	5	10,767	276.3
Utah	209	129.4	394	105.5	296	72	24	2	1,790	479.4
Vermont	200	60.2	395	111.0	314	70	11	.....	1,567	440.2
Virginia	2,000	120.8	3,230	157.1	629	27	2,582	1	12,430	602.9
Washington	452	129.4	1,652	144.7	1,106	434	63	49	11,019	964.9
West Virginia	450	39.0	1,475	120.8	823	109	543	.....	6,028	493.6
Wisconsin	1,118	66.3	1,675	71.8	1,030	558	54	33	9,648	413.4
Wyoming	74	121.9	287	196.6	210	49	27	1	743	509.0
U. S. penitentiaries	.....	.....	1,904	.....	975	229	596	104	987	.....
Total	82,329	131.5	111,498	121.2	53,359	19,438	37,874	827	479,787	521.7
Geographic divisions.[3]										
New England	7,846	166.9	10,588	161.6	6,314	3,814	433	27	50,611	772.4
Middle Atlantic	20,412	160.7	23,673	122.6	13,042	7,486	3,101	44	110,965	574.5
East North Central	12,106	89.9	16,250	89.0	10,396	3,257	2,535	62	82,113	449.9
West North Central	7,748	87.1	9,329	80.2	6,039	1,116	2,095	79	50,926	437.6
South Atlantic	11,409	128.8	17,878	146.6	3,752	407	13,710	9	65,411	536.4
East South Central	8,256	128.4	11,341	134.9	2,574	69	8,698	.....	36,078	429.0
West South Central	7,828	172.3	9,602	109.3	2,926	473	6,081	122	26,522	301.9
Mountain	2,434	210.5	4,503	171.6	2,926	1,107	336	134	22,310	847.2
Pacific	4,290	229.3	6,430	153.4	4,415	1,480	289	246	33,864	807.8

[1] Includes 886 white of unknown nativity.
[2] Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.
[3] For States included in each division, see not 5, p. 32.

No. 43.—INSANE IN HOSPITALS: By States and Geographic Divisions.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	June 1, 1890.		Enumerated on Jan. 1, 1910.						Admitted during the year 1910.	
			Total.							
	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.	Native white.[1]	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Other colored.[2]	Number.	Number per 100,000 population.
Alabama	1,014	37.0	2,039	95.4	1,320	46	673	.....	831	38.9
Arizona	65	109.0	337	164.9	165	162	2	8	135	66.1
Arkansas	360	34.6	1,092	69.4	908	33	151	.....	255	16.2
California	3,289	272.2	6,052	279.8	3,387	2,897	71	297	1,989	83.7
Colorado	239	58.0	1,199	150.1	780	385	31	3	722	90.4
Connecticut	1,544	206.9	3,579	321.1	2,307	1,209	61	2	1,155	103.6
Delaware	142	84.3	441	218.0	287	66	88	.....	127	62.8
District of Columbia	1,496	649.3	2,890	872.9	1,567	668	648	7	597	180.4
Florida	202	51.6	849	113.8	413	47	388	1	325	43.2
Georgia	1,491	81.1	3,132	120.0	2,122	31	979	.....	1,112	42.6
Idaho	63	74.7	338	119.2	227	150	3	8	203	62.3
Illinois	4,767	124.6	12,339	227.7	8,369	4,103	361	6	4,053	71.9
Indiana	1,798	82.0	4,527	167.6	3,829	567	131	.....	1,270	47.0
Iowa	2,030	106.2	5,377	241.7	3,984	1,320	73	.....	1,511	67.9
Kansas	1,261	88.4	2,912	172.2	2,245	524	139	4	905	53.5
Kentucky	1,991	107.1	3,538	154.5	2,817	151	570	.....	1,227	53.6
Louisiana	608	54.4	2,158	130.3	1,322	130	705	1	491	29.6
Maine	612	92.6	1,258	169.5	1,127	126	3	2	509	68.6
Maryland	1,416	135.8	3,220	248.6	2,331	476	413	.....	1,273	98.3
Massachusetts	4,054	181.1	11,601	344.6	6,917	4,461	207	16	4,236	125.8
Michigan	2,771	132.3	6,699	238.4	4,106	2,493	87	13	1,974	70.2
Minnesota	1,859	142.8	4,744	228.5	1,987	2,725	29	3	1,425	68.7
Mississippi	682	52.9	1,978	110.1	1,118	37	822	1	695	38.7
Missouri	2,417	90.3	6,168	187.3	4,796	1,060	311	1	2,779	84.4
Montana	172	130.1	697	185.3	319	361	11	6	278	73.9
Nebraska	642	60.6	1,900	166.9	1,236	632	21	1	411	34.5
Nevada	172	375.9	230	250.9	101	111	4	14	56	68.4
New Hampshire	342	90.8	900	211.1	666	236	6	1	326	75.7
New Jersey	1,744	120.7	6,042	238.1	3,641	2,165	236	.....	1,540	64.6
New Mexico	.....	.....	219	66.9	179	33	3	4	84	25.7
New York	13,434	224.0	31,280	343.2	17,056	13,481	701	42	8,530	93.6
North Carolina	972	60.1	2,522	114.3	1,519	9	994	.....	916	41.5
North Dakota	200	109.5	628	108.8	215	407	4	2	224	38.8
Ohio	4,960	135.1	10,504	222.2	8,331	1,893	360	1	3,336	70.0
Oklahoma	.....	.....	1,110	67.0	870	78	128	34	743	44.8
Oregon	554	176.6	1,565	232.6	922	591	10	42	590	87.7
Pennsylvania	6,257	119.0	15,058	196.4	10,242	4,226	583	7	4,449	58.7
Rhode Island	660	191.0	1,243	229.1	781	431	30	1	490	90.3
South Carolina	604	57.7	1,541	101.7	887	5	649	.....	646	42.6
South Dakota	232	70.6	864	148.0	436	365	2	61	204	34.9
Tennessee	806	45.6	2,204	100.9	1,683	48	472	1	932	42.7
Texas	1,045	46.7	4,053	104.0	2,996	479	547	31	1,479	38.0
Utah	124	59.6	342	91.6	183	155	2	2	103	27.6
Vermont	491	144.7	990	278.1	806	176	7	1	270	75.9
Virginia	1,764	106.5	3,635	176.3	2,224	70	1,340	1	1,234	59.9
Washington	341	97.6	1,987	174.0	1,041	914	13	19	884	77.4
West Virginia	860	112.7	1,722	141.0	1,509	103	109	1	495	40.5
Wisconsin	1,378	81.7	6,587	282.2	3,461	3,095	22	9	2,558	109.6
Wyoming	23	37.9	162	111.0	93	65	1	3	42	28.8
Total	74,028	118.2	187,791	204.2	120,128	54,096	12,910	657	60,769	66.1
Geographic divisions.[3]										
New England	7,603	163.7	19,580	298.5	12,604	6,639	314	23	6,986	106.6
Middle Atlantic	21,435	168.8	52,380	271.2	30,939	19,872	1,520	49	14,669	75.9
East North Central	15,674	116.3	41,246	226.0	28,096	12,151	970	29	13,191	72.3
West North Central	8,641	97.2	22,683	194.9	14,899	7,133	579	72	7,459	64.1
South Atlantic	9,007	101.7	19,952	163.6	13,159	1,475	5,308	10	6,725	55.1
East South Central	4,493	69.9	9,759	116.0	6,938	282	2,537	2	3,665	43.8
West South Central	2,043	45.0	8,413	95.8	6,006	720	1,681	66	2,968	33.8
Mountain	858	74.2	3,574	135.7	2,047	1,422	57	48	1,623	61.6
Pacific	4,184	223.6	10,204	243.4	5,350	4,402	94	358	3,463	82.6

[1] Includes 4,726 white of unknown nativity.
[2] Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.
[3] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 44.—BLIND POPULATION ENUMERATED IN 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Total number.	Number per 100,000 general population.	Male.	Female.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Other colored.[1]
Alabama	1,572	73.5	862	710	777	23	770	2
Arizona	196	95.9	131	65	52	42	3	99
Arkansas	1,201	76.3	635	566	829	23	349	.....
California	1,320	55.9	908	421	782	416	29	102
Colorado	378	47.3	240	138	289	80	7	2
Connecticut	553	49.6	311	242	367	168	17	1
Delaware	131	64.7	75	56	84	12	35	.....
District of Columbia	223	67.4	120	103	84	30	108	1
Florida	402	53.4	221	181	178	18	206	.....
Georgia	1,701	65.2	948	753	797	9	895	.....
Idaho	158	48.5	93	65	98	31	.....	29
Illinois	2,975	52.8	1,695	1,280	2,079	779	115	2
Indiana	2,121	78.5	1,194	927	1,862	171	87	1
Iowa	1,388	62.4	804	584	1,048	319	21	.....
Kansas	1,069	63.2	647	422	807	179	75	8
Kentucky	2,153	94.0	1,206	947	1,708	85	360	.....
Louisiana	1,107	66.8	619	488	426	62	617	2
Maine	585	78.8	357	228	487	95	.....	3
Maryland	802	61.9	446	356	488	82	232	.....
Massachusetts	2,046	60.8	1,084	962	1,311	698	37	.....
Michigan	1,574	56.0	892	682	1,001	535	21	17
Minnesota	881	42.4	555	326	415	440	8	18
Mississippi	1,338	74.5	727	611	450	12	873	3
Missouri	2,442	74.1	1,373	1,069	1,965	265	212	.....
Montana	168	44.7	118	50	81	35	3	49
Nebraska	464	38.9	265	199	332	121	8	3
Nevada	97	118.5	54	43	14	6	.....	77
New Hampshire	291	67.6	155	136	233	58	.....	.....
New Jersey	1,127	44.4	611	516	698	329	99	1
New Mexico	554	169.3	336	218	451	35	1	67
New York	4,692	51.5	2,586	2,106	2,926	1,619	134	13
North Carolina	1,563	70.8	796	767	929	2	623	9
North Dakota	167	28.9	85	82	51	88	.....	28
Ohio	3,740	78.5	2,160	1,580	2,945	618	174	3
Oklahoma	874	52.7	500	374	643	28	105	98
Oregon	297	44.1	199	98	222	53	1	21
Pennsylvania	4,182	54.6	2,479	1,703	3,144	887	149	2
Rhode Island	314	57.9	170	144	179	124	11	.....
South Carolina	1,011	66.7	553	458	380	6	624	1
South Dakota	268	45.9	161	107	109	88	.....	71
Tennessee	1,956	89.5	1,035	921	1,402	24	530	.....
Texas	2,439	62.6	1,370	1,069	1,533	327	578	1
Utah	188	50.4	103	85	102	79	.....	7
Vermont	301	84.6	150	151	233	67	1	.....
Virginia	1,649	80.0	896	753	950	21	676	2
Washington	439	38.4	281	158	279	94	3	63
West Virginia	797	65.3	456	341	727	26	44	.....
Wisconsin	1,321	56.6	750	571	675	615	5	26
Wyoming	48	32.9	31	17	24	15	3	6
Total	57,272	62.3	32,443	24,829	37,646	9,939	8,849	838
Geographic divisions.[2]								
New England	4,090	62.4	2,227	1,863	2,810	1,210	66	4
Middle Atlantic	10,001	51.8	5,676	4,325	6,768	2,835	382	16
East North Central	11,731	64.3	6,691	5,040	8,562	2,718	402	49
West North Central	6,679	57.4	3,890	2,789	4,727	1,500	324	128
South Atlantic	8,279	67.9	4,511	3,768	4,617	206	3,443	13
East South Central	7,019	83.5	3,830	3,189	4,337	144	2,533	5
West South Central	5,621	64.0	3,124	2,497	3,431	440	1,649	101
Mountain	1,787	67.9	1,106	681	1,111	323	17	336
Pacific	2,065	49.3	1,388	677	1,283	563	33	186

[1] Includes Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 45.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE, 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Illiterate persons 10 years of age and over.						Illiterate males of voting age.[2]
				Native white.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.[1]	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	
Alabama	173,726	178,084	352,710	84,204	564	2,063	265,628	124,494
Arizona	18,183	14,770	32,953	1,414	2,362	13,758	122	14,463
Arkansas	71,243	71,711	142,954	54,221	804	1,466	86,398	53,440
California	47,574	27,328	74,902	4,323	3,186	50,292	1,329	42,787
Colorado	12,680	11,100	23,780	7,445	688	13,897	856	11,343
Connecticut	25,785	27,880	53,665	1,707	1,870	49,202	792	23,562
Delaware	7,022	6,218	13,240	3,362	163	3,369	6,345	6,272
District of Columbia	5,410	8,402	13,812	797	163	1,944	10,814	5,082
Florida	39,482	38,334	77,816	14,331	540	3,390	59,503	29,886
Georgia	*196,026*	*193,749*	*389,775*	*79,875*	*328*	*875*	*308,639*	*141,541*
Idaho	3,831	1,622	5,453	525	182	2,742	37	3,416
Illinois	86,729	81,565	168,294	32,836	7,650	117,751	9,713	79,433
Indiana	36,956	30,257	66,213	36,329	4,126	18,200	6,959	33,583
Iowa	15,633	14,256	29,889	8,391	3,150	16,894	1,273	14,204
Kansas	16,122	12,846	28,968	7,673	1,799	13,787	5,841	14,716
Kentucky	109,877	98,207	208,084	145,156	1,641	3,300	57,900	87,516
Louisiana	171,423	180,756	352,179	82,100	3,259	12,085	254,148	118,716
Maine	15,006	9,548	24,554	5,776	4,048	14,394	93	13,070
Maryland	36,556	36,841	73,397	17,404	1,488	12,047	42,289	31,238
Massachusetts	67,647	73,894	141,541	3,428	5,735	129,412	2,584	61,909
Michigan	41,617	33,183	74,800	9,561	8,285	54,113	826	38,703
Minnesota	25,819	23,517	49,336	1,536	4,302	40,627	215	23,603
Mississippi	145,702	144,533	290,235	28,344	355	1,364	259,438	107,843
Missouri	58,106	53,010	111,116	60,070	5,172	22,631	23,062	51,284
Montana	9,895	4,562	14,457	403	333	8,445	114	8,812
Nebraska	9,489	8,520	18,009	2,787	1,491	12,264	482	8,545
Nevada	2,329	1,873	4,702	103	84	1,344	26	2,309
New Hampshire	9,210	7,176	16,386	1,462	1,377	13,485	51	8,413
New Jersey	57,047	56,455	113,502	8,502	3,691	93,551	7,405	51,086
New Mexico	20,965	27,732	48,697	28,689	1,649	6,580	191	16,634
New York	187,107	218,913	406,020	21,292	15,026	362,025	5,768	170,030
North Carolina	142,108	149,389	291,497	131,992	197	477	156,303	107,563
North Dakota	6,645	6,425	13,070	349	1,064	9,474	26	5,467
Ohio	68,385	56,389	124,774	39,807	7,503	66,887	10,460	62,908
Oklahoma	35,876	31,691	67,567	32,605	964	3,823	17,858	28,707
Oregon	7,214	3,290	10,504	1,437	404	6,120	46	6,460
Pennsylvania	198,334	155,956	354,290	46,054	13,626	279,668	14,638	179,982
Rhode Island	16,192	17,662	33,854	944	2,309	29,781	752	14,456
South Carolina	133,126	143,854	276,980	50,112	133	399	226,242	90,707
South Dakota	6,216	6,534	12,750	556	683	4,896	38	5,550
Tennessee	112,986	108,085	221,071	120,384	582	1,488	98,541	86,677
Texas	145,812	137,092	282,904	60,881	29,710	67,295	124,618	109,328
Utah	3,990	2,831	6,821	405	367	3,636	49	3,477
Vermont	6,486	4,320	10,806	2,234	2,261	6,239	69	6,039
Virginia	121,329	111,582	232,911	81,105	352	2,308	148,950	92,917
Washington	11,724	6,692	18,416	1,281	555	11,233	230	10,580
West Virginia	42,511	32,355	74,866	50,580	827	13,075	10,347	35,040
Wisconsin	29,450	28,319	57,769	3,223	8,245	43,662	113	27,038
Wyoming	2,869	1,005	3,874	209	89	2,548	102	2,594
Total	2,814,950	2,701,213	5,516,163	1,378,884	155,388	1,650,361	2,227,731	2,273,603
Geographic divisions.[3]								
New England	140,326	140,480	280,806	15,551	17,606	242,513	4,341	127,449
Middle Atlantic	442,488	431,324	873,812	75,998	32,343	735,244	27,811	401,098
East North Central	262,137	229,713	491,850	122,256	35,809	300,613	28,071	241,755
West North Central	138,030	125,108	263,138	81,362	17,661	120,573	30,436	123,369
South Atlantic	723,570	720,724	1,444,294	429,618	4,191	37,934	969,432	540,246
East South Central	542,201	529,809	1,072,100	378,088	3,142	8,215	681,507	406,530
West South Central	424,354	421,250	845,604	229,807	34,737	84,674	483,022	310,191
Mountain	76,242	65,495	140,737	39,253	5,754	52,950	1,497	63,138
Pacific	66,512	37,310	103,822	7,041	4,145	67,645	1,614	59,827

[1] Includes races not shown separately in the next four columns.
[2] The figures given are distributed in appropriate columns preceding.
[3] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 46.—PERCENTAGE ILLITERATE AMONG PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AMONG MALES OF VOTING AGE, 1910: By States and Geographic Divisions.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Illiterate persons 10 years of age and over.							Illiterate males of voting age.[2]
				Native white.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.[1]	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.	
Alabama	22.5	23.3	22.9	10.1	2.3	11.3	40.1	24.3
Arizona	19.2	23.5	20.9	2.3	8.4	31.5	7.2	19.5
Arkansas	12.1	13.1	12.6	7.1	2.8	8.9	26.4	13.5
California	4.2	3.1	3.7	.5	.6	10.0	7.1	4.6
Colorado	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.0	.5	11.3	8.6	4.2
Connecticut	5.7	6.3	6.0	.5	.8	15.4	6.3	6.8
Delaware	8.4	7.8	8.1	3.3	.9	19.8	25.6	10.1
District of Columbia	4.1	5.7	4.9	.6	.4	8.2	13.5	4.9
Florida	13.2	14.4	13.8	5.2	2.2	10.5	25.5	14.0
Georgia	20.9	20.5	20.7	8.0	1.6	6.0	36.5	22.8
Idaho	2.6	1.6	2.2	.4	.3	6.9	6.4	3.1
Illinois	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.7	.6	10.1	10.5	4.6
Indiana	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.2	1.4	11.7	13.7	4.1
Iowa	1.7	1.7	1.7	.9	.6	6.3	10.3	2.1
Kansas	2.3	2.1	2.2	.8	.8	10.5	12.0	2.9
Kentucky	12.6	11.6	12.1	10.7	1.5	8.3	27.6	14.5
Louisiana	28.0	30.1	29.0	15.0	3.6	24.0	48.4	28.6
Maine	4.9	3.2	4.1	1.4	4.5	13.7	8.0	5.5
Maryland	7.2	7.1	7.2	3.0	1.0	11.9	23.4	8.5
Massachusetts	5.0	5.3	5.2	.4	.7	12.7	8.1	6.1
Michigan	3.6	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.2	9.3	5.7	4.4
Minnesota	2.9	3.1	3.0	.4	.6	7.6	3.4	3.7
Mississippi	22.4	22.5	22.4	5.3	2.2	15.1	35.6	25.3
Missouri	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.4	1.2	10.1	17.4	5.3
Montana	5.2	4.0	4.8	.3	.4	9.4	7.0	5.7
Nebraska	1.9	2.0	1.9	.6	.5	7.1	7.2	2.4
Nevada	6.1	8.0	6.7	.4	.5	7.6	5.5	6.0
New Hampshire	5.2	4.1	4.6	.8	2.1	14.5	10.6	6.2
New Jersey	5.5	5.7	5.6	1.1	.7	14.7	9.9	6.6
New Mexico	15.9	25.4	20.2	15.5	8.9	31.0	14.2	17.6
New York	5.0	5.9	5.5	.8	.7	13.7	5.0	6.0
North Carolina	18.2	18.7	18.5	12.3	3.0	8.3	31.9	21.3
North Dakota	2.8	3.5	3.1	.3	.7	6.3	4.8	3.1
Ohio	3.5	3.0	3.2	1.7	.9	11.5	11.1	4.2
Oklahoma	5.5	5.8	5.6	3.5	1.3	9.8	17.7	6.4
Oregon	2.2	1.4	1.9	.4	.4	6.1	3.4	2.5
Pennsylvania	6.4	5.4	5.9	1.4	1.1	20.1	9.1	7.8
Rhode Island	7.4	8.0	7.7	.7	1.8	17.3	9.5	8.8
South Carolina	25.0	28.3	25.7	10.5	1.4	6.8	38.7	27.1
South Dakota	2.5	3.3	2.9	.3	.4	5.0	5.5	3.1
Tennessee	13.8	13.4	13.6	9.9	1.8	8.3	27.3	15.7
Texas	9.8	10.1	9.9	3.3	11.6	30.0	24.6	10.9
Utah	2.7	2.2	2.5	.4	.4	5.9	4.8	3.3
Vermont	4.4	3.1	3.7	1.2	4.0	13.1	4.8	5.3
Virginia	15.7	14.6	15.2	8.2	1.2	9.2	30.0	17.7
Washington	2.1	1.8	2.0	.3	.3	4.8	4.3	2.4
West Virginia	8.8	7.7	8.3	6.7	2.0	23.9	20.3	10.4
Wisconsin	3.1	3.2	3.2	.6	1.0	8.7	4.5	4.0
Wyoming	3.7	2.5	3.3	.3	.4	9.7	5.0	4.1
Total	7.6	7.8	7.7	3.7	1.1	12.7	30.4	8.4
Geographic divisions.[3]								
New England	5.3	5.2	5.3	.7	1.3	13.8	7.8	6.3
Middle Atlantic	5.6	5.7	5.7	1.2	.8	15.8	7.9	6.8
East North Central	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.7	.9	10.1	11.0	4.3
West North Central	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.7	.7	7.6	14.9	3.5
South Atlantic	16.0	16.1	16.0	8.0	1.2	13.5	32.5	17.6
East South Central	17.4	17.3	17.4	9.6	1.7	9.7	34.8	19.4
West South Central	12.7	13.8	13.2	5.6	7.7	25.6	33.1	13.7
Mountain	6.3	7.5	6.9	3.6	1.2	12.5	8.0	6.9
Pacific	3.3	2.5	3.0	.4	.5	8.0	6.3	3.7

[1] See note 1, p. 68.
[2] See note 2, p. 68.
[3] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 47.—TOTAL POPULATION, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES IN 1910, AND PERSONS TO A DWELLING AND TO A FAMILY IN 1900 AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Total population, 1910.	Total dwellings, 1910.	Total families, 1910.	Persons to a dwelling.		Persons to a family.	
				1900	1910	1900	1910
Alabama	2,138,093	441,249	454,767	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7
Arizona	204,354	45,386	47,927	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
Arkansas	1,574,449	327,625	333,368	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.7
California	2,377,549	513,481	563,636	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2
Colorado	799,024	183,874	194,467	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1
Connecticut	1,114,756	181,911	246,659	5.7	6.1	4.5	4.5
Delaware	202,322	43,183	44,951	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5
District of Columbia	331,069	58,513	71,339	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.6
Florida	752,619	165,818	171,422	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Georgia	2,609,121	530,631	553,264	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
Idaho	325,594	71,330	73,669	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4
Illinois	5,638,591	1,006,848	1,264,717	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.5
Indiana	2,700,876	631,554	654,891	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Iowa	2,224,771	498,943	512,515	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3
Kansas	1,690,949	385,672	395,771	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.3
Kentucky	2,289,905	469,669	494,788	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Louisiana	1,656,388	331,220	344,144	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
Maine	742,371	159,437	177,960	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2
Maryland	1,295,346	253,805	274,824	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
Massachusetts	3,366,416	511,926	734,013	6.2	6.6	4.6	4.6
Michigan	2,810,173	618,222	657,418	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Minnesota	2,075,708	380,809	416,452	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.0
Mississippi	1,797,114	376,420	384,724	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7
Missouri	3,293,335	677,196	749,812	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4
Montana	376,053	82,811	86,602	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Nebraska	1,192,214	258,067	265,549	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5
Nevada	81,875	23,044	23,677	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5
New Hampshire	430,572	88,871	103,156	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2
New Jersey	2,537,167	407,295	558,202	5.9	6.2	4.5	4.5
New Mexico	327,301	75,888	78,883	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
New York	9,113,614	1,778,686	2,046,845	7.0	7.7	4.4	4.5
North Carolina	2,206,287	430,570	440,334	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0
North Dakota	577,056	118,757	120,910	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Ohio	4,767,121	1,024,800	1,138,165	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2
Oklahoma	1,657,155	342,488	351,167	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
Oregon	672,765	144,832	151,858	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
Pennsylvania	7,665,111	1,507,433	1,630,628	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7
Rhode Island	542,610	79,725	117,976	6.3	6.8	4.6	4.6
South Carolina	1,515,400	302,842	315,204	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
South Dakota	583,888	127,739	131,060	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5
Tennessee	2,184,789	444,814	462,553	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7
Texas	3,896,542	779,177	798,426	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Utah	373,351	72,649	77,339	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8
Vermont	355,956	77,466	85,178	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2
Virginia	2,061,612	400,445	419,452	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9
Washington	1,141,990	238,822	254,692	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5
West Virginia	1,221,119	239,128	248,480	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9
Wisconsin	2,333,860	462,355	499,629	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7
Wyoming	145,965	30,969	32,092	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
Total	91,972,266	17,805,845	20,255,555	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.5
Geographic divisions.[1]							
New England	6,552,681	1,099,336	1,464,942	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.5
Middle Atlantic	19,315,892	3,093,464	4,235,675	6.0	6.2	4.6	4.6
East North Central	18,250,821	3,743,779	4,214,820	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3
West North Central	11,637,921	2,448,083	2,592,069	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5
South Atlantic	12,194,895	2,424,935	2,539,270	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
East South Central	8,409,901	1,732,152	1,796,832	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
West South Central	8,784,534	1,780,510	1,827,105	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8
Mountain	2,833,517	586,451	614,656	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Pacific	4,192,304	897,135	970,186	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 48.—FAMILIES CLASSIFIED BY TENURE OF HOMES, 1910: By States and Geographic Divisions.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Families having homes.						Total number of families.
	Owned.				Rented.	Of unknown tenure.	
	Free.	Mortgaged.	Unknown.	Total.			
Alabama	114,719	36,125	3,872	154,716	285,722	14,329	454,767
Arizona	18,846	3,217	649	22,712	23,408	1,807	47,927
Arkansas	116,947	30,085	3,970	151,002	173,251	9,115	333,368
California	168,240	97,227	4,903	270,379	275,723	17,534	563,636
Colorado	68,528	25,653	2,547	96,728	90,929	6,810	194,467
Connecticut	42,715	46,725	1,017	90,457	151,960	4,242	246,659
Delaware	10,501	6,646	647	17,794	25,951	1,206	44,951
District of Columbia	9,918	7,178	279	17,375	51,607	2,357	71,339
Florida	53,517	10,595	2,915	72,027	90,806	8,589	171,422
Georgia	130,895	27,588	5,632	164,116	373,887	15,261	553,264
Idaho	33,577	12,155	1,313	47,045	22,035	4,589	73,669
Illinois	340,677	195,713	9,609	545,999	693,083	25,635	1,264,717
Indiana	230,099	116,515	5,681	352,295	290,727	11,869	654,891
Iowa	186,763	101,962	4,226	292,951	208,344	11,220	512,515
Kansas	148,141	76,726	3,637	228,504	157,817	9,450	395,771
Kentucky	198,329	47,659	5,071	251,059	235,433	8,296	494,788
Louisiana	85,230	17,322	4,401	106,953	225,433	11,758	344,144
Maine	82,262	25,481	1,555	109,298	65,523	3,139	177,960
Maryland	77,814	37,202	2,281	117,297	149,201	8,326	274,824
Massachusetts	121,681	116,492	2,272	240,445	484,932	8,636	734,013
Michigan	241,966	152,441	4,209	398,616	247,152	11,650	657,418
Minnesota	160,913	86,913	3,266	251,092	154,340	11,020	416,452
Mississippi	88,895	35,048	3,214	127,157	247,106	10,461	384,724
Missouri	219,577	149,878	5,006	374,461	358,514	16,837	749,812
Montana	38,680	8,118	1,959	48,757	32,511	5,334	86,602
Nebraska	103,165	47,780	2,210	153,155	106,099	6,295	265,549
Nevada	10,529	947	449	11,925	10,421	1,331	23,677
New Hampshire	38,344	13,017	691	52,052	49,549	1,555	103,156
New Jersey	82,790	104,966	3,421	191,177	355,076	11,949	558,202
New Mexico	50,632	2,996	909	54,537	22,704	1,642	78,883
New York	327,186	287,294	7,645	622,125	1,387,900	36,820	2,046,845
North Carolina	162,914	35,074	5,564	203,552	227,239	9,543	440,334
North Dakota	51,364	34,437	1,840	87,641	28,123	5,146	120,910
Ohio	383,346	183,683	7,056	574,085	545,519	18,561	1,138,165
Oklahoma	99,390	49,764	5,417	154,571	186,109	10,487	351,167
Oregon	60,500	25,270	1,918	87,688	58,279	5,891	151,858
Pennsylvania	415,644	235,436	11,011	662,091	929,256	39,281	1,630,628
Rhode Island	17,790	14,503	556	32,849	83,134	1,993	117,976
South Carolina	70,912	19,419	3,426	93,757	210,904	10,543	315,204
South Dakota	58,789	25,633	2,117	86,539	40,302	4,219	131,060
Tennessee	172,779	35,238	5,108	213,125	240,515	8,913	462,553
Texas	253,431	86,924	9,821	350,176	425,770	22,480	798,426
Utah	37,732	9,639	760	48,131	26,144	3,064	77,339
Vermont	29,332	19,807	350	49,489	35,112	577	85,178
Virginia	171,476	35,636	4,210	211,322	198,860	9,270	419,452
Washington	94,215	43,163	2,989	140,367	104,471	9,854	254,692
West Virginia	100,076	17,784	2,723	120,583	123,068	4,829	248,480
Wisconsin	183,952	129,540	3,086	316,578	173,787	9,264	499,629
Wyoming	13,556	3,081	324	16,961	14,159	972	32,092
Total	5,984,284	2,931,695	167,732	9,083,711	10,697,895	473,949	20,255,555
Geographic divisions.[1]							
New England	332,124	236,025	6,441	574,590	870,210	20,142	1,464,942
Middle Atlantic	825,620	627,696	22,077	1,475,393	2,672,232	88,050	4,235,675
East North Central	1,380,040	777,892	29,641	2,187,573	1,950,268	76,979	4,214,820
West North Central	928,712	523,329	22,302	1,474,343	1,053,539	64,187	2,592,069
South Atlantic	793,024	197,122	27,677	1,017,823	1,451,523	69,924	2,539,270
East South Central	574,722	154,070	17,265	746,057	1,008,776	41,999	1,796,832
West South Central	554,998	184,095	23,609	762,702	1,010,563	53,840	1,827,105
Mountain	272,080	65,806	8,910	346,796	242,311	25,549	614,656
Pacific	322,964	165,660	9,810	498,434	438,473	33,279	970,186

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 49.—RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS REPORTED: TOTAL NUMBER, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, NUMBER OF CHURCH EDIFICES, NUMBER OF SUNDAY SCHOOLS, OFFICERS AND TEACHERS, AND SCHOLARS, IN 1916, BY DENOMINATIONS.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Denomination.	Organizations reporting.	Members.		Church edifices.		Sunday Schools.			
		Organizations reporting.	Number reported.	Organizations reporting.	Number reported.	Organizations reporting.	School reported.	Officers and teachers.	Scholars.
Adventists (5 bodies)	2,608	2,607	114,915	1,708	1,717	2,240	2,376	18,863	98,802
Baptists:									
North	8,159	8,148	1,232,135	7,746	8,105	7,517	8,188	112,901	1,028,052
South	23,627	23,580	2,738,870	19,597	19,770	17,555	18,162	160,171	1,665,996
Colored	21,113	21,071	2,938,579	20,070	20,146	19,909	20,099	123,817	1,181,270
Other (14 bodies)	5,039	5,029	273,729	3,751	3,784	1,187	1,204	8,682	70,668
Brethren (Dunkers):									
Churches of the Brethren (Conservative)	999	997	105,102	928	1,340	899	1,279	12,629	111,686
Other (4 bodies)	283	286	28,524	259	281	198	208	2,541	24,679
Christian Church	1,265	1,263	118,737	1,170	1,171	1,110	1,115	11,093	91,853
Church of Christ	5,570	5,570	317,937	4,334	4,342	3,408	3,441	15,213	167,809
Congregationalists	5,867	5,863	791,274	5,521	5,744	5,537	5,804	77,607	654,922
Disciples of Christ	8,408	8,396	1,226,028	6,719	6,815	7,549	7,706	84,596	942,879
Eastern Orthodox:									
Greek Church	87	87	119,871	56	59	17	17	27	1,088
Russian Church	169	169	99,681	163	164	116	126	150	6,739
Other (5 bodies)	45	45	30,288	40	41	18	19	44	1,201
Evangelical Association	1,636	1,635	120,756	1,567	1,582	1,635	1,574	19,897	172,129
Friends:									
Orthodox	809	805	92,379	720	733	702	718	7,885	64,583
Other (3 bodies)	218	218	20,003	210	216	112	115	803	6,540
German Evangelical Synod	1,336	1,331	339,853	1,262	1,267	1,203	1,244	14,234	145,377
Jewish Congregations	1,961	1,619	357,135	866	874	615	697	3,528	60,522
Latter-Day Saints:									
Church of Jesus Christ	965	965	403,388	826	905	942	1,058	18,066	152,930
Reorganized Church	565	565	58,941	378	382	501	558	6,061	28,222
Lutherans:									
General Synod	1,846	1,846	370,715	1,804	1,813	1,766	1,810	30,657	311,501
General Council	2,389	2,386	540,642	2,279	2,330	2,179	2,385	33,954	307,595
Synodical Conference	3,621	3,620	777,701	3,178	3,301	1,370	1,584	10,237	110,300
Synod for Norwegian	987	987	112,673	783	800	429	465	2,817	24,313
United Norwegian	1,391	1,391	176,084	1,190	1,210	806	873	5,723	44,042
Synod of Ohio	827	826	164,968	778	807	687	714	5,641	66,773
Synod of Iowa	977	977	130,793	845	879	769	808	3,546	38,120
Other (14 bodies)	1,890	1,888	193,940	1,552	1,582	1,440	1,616	17,261	95,095
Mennonites (16 bodies)	838	835	79,363	663	683	625	664	8,026	79,426
Methodists:									
Methodist Episcopal	29,342	29,315	3,717,785	28,136	28,406	27,549	28,580	391,949	3,872,264
Methodist Episcopal, South	19,220	19,184	2,114,479	17,138	17,251	16,308	16,690	152,177	1,688,559
Methodist Protestant	2,473	2,473	186,908	2,202	2,206	2,081	2,116	20,778	177,918
Other white (5 bodies)	2,495	2,491	79,181	2,017	2,052	1,893	1,972	15,051	111,657
African Methodist Episcopal	6,036	6,033	548,355	6,214	6,302	6,084	6,277	45,350	311,051
African Methodist Episcopal Zion	2,716	2,716	257,169	2,488	2,495	2,535	2,544	18,982	135,102
Colored Methodist Episcopal	2,621	2,621	245,749	2,490	2,490	2,541	2,543	18,890	167,889
Other colored (6 bodies)	253	253	10,825	202	205	200	201	1,148	9,069
Presbyterians:									
Presbyterian in United States of America	9,660	9,639	1,611,251	8,770	9,068	8,848	9,631	140,756	1,381,682
Presbyterian in United States	3,368	3,365	357,769	3,050	3,321	2,744	3,273	32,312	313,165
United Presbyterian	991	991	160,726	969	986	976	1,019	15,160	156,072
Other (7 bodies)	1,850	1,845	125,880	1,654	1,685	1,410	1,457	11,785	96,502
Protestant Episcopal	7,392	7,345	1,092,821	6,514	6,725	5,552	5,790	55,918	459,636
Reformed:									
Reformed in America	715	715	144,929	695	757	697	799	12,538	123,092
Reformed in United States	1,761	1,758	344,374	1,670	1,719	1,658	1,738	29,389	304,250
Other (2 bodies)	272	272	48,519	249	271	220	248	1,775	20,757
Roman Catholic	17,487	17,375	15,721,815	14,808	15,120	11,748	12,800	71,370	1,860,836
United Brethren:									
United Brethren in Christ	3,487	3,481	348,828	3,233	3,244	3,251	3,299	41,223	402,838
United Brethren (Old Constitution)	409	408	19,106	376	380	367	376	3,740	24,113
United Evangelical	957	957	89,774	897	905	965	944	13,908	129,453
All other (81 bodies)	7,878	7,816	649,007	4,846	4,940	5,669	5,835	47,702	391,892
Total	227,487	226,718	41,926,854	199,634	203,432	186,183	194,759	1,952,631	19,935,890

No. 50.—RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS REPORTED: VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY, DEBT ON CHURCH PROPERTY, VALUE OF PARSONAGES, AND EXPENDITURES, IN 1916, BY DENOMINATIONS.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Denomination.	Value of church property.		Debt on church property.		Parsonages.		Expenditures for year.	
	Organizations reporting.	Value reported.	Organizations reporting.	Amount.	Organizations reporting.	Value reported.	Organizations reporting.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Adventists (5 bodies)	1,730	3,885,235	313	318,664	96	167,550	2,240	2,186,588
Baptists:								
North	7,748	94,644,133	1,783	7,302,769	3,166	8,325,422	7,848	16,082,462
South	19,268	58,348,373	1,638	3,153,158	1,820	4,471,683	21,078	15,063,743
Colored	20,117	41,184,920	4,210	3,433,366	690	964,325	19,988	8,361,919
Other (14 bodies)	3,598	4,187,321	237	77,295	150	257,520	2,883	518,995
Brethren (Dunkers):								
Church of the Brethren (Conservative)	928	3,990,898	116	129,705	65	160,300	911	705,725
Other (4 bodies)	260	1,064,937	38	114,289	26	69,250	244	218,905
Christian Church	1,162	3,569,471	107	147,494	183	379,750	1,103	644,044
Church of Christ	4,373	5,644,096	276	136,003	22	28,900	2,168	679,191
Congregationalists	5,526	80,842,813	1,447	3,928,253	3,019	9,295,284	5,619	14,220,133
Disciples of Christ	5,597	40,327,201	1,327	4,160,239	947	2,318,852	5,568	8,797,820
Eastern Orthodox:								
Greek Church	64	1,115,464	36	322,423	6	13,200	74	230,288
Russian Church	169	2,137,718	132	982,048	98	503,614	165	549,776
Other (5 bodies)	40	323,707	24	110,891	12	36,300	44	76,904
Evangelical Association	1,565	8,317,978	271	771,943	762	1,932,269	1,615	1,939,368
Friends:								
Orthodox	718	4,262,893	72	119,794	210	326,830	757	714,166
Other (3 bodies)	205	1,457,580	3	2,400	.....	.....	201	111,327
German Evangelical Synod	1,249	13,118,273	451	1,492,479	841	2,068,175	1,303	2,375,690
Jewish Congregations	814	31,012,576	566	6,502,872	93	164,150	1,516	4,352,935
Latter-Day Saints:								
Church of Jesus Christ	882	6,283,226	178	268,230	19	57,195	948	804,068
Reorganized Church	390	871,571	82	62,204	6	4,750	422	145,036
Lutherans:								
General Synod	1,811	24,271,797	476	2,376,634	812	2,880,790	1,810	4,342,251
General Council	2,274	32,108,091	876	4,530,425	980	4,187,578	2,343	5,630,234
Synodical Conference	3,151	25,973,538	1,078	3,261,637	2,220	5,792,672	3,339	6,721,599
Synod for Norwegian	798	4,383,151	157	363,588	252	898,874	939	836,923
United Norwegian	1,208	5,990,280	210	324,818	352	1,157,375	1,356	1,431,715
Synod of Ohio	776	5,718,462	219	679,504	474	1,247,255	806	1,256,673
Synod of Iowa	847	4,057,635	162	250,214	481	1,127,225	957	1,089,874
Other (14 bodies)	1,567	6,912,209	318	595,950	516	1,390,552	1,726	1,517,778
Mennonites (16 bodies)	663	2,292,424	61	49,506	61	106,175	664	503,972
Methodists:								
Methodist Episcopal	28,134	215,104,014	6,332	16,615,195	14,262	34,751,557	28,791	43,093,681
Methodist Episcopal, South	17,133	62,428,433	1,914	3,849,850	5,327	11,777,753	18,751	17,139,398
Methodist Protestant	2,276	7,944,467	250	484,679	679	1,385,160	2,393	1,509,243
Other white (5 bodies)	2,023	4,034,473	303	249,337	968	1,354,568	2,198	1,264,205
African Methodist Episcopal	6,232	14,631,792	2,437	1,518,332	1,867	2,025,552	6,516	3,413,395
African Methodist Episcopal, Zion	2,475	7,591,393	793	795,437	485	632,416	2,641	1,700,737
Colored Methodist Episcopal	2,544	5,619,862	828	311,066	525	552,106	2,613	1,736,692
Other colored (6 bodies)	242	561,968	82	63,236	22	24,350	236	130,055
Presbyterians:								
Presbyterian in United States of America	8,677	150,239,123	2,130	7,504,138	4,536	17,048,494	9,059	30,166,158
Presbyterian in United States	3,041	23,924,915	424	1,319,344	1,112	3,782,057	3,101	5,809,909
United Presbyterian	952	13,543,213	225	1,068,964	538	1,701,625	974	3,094,945
Other (7 bodies)	1,658	5,282,348	135	202,676	238	476,665	1,527	987,895
Protestant Episcopal	6,454	164,990,150	1,281	6,380,117	3,154	18,395,182	6,831	22,599,942
Reformed:								
Reformed in America	690	18,923,383	258	1,093,623	528	2,378,790	705	2,746,065
Reformed in United States	1,663	20,116,336	369	2,007,041	786	2,598,115	1,714	3,247,773
Other (2 bodies)	248	2,092,908	182	676,032	203	731,845	265	848,704
Roman Catholic	14,489	374,206,895	6,024	68,590,159	8,976	61,338,287	13,722	72,358,136
United Brethren:								
United Brethren in Christ	3,220	13,787,579	456	1,489,929	1,130	2,296,847	3,373	3,315,238
United Brethren (Old Constitution)	378	707,396	36	11,253	100	138,000	402	185,865
United Evangelical	896	4,657,893	245	524,988	401	962,490	927	1,111,264
All other (81 bodies)	4,925	47,909,075	1,412	4,230,708	1,028	3,554,422	6,485	9,430,597
Total	197,807	1,676,609,582	42,990	164,864,899	65,272	218,846,096	203,859	328,809,999

No. 51.—NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS, WITH RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS, NUMBER OF BIRTHS PER 100 DEATHS, AND DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE, WITH NUMBER PER 1,000 BIRTHS IN THE REGISTRATION AREA FOR BIRTHS: CALENDAR YEAR 1918.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Area.	Births.[1]	Deaths.[1]	Rate per 1,000 population.		Excess of births over deaths.[2]	Births per 100 deaths.	Deaths of infants under 1 year of age.	
			Births.	Deaths.			Total.	Per 1,000 births.
Connecticut	36,906	27,240	28.7	21.2	9,726	136	3,964	107
Indiana	64,385	45,993	22.6	16.1	18,392	140	5,603	87
Kansas	38,280	25,053	20.4	13.4	13,236	153	3,111	81
Kentucky	60,595	39,532	25.2	16.4	21,063	153	5,816	96
Maine	16,330	14,499	20.9	18.5	1,831	113	1,700	104
Maryland	34,038	32,134	24.6	23.2	1,904	106	4,790	141
Massachusetts	95,245	77,248	24.9	20.2	17,997	123	10,780	113
Michigan	90,998	53,320	29.0	17.0	37,678	171	8,105	89
Minnesota	55,435	31,109	23.6	13.3	24,326	178	3,968	72
New Hampshire	9,642	9,581	21.6	21.5	61	101	1,094	113
New York	241,416	190,764	22.7	17.9	50,652	127	23,452	97
North Carolina	74,163	42,274	30.1	17.1	31,889	175	7,686	104
Ohio	124,586	92,356	23.6	17.5	32,230	135	11,727	94
Pennsylvania	220,170	187,951	25.0	21.4	32,219	117	28,290	129
Rhode Island	15,499	12,407	24.3	19.5	3,092	125	1,947	126
Utah	14,429	6,172	31.8	13.6	8,257	234	926	64
Vermont	7,473	6,803	20.4	18.6	670	110	698	93
Virginia	62,700	41,272	28.1	18.5	21,428	152	6,491	104
Washington	25,645	16,837	15.4	10.1	8,708	152	1,769	69
Wisconsin	60,232	34,992	23.6	13.7	25,240	172	4,810	80
District of Columbia	8,149	9,090	21.8	24.3	−941	90	911	112
Total	1,356,285	996,627	24.3	17.9	359,658	136	137,647	101

[1] Exclusive of stillbirths. [2] Minus sign (−) indicates an excess of deaths over births.

NOTE.—The deaths exclude those of soldiers, sailors, and marines.

No. 52.—DEATHS:[1] NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1908 TO 1918, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,[2] BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENT NATIVITY.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Color, nativity, and parent nativity.	Annual average.		1900	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917[3]	1918[3]
	1901–1905	1906–1910												
White	493,291	668,028	503,569	645,562	686,230	753,308	779,770	779,135	820,204	824,319	831,181	905,213	949,339	1,287,425
Native	347,953	481,084	363,702	464,085	497,537	546,507	569,425	569,372	603,215	605,349	608,511	668,224	706,035	962,922
Both parents native	159,081	242,190	157,789	231,745	252,268	281,837	306,192	303,719	324,341	327,606	328,962	368,173	397,720	544,663
One or both parents foreign	116,882	175,820	110,971	171,637	180,626	201,378	193,628	194,481	206,031	203,189	203,302	219,119	220,100	305,563
Parentage unknown	47,749	59,808	35,979	56,683	61,058	63,292	69,605	71,172	72,843	74,464	76,157	80,932	88,215	112,696
Parentage not stated	24,242	3,266	58,963	4,020	3,585									
Foreign	135,292	176,798	130,111	171,834	178,788	196,733	199,346	198,652	205,104	207,272	211,551	224,405	227,795	301,743
Unknown	10,046	10,146	9,756	9,643	9,905	10,068	10,999	11,111	11,885	11,698	11,119	12,584	15,509	22,760
Colored	36,339	46,905	36,370	46,012	46,308	52,104	59,514	59,116	70,644	73,740	77,974	96,708	117,372	157,733
Negro	35,042	44,132	34,995	43,113	43,240	49,499	56,431	56,050	67,267	70,429	74,363	92,899	113,262	151,510
Indian	261	1,173	311	1,306	1,435	886	1,359	1,224	1,428	1,369	1,429	1,633	1,590	2,206
Chinese and Japanese	1,036	1,599	1,064	[4] 1,593	[5] 1,633	[6] 1,719	[7] 1,724	[8] 1,842	[9] 1,949	[10] 1,942	[11] 2,182	[12] 2,176	[13] 2,520	[14] 3,957
Aggregate	529,630	714,933	539,939	691,574	732,538	805,412	839,284	838,251	890,848	898,059	909,155	1,001,921	[15] 1,066,711	[16] 1,445,158

DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

White	931.4	934.4	932.6	933.5	936.8	935.3	929.1	929.5	920.7	917.9	914.2	903.5	890.0	890.9
Native	657.0	672.9	673.6	671.1	679.2	678.5	678.5	679.2	677.1	674.1	669.3	666.9	661.9	666.3
Both parents native	300.4	338.8	292.2	335.1	344.4	349.9	364.8	362.3	364.1	364.9	361.8	367.5	372.8	376.9
One or both parents foreign	220.7	245.9	205.5	248.2	246.6	250.0	230.7	232.0	231.3	226.3	223.7	218.7	206.3	211.4
Parentage unknown	90.2	83.7	66.6	82.0	83.4	78.6	82.9	84.0	81.8	82.9	83.8	80.8	82.7	78.0
Parentage not stated	45.8	4.6	109.2	5.8	4.9									
Foreign	255.4	247.3	241.0	248.5	244.1	244.3	237.5	237.0	230.2	230.8	232.7	224.0	213.5	208.8
Unknown	19.0	14.2	18.1	13.9	13.5	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.2	12.6	14.5	15.7
Colored	68.6	65.6	67.4	66.5	63.2	64.7	70.9	70.5	79.3	82.1	85.8	96.5	110.0	109.1
Negro	66.2	61.7	64.8	62.3	59.0	61.5	67.2	66.9	75.5	78.4	81.8	92.7	106.2	104.8
Indian	.5	1.6	.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Chinese and Japanese	2.0	2.2	2.0	[4] 2.3	[5] 2.2	[6] 2.1	[7] 2.1	[8] 2.2	[9] 2.2	[10] 2.2	[11] 2.4	[12] 2.2	[13] 2.4	[14] 2.7
Aggregate	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

[1] Exclusive of stillbirths.
[2] For population of registration area, see Table 58, p. 82.
[3] Exclusive of Hawaii.
[4] Includes 984 Chinese and 609 Japanese.
[5] Includes 997 Chinese and 636 Japanese.
[6] Includes 1,055 Chinese and 664 Japanese.
[7] Includes 1,060 Chinese and 664 Japanese.
[8] Includes 1,090 Chinese and 752 Japanese.
[9] Includes 1,053 Chinese and 896 Japanese.
[10] Includes 1,018 Chinese, 904 Japanese, and 20 other colored.
[11] Includes 1,158 Chinese, 987 Japanese, and 37 other colored.
[12] Includes 1,102 Chinese, 1,037 Japanese, and 37 other colored.
[13] Includes 1,249 Chinese, 1,246 Japanese, and 25 other colored.
[14] Includes 1,765 Chinese, 2,105 Japanese, and 87 other colored.
[15] Excludes 2,221 deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines.
[16] Excludes 26,209 deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines.

No. 53.—DEATHS:[1] Number and Distribution per 1,000, from all Causes, Calendar Years 1900 and 1908 to 1918, and Annual Averages, 1901 to 1905 and 1906 to 1910, in the Registration Area,[2] by Sex and Age.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Sex and age.	Annual average.		1900	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917[3]	1918[3]
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
Sex:														
Male	283,962	359,625	285,999	375,497	398,597	439,757	457,308	459,112	489,128	491,416	494,595	547,809	585,088	779,864
Female	245,668	325,307	253,940	316,077	333,941	365,655	381,976	379,139	401,720	406,643	414,560	454,112	481,623	665,294
Age:														
Under 1 year	100,268	139,015	111,687	136,432	140,057	154,373	149,322	147,455	150,435	155,075	148,561	164,660	171,024	193,355
1 year	22,325	29,523	26,722	27,833	30,279	33,080	31,362	29,713	33,917	30,619	28,884	36,218	37,638	55,059
2 years	10,005	12,802	12,129	12,415	12,659	14,727	13,580	13,189	15,364	13,527	12,424	16,304	16,893	26,929
3 years	6,350	7,897	7,812	7,739	7,853	8,808	8,928	8,240	9,498	8,540	7,691	9,913	10,520	17,408
4 years	4,737	5,657	5,787	5,446	5,686	6,331	6,290	6,042	6,915	6,359	5,663	6,986	7,633	12,892
Under 5 years	143,684	194,894	164,137	189,865	196,534	217,319	209,482	204,639	225,129	214,120	203,223	234,081	243,708	306,143
5 to 9 years	13,679	16,102	15,678	15,822	16,142	17,943	18,112	17,274	20,214	19,302	17,738	20,635	23,070	38,012
10 to 14 years	8,703	10,808	9,144	10,588	10,761	11,736	12,337	11,436	12,823	12,873	12,583	14,008	16,086	29,093
15 to 19 years	14,531	18,468	14,493	18,145	18,138	19,772	21,154	20,343	21,742	21,256	21,186	23,342	25,679	54,503
20 to 24 years	22,246	27,867	22,200	27,137	27,303	30,216	32,306	30,997	32,711	32,924	32,538	35,357	38,131	81,024
25 to 29 years	24,439	29,831	24,573	28,635	29,733	32,741	34,249	33,762	35,492	35,707	35,623	38,148	41,235	104,578
30 to 34 years	24,169	30,074	23,727	29,056	29,905	32,731	34,416	33,743	35,867	36,090	36,313	39,257	42,968	100,589
35 to 39 years	25,332	32,690	24,606	31,188	32,965	35,685	38,570	37,916	39,711	40,309	40,788	44,171	47,488	85,059
40 to 44 years	24,743	31,708	23,364	30,566	32,115	35,523	37,522	37,885	40,139	40,919	41,505	45,121	48,614	66,926
45 to 49 years	24,068	33,626	22,521	32,717	34,646	37,412	39,457	39,624	42,028	43,062	44,777	48,848	52,442	64,957
50 to 54 years	25,706	35,258	24,283	34,128	36,428	40,958	44,130	45,496	47,804	49,103	49,941	53,448	57,305	64,563
55 to 59 years	26,081	35,735	25,024	34,738	37,007	40,582	44,023	45,732	47,961	49,902	53,232	58,629	62,413	66,788
60 to 64 years	29,474	40,664	27,633	39,417	42,475	46,021	49,651	51,037	52,990	55,530	57,807	62,779	67,496	72,861
65 to 69 years	30,362	43,865	29,123	41,506	46,649	50,630	54,306	55,492	57,413	59,803	62,433	68,141	72,220	76,160
70 to 74 years	30,124	43,262	29,025	41,306	45,610	50,500	54,898	55,650	58,413	61,869	65,879	70,306	74,303	77,238
75 to 79 years	26,420	38,968	25,447	37,419	41,989	45,500	49,019	50,772	51,998	53,775	57,766	62,597	65,890	67,178
80 to 84 years	19,446	28,215	18,843	27,219	29,680	33,372	36,108	36,678	38,011	39,669	42,146	45,769	48,469	47,943
85 to 89 years	9,962	15,354	9,646	14,787	16,533	18,029	19,564	19,559	20,281	21,047	22,299	24,488	25,280	25,390
90 to 94 years	3,522	5,094	3,367	4,932	5,486	6,175	6,761	7,082	7,096	7,294	7,771	8,637	8,935	8,925
95 to 99 years	1,118	1,544	1,113	1,502	1,321	1,427	1,518	1,493	1,568	1,711	1,870	2,205	2,152	2,200
100 years and over					324	372	405	458	462	467	547	649	754	733
Unknown	1,861	1,106	1,927	901	794	788	1,296	1,123	1,475	1,327	1,140	1,305	2,023	3,750
Aggregate	529,630	714,933	539,939	691,574	732,538	805,412	839,284	838,251	890,848	898,059	909,155	1,001,921	[4]1,066,711	[5]1,445,158

DISTRIBUTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

Sex:														
Male	536.2	545.0	529.7	543.0	544.1	546.0	544.9	547.7	549.1	547.2	544.0	546.8	548.5	539.6
Female	463.8	455.0	470.3	457.0	455.9	454.0	455.1	452.3	450.9	452.8	456.0	453.2	451.5	460.4
Age:														
Under 1 year	189.3	194.4	206.9	197.3	191.2	191.7	177.9	175.9	179.0	172.7	163.4	164.3	160.3	134.1
1 year	42.2	41.3	49.5	40.2	41.3	41.1	37.4	35.4	38.1	34.1	31.8	36.1	35.3	38.1
2 years	18.9	17.9	22.5	18.0	17.3	18.3	16.2	15.7	17.2	15.1	31.7	16.3	15.8	18.6
3 years	12.0	11.0	14.5	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.6	9.8	10.7	9.5	8.5	9.9	9.9	12.0
4 years	8.9	7.9	10.7	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.2	7.0	7.2	8.9
Under 5 years	271.3	272.6	304.0	274.5	268.3	269.8	249.6	244.1	252.7	238.4	223.5	233.6	228.5	211.8
5 to 9 years	25.8	22.5	29.0	22.9	22.0	22.3	21.6	20.6	22.7	21.5	19.5	20.6	21.6	26.3
10 to 14 years	16.4	15.1	16.9	15.3	14.7	14.6	14.7	13.6	14.4	14.3	13.8	14.0	15.1	20.5
15 to 19 years	27.4	25.8	26.9	26.2	24.8	24.5	25.2	24.3	24.4	23.7	23.3	23.3	24.1	37.7
20 to 24 years	42.0	39.0	41.2	39.2	37.3	37.5	38.5	37.0	36.7	36.7	35.8	35.3	35.7	56.1
25 to 29 years	46.1	41.7	45.5	41.4	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.3	39.8	39.8	39.2	38.1	38.7	72.4
30 to 34 years	45.6	42.1	43.9	42.0	40.8	40.6	41.0	40.3	39.7	40.2	39.9	39.2	40.3	69.6
35 to 39 years	47.8	45.7	45.6	45.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	45.2	44.6	44.9	44.9	44.1	44.5	58.9
40 to 44 years	46.7	44.4	43.3	44.2	43.8	44.1	44.7	45.2	45.1	45.6	45.7	45.0	45.6	46.3
45 to 49 years	45.4	47.0	41.7	47.3	47.3	46.5	47.0	47.3	47.2	48.0	49.3	48.8	49.2	44.9
50 to 54 years	48.5	49.3	45.0	49.3	49.7	50.9	52.6	54.3	53.7	54.7	54.9	53.3	53.7	44.6
55 to 59 years	49.2	50.0	46.3	50.2	50.5	50.4	52.5	54.6	53.8	55.6	53.6	53.5	53.5	46.2
60 to 64 years	55.7	56.9	51.2	57.0	58.0	57.1	59.2	61.0	59.5	61.8	63.6	62.7	63.3	50.4
65 to 69 years	57.4	61.1	53.9	60.0	63.7	62.9	64.7	66.2	64.4	66.6	68.7	68.0	67.7	52.7
70 to 74 years	56.9	60.5	53.8	59.7	62.3	62.7	65.4	66.4	65.6	68.9	72.5	70.2	69.7	53.5
75 to 79 years	49.9	54.5	47.1	54.1	57.3	56.5	58.4	60.6	58.4	59.9	63.5	62.5	61.8	46.5
80 to 84 years	36.7	39.5	34.9	39.4	40.5	41.4	43.0	43.8	42.7	44.2	46.4	45.7	45.4	33.2
85 to 89 years	18.8	21.5	17.9	21.4	22.6	22.4	23.3	23.3	22.8	23.4	24.5	24.4	23.7	17.6
90 to 94 years	6.6	7.1	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	6.2
95 to 99 years	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.5
100 years and over					.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.5
Unknown	3.4	1.5	3.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.6
Aggregate	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

[1] Exclusive of stillbirths.
[2] For population of registration area, see Table 58, p. 82.
[3] Exclusive of Hawaii.
[4] Excludes 2,221 deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines.
[5] Excludes 26,209 deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines.

No. 54.—DEATHS:[1] NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1908 TO 1918, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,[2] BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS.

Cause of death.	Annual average.		1900	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917[3]	1918[3]
	1901-1905	1906-1910												
Typhoid fever	10,458	12,120	11,044	11,375	10,722	12,673	12,451	9,987	11,323	10,185	8,332	9,510	10,089	10,167
Malaria	1,568	1,206	2,434	1,109	1,175	1,167	1,302	1,848	1,565	1,477	1,541	2,175	2,385	2,534
Smallpox	1,119	108	611	92	79	202	130	165	125	212	169	114	204	338
Measles	2,951	5,092	3,865	4,611	4,860	6,598	5,922	4,240	8,108	4,461	3,649	7,947	10,442	8,223
Scarlet fever	3,608	5,030	3,135	5,577	5,781	6,255	5,243	4,038	5,498	4,340	2,419	2,355	3,124	2,335
Whooping cough	3,572	5,440	3,719	4,969	4,906	6,145	6,682	5,619	6,332	6,816	5,421	7,284	7,837	13,728
Diphtheria and croup	9,674	10,576	13,314	10,052	10,358	11,521	11,174	11,013	11,920	11,786	10,544	10,367	12,442	11,183
Influenza	6,506	7,760	7,031	9,989	6,649	7,774	9,294	6,237	7,725	6,014	10,708	13,886	12,965	234,290
Other epidemic diseases	4,924	5,724	5,967	5,390	5,458	6,663	6,132	5,426	6,382	6,128	5,320	6,788	8,091	8,183
Tuberculosis of the lungs[4]	56,809	69,436	55,910	68,074	70,844	75,211	81,796	78,465	80,812	84,366	85,993	88,606	96,921	107,602
Other forms of tuberculosis	7,169	10,356	6,186	10,335	10,991	11,098	12,409	11,895	12,609	12,537	12,201	12,730	13,223	13,602
Cancer and other malignant tumors	22,214	34,320	19,381	33,465	37,562	41,039	44,024	46,531	49,928	52,420	54,584	58,600	61,429	65,282
Diabetes	3,772	6,494	2,996	6,274	7,024	8,040	8,805	9,045	9,660	10,666	11,775	12,199	12,734	12,880
Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense	58,890	72,470	62,878	69,921	73,283	77,991	81,428	82,248	84,755	87,614	88,108	99,077	100,291	107,184
Diseases of the circulatory system	52,696	84,040	45,279	80,607	90,456	100,106	109,830	115,007	117,645	123,901	130,755	141,589	161,701	161,217
Diseases of the respiratory system	72,091	88,976	78,832	81,758	90,868	100,835	99,650	100,210	103,979	104,086	109,444	118,435	133,904	245,216
Diseases of the digestive system	83,834	91,377	68,908	89,513	91,803	104,801	98,601	95,599	103,276	99,673	94,987	106,027	109,808	111,005
Nonvenereal diseases of the genito-urinary system and annexa	37,584	54,171	32,567	51,717	57,070	62,559	67,348	72,059	75,253	78,023	80,808	86,324	92,397	91,083
External causes:														
Suicide	4,548	7,584	3,534	8,332	8,402	8,590	9,622	9,656	9,988	10,933	11,216	10,162	9,942	9,645
Accidental or undefined	27,753	40,702	24,287	37,976	40,773	45,416	50,121	49,775	54,011	51,770	51,406	60,071	65,644	65,908
Homicide	950	2,771	658	3,003	2,854	3,190	3,907	3,954	4,567	4,847	4,670	5,050	5,754	5,456
All other causes	77,940	99,180	87,403	97,435	100,560	107,537	112,913	115,234	125,387	125,804	125,045	137,565	145,384	158,097
Total	529,630	714,933	539,939	691,574	732,538	805,412	839,284	838,251	890,848	898,059	909,155	1,001,921	[5]1,066,711	[5]1,445,158

DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

Typhoid fever	32.0	25.6	35.9	24.3	21.1	23.5	21.0	16.5	17.9	15.4	12.4	13.3	13.4	12.4
Malaria	4.8	2.6	7.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.9
Smallpox	3.4	.2	1.9	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4
Measles	9.0	10.8	12.5	9.9	9.6	12.3	10.0	7.0	12.8	6.8	5.4	11.1	13.9	10.0
Scarlet fever	11.0	10.6	10.2	11.9	11.4	11.6	8.8	6.7	8.7	6.6	3.6	3.3	4.1	2.9
Whooping cough	10.9	11.5	12.1	10.6	9.6	11.4	11.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	8.1	10.2	10.4	16.8
Diphtheria and croup	29.6	22.4	43.3	21.5	20.4	21.4	18.9	18.2	18.8	17.9	15.7	14.5	16.5	13.7
Influenza	19.9	16.4	22.9	21.3	13.1	14.4	15.7	10.3	12.2	9.1	16.0	26.4	17.2	286.2
Other epidemic diseases	15.1	12.0	19.3	11.6	10.6	12.3	10.3	9.0	10.1	9.3	7.9	9.5	10.7	10.0
Tuberculosis of the lungs[4]	170.7	146.8	181.8	145.5	139.3	139.7	138.0	129.8	127.7	127.8	127.7	123.8	128.7	131.4
Other forms of tuberculosis	21.9	21.9	20.1	22.1	21.5	20.6	20.9	19.7	19.9	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.6	16.6
Cancer and other malignant tumors	67.9	72.6	63.0	71.5	73.8	76.2	74.3	77.0	78.9	79.4	81.1	81.8	81.6	79.7
Diabetes	11.5	13.7	9.7	13.4	13.8	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.5	17.0	16.9	15.7
Diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense	180.1	153.2	204.4	149.4	144.1	144.8	137.4	136.1	133.9	132.8	130.8	138.3	133.2	130.9
Diseases of the circulatory system	161.2	177.7	147.2	172.3	177.8	185.9	185.3	190.3	185.9	187.8	194.2	197.7	201.4	196.9
Diseases of the respiratory system	220.5	188.1	256.2	174.7	178.6	187.3	168.1	165.8	164.3	157.7	162.5	165.4	177.8	299.5
Diseases of the digestive system	195.2	193.2	223.9	191.3	180.6	194.6	166.3	158.2	163.2	151.0	141.1	148.0	145.8	135.6
Nonvenereal diseases of the genito-urinary system and annexa	114.9	114.5	105.9	110.5	112.2	116.2	113.6	119.2	118.9	118.2	120.0	120.5	122.7	111.3
External causes:														
Suicide	13.9	16.0	11.5	17.8	16.5	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.6	16.7	14.2	13.2	11.8
Accidental or undefined	84.9	86.0	79.0	81.2	80.2	84.3	84.6	82.4	85.3	78.5	76.3	83.9	87.2	80.5
Homicide	2.9	5.9	2.1	6.4	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.6	6.7
All other causes	238.4	209.8	284.2	208.2	197.7	199.9	190.6	190.8	198.1	190.6	185.7	191.9	193.1	193.1
Total	1,619.7	1,511.5	1,755.0	1,478.0	1,440.0	1,495.8	1,415.9	1,387.2	1,407.4	1,360.9	1,350.2	1,398.9	1,416.5	1,765.2

[1] Exclusive of stillbirths.
[2] For population of registration area, see Table 58, p. 82.
[3] Exclusive of Hawaii.
[4] Includes acute miliary tuberculosis.
[5] Excludes 2,221 deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines.
[6] Excludes 26,209 deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines.

No. 55.—DEATHS: RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES (EXCLUSIVE OF STILLBIRTHS), CALENDAR YEARS 1908 TO 1918, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, BY REGISTRATION STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Registration State.	Annual average.		1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
	1901–1905	1906–1910											
California	(1)	13.0	14.1	13.4	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.5	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.8	18.1
Colorado	(1)	14.3	14.5	14.2	13.8	12.9	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.3	10.3	10.9	17.3
Connecticut	15.7	15.6	14.8	15.0	15.6	15.4	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.9	16.3	16.5	21.2
District of Columbia	20.5	19.6	19.1	19.0	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.3	16.6	18.1	17.8	17.9	24.3
Illinois	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9
Indiana	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.5	12.9	13.0	13.3	12.9	12.7	13.6	14.0	18.1
Kansas	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.1	10.9	11.2	13.4
Kentucky	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.6	13.7	16.4
Louisiana	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1
Maine	15.9	16.2	15.7	15.6	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.0	18.5
Maryland	(1)	16.0	15.8	15.5	16.0	15.8	15.5	16.2	15.9	15.8	16.5	17.1	23.2
Massachusetts	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.4	16.1	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.5	15.2	15.0	20.2
Michigan	13.3	13.6	13.4	13.1	14.1	13.2	13.4	13.9	13.4	13.4	15.1	15.2	17.9
Minnesota	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.5	9.5	10.4	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.3	13.3
Missouri	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.9	13.3	15.6
Montana	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.2	10.1	12.0	11.2	11.4	12.6	13.0	13.5
New Hampshire	16.6	17.2	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.1	16.4	17.1	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.8	21.5
New Jersey	16.1	15.4	14.8	14.7	15.5	14.7	14.1	14.3	14.2	13.8	15.0	14.5	19.8
New York	17.1	16.4	15.9	15.7	16.1	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.7	17.9
North Carolina[3]	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.3	17.3	16.8	19.0	17.3	13.1	14.0	17.1
Ohio	(1)	(2)	(1)	12.9	13.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.0	14.4	14.8	17.5
Oregon	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9
Pennsylvania	(1)	15.5	15.1	14.7	15.6	14.2	14.0	14.6	13.9	13.8	14.6	14.8	21.4
Rhode Island	17.8	16.7	15.9	15.6	17.1	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.8	15.5	15.2	19.5
South Carolina	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.3	18.5
South Dakota	(1)	(2)	9.2	8.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	16.0
Utah	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.3	9.9	11.0	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	13.6
Vermont	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.2	15.8	15.0	14.7	15.6	15.0	18.6
Virginia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.7	14.3	18.5
Washington	(1)	(2)	9.3	9.3	10.0	8.9	7.9	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	10.1
Wisconsin	(1)	(2)	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.1	10.8	11.8	11.5	13.7
Total	15.9	15.0	14.7	14.2	14.7	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.4	13.3	13.9	14.0	17.5

[1] Nonregistration.
[2] Average not shown for less than five years.
[3] From 1910 to 1915, inclusive, includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.
NOTE.—For 1917 (after the United States entered the war) and for 1918 the deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines are excluded. Populations estimated.

No. 56.—POPULATION, DEATHS (EXCLUSIVE OF STILLBIRTHS), AND DEATH RATE, FOR THE REGISTRATION AREA AND THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION STATES: 1907 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Registration area.			Original registration States.[1]		
	Population estimated as of July 1.	Deaths.		Population estimated as of July 1.	Deaths.	
		Number.	Rate per 1,000 population.		Number.	Rate per 1,000 population.
1907	43,016,990	687,034	16.0	22,700,521	366,658	16.2
1908	46,789,913	691,574	14.8	23,182,330	351,163	15.1
1909	50,870,518	732,538	14.4	23,664,144	353,576	14.9
1910	53,843,896	805,412	15.0	24,145,957	377,015	15.6
1911	59,275,977	839,284	14.2	24,627,761	368,087	14.9
1912	60,427,247	838,261	13.9	24,959,068	363,619	14.6
1913	63,298,718	890,848	14.1	25,372,723	372,895	14.7
1914	65,089,295	898,059	13.6	25,786,378	371,441	14.4
1915	67,336,992	909,155	13.5	26,200,032	373,705	14.3
1916	71,521,592	1,001,921	14.0	26,613,687	397,698	14.9
1917	[2] 75,207,905	[2] 1,066,711	[2] 14.2	27,027,342	402,818	14.9
1918	[2] 81,868,104	[2] 1,445,158	[2] 17.7	27,647,824	507,933	18.4

[1] Includes Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
[2] Exclusive of Hawaii.
NOTE.—For 1917 (after the United States entered the war) and for 1918 the deaths of soldiers, sailors, and marines are excluded.

No. 57.—DEATHS:[1] RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1906 TO 1917, AND ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1901 TO 1905 AND 1906 TO 1910, IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS OF EACH REGISTRATION STATE.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. For the years 1900 to 1909, "cities" include places having a population of 8,000 or over in 1900; for 1910 to 1917 only places of 10,000 or more inhabitants in 1910 are included.]

Registration State.	Annual average.				1900		1906		1907	
	1901-1905		1906-1910							
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California	[2]	[2]	15.6	12.4	[2]	[2]	17.5	11.3	16.9	12.7
Colorado	[2]	[2]	17.3	12.6	[2]	[2]	18.0	11.6	18.9	13.1
Connecticut	16.1	15.1	16.0	14.9	18.0	18.1	16.7	15.1	16.9	15.7
Indiana	15.0	12.6	14.4	12.4	16.9	13.7	14.5	12.2	14.4	12.4
Kansas	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Kentucky	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Maine	18.6	15.4	18.5	15.4	20.1	16.5	18.2	15.3	19.0	15.5
Maryland	[2]	[2]	19.4	12.8	[2]	[2]	19.8	12.6	20.6	12.7
Massachusetts	16.9	16.0	16.2	15.9	18.5	17.5	16.5	15.7	17.2	16.6
Michigan	14.5	12.7	14.6	13.1	15.4	13.5	15.1	13.5	14.6	13.1
Minnesota	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Missouri	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Montana	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
New Hampshire	17.1	16.2	17.7	16.9	19.4	18.0	18.4	17.2	17.9	17.3
New Jersey	17.9	13.7	16.6	13.3	19.4	15.5	17.7	13.1	17.7	13.5
New York	18.1	14.8	16.7	15.4	19.5	15.5	17.8	14.8	17.9	15.7
North Carolina [4]	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Ohio	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Pennsylvania	[2]	[2]	17.0	14.2	[2]	[2]	18.0	14.3	17.7	14.4
Rhode Island	17.9	17.6	16.8	16.2	20.3	20.8	16.8	19.8	18.2	15.9
South Carolina	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
South Dakota	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	9.4	8.4	11.8	9.0
Tennessee	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Utah	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Vermont	17.5	15.9	17.5	15.9	17.6	16.4	18.8	16.4	17.4	15.9
Virginia	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Washington	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Wisconsin	[2]	[2]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Total	[5] 17.4	14.1	[5] 16.3	13.4	[5] 18.9	15.2	[5] 17.4	13.7	[5] 17.5	14.0

Registration State.	1908		1909		1910		1911		1912	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California	15.2	13.2	14.6	12.4	14.6	12.3	14.7	12.4	15.2	13.1
Colorado	17.6	12.7	16.6	12.8	15.7	12.6	15.1	11.7	13.9	10.3
Connecticut	15.1	14.2	15.3	14.4	15.9	15.0	15.6	15.1	15.2	14.2
Indiana	14.1	12.2	13.9	12.4	15.2	12.7	14.0	12.4	14.2	12.5
Kansas	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Kentucky	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	16.9	12.4	17.4	11.9
Maine	17.4	15.1	17.7	14.9	20.3	16.2	18.4	15.4	19.0	14.5
Maryland	19.0	12.9	18.6	12.6	19.2	13.2	18.5	13.5	18.3	13.0
Massachusetts	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.2	16.0	16.1	15.3	15.5	14.8	15.4
Michigan	13.9	13.1	13.7	12.7	15.6	13.3	14.1	12.7	14.8	12.5
Minnesota	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	12.5	10.2	11.5	10.0	10.5	9.1
Missouri	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	15.2	11.9	15.0	11.3
Montana	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	15.4	8.8	14.5	8.7	13.6	8.9
New Hampshire	16.8	16.7	18.0	16.1	17.5	17.1	17.8	16.6	16.6	16.3
New Jersey	16.0	13.0	15.8	12.9	16.1	14.3	15.2	13.7	14.3	13.7
New York	16.2	15.3	15.9	15.1	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.8	14.9	15.3
North Carolina [4]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	20.5	17.3	20.8	16.5	19.5	15.7
Ohio	[2]	[2]	13.9	12.1	14.8	12.8	14.1	12.2	14.5	12.3
Pennsylvania	16.5	14.0	15.8	13.8	16.9	14.4	15.5	13.0	15.1	13.0
Rhode Island	16.1	15.0	15.9	14.1	17.2	16.5	15.6	15.1	15.5	13.8
South Carolina	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
South Dakota	12.6	9.1	10.7	8.5	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Tennessee	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Utah	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	13.0	9.8	11.8	9.6	11.3	9.2
Vermont	17.0	15.8	17.1	15.5	17.2	15.8	17.9	15.5	15.7	15.1
Virginia	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Washington	10.8	8.4	10.9	9.1	11.0	9.1	9.8	8.2	8.5	7.5
Wisconsin	12.9	11.2	13.4	11.0	13.6	11.2	12.7	10.9	12.9	10.5
Total	[5] 15.9	13.3	[5] 15.4	13.0	[5] 15.9	13.4	[5] 15.1	12.7	[5] 14.7	12.5

[1] Exclusive of stillbirths.
[2] Nonregistration.
[3] Average not shown for less than five years.
[4] From 1910 to 1915, inclusive, includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.
[5] Includes District of Columbia.

No. 57.—Deaths:[1] Rate per 1,000 Population, from all Causes, Calendar Years 1900 and 1906 to 1917, and Annual Averages, 1901 to 1905 and 1906 to 1910, in Cities and Rural Districts of Each Registration State—Contd.

Registration State.	1913		1914		1915		1916		1917	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California	15.2	13.5	14.0	13.1	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.6	14.1
Colorado	13.6	10.3	13.0	10.1	12.8	10.4	11.8	9.4	12.0	10.1
Connecticut	15.3	14.3	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.9	16.7	15.3	17.1	15.1
Indiana	15.2	12.4	14.3	12.3	13.6	12.2	15.0	12.8	15.8	13.1
Kansas	(2)	(2)	13.3	9.0	13.0	9.4	13.2	10.3	13.5	10.6
Kentucky	17.0	12.3	17.2	12.0	16.0	11.4	16.0	11.9	17.2	12.9
Maine	18.3	14.4	18.1	14.9	17.2	15.1	18.1	15.0	17.4	14.3
Maryland	18.5	14.0	17.9	14.1	17.0	14.7	17.9	15.2	18.8	15.5
Massachusetts	14.9	15.4	14.6	14.7	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.4
Michigan	15.6	12.8	14.5	12.6	14.7	12.5	17.1	13.7	17.2	13.8
Minnesota	11.6	9.9	11.9	10.0	11.2	9.6	12.1	9.9	11.7	9.6
Missouri	15.0	10.9	14.9	10.8	14.4	10.6	15.4	11.4	15.8	11.8
Montana	16.8	10.4	15.5	9.8	15.0	10.2	17.1	11.1	18.2	12.5
New Hampshire	17.8	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.0	17.4	16.3
New Jersey	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.6	14.2	14.7	15.4	14.2	15.2
New York	14.8	15.5	14.5	15.3	14.3	15.4	14.6	15.7	14.4	15.8
North Carolina [3]	19.4	14.9	22.3	17.0	19.7	15.9	19.0	12.6	20.7	13.4
Ohio	15.1	12.6	13.9	12.1	13.8	12.2	15.5	13.4	16.2	13.4
Pennsylvania	15.7	13.5	15.3	12.7	14.9	12.7	15.9	13.4	16.5	13.3
Rhode Island	15.2	14.2	15.0	13.6	14.9	14.2	15.8	13.8	15.6	13.2
South Carolina	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.7	12.9	26.2	13.2
South Dakota	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tennessee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.2	12.4
Utah	12.0	10.5	10.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	11.3	9.9	11.0	10.1
Vermont	17.2	15.6	17.4	14.7	16.3	14.4	17.4	15.4	16.1	14.8
Virginia	19.0	12.7	18.7	12.9	18.0	13.1	18.7	13.6	17.9	13.3
Washington	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.2	8.2	7.3	7.9
Wisconsin	13.0	10.7	12.2	10.5	11.7	10.3	13.2	11.1	12.8	10.9
Total	[4] 15.0	12.7	[4] 14.5	12.3	[4] 14.2	12.3	[4] 15.0	12.9	[4] 15.2	13.0

[1] Exclusive of stillbirths.
[2] Nonregistration.
[3] From 1910 to 1915, inclusive, includes only municipalities having a population of 1,000 or over in 1900.
[4] Includes District of Columbia.

Note.—Populations have been estimated by the arithmetical method. Owing to recent *unusual* migrations of the population and to the fact that 1917 is far away from the last census year, the estimates are probably too high in some cases and too low in others.

No. 58.—GROWTH OF THE REGISTRATION AREA FOR DEATHS: 1904 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	United States.		Registration area for deaths.			
			Population.		Land area.	
	Population.	Land area (square miles).	Number.	Per cent of total.	Square miles.	Per cent of total.
1904	82,601,384	2,974,159	33,345,163	40.4	212,744	7.2
1905	84,219,378	2,974,159	34,052,201	40.4	212,744	7.2
1906	85,837,372	2,974,159	41,983,419	48.9	603,066	20.3
1907	87,455,366	2,974,159	43,016,990	49.2	603,151	20.3
1908	89,073,360	2,974,159	46,789,913	52.5	725,117	24.4
1909	90,691,351	2,974,159	50,870,518	56.1	765,738	25.7
1910	92,309,348	[1] 2,973,890	53,843,896	58.3	997,978	33.6
1911	93,927,342	[1] 2,973,890	59,275,977	63.1	1,106,734	37.2
1912	95,545,336	[1] 2,973,890	60,427,247	63.2	1,106,777	37.2
1913	97,163,330	[1] 2,973,890	63,298,718	65.1	1,147,039	38.6
1914	98,781,324	[1] 2,973,890	65,989,295	66.8	1,228,644	41.3
1915	100,399,318	[1] 2,973,890	67,336,992	67.1	1,228,704	41.3
1916	102,017,312	[1] 2,973,890	71,621,632	70.2	1,307,819	44.0
1917	103,635,306	[1] 2,973,890	[2] 75,307,906	[2] 72.7	[2] 1,349,629	[2] 45.4
1918	105,253,300	[1] 2,973,890	[2] 81,868,104	[2] 77.8	[2] 1,546,166	[2] 52.0

[1] Net reduction of 269 square miles as compared with area stated by census of 1900, due to drainage of lakes and swamps in Illinois and Indiana, building of the Roosevelt and Laguna Reservoirs, and *overflow* of the Colorado River into the Salton Sea in California.
[2] Exclusive of Hawaii.

No. 59.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1910: BY SEX, BY COLOR, AND BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Alabama:						
Single	133,426	88,699	222,125	98,601	70,525	169,126
Married	225,051	160,764	386,415	225,088	162,503	388,191
Widowed	14,353	17,110	31,463	36,432	43,705	80,137
Divorced	817	2,011	2,828	1,290	4,223	5,513
Unknown	317	742	1,559	539	483	1,022
Total	375,064	269,326	644,390	362,550	281,439	643,989
Arizona:						
Single	35,548	3,558	39,106	10,440	1,595	12,035
Married	34,145	6,563	40,708	29,598	6,003	35,601
Widowed	3,050	673	3,723	4,525	1,143	5,668
Divorced	545	116	661	323	210	533
Unknown	961	227	1,188	268	77	345
Total	74,249	11,137	85,386	45,154	9,028	54,182
Arkansas:						
Single	125,037	45,672	170,709	77,353	30,788	108,141
Married	211,346	81,369	292,715	210,593	82,007	292,600
Widowed	18,230	10,862	29,092	32,223	19,405	51,628
Divorced	1,460	1,193	2,653	1,608	1,896	3,504
Unknown	1,131	882	2,013	559	594	1,153
Total	357,204	139,978	497,182	322,336	134,690	457,026
California:						
Single	434,949	45,343	480,292	215,471	4,075	219,546
Married	464,246	31,292	495,538	446,164	13,003	459,167
Widowed	44,295	2,128	46,423	93,391	2,558	95,949
Divorced	10,542	242	10,784	10,239	260	10,499
Unknown	11,986	2,570	14,556	922	77	999
Total	966,018	81,575	1,047,593	766,187	19,973	786,160
Colorado:						
Single	126,096	3,732	129,828	64,911	1,020	65,931
Married	164,338	3,461	167,799	157,693	2,853	160,546
Widowed	13,079	378	13,457	24,877	875	25,752
Divorced	2,678	104	2,782	2,930	113	3,043
Unknown	1,460	96	1,556	446	18	464
Total	307,651	7,771	315,422	250,857	4,879	255,736
Connecticut:						
Single	158,084	2,190	160,274	131,771	1,887	133,658
Married	222,513	3,260	225,773	214,211	3,091	217,302
Widowed	19,305	428	19,733	43,538	1,003	44,541
Divorced	1,348	32	1,380	1,556	63	1,619
Unknown	919	19	938	527	9	536
Total	402,169	5,929	408,098	391,603	6,053	397,656
Delaware:						
Single	23,484	4,543	28,027	17,431	3,145	20,576
Married	35,821	5,630	41,451	35,335	5,580	40,915
Widowed	2,961	791	3,752	6,547	1,423	7,970
Divorced	150	34	184	170	35	205
Unknown	432	52	484	168	40	209
Total	62,848	11,050	73,898	59,651	10,223	69,874
District of Columbia:						
Single	35,808	12,356	48,164	33,019	13,455	46,474
Married	40,404	18,028	64,432	46,597	19,091	65,688
Widowed	4,363	1,890	6,253	13,484	7,668	21,152
Divorced	351	184	535	565	284	849
Unknown	345	103	448	304	140	444
Total	87,271	32,561	119,832	93,969	40,638	134,607

No. 59.—Marital Condition of Persons 15 Years of Age and Over in 1910: By Sex, by Color, and by States—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Florida:						
Single	55,696	38,400	94,096	32,964	20,139	53,103
Married	86,319	59,100	145,419	84,780	59,327	144,107
Widowed	6,761	6,559	13,320	13,069	11,627	25,296
Divorced	669	953	1,562	722	1,192	1,914
Unknown	1,480	2,616	4,096	678	812	1,490
Total	150,865	107,628	258,493	132,813	93,097	225,910
Georgia:						
Single	156,809	109,596	266,405	121,747	87,474	209,221
Married	264,281	206,465	470,746	265,315	210,626	475,941
Widowed	17,134	20,030	37,164	45,270	53,232	98,502
Divorced	928	1,281	2,209	1,524	2,726	4,250
Unknown	1,451	1,800	3,260	995	1,201	2,196
Total	440,603	339,181	779,784	434,851	355,259	790,110
Idaho:						
Single	57,850	1,901	59,751	21,258	217	21,475
Married	62,482	1,561	64,043	57,907	907	58,994
Widowed	4,283	124	4,407	5,374	225	5,599
Divorced	898	45	943	539	28	567
Unknown	1,059	47	1,106	304	17	321
Total	126,572	3,678	130,250	85,382	1,484	86,866
Illinois:						
Single	794,906	18,864	813,770	568,291	8,906	577,197
Married	1,119,615	24,178	1,143,793	1,090,870	23,122	1,113,992
Widowed	82,819	3,258	86,077	184,158	7,187	191,345
Divorced	10,360	639	11,008	12,481	691	13,172
Unknown	16,021	554	16,575	5,662	188	5,850
Total	2,023,730	47,493	2,071,223	1,861,462	40,094	1,901,556
Indiana:						
Single	323,806	9,303	333,109	236,862	5,266	242,128
Married	572,915	12,445	585,360	564,274	12,250	576,524
Widowed	47,620	1,984	49,604	92,349	3,861	96,210
Divorced	7,445	420	7,865	7,990	488	8,478
Unknown	3,531	95	3,626	1,895	38	1,933
Total	955,317	24,247	979,564	903,370	21,903	925,273
Iowa:						
Single	306,084	2,589	308,673	218,712	1,133	219,845
Married	443,801	3,331	447,132	439,522	3,077	442,599
Widowed	35,101	473	35,574	66,733	690	67,423
Divorced	4,748	143	4,891	5,156	129	5,285
Unknown	4,137	52	4,189	2,079	19	2,098
Total	793,871	6,588	800,459	732,202	5,048	737,250
Kansas:						
Single	221,472	8,332	229,804	138,500	4,852	143,352
Married	337,408	11,507	348,915	332,347	11,173	343,520
Widowed	25,960	1,025	27,585	44,070	2,951	47,021
Divorced	3,618	325	3,943	3,573	295	3,868
Unknown	3,627	141	3,768	1,394	83	1,477
Total	592,085	21,930	614,015	519,884	19,354	539,238
Kentucky:						
Single	230,563	35,301	265,864	176,725	24,864	201,589
Married	387,243	48,592	435,835	387,489	48,989	436,478
Widowed	31,184	7,023	38,207	63,400	15,248	78,648
Divorced	2,909	1,051	4,020	4,179	1,477	5,656
Unknown	1,597	386	1,983	1,165	294	1,459
Total	653,556	92,353	745,909	632,958	90,872	723,830

No. 59.—Marital Condition of Persons 15 Years of Age and Over in 1910: By Sex, by Color, and by States—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Louisiana:						
Single	118,150	77,191	195,341	85,111	57,708	142,819
Married	163,046	125,751	288,797	162,421	128,115	290,536
Widowed	12,784	12,716	25,500	32,681	34,120	66,801
Divorced	706	971	1,677	920	2,069	2,989
Unknown	2,509	1,165	3,674	916	735	1,651
Total	297,195	217,794	514,989	282,049	222,747	504,796
Maine:						
Single	94,824	437	95,261	72,277	266	72,543
Married	158,458	483	158,941	156,137	398	156,535
Widowed	17,451	80	17,531	32,333	111	32,444
Divorced	2,024	12	2,036	2,476	14	2,490
Unknown	573	.....	573	350	1	351
Total	273,930	1,012	274,942	263,573	790	264,363
Maryland:						
Single	140,684	30,341	171,025	125,349	24,493	149,842
Married	205,034	41,683	246,717	205,217	42,620	247,837
Widowed	17,007	5,093	22,100	40,737	11,105	51,842
Divorced	1,231	267	1,498	1,454	337	1,791
Unknown	755	204	959	582	152	734
Total	364,711	77,588	442,299	373,339	78,707	452,046
Massachusetts:						
Single	471,678	7,370	479,048	460,187	4,853	465,040
Married	640,970	8,770	655,740	637,155	7,376	644,531
Widowed	56,003	797	56,800	141,025	2,494	143,519
Divorced	4,240	91	4,331	5,863	105	5,968
Unknown	1,838	71	1,909	824	14	838
Total	1,180,729	17,099	1,197,828	1,245,054	14,842	1,259,896
Michigan:						
Single	369,243	3,836	373,079	253,999	2,063	256,062
Married	596,927	5,175	602,102	582,287	4,966	587,253
Widowed	46,669	740	47,409	91,136	1,288	92,424
Divorced	7,333	146	7,479	7,370	134	7,504
Unknown	2,952	68	3,020	1,416	24	1,440
Total	1,023,124	9,965	1,033,089	936,208	8,475	944,683
Minnesota:						
Single	359,255	2,864	362,119	222,900	1,176	224,076
Married	370,449	3,252	373,701	357,133	3,003	360,136
Widowed	28,088	367	29,355	50,462	713	51,175
Divorced	2,769	66	2,835	2,905	91	2,996
Unknown	5,187	86	5,273	2,512	55	2,567
Total	766,648	6,635	773,283	635,912	5,038	640,950
Mississippi:						
Single	89,197	95,879	185,076	64,646	72,076	136,722
Married	141,712	179,297	321,009	141,500	182,429	323,929
Widowed	9,489	18,490	27,979	23,295	43,366	66,661
Divorced	552	2,322	2,874	732	3,934	4,666
Unknown	825	1,689	2,514	546	1,290	1,836
Total	241,775	297,677	539,452	230,719	303,095	533,814
Missouri:						
Single	410,835	24,384	435,219	293,905	14,279	308,184
Married	633,971	31,967	665,938	629,144	31,675	660,819
Widowed	51,687	4,831	56,518	107,898	10,574	118,472
Divorced	6,276	744	7,020	7,632	926	8,558
Unknown	6,285	414	6,699	2,764	218	2,982
Total	1,109,054	62,340	1,171,394	1,041,343	57,672	1,099,015

No. 59.—Marital Condition of Persons 15 Years of Age and Over in 1910: By Sex, by Color, and by States—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Montana:						
Single	88,745	3,015	91,760	25,250	711	25,961
Married	70,839	3,584	74,423	61,430	2,755	64,185
Widowed	5,125	213	5,338	6,845	535	7,380
Divorced	1,132	43	1,175	779	55	834
Unknown	2,332	192	2,524	270	15	285
Total	168,173	7,047	175,220	94,574	4,071	98,645
Nebraska:						
Single	173,594	2,481	176,075	108,395	883	109,278
Married	230,800	2,473	233,273	228,103	2,338	230,441
Widowed	15,039	314	16,353	28,436	544	28,980
Divorced	2,336	60	2,396	2,357	60	2,417
Unknown	1,999	16	2,015	1,017	5	1,022
Total	424,768	5,344	430,112	368,308	3,830	372,138
Nevada:						
Single	20,979	1,529	22,508	4,079	332	4,411
Married	16,246	1,914	18,160	12,747	1,362	14,109
Widowed	1,823	200	2,023	1,789	335	2,124
Divorced	592	16	608	248	27	275
Unknown	408	138	546	60	62	122
Total	40,048	3,797	43,845	18,923	2,118	21,041
New Hampshire:						
Single	56,949	124	57,073	46,820	88	46,908
Married	90,905	159	91,064	89,253	104	89,357
Widowed	9,800	20	9,820	19,810	26	19,836
Divorced	1,594	4	1,598	1,505	2	1,507
Unknown	414	1	415	266	3	269
Total	159,662	308	159,970	157,654	223	157,877
New Jersey:						
Single	333,516	13,028	346,544	269,095	10,337	279,432
Married	505,011	19,155	524,166	487,679	19,306	506,985
Widowed	38,022	1,700	39,812	89,174	5,115	94,289
Divorced	1,403	89	1,552	1,775	109	1,884
Unknown	2,590	104	2,694	1,804	89	1,893
Total	880,502	34,166	914,768	849,527	34,956	884,483
New Mexico:						
Single	41,227	2,457	43,684	20,331	1,130	21,461
Married	59,488	4,160	63,648	56,924	4,124	61,048
Widowed	5,451	527	5,978	7,967	878	8,845
Divorced	694	65	759	716	151	867
Unknown	215	11	226	57	9	66
Total	107,075	7,220	114,295	85,995	6,292	92,287
New York:						
Single	1,301,476	25,861	1,327,337	1,090,868	18,803	1,109,671
Married	1,810,525	30,435	1,840,960	1,763,724	29,834	1,793,558
Widowed	142,038	2,806	145,844	363,725	9,465	373,190
Divorced	7,251	185	7,436	9,906	321	10,227
Unknown	11,493	204	11,702	4,911	157	5,068
Total	3,273,788	59,491	3,333,279	3,233,134	58,580	3,291,714
North Carolina:						
Single	164,683	70,271	234,954	140,114	67,563	207,677
Married	269,112	113,176	382,288	270,354	116,174	386,528
Widowed	16,953	9,590	26,543	42,344	25,958	68,302
Divorced	566	433	999	893	805	1,698
Unknown	1,179	796	1,975	1,012	655	1,667
Total	452,493	194,266	646,759	454,717	211,155	665,872
North Dakota:						
Single	97,749	910	98,659	46,353	475	46,828
Married	100,745	1,335	102,080	97,039	1,331	98,370
Widowed	5,985	106	6,091	7,926	207	8,133
Divorced	654	10	664	540	17	557
Unknown	2,666	32	2,698	1,249	9	1,258
Total	207,799	2,393	210,192	153,107	2,039	155,146

No. 59.—Marital Condition of Persons 15 Years of Age and Over in 1910: By Sex, by Color, and by States—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Ohio:						
Single	615,996	18,141	634,137	471,167	10,617	481,784
Married	998,662	23,462	1,022,124	969,198	22,672	991,870
Widowed	80,562	3,176	83,738	172,955	6,143	178,798
Divorced	10,036	558	10,594	11,822	564	12,386
Unknown	4,869	201	5,070	2,530	114	2,644
Total	1,710,125	45,538	1,755,663	1,627,372	40,110	1,667,482
Oklahoma:						
Single	174,311	23,199	197,510	87,186	13,079	100,265
Married	284,941	36,909	321,850	279,816	37,634	317,450
Widowed	22,184	4,478	26,662	28,920	7,208	36,128
Divorced	2,589	562	3,151	2,149	714	2,863
Unknown	3,401	452	3,853	1,414	261	1,675
Total	487,426	65,600	553,026	399,485	58,896	458,381
Oregon:						
Single	132,366	8,287	140,653	54,731	511	55,242
Married	134,091	3,893	137,984	126,647	1,535	128,182
Widowed	12,388	272	12,660	17,110	430	17,540
Divorced	3,357	55	3,412	2,183	42	2,225
Unknown	1,487	172	1,659	291	7	298
Total	283,689	12,679	296,368	200,962	2,525	203,487
Pennsylvania:						
Single	1,026,149	30,178	1,056,327	777,776	22,616	800,392
Married	1,520,318	40,079	1,560,397	1,433,251	40,214	1,473,465
Widowed	113,322	4,406	117,728	248,860	10,781	259,641
Divorced	6,885	253	7,138	8,217	387	8,604
Unknown	7,548	412	7,960	4,337	196	4,533
Total	2,674,222	75,328	2,749,550	2,472,441	74,194	2,546,635
Rhode Island:						
Single	76,927	1,575	78,502	69,582	1,148	70,730
Married	103,627	2,044	105,671	101,051	1,887	102,938
Widowed	9,611	221	9,832	20,826	695	21,521
Divorced	1,064	33	1,097	1,523	54	1,577
Unknown	622	7	629	540	14	554
Total	191,851	3,880	195,731	193,522	3,798	197,320
South Carolina:						
Single	78,786	75,526	154,312	62,609	68,199	130,808
Married	121,048	137,557	259,205	122,227	141,384	263,611
Widowed	8,098	10,888	18,986	21,006	33,708	54,714
Divorced	130	271	401	172	660	832
Unknown	644	920	1,564	476	846	1,322
Total	209,306	225,162	434,468	206,490	244,797	451,287
South Dakota:						
Single	93,965	2,042	96,007	47,941	1,333	49,274
Married	104,266	4,102	108,368	101,691	4,258	105,949
Widowed	7,334	352	7,686	10,342	795	11,137
Divorced	1,122	67	1,189	957	69	1,026
Unknown	1,887	64	1,951	821	37	858
Total	208,574	6,627	215,201	161,752	6,492	168,244
Tennessee:						
Single	189,552	52,930	242,482	146,301	40,472	186,773
Married	324,412	85,066	409,478	324,167	86,951	411,118
Widowed	24,744	11,039	35,783	53,681	26,251	79,932
Divorced	1,792	1,282	3,074	2,833	2,344	5,177
Unknown	1,700	656	2,356	1,169	509	1,678
Total	542,200	150,973	693,173	528,151	156,527	684,678
Texas:						
Single	302,796	73,766	466,562	243,419	53,079	296,498
Married	596,630	120,397	717,027	591,444	122,125	713,569
Widowed	43,807	13,965	57,862	86,083	30,629	116,712
Divorced	3,794	2,484	6,278	4,657	4,626	9,283
Unknown	4,334	1,209	5,543	2,080	698	2,778
Total	1,041,451	211,821	1,253,272	927,633	211,157	1,138,849

No. 59.—Marital Condition of Persons 15 Years of Age and Over in 1910: By Sex, by Color, and by States—Continued.

State and conjugal condition.	Males.			Females.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Utah:						
Single	49,833	2,057	51,890	29,907	176	30,083
Married	66,967	1,641	68,608	65,278	977	66,255
Widowed	3,525	161	3,686	9,777	172	9,949
Divorced	706	24	730	895	23	918
Unknown	1,644	139	1,783	782	24	806
Total	122,675	4,022	126,697	108,639	1,372	108,011
Vermont:						
Single	44,793	774	45,567	32,878	85	32,963
Married	77,415	256	77,671	75,476	205	75,681
Widowed	8,253	28	8,281	15,185	30	15,215
Divorced	1,126	15	1,141	982	8	990
Unknown	133	.....	133	35	.....	35
Total	131,720	1,073	132,793	124,556	328	124,884
Virginia:						
Single	170,713	79,505	250,218	138,286	66,946	205,232
Married	254,887	109,864	364,751	254,055	112,433	366,488
Widowed	19,832	11,796	31,628	42,897	30,223	73,120
Divorced	1,077	683	1,760	1,494	1,125	2,619
Unknown	1,175	541	1,716	809	393	1,202
Total	447,684	202,389	650,073	437,541	211,120	648,661
Washington:						
Single	233,673	11,961	245,634	87,434	1,235	88,669
Married	224,023	7,116	231,139	210,145	4,508	214,653
Widowed	17,754	453	18,207	25,693	867	26,560
Divorced	4,508	98	4,606	3,811	82	3,893
Unknown	5,432	606	6,038	1,236	119	1,355
Total	485,390	20,234	505,624	328,319	6,811	335,130
West Virginia:						
Single	148,530	13,216	161,746	95,259	4,622	99,881
Married	223,526	12,518	236,044	214,385	11,306	225,691
Widowed	13,881	1,330	15,211	26,264	2,012	28,276
Divorced	1,248	183	1,431	1,059	204	1,263
Unknown	1,565	174	1,739	863	50	913
Total	388,750	27,421	416,171	338,430	18,194	356,624
Wisconsin:						
Single	341,020	1,820	343,440	245,014	1,025	246,039
Married	442,336	2,368	444,704	432,985	2,351	435,336
Widowed	34,235	335	34,570	67,057	506	67,563
Divorced	3,802	73	3,875	4,217	72	4,289
Unknown	2,432	30	2,462	1,374	5	1,379
Total	824,125	4,626	829,051	750,647	3,959	754,606
Wyoming:						
Single	37,870	2,513	40,383	8,024	201	8,225
Married	27,425	1,073	28,498	23,565	634	24,199
Widowed	1,956	86	2,042	2,011	153	2,164
Divorced	479	21	500	314	26	340
Unknown	260	47	307	68	30	98
Total	67,990	3,740	71,730	33,982	1,044	35,026
United States:						
Single	11,360,282	1,189,847	12,550,129	8,091,249	841,921	8,933,170
Married	16,253,940	1,838,860	18,092,800	15,852,011	1,832,676	17,684,687
Widowed	1,274,388	197,002	1,471,390	2,705,990	470,238	3,176,228
Divorced	135,203	20,959	156,162	150,801	34,267	185,068
Unknown	134,312	21,212	155,524	57,286	10,886	68,172
Total	29,158,125	3,267,980	32,425,805	26,857,337	3,189,988	30,047,325

No. 60.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES: Number and Increase, Specifying Divorces Granted to Husband or to Wife, 1889 to 1906 and in 1916.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Marriages.		Divorces.					
	Number.	Increase over preceding year.	Total number.	Increase over preceding year.	Granted to husband.		Granted to wife.	
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1889	531,457	26,927	31,735	3,066	11,126	35.1	20,609	64.9
1890	542,537	11,080	33,461	1,726	11,625	34.7	21,836	65.3
1891	562,412	19,875	35,540	2,079	12,478	35.1	23,062	64.9
1892	577,870	15,458	36,579	1,039	12,577	34.4	24,002	65.6
1893	578,673	803	37,468	889	12,590	33.6	24,878	66.4
1894	566,161	[1]12,512	37,568	100	12,551	33.4	25,017	66.6
1895	598,855	32,694	40,387	2,819	13,456	33.3	26,931	66.7
1896	613,873	15,018	42,937	2,550	14,448	33.6	28,489	66.4
1897	622,350	8,477	44,099	1,762	14,765	33.0	29,334	67.0
1898	625,655	3,305	47,849	3,150	15,988	33.4	31,861	66.6
1899	650,010	24,955	51,437	3,588	16,925	32.9	34,512	67.1
1900	685,284	34,674	55,751	4,314	18,620	33.4	37,131	66.6
1901	716,021	31,337	60,984	5,233	20,008	32.8	40,976	67.2
1902	746,733	30,112	61,480	496	20,056	32.6	41,424	67.4
1903	786,132	39,399	64,925	3,445	21,321	32.8	43,604	67.2
1904	781,145	[1]4,987	66,199	1,274	22,189	33.5	44,010	66.5
1905	804,787	23,642	67,976	1,777	22,220	32.7	45,756	67.3
1906	853,290	48,503	72,062	4,086	23,455	32.5	48,607	67.5
1916	1,040,778	.....	[2]112,036	.....	33,809	31.1	74,893	68.9

[1] Decrease. [2] Includes 3,334 cases of divorce for which the libellant was unknown.

No. 61.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1895 TO 1919: By Sex and Age; Also Immigrants Debarred and Deported, and Illiterates Over 14 and 16 Years of Age.

[Sources: Records of Bureau of Statistics prior to 1896; for subsequent years, reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Total immigrants.	Sex.		Ages.			Debarred from landing.	Deported within 1 year after landing.	Deported within 3 years after landing.[1]	Able to read, but not write.[2]	Unable to read or write.[2]
		Male.	Female.	Under 14 years.	14 to 45 years.	45 years and over.					
1895	270,948	159,924	120,024	[3]33,289	[4]233,543	[5]13,116	2,394	189	.....	2,612	42,302
1896	343,267	212,466	130,801	[3]52,741	[4]254,519	[5]36,007	2,799	238	.....	5,066	78,130
1897	230,832	135,107	95,725	[3]38,627	[4]165,181	[5]27,024	1,617	263	.....	1,572	43,008
1898	229,299	135,775	93,524	[3]38,267	[4]164,905	[5]26,127	3,030	199	.....	1,416	43,057
1899	311,715	195,277	116,438	43,983	248,187	19,545	3,708	263	.....	1,022	60,446
1900	448,572	304,148	144,424	54,024	370,382	23,566	4,246	356	.....	2,097	93,576
1901	487,918	331,055	156,863	62,562	396,516	28,840	3,516	363	.....	3,058	117,587
1902	648,743	466,369	182,374	74,063	539,254	35,426	4,974	465	.....	2,917	162,188
1903	857,046	613,146	243,900	102,431	714,053	40,562	8,769	547	.....	3,341	185,667
1904	812,870	549,100	263,770	109,150	657,155	46,565	7,994	300	470	3,953	168,903
1905	1,026,499	724,914	301,585	114,668	855,419	56,412	11,879	98	747	8,209	230,882
1906	1,100,735	764,463	336,272	136,273	913,955	50,507	12,482	61	615	4,755	265,068
1907	1,285,349	929,976	355,373	138,344	1,100,771	46,234	13,064	70	925	5,829	337,573
1908	782,870	506,912	275,958	112,148	630,671	40,051	10,902	114	1,955	2,310	172,293
1909	751,786	519,969	231,817	88,393	624,876	38,517	10,411	58	2,066	2,431	191,049
1910	1,041,570	736,038	305,532	120,509	868,310	52,751	24,270	23	2,672	4,571	253,569
1911	878,587	570,057	308,530	117,837	714,709	46,041	22,349	9	2,779	2,930	182,273
1912	838,172	529,931	308,241	113,700	678,480	45,992	16,057	16	2,440	3,024	177,284
1913	1,197,892	808,144	389,748	147,158	980,355	64,379	19,936	8	3,453	5,326	269,988
1914	1,218,480	798,747	419,733	158,621	981,692	78,167	33,041	30	4,580	3,074	260,152
1915	326,700	187,021	139,679	52,982	244,472	29,246	24,111	25	2,539	392	35,057
1916	298,826	182,229	116,597	47,070	220,821	30,935	18,867	7	2,776	307	40,138
1917	295,403	174,479	120,924	47,467	214,616	33,320	16,028	1	1,852	295	35,215
1918	110,618	61,880	48,738	[6]21,349	[7]76,098	13,171	7,297	[8]952	617	260	3,512
1919	141,132	83,272	57,860	26,373	97,341	17,418	8,626	[8]2,561	507	443	2,827

[1] After 1910 includes persons deported without time limit: 1911, 71; 1912, 54; 1913, 79; 1914, 215; 1915, 196; 1916, 249; 1917, 133; 1918, 237; 1919, 324.

[2] For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years; for 1895 to date for persons 14 years of age and over.

[3] Under 15 years. [4] 15 to 40 years. [5] 40 years and over. [6] Under 16 years. [7] 16 to 44 years. [8] Deported within 5 years after landing.

No. 62.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
African (black)	4,966	6,721	6,759	6,634	8,447	5,660	4,576	7,971	5,706	5,823
Armenian	5,508	3,092	5,222	9,353	7,785	932	964	1,221	221	282
Bohemian, Moravian	8,462	9,223	8,439	11,091	9,928	1,651	642	327	74	105
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	15,130	10,222	10,657	9,087	15,084	3,506	3,146	1,134	150	205
Chinese	1,770	1,307	1,608	2,022	2,354	2,469	2,239	1,843	1,576	1,697
Croatian, Slovenian	39,562	18,982	24,366	42,499	37,284	1,942	791	305	33	23
Cuban	3,331	3,914	3,155	3,099	3,530	3,402	3,442	3,428	1,179	1,169
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	4,911	4,400	3,672	4,520	5,149	305	114	94	15	4
Dutch, Flemish	13,012	13,862	10,935	14,507	12,566	6,675	6,443	5,393	2,200	2,735
East Indian	1,782	517	165	188	172	82	80	69	61	68
English	53,498	57,258	49,689	55,522	51,746	38,662	30,168	32,246	12,930	26,889
Finnish	15,736	9,779	6,641	12,756	12,805	3,472	5,649	5,900	1,367	968
French	21,107	18,132	18,382	20,652	18,166	12,636	19,518	24,405	6,840	12,598
German	71,380	66,471	65,343	80,865	79,871	20,720	11,555	9,682	1,992	1,837
Greek	39,135	37,021	31,566	38,644	45,881	15,187	26,792	25,919	2,602	813
Hebrew	84,260	91,223	80,595	101,330	138,051	26,497	15,108	17,342	3,672	3,055
Irish	38,382	40,246	33,922	37,023	33,808	23,503	20,636	17,462	4,057	7,010
Italian (north)	30,780	30,312	26,443	42,534	44,802	10,660	4,905	3,796	1,074	1,236
Italian (south)	192,673	159,638	135,830	231,613	251,612	46,557	33,909	35,154	5,238	2,137
Japanese	2,798	4,575	6,172	8,302	8,941	8,609	8,711	8,925	10,164	10,056
Korean	19	8	33	64	152	146	154	194	149	77
Lithuanian	22,714	17,027	14,078	24,647	21,584	2,638	599	479	135	160
Magyar	27,302	19,996	23,599	30,610	44,538	3,001	981	434	32	52
Mexican	17,760	18,784	22,001	10,954	13,089	10,993	17,198	16,438	17,602	28,844
Pacific Islander	61	12	3	11	1	6	5	10	17	6
Polish	128,348	71,446	85,163	174,365	122,657	9,065	4,502	3,109	668	732
Portuguese	7,657	7,459	9,403	13,566	9,647	4,376	12,208	10,194	2,319	1,574
Roumanian	14,199	5,311	8,329	13,451	24,070	1,200	953	522	155	89
Russian	17,294	18,721	22,568	51,472	44,957	4,459	4,858	3,711	1,513	1,532
Ruthenian (Russniak)	27,907	17,724	21,965	30,588	36,727	2,933	1,365	1,211	49	103
Scandinavian	52,037	45,359	31,601	38,737	36,053	24,263	19,172	19,590	8,741	8,261
Scotch	24,612	25,625	20,293	21,293	18,997	14,310	13,515	13,350	5,204	10,364
Slovak	32,416	21,415	25,281	27,234	25,819	2,069	577	244	35	85
Spanish	5,837	8,068	9,070	9,042	11,064	5,705	9,259	15,019	7,909	4,224
Spanish-American	900	1,153	1,342	1,363	1,544	1,057	1,881	2,587	2,231	3,092
Syrian	6,317	5,444	5,525	9,210	9,023	1,767	676	976	210	231
Turkish	1,283	918	1,336	2,015	2,693	273	216	454	24	18
Welsh	2,244	2,248	2,239	2,820	2,558	1,390	983	793	278	608
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,150	1,141	1,132	1,171	1,393	823	948	1,369	732	1,223
All other peoples	3,330	3,323	3,060	3,038	3,830	1,877	3,388	2,097	314	247
Total	1,041,570	878,587	838,172	1,197,892	1,218,480	326,700	298,826	295,403	110,618	141,132

No. 63.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY SEX.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people	1917			1918			1919		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
African (black)	4,192	3,779	7,971	2,774	2,932	5,706	3,008	2,815	5,823
Armenian	1,017	204	1,221	147	74	221	196	86	282
Bohemian, Moravian	171	156	327	45	29	74	68	37	105
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	1,050	84	1,134	130	20	150	153	52	205
Chinese	1,563	280	1,843	1,276	300	1,576	1,425	272	1,697
Croatian, Slovenian	220	85	305	26	7	33	21	2	23
Cuban	2,321	1,107	3,428	816	363	1,179	803	366	1,169
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	88	6	94	15	.....	15	3	1	4
Dutch, Flemish	3,323	2,070	5,393	1,492	708	2,200	1,723	1,012	2,735
East Indian	64	5	69	57	4	61	52	16	68
English	15,981	16,265	32,246	5,832	7,148	12,980	14,866	12,023	26,889
Finnish	3,657	2,243	5,900	1,242	625	1,867	788	180	968
French	15,634	8,771	24,405	3,132	3,708	6,840	6,192	6,406	12,598
German	5,529	4,153	9,682	1,174	818	1,992	1,008	829	1,837
Greek	21,124	4,795	25,919	2,149	453	2,602	696	117	813
Hebrew	8,982	8,360	17,342	1,514	2,158	3,672	1,566	1,489	3,055
Irish	7,679	9,783	17,462	2,088	2,569	4,657	1,518	3,392	7,910
Italian (north)	2,253	1,543	3,796	586	488	1,074	772	464	1,236
Italian (south)	17,838	17,316	35,154	1,879	3,355	5,234	1,174	963	2,137
Japanese	4,162	4,763	8,925	4,821	5,347	10,168	4,567	5,439	10,056
Korean	75	119	194	59	90	149	6	71	77
Lithuanian	329	150	479	96	39	135	119	41	160
Magyar	209	225	434	14	18	32	24	28	52
Mexican	8,046	8,392	16,438	10,642	6,960	17,602	18,834	10,010	28,844
Pacific Islander	4	6	10	12	5	17	4	2	6
Polish	1,856	1,253	3,109	497	171	668	545	187	732
Portuguese	4,878	5,316	10,194	1,349	970	2,319	1,089	485	1,574
Roumanian	398	124	522	124	31	155	66	23	89
Russian	2,758	953	3,711	1,081	432	1,513	1,199	333	1,532
Ruthenian (Russniak)	925	286	1,211	36	13	49	79	24	103
Scandinavian	12,121	7,475	19,596	5,467	3,274	8,741	5,159	3,102	8,261
Scotch	6,603	6,747	13,350	2,010	3,184	5,204	5,614	4,750	10,364
Slovak	134	110	244	27	8	35	53	32	85
Spanish	13,317	1,702	15,019	6,791	1,118	7,909	3,453	771	4,224
Spanish-American	1,906	681	2,587	1,580	651	2,231	2,175	917	3,092
Syrian	690	286	976	143	67	210	157	74	231
Turkish	434	20	454	23	1	24	11	7	18
Welsh	454	339	793	170	108	278	395	213	608
West Indian (except Cuban)	722	647	1,369	361	371	732	529	694	1,223
All other peoples	1,772	325	2,097	203	111	314	162	85	247
Total	174,479	120,924	295,403	61,880	48,738	110,618	83,272	57,860	141,132

No. 64.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY AGE GROUPS.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1917			1918			1919		
	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 16.	16 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 16.	16 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black)	662	7,019	290	662	4,828	216	764	4,740	319
Armenian	85	1,074	62	45	152	24	48	206	23
Bohemian, Moravian	86	200	41	9	48	17	18	73	15
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	58	1,025	51	6	128	16	44	138	20
Chinese	135	1,481	227	129	1,178	269	172	1,278	247
Croatian, Slovenian	45	227	33	3	24	6	3	18	2
Cuban	548	2,521	359	365	755	59	310	733	76
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	1	91	2	.....	13	2	.....	4	.....
Dutch, Flemish	1,050	3,726	617	369	1,533	208	585	1,770	380
East Indian	3	64	2	4	56	1	6	57	5
English	5,185	21,127	5,934	2,274	7,879	2,827	4,328	17,917	4,044
Finnish	804	4,806	230	321	1,451	95	74	831	63
French	4,070	17,188	3,147	1,185	4,304	1,351	2,607	8,011	1,950
German	1,821	6,475	1,386	364	1,307	321	475	1,030	332
Greek	1,624	22,460	1,835	233	2,184	185	76	665	72
Hebrew	4,911	10,991	1,440	1,510	1,811	351	958	1,762	335
Irish	2,001	12,988	2,493	652	2,010	1,095	1,121	5,238	1,551
Italian (north)	621	2,859	336	209	735	130	303	891	132
Italian (south)	8,154	21,842	5,158	1,885	2,743	606	693	1,183	261
Japanese	716	7,663	546	1,417	8,228	523	1,397	8,018	641
Korean	14	177	3	13	130	6	5	70	2
Lithuanian	92	364	23	17	107	11	30	121	9
Magyar	139	252	43	9	20	3	23	21	8
Mexican	5,119	9,630	1,689	5,277	10,856	1,469	7,342	19,242	2,260
Pacific Islander	1	6	.....	3	12	2	.....	5	1
Polish	674	2,276	159	112	477	79	119	542	71
Portuguese	2,172	6,738	1,284	551	1,518	220	234	1,232	108
Roumanian	76	406	46	27	105	23	19	61	6
Russian	506	2,992	213	240	1,175	98	214	1,204	114
Ruthenian (Russniak)	247	878	86	6	35	8	30	63	10
Scandinavian	2,159	15,799	1,638	1,232	6,652	857	1,271	5,933	1,057
Scotch	1,957	8,968	2,425	777	3,263	1,164	1,560	6,965	1,839
Slovak	93	138	13	6	25	4	20	49	7
Spanish	716	13,470	833	701	6,701	507	473	3,375	376
Spanish-American	301	2,117	169	372	1,727	132	554	2,369	169
Syrian	220	663	73	33	160	17	57	152	22
Turkish	11	411	32	1	22	1	5	12	1
Welsh	109	512	142	64	132	82	94	406	108
West Indian (except Cuban)	174	1,059	136	171	493	98	297	899	117
All other peoples	110	1,863	124	65	221	28	35	185	27
Total	47,467	214,616	33,320	21,349	76,098	13,171	26,373	97,311	17,418

No. 65.—EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY SEX.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1917			1918			1919		
	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
African (black)	915	582	1,497	774	517	1,291	607	369	976
Armenian	126	7	133	1,236	2	1,238	11	.....	11
Bohemian, Moravian	52	7	59	441	14	455	404	8	412
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	312	13	325	900	18	918	3,177	64	3,241
Chinese	1,735	64	1,799	2,156	83	2,239	1,979	83	2,062
Croatian, Slovenian	18	6	24	28	3	31	152	2	154
Cuban	1,625	770	2,395	757	384	1,141	595	303	898
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	3	3	6	11	2	13	1	1	2
Dutch, Flemish	541	201	742	540	158	698	889	467	1,356
East Indian	135	1	136	154	.....	154	105	1	106
English	3,494	2,822	6,316	9,907	2,903	12,810	5,382	4,024	9,406
Finnish	1,057	199	1,256	1,305	291	1,596	384	113	497
French	1,587	1,242	2,829	3,258	2,169	5,427	3,102	2,370	5,472
German	440	327	767	341	222	563	215	128	343
Greek	1,982	100	2,082	2,894	58	2,952	15,274	288	15,562
Hebrew	228	101	329	523	164	687	294	79	373
Irish	815	921	1,736	2,523	548	3,071	987	947	1,934
Italian (north)	3,057	421	3,478	854	187	1,041	975	220	1,195
Italian (south)	8,819	1,197	10,016	7,549	586	8,135	34,975	2,005	36,980
Japanese	581	141	722	1,215	343	1,558	1,715	412	2,127
Korean	41	4	45	63	14	77	21	2	23
Lithuanian	32	6	38	35	10	45	5	1	6
Magyar	46	77	123	37	4	41	5	5	10
Mexican	511	248	759	14,281	10,803	25,084	11,643	6,150	17,793
Pacific Islander	.....	4	4	2	4	6	2	.....	2
Polish	87	32	119	995	40	1,035	110	43	153
Portuguese	946	367	1,313	1,689	327	2,016	3,008	517	3,525
Roumanian	44	17	61	50	11	61	51	9	60
Russian	5,716	677	6,393	4,386	540	4,926	1,527	190	1,717
Ruthenian (Russniak)	10	11	21	20	5	25	2	.....	2
Scandinavian	3,182	1,368	4,550	3,533	1,132	4,665	3,187	1,678	4,865
Scotch	879	739	1,618	2,672	635	3,307	919	768	1,687
Slovak	17	17	34	451	2	453	1,124	26	1,150
Spanish	3,090	434	3,524	3,763	419	4,182	6,952	537	7,489
Spanish-American	367	245	612	494	242	736	554	245	799
Syrian	85	25	110	129	31	160	116	16	132
Turkish	47	7	54	53	5	58	273	2	275
Welsh	78	52	130	232	31	263	110	46	156
West Indian (except Cuban)	258	262	520	217	209	426	170	166	336
Other peoples	482	22	504	884	117	1,001	165	70	235
Not specified	4,987	4,111	9,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	48,427	17,850	66,277	71,352	23,233	94,585	101,167	22,355	123,522

No. 66.—EMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, AND BY AGE GROUPS.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1917			1918			1919		
	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 16.	16 to 44.	45 and over.	Under 16.	16 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black)	119	1,241	137	109	1,042	140	107	769	100
Armenian	2	121	10	.....	1,229	9	.....	10	1
Bohemian, Moravian	2	51	0	3	431	21	1	403	8
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	6	307	12	7	889	22	11	2,160	1,070
Chinese	19	611	1,169	24	973	1,242	15	903	1,144
Croatian, Slovenian	1	23	.....	.....	29	2	.....	106	48
Cuban	252	1,950	193	185	813	143	192	502	114
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	.....	5	1	.....	11	2	.....	1	1
Dutch, Flemish	62	611	69	59	547	92	139	988	239
East Indian	.....	106	30	.....	118	36	.....	71	35
English	705	4,551	1,060	724	10,597	1,489	882	6,610	1,914
Finnish	41	1,132	83	31	1,486	79	13	408	76
French	340	1,933	556	688	3,853	886	631	3,740	1,101
German	56	585	126	89	389	85	25	257	61
Greek	20	1,656	406	14	2,393	545	110	11,357	4,095
Hebrew	33	267	29	54	590	43	29	304	40
Irish	77	1,450	209	100	2,587	384	114	1,452	368
Italian (north)	85	2,856	537	38	629	374	25	751	429
Italian (south)	286	7,110	2,620	163	5,267	2,715	612	23,057	13,311
Japanese	23	561	138	66	1,231	261	35	1,756	336
Korean	2	36	7	2	50	25	.....	13	10
Lithuanian	2	31	5	4	37	4	.....	4	2
Magyar	10	93	20	4	37	.....	.....	9	1
Mexican	93	588	78	6,401	14,661	3,962	3,385	11,620	2,788
Pacific Islander	2	2	.....	1	5	.....	1	1	.....
Polish	6	101	12	30	955	50	12	113	28
Portuguese	64	1,002	247	78	1,609	329	112	2,811	602
Roumanian	11	49	1	2	52	7	6	34	20
Russian	337	5,281	775	182	4,298	446	83	1,421	213
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1	18	2	5	18	2	.....	2	.....
Scandinavian	168	3,942	440	160	4,076	429	244	4,126	495
Scotch	179	1,229	210	158	2,808	341	140	1,223	324
Slovak	1	27	0	.....	442	11	2	1,083	65
Spanish	179	2,996	349	104	3,564	424	246	6,313	930
Spanish-American	71	474	67	99	588	49	101	626	72
Syrian	12	90	8	15	131	14	8	103	21
Turkish	2	50	2	2	53	3	.....	248	27
Welsh	10	99	21	6	233	24	13	121	22
West Indian (except Cuban)	54	415	51	50	321	55	29	267	40
Other peoples	6	468	30	65	851	85	29	173	33
Not specified	1,746	6,846	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	5,085	50,964	10,228	9,862	69,893	14,830	7,352	86,006	30,164

No. 67.—NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1917		1918		1919	
	Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Nonemigrant aliens departed.	Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Nonemigrant aliens departed.	Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Nonemigrant aliens departed.
African (black)	3,431	2,075	2,379	1,297	6,439	3,028
Armenian	119	28	26	23	95	15
Bohemian and Moravian	52	36	10	64	148	9
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	43	148	56	29	234	132
Chinese	913	2,763	35,621	35,174	5,729	5,868
Croatian and Slovenian	7	8	10	1	5	10
Cuban	4,951	6,832	4,688	6,007	3,404	3,240
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	4	2	8	4	2	2
Dutch and Flemish	2,096	1,903	3,582	4,141	2,832	4,348
East Indian	50	52	454	42	471	30
English	11,286	20,642	9,119	10,064	18,675	18,817
Finnish	477	653	427	506	281	108
French	3,057	2,845	4,531	3,293	8,645	6,493
German	1,534	1,363	486	399	340	176
Greek	539	730	363	181	689	875
Hebrew	717	535	530	288	605	165
Irish	2,136	2,983	1,246	1,149	2,236	1,225
Italian (north)	622	904	495	461	1,682	675
Italian (south)	1,884	2,747	642	1,095	3,844	3,641
Japanese	4,303	8,440	4,911	9,282	4,848	9,106
Korean	9	37	23	37	25	21
Lithuanian	23	2	56	4	36	5
Magyar	15	21	8	3	5	.....
Mexican	9,442	1,938	14,147	3,618	15,932	8,764
Pacific Islander	16	9	111	28	3	12
Polish	101	89	76	4,877	305	9,956
Portuguese	410	708	399	722	505	633
Roumanian	46	26	36	26	43	46
Russian	391	1,184	495	785	507	808
Ruthenian (Russniak)	13	12	8	5	2	4
Scandinavian	6,547	8,581	4,862	4,423	4,902	4,375
Scotch	2,779	3,176	2,093	1,822	3,398	2,181
Slovak	11	10	13	6	31	25
Spanish	4,761	4,000	4,693	4,416	3,589	4,078
Spanish-American	2,046	2,341	2,272	2,303	2,322	2,299
Syrian	392	324	322	282	239	117
Turkish	55	68	14	36	27	21
Welsh	242	191	159	121	357	121
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,731	1,524	1,643	1,506	1,724	1,106
Other peoples	163	172	221	163	233	174
Total	67,474	80,102	101,235	98,683	95,889	92,709

No. 68.—TOTAL IMMIGRANT AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND TOTAL EMIGRANT AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY RACE OR PEOPLE.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Race or people.	1917		1918		1919	
	Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed.	Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed.	Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted.	Emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed.
African (black)	11,402	3,572	8,085	2,588	12,262	4,004
Armenian	1,340	161	247	1,261	377	26
Bohemian and Moravian	379	95	84	519	253	421
Bulgarian, Serbian, Montenegrin	1,177	473	206	947	439	3,373
Chinese	2,756	4,562	87,197	37,413	7,426	7,930
Croatian and Slovenian	312	32	43	32	28	164
Cuban	8,379	9,227	5,867	7,148	4,573	4,138
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	98	8	23	17	6	4
Dutch and Flemish	7,489	2,045	5,782	4,830	5,567	5,704
East Indian	119	188	515	196	539	136
English	43,532	26,958	22,099	22,874	45,564	28,223
Finnish	6,377	1,909	2,284	2,102	1,249	605
French	27,462	5,674	11,371	8,720	21,243	11,965
German	11,216	2,130	2,478	962	2,177	519
Greek	26,458	2,812	2,965	3,133	1,502	16,437
Hebrew	18,059	864	4,202	975	3,660	538
Irish	19,598	4,719	5,903	4,220	10,146	3,159
Italian (north)	4,418	4,382	1,569	1,502	2,913	1,870
Italian (south)	37,038	12,763	5,876	9,230	5,981	40,621
Japanese	13,258	9,162	15,079	10,840	14,904	11,233
Korean	203	82	172	114	102	44
Lithuanian	502	40	191	49	196	11
Magyar	449	144	40	44	57	10
Mexican	25,880	2,697	31,749	28,702	44,776	26,557
Pacific Islander	26	13	128	34	9	14
Polish	3,210	208	744	5,912	1,037	10,109
Portuguese	10,604	2,021	2,718	2,738	2,075	4,158
Roumanian	568	87	191	87	132	106
Russian	4,102	7,577	2,008	5,711	2,039	2,525
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1,224	33	57	30	105	6
Scandinavian	26,143	13,131	13,603	9,088	13,163	9,240
Scotch	16,129	4,794	7,297	5,129	14,262	3,568
Slovak	255	44	48	459	116	1,175
Spanish	19,780	7,524	12,002	8,598	7,813	11,567
Spanish-American	4,633	2,953	4,503	3,039	5,414	3,098
Syrian	1,368	434	532	412	470	249
Turkish	500	122	38	94	45	296
Welsh	1,035	321	437	334	905	277
West Indian (except Cuban)	3,100	2,044	2,375	1,932	2,947	1,442
Other peoples	2,260	676	535	1,164	480	409
Not specified	.....	9,098	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	362,877	146,379	211,853	193,268	237,021	216,231

No. 69.—ARRIVALS OF IMMIGRANTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 TO 1919: BY NATIONALITIES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Country of last permanent residence.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Austria-Hungary	258,737	159,057	178,882	254,825	278,152	18,511	5,191	1,258	61	53
Belgium	5,402	5,711	4,169	7,405	5,763	2,399	986	398	73	268
Denmark	6,984	7,555	6,191	6,478	6,262	3,312	3,322	2,744	1,630	1,352
France, including Corsica	7,383	8,022	8,628	9,675	9,296	4,811	4,156	3,187	1,798	3,379
Germany	31,283	32,061	27,788	34,329	35,734	7,799	2,877	1,857	447	52
Greece	25,888	26,226	21,449	22,817	35,832	12,592	27,034	23,974	1,910	386
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	215,537	182,882	157,134	265,542	283,738	49,688	33,665	34,596	5,250	1,884
Netherlands	7,534	8,358	6,619	6,902	6,321	3,144	2,910	2,235	944	1,098
Norway	17,538	13,950	8,675	8,587	8,329	7,986	5,191	4,659	2,578	1,995
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands	8,229	8,374	10,230	14,171	10,898	4,907	12,259	9,975	2,224	1,222
Roumania	2,145	2,522	1,997	2,155	4,032	481	90	66	59	19
Russian Empire and Finland	186,792	158,721	162,395	291,040	255,660	26,187	7,842	12,716	4,242	1,403
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	3,472	5,074	6,327	6,167	7,591	2,762	5,769	10,232	4,295	1,573
Sweden	23,745	20,780	12,688	17,202	14,800	6,585	6,248	6,368	2,298	2,243
Switzerland	3,533	3,458	3,505	4,104	4,211	1,742	663	911	331	381
Turkey in Europe[1]	23,142	19,133	18,928	15,881	17,388	2,411	1,077	303	34	10
United Kingdom:										
England	46,706	52,426	40,408	43,363	35,864	21,562	12,896	8,354	2,037	5,163
Ireland	29,855	29,112	25,879	27,876	24,688	14,185	8,639	5,406	331	474
Scotland	20,115	18,796	14,578	14,220	10,682	4,668	2,655	1,868	260	1,283
Wales	2,120	2,162	2,162	2,745	2,183	1,007	512	513	219	351
Total United Kingdom	98,796	102,496	83,027	88,204	73,417	41,422	24,702	16,141	2,847	7,271
Europe, not specified	151	377	243	371	967	1,180	1,717	1,468	42	38
Total Europe	926,291	764,757	718,875	1,055,855	1,058,391	197,919	145,699	133,083	31,063	24,627
British North America	50,555	56,830	55,990	73,802	86,139	82,215	101,551	105,399	32,452	57,782
Mexico	18,691	19,889	23,238	11,926	14,614	12,340	18,425	17,869	18,524	29,818
Central America	893	1,193	1,242	1,473	1,622	1,252	1,135	2,073	2,220	2,589
West Indies and Bermuda	11,244	13,403	12,467	12,458	14,451	11,598	12,027	15,507	8,879	8,826
South America	2,151	3,049	2,989	4,248	5,869	3,801	4,286	6,931	3,343	3,271
Total America	89,534	94,364	95,926	103,907	122,695	111,206	137,424	147,779	65,418	102,286
China	1,968	1,460	1,765	2,105	2,502	2,660	2,460	2,237	1,795	1,964
India	1,696	524	175	179	221	161	112	109	130	171
Japan	2,720	4,520	6,114	8,281	8,929	8,613	8,680	8,991	10,213	10,064
Turkey in Asia	15,212	10,229	12,788	23,955	21,716	3,543	1,670	393	43	19
Other Asia	1,937	695	607	838	905	234	282	1,026	520	456
Total Asia	23,533	17,428	21,449	35,358	34,273	15,211	13,204	12,756	12,701	12,674
Total Oceania	1,097	1,043	898	1,340	1,446	1,399	1,574	1,142	1,090	1,310
Total Africa	1,072	956	1,009	1,409	1,539	934	894	566	299	189
All other countries	43	39	15	23	136	31	31	77	47	46
Total immigrants	1,041,570	878,587	838,172	1,197,892	1,218,480	326,700	298,826	295,403	110,618	141,132

[1] Includes Serbia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro.

No. 70.—ARRIVALS OF ALIEN PASSENGERS AND IMMIGRANTS, 1820 TO 1919: BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES.

[Sources: Records of the Bureau of Statistics prior to 1896; subsequently, reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor. The figures represent "alien passengers" from Oct. 1, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1867; "immigrants" from Jan. 1, 1868, to date. The estimated number of aliens who arrived prior to Oct. 1, 1819, is 250,000.]

Country of last permanent residence.	Oct. 1, 1820, to Sept. 30, 1830.	Oct. 1, 1830, to Dec. 31, 1840.	Jan. 1, 1841, to Dec. 31, 1850.	Jan. 1, 1851, to Dec. 31, 1860.	Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.	Years ended June 30—				
						1871 to 1880.	1881 to 1890.	1891 to 1900.	1901 to 1910.	1911 to 1919.
Austria-Hungary					7,800	72,969	353,719	597,047	2,145,266	895,990
Belgium	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221	20,177	20,062	41,635	27,172
Denmark	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771	88,132	52,670	65,285	38,846
France	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,984	72,206	50,464	36,006	73,379	52,952
Germany	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182	1,452,970	543,922	341,498	142,944
Greece[1]								15,996	167,519	172,220
Italy	408	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	655,694	2,045,877	1,014,379
Netherlands	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701	31,316	48,262	38,531
Norway	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	109,298	211,245	568,362	95,264	190,505	61,950
Sweden								280,679	249,534	89,212
Russia, including Russian Poland[2]	91	646	656	1,621	4,536	52,254	265,088	593,703	1,597,306	920,206
Spain[3]	2,622	2,954	2,759	10,353	8,493	9,893	6,535	6,723	27,935	49,790
Portugal[4]								23,010	69,149	74,260
Roumania[1]								14,559	53,008	11,421
Switzerland	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293	81,988	33,149	34,922	19,306
Turkey in Europe[5]								2,562	118,202	75,165
United Kingdom:										
England	22,167	73,143	263,332	385,643	568,128	460,479	657,488	271,094	388,017	222,073
Scotland	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,768	87,564	149,869	60,053	120,469	69,010
Ireland	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871	655,482	403,496	339,065	136,590
Wales[6]								11,186	17,464	11,854
Total United Kingdom	75,803	283,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	745,829	865,015	439,527
Europe, not specified	43	96	155	116	210	656	10,318	4,370	1,719	6,398
Total Europe	98,816	495,688	1,597,502	2,452,657	2,064,407	2,261,904	4,721,602	3,703,061	8,136,016	4,130,269

British North America[7]	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,269	392,802	2,631	179,226	652,160
Mexico[7]	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,362	1,913	746	49,642	166,643
Central America	105	44	368	449	96	210	462	1,183	8,112	14,799
West Indies: Bermuda and Miquelon	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,043	13,957	29,042	35,040	107,548	109,616
South America	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,396	928	2,304	3,059	17,280	37,787
Total America[7]	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,597	403,726	426,523	42,659	361,808	981,005
Islands of the Atlantic	352	103	337	3,090	3,446	10,056	15,798	.....	.....	.....
China	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711	23,166	20,605	18,948
India[8]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	4,713	1,782
Japan[8]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,855	129,797	74,405
Turkey in Asia[8]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,398	77,393	74,356
Other Asia	8	40	47	61	308	622	6,669	28,370	11,059	5,563
Total Asia	10	48	82	41,458	64,609	123,823	68,380	86,815	243,567	175,054
Total Oceania	2	9	29	158	221	10,913	12,574	8,793	12,973	11,242
Total Africa	16	52	55	210	312	229	437	1,343	7,368	7,795
All other countries	32,679	69,801	52,777	25,921	15,232	1,540	1,299	1,749	33,654	445
Grand total	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613	3,844,420	8,795,386	5,305,810

[1] Included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891–1900.
[2] Includes also Finland after 1872.
[3] Includes Canary and Belearic Islands after 1900.
[4] Figures include the Azores and Cape Verde Islands after 1879, they being classed with Portugal so far as that country is separately shown.
[5] Includes Serbia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro: included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891–1900.
[6] Not separately stated prior to 1891–1900.
[7] Immigrants from British North America and Mexico were not reported from 1886 to 1895, inclusive.
[8] Not separately enumerated prior to 1899.

No. 71.—IMMIGRANT AND NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND EMIGRANT AND NONEMIGRANT ALIENS DEPARTED, WITH EXCESS OF ALIENS ADMITTED OR DEPARTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1917 TO 1919: BY NATIONALITIES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Country of last or future permanent residence.	Admitted.[1]			Departed.[1]			Excess of aliens admitted (+) or aliens departed (−).
	Immigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens admitted.	Emigrant aliens.	Nonemigrant aliens.	Total aliens departed.	
1917.							
Austria	857	.....	857	126	16	142	+ 715
Hungary	401	3	404	112	6	118	+ 286
Belgium	398	102	500	15	30	45	+ 455
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	151	3	154	191	50	241	− 87
Denmark	2,744	456	3,200	489	649	1,138	+ 2,062
France, including Corsica	3,187	1,215	4,402	2,004	1,086	3,150	+ 1,252
German Empire	1,857	88	1,945	315	305	620	+ 1,325
Greece	23,974	171	24,145	2,034	197	2,231	+ 21,914
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	34,596	1,140	35,736	12,542	849	13,391	+ 22,345
Netherlands	2,235	1,028	3,263	227	787	1,014	+ 2,249
Norway	4,659	1,568	6,227	1,633	979	2,612	+ 3,615
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands	9,975	27	10,002	1,353	140	1,493	+ 8,509
Roumania	66	13	79	16	1	17	+ 62
Russian Empire and Finland	12,716	524	13,240	5,947	746	6,693	+ 6,547
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	10,232	928	11,160	2,491	1,142	3,633	+ 7,527
Sweden	6,308	590	6,898	969	463	1,432	+ 5,466
Switzerland	911	103	1,014	159	98	257	+ 757
Turkey in Europe	152	2	154	24	2	26	+ 128
United Kingdom:							
England	8,354	3,240	11,594	2,798	7,580	10,378	+ 1,216
Ireland	5,406	229	5,635	1,027	353	1,380	+ 4,255
Scotland	1,868	411	2,279	678	616	1,294	+ 985
Wales	513	77	590	69	45	114	+ 476
Other Europe	1,463	310	1,773	88	9	97	+ 1,676
Total Europe	133,083	12,168	145,251	35,307	16,149	51,516	+ 93,735
China	2,237	515	2,752	1,871	590	2,461	+ 291
Japan	8,991	584	9,575	750	645	1,395	+ 8,180
India	109	154	263	176	119	295	− 32
Turkey in Asia	393	11	404	8	2	10	+ 394
Other Asia	1,026	400	1,426	356	117	473	+ 953
Total Asia	12,756	1,664	14,420	3,161	1,473	4,634	+ 9,786
Africa	566	137	703	108	180	288	+ 415
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	1,014	1,581	2,595	382	1,352	1,734	+ 861
Pacific Islands (not specified)	123	277	405	35	171	206	+ 199
British North America	105,390	3,982	109,381	18,994	16,936	35,930	+ 73,451
Central America	2,073	1,343	3,416	530	1,614	2,144	+ 1,272
Mexico	17,869	2,266	20,135	812	1,951	2,763	+ 17,372
South America	6,931	1,984	8,915	993	2,659	3,652	+ 5,263
West Indies	15,507	10,790	26,297	5,891	16,335	22,226	+ 4,071
United States	.....	31,127	31,127	.....	21,260	21,260	+ 9,867
Other countries	77	155	232	4	22	26	+ 206
Grand total 1917	295,403	67,474	362,877	66,277	80,102	146,379	+216,498
1918.							
Austria	53	5	58	5	.....	5	+ 53
Hungary	8	1	9	1	.....	1	+ 8
Belgium	73	38	111	41	35	76	+ 75
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	19	2	21	700	18	718	− 697
Denmark	1,630	530	2,160	304	381	685	+ 1,475
France, including Corsica	1,708	2,874	4,582	3,176	6,318	9,494	− 4,822
German Empire	447	22	469	28	133	161	+ 308
Greece	1,910	118	2,028	2,986	57	3,043	− 1,015
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	5,250	387	5,637	8,645	759	9,404	− 3,767
Netherlands	944	2,827	3,771	139	1,501	1,640	+ 2,131
Norway	2,578	1,849	4,427	1,730	1,324	3,054	+ 1,373

[1] See footnote on p. 102.

No. 71.—Immigrant and Nonimmigrant Aliens Admitted and Emigrant and Nonemigrant Aliens Departed, with Excess of Aliens Admitted or Departed, Years Ended June 30, 1917 to 1919: By Nationalities—Continued.

Country of last or future permanent residence.	Admitted.[1]			Departed.[1]			Excess of aliens admitted (+) or aliens departed (−).
	Immigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens admitted.	Emigrant aliens.	Nonemigrant aliens.	Total aliens departed.	
1918—Continued.							
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands	2,224	88	2,312	1,976	165	2,141	+ 171
Roumania	59	16	75	7	23	30	+ 45
Russian Empire and Finland	4,242	752	4,994	4,983	551	5,534	− 540
Spain including Canary and Balearic Islands	4,295	651	4,946	3,250	850	4,100	+ 846
Sweden	2,298	390	2,688	1,169	376	1,545	+ 1,143
Switzerland	331	105	436	172	87	259	+ 177
Turkey in Europe	15	4	19	24	2	26	− 7
United Kingdom:							
England	2,037	3,066	5,103	1,239	3,313	4,552	+ 551
Ireland	331	139	470	280	157	437	+ 33
Scotland	260	276	536	141	223	364	+ 172
Wales	219	256	475	24	22	46	+ 429
Other Europe	42	50	92	480	17	497	− 405
Total Europe	31,063	14,446	45,509	31,500	16,312	47,812	− 2,303
China	1,795	34,221	36,016	2,352	32,956	35,308	+ 708
Japan	10,213	670	10,883	1,583	938	2,521	+ 8,362
India	130	130	260	229	134	363	− 103
Turkey in Asia	43	1	44	5	19	24	+ 20
Other Asia	520	691	1,211	212	1,891	2,103	− 892
Total Asia	12,701	35,713	48,414	4,381	35,938	40,319	+ 8,095
Africa	299	244	543	100	191	291	+ 252
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	925	1,013	1,938	418	1,063	1,481	+ 457
Pacific Islands (not specified)	165	443	608	36	436	472	+ 136
British North America	32,452	3,809	36,261	27,170	8,575	35,745	+ 516
Central America	2,220	1,303	3,523	489	1,375	1,864	+ 1,659
Mexico	18,524	5,111	23,635	25,515	5,029	30,544	− 6,909
South America	3,343	2,588	5,931	1,071	2,523	3,594	+ 2,337
West Indies	8,879	11,203	20,082	3,891	14,418	18,309	+ 1,773
United States	.....	25,291	25,291	.....	12,806	12,806	+ 12,485
Other countries	47	71	118	14	17	31	+ 87
Grand total 1918	110,618	101,235	211,853	94,585	98,653	193,268	+ 18,585
1919.							
Austria	26	14	40	201	12	213	− 173
Hungary	27	1	28	100	7	107	− 79
Belgium	268	166	434	634	251	885	− 451
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	22	6	28	2,891	131	3,022	− 2,994
Denmark	1,352	930	2,282	599	529	1,128	+ 1,154
France, including Corsica	3,379	5,518	8,897	3,792	12,952	16,744	− 7,847
German Empire	52	9	61	26	10	36	+ 25
Greece	386	58	444	15,482	705	16,187	− 15,743
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	1,884	583	2,467	38,245	4,134	42,379	− 39,912
Netherlands	1,098	1,913	3,011	596	1,460	2,056	+ 955
Norway	1,995	1,501	3,496	1,952	1,086	3,038	+ 458
Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands	1,222	92	1,314	3,447	232	3,679	− 2,365
Roumania	19	10	29	39	36	75	− 46
Russian Empire and Finland	1,403	510	1,913	1,868	626	2,494	− 581
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	1,573	462	2,035	6,280	1,666	7,946	− 5,911
Sweden	2,243	626	2,869	1,738	366	2,104	+ 765
Switzerland	381	168	549	403	144	547	+ 2

See footnote on p. 102.

No. 71.—Immigrant and Nonimmigrant Aliens Admitted and Emigrant and Nonemigrant Aliens Departed, with Excess of Aliens Admitted or Departed, Years Ended June 30, 1917 to 1919: By Nationalities—Continued.

Country of last or future permanent residence.	Admitted.[1]			Departed.[1]			Excess of aliens admitted (+) or aliens departed (−).
	Immigrant aliens.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Total aliens admitted.	Emigrant aliens.	Nonemigrant aliens.	Total aliens departed.	
1919—Continued.							
Turkey in Europe	10	4	14	47	13	60	− 46
United Kingdom:							
England	5,163	5,591	10,754	4,482	7,104	11,586	− 832
Ireland	474	248	722	988	233	1,221	− 499
Scotland	1,283	527	1,810	569	492	1,061	+ 749
Wales	351	201	552	54	20	74	+ 478
Other Europe	16	3	19	98	5	103	− 84
Total Europe	24,627	19,141	43,768	84,531	32,214	116,745	− 72,977
China	1,964	5,063	7,027	2,199	2,284	4,483	+ 2,544
Japan	10,064	1,227	11,291	2,195	1,454	3,649	+ 7,642
India	171	290	461	161	203	364	+ 97
Turkey in Asia	19	7	26	26	4	30	− 4
Other Asia	456	804	1,260	79	2,078	2,157	− 897
Total Asia	12,674	7,391	20,065	4,660	6,023	10,683	+ 9,382
Africa	189	234	423	74	173	247	+ 176
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	1,234	2,536	3,770	362	2,249	2,611	+ 1,159
Pacific Islands (not specified)	76	290	366	19	254	273	+ 93
British North America	57,782	11,504	69,286	10,726	11,452	22,178	+ 47,108
Central America	2,589	1,323	3,912	413	1,186	1,599	+ 2,313
Mexico	29,818	9,783	39,601	18,000	10,499	28,499	+ 11,102
South America	3,271	2,876	6,147	914	2,137	3,051	+ 3,096
West Indies	8,826	13,421	22,247	3,806	13,896	17,702	+ 4,545
United States	.....	27,287	27,287	.....	12,603	12,603	+ 14,684
Other countries	46	103	149	17	23	40	+ 109
Grand total 1919	141,132	95,889	237,021	123,522	92,709	216,231	+ 20,790

[1]Arriving aliens whose permanent residence has been outside the United States, who intend to reside permanently in the United States, are classed as immigrant aliens. Departing aliens whose permanent residence has been in the United States, who intend to reside permanently outside, are classed as emigrant aliens. All alien residents of the United States making a temporary trip abroad and all aliens residing abroad making a temporary trip to the United States are classed as nonimmigrant aliens on the inward journey and nonemigrant on the outward.

No. 72.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS AT THE PRINCIPAL PORTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1908 TO 1919: DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration, Department of Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	New York, N. Y.				Philadelphia, Pa.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1908	158,619	99,008	585,970	843,597	3,158	433	16,458	20,049
1909	169,820	144,140	580,617	894,577	3,252	789	14,294	18,335
1910	170,210	109,921	786,094	1,066,225	2,905	2,030	37,641	42,576
1911	182,724	100,059	637,003	919,786	3,527	1,271	45,023	49,821
1912	179,358	112,268	605,151	896,777	3,983	3,606	43,749	51,338
1913	166,686	139,937	892,653	1,199,276	3,999	4,271	59,466	67,736
1914	168,912	114,521	878,052	1,161,485	3,114	2,672	56,857	62,643
1915	132,983	62,738	178,416	374,137	1,868	1,108	7,114	10,090
1916	49,733	32,721	141,390	223,844	93	34	229	356
1917	99,958	29,100	129,446	198,504	125	42	274	441
1918	21,739	26,387	28,367	76,993	30	26	386	442
1919	31,546	35,026	26,731	93,303	196	69	333	598

Year ended June 30—	Boston, Mass.				Baltimore, Md.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1908	11,745	11,002	41,363	64,110	1,484	653	31,489	33,626
1909	11,284	11,577	36,318	59,179	1,121	1,546	18,966	21,633
1910	9,244	8,458	53,617	71,319	1,030	682	30,563	32,275
1911	11,019	8,423	45,865	65,307	1,290	593	22,866	24,749
1912	10,517	10,008	38,782	59,307	1,136	814	21,667	23,617
1913	11,894	11,649	54,740	78,283	1,104	703	32,833	34,700
1914	14,816	11,085	69,365	95,266	1,071	956	39,048	41,075
1915	10,634	5,385	15,983	32,002	204	166	3,017	3,387
1916	1,243	1,129	12,428	14,800	52	52	124	228
1917	790	523	11,828	13,146	47	25	231	303
1918	419	215	3,392	4,026	49	22	268	339
1919	528	294	374	1,196	30	25	260	315

Year ended June 30—	San Francisco, Cal.				Total United States.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1908	5,308	2,976	3,608	11,887	200,447	141,825	782,870	1,125,142
1909	6,351	4,273	3,103	13,727	217,173	192,449	751,786	1,161,408
1910	5,818	4,387	4,233	14,438	243,191	156,467	1,041,570	1,441,228
1911	4,249	4,417	3,419	12,085	269,128	151,713	873,587	1,299,428
1912	5,567	4,168	3,958	13,693	280,801	178,983	838,172	1,297,956
1913	5,909	3,881	5,554	14,844	286,604	229,335	1,197,892	1,713,831
1914	5,404	3,084	6,716	15,204	286,586	184,601	1,218,480	1,689,667
1915	6,168	4,013	8,055	18,236	239,579	107,544	326,700	673,823
1916	6,254	3,674	7,955	17,883	121,930	67,922	298,826	488,678
1917	5,032	3,245	7,269	15,546	127,420	67,474	295,403	490,297
1918	4,547	8,116	9,812	22,475	12,867	101,235	110,618	284,720
1919	5,299	9,275	9,121	23,695	96,420	95,889	141,132	333,441

No. 73.—DEPARTURES OF PASSENGERS FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., 1891 TO 1919: DISTINGUISHING SEX, CHILDREN OR ADULTS, AND PORTION OF SHIP OCCUPIED.

[Sources: Previous to July 1, 1907, the Bureau of Statistics; subsequently, the Bureau of Immigration procured these statistics through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.]

Year ended June 30—	Cabin passengers.						Total.
	Adults.			Children.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1891	65,056	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108
1892	61,763	33,966	95,729	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,152
1893	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,503	3,727	9,230	95,129
1894	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,834	12,456	121,931
1895	64,887	38,366	103,253	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893
1898	61,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554
1899	76,106	41,099	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	128,247
1900	87,041	51,096	138,137	10,315	7,443	17,758	155,895
1901	84,853	49,739	134,592	7,646	6,326	13,972	148,564
1902	91,308	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	158,112
1903	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,684
1904	109,469	60,797	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,347	184,613
1905	119,287	67,146	186,433	8,544	6,231	14,775	201,208
1906	125,340	74,471	199,811	8,798	6,060	14,858	214,669
1907	130,276	73,273	203,549	13,008	8,336	21,344	224,893
1908	136,981	78,130	215,111	13,489	8,181	21,670	286,781
1909	136,781	89,238	226,019	11,200	7,581	18,781	244,800

Year ended June 30—	Passengers other than cabin.						Total.	Total passengers departed.
	Adults.			Children.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1891	89,034	35,092	124,126	9,268	6,004	15,272	139,398	246,506
1892	96,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404	256,556
1893	88,315	33,384	121,699	8,352	5,444	13,796	135,495	230,624
1894	112,941	52,794	165,735	15,798	9,307	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895	123,845	64,951	188,796	17,257	10,612	27,869	216,665	329,558
1898	78,621	36,446	115,067	10,001	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1899	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,836	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,008
1900	78,230	36,268	114,498	13,906	9,095	23,001	137,499	293,394
1901	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1902	99,966	48,350	148,325	12,067	8,266	20,323	168,648	326,760
1903	132,894	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	375,261
1904	209,191	88,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,335	323,591	508,204
1905	210,270	87,234	297,504	22,104	15,335	37,439	334,943	536,151
1906	179,869	74,464	254,333	16,591	11,144	27,735	282,068	496,737
1907	214,997	88,085	303,082	25,704	16,203	41,907	344,989	569,882
1908	378,246	168,478	546,724	63,751	27,430	91,181	637,905	874,686
1909	199,851	94,152	294,003	30,249	17,400	47,649	341,652	586,452

Year ended June 30—	Total passengers departed.						
	Sex.		Ages.		Portion of ship occupied.		Total.
	Male.	Female.	Under 14 years.	14 years and over.	Cabin.	Steerage.[1]	
1910	481,846	241,172	80,789	642,229	396,040	326,978	723,018
1911	611,938	255,748	96,892	770,794	436,070	431,616	867,686
1912	689,398	279,784	102,710	866,472	463,699	505,483	969,182
1913	682,337	277,289	102,014	857,612	509,278	450,348	959,626
1914	693,618	308,384	114,335	888,267	482,482	520,120	1,002,602
1915	402,162	154,383	58,559	497,986	250,717	305,828	556,545
1916	250,528	101,012	34,648	316,892	189,022	162,518	351,540
1917	186,209	86,181	29,997	242,393	200,777	71,613	272,390
1918	397,737	71,368	38,579	430,526	212,951	256,154	469,105
1919	360,017	75,143	33,482	401,678	194,500	240,660	435,160

[1] The figures include departures by rail via the Canadian and Mexican borders.

EDUCATION.

No. 74.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION,[1] 1871 TO 1918:[2] ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, SUPERINTENDENTS AND TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS.[3]

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

School year.	Population, 5 to 18 years of age.[4]	Pupils.		Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	
							Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1871	12,305,600	7,561,582	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	220,225	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,459	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874	13,112,900	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,982	248,447	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875	13,405,200	8,785,678	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876	13,708,000	8,869,115	5,291,376	109,780	149,838	259,618	55,358,166	83,082,578
1877	14,025,800	8,965,006	5,426,595	114,312	152,788	267,050	54,973,776	79,439,826
1878	14,356,000	9,438,883	5,788,065	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879	14,702,800	9,504,458	5,876,077	121,490	158,840	280,330	54,639,731	76,192,375
1880	15,065,767	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	286,593	55,942,972	78,094,687
1881	15,379,290	10,000,896	6,145,982	122,511	171,349	293,860	58,012,463	83,642,964
1882	15,704,660	10,211,578	6,331,242	118,892	180,187	299,079	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883	16,044,410	10,651,828	6,652,392	116,388	188,001	304,389	64,798,859	96,750,008
1884	16,401,280	10,982,364	7,055,696	118,905	195,110	314,015	68,384,275	103,212,837
1885	16,778,190	11,398,024	7,297,529	121,762	204,164	325,916	72,878,993	110,328,375
1886	17,122,060	11,664,460	7,526,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,434	113,322,545
1887	17,482,020	11,884,944	7,681,806	127,093	212,367	339,460	78,639,964	115,783,890
1888	17,827,310	12,182,600	7,906,986	126,240	220,894	347,134	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889	18,168,580	12,392,260	8,005,909	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890	18,543,201	12,722,681	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	363,922	91,836,484	140,506,715
1891	18,897,076	13,050,132	8,408,323	123,360	245,028	368,388	96,308,069	147,494,809
1892	19,194,233	13,255,921	8,560,603	121,573	252,653	374,226	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893	19,620,964	13,488,340	8,637,199	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,660,339	164,171,057
1894	20,137,521	13,995,357	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	388,949	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895	20,440,479	14,243,765	9,548,722	129,706	268,336	398,042	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896	20,863,807	14,498,956	9,781,475	130,373	269,923	400,296	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,554	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898	21,572,114	15,103,874	10,356,468	132,257	278,556	410,813	124,192,270	194,292,911
1899	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	283,065	414,272	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900	21,404,322	15,503,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901	21,982,797	15,688,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,204	227,465,664
1902	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	120,883	320,936	441,819	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903	22,655,001	15,999,717	11,053,158	116,720	333,144	449,864	157,635,732	252,804,081
1904	23,028,748	16,256,038	11,318,256	113,744	341,498	455,242	167,824,753	273,216,227
1905	23,410,800	16,468,300	11,481,581	110,532	349,737	460,269	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	109,179	356,884	466,063	186,483,464	307,765,659
1907	24,262,986	16,890,818	11,925,672	104,414	376,902	481,316	202,047,814	336,898,333
1908	24,613,763	17,061,962	12,154,172	104,495	390,968	495,463	219,780,123	371,344,410
1909	24,239,820	17,606,175	12,684,837	108,300	398,153	506,453	237,013,913	401,397,747
1910	24,360,888	17,813,852	12,827,307	110,481	412,729	523,210	[5]253,915,470	426,250,434
1911	24,745,562	18,035,118	12,871,980	110,328	423,278	533,606	[5]266,678,471	446,726,929
1912	25,167,445	18,182,937	13,302,303	114,559	432,730	547,289	[5]284,945,162	482,886,793
1913	25,587,331	18,609,040	13,613,656	113,213	452,270	565,483	[5]304,431,681	521,546,375
1914	26,002,153	19,153,786	14,216,459	114,662	465,396	580,058	[5]323,610,915	555,077,146
1915	26,425,100	19,693,007	14,964,886	118,435	485,566	604,001	[5]344,668,690	605,460,785
1916	26,846,976	20,351,687	15,358,927	123,038	499,333	622,371	[5]364,789,265	640,717,053
1918	27,686,476	20,853,516	15,548,914	105,194	545,515	[6]650,709	[7]436,477,090	763,678,089

[1] Includes public, graded, and high schools, but excludes private schools.
[2] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[3] Alaska, Hawaii, Canal Zone, Philippine Islands and Porto Rico, not included. Indian Territory not included prior to 1901.
[4] Estimated, except United States census years.
[5] Includes salaries of teachers and principals only.
[6] The figures do not include 9,180 superintendents, 5,119 supervisors, or 12,591 principals.
[7] Includes salaries of teachers, principals, supervisors, and superintendents.

No. 75.—SCHOOL POPULATION, SCHOOL YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1918:[1] ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM; NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Daily average attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of teachers.	
								Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Alabama	760,698	573,762	341,634	124	2,957	9,605	12,562	4,330,498	6,066,204
Arizona	66,655	67,973	41,360	162	245	1,812	2,057	2,039,016	3,533,433
Arkansas	562,861	461,591	299,918	120	4,421	7,587	12,008	3,334,677	4,994,759
California	606,350	602,758	429,637	172	2,015	15,261	17,276	20,848,966	34,115,891
Colorado	237,407	200,763	137,984	168	561	6,658	7,219	5,421,875	9,733,221
Connecticut	295,031	243,880	190,900	181	405	6,512	6,917	5,815,439	10,669,633
Delaware	53,657	37,137	24,613	164	99	962	1,061	598,328	875,876
District of Columbia	74,524	61,536	47,828	173	219	1,636	1,855	2,071,263	3,183,671
Florida	269,553	196,405	137,295	130	1,206	5,065	6,271	2,377,802	4,674,111
Georgia	937,742	679,661	460,576	138	2,677	12,377	15,054	5,959,000	7,612,060
Idaho	121,838	104,737	74,607	150	651	3,196	3,847	2,636,443	6,178,845
Illinois	1,554,799	1,088,391	962,252	159	4,656	28,997	33,653	27,648,529	51,506,043
Indiana	712,913	564,152	523,087	155	6,247	10,743	16,990	12,227,561	27,577,705
Iowa	582,889	530,375	395,506	180	2,454	25,178	27,632	13,608,309	29,277,854
Kansas	495,578	405,319	288,236	172	2,353	14,045	16,398	8,828,136	17,102,644
Kentucky	707,766	533,355	314,992	150	4,414	9,657	14,071	5,541,386	8,355,991
Louisiana	590,259	325,571	233,422	136	1,319	6,589	7,908	3,986,304	6,018,452
Maine	179,048	140,774	113,735	169	614	6,575	7,189	2,632,057	4,431,108
Maryland	363,234	235,268	181,772	170	599	4,966	5,565	4,077,657	5,983,835
Massachusetts	855,544	630,878	518,231	176	2,089	16,913	19,002	17,554,474	31,087,788
Michigan	770,809	655,941	523,166	172	2,975	20,076	23,051	14,898,026	32,121,246
Minnesota	635,138	488,333	373,760	169	1,793	16,975	18,768	12,217,925	24,997,003
Mississippi	651,443	540,756	345,952	138	2,560	9,051	11,611	3,828,413	4,263,954
Missouri	900,144	664,412	505,670	165	4,122	16,545	20,667	13,498,882	22,388,591
Montana	104,673	122,000	90,298	152	646	5,136	5,781	4,105,141	9,306,062
Nebraska	351,924	300,011	214,377	165	660	12,098	12,758	7,451,002	14,381,357
Nevada	18,831	14,518	10,430	171	91	644	735	509,365	802,548
New Hampshire	99,088	66,021	52,687	174	228	2,900	3,128	1,713,375	3,138,346
New Jersey	739,126	562,319	423,750	185	1,397	14,411	15,808	15,192,012	30,244,431
New Mexico	126,679	85,677	56,378	155	600	1,934	2,534	1,658,766	3,371,908

New York	2,421,283	1,666,589	1,299,535	137	6,681	52,508	59,189	55,872,183	81,058,361
North Carolina	792,481	634,250	414,879	123	2,767	12,474	15,241	4,610,611	6,544,320
North Dakota	222,693	168,034	119,375	168	760	6,400	7,160	4,500,000	9,894,125
Ohio	1,246,601	951,960	849,287	163	7,307	27,846	35,153	24,370,894	50,498,015
Oklahoma	729,547	551,365	333,514	157	3,036	10,760	13,796	8,099,538	14,166,210
Oregon	194,984	145,891	130,864	183	1,017	5,453	6,470	4,459,375	7,530,262
Pennsylvania	2,192,214	1,514,984	1,227,921	175	7,818	36,515	44,333	31,226,303	69,520,247
Rhode Island	147,516	91,864	72,254	193	254	2,680	2,934	2,159,668	4,048,771
South Carolina	554,374	394,467	255,816	113	1,195	7,266	8,461	2,711,965	4,985,037
South Dakota	203,623	138,485	90,476	186	745	6,600	7,345	3,743,545	7,031,903
Tennessee	697,110	591,346	406,044	140	3,376	9,571	12,947	4,794,107	7,702,014
Texas	1,441,881	1,098,989	788,391	146	5,229	23,772	29,001	14,125,073	24,557,692
Utah	131,734	110,193	85,996	169	917	2,532	3,449	2,686,323	5,356,554
Vermont	85,256	62,049	49,751	171	123	2,852	2,975	1,390,647	2,536,779
Virginia	678,455	481,139	326,296	141	1,787	12,117	13,904	5,349,819	8,304,507
Washington	363,812	262,829	194,855	174	1,349	8,012	9,361	9,097,394	15,263,979
West Virginia	416,483	317,144	222,523	133	3,774	7,204	10,978	4,702,279	6,991,033
Wisconsin	701,084	449,403	356,455	178	1,642	15,103	16,745	8,897,113	17,656,591
Wyoming	39,294	38,271	30,619	150	145	1,746	1,891	1,177,790	2,004,419
Total	27,686,476	20,853,516	15,548,914	160.7	105,194	545,515	650,709	421,084,254	763,678,089
Geographic divisions.[2]									
North Atlantic	7,014,056	4,979,358	3,948,764	179.0	19,609	141,866	161,475	133,556,158	236,735,464
North Central	8,378,195	6,404,806	5,201,647	169.3	35,714	200,606	236,320	151,889,922	304,983,577
South Atlantic	4,140,503	3,037,007	2,051,608	142.8	14,323	64,067	78,390	32,458,724	49,134,650
South Central	6,141,465	4,676,735	3,063,367	138.9	27,312	86,592	113,904	48,538,996	76,125,276
Western	2,012,257	1,755,610	1,283,028	164.2	8,236	52,384	60,620	54,640,454	96,699,122

[1] Educational statistics are at present collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.

[2] North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas. Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 76.—PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES, SCHOOL YEAR 1913:[1] NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, *Department of the Interior.*]

State.	Public high schools.[2]					Private high schools and academies.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama	196	264	532	12,844	18,389	42	63	125	896	1,398
Arizona	25	70	185	1,892	2,611	7	18	18	230	286
Arkansas	149	226	366	4,725	7,001	15	32	29	357	424
California	275	1,587	2,928	54,141	72,772	83	151	399	1,645	3,007
Colorado	133	338	714	10,491	13,749	13	15	65	143	652
Connecticut	71	280	738	10,780	13,677	45	209	216	2,312	1,937
Delaware	31	49	82	1,487	1,227	6	15	32	199	142
District of Columbia	7	138	244	3,328	4,406	28	71	197	831	1,875
Florida	115	84	319	4,574	5,747	18	37	55	303	476
Georgia	280	895	738	19,064	20,487	58	100	215	1,332	2,294
Idaho	117	213	361	5,153	6,839	13	49	58	647	765
Illinois	651	2,146	2,530	50,107	62,450	94	210	425	2,915	4,045
Indiana	717	921	1,848	34,339	37,707	36	101	120	1,430	1,257
Iowa	677	875	2,547	21,922	31,094	86	91	285	1,126	2,563
Kansas	539	1,038	1,988	21,850	31,304	24	59	87	706	1,248
Kentucky	293	539	858	8,943	14,568	66	101	226	1,372	1,791
Louisiana	210	258	626	9,110	14,326	39	91	109	1,083	1,200
Maine	203	314	652	7,413	10,204	31	76	93	1,287	1,414
Maryland	92	260	302	5,989	7,766	41	143	186	1,471	1,311
Massachusetts	238	1,404	3,058	48,361	60,420	97	334	581	5,034	5,611
Michigan	519	253	2,209	32,967	42,902	58	64	268	1,474	2,365
Minnesota	407	243	1,462	20,159	30,757	54	176	234	2,439	2,922
Mississippi	172	214	827	14,436	14,703	27	82	98	1,010	855
Missouri	573	910	1,747	30,404	31,456	54	141	255	2,013	2,161
Montana	124	320	576	4,560	7,000	10	28	53	341	555
Nebraska	421	397	1,342	11,778	17,240	25	40	92	415	892
Nevada	23	44	86	676	854					
New Hampshire	76	168	427	5,040	6,937	23	126	67	1,859	813
New Jersey	152	977	1,689	23,236	27,064	63	277	257	3,033	1,728
New Mexico	43	116	171	1,576	2,184	7	11	34	95	158
New York	729	2,342	4,780	79,799	83,789	222	645	1,158	8,509	9,489
North Carolina	298	390	727	7,405	10,447	66	160	194	2,407	2,044
North Dakota	256	293	454	4,249	7,371	9	16	40	132	356
Ohio	937	2,817	3,710	62,541	70,161	78	91	402	1,519	3,802
Oklahoma	364	721	981	14,328	20,776	23	29	64	269	580
Oregon	183	373	676	9,505	13,142	16	35	87	237	577
Pennsylvania	994	2,288	3,208	57,032	66,983	140	477	728	6,384	7,116
Rhode Island	22	109	245	4,009	4,724	10	42	52	730	432
South Carolina	147	167	316	3,240	5,530	27	70	70	1,031	912
South Dakota	195	142	341	5,174	7,881	11	35	43	250	479
Tennessee	226	620	776	12,438	18,096	58	174	125	3,027	1,904
Texas	673	1,110	1,801	45,735	60,320	64	177	203	2,153	2,384
Utah	43	256	215	4,648	5,449	16	128	96	1,661	2,621
Vermont	78	69	316	3,403	4,673	16	51	80	752	1,019
Virginia	415	439	1,010	11,435	17,722	60	169	194	2,587	1,613
Washington	293	803	1,172	15,171	21,699	27	58	116	421	1,016
West Virginia	164	286	465	6,857	9,507	14	32	75	389	495
Wisconsin	362	915	1,895	21,252	28,159	35	125	169	1,688	1,672
Wyoming	43	52	130	1,383	1,988	3	6	13	94	146
Total	13,951	29,731	55,257	851,954	1,081,867	2,058	5,411	8,788	72,238	86,507
Geographic divisions.[3]										
North Atlantic	2,563	7,949	15,110	239,073	283,480	647	2,217	3,232	29,900	29,559
North Central	6,254	10,950	21,873	316,842	399,082	564	1,149	2,420	16,107	24,367
South Atlantic	1,549	2,708	4,293	64,279	82,839	318	797	1,218	10,550	11,762
South Central	2,283	3,952	6,767	122,559	168,179	334	749	979	10,167	10,536
Western	1,302	4,172	7,214	100,201	148,287	195	499	939	5,514	9,783

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] Included also in tables 74 and 75.
[3] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

No. 77.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1918: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Public normal schools.					Private normal schools.				
	Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama	7	62	77	311	2,091	1	16	24	461	600
Arizona	2	30	32	216	755					
Arkansas	2	25	17	226	696					
California	8	75	227	202	4,238	2	2	19		132
Colorado	1	14	23	85	462					
Connecticut	4	36	107	107	952	4	13	27	11	260
Delaware										
District of Columbia	2	4	27	8	205	1		4		6
Florida						1		4		8
Georgia	3	21	97	17	1,902					
Idaho	2	18	42	85	872					
Illinois	6	147	190	1,132	7,359	7	53	83	254	1,024
Indiana	3	38	46	683	1,520	4	57	55	655	1,501
Iowa										
Kansas	3	99	133	1,148	4,703					
Kentucky	4	44	85	441	1,869	1	3	8	8	35
Louisiana	2	28	47	281	1,441					
Maine	6	15	79	26	671					
Maryland	5	21	53	33	899	2	12	6	161	25
Massachusetts	11	92	235	191	2,798	6	27	94	1	824
Michigan	7	122	202	855	5,591	2	8	18		171
Minnesota	6	64	144	140	3,587	2	12	5	84	114
Mississippi	1	16	11	92	745					
Missouri	7	209	173	1,410	5,699	1	2	9		45
Montana	1	12	14	22	513					
Nebraska	4	90	103	489	3,081	1	7	14	40	49
Nevada										
New Hampshire	2	12	57		274					
New Jersey	5	25	171	38	2,184	1	11	10	52	146
New Mexico	2	36	55	441	1,385					
New York	19	110	382	547	5,850					
North Carolina	6	63	156	472	2,958	1	11	18	118	207
North Dakota	4	52	71	242	1,628					
Ohio	25	95	142	167	2,636	4	21	26	48	276
Oklahoma	7	165	115	1,727	6,706					
Oregon	1	8	20	40	850	1	3	22		85
Pennsylvania	18	176	381	1,406	6,010	4	9	18	13	180
Rhode Island	1	11	61	10	471					
South Carolina	2	59	85	330	2,587					
South Dakota	4	57	118	471	2,033	1	7	5	20	137
Tennessee	2	30	41	270	944	1	8	16	116	144
Texas	6	155	115	1,626	5,599	2	1	13		44
Utah										
Vermont	2	6	31		304					
Virginia	5	70	172	146	4,073	2	53	55	629	506
Washington	3	64	97	212	2,200					
West Virginia	6	54	65	526	1,242	1	9	11	63	89
Wisconsin	34	209	316	1,539	7,372	2	22	7	93	44
Wyoming										
Total	251	2,799	4,815	18,460	110,045	55	367	571	2,827	6,742
Geographic divisions.[2]										
North Atlantic	68	483	1,504	2,325	19,604	15	60	149	77	1,410
North Central	103	1,242	1,638	5,326	45,209	24	189	222	1,194	3,361
South Atlantic	29	292	655	1,532	13,866	8	85	98	971	931
South Central	31	525	508	4,974	20,091	5	28	61	585	823
Western	20	257	500	1,303	11,275	3	5	41		217

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 78.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS, MILITARY DRILL, NUMBER OF SCHOOLS REPORTING BOYS IN HIGH-SCHOOL GRADES AND IN DRILL, 1914 TO 1916.[1] BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1914			1915			1916		
	Schools reporting.	Boys in high-school grades.	Boys in military drill.	Schools reporting.	Boys in high-school grades.	Boys in military drill.	Schools reporting.	Boys in high-school grades.	Boys in military drill.
Alabama	3	303	303	4	316	316	6	712	406
Arizona	1	46	36	2	139	72	1	107	42
Arkansas	1	48	40						
California	17	3,135	1,094	20	4,577	1,342	23	7,006	1,904
Colorado	1	73	70	2	137	129	1	104	97
Connecticut				2	134	133	2	172	147
Delaware									
District of Columbia	7	2,608	943	7	2,898	1,021	8	3,376	1,558
Florida	4	123	100	4	132	102	3	157	130
Georgia	8	885	832	11	1,167	1,086	13	1,221	1,200
Idaho									
Illinois	6	449	358	8	1,137	963	20	2,748	1,250
Indiana	3	771	537	4	762	553	6	1,023	696
Iowa	1	64	64	3	461	165	5	749	345
Kansas	5	359	107	1	233	45	5	350	79
Kentucky	2	186	186	6	288	288	8	1,862	411
Louisiana							2	39	39
Maine	1	192	65	2	815	171	4	1,292	393
Maryland	5	196	196	8	451	418	10	1,717	837
Massachusetts	20	7,773	5,208	25	9,795	6,745	30	10,967	7,253
Michigan	1	302	75	3	639	285	6	637	203
Minnesota	2	132	110	4	1,347	744	9	1,893	1,028
Mississippi	2	108	108	6	422	343	9	495	445
Missouri	4	347	347	7	666	518	8	861	641
Montana	2	51	39	1	201	16			
Nebraska	5	350	201	6	1,280	900	5	1,238	772
Nevada									
New Hampshire				2	77	77	4	331	282
New Jersey	5	205	205	5	250	250	12	1,809	550
New Mexico	1	138	138	2	186	186	2	179	178
New York	20	1,387	1,347	23	1,647	1,475	43	28,490	4,116
North Carolina	2	227	215	2	175	170	7	374	374
North Dakota							1	85	12
Ohio	4	239	138	6	306	202	11	1,817	703
Oklahoma							1	52	50
Oregon	2	132	85	2	162	162	5	1,760	305
Pennsylvania	5	534	440	10	746	660	15	2,394	1,067
Rhode Island				2	111	111	7	2,091	1,873
South Carolina	1	158	114	5	510	445	9	674	610
South Dakota							2	79	51
Tennessee	3	261	261	5	314	278	8	886	485
Texas	7	811	374	10	724	550	12	3,320	1,157
Utah				1	1,028	675	2	1,502	630
Vermont							2	100	47
Virginia	5	687	687	11	1,387	908	15	2,022	1,452
Washington	1	24	24						
West Virginia	1	72	72	4	447	200	4	292	202
Wisconsin	2	303	303	3	404	206	5	618	459
Wyoming	1	149	55	3	201	137	7	376	287
Total	161	23,828	15,537	232	36,672	23,317	358	88,486	34,757
Geographic divisions.[2]									
North Atlantic	51	10,091	7,265	71	13,575	9,622	119	48,146	15,738
North Central	33	3,316	2,300	45	7,235	4,371	83	12,098	6,130
South Atlantic	33	4,956	3,159	52	7,167	4,530	69	9,833	6,453
South Central	18	1,717	1,272	31	2,064	1,775	46	7,375	2,993
Western	26	3,748	1,541	33	6,631	2,719	41	11,034	3,443

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 79.—UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND SCHOOLS OF TECHNOLOGY: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, AND TOTAL WORKING INCOME, 1916,[1] BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Students.						Total receipts exclusive of additions to endowment.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
										Dollars.
Alabama	10	234	51	444	178	1,435	591	44	4	684,445
Arizona	1	51	11	.....	.....	193	136	16	8	292,735
Arkansas	7	135	67	271	207	785	600	10	.....	390,307
California	14	1,236	162	767	181	6,058	4,190	755	796	5,643,756
Colorado	9	513	119	550	380	2,019	1,904	116	75	1,197,800
Connecticut	5	565	17	.....	.....	3,417	110	313	122	2,522,274
Delaware	1	34	7	.....	.....	192	74	.....	.....	687,343
District of Columbia	8	604	43	483	69	1,605	801	211	36	1,300,074
Florida	5	97	50	241	271	395	414	25	21	449,794
Georgia	16	358	166	489	549	1,921	1,147	30	2	1,297,207
Idaho	2	76	26	30	43	306	232	3	11	294,861
Illinois	35	2,012	483	3,082	1,409	9,229	8,324	1,816	1,015	9,286,589
Indiana	21	1,051	210	1,805	447	5,847	2,818	270	84	2,734,458
Iowa	26	929	381	1,596	3,003	5,772	5,467	218	121	4,741,324
Kansas	19	672	230	1,218	606	3,876	2,916	153	89	2,365,754
Kentucky	12	331	128	658	354	1,295	734	104	32	823,905
Louisiana	8	522	114	166	412	1,246	463	40	19	1,022,529
Maine	5	281	15	45	.....	1,836	498	36	10	810,300
Maryland	14	586	72	951	180	2,340	772	261	50	1,791,368
Massachusetts	18	2,167	416	1,516	.....	9,329	6,438	1,276	244	10,261,501
Michigan	11	788	89	482	60	5,959	2,171	273	89	3,282,947
Minnesota	10	630	175	1,811	1,056	3,453	2,675	240	104	3,577,712
Mississippi	9	168	105	201	213	1,766	985	28	1	888,473
Missouri	22	838	192	1,075	624	3,959	2,426	221	119	2,635,053
Montana	3	108	26	162	33	400	310	12	8	582,031
Nebraska	10	464	135	734	444	2,448	1,997	180	148	2,003,310
Nevada	1	25	8	.....	.....	240	187	4	10	257,408
New Hampshire	2	158	3	.....	.....	1,761	110	15	1	989,441
New Jersey	7	366	69	764	299	2,535	141	200	.....	1,769,587
New Mexico	3	61	11	125	35	204	77	2	1	293,893
New York	34	3,421	635	3,314	2,172	18,989	10,365	1,810	962	15,484,397
North Carolina	16	315	144	386	576	3,098	837	151	26	1,412,489
North Dakota	5	150	66	207	199	631	622	14	3	866,536
Ohio	40	1,761	434	2,753	875	10,391	8,464	302	219	5,763,583
Oklahoma	7	245	76	325	502	1,176	946	42	22	728,899
Oregon	8	294	90	127	77	1,872	1,188	52	19	1,235,883
Pennsylvania	43	2,470	381	2,310	513	12,894	4,809	971	362	7,216,270
Rhode Island	2	110	8	.....	.....	1,027	271	101	33	469,296
South Carolina	15	242	97	237	80	2,379	854	53	18	953,277
South Dakota	7	157	51	245	158	662	519	32	11	846,281
Tennessee	19	582	176	1,408	1,341	2,209	1,945	53	22	1,353,638
Texas	14	498	150	515	672	3,606	2,678	68	34	3,308,392
Utah	2	154	49	44	76	698	637	27	29	523,443
Vermont	4	161	4	80	.....	712	296	12	3	492,041
Virginia	21	411	156	474	510	3,027	1,271	80	.....	2,147,838
Washington	6	388	75	295	102	2,428	1,866	172	112	1,599,616
West Virginia	4	143	33	173	138	860	449	51	14	634,404
Wisconsin	12	814	184	738	89	4,208	2,343	344	140	3,677,151
Wyoming	1	36	16	21	22	82	113	8	6	259,052
Total	574	28,472	6,397	33,319	19,155	152,860	90,181	11,215	5,255	113,850,848
Geographic divisions.[2]										
North Atlantic	120	9,699	1,548	8,029	2,984	52,500	23,038	4,734	1,737	40,015,107
North Central	218	10,266	2,630	15,747	8,970	56,435	40,742	4,063	2,142	41,780,701
South Atlantic	100	2,850	768	3,434	2,373	15,817	6,619	862	167	10,673,884
South Central	86	2,715	867	3,988	3,879	13,608	8,942	389	134	9,200,588
Western	50	2,942	584	2,121	949	14,500	10,840	1,167	1,075	12,180,568

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

No. 80.—UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND SCHOOLS OF TECHNOLOGY, 1916.[1]

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Number of institutions.	Colleges for men.		Colleges for women.		Colleges for both sexes.			
		Institutions.	Undergraduate students.	Institutions.	Undergraduate students.	Institutions.	Undergraduate students.		
							Men.	Women.	Total.
Alabama	10	2	47	3	451	5	1,388	140	1,528
Arizona	1					1	193	136	329
Arkansas	7			1	73	6	785	527	1,312
California	14	4	423	1	121	9	5,635	4,069	9,704
Colorado	9	2	210	1	40	6	1,809	1,864	3,673
Connecticut	5	3	3,208	1	98	1	209	12	221
Delaware	1					1	192	74	266
District of Columbia	8	3	548	1	189	4	1,057	612	1,669
Florida	5	1	264	1	275	3	131	139	270
Georgia	16	4	1,733	7	1,097	5	188	50	238
Idaho	2					2	306	232	538
Illinois	35	3	558	4	460	28	8,671	7,874	16,545
Indiana	21	6	1,202	1	138	14	4,645	2,680	7,325
Iowa	26	3	326			23	5,446	5,467	10,913
Kansas	19	2	124			17	3,752	2,916	6,668
Kentucky	12	4	145	2	93	6	1,150	641	1,791
Louisiana	8	2	614	3	319	3	632	144	776
Maine	5	2	476			3	1,360	498	1,858
Maryland	14	8	2,142	3	633	3	198	139	337
Massachusetts	18	8	5,871	6	5,543	4	3,458	895	4,353
Michigan	11	2	239			9	5,720	2,171	7,891
Minnesota	10	2	231	2	246	6	3,222	2,429	5,651
Mississippi	9	1	312	3	763	5	1,454	222	1,676
Missouri	22	4	768	7	400	11	3,191	2,026	5,217
Montana	3					3	400	310	710
Nebraska	10	1	155			9	2,293	1,997	4,290
Nevada	1					1	240	187	427
New Hampshire	2	1	1,424			1	337	110	447
New Jersey	7	5	2,518	1	110	1	17	31	48
New Mexico	3					3	204	77	281
New York	34	17	8,188	6	4,373	11	10,801	5,992	16,793
North Carolina	16	5	1,544	4	518	7	1,554	319	1,873
North Dakota	5					5	631	622	1,253
Ohio	40	7	1,059	3	548	30	9,332	7,916	17,248
Oklahoma	7	1	49	1	110	5	1,127	836	1,963
Oregon	8					8	1,872	1,188	3,060
Pennsylvania	43	14	3,100	7	870	22	9,704	3,939	13,643
Rhode Island	2					2	1,027	271	1,298
South Carolina	15	5	1,593	5	766	5	786	88	874
South Dakota	7					7	662	519	1,181
Tennessee	19	3	264	2	146	14	2,035	1,799	3,834
Texas	14	3	1,103	3	930	8	2,438	1,748	4,186
Utah	2					2	698	637	1,335
Vermont	4	2	105			2	547	296	843
Virginia	21	10	2,688	8	1,079	3	359	192	551
Washington	6	1	76			5	2,352	1,866	4,218
West Virginia	4					4	860	449	1,309
Wisconsin	12	3	329	2	259	7	3,879	2,084	5,963
Wyoming	1					1	82	113	195
Total	574	144	43,851	89	20,638	341	109,009	69,543	178,552
Geographic divisions.[2]									
North Atlantic	120	52	25,040	21	10,994	47	27,460	12,044	39,504
North Central	218	33	4,991	19	2,041	166	51,444	38,701	90,145
South Atlantic	100	36	10,512	29	4,557	35	5,305	2,062	7,367
South Central	86	16	2,599	18	2,885	52	11,009	6,057	17,066
Western	50	7	709	2	161	41	13,791	10,679	24,470

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

No. 81.—PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1916:[1] NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL, LAW, AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS, INSTRUCTORS, AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Theology.		Law.		Medicine.		Dentistry.		Pharmacy.		Veterinary medicine.	
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
Alabama	4	100	1	132	1	61	....	.....	2	35	1	73
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	1	12	1	61	1	83	.....	.....	1	8	.....	.....
California	8	265	9	1,462	7	529	3	516	3	183	1	145
Colorado	1	52	2	148	1	81	1	165	1	32	1	57
Connecticut	3	200	1	196	1	58	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	2	161	6	1,963	3	294	3	396	2	113	2	145
Florida	1	2	2	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	4	238	3	247	2	392	2	367	4	196	....	.....
Idaho	.....	.....	1	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	15	1,656	11	3,136	8	2,264	3	1,204	3	339	2	650
Indiana	3	123	7	709	1	161	1	198	4	337	2	270
Iowa	4	201	2	260	2	168	1	309	2	179	1	109
Kansas	3	88	2	261	1	136	....	.....	1	65	1	88
Kentucky	4	556	4	296	1	149	1	244	1	61	....	.....
Louisiana	.....	.....	3	206	1	337	2	106	2	70	....	.....
Maine	1	35	1	101	1	61	.....	.....	1	22	....	.....
Maryland	4	601	1	425	2	748	2	361	1	99	....	.....
Massachusetts	8	639	5	2,148	3	809	2	552	1	270	....	.....
Michigan	4	86	3	865	3	560	1	346	2	249	2	201
Minnesota	9	594	3	624	1	268	1	372	1	104	....	.....
Mississippi	.....	.....	2	108	1	56	.....	.....	1	44	.....	.....
Missouri	6	862	5	791	5	587	4	769	2	86	2	602
Montana	.....	.....	1	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	32	.....	.....
Nebraska	2	65	3	439	2	252	2	217	2	113	....	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	5	461	1	205	....	.....	1	45	2	132	....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	17	1,386	9	3,504	10	2,231	3	1,374	5	1,179	2	194
North Carolina	3	44	3	322	2	111	.....	.....	2	88	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	.....	1	93	1	23	.....	.....	1	25	1	12
Ohio	15	803	7	846	5	597	4	525	4	304	2	286
Oklahoma	.....	.....	5	157	1	72	.....	.....	1	74	....	.....
Oregon	2	161	2	46	1	83	1	350	2	108	....	.....
Pennsylvania	16	830	5	807	7	1,700	3	1,132	3	880	1	147
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	80	.....	.....
South Carolina	3	72	1	75	1	63	....	.....	1	22	....	.....
South Dakota	....	.....	1	92	1	12	....	.....	1	32	....	.....
Tennessee	5	313	4	385	4	749	4	327	4	115	....	.....
Texas	5	453	1	407	3	322	2	170	2	96	....	.....
Utah	.....	.....	1	92	1	23	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	6	319	3	435	2	412	1	85	1	96	....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	2	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	103	1	44
West Virginia	1	80	1	58	1	17	.....	.....	1	20	.....	.....
Wisconsin	5	456	2	392	2	189	1	226	2	78	....	.....
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	170	11,923	124	22,993	92	14,767	49	10,431	73	6,129	22	3,032
Geographic divisions.[2]												
North Atlantic	50	3,560	22	6,961	24	4,968	9	3,103	13	2,563	3	341
North Central	66	4,934	47	8,508	32	5,217	18	4,256	25	1,971	13	2,227
South Atlantic	24	1,517	20	3,662	13	2,037	8	1,209	12	634	2	145
South Central	19	1,434	17	1,752	13	1,829	9	817	14	503	1	73
Western	11	478	18	2,110	10	716	5	1,046	9	458	3	246

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 82.—SCHOOLS FOR THE BLIND, THE DEAF, AND THE FEEBLE-MINDED, SCHOOL YEAR 1918:[1] NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Public schools for the blind.		Schools for the deaf.						Institutions for the feeble-minded.					
			State schools.		Public day schools.		Private schools.		State institutions.		Public day schools.		Private institutions.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Inmates.	Cities reporting schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Inmates.
Alabama	2	115	2	218										
Arizona			1	38										
Arkansas	1	29	2	366										
California	1	99	1	195	6	154	1	40	1	1,303	5	445	1	25
Colorado	1	46	1	144					1	81	1	34		
Connecticut	2	54	2	266					1		2	45		
Delaware														
District of Columbia			2	162							2	424		
Florida														
Georgia	1	76	2	212	4	4	1	14						
Idaho	1	22	1	61										
Illinois	2	257	1	377	3	316	1	131	1	2,432	5	211	2	88
Indiana	1	119	1	298					1	1,448	2	193		
Iowa	1	101	1	191	1	8			1	1,730	9	240	1	56
Kansas	1	103	1	223					2	696				
Kentucky	2	148	2	316					1	369	2	263		
Louisiana			1	145	1	14	1	57						
Maine	1	27	1	113					1	290				
Maryland	2	135	2	150			2	46			1	16		
Massachusetts	1	312	2	191	2	319	1	18	3	3,106	17	1,764	2	38
Michigan	3	210	1	201	13	264	1	34	1	1,660	10	1,375	3	77
Minnesota	1	157	1	242	2	53			1	1,828	6	630		
Mississippi	1	58	2	176										
Missouri	1	125	2	282	2	107	2	52	1	589	2	589	1	10
Montana	1	24	1	78					1	80	2	118		
Nebraska	1	67	1	185					1	580				
Nevada														
New Hampshire									1	291				
New Jersey	3	76			2	105			4	2,038	23	2,030	3	85
New Mexico	1	52												
New York	6	734	8	1,831	1	374	2	62	5	6,331	8	5,004	6	138
North Carolina	2	224	2	362					1	215	2	54		
North Dakota	1	28	1	100					1	368				
Ohio	5	379	1	489	6	204	1	24	1	2,595	8	687	1	5
Oklahoma	1	111	2	316					1	351				
Oregon	1	35	1	103	1	25			1	390	1	97		
Pennsylvania	2	408	5	1,135			2	50	3	4,201	9	2,184	6	59
Rhode Island			1	94					1	381	3	553		
South Carolina	2	87	2	156										
South Dakota	1	18	1	60			1	1						
Tennessee	1	207	2	270									1	25
Texas	2	304	2	556	1	14					1	19	1	15
Utah	1	39	1	115					1	99	1	43		
Vermont			1	43					1	93				
Virginia	1	64	1	211					1	592	2	117	1	100
Washington	1	59	1	143	4	88			1	620	5	879		
West Virginia	1	76	1	174										
Wisconsin	2	201	1	188	23	433	1	76	1	1,132	2	119	2	262
Wyoming									1	79				
Total	62	5,386	68	11,316	99	2,482	17	605	43	35,968	131	18,133	31	983
Geographical divisions.[2]														
North Atlantic	15	1,611	20	3,723	5	798	5	130	20	16,731	62	11,580	17	320
North Central	20	1,765	13	2,926	50	1,385	7	318	12	15,058	44	4,044	10	498
South Atlantic	9	662	12	1,427	4	4	3	60	2	807	7	611	1	100
South Central	10	972	15	2,363	2	28	1	57	2	720	3	282	2	40
Western	8	376	8	877	11	267	1	40	7	2,652	15	1,616	1	25

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 83.—TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR NURSES, COMMERCIAL, MANUAL, INDUSTRIAL TRAINING, AND REFORM SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1918:[1] NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Nurse-training schools.		Commercial schools.		Summer schools.		Reform schools.	
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
Alabama	24	474	11	3,572	12	2,907	2	665
Arizona	1	20	1	410	1	230	1	178
Arkansas	18	230	7	1,814	2	586		
California	74	3,343	32	18,523	18	7,131	3	1,513
Colorado	20	747	14	4,711	10	2,255	2	650
Connecticut	27	1,015	26	5,000	5	936	3	933
Delaware	4	62	3	2,098	2	221	2	234
District of Columbia	11	647	6	6,113	4	806	2	798
Florida	7	136	8	2,044	4	1,116	2	365
Georgia	35	782	12	3,189	5	1,634	2	378
Idaho	9	68	4	414	3	691	1	270
Illinois	110	3,667	62	22,275	37	14,744	8	5,621
Indiana	41	1,073	36	8,987	23	8,223	3	1,978
Iowa	54	1,827	21	7,005	21	6,689	2	810
Kansas	43	672	21	7,136	8	5,859	4	878
Kentucky	27	526	12	4,102	3	941	2	1,406
Louisiana	13	460	7	3,140	8	3,208	1	146
Maine	27	461	11	1,568	9	612	3	462
Maryland	29	1,121	10	2,702	3	474	6	2,844
Massachusetts	103	4,512	36	10,571	25	4,442	9	2,386
Michigan	50	1,947	33	9,282	13	6,119	5	3,284
Minnesota	56	2,127	33	8,452	16	4,505	3	1,433
Mississippi	22	280	2	485	2	1,309		
Missouri	48	1,730	32	10,998	11	5,497	4	1,931
Montana	15	349	6	1,620	4	873	1	237
Nebraska	31	738	13	4,697	10	3,942	2	559
Nevada	1	16	1	175	1	70	1	25
New Hampshire	25	425	4	940	2	166	1	288
New Jersey	48	1,389	25	10,268	6	762	6	3,317
New Mexico	1	3	2	357	2	1,021	1	51
New York	169	7,042	95	39,903	30	13,116	15	9,532
North Carolina	42	731	9	1,721	12	2,914	1	138
North Dakota	17	392	5	917	5	905		
Ohio	90	2,650	62	17,484	29	10,698	3	5,734
Oklahoma	24	374	10	2,908	10	7,351	1	302
Oregon	17	441	7	3,136	5	1,411	2	332
Pennsylvania	189	6,375	82	23,305	22	3,391	7	5,850
Rhode Island	13	482	8	3,287			2	1,006
South Carolina	18	373	4	558	2	1,269	1	248
South Dakota	12	185	5	860	9	2,012	1	165
Tennessee	20	535	9	3,106	10	4,230	1	274
Texas	28	1,023	32	10,967	21	9,736	2	1,605
Utah	7	297	4	1,901	3	1,090	1	148
Vermont	13	265	3	557	4	737	1	389
Virginia	39	755	11	2,623	12	3,279	3	680
Washington	26	812	19	6,711	9	3,553	5	1,581
West Virginia	36	589	7	2,142	11	1,230	2	754
Wisconsin	38	1,006	25	4,395	15	5,064	4	1,344
Wyoming	4	77	2	270	1	276	1	61
Total	1,776	55,251	890	289,579	480	160,411	135	63,762
Geographic divisions.[2]								
North Atlantic	614	21,966	290	95,489	103	24,162	47	24,382
North Central	590	18,014	348	102,488	197	74,347	39	23,437
South Atlantic	221	5,196	70	23,190	55	12,943	21	6,439
South Central	176	3,902	90	30,094	68	30,358	9	4,458
Western	175	6,173	92	38,318	57	18,601	19	5,046

[1] Educational statistics are now collected by the Bureau of Education for even years only.
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2, p. 107.

No. 84.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: TOTAL ALLOTMENTS OF ANNUAL GRANTS OF FEDERAL MONEY FOR THE PROMOTION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1918 TO 1926, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER BY STATES AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS, AND BY TYPES OF EDUCATION.[1]

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	1917–18	1918–19	1919–20	Estimate based on 1910 population.					
				1920–21 [2]	1921–22	1922–23	1923–24	1924–25	1925–26 [3]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	34,575.42	49,765.68	65,576.55	79,054.29	90,198.92	101,343.55	112,488.18	134,777.44	157,066.70
Arizona	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,003.46	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00
Arkansas	27,488.96	37,874.42	48,259.87	57,917.73	66,065.16	74,212.59	82,775.26	98,654.88	114,949.74
California	39,545.89	58,021.04	76,497.38	92,378.70	105,666.62	118,952.54	132,239.46	158,813.30	185,387.14
Colorado	15,000.00	19,273.43	27,560.13	31,950.15	36,340.18	40,730.21	45,120.24	53,900.30	62,680.36
Connecticut	22,902.76	31,245.91	39,589.07	46,715.81	52,626.10	58,536.39	69,446.68	81,267.26	93,087.84
Delaware	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00
Florida	15,405.79	18,857.55	25,991.71	29,989.65	33,987.58	37,985.51	41,983.44	49,979.30	57,975.16
Georgia	41,581.59	60,948.84	80,316.08	96,836.22	110,509.25	124,182.28	137,855.32	165,201.39	192,547.46
Idaho	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,181.39	21,476.75	22,772.10	24,067.45	30,362.80	32,953.50	35,544.20
Illinois	93,772.25	137,581.93	181,391.61	219,043.37	250,552.25	282,056.12	313,560.00	376,567.75	439,575.50
Indiana	44,094.97	64,578.82	85,122.69	102,719.35	117,368.76	132,018.17	146,667.58	175,966.40	205,265.22
Iowa	35,329.39	52,530.24	69,731.09	83,504.23	95,349.68	107,195.13	119,040.58	142,731.38	166,422.38
Kansas	27,193.28	39,867.34	52,541.39	63,370.24	72,353.92	81,337.60	90,321.28	108,288.64	126,256.00
Kentucky	36,634.04	53,701.68	70,769.31	85,338.17	97,408.26	109,478.35	121,548.44	145,688.62	169,828.80
Louisiana	26,659.16	39,085.00	51,510.85	62,129.22	70,940.13	79,751.04	88,561.94	106,183.75	123,805.56
Maine	15,000.00	17,920.34	26,333.00	30,416.25	34,499.50	38,582.75	42,666.00	50,832.50	58,999.00
Maryland	21,304.56	31,250.08	41,195.61	49,727.65	56,846.19	63,964.73	71,083.26	85,320.33	99,557.40
Massachusetts	60,316.96	86,138.70	111,960.44	135,214.44	154,910.38	174,606.32	194,533.10	233,694.14	273,086.92
Michigan	46,048.41	67,539.35	89,030.31	107,454.79	122,812.75	138,170.71	153,528.68	184,244.61	214,960.54
Minnesota	33,793.59	49,557.88	65,322.16	78,821.38	90,055.58	101,289.78	112,523.98	134,992.38	157,460.78
Mississippi	30,912.95	42,888.92	54,864.88	66,007.12	75,286.48	84,565.84	94,041.48	112,403.92	130,962.64
Missouri	53,701.27	78,755.04	103,808.81	125,268.85	143,135.17	161,001.49	178,867.80	214,600.43	250,333.06
Montana	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	21,145.85	22,375.02	24,124.95	30,000.00	32,291.70	34,750.04
Nebraska	20,434.70	28,014.13	36,918.53	44,521.95	50,824.43	57,126.91	63,429.38	76,034.33	88,639.28
Nevada	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00
New Hampshire	15,000.00	15,000.00	21,031.81	22,539.75	24,381.34	26,778.23	32,063.60	35,079.50	38,762.68
New Jersey	42,773.58	62,776.07	82,778.57	100,012.48	114,477.80	128,843.14	143,408.44	172,339.08	201,269.72
New Mexico	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,688.68	22,110.85	23,533.02	24,955.19	31,377.36	34,221.70	37,066.04
New York	154,210.39	226,343.14	298,475.90	360,663.76	412,906.73	465,149.70	517,392.68	621,878.63	726,364.58
North Carolina	36,164.85	51,191.24	67,452.47	81,306.18	92,752.36	104,198.54	115,644.72	138,537.08	161,429.44
North Dakota	15,205.99	17,803.99	25,411.99	28,014.97	30,617.97	33,220.96	40,823.96	46,029.95	51,235.94
Ohio	78,815.42	115,622.17	152,428.91	184,033.70	210,436.56	236,839.42	263,242.28	316,048.00	368,853.72
Oklahoma	27,587.95	38,655.31	50,937.83	61,411.68	70,077.40	78,743.12	87,408.84	104,740.28	122,071.72
Oregon	15,000.00	16,142.18	24,671.02	28,338.77	32,006.53	35,674.28	39,342.04	46,677.55	54,013.06
Pennsylvania	127,312.10	186,786.00	246,259.93	297,369.59	340,114.98	382,860.37	425,605.76	511,096.54	596,587.32
Rhode Island	16,202.71	19,304.07	27,405.42	30,506.78	33,608.13	36,709.48	44,810.84	51,013.55	57,216.26

South Carolina	26,344.08	36,189.30	46,350.67	55,871.32	63,738.33	71,605.34	79,472.36	95,206.39	110,940.42
South Dakota	15,139.07	17,708.61	25,278.15	27,847.68	30,417.21	32,986.75	40,556.28	45,695.35	50,834.42
Tennessee	34,802.10	51,011.12	67,220.13	81,045.08	92,485.96	103,926.84	115,367.72	138,249.48	161,131.24
Texas	62,325.20	91,361.83	120,398.46	145,183.11	165,715.83	186,248.55	206,781.26	247,846.69	288,912.12
Utah	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	20,187.80	22,225.36	24,262.92	30,000.00	30,375.60	34,450.72
Vermont	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	21,676.36	23,622.42	30,000.00	30,000.00	33,352.72
Virginia	32,942.00	48,288.17	63,634.36	76,730.86	87,577.72	98,424.58	109,271.44	130,965.16	152,658.88
Washington	18,825.02	27,614.44	36,403.87	43,947.17	50,244.29	56,541.42	62,838.54	75,432.79	88,027.04
West Virginia	21,722.27	29,417.16	37,508.81	45,220.40	51,599.48	57,978.56	64,357.64	77,115.80	89,873.96
Wisconsin	38,078.05	55,843.72	73,609.37	88,828.29	101,500.47	114,172.66	126,844.84	152,189.21	177,533.58
Wyoming	15,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00
Total	1,655,586.72	2,307,460.44	3,051,919.01	3,632,177.38	4,124,977.24	4,619,026.34	5,199,255.48	6,176,126.68	7,161,726.40
Administrative regions.[4]									
North Atlantic	505,023.06	706,764.51	935,029.75	1,113,166.51	1,266,047.51	1,419,653.53	1,601,010.36	1,902,521.53	2,208,283.54
Southern	369,202.10	527,462.07	691,576.03	832,070.78	949,257.72	1,066,444.66	1,184,243.12	1,418,005.48	1,652,379.36
East Central	482,429.66	705,127.99	928,223.07	1,120,237.53	1,280,218.96	1,440,200.39	1,600,181.82	1,920,144.68	2,240,107.54
West Central	165,560.99	206,327.81	279,336.50	320,373.37	356,539.15	393,225.69	459,037.34	531,202.25	603,533.80
Pacific	133,370.91	161,778.26	217,853.66	246,329.19	272,913.90	299,502.07	354,782.84	404,252.74	457,422.16
Types of education.[5]									
Agriculture: For salaries of vocational teachers, supervisors, and directors	548,000	784,000	1,024,000	1,268,000	1,514,000	1,761,000	2,009,000	2,534,000	3,027,000
Trade, industry, and home economics: For salaries of vocational teachers	566,000	796,000	1,034,000	1,278,000	1,525,000	1,772,000	2,019,000	2,556,000	3,050,000
Vocational teacher-training: For salaries of teachers and maintenance of teacher-training	546,000	732,000	924,000	1,090,000	1,090,000	1,090,000	1,090,000	1,090,000	1,090,000
For Federal Board for Vocational Education	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Total	1,860,000	2,512,000	3,182,000	3,836,000	4,329,000	4,823,000	5,318,000	6,380,000	7,367,000

[1] Under the law allotments of grants to the several States for any year are to be determined each year by an apportionment based upon the returns of population at the last census preceding the allotment. Allotments based upon the census of 1920, for years subsequent to that census, will differ from the allotments for these years shown in the table, which are based upon the census of 1910, according as the distribution of the population by States in 1920 differs from that in 1910. Since the total amount available in any year for allotment to the States is specifically designated in the law, States showing for the decade 1910–1920 relatively high rates of increase for their population—total, urban, and rural, respectively—will receive allotments somewhat greater, and States showing relatively low rates of increase will receive allotments somewhat smaller than those specified in the table. If expended by the State, Federal money must be matched dollar for dollar, with State or local money.

[2] It can not be announced at this time whether the tabulated returns of the 1920 census will be available as a basis of apportionment for the year 1920–21.

[3] Figures for subsequent years can be estimated.

[4] North Atlantic region: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland. Southern region: Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas. East Central region: West Virginia, Ohio, Kentucky, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. West Central region: North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico. Pacific region: Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California.

[5] The totals shown below include annual lump-sum appropriations by Congress to cover guarantees of minimums of $5,000 and $10,000 to each State. In the actual apportionment of grants to the States on the basis of rural, urban, and total populations the sum of the special allotments to make up the guaranteed minimums for each year does not quite equal the lump-sum appropriation made to provide for these special allotments. The totals given below for the several types of education, therefore, exceed slightly the totals shown above of allotments to the several States. There is included below, moreover, the annual appropriation, not apportioned to the States, of $200,000 to the Federal Board for administrative expenses, and for making studies, investigations, and reports relating to vocational education.

No. 85.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: ALLOTMENTS OF FEDERAL FUNDS FOR YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1919 AND 1920, BY STATES AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	Vocational agriculture: For salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors.			Vocational-trade, industry, and home economics: For salaries of teachers.			Vocational-teacher training: For salaries of teachers and maintenance of teacher training.			Total.		
	1919	1920	Increase.	1919	1920	Increase.	1919	1920	Increase.	1919	1920	Increase.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	26,864.77	35,819.70	8,954.93	6,569.12	8,758.83	2,189.71	16,331.79	20,998.02	4,666.23	49,765.68	65,576.55	15,810.87
Arizona	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	48,259.87	10,385.45
Arkansas	20,848.01	27,797.35	6,949.34	5,000.00	5,000.00		12,026.41	15,462.52	3,436.11	37,874.42	20,000.00	5,000.00
California	13,796.82	18,395.76	4,598.94	26,063.94	34,751.92	8,687.98	18,160.83	23,349.70	5,188.82	58,021.64	76,497.38	18,475.74
Colorado	5,990.78	7,987.70	1,996.92	7,179.82	9,572.43	2,393.11	6,103.33	10,000.00	3,896.67	19,273.43	27,560.13	8,286.70
Connecticut	5,000.00	5,000.00		17,730.86	23,641.15	5,910.29	8,515.05	10,947.92	2,432.87	31,245.91	39,589.07	8,343.16
Delaware	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	5,000.00
Florida	8,103.63	10,811.57	2,702.89	5,000.00	5,180.14	180.14	5,748.37	10,000.00	4,251.13	18,857.55	25,991.71	7,134.16
Georgia	31,466.84	41,955.78	10,488.94	9,552.27	12,736.36	3,184.09	19,929.73	25,623.94	5,694.21	60,948.84	80,316.08	19,367.24
Idaho	5,000.00	5,181.39	181.39	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,181.39	5,181.39
Illinois	32,852.75	43,803.67	10,950.92	61,658.38	82,211.84	20,552.96	43,070.30	55,376.10	12,305.80	137,581.93	181,391.61	43,809.68
Indiana	23,663.77	31,551.70	7,887.93	20,284.45	27,045.93	6,761.48	20,630.60	26,525.06	5,894.46	64,578.82	85,122.69	20,543.87
Iowa	23,476.47	31,301.96	7,825.49	12,059.89	16,079.85	4,019.96	16,993.58	21,849.28	4,855.40	52,530.24	69,231.09	16,700.85
Kansas	18,194.32	24,259.09	6,064.77	8,756.73	11,675.64	2,918.91	12,916.29	16,606.66	3,690.37	39,867.34	52,541.39	12,674.05
Kentucky	26,360.22	35,146.96	8,786.74	9,850.05	13,133.40	3,283.35	17,491.41	22,488.95	4,997.54	53,701.68	70,769.31	17,067.63
Louisiana	17,627.63	23,503.51	5,875.88	8,805.07	11,740.10	2,935.03	12,652.30	16,267.24	3,614.94	39,085.00	51,510.85	12,425.85
Maine	5,485.35	7,313.80	1,828.45	6,764.40	9,019.20	2,254.80	5,670.59	10,000.00	4,329.41	17,920.34	26,333.00	8,412.66
Maryland	9,683.41	12,911.21	3,227.80	11,672.19	15,562.92	3,890.73	9,894.48	12,721.48	2,827.00	31,250.08	41,195.61	9,945.53
Massachusetts	5,000.00	5,000.00		55,424.38	73,899.17	18,474.79	25,714.32	33,061.27	7,346.95	86,138.70	111,960.44	25,821.74
Michigan	22,540.46	30,053.95	7,513.49	23,533.42	31,377.90	7,844.48	21,465.47	27,598.46	6,132.99	67,539.35	89,030.31	21,490.96
Minnesota	18,623.74	24,831.65	6,207.91	15,078.87	20,105.17	5,026.30	15,855.27	20,385.34	4,530.07	49,557.88	65,322.16	15,764.28
Mississippi	24,161.69	32,215.58	8,053.89	5,000.00	5,000.00		13,727.23	17,649.30	3,922.07	42,888.92	54,864.88	11,975.96
Missouri	28,792.72	38,390.29	9,597.57	24,806.23	33,074.97	8,268.74	25,156.09	32,343.55	7,187.46	78,755.04	103,808.81	25,053.77
Montana	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	5,000.00
Nebraska	13,394.86	17,859.82	4,464.96	5,512.56	7,350.08	1,837.52	9,106.71	11,708.63	2,601.92	28,014.13	36,918.53	8,904.40
Nevada	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	5,000.00
New Hampshire	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	6,031.81	1,031.81	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	21,031.81	6,031.81
New Jersey	9,574.03	12,765.38	3,191.35	33,821.93	45,095.90	11,273.97	19,380.11	24,917.29	5,537.18	62,776.07	82,778.57	20,002.50
New Mexico	5,000.00	5,688.68	688.68	5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,688.68	5,688.68
New York	29,303.40	39,071.20	9,767.80	127,425.53	169,900.71	42,475.18	69,614.21	89,503.99	19,889.78	226,343.14	298,475.90	72,132.76

North Carolina	28,690.82	38,254.42	9,563.60	5,647.73	7,530.30	1,882.57	16,852.69	21,667.75	4,815.06	51,191.24	67,452.47	16,261.23
North Dakota	7,808.99	10,411.99	2,603.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	17,808.99	25,411.99	7,603.00
Ohio	31,945.62	42,594.24	10,648.56	47,262.90	63,017.20	15,754.30	36,413.59	46,817.47	10,403.88	115,622.17	152,428.91	36,806.74
Oklahoma	20,319.61	27,092.81	6,773.20	5,677.54	7,570.05	1,892.51	12,658.16	16,274.77	3,616.61	38,655.31	50,937.63	12,282.32
Oregon	5,557.95	7,410.60	1,852.65	5,445.32	7,260.42	1,815.10	5,138.91	10,000.00	4,861.09	16,142.18	24,671.02	8,528.84
Pennsylvania	46,117.18	61,489.58	15,372.40	82,118.98	109,491.98	27,373.00	58,549.84	75,278.37	16,728.53	186,786.00	246,259.93	59,473.93
Rhode Island	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	9,304.07	12,405.42	3,101.35	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	19,304.07	27,405.42	8,101.35
South Carolina	19,613.94	26,151.92	6,537.98	5,000.00	5,316.14	316.14	11,575.36	14,882.61	3,307.25	36,189.30	46,350.67	10,161.37
South Dakota	7,708.61	10,278.15	2,569.54	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	17,708.61	25,278.15	7,569.54
Tennessee	26,501.27	35,335.02	8,833.75	7,821.37	10,428.49	2,607.12	16,688.48	21,456.62	4,768.14	51,011.12	67,220.13	16,209.01
Texas	44,962.08	59,949.44	14,987.36	16,636.07	22,181.43	5,545.36	29,763.68	38,267.59	8,503.91	91,361.83	120,398.46	29,036.63
Utah	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	5,000.00
Vermont	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	5,000.00
Virginia	24,089.95	32,119.94	8,029.99	8,450.63	11,267.51	2,816.88	15,747.59	20,246.91	4,499.32	48,288.17	63,634.36	15,346.19
Washington	8,153.07	10,870.76	2,717.69	10,738.30	14,317.73	3,579.43	8,723.07	11,215.38	2,492.31	27,614.44	36,403.87	8,789.43
West Virginia	15,089.66	20,119.54	5,029.88	5,000.00	5,396.77	396.77	9,327.50	11,992.50	2,665.00	29,417.16	37,508.81	8,091.65
Wisconsin	20,206.23	26,941.64	6,735.41	17,810.33	23,747.10	5,936.77	17,827.16	22,920.63	5,093.47	55,843.72	73,609.37	17,765.65
Wyoming	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	10,000.00	5,000.00	15,000.00	20,000.00	5,000.00
Total	782,575.76	1,022,637.75	240,061.99	794,463.33	1,032,875.96	238,412.63	730,421.35	996,405.30	265,983.95	2,307,460.44	3,051,919.01	744,458.57
Administrative regions.[1]												
North Atlantic	130,163.37	163,551.17	33,387.80	359,262.34	475,048.26	115,785.92	217,338.60	296,430.32	79,091.72	706,764.31	935,029.75	228,265.44
Southern	272,935.68	363,914.23	90,978.55	83,482.26	105,139.30	21,657.04	171,044.13	222,522.50	51,478.37	527,462.07	691,576.03	164,113.96
East Central	243,551.70	324,735.60	81,183.90	237,345.02	315,190.13	77,845.11	224,231.27	288,297.34	64,066.07	705,127.99	928,223.07	223,095.08
West Central	88,417.17	113,578.24	25,161.07	52,126.15	61,168.20	9,042.05	65,784.49	104,590.06	38,805.57	206,327.81	279,336.50	73,008.69
Pacific	47,507.84	56,858.51	9,350.67	62,247.56	76,330.07	14,082.51	52,022.86	84,565.08	32,542.22	161,778.26	217,753.66	55,975.40

[1] For States included in each region, see note 4, p. 117.

No. 86.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: FEDERAL REIMBURSEMENTS OF EXPENDITURES FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919, BY STATES AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS.[1]

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	For salaries of teachers and supervisors of vocational agriculture.			For salaries of teachers of vocational trade, industry, and home economics in evening, part-time, and all-day schools.			For maintenance of vocational-teacher training.			Total.		
	1918	1919 [2]	Increase.	1918	1919 [2]	Increase.	1918	1919 [2]	Increase.	1918	1919 [2]	Increase.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	4,850.00	18,816.35	13,966.35	1,303.54	4,499.45	3,195.91	3,592.02	8,166.71	4,574.69	9,745.56	31,482.51	21,736.95
Arizona	2,732.50	3,970.79	1,238.29	1,805.00	3,766.72	1,961.72	558.28	4,863.55	4,305.27	5,095.78	12,601.06	7,505.28
Arkansas	3,144.96	10,216.19	7,071.23	1,241.36	1,347.61	106.25	72.02	6,119.41	6,047.39	4,458.34	17,683.21	13,224.87
California	4,196.66	12,453.91	8,257.25	8,147.17	21,032.14	12,884.97	4,378.36	14,435.90	10,057.54	16,722.19	47,921.95	31,199.76
Colorado	3,737.50	5,990.78	2,253.28	3,333.34	6,634.67	3,301.33	4,000.00	5,804.66	1,804.66	11,070.84	18,430.11	7,359.27
Connecticut	845.88	3,496.88	2,651.00	11,820.58	17,730.67	5,910.09	3,857.88	8,515.05	4,657.17	16,524.34	29,742.60	13,218.26
Delaware	1,610.98	3,890.22	2,279.24	3,128.80	3,716.82	588.02	2,782.17	4,310.52	1,528.35	7,521.95	11,917.56	4,395.61
Florida	2,730.27	5,568.75	2,838.48	496.05	2,024.00	1,527.95	1,563.73	5,124.73	3,561.00	4,790.05	12,717.48	7,927.43
Georgia	14,789.26	23,510.49	8,721.23	6,306.14	6,701.27	395.13	6,412.40	9,528.96	3,115.86	27,507.80	39,740.02	12,232.22
Idaho	3,223.14	4,862.92	1,639.78	310.12	1,804.62	1,494.50	903.17	3,242.82	2,339.65	4,436.43	9,910.36	5,473.93
Illinois	7,825.12	28,700.34	20,875.22	9,977.52	37,087.28	27,109.76	8,673.52	14,960.19	6,286.67	26,476.16	80,747.81	54,271.65
Indiana	15,775.85	20,049.04	4,273.19	12,294.80	18,077.11	5,782.31	7,044.66	11,197.17	4,152.51	35,115.31	49,323.32	14,208.01
Iowa	3,458.32	7,955.25	4,496.93	870.25	1,959.58	1,089.33	----------	8,209.77	8,209.77	4,328.57	18,124.60	13,796.03
Kansas	1,760.03	9,372.29	7,612.26	700.01	3,440.57	2,740.56	1,720.13	2,536.03	815.90	4,180.17	15,348.89	11,168.72
Kentucky	2,001.94	17,090.68	14,998.74	4,491.85	6,795.95	2,304.10	7,284.98	9,303.26	2,018.28	13,868.77	33,189.89	19,321.12
Louisiana	9,956.78	16,164.16	6,207.38	3,913.37	5,870.05	1,956.68	3,720.00	12,229.53	8,509.53	17,590.15	34,263.74	16,673.59
Maine	1,750.00	3,892.86	2,142.86	2,432.00	4,287.60	1,855.60	3,400.00	5,131.09	1,731.09	7,582.00	13,311.55	5,729.55
Maryland	2,219.06	3,127.08	908.02	1,071.50	6,080.21	5,008.71	540.77	5,126.36	4,585.59	3,831.33	14,333.65	10,502.32
Massachusetts	5,000.00	5,000.00	----------	36,949.59	55,424.38	18,474.79	4,594.02	14,834.19	10,240.17	46,543.61	75,258.57	28,714.96
Michigan	14,915.90	22,538.64	7,621.74	14,697.75	23,530.30	8,832.55	7,978.10	14,931.61	6,953.51	37,592.75	61,000.55	23,407.80
Minnesota	10,800.00	18,623.74	7,823.74	7,783.48	13,524.86	5,541.38	9,284.58	13,818.76	4,534.18	27,868.06	45,767.36	17,899.30
Mississippi	9,567.20	21,919.51	12,352.31	678.72	1,745.98	1,067.26	3,706.83	10,485.55	6,778.75	13,952.75	34,151.07	20,198.32
Missouri	1,021.66	3,283.36	2,261.70	13,085.53	19,454.19	6,368.66	2,254.61	6,447.00	4,192.39	16,361.80	29,184.55	12,822.75
Montana	5,000.00	4,999.85	[3] .15	1,502.50	3,333.33	1,770.83	2,376.69	3,596.64	719.95	9,439.19	11,929.82	2,490.63
Nebraska	1,190.41	6,664.39	5,473.98	355.00	3,617.04	3,262.04	2,941.25	7,443.60	4,502.35	4,486.66	17,725.03	13,238.37
Nevada	360.00	2,571.42	2,211.42	3,333.33	2,376.00	[3] 957.33	264.33	2,660.51	2,396.18	3,957.66	7,607.93	3,650.27
New Hampshire	5,000.00	5,000.00	----------	5,000.00	3,928.83	[3] 1,071.17	1,391.35	2,773.76	1,382.41	11,391.35	11,702.59	311.24
New Jersey	6,296.18	9,574.03	3,277.85	18,531.73	24,214.71	5,682.98	2,376.07	10,523.40	8,147.33	27,203.98	44,312.14	17,108.16
New Mexico	350.01	3,719.49	3,369.48	819.65	3,327.54	2,507.89	709.80	5,000.00	4,290.20	1,879.46	12,047.03	10,167.57
New York	19,535.60	18,679.52	[3] 856.08	67,804.74	94,818.64	27,013.90	28,163.92	45,991.84	17,827.92	115,504.26	159,490.00	43,985.74

North Carolina	4,584.76	15,444.60	10,859.84	773.75	1,385.62	611.88	5,240.23	6,101.87	861.61	10,598.74	22,932.07	12,333.33
North Dakota	5,205.98	5,117.80	[3] 88.18	2,410.00	1,095.00	[3] 1,315.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	12,615.98	11,212.80	[3] 1,403.18
Ohio	5,275.09	23,612.49	18,337.40	18,673.99	45,384.93	26,710.94	670.00	18,646.65	17,976.65	24,619.08	87,644.07	63,024.99
Oklahoma	6,150.00	8,122.50	1,972.50	1,937.30	3,785.03	1,847.73	9,041.53	9,694.00	652.47	17,128.83	21,601.53	4,472.70
Oregon	250.00	3,416.67	3,166.67	2,999.55	3,630.21	630.66	2,939.09	5,136.70	2,197.61	6,188.64	12,183.58	5,994.94
Pennsylvania	30,744.79	34,598.08	3,853.29	54,745.99	82,114.21	27,368.22	5,019.97	18,844.59	13,824.62	90,510.75	135,556.88	45,046.13
Rhode Island	.....	.....	.....	4,454.65	9,304.07	4,849.42	.....	951.26	951.26	4,454.65	10,255.33	5,800.68
South Carolina	5,295.09	16,915.84	11,620.75	44.00	1,297.25	1,253.25	1,273.07	10,402.05	9,128.98	6,612.16	28,615.14	22,002.98
South Dakota	.....	3,382.51	3,382.51	593.75	950.00	356.25	2,898.75	3,900.00	1,001.25	3,492.50	8,232.51	4,740.01
Tennessee	10,189.22	12,547.21	2,357.99	1,605.00	5,361.25	3,756.25	2,390.00	4,815.12	2,425.12	14,184.22	22,723.58	8,539.36
Texas	6,979.98	14,727.08	7,747.10	2,117.84	8,604.90	6,487.06	11,209.47	20,239.36	9,029.89	20,307.29	43,571.34	23,264.05
Utah	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	3,302.07	3,315.55	[3] 46.52	1,637.15	5,000.00	3,362.85	9,999.22	13,315.55	3,316.33
Vermont	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	2,964.44	5,000.00	2,035.56	4,641.06	4,970.78	329.72	12,605.50	14,970.78	2,365.28
Virginia	10,264.89	18,277.70	8,012.81	4,164.25	4,641.24	476.99	.....	6,998.46	6,998.46	14,429.14	29,917.40	15,488.26
Washington	3,002.69	8,153.07	5,150.38	4,772.58	7,503.87	2,731.29	1,504.75	6,213.89	4,709.14	9,280.02	21,870.83	12,590.81
West Virginia	4,482.39	8,384.99	3,902.60	2,868.31	4,084.57	1,216.26	1,025.00	5,612.98	4,587.98	8,375.70	18,082.54	9,706.84
Wisconsin	2,928.04	20,005.49	17,077.45	11,873.55	16,343.29	4,469.74	7,115.09	10,032.91	2,917.82	21,916.68	46,381.69	24,465.01
Wyoming	2,498.55	4,270.25	1,771.70	1,206.02	1,409.28	203.26	2,076.02	3,430.59	1,354.57	5,780.59	9,110.12	3,329.53
Total	273,587.68	528,679.21	255,091.53	365,812.46	607,162.40	241,349.94	190,726.82	423,303.08	232,576.26	830,126.96	1,559,144.69	729,017.73
Administrative regions.[4]												
North Atlantic	78,002.49	92,258.67	14,256.18	208,904.02	306,620.14	97,716.12	56,767.21	121,972.84	65,205.63	343,673.72	520,851.65	177,177.93
Southern	82,352.41	174,107.88	91,755.47	22,644.02	43,478.63	20,834.61	39,179.77	100,211.05	61,031.28	144,176.20	317,797.56	173,621.36
East Central	68,575.31	170,244.02	101,668.71	96,617.03	186,042.06	89,425.03	51,330.54	113,160.30	61,829.76	216,522.88	469,446.38	252,923.50
West Central	25,892.48	51,639.86	25,747.38	12,917.57	27,592.46	14,674.89	31,264.17	46,405.52	15,141.35	70,074.22	125,637.84	55,563.62
Pacific	18,764.99	40,428.78	21,663.79	24,729.82	43,429.11	18,699.29	12,185.13	41,553.37	29,368.24	55,679.94	125,411.26	69,731.32

[1] Federal money is expended in the States under plans prepared by State boards for vocational education and approved by the Federal board. Not all of the States have developed their systems of vocational education to the point where all of the Federal grants (as shown in table preceding) are utilized.

[2] Provisional figures subject to correction by final auditing of State accounts.

[3] Decrease.

[4] For States included in each region, see note 4, p. 117.

No. 87.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: Teachers of Vocational Courses in Schools Federally Aided, Number, by States and Administrative Regions, Years Ended June 30, 1918 and 1919.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	Agricultural schools.				Trade or industrial schools.						Home-economic schools.					Part-time general continuation schools.	Total.	
	Full year (12 months).		School year only.		Evening.		Part-time.		All-day.		Evening.		Part-time.	All-day.				
	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918[1]	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1919[2]	1918	1919	1919[2]	1918	1919
Alabama	13	27	.....	.....	5	12	6	3	42	11	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	67	56
Arizona	4	7	.....	.....	10	22	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	13	.....	6	6	5	20	58
Arkansas	12	20	1	151	2	1	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	19	175
California	8	19	15	19	20	22	16	11	58	185	.....	.....	43	6	16	.....	123	315
Colorado	4	6	1	1	10	95	2	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	4	6	23	118
Connecticut	36	3	.....	.....	87	63	9	14	73	65	8	10	.....	7	9	.....	220	164
Delaware	3	5	.....	.....	18	16	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	.....	25	43
Florida	5	9	.....	1	2	[3]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	.....	10	15
Georgia	34	35	8	5	28	28	11	.....	11	8	8	.....	.....	11	15	3	111	94
Idaho	6	9	4	.....	.....	1	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	13	20
Illinois	15	42	1	.....	27	55	20	20	4	21	3	30	.....	6	49	26	76	243
Indiana	35	32	.....	.....	114	39	29	8	13	64	58	66	.....	3	8	30	252	297
Iowa	6	10	.....	.....	18	4	1	.....	17	4	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	42	22
Kansas	.....	16	6	.....	6	24	1	.....	.....	5	.....	8	.....	.....	2	.....	13	55
Kentucky	8	25	.....	.....	2	5	.....	2	9	8	1	2	.....	22	29	.....	42	71
Louisiana	16	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	[3]	.....	.....	.....	6	7	.....	38	28
Maine	8	9	.....	.....	17	25	.....	.....	10	4	15	13	.....	.....	9	.....	50	60
Maryland	5	5	.....	.....	9	60	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	15	75
Massachusetts	45	53	4	53	189	241	34	20	185	192	252	267	.....	49	53	38	758	917
Michigan	43	49	.....	.....	30	69	6	32	8	17	28	41	.....	17	20	.....	132	228
Minnesota	67	34	2	.....	184	51	8	9	54	35	.....	.....	.....	9	13	8	324	150
Mississippi	34	41	14	8	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	2	56	57
Missouri	.....	7	3	.....	33	36	12	21	17	27	.....	21	.....	.....	9	.....	65	121
Montana	8	9	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	24	19
Nebraska	2	8	.....	.....	16	6	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	19	23
Nevada	1	3	.....	.....	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	12	11
New Hampshire	11	12	14	.....	.....	.....	13	5	16	14	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	55	31
New Jersey	18	12	.....	.....	96	49	9	5	61	28	104	57	6	42	25	1	330	183

New Mexico		5			4	3			2	1		2			7		6	18
New York	40	52	57		23				270	214						32	395	298
North Carolina	3	30	6		4	5								2	4		20	39
North Dakota	9	8	1	6	2	2			4			2		6	68		22	86
Ohio	18	39		1	52	274	30	30		15	59	126		7	21	9	166	524
Oklahoma	13	15	1		18	23				7					9		32	54
Oregon		5			5				8	5	5				2		18	12
Pennsylvania	38	37	9	4	196	112	520	13	123	64	100	48		131	97	423	1,117	798
Rhode Island					19	25	10	20									29	45
South Carolina		25	13		1	30									1		14	56
South Dakota		9												2	3		2	12
Tennessee	19	24				23				(3)		10	1		3		19	61
Texas	32	30		1	16	26			5	15	7	8		3	6	1	63	87
Utah	15	24	2		4	6	1		3	3				11	48	2	36	83
Vermont	12	8	5		6	11	4	6						17	7		44	32
Virginia	12	36	13		13	12	1		3	2	14	22	1		2	3	56	78
Washington	5	12	8		22	19			13	15				7	3	2	55	51
West Virginia	11	16	1	7	25	66		2			9	8			1		46	100
Wisconsin	5	[4] 34	5		45	31	78	36	16	5	13	3	19	4	4	25	166	157
Wyoming	2	4	7	3	6	1	1			1	3		1	1	2		20	12
Total	686	941	209	260	1,400	1,652	827	292	1,052	1,058	688	758	71	398	604	616	5,260	6,252
Geographic divisions.[5]																		
North Atlantic	216	196	89	57	665	602	599	100	738	586	479	395	6	252	210	494	3,038	2,646
Southern	185	298	55	166	71	138	23	3	79	38	30	40	2	30	52	9	473	746
East Central	208	288	12	8	530	680	184	169	138	196	171	298	19	68	157	98	1,311	1,913
West Central	38	80	24	10	62	156	4	4	12	75	3	12	1	18	103	6	161	397
Pacific	39	79	29	19	72	76	17	16	85	213	5	13	43	30	82	9	277	550

[1] Includes part-time, economics, and general continuation schools. Such schools were not separately reported in the schedules for 1918.
[2] Not separately reported on the schedules for 1918.
[3] No report.
[4] All agricultural teachers classified as full-year. Wisconsin reports information not available as to whether these taught for full year or school year only.
[5] For States included in each region, see note 4, p. 117.

No. 88.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: Pupils Enrolled in Vocational Courses in Schools Federally Aided, Number, by States and Administrative Regions, Years Ended June 30, 1918 and 1919.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	Agricultural schools.		Trade or industrial schools.						Home-economics schools.						Part-time general continuation schools.	Total.	
			Evening.		Part-time.		All-day.		Evening.		Part-time.	All-day.					
	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918 [1]	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1919 [2]	1918	1919	1919 [3]	1918	1919
Alabama	231	406	99	173	62	32	31	83	.....	.....	.....	14	49	.....	437	743
Arizona	106	129	125	645	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	167	.....	216	128	222	447	1,343
Arkansas	254	433	34	14	.....	.....	21	12	161	.....	.....	27	30	.....	497	489
California	172	335	842	821	652	638	756	1,778	.....	.....	2,243	16	61	.....	2,438	5,876
Colorado	187	236	1,208	2,245	50	455	27	30	.....	.....	.....	55	85	237	1,527	3,288
Connecticut	216	55	4,502	2,340	322	481	1,110	1,390	166	360	.....	247	383	.....	6,563	5,009
Delaware	58	70	434	329	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	151	.....	668	655
Florida	65	147	22	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	91	.....	206	684
Georgia	1,145	1,012	584	668	178	.....	204	149	143	.....	.....	337	498	49	2,541	2,376
Idaho	222	230	.....	10	.....	52	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	243	338
Illinois	323	1,136	646	1,700	559	491	16	137	191	1,383	.....	120	2,051	2,025	1,855	8,923
Indiana	813	1,912	3,622	2,139	547	401	866	1,015	1,835	2,916	.....	82	151	1,035	7,765	9,569
Iowa	78	160	29	69	5	.....	18	58	.....	21	.....	.....	57	.....	130	365
Kansas	82	263	390	320	33	.....	.....	52	.....	184	.....	.....	27	.....	505	846
Kentucky	131	785	32	192	16	29	89	299	18	33	.....	502	1,043	.....	738	2,381
Louisiana	369	323	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	[3]	.....	.....	.....	252	205	.....	886	528
Maine	246	202	400	623	.....	.....	524	27	316	208	.....	257	299	.....	1,743	1,359
Maryland	67	76	502	1,179	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	40	385	.....	609	1,730
Massachusetts	505	458	4,225	5,613	3,992	8,085	2,716	2,524	7,006	6,918	.....	583	450	1,427	19,027	25,475
Michigan	1,874	1,243	3,086	4,037	255	7,517	122	167	894	851	.....	387	419	.....	6,618	14,234
Minnesota	386	626	93	1,063	118	306	521	566	.....	.....	.....	424	298	95	1,542	2,954
Mississippi	726	972	.....	30	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	83	34	829	1,119
Missouri	40	109	504	898	526	216	328	484	.....	448	.....	.....	167	.....	1,398	2,322
Montana	179	168	.....	84	.....	.....	13	95	.....	.....	.....	256	173	.....	448	520
Nebraska	76	154	456	123	.....	.....	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	29	36	.....	561	409

Nevada	12	50	239	135									30		251	215
New Hampshire	251	132			135	78	287	303				18			741	513
New Jersey	327	450	2,958	1,483	307	30	1,161	660	3,948	2,635	385	732	390	25	9,433	6,058
New Mexico		108	57	41			22	32		30			107		79	318
New York	1,031	971	1,475				5,844	5,941						4,427	8,350	11,339
North Carolina	231	473	72	128								34	100		337	701
North Dakota	266	197	45	54			68			56		106	230		485	537
Ohio	303	745	4,291	6,235	979	1,270	840	379	2,050	3,767		213	624	299	8,736	13,319
Oklahoma	295	229		540				[3]				405	89		700	858
Oregon		86	56				208	63	150				54		414	203
Pennsylvania	852	1,005	8,351	3,042	40,359	375	1,397	1,528	3,834	1,292		1,747	1,764	39,315	56,540	48,321
Rhode Island			536	576	175	798									711	1,374
South Carolina	309	463	25	313									22		334	798
South Dakota	[3]	205	[3]		[3]		[3]		[3]			[3]	122		[3]	327
Tennessee	430	633		342				75		559	21		24		430	1,654
Texas	621	451	375	671			80	147	246	150		42	111	15	1,364	1,545
Utah	706	888	115	304	37		68	25				260	1,196	58	1,186	2,471
Vermont	96	90	56	161	33	76						446	64		631	391
Virginia	267	402	533	663	169		60	20	583	537	34		8	57	1,612	1,721
Washington	70	283	2,492	871			128	325				211	32	32	2,901	1,543
West Virginia	182	356	856	1,418		16			258	122			11		1,296	1,923
Wisconsin	491	[4]	1,772	735	3,393	1,165	782	54	506	54	1,583	73	75	1,431	7,017	5,097
Wyoming	102	76	184	12	15			8	55		12	8	26		364	134
Total	15,453	19,933	46,333	43,485	53,005	22,616	18,593	18,664	22,360	22,691	4,778	8,439	12,445	50,783	164,183	194,895
Administrative regions.[5]																
North Atlantic	3,649	3,509	23,499	15,346	45,373	10,028	13,039	12,463	15,270	11,413	385	4,186	3,886	45,194	105,016	102,224
Southern	4,648	5,715	1,694	3,448	447	32	661	486	1,133	1,246	55	890	1,221	155	9,473	12,358
East Central	4,681	7,072	14,931	18,486	6,398	11,411	3,582	3,159	5,752	9,595	1,583	1,801	4,896	4,885	37,145	61,087
West Central	1,187	1,636	2,340	3,419	98	455	130	313	55	270	12	859	895	237	4,669	7,237
Pacific	1,288	2,001	3,869	2,786	689	690	1,181	2,243	150	167	2,243	703	1,547	312	7,880	11,989

[1] Includes part-time, home-economics, and general continuation schools. Such schools were not separately reported in the schedules for 1918.
[2] Not separately reported in schedules for 1918.
[3] No report.
[4] Wisconsin reports this information unavailable.
[5] For States included in each region, see note 4, p. 117.

No. 89.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: Pupils Enrolled in Vocational Courses in Schools Federally Aided, Number, by States and Administrative Regions, Year Ended June 30, 1919.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	Agricultural schools.		Trade or industrial schools.						Home-economics schools.						Part-time general continuation schools.		Total.		
			Evening.		Part-time.		All-day.		Evening.		Part-time.		All-day.						
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.
Alabama	369	37	173	.....	32	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	657	86	743
Arizona	120	.....	645	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	167	.....	.....	.....	128	40	182	866	477	1,343
Arkansas	359	74	14	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	385	104	489
California	333	2	778	43	75	503	1,654	124	.....	.....	.....	2,243	.....	61	.....	.....	2,840	3,036	5,876
Colorado	193	43	2,236	9	131	324	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	73	164	2,663	625	3,288
Connecticut	55	.....	2,080	260	481	.....	1,223	107	.....	360	.....	.....	.....	383	.....	.....	3,839	1,170	5,009
Delaware	70	.....	329	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	.....	.....	504	151	655
Florida	138	9	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	.....	.....	584	100	684
Georgia	941	71	647	21	.....	.....	101	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	498	39	10	1,728	648	2,376
Idaho	221	9	10	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	283	55	338
Illinois	1,013	123	1,676	24	462	29	137	.....	.....	1,383	.....	.....	.....	2,051	941	1,084	4,229	4,694	8,923
Indiana	1,912	.....	2,106	33	87	314	977	38	.....	2,916	.....	.....	.....	151	122	913	5,204	4,305	9,509
Iowa	160	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	287	78	365
Kansas	263	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	184	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	635	211	846
Kentucky	404	321	161	31	.....	29	165	134	.....	33	.....	.....	147	396	.....	.....	937	1,444	2,381
Louisiana	323	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	.....	.....	323	205	528
Maine	178	24	490	133	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	208	.....	.....	.....	299	.....	.....	695	664	1,359
Maryland	76	.....	1,179	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	385	.....	.....	1,345	385	1,730
Massachusetts	452	6	5,440	173	4,634	3,451	1,332	692	.....	6,918	(2)	(2)	.....	450	964	403	13,322	12,153	25,475
Michigan [3]	(3)	(3)	4,037	.....	7,434	83	167	.....	.....	851	.....	.....	.....	419	.....	.....	11,638	1,353	14,294
Minnesota	592	34	1,063	.....	234	72	170	396	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	298	30	65	2,089	865	2,954
Mississippi	972	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	30	4	1,032	87	1,119
Missouri	108	1	893	.....	183	33	336	148	.....	448	.....	.....	.....	167	.....	.....	1,525	797	2,322
Montana	168	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	173	.....	.....	347	173	520
Nebraska	137	17	123	.....	.....	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	356	53	409

Nevada	47	3	135											30			182	33	215
New Hampshire	132				78		303										513		513
New Jersey	420	30	1,439	44	30		620	40		2,635		385		390		25	2,509	3,549	6,058
New Mexico	80	28	41				32			30				107			153	165	318
New York	971						4,446	1,495							2,085	2,342	7,502	3,837	11,339
North Carolina	473		128											100			601	100	701
North Dakota [3]	(2)	(2)	54							56				230			54	286	537
Ohio	726	19	6,229	6	1,057	213	200	179		3,767				624	299		8,511	4,808	13,319
Oklahoma	103	36	540				(1)	(1)						89			733	125	858
Oregon	86						58	5						54			144	59	203
Pennsylvania	915	90	2,966	76	268	107	1,442	86		1,292				1,764	21,947	17,368	27,538	20,783	48,321
Rhode Island			565	11	796	2											1,361	13	1,374
South Carolina	424	39	313											22			737	61	798
South Dakota	150	55												122			150	177	327
Tennessee	364	269	326	16			74	1		559		21		24			764	890	1,654
Texas	398	53	663	8			147			150				111	10	5	1,218	327	1,545
Utah	888		304				25							1,196	23	35	1,240	1,231	2,471
Vermont	90		161		76									64			327	64	391
Virginia	379	23	471	192			20			537		34		8	4	53	874	847	1,721
Washington	283		871				325							32		32	1,479	64	1,543
West Virginia	241	115	1,396	22	16					122				11			1,653	270	1,923
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	446	289	1,045	120	54			54		1,583		75	717	714	2,262	2,835	5,097
Wyoming	73	3	12				8					12		26			93	41	134
Total [3]	16,959	1,534	42,094	1,391	17,276	5,340	15,111	3,553		22,691		4,278	147	12,298	27,324	23,459	118,911	74,544	194,895
Administrative regions. [5]																			
North Atlantic	3,359	150	14,649	697	6,468	3,560	9,983	2,480		11,413		385		3,886	24,996	20,198	59,455	42,769	102,224
Southern	5,140	575	3,211	237	32		437	49		1,246		55		1,221	83	72	8,903	3,455	12,358
East Central [3]	5,216	613	18,081	405	10,518	893	2,264	895		9,395		1,583	147	4,749	2,109	2,776	38,335	21,509	61,087
West Central [3]	1,257	182	3,410	9	131	324	313			270		12		895	73	164	5,184	1,956	7,237
Pacific	1,987	14	2,743	43	127	563	2,114	129		167		2,243		1,547	63	249	7,034	4,955	11,989

[1] No report.
[2] Massachusetts reports figures of this column as included in the figures for part-time general continuation schools and for all-day trade and industrial schools.
[3] Number of pupils from Michigan and North Dakota not reported separately by sex: Michigan, 1,243; North Dakota, 197.
[4] Wisconsin reports this information unavailable.
[5] For States included in each region, see note 4, p. 117.

No. 90.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: TEACHERS OF VOCATIONAL-TEACHER TRAINING COURSES IN INSTITUTIONS FEDERALLY AIDED, NUMBER, BY STATES AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	Agriculture.		Trade or industry.		Home economics.		Not classified subject.		Total.	
	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919
Alabama	4	12	4	3	12	18	.....	5	20	38
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	.....	.....	3	7
Arkansas	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	6
California	18	24	4	13	43	45	.....	.....	65	82
Colorado	5	14	.....	5	7	11	.....	.....	12	30
Connecticut	.....	(1)	7	6	.....	17	.....	.....	7	23
Delaware	1	1	1	4	4	8	.....	.....	6	13
Florida	.....	3	.....	3	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	12
Georgia	5	15	2	5	10	5	.....	.....	17	25
Idaho	.....	1	1	1	.....	4	3	.....	4	6
Illinois	8	14	.....	8	17	14	.....	.....	26	36
Indiana	.....	6	.....	9	.....	6	27	2	27	23
Iowa	.....	3	.....	4	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	13
Kansas	.....	3	.....	.....	24	5	.....	.....	24	8
Kentucky	6	5	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	6	16
Louisiana	2	2	9	(1)	20	[2]1	.....	.....	31	3
Maine	7	3	2	(1)	5	5	.....	.....	14	8
Maryland	1	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	1	5
Massachusetts	.....	4	12	33	5	20	.....	.....	17	57
Michigan	2	2	2	4	7	7	.....	.....	11	13
Minnesota	8	6	5	13	9	13	.....	.....	22	32
Mississippi	5	4	.....	1	16	19	.....	.....	21	24
Missouri	.....	4	.....	3	.....	7	8	.....	8	14
Montana	2	1	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	6	4
Nebraska	6	[3]15	.....	.....	10	[4]17	.....	.....	16	32
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1
New Hampshire	4	(1)	.....	(1)	5	(1)	.....	.....	9	(1)
New Jersey	1	6	1	8	3	9	.....	1	5	24
New Mexico	1	2	.....	.....	1	8	.....	.....	2	10
New York	.....	6	22	23	8	14	.....	.....	30	43
North Carolina	2	11	.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	10	19
North Dakota	.....	4	.....	6	.....	7	12	.....	12	17
Ohio	2	3	.....	25	.....	5	.....	.....	2	33
Oklahoma	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	(1)
Oregon	2	[5]3	1	[6]4	3	[6]5	.....	.....	6	12
Pennsylvania	2	6	16	11	.....	3	.....	.....	18	20
Rhode Island	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
South Carolina	3	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	12
South Dakota	5	2	.....	.....	12	6	.....	.....	17	8
Tennessee	.....	[6]4	.....	(5)	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	7
Texas	3	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	13	5
Utah	2	1	1	1	2	1	.....	7	5	10
Vermont	2	1	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	6	2
Virginia	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	12
Washington	3	2	.....	2	5	6	.....	.....	8	10
West Virginia	4	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	7	6	11
Wisconsin	.....	9	.....	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	35
Wyoming	.....	2	2	1	5	3	.....	.....	7	6
Total	116	222	95	219	263	366	50	22	524	829
Administrative regions.[7]										
North Atlantic	18	20	61	86	34	81	.....	1	113	197
Southern	24	66	15	19	76	73	.....	5	115	163
East Central	30	53	8	30	35	84	35	9	108	226
West Central	19	43	4	13	61	59	12	.....	96	115
Pacific	25	31	7	21	57	69	3	7	92	128

[1] No report.
[2] No report from two schools having home-economics courses.
[3] Includes 10 teachers in summer school.
[4] Includes 11 teachers in summer school.
[5] Two instructors, the heads of the departments of education and psychology, gave courses in classes combining the three groups, agriculture, home economics, and trade and industry.
[6] Those employed by the University of Tennessee for teacher-training work in agriculture and trade and industry were loaned to the State board for vocational education as supervisors.
[7] For States included in each region, see note 4, p. 117.

No. 91.—VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: PUPILS ENROLLED IN VOCATIONAL-TEACHER TRAINING COURSES IN INSTITUTIONS, FEDERALLY AIDED, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education.]

State.	Agriculture.		Trade or industries.		Home economics.		Not classified subject.		Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.
Alabama	63	.....	46	5	.....	70	34	4	143	79	222
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)
Arkansas	35	.....	9	5	.....	41	.....	.....	44	46	90
California	153	40	80	47	.....	39	.....	.....	233	126	359
Colorado	21	.....	54	10	.....	102	.....	.....	75	112	187
Connecticut	1	.....	36	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	37	39	76
Delaware	4	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
Florida	3	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	64	.....	.....	3	64	67
Georgia	79	.....	33	4	.....	18	.....	.....	112	22	134
Idaho	2	.....	3	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	5	36	41
Illinois	30	4	132	.....	.....	440	.....	.....	162	444	606
Indiana	18	.....	130	8	.....	57	8	14	165	79	244
Iowa	62	.....	28	.....	.....	235	.....	.....	90	235	325
Kansas	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	.....	.....	12	148	160
Kentucky	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	.....	.....	54	170	224
Louisiana	15	.....	(1)	(1)	23	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	38
Maine	14	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	70	.....	.....	14	70	84
Maryland	12	1	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	27	16	43
Massachusetts	69	.....	408	115	.....	305	.....	.....	477	420	897
Michigan	30	.....	171	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	272	.....	272
Minnesota	52	.....	114	11	.....	58	.....	.....	166	69	235
Mississippi	66	.....	4	.....	.....	109	.....	.....	70	109	179
Missouri	16	.....	40	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	56	25	81
Montana	[2] 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	23	23	46
Nebraska	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	18	25	43
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	10
New Hampshire	3	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	3	.....	3
New Jersey	23	.....	138	53	.....	44	5	4	166	101	267
New Mexico	2	.....	.....	.....	1	76	.....	.....	3	76	79
New York	[3] 69	.....	172	32	.....	153	.....	.....	241	185	426
North Carolina	[4] 35	.....	.....	.....	.....	[5] 56	.....	.....	35	56	91
North Dakota	5	.....	12	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	17	60	77
Ohio	7	.....	318	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	325	31	356
Oklahoma	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oregon	6	.....	2	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	8	53	61
Pennsylvania	37	.....	352	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	389	33	422
Rhode Island	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	7	10	17
South Carolina	55	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	85
South Dakota	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	.....	.....	78	116	194
Tennessee	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	35	23	58
Texas	.....	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	73
Utah	36	.....	6	.....	19	.....	46	8	107	8	115
Vermont	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	7	63	70
Virginia	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	2	5
Washington	15	.....	48	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	63	160	223
West Virginia	9	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	18	17	31	17	48
Wisconsin [6]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	5	.....	11	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	16	5	21
Total	1,289	45	2,484	290	114	2,984	111	47	3,998	3,366	7,364
Administrative regions. [7]											
North Atlantic	246	1	1,127	200	.....	732	5	4	1,378	937	2,315
Southern	389	.....	195	14	23	383	34	4	641	401	1,042
East Central	278	4	946	19	71	1,016	26	31	1,321	1,070	2,391
West Central	164	.....	77	10	1	555	.....	.....	242	565	807
Pacific	212	40	139	47	19	298	46	8	416	393	809

[1] No report.
[2] Includes 18 students in itinerant-teacher-training courses.
[3] Include 20 summer students and 21 emergency summer-course students.
[4] Includes 24 students in six-weeks' special summer-school course.
[5] Includes 12 students in six-weeks' special summer-school course.
[6] Wisconsin reports this information unavailable.
[7] For States included in each region, see note 4 p. 117.

No. 92.—VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION OF DISABLED SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES BY THE FEDERAL BOARD FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: NUMBER OF DISABLED MEN IN TRAINING PURSUING VOCATIONAL COURSES DEC. 27, 1919, BY CLASSES OF TRAINING AND COURSES OF STUDY.

[Source: Federal Board for Vocational Education. The records of the rehabilitation division of the Federal Board for Vocational Education for Dec. 27, 1919, show that to that date a total of 204,732 names of disabled soldiers, sailors, and marines had been reported from the 14 district offices to the central office. This total includes a very considerable number of duplicate registrations. The board had established contact, either by letter or by personal conference, in 168,830 cases, and had vocationally surveyed 138,317 cases. District office case boards had approved for vocational training under the Federal law 45,783 cases, and had disapproved for such training 3,349 cases. A total of 33,886 cases approved by the district offices had been reported to and approved for training by the central case board. A total of 24,286 cases were reported as having entered upon vocational training. Of these, 21,284 were still in training on Dec. 27, 1919. The character of courses being taken by these men and the number of men in each course are shown in the following table.]

Class of training and course of study.	Number in training.
PREVOCATIONAL TRAINING.	
Fundamental:	
English	355
Elementary education	1,132
Preparatory work	273
Review work	4
Total	1,764
Tryout	1,484
Corrective:	
Braille	63
Lip reading	39
Stammering, cure for	9
Total	111
Total prevocational	3,359
TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING.	
Building trades:	
General study	70
Carpentry	43
Cabinetmaking	68
Concrete masonry	35
House painting	6
Plumbing	73
Steamfitting	5
Elevator installation	1
Stonecutting	7
Estimating	23
Heating and ventilating	2
Road building	4
Total	337
Electrical trades:	
Electrician	693
Electrical benchwork	98
Installation	72
Telephony and telegraphy	22
Switchboard operation	6
Electrical testing and meter work	8
Total	899
Mechanical trades:	
Automobiles—	
Auto mechanics	725
Auto driving	57
Ignition, starting, lighting	241
Vulcanizing and tire repair	114
Tractor operation and repair	146
Farm mechanics	140
Motor mechanics	80
Power-plant operation	16
Refrigeration	15
Stationary steam engineering	236
Machine-shop practice	481
Machinist, general course as	181
Tool design	60

Class of training and course of study.	Number in training.
TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING—continued.	
Mechanical trades—Continued.	
Millwright	1
Tool making	13
Machine operation	46
Total	2,552
Metal trades:	
Forge work	21
Foundry molding	10
Sheet-metal work	59
Tinsmithing	2
Heat treatment	1
Die sinking and cutting	5
Boiler inspection	8
Boiler making	5
Welding—	
General	5
Oxyacetylene	89
Electric	6
Pattern making	50
Copper working	2
Cable splicing	2
Total	274
Printing trades:	
Bookbinding	2
Linotype operation and repair	107
Monotype operation and repair	19
Lithography	17
Press operation	16
Photo-engraving	13
Typesetting	4
Printing and general course	13
Total	182
Garment and leather trades:	
Leather preparation and manufacture	1
Clothing design and cutting	63
Cleaning, pressing, and dyeing	10
Tailoring	59
Millinery	1
Fur-garment making	5
Harness making	3
Shoe making and repair	159
Edge trimming	16
Total	317
Railway occupation:	
Locomotive driving	3
Car inspection	8
Street-car motorman	1
Railroad signaling	4
Total	16

No. 92.—Vocational Rehabilitation of Disabled Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines by the Federal Board for Vocational Education: Number of Disabled Men in Training Pursuing Vocational Courses Dec. 27, 1919, by Classes of Training and Courses of Study—Continued.

Class of training and course of study.	Number in training.
TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING—continued.	
Manufacturing pursuits:	
Glass blowing	1
Dye making	3
General manufacturing	8
Paper manufacturing	2
Silver plating	1
Sugar manufacturing	1
Typewriter assembling	2
Cigar making	9
Instrument polishing and grinding	15
Model making	1
Pottery manufacturing	2
Rubber manufacturing	1
Total	46
Crafts:	
Watch making and repair	69
Jewelry making	130
Jewelry and watch repair	31
Engraving	27
Optics (lens grinding, etc.)	35
Total	292
Advertising trades:	
Window trimming	20
Sign painting	53
Show-card writing	47
Total	120
Woodworking and wood-finishing trades:	
Auto and wagon painting	9
Furniture making	11
Wood finishing	5
Artificial limb making	8
Total	33
Food preparation:	
Cooking	7
Candy making	6
Baking	28
Pastry cooking	4
Meat cutting	3
Flour milling	1
Grain testing	2
Total	51
Textile work:	
Cotton industry	14
Wool sorting	4
Lace making	1
Weaving	16
Loom fixing	3
Cotton grading	20
General textile work	70
Total	128
Repair work:	
Typewriter repair	23
Sewing-machine repair	3
Talking-machine repair	1
Piano tuning	6
Electric-piano repair	1
Instrument repair, general	13
Cash-register repair	2
Service man	4
Total	53
Miscellaneous trades and occupations:	
Massage work	1
Barber	41
Waiter	1
Steward	10

Class of training and course of study.	Number in training.
TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING—continued.	
Miscellaneous trades and occupations—Continued.	
Mining (foremanship, etc.)	33
Motion-picture operation	12
Drafting—	
Architectural	168
General	593
Floral design	1
Upholstering	8
Spot-light operation	1
Total	869
Total trade and industrial	6,169
BUSINESS AND COMMERCIAL TRAINING.	
Administrative positions (semiprofessional):	
Advertising, general	154
Business administration	452
Banking and finance	113
Real estate	14
Insurance	15
Foreign trade	126
Factory management	5
Store management	9
Office management	4
Hotel management	4
Traffic management	37
Safety inspection	1
Consular service, preparatory	1
Detective work	3
Library work	2
Public-health inspection	4
Auctioneering	2
Salesmanship	396
Accountancy	509
Auto accessories (sales)	11
General business course	901
Total	2,763
Subordinate positions:	
Bookkeeping	284
Shorthand and typewriting	73
Secretarial work	89
Clerical work	39
Office-appliance operation	5
Postal clerk, preparatory	3
Civil service, preparatory	20
General commercial course	2,068
Total	2,581
Commercial facilities (business aids):	
Telegraphy—	
Wireless	64
Commercial	89
Railway	3
Telephony—	
Telephony, general	12
Switchboard work	1
Transportation—	
Navigation	15
Railway traffic	6
Commercial freight	2
Foreign languages—	
Spanish	14
French	4
Total	210
Total business and commercial	5,554

No. 92.—Vocational Rehabilitation of Disabled Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines by the Federal Board for Vocational Education: Number of Disabled Men in Training Pursuing Vocational Courses Dec. 27, 1919, by Classes of Training and Courses of Study—Continued.

Class of training and course of study.	Number in training.
AGRICULTURAL TRAINING.	
General farming courses:	
Farm management	57
General agriculture	2,405
Agricultural engineering	12
County agent	1
Total	2,475
Farm-crop and gardening courses:	
Agronomy	26
Berry culture	4
Horticulture	97
Pomology	1
Citriculture	9
Sugar-beet culture	2
Truck gardening	6
General gardening	6
Landscape gardening	25
Floriculture	15
Seed specializing	1
Total	192
Farm-animal courses:	
Animal husbandry	203
Poultry husbandry	111
Dairying	78
Bee culture	8
Meat inspection	11
Total	411
Forestry:	
General forestry	50
Tree surgery	8
Lumber scaling and grading	22
Total	80
Fisheries:	
Fisheries, general supply of	1
Fish culture	3
Total	4
Total agricultural	3,162
PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.	
Scientific:	
Engineering—	
Architectural	45
Civil	152
Chemical	55
Efficiency	2
Ceramic	2
Electrical	252
Aeronautical	5
Gas	49
Oil	8
Structural	39
Mechanical	207
Marine	14
Mining	54
Textile	2
Safety	2
Industrial	5
Sanitary	1
Machine design	5
Surveying	28
Chemistry	110
Assaying	20

Class of training and course of study.	Number in training.
PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION—continued.	
Scientific—Continued.	
Engineering—Continued.	
Geology	26
Oil technology	11
Total	1,094
Medical—	
Eye, ear, nose, and throat	47
Dentistry	71
Dental surgery	18
Dental mechanics	54
Medicine, general practice of	163
Orthopedics	1
Nursing	9
Pediatrics	9
Biology	6
Neurology	2
Osteopathy	12
Chiropractice	16
Pharmacy	127
Embalming and funeral management	61
Bacteriology	21
Anatomy	1
Surgery	7
Hospital work	2
Surgery, abdominal	2
Veterinary science	28
X-ray science	8
Optometry	27
Urology	5
Cadvaric	1
Chiropody	2
Total	700
Artists:	
Architecture	48
Cartooning	25
Commercial designing	174
Interior decorating	23
Music—	
General	13
Instrumental	54
Vocal	18
Dramatic art and public speaking	9
Photography—	
General	89
Motion picture	12
Painting	13
Sculpture	4
Total	482
Other professional courses:	
Journalism	84
Law	417
Theology	42
Domestic science	3
General college course	93
Sociology	6
Economics	13
Pedagogical courses—	
Playground instructor	8
Physical training	9
Pedagogy, general	87
Commercial teaching	1
Music teaching	1
Total	764
Total professional	3,040
Grand total	21,284

No. 93.—SCHOOL STATISTICS OF HAWAII: NUMBER OF PUPILS IN ALL SCHOOLS, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE, BY RACES, 1907 TO 1917.[1]

[Source: Reports of the governor of Hawaii.]

Race.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Hawaiian	4,658	4,575	4,608	4,381	4,196	4,253	4,290	3,949	3,866	3,825	3,750
Part Hawaiian	3,546	3,548	3,681	3,842	3,738	4,075	4,146	4,165	4,494	4,583	4,938
American	937	930	972	1,076	1,034	1,169	1,239	1,403	1,446	1,560	1,793
British	220	219	173	163	155	137	151	173	140	150	152
German	295	243	276	266	264	308	270	263	308	264	277
Portuguese	4,537	4,537	4,696	4,662	4,699	5,331	5,497	5,400	5,701	5,716	5,887
Japanese	5,035	5,513	6,415	7,078	7,607	9,298	10,990	11,508	13,553	14,720	14,862
Chinese	2,548	2,596	2,830	2,855	3,005	3,281	3,783	3,612	3,916	3,925	4,076
Porto Rican	368	355	438	372	484	578	757	767	934	964	1,111
Korean	210	224	180	260	283	303	400	431	462	512	515
All other	733	705	620	582	657	1,086	1,415	1,617	1,709	1,726	1,667
Total	23,087	23,445	24,889	25,537	26,122	29,909	32,938	33,288	36,529	37,945	39,028

[1] The figures for 1907 are as of Dec. 31 and for 1908–1917 as of June 30 for public schools, and Dec. 31 of the preceding year for private schools.

No. 94.—SCHOOL STATISTICS OF PORTO RICO: ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; NUMBER OF COMMON SCHOOLS OPEN; NUMBER OF TEACHERS; AMOUNT APPROPRIATED FOR EDUCATION; AND AVERAGE PER PUPIL ENROLLED, 1905–6 TO 1918–19.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Education.]

School year.	Pupils enrolled during the year.		Common-school averages.		Common schools.[1]	Teachers.[2]		Amount appropriated for education.	Amount per pupil enrolled.
	All schools.	Common schools.	Daily enrollment.	Daily attendance.[1]		Common schools.	All schools.		
								Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1905–6	68,828	60,781	46,754	41,802	1,049	1,000	1,067	913,808	12.61
1906–7	71,696	65,436	48,824	44,228	1,139	1,136	1,175	997,387	[illegible]9.28
1907–8	79,752	74,114	[3]	54,375	1,409	1,331	1,352	1,257,019	13.91
1908–9	105,125	97,193	77,342	71,057	1,881	1,571	1,608	1,413,517	15.76
1909–10	121,453	111,537	87,239	79,771	2,296	1,743	1,807	1,387,576	13.45
1910–11	145,525	128,453	103,515	95,148	2,543	1,692	1,738	1,463,949	10.06
1911–12	160,657	141,424	113,584	105,043	2,813	1,776	1,882	1,681,238	10.46
1912–13	161,785	145,427	117,799	108,377	2,956	1,855	1,967	1,902,712	11.76
1913–14	207,010	180,478	151,617	140,647	3,734	2,431	2,535	2,745,740	13.26
1914–15	168,319	157,394	131,719	122,203	3,705	2,330	2,461	1,904,720	11.32
1915–16[4]	149,986	146,775	126,155	117,553	3,680	2,334	2,468	1,840,016	12.27
1916–17	150,352	147,058	124,010	114,253	[3]	2,538	2,676	[5]2,106,389	14.01
1917–18	141,580	138,243	112,847	103,748	[3]	2,549	2,715	[5]2,365,261	16.71
1918–19	158,474	155,009	134,353	118,553	[3]	2,730	2,876	2,467,703	15.57

[1] "Schools," as here used, synonymous with "classroom." Rooms with a double enrollment—one class in the morning, another in the afternoon—counted as two. Figures for years subsequent to 1905–6 give the average number of schools open; figures for prior years, the whole number of schools open at any time during the year.

[2] For years subsequent to 1905–6, number of teachers employed at the end of the school year.

[3] No data.

[4] No night schools were maintained in 1916.

[5] Expenditures for school purposes.

No. 95.—NATIVE-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF ALASKA: ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; NUMBER AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS,[1] 1906 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of schools.	Pupils.		Teachers.		Total cost.[2]
		Number enrolled.	Average attendance.	Number.	Salaries.	
					Dollars.	Dollars.
1906	35	2,136	981	41	[3] 25,454	47,706
1907	52	2,639	1,139	59	37,653	56,016
1908	59	3,068	1,197	73	43,432	78,877
1909	69	3,809	1,521	89	66,271	85,135
1910	77	3,984	1,692	98	76,603	112,909
1911	81	3,841	1,689	102	86,974	121,508
1912	80	4,018	1,805	109	86,005	190,619
1913	77	3,563	1,797	109	82,905	193,345
1914	71	3,666	1,988	106	79,694	199,772
1915	66	3,436	1,963	97	81,968	199,073
1916	70	3,665	2,154	102	[4] 98,916	199,932
1917	68	3,666	2,172	111	[4] 100,245	199,703
1918	69	3,635	[5]	116	[4] 108,411	207,927

[1] The figures relate to United States public schools outside of incorporated towns only, and, for years subsequent to 1906, to public schools for native children only. By the act of Jan. 27, 1905, the management of the schools for white children outside of incorporated towns devolved upon the governor of Alaska as ex officio superintendent of public instruction, the native schools being left under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of Education. Statistics of white schools for the school year 1916-17 are as follows: Teachers, 68; enrollment, 1,778; average daily attendance, 1,397; grade school graduates, 94; high-school graduates, 15; salaries of teachers, $80,100; total expenditures, $136,632.

[2] Includes salaries, equipment, supplies, travel, freight, fuel, light, repairs, local expenses, and janitor services.

[3] Salaries of 50 employees in Alaska.

[4] Includes salaries of superintendent, assistant superintendents, and chief of Alaska division.

[5] No data.

No. 96.—SCHOOL STATISTICS OF HAWAII: NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS; NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND PUPILS, SCHOOL YEARS 1904-5 TO 1916-17.

[Source: Reports of the superintendent of public instruction.]

School year.	Schools.	Teachers.			Pupils.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1904-5	154	.....	.....	414	8,356	6,846	15,202
1905-6	154	109	326	435	8,826	7,293	16,119
1906-7	153	95	346	441	9,439	7,708	17,139
1907-8	154	103	373	476	10,177	8,387	18,564
1908-9	153	107	382	489	10,652	8,822	19,474
1909-10	152	106	380	486	10,937	8,972	19,909
1910-11	155	123	401	523	11,397	9,200	20,597
1911-12	156	120	462	582	12,965	10,787	23,752
1912-13	161	136	538	674	13,884	11,747	25,631
1913-14	168	142	571	713	14,615	12,375	26,990
1914-15	170	139	596	735	15,528	13,209	28,837
1915-16	171	141	663	804	16,173	14,032	30,205
1916-17	168	139	716	855	17,183	15,099	32,282

No. 97.—SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, SCHOOL YEARS 1902–3 TO 1917–18: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND FILIPINO TEACHERS FOR MARCH, AND HIGHEST MONTHLY ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Director of Education.]

Year.	Number of schools.				Teachers.		Highest monthly enrollment.
	Primary.	Intermediate.[2]	Secondary.[2]	Total.	American.	Filipino.	
1902–3	[3] 2,000	.....	.....	[3] 2,000	[3] 800	3,000	150,000
1903–4	2,233	17	35	2,285	787	3,854	[4] 227,600
1904–5	2,727	102	35	2,864	855	4,036	[4] 311,843
1905–6	[5] 3,108	119	36	[5] 3,263	831	4,719	[4] 375,554
1906–7	3,435	216	36	3,687	746	6,141	[4] 335,106
1907–8	3,701	193	38	3,932	800	6,804	[4] 359,738
1908–9	4,194	193	37	4,424	825	7,949	[6] 437,735
1909–10	4,295	198	38	4,531	732	8,275	[7] 451,938
1910–11	4,121	245	38	4,404	683	8,403	[7] 484,689
1911–12	3,364	283	38	3,685	604	7,696	[7] 429,380
1912–13	2,595	296	43	[8] 2,934	668	7,013	[9] 349,454
1913–14	3,913	278	44	4,235	612	8,850	[7] 525,959
1914–15	3,837	309	41	4,187	538	9,307	[7] 536,939
1915–16	4,143	351	44	4,538	506	10,457	[10] 523,272
1916–17	4,288	368	46	4,702	477	11,826	[10] 567,625
1917–18	4,276	423	48	4,747	406	12,821	[10] 499,986

[1] Figures for Mindanao and Sulu not included prior to 1915–16.
[2] Trade, normal, agricultural, and other special schools are included under the intermediate and secondary headings.
[3] Estimated.
[4] March.
[5] Exclusive of Moro Province from 1905–6 on.
[6] February.
[7] September.
[8] March, 1913. The highest number of schools in operation during the past school year was 3,094 in the month of August, 1912. Many schools had to be discontinued for lack of buildings or funds.
[9] Figures for August, 1912.
[10] Average monthly enrollment.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

No. 98.—FARMS, FARM LAND, AND FARM PROPERTY OF THE UNITED STATES: JUNE, 1900, AND APRIL, 1910.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	June 1, 1900.	Apr. 15, 1910.	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Urban population [1]	31,609,645	42,623,383	11,013,738	34.8
Rural population [2]	44,384,930	49,348,883	4,963,953	11.2
Total	75,994,575	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0
Number of all farms	5,737,372	6,361,502	624,130	10.9
Land area of the country.....acres	1,903,461,760	1,903,289,600	[3] [4] 172,160	.....
Improved land in farms.....do	414,498,487	478,451,750	63,953,263	15.4
Unimproved land in farms.....do	424,093,287	400,346,575	[4] 23,746,712	[4] 5.6
Total.....do	838,591,774	878,798,325	40,206,551	4.8
Average acreage per farm:				
Improved land	72.3	75.2	3.0	4.2
Unimproved land	73.9	62.9	[4] 11.0	[4] 14.9
Total	146.2	138.1	[4] 8.0	[4] 5.5
Per cent of total land area in farms:				
Improved	21.8	25.1	.....	.....
Unimproved	22.3	21.0	.....	.....
Total	44.1	46.1	.....	.....
Per cent of land in farms:				
Improved	49.4	54.4	.....	.....
Unimproved	50.6	45.6	.....	.....
Value of farm property:				
Land.....dollars	13,058,007,995	28,475,674,169	15,417,666,174	118.1
Buildings.....do	3,556,639,496	6,325,451,528	2,768,812,032	77.8
Implements and machinery.....do	749,775,970	1,265,149,783	515,373,813	68.7
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees .....dollars	3,075,477,703	4,925,173,610	1,849,695,907	60.1
Total.....do	20,439,901,164	40,991,449,090	20,551,547,926	100.5
Average value per farm:				
Land.....dollars	2,276	4,476	2,200	96.7
Buildings.....do	620	994	374	60.3
Implements and machinery.....do	131	199	68	51.9
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees .....dollars	536	774	238	44.4
Total.....do	3,563	6,444	2,881	80.9
Average value per acre of land in farms:				
Land.....dollars	15.57	32.40	16.83	108.1
Buildings.....do	4.24	7.20	2.96	69.8
Implements and machinery.....do	0.89	1.44	0.55	61.8
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees .....dollars	3.67	5.60	1.93	52.6
Total.....do	24.37	46.64	22.27	91.4

[1] Population of incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants in 1910. The figure for 1900 does not represent the urban population according to that census, but denotes the population in that year of the territory classified as urban in 1910.

[2] Total, exclusive of urban. (See note 1.)

[3] While the drainage of lakes and swamps in Illinois and Indiana caused some increase in total area between 1900 and 1910, the building of the Roosevelt and Laguna Reservoirs and the formation of the Salton Sea in California resulted in a net decrease of total acreage as indicated.

[4] Decrease.

No. 99.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Census year.	Number of farms.[1]	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Alabama	1890	157,772	7,698,348	12,154,657	19,853,000	125.8	38.8
	1900	223,220	8,654,991	12,030,436	20,685,427	92.7	41.8
	1910	262,901	9,696,581	11,038,731	20,732,312	78.9	46.8
Arizona	1890	1,426	104,128	1,192,905	1,297,033	909.6	8.0
	1900	5,809	254,521	1,680,806	1,935,327	333.2	13.2
	1910	9,227	350,173	896,440	1,246,613	135.1	28.1
Arkansas	1890	124,760	5,475,043	9,416,313	14,891,356	119.4	36.8
	1900	178,691	6,953,735	9,682,984	16,636,719	93.1	41.8
	1910	214,678	8,076,254	9,339,821	17,416,075	81.1	46.4
California	1890	62,894	12,222,839	9,204,454	21,427,293	405.0	57.0
	1900	72,542	11,958,837	16,870,114	28,828,951	397.4	41.5
	1910	88,197	11,389,894	16,541,550	27,931,444	316.7	40.8
Colorado	1890	16,389	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280.6	39.7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	383.6	24.0
	1910	46,170	4,302,101	9,230,012	13,532,113	293.1	31.8
Connecticut	1890	26,350	1,379,419	874,013	2,253,432	85.5	61.2
	1900	26,948	1,064,525	1,247,558	2,312,083	85.8	46.0
	1910	26,815	938,252	1,197,536	2,135,788	81.5	45.2
Delaware	1890	9,381	762,655	293,037	1,055,692	112.5	72.2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110.1	70.7
	1910	10,336	713,538	325,328	1,038,866	95.9	68.7
District of Columbia	1890	332	9,898	1,847	11,745	30.7	84.3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31.6	69.9
	1910	217	5,133	930	6,063	27.9	84.7
Florida	1890	34,228	1,145,693	2,528,793	3,674,486	107.4	31.2
	1900	40,814	1,511,653	2,852,238	4,363,891	106.9	34.6
	1910	50,016	1,805,408	3,448,130	5,253,538	105.0	34.4
Georgia	1890	171,071	9,582,866	15,617,569	25,200,435	147.3	38.0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	15,776,413	26,392,057	117.5	40.2
	1910	291,027	12,298,017	14,655,396	26,953,413	92.6	45.6
Idaho	1890	6,603	606,362	695,894	1,302,256	197.2	46.6
	1900	17,471	1,413,118	1,791,785	3,204,903	183.4	44.1
	1910	30,807	2,778,790	2,504,864	5,283,654	171.5	52.6
Illinois	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126.7	84.2
	1900	264,151	27,699,219	5,095,509	32,794,728	124.2	84.5
	1910	251,872	28,048,323	4,474,614	32,522,937	129.1	86.2
Indiana	1890	198,167	15,107,482	5,255,034	20,362,516	102.8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,680,258	4,939,265	21,619,623	97.4	77.2
	1910	215,485	16,931,252	4,368,571	21,299,823	98.8	79.5
Indian Territory[2]	1900	45,505	3,002,193	4,206,888	7,269,081	159.7	42.1
Iowa	1890	201,903	25,428,899	5,062,642	30,491,541	151.0	83.4
	1900	228,622	29,807,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151.2	86.5
	1910	217,044	29,491,199	4,439,489	33,930,688	156.3	86.9
Kansas	1890	166,617	22,303,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181.3	73.8
	1900	173,098	25,040,550	16,622,420	41,662,970	240.7	60.1
	1910	177,841	29,904,067	13,480,732	43,384,799	244.0	68.9
Kentucky	1890	179,264	11,818,882	9,593,347	21,412,229	119.4	55.2
	1900	234,067	13,741,968	8,237,454	21,979,422	93.7	62.5
	1910	259,185	14,354,471	7,834,656	22,189,127	85.6	64.7
Louisiana	1890	69,291	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137.7	39.5
	1900	116,969	4,666,532	6,302,595	11,069,127	95.4	42.2
	1910	120,546	5,276,016	5,163,465	10,439,481	86.6	50.5
Maine	1890	62,013	3,044,666	3,135,259	6,179,925	99.7	49.3
	1900	59,299	2,386,889	3,913,057	6,299,946	106.2	37.9
	1910	60,016	2,360,657	3,936,202	6,296,859	104.9	37.5
Maryland	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,539,482	4,952,390	121.4	68.9
	1900	46,012	3,516,352	1,653,723	5,170,075	112.4	68.0
	1910	48,923	3,354,767	1,702,373	5,057,140	103.4	66.3
Massachusetts	1890	34,374	1,657,024	1,341,258	2,998,282	87.2	55.3
	1900	37,715	1,292,132	1,854,932	3,147,064	83.4	41.1
	1910	36,917	1,164,501	1,711,440	2,875,941	77.9	40.5

[1] For 1890 farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of products of less than $500 in the census year are not included.

[2] Consolidated with Oklahoma in 1907.

No. 99.—Number and Acreage of Farms and Number of Acres Improved and Unimproved: By States and by Geographic Divisions, 1890, 1900, and 1910—Con.

State.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	
Michigan	1890	172,344	9,865,350	4,920,286	14,785,636	85.8	66.7
	1900	203,261	11,799,250	5,762,448	17,561,698	86.4	67.2
	1910	206,960	12,832,078	6,108,536	18,940,614	91.5	67.8
Minnesota	1890	116,851	11,127,953	7,535,692	18,663,645	159.7	59.6
	1900	164,659	18,442,585	7,805,913	26,248,498	159.7	70.3
	1910	156,137	19,643,538	8,032,290	27,675,823	177.3	71.0
Mississippi	1890	144,318	6,849,390	10,723,157	17,572,547	121.8	39.0
	1900	220,803	7,594,428	10,646,308	18,240,736	82.6	41.6
	1910	274,382	9,008,310	9,549,223	18,557,533	67.6	48.5
Missouri	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129.3	64.3
	1900	284,886	22,900,043	11,097,830	33,997,873	119.3	67.4
	1910	277,244	24,581,186	10,010,062	34,591,248	124.8	71.1
Montana	1890	5,603	915,517	1,048,680	1,964,197	350.6	46.6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885.9	14.7
	1910	26,214	3,640,309	9,905,294	13,545,603	516.7	26.9
Nebraska	1890	113,608	15,247,705	6,345,739	21,593,444	190.1	70.6
	1900	121,525	18,432,595	11,479,184	29,911,779	246.1	61.6
	1910	129,578	24,382,577	14,239,444	38,622,021	297.8	63.1
Nevada	1890	1,277	723,052	938,364	1,661,416	1,301.0	43.5
	1900	2,184	572,916	1,992,701	2,565,647	1,174.7	22.3
	1910	2,689	752,117	1,962,640	2,714,757	1,009.6	27.7
New Hampshire	1890	29,151	1,727,387	1,731,631	3,459,018	118.7	49.9
	1900	29,324	1,076,879	2,532,985	3,609,864	123.1	29.8
	1910	27,053	929,185	2,320,273	3,249,458	120.1	28.6
New Jersey	1890	30,828	1,999,117	662,892	2,662,009	86.4	75.1
	1900	34,650	1,977,042	863,924	2,840,966	82.0	69.6
	1910	33,487	1,803,336	770,521	2,573,857	76.9	70.1
New Mexico	1890	4,458	263,106	524,776	787,882	176.7	33.4
	1900	12,311	326,873	4,804,005	5,130,878	416.8	6.4
	1910	35,676	1,467,191	9,802,830	11,270,021	315.9	13.0
New York	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97.1	74.6
	1900	226,720	15,599,985	7,048,123	22,648,109	99.9	68.9
	1910	215,597	14,844,039	7,186,328	22,030,367	102.2	67.4
North Carolina	1890	178,359	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127.0	34.6
	1900	224,637	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101.3	36.6
	1910	253,725	8,813,056	13,626,073	22,439,129	88.4	39.3
North Dakota	1890	27,611	4,658,015	3,002,318	7,660,333	277.4	60.8
	1900	45,332	9,644,520	5,898,120	15,542,640	342.9	62.1
	1910	74,360	20,455,092	7,971,558	28,426,650	382.3	72.0
Ohio	1890	251,430	18,338,824	5,013,584	23,352,408	92.9	78.5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,257,513	24,501,985	88.5	78.5
	1910	272,045	19,227,969	4,877,739	24,105,708	88.6	79.8
Oklahoma	1890	8,820	563,728	1,042,695	1,606,423	182.0	35.1
	1900	62,495	5,511,994	10,207,264	15,719,258	251.5	35.1
	[1]1910	190,192	17,551,337	11,308,016	28,859,358	151.7	60.8
Oregon	1890	25,530	3,516,000	3,393,888	6,909,888	270.7	50.9
	1900	35,837	3,328,398	6,743,020	10,071,328	281.0	33.6
	1910	45,502	4,274,803	7,410,307	11,685,110	256.8	36.0
Pennsylvania	1890	211,557	13,210,597	5,153,773	18,364,370	86.8	71.9
	1900	224,248	13,209,183	6,161,832	19,371,015	86.4	68.2
	1910	219,295	12,673,519	5,913,313	18,586,832	84.8	68.2
Rhode Island	1890	5,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85.3	58.5
	1900	5,498	187,354	268,248	455,602	82.9	41.1
	1910	5,292	178,344	264,964	443,308	83.8	40.2
South Carolina	1890	115,008	5,255,237	7,929,415	13,184,652	114.6	39.9
	1900	155,355	5,775,741	8,209,273	13,985,014	90.0	41.3
	1910	176,434	6,097,999	7,414,029	13,512,028	76.6	45.1
South Dakota	1890	50,158	6,959,293	4,437,167	11,396,460	227.2	61.1
	1900	52,622	11,285,983	7,784,633	19,070,616	362.4	59.2
	1910	77,644	15,827,208	10,189,684	26,016,892	335.1	60.8
Tennessee	1890	174,412	9,362,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115.6	46.4
	1900	224,623	10,245,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90.6	50.4
	1910	246,012	10,890,484	9,151,173	20,041,657	81.5	54.3

[1]Includes Indian Territory, consolidated with Oklahoma in 1907.

No. 99.—Number and Acreage of Farms and Number of Acres Improved and Unimproved: By States and by Geographic Divisions, 1890, 1900, and 1910—Con.

State.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Texas	1890	228,126	20,746,215	30,660,722	51,406,937	225.3	40.4
	1900	352,190	19,576,076	106,230,941	125,807,017	357.2	15.6
	1910	417,770	27,360,666	85,074,401	112,435,067	269.1	24.3
Utah	1890	10,517	548,223	775,482	1,323,705	125.9	41.4
	1900	19,387	1,032,117	3,084,834	4,116,951	212.4	25.1
	1910	21,676	1,368,211	2,029,488	3,397,699	156.7	40.3
Vermont	1890	32,573	2,655,943	1,739,703	4,395,646	134.9	60.4
	1900	33,104	2,126,624	2,597,816	4,724,440	142.7	45.0
	1910	32,709	1,638,965	3,029,612	4,668,577	142.6	35.0
Virginia	1890	127,600	9,125,545	9,979,406	19,104,951	149.7	47.8
	1900	167,886	10,094,805	9,818,078	19,907,883	118.6	50.7
	1910	184,018	9,870,058	9,625,578	19,495,636	105.9	50.6
Washington	1890	18,056	1,820,832	2,358,358	4,179,190	231.4	43.6
	1900	33,202	3,465,990	5,033,337	8,499,297	256.0	40.8
	1910	56,192	6,373,311	5,338,924	11,712,236	208.4	54.4
West Virginia	1890	72,773	4,554,090	5,767,326	10,321,326	141.8	44.1
	1900	92,874	5,498,981	5,155,532	10,654,513	114.7	51.6
	1910	96,685	5,521,757	4,504,685	10,026,442	103.7	55.1
Wisconsin	1890	146,409	9,793,931	6,994,057	16,787,988	114.7	58.3
	1900	169,795	11,246,972	8,615,755	19,862,727	117.0	56.6
	1910	177,127	11,907,606	9,152,460	21,060,066	118.9	56.5
Wyoming	1890	3,125	476,831	1,353,601	1,830,432	585.7	26.1
	1900	6,095	792,332	7,332,204	8,124,536	1,333.0	9.8
	1910	10,987	1,256,160	7,286,850	8,542,010	777.6	14.7
Total	1890	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4
	1900	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4
	1910	6,361,502	478,451,760	400,346,575	878,798,325	138.1	54.4
Geographic divisions.[1]							
New England	1890	189,961	10,738,980	9,016,654	19,755,584	104.0	54.4
	1900	191,588	8,134,403	12,414,596	20,548,999	107.1	39.6
	1910	188,892	7,254,904	12,460,027	19,714,931	104.4	36.8
Middle Atlantic	1890	468,609	31,599,094	11,388,847	42,987,941	91.7	73.5
	1900	485,613	30,786,211	14,073,879	44,860,090	92.4	68.6
	1910	468,379	29,320,894	13,870,162	43,191,056	92.2	67.9
East North Central	1890	1,009,981	78,774,647	27,012,178	105,786,825	104.8	74.5
	1900	1,135,823	86,670,271	29,670,490	116,340,761	102.4	74.5
	1910	1,123,489	88,947,228	28,981,920	117,929,148	105.0	75.4
West North Central	1890	914,791	105,517,479	45,282,690	150,800,169	164.8	70.0
	1900	1,060,744	135,643,828	65,364,885	201,008,713	189.5	67.5
	1910	1,109,948	164,284,862	68,363,259	232,648,121	209.6	70.6
South Atlantic	1890	749,600	41,677,871	58,480,202	100,157,573	133.6	41.6
	1900	962,225	46,100,226	58,197,280	104,297,506	108.4	44.2
	1910	1,111,881	48,479,733	55,302,522	103,782,255	93.3	46.7
East South Central	1890	655,765	35,729,170	43,270,189	78,999,359	120.5	45.2
	1900	903,318	40,237,337	41,010,306	81,247,643	89.9	49.5
	1910	1,042,480	43,946,846	37,573,783	81,520,629	78.2	53.9
West South Central	1890	431,006	30,559,654	46,889,281	77,448,935	179.7	39.5
	1900	754,858	39,770,530	136,720,672	176,491,202	233.8	22.5
	1910	943,185	58,264,273	110,885,703	169,149,976	179.3	34.4
Mountain	1890	49,398	5,460,739	9,305,123	14,765,862	298.9	37.0
	1900	101,327	8,402,576	37,994,708	46,397,284	457.9	18.1
	1910	183,446	15,915,002	43,618,418	59,533,420	324.5	26.7
Pacific	1890	96,480	17,559,671	14,956,700	32,516,371	337.0	54.0
	1900	141,581	18,758,105	28,646,471	47,399,576	334.8	39.6
	1910	189,891	22,088,008	29,290,781	51,328,789	270.3	42.9
Alaska	1900	12	169	.....	169	13.2	100.0
	1910	222	2,660	39,884	42,544	191.6	6.3
Hawaii	1900	2,273	294,545	2,315,068	2,609,613	1,148.1	11.3
	1910	4,320	305,053	2,285,547	2,590,600	599.7	11.8
Porto Rico	1910	53,371	1,570,304	514,858	2,085,162	35.7	75.3

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 100.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land—	
		Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	Improved.	Unimproved.
1850	1,449,073	113,032,614	180,528,000	293,560,614	202.6	38.5	61.5
1860	2,044,077	163,110,720	244,101,818	407,212,538	199.2	40.1	59.9
1870[1]	2,659,985	188,921,099	218,813,942	407,735,041	153.3	46.3	53.7
1880[1]	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,310,793	536,081,835	133.7	53.1	46.9
1890[1]	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4	42.6
1900[2]	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4	50.6
1910[3]	6,361,502	478,451,750	400,346,575	878,798,325	138.1	54.4	45.6

[1] Not including farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of less than $500 worth of products in the census year.

[2] Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

[3] Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico.

No. 101.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	1890	[1] 111,051,390	(1)	4,511,645	30,776,730	146,339,765
	1900	100,165,571	34,452,612	8,675,900	36,105,799	179,399,882
	1910	216,944,175	71,309,416	16,290,004	65,594,834	370,138,429
Arizona	1890	[1] 7,222,230	(1)	196,580	[2] 13,227,453	[2] 20,646,263
	1900	11,416,460	2,266,500	765,200	15,545,687	29,993,847
	1910	42,349,737	4,935,573	1,787,790	26,050,870	75,123,970
Arkansas	1890	[1] 118,574,422	(1)	5,672,400	30,772,880	155,019,702
	1900	105,106,650	30,075,520	8,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
	1910	246,021,450	63,145,363	16,864,198	74,058,292	400,089,303
California	1890	[1] 697,116,630	(1)	14,689,710	[2] 65,575,427	[2] 777,381,767
	1900	630,444,960	77,468,000	21,311,670	67,308,325	796,527,955
	1910	1,317,195,448	133,406,040	36,493,158	127,599,938	1,614,694,584
Colorado	1890	[1] 85,036,180	(1)	2,728,850	[2] 29,675,528	[2] 117,439,558
	1900	90,341,528	16,002,512	4,746,755	49,954,311	161,045,101
	1910	362,822,205	45,696,656	12,791,601	70,161,344	491,471,806
Connecticut	1890	[1] 95,000,595	(1)	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900	52,441,508	44,983,560	4,948,300	10,932,212	113,305,580
	1910	72,206,058	66,118,163	6,916,648	14,163,902	159,399,771
Delaware	1890	[1] 39,586,080	(1)	1,835,570	4,198,810	45,620,460
	1900	23,768,820	10,667,220	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
	1910	34,988,161	18,217,822	3,206,095	6,817,123	63,179,201
District of Columbia	1890	[1] 6,471,120	(1)	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900	9,700,230	1,573,760	136,060	125,326	11,535,376
	1910	7,193,950	1,037,398	92,350	152,840	8,476,583
Florida	1890	[1] 72,745,180	(1)	1,158,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900	30,823,016	9,976,822	1,963,210	11,166,016	53,929,064
	1910	93,788,065	24,407,924	4,446,007	20,591,187	143,183,183
Georgia	1890	[1] 152,006,230	(1)	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900	138,515,480	44,854,690	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,687
	1910	370,353,415	103,850,917	20,948,056	80,393,993	580,546,381
Idaho	1890	[1] 17,431,580	(1)	1,172,460	7,253,490	25,857,530
	1900	35,486,368	6,831,815	3,295,045	21,667,974	67,271,202
	1910	219,953,316	25,112,509	10,476,051	49,775,309	305,317,185
Illinois	1890	[1] 1,262,870,587	(1)	34,456,938	180,431,662	1,477,759,187
	1900	1,514,113,970	251,467,580	44,977,310	193,758,087	2,004,316,897
	1910	3,090,411,148	432,381,422	73,724,074	308,804,431	3,905,321,075

[1] Land and buildings not separately stated for 1890.

[2] Including estimated value of range animals..

No. 101.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Indiana	1890	[1] 754,789,110	(1)	21,172,255	93,361,422	869,322,787
	1900	687,638,460	154,101,880	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
	1910	1,328,196,545	266,079,051	40,999,541	173,860,101	1,809,135,238
Indian Territory [2]	1890	.....	.....	.....	[3] 5,976,729	[3] 5,976,729
	1900	39,188,250	7,675,190	3,939,480	41,378,695	92,181,615
Iowa	1890	[1] 857,681,022	(1)	36,665,315	206,436,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,256,751,980	240,802,810	57,960,660	278,830,096	1,834,345,546
	1910	2,801,973,729	455,405,671	95,477,948	393,003,196	3,745,860,544
Kansas	1890	[1] 559,726,046	(1)	18,869,790	128,068,805	706,664,141
	1900	532,187,610	111,465,160	29,490,580	199,956,986	861,100,286
	1910	1,537,976,573	199,579,599	48,310,161	253,523,577	2,039,389,910
Kentucky	1890	[1] 346,339,360	(1)	10,906,506	70,924,400	428,170,266
	1900	291,117,430	90,887,460	15,301,860	73,739,106	471,045,856
	1910	484,464,617	150,994,755	20,851,846	117,486,662	773,797,880
Louisiana	1890	[1] 85,381,270	(1)	7,167,355	17,898,380	110,447,005
	1900	107,730,210	33,400,400	28,536,790	28,869,506	198,536,906
	1910	187,803,277	49,741,173	18,977,053	44,699,485	301,220,988
Maine	1890	[1] 98,567,730	(1)	5,499,413	18,280,140	122,347,283
	1900	49,359,450	47,142,700	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
	1910	86,481,395	73,138,231	14,490,533	25,161,839	199,271,998
Maryland	1890	[1] 175,068,550	(1)	6,540,090	19,194,320	200,792,960
	1900	129,367,550	54,810,760	8,611,220	20,855,877	204,645,407
	1910	163,451,614	78,285,509	11,869,771	32,570,134	286,167,028
Massachusetts	1890	[1] 127,538,284	(1)	5,938,940	14,200,178	147,677,402
	1900	86,925,410	71,093,880	8,828,950	15,798,464	182,646,704
	1910	106,532,616	88,686,149	11,563,894	20,741,366	226,474,025
Michigan	1890	[1] 556,190,670	(1)	22,182,600	69,564,985	647,938,255
	1900	423,569,950	158,947,760	28,795,380	79,042,644	690,355,734
	1910	615,258,348	285,879,951	49,916,285	137,803,795	1,088,858,379
Minnesota	1890	[1] 349,059,470	(1)	16,916,473	57,725,683	414,701,626
	1900	659,301,900	110,229,415	30,099,230	89,063,097	788,684,642
	1910	1,019,102,027	243,389,399	52,329,165	161,641,146	1,476,411,737
Mississippi	1890	[1] 127,423,157	(1)	5,968,865	33,936,435	167,328,457
	1900	114,856,660	37,160,340	9,556,805	42,657,222	204,221,027
	1910	254,002,289	80,160,000	16,905,312	75,247,033	426,314,634
Missouri	1890	[1] 625,858,361	(1)	21,880,719	138,701,173	786,390,253
	1900	695,470,723	148,508,490	28,602,680	160,540,004	1,033,121,897
	1910	1,445,382,989	270,221,997	50,873,994	285,839,108	2,052,917,488
Montana	1890	[1] 25,512,940	(1)	1,856,010	[4] 33,266,752	[4] 60,135,102
	1900	52,660,560	9,365,530	3,671,900	52,161,833	117,859,823
	1910	226,771,302	24,854,628	10,539,653	85,663,187	347,828,770
Nebraska	1890	[1] 402,353,913	(1)	16,462,977	92,971,920	511,799,810
	1900	486,605,960	91,054,120	24,940,450	145,349,587	747,950,057
	1910	1,614,539,313	193,807,622	44,249,708	222,222,004	2,079,818,647
Nevada	1890	[1] 12,339,410	(1)	537,480	5,801,820	18,678,710
	1900	13,275,620	2,340,090	888,560	12,169,565	28,673,835
	1910	35,276,599	4,332,740	1,576,090	19,213,930	60,399,365
New Hampshire	1890	[1] 66,162,600	(1)	3,594,850	10,450,125	80,207,575
	1900	35,498,760	34,625,600	5,163,090	10,554,646	85,842,096
	1910	44,519,047	41,397,014	5,877,657	11,910,478	103,704,196
New Jersey	1890	[1] 159,262,840	(1)	7,378,644	15,811,430	182,452,914
	1900	93,360,980	69,230,080	9,390,030	17,612,620	189,533,660
	1910	124,143,107	92,991,352	13,109,507	24,588,639	254,832,665
New Mexico	1890	[1] 8,140,800	(1)	291,140	[4] 25,111,201	[4] 33,543,141
	1900	17,328,709	3,565,105	1,151,610	31,727,400	53,767,824
	1910	98,806,497	13,024,502	4,122,312	43,494,679	159,447,990
New York	1890	[1] 968,127,286	(1)	46,659,465	124,523,065	1,139,310,716
	1900	551,174,220	336,959,960	56,006,000	125,583,715	1,069,723,895
	1910	707,747,828	475,998,001	83,644,822	183,090,844	1,451,481,495
North Carolina	1890	[1] 183,977,010	(1)	7,183,210	25,547,280	216,707,500
	1900	141,955,840	52,700,080	9,072,600	30,106,173	233,834,693
	1910	343,164,945	113,459,662	18,441,619	62,649,984	537,716,210
North Dakota	1890	[1] 75,310,305	(1)	6,648,180	18,787,294	100,745,779
	1900	173,352,270	25,428,430	14,055,560	42,430,491	255,266,751
	1910	730,380,131	92,276,613	43,907,595	108,249,866	974,814,205

[1] Land and buildings not separately stated for 1890.
[2] Consolidated with Oklahoma in 1907.
[3] No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.
[4] Including estimated value of range animals.

No. 101.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Ohio	1890	[1] 1,050,031,828	(1)	29,475,346	116,181,690	1,195,688,864
	1900	817,163,710	219,451,470	36,354,150	125,954,616	1,198,923,946
	1910	1,285,894,812	368,257,594	51,210,071	197,332,112	1,902,694,589
Oklahoma	1890	[1] 8,581,170	(1)	433,580	3,206,270	12,221,020
	1900	110,209,650	13,731,585	6,573,015	54,829,568	185,343,818
	[2] 1910	649,066,668	89,610,556	27,088,866	152,432,792	918,198,882
Oregon	1890	[1] 115,819,200	(1)	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	113,137,826	19,199,694	5,506,725	33,917,048	172,761,287
	1910	411,696,102	43,880,207	13,205,645	59,461,828	528,243,782
Pennsylvania	1890	[1] 922,240,233	(1)	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	575,392,940	322,872,810	50,917,240	102,439,188	1,051,622,173
	1910	630,430,010	410,638,745	70,726,055	141,480,052	1,253,274,862
Rhode Island	1890	[1] 21,873,479	(1)	941,030	2,364,970	25,179,479
	1900	13,421,770	9,703,490	1,279,270	2,593,659	26,989,189
	1910	15,009,981	12,922,879	1,781,407	3,276,472	32,990,739
South Carolina	1890	[1] 99,104,600	(1)	4,172,262	16,572,410	119,849,272
	1900	98,805,860	26,955,670	6,629,770	20,199,859	153,591,159
	1910	268,774,854	64,113,227	14,108,853	45,131,380	392,128,314
South Dakota	1890	[1] 107,466,335	(1)	8,371,712	[3] 29,689,509	[3] 145,527,556
	1900	189,206,890	30,926,300	12,218,880	65,173,432	297,525,302
	1910	902,606,751	102,474,056	33,786,973	127,229,200	1,166,096,980
Tennessee	1890	[1] 242,700,540	(1)	9,936,880	60,254,280	312,891,650
	1900	202,013,790	63,136,960	15,232,670	60,818,605	341,202,025
	1910	371,415,783	109,106,804	21,292,171	110,706,078	612,520,836
Texas	1890	[1] 399,971,289	(1)	13,746,541	[3] 138,409,274	[3] 552,127,104
	1900	591,550,802	100,222,811	30,125,705	240,576,955	962,476,273
	1910	1,633,207,135	210,001,260	56,790,260	318,646,509	2,218,645,164
Utah	1890	[1] 28,402,780	(1)	1,164,660	[3] 9,914,766	[3] 39,482,206
	1900	40,126,560	10,651,790	2,922,550	21,474,241	75,175,141
	1910	99,482,164	18,063,168	4,468,178	28,781,691	150,795,201
Vermont	1890	[1] 80,427,490	(1)	4,733,560	16,644,320	101,805,370
	1900	45,813,995	37,257,715	7,538,490	17,841,317	108,451,427
	1910	58,385,327	54,202,948	10,168,687	22,642,766	145,399,728
Virginia	1890	[1] 254,496,600	(1)	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	200,615,080	70,963,120	9,911,040	42,026,737	323,515,977
	1910	394,658,912	137,399,150	18,115,383	74,891,488	625,065,383
Washington	1890	[1] 83,461,660	(1)	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	99,310,510	16,299,200	6,271,630	22,159,207	144,040,547
	1910	517,421,998	54,546,459	16,709,844	48,865,110	637,543,411
West Virginia	1890	[1] 151,880,300	(1)	3,116,420	23,964,610	178,961,330
	1900	134,269,110	34,026,560	5,040,420	30,571,259	203,907,349
	1910	207,075,759	57,315,195	7,011,513	43,336,073	314,738,540
Wisconsin	1890	[1] 477,524,507	(1)	19,167,010	63,784,377	560,475,894
	1900	530,542,690	155,604,970	29,237,010	96,327,649	811,712,319
	1910	911,938,261	289,694,462	52,956,579	158,529,483	1,413,118,785
Wyoming	1890	[1] 14,460,880	(1)	522,250	[3] 18,785,301	[3] 33,768,431
	1900	23,434,010	3,581,520	1,366,000	39,145,877	67,477,407
	1910	88,908,276	9,007,001	3,668,294	65,605,510	167,189,081
Total	1890	[1] 13,279,252,649	(1)	494,247,467	[3] 2,808,767,573	[3] 16,082,267,689
	1900	13,058,007,995	[3] 3,556,639,496	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
	1910	28,475,674,169	6,325,451,528	1,265,149,783	4,925,173,610	40,991,449,090
Geographic divisions.[4]						
New England	1890	[1] 469,570,178	(1)	23,783,288	71,914,351	585,267,817
	1900	283,460,803	244,866,945	36,551,820	74,826,332	639,645,900
	1910	382,134,424	336,410,354	59,798,826	97,896,823	867,240,457
Middle Atlantic	1890	[1] 2,049,630,359	(1)	93,084,964	241,988,153	2,384,703,476
	1900	1,219,928,090	729,069,850	116,263,270	245,635,518	2,310,886,728
	1910	1,462,321,005	980,628,098	167,480,384	349,159,535	2,959,589,022
East North Central	1890	[1] 4,101,406,702	(1)	126,454,149	[4] 523,324,186	[4] 4,751,184,987
	1900	3,978,023,780	939,573,660	166,694,220	604,633,707	5,683,925,367
	1910	7,231,699,114	1,642,292,480	268,806,550	976,329,922	10,119,128,066

[1] Land and buildings not separately stated for 1890.
[2] Includes Indian Territory consolidated with Oklahoma in 1907.
[3] Including estimated value of range animals.
[4] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 101.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1890, 1900, AND 1910—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
Geographic divisions—Con.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
West North Central.	1890	[1] 2,968,360,452	[1]	125,771,166	[2] 672,380,126	[2] 3,766,511,744
	1900	3,892,877,273	768,405,726	197,367,840	972,343,643	5,820,994,481
	1910	10,052,660,913	1,562,104,957	368,935,544	1,551,708,097	13,535,309,511
South Atlantic.....	1890	[1] 1,135,319,670	[1]	36,444,018	161,631,801	1,333,395,489
	1900	899,820,936	306,528,652	53,318,890	194,362,808	1,454,031,319
	1910	1,883,349,675	603,086,799	98,230,147	366,534,152	2,951,200,773
East South Central.	1890	[1] 827,514,447	[1]	31,323,896	[2] 195,891,795	[2] 1,054,730,138
	1900	708,153,461	225,627,372	48,767,235	213,320,732	1,195,868,790
	1910	1,326,826,864	411,570,975	75,339,338	369,094,607	2,182,771,779
West South Central.	1890	[1] 612,508,151	[1]	27,019,876	[2] 196,263,533	[2] 835,791,560
	1900	953,785,562	185,105,506	77,925,050	403,138,495	1,619,954,613
	1910	2,716,098,530	412,498,352	119,720,377	589,837,078	3,838,154,337
Mountain.....	1890	[1] 198,545,200	[1]	7,969,430	[2] 143,036,311	[2] 349,550,941
	1900	284,064,810	54,554,862	13,807,620	243,836,888	601,264,180
	1910	1,174,370,096	145,026,777	49,429,975	388,746,520	1,757,573,368
Pacific	1890	[1] 896,397,490	[1]	22,396,680	[2] 102,337,367	[2] 1,021,131,537
	1900	842,893,290	112,956,894	34,090,025	123,379,580	1,113,329,789
	1910	2,246,313,648	281,832,706	66,408,647	235,926,876	2,780,481,777
Alaska.....	1900	[3]	12,800	690	2,196	15,686
	1910	464,832	402,800	58,568	542,196	1,468,402
Hawaii	1900	56,434,061	3,545,895	11,484,890	2,570,142	74,084,988
	1910	78,132,945	4,798,756	9,024,328	4,407,200	96,363,229
Porto Rico	1910	73,967,852	8,752,573	8,711,449	10,947,000	102,378,874

[1] Land and buildings not separately stated for 1890.
[2] Including estimated value of range animals.
[3] No titles to land.

No. 102.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Census year.	All farm property.	Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Per cent of value of all farm property in—			
						Land.	Buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*				
1850 .	3,967,343,580	[1] 3,271,575,426	[1]	151,687,638	[2] 544,180,516	[1] 82.5	[1]	3.8	13.7
1860 .	7,980,493,063	[1] 6,645,045,007	[1]	246,118,141	[2] 1,089,329,915	[1] 83.3	[1]	3.1	13.6
1870[3]	8,944,857,749	[1] 7,444,054,462	[1]	270,913,678	[2] 1,229,889,609	[1] 83.2	[1]	3.0	13.7
1880 .	[4] 12,180,501,588	[1] 10,197,096,776	[1]	406,520,055	[4] 1,576,884,707	[1] 83.7	[1]	3.3	12.9
1890 .	[4] 16,082,267,689	[1] 13,279,252,649	[1]	494,247,467	[4] 2,308,767,573	[1] 82.6	[1]	3.1	14.4
1900[5]	20,439,901,164	13,058,007,995	3,556,639,496	749,775,970	[6] 3,075,477,703	63.9	17.4	3.7	15.0
1910[7]	40,991,449,090	28,475,674,169	6,325,451,528	1,265,149,783	[6] 4,925,173,610	69.5	15.4	3.1	12.0

[1] Land and buildings not separately stated.
[2] Including only the reported value of live stock on farms.
[3] Gold values.
[4] Including estimated value of live stock on ranges.
[5] Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.
[6] Including value of live stock on ranges as well as on farms.
[7] Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico.

No. 103.—IRISH POTATO CROP: Estimated Acreage, Production, and Value, 1909 to 1918, and in 1919, by States.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel, Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	44,000	3,520,000	7,568,000	215	80	172.00
Arizona	5,000	350,000	682,000	195	70	136.50
Arkansas	41,000	3,321,000	6,808,000	205	81	166.05
California	88,000	11,352,000	19,412,000	171	129	220.59
Colorado	92,000	11,040,000	18,768,000	170	120	204.00
Connecticut	24,000	1,680,000	3,276,000	195	70	136.50
Delaware	11,000	913,000	1,141,000	125	83	103.75
Florida	24,000	1,824,000	3,830,000	210	76	159.60
Georgia	23,000	1,610,000	3,494,000	217	70	151.90
Idaho	36,000	5,400,000	8,154,000	151	150	226.50
Illinois	155,000	8,060,000	15,798,000	196	52	101.92
Indiana	100,000	4,400,000	8,580,000	195	44	85.80
Iowa	115,000	4,945,000	9,494,000	192	43	82.56
Kansas	68,000	5,168,000	9,819,000	190	76	144.40
Kentucky	72,000	5,040,000	10,584,000	210	70	147.00
Louisiana	25,000	1,600,000	3,520,000	220	64	140.80
Maine	102,000	24,480,000	34,272,000	140	240	336.00
Maryland	55,000	5,170,000	6,721,000	130	94	122.20
Massachusetts	33,000	2,970,000	5,643,000	190	90	171.00
Michigan	326,000	28,688,000	38,729,000	135	88	118.80
Minnesota	300,000	26,100,000	39,933,000	153	87	133.11
Mississippi	18,000	1,530,000	2,830,000	185	85	157.25
Missouri	110,000	8,250,000	15,180,000	184	75	138.00
Montana	47,000	2,820,000	4,512,000	160	60	96.00
Nebraska	115,000	6,325,000	12,018,000	190	55	104.50
Nevada	6,000	900,000	1,350,000	150	150	225.00
New Hampshire	20,000	2,400,000	4,200,000	175	120	210.00
New Jersey	110,000	10,560,000	17,846,000	169	96	162.24
New Mexico	11,000	495,000	940,000	190	45	85.50
New York	363,000	39,567,000	57,372,000	145	109	158.05
North Carolina	58,000	4,930,000	8,036,000	163	85	138.55
North Dakota	90,000	5,670,000	9,072,000	160	63	100.80
Ohio	150,000	9,300,000	17,856,000	192	62	119.04
Oklahoma	44,000	3,520,000	7,216,000	205	80	164.00
Oregon	45,000	4,230,000	6,345,000	150	94	141.00
Pennsylvania	254,000	25,400,000	39,116,000	154	100	154.00
Rhode Island	5,000	425,000	765,000	180	85	153.00
South Carolina	27,000	2,295,000	4,590,000	200	85	170.00
South Dakota	90,000	4,500,000	8,550,000	190	50	95.00
Tennessee	48,000	3,120,000	5,366,000	172	65	111.80
Texas	52,000	3,796,000	7,972,000	210	73	153.30
Utah	17,000	2,397,000	3,284,000	137	141	193.17
Vermont	25,000	3,125,000	4,906,000	157	125	196.25
Virginia	121,000	11,495,000	18,047,000	157	95	149.15
Washington	58,000	7,250,000	10,512,000	145	125	181.25
West Virginia	57,000	5,130,000	8,978,000	175	90	157.50
Wisconsin	300,000	28,200,000	39,480,000	140	94	131.60
Wyoming	33,000	2,640,000	5,016,000	190	80	152.00
Total, 1919	4,013,000	357,901,000	577,581,000	161.4	89.2	143.93
1909	3,525,000	376,537,000	206,545,000	54.9	106.8	58.59
1910	3,720,000	349,032,000	194,566,000	55.7	93.8	52.30
1911	3,619,000	292,737,000	233,778,000	79.9	80.9	64.60
1912	3,711,000	420,647,000	212,550,000	50.5	113.4	57.28
1913	3,668,000	331,525,000	227,903,000	68.7	90.4	62.13
1914	3,711,000	409,921,000	199,460,000	48.7	110.5	53.75
1915	3,734,000	359,721,000	221,992,000	61.7	96.3	59.45
1916	3,565,000	286,953,000	419,333,000	146.1	80.5	117.62
1917	4,384,000	442,108,000	542,774,000	122.8	100.8	123.81
1918	4,295,000	411,860,000	491,527,000	119.3	95.9	114.44

No. 104.—SWEET POTATO CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1908 TO 1918, AND IN 1919, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value, Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel, Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	151,000	14,194,000	16,039,000	113	94	106.22
Arizona	1,000	150,000	375,000	250	150	375.00
Arkansas	46,000	4,600,000	5,290,000	115	100	115.00
California	8,000	1,090,000	1,962,000	179	137	245.23
Delaware	7,000	966,000	1,063,000	110	138	151.80
Florida	41,000	4,100,000	5,740,000	140	100	140.00
Georgia	142,000	13,064,000	14,370,000	110	92	101.20
Illinois	9,000	855,000	1,496,000	175	95	166.25
Indiana	3,000	315,000	677,000	215	105	225.75
Iowa	4,000	320,000	800,000	250	80	200.00
Kansas	4,000	436,000	807,000	185	109	201.65
Kentucky	16,000	1,680,000	2,688,000	160	105	168.00
Louisiana	70,000	6,300,000	7,245,000	115	90	103.50
Maryland	12,000	1,680,000	2,234,000	133	140	186.20
Mississippi	98,000	10,290,000	11,525,000	112	105	117.60
Missouri	8,000	832,000	1,556,000	187	104	194.48
New Jersey	14,000	1,750,000	3,850,000	220	125	275.00
New Mexico	3,000	450,000	1,012,000	225	150	337.50
North Carolina	106,000	9,558,000	13,004,000	136	93	128.34
Ohio	1,000	115,000	247,000	215	115	247.25
Oklahoma	25,000	3,000,000	5,400,000	180	120	216.00
Pennsylvania	1,000	138,000	248,000	180	138	248.40
South Carolina	84,000	7,560,000	11,189,000	148	90	133.20
Tennessee	40,000	4,400,000	5,148,000	117	110	128.70
Texas	95,000	10,450,000	15,675,000	150	110	165.00
Virginia	38,000	4,750,000	7,302,000	155	125	192.75
West Virginia	2,000	230,000	483,000	210	115	241.50
Total, 1919	1,029,000	103,579,000	138,085,000	133.3	100.7	134.19
1908	599,000	55,352,000	36,554,000	66.1	92.4	61.04
1909	[1] 641,000	[1] 59,232,000	41,052,000	69.4	[1] 92.4	64.04
1910	641,000	59,938,000	40,216,000	67.1	93.5	62.74
1911	605,000	54,538,000	41,202,000	75.5	90.1	68.10
1912	583,000	55,479,000	40,264,000	72.6	95.2	69.06
1913	625,000	59,057,000	42,884,000	72.6	94.5	68.61
1914	603,000	56,574,000	41,294,000	73.0	93.8	68.48
1915	731,000	75,639,000	46,980,000	62.1	103.5	64.26
1916	774,000	70,955,000	60,141,000	84.8	91.7	77.70
1917	919,000	83,822,000	92,916,000	110.8	91.2	101.11
1918	940,000	87,924,000	118,803,000	135.2	93.5	126.45

[1] Figures represent census returns.

No. 105.—HAY CROP: Estimated Acreage, Production, and Value, 1910 to 1918, and in 1919, by States.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value, Dec. 1.	Farm value per short ton, Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	1,367,000	1,367,000	30,484,000	22.30	1.00	22.30
Arizona	180,000	676,000	13,520,000	20.00	4.00	80.00
Arkansas	550,000	770,000	15,785,000	20.50	1.40	28.70
California	2,352,000	4,257,000	73,220,000	17.20	1.81	31.13
Colorado	1,065,000	2,396,000	44,326,000	18.50	2.25	41.62
Connecticut	340,000	544,000	16,429,000	30.20	1.60	48.32
Delaware	82,000	105,000	2,730,000	26.00	1.28	33.28
Florida	113,000	141,000	3,243,000	23.00	1.25	28.75
Georgia	557,000	613,000	15,509,000	25.30	1.10	27.83
Idaho	650,000	1,625,000	35,750,000	22.00	2.50	55.00
Illinois	3,250,000	4,810,000	102,934,000	21.40	1.48	31.67
Indiana	2,200,000	3,080,000	66,528,000	21.60	1.40	30.24
Iowa	3,140,000	5,181,000	90,149,000	17.40	1.65	28.71
Kansas	1,832,000	4,507,000	71,211,000	15.80	2.46	38.87
Kentucky	1,115,000	1,561,000	39,649,000	25.40	1.40	35.56
Louisiana	250,000	450,000	10,350,000	23.00	1.80	41.40
Maine	1,120,000	1,456,000	27,227,000	18.70	1.30	24.31
Maryland	450,000	630,000	15,120,000	24.00	1.40	33.60
Massachusetts	410,000	656,000	17,712,000	27.00	1.60	43.20
Michigan	2,650,000	3,180,000	74,412,000	23.40	1.20	28.08
Minnesota	2,000,000	3,800,000	55,100,000	14.50	1.90	27.55
Mississippi	405,000	648,000	13,284,000	20.50	1.60	32.80
Missouri	2,810,000	3,794,000	73,983,000	19.50	1.35	26.32
Montana	752,000	827,000	19,021,000	23.00	1.10	25.30
Nebraska	1,709,000	4,299,000	60,186,000	14.00	2.43	34.02
Nevada	225,000	526,000	10,310,000	19.60	2.34	45.86
New Hampshire	450,000	675,000	16,200,000	24.00	1.50	36.00
New Jersey	325,000	488,000	14,201,000	29.10	1.50	43.65
New Mexico	235,000	646,000	11,757,000	18.20	2.75	50.05
New York	4,386,000	6,579,000	134,870,000	20.50	1.50	30.75
North Carolina	800,000	1,040,000	25,168,000	24.20	1.30	31.46
North Dakota	605,000	908,000	12,805,000	14.10	1.50	21.15
Ohio	2,879,000	3,973,000	86,611,000	21.80	1.38	30.08
Oklahoma	700,000	1,540,000	23,254,000	15.10	2.20	33.22
Oregon	854,000	1,452,000	27,733,000	19.10	1.70	32.47
Pennsylvania	2,978,000	4,318,000	103,632,000	24.00	1.45	34.80
Rhode Island	57,000	86,000	2,752,000	32.00	1.50	48.00
South Carolina	275,000	358,000	11,098,000	31.00	1.30	40.30
South Dakota	890,000	1,558,000	21,033,000	13.50	1.75	23.62
Tennessee	1,280,000	1,792,000	48,384,000	27.00	1.40	37.80
Texas	662,000	1,258,000	22,644,000	18.00	1.90	34.20
Utah	453,000	938,000	20,542,000	21.90	2.07	45.33
Vermont	910,000	1,456,000	29,266,000	20.10	1.60	32.16
Virginia	1,100,000	1,650,000	30,105,000	23.70	1.50	35.55
Washington	794,000	1,906,000	43,838,000	23.00	2.40	55.20
West Virginia	810,000	1,215,000	31,104,000	25.60	1.50	38.40
Wisconsin	2,677,000	4,738,000	96,181,000	20.30	1.77	35.93
Wyoming	605,000	853,000	19,619,000	23.00	1.41	32.43
Total, 1919	56,348,000	91,326,000	1,839,967,000	20.15	1.62	32.65
1910	45,691,000	60,978,000	747,769,000	12.26	1.33	16.34
1911	43,017,000	47,444,000	694,570,000	14.64	1.10	16.15
1912	49,530,000	72,691,000	856,695,000	11.79	1.47	17.30
1913	48,954,000	64,116,000	797,677,000	12.43	1.31	16.28
1914	49,145,000	70,071,000	779,068,000	11.12	1.43	15.85
1915	51,108,000	85,920,000	913,644,000	10.63	1.68	17.88
1916	55,721,000	91,192,000	1,022,930,000	11.22	1.64	18.36
1917	55,203,000	83,308,000	1,423,766,000	17.09	1.51	25.79
1918	55,755,000	76,660,000	1,543,494,000	20.03	1.37	27.68

No. 106.—SUGAR CANE: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1899 AND 1909, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Acreage.				Production (tons).			
	1899	1909	Increase.[1]		1899	1909	Increase.[1]	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
Alabama	32,871	27,211	−5,660	−17.2	267,857	226,634	−41,223	−15.4
Arkansas	460	3,330	2,870	623.9	4,097	19,868	15,771	384.9
Florida	13,800	12,928	− 872	− 6.3	140,729	142,517	1,788	1.3
Georgia	26,055	37,046	10,990	42.2	284,410	317,460	33,050	11.6
Louisiana	276,966	329,684	52,718	19.0	3,137,338	4,941,996	1,804,658	57.5
Mississippi	11,552	24,861	13,309	115.2	122,384	222,600	100,216	81.9
North Carolina	25	294	269	(2)	199	1,494	1,295	650.8
South Carolina	7,342	7,053	− 289	− 3.9	73,702	59,865	−13,837	−18.8
Texas	17,824	34,315	16,491	92.5	170,485	307,502	137,017	80.4
All other States	90	127	37	(2)	1,001	324	− 677	−67.6
Total	386,986	476,849	89,863	23.2	4,202,202	6,240,260	2,038,058	48.5

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease. [2] Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

No. 107.—SORGHUM CANE: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1899 AND 1909, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Acreage.				Production (tons).			
	1899	1909	Increase.[1]		1899	1909	Increase.[1]	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
Alabama	14,831	17,819	2,988	20.1	93,299	72,388	− 20,911	−22.4
Arizona	133	586	453	340.6	953	1,451	498	52.3
Arkansas	17,684	33,071	15,387	87.0	122,779	93,123	− 29,656	−24.2
California	140	647	507	362.1	1,085	3,021	1,936	178.4
Colorado	51	3,169	3,118	(2)	349	7,161	6,812	1,951.9
Florida	.....	379	379	.....	.....	2,173	2,173	.....
Georgia	11,553	15,612	4,059	35.1	78,768	64,336	− 14,432	−18.3
Illinois	9,158	15,039	5,881	64.2	84,326	90,287	5,961	7.1
Indiana	7,955	12,253	4,298	54.0	65,685	79,672	13,987	21.3
Iowa	8,287	6,225	−2,062	−24.9	58,347	28,957	− 29,390	−50.4
Kansas	20,689	15,406	−5,283	−25.5	88,846	60,821	− 28,025	−31.5
Kentucky	21,982	62,327	40,345	183.5	152,321	226,303	73,982	48.6
Louisiana	937	1,690	753	80.4	6,091	6,073	− 18	− 0.3
Michigan	377	416	39	10.3	2,787	2,765	− 22	− 0.8
Minnesota	2,283	1,709	− 574	−25.1	14,369	13,253	− 1,116	− 7.8
Mississippi	15,734	17,851	2,117	13.5	119,164	55,359	− 63,805	−53.5
Missouri	30,997	45,088	14,091	45.5	201,165	201,206	41	(3)
Nebraska	4,778	4,034	− 744	−15.6	14,119	10,477	− 3,642	−25.8
New Mexico	81	2,371	2,290	(2)	314	2,819	2,505	797.8
North Carolina	20,227	21,227	1,000	4.9	112,056	86,462	− 25,594	−22.8
Ohio	5,037	4,709	− 328	− 6.5	38,759	28,644	− 10,115	−26.1
Oklahoma	[4] 16,477	25,546	9,069	55.0	[4] 49,237	64,599	15,362	31.2
South Carolina	7,250	8,445	1,195	16.5	49,530	27,612	− 21,918	−44.3
Tennessee	31,364	52,907	21,543	68.7	226,523	205,901	− 20,622	− 9.1
Texas	26,803	55,027	28,224	105.3	174,965	101,691	− 73,274	−41.9
Utah	371	340	− 31	− 8.4	3,080	1,654	− 1,426	−46.3
Virginia	8,039	8,288	249	3.1	73,137	41,449	− 31,688	−43.3
West Virginia	6,370	8,607	1,737	25.3	56,469	48,094	− 8,375	−14.8
Wisconsin	2,399	2,281	− 118	− 4.9	16,963	13,735	− 3,228	−19 0
All other States	665	1,020	355	53.4	4,560	5,776	1,216	26.7
Total	293,152	444,089	150,937	51.5	1,910,046	1,647,262	−262,784	−13.8

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.
[2] Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.
[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[4] Includes Indian Territory.

No. 108.—SPECIFIED CROPS: Estimated Production and Value, by Crop Years Indicated.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

CORN.

Crop year.	Total— Area.	Total— Production.	Total— Farm value Dec. 1.	Average— Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Average— Yield per acre.	Average— Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866–75[1]	32,715,700	969,947,600	454,534,800	47.8	26.1	12.48
1876–85[1]	60,742,800	1,537,465,400	608,203,600	40.1	25.5	10.23
1886–90[1]	74,810,021	1,742,450,800	657,226,326	37.7	23.3	8.78
1891–95[1]	72,705,147	1,734,403,753	633,975,236	36.6	23.9	8.72
1896	81,027,156	2,283,875,165	491,006,967	21.5	28.2	6.06
1897	80,095,051	1,902,967,933	501,072,952	26.3	23.8	6.26
1898	77,721,781	1,924,184,660	552,023,428	28.7	24.8	7.10
1899	82,108,587	2,078,143,933	629,210,110	30.3	25.3	7.66
1900	83,320,872	2,105,102,516	751,220,034	35.7	25.3	9.02
1901	91,349,928	1,522,519,891	921,555,768	60.5	16.7	10.09
1902	94,043,613	2,523,648,312	1,017,017,349	40.3	26.8	10.81
1903	88,091,993	2,244,176,925	952,868,801	42.5	25.5	10.82
1904	92,231,581	2,467,480,934	1,087,461,440	44.1	26.8	11.79
1905	94,011,369	2,707,993,540	1,116,696,738	41.2	28.8	11.88
1906	96,737,581	2,927,416,091	1,166,626,479	39.9	30.3	12.06
1907	99,931,000	2,592,320,000	1,336,901,000	51.6	25.9	13.38
1908	101,788,000	2,668,651,000	1,616,145,000	60.6	26.2	15.87
1909	103,771,000	2,772,376,000	1,652,822,000	59.6	25.5	15.19
1910	104,035,000	2,886,260,000	1,384,817,000	48.0	27.7	13.30
1911	105,825,000	2,531,488,000	1,565,258,000	61.8	23.9	14.77
1912	107,083,000	3,124,746,000	1,520,454,000	48.7	29.2	14.20
1913	105,820,000	2,446,988,000	1,692,092,000	69.1	23.1	15.99
1914	103,435,000	2,672,804,000	1,722,070,000	64.4	25.8	16.65
1915	106,197,000	2,994,793,000	1,722,680,000	57.5	28.2	16.22
1916	105,296,000	2,566,927,000	2,280,729,000	88.9	24.4	21.66
1917	116,730,000	3,065,233,000	3,920,228,000	127.9	26.3	33.58
1918	104,467,000	2,502,665,000	3,416,240,000	136.5	24.0	32.70
1919	102,075,000	2,917,450,000	3,934,234,000	134.9	28.6	38.54

WHEAT.

1866–75[1]	20,470,800	244,672,300	257,586,800	108.6	11.9	12.92
1876–85[1]	34,144,400	419,940,800	554,049,800	92.6	12.3	11.39
1886–90[1]	37,199,024	443,847,400	337,470,479	76.0	11.9	9.07
1891–95[1]	36,408,103	490,246,218	302,510,399	61.7	13.5	8.31
1896	34,618,646	427,684,346	310,602,539	72.6	12.4	8.97
1897	39,465,066	530,149,168	428,547,121	80.8	13.4	10.86
1898	44,055,278	675,148,705	392,770,320	58.2	15.3	8.92
1899	44,592,516	547,303,846	319,545,259	58.4	12.3	7.17
1900	42,495,885	522,229,505	323,515,177	61.9	12.3	7.61
1901	49,895,514	748,460,218	467,350,156	62.4	15.0	9.37
1902	46,202,424	670,063,008	422,224,117	63.0	14.5	9.14
1903	49,464,967	637,821,835	443,024,826	69.5	12.9	8.96
1904	44,074,875	552,399,517	510,489,874	92.4	12.5	11.58
1905	47,854,079	692,979,489	518,372,727	74.8	14.5	10.83
1906	47,305,829	735,260,970	490,332,760	66.7	15.5	10.37
1907	45,211,000	634,087,000	554,437,000	87.4	14.0	12.26
1908	47,557,000	664,602,000	616,826,000	92.8	14.0	12.97
1909	46,723,000	737,189,000	730,046,000	99.0	15.8	15.62
1910	45,681,000	636,121,000	561,051,000	88.3	13.9	12.27
1911	49,543,000	621,338,000	543,063,000	87.4	12.5	10.93
1912	45,814,000	730,267,000	555,280,000	76.0	15.9	12.12
1913	50,184,000	763,380,000	610,122,000	79.9	15.2	12.16
1914	53,541,000	891,017,000	878,680,000	98.6	16.6	16.41
1915	60,469,000	1,025,801,000	942,303,000	91.9	17.0	15.58
1916	52,316,000	636,318,000	1,019,968,000	160.3	12.2	19.50
1917	45,089,000	636,655,000	1,278,112,000	200.8	14.1	28.35
1918	59,181,000	921,438,000	1,881,826,000	204.2	15.6	31.80
1919	73,243,000	940,987,000	2,024,008,000	215.1	12.8	27.63

[1] Average per year for the period.

No. 108.—Specified Crops: Estimated Production and Value, by Crop Years Indicated—Continued.

OATS.

Crop year.	Total— Area.	Total— Production.	Total— Farm value Dec. 1.	Average— Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Average— Yield per acre.	Average— Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866–75[1]	9,746,000	272,992,880	102,422,700	37.8	28.1	10.62
1876–85[1]	16,797,000	461,157,400	149,629,700	32.7	27.6	9.03
1886–90[1]	26,094,269	662,124,600	195,218,291	29.9	25.0	7.49
1891–95[1]	26,964,138	704,952,863	201,622,792	28.6	26.1	7.47
1896	27,565,985	707,346,404	132,485,033	18.7	25.7	4.81
1897	25,730,375	698,757,809	147,974,719	21.2	27.2	5.75
1898	25,777,110	730,906,643	186,405,364	25.5	28.4	7.23
1899	26,341,380	796,177,713	198,167,975	24.9	30.2	7.52
1900	27,364,795	809,125,982	208,669,233	25.8	29.6	7.63
1901	28,541,476	736,808,724	293,658,777	39.9	25.8	10.29
1902	28,653,141	987,842,712	308,584,852	30.7	34.5	10.60
1903	27,638,126	784,094,199	267,661,665	34.1	28.4	9.68
1904	27,842,669	894,596,552	279,900,013	31.3	32.1	10.06
1905	28,046,746	958,216,197	277,047,537	29.1	34.0	9.88
1906	30,958,768	964,904,522	306,292,978	31.7	31.2	9.89
1907	31,837,000	754,443,000	334,568,000	44.3	23.7	10.51
1908	32,344,000	897,156,000	381,171,000	47.2	25.0	11.78
1909	33,204,000	1,007,353,000	408,174,000	40.5	30.3	12.29
1910	37,548,000	1,185,341,000	408,388,000	34.4	31.6	10.87
1911	37,763,000	922,298,000	414,663,000	45.0	24.4	10.98
1912	37,917,000	1,418,337,000	452,469,000	31.9	37.4	11.93
1913	38,399,000	1,121,768,000	439,596,000	39.2	29.2	11.45
1914	38,442,000	1,141,060,000	499,431,000	43.8	29.7	12.99
1915	40,996,000	1,549,030,000	569,506,000	36.1	37.8	13.65
1916	41,527,000	1,251,837,000	655,928,000	52.4	30.1	15.80
1917	43,553,000	1,592,740,000	1,061,474,000	66.6	36.6	24.37
1918	44,349,000	1,538,124,000	1,090,322,000	70.9	34.7	24.59
1919	42,406,000	1,248,310,000	895,603,000	71.7	29.4	21.12

RYE.

1866–75[1]	1,346,800	18,266,600	14,559,000	78.1	13.6	10.62
1876–85[1]	1,870,200	24,468,800	15,386,400	63.5	13.3	8.45
1886–90[1]	2,172,303	25,564,954	13,885,217	54.3	11.8	6.39
1891–95[1]	2,042,747	28,044,765	15,744,359	56.1	13.7	7.71
1896	1,891,201	24,369,047	9,960,769	40.9	13.3	5.44
1897	1,703,561	27,363,324	12,289,647	44.7	16.1	7.18
1898	1,643,207	25,657,522	11,875,350	46.3	15.6	7.23
1899	1,659,308	23,965,741	12,214,118	51.0	14.4	7.36
1900	1,591,352	23,995,927	12,295,417	51.2	15.1	7.73
1901	1,987,505	30,344,830	16,909,742	55.7	15.3	8.51
1902	1,978,548	33,630,592	17,080,798	50.8	17.0	8.63
1903	1,906,894	29,363,416	15,993,871	54.5	15.4	8.39
1904	1,792,673	27,241,515	18,748,323	68.8	15.2	10.46
1905	1,730,150	28,485,952	17,414,138	61.1	16.5	10.07
1906	2,001,904	33,374,833	19,671,242	58.9	16.7	9.83
1907	1,926,000	31,566,000	23,068,000	73.1	16.4	11.98
1908	1,948,000	31,851,000	23,455,000	73.6	16.4	12.04
1909	2,006,000	32,239,000	23,809,000	73.9	16.1	11.87
1910	2,186,000	34,897,000	24,963,000	71.5	16.0	11.44
1911	2,127,000	33,119,000	27,557,000	83.2	15.6	12.98
1912	2,117,000	35,664,000	23,636,000	66.3	16.8	11.16
1913	2,557,000	41,381,000	26,220,000	63.4	16.2	10.25
1914	2,541,000	42,279,000	37,018,000	86.5	16.8	14.57
1915	3,129,000	54,050,000	45,083,000	83.4	17.3	14.41
1916	3,213,000	48,862,000	59,676,000	122.1	15.2	18.57
1917	4,317,000	62,933,000	104,447,000	166.0	14.6	24.19
1918	6,391,000	91,041,000	138,068,000	151.6	14.2	21.59
1919	7,663,000	88,478,000	110,041,000	134.5	12.5	16.85

[1] Average per year for the period.

No. 108.—Specified Crops: Estimated Production and Value, by Crop Years Indicated—Continued.

BARLEY.

Crop year.	Total— Area.	Total— Production.	Total— Farm value Dec. 1.	Average— Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Average— Yield per acre.	Average— Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866–75[1]	1,196,500	26,992,800	21,382,200	79.0	22.9	18.09
1876–85[1]	2,065,300	46,065,900	28,098,900	61.8	22.4	13.84
1886–90[1]	2,981,486	65,125,061	34,746,341	53.4	21.8	11.65
1891–95[1]	3,088,777	77,055,724	33,734,066	43.8	24.9	10.09
1896	2,950,539	69,695,223	22,491,241	32.3	23.6	7.62
1897	2,719,116	66,685,127	25,142,139	37.7	24.5	9.25
1898	2,583,125	55,792,257	23,064,359	41.3	21.6	8.93
1899	2,878,229	73,381,563	29,594,254	40.3	25.5	10.28
1900	2,894,282	58,925,833	24,075,271	40.8	20.4	8.32
1901	4,295,744	109,932,924	49,705,163	45.2	25.6	11.57
1902	4,661,063	134,954,023	61,898,634	45.9	29.0	13.28
1903	4,993,137	131,861,391	60,166,313	45.6	26.4	12.05
1904	5,145,873	139,748,958	58,651,807	42.0	27.2	11.40
1905	5,095,528	136,651,020	55,047,166	40.3	26.8	10.80
1906	6,323,757	178,916,484	74,235,997	41.5	28.3	11.74
1907	6,448,000	153,597,000	102,290,000	66.6	23.8	15.86
1908	6,646,000	166,756,000	92,442,000	55.4	25.1	13.91
1909	7,011,000	170,284,000	93,971,000	55.2	24.3	13.40
1910	7,743,000	173,832,000	100,426,000	57.8	22.5	13.00
1911	7,627,000	160,240,000	139,182,000	86.9	21.0	18.25
1912	7,530,000	223,824,000	112,957,000	50.5	29.7	15.00
1913	7,499,000	178,189,000	95,731,000	53.7	23.8	12.77
1914	7,565,000	194,953,000	105,903,000	54.3	25.8	14.00
1915	7,148,000	228,851,000	118,172,000	51.6	32.0	16.53
1916	7,757,000	182,309,000	160,646,000	88.1	23.5	20.71
1917	8,933,000	211,759,000	240,758,000	113.7	23.7	26.95
1918	9,740,000	256,225,000	234,942,000	91.7	26.3	24.12
1919	7,420,000	165,719,000	200,419,000	120.9	22.3	27.01

BUCKWHEAT.

1866–75[1]	729,900	13,368,800	9,735,200	72.5	18.3	13.27
1876–85[1]	777,800	11,976,700	7,237,800	66.2	14.6	9.67
1886–90[1]	884,558	11,861,232	6,692,216	56.4	13.4	7.57
1891–95[1]	815,788	13,009,205	6,923,632	53.2	15.9	8.49
1896	754,898	14,089,783	5,522,339	39.2	18.7	7.32
1897	717,836	14,997,451	6,319,188	42.1	20.9	8.80
1898	678,332	11,721,927	5,271,462	45.0	17.3	7.77
1899	670,148	11,094,473	6,186,675	55.7	16.6	9.23
1900	637,930	9,566,966	5,341,413	55.8	15.0	8.37
1901	811,164	15,125,989	8,523,317	56.3	18.6	10.51
1902	804,880	14,529,770	8,654,704	59.6	18.1	10.75
1903	804,393	14,243,644	8,650,733	60.7	17.7	10.75
1904	793,625	15,008,336	9,330,768	62.2	18.9	11.76
1905	760,118	14,585,082	8,565,499	58.7	19.2	11.27
1906	789,208	14,641,937	8,727,443	59.6	18.6	11.06
1907	800,000	14,290,000	9,975,000	69.8	17.9	12.47
1908	808,000	15,874,000	12,004,000	75.6	19.8	14.95
1909	834,000	17,438,000	12,188,000	69.9	20.9	14.61
1910	860,000	17,598,000	11,636,000	66.1	20.5	13.55
1911	833,000	17,549,000	12,735,000	72.6	21.1	15.32
1912	841,000	19,249,000	12,720,000	66.1	22.9	15.12
1913	805,000	13,883,000	10,445,000	75.5	17.2	12.98
1914	792,000	16,881,000	12,892,000	76.4	21.3	16.28
1915	769,000	15,056,000	11,843,000	78.7	19.6	15.40
1916	828,000	11,662,000	13,147,000	112.7	14.1	15.88
1917	1,924,000	18,022,000	25,631,000	160.0	17.3	27.74
1918	1,027,000	16,905,000	23,142,000	166.5	16.5	27.40
1919	790,000	16,301,000	24,026,000	147.4	20.6	30.41

[1] Average per year for the period.

No. 108.—Specified Crops: Estimated Production and Value, by Crop Years Indicated—Continued.

RICE (rough.)

Crop year.	Total— Area.	Total— Production.[1]	Total— Farm value Dec. 1.	Average— Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.[2]	Average— Yield per acre.	Average— Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1904	662,000	21,096,000	13,892,000	65.8	31.9	20.99
1905	460,198	12,933,436	12,285,834	95.0	28.1	26.70
1906	575,000	17,855,000	16,121,000	90.3	31.1	28.03
1907	627,300	18,738,000	16,081,000	85.8	29.9	25.64
1908	655,000	21,889,620	17,771,281	81.2	33.4	27.13
1909	610,000	21,839,000	17,383,000	79.6	35.8	28.50
1910	723,000	24,510,000	16,624,000	67.8	33.9	23.00
1911	696,000	22,934,000	18,274,000	79.7	32.9	26.26
1912	723,000	25,054,000	23,423,000	93.5	34.7	32.40
1913	827,000	25,744,000	22,090,000	85.8	31.1	26.71
1914	693,530	23,649,000	21,849,000	92.4	34.1	31.50
1915	802,600	28,947,000	68,717,000	90.6	36.1	32.66
1916	869,000	40,861,000	36,311,000	88.9	47.0	41.78
1917	980,000	34,739,000	65,879,000	189.6	35.4	67.16
1918	1,118,550	38,606,000	74,042,000	191.8	34.5	66.19
1919	1,089,800	41,059,000	109,613,000	267.0	37.7	100.58

HOPS.

1915	44,653	52,986,000	6,203,000	11.7	186.6	138.92
1916	43,900	50,595,000	6,073,000	12.0	1,152.5	138.34
1917	29,900	29,388,000	9,795,000	33.3	982.9	327.59
1918	25,900	21,481,000	4,150,000	19.3	829.4	160.23
1919	23,000	29,340,000	22,656,000	77.2	1,227.9	947.95

PEANUTS.

1916	1,043,350	34,433,500	41,357,000	120.1	33.0	39.64
1917	1,842,400	52,505,000	91,498,000	174.3	28.5	49.66
1918	1,865,400	46,010,000	79,929,000	173.7	24.7	42.85
1919	1,251,400	33,263,000	79,839,000	240.0	26.6	63.80

BEANS (6 STATES).

1914	[3] 875,000	8,846,000	26,213,000	2.26	13.2	29.96
1915	[3] 928,000	10,321,000	26,771,000	2.59	11.1	28.85
1916	1,107,000	10,715,000	54,686,000	5.10	9.7	49.40
1917	1,821,000	16,045,000	104,350,000	6.50	8.8	57.30
1918	1,744,000	17,397,000	91,863,000	5.28	10.0	52.67
1919	1,018,000	11,488,000	49,181,000	4.28	11.3	48.31

CLOVER SEED.

1916	939,000	1,706,000	15,661,000	9.18	1.8	16.86
1917	821,000	1,488,000	19,107,000	12.84	1.8	23.27
1918	820,000	1,197,000	23,705,000	19.80	1.5	28.91
1919	686,000	1,099,000	29,067,000	26.45	1.6	42.37

BROOM CORN (7 STATES).

1915	230,100	52,242	4,789,000	91.67	0.227	20.81
1916	235,200	38,726	6,690,000	172.75	.165	28.44
1917	345,000	57,400	16,804,000	292.75	.166	48.71
1918	366,000	57,860	12,770,000	220.93	.158	34.89
1919	271,600	53,100	8,102,000	152.58	.196	29.83

[1] Figures for hops are stated in pounds, and those for broom corn represent short tons.
[2] Figures for hops are stated in cents per pound, and those for broom corn represent dollars per ton.
[3] Five States.

No. 108.—Specified Crops: Estimated Production and Value, by Crop Years Indicated—Continued.

KAFIRS (7 STATES).[1]

Crop year.	Total— Area.	Total— Production.[2]	Total— Farm value Dec. 1.	Average— Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.[3]	Average— Yield per acre.	Average— Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1915	4,153,000	114,460,000	51,157,000	0.45	27.6	12.32
1916	3,944,000	53,858,000	57,027,000	1.06	13.7	14.46
1917	5,153,000	61,409,000	99,433,000	1.62	11.9	19.30
1918	6,036,000	73,241,000	109,881,000	1.50	12.1	18.20
1919	4,893,000	126,058,000	163,452,000	1.30	25.8	33.47
CRANBERRIES (3 STATES).						
1914	22,000	697,000	2,766,000	3.97	31.7	125.73
1915	23,100	441,000	2,908,000	6.59	19.1	125.89
1916	26,200	471,000	3,794,000	7.32	18.0	131.64
1917	18,200	249,000	2,550,000	10.24	13.7	140.11
1918	25,400	352,000	3,791,000	10.77	13.9	149.25
1919	20,100	541,000	4,520,000	8.36	20.7	173.18
ORANGES (2 STATES).						
1915		21,200,000	50,692,000	2.39		
1916		24,433,000	61,463,000	2.52		
1917		10,593,000	27,556,000	2.60		
1918		24,200,000	84,480,000	3.49		
1919		23,916,000	64,169,000	2.68		
ONIONS (22 STATES).						
1918	64,715	19,336,000	26,957,000	13.94	298.8	416.55
1919	47,635	12,833,500	27,307,000	21.28	269.4	269.41
CABBAGE (29 STATES).						
1918	92,715	684,812	25,344,000	37.01	7.4	273.35
1919	68,135	443,400	24,955,000	56.28	6.5	366.26
SOY BEANS.						
1918	160,500	2,803,000	8,953,000	3.19	17.5	55.78
1919	157,900	2,233,000	7,704,000	3.45	14.1	48.79
COW PEAS.						
1918	1,897,000	11,896,000	27,738,000	233.2	6.3	146.22
1919	1,398,000	10,042,000	27,400,000	272.9	7.2	195.99
SUGAR-BEET SEED.						
1918	5,872	4,443,000			75.7	
1919	11,100	6,700,000			60.4	

[1] Grain sorghums, milo maize, feterida.
[2] Figures for cranberries represent barrels; those for oranges, boxes; for cabbages, short tons; and those for sugar-beet seed, pounds.
[3] Figures for cranberries represent dollars per barrel; those for oranges, dollars per box; and those for cabbage, dollars per ton.

No. 109.—CORN: Estimated Annual Production, by States, 1908 to 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1908	44,835,000	54,035,000	1,600,000	2,536,000	2,395,000	6,240,000	6,584,000	53,750,000	298,620,000	137,835,000
1909	43,046,000	50,400,000	1,740,000	3,267,000	2,460,000	6,200,000	8,379,000	61,160,000	369,770,000	196,520,000
1910	51,300,000	57,360,000	1,875,000	6,885,000	3,032,000	6,137,000	3,190,000	51,982,000	400,775,000	188,640,000
1911	54,000,000	49,712,000	1,836,000	5,222,000	2,862,000	6,630,000	9,286,000	59,072,000	334,950,000	174,600,000
1912	54,180,000	50,490,000	1,924,000	8,736,000	3,000,000	6,630,000	8,515,000	53,958,000	426,320,000	199,364,000
1913	55,360,000	47,025,000	1,815,000	6,300,000	2,348,000	6,206,000	10,125,000	63,023,000	282,150,000	176,400,000
1914	65,488,000	42,000,000	2,160,000	10,625,000	2,806,000	7,092,000	11,200,000	56,000,000	300,034,000	163,317,000
1915	66,300,000	62,100,000	2,624,000	11,280,000	3,250,000	6,615,000	12,000,000	64,950,000	374,400,000	190,950,000
1916	47,812,000	45,135,000	2,048,000	7,362,000	3,010,000	6,970,000	12,300,000	62,000,000	300,900,000	174,658,000
1917	77,200,000	64,176,000	2,400,000	10,640,000	2,400,000	7,820,000	12,000,000	72,000,000	418,000,000	196,776,000
1918	63,919,000	35,100,000	2,975,000	10,675,000	2,800,000	7,130,000	12,800,000	68,350,000	344,350,000	165,000,000
1919	62,843,000	48,726,000	2,871,000	11,206,000	3,300,000	6,900,000	12,600,000	69,890,000	301,000,000	175,750,000

Calendar year.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1908	287,456,000	156,200,000	84,823,000	33,898,000	24,705,000	1,818,000	60,420,000	46,835,000	45,845,000	203,634,000
1909	289,800,000	154,225,000	103,472,000	51,198,000	21,980,000	1,786,000	69,950,000	58,812,000	40,745,000	213,840,000
1910	343,761,000	170,050,000	101,500,000	42,055,000	22,110,000	2,048,000	54,108,000	66,708,000	53,095,000	247,500,000
1911	305,350,000	126,150,000	93,600,000	33,300,000	24,455,000	2,068,000	55,770,000	74,140,000	54,150,000	192,400,000
1912	432,021,000	174,225,000	109,440,000	32,490,000	24,455,000	2,115,000	55,250,000	78,177,000	56,840,000	243,904,000
1913	338,300,000	23,424,000	74,825,000	41,800,000	22,110,000	1,944,000	56,112,000	96,000,000	63,000,000	129,062,000
1914	389,424,000	108,225,000	91,250,000	38,000,000	24,531,000	2,256,000	63,000,000	91,000,000	58,275,000	158,400,000
1915	293,500,000	172,050,000	105,000,000	45,100,000	24,850,000	2,304,000	56,000,000	64,400,000	67,450,000	191,750,000
1916	366,825,000	69,500,000	95,200,000	44,814,000	26,325,000	1,764,000	45,375,000	87,100,000	47,600,000	132,112,000
1917	410,700,000	119,025,000	114,975,000	52,400,000	27,300,000	1,440,000	37,625,000	91,800,000	77,613,000	241,500,000
1918	352,800,000	43,523,000	91,000,000	28,800,000	24,010,000	2,340,000	48,300,000	111,200,000	66,300,000	133,360,000
1919	416,000,000	69,362,000	82,500,000	32,375,000	28,413,000	2,640,000	64,350,000	118,000,000	59,700,000	155,412,000

Calendar year.	Nebraska.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.	Pennsylvania.	South Carolina.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1908	205,767,000	10,564,000	1,755,000	24,250,000	50,166,000	3,856,000	136,675,000	122,239,000	57,275,000	29,229,000
1909	194,060,000	9,483,000	2,128,000	24,120,000	48,636,000	6,045,000	153,062,000	101,150,000	48,800,000	37,041,000
1910	191,565,000	9,612,000	2,047,000	20,108,000	49,290,000	2,940,000	144,540,000	91,760,000	58,630,000	31,680,000
1911	155,925,000	9,936,000	2,322,000	20,405,000	49,680,000	7,250,000	150,540,000	36,888,000	63,858,000	32,578,000
1912	182,616,000	10,374,000	2,083,000	19,703,000	51,106,000	8,758,000	174,410,000	101,378,000	61,582,000	34,278,000
1913	114,150,000	10,862,000	1,572,000	15,020,000	55,282,000	10,800,000	146,250,000	52,250,000	57,057,000	38,512,000
1914	173,950,000	10,472,000	2,576,000	22,550,000	57,550,000	14,000,000	142,715,000	50,000,000	62,178,000	36,538,000
1915	213,000,000	10,830,000	2,730,000	24,200,000	60,900,000	9,800,000	153,550,000	112,100,000	58,520,000	35,145,000
1916	192,400,000	10,800,000	2,625,000	21,000,000	48,100,000	13,515,000	113,400,000	53,325,000	56,550,000	32,008,000
1917	249,480,000	12,474,000	3,400,000	25,420,000	58,460,000	5,310,000	150,100,000	33,150,000	61,425,000	40,850,000
1918	123,086,000	10,865,000	4,000,000	28,800,000	63,630,000	9,196,000	129,600,000	23,250,000	59,160,000	36,975,000
1919	184,186,000	10,800,000	7,200,000	35,260,000	55,100,000	16,764,000	162,800,000	74,400,000	72,192,000	37,440,000

Calendar year.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other States.	Total.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1908	57,677,000	83,080,000	201,848,000	2,499,000	50,050,000	23,962,000	49,674,000	3,971,000	2,668,651,000
1909	65,270,000	78,650,000	122,250,000	2,405,000	47,328,000	27,632,000	50,589,000	4,327,000	2,772,376,000
1910	52,500,000	88,060,000	140,080,000	1,892,000	49,980,000	18,200,000	49,400,000	4,965,000	2,886,260,000
1911	50,820,000	91,120,000	69,250,000	1,886,000	47,520,000	18,170,000	58,080,000	5,607,000	2,531,488,000
1912	76,347,000	88,298,000	153,300,000	1,800,000	47,520,000	24,505,000	58,262,000	5,832,000	3,124,746,000
1913	67,320,000	68,675,000	163,200,000	1,665,000	51,480,000	22,692,000	66,825,000	6,047,000	2,446,988,000
1914	78,000,000	80,400,000	124,800,000	2,115,000	39,380,000	22,692,000	69,862,000	7,342,000	2,672,804,000
1915	94,250,000	93,150,000	166,850,000	2,256,000	60,562,000	25,200,000	40,825,000	9,052,000	2,994,793,000
1916	84,075,000	78,000,000	129,200,000	1,935,000	58,800,000	22,570,000	60,840,000	8,974,000	2,566,927,000
1917	93,899,000	104,400,000	75,900,000	1,755,000	56,700,000	24,000,000	42,196,000	8,630,000	3,065,233,000
1918	105,400,000	78,000,000	65,000,000	1,520,000	44,800,000	23,250,000	68,742,000	11,659,000	2,502,665,000
1919	91,200,000	74,750,000	202,800,000	2,120,000	44,800,000	24,990,000	85,540,000	11,270,000	2,917,450,000

No. 110.—WHEAT: Estimated Annual Production, by States, 1907 to 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Georgia.	Idaho.	Iowa.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Maryland.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1907	890,000	1,463,000	20,520,000	8,497,000	2,673,000	8,639,000	7,653,000	40,104,000	34,013,000	65,609,000	8,808,000	14,763,000
1908	1,092,000	1,620,000	11,680,000	6,153,000	2,208,000	10,897,000	8,068,000	30,212,000	45,169,000	79,282,000	8,793,000	12,546,000
1909	1,029,000	1,721,000	11,550,000	10,758,000	2,450,000	14,485,000	7,446,000	31,494,000	33,124,000	87,203,000	7,906,000	11,165,000
1910	336,000	1,209,000	9,900,000	8,994,000	1,480,000	10,658,000	11,174,000	36,660,000	35,194,000	63,236,000	9,818,000	10,510,000
1911	345,000	1,008,000	8,640,000	8,274,000	1,740,000	15,860,000	10,622,000	42,000,000	34,354,000	51,387,000	9,906,000	9,378,000
1912	318,000	940,000	6,290,000	10,968,000	1,228,000	14,566,000	12,850,000	9,819,000	10,080,000	92,290,000	6,860,000	8,985,000
1913	374,000	1,313,000	4,200,000	9,680,000	1,708,000	14,094,000	16,395,000	41,888,000	39,775,000	86,983,000	9,860,000	8,113,000
1914	403,000	1,625,000	6,800,000	11,312,000	1,694,000	14,362,000	15,066,000	46,250,000	43,239,000	177,200,000	12,540,000	13,158,000
1915	1,200,000	2,750,000	7,040,000	13,770,000	3,575,000	18,780,000	18,985,000	53,200,000	45,580,000	106,538,000	9,900,000	10,272,000
1916	1,045,000	1,880,000	5,600,000	11,885,000	3,808,000	15,071,000	9,150,000	16,775,000	19,440,000	97,980,000	8,010,000	10,400,000
1917	930,000	3,120,000	7,425,000	13,536,000	2,074,000	15,332,000	8,350,000	30,850,000	33,432,000	45,443,000	9,000,000	11,475,000
1918	1,458,000	3,048,000	7,590,000	15,400,000	2,856,000	20,275,000	23,382,000	63,970,000	49,427,000	102,008,000	12,129,000	11,346,000
1919	1,242,000	3,230,000	16,335,000	17,645,000	2,520,000	18,705,000	23,675,000	65,675,000	46,020,000	151,001,000	12,029,000	10,665,000

Calendar year.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Montana.	Nebraska.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Oklahoma.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1907	12,731,000	67,600,000	29,212,000	4,003,000	45,911,000	1,104,000	7,197,000	5,320,000	55,130,000	30,677,000	15,265,000	8,631,000
1908	15,732,000	68,557,000	22,260,000	3,703,000	44,295,000	1,025,000	7,752,000	5,630,000	68,428,000	33,328,000	15,148,000	15,825,000
1909	14,570,000	94,080,000	28,562,000	10,764,000	49,650,000	1,004,000	8,820,000	5,415,000	90,762,000	23,532,000	16,377,000	15,680,000
1910	16,848,000	64,000,000	25,953,000	7,700,000	38,760,000	820,000	8,414,000	6,817,000	38,500,000	34,425,000	15,853,000	25,542,000
1911	18,450,000	48,235,000	36,110,000	12,299,000	41,574,000	1,262,000	8,728,000	6,636,000	73,200,000	36,240,000	16,726,000	8,976,000
1912	7,000,000	67,038,000	23,750,000	19,346,000	55,052,000	1,232,000	5,360,000	5,322,000	148,820,000	9,760,000	21,018,000	20,026,000
1913	12,776,000	68,040,000	38,586,000	20,673,000	62,325,000	1,221,000	6,800,000	7,078,000	78,855,000	35,100,000	15,717,000	17,500,000
1914	17,316,000	42,975,000	43,333,000	18,356,000	68,116,000	1,838,000	8,100,000	7,332,000	81,592,000	36,538,000	16,604,000	47,975,000
1915	20,448,000	70,870,000	34,108,000	42,180,000	71,018,000	1,976,000	11,875,000	9,810,000	151,970,000	40,194,000	20,025,000	38,860,000
1916	13,280,000	26,410,000	16,575,000	28,655,000	68,550,000	2,104,000	8,400,000	9,135,000	39,325,000	21,600,000	19,550,000	29,585,000
1917	15,422,000	51,611,000	28,971,000	17,963,000	13,764,000	2,582,000	8,820,000	8,600,000	56,000,000	41,140,000	12,548,000	35,650,000
1918	10,856,000	75,792,000	53,154,000	29,961,000	41,213,000	2,592,000	7,840,000	6,300,000	105,672,000	43,547,000	15,228,000	32,899,000
1919	20,237,000	37,710,000	57,886,000	19,729,000	60,675,000	6,100,000	11,178,000	7,225,000	53,613,000	54,440,000	20,495,000	52,640,000

Calendar year.	Pennsylvania.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other States.	Total.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1907	30,095,000	32,480,000	7,400,000	2,812,000	4,637,000	8,188,000	35,045,000	4,477,000	2,955,000	9,585,000	634,087,000
1908	29,415,000	37,862,000	8,190,000	10,164,000	5,825,000	8,892,000	27,162,000	4,693,000	3,328,000	9,818,000	664,602,000
1909	26,265,000	47,588,000	8,320,000	5,050,000	6,090,000	8,848,000	35,780,000	4,810,000	3,494,000	11,427,000	737,189,000
1910	23,300,000	46,720,000	8,319,000	10,500,000	4,370,000	9,574,000	35,571,000	3,012,000	3,590,000	7,359,000	635,121,000
1911	17,402,000	14,800,000	8,280,000	6,580,000	5,025,000	9,000,000	50,661,000	2,737,000	3,097,000	8,106,000	621,338,000
1912	22,320,000	52,185,000	7,077,000	11,025,000	6,059,000	8,596,000	53,728,000	3,378,000	3,564,000	8,347,000	730,267,000
1913	21,862,000	33,975,000	8,400,000	13,650,000	6,420,000	10,608,000	52,300,000	3,055,000	3,665,000	8,391,000	763,380,000
1914	23,747,000	31,566,000	11,160,000	14,066,000	7,275,000	11,296,000	41,840,000	3,540,000	3,511,000	9,292,000	891,017,000
1915	24,605,000	63,762,000	9,030,000	25,575,000	8,225,000	16,974,000	51,420,000	4,500,000	4,662,000	12,174,000	1,025,801,000
1916	26,125,000	24,825,000	7,885,000	13,200,000	6,900,000	15,240,000	37,635,000	4,422,000	3,315,000	12,558,000	633,318,000
1917	24,482,000	44,800,000	4,600,000	16,200,000	5,640,000	15,600,000	29,218,000	4,410,000	5,327,000	12,340,000	636,655,000
1918	25,551,000	62,160,000	7,500,000	9,000,000	6,464,000	12,609,000	29,187,000	4,942,000	10,273,000	15,518,000	921,438,000
1919	29,055,000	30,175,000	7,200,000	31,350,000	3,682,000	12,508,000	40,100,000	5,400,000	7,355,000	12,402,000	940,987,000

No. 111.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1906 TO 1919: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES.

[Sources: Reports of the Department of Agriculture for area and value of the cotton crop for all years except census years, the latter and all other figures, reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

ALABAMA.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	Acres.	*Bales.*[1]	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1906	3,658,000	1,261,522	60,410,000	561,000	7,710,000	68,130,000
1907	3,489,000	1,112,698	60,970,000	494,000	8,820,000	69,790,000
1908	3,591,000	1,345,713	69,480,000	598,000	9,590,000	79,070,000
1909	3,737,000	1,024,350	69,940,000	454,000	13,100,000	83,040,000
1910	3,562,000	1,194,250	88,420,000	530,000	15,160,000	98,580,000
1911	4,017,000	1,716,584	81,710,000	762,000	13,870,000	95,580,000
1912	3,730,000	1,842,275	76,780,000	596,000	11,620,000	88,400,000
1913	3,760,000	1,495,485	96,160,000	664,000	15,600,000	111,760,000
1914	4,037,000	1,751,375	63,840,000	778,000	14,700,000	78,540,000
1915	3,340,000	1,020,839	56,550,000	453,000	16,720,000	73,270,000
1916	3,225,000	533,402	47,230,000	236,000	12,880,000	60,110,000
1917	1,977,000	517,860	71,030,000	230,000	15,910,000	86,940,000
1918	*2,570,000*	800,622	108,084,000	356,000	23,910,000	*131,994,000*
1919[2]	2,621,000	715,000	124,410,000			

ARKANSAS.

1906	2,037,000	941,177	45,140,000	419,000	5,550,000	50,690,000
1907	1,950,000	774,721	42,560,000	344,000	5,390,000	47,890,000
1908	2,295,000	1,032,920	45,710,000	459,000	6,430,000	52,140,000
1909	2,153,000	713,463	48,790,000	317,000	8,960,000	57,750,000
1910	2,288,000	821,233	58,000,000	365,000	8,800,000	66,860,000
1911	2,303,000	939,302	43,770,000	418,000	6,980,000	50,750,000
1912	1,991,000	792,048	46,650,000	352,000	7,040,000	53,690,000
1913	2,502,000	1,072,846	64,800,000	477,000	9,250,000	74,050,000
1914	2,480,000	1,016,176	35,720,000	451,000	7,670,000	43,390,000
1915	2,170,000	816,002	47,490,000	363,000	12,380,000	59,870,000
1916	2,600,000	1,134,033	99,740,000	504,000	25,330,000	125,070,000
1917	2,740,000	973,752	136,220,000	432,000	28,420,000	164,640,000
1918	2,901,000	987,340	137,240,000	439,000	28,240,000	165,480,000
1919[2]	2,553,000	830,000	151,060,000			

FLORIDA.

1906	283,000	55,945	4,280,000	30,000	450,000	4,830,000
1907	265,000	49,794	4,160,000	29,000	510,000	4,660,000
1908	235,000	62,089	3,890,000	35,000	560,000	4,450,000
1909	263,000	54,011	5,020,000	30,000	740,000	5,760,000
1910	257,000	58,949	5,500,000	23,000	990,000	6,490,000
1911	308,000	83,888	5,400,000	46,000	800,000	6,200,000
1912	224,000	52,760	3,860,000	28,000	490,000	4,350,000
1913	188,000	56,695	4,280,000	37,000	650,000	4,930,000
1914	231,000	81,255	4,360,000	43,000	740,000	5,100,000
1915	193,000	47,831	3,540,000	27,000	850,000	4,390,000
1916	191,000	41,249	5,070,000	26,000	1,240,000	6,310,000
1917	193,000	37,858	8,660,000	25,000	1,600,000	10,260,000
1918	167,000	29,415	6,324,000	17,000	1,130,000	7,454,000
1919[2]	117,000	17,000	3,570,000			

GEORGIA.

1906	4,613,000	1,592,572	78,000,000	712,000	10,790,000	88,790,000
1907	4,774,000	1,815,884	101,680,000	816,000	15,110,000	116,790,000
1908	4,348,000	1,991,179	86,780,000	867,000	15,090,000	101,870,000
1909	4,883,000	1,804,014	125,770,000	812,000	22,270,000	148,040,000
1910	4,873,000	1,767,202	123,700,000	795,000	22,580,000	146,280,000
1911	5,504,000	2,768,627	132,200,000	1,246,000	21,060,000	153,260,000
1912	5,335,000	1,776,546	103,040,000	798,000	16,360,000	119,400,000
1913	5,318,000	2,816,601	149,429,000	1,038,000	25,120,000	174,540,000
1914	5,433,000	2,718,037	101,110,000	1,217,000	24,580,000	125,690,000
1915	4,825,000	1,908,673	107,840,000	860,000	31,730,000	139,570,000
1916	5,277,000	1,820,939	164,250,000	826,000	45,980,000	210,230,000
1917	5,195,000	1,883,911	263,940,000	847,000	58,660,000	322,600,000
1918	5,341,000	2,122,405	201,831,000	947,000	64,170,000	356,001,000
1919[2]	5,288,000	1,730,000	309,870,000			

[1] The figures represent equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.
[2] Figures of 1919 are those of the Department of Agriculture and relate solely to the farm.

No. 111.—Cotton Crop in Specified Years, 1906 to 1919: Acreage Harvested, Production, and Farm Value, by States—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	Acres.	*Bales.*[1]	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1906	1,739,000	987,779	47,370,000	440,000	5,450,000	52,820,000
1907	1,622,000	675,428	37,070,000	300,000	4,800,000	41,870,000
1908	1,550,000	470,136	20,790,000	209,000	3,430,000	24,220,000
1909	957,000	263,412	17,310,000	112,000	3,280,000	20,590,000
1910	975,000	245,646	17,180,000	109,000	2,760,000	19,940,000
1911	1,075,000	384,597	18,460,000	171,000	3,080,000	21,540,000
1912	929,000	376,096	21,400,000	167,000	3,290,000	24,690,000
1913	1,244,000	443,821	27,160,000	197,000	3,640,000	30,800,000
1914	1,299,000	449,458	17,150,000	200,000	3,720,000	20,870,000
1915	990,000	341,063	18,660,000	151,000	4,830,000	23,490,000
1916	1,250,000	443,182	37,340,000	197,000	9,740,000	47,080,000
1917	1,454,000	638,729	84,180,000	284,000	18,080,000	102,260,000
1918	1,683,000	587,717	80,811,000	261,000	16,650,000	97,461,000
1919[2]	1,532,000	300,000	52,500,000			

MISSISSIPPI.

1906	3,408,000	1,530,748	73,350,000	680,000	8,440,000	81,790,000
1907	3,220,000	1,468,177	80,490,000	652,000	10,110,000	90,600,000
1908	3,395,000	1,655,945	73,210,000	736,000	11,510,000	84,720,000
1909	3,400,000	1,088,215	74,020,000	481,000	14,190,000	88,210,000
1910	3,317,000	1,262,680	89,150,000	561,000	14,700,000	103,850,000
1911	3,340,000	1,203,545	59,090,000	535,000	9,360,000	68,450,000
1912	2,889,000	1,046,418	62,110,000	465,000	10,140,000	72,250,000
1913	3,067,000	1,310,743	82,510,000	583,000	13,060,000	95,570,000
1914	3,054,000	1,245,535	45,400,000	553,000	10,340,000	55,740,000
1915	2,735,000	953,965	54,900,000	424,000	14,540,000	69,440,000
1916	3,110,000	811,794	73,950,000	361,000	18,840,000	92,790,000
1917	2,788,000	905,554	125,370,000	402,000	26,900,000	152,270,000
1918	3,138,000	1,226,051	170,421,000	545,000	35,340,000	205,761,000
1919[2]	2,950,000	946,000	177,375,000			

MISSOURI.[3]

1906	91,000	56,628	2,720,000	25,000	330,000	3,050,000
1907	71,000	38,977	2,140,000	17,000	260,000	2,400,000
1908	87,000	64,203	2,850,000	29,000	390,000	3,240,000
1909	106,000	47,433	3,240,000	22,000	600,000	3,840,000
1910	109,000	69,777	4,880,000	31,000	790,000	5,670,000
1911	141,000	114,023	5,180,000	51,000	1,120,000	6,300,000
1912	112,000	67,093	3,940,000	30,000	650,000	4,590,000
1913	126,000	99,618	6,220,000	44,000	950,000	7,170,000
1914	212,000	145,632	5,130,000	64,000	1,290,000	6,420,000
1915	150,000	83,699	4,640,000	37,000	1,200,000	5,840,000
1916	210,000	119,923	11,590,000	53,000	2,400,000	13,990,000
1917	345,000	146,060	22,870,000	66,000	3,910,000	26,780,000
1918	340,000	191,274	32,090,000	85,000	4,920,000	37,010,000
1919[2]	320,000	192,000	41,325,000			

NORTH CAROLINA.

1906	1,374,000	579,326	27,650,000	257,000	5,000,000	32,650,000
1907	1,408,000	605,810	33,080,000	268,000	5,580,000	38,660,000
1908	1,458,000	646,958	28,500,000	286,000	5,380,000	33,880,000
1909	1,274,000	600,606	40,920,000	266,000	7,940,000	48,860,000
1910	1,478,000	706,142	49,710,000	312,000	9,580,000	59,290,000
1911	1,624,000	1,075,826	50,780,000	476,000	9,140,000	59,920,000
1912	1,545,000	865,653	49,690,000	388,000	8,460,000	58,150,000
1913	1,576,000	792,545	50,450,000	351,000	9,130,000	59,580,000
1914	1,527,000	930,631	35,600,000	412,000	8,900,000	44,500,000
1915	1,282,000	699,494	39,170,000	310,000	11,470,000	50,640,000
1916	1,451,000	654,603	56,820,000	290,000	15,580,000	72,400,000
1917	1,515,000	617,989	85,310,000	273,000	18,630,000	103,940,000
1918	1,600,000	897,761	118,504,000	398,000	26,810,000	145,314,000
1919[2]	1,568,000	875,000	154,000,000			

[1] The figures represent equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.
[2] Figures of 1919 are those of the Department of Agriculture and relate solely to the farm.
[3] Includes statistics for other cotton-producing localities not named.

No. 111.—Cotton Crop in Specified Years, 1906 to 1919: Acreage Harvested, Production, and Farm Value, by States—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	Acres.	*Bales.*[1]	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1906	1,981,000	807,826	43,050,000	399,000	5,290,000	48,340,000
1907	2,196,000	882,383	47,310,000	333,000	6,660,000	53,970,000
1908	2,311,000	690,752	30,540,000	307,000	4,410,000	34,950,000
1909	1,877,000	544,954	37,230,000	242,000	6,330,000	43,560,000
1910	2,204,000	923,063	61,850,000	410,000	8,610,000	70,460,000
1911	3,050,000	1,022,092	45,480,000	454,000	7,260,000	52,740,000
1912	2,605,000	1,021,250	56,780,000	454,000	7,950,000	64,730,000
1913	3,009,000	840,387	49,500,000	373,000	7,650,000	57,150,000
1914	2,847,000	1,262,176	42,980,000	561,000	8,190,000	51,170,000
1915	1,895,000	639,626	35,500,000	285,000	8,720,000	44,310,000
1916	2,502,000	823,526	70,210,000	366,000	18,970,000	89,180,000
1917	2,783,000	959,081	123,950,000	426,000	26,310,000	150,270,000
1918	2,998,000	576,886	73,553,000	256,000	15,920,000	89,473,000
1919[2]	2,341,000	930,000	103,680,000	.....	.....	.....

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1906	2,389,000	876,181	42,580,000	390,000	7,310,000	49,890,000
1907	2,426,000	1,119,220	62,320,000	499,000	10,340,000	72,660,000
1908	2,645,000	1,170,608	52,380,000	522,000	9,630,000	61,960,000
1909	2,557,000	1,099,965	75,960,000	490,000	13,860,000	89,820,000
1910	2,594,000	1,163,501	81,560,000	518,000	14,760,000	96,320,000
1911	2,800,000	1,648,712	78,150,000	732,000	12,590,000	90,740,000
1912	2,595,000	1,182,128	60,150,000	526,000	11,150,000	80,300,000
1913	2,790,000	1,377,814	88,590,000	613,000	15,750,000	104,340,000
1914	2,861,000	1,533,810	59,510,000	682,000	14,190,000	73,700,000
1915	2,516,000	1,133,019	63,560,000	504,000	18,400,000	81,960,000
1916	2,780,000	931,830	82,140,000	414,000	22,760,000	104,900,000
1917	2,337,000	1,236,871	159,020,000	550,000	38,200,000	207,220,000
1918	3,001,000	1,589,918	210,649,000	699,000	47,550,000	264,199,000
1919[2]	2,881,000	1,475,000	263,288,000	.....	.....	.....

TENNESSEE.

1906	814,000	306,037	14,670,000	136,000	1,670,000	16,340,000
1907	749,000	275,295	16,100,000	122,000	1,900,000	17,000,000
1908	754,000	344,485	15,230,000	153,000	2,250,000	17,480,000
1909	788,000	246,630	16,870,000	110,000	3,000,000	19,870,000
1910	765,000	331,947	23,400,000	148,000	3,820,000	27,220,000
1911	887,000	449,737	20,760,000	200,000	3,620,000	24,380,000
1912	733,000	276,546	16,510,000	123,000	2,820,000	19,330,000
1913	865,000	979,471	24,320,000	169,000	4,140,000	28,460,000
1914	915,000	383,517	13,600,000	171,000	3,130,000	16,730,000
1915	772,000	303,420	17,200,000	135,000	4,730,000	22,029,000
1916	887,000	382,422	33,580,000	170,000	8,770,000	42,350,000
1917	882,000	240,525	33,040,000	107,000	7,090,000	40,130,000
1918	902,000	329,697	44,014,000	147,000	9,440,000	53,454,000
1919[2]	775,000	298,000	49,915,000	.....	.....	.....

[1] The figures represent equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.
[2] Figures of 1919 are those of the Department of Agriculture and relate solely to the farm.

No. 111.—Cotton Crop in Specified Years, 1906 to 1919: Acreage Harvested, Production, and Farm Value, by States—Continued.

TEXAS.

Year.	Cotton.			Cotton seed.		Total value.
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Product.	Value.	
	Acres.	*Bales.*[1]	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1906	8,894,000	4,174,206	200,320,000	1,858,000	23,230,000	223,550,000
1907	9,156,000	2,300,179	126,310,000	1,024,000	17,770,000	144,080,000
1908	9,316,000	3,814,485	168,960,000	1,698,000	23,650,000	192,610,000
1909	9,930,000	2,522,811	172,590,000	1,129,000	29,350,000	201,940,000
1910	10,060,000	3,049,409	210,260,000	1,356,000	31,050,000	241,310,000
1911	10,943,000	4,256,427	207,500,000	1,893,000	30,670,000	238,170,000
1912	11,338,000	4,880,210	275,490,000	2,171,000	37,120,000	312,610,000
1913	12,597,000	3,944,970	240,450,000	1,755,000	36,150,000	276,600,000
1914	11,931,000	4,502,112	165,770,000	2,043,000	31,260,000	197,030,000
1915	10,510,000	3,227,480	177,830,000	1,436,000	42,070,000	219,900,000
1916	11,400,000	3,725,700	309,790,000	1,658,000	75,940,000	385,730,000
1917	11,092,000	3,125,378	406,300,000	1,390,000	89,290,000	495,590,000
1918	11,233,000	2,696,561	380,215,000	1,199,000	74,670,000	454,885,000
1919[2]	10,346,000	2,700,000	472,500,000			

VIRGINIA.

1906	36,000	13,862	660,000	6,000	120,000	780,000
1907	35,000	9,223	510,000	4,000	80,000	590,000
1908	28,000	12,326	540,000	5,000	100,000	640,000
1909	25,000	10,095	690,000	4,000	120,000	810,000
1910	33,000	14,815	1,040,000	7,000	210,000	1,250,000
1911	43,000	29,891	1,410,000	13,000	250,000	1,660,000
1912	47,000	24,398	1,400,000	11,000	240,000	1,640,000
1913	47,000	23,490	1,490,000	10,000	260,000	1,750,000
1914	45,000	25,222	960,000	11,000	240,000	1,200,000
1915	34,000	15,809	880,000	7,000	260,000	1,140,000
1916	42,000	27,127	2,350,000	12,000	640,000	2,990,000
1917	50,000	18,777	2,590,000	8,000	550,000	3,140,000
1918	44,000	24,885	3,297,000	11,000	740,000	4,037,000
1919[2]	42,000	22,000	3,850,000			

TOTAL.

1906	31,374,000	13,273,809	640,310,000	5,913,000	81,340,000	721,650,000
1907	31,311,000	11,107,179	613,630,000	4,952,000	87,330,000	700,960,000
1908	32,444,000	13,241,799	588,810,000	5,904,000	92,420,000	681,230,000
1909	32,044,000	10,004,949	688,350,000	4,462,000	123,740,000	812,090,000
1910	32,403,000	11,608,616	809,710,000	5,175,000	133,810,000	943,520,000
1911	36,046,000	15,692,701	749,890,000	6,997,000	119,800,000	869,690,000
1912	34,283,000	13,703,421	786,800,000	6,104,000	117,330,000	904,130,000
1913	37,089,000	14,156,486	885,350,000	6,305,000	141,350,000	1,026,700,000
1914	36,832,000	16,134,930	591,130,000	7,186,000	128,950,000	720,080,000
1915	31,412,000	11,191,820	627,940,000	4,992,000	167,900,000	795,840,000
1916	34,985,000	11,449,930	994,060,000	5,113,000	259,070,000	1,253,130,000
1917	33,841,000	11,302,375	1,532,690,000	5,040,000	333,550,000	1,866,240,000
1918	36,008,000	12,040,532	1,663,633,000	5,360,000	349,490,000	2,013,123,000
1919	33,344,000	11,030,000	1,967,143,000			

[1] The figures represent equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.
[2] Figures of 1919 are those of the Department of Agriculture and relate solely to the farm.

Calendar year.	Pennsylvania.			South Carolina.			Tennessee.			Virginia.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1909	31,200	30,732,000	2,765,880	40,000	32,000,000	2,336,000	73,000	53,290,000	4,156,620	155,000	120,125,000	10,210,625
1910	43,000	64,500,000	5,998,500	25,000	15,750,000	1,354,500	110,000	83,600,000	7,022,400	192,000	149,760,000	13,478,400
1911	46,000	65,320,000	6,205,400	13,600	11,016,000	1,388,016	77,000	62,370,000	5,301,450	160,000	128,000,000	12,288,000
1912	44,200	64,090,000	5,448,000	35,000	24,500,000	2,670,000	110,000	72,600,000	5,155,000	187,000	112,200,000	13,464,000
1913	38,900	46,680,000	3,501,000	43,800	33,288,000	4,594,000	90,000	64,800,000	5,443,000	200,000	154,000,000	21,406,000
1914	33,100	47,995,000	4,050,000	50,000	36,500,000	3,540,000	74,400	63,468,600	4,760,000	175,000	113,750,000	10,238,000
1915	31,400	42,390,000	3,900,000	65,000	37,700,000	2,639,000	92,900	69,675,000	4,390,000	192,500	144,375,000	13,571,000
1916	36,100	49,096,000	6,972,000	39,000	20,280,000	2,839,000	102,200	81,760,000	8,258,000	190,000	129,200,000	18,863,000
1917	41,500	58,100,000	12,201,000	72,000	51,120,000	11,809,000	101,000	81,810,000	13,908,000	185,000	129,500,000	34,318,000
1918	45,600	64,752,000	9,065,000	86,400	62,208,000	19,347,000	77,800	62,240,000	13,319,000	215,000	165,550,000	44,698,000
1919	41,000	54,120,000	9,200,000	135,000	81,000,000	18,468,000	110,000	88,000,000	22,088,000	230,000	131,100,000	62,141,000

Calendar year.	West Virginia.			Wisconsin.			All other States.			Total.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1909	14,400	12,600,000	1,663,200	31,500	37,170,000	3,419,640	9,900	6,990,000	2,111,950	1,180,300	949,357,000	95,719,365
1910	25,000	16,000,000	1,648,000	34,000	35,700,000	2,677,500	7,100	4,875,000	1,030,950	1,366,100	1,103,415,000	102,142,425
1911	15,000	11,250,000	900,000	41,000	51,250,000	5,125,000	5,800	4,904,000	1,242,470	1,012,800	905,109,000	85,210,387
1912	15,800	12,008,000	1,321,000	42,200	54,438,000	5,988,000	6,500	5,141,000	1,434,000	1,225,800	962,855,000	104,063,000
1913	15,000	10,200,000	1,224,000	43,000	50,740,000	6,089,000	7,900	7,240,000	2,087,000	1,216,100	953,734,000	122,481,000
1914	10,800	8,856,000	974,000	45,600	53,808,000	5,919,000	8,200	7,510,000	2,066,000	1,223,500	1,034,679,000	101,411,000
1915	11,300	9,831,000	983,000	41,000	36,900,000	2,214,000	7,000	5,941,000	1,329,000	1,369,900	1,062,237,000	96,281,000
1916	14,100	12,690,000	1,904,000	43,900	55,753,000	6,969,000	5,100	5,424,000	1,501,000	1,413,400	1,153,278,000	169,672,000
1917	11,300	9,040,000	2,350,000	44,500	44,500,000	7,788,000	6,000	5,710,000	3,100,000	1,517,800	1,249,276,000	300,449,000
1918	13,600	9,792,000	3,584,000	49,000	65,170,000	14,337,000	11,300	9,472,000	4,154,000	1,647,100	1,439,071,000	402,264,000
1919	15,000	10,500,000	5,250,000	48,000	60,960,000	13,533,000	39,400	22,940,000	65,470,000	1,901,200	1,389,458,000	542,547,000

[1] The value given is for Dec. 1.

No. 112.—TOBACCO CROP IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, 1909 TO 1919: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCT, AND FARM VALUE,[1] BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Connecticut.			Illinois.			Indiana.			Kentucky.			Maryland.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1909	13,400	22,110,000	3,643,150	1,500	1,125,000	123,750	20,000	19,000,000	2,090,000	420,000	350,700,000	37,174,200	25,000	17,750,000	1,473,250
1910	16,000	27,680,000	4,567,200	1,500	1,185,000	112,575	30,000	26,400,000	2,508,000	525,000	425,250,000	36,996,750	30,000	20,700,000	1,598,900
1911	17,000	27,625,000	5,663,125	1,000	750,000	58,500	22,000	20,020,000	1,561,560	345,000	303,600,000	23,377,200	26,000	19,110,000	1,433,250
1912	17,500	29,750,000	7,170,000	900	684,000	62,000	18,700	14,960,000	1,346,000	441,000	343,980,000	29,926,000	26,000	17,160,000	1,373,000
1913	18,400	28,520,000	5,939,000	800	560,000	64,000	15,900	11,925,000	1,312,000	370,000	281,200,000	28,120,000	25,000	18,500,000	1,720,000
1914	20,200	35,754,000	6,614,000	600	468,000	56,000	13,500	12,150,000	1,094,000	400,000	364,000,000	30,576,000	22,000	17,600,000	1,408,000
1915	22,200	29,970,000	5,095,000	700	595,000	54,000	13,500	11,340,000	828,000	440,000	356,400,000	27,799,000	22,000	16,280,000	1,384,000
1916	22,200	36,186,000	9,770,000	700	525,000	52,000	14,800	13,764,000	1,789,000	434,000	435,600,000	55,321,000	25,500	19,635,000	3,142,000
1917	24,000	33,600,000	12,902,000	700	560,000	106,000	15,500	14,725,000	2,945,000	490,000	441,000,000	88,200,000	28,600	22,594,000	4,519,000
1918	25,000	37,500,000	16,500,000	800	608,000	103,000	16,300	15,159,000	3,138,000	490,000	470,400,000	123,715,000	32,000	26,560,000	7,968,000
1919	25,000	39,000,000	18,057,000	700	525,000	105,000	17,900	15,215,000	5,356,000	550,000	456,500,000	174,383,000	29,000	19,575,000	5,872,000

Calendar year.	Massachusetts.			Missouri.			New York.			North Carolina.			Ohio.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1909	4,400	7,040,000	985,600	5,000	4,425,000	575,250	6,000	7,050,000	564,000	240,000	144,000,000	13,680,000	90,000	83,250,000	8,741,250
1910	5,500	9,515,000	1,427,250	8,000	8,400,000	1,008,000	4,000	5,000,000	425,000	200,000	120,000,000	12,720,000	110,000	89,100,000	7,573,500
1911	5,600	9,240,000	1,848,000	6,000	4,800,000	576,000	3,300	5,054,000	525,616	140,000	99,400,000	11,530,400	88,000	81,400,000	6,186,400
1912	5,800	9,860,000	2,357,000	6,000	6,000,000	720,000	4,000	5,200,000	655,000	179,000	119,980,000	17,757,000	86,200	79,304,000	7,217,000
1913	6,100	9,455,000	1,986,000	5,100	3,315,000	421,000	4,300	4,386,000	535,000	250,000	167,500,000	30,988,000	81,900	61,425,000	7,002,000
1914	6,600	11,550,000	2,044,000	4,100	4,920,000	640,000	4,600	5,980,000	718,000	265,000	172,250,000	19,809,000	86,800	78,120,000	6,875,000
1915	8,800	9,680,000	1,404,000	3,500	3,150,000	378,000	4,400	5,280,000	502,000	320,000	198,400,000	22,221,000	93,700	84,330,000	7,590,000
1916	9,100	15,099,000	3,752,000	3,200	3,040,000	456,000	3,700	4,551,000	592,000	320,000	176,000,000	35,200,000	100,000	95,000,000	12,350,000
1917	9,000	12,600,000	4,338,000	3,000	2,820,000	598,000	2,500	3,125,000	688,000	380,000	239,400,000	75,411,000	103,200	99,072,000	24,768,000
1918	10,000	15,000,000	6,000,000	3,300	2,970,000	742,000	3,000	3,750,000	675,000	468,000	329,940,000	115,809,000	100,000	98,000,000	19,110,000
1919	10,000	15,400,000	7,130,000	3,500	3,500,000	1,260,000	2,700	3,483,000	784,000	554,000	310,240,000	166,289,000	90,000	77,400,000	26,084,000

No. 113.—WOOL, WASHED AND UNWASHED: PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1918 AND 1919, WITH NUMBER OF FLEECES AND WEIGHT PER FLEECE, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1918			1919 [1]		
	Number of fleeces.	Weight of fleece.	Production.	Number of fleeces.	Weight of fleece.	Production.
		Pounds.	*Pounds.*		*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	105,000	3.5	368,000	96,000	4.2	405,000
Arizona	923,000	6.1	5,630,000	831,000	6.3	5,236,000
Arkansas	82,000	4.9	402,000	86,000	4.9	422,000
California	1,792,000	7.0	12,545,000	1,797,000	7.4	13,298,000
Colorado	1,494,000	6.2	9,261,000	1,361,000	6.6	8,983,000
Connecticut	14,000	5.5	76,000	14,000	5.9	84,000
Delaware	5,000	5.7	31,000	5,000	5.7	31,000
Florida	133,000	3.2	426,000	131,000	3.5	460,000
Georgia	144,000	2.9	418,000	136,000	3.1	422,000
Idaho	2,722,000	7.9	21,500,000	2,636,000	8.4	22,145,000
Illinois	506,000	8.0	4,048,000	516,000	8.0	4,129,000
Indiana	671,000	7.1	4,765,000	721,000	7.4	5,337,000
Iowa	613,000	7.5	4,600,000	632,000	8.0	5,060,000
Kansas	214,000	7.3	1,624,000	231,000	7.6	1,754,000
Kentucky	624,000	4.9	3,058,000	618,000	5.2	3,211,000
Louisiana	151,000	3.7	594,000	157,000	3.9	612,000
Maine	132,000	6.7	883,000	140,000	6.4	896,000
Maryland	133,000	5.8	773,000	135,000	6.0	812,000
Massachusetts	20,000	6.0	119,000	19,000	6.6	125,000
Michigan	1,184,000	7.4	8,765,000	1,291,000	7.4	9,554,000
Minnesota	434,000	7.4	3,209,000	470,000	7.5	3,594,000
Mississippi	155,000	4.0	619,000	156,000	4.2	656,000
Missouri	1,028,000	7.0	7,183,000	1,072,000	7.1	7,614,000
Montana	2,279,000	8.2	18,685,000	2,113,000	8.4	17,750,000
Nebraska	217,000	7.8	1,696,000	219,000	7.9	1,730,000
Nevada	1,429,000	7.0	10,000,000	1,382,000	7.6	10,500,000
New Hampshire	27,000	7.0	192,000	31,000	6.6	202,000
New Jersey	16,000	5.5	88,000	13,000	7.0	92,000
New Mexico	3,059,000	5.6	17,132,000	2,393,000	6.3	15,076,000
New York	547,000	7.0	3,830,000	575,000	7.0	4,022,000
North Carolina	142,000	4.0	570,000	133,000	4.4	587,000
North Dakota	205,000	7.6	1,560,000	215,000	7.7	1,654,000
Ohio	1,726,000	7.3	12,600,000	1,747,000	7.5	13,104,000
Oklahoma	75,000	6.8	511,000	75,000	7.0	526,000
Oregon	1,688,000	8.0	13,500,000	1,652,000	8.5	14,040,000
Pennsylvania	713,000	6.7	4,774,000	716,000	7.0	5,013,000
Rhode Island	4,000	6.0	24,000	4,000	5.8	25,000
South Carolina	26,000	4.0	103,000	24,000	4.3	103,000
South Dakota	641,000	7.4	4,747,000	696,000	7.5	5,222,000
Tennessee	425,000	4.6	1,954,000	428,000	4.8	2,052,000
Texas	1,686,000	7.0	11,800,000	2,081,000	7.2	14,996,000
Utah	2,052,000	7.7	15,800,000	2,135,000	7.4	15,800,000
Vermont	92,000	7.2	663,000	96,000	7.2	690,000
Virginia	383,000	4.7	1,800,000	392,000	5.0	1,962,000
Washington	640,000	8.6	5,504,000	672,000	8.6	5,779,000
West Virginia	544,000	5.2	2,830,000	555,000	5.3	2,943,000
Wisconsin	375,000	7.6	2,850,000	435,000	7.6	3,306,000
Wyoming	3,900,000	8.4	32,760,000	3,931,000	8.5	33,415,000
Total	36,178,000	7.0	256,870,000	35,979,000	7.3	265,459,000
Pulled wool			42,000,000			42,000,000
Total product	36,178,000		298,870,000	35,979,000		307,459,000

[1] Preliminary figures.

No. 114.—SUGAR BEETS: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1899 AND 1909, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Acreage.				Production (tons).			
	1899	1909	Increase.[1]		1899	1909	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.			Amount.	Per cent.
Arizona		4,443	4,443			49,630	49,630	
California	41,242	78,957	37,715	91.4	356,535	845,191	488,656	137.1
Colorado	1,094	103,082	100,988	9,779.5	6,056	1,231,712	1,225,656	18,405.3
Idaho		15,601	15,601			179,661	179,661	
Illinois	1,370	1,181	− 189	−13.8	9,109	14,981	5,872	64.5
Indiana		756	756			7,194	7,194	
Iowa		1,051	1,051			7,117	7,117	
Kansas		5,851	5,851			50,736	50,736	
Michigan	40,247	78,779	38,532	95.7	215,373	707,639	492,266	228.6
Minnesota	2,114	2,238	124	5.9	15,959	24,140	8,181	51.3
Montana		8,804	8,804			109,434	109,434	
Nebraska	8,662	4,191	−4,471	−51.6	62,470	39,874	−22,596	−36.2
New Mexico	1,298	55	−1,243	−95.8	3,965	239	− 3,726	−94.0
New York	2,053	1,313	− 740	−36.0	16,003	10,990	− 5,013	−31.3
Ohio		7,036	7,036			63,096	63,096	
Oregon	2,510	1,176	−1,334	−53.1	14,462	15,606	1,144	7.9
Utah	7,546	27,472	19,926	264.1	85,914	413,946	328,032	381.8
Washington	1,863	1,820	− 43	− 2.3	6,149	13,794	7,645	124.3
Wisconsin	34	12,379	12,345	(2)	233	127,526	127,293	54,632.2
Wyoming		1,207	1,207			13,418	13,418	
All other States	137	1,701	1,564	1,141.6	525	6,333	5,808	1,106.3
Total	110,170	364,093	253,923	230.5	793,353	3,932,857	3,139,504	395.7

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.
[2] Per cent not calculated when base is less than 100.

No. 115.—FLAXSEED CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1909 TO 1918, AND IN 1919, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Area.	Production.	Farm value, Dec. 1.	Average price per bushel, Dec. 1.	Average yield per acre.	Average farm value of yield per acre, Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
Iowa	16,000	152,000	638,000	4.20	9.5	39.90
Kansas	14,000	88,000	334,000	3.80	6.3	23.94
Minnesota	320,000	2,880,000	12,816,000	4.45	9.0	40.05
Missouri	5,000	48,000	215,000	4.48	9.5	42.56
Montana	410,000	697,000	3,067,000	4.40	1.7	7.48
Nebraska	3,000	15,000	60,000	4.00	5.0	20.00
North Dakota	760,000	3,800,000	16,758,000	4.41	5.0	22.05
South Dakota	145,000	1,160,000	4,930,000	4.25	8.0	34.00
Wisconsin	6,000	63,000	271,000	4.30	10.5	45.15
Wyoming	4,000	16,000	56,000	3.50	4.0	14.00
Total, 1919	1,683,000	8,919,000	39,145,000	438.9	5.3	23.26
1909	2,742,000	25,856,000	39,466,000	1.53	9.4	14.39
1910	2,467,000	12,718,000	29,472,000	2.32	5.2	11.95
1911	2,757,000	19,370,000	35,272,000	1.82	7.0	12.79
1912	2,851,000	28,073,000	32,202,000	1.15	9.8	11.29
1913	2,291,000	17,853,000	21,399,000	1.20	7.8	9.34
1914	1,645,000	13,749,000	17,318,000	1.26	8.4	10.53
1915	1,387,000	14,030,000	24,410,000	1.74	10.1	17.60
1916	1,474,000	14,296,000	35,541,000	2.49	9.7	24.11
1917	1,984,000	9,164,000	27,182,000	2.97	4.6	13.70
1918	1,910,000	13,369,000	45,470,000	3.41	7.0	23.81

No. 116.—ACREAGE FOR ALL CROPS WITH ACREAGE REPORTS: 1899 AND 1909.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Crop.	1899	1909	Increase.[1]	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Cereals:				
Corn	94,913,673	98,382,665	3,468,992	3.7
Oats	29,539,698	35,159,441	5,619,743	19.0
Wheat	52,588,574	44,262,592	−8,325,982	− 15.8
Barley	4,470,196	7,698,706	3,228,510	72.2
Buckwheat	807,060	878,048	70,988	8.8
Rye	2,054,202	2,195,561	141,269	6.9
Kafir corn and milo maize	266,513	1,635,153	1,368,640	513.5
Emmer and spelt		573,622	573,622	.....
Rice (rough)	342,214	610,175	267,961	78.3
Total	184,982,220	191,395,963	6,413,743	3.5
Other grains and seeds:				
Dry edible beans	453,841	802,991	349,150	76.9
Other beans	25,738	14,947	− 10,791	− 41.9
Dry peas	968,370	1,305,099	336,729	34.8
Peanuts	516,654	869,887	353,233	68.4
Flaxseed	2,110,517	2,083,142	− 27,375	− 1.3
Miscellaneous seeds	(2)	81,308	81,308	.....
Total	4,075,120	5,157,374	1,082,254	26.6
Hay and forage	61,091,069	72,280,776	10,589,707	17.2
Tobacco	1,101,460	1,294,911	193,451	17.6
Cotton	24,275,101	32,043,838	7,768,737	32.0
Sugar crops:				
Sugar beets	110,170	364,093	253,923	230.5
Sorghum cane	293,152	444,089	150,937	51.5
Sugar cane	386,986	476,849	89,863	23.2
Total	790,308	1,285,031	494,723	62.6
Minor field crops:				
Broom corn	178,584	326,102	147,518	82.6
Hemp	16,042	7,647	− 8,395	− 52.3
Hops	55,613	44,693	− 10,920	− 19.6
All other	[2] 35,974	12,342	− 23,632	− 65.7
Total	286,213	390,784	104,571	36.5
Vegetables:				
Irish potatoes	2,938,778	3,668,855	730,077	24.8
Sweet potatoes and yams	537,312	641,255	103,943	19.3
Other vegetables	2,162,130	2,763,269	601,139	27.8
Total	5,638,220	7,073,379	1,435,159	25.5
Small fruits:				
Strawberries	151,363	143,045	− 8,318	− 5.5
Blackberries and dewberries	50,211	49,004	− 1,207	− 2.4
Raspberries and loganberries	60,916	48,668	− 12,248	− 20.1
Cranberries	20,364	18,431	− 1,933	− 9.5
All other	26,916	13,312	− 13,604	− 50.5
Total	309,770	272,460	− 37,310	− 12.0
Flowers and plants	9,307	18,248	8,941	96.1
Nursery products	59,402	80,618	21,126	35.5
Grand total [3]	283,218,280	311,293,382	28,075,102	9.9

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

[2] Acreage reports for miscellaneous seeds were consolidated with those for minor field crops in 1900.

[3] Several crops or farm products for which the Census Bureau has no separate acreage reports yielded considerable returns. The acreage of cotton seed, if separately reported, would be a duplication of the acreage of cotton; that of grass seed, of hay and forage crops; and that of vegetable and flower seeds, of vegetables and of flowers and plants. Such products as flax fiber, flax straw, other straw, and cornstalks and leaves come from the acreage reported under cereals. No acreage could be given for the maple sugar and sirup or forest products. The number of trees of bearing age and the number not of bearing age were thought to be more satisfactory as a measure of the extent of the fruit and nut industry than acreage, and, therefore, acreage reports are not shown except for small fruits.

No. 117.—PRODUCTION OF ALL CROPS FOR WHICH QUANTITY PRODUCED CAN BE GIVEN: 1899 AND 1909.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Crop.[1]	1899	1909	Increase.[2] Amount.	Increase.[2] Per cent.
Cereals:				
Corn....bushels..	2,666,324,370	2,552,189,630	—114,134,740	— 4.3
Oats....do....	943,389,375	1,007,142,980	63,753,605	6.8
Wheat....do....	658,534,252	683,379,259	24,845,007	3.8
Barley....do....	119,634,877	173,844,212	53,709,335	44.9
Buckwheat....do....	11,233,515	14,849,332	3,615,817	32.2
Rye....do....	25,568,625	29,520,457	3,951,832	15.5
Kafir corn and milo maize....do....	5,169,113	17,597,305	12,428,192	240.4
Emmer and spelt....do....	.....	12,702,710	12,702,710	.....
Rice (rough)....do....	9,002,886	21,838,580	12,835,094	142.6
Total....	4,438,857,013	4,512,564,465	73,707,452	1.7
Other grains and seeds:				
Dry edible beans....bushels..	5,064,490	11,251,160	6,186,670	122.2
Other beans....do....	143,388	179,733	36,345	25.3
Dry peas....do....	9,440,210	7,129,294	— 2,310,916	—24.5
Peanuts....do....	11,964,109	19,415,816	7,451,707	62.3
Flaxseed....do....	19,979,492	19,512,765	— 466,727	— 2.3
Grass seed....do....	4,865,078	6,671,348	1,806,270	37.1
Hay and forage....tons..	79,251,562	97,453,735	18,202,173	23.0
Tobacco....pounds..	868,112,865	1,055,764,806	187,651,941	21.6
Cotton....bales..	9,534,707	10,649,268	1,114,561	11.7
Cotton seed[3]....tons..	4,767,353	5,324,634	557,281	11.7
Sugar crops:				
Sugar beets....do....	793,353	3,932,857	3,139,504	395.7
Sorghum cane....do....	1,910,046	1,647,262	— 262,784	—13.8
Sugar cane....do....	4,202,202	6,240,260	2,038,058	48.5
Minor field crops:				
Broom corn....pounds..	90,947,370	78,959,958	— 11,987,412	—13.2
Hemp....do....	11,750,630	7,483,295	— 4,267,335	—36.3
Hops....do....	49,209,704	40,718,748	— 8,490,956	—17.3
Vegetables:				
Irish potatoes....bushels..	273,318,167	389,194,965	115,876,798	42.4
Sweet potatoes and yams....do....	42,517,412	59,232,070	16,714,658	39.3
Fruits and nuts:				
Fruits—				
Small fruits—				
Strawberries....quarts..	257,427,103	255,702,035	— 1,725,068	— 0.7
Blackberries and dewberries....do....	62,189,885	55,343,570	— 6,846,315	—11.0
Raspberries and loganberries....do....	76,628,107	60,918,196	— 15,709,911	—20.5
Cranberries....do....	31,600,512	38,243,060	6,642,548	21.0
All other....do....	35,373,005	16,359,002	— 19,014,003	—53.8
Total small fruits	463,218,612	426,565,863	— 36,652,749	— 7.9
Orchard fruits—				
Apples....bushels..	175,307,600	146,122,318	29,275,282	—16.7
Peaches and nectarines....do....	15,432,603	35,470,276	20,037,673	129.8
Pears....do....	6,625,417	8,840,733	2,215,316	33.4
Plums and prunes....do....	8,764,032	15,480,170	6,716,138	76.6
Cherries....do....	2,873,499	4,126,099	1,252,600	43.6
Apricots....do....	2,642,128	4,150,263	1,508,135	57.1
All other....do....	630,321	493,836	— 136,485	—21.7
Total orchard fruits....	212,365,600	214,683,695	2,318,095	1.1
Grapes....pounds..	1,300,984,097	2,571,065,205	1,270,081,108	97.6
Subtropical fruits—				
Oranges....boxes..	6,167,891	19,487,481	13,319,590	216.0
Lemons....do....	876,876	2,770,313	1,893,437	215.9
Pomelos (grapefruit)....do....	30,790	1,189,250	1,158,460	3,762.3
Figs....pounds..	12,994,334	35,060,395	22,065,561	169.8
Pineapples....crates..	95,456	778,651	683,195	715.7
Olives....pounds..	5,053,637	16,405,493	11,351,856	224.6
Nuts—				
Almonds....do....	7,142,710	6,793,539	— 349,171	— 4.9
Pecans....do....	3,206,850	9,890,709	6,683,919	208.4
Walnuts (Persian or English)....do....	10,668,065	22,026,524	11,358,459	106.5
All other[4]....do....	19,011,200	23,617,178	4,605,978	24.2
Total nuts	40,028,825	62,328,010	22,299,185	55.7

[1] Quantity could not be shown with any degree of accuracy for flower and vegetable seeds and other miscellaneous classes of seeds, nor for many minor crops. No satisfactory unit of measure could be found for such major crops as miscellaneous vegetables, flowers and plants, nursery products, and forest products.

[2] A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

[3] Estimated.

[4] Does not include coconuts, which are reported by number.

No. 118.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS: 1899 AND 1909.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Crop.	1899	1909	Increase.[1]	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Cereals:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Corn	828,192,388	1,438,553,919	610,361,531	73.7
Oats	217,098,584	414,697,422	197,598,838	91.0
Wheat	369,945,320	657,656,801	287,711,481	77.8
Barley	41,631,762	92,458,571	50,826,809	122.1
Buckwheat	5,747,853	9,330,592	3,582,739	62.3
Rye	12,290,540	20,421,812	8,131,272	66.2
Kafir corn and milo maize	1,367,040	10,816,940	9,449,900	691.3
Emmer and spelt	----------	5,584,050	5,584,050	----------
Rice (rough)	6,329,562	16,019,607	9,690,045	153.1
Total	1,482,603,049	2,665,539,714	1,182,936,665	79.8
Other grains and seeds:				
With acreage reports—				
Dry edible beans	7,633,636	21,771,482	14,137,846	185.2
Other beans	134,084	241,060	106,976	79.8
Dry peas	7,908,966	10,963,739	3,054,773	38.6
Peanuts	7,270,515	18,271,929	11,001,414	151.3
Flaxseed	19,624,901	28,970,554	9,345,653	47.6
Miscellaneous seeds	----------	768,625	768,625	----------
Total with acreage reports	42,572,102	80,987,389	38,415,287	90.2
Grass seed	8,228,417	15,137,683	6,909,266	84.0
Flower and vegetable seeds	826,019	1,411,013	584,994	70.8
Total other grains and seeds	51,626,538	97,536,085	45,909,547	88.9
Hay and forage	484,254,703	824,004,877	339,750,174	70.2
Tobacco	*50,987,902*	*104,302,856*	*47,314,954*	*83.0*
Cotton and cotton seed:				
Cotton	323,758,171	703,619,303	379,861,132	117.3
Cotton seed[2]	46,950,575	121,076,984	74,126,409	157.9
Total	370,708,746	824,696,287	453,987,541	122.5
Sugar crops:				
With acreage reports—				
Sugar beets	3,323,240	19,880,724	16,557,484	498.2
Sorghum cane	6,103,102	10,174,457	4,071,355	66.7
Sugar cane	20,541,636	26,415,952	5,874,316	28.6
Total with acreage reports	29,967,978	56,471,133	26,503,155	88.4
Maple sugar and sirup	2,636,711	5,177,809	2,541,098	96.4
Total sugar crops	32,604,689	61,648,942	29,044,253	89.1
Minor field crops:				
With acreage reports—				
Broom corn	3,588,414	5,134,434	1,546,020	43.0
Hemp	546,338	412,699	—133,639	—24.5
Hops	4,081,929	7,844,745	3,762,816	92.2
All other	584,153	595,674	11,521	2.0
Total with acreage reports	8,800,834	13,987,552	5,186,718	58.9
Without acreage reports	789,958	4,081,106	3,291,148	416.6
Total minor field crops	9,590,792	18,068,658	8,477,866	88.4
Vegetables:				
Irish potatoes	98,380,110	166,423,910	68,043,800	69.2
Sweet potatoes and yams	19,869,840	35,429,176	15,559,336	78.3
Other vegetables	120,281,811	216,257,068	95,975,257	79.8
Total	238,531,761	418,110,154	179,578,393	75.3

[1] A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. [2] Estimated.

No. 118.—Value of All Crops: 1899 and 1909—Continued.

Crop.	1899	1900	Increase.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Fruits and nuts:				
Fruits—				
Small fruits—	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Strawberries		17,913,026		
Blackberries and dewberries		3,909,831		
Raspberries and loganberries		5,132,277		
Cranberries		1,755,613		
All other		1,262,834		
Total small fruits	25,029,757	29,974,481	4,944,724	19.8
Orchard fruits—				
Apples		83,231,492		
Peaches and nectarines		28,781,078		
Pears		7,910,600		
Plums and prunes		10,209,495		
Cherries		7,231,160		
Apricots		2,884,119		
All other		529,403		
Total orchard fruits	83,750,961	140,867,347	57,116,386	68.2
Grapes	14,090,234	22,027,961	7,937,727	56.3
Subtropical fruits—				
Oranges		17,566,464		
Lemons		2,993,738		
Pomelos (grapefruit)		2,060,610		
Figs		803,810		
Pineapples		734,090		
Olives		404,574		
All other		143,467		
Total subtropical fruits	8,227,838	24,706,753	16,478,915	200.3
Nuts—				
Almonds		711,970		
Pecans		971,596		
Walnuts (Persian or English)		2,297,336		
All other[1]		466,772		
Total nuts	[1]1,949,931	4,447,674	2,497,743	128.1
Total fruits and nuts	133,048,721	222,024,216	88,975,495	66.9
Flowers and plants	18,758,864	34,872,329	16,113,465	85.9
Nursery products	10,123,873	21,050,822	10,926,949	107.9
Forest products	109,864,774	195,306,283	85,441,509	77.8
Total with acreage reports	2,768,339,569	5,073,997,594	2,305,658,025	83.3
Total with no acreage reports	230,364,843	413,163,629	182,798,786	79.3
Grand total	2,998,704,412	5,487,161,223	2,488,456,811	83.0

[1] Includes coconuts.

No. 119.—CHICKENS AND OTHER FOWLS ON FARMS AND RANGES, 1890, 1900, AND 1910; FOWLS RAISED, 1909; AND EGGS PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Chickens.			Other fowls.[1]			Fowls raised.	Eggs produced.		
	1890	1900[2]	1910[3]	1890	1900[2]	1910	1909[4]	1889	1899[4]	1909[4]
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dozens.*	*Dozens.*	*Dozens.*
Alabama	6,252,044	4,737,606	4,708,474	661,757	448,930	286,233	12,467,486	10,823,526	18,778,960	22,234,713
Alaska		176							1,043	
Arizona	57,224	165,200	253,118	4,686	9,322	8,023	392,286	204,174	819,507	1,744,081
Arkansas	6,264,427	5,393,157	5,234,957	783,678	699,719	537,028	10,808,758	13,371,909	25,694,860	27,054,674
California	3,504,251	3,947,200	5,668,974	482,972	249,068	170,858	8,430,968	13,679,423	24,443,540	41,022,395
Colorado	710,942	968,761	1,648,246	34,073	48,359	43,135	2,706,945	2,685,109	5,704,290	10,652,396
Connecticut	1,075,044	1,073,026	1,225,781	66,760	25,347	17,924	2,045,854	5,637,590	7,959,430	8,566,343
Delaware	900,212	628,866	798,345	131,149	36,416	23,082	1,562,370	2,218,754	3,571,870	4,448,482
District of Columbia	10,543	8,004	7,433	590	289	196	15,614	48,430	42,580	51,945
Florida	919,601	1,107,810	1,259,607	81,419	76,404	58,645	2,461,358	2,788,991	4,214,186	6,380,956
Georgia	7,357,934	4,549,144	4,991,612	546,010	377,308	293,480	14,930,716	11,522,788	15,505,330	20,793,359
Hawaii[5]		31,888			26,255				155,710	
Idaho	231,547	516,412	1,013,401	15,176	28,597	32,016	1,653,272	737,813	2,879,590	6,492,270
Illinois	21,463,525	16,600,728	20,647,947	2,505,511	1,136,534	617,469	32,352,888	60,351,065	86,402,670	100,119,418
Indiana	12,307,903	11,103,000	13,273,585	1,287,890	846,815	463,364	23,067,814	48,621,660	70,782,200	80,755,437
Indian Territory		1,960,505			257,794				6,949,640	
Iowa	20,201,706	18,907,673	22,730,118	1,749,567	1,135,070	564,669	29,990,147	69,448,339	99,621,920	109,760,487
Kansas	15,843,345	11,966,843	15,321,486	1,133,410	589,342	314,575	24,583,465	42,584,975	73,190,590	81,659,304
Kentucky	12,740,559	6,849,079	8,047,178	2,009,924	1,006,389	686,930	19,247,287	24,691,437	35,337,340	44,313,377
Louisiana	2,246,907	3,890,563	3,291,128	291,104	408,916	226,258	6,337,010	5,933,700	12,820,290	14,657,544
Maine	1,411,185	1,564,853	1,718,240	49,476	20,711	13,280	2,601,733	9,384,252	13,304,150	14,935,959
Maryland	3,430,859	2,113,544	2,702,403	602,279	192,101	134,098	5,949,459	8,718,593	12,511,450	15,538,732
Massachusetts	1,623,605	1,625,269	1,715,435	84,777	55,424	38,111	3,212,339	8,931,398	12,928,630	14,145,240
Michigan	5,852,690	8,033,531	9,724,713	357,534	371,529	202,778	12,877,537	34,309,633	54,318,410	59,915,851
Minnesota	4,448,831	7,730,940	10,304,776	295,380	411,753	346,765	11,862,787	20,354,498	43,208,130	53,807,974
Mississippi	5,631,784	5,194,856	4,671,114	732,813	643,329	373,467	12,069,856	11,393,498	18,942,070	20,542,487
Missouri	22,785,848	14,903,601	19,992,410	2,405,940	1,173,112	832,570	31,913,210	53,147,418	85,203,290	111,816,693
Montana	233,660	531,774	923,173	9,992	24,905	31,731	1,432,741	834,166	3,002,890	6,004,051
Nebraska	7,395,368	7,417,837	9,033,353	563,655	394,402	214,016	15,274,150	23,300,684	41,132,140	46,929,923
Nevada	62,167	100,661	126,667	7,436	6,877	4,488	190,815	170,725	589,490	870,489

New Hampshire	934,322	870,461	907,807	30,033	7,478	6,959	1,394,654	5,049,150	7,005,180	7,499,470
New Jersey	2,990,698	1,993,594	2,342,451	296,305	82,920	59,254	4,847,288	8,031,571	11,942,550	14,842,859
New Mexico	60,596	156,853	511,845	2,248	6,162	10,780	932,045	279,664	839,890	2,976,233
New York	8,421,667	8,964,736	10,265,939	784,464	387,676	300,755	13,980,792	45,807,106	62,096,690	72,349,034
North Carolina	7,507,593	3,871,858	4,643,447	742,820	508,103	384,000	15,227,685	11,755,635	17,704,020	23,556,124
North Dakota[6]	804,388	1,409,285	3,097,692	55,113	80,095	132,015	4,043,481	3,552,664	7,438,400	17,294,322
Ohio	13,659,359	14,269,525	16,904,166	1,208,094	748,827	382,328	23,433,005	70,162,240	91,766,630	100,889,599
Oklahoma	388,427	2,527,353	[7]8,093,918	11,140	170,946	346,904	16,264,003	989,625	13,724,900	46,000,800
Oregon	1,180,765	1,290,818	1,756,340	97,269	82,385	51,555	2,655,492	4,453,933	7,709,970	11,906,903
Pennsylvania	10,381,781	10,553,106	12,007,839	999,604	491,875	347,040	17,484,951	50,049,915	67,038,180	74,729,705
Rhode Island	482,370	500,618	396,981	42,167	19,896	8,353	602,335	2,020,714	3,217,310	2,894,081
South Carolina	3,873,798	2,664,784	2,778,122	317,750	243,535	139,713	8,811,348	5,702,141	9,007,700	11,049,468
South Dakota[8]	2,292,866	3,028,700	4,936,814	131,260	149,585	199,527	6,186,427	8,777,993	17,349,750	25,067,439
Tennessee	12,062,139	6,184,210	7,410,314	1,570,445	787,527	627,493	17,415,208	23,172,313	31,807,990	42,043,104
Texas	11,523,717	13,562,302	12,889,699	1,455,151	1,299,044	683,573	25,656,356	32,466,433	58,040,810	77,845,047
Utah	279,983	534,842	673,911	16,326	21,911	14,716	971,917	1,131,071	3,387,340	4,672,866
Vermont	789,278	806,451	915,526	96,049	36,712	18,759	1,282,524	4,515,130	6,271,880	7,037,082
Virginia	6,576,260	4,590,311	5,738,011	992,731	451,159	321,930	16,290,508	13,557,571	25,550,460	35,100,693
Washington	779,972	1,196,639	2,205,934	37,156	160,076	44,086	3,722,257	2,710,520	7,473,790	16,472,575
West Virginia	3,197,447	2,759,585	3,121,055	525,421	293,486	181,300	5,543,096	9,919,974	17,242,400	19,159,008
Wisconsin	5,646,294	8,097,399	9,153,314	427,518	350,145	219,982	10,764,948	29,390,784	46,249,580	50,623,813
Wyoming	73,694	142,136	325,365	4,393	7,428	11,002	519,169	332,221	937,570	2,091,716
Total	258,871,125	[9]233,598,085	282,110,164	26,738,315	[9]17,083,588	11,027,213	488,468,354	819,722,916	[9]1,293,819,186	1,591,311,371
Geographic divisions.[10]										
New England	6,315,804	6,700,678	6,879,770	369,262	165,368	103,386	11,139,439	35,538,234	50,686,580	55,078,175
Middle Atlantic	21,794,146	21,241,436	24,616,229	2,080,373	962,471	707,049	36,313,031	103,888,592	141,077,420	161,921,583
East North Central	58,929,771	58,104,189	69,703,725	5,786,547	3,453,850	1,385,921	102,496,192	242,775,382	349,519,490	392,304,118
West North Central	73,772,352	65,364,879	85,416,649	6,334,325	3,933,959	2,604,137	123,353,667	221,226,571	367,144,220	446,336,192
South Atlantic	33,774,247	22,293,912	26,040,035	3,940,169	2,178,801	1,536,444	70,792,154	66,232,877	105,349,996	136,073,767
East South Central	36,686,526	22,965,751	24,837,080	4,974,939	2,886,175	1,974,123	61,199,837	70,080,774	104,866,380	129,133,681
West South Central	20,423,478	27,333,880	29,509,702	2,541,073	2,836,419	1,793,763	59,066,127	52,761,667	117,230,500	165,557,865
Mountain	1,709,813	3,116,639	5,475,726	94,230	148,561	155,891	8,799,190	6,374,943	18,160,567	35,504,102
Pacific	5,464,983	6,434,657	9,631,248	617,397	491,529	266,499	14,808,717	20,843,876	39,627,300	69,401,873

[1] Total number of ducks, geese, and turkeys.
[2] Including only fowls over 3 months old.
[3] Includes guinea fowls.
[4] Figures partly estimated.
[5] Acquired in 1898.
[6] Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[7] Includes Indian Territory.
[8] Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[9] Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in totals for United States, but not in those for the geographic divisions.
[10] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 120.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS AND NOT ON FARMS: NUMBER IN 1900 AND 1910, WITH VALUES AND AVERAGE VALUES PER HEAD, AND NUMBER OF FARMS AND INCLOSURES REPORTING FOR 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	Dairy cows.	All cattle.	Horses, mules, and asses and burros.				Swine.	Sheep.	Goats.	All domestic animals.
			Horses.	Mules.	Asses and burros.	Total.				
Number, 1900:										
On farms	17,135,633	67,719,410	18,267,020	3,264,615	94,165	21,625,800	62,868,041	61,503,713	1,870,599	.....
Not on farms	973,033	1,616,422	2,936,881	173,908	15,847	3,126,636	1,818,114	231,301	78,353	.....
Total	18,108,666	69,335,832	21,203,901	3,438,523	110,012	24,752,436	64,686,155	61,735,014	1,948,952	.....
Number, 1910:										
On farms	20,625,432	61,803,866	19,833,113	4,209,769	105,698	24,148,580	58,185,676	52,447,861	2,915,125	.....
Not on farms	1,170,338	1,878,782	3,182,789	270,371	16,502	3,469,662	1,287,960	390,887	114,670	.....
Total	21,795,770	63,682,648	23,015,902	4,480,140	122,200	27,618,242	59,473,636	52,838,748	3,029,795	.....
Value, 1910:										
On farms.....dolls.	706,236,307	1,499,523,607	2,083,588,195	525,391,863	13,200,112	2,622,180,170	399,338,308	232,841,585	6,176,423	4,760,060,093
Not on farms.....dolls.	47,001,623	60,816,261	422,204,393	39,374,534	1,701,386	463,280,313	10,076,260	1,822,943	365,749	536,361,526
Total.....dolls.	753,237,930	1,560,339,868	2,505,792,588	564,766,397	14,901,498	3,085,460,483	409,414,568	234,664,528	6,542,172	5,296,421,619
Average value per head, 1910:										
On farms.....dolls.	34.24	24.26	105.06	124.80	124.89	108.59	6.86	4.44	2.12	.....
Not on farms.....dolls.	40.16	32.37	132.65	145.63	103.10	133.52	7.82	4.66	3.19	.....
Total.....dolls.	34.56	24.50	108.87	126.06	121.94	111.72	6.88	4.44	2.16	.....
Number of farms and inclosures reporting, 1910:										
Farms	5,140,869	5,284,916	4,692,814	1,869,005	43,927	.....	4,351,751	610,894	82,755	6,034,783
Barns and other inclosures not on farms	867,226	899,346	1,302,771	74,666	8,216	.....	347,936	6,140	23,745	2,013,563
Total	6,008,095	6,184,262	6,085,585	1,943,671	52,143	.....	4,699,687	617,034	106,500	8,048,346

No. 121.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FARM ANIMALS: 1893 TO 1920.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

January 1—	Horses.		Mules.		Milch cows.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1893	16,206,802	992,225,185	2,331,128	164,763,751	16,424,087	357,299,785
1894	16,081,139	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,998,661
1895	15,893,318	576,730,580	2,333,108	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,601,729
1896	15,124,057	500,140,136	2,278,946	103,204,457	16,137,586	363,955,545
1897	14,364,667	452,649,396	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,239,993
1898	13,960,911	478,362,407	2,190,282	96,109,516	15,840,886	434,813,826
1899	13,665,307	511,074,813	2,134,213	95,963,261	15,990,115	474,233,925
1900	13,587,524	603,969,442	2,086,027	111,717,092	16,292,360	514,812,106
1901[1]	16,744,723	885,200,168	2,864,458	183,232,209	16,833,657	505,093,077
1902	16,531,224	968,935,178	2,757,017	186,411,704	16,696,802	488,180,324
1903	16,557,378	1,030,705,959	2,728,088	197,753,327	17,105,227	516,711,914
1904	16,736,059	1,136,940,298	2,757,916	217,532,832	17,419,817	508,841,489
1905	17,057,702	1,200,310,020	2,888,710	251,840,378	17,572,464	482,272,203
1906	18,718,578	1,510,889,906	3,404,061	334,680,520	19,793,866	582,788,592
1907	19,746,583	1,846,578,412	3,816,692	428,063,613	20,968,265	645,496,980
1908	19,992,000	1,867,530,000	3,869,000	416,939,000	21,194,000	660,057,000
1909	20,640,000	1,974,052,000	4,053,000	437,082,000	21,720,000	702,945,000
1910[2]	19,833,000	2,142,524,000	4,210,000	506,049,000	20,625,000	727,802,000
1911	20,277,000	2,259,981,000	4,323,000	544,359,000	20,823,000	882,209,000
1912	20,509,000	2,172,694,000	4,362,000	525,657,000	20,699,000	815,414,000
1913	20,567,000	2,278,222,000	4,386,000	545,245,000	20,497,000	922,783,000
1914	20,962,000	2,291,638,000	4,449,000	551,017,000	20,737,000	1,118,487,000
1915	21,195,000	2,190,102,000	4,479,000	503,271,000	21,262,000	1,176,338,000
1916	21,159,000	2,149,786,000	4,593,000	522,834,000	22,108,000	1,191,955,000
1917	21,210,000	2,182,307,000	4,723,000	558,006,000	22,894,000	1,365,251,000
1918	21,555,000	2,246,970,000	4,873,000	627,679,000	23,310,000	1,644,231,000
1919	21,482,000	2,114,897,000	4,954,000	672,922,000	23,475,000	1,835,770,000
1920	21,109,000	1,992,542,000	4,995,000	734,779,000	23,747,000	2,021,681,000

January 1—	Oxen and other cattle.		Sheep.		Swine.		Total value, farm animals.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	35,954,196	547,882,204	47,273,553	125,909,264	46,094,807	295,426,492	2,483,506,681
1894	36,608,168	586,789,747	45,048,017	89,186,110	45,206,498	270,384,626	2,170,816,754
1895	34,864,216	482,999,129	42,294,064	66,685,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,298,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	186,529,745	1,727,926,084
1897	30,508,408	507,929,421	36,818,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,655,414,612
1898	29,264,197	612,296,634	37,656,960	92,721,133	39,759,993	174,351,409	1,838,654,925
1899	27,994,225	637,931,135	39,114,453	107,697,530	38,651,631	170,109,743	1,997,010,407
1900	27,610,054	689,486,260	41,883,065	122,665,913	37,079,356	185,472,321	2,228,123,134
1901[1]	45,500,213	906,644,003	59,756,718	178,072,476	56,982,142	353,012,143	3,011,254,076
1902	44,727,797	839,126,073	62,039,091	164,446,091	48,698,890	342,120,780	2,989,170,150
1903	44,659,206	824,054,902	63,964,876	168,315,750	46,922,624	364,973,688	3,102,515,540
1904	43,629,498	712,178,134	51,630,144	133,530,099	47,009,367	289,224,627	2,998,247,479
1905	43,669,443	661,571,308	45,170,423	127,331,850	47,320,511	283,254,978	3,006,580,737
1906	47,067,656	746,171,709	50,631,619	179,056,144	52,102,847	321,802,671	3,675,389,442
1907	51,565,731	881,557,398	53,240,282	204,210,129	54,794,439	417,791,321	4,423,697,853
1908	50,073,000	845,938,000	54,631,000	211,786,000	56,084,000	339,080,000	4,331,280,000
1909	49,379,000	863,754,000	56,084,000	192,632,000	54,147,000	354,794,000	4,525,259,000
1910[2]	41,178,000	785,261,000	52,448,000	216,030,000	58,186,000	583,309,000	4,910,975,000
1911	39,679,000	815,184,000	53,633,000	209,535,000	65,620,000	615,170,000	5,276,438,000
1912	37,260,000	790,064,000	52,362,000	181,170,000	65,410,000	523,328,000	5,008,327,000
1913	36,080,000	949,645,000	51,482,000	202,779,000	61,178,000	603,109,000	5,501,783,000
1914	35,855,000	1,116,383,000	49,719,000	200,808,000	58,938,000	612,951,000	5,891,229,000
1915	37,067,000	1,237,376,000	49,956,000	224,687,000	64,618,000	637,479,000	5,969,253,000
1916	39,812,000	1,334,928,000	48,625,000	251,594,000	67,766,000	569,573,000	6,020,670,000
1917	41,689,000	1,497,621,000	47,616,000	339,529,000	67,503,000	792,898,000	6,735,612,000
1918	44,112,000	1,803,482,000	48,603,000	574,575,000	70,978,000	1,387,261,000	8,284,198,000
1919	45,085,000	1,993,442,000	48,866,000	568,265,000	74,584,000	1,642,598,000	8,827,894,000
1920	44,485,000	1,919,445,000	48,615,000	511,654,000	72,909,000	1,386,212,000	8,566,313,000

[1] In estimates for 1901 and subsequent years to 1910 due weight has been given to figures of census.
[2] Census report of numbers, Apr. 15, 1910.

No. 122.—MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS AND OLEOMARGARINE: NUMBER OF FACTORIES REPORTING, AMOUNTS MANUFACTURED, AND INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (−) COMPARED WITH CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, JULY, AUGUST, AND SEPTEMBER, 1919.

[From "The Market Reporter," Department of Agriculture.]

Manufactured product.	July, 1919.			August, 1919.			September, 1919.		
	Number of factories reporting.	Amount manufactured.	Increase(+) or decrease (−) over July, 1918.[1]	Number of factories reporting.	Amount manufactured.	Increase(+) or decrease (−) over August, 1918.[1]	Number of factories reporting.	Amount manufactured.	Increase(+) or decrease (−) over September, 1918.[1]
		Pounds.	*Per cent.*		*Pounds.*	*Per cent.*		*Pounds.*	*Per cent.*
Creamery butter	3,393	104,155,533	+ 2.80	3,389	84,458,273	− 2.00	3,389	68,815,490	− 1.66
Whey butter (made from whey cream)	341	1,290,124	+ 77.36	338	1,039,900	+ 45.76	339	884,380	+ 48.07
Renovated or process butter	15	688,983	− 58.23	15	778,142	− 51.50	14	689,672	− 61.85
American cheese:									
Whole milk	2,903	35,465,017	+ 2.45	2,902	30,940,232	+ 7.85	2,902	26,256,549	+ 4.07
Part skim	42	732,809	+ 13.32	42	528,176	− 20.65	42	276,674	− 32.33
Full skim	55	821,415	+ 24.96	55	710,736	+341.45	55	528,067	+ 4.80
Swiss cheese, includes block	302	3,440,549	− 7.00	310	3,227,488	+ 3.06	311	2,629,450	+ 5.98
Brick and munster cheese	306	2,872,007	− 2.22	305	2,552,763	+ .41	310	2,462,945	+ 5.33
Limburger cheese	120	886,299	− 6.05	118	874,133	− 2.05	119	738,086	− 3.79
Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese	300	2,344,853	+ 2.91	300	2,201,372	+ 33.06	301	1,895,083	+ 11.55
Cream and Neufchâtel cheese	40	506,491	+ 33.36	40	402,011	+ 27.69	39	376,972	+ 11.25
All Italian varieties of cheese	34	334,639	− 23.35	35	312,054	− 11.52	34	279,230	− 25.86
All other varieties of cheese	67	661,120	+ 12.99	66	627,851	+ 6.68	67	703,497	− 1.51
Sweetened condensed milk:									
Case goods—									
Skimmed	8	1,009,755	+ 60.95	8	673,222	+289.04	8	471,656	+4,801.50
Unskimmed	79	54,240,337	+ 34.92	79	44,054,928	+ 25.24	79	45,840,842	+ 28.40
Bulk goods—									
Skimmed	81	3,835,167	+ .75	82	3,435,979	+ 50.45	82	3,491,798	− 17.97
Unskimmed	56	2,158,421	− 42.00	56	2,274,013	− 48.96	56	3,184,930	− 55.04
Unsweetened evaporated milk:									
Case goods—									
Skimmed	7	301,769	+238.30	7	231,851	----------	7	460,276	+ 54.91
Unskimmed	129	115,759,208	+ 9.46	129	97,888,901	+ 15.04	129	87,098,932	+ 6.16
Bulk goods—									
Skimmed	88	8,573,768	+ 8.64	87	6,938,772	+ 9.88	88	4,993,575	+ 30.69
Unskimmed	85	8,779,088	+ 8.67	84	7,511,716	+ 4.39	84	5,520,376	+ 21.25
Evaporated milk, part or full skimmed, modified with foreign fat:									
Case goods	6	5,175,520	− 16.68	6	5,518,708	+ 33.47	6	4,804,376	+ 5.56
Bulk goods	4	293,802	+ 18.75	4	245,267	+ 25.70	4	168,325	+ 48.48

Sterilized milk (canned same as condensed)	3	46,277		3	105,743	− 16.73	3	90,443	+ 42.86
Condensed or evaporated buttermilk	21	3,660,376	+ 81.01	21	3,031,189	+ 40.28	21	2,424,572	+ .38
Dried or powdered buttermilk	8	601,178	− 9.16	8	438,554	− 29.90	8	341,810	− 25.24
Powdered whole milk	15	1,036,194	+ 119.35	15	977,772	+179.37	15	868,465	+ 20.07
Powdered skimmed milk	47	3,343,393	− .43	47	3,199,303	+ 1.26	45	2,372,636	− 9.73
Powdered cream	3	68,458	+ 145.64	3	87,754	+130.58	3	38,332	− 39.85
Dried casein (skim milk)	97	1,567,651	− 10.79	96	1,095,665	− 7.15	96	857,962	− 22.73
Dried casein (buttermilk)	5	12,765		5	8,545		5	2,691	
Malted milk	7	1,178,746	− 0.57	6	1,020,772	+ 9.90	6	1,143,352	+ 35.54
Milk sugar (crude)	22	752,071	+ 16.47	22	656,987	+ 28.99	22	508,539	− 3.18
Ice cream of all kinds (gallons)	2,470	22,439,659	+ 9.49	2,474	18,736,063	− 12.87	2,480	13,548,318	+ 24.70
Oleomargarine (uncolored):									
Animal and vegetable oil	44	15,659,448	− 7.98	44	16,707,735	+ 5.81	44	16,154,422	− 24.61
Exclusively vegetable oil	51	7,251,828	+ 132.01	53	8,378,158	+209.63	51	9,831,568	+ 65.86
Exclusively animal oil	5	132,848	+ 2.26	4	195,977	− 4.40	6	484,567	+ 7.69
Oleomargarine (colored):									
Animal and vegetable oil	28	599,696	+ 43.61	29	711,734	+ 66.29	29	575,351	+ 14.04
Exclusively vegetable oil	7	875,726	+5,941.99	8	1,156,042		10	87,152	
Exclusively animal oil	1	25,144	+ 75.06	1	32,371	+143.56	1	46,770	+183.44

[1] The percentage given is based upon reports of those firms which reported for both years.

No. 123.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 to 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 TO 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

BUTTER.

State.	1849[1]	1859[1]	1869[1]	1879[1]	1889[1]
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	4,008,811	6,028,478	3,213,753	7,997,719	14,548,435
Alaska[2]					
Arizona			800	62,217	115,203
Arkansas	1,854,239	4,067,556	2,753,931	7,790,013	15,724,144
California	705	3,095,035	7,969,744	16,158,749	27,048,471
Colorado			392,920	862,470	3,621,086
Connecticut	6,498,119	7,620,912	6,716,007	8,418,906	10,369,259
Delaware	1,055,308	1,430,502	1,171,963	1,902,075	2,493,259
District of Columbia	14,872	18,835	4,495	88,520	13,769
Florida	371,498	408,855	100,989	353,156	867,195
Georgia	4,640,559	5,439,765	4,499,572	7,424,485	14,483,323
Hawaii[3]					
Idaho			111,480	314,244	1,091,753
Illinois	12,526,543	28,052,551	36,083,405	60,208,972	82,674,908
Indiana	12,881,535	18,306,651	22,915,385	37,712,316	50,154,854
Indian Territory[2]					
Iowa	2,171,188	11,953,666	27,512,179	61,065,071	126,036,219
Kansas		1,093,497	5,022,758	21,083,244	50,434,952
Kentucky	9,947,523	11,716,609	11,874,978	18,261,004	29,038,406
Louisiana	693,069	1,444,742	322,405	916,089	2,089,774
Maine	9,243,811	11,687,781	11,636,482	14,109,966	16,999,356
Maryland	3,806,160	5,265,295	5,014,729	7,715,196	10,346,879
Massachusetts	8,071,370	8,297,936	6,559,161	9,799,864	10,410,300
Michigan	7,065,878	15,503,482	24,400,185	38,865,106	52,343,212
Minnesota	1,100	2,957,073	9,522,010	19,244,835	48,677,504
Mississippi	4,346,234	5,006,610	2,613,521	7,454,657	12,988,637
Missouri	7,834,359	12,704,837	14,455,825	28,712,988	44,638,168
Montana			408,080	412,738	1,062,185
Nebraska		342,541	1,539,535	9,790,970	33,894,861
Nevada		7,700	110,880	338,688	489,657
New Hampshire	6,977,056	6,956,764	5,965,080	7,346,340	9,802,430
New Jersey	9,487,210	10,714,447	8,266,028	9,872,237	8,866,749
New Mexico	111	13,259	12,912	44,827	86,042
New York	79,766,094	103,097,280	107,147,526	120,878,201	112,727,515
North Carolina	4,146,290	4,735,495	4,297,834	7,213,507	13,129,374
North Dakota[4]		2,170	209,735	2,006,755	6,158,862
Ohio	34,449,379	48,543,102	50,266,372	69,722,506	81,522,792
Oklahoma					387,929
Oregon	211,464	1,000,157	1,418,373	2,528,225	4,924,745
Pennsylvania	39,878,418	58,653,511	60,834,644	80,322,852	90,196,428
Rhode Island	995,670	1,021,767	941,199	1,007,103	1,199,230
South Carolina	2,981,350	3,177,934	1,461,980	3,196,851	5,737,557
South Dakota[5]					13,059,757
Tennessee	8,139,585	10,017,787	9,571,069	17,889,969	28,380,377
Texas	2,344,900	5,850,583	3,712,747	13,899,320	32,145,249
Utah	83,309	316,046	310,335	1,064,923	1,815,154
Vermont	12,137,980	15,900,359	17,844,396	25,252,663	28,399,440
Virginia[6]	11,089,359	13,404,722	6,979,260	11,500,023	18,761,856
Washington		153,092	407,306	1,404,066	3,483,725
West Virginia			5,044,475	9,309,517	14,081,627
Wisconsin	3,533,750	13,611,328	22,473,036	33,842,336	60,355,499
Wyoming			1,200	105,643	467,269
Total	313,345,806	459,681,372	514,092,683	806,672,071	1,205,508,384
Geographic divisions.[7]					
New England	43,924,006	51,485,519	49,662,325	65,934,782	77,240,024
Middle Atlantic	129,131,722	172,465,238	176,248,193	211,073,290	217,793,692
East North Central	70,557,085	124,017,174	156,138,383	240,351,236	327,051,265
West North Central	10,003,647	29,054,384	58,262,042	143,103,863	323,500,323
South Atlantic	28,105,896	33,941,403	28,575,306	48,703,330	80,414,839
East South Central	26,442,153	32,769,484	27,273,321	51,603,349	84,955,855
West South Central	4,882,208	11,362,881	6,789,083	22,905,422	50,347,096
Mountain	83,420	337,005	1,348,607	3,205,759	8,746,349
Pacific	212,169	4,248,284	9,795,423	20,091,040	35,456,941

[1] Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory product also.
[2] Not reported prior to 1899. [3] Acquired in 1898. [4] Dakota Territory prior to 1880.
[5] Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[6] In 1849 and 1859 Virginia included West Virginia.
[7] For States and Territories included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 123.—Butter, Cheese, and Milk: Butter Produced, 1849 to 1914; Cheese Produced, 1859 to 1914; Milk Sold, 1879, 1899, and 1909, and Milk Produced, 1889, 1899, and 1909, etc.—Continued.

BUTTER—Continued.

State.	1899[1]	1904[1]	1909[1]			1914
		In factories.	On farms.	In factories.	Total.	In factories.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	19,139,321	.....	29,550,595	(2)	(2)	(2)
Alaska	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	803,394	799,433	325,980	1,053,809	1,379,849	1,851,981
Arkansas	21,753,833	127,309	29,907,337	360,834	30,268,171	(2)
California	34,000,497	26,837,386	16,301,871	37,283,450	52,585,321	58,259,665
Colorado	6,499,121	5,054,006	5,856,132	6,351,691	12,207,823	8,862,705
Connecticut	8,480,194	2,903,277	3,498,551	1,950,935	5,449,486	1,486,290
Delaware	2,599,538	644,823	1,503,161	627,300	2,190,461	455,998
District of Columbia	3,478	.....	6,155	.....	6,155	.....
Florida	1,386,445	.....	1,705,274	.....	1,705,274	.....
Georgia	15,160,454	133,900	27,246,247	78,058	27,324,305	(2)
Hawaii[3]	118,871	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	2,952,886	671,783	3,542,135	2,357,386	5,899,521	2,813,761
Illinois	86,548,702	27,339,925	46,609,992	24,570,976	71,180,968	27,332,293
Indiana	54,595,879	4,742,632	43,181,817	11,712,450	54,894,267	25,637,452
Indian Territory	5,105,715	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	130,022,652	71,181,766	38,679,568	88,582,187	127,261,755	92,405,806
Kansas	59,837,255	16,488,131	29,647,881	18,712,568	48,360,449	29,278,717
Kentucky	30,631,044	239,061	38,130,687	549,929	38,680,616	606,404
Louisiana	4,918,229	.....	6,232,006	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maine	20,635,572	5,005,907	13,299,229	2,105,622	15,404,851	2,713,496
Maryland	11,638,378	1,816,433	8,739,620	1,118,530	9,858,150	677,802
Massachusetts	9,572,181	3,470,323	3,364,516	1,888,307	5,252,823	2,172,813
Michigan	67,872,710	21,013,000	50,405,426	35,511,760	85,917,186	43,220,077
Minnesota	82,363,315	62,122,554	34,708,669	88,842,846	123,551,515	111,165,208
Mississippi	18,929,761	.....	28,730,685	.....	28,730,685	(2)
Missouri	46,949,726	5,806,724	42,105,143	10,261,876	52,367,019	16,241,687
Montana	2,488,310	(4)	2,820,574	1,307,777	4,128,351	3,450,315
Nebraska	46,244,839	16,035,468	25,986,931	23,973,162	49,960,093	36,343,424
Nevada	1,192,925	758,184	403,885	1,039,784	1,443,669	1,291,888
New Hampshire	11,419,881	3,098,889	5,065,188	1,740,235	6,805,423	1,320,103
New Jersey	7,219,882	1,178,846	3,622,411	768,857	4,391,268	509,521
New Mexico	313,003	.....	1,477,617	(2)	(2)	731,532
New York	115,408,222	58,256,504	23,461,702	45,897,216	69,358,918	35,385,557
North Carolina	16,913,802	.....	26,059,585	.....	26,059,585	(2)
North Dakota[5]	9,642,003	3,013,151	16,414,439	3,683,679	20,098,118	5,814,240
Ohio	87,038,930	11,591,981	63,569,132	17,491,251	81,060,383	43,064,562
Oklahoma	8,834,559	416,109	27,056,242	4,110,978	31,167,220	2,851,538
Oregon	10,082,807	5,080,599	5,667,964	8,472,660	14,140,624	11,182,937
Pennsylvania	111,358,246	35,754,841	61,158,115	30,484,217	91,642,332	23,985,125
Rhode Island	636,281	(4)	339,607	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	8,150,437	.....	12,329,567	(2)	12,329,567	(2)
South Dakota[6]	23,573,077	11,058,460	13,629,647	9,495,608	23,125,255	10,538,747
Tennessee	29,299,519	41,889	39,827,906	.....	39,827,906	(2)
Texas	48,244,206	266,806	64,993,214	2,133,590	67,126,804	7,247,074
Utah	5,391,336	3,580,547	2,497,366	3,722,784	6,220,150	3,539,357
Vermont	41,288,087	27,256,874	15,165,692	20,227,495	35,393,187	21,070,947
Virginia	20,076,351	81,803	26,651,244	158,853	26,810,097	712,444
Washington	10,570,527	7,722,911	6,751,575	11,302,591	18,054,166	16,813,044
West Virginia	16,954,129	(4)	18,969,699	(2)	(2)	153,338
Wisconsin	106,552,649	89,155,975	27,200,509	103,884,684	131,085,193	116,149,284
Wyoming	[7] 918,054	[7] 723,940	1,192,122	783,585	1,975,707	1,536,299
Total	[8] 1,491,871,673	531,478,141	994,650,610	624,764,653	1,619,415,263	769,809,781
Geographic divisions.[9]						
New England	92,032,196	41,735,270	40,732,783	(2)	(2)	[10] 28,769,649
Middle Atlantic	233,986,350	95,190,191	88,242,228	77,150,290	165,392,518	59,940,203
East North Central	403,208,930	153,843,513	230,966,876	193,171,121	424,137,997	255,403,668
West North Central	407,632,767	185,706,254	201,172,278	243,551,926	444,724,204	301,787,829
South Atlantic	92,883,312	2,676,959	123,270,562	(2)	(2)	[11] 1,999,282
East South Central	(2)	280,950	130,239,873	(2)	(2)	[12] 606,404
West South Central	88,856,542	810,215	128,188,799	(2)	(2)	[13] 10,098,612
Mountain	(2)	11,593,893	18,115,811	(2)	(2)	24,077,838
Pacific	54,653,831	39,640,896	27,721,410	57,058,701	84,780,111	86,255,646

[1] Figures for 1849, 1859, and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory product also.
[2] Can not be shown separately, as to do so would disclose individual operations.
[3] Acquired in 1898. [4] Included under Wyoming. [5] Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[6] Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[7] All other States, including Wyoming.
[8] Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in total, but not under the geographic divisions.
[9] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.
[10] Not including figures for Rhode Island.
[11] Not including figures for Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.
[12] Not including figures for Alabama, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
[13] Not including figures for Arkansas and Louisiana.

No. 123.—Butter, Cheese, and Milk: Butter Produced, 1849 to 1914; Cheese Produced, 1859 to 1914; Milk Sold, 1879, 1899, and 1909, and Milk Produced, 1889, 1899, and 1909, etc.—Continued.

CHEESE.

State.	1859[1]	1869[1]	1879[1]	1889[1]			1899[1]
				On farms.	In factories.	Total.	On farms.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	15,923	2,732	14,091	6,131	.....	6,131	36,374
Alaska[2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	.....	14,500	36,060	10,855	.....	10,855	33,305
Arkansas	16,810	2,119	26,301	21,328	.....	21,328	18,385
California	1,343,689	3,395,074	3,720,739	3,871,575	1,091,222	4,962,797	4,249,688
Colorado	.....	37,626	75,367	87,183	44,500	131,683	103,184
Connecticut	3,898,411	2,262,894	1,051,677	112,566	195,955	308,521	40,623
Delaware	6,579	315	1,712	359	.....	359	104
District of Columbia	.....	.....	155,460	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	5,280	25	2,406	1,731	.....	1,731	3,751
Georgia	15,587	4,292	19,151	12,833	.....	12,833	2,236
Hawaii[3]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Idaho	.....	4,464	117,295	207,213	116,640	323,853	196,952
Illinois	1,848,557	5,734,004	21,253,194	343,456	10,005,477	10,348,933	323,485
Indiana	605,795	391,487	1,670,825	360,948	830,552	1,191,500	178,733
Indian Territory[5]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,227
Iowa	918,635	1,344,647	3,852,801	1,038,358	4,705,576	5,743,934	306,428
Kansas	29,045	241,607	1,275,371	759,210	1,974,136	2,733,346	291,445
Kentucky	190,400	361,219	58,468	64,822	.....	64,822	45,759
Louisiana	6,153	11,747	7,618	3,939	.....	3,939	135,104
Maine	1,709,862	1,152,590	1,945,095	696,052	755,761	1,451,813	425,102
Maryland	8,342	6,732	79,416	9,573	14,000	23,573	338,453
Massachusetts	5,294,090	4,131,309	2,201,303	122,900	262,633	385,533	19,620
Michigan	1,641,897	2,321,801	3,953,585	328,682	5,041,778	5,370,460	331,176
Minnesota	199,314	271,477	985,329	676,642	3,615,528	4,292,170	200,623
Mississippi	4,427	3,099	4,239	4,898	.....	4,898	28,572
Missouri	259,633	213,875	873,549	288,620	1,384,397	1,673,017	323,439
Montana	.....	27,603	80,070	11,512	.....	11,512	30,924
Nebraska	12,342	78,542	554,772	463,831	804,618	1,268,449	264,430
Nevada	.....	.....	17,420	51,207	.....	51,207	94,082
New Hampshire	2,232,092	872,368	807,076	341,235	103,386	444,621	104,339
New Jersey	182,172	478,336	509,736	23,613	563,628	587,241	24,377
New Mexico	37,240	27,239	10,501	18,931	.....	18,931	68,571
New York	48,548,289	100,776,012	129,163,714	4,324,028	119,762,496	124,086,524	2,024,562
North Carolina	51,119	123,985	57,380	60,760	.....	60,760	28,883
North Dakota[4]	.....	1,850	40,137	131,374	49,000	180,374	70,881
Ohio	21,618,893	24,153,876	32,531,683	1,068,083	21,185,971	22,254,054	1,167,001
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,600	45,264
Oregon	105,379	119,333	299,732	265,576	230,540	496,116	467,256
Pennsylvania	2,508,556	2,792,676	8,966,737	439,060	5,018,837	5,457,897	857,107
Rhode Island	181,511	81,976	67,171	24,631	300,000	324,631	6,751
South Carolina	1,543	169	16,018	2,476	.....	2,476	1,081
South Dakota[5]	.....	.....	.....	303,951	250,812	554,763	136,863
Tennessee	135,575	142,240	107,740	69,919	31,300	101,219	26,622
Texas	275,128	34,342	58,466	145,730	.....	145,730	136,133
Utah	53,331	69,603	266,749	163,539	13,200	176,739	169,251
Vermont	8,215,030	7,814,879	6,129,630	609,586	5,582,327	6,191,913	406,659
Virginia[6]	280,852	84,243	111,535	109,187	109,000	218,187	31,697
Washington	12,146	17,465	179,200	71,281	249,700	320,981	151,660
West Virginia	.....	32,429	196,987	74,372	21,000	95,372	74,243
Wisconsin	1,104,300	3,288,581	19,535,324	906,266	53,708,595	54,614,861	1,635,618
Wyoming	.....	.....	2,930	15,196	[7] 12,500	27,696	24,327
Total	103,663,927	162,927,382	243,157,850	18,726,818	238,035,065	256,761,883	[8]16,372,330
Geographic divisions.[9]							
New England	21,620,996	16,316,016	12,202,042	1,906,970	7,200,062	9,107,032	1,003,103
Middle Atlantic	51,239,017	104,047,024	138,700,187	4,786,701	125,344,961	130,131,662	3,506,096
East North Central	26,819,442	35,889,749	78,950,611	3,007,435	90,772,373	93,779,808	3,636,013
West North Central	1,418,969	2,151,998	7,581,959	3,661,986	12,784,067	16,446,053	1,684,109
South Atlantic	369,302	252,190	640,065	271,291	144,000	415,291	480,448
East South Central	346,325	509,290	184,538	145,770	31,300	177,070	137,327
West South Central	208,091	48,208	92,385	172,597	.....	172,597	330,113
Mountain	90,571	181,035	606,392	565,636	186,840	752,476	720,596
Pacific	1,461,214	3,531,872	4,199,671	4,208,432	1,571,462	5,779,894	4,868,513

[1] Figures for 1859 and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory product also.
[2] Not reported prior to 1899.
[3] Acquired in 1898.
[4] Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[5] Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[6] In 1849 and 1859 Virginia included West Virginia.
[7] All other States, including Wyoming.
[8] Data for Hawaii included in total, but not under the geographic divisions.
[9] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 123.—Butter, Cheese, and Milk: Butter Produced, 1849 to 1914; Cheese Produced, 1859 to 1914; Milk Sold, 1879, 1899, and 1909, and Milk Produced, 1889, 1899, and 1909, etc.—Continued.

CHEESE—Continued.

State.	1899[1]		1904[1]	1909[1]			1914
	In factories.	Total.	In factories.	On farms.	In factories.	Total.	In factories.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	10,000	46,374	.....	5,528	.....	5,528	.....
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	373,752	407,057	161,796	60,690	421,043	481,733	(2)
Arkansas	12,000	30,985	.....	20,435	.....	20,435	.....
California	2,676,543	6,926,131	3,601,051	2,777,873	1,567,640	4,345,513	3,745,979
Colorado	1,465,257	1,568,441	871,673	69,895	550,622	620,517	106,355
Connecticut	321,263	361,886	(3)	79,156	.....	79,156	(2)
Delaware	15,000	15,104	(3)	700	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dist. of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	3,751	.....	322	.....	322	.....
Georgia	.....	2,236	.....	309	.....	309	.....
Hawaii[4]	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	194,380	391,332	132,420	90,675	(2)	(2)	750,810
Illinois	9,055,119	9,378,604	5,301,211	81,918	4,799,235	4,881,153	6,377,947
Indiana	1,260,168	1,438,901	978,903	63,619	424,597	488,216	354,792
Indian Territory	.....	1,227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	4,242,637	4,549,065	2,829,745	78,538	999,559	1,078,097	855,198
Kansas	2,422,710	2,714,155	1,120,863	27,927	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	28,000	73,759	.....	56,148	.....	56,148	.....
Louisiana	.....	135,104	.....	190,089	(2)	(2)	.....
Maine	553,946	979,048	391,850	118,216	55,591	173,807	(2)
Maryland	.....	338,453	.....	259,386	.....	259,386	.....
Massachusetts	250,542	270,171	(3)	45,753	.....	45,753	(2)
Michigan	10,422,582	10,753,758	16,814,856	291,176	13,382,160	13,673,336	13,267,145
Minnesota	3,285,019	3,575,642	3,090,055	106,075	2,735,883	2,841,958	4,016,570
Mississippi	(2)	(2)	.....	13,703	.....	13,703	.....
Missouri	1,072,751	1,396,190	743,447	159,785	219,112	378,897	(2)
Montana	.....	30,924	(3)	49,988	.....	49,988	(2)
Nebraska	313,600	578,030	158,470	63,773	77,122	140,895	(2)
Nevada	80,150	174,232	33,000	10,245	.....	10,245	.....
New Hampshire	116,741	221,080	207,149	180,996	184,497	365,493	144,13
New Jersey	100,000	124,377	6,700	77,824	.....	77,824	(2)
New Mexico	.....	68,571	.....	81,869	.....	81,869	.....
New York	127,386,032	130,010,584	132,836,482	390,049	105,194,898	105,584,947	97,614,02
North Carolina	.....	28,883	.....	39,353	.....	39,353	.....
North Dakota[5]	225,399	266,280	51,894	22,754	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ohio	18,156,527	19,323,528	17,351,773	613,233	11,860,601	12,473,834	8,717,906
Oklahoma	66,378	111,642	.....	18,968	.....	18,968	.....
Oregon	1,195,564	1,602,820	2,255,592	169,205	4,218,953	4,388,158	6,314,757
Pennsylvania	10,267,443	11,124,610	11,453,424	1,442,676	11,234,037	12,676,713	14,808,573
Rhode Island	.....	6,751	(3)	3,860	.....	3,860	102,517
South Carolina	.....	1,081	.....	12,909	.....	12,909	.....
South Dakota[5]	420,779	557,642	(3)	14,344	.....	14,344	(2)
Tennessee	6,201	32,823	.....	18,592	.....	18,592	.....
Texas	58,200	194,423	.....	194,900	(2)	(2)	(2)
Utah	1,874,179	2,043,430	1,629,730	84,102	1,060,122	1,144,224	1,004,448
Vermont	4,713,105	5,119,764	4,343,160	245,884	2,762,656	3,008,540	2,522,937
Virginia	57,000	88,697	(3)	97,263	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	1,482,127	1,633,796	921,333	52,970	422,290	475,260	1,355,423
West Virginia	40,860	115,103	(3)	70,473	(2)	(2)	.....
Wisconsin	77,748,680	79,384,298	109,423,856	841,262	148,065,648	148,906,910	205,920,915
Wyoming	(2)	(2)	[7]404,380	10,276	(2)	(2)	(2)
Total	281,972,324	[8]298,344,654	317,144,872	9,405,864	311,126,317	320,532,181	370,278,599
Geographic divisions.[9]							
New England	5,955,597	6,958,700	4,912,159	673,865	3,002,744	3,676,609	[10] 2,769,591
Middle Atlantic	137,753,475	141,259,571	144,296,606	1,910,549	116,428,935	118,339,484	[11] 112,422,597
East N. Central	116,643,076	120,279,089	149,870,599	1,891,208	178,532,241	180,423,449	234,638,795
West N. Central	11,982,895	13,667,004	7,994,474	473,196	(2)	(2)	[12] 4,871,768
South Atlantic	112,860	593,308	.....	480,805	(2)	(2)	(2)
East S. Central	(2)	(2)	.....	93,971	.....	93,971	.....
West S. Central	137,268	473,381	.....	424,482	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mountain	(2)	(2)	3,293,008	457,740	(2)	(2)	[13] 1,951,613
Pacific	5,354,234	10,222,747	6,778,026	3,000,048	6,208,883	9,208,931	11,416,159

[1] Figures for 1859 and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; those of later censuses include factory products also.
[2] Can not be shown separately, as to do so would disclose individual operations.
[3] Included under Wyoming.
[4] Acquired in 1898. [5] Dakota Territory prior to 1889. [6] Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[7] All other States, including Wyoming.
[8] Data for Hawaii included in total, but not under the geographic divisions.
[9] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.
[10] Not including figures for Massachusetts and Connecticut.
[11] Not including figures for New Jersey.
[12] Not including figures for North Dakota, South Dakota, and Nebraska.
[13] Not including figures for Montana, Wyoming and Arizona.

No. 123.—BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK: BUTTER PRODUCED, 1849 TO 1914; CHEESE PRODUCED, 1859 TO 1914; MILK SOLD, 1879, 1899, AND 1909, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1889, 1899, AND 1909, ETC.—Continued.

MILK.

State.	Sold.			Produced.		
	1879	1899	1909[1]	1889	1899	1909[2]
	Gallons.	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*
Alabama	207,387	3,087,433	3,397,426	55,508,687	95,882,103	78,728,345
Alaska[3]		684			4,250	
Arizona	42,618	1,022,472	3,347,723	709,225	3,056,109	6,881,608
Arkansas	316,858	4,238,852	3,952,322	54,325,673	109,861,393	83,081,875
California	12,353,178	*56,540,946*	*45,333,432*	111,191,186	153,684,741	154,901,956
Colorado	506,706	13,170,810	10,037,067	19,680,791	38,440,111	33,631,723
Connecticut	12,289,893	33,879,406	34,000,152	54,413,822	68,951,862	45,749,849
Delaware	1,132,434	4,988,462	4,425,909	10,699,362	12,681,268	7,859,857
District of Columbia	496,789	661,335	339,345	459,978	850,349	555,342
Florida	40,967	1,003,918	1,388,781	5,056,790	9,640,434	7,676,459
Georgia	374,645	3,920,412	3,872,098	*53,234,508*	82,438,532	74,908,776
Hawaii[4]		84,451			584,120	
Idaho	15,627	2,789,538	2,060,111	5,085,863	15,122,948	20,861,072
Illinois	45,419,719	186,549,335	158,031,333	367,269,464	457,106,995	320,240,309
Indiana	6,723,840	36,562,105	32,562,414	200,510,797	263,457,239	194,736,962
Indian Territory[5]		482,082			26,493,855	
Iowa	15,965,612	214,338,442	55,241,511	486,961,411	*535,872,240*	*318,954,506*
Kansas	1,360,235	47,939,088	9,851,126	201,608,099	244,909,123	172,742,767
Kentucky	2,513,209	8,932,259	10,415,482	118,497,289	159,311,527	125,566,917
Louisiana	256,241	4,356,979	4,501,119	12,881,927	39,251,413	32,702,130
Maine	3,720,783	15,979,003	12,784,866	57,969,791	99,586,188	56,026,334
Maryland	4,722,944	20,654,446	19,424,325	46,601,218	64,040,517	41,094,421
Massachusetts	29,662,953	68,180,759	64,496,692	82,571,924	105,571,873	86,304,347
Michigan	7,898,273	55,635,108	74,025,769	224,537,488	309,617,046	283,387,201
Minnesota	1,504,407	103,768,172	53,181,785	182,968,973	304,017,106	273,319,603
Mississippi	427,492	2,041,443	1,966,097	50,803,371	97,030,385	79,079,293
Missouri	3,173,017	25,954,163	15,733,185	193,931,103	258,207,755	188,297,972
Montana	41,105	3,162,568	3,584,689	6,038,096	15,696,214	16,982,145
Nebraska	625,783	23,492,560	6,500,380	144,768,203	190,477,911	160,610,359
Nevada	149,889	1,353,062	1,192,833	2,532,052	4,446,071	4,356,555
New Hampshire	5,739,128	28,988,306	21,132,208	42,633,268	60,724,590	35,033,153
New Jersey	15,472,783	50,726,011	56,856,550	64,008,953	77,714,055	67,698,219
New Mexico	10,036	633,638	1,036,922	717,155	3,009,657	6,815,942
New York	231,965,533	445,427,588	*524,279,723*	663,917,240	772,799,352	*597,363,198*
North Carolina	446,798	1,826,031	2,380,029	55,250,665	89,525,749	82,601,779
North Dakota[6]	415,119	3,177,971	1,644,150	26,566,112	48,845,280	70,637,899
Ohio	46,801,537	84,543,703	99,430,948	326,925,396	425,870,394	307,590,755
Oklahoma		2,701,471	3,626,217	1,544,280	47,439,853	103,577,644
Oregon	227,540	10,308,119	14,640,108	25,042,276	48,582,968	56,106,599
Pennsylvania	36,540,540	171,045,659	169,420,361	368,966,480	487,033,818	336,208,572
Rhode Island	3,831,706	9,635,988	8,796,847	10,610,547	12,923,512	10,441,951
South Carolina	257,186	1,186,046	919,745	23,833,631	44,031,528	37,361,666
South Dakota[6]		20,395,025	2,385,781	59,666,525	99,244,975	82,428,514
Tennessee	1,006,795	5,549,194	6,814,209	107,657,116	147,336,961	117,101,970
Texas	1,296,806	8,091,205	8,990,968	118,475,320	251,342,698	197,039,954
Utah	155,263	9,964,903	8,471,713	8,614,694	25,124,642	20,486,317
Vermont	6,526,550	57,566,012	33,998,934	90,712,230	142,042,223	114,317,109
Virginia	1,224,469	6,889,183	8,577,893	78,143,459	105,068,428	95,555,051
Washington	226,703	14,897,273	25,524,209	19,873,281	50,182,415	70,083,033
West Virginia	750,279	3,391,523	4,050,741	59,449,066	83,861,060	71,230,033
Wisconsin	25,156,977	252,450,051	297,251,909	303,701,134	472,274,264	*458,327,649*
Wyoming	75,343	698,490	1,377,607	3,064,588	5,121,974	6,453,634
Total	530,129,755	[7]2,134,915,342	[7]1,937,255,804	5,210,125,567	[7]7,266,302,674	5,813,699,474
Geographic divisions.[8]						
New England	61,771,013	214,279,534	175,209,759	338,911,582	489,800,248	347,872,803
Middle Atlantic	283,978,856	667,199,558	750,556,634	1,096,827,673	1,337,547,225	1,001,269,989
East North Central	132,000,346	615,740,302	661,302,433	1,422,944,279	1,928,325,938	1,564,282,966
West North Central	23,044,173	439,066,021	144,537,918	1,206,470,486	1,681,574,390	1,266,991,620
South Atlantic	9,446,511	44,521,955	45,378,866	332,728,677	492,136,465	418,843,384
East South Central	4,214,883	19,610,329	22,593,214	332,466,463	499,560,976	400,476,525
West South Central	1,869,905	19,870,689	21,070,626	187,227,200	474,389,212	416,401,603
Mountain	996,647	32,795,581	31,108,665	46,442,464	110,017,726	116,468,996
Pacific	12,807,421	81,746,338	85,497,749	156,106,743	252,450,124	281,091,588

[1] Figures relate to 1909 as reported, without estimates; they do not include milk sold and paid for on the basis of cream or butter-fat content; therefore they are not closely comparable with those of preceding years.
[2] Figures include only milk reported without estimates.
[3] Not reported prior to 1899.
[4] Acquired in 1898.
[5] Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[6] Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1889.
[7] Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in total, but not in geographic divisions.
[8] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 124.—ORCHARD PRODUCTS: Specified Fruits in Years Indicated, by States and Geographic Divisions.

[Sources: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in 1899 and 1909; later years, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Apples.			Peaches and nectarines.			Pears.
	1899	1909	1919[1]	1899	1909	1919	1899
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Alabama	719,175	888,396	617,000	184,543	1,416,584	1,678,000	22,656
Arizona	13,471	72,814	154,000	38,092	50,102	.....	13,197
Arkansas	2,811,182	2,296,043	4,250,000	333,642	1,901,647	3,639,000	24,503
California	3,488,208	4,935,073	8,640,000	8,563,427	9,267,118	18,506,000	1,912,825
Colorado	257,563	3,559,094	3,418,000	47,381	692,258	840,000	19,272
Connecticut	3,708,931	1,540,996	1,572,000	61,775	269,990	200,000	41,485
Delaware	702,920	183,094	750,000	9,750	16,722	277,000	156,208
District of Columbia	283	2,952	.....	3	3	.....	468
Florida	1,866	3,405	.....	92,113	114,998	.....	83,584
Georgia	670,889	895,613	636,000	259,728	2,555,499	5,895,000	49,497
Idaho	223,662	659,959	4,350,000	17,793	18,734	350,000	25,324
Illinois	9,178,150	3,093,321	4,943,000	66,805	1,222,570	790,000	133,745
Indiana	8,620,278	2,759,134	1,704,000	69,333	1,174,389	150,000	231,713
Indian Territory	222,565	.....	.....	48,730	.....	.....	2,971
Iowa	3,129,862	6,746,608	1,815,000	5,481	23,180	3,000	5,014
Kansas	3,214,407	1,356,438	1,835,000	137,489	24,567	80,000	21,978
Kentucky	6,053,717	7,368,499	1,480,000	34,700	1,623,579	726,000	76,940
Louisiana	68,735	33,875	.....	153,808	290,623	.....	29,405
Maine	1,421,773	3,636,181	4,680,000	1,895	2,014	.....	11,200
Maryland	3,150,673	1,822,824	1,944,000	172,303	324,609	731,000	301,702
Massachusetts	3,023,436	2,550,259	3,240,000	27,906	91,756	160,000	89,011
Michigan	8,931,569	12,332,296	6,484,000	339,637	1,686,586	480,000	170,702
Minnesota	120,143	1,044,156	1,305,000	190	599	.....	226
Mississippi	249,035	265,841	.....	252,305	1,156,817	.....	36,923
Missouri	6,496,436	9,968,977	5,773,000	61,006	1,484,548	828,000	58,449
Montana	43,939	567,054	1,289,000	17	128	.....	24
Nebraska	1,343,497	3,321,073	1,125,000	8,753	110,180	.....	979
Nevada	10,760	74,449	.....	2,563	3,171	.....	903
New Hampshire	1,978,797	1,108,424	1,510,000	6,054	23,218	43,000	19,341
New Jersey	4,640,896	1,406,778	2,313,000	620,928	441,440	1,018,000	790,818
New Mexico	142,332	417,143	1,329,000	76,204	32,533	145,000	14,777
New York	24,111,257	25,409,324	16,809,000	466,850	1,736,483	1,648,000	960,170
North Carolina	4,662,751	4,775,693	1,108,000	373,663	1,344,410	713,000	25,521
North Dakota	1,273	4,374	.....	.....	35	.....	1
Ohio	20,617,480	4,663,752	2,806,000	240,686	1,036,340	428,000	244,565
Oklahoma	111,235	742,182	1,512,000	255,933	357,644	1,007,000	1,968
Oregon	873,980	1,930,926	5,579,000	101,190	179,030	514,000	112,225
Pennsylvania	24,060,651	11,048,430	7,972,000	143,464	1,023,570	1,200,000	434,177
Rhode Island	339,445	212,908	294,000	6,140	17,704	.....	12,452
South Carolina	251,728	362,800	700,000	129,472	643,040	466,000	20,439
South Dakota	17,121	191,784	302,000	13	148	.....	157
Tennessee	5,387,775	4,640,444	1,500,000	77,678	1,579,019	978,000	43,609
Texas	591,985	168,008	624,000	1,400,240	729,631	2,760,000	166,418
Utah	189,882	350,023	779,000	85,315	143,237	1,500,000	59,982
Vermont	1,176,822	1,459,689	1,500,000	907	2,221	.....	10,239
Virginia	9,835,982	6,103,941	9,950,000	357,339	243,446	928,000	88,400
Washington	728,978	2,672,100	23,190,000	80,990	84,494	1,899,000	78,236
West Virginia	7,495,743	4,225,163	3,478,000	18,100	328,901	760,000	19,475
Wisconsin	303,373	2,232,112	2,087,000	209	956	.....	1,540
Wyoming	989	17,836	.....	.....	5	.....	3
Total	175,397,600	146,122,318	147,457,000	15,432,603	35,470,276	51,340,000	6,625,417
Geographic divisions.[2]							
North Atlantic	64,462,008	48,372,989	39,881,000	1,335,979	3,603,396	4,269,000	2,368,893
South Atlantic	26,772,835	18,375,485	18,566,000	1,412,471	5,571,628	9,770,000	745,294
North Central (east of Mississippi River)	47,650,850	25,080,615	18,024,000	716,670	5,120,841	1,848,000	782,265
North Central (west of Mississippi River)	14,322,739	22,633,470	12,215,000	212,932	1,643,257	911,000	86,804
South Central	16,215,404	16,403,288	10,043,000	2,741,579	9,055,344	10,788,000	405,393
Far Western	5,973,764	15,256,471	48,723,000	9,012,972	10,470,810	23,754,000	2,236,768

[1] Total crop; the commercial crop is stated as 25,404,000 barrels.

[2] North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: East of Mississippi River—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; west of Mississippi River—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Indian Territory, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas. Far Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 124.—Orchard Products: Specified Fruits in Years Indicated—Cont'd.

State.	Pears—Continued.		Plums and prunes.		Cherries.		Apricots.	
	1909	1919	1899	1909	1899	1909	1899	1909
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Alabama	100,041	114,000	11,876	61,712	1,159	3,588	115	(1)
Arizona	13,289	22,000	3,133	8,420	220	476	40,578	6,849
Arkansas	37,547	98,000	174,734	194,649	7,889	5,993	391	(1)
California	1,928,097	4,096,000	5,632,036	9,317,979	318,960	501,013	2,547,064	4,066,823
Colorado	132,536	290,000	15,224	81,539	5,387	88,937	2,363	11,403
Connecticut	41,322	47,000	9,733	13,663	12,271	3,617	64	(1)
Delaware	105,357	200,000	7,315	657	8,066	2,634	28	(1)
District of Columbia	455	.....	.....	10	248	235	.....	(1)
Florida	98,223	70,000	47,840	17,169	112	374	68	(1)
Georgia	149,667	152,000	36,920	60,845	5,950	4,979	98	(1)
Idaho	42,649	70,000	164,498	179,027	12,294	22,609	550	(1)
Illinois	240,365	436,000	157,941	78,566	204,279	287,376	1,437	(1)
Indiana	319,925	188,000	131,520	77,065	228,485	363,993	757	(1)
Indian Territory	.....	.....	4,051	.....	1,455	.....	76	.....
Iowa	44,449	58,000	136,312	158,036	118,743	260,432	378	(1)
Kansas	19,412	120,000	57,520	12,250	60,511	34,409	4,236	374
Kentucky	251,536	128,000	76,574	139,940	34,258	52,163	392	(1)
Louisiana	35,554	50,000	29,682	31,473	336	527	89	(1)
Maine	38,964	44,000	2,282	14,637	1,550	2,403	.....	(1)
Maryland	367,359	420,000	19,945	13,526	60,452	42,315	313	(1)
Massachusetts	90,071	115,000	5,919	17,814	6,043	4,761	25	(1)
Michigan	666,023	426,000	213,682	181,188	194,541	338,945	730	(1)
Minnesota	400	.....	21,820	19,920	960	1,526	2	(1)
Mississippi	101,288	95,000	66,793	101,974	2,352	2,819	772	(1)
Missouri	142,547	280,000	111,603	234,872	62,708	123,314	583	(1)
Montana	7,543	11,000	373	8,777	807	7,497	1	(1)
Nebraska	6,700	16,000	42,314	41,910	54,047	89,876	333	(1)
Nevada	4,083	5,000	542	3,857	114	481	280	(1)
New Hampshire	24,224	25,000	4,942	7,542	1,183	1,403	2	(1)
New Jersey	463,290	500,000	24,685	9,594	82,005	44,636	201	(1)
New Mexico	29,435	67,000	18,492	15,528	5,228	6,384	6,637	(1)
New York	1,343,089	1,530,000	303,688	553,522	218,642	271,697	15,710	9,805
North Carolina	84,019	84,000	22,074	61,406	33,890	53,788	245	(1)
North Dakota	8	.....	365	1,048	4	209	.....	(1)
Ohio	374,871	218,000	81,435	215,657	192,954	338,644	449	(1)
							493	1,123
Oklahoma	7,450	70,000	7,986	25,916	1,766	2,372		
Oregon	374,622	553,000	359,821	1,747,587	65,347	181,089	1,665	4,616
Pennsylvania	378,825	355,000	100,210	295,158	474,940	475,093	1,634	2,502
Rhode Island	12,501	12,000	571	1,872	1,329	214	12	(1)
South Carolina	65,080	81,000						
			16,177	48,754	6,551	10,987	120	(1)
South Dakota	162	.....	8,114	31,748	900	5,924	.....	(1)
Tennessee	83,557	72,000	73,315	130,093	11,688	36,303	211	(1)
Texas	110,907	385,000	180,313	75,222	2,189	1,062	1,620	1,839
Utah	38,654	47,000	45,934	68,249	9,905	21,402	5,272	12,047
Vermont	20,763	18,000	1,529	7,205	1,069	2,506	.....	(1)
Virginia	74,486	190,000	21,167	22,597	188,693	132,671	678	(1)
Washington	310,804	1,700,000	229,207	1,032,077	52,114	131,392	5,254	10,789
West Virginia	29,916	40,000	19,123	32,948	87,828	79,723	145	(1)
Wisconsin	12,092	.....	12,166	15,907	31,067	81,340	57	(1)
Wyoming	15	.....	7	659	1	68	.....	(1)
All other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,093
Total	8,840,733	13,498,000	8,764,032	15,480,170	2,873,490	4,126,099	2,642,128	4,150,263
Geographic divisions.[2]								
North Atlantic	2,419,049	2,646,000	453,559	921,007	799,032	806,230	17,648	.....
South Atlantic	975,162	1,237,000	190,561	257,912	391,799	327,706	1,695	.....
North Central (east of Mississippi River)	1,623,176	1,268,000	596,753	568,383	851,326	1,410,298	3,430	.....
North Central (west of Mississippi River)	213,678	474,000	428,048	499,784	297,873	515,690	5,532	.....
South Central	727,940	1,012,000	625,824	769,385	63,092	104,827	4,159	.....
Far Western	2,831,728	6,861,000	6,469,287	12,463,699	470,377	961,348	2,609,664	.....

[1] Included in "All other."
[2] For States included in each division, see note 2 on preceding page.

No. 125.—WEALTH PRODUCTION ON FARMS: 1879, 1889, AND 1899 TO 1919.

[Sources: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, and Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Value of crops produced.	Value of live-stock products.	Total gross wealth produced.	Calendar year.	Value of crops produced.	Value of live-stock products.	Total gross wealth produced.[1]
	Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*		*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
1879[2]			2,212,541	1909[2]	5,487,161	3,011,150	8,498,311
1889[2]			2,460,107	1910[3]	5,486,374	3,551,017	9,037,391
1899[2]	2,998,704	1,718,366	4,717,070	1911[3]	5,502,058	3,257,117	8,819,175
1900[3]	3,191,942	1,817,653	5,009,595	1912[3]	5,842,220	3,500,570	9,342,790
1901[3]	3,385,179	1,916,941	5,302,120	1913[3]	6,132,759	3,716,754	9,849,513
1902[3]	3,578,416	2,016,229	5,594,645	1914[3]	6,111,684	3,783,277	9,894,961
1903[3]	3,771,654	2,115,516	5,887,170	1915[3]	6,907,187	3,868,304	10,774,491
1904[3]	3,981,676	2,140,102	6,121,778	1916[3]	9,054,459	4,351,905	13,406,364
1905[3]	4,012,653	2,261,344	6,273,997	1917[3]	13,479,000	5,852,000	19,331,000
1906[3]	4,263,134	2,501,076	6,764,210	1918[3]	14,330,000	8,149,000	22,479,000
1907[3]	4,761,112	2,726,877	7,487,989	1919[3]	16,025,000	8,957,000	24,982,000
1908[3]	*5,098,293*	*2,792,333*	*7,890,626*				

[1] Values to be read as index numbers or as representing proportionate values of farm production as related to the various years shown.
[2] Census figures.
[3] Estimates of the Department of Agriculture.

No. 126.—NATIONAL FORESTS: TIMBER DISPOSED OF, QUANTITY, PRICE, AND NUMBER OF USERS, REVENUE UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND DETAILS OF GRAZING PRIVILEGES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Free timber given:						
Number of users	39,466	40,040	42,076	41,427	27,523	35,627
Timber cut....[1] M ft.	120,575	123,259	119,483	113,073	98,476	90,824
Value....dolls.	183,223	206,597	184,715	149,802	128,995	113,156
Timber sales:						
Number	8,303	10,905	10,840	11,608	13,037	12,592
Quantity....[1] M ft.	1,510,084	1,093,589	857,321	2,008,087	1,453,299	799,476
Price per thousand board feet (average) ....dolls.	2.30	2.44	1.95	1.85	2.28	2.30
Grazing:						
Area of ranges..acres.	103,000,000	110,000,000	110,000,000	110,000,000	110,000,000	110,000,000
Kinds of stock—						
Cattle....No.	1,517,045	1,627,321	1,758,764	1,953,193	2,137,854	2,135,527
Goats....No.	58,616	51,409	43,268	49,939	57,988	60,789
Hogs....No.	3,381	2,792	2,968	2,306	3,371	5,154
Horses....No.	99,835	96,933	98,903	98,860	102,158	93,251
Sheep....No.	7,560,186	7,232,276	7,843,205	7,586,034	8,464,240	7,938,064
Total....No.	9,239,063	9,010,731	9,747,108	9,690,357	10,755,611	10,232,755
Revenue:						
From—						
Timber sales..dolls.	1,243,195	1,164,008	1,367,041	1,595,873	1,519,867	1,503,367
Timber settlements[2] ....dolls.	39,927	3,181	2,299	17,102	99,501	8,939
Penalties for timber trespass....dolls.	12,981	7,284	37,782	18,870	2,329	8,623
Turpentine sales[3] ....dolls.	15,372	8,833	14,402	8,156	8,334	13,912
Fire trespass..dolls.	7,950	660	5,471	52,514	3,618	5,258
Water power	*47,164*	*88,950*	*101,096*	*106,389*	*93,976*	*72,322*
Special uses...dolls.	68,773	78,058	85,236	103,329	119,979	136,134
Grazing fees..dolls.	997,583	1,124,677	1,202,404	1,544,714	[4]1,702,586	2,556,962
Grazing trespass ....dolls.	4,765	5,818	7,810	5,081	23,532	52,208
Occupancy trespass					1,208	600
Total revenue ....dolls.	2,437,710	2,481,469	2,823,541	3,457,028	3,574,930	4,358,415

[1] See explanatory notes, p. xvi.
[2] Includes timber taken in the exercise of permits for rights of way, development of power, etc.
[3] Prior to 1914 receipts from sale of turpentine were included with timber sales.
[4] Includes $296 received from sale of buffalo.

No. 127.—LOCATION AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FOREST LANDS ON JUNE 30, 1919: BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.
	Acres.
Alabama: Alabama	36,418
Alaska:	
Chugach	5,124,826
Tongass	15,449,717
Total	20,574,543
Arizona:	
Apache	1,182,179
Coconino	1,650,095
Coronado	1,305,608
Crook	870,106
Dixie [1]	17,680
Kaibab	752,339
Prescott	1,432,600
Sitgreaves	650,877
Tonto	1,993,395
Tusayan	1,299,954
Total	11,154,923
Arkansas:	
Arkansas	627,149
Ozark	274,672
Total	901,821
California:	
Angeles	817,441
California	807,408
Cleveland	547,851
Crater [1]	47,097
Eldorado [1]	549,060
Inyo [1]	1,191,209
Klamath [1]	1,498,824
Lassen	936,957
Modoc	1,196,273
Mono [1]	785,701
Monterey	320,281
Plumas	1,144,418
Santa Barbara	1,689,251
Sequoia	1,875,900
Shasta	809,014
Sierra	1,488,655
Siskiyou [1]	348,919
Stanislaus	810,802
Tahoe	531,210
Trinity	1,428,388
Total	18,814,659
Colorado:	
Arapaho	634,485
Battlement	646,915
Cochetopa	916,972
Colorado	850,240
Durango	620,365
Gunnison	905,798
Hayden [1]	65,598
Holy Cross	575,511
La Sal [1]	27,444
Leadville	929,451
Montezuma	701,084
Pike	1,077,645
Rio Grande	1,138,219
Routt	743,481
San Isabel	598,912
San Juan	618,983
Sopris	596,578
Uncompahgre	780,556
White River	845,595
Total	13,280,832

State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.
	Acres.
Florida: Florida	308,268
Idaho:	
Boise	1,058,941
Cache [1]	493,430
Caribou [1]	678,207
Challis	1,258,214
Clearwater	785,062
Coeur d'Alene	662,592
Idaho	1,170,774
Kaniksu [1]	197,476
Lemhi	1,095,924
Minidoka [1]	509,226
Nezperce	1,625,024
Payette	831,926
Pend Oreille	675,293
St. Joe	556,438
Salmon	1,021,250
Sawtooth	1,159,987
Selway	1,688,287
Targhee [1]	977,181
Weiser	561,560
Total	17,606,792
Maine: White Mountain [1]	27,860
Michigan: Michigan	89,466
Minnesota:	
Minnesota	190,602
Superior	853,631
Total	1,044,233
Montana:	
Absaroka	841,085
Beartooth	662,136
Beaverhead	1,334,849
Bitterroot	1,047,289
Blackfeet	902,695
Cabinet	833,229
Custer	429,936
Deerlodge	831,153
Flathead	1,717,118
Gallatin	567,614
Helena	680,257
Jefferson	1,043,004
Kootenai	1,333,204
Lewis and Clark	810,990
Lolo	850,677
Madison	944,283
Missoula	1,031,418
Sioux [1]	96,199
Total	15,957,196
Nebraska: Nebraska	205,944
Nevada:	
Dixie [1]	56,483
Eldorado [1]	400
Humboldt	1,313,730
Inyo [1]	56,391
Mono [1]	464,316
Nevada	1,158,177
Tahoe [1]	13,853
Toiyabe [1]	1,907,985
Total	4,971,335

[1] Area of forest in more than one State. (See last page of table for total area.)

No. 127.—Location and Area of the National Forest Lands on June 30, 1919: By States—Continued.

State and forest.	Area of national forest lands.
	Acres.
New Hampshire: White Mountain[1]	332,778
New Mexico:	
Carson	860,974
Coronado[1]	126,318
Datil	2,652,316
Gila	1,466,564
Lincoln	1,123,693
Manzano	697,488
Santa Fe	1,366,869
Total	8,294,222
North Carolina: Pisgah	79,461
Oklahoma: Wichita	61,480
Oregon:	
Cascade	1,020,695
Crater[1]	799,102
Deschutes	1,282,552
Fremont	851,210
Klamath[1]	4,401
Malheur	1,057,682
Minam	433,192
Ochoco	716,604
Oregon	1,043,527
Santiam	607,097
Siskiyou[1]	997,798
Siuslaw	543,237
Umatilla	485,786
Umpqua	1,010,824
Wallowa	957,379
Wenaha	425,278
Whitman	882,316
Total	13,118,680
Porto Rico: Luquillo	12,443
South Dakota:	
Black Hills[1]	477,593
Harney	544,273
Sioux[1]	75,209
Total	1,097,075
Utah:	
Ashley[1]	975,058
Cache[1]	268,501
Dixie[1]	434,280
Fillmore	709,744
Fishlake	657,482
Lasal[1]	508,887
Manti	783,107
Minidoka[1]	72,123
Powell	688,412
Sevier	722,180
Uinta	1,001,168
Wasatch	603,568
Total	7,415,510
Virginia:	
Natural Bridge	77,401
Shenandoah[1]	132,256
Total	209,657
Washington:	
Chelan	677,590
Columbia	785,389
Colville	754,514
Kaniksu[1]	257,603
Okanogan	1,488,352
Olympic	1,534,583
Rainier	1,314,302
Snoqualmie	697,535
Washington	1,459,876
Wenaha[1]	313,434
Wenatchee	657,194
Total	9,940,372
West Virginia: Shenandoah[1]	13,318
Wyoming:	
Ashley[1]	5,987
Bighorn	1,122,277
Black Hills[1]	144,497
Bridger	712,709
Caribou[1]	6,311
Hayden[1]	324,656
Medicine Bow	477,038
Shoshone	1,576,502
Targhee[1]	335,481
Teton	1,920,671
Washakie	852,315
Wyoming	905,730
Total	8,384,174
Aggregate for the 151 national forests	153,933,460

[1] Forest extends into two or more States. (See following statement for total area.)

TOTAL AREA OF FORESTS EXTENDING INTO TWO OR MORE STATES.

Forest.	States.	Area of national forest lands.
		Acres.
Coronado	Arizona and New Mexico	1,432,016
Dixie	Arizona, Nevada, and Utah.	508,443
Crater	California and Oregon	846,199
Eldorado	California and Nevada	549,460
Inyo	....do	1,247,600
Klamath	California and Oregon	1,503,225
Mono	California and Nevada	1,250,017
Siskiyou	California and Oregon	1,346,717
Tahoe	California and Nevada	545,063
Hayden	Colorado and Wyoming	399,254
Lasal	Colorado and Utah	536,331
Cache	Idaho and Utah	761,931
Caribou	Idaho and Wyoming	684,578
Kaniksu	Idaho and Washington	455,079
Minidoka	Idaho and Utah	581,349
Targhee	Idaho and Wyoming	1,312,662
White Mountain.	Maine and New Hampshire.	360,638
Shenandoah	Virginia and West Virginia.	145,574
Sioux	Montana and South Dakota.	171,408
Wenaha	Oregon and Washington	738,712
Black Hills.	South Dakota and Wyoming.	622,090
Ashley	Utah and Wyoming	981,045

No. 128.—FOREST LANDS ACQUIRED UNDER THE WEEKS LAW: AREAS, JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Reports of the National Forest Reservation Commission.]

State and purchase area.[1]	Lands under protection.		
	Lands acquired.	Additional lands approved for purchase.	Total.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama: Alabama [2]	[3] 36,419.85	29,762.83	66,182.68
Arkansas:			
Arkansas	1,240.00	7,119.00	8,359.00
Ozark	157.52	8,972.48	9,130.00
Total	1,397.52	16,091.48	17,489.00
Georgia:			
Georgia	60,233.72	3,893.28	64,127.00
Savannah	47,418.53	37,010.47	84,429.00
Total	107,652.25	40,903.75	148,556.00
Maine: White Mountain	27,859.78	1,687.22	29,547.00
New Hampshire: White Mountain	332,777.88	52,037.12	384,815.00
North Carolina:			
Boone	25,927.35	19,911.65	45,839.00
Pisgah [2]	79,461.20	15,126.80	94,588.00
Mount Mitchell	67,112.69	21,044.31	88,157.00
Nantahala	35,183.82	[4] 51,888.92	87,072.74
Savannah	35,528.50	9,857.50	43,386.00
Total	241,213.56	117,829.18	359,042.74
South Carolina: Savannah	18,451.26	5,629.74	24,084.00
Tennessee:			
Cherokee	91,889.38	49,298.62	141,188.00
Unaka	39,944.90	16,184.10	56,129.00
White Top [5]	47,112.63	.....	47,112.63
Total	178,946.91	65,482.72	244,429.63
Virginia:			
Natural Bridge	83,524.94	26,527.06	110,052.00
Massanutten [2]	50,053.75	13,005.25	63,537.00
Potomac	30,024.95	11,385.05	41,410.00
Shenandoah [2]	132,255.94	36,988.06	169,244.00
White Top [5]	22,096.63	.....	22,096.63
Total	318,434.21	87,905.42	406,339.63
West Virginia:			
Monongahela	46,277.85	9,271.15	55,549.00
Potomac	31,571.57	9,864.43	41,436.00
Shenandoah	13,318.45	4,681.55	18,000.00
Total	91,167.87	23,817.13	114,985.00
Grand total	1,354,324.09	441,146.59	1,795,470.68

[1] "Purchase area" is a definite tract within which purchases of land for national-forest purposes are made. Each purchase area is given a specific name; as, for example, the Alabama Purchase Area, the Savannah Purchase Area, the White Mountain Purchase Area. As lands are acquired they are put under administration and eventually proclaimed as national forests.

[2] Established as national forest, and included in preceding pages.

[3] Includes 13,655 acres United States public lands.

[4] Includes 11,368 acres transferred from the Treasury Department.

[5] Acquired acreage is 1,518.26 acres larger than approved acreage on account of surveyed acreage exceeding estimated approved acreage when approved for purchase.

No. 129.—SUMMARY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF FISH AND FISH EGGS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919: BY SPECIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Species.	Eggs.[1]	Fry.	Fingerlings, yearlings, and adults.	Total.
Catfish			12,639,830	12,639,830
Carp		23,699,000	19,754,060	43,453,060
Buffalofish		111,100,000	2,596,335	113,696,335
Shad		84,024,250		84,024,250
Alewife		25,000		25,000
Whitefish	111,650,000	198,715,000		310,365,000
Lake herring (cisco)	146,700,000	86,180,000		232,880,000
Silver salmon		7,464,020	2,345,730	9,809,750
Chinook salmon	11,802,500	1,016,600	34,400,150	47,219,250
Sockeye salmon	24,140,100	30,756,000	37,642,220	101,538,320
Humpback salmon		5,426,500	369,960	5,796,460
Chum salmon		6,253,640	3,663,760	9,917,400
Steelhead salmon	805,000	128,125	1,493,290	2,426,415
Atlantic salmon		2,390,000	700	2,390,700
Landlocked salmon	405,125	424,870	182,560	1,012,555
Rainbow trout	2,930,820	38,500	3,409,190	6,387,510
Blackspotted trout	133,000	200,000	2,875,100	3,208,100
Loch Leven trout			73,000	73,000
Lake trout	3,068,000	28,495,475	765,180	32,328,655
Brook trout	107,000	4,158,050	7,638,615	11,903,665
Grayling		275,000		275,000
Smelt	3,000,000	6,437,000		9,437,000
Pike and pickerel			375,935	375,935
Freshwater drum			18,975	18,975
Crappies			15,837,865	15,837,865
Largemouth black bass		425,045	1,100,420	1,525,465
Smallmouth black bass		195,700	43,715	239,415
Rock bass			75,460	75,460
Warmouth bass			1,050	1,050
Sunfish		3,050	1,350,115	1,353,165
Pike perch	406,200,000	175,550,000	10,710	581,760,710
Yellow perch	22,000,000	179,289,500	2,353,800	204,303,300
White perch		2,035,000		2,035,000
White bass			8,865	8,865
Yellow bass			600	600
Striped bass		13,540,000		13,540,000
Mackerel		9,508,000		9,508,000
Cod	243,870,000	64,331,000		308,201,000
Pollock		703,972,000		703,972,000
Haddock	200,390,000	129,592,000		329,982,000
Winter flounder		2,654,192,000		2,654,192,000
Miscellaneous fishes		1,000,000	747,250	1,747,250
Lobster		7,500,000		7,500,000
Total	1,177,870,545	4,547,340,325	151,774,480	5,876,985,350

[1] Most of the eggs shown were donated to the various States and incubated in local hatcheries, the resulting fish being planted under State auspices.

No. 130.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE OUTPUT AND COST OF FISH AND FISH EGGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, 1900, AND 1913 TO 1919: BY SPECIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Year.	Eggs.	Fry.	Fingerlings, yearlings, and adults.	Total.	Cost per million.[1]
					Dollars.
1890	44,280,000	261,706,606	383,942	306,370,548	.....
1895	55,408,200	561,894,350	2,613,302	619,915,852	292.64
1900	88,682,000	1,070,756,779	4,897,975	1,164,336,754	250.00
1913	422,275,873	3,421,591,295	19,726,114	3,863,593,282	140.82
1914	530,213,575	3,494,991,837	32,438,005	4,047,643,417	134.80
1915	536,260,143	3,694,281,699	58,215,962	4,288,757,804	131.55
1916	425,700,794	4,339,300,337	92,261,435	4,847,262,566	117.86
1917	318,939,100	4,757,908,782	82,115,411	5,158,963,293	114.46
1918	147,018,325	3,782,091,940	168,961,894	4,098,105,159	117.98
1919	1,177,870,545	4,547,340,325	151,774,480	5,876,985,350	106.67

[1] Includes all expenditures chargeable to fish culture and distribution and salaries of all employees in the fish-cultural field service and the administrative and clerical force in Washington, D. C.

No. 131.—ALLOTMENTS OF FISH AND FISH EGGS TO STATE FISH COMMISSIONS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919: BY STATES AND SPECIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

State and species.	Eggs, fry, fingerlings, yearlings, and adults.[1]
California: Chinook salmon	*11,802,500
Connecticut:	
Catfish	1,100
Crappie	3,000
Sunfish	1,400
Yellow perch	1,625
Idaho: Rainbow trout	*50,000
Illinois: Whitefish	*5,000,000
Indiana: Pike perch	*8,050,000
Iowa:	
Pike perch	*5,000,000
Rainbow trout	*70,000
Rock bass	13,000
Kentucky:	
Brook trout	150
Rainbow trout	4,250
Yellow perch	†100,000
Maine: Landlocked salmon	*405,125
Maryland:	
Rainbow trout	*50,000
Rock bass	2,900
Sunfish	1,415
Miscellaneous	†1,000,000
Massachusetts: Pike perch	*5,100,000
Michigan:	
Lake trout	*1,000,000
Pike perch	*288,800,000
Whitefish	*20,000,000
Minnesota:	
Black bass	6,500
Lake trout	*250,000
Rainbow trout	*50,000
Steelhead salmon	*125,000
Missouri: Yellow perch	*160,000 †40,000
Montana:	
Black bass	700
Brook trout	3,000
Catfish	2,400
Crappie	1,300
Yellow perch	780
Rainbow trout	*1,000,000
Nevada: Rainbow trout	*25,000
New Hampshire:	
Pike perch	*9,000,000
Rainbow trout	2,224
New Jersey:	
Rainbow trout	*35,000
Steelhead salmon	*25,000
Yellow perch	*21,500,000
New York:	
Lake herring	*32,500,000
Lake trout	*1,800,000
Landlocked salmon	†15,000
Pike perch	*60,000,000
Steelhead salmon	*200,000
Strawberry bass	100
Sunfish	100
Whitefish	*9,000,000
Ohio: Whitefish	*10,800,000
Oklahoma:	
Black bass—	
Largemouth	3,600
Smallmouth	400
Rainbow trout	7,800
Oregon:	
Blackspotted trout	*121,000
Rainbow trout	*765,000
Sockeye salmon	*3,440,100
Pennsylvania:	
Lake herring	*88,700,000
Pike perch	*15,050,000
Whitefish	*37,070,000
Rhode Island:	
Pike perch	†200,000
Black bass—Smallmouth	†7,500
South Dakota:	
Brook trout	45,000
Rainbow trout	50,000
Tennessee: Rainbow trout	*42,700
Vermont:	
Pike perch	*16,200,000
Steelhead salmon	*50,000
Washington:	
Rainbow trout	*100,000
Steelhead salmon	*230,000
Wisconsin:	
Black bass	5,000
Catfish	7,200
Whitefish	*20,000,000
Wyoming:	
Rainbow trout	*100,000
Steelhead salmon	*50,000
Total	*670,716,425 †1,362,500 105,544

[1] *All figures are for fingerlings, yearlings, and adults unless otherwise indicated. Eggs are designated* by an asterisk (*), and fry by a dagger (†).

No. 132.—ALASKA FISHERIES: SUMMARY OF PRODUCTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1916, 1917, AND 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Product.	1916		1917		1918	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Salmon:		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Canned.....cases..	4,900,627	23,269,429	5,947,286	46,304,090	6,605,835	51,041,949
Mild cured.....pounds..	3,920,400	397,628	2,850,400	344,028	3,158,400	607,951
Pickled.....barrels..	17,734	212,667	36,390	590,497	11,378,000	1,079,881
Fresh (including local)..pounds..	1,713,848	136,983	4,559,735	404,048	4,760,915	386,576
Frozen.....do....	863,406	34,408	1,282,182	81,574	1,877,922	170,864
Dry salted, dried and smoked .....pounds..	60,622	3,723	377,000	53,844	1,916,975	187,544
By-products, oil.....gallons..	40,750	20,150	25,150	19,560	4,624	4,624
By-products, fertilizer..pounds..	1,438,000	27,775	1,642,000	42,313	1,368,000	35,423
Herring:						
Canned.....cases..	19,850	132,330	49,245	326,522	31,719	231,735
Dry salted.....pounds..	197,000	9,830	165,000	11,349	100,000	1,500
Fresh, for food.....do....			23,082	907	606,326	6,564
Fresh and frozen, for bait..do....	2,966,400	36,548	6,089,780	57,556	5,560,035	64,481
Pickled.....do....	3,615,800	166,062	4,593,025	248,299	18,702,690	1,381,008
Smoked, for food.....do....	60,000	4,200	21,600	700		
Oil.....gallons..	188,926	47,231	205,992	82,396	138,012	97,000
Fertilizer.....pounds..	1,750,000	21,875	2,074,000	40,000	1,290,000	47,250
Halibut:						
Fresh.....do....	5,672,118	407,422	7,038,283	605,205	10,491,777	1,315,985
Frozen.....do....	5,724,023	268,319	6,115,128	515,021	3,337,529	348,866
Dry salted.....do....	68,958	2,368			40,400	2,835
Pickled and mild cured...do....	30,458	1,354				
Cod:						
Canned.....cases..	468	2,337	2,354	14,758	2,336	14,175
Dry salted and pickled..pounds..	14,220,476	508,890	13,348,272	710,303	13,552,580	920,937
Stockfish.....do....	37,100	6,035	69,200	12,400	38,268	7,128
Tongues.....do....	22,300	1,535	23,200	1,920	18,800	1,840
Frozen.....do....			223,880	5,595	273,326	10,312
Fresh.....do....					67,458	2,742
Oil.....gallons..					50	50
Whales:						
Oil.....do....	717,500	291,500	900,883	438,362	672,989	421,942
Sperm oil.....do....	90,500	29,750	197,670	149,270	338,931	327,420
Fertilizer.....pounds..	2,272,000	41,000	1,980,600	61,720	2,059,600	74,255
Bone.....do....	1,873	1,471	14,866	5,500	8,223	1,644
Ivory.....do....					866	216
Meat, frozen.....do....					148,000	7,400
Beluga hides.....do....					2,500	1,250
Clams.....cases..	10,093	35,622	74,515	274,036	43,575	214,504
Trout:						
Canned.....do....	530	3,095	1,408	10,979	2,641	24,568
Fresh.....pounds..			35,108	3,317	60,218	6,575
Frozen.....do....	50,822	3,647	7,798	701	9,500	768
Pickled.....do....	3,400	193	34,800	1,899	21,000	1,773
Sablefish.....do....	304,141	11,185	1,020,490	38,303	1,346,039	67,351
Red rockfish.....do....	45,200	1,294	150,453	3,696	338,669	12,186
Crabs.....dozens..			410	665	720	1,440
Shrimps.....pounds..	72,005	3,636	65,000	3,400		
Fertilizer (shells).....do....	3,880	114				
Canned.....cases..					524	3,200
Fresh.....pounds..					48,204	10,806
Crawfish.....do....	5,400	270			7,850	645
Miscellaneous fresh fish.....do....	116,667	9,333	114,107	2,247	246,968	7,596
Shark hides.....number..	450	4,000				
Shark oil.....gallons..	2,700	1,350				
Total.....		26,156,559		51,466,980		59,154,859

No. 133.—ALASKA FISHERIES: Output of Canned Salmon, Calendar Years 1912 to 1918.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce.]

Product.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	Total.
Coho, or silver:	*Cases.*	*Cases.*	*Cases.*	*Cases.*	*Cases.*	*Cases.*	*Cases.*	*Cases.*
½-pound flat	2,719	3,587	4,579	2,050	13,145	30,412	26,238	82,730
1-pound flat	17	266	285	2,338	8,191	362	12,786	24,245
1-pound tall	163,462	71,926	152,199	119,880	240,573	162,457	179,934	1,090,431
Total	166,198	75,779	157,063	124,268	261,909	193,231	218,958	1,197,406
Chum or keta:								
½-pound flat	2,795	985	373	.....	1,423	26,760	3,559	35,895
1-pound flat	.....	2,619	5,563	317	.....	2,530	2,996	14,030
1-pound tall	661,838	287,314	657,918	479,629	722,692	877,457	1,358,405	5,045,253
Total	664,633	290,918	663,859	479,946	724,115	906,747	1,364,960	5,095,178
Humpback, or pink:								
½-pound flat	13,712	20,822	2,103	4,325	41,491	91,403	63,557	237,413
1-pound flat	.....	3,258	9,286	3,508	14,706	6,014	20,215	57,077
1-pound tall	1,266,426	1,348,801	974,660	1,867,683	1,681,506	2,199,559	2,355,182	11,693,817
Total	1,280,138	1,372,881	986,049	1,875,516	1,737,703	2,296,976	2,438,954	11,988,307
King, or spring:								
½-pound flat	5,151	1,585	3,143	2,404	2,617	12,973	6,000	33,873
1-pound flat	.....	.....	4,804	3,755	3,804	3,133	5,267	22,763
1-pound tall	38,166	32,785	40,092	82,092	59,452	45,845	37,959	334,391
Total	43,317	34,370	48,039	88,251	65,873	61,951	49,226	391,027
Red, or sockeye:								
½-pound flat	28,024	29,041	58,825	52,033	81,565	134,319	137,008	505,805
1-pound flat	16,242	11,735	64,671	112,847	85,305	89,612	151,804	533,366
1-pound tall	1,856,089	1,924,401	2,083,147	1,765,139	1,936,071	2,274,460	2,244,865	14,085,132
1½-pound nominals	.....	.....	.....	2,293	.....	.....	.....	2,293
2-pound nominals	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,006	.....	.....	6,006
Total	1,900,355	1,965,237	2,201,643	1,932,312	2,110,937	2,498,381	2,533,737	15,132,602
Grand total	3,054,641	3,739,185	4,056,653	4,500,293	4,900,627	5,917,286	6,605,835	33,804,520

[1] All cases contain 48 cans. The ½-pound cans have been reduced one-half in number and treated as 1-pound cans.

No. 134.—MANUFACTURES: Classified According to Average Number of Wage Earners, 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Establishments employing	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Per cent of total.	
			Establishments.	Wage earners.
No wage earners	32,856		11.9	
1 to 5 wage earners	140,971	317,216	51.1	4.5
6 to 20 wage earners	54,370	606,594	19.7	8.6
21 to 50 wage earners	22,932	742,529	8.3	10.6
51 to 100 wage earners	11,079	791,726	4.0	11.3
101 to 250 wage earners	8,470	1,321,077	3.1	18.8
251 to 500 wage earners	3,108	1,075,108	1.1	15.3
501 to 1,000 wage earners	1,348	926,828	.5	13.2
Over 1,000 wage earners	648	1,255,259	.2	17.8
Total	275,791	7,036,337	100.0	100.0

No. 135.—MANUFACTURES: Engines and Power, Classified According to Kind, 1904, 1909, and 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Power.	Number of engines or motors.			Horsepower.			Per cent distribution horsepower.		
	1904	1909	1914	1904	1909	1914	1904	1909	1914
Primary power:									
Owned—									
Steam [1]	127,267	153,525	137,176	10,917,502	14,228,632	15,681,688	80.9	76.2	69.5
Gas	21,515	34,350	37,693	289,423	751,180	991,905	2.1	4.0	4.4
Water wheels	19,595	20,079	16,919	1,641,949	1,807,430	1,786,418	12.2	9.7	7.9
Water motors	1,307	1,203	1,150	5,931	15,449	40,025	(2)	.1	.2
Total	169,774	209,163	192,938	12,854,805	16,802,706	18,500,036	95.3	90.0	82.0
Rented—									
Electric	61,589	199,309	452,102	441,589	1,749,031	3,917,655	3.3	9.4	17.4
Other				191,313	123,639	129,883	1.4	.7	.6
Total	61,589	199,309	452,102	632,902	1,872,670	4,047,538	4.7	10.0	18.0
Grand total	231,363	408,472	645,040	13,487,707	18,675,376	22,547,574	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electric motors:									
Run by current generated by establishment	73,119	189,545	320,260	1,150,886	3,068,109	4,929,967	72.3	63.7	55.7
Run by rented power	61,589	199,309	452,102	441,589	1,749,031	3,917,655	27.7	36.3	44.3
Total	134,708	388,854	772,362	1,592,475	4,817,140	8,847,622	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Figures for horsepower include, for 1904 and 1909, the amount reported under "Other" owned power.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 136.—MANUFACTURES: Fuel Used, Classified According to Kinds, 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Kind.	Quantity.	Kind.	Quantity.
Anthracite coal.....long tons..	14,724,265	Oil, including gasoline, etc....barrels..	48,689,232
Bituminous coal.....short tons..	[1]166,699,827	Gas.....1,000 feet..	285,099,876
Coke.....do....	32,539,325		

[1] Includes 51,623,750 tons used in making coke.

No. 137.—MANUFACTURES: CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP OF THE ESTABLISHMENT, CALENDAR YEARS 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Character of ownership, and year.	Establishments.		Wage earners.		Products.		Added by manufacture.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Average number.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
Individual:					*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1904	113,946	52.7	755,923	13.8	1,702,830,624	11.5	824,292,887	13.1
1909	140,605	52.4	804,883	12.2	2,042,061,500	9.9	968,824,072	11.4
1914	142,436	51.6	707,568	10.1	1,925,518,298	7.9	903,524,881	9.1
Corporation:								
1904	51,097	23.6	3,862,608	70.6	10,904,060,307	73.7	4,526,055,153	71.9
1909	69,501	25.9	5,002,393	75.6	16,341,116,634	79.0	6,582,207,117	77.2
1914	78,151	28.3	5,649,646	80.3	20,177,084,844	83.2	8,088,091,744	81.9
Other:								
1904	51,137	23.7	849,762	15.5	2,187,002,632	14.8	943,346,713	15.0
1909	58,385	21.7	807,770	12.2	2,288,873,736	11.1	978,229,803	11.5
1914	55,204	20.0	679,123	9.7	2,143,831,582	8.8	886,129,268	9.0
Total:								
1904	216,180	100.0	5,468,383	100.0	14,793,902,563	100.0	6,293,694,753	100.0
1909	268,491	100.0	6,615,046	100.0	20,672,051,870	100.0	8,529,260,992	100.0
1914	275,791	100.0	7,036,337	100.0	24,246,434,724	100.0	9,878,345,893	100.0

No. 138.—MANUFACTURES: CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, AS MEASURED BY THE VALUE OF PRODUCTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Value of product, and year.	Establishments.		Wage earners.		Products.		Added by manufacture.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Average number.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
Less than $5,000:					*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1904	71,147	32.9	106,353	1.9	176,128,212	1.2	114,781,124	1.8
1909	93,349	34.8	142,430	2.2	222,463,847	1.1	144,246,008	1.7
1914	97,061	35.2	129,623	1.8	233,381,081	1.0	151,739,764	1.5
$5,000 and less than $20,000:								
1904	72,791	33.7	419,466	7.7	751,047,759	5.1	424,129,643	6.7
1909	86,988	32.4	470,006	7.1	904,645,664	4.4	509,907,034	6.0
1914	87,931	31.9	429,037	6.1	905,693,168	3.7	507,450,875	5.1
$20,000 and less than $100,000:								
1904	48,096	22.2	1,027,047	18.8	2,129,257,883	14.4	1,090,271,887	17.3
1909	57,270	21.3	1,090,449	16.5	2,544,426,711	12.3	1,258,317,991	14.8
1914	56,814	20.6	999,600	14.2	2,550,229,411	10.5	1,238,879,430	12.5
$100,000 and less than $1,000,000:								
1904	22,246	10.3	2,515,064	46.0	6,109,012,538	41.3	2,782,641,883	44.2
1909	27,824	10.4	2,895,532	43.8	7,946,935,255	38.4	3,572,746,638	41.9
1914	30,156	10.9	3,002,071	42.7	8,763,070,135	36.1	3,888,094,982	39.4
$1,000,000 and over:								
1904	1,000	.9	1,400,453	25.6	5,628,456,171	38.0	1,881,870,216	29.9
1909	3,060	1.1	2,015,629	30.5	9,053,580,303	43.8	3,044,043,621	35.7
1914	3,819	1.4	2,475,006	35.2	11,794,060,929	48.6	4,092,200,842	41.4
Total:								
1904	216,180	100.0	5,468,383	100.0	14,793,902,563	100.0	6,293,694,753	100.0
1909	268,491	100.0	6,615,046	100.0	20,672,051,870	100.0	8,529,260,992	100.0
1914	275,791	100.0	7,036,337	100.0	24,246,434,724	100.0	9,878,345,893	100.0
Average per establishment:								
1904			25		68,433		29,113	
1909			25		76,993		31,767	
1914			26		87,918		35,818	

No. 139.—MANUFACTURES: Classified According to Size of Municipalities in Which Located, 1899, 1909, and 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Item.	Census year.	Municipalities having a population of 10,000 and over.								Districts outside of municipalities having a population of 10,000 and over.		Aggregate.
		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		100,000 and over.		Total.				
		Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	
Number of establishments	1899	15,463	7.5	20,147	9.7	67,308	32.4	102,918	49.6	104,596	50.4	207,514
	1909	18,884	7.0	26,989	10.1	89,797	33.4	135,670	50.5	132,821	49.5	268,491
	1914	21,265	7.7	28,223	10.2	101,849	36.9	151,337	54.9	124,454	45.1	275,791
Average number of wage earners	1899	524,900	11.1	767,293	16.3	1,752,246	37.2	3,044,439	64.6	1,668,324	35.4	4,712,763
	1909	674,232	10.2	1,118,412	16.9	2,514,730	38.0	4,307,374	65.1	2,307,672	34.9	6,615,046
	1914	766,578	10.9	1,123,875	16.0	2,831,739	40.2	4,722,192	67.1	2,314,145	32.9	7,036,337
Value of products	1899	$1,052,640,000	9.2	$1,843,125,000	16.2	$4,968,799,000	43.6	$7,864,564,000	68.9	$3,542,363,000	31.1	$11,406,927,000
	1909	$1,953,937,000	9.4	$3,593,828,000	17.4	$8,729,782,000	42.2	$14,277,547,000	69.0	$6,394,505,000	31.0	$20,672,052,000
	1914	$2,313,382,000	9.5	$3,977,265,000	16.4	$10,584,798,000	43.7	$16,875,445,000	69.6	$7,370,990,000	30.4	$24,246,435,000
Value added by manufacture	1899	$458,679,000	9.5	$773,118,000	16.0	$2,145,681,000	44.4	$3,377,478,000	69.9	$1,453,597,000	30.1	$4,831,075,000
	1909	$802,352,000	9.4	$1,423,194,000	16.7	$3,771,974,000	44.2	$5,997,520,000	70.3	$2,531,741,000	29.7	$8,529,261,000
	1914	$964,400,000	9.8	$1,542,425,000	15.6	$4,578,538,000	46.3	$7,085,363,000	71.7	$2,792,983,000	28.3	$9,878,346,000
Population [1]	1900	4,297,118	5.7	5,547,205	7.3	14,208,347	18.7	24,052,670	31.6	51,941,905	68.3	75,994,575
	1910	5,559,962	6.0	8,204,970	8.9	20,302,138	22.1	34,067,070	37.0	57,905,196	63.0	91,972,266
	1914	[2] 6,259,842	6.3	8,714,866	8.8	23,800,970	24.1	[2] 38,775,678	39.3	60,005,646	60.7	98,781,324

[1] The figures for population are for the censuses of 1900 and 1910 and are estimated for 1914.
[2] Does not include population for San Angelo, Tex.

No. 140.—MANUFACTURES: SUMMARY BY GENERAL GROUPS, 1899, 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Group.	Year.	Establishments.	Wage earners.		Cost of materials—Amount.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.		Per cent value added by manufacture formed of total value of products.	Per cent of increase.[1]			
			Average number.	Per cent of total.		Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.		Period.	Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*						
Food and kindred products	1899	41,247	301,868	6.4	1,782,863,000	2,199,204,000	19.3	416,341,000	8.6	18.9	1899–1904	17.3	29.4	29.6
	1904	45,857	354,046	6.5	2,306,121,000	2,845,556,000	19.2	539,435,000	8.0	19.0	1904–1909	16.2	38.4	39.0
	1909	55,361	411,575	6.2	3,187,803,000	3,937,618,000	19.0	749,815,000	8.8	19.0	1909–1914	20.6	22.3	31.8
	1914	59,317	496,234	7.1	3,828,512,000	4,816,709,000	19.9	988,197,000	10.0	20.5	1904–1914	40.2	69.3	83.2
Textiles	1899	17,647	1,022,123	21.7	894,846,000	1,628,606,000	14.3	733,760,000	15.2	45.1	1899–1904	13.1	31.9	22.8
	1904	17,042	1,156,305	21.1	1,246,562,000	2,147,441,000	14.5	900,879,000	14.3	42.0	1904–1909	24.4	42.5	45.9
	1909	21,723	1,438,446	21.7	1,745,516,000	3,060,199,000	14.8	1,314,683,000	15.4	43.0	1909–1914	4.2	11.6	8.1
	1914	22,995	1,498,664	21.3	1,993,058,000	3,414,615,000	14.1	1,421,557,000	14.4	41.6	1904–1914	29.6	59.0	57.8
Iron and steel and their products	1899	14,082	745,235	15.8	1,000,949,000	1,819,478,000	15.9	818,529,000	16.9	45.0	1899–1904	16.6	20.9	23.3
	1904	14,431	868,634	15.9	1,190,794,000	2,199,776,000	14.9	1,008,982,000	16.0	45.9	1904–1909	18.2	43.9	35.2
	1909	17,202	1,026,553	15.5	1,799,942,000	3,164,472,000	15.3	1,364,530,000	16.0	43.1	1909–1914	3.4	1.9	7.1
	1914	17,719	1,061,058	15.1	1,762,313,600	3,223,144,000	13.3	1,460,831,000	14.8	45.3	1904–1914	22.2	46.5	44.8
Lumber and its remanufactures	1899	34,954	671,696	14.3	480,930,000	1,007,532,000	8.8	526,602,000	10.9	52.3	1899–1904	9.3	21.1	33.4
	1904	32,501	734,136	13.4	517,501,000	1,219,740,000	8.2	702,248,000	11.2	57.6	1904–1909	24.2	30.2	24.0
	1909	48,539	911,593	13.3	717,833,000	1,588,274,000	7.7	870,441,000	10.2	54.8	1909–1914	−8.6	0.7	−3.8
	1914	42,036	833,529	11.8	762,350,000	1,599,710,000	6.6	837,360,000	8.5	52.3	1904–1914	13.5	31.2	19.2
Leather and its finished products	1899	5,625	248,626	5.3	396,633,000	582,048,000	5.1	185,415,000	3.8	31.9	1899–1904	6.4	24.5	31.7
	1904	5,318	264,459	4.8	480,221,000	724,391,000	4.9	244,170,000	3.9	33.7	1904–1909	17.1	37.0	32.2
	1909	5,728	309,766	4.7	669,874,000	992,713,000	4.8	322,839,000	3.8	32.5	1909–1914	−0.9	11.3	8.9
	1914	6,758	307,060	4.4	753,135,000	1,104,595,000	4.6	351,460,000	3.6	31.8	1904–1914	16.1	52.5	43.9
Paper and printing	1899	26,627	293,744	6.3	214,566,000	607,907,000	5.3	393,341,000	8.2	64.7	1899–1904	17.7	41.4	40.0
	1904	30,803	351,640	6.4	309,012,000	859,814,000	5.8	550,802,000	8.8	64.1	1904–1909	18.3	37.2	32.2
	1909	34,828	415,990	6.3	451,239,000	1,170,285,000	5.7	723,046,000	8.5	61.7	1909–1914	8.9	23.5	20.2
	1914	37,196	452,900	6.4	580,715,000	1,456,046,000	6.0	875,331,000	8.9	60.1	1904–1914	28.8	69.3	58.9

Liquors and beverages	1899	5,740	55,120	1.2	93,815,000	382,898,000	3.4	289,083,000	6.0	75.5	1899–1904	24.0	30.9	25.1
	1904	6,379	68,338	1.3	139,849,000	501,254,000	3.4	361,405,000	5.7	72.1	1904–1909	13.9	34.5	35.0
	1909	7,347	77,827	1.2	186,128,000	674,311,000	3.3	488,183,000	5.7	72.4	1909–1914	13.3	14.5	7.7
	1914	7,562	88,152	1.3	246,188,000	772,080,000	3.2	525,892,000	5.3	68.1	1904–1914	29.0	54.0	45.5
Chemicals and allied products	1899	8,928	196,538	4.2	451,457,000	761,691,000	6.7	310,234,000	6.4	40.7	1899–1904	15.7	41.2	42.3
	1904	9,826	227,326	4.2	633,919,000	1,075,519,000	7.3	441,600,000	7.0	41.1	1904–1909	17.6	41.9	34.9
	1909	12,060	267,261	4.0	931,045,000	1,526,599,000	7.4	595,554,000	7.0	39.0	1909–1914	12.1	31.1	19.6
	1914	12,374	299,569	4.3	1,289,348,000	2,001,634,000	8.3	712,286,000	7.2	35.6	1904–1914	31.8	86.1	61.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	1899	11,524	231,716	4.9	85,137,000	270,650,000	2.4	185,513,000	3.8	68.5	1899–1904	23.1	44.5	44.5
	1904	10,773	285,346	5.2	123,067,000	391,148,000	2.6	238,081,000	4.3	68.5	1904–1909	20.1	35.9	29.8
	1909	16,168	342,827	5.2	183,792,000	531,737,000	2.6	347,945,000	4.1	65.4	1909–1914	−2.4	15.5	7.9
	1914	14,747	334,702	4.8	238,734,000	614,162,000	2.5	375,428,000	3.8	61.1	1904–1914	17.3	57.0	40.0
Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.	1899	5,041	161,463	3.4	472,515,000	690,974,000	6.1	218,459,000	4.5	31.6	1899–1904	23.0	29.7	20.3
	1904	5,880	198,531	3.6	633,132,000	895,975,000	6.1	262,843,000	4.2	29.3	1904–1909	25.7	38.4	32.5
	1909	8,783	249,607	3.8	892,065,000	1,240,410,000	6.0	348,345,000	4.1	28.1	1909–1914	5.0	14.2	13.0
	1914	10,023	262,154	3.7	1,023,354,000	1,417,042,000	5.8	393,688,000	4.0	27.8	1904–1914	32.0	58.2	49.8
Tobacco manufactures	1899	14,959	132,526	2.8	92,867,000	263,713,000	2.3	170,846,000	3.5	64.8	1899–1904	20.3	25.6	20.0
	1904	16,827	159,406	2.9	126,086,000	331,111,000	2.2	205,025,000	3.3	61.9	1904–1909	4.6	25.8	16.8
	1909	15,822	166,810	2.5	177,186,000	416,695,000	2.0	239,509,000	2.8	57.5	1909–1914	7.2	17.6	18.2
	1914	13,951	178,872	2.5	207,134,000	490,165,000	2.0	283,031,000	2.9	57.7	1904–1914	12.2	48.0	38.0
Vehicles for land transportation	1899	7,338	133,663	2.8	153,254,000	277,485,000	2.4	124,231,000	2.6	44.8	1899–1904	2.2	15.5	15.1
	1904	6,058	136,625	2.5	177,641,000	320,624,000	2.2	142,983,000	2.3	44.6	1904–1909	48.4	75.2	78.5
	1909	6,562	202,719	3.1	306,537,000	561,763,000	2.7	255,226,000	3.0	45.4	1909–1914	29.8	84.2	75.5
	1914	9,909	263,076	3.7	586,670,000	1,034,497,000	4.3	447,827,000	4.5	43.3	1904–1914	92.6	222.7	213.2
Railroad repair shops	1899	1,400	180,620	3.8	113,809,000	227,485,000	2.0	113,676,000	2.4	50.0	1899–1904	37.3	42.1	46.6
	1904	1,226	247,922	4.5	156,568,000	323,212,000	2.2	166,644,000	2.6	51.6	1904–1909	22.9	35.4	33.8
	1909	1,686	304,592	4.6	214,581,000	437,563,000	2.1	222,982,000	2.6	51.0	1909–1914	20.1	26.3	30.6
	1914	2,011	365,902	5.2	261,439,000	552,618,000	2.3	291,179,000	2.9	52.7	1904–1914	47.6	71.0	74.7
Miscellaneous industries	1899	12,402	332,825	7.1	342,210,000	687,256,000	6.0	345,046,000	7.1	50.2	1899–1904	24.9	39.4	44.5
	1904	13,259	415,669	7.6	459,735,000	958,333,000	6.5	498,598,000	7.9	52.0	1904–1909	17.8	42.0	36.6
	1909	16,539	489,480	7.4	679,250,000	1,360,413,000	6.6	681,163,000	8.0	50.1	1909–1914	21.4	28.6	34.2
	1914	19,193	594,465	8.4	835,139,000	1,749,418,000	7.2	914,279,000	9.3	52.3	1904–1914	43.0	82.5	83.4
All industries	1899	207,514	4,712,763	100.0	6,575,851,000	11,406,927,000	100.0	4,831,076,000	100.0	42.4	1899–1904	16.0	29.7	30.3
	1904	216,180	5,468,383	100.0	8,500,208,000	14,793,903,000	100.0	6,293,695,000	100.0	42.5	1904–1909	21.0	39.7	35.5
	1909	268,491	6,615,046	100.0	12,142,791,000	20,672,052,000	100.0	8,529,261,000	100.0	41.3	1909–1914	6.4	17.3	15.8
	1914	275,791	7,036,337	100.0	14,368,089,000	24,246,435,000	100.0	9,878,346,000	100.0	40.7	1904–1914	28.7	63.9	57.0

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

No. 141.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The figures for some industries do not represent the total production, because certain important establishments which incidentally manufacture the same class of products are engaged primarily in other lines of manufacture and the statistics for them are accordingly included with those of other industries. Primary horsepower includes power generated in manufacturing establishments plus electric and other power rented from outside sources; it does not include the power of electric motors run by current generated in the same establishment.]

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.		Expressed in thousands.					
Aeroplanes and parts [1]	1914	16	9	45	168	222	195	*Dollars.* 401	*Dolls.* 61	*Dollars.* 135	*Dollars.* 134	*Dollars.* 790	*Dollars.* 656
Agricultural implements	1909	640	465	9,213	50,551	60,229	100,601	256,281	10,140	28,609	60,307	146,329	86,022
	1914	601	431	9,228	48,459	58,118	121,428	338,532	13,010	34,593	73,509	164,087	90,578
Aluminum ware [1]	1914	37	20	408	4,614	5,042	12,338	11,088	481	2,611	14,421	19,597	5,176
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes	1909	412	520	1,047	10,016	11,583	334	9,693	1,160	3,974	13,627	23,981	10,354
	1914	456	409	1,067	9,291	10,767	606	8,744	1,295	3,979	9,309	19,065	9,756
Artificial stone	1909	3,439	4,208	1,037	9,957	15,202	12,185	16,010	785	5,342	7,043	18,596	11,553
	1914	3,548	4,089	1,309	10,255	15,653	20,326	19,414	1,266	6,308	8,904	21,934	13,030
Artists' materials	1909	46	25	182	658	865	1,628	1,730	202	307	1,360	2,340	980
	1914	44	34	332	604	970	1,977	2,947	452	315	2,065	3,238	1,173
Asbestos [1]	1914	32	10	159	962	1,131	2,877	3,520	220	484	1,360	2,814	1,454
Automobiles, including bodies and parts	1909	743	405	9,233	75,721	85,359	75,550	173,837	9,479	48,694	131,646	249,202	117,556
	1914	1,271	760	18,099	127,092	145,951	173,684	407,730	37,526	101,927	356,208	632,831	276,623
Awnings, tents, and sails	1909	621	648	857	4,242	5,747	2,022	7,865	809	2,188	8,377	14,499	6,122
	1914	888	894	1,184	5,073	7,151	2,610	9,958	1,256	2,954	10,155	18,133	7,983
Babbitt metal and solder	1909	109	66	528	897	1,491	2,293	7,418	739	561	16,270	19,768	3,498
	1914	109	69	582	1,035	1,686	2,881	8,919	913	701	15,652	19,180	3,528

Bags, other than paper	1909	109	72	798	7,968	8,838	6,855	24,625	1,068	2,942	46,364	54,882	8,518
	1914	138	100	956	9,358	10,414	10,392	30,878	1,518	3,789	67,621	79,049	12,028
Bags, paper	1909	74	42	429	3,212	3,683	3,885	10,780	714	1,306	10,355	15,698	5,343
	1914	59	28	625	3,505	4,158	3,682	11,078	913	1,659	12,201	17,603	5,402
Baking powders and yeast	1909	144	110	1,266	2,155	3,531	3,335	33,647	1,710	1,046	9,338	20,775	11,437
	1914	124	79	1,252	2,270	3,601	7,862	35,272	1,906	1,241	10,895	22,339	11,444
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	1909	456	476	279	4,664	5,419	7,196	4,199	244	1,747	2,335	5,695	3,360
	1914	419	415	313	4,574	5,302	7,203	4,591	351	1,923	2,999	6,578	3,579
Belting leather	1909	139	100	1,264	3,006	4,370	5,638	17,457	1,502	1,861	15,623	23,692	8,069
	1914	151	86	1,226	2,951	4,263	7,411	20,139	1,760	2,070	15,480	23,036	7,556
Belting and hose, woven and rubber	1909	46	11	974	6,319	7,304	20,547	24,260	1,384	2,956	14,505	24,729	10,224
	1914	49	17	1,310	6,067	7,394	25,751	27,285	2,032	3,352	15,836	28,002	12,166
Billiard tables and materials	1909	54	48	233	1,495	1,776	2,642	4,705	352	1,011	3,369	5,878	2,509
	1914	54	50	303	1,453	1,806	3,213	5,438	366	985	2,488	4,894	2,406
Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.	1909	501	434	1,556	2,417	4,407	3,977	7,557	1,780	1,146	6,962	14,679	7,717
	1914	595	506	1,959	3,005	5,470	5,192	10,883	2,656	1,496	9,024	19,033	10,009
Bluing	1909	82	94	138	313	545	242	556	112	114	494	1,074	580
	1914	66	58	86	254	398	220	712	111	105	489	1,184	695
Bone, carbon, and lampblack	1909	27	7	67	228	302	1,023	1,842	78	149	445	1,093	648
	1914	27	17	81	339	437	1,816	4,995	105	231	686	1,464	778
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings	1909	1,918	1,838	15,788	198,297	215,923	96,302	222,324	18,629	98,463	332,738	512,798	180,060
	1914	1,960	1,702	19,815	206,082	227,605	112,929	297,609	25,473	112,973	382,111	590,028	207,917
Boots and shoes, rubber	1909	22	.....	1,287	17,612	18,899	25,903	43,905	1,415	8,544	29,577	49,721	20,144
	1914	23	2	1,670	18,687	20,359	24,621	46,051	1,958	9,986	23,956	53,822	29,866
Boxes, cigar	1909	274	301	436	6,115	6,852	6,049	5,403	471	2,234	4,313	8,491	4,178
	1914	238	245	401	5,835	6,481	5,350	5,270	478	2,299	4,269	8,337	4,068
Boxes, fancy and paper	1909	949	815	3,239	39,514	43,568	23,323	35,475	3,709	14,015	25,716	54,450	28,734
	1914	1,043	734	4,547	45,311	50,592	38,179	60,027	5,887	18,705	36,268	74,711	38,443
Brass and bronze products	1909	1,021	828	3,995	40,618	45,441	106,120	109,319	5,540	23,677	99,228	149,939	50,761
	1914	992	791	4,560	40,306	45,657	122,700	116,093	7,074	25,084	115,487	162,199	46,712
Bread and other bakery products	1909	23,926	26,982	17,124	100,216	144,322	65,298	212,910	13,764	59,351	238,034	396,865	158,831
	1914	25,963	28,624	20,006	124,052	172,682	107,771	271,262	19,767	76,867	274,257	491,893	217,636
Brick, tile, pottery, and other clay products	1909	5,037	4,737	9,353	132,696	146,786	451,186	316,023	11,252	66,892	45,647	168,895	123,248
	1914	3,634	2,939	9,805	127,444	140,188	470,758	326,749	13,351	71,896	55,105	173,858	118,753

[1] Included in other classifications in 1909.

No. 141.—Summary of Manufactures: By Specified Industries, Calendar Years 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Brooms and brushes[1]	1909	1,282	1,451	1,539	12,153	15,143	8,800	18,982	1,661	5,404	15,578	29,126	13,548
	1914	1,227	1,335	1,925	12,855	16,115	10,892	23,039	2,300	6,085	17,210	31,979	14,769
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	1909	8,479	8,019	5,056	18,431	31,506	101,349	71,284	3,591	11,081	235,546	274,558	39,012
	1914	7,628	7,282	6,727	23,059	37,068	130,862	105,812	6,131	15,847	315,026	364,285	49,259
Butter, reworking	1909	24	10	113	295	418	1,471	3,543	128	186	7,424	8,200	776
	1914	17	9	76	304	389	1,349	1,397	98	200	5,059	5,869	810
Buttons	1909	444	519	1,058	16,427	18,004	12,831	15,640	1,299	6,789	9,541	22,708	13,167
	1914	517	536	1,249	14,511	16,296	14,398	19,075	1,651	6,424	8,702	20,712	12,010
Candles	1909	16	7	103	539	649	799	2,959	161	246	2,176	3,130	954
	1914	15	11	91	387	489	439	2,286	173	188	1,119	1,731	612
Canning and preserving	1909	3,767	4,244	7,760	59,968	71,972	81,179	119,207	7,864	19,082	101,823	157,101	55,278
	1914	4,220	4,409	9,589	74,071	88,069	120,004	172,475	11,471	27,197	159,658	243,440	83,782
Card cutting and designing	1909	68	79	98	525	702	269	684	93	238	374	1,031	657
	1914	58	52	63	517	642	449	706	73	265	421	1,055	634
Carpets and rugs, other than rag	1909	139	134	1,265	33,307	34,706	33,553	75,627	2,209	15,536	39,563	71,188	31,625
	1914	97	72	1,720	31,309	33,101	43,963	85,154	2,874	14,716	42,280	69,128	26,848
Carpets, rag	1909	428	489	217	1,982	2,688	2,651	1,546	182	860	689	2,568	1,879
	1914	463	512	258	2,130	2,900	2,722	1,654	244	995	722	2,786	2,065
Carriages and sleds, children's	1909	34	50	419	5,300	5,769	5,281	6,883	490	2,217	4,129	8,805	4,676
	1914	92	53	534	5,900	6,487	5,652	9,380	746	3,181	5,682	11,752	6,069
Carriages and wagons, and materials	1909	5,492	6,213	6,803	69,928	82,944	126,032	175,474	7,960	37,595	81,951	159,893	77,942
	1914	5,057	5,629	6,426	52,391	64,446	112,549	177,643	7,774	32,557	65,719	131,547	65,828

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1909	1,145	2	19,097	282,174	301,273	293,361	238,317	17,339	181,344	199,413	405,601	206,188
	1914	1,362	1	22,406	339,518	361,925	433,994	354,092	24,044	234,505	243,829	514,041	270,212
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1909	541	.....	1,281	22,418	23,699	35,794	38,899	1,204	14,486	15,168	31,963	16,795
	1914	649	4	1,827	26,384	28,215	44,989	63,614	1,915	18,645	17,610	38,577	20,967
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1909	110	7	4,001	43,086	47,094	97,797	139,805	5,138	27,135	78,753	123,730	44,977
	1914	103	11	4,689	54,288	58,988	126,687	157,811	6,955	41,394	132,200	194,776	62,576
Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1909	14	1	421	3,583	4,005	15,161	14,168	594	2,177	4,260	7,810	3,550
	1914	14	.....	446	3,840	4,286	10,014	14,752	733	2,467	6,350	10,495	4,145
Cash registers and calculating machines	1909	50	7	1,777	7,465	9,249	6,944	27,224	2,736	5,312	3,552	23,708	20,156
	1914	52	9	3,800	8,956	12,765	20,319	41,075	5,482	6,110	3,992	30,520	26,528
Cement	1909	135	17	2,719	26,775	29,511	371,799	187,398	3,653	15,320	29,344	63,205	33,861
	1914	133	10	4,032	27,916	31,958	490,402	243,485	6,065	18,192	51,987	101,756	49,769
Charcoal	1909	76	75	25	631	731	165	641	23	253	448	872	424
	1914	47	55	18	228	301	134	494	12	81	233	402	169
Chemicals	1909	359	161	3,927	23,729	27,818	208,657	155,199	6,141	14,096	64,146	117,741	53,595
	1914	395	99	5,471	32,311	37,881	282,385	224,346	9,021	22,066	89,451	158,054	68,603
China decorating	1909	40	45	63	328	436	18	559	80	191	311	786	475
	1914	51	68	45	295	408	23	463	56	159	330	727	397
Chocolate and cocoa products	1909	27	10	568	2,826	3,404	10,593	13,685	970	1,269	15,523	22,390	6,867
	1914	36	20	879	4,160	5,059	19,736	23,685	1,453	2,036	24,483	35,713	11,230
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials	1909	120	53	1,529	23,857	25,439	14,957	57,500	2,181	12,944	11,131	35,197	24,066
	1914	119	53	1,690	23,328	25,071	15,647	62,469	2,303	13,495	11,021	34,153	23,132
Cloth, sponging and refinishing	1909	57	67	125	975	1,167	704	629	127	651	85	1,544	1,459
	1914	51	62	113	901	1,076	764	625	180	658	133	1,531	1,398
Clothing, horse	1909	33	40	142	1,648	1,830	1,454	3,279	171	492	2,773	4,135	1,362
	1914	37	40	227	1,669	1,936	1,903	4,482	249	668	3,569	5,150	1,581
Clothing, men's, buttonholes	1909	146	181	20	830	1,031	176	225	12	389	105	781	676
	1914	139	169	15	672	856	205	224	14	326	90	638	548
Clothing, men's, including shirts	1909	6,354	8,502	23,239	239,696	271,437	42,725	275,320	26,723	106,277	297,515	568,077	270,562
	1914	5,622	7,078	24,992	225,719	257,789	53,281	274,994	31,514	105,998	280,697	554,026	273,329
Clothing, women's	1909	4,558	6,482	18,796	153,743	179,021	22,294	129,301	20,418	78,568	208,788	384,752	175,964
	1914	5,564	7,516	22,262	168,907	198,685	28,396	153,549	26,123	92,574	252,345	473,888	221,543
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	1909	607	497	5,529	7,490	13,516	22,334	46,042	6,596	3,676	83,205	110,533	27,328
	1914	696	474	6,089	8,549	15,112	26,634	56,596	8,916	4,508	116,520	150,749	34,229

[1] Includes 868 establishments in 1914 and 898 in 1909, reported as "Brooms;" and 359 in 1914 and 384 in 1909, reported as "Brushes."

No. 141.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.		Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	1909	284	161	1,948	9,339	11,448	16,490	25,843	2,411	4,633	11,964	24,526	12,562
	1914	287	166	1,864	9,468	11,498	19,006	29,731	2,512	5,382	13,257	26,325	13,068
Coke	1909	315	101	1,852	29,273	31,226	62,602	152,321	2,072	15,454	64,025	95,697	31,672
	1914	231	36	2,320	21,107	23,463	120,327	161,561	2,657	14,289	69,138	99,275	30,137
Confectionery	1909	1,944	1,832	8,384	44,638	54,854	35,870	68,326	9,137	15,615	81,151	134,796	53,645
	1914	2,391	2,242	9,891	53,658	65,791	55,823	97,467	12,341	21,472	101,015	170,845	69,830
Confectionery (ice cream)	1914	2,437	2,712	2,486	10,376	15,574	45,600	33,703	2,591	6,845	32,772	55,983	23,211
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified	1909	1,693	1,760	1,688	26,269	29,717	65,108	50,342	2,047	11,715	36,928	60,248	23,320
	1914	1,533	1,609	1,613	23,546	26,768	59,001	47,130	2,153	11,928	37,896	60,180	22,284
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products	1909	4,228	4,423	8,896	73,615	86,934	62,366	217,532	10,288	39,501	112,582	199,824	87,242
	1914	5,091	5,197	10,912	80,029	96,138	75,263	244,593	14,360	47,978	136,487	241,943	105,456
Cordage and twine, and jute and linen goods	1909	164	80	1,314	25,820	27,214	78,549	76,020	1,863	9,133	40,915	61,020	20,105
	1914	175	65	1,589	28,381	30,035	95,877	101,239	2,530	11,820	62,732	86,323	23,591
Cordials and flavoring sirups	1909	117	94	449	1,095	1,638	1,154	4,804	627	503	5,341	9,662	4,321
	1914	142	86	581	929	1,596	2,070	5,585	876	461	7,596	15,316	7,720
Cork, cutting	1909	62	49	185	3,142	3,376	3,746	5,327	267	1,008	3,435	5,940	2,505
	1914	52	27	251	3,454	3,732	5,814	7,602	398	1,582	4,751	7,875	3,124
Corsets	1909	138	91	1,956	17,564	19,611	4,581	18,033	2,871	6,464	15,640	33,257	17,617
	1914	167	101	2,549	20,496	23,146	7,057	23,393	4,268	7,977	19,587	40,551	20,964
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares	1909	1,324	377	8,514	378,880	387,771	1,296,517	822,238	14,412	132,859	371,000	628,392	257,383
	1914	1,328	489	10,018	393,404	403,911	1,585,953	899,765	17,400	152,423	443,523	701,301	257,778

Crucibles	1909	12	4	59	335	398	816	2,051	130	180	1,089	1,849	760
	1914	10	.....	54	302	356	875	1,871	144	171	1,270	1,886	616
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified	1909	959	814	3,351	32,996	37,161	68,294	67,380	4,182	17,581	18,279	53,266	34,987
	1914	913	722	3,975	33,427	38,124	73,255	83,285	5,571	19,293	20,421	59,433	39,012
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies	1909	233	206	1,354	4,871	6,431	6,898	15,188	1,416	2,671	6,089	15,463	9,374
	1914	236	182	1,464	5,551	7,197	11,639	21,231	1,686	3,368	9,248	18,950	9,702
Dental goods	1909	87	69	340	1,573	1,982	865	6,258	545	744	8,101	10,836	2,735
	1914	172	146	591	3,080	3,817	1,874	10,949	810	1,616	10,715	16,160	5,445
Drug grinding	1909	25	16	214	922	1,152	3,322	5,187	268	464	3,454	6,007	2,553
	1914	29	22	199	1,059	1,280	4,972	8,434	352	583	5,215	8,080	2,865
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1909	426	318	2,939	44,046	47,303	107,746	114,093	5,035	21,227	35,261	83,556	48,295
	1914	507	353	4,453	48,467	53,273	130,172	139,194	6,471	24,872	56,705	109,292	52,587
Dyestuffs and extracts	1909	107	65	553	2,397	3,015	22,213	17,935	942	1,291	9,684	15,955	6,271
	1914	112	56	656	2,839	3,551	23,290	21,284	1,389	1,613	13,238	20,620	7,382
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	1909	1,009	439	17,905	87,256	105,600	158,768	267,844	20,193	49,381	108,566	221,309	112,743
	1914	1,030	368	26,266	118,078	144,712	227,731	355,725	35,291	73,806	154,728	335,170	180,442
Electroplating	1909	461	554	287	2,717	3,558	4,461	2,324	243	1,052	1,205	4,510	3,305
	1914	479	579	334	2,584	3,497	5,845	2,842	381	1,713	1,336	4,773	3,437
Emery and other abrasive wheels	1909	51	20	483	1,943	2,446	4,005	6,231	657	1,156	2,651	6,711	4,060
	1914	49	23	607	2,387	3,017	4,100	8,224	898	1,491	3,006	7,180	4,123
Enameling and japanning [1]	1909	108	105	188	2,125	2,418	1,695	2,880	204	922	1,496	3,316	1,820
	1914	112	110	131	1,542	1,783	1,745	2,389	174	799	1,064	2,547	1,483
Engravers' materials	1909	18	13	47	129	189	549	393	68	96	609	921	312
	1914	13	5	47	106	158	547	352	73	73	551	768	217
Engraving and diesinking	1909	253	300	174	1,308	1,782	768	1,449	168	821	351	2,250	1,899
	1914	486	548	216	1,536	2,300	1,092	1,865	226	1,076	596	3,134	2,538
Engraving, wood	1909	82	89	73	318	480	39	193	82	259	126	711	585
	1914	72	78	72	302	452	68	246	110	310	96	719	623
Explosives	1909	86	21	763	6,274	7,058	28,601	50,168	1,134	4,304	22,812	40,140	17,328
	1914	111	20	2,099	6,306	8,425	45,778	71,351	3,307	4,488	25,627	41,433	15,806
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	1909	494	477	1,526	12,191	14,194	8,310	15,768	1,728	5,096	10,361	22,632	12,271
	1914	613	556	1,804	10,967	13,327	8,005	15,999	2,293	5,352	12,240	25,033	12,793
Fertilizers	1909	550	323	3,317	18,310	21,950	64,711	121,537	4,406	7,477	69,522	103,960	34,438
	1914	784	373	5,113	22,815	28,301	114,281	217,065	7,242	10,532	107,955	153,196	45,242

[1] Totals include some establishments classed under "Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products" in 1909.

No. 141.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Flies	1909	57	47	316	4,158	4,521	7,383	10,413	338	1,978	1,596	5,691	4,095
	1914	48	24	367	4,349	4,740	8,821	11,327	465	2,135	1,595	5,608	4,013
Firearms and ammunition	1909	66	30	1,297	14,715	16,042	17,840	39,377	1,920	8,427	17,021	34,112	17,091
	1914	61	32	1,644	18,557	20,233	18,828	53,065	2,292	11,818	18,946	41,384	22,438
Fire extinguishers, chemical	1909	31	10	95	195	300	215	527	134	127	305	754	449
	1914	27	11	120	256	387	391	675	220	200	574	1,298	724
Fireworks	1909	42	22	142	1,403	1,567	517	2,209	217	579	896	2,269	1,373
	1914	41	16	127	1,324	1,467	707	2,162	170	616	1,206	2,296	1,090
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems	1909	211	207	743	3,572	4,522	1,173	5,781	710	1,489	3,810	8,114	4,304
	1914	225	193	846	3,505	4,544	1,302	5,965	881	1,670	3,955	8,627	4,672
Flavoring extracts	1909	420	377	1,028	1,229	2,634	1,060	5,341	1,082	558	4,458	8,828	4,370
	1914	424	332	1,335	1,461	3,128	1,470	6,617	1,540	689	6,308	11,380	5,072
Flax and hemp, dressed	1909	16	22	30	164	216	1,147	785	29	64	336	467	131
	1914	16	19	23	116	158	832	235	15	45	185	283	98
Flour-mill and gristmill products	1909	11,691	14,570	12,031	39,453	66,054	853,584	349,152	12,517	21,464	767,576	883,584	116,008
	1914	10,758	12,669	13,248	39,718	65,635	822,384	380,257	16,370	24,593	752,270	877,680	125,410
Food preparations	1909	1,213	1,131	4,866	14,968	20,965	55,166	64,085	5,865	7,043	83,942	125,331	41,389
	1914	1,559	1,453	7,606	20,306	29,365	80,022	91,039	9,416	10,866	153,751	219,333	65,582
Foundry and machine-shop products	1909	13,253	9,851	74,623	531,011	615,485	869,305	1,514,332	93,795	321,521	540,011	1,228,475	688,464
	1914	17,027	13,123	92,527	564,610	670,260	1,129,768	1,846,349	129,007	376,676	592,989	1,373,309	780,320
Foundry supplies	1909	49	27	219	464	710	4,995	2,688	255	276	1,272	2,298	1,026
	1914	57	28	257	555	840	4,694	2,814	346	301	997	2,013	1,016

Fuel, manufactured	1909	11	2	22	88	112	1,290	432	22	50	155	311	156
	1914	14	4	29	141	174	3,444	1,771	31	112	609	863	254
Fur goods	1909	1,241	1,717	2,508	11,927	16,152	2,120	29,249	2,553	7,788	31,777	55,938	24,161
	1914	1,322	1,721	2,534	9,030	13,285	3,232	29,677	2,783	6,335	23,847	43,633	19,785
Furnishing goods, men's	1909	900	1,022	4,431	38,482	43,935	12,116	49,009	5,210	15,093	49,125	87,710	38,585
	1914	802	782	4,951	42,205	47,938	17,300	59,257	6,300	17,186	53,350	95,417	42,067
Furniture and refrigerators	1909	3,155	2,657	13,031	128,452	144,140	221,451	227,134	15,561	65,618	108,775	239,886	131,111
	1914	3,326	2,507	16,103	133,498	152,108	251,997	282,396	21,717	75,388	128,330	280,758	151,928
Furs, dressed	1909	93	115	116	1,241	1,472	2,103	1,672	135	806	811	2,391	1,580
	1914	96	107	139	1,525	1,771	2,275	2,490	272	923	906	2,875	1,969
Galvanizing	1909	46	26	216	1,447	1,689	1,367	4,197	257	787	5,719	7,338	1,619
	1914	48	24	283	1,580	1,887	2,385	4,416	371	922	6,293	8,480	2,187
Gas and electric fixtures and lamp appliances	1909	619	431	3,614	18,861	22,906	15,862	36,835	4,340	10,393	20,467	45,057	24,590
	1914	611	407	3,342	18,047	21,796	18,668	43,300	4,694	10,677	22,102	45,378	23,276
Gas, illuminating and heating	1909	1,296	277	13,515	37,215	51,007	128,350	915,537	12,385	20,931	52,428	166,814	114,386
	1914	1,284	78	20,123	43,792	63,993	245,715	1,252,422	17,529	26,802	76,779	220,238	143,459
Glass	1909	363	87	3,575	68,911	72,573	123,132	129,288	4,994	39,300	32,119	92,095	59,976
	1914	348	93	4,209	74,502	78,804	163,139	153,926	6,549	48,656	46,017	123,085	77,069
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	1909	583	617	1,111	9,362	11,090	4,897	10,296	1,295	5,249	6,246	16,101	9,855
	1914	635	582	1,179	8,067	9,828	5,539	11,310	1,313	4,670	7,143	16,446	9,303
Gloves and mittens, leather	1909	377	458	1,138	11,354	12,950	2,889	16,909	1,256	4,764	13,208	23,631	10,423
	1914	352	417	1,280	10,668	12,345	3,357	17,080	1,400	4,558	12,171	21,614	9,443
Glucose and starch	1909	118	86	988	4,773	5,827	28,257	38,866	1,413	2,666	36,899	48,799	11,900
	1914	89	70	1,378	4,509	5,957	41,639	43,642	1,940	3,550	40,208	52,615	12,408
Glue, not elsewhere specified	1909	65	45	530	3,265	3,840	15,596	14,289	747	1,571	7,525	13,718	6,193
	1914	57	32	582	3,129	3,743	13,304	17,162	772	1,854	9,368	13,733	4,365
Gold and silver, leaf and foil	1909	88	108	62	1,383	1,553	259	1,184	78	637	1,518	2,630	1,112
	1914	79	87	91	1,135	1,313	360	1,174	126	498	1,452	2,432	980
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1909	62	61	173	456	690	1,735	3,894	249	346	21,984	23,612	1,628
	1914	78	72	214	456	742	2,235	4,407	316	391	25,709	28,588	2,878
Graphite, ground and refined	1909	9	4	96	162	262	1,472	1,786	115	89	405	1,140	735
	1914	11	5	161	250	416	2,602	3,059	242	181	723	1,724	1,001
Grease and tallow not elsewhere specified	1909	353	364	783	4,357	5,504	14,613	16,676	991	2,629	15,543	23,419	7,876
	1914	369	359	784	5,106	6,249	17,947	18,928	1,029	3,512	17,061	24,901	7,840

No. 141.—Summary of Manufactures: By Specified Industries, Calendar Years 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Grindstones	1909	14	6	85	1,394	1,485	5,700	4,930	159	638	468	1,688	1,220
	1914	14	5	44	686	735	2,160	1,979	62	323	116	684	568
Haircloth	1909	14	11	72	538	621	995	2,281	72	252	1,614	2,230	616
	1914	19	22	57	595	674	1,723	2,945	99	290	1,654	2,395	741
Hair work	1909	250	298	551	3,534	4,383	218	4,716	434	1,610	6,081	11,216	5,135
	1914	205	224	236	1,193	1,653	68	2,543	262	581	1,529	3,335	1,806
Hammocks	1909	15	14	39	272	325	157	344	34	95	311	578	267
	1914	14	14	46	235	345	321	608	50	119	361	671	310
Hand stamps and stencils and brands	1909	361	375	513	1,651	2,539	903	2,439	433	952	1,127	3,673	2,546
	1914	384	377	571	1,767	2,715	1,384	3,135	586	1,149	1,426	4,485	3,059
Hat and cap materials	1909	74	63	188	2,367	2,618	2,922	6,183	231	947	5,380	8,236	2,856
	1914	98	101	196	1,775	2,072	2,954	6,417	263	804	5,052	6,929	1,877
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	1909	494	688	720	6,201	7,609	990	5,275	783	3,421	6,690	13,689	6,999
	1914	580	797	823	7,322	8,942	1,339	6,847	924	4,508	9,268	18,593	9,325
Hats, fur felt	1909	273	264	1,763	25,064	27,091	19,245	35,734	2,097	14,223	22,109	47,865	25,756
	1914	224	163	1,451	21,318	22,932	20,851	39,401	1,929	12,071	16,947	37,350	20,403
Hats, straw	1909	98	91	799	8,814	9,704	3,482	11,538	1,427	4,471	11,468	21,424	9,956
	1914	149	137	999	9,483	10,619	5,248	12,589	1,767	5,253	14,086	25,444	11,358
Hones and whetstones	1909	18	13	8	152	173	677	382	6	72	110	268	158
	1914	16	7	31	170	208	864	499	32	64	87	260	173
Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills	1909	19	7	60	293	360	1,045	1,396	99	166	356	1,015	659
	1914	22	6	125	588	719	1,984	2,437	209	362	690	1,786	1,096

Hosiery and knit goods	1909	1,374	1,134	5,721	129,275	136,130	103,709	163,641	7,691	44,740	110,241	200,143	89,902
	1914	1,622	1,298	7,855	150,520	159,673	125,842	215,826	11,281	59,758	146,687	258,913	112,226
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	1909	260	236	773	4,907	5,916	9,328	12,784	1,007	2,035	12,371	18,509	6,138
	1914	370	334	1,223	6,935	8,492	11,731	19,014	1,741	3,207	17,391	26,453	9,062
Ice, manufactured	1909	2,004	1,066	3,927	16,114	21,107	317,789	118,641	3,868	9,779	11,317	42,953	31,636
	1914	2,543	1,355	5,420	23,011	29,786	461,988	174,309	5,706	14,841	17,755	60,386	42,631
Ink, printing	1909	71	38	695	1,121	1,854	5,857	7,144	1,092	773	4,175	8,865	4,690
	1914	70	40	862	1,391	2,293	7,821	11,943	1,856	1,064	6,806	13,830	7,024
Ink, writing	1909	47	37	282	505	824	169	2,114	376	203	1,078	2,505	1,427
	1914	54	38	339	512	889	612	2,464	533	263	1,236	2,784	1,548
Instruments, professional and scientific	1909	263	222	1,136	4,817	6,175	4,356	11,724	1,233	2,925	2,918	10,504	7,586
	1914	307	249	1,664	7,107	9,020	6,799	16,742	1,950	4,652	5,582	17,495	11,913
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	1909	208	48	4,584	38,429	43,061	1,173,422	487,581	6,525	24,607	320,638	391,429	70,791
	1914	160	15	3,823	29,356	33,194	1,222,273	462,282	6,115	22,781	264,580	317,654	53,074
Iron and steel, steelworks and rolling mills	1909	446	47	20,639	240,076	260,762	2,100,978	1,004,735	26,191	163,201	657,501	985,723	328,222
	1914	427	52	25,394	248,716	274,162	2,706,553	1,258,371	37,516	188,142	590,826	918,665	327,839
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	1909	108	38	1,012	11,345	12,395	22,113	30,250	1,373	5,793	12,804	24,485	11,681
	1914	102	26	1,088	10,658	11,772	28,897	35,602	1,740	5,961	12,913	23,403	10,491
Iron and steel, doors and shutters	1909	29	18	197	1,601	1,816	1,997	3,045	224	874	1,283	3,006	1,723
	1914	43	22	388	1,985	2,395	3,170	5,161	547	1,538	1,996	5,184	3,188
Iron and steel forgings	1909	172	90	935	8,168	9,193	27,803	27,755	1,300	5,003	10,240	20,293	10,053
	1914	191	59	1,236	10,689	11,984	38,215	36,320	1,994	7,487	14,611	28,961	14,350
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steelworks or rolling mills.	1909	57	42	432	2,765	3,239	7,723	8,898	562	1,353	3,972	8,192	4,220
	1914	64	40	495	2,644	3,179	8,235	7,883	691	1,508	3,594	7,199	3,605
Iron and steel pipe, wrought	1909	28	17	475	6,817	7,309	20,658	22,266	657	3,963	22,942	30,886	7,944
	1914	36	10	835	8,845	9,690	17,542	30,408	1,245	5,750	26,296	37,655	11,359
Jewelry	1909	1,537	1,846	4,799	30,347	36,992	11,204	63,811	5,838	18,358	36,675	80,350	43,675
	1914	1,914	2,220	5,555	28,289	36,064	15,686	72,404	7,325	18,302	39,116	81,006	41,890
Jewelry and instrument cases	1909	120	139	232	2,070	2,441	527	1,841	232	954	1,221	3,116	1,895
	1914	125	116	255	2,393	2,764	1,059	2,187	313	1,094	1,450	3,621	2,171
Labels and tags	1909	96	85	482	2,313	2,880	1,589	3,857	541	1,123	1,910	4,670	2,760
	1914	108	62	570	2,600	3,252	2,233	5,697	843	1,459	2,908	6,584	3,676
Lapidary work	1909	77	90	169	627	886	679	4,808	195	889	6,560	9,173	2,613
	1914	89	97	104	584	785	546	3,613	166	641	3,941	5,360	1,419

No. 141.—Summary of Manufactures: By Specified Industries, Calendar Years 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.		Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Lard, refined, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	1909	7	6	110	399	515	723	1,434	108	180	9,631	10,326	695
	1914	6	5	15	19	39	197	124	11	12	102	147	45
Lasts	1909	60	47	254	1,728	2,029	3,386	3,061	412	1,203	1,324	4,159	2,835
	1914	66	46	349	2,094	2,489	5,317	4,481	601	1,511	1,343	4,589	3,246
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	1909	33	8	234	802	1,044	3,179	20,587	360	510	7,412	9,145	1,733
	1914	27	4	225	585	814	2,609	5,036	336	407	6,048	7,431	1,383
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified	1909	2,375	2,552	6,066	34,907	43,525	28,148	69,814	6,701	17,921	60,027	104,719	44,692
	1914	3,554	3,794	5,687	31,417	40,898	21,478	76,339	7,003	17,842	59,128	102,715	43,587
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	1909	919	784	4,114	62,202	67,100	148,140	332,727	6,744	32,103	248,279	327,874	79,595
	1914	741	566	4,278	55,936	60,780	172,712	332,180	7,376	31,914	284,245	367,202	82,956
Limo	1909	853	794	968	13,897	15,659	27,671	32,520	1,080	5,930	6,731	17,952	11,221
	1914	627	500	1,046	12,429	13,975	39,134	34,124	1,290	6,040	7,558	18,391	10,833
Liquors, distilled	1909	613	563	1,335	6,430	8,328	46,120	72,450	1,988	3,074	35,977	204,699	168,722
	1914	434	340	1,687	6,295	8,322	51,971	91,285	3,307	3,994	40,997	206,779	165,782
Liquors, malt	1909	1,414	639	11,507	54,579	66,725	347,726	671,158	22,804	41,206	96,596	374,730	278,134
	1914	1,250	511	12,823	62,070	75,404	405,884	792,914	27,002	53,244	129,724	442,149	312,425
Liquors, vinous	1909	290	236	579	1,911	2,726	6,771	27,908	863	972	6,026	13,121	6,495
	1914	318	302	594	2,292	3,188	9,356	31,516	891	1,194	9,489	16,618	7,129
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies	1909	16	7	2,029	14,909	16,945	35,102	52,060	2,297	8,914	15,060	31,582	16,522
	1914	19	.....	1,656	17,391	19,047	50,373	86,413	2,777	11,085	23,546	43,374	19,828
Looking-glass and picture frames	1909	437	431	1,018	6,021	7,470	5,330	9,058	1,119	3,261	5,525	13,475	7,950
	1914	438	416	875	4,787	6,078	4,210	8,049	1,078	2,850	4,468	11,014	6,546

Lubricating greases	1909	38	13	145	176	334	492	935	155	88	828	1,481	653
	1914	77	28	431	476	935	2,685	3,440	555	282	2,767	4,919	2,152
Lumber and timber products	1909	40,671	48,825	41,145	695,019	784,989	2,840,082	1,176,675	47,428	318,739	508,118	1,156,129	648,011
	1914	34,484	39,208	41,358	618,163	698,729	2,796,902	1,260,075	54,552	322,221	523,613	1,119,348	595,735
Malt	1909	114	52	425	1,760	2,237	26,441	60,286	884	1,348	30,464	38,252	7,788
	1914	97	77	482	1,989	2,548	33,394	46,767	1,304	1,828	39,199	48,133	8,934
Marble and stone work	1909	4,964	6,026	5,646	65,603	77,275	187,686	114,842	6,386	42,546	37,397	113,093	75,696
	1914	4,901	5,673	5,626	54,981	66,280	207,461	118,423	7,052	37,961	37,802	107,055	69,253
Matches	1909	26	46	543	3,631	4,220	6,224	11,953	723	1,390	4,599	11,353	6,754
	1914	20	4	742	3,800	4,546	7,465	11,736	1,053	1,758	5,202	12,556	7,355
Mats and matting, from coco fiber, grass, etc	1909	12	18	85	937	1,040	1,433	4,051	95	385	1,067	2,432	1,365
	1914	12	10	98	869	977	1,643	5,055	97	455	1,170	2,236	1,066
Mattresses and spring beds	1909	930	869	1,918	11,322	14,109	17,089	23,735	2,039	5,771	20,483	35,783	15,300
	1914	1,000	926	2,224	11,747	14,897	21,674	24,922	2,690	6,723	22,399	38,717	16,318
Millinery and lace goods	1909	1,579	1,934	5,166	39,201	46,301	7,918	35,705	5,381	16,308	45,040	85,894	40,854
	1914	2,079	2,335	6,327	45,274	53,936	12,736	53,101	7,349	21,545	57,676	114,160	56,484
Mineral and soda waters	1909	4,916	5,743	3,170	13,147	22,060	19,392	42,305	2,846	6,902	16,466	43,508	27,042
	1914	5,463	6,015	3,895	15,506	25,416	25,164	53,233	4,094	8,864	26,779	58,401	31,622
Minerals and earths, ground	1909	119	53	308	1,990	2,351	20,920	13,226	417	897	2,042	4,681	2,638
	1914	244	110	684	4,707	5,501	44,069	27,439	878	2,485	4,561	10,307	5,746
Mirrors, framed and unframed	1909	148	131	384	2,994	3,509	3,862	4,890	460	1,763	5,905	9,571	3,666
	1914	182	138	472	3,184	3,794	4,673	6,517	662	1,968	6,014	10,189	4,175
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns	1909	709	840	439	4,171	5,450	5,486	5,576	490	2,929	2,876	8,868	5,992
	1914	762	846	633	4,274	5,753	6,149	5,534	745	3,103	2,045	8,605	6,560
Motor cycles, bicycles, and parts	1909	95	78	502	4,437	5,017	5,932	9,780	582	2,908	5,083	10,699	5,616
	1914	78	47	1,026	6,680	7,753	8,753	18,135	1,175	4,739	10,928	22,234	11,306
Mucilage and paste	1909	127	108	255	538	901	2,335	2,717	353	286	3,283	4,918	1,635
	1914	127	104	363	700	1,167	2,456	3,550	448	399	3,338	5,695	2,357
Musical instruments and materials, not specified	1909	187	187	260	1,822	2,269	1,423	3,293	343	992	890	3,228	2,338
	1914	241	234	345	1,831	2,410	1,865	3,858	385	1,161	1,023	3,625	2,602
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials	1909	507	297	3,565	33,020	41,882	41,623	103,234	5,552	22,762	43,765	89,790	46,025
	1914	478	221	3,946	37,556	41,723	44,349	130,990	6,483	23,353	41,253	88,943	47,695
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes	1909	49	27	313	4,638	4,978	4,542	6,705	393	2,064	2,329	6,094	4,365
	1914	49	20	391	5,339	5,750	4,813	9,424	598	2,507	3,242	7,891	4,649

No. 141.—Summary of Manufactures: By Specified Industries, Calendar Years 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Oakum	1909	6	7	9	113	129	239	342	14	42	232	338	106
	1914	6	6	14	116	136	333	495	19	49	235	359	124
Oil, cottonseed, and cake	1909	817	110	4,092	17,071	21,273	192,342	91,086	4,295	5,835	119,833	147,868	28,035
	1914	882	180	5,057	21,810	27,047	249,731	118,173	5,920	8,490	180,976	212,127	31,151
Oil, essential	1909	68	73	45	290	408	1,218	1,365	61	123	1,255	1,737	482
	1914	105	116	70	249	435	2,309	1,617	105	133	1,565	2,314	749
Oil, linseed	1909	29	9	292	1,452	1,753	13,211	18,932	740	893	31,035	36,739	5,704
	1914	25	10	500	1,488	1,998	15,511	39,873	926	1,127	39,555	44,883	5,328
Oil, not elsewhere specified	1909	193	122	1,323	1,769	3,214	6,157	19,479	1,950	1,092	22,063	31,770	9,702
	1914	181	65	1,444	2,049	3,558	10,984	27,630	2,463	1,363	26,420	38,040	11,620
Oilcloth and linoleum	1909	31	11	345	5,201	5,557	16,125	19,634	649	2,826	15,550	23,339	7,789
	1914	31	7	576	5,651	6,234	22,272	28,041	936	3,213	17,776	25,598	7,822
Oleomargarine	1909	12	1	166	606	773	2,408	3,558	276	413	6,497	8,148	1,651
	1914	17	1	347	917	1,265	3,611	2,994	498	584	10,257	15,080	4,823
Optical goods	1909	217	163	1,218	6,398	7,809	5,725	10,147	1,157	3,394	4,187	11,735	7,548
	1914	314	229	2,163	7,919	10,311	7,792	17,011	2,419	4,649	6,606	18,188	11,582
Paint and varnish	1909	791	456	7,200	14,240	21,896	56,162	103,995	10,378	8,271	79,016	124,889	45,873
	1914	800	391	9,208	16,083	25,682	70,611	129,534	14,189	10,180	88,466	145,624	57,158
Paper and wood pulp	1909	777	250	5,215	75,978	81,473	1,304,265	409,348	9,510	40,805	165,442	267,657	102,215
	1914	718	221	6,838	88,457	95,516	1,621,154	534,025	12,918	53,246	213,181	332,147	118,966
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	1909	403	228	2,946	19,211	22,385	27,067	48,632	3,701	8,169	31,249	55,171	23,922
	1914	418	188	4,348	21,624	26,160	35,307	58,168	5,649	10,808	41,317	71,703	30,386

Paper patterns	1909	27	22	812	921	1,755	751	4,578	675	407	646	2,611	1,965
	1914	25	18	934	1,073	2,025	362	2,612	756	577	626	3,026	2,400
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	3,642	2,802	15,404	22,895	41,101	25,659	99,942	17,007	9,897	50,376	141,942	91,566
	1914	3,815	2,724	17,629	25,502	45,855	28,872	127,722	22,878	12,710	66,340	167,372	101,032
Paving materials	1909	49	31	281	1,419	1,731	5,757	11,410	373	750	3,478	6,229	2,751
	1914	609	367	1,761	19,540	21,668	138,026	57,432	2,515	11,184	14,163	35,678	21,515
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	1909	46	35	193	1,949	2,177	2,827	3,646	209	351	8,612	9,737	1,125
	1914	61	31	212	2,353	2,596	4,235	3,615	303	569	12,571	14,996	2,425
Pencils, lead	1909	11	4	375	4,134	4,513	3,448	7,867	607	1,712	3,596	7,379	3,783
	1914	14	1	429	4,330	4,760	3,738	10,670	740	1,944	4,564	8,328	3,764
Pens, fountain, stylographic and gold	1909	65	51	544	1,225	1,820	569	3,121	554	712	2,246	4,730	2,403
	1914	67	46	771	1,400	2,217	1,295	3,678	686	892	1,916	7,503	5,502
Pens, steel	1909	5	.....	56	699	755	244	804	86	230	95	577	482
	1914	5	1	62	573	636	244	871	85	243	117	513	396
Petroleum, refining	1909	147	42	2,669	13,929	16,640	90,268	181,916	3,929	9,830	199,273	236,998	37,725
	1914	176	52	5,659	25,366	31,077	128,468	325,646	7,892	19,397	325,265	396,361	71,096
Phonographs and graphophones	1909	18	2	727	5,199	5,928	6,371	14,363	945	2,841	3,099	11,726	8,627
	1914	18	11	1,974	9,381	11,366	11,688	33,771	2,429	6,341	7,048	27,116	20,068
Photographic apparatus and materials	1909	103	59	1,342	5,195	6,596	8,637	18,918	1,462	3,037	6,708	22,561	15,853
	1914	146	85	2,469	8,674	11,228	10,482	36,388	3,161	5,545	11,539	39,042	27,503
Photo-engraving	1909	313	233	1,701	5,343	7,277	2,638	5,474	1,849	4,750	2,134	11,624	9,490
	1914	376	262	2,052	6,211	8,525	3,927	7,703	2,620	6,167	2,798	15,359	12,561
Pipes, tobacco	1909	62	70	245	2,775	3,090	1,506	3,528	283	1,255	2,459	5,312	2,853
	1914	47	43	139	2,354	2,536	1,716	3,232	186	1,188	2,308	4,220	1,912
Printing and publishing	1909	31,445	30,424	99,608	258,434	388,466	297,763	588,346	103,458	164,628	201,775	737,876	536,101
	1914	33,471	31,041	116,180	272,092	419,313	335,210	720,232	137,397	195,510	257,848	901,535	643,687
Pulp goods	1909	14	1	98	783	882	3,125	2,680	124	377	971	1,770	799
	1914	24	5	331	1,654	1,990	8,826	6,862	367	884	2,191	4,483	2,292
Pumps, not including power pumps	1909	102	87	400	2,136	2,623	4,214	6,018	420	1,258	2,487	5,583	3,096
	1914	96	70	453	2,134	2,657	3,488	6,194	582	1,391	2,765	6,350	3,585
Rice, cleaning and polishing	1909	71	38	500	1,239	1,777	19,519	13,347	613	564	19,501	22,371	2,870
	1914	59	48	438	1,253	1,739	15,571	12,627	638	646	20,616	23,039	2,423
Roofing materials	1909	117	46	1,019	2,465	3,530	9,431	15,349	1,381	1,339	12,458	19,204	6,746
	1914	170	74	1,246	4,088	5,408	11,702	23,645	1,978	2,642	17,605	27,978	10,373

No. 141.—Summary of Manufactures: By Specified Industries, Calendar Years 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified	1909	227	102	4,661	26,521	31,284	79,062	98,507	5,406	14,120	82,192	128,436	46,244
	1914	301	85	11,952	50,220	62,257	151,927	199,183	12,627	31,279	126,112	223,611	97,499
Rules, ivory and wood	1909	9	9	9	109	127	167	104	11	51	31	144	113
	1914	10	10	58	408	476	441	883	87	224	187	634	447
Safes and vaults	1909	42	8	709	3,343	4,060	5,546	8,944	1,058	2,072	3,443	8,491	5,048
	1914	39	5	612	2,972	3,589	8,406	9,360	866	1,860	2,646	7,257	4,611
Salt	1909	124	74	570	4,936	5,580	27,263	29,012	719	2,531	5,203	11,328	6,125
	1914	98	60	587	5,089	5,736	29,007	33,151	968	3,041	6,273	14,070	7,797
Sand and emery paper and cloth	1909	10	9	159	611	779	3,351	4,400	210	370	2,382	4,358	1,976
	1914	12	5	147	681	833	3,153	5,279	254	359	2,687	4,328	1,641
Saws	1909	96	84	841	4,832	5,757	11,852	14,855	966	2,856	4,912	11,536	6,624
	1914	100	82	851	4,560	5,493	11,793	15,860	1,154	3,019	4,714	12,517	7,803
Scales and balances	1909	87	44	672	3,559	4,275	6,183	10,183	815	2,186	2,704	8,786	6,082
	1914	83	48	976	4,467	5,491	6,201	13,895	1,234	2,934	3,174	9,734	6,560
Screws, machine	1909	43	32	164	1,667	1,863	3,319	3,728	199	970	1,160	3,014	1,854
	1914	66	28	422	3,643	4,093	7,988	9,762	584	2,310	3,058	7,248	4,190
Screws, wood	1909	11	1	293	3,464	3,758	5,618	9,570	375	1,454	2,309	6,199	3,890
	1914	12	1	414	4,446	4,861	8,044	10,639	540	1,950	2,350	6,217	3,867
Sewing machines, cases, and attachments	1909	47	14	1,246	19,296	20,556	19,426	33,104	1,423	11,102	11,455	28,262	16,807
	1914	50	19	1,463	18,007	19,489	24,229	40,892	2,034	11,091	10,199	27,238	17,039
Shipbuilding, including boat building	1909	1,353	1,463	2,980	40,506	44,949	88,063	126,118	4,035	25,268	31,214	73,360	42,146
	1914	1,147	1,192	2,986	44,489	48,667	115,333	156,060	4,759	32,931	38,597	88,682	50,085

Shoddy	1909	88	83	196	2,041	2,320	13,820	6,887	290	907	5,001	7,446	2,445
	1914	64	58	188	2,145	2,391	12,440	6,421	287	1,056	5,300	7,707	2,407
Show cases	1909	149	154	399	3,390	3,943	4,746	5,369	505	2,017	3,140	7,167	4,027
	1914	132	116	308	2,257	2,681	4,145	4,155	436	1,466	2,248	5,233	2,985
Signs and advertising novelties	1909	288	211	1,526	5,540	7,277	3,790	9,647	1,476	3,105	4,709	13,546	8,837
	1914	776	690	2,482	9,566	12,738	7,370	21,288	3,086	5,933	9,059	24,792	15,733
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters	1909	852	664	5,537	99,037	105,238	97,947	152,158	7,527	38,570	107,787	196,912	89,145
	1914	902	591	6,810	108,170	115,571	116,924	210,072	10,507	47,108	144,442	254,011	109,569
Silverware and plated ware	1909	183	114	2,050	16,610	18,774	15,183	46,759	2,745	10,282	18,332	42,229	23,897
	1914	180	97	2,557	15,787	18,441	18,738	50,157	3,507	9,796	16,580	38,271	21,691
Slaughtering and meat packing	1909	1,641	1,659	17,329	89,728	108,716	208,707	383,249	20,054	51,645	1,202,828	1,370,568	167,740
	1914	1,791	1,740	22,171	101,078	124,987	260,996	539,475	28,063	63,743	1,458,954	1,673,979	215,025
Smelting and refining, copper	1909	38	7	1,197	15,628	16,832	158,126	111,443	2,419	13,396	333,532	378,806	45,274
	1914	37	.....	1,863	17,731	19,594	194,980	171,420	3,618	16,149	370,157	444,022	64,865
Smelting and refining, lead	1909	28	.....	635	7,424	8,059	26,954	132,310	1,476	5,431	151,963	167,406	15,443
	1914	22	3	648	7,385	8,036	29,734	143,249	1,495	6,134	154,015	171,579	17,564
Smelting and refining, zinc	1909	29	3	498	6,655	7,156	21,457	27,760	993	4,210	25,230	34,206	8,976
	1914	29	2	708	9,617	10,327	36,705	36,388	1,477	6,700	39,573	53,538	13,965
Smelting and refining, not from the ore	1909	89	73	376	2,147	2,596	10,705	13,334	570	1,281	23,162	28,072	4,910
	1914	84	66	551	2,585	3,202	10,075	21,456	1,055	1,884	31,251	39,902	8,651
Soap	1909	420	329	5,065	12,999	18,393	28,360	71,951	5,506	6,227	72,179	111,358	39,179
	1914	371	252	5,415	14,172	19,339	35,737	92,872	6,692	8,088	88,867	127,942	39,076
Soda-water apparatus	1909	63	40	562	1,797	2,399	2,804	8,589	624	1,239	2,443	6,556	4,113
	1914	67	41	586	2,229	2,856	3,726	10,419	848	1,661	3,883	8,781	4,898
Sporting and athletic goods	1909	180	155	517	5,321	5,993	3,243	6,617	617	2,165	5,565	11,052	5,487
	1914	162	126	590	5,602	6,318	4,356	8,468	716	2,771	6,952	13,235	6,283
Springs, steel, car and carriage	1909	54	24	353	3,196	3,573	7,349	8,781	590	1,853	4,727	9,005	4,278
	1914	84	46	491	3,703	4,240	8,098	11,083	857	2,602	6,143	11,595	5,452
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	1909	153	103	1,629	6,206	7,938	6,842	13,508	1,897	2,736	7,744	16,647	8,903
	1914	189	131	2,032	7,728	9,891	5,703	18,186	2,779	4,791	10,763	21,903	11,140
Statuary and art goods	1909	194	275	198	1,699	2,172	462	2,221	225	1,339	680	3,442	2,762
	1914	190	231	219	1,988	2,438	826	3,394	304	1,583	842	3,910	3,068
Steam packing	1909	153	82	1,238	3,648	4,968	11,129	14,126	1,356	1,811	6,650	12,160	5,510
	1914	149	61	1,047	4,213	4,321	17,254	17,708	1,475	2,525	8,176	14,213	6,037

No. 141.—Summary of Manufactures: By Specified Industries, Calendar Years 1909 and 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Stereotyping and electrotyping	1909	174	133	678	2,850	3,661	4,076	3,826	800	2,312	1,765	6,384	4,619
	1914	189	108	890	3,457	4,455	6,983	4,710	1,073	3,001	2,255	8,154	5,899
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves	1909	576	244	5,547	37,130	42,921	45,524	86,944	6,975	22,944	29,338	78,853	49,515
	1914	551	284	6,082	37,325	43,691	49,150	95,170	8,762	25,865	33,955	89,390	55,435
Sugar, beet	1909	58	1	1,184	7,204	8,389	57,202	129,629	1,769	4,808	27,265	48,122	20,857
	1914	60	1	1,636	7,997	9,634	76,705	142,181	2,259	6,606	41,399	62,605	21,206
Sugar, cane, including refining [1]	1909	233	204	1,928	13,526	15,658	160,603	153,167	2,392	7,484	247,583	279,249	31,666
	1914	199	180	2,040	14,885	17,105	162,912	173,496	2,993	9,385	280,044	311,034	30,990
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	1909	42	.....	330	2,252	2,582	6,494	18,726	551	1,495	5,386	9,884	4,498
	1914	32	.....	540	3,064	3,604	24,927	35,234	870	2,213	6,734	15,215	8,481
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs	1909	324	316	1,248	4,241	5,805	5,752	11,045	1,488	2,129	5,372	12,399	7,027
	1914	391	320	1,455	4,770	6,554	6,950	12,886	1,782	2,581	7,413	16,418	9,005
Theatrical scenery	1914	7	.....	37	88	125	65	266	72	89	125	327	202
Tin plate and terneplate	1909	31	4	490	5,352	5,846	8,154	10,995	620	3,315	41,889	47,970	6,081
	1914	31	4	491	5,238	5,733	9,355	26,847	759	3,924	57,907	68,343	10,436
Tin foil	1909	10	8	71	683	762	1,699	2,505	92	304	2,277	3,419	1,142
	1914	14	10	101	1,031	1,142	2,458	3,349	156	527	3,672	5,068	1,396
Tobacco manufactures	1909	15,822	17,634	13,193	166,810	197,637	28,514	245,660	16,779	69,355	177,186	416,695	239,509
	1914	13,951	15,200	16,822	178,872	210,894	38,737	303,840	22,124	77,856	207,184	490,165	283,031
Toys and games	1909	226	185	582	5,305	6,072	5,323	6,541	661	2,227	3,554	8,264	4,710
	1914	290	226	789	7,887	8,902	6,789	10,484	995	3,499	5,779	13,757	7,977

Turpentine and rosin	1909	1,585	2,567	2,446	39,511	44,524	4,129	12,401	1,655	9,363	4,911	25,295	20,384
	1914	1,394	1,621	1,856	34,817	38,294	2,478	20,745	1,424	8,583	5,536	20,990	15,454
Type-founding and printing materials	1909	122	78	493	2,026	2,597	1,948	6,793	560	1,101	1,772	4,703	2,931
	1914	125	66	502	1,477	2,045	2,328	7,287	709	1,006	1,665	4,431	2,766
Typewriters and supplies	1909	89	34	2,489	9,578	12,101	6,845	26,309	2,707	6,221	4,077	19,719	15,642
	1914	107	42	2,720	11,091	13,853	10,887	30,988	3,422	6,966	5,501	24,500	18,999
Umbrellas and canes	1909	256	299	734	5,472	6,505	2,413	9,556	915	2,253	10,056	15,864	5,808
	1914	265	298	740	4,792	5,830	2,579	9,469	1,039	2,167	8,592	13,813	5,221
Upholstering materials	1909	230	214	496	4,067	4,777	17,456	10,297	587	1,689	8,069	13,054	4,985
	1914	179	139	614	4,426	5,179	18,753	15,879	922	2,144	10,796	16,492	5,695
Vault lights and ventilators	1909	37	27	99	327	453	234	607	109	228	338	957	619
	1914	45	26	182	601	809	491	1,054	246	457	959	2,051	1,092
Vinegar and cider	1909	963	1,050	481	1,542	3,073	16,681	10,879	539	723	4,964	8,448	3,484
	1914	618	640	512	1,226	2,381	13,162	8,055	588	713	4,440	7,811	3,371
Wall paper	1909	45	10	699	4,037	4,746	5,680	14,153	1,054	2,039	7,623	14,449	6,826
	1914	48	5	946	4,738	5,689	7,010	17,620	1,518	2,703	8,536	15,887	7,351
Wall plaster	1909	108	60	773	4,791	5,624	25,802	16,885	1,049	2,391	6,007	12,804	6,797
	1914	165	34	1,087	5,389	6,510	36,626	29,511	1,585	3,453	7,993	16,544	8,551
Washing machines and clothes wringers	1909	100	76	383	1,835	2,294	3,351	5,318	466	904	2,837	5,825	2,988
	1914	111	69	515	2,302	2,886	4,903	7,298	700	1,221	4,148	7,600	3,452
Waste	1909	53	41	191	1,897	2,129	4,286	6,125	290	716	8,837	11,398	2,561
	1914	73	59	350	2,966	3,375	8,513	10,668	564	1,191	15,238	17,600	2,362
Wheelbarrows	1909	24	17	94	664	775	1,486	1,510	81	321	715	1,625	910
	1914	21	11	74	323	408	1,198	947	99	199	429	942	513
Whips	1909	57	90	310	1,546	1,946	1,321	3,900	323	704	1,585	3,949	2,364
	1914	40	40	252	1,163	1,455	1,076	3,050	402	559	1,341	3,162	1,821
Windmills	1909	34	18	387	2,337	2,742	3,301	5,636	479	1,403	3,331	6,677	3,346
	1914	31	16	343	1,955	2,314	3,997	6,426	506	1,252	2,555	5,497	2,942
Window shades and fixtures	1909	219	194	646	3,930	4,770	5,737	10,334	807	1,918	12,653	18,571	5,918
	1914	236	268	827	4,077	5,172	6,607	11,528	1,078	2,181	11,889	17,444	5,555
Wire	1909	56	15	1,846	18,084	19,945	71,959	60,157	2,199	10,316	60,543	84,486	23,943
	1914	54	18	2,122	17,600	19,740	83,940	64,014	2,978	11,021	56,424	81,841	25,417

[1] Includes 181 establishments reported as "Sugar cane" and 18 as "Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar," in 1914, and 214 establishments reported as "Sugar and molasses" and 19 as "Sugar and molasses, refining, not including beet sugar," in 1909.

No. 141.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1914—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.							
								Expressed in thousands.					
								Dollars.	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Wirework, including wire rope and cable	1909	611	484	2,162	12,348	14,994	20,131	34,970	2,674	6,331	24,394	41,938	17,544
	1914	552	419	2,070	12,126	14,615	21,547	38,509	2,874	6,719	24,114	41,789	17,675
Wood carpet	1909	10	9	28	184	221	269	423	33	138	228	490	262
	1914	6	4	22	166	192	131	147	28	166	308	557	249
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.	1909	120	56	318	2,721	3,095	9,854	13,017	355	1,463	5,876	9,737	3,861
	1914	95	36	324	2,782	3,142	10,045	17,563	403	1,565	6,496	9,883	3,387
Wood preserving	1909	53	1	471	2,403	2,875	10,647	12,408	517	1,066	9,328	14,099	4,771
	1914	68	3	621	2,830	3,454	11,801	20,155	943	1,785	16,060	21,055	4,995
Wood, turned and carved	1909	1,050	1,097	1,007	14,139	16,243	48,447	18,334	1,045	6,213	9,744	22,199	12,455
	1914	828	810	971	11,615	13,396	43,334	17,836	1,123	5,645	9,166	19,047	9,881
Wool pulling	1909	37	37	91	631	759	1,366	3,248	132	387	4,103	5,181	1,078
	1914	34	31	84	708	823	2,248	3,534	143	452	6,632	8,273	1,641
Wool scouring	1909	28	18	102	1,142	1,262	6,782	3,258	143	558	2,122	3,289	1,167
	1914	24	11	724	1,059	1,194	7,579	3,493	162	617	3,176	4,565	1,389
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats	1909	985	732	5,722	168,722	175,176	362,209	430,579	10,097	72,427	282,878	435,979	153,101
	1914	882	606	6,133	163,976	170,715	398,367	412,545	11,778	78,642	255,783	395,122	139,339
All other industries[1]	1909	24	16	232	602	850	622	19,682	435	402	2,307	4,596	2,289
	1914	8	7	56	357	420	1,027	3,481	330	235	454	1,104	650
Total	1909	268,491	273,265	790,267	6,615,046	7,678,578	18,675,376	18,428,270	938,575	3,427,038	12,142,791	20,672,052	8,529,261
	1914	275,791	264,872	964,217	7,036,337	8,265,426	22,547,574	22,790,980	1,288,917	4,079,332	14,368,089	24,246,435	9,878,346

[1] Includes the following industries, with number of establishments indicated: "Moving pictures," 16; "Millstones," 2; "Ordnance and accessories," 2; "Pulp from fiber other than wood," 3; and "Whalebone cutting," 1, in 1914.

No. 142.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904, 1909, AND 1914.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Primary horsepower includes primary power generated in manufacturing establishments, plus electric and other power rented from outside sources; it does not include the power of electric motors run by current generated in the same establishment. A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.]

State.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
								1,000 dollars.	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*		
Alabama	1904	1,882	1,948	3,763	62,173	67,884	293,185	105,383	3,867	21,878	60,458	109,170	48,712	18.0	51.4
	1909	3,398	3,789	6,055	72,148	81,972	357,837	173,180	6,565	27,284	83,442	145,962	62,520	16.0	33.7
	1914	3,242	3,310	7,026	78,717	89,053	445,762	227,505	8,451	33,897	107,411	178,798	71,387	9.1	22.5
Arizona	1904	169	133	291	4,793	5,217	21,412	14,396	472	3,969	14,595	28,083	13,488	53.3	37.4
	1909	311	261	500	6,441	7,202	39,140	32,873	798	5,505	33,600	50,257	16,657	34.4	79.0
	1914	322	267	849	6,898	8,014	54,697	40,300	1,418	6,229	39,283	64,090	24,807	7.1	27.5
Arkansas	1904	1,907	2,140	2,328	33,089	37,557	109,509	46,306	2,310	14,544	21,799	53,865	32,066	5.0	35.0
	1909	2,925	3,455	3,293	44,982	51,730	173,088	70,174	3,461	19,113	34,935	74,916	39,981	35.9	39.1
	1914	2,604	2,917	3,544	41,979	48,440	177,208	77,162	4,163	20,752	44,907	83,941	39,034	— 6.7	12.0
California	1904	6,839	7,402	12,283	100,355	120,040	210,359	282,647	14,399	64,657	215,726	367,218	151,492	30.0	42.7
	1909	7,659	8,077	18,203	115,296	141,576	329,100	537,134	22,955	84,142	325,238	529,761	204,523	14.9	44.3
	1914	10,057	10,429	26,637	139,481	176,547	491,025	736,105	35,230	105,613	447,475	712,801	265,326	21.0	34.5
Colorado	1904	1,606	1,398	2,677	21,813	25,888	124,907	107,664	3,549	15,100	63,114	100,144	37,030	11.9	12.4
	1909	2,034	1,722	4,326	28,067	34,115	154,615	162,668	5,648	19,912	80,491	130,044	49,553	28.7	29.9
	1914	2,126	1,716	4,721	27,278	33,715	162,528	181,776	6,368	20,200	89,756	136,839	47,083	— 2.8	5.0
Connecticut	1904	3,477	2,918	13,523	181,605	198,046	304,204	373,283	17,040	87,942	191,302	369,082	177,780	13.7	17.1
	1909	4,251	3,468	19,611	210,792	233,871	400,275	517,546	25,637	110,119	257,259	490,272	233,013	16.1	32.8
	1914	4,104	3,123	25,112	226,264	254,499	453,812	620,194	35,511	125,220	288,511	545,472	256,961	7.3	11.3
Delaware	1904	631	641	1,451	18,475	20,567	49,490	50,926	1,629	8,158	24,884	41,160	16,276	—10.2	—.4
	1909	726	722	2,024	21,238	23,984	52,779	60,906	2,322	10,296	30,938	52,840	21,902	15.0	28.4
	1914	808	935	2,643	22,155	25,533	64,403	69,324	3,400	11,382	31,649	56,035	24,386	4.3	6.0
District of Columbia	1904	482	473	1,006	6,299	7,778	12,592	20,200	1,207	3,659	7,732	18,359	10,627	2.3	11.8
	1909	518	475	1,576	7,707	9,758	16,563	30,553	1,846	4,989	10,247	25,289	15,042	22.4	37.7
	1914	514	435	2,011	8,877	11,323	24,775	40,810	2,537	6,069	12,289	28,978	16,739	15.2	14.6
Florida	1904	1,413	1,769	3,125	42,091	46,985	43,413	32,972	2,670	15,767	16,532	50,298	33,766	18.7	47.1
	1909	2,159	2,712	4,625	57,473	64,810	89,816	65,291	4,955	22,982	26,128	72,890	46,762	36.5	44.9
	1914	2,518	2,682	4,914	55,608	63,204	100,071	88,319	5,290	24,822	33,816	81,112	47,296	— 3.3	11.3

No. 142.—Summary of Manufactures: By States and Geographic Divisions, 1904, 1909, and 1914—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
								1,000 dollars.	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*		
Georgia	1904	3,219	3,512	6,104	92,749	102,365	220,419	135,211	5,927	27,393	83,625	151,040	67,415	11.3	59.8
	1909	4,792	5,141	8,307	104,588	118,036	298,241	202,778	9,062	34,805	116,970	202,863	85,893	12.8	34.3
	1914	4,639	4,443	9,661	104,461	118,565	357,403	258,326	11,822	38,128	160,089	253,271	93,182	—12.1	24.8
Idaho	1904	364	371	359	3,061	3,791	16,987	9,689	379	2,059	4,069	8,769	4,700	97.2	192.2
	1909	725	831	858	8,220	9,909	42,804	32,477	984	5,498	9,920	22,480	12,480	168.5	155.4
	1914	698	664	946	8,919	10,529	50,326	44,960	1,240	7,491	14,892	28,454	13,562	8.5	27.0
Illinois	1904	14,921	13,990	54,521	379,436	447,947	741,555	975,845	60,560	208,405	840,057	1,410,342	570,285	14.0	25.8
	1909	18,026	17,357	77,923	465,764	561,044	1,013,071	1,548,171	91,449	273,319	1,160,927	1,919,277	758,350	22.8	36.1
	1914	18,388	15,854	95,130	506,943	617,927	1,305,930	1,943,836	128,478	340,910	1,340,153	2,247,323	907,140	8.8	17.1
Indiana	1904	7,044	7,191	14,862	154,174	176,227	380,758	312,071	15,029	72,058	220,507	393,954	173,447	10.9	16.9
	1909	7,969	7,674	23,605	186,984	218,263	633,377	508,717	26,305	95,510	334,375	579,075	244,700	21.3	47.0
	1914	8,022	7,229	28,538	197,503	233,270	709,703	668,863	36,596	119,258	423,857	730,795	306,938	5.6	26.2
Iowa	1904	4,785	4,758	7,122	49,481	61,361	118,065	111,428	5,948	22,997	102,844	160,572	57,728	11.4	20.8
	1909	5,528	5,323	11,402	61,635	78,360	155,384	171,219	10,972	32,542	170,707	259,238	88,531	24.6	61.4
	1914	5,614	7,694	14,097	63,113	84,904	191,094	233,129	16,311	39,860	205,451	310,750	105,299	2.4	19.9
Kansas	1904	2,475	2,766	3,721	35,570	42,057	99,441	88,680	3,693	18,883	156,510	198,245	41,735	31.2	28.7
	1909	3,435	3,571	6,863	44,215	54,649	213,141	156,090	7,351	25,904	258,884	325,104	66,220	24.3	64.0
	1914	3,136	3,247	7,526	41,259	52,032	179,146	163,790	9,013	25,970	261,148	323,234	62,086	— 6.7	— .6
Kentucky	1904	3,734	4,168	5,853	59,794	69,755	174,625	147,282	5,871	24,439	86,545	159,754	73,209	15.6	26.3
	1909	4,776	5,050	8,610	65,400	79,060	230,224	172,779	9,603	27,888	111,779	223,754	111,975	9.4	40.1
	1914	4,184	4,148	9,131	64,586	77,865	238,314	193,423	11,323	31,830	114,829	230,249	115,420	— 1.3	2.9
Louisiana	1904	2,091	1,899	5,977	55,859	63,735	251,963	150,811	6,044	25,316	117,035	186,380	69,345	36.6	67.3
	1909	2,516	2,295	8,103	76,165	86,563	346,652	221,816	9,008	33,386	134,865	223,949	89,084	36.4	20.2
	1914	2,211	1,850	8,499	77,665	88,014	399,743	261,635	11,168	39,544	157,886	255,313	97,427	2.0	14.0
Maine	1904	3,145	3,379	3,772	74,958	82,109	343,627	143,708	3,939	32,692	80,042	144,020	63,978	7.2	27.5
	1909	3,546	3,661	4,850	79,955	88,476	459,599	202,260	5,797	37,032	97,101	176,029	78,928	6.7	22.2
	1914	3,378	3,344	5,265	82,149	90,758	487,211	233,844	7,269	43,254	117,655	200,450	82,795	2.7	13.9
Maryland	1904	3,852	4,505	8,624	94,174	107,303	165,449	201,878	8,844	36,144	150,024	248,376	93,352	(1)	15.3
	1909	4,837	5,376	12,192	107,921	125,489	218,244	251,227	13,617	45,436	199,049	315,669	116,620	14.6	23.7
	1914	4,797	5,005	14,801	111,585	131,391	263,753	293,211	18,009	53,792	238,972	377,749	138,777	3.4	19.7

Massachusetts	1904	10,723	11,258	32,824	488,399	532,481	938,007	965,949	30,654	232,389	626,411	1,124,092	497,681	11.4	23.8
	1909	11,684	11,194	48,646	584,559	644,399	1,175,071	1,279,687	63,279	301,174	830,765	1,490,529	659,764	19.7	32.6
	1914	12,013	10,710	59,234	606,698	676,642	1,396,722	1,548,961	83,715	341,310	931,384	1,641,373	709,989	3.8	10.0
Michigan	1904	7,446	7,732	17,235	175,229	200,196	440,890	337,894	17,470	81,279	230,081	429,120	199,039	12.5	34.2
	1909	9,159	8,965	30,607	231,499	271,071	508,288	583,947	34,870	118,068	368,612	685,109	316,497	32.1	59.7
	1914	8,724	7,725	41,796	271,090	320,611	764,183	869,143	68,273	182,252	592,801	1,086,162	493,361	17.1	58.5
Minnesota	1904	4,756	4,524	9,141	69,636	83,301	220,934	184,903	9,033	35,843	210,554	307,858	97,304	7.9	37.6
	1909	5,561	5,376	14,263	84,767	104,406	297,670	275,416	15,451	47,471	281,622	409,420	127,798	21.7	33.0
	1914	5,974	5,233	17,623	92,834	115,690	358,737	354,434	22,084	58,507	336,849	493,354	156,505	9.5	20.5
Mississippi	1904	1,520	1,588	2,688	38,690	42,966	110,338	50,256	2,598	14,819	25,801	57,451	31,650	44.4	70.4
	1909	2,598	2,974	3,403	50,384	56,761	206,222	72,393	3,654	18,768	36,926	80,555	43,629	30.2	40.2
	1914	2,209	2,386	3,189	46,702	52,277	186,434	81,005	3,831	19,177	41,340	79,550	38,210	7.3	−1.3
Missouri	1904	6,464	6,299	17,119	133,167	156,585	247,861	379,369	19,002	66,644	252,258	439,549	187,291	23.6	39.0
	1909	8,375	8,226	24,486	152,993	185,705	340,467	444,343	28,994	80,843	354,411	574,111	219,700	14.9	30.6
	1914	8,386	7,698	28,386	152,182	188,266	391,385	522,548	37,297	89,197	388,715	637,952	249,237	− .6	11.1
Montana	1904	382	334	905	8,957	10,196	46,736	52,590	1,506	8,652	40,930	66,415	25,485	− 9.1	25.9
	1909	677	650	1,380	11,655	13,694	90,402	41,538	2,054	10,901	49,180	73,272	24,092	30.1	10.3
	1914	939	832	1,827	13,704	16,363	91,671	79,246	2,779	13,001	46,744	84,446	37,702	17.6	5.2
Nebraska	1904	1,819	1,904	3,192	20,260	25,356	46,372	80,235	3,075	11,022	124,052	154,918	30,866	8.5	18.9
	1909	2,500	2,522	5,108	24,336	31,966	64,466	99,901	5,491	13,948	151,081	199,019	47,938	20.1	28.5
	1914	2,492	2,472	6,079	25,144	33,695	90,192	121,008	7,118	16,893	174,114	221,616	47,502	3.3	11.4
Nevada	1904	115	108	106	802	1,016	2,834	2,892	126	694	1,628	3,096	1,468	59.1	145.5
	1909	177	137	256	2,257	2,650	7,765	9,806	378	1,982	8,366	11,887	3,521	181.4	283.9
	1914	180	179	279	3,655	4,113	18,748	13,591	471	3,578	9,317	16,033	6,766	61.9	35.2
New Hampshire	1904	1,618	1,726	2,666	65,366	69,758	218,344	109,495	2,972	27,693	73,216	123,611	50,395	− 3.4	14.9
	1909	1,961	2,014	3,519	78,658	84,191	293,991	139,990	4,191	36,200	98,157	164,581	66,424	20.3	33.1
	1914	1,736	1,646	4,374	78,993	85,013	344,093	156,749	5,881	40,642	114,993	182,844	67,851	.4	11.1
New Jersey	1904	7,010	6,730	23,196	266,336	296,262	436,274	715,060	28,957	128,169	470,449	774,369	303,920	24.5	40.0
	1909	8,817	8,204	30,838	326,223	371,265	612,293	977,172	48,337	169,710	720,034	1,145,529	425,495	22.5	47.9
	1914	9,742	8,342	49,056	373,605	431,003	793,063	1,352,382	69,848	211,136	883,465	1,406,633	523,168	14.5	22.8
New Mexico	1904	199	189	224	3,478	3,891	5,948	4,638	264	2,153	2,236	5,706	3,470	39.7	40.5
	1909	313	288	335	4,143	4,766	15,465	7,743	383	2,591	3,261	7,898	4,637	19.1	38.4
	1914	368	325	493	3,776	4,594	15,668	8,984	577	2,695	4,430	9,320	4,890	− 8.9	18.0
New York	1904	37,194	41,766	98,012	856,947	996,725	1,516,592	2,031,460	111,145	430,015	1,348,603	2,488,346	1,139,743	17.9	32.9
	1909	44,935	47,569	151,691	1,003,981	1,203,241	1,997,662	2,779,497	186,032	557,231	1,856,904	3,369,490	1,512,586	17.2	35.4
	1914	48,203	48,636	182,605	1,057,857	1,289,098	2,356,655	3,334,278	242,729	631,042	2,108,607	3,814,661	1,706,054	5.4	13.2
North Carolina	1904	3,272	3,731	4,072	85,339	93,142	216,622	141,001	3,795	21,375	79,268	142,521	63,253	18.0	67.1
	1909	4,931	5,451	6,529	121,473	133,453	378,556	217,185	6,903	34,355	121,861	216,656	94,795	42.3	52.0
	1914	5,507	5,950	8,541	136,844	151,335	508,085	253,842	10,244	46,038	169,942	289,412	119,470	12.7	33.6
North Dakota	1904	507	494	296	1,755	2,545	9,873	5,704	258	1,032	7,096	10,218	3,122	29.2	63.2
	1909	752	723	636	2,789	4,148	13,196	11,585	629	1,787	13,674	19,137	5,463	58.9	87.3
	1914	699	603	749	3,275	4,627	15,062	14,213	886	2,416	14,484	21,147	6,663	17.4	10.5

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 142.—Summary of Manufactures: By States and Geographic Divisions, 1904, 1909, and 1914—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
								1,000 dollars.	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*		
Ohio	1904	13,785	13,657	39,991	364,298	417,946	1,116,932	856,989	43,435	182,429	527,037	960,812	433,175	18.2	28.3
	1909	15,138	14,719	61,351	446,934	523,004	1,583,155	1,300,733	72,147	245,450	824,202	1,437,936	613,734	22.7	49.7
	1914	15,658	13,624	82,748	510,435	606,807	2,002,780	1,677,552	105,265	318,924	1,020,782	1,782,808	762,026	14.2	24.0
Oklahoma	1904	1,123	1,187	813	5,456	7,456	29,608	16,124	718	2,799	16,394	24,459	8,065	129.1	200.7
	1909	2,310	2,693	2,193	13,143	18,034	71,139	38,873	2,045	7,240	34,153	53,682	19,529	140.9	119.5
	1914	2,518	2,464	2,793	17,443	22,700	97,308	65,478	3,202	11,011	70,970	102,006	31,036	25.9	90.0
Oregon	1904	1,602	1,726	1,769	18,523	22,018	81,348	44,023	2,133	11,443	30,597	55,525	24,928	28.1	51.7
	1909	2,246	2,499	3,473	28,750	34,722	175,019	89,082	4,047	19,902	50,552	93,005	42,453	55.2	67.5
	1914	2,320	2,189	4,431	28,829	35,449	219,222	139,500	5,683	20,932	63,258	109,762	46,504	.3	18.0
Pennsylvania	1904	23,495	26,029	66,081	763,282	855,392	2,302,398	1,995,837	73,269	367,961	1,142,943	1,955,551	812,608	15.0	18.5
	1909	27,563	29,743	94,885	877,543	1,002,171	2,921,547	2,749,006	110,897	455,627	1,582,360	2,626,742	1,044,182	15.0	34.3
	1914	27,521	28,084	108,050	924,478	1,060,562	3,549,858	3,149,411	144,610	527,953	1,688,921	2,832,849	1,143,428	5.3	7.8
Rhode Island	1904	1,617	1,561	5,420	97,318	104,299	181,017	215,901	7,041	43,113	112,872	202,110	89,238	10.3	22.1
	1909	1,951	1,721	7,382	113,538	122,641	229,740	290,901	10,577	55,234	153,192	280,344	122,152	16.7	38.7
	1914	2,190	1,823	8,801	113,425	124,109	269,854	308,445	13,256	59,366	162,425	279,546	117,121	.1	—.3
South Carolina	1904	1,399	1,241	2,389	59,441	63,071	197,479	113,422	2,355	13,869	49,969	79,376	29,407	26.4	48.8
	1909	1,854	1,737	3,257	73,046	78,040	276,378	173,221	3,736	20,361	66,351	113,236	46,885	22.9	42.7
	1914	1,885	1,815	3,964	71,914	77,693	340,224	203,211	4,878	24,173	91,009	138,891	47,882	1.5	22.7
South Dakota	1904	686	649	441	2,492	3,582	11,154	7,585	294	1,422	8,697	13,088	4,389	12.0	37.3
	1909	1,020	942	682	3,602	5,226	17,666	13,018	816	2,297	11,476	17,870	6,394	44.5	36.6
	1914	898	762	796	3,788	5,346	16,324	15,060	835	2,628	17,079	24,139	7,060	5.2	35.1
Tennessee	1904	3,175	3,805	4,910	60,572	69,287	175,780	102,440	5,081	22,806	79,352	137,961	58,609	31.8	48.7
	1909	4,609	5,415	8,417	73,840	87,672	242,277	167,924	9,186	28,251	104,016	180,217	76,201	21.9	30.6
	1914	4,775	5,142	8,999	74,373	88,514	286,857	211,423	11,829	33,083	123,430	212,071	88,641	.7	17.7
Texas	1904	3,153	3,073	5,753	49,066	57,892	164,637	115,665	6,118	24,469	91,604	150,528	58,924	27.1	62.0
	1909	4,588	4,496	9,849	70,230	84,575	282,471	216,876	10,868	37,907	178,178	272,896	94,718	43.1	81.3
	1914	5,084	4,787	11,474	74,853	91,114	335,791	283,544	14,358	44,821	253,144	361,279	108,135	6.6	32.4
Utah	1904	606	619	979	8,052	9,650	19,397	26,004	1,039	5,158	24,940	38,927	13,987	43.8	116.5
	1909	749	688	1,660	11,785	14,133	42,947	52,627	1,966	8,400	41,266	61,989	20,723	46.4	59.2
	1914	1,109	999	2,233	13,894	17,126	59,536	71,843	2,844	10,852	62,233	87,112	24,879	17.9	40.5

Vermont	1904	1,699	1,856	2,053	33,106	37,015	140,616	62,659	2,103	15,221	32,430	63,084	30,654	17.5	22.5
	1909	1,958	2,113	2,679	33,788	38,580	159,445	73,470	2,803	17,272	34,823	68,310	33,487	2.1	8.3
	1914	1,772	1,787	2,726	32,704	37,217	173,937	79,847	3,385	18,617	42,706	76,991	34,285	3.3	12.7
Virginia	1904	3,187	3,643	4,970	80,285	88,898	176,998	147,989	4,875	27,943	83,649	148,857	65,208	21.2	37.0
	1909	5,685	6,570	8,551	105,676	120,797	283,928	216,392	9,101	38,154	125,583	219,794	94,211	31.6	47.7
	1914	5,508	6,125	9,164	102,820	118,109	337,567	261,501	11,245	44,873	155,320	264,039	108,719	− 2.8	20.1
Washington	1904	2,751	2,602	3,658	45,199	51,459	168,342	96,953	4,093	30,087	66,166	128,822	62,656	43.4	81.9
	1909	3,674	3,264	7,734	69,120	80,118	297,897	222,261	9,827	49,766	117,888	220,745	102,858	52.9	71.4
	1914	3,829	3,155	8,088	67,205	78,448	399,567	277,715	11,504	51,703	136,609	245,326	108,717	− 2.8	11.1
West Virginia	1904	2,109	2,230	2,892	43,758	48,880	138,578	86,821	2,899	21,153	54,419	99,041	44,622	32.3	47.8
	1909	2,586	2,599	4,971	63,893	71,463	217,496	150,922	5,710	33,000	92,878	161,949	69,071	46.0	63.5
	1914	2,749	2,559	5,716	71,078	79,353	278,504	175,995	7,594	43,784	110,033	193,512	83,479	11.2	19.5
Wisconsin	1904	8,558	7,961	14,220	151,391	173,572	440,234	412,647	15,498	71,472	227,255	411,140	183,885	10.1	25.8
	1909	9,721	8,556	22,287	182,583	213,426	554,179	605,657	25,737	93,905	346,356	590,305	243,949	20.6	43.6
	1914	9,104	7,425	20,538	194,310	230,273	682,339	754,287	37,569	112,193	417,415	695,172	277,757	6.4	17.8
Wyoming	1904	169	150	179	1,834	2,163	3,604	2,696	206	1,261	1,301	3,523	2,222	−11.0	7.8
	1909	268	263	263	2,867	3,393	7,628	6,195	311	2,081	2,608	6,249	3,641	56.3	77.4
	1914	337	293	414	2,989	3,696	10,004	29,270	531	2,312	5,559	11,223	5,664	4.3	79.6
Total	1904	216,180	225,673	519,556	5,468,383	6,213,612	13,487,707	12,675,581	574,439	2,610,445	8,500,208	14,793,903	6,293,695	16.0	29.7
	1909	268,491	273,265	790,267	6,615,046	7,678,578	18,675,376	18,428,270	938,575	3,427,038	12,142,791	20,672,052	8,529,261	21.0	39.7
	1914	275,791	264,872	964,217	7,036,337	8,265,426	22,547,574	22,700,980	1,287,917	4,079,332	14,368,089	24,246,435	9,878,346	6.4	17.3
Geographic divisions.[2]															
New England	1904	22,279	22,698	60,258	940,752	1,023,708	2,125,815	1,870,995	72,799	439,050	1,116,273	2,025,999	909,726	10.4	22.0
	1909	25,351	24,171	86,697	1,101,290	1,212,158	2,716,121	2,503,854	112,284	557,631	1,476,297	2,670,065	1,193,768	17.1	31.8
	1914	25,193	22,493	105,512	1,140,233	1,268,238	3,125,629	2,948,040	149,017	628,409	1,657,674	2,926,676	1,269,002	3.5	9.6
Middle Atlantic	1904	67,699	74,525	187,289	1,886,565	2,148,379	4,255,264	4,742,357	213,371	926,145	2,961,995	5,218,266	2,256,271	17.6	28.1
	1909	81,315	85,516	283,414	2,207,747	2,576,677	5,531,602	6,505,675	345,266	1,182,568	4,159,498	7,141,761	2,982,263	17.0	36.9
	1914	85,466	85,012	339,711	2,355,940	2,780,663	6,699,576	7,836,071	457,187	1,370,131	4,680,993	8,053,644	3,372,651	6.7	12.8
East North Central	1904	51,754	50,531	140,829	1,224,528	1,415,888	3,120,369	2,895,446	151,992	615,643	2,045,537	3,605,368	1,559,831	14.1	26.4
	1909	60,013	57,271	215,773	1,513,764	1,786,808	4,382,070	4,547,225	250,508	827,152	3,034,472	5,211,702	2,177,230	23.6	44.6
	1914	59,896	51,857	276,750	1,680,281	2,008,888	5,464,935	5,913,681	376,181	1,073,538	3,795,039	6,542,261	2,747,222	11.0	25.5
West North Central	1904	21,492	21,394	41,032	312,361	374,787	753,700	857,904	41,303	157,848	862,011	1,284,446	422,435	17.4	32.0
	1909	27,171	26,683	63,440	374,337	464,460	1,101,990	1,171,572	69,504	204,792	1,241,855	1,803,899	562,044	19.8	40.4
	1914	27,199	27,709	75,256	381,595	484,560	1,241,940	1,424,181	93,544	235,471	1,397,841	2,032,192	634,351	2.0	12.7
South Atlantic	1904	19,564	21,745	34,633	522,611	578,989	1,221,040	930,420	34,201	175,461	550,102	974,028	423,926	14.0	36.8
	1909	28,088	30,783	52,032	663,015	745,830	1,832,001	1,368,475	57,272	244,378	790,005	1,381,186	591,181	26.9	41.8
	1914	28,925	29,749	61,415	685,342	776,506	2,274,785	1,644,539	75,019	293,063	1,003,068	1,682,999	679,931	3.4	21.9
East South Central	1904	10,311	11,449	17,214	221,229	249,892	753,928	405,361	17,417	83,942	252,156	464,336	212,180	24.8	42.8
	1909	15,381	17,208	26,485	261,772	305,465	1,036,560	586,276	29,008	102,191	336,163	630,488	294,325	18.3	35.8
	1914	14,410	14,986	28,345	264,378	307,709	1,157,367	713,357	35,434	117,987	387,011	700,668	313,657	1.0	11.1

[1] Includes Indian Territory.

[2] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 142.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904, 1909, AND 1914—Continued.

State.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Persons engaged in industry.				Primary horsepower.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Per cent of increase.	
			Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).	Total.								Wage earners (average number).	Value of products.
Geographic divisions—Con.[1]								*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*	*1,000 dollars.*		
West South Central	1904	8,279	8,299	14,871	143,470	166,640	555,717	328,906	15,190	67,128	246,832	415,232	168,400	26.5	64.6
	1909	12,339	12,944	23,438	204,520	240,902	873,350	547,739	25,382	97,646	382,131	625,443	243,312	42.6	50.6
	1914	12,417	12,018	26,310	211,940	250,268	1,010,050	687,819	32,891	116,128	526,907	802,538	275,631	3.6	28.3
Mountain	1904	3,610	3,302	5,720	52,790	61,812	241,825	220,569	7,541	39,046	152,813	254,663	101,850	18.6	32.8
	1909	5,254	4,849	9,578	75,435	89,862	400,766	348,977	12,522	56,870	228,692	363,996	135,304	42.9	42.9
	1914	6,079	5,275	11,762	81,113	98,150	463,478	469,971	16,227	66,358	272,215	437,568	165,353	7.5	20.2
Pacific	1904	11,192	11,730	17,710	164,077	193,517	460,049	423,623	20,625	106,187	312,489	551,565	239,076	33.2	51.2
	1909	13,579	13,840	29,410	213,166	256,416	802,016	843,477	36,829	153,810	493,678	843,513	349,834	29.9	52.9
	1914	16,206	15,773	39,156	235,515	290,444	1,109,814	1,153,321	52,417	178,247	647,341	1,067,889	420,548	10.5	26.6

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 143.—MANUFACTURES: Establishments Classified by Character of Ownership, Average Number of Wage Earners, and Value of Products, by Leading Cities, 1914.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

City.	Number of establishments owned by—			Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by—			Value of products of establishments owned by—		
	Individuals.	Corporations.	All others.	Individuals.	Corporations.	All others.	Individuals.	Corporations.	All others.
							Expressed in thousands.		
							Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
New York, N. Y.	15,771	6,756	7,094	126,839	312,747	145,693	388,957	1,355,755	548,120
Chicago, Ill.	5,078	3,613	1,424	27,532	265,955	20,223	89,213	1,329,465	64,820
Philadelphia, Pa.	4,969	1,768	1,717	39,215	166,706	45,365	107,016	559,319	118,165
Detroit, Mich.	882	860	294	4,397	91,757	3,449	13,558	376,188	10,602
St. Louis, Mo.	1,288	1,215	284	4,618	78,465	1,975	15,221	339,679	5,580
Cleveland, Ohio	1,005	1,032	308	6,421	91,218	5,678	14,847	318,828	18,743
Boston, Mass.	1,537	1,073	528	10,275	59,222	9,397	27,547	222,159	35,096
Buffalo, N. Y.	1,210	706	309	5,373	45,708	3,335	18,473	215,707	13,336
Pittsburgh, Pa.	825	592	324	4,074	61,238	4,308	12,609	221,999	11,996
Milwaukee, Wis.	901	619	208	3,430	55,628	2,781	10,716	200,990	11,849
Baltimore, Md.	1,535	531	436	9,307	42,135	22,327	26,144	130,979	58,049
Cincinnati, Ohio.	935	786	414	6,902	45,679	7,280	20,172	108,157	22,531
Newark, N. J.	1,102	801	372	7,016	48,911	7,157	17,740	167,043	25,818
Minneapolis, Minn.	585	511	253	2,019	24,544	1,732	5,810	175,238	6,806
Jersey City, N. J.	405	254	111	2,693	26,621	1,707	8,051	149,107	7,371
San Francisco, Calif.	1,108	669	557	3,929	23,840	3,989	15,707	118,754	27,830
Kansas City, Kans.	103	66	32	368	12,549	178	1,583	157,466	651
Perth Amboy, N. J.	67	48	13	301	8,790	111	826	147,696	438
Rochester, N. Y.	636	433	175	5,745	34,443	3,925	9,179	117,270	14,248
Indianapolis, Ind.	318	450	118	2,113	27,614	1,244	6,744	128,620	4,336
Akron, Ohio	115	144	46	424	24,141	115	1,250	120,417	625
Providence, R. I.	613	367	227	4,091	30,318	3,787	9,033	96,337	9,965
Toledo, Ohio	290	303	120	1,041	24,632	1,403	3,246	107,234	4,569
South Omaha, Nebr.	33	19	9	94	5,951	18	617	105,163	245
Louisville, Ky.	288	401	89	1,479	22,845	1,606	4,866	96,660	3,607
Los Angeles, Calif.	954	579	378	3,181	18,029	2,534	10,575	84,577	8,306
Bayonne, N. J.	50	53	18	174	9,792	184	585	97,391	258
Youngstown, Ohio.	86	82	33	278	15,439	144	772	90,776	563
Bridgeport, Conn.	166	187	52	918	28,848	276	2,631	81,471	1,024
Worcester, Mass.	272	225	109	2,067	24,195	3,100	4,809	69,616	8,404
Paterson, N. J.	337	271	127	3,624	21,571	5,730	7,489	56,798	14,142
Lawrence, Mass.	135	56	30	810	29,003	1,230	2,009	67,589	3,580
Camden, N. J.	178	130	37	1,046	20,517	978	2,373	66,372	3,079
Dayton, Ohio.	214	219	90	1,219	21,542	1,300	3,441	64,948	2,682
New Orleans, La.	340	290	103	2,169	13,111	2,068	6,308	53,210	10,296
Lynn, Mass.	199	116	114	3,798	17,047	4,494	11,071	42,585	16,127
St. Paul, Minn.	333	254	150	1,348	15,677	2,458	4,888	55,843	7,951
Yonkers, N. Y.	124	37	25	412	12,123	115	1,657	65,133	433
Omaha, Nebr.	175	174	68	598	8,012	312	2,007	63,449	982
New Bedford, Mass.	124	71	38	509	32,486	348	1,608	62,341	1,626
Peoria, Ill.	125	102	56	565	5,370	350	2,933	60,552	1,204
Fall River, Mass.	181	92	42	651	35,753	430	2,083	61,688	892
Seattle, Wash.	456	391	167	1,315	10,406	708	5,760	55,880	2,835
Richmond, Va.	188	197	81	1,091	15,057	1,134	3,126	54,377	4,988
Kansas City, Mo.	508	369	175	2,489	12,776	987	9,767	46,421	4,765
New Haven, Conn.	253	199	86	1,499	21,319	2,175	3,764	49,090	4,898
Columbus, Ohio.	266	268	109	1,232	15,108	896	3,782	50,522	3,304
Cambridge, Mass.	128	146	42	1,008	14,432	1,309	2,984	50,031	4,469
Lowell, Mass.	169	91	40	1,109	28,241	554	2,526	52,285	1,238
Portland, Oreg.	336	325	176	1,077	9,467	729	4,263	48,152	3,282
Trenton, N. J.	208	132	54	1,163	17,936	729	3,132	50,388	1,302
Flint, Mich.	40	34	20	160	8,416	146	373	52,389	613
Passaic, N. J.	99	62	34	764	14,060	2,318	1,412	44,810	7,046
Reading, Pa.	272	120	94	3,641	17,540	2,950	7,327	40,638	5,267
Syracuse, N. Y.	396	230	116	2,406	13,713	1,432	5,639	42,477	4,048

No. 143.—MANUFACTURES: ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY LEADING CITIES, 1914—Continued.

City.	Number of establishments owned by—			Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by—			Value of products of establishments owned by—		
	Individuals.	Corporations.	All others.	Individuals.	Corporations.	All others.	Individuals.	Corporations.	All others.
							Expressed in thousands.		
							Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Brockton, Mass.	89	92	62	780	13,510	1,956	2,556	41,621	7,082
Johnstown, Pa.	62	50	24	263	11,299	615	1,506	47,970	1,498
Manchester, N. H.	78	51	22	1,340	24,249	254	3,118	49,930	752
Waterbury, Conn.	77	93	20	208	19,893	88	733	49,674	252
Grand Rapids, Mich.	267	231	96	1,431	15,207	789	3,871	43,766	2,155
Sioux City, Iowa.	80	102	38	318	4,235	200	1,162	47,361	956
Schenectady, N. Y.	111	40	34	264	17,263	180	935	47,314	514
Denver, Colo.	442	329	114	1,219	9,416	427	4,131	41,166	1,635
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	49	83	24	159	9,074	157	538	43,441	838
Springfield, Mass.	189	137	69	1,229	11,243	1,768	3,518	36,523	4,388
Holyoke, Mass.	104	88	30	470	10,558	485	1,057	41,414	1,570
Somerville, Mass.	70	54	20	494	4,560	375	1,525	41,037	809
Canton, Ohio.	107	140	29	510	11,545	200	1,141	42,006	566
Racine, Wis.	65	95	29	304	9,583	242	1,174	41,368	1,090
Birmingham, Ala.	105	102	55	417	10,127	319	1,115	41,108	921
Hartford, Conn.	177	143	60	1,123	15,265	749	2,556	37,758	2,517
Haverhill, Mass.	212	72	114	2,973	6,003	4,305	9,741	17,980	14,688
Pawtucket, R. I.	102	96	37	649	15,690	374	1,535	38,349	2,145
East Chicago, Ind.	25	39	15	37	7,401	44	129	41,352	143
Atlanta, Ga.	133	219	71	982	10,533	1,070	2,291	36,982	2,006
South Bethlehem, Pa.	24	11	8	204	9,893	795	587	38,400	1,192
Troy, N. Y.	181	119	64	595	13,823	3,003	1,770	32,445	5,715
Wilmington, Del.	160	129	30	911	13,397	740	2,911	33,279	3,213
Memphis, Tenn.	148	162	44	597	7,278	14	2,056	34,846	2,231
New Castle, Pa.	41	42	12	124	6,184	73	306	37,872	207
Winston-Salem, N. C.	18	42	13	256	9,137	241	591	36,167	530
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.	65	72	33	241	8,929	224	807	33,198	984
Allentown, Pa.	148	77	72	1,574	9,003	3,108	3,450	24,397	6,071
McKeesport, Pa.	35	24	14	138	6,660	59	400	33,193	150
Nashville, Tenn.	103	158	98	672	6,780	1,121	1,612	26,677	4,987
Evansville, Ind.	115	147	35	621	7,885	1,827	2,087	26,518	2,822
Elizabeth, N. J.	94	74	16	531	11,927	412	1,081	28,278	1,869
South Bend, Ind.	121	99	30	532	11,505	166	1,609	28,989	582
Dallas, Tex.	193	138	81	604	4,020	660	1,912	25,704	3,449
Utica, N. Y.	152	111	43	676	10,215	1,823	1,845	27,199	1,446
Fort Wayne, Ind.	92	89	47	407	10,399	355	1,077	27,345	1,783
Joliet, Ill.	75	43	18	215	4,622	162	665	28,939	487
Erie, Pa.	101	133	39	862	9,325	829	2,274	24,784	2,389
Lorain, Ohio.	28	32	6	40	6,336	60	144	28,905	61
Washington, D. C.	268	153	93	2,041	5,965	871	5,081	21,368	2,529
Chicopee, Mass.	28	26	8	112	8,254	90	312	28,465	92
Scranton, Pa.	155	109	44	763	11,013	783	2,164	24,881	1,677
Oakland, Calif.	324	153	96	881	6,410	415	3,070	23,666	1,786
Kenosha, Wis.	38	23	14	124	6,981	50	346	27,827	168
Woonsocket, R. I.	80	53	24	588	10,217	147	1,263	26,419	433
Wheeling, W. Va.	88	88	25	1,035	6,577	308	2,009	25,057	813
Springfield, Ohio.	111	91	51	439	7,003	426	1,400	24,688	1,634
Tacoma, Wash.	154	129	56	348	6,232	185	1,198	25,910	600
Durham, N. C.	25	30	7	88	4,654	22	256	27,279	62
Lansing, Mich.	79	75	26	254	5,837	140	1,073	25,111	800
East St. Louis, Ill.	52	65	8	276	5,564	23	858	25,971	76
Rockford, Ill.	91	143	31	446	9,335	691	1,238	23,409	1,721
Houston, Tex.	130	104	42	583	4,431	593	1,883	20,463	3,522
Terre Haute, Ind.	70	77	24	228	4,837	205	678	24,254	767
Albany, N. Y.	273	114	89	1,063	6,448	1,860	3,172	17,600	4,439

No. 144.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1917, 1918, AND 1919: Percentage to Total Number of Concerns in Business and Aggregate Liabilities, by States and by Geographic Divisions.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

State.	1917				1918				1919			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				Dollars.				*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*
Alabama	128	19,781	0.65	1,496,528	81	20,020	0.40	2,932,856	72	21,001	0.34	1,116,505
Arizona	40	3,306	1.21	311,858	33	3,529	.94	419,804	19	3,521	.54	238,224
Arkansas	109	20,698	.53	714,282	99	20,637	.48	772,304	94	20,823	.45	848,324
California	949	68,544	1.38	6,374,159	706	64,445	1.10	5,742,054	512	60,554	.85	6,445,532
Colorado	87	14,523	.60	557,399	80	14,739	.54	565,364	47	14,879	.32	460,128
Connecticut	319	23,360	1.37	8,642,146	272	23,613	1.15	4,167,709	194	22,880	.85	2,932,462
Delaware	11	4,429	.25	70,751	17	4,417	.38	195,085	7	4,521	.15	15,914
District of Columbia	51	5,922	.86	412,786	12	5,638	.21	209,344	17	6,027	.28	787,989
Florida	210	15,935	1.32	3,428,273	84	15,687	.54	1,477,905	101	15,112	.67	755,997
Georgia	231	27,656	1.02	3,430,277	95	31,966	.20	1,858,458	145	33,323	.44	1,368,021
Idaho	58	6,804	.85	464,821	63	6,714	.94	314,480	47	6,518	.72	317,443
Illinois	895	119,003	.75	11,496,437	654	117,459	.58	10,803,006	402	117,970	.34	7,320,251
Indiana	385	50,113	.77	3,695,069	255	48,803	.53	5,428,854	141	47,163	.30	1,537,676
Iowa	231	41,522	.56	1,738,256	211	41,057	.51	1,312,631	76	40,417	.19	1,252,914
Kansas	146	34,558	.42	1,171,544	103	31,683	.33	1,210,068	74	31,112	.24	721,056
Kentucky	200	29,691	.67	1,695,799	126	29,926	.42	700,196	66	29,610	.22	1,034,956
Louisiana	187	18,774	1.00	1,693,729	129	18,905	.68	814,551	37	19,031	.19	908,501
Maine	151	18,882	.80	1,424,353	135	16,567	.81	1,516,696	85	16,211	.52	717,703
Maryland	192	23,290	.82	1,363,672	121	23,450	.52	1,224,497	109	23,478	.46	1,530,175
Massachusetts	895	68,938	1.30	10,777,064	739	68,612	1.08	13,010,340	427	70,568	.61	7,402,927
Michigan	354	57,591	.61	4,822,688	354	57,653	.61	5,279,502	151	57,793	.26	1,767,591
Minnesota	267	40,157	.66	1,776,502	215	40,208	.53	1,888,004	72	39,988	.18	653,170
Mississippi	188	15,402	1.22	1,422,724	67	15,096	.44	286,075	27	15,618	.17	537,891
Missouri	410	77,782	.53	4,113,434	254	64,563	.39	5,979,076	164	65,117	.25	2,300,856
Montana	90	11,594	.78	522,638	95	11,789	.81	830,397	65	10,899	.60	424,558
Nebraska	113	22,535	.50	1,087,747	63	23,465	.27	793,228	57	23,314	.24	597,507
Nevada	26	2,236	1.16	76,636	27	2,024	1.33	110,723	11	1,638	.67	20,271
New Hampshire	49	3,569	.57	380,708	38	3,364	.45	243,919	20	3,768	.23	165,279
New Jersey	398	65,722	.61	8,431,446	292	65,889	.44	4,203,751	201	64,140	.31	3,256,488
New Mexico	17	3,965	.43	82,278	8	4,148	.19	90,334	9	3,620	.25	197,931

New York	2,200	234,626	.94	45,726,020	1,502	235,205	.64	41,455,713	967	237,928	.41	29,212,122
North Carolina	167	25,556	.65	1,805,706	116	24,770	.47	1,425,541	70	24,408	.29	1,056,337
North Dakota	44	11,629	.38	555,621	28	11,528	.24	399,813	3	11,256	.03	76,519
Ohio	642	101,253	.63	8,660,152	569	99,797	.57	8,247,219	374	99,397	.38	10,883,675
Oklahoma	245	26,456	.93	1,179,183	151	25,928	.58	2,012,724	154	27,127	.57	1,427,593
Oregon	318	15,624	2.04	5,530,602	200	13,927	1.44	3,872,376	130	13,549	.96	1,742,827
Pennsylvania	921	149,480	.62	14,203,424	638	148,826	.46	16,044,998	459	153,880	.30	7,896,989
Rhode Island	105	9,524	1.10	503,488	124	9,587	1.28	683,456	71	8,772	.81	999,877
South Carolina	135	13,248	1.02	1,205,300	48	13,255	.36	492,046	40	13,563	.29	667,268
South Dakota	44	11,441	.38	270,231	20	11,510	.17	126,085	1	11,304	.01	13,000
Tennessee	225	24,463	.92	2,075,087	158	23,946	.66	1,998,064	110	24,182	.45	1,564,013
Texas	431	53,941	.80	3,380,339	264	54,200	.49	2,528,783	157	52,833	.30	2,362,802
Utah	92	6,342	1.45	532,403	85	6,270	1.36	410,313	67	6,083	1.10	723,286
Vermont	48	7,113	.67	422,831	36	6,994	.51	263,240	15	6,754	.22	594,239
Virginia	166	26,920	.62	2,222,747	113	27,236	.41	1,151,323	88	27,457	.32	1,246,780
Washington	251	23,079	1.09	6,384,477	151	21,986	.69	4,326,221	127	22,908	.55	2,881,648
West Virginia	150	17,602	.85	2,174,387	62	18,139	.34	479,026	70	18,634	.38	529,118
Wisconsin	221	51,047	.43	1,861,445	169	50,857	.33	2,429,773	93	50,712	.18	1,694,404
Wyoming	13	2,599	.50	61,881	10	2,384	.35	184,054	6	3,130	.19	34,500
Total	13,855	1,733,225	.80	182,441,371	9,982	1,708,061	.58	163,019,979	6,451	1,709,491	.38	113,291,237
Geographic divisions.[1]												
New England	1,567	136,386	1.15	22,150,650	1,344	133,837	1.00	19,885,360	812	133,953	.61	12,812,487
Middle Atlantic	3,519	449,828	.78	68,360,890	2,482	449,920	.55	61,704,462	1,627	455,948	.36	40,365,599
South Atlantic	1,362	160,558	.85	16,113,879	668	164,608	.41	8,573,225	647	166,523	.39	7,957,599
South Central	1,713	209,206	.82	13,657,871	1,075	208,658	.52	12,043,553	717	210,225	.34	9,800,585
Central East	2,497	379,007	.66	30,545,794	2,061	374,569	.55	33,188,354	1,161	373,035	.61	23,259,597
Central West	1,255	239,624	.52	10,713,335	894	224,014	.40	11,708,905	447	222,508	.20	5,615,022
Western	423	51,369	.82	2,609,914	401	52,097	.77	2,975,469	271	50,288	.54	2,416,341
Pacific	1,518	107,247	1.42	18,289,238	1,057	100,358	1.05	13,940,651	769	97,011	.79	11,070,007

[1] New England division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Middle division: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia. South Central division: Alabama, Arkansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Texas. Central East division: Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Central West division: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Western division: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 145.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., CALENDAR YEAR 1919: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

State.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	15	749,844	52	299,147	5	67,514	72	586,998	1,116,505
Arizona	4	39,000	15	199,224			19	153,981	238,224
Arkansas	15	277,204	74	495,320	5	75,800	94	816,526	848,324
California	158	5,187,720	313	2,030,387	41	1,227,425	512	3,724,327	6,445,532
Colorado	9	61,084	33	362,274	5	36,770	47	300,504	460,128
Connecticut	47	691,380	139	2,018,808	8	222,214	194	822,953	2,932,462
Delaware			7	15,914			7	7,800	15,914
District of Columbia	3	304,000	10	188,589	4	295,400	17	428,944	787,989
Florida	16	187,181	82	559,322	3	9,494	101	506,674	755,997
Georgia	14	206,098	126	1,126,259	5	35,664	145	1,265,919	1,368,021
Idaho	4	25,361	38	278,153	5	13,929	47	207,120	317,443
Illinois	124	3,645,947	248	2,172,743	30	1,501,561	402	3,900,728	7,320,251
Indiana	31	686,635	98	628,231	12	272,810	141	922,740	1,587,676
Iowa	16	899,480	56	334,234	4	19,200	76	804,801	1,252,914
Kansas	17	289,770	53	401,461	4	29,825	74	547,324	721,056
Kentucky	6	165,813	44	226,000	16	643,143	66	912,751	1,034,956
Louisiana	8	501,164	27	373,337	2	34,000	37	779,776	908,501
Maine	27	297,653	53	394,435	5	25,615	85	390,103	717,703
Maryland	34	918,864	59	407,588	16	203,723	109	851,409	1,530,175
Massachusetts	183	2,799,675	187	2,307,816	57	2,295,436	427	2,430,393	7,402,927
Michigan	59	1,109,288	81	602,277	11	56,026	151	1,186,531	1,767,591
Minnesota	18	203,593	46	276,756	8	172,816	72	306,188	653,170
Mississippi	4	367,500	21	165,591	2	4,800	27	392,750	537,891
Missouri	34	953,347	111	1,050,490	19	296,519	164	1,552,153	2,300,356
Montana	13	40,436	48	378,622	4	5,500	65	316,928	424,558
Nebraska	10	161,923	40	354,204	7	81,380	57	350,702	597,507
Nevada	2	1,250	8	16,621	1	2,400	11	11,483	20,271
New Hampshire	8	124,569	12	40,710			20	26,652	165,279
New Jersey	84	1,892,332	93	1,087,812	24	276,344	201	1,613,246	3,256,488
New Mexico			9	197,931			9	181,115	197,931

New York	367	12,738,737	488	5,945,033	112	10,528,347	967	13,070,203	29,212,122
North Carolina	12	438,969	52	483,656	6	133,712	70	766,128	1,056,337
North Dakota			2	62,419	1	14,100	3	50,429	76,519
Ohio	131	7,532,218	207	2,007,443	36	1,044,014	374	10,490,232	10,883,675
Oklahoma	13	318,804	128	999,549	13	109,240	154	1,176,388	1,427,593
Oregon	53	1,300,181	68	407,583	9	35,063	130	818,409	1,742,827
Pennsylvania	126	3,029,750	292	2,651,860	41	2,215,379	459	3,934,798	7,896,989
Rhode Island	20	811,077	46	161,846	5	20,954	71	160,873	999,877
South Carolina	4	304,000	36	363,268			40	630,033	667,268
South Dakota			1	13,000			1	7,709	13,000
Tennessee	22	488,670	80	840,581	8	234,762	110	1,274,034	1,564,013
Texas	10	348,157	140	1,549,008	7	465,037	157	1,264,835	2,362,802
Utah	20	79,031	44	504,596	3	79,059	67	379,697	725,286
Vermont	4	122,852	10	32,392	1	438,995	15	2,009,313	594,239
Virginia	14	361,348	70	865,432	4	20,000	88	1,040,705	1,246,780
Washington	59	1,674,824	58	739,102	10	467,722	127	1,987,290	2,881,648
West Virginia	9	119,950	53	269,684	8	139,434	70	480,796	529,118
Wisconsin	35	846,932	52	698,670	6	148,802	93	1,103,851	1,694,404
Wyoming	3	9,500	3	25,000			6	32,500	34,500
Total	1,865	51,614,216	4,013	37,670,443	573	24,000,578	6,451	67,037,843	113,291,237
Geographic divisions.[1]									
New England	289	4,847,206	447	4,956,067	76	3,009,214	812	5,840,287	12,812,487
Middle Atlantic	577	17,660,819	873	9,684,710	177	13,020,070	1,627	18,618,247	40,365,599
South Atlantic	106	2,840,410	495	4,279,712	46	837,477	647	5,978,458	7,957,599
South Central	93	3,217,156	566	4,948,533	58	1,634,326	717	7,204,058	9,800,585
Central East	380	14,121,020	686	6,109,364	95	3,023,213	1,161	17,664,682	23,253,597
Central West	95	2,503,618	309	2,492,564	43	613,340	447	3,619,297	5,615,022
Western	55	256,202	198	2,022,421	18	137,658	271	1,583,328	2,416,341
Pacific	270	6,162,725	439	3,177,072	60	1,730,210	769	6,530,086	11,070,007

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 146.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919, WITH AVERAGES FOR THE LATTER YEAR: BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

	Number.					Liabilities.					Average, 1919
	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	
MANUFACTURERS.											
						Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Iron, foundries, and nails	91	41	44	38	23	3,999,092	1,519,093	1,347,467	1,209,574	1,520,780	66,120
Machinery and tools	290	209	218	193	177	25,274,648	3,803,781	7,205,325	11,103,534	12,868,454	72,703
Woolens, carpets, and knit goods	51	20	22	8	6	2,153,536	502,428	451,871	78,869	94,001	15,667
Cottons, lace, and hosiery	37	28	33	26	21	1,451,126	1,125,375	1,953,989	2,347,417	1,456,138	69,339
Lumber, carpenters, and coopers	484	455	517	337	240	16,304,701	13,164,602	17,181,812	9,044,451	4,442,536	18,510
Clothing and millinery	358	565	535	336	174	8,574,760	4,938,885	6,130,915	4,066,727	1,721,845	9,895
Hats, gloves, and furs	109	65	53	34	26	1,636,104	1,280,170	1,026,457	415,707	305,150	11,736
Chemicals and drugs	27	27	54	35	38	492,220	643,481	1,489,757	1,094,514	1,128,960	29,709
Paints and oils	40	16	11	15	8	1,312,744	514,949	140,646	188,133	169,073	21,135
Printing and engraving	276	204	145	146	59	5,270,229	1,879,247	1,668,508	2,400,808	824,870	13,642
Milling and bankers	375	495	305	175	172	1,858,748	3,352,367	1,936,730	1,398,853	2,477,628	14,404
Leather, shoes, and harness	126	103	81	86	53	3,219,045	2,256,663	1,495,047	1,922,804	895,417	16,894
Liquors and tobacco	182	133	101	79	49	3,939,703	3,476,121	1,495,028	4,593,935	934,089	19,063
Glass, earthenware, and brick	137	93	96	77	45	3,112,205	6,289,805	4,876,375	3,699,509	1,809,836	40,218
All other	2,033	1,742	1,476	1,181	774	33,427,623	28,252,613	31,143,580	29,816,859	20,965,439	27,087
Total manufacturing	5,116	4,196	3,691	2,766	1,865	112,026,484	72,999,580	79,543,507	73,381,694	51,614,216	27,675
TRADERS.											
General stores	2,334	1,391	975	593	425	20,371,938	11,542,200	7,662,600	4,509,165	4,412,395	10,382
Groceries, meat, and fish	3,614	3,599	3,129	1,969	1,359	14,460,248	12,929,101	14,206,187	9,296,954	8,256,917	6,075
Hotels and restaurants	767	650	530	437	324	10,121,331	6,268,720	4,441,529	8,728,222	3,158,361	9,749
Liquors and tobacco	1,286	936	732	479	214	9,898,475	5,253,554	4,587,393	3,253,560	1,522,640	7,115
Clothing and furnishing	1,747	1,089	836	645	325	14,028,839	8,928,253	5,974,142	5,798,818	2,760,100	8,492
Dry goods and carpets	1,179	712	478	296	206	28,846,365	11,525,923	6,220,403	5,108,528	3,073,446	14,919
Shoes, rubbers, and trunks	568	376	229	174	120	3,716,724	2,357,730	1,430,960	1,362,692	1,090,104	9,084
Furniture and crockery	497	287	249	148	78	6,315,546	2,647,602	2,773,802	1,417,118	805,037	10,320
Hardware, stoves, and tools	491	349	208	152	81	5,054,565	4,090,516	2,069,519	1,390,425	1,211,738	14,959
Chemicals and drugs	631	490	362	280	130	4,950,067	2,351,209	2,182,039	2,225,692	789,261	6,071

Paints and oils	78	54	63	39	21	1,009,269	425,318	904,607	294,081	758,623	36,124
Jewelry and clocks	494	203	222	178	73	5,822,430	2,790,361	1,787,026	1,644,854	699,733	9,585
Books and papers	123	99	51	42	21	822,158	549,430	462,029	400,342	176,337	8,397
Hats, furs, and gloves	118	51	37	32	21	1,086,896	452,990	516,799	370,121	288,887	13,756
All other	2,103	1,547	1,329	1,030	615	23,728,796	12,260,921	14,898,234	12,109,898	8,066,364	14,091
Total trading	16,030	11,923	9,430	6,494	4,013	150,233,647	91,373,828	70,116,669	57,910,971	37,670,443	9,387
Agents, brokers, etc	1,010	874	734	722	573	40,026,017	31,838,848	32,781,195	31,727,314	24,006,578	41,896
Total commercial	22,156	16,993	13,855	9,982	6,451	302,286,148	196,212,253	182,441,371	163,019,979	113,291,237	17,561
Banking	133	50	42	20	.....	37,223,234	10,396,779	18,451,964	5,131,887	.....	.....

NOTE.—Iron, woolens, and cottons include all the branches of those manufactures; machinery includes vehicles, shipbuilding, hardware, fixtures, and implements; lumber includes saw, planing, sash and door mills, and furniture; clothing includes tailors, men's and women's clothing, also furnishings; chemicals include chemical fertilizers; printing includes books and maps; leather and shoes include saddlery and trunks; liquors include wines, brewers, and bottlers; glass includes pottery, lime, cement, quarry and stone; groceries include creamery, teas and coffees; hotels include lodging houses and caterers; dry goods include department stores, curtains and draperies; furniture includes glass and glassware; hardware includes implements and utensils; and jewelry includes watches and optical goods. Brokers include agents, commission men, real-estate agents, insurance, storage, express, harbor lines, etc.

No. 147.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1891 TO 1919: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	First quarter.			Second quarter.			Third quarter.			Fourth quarter.			Total for the year.				
	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,036	19,868	2,754	44,302,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1.07	189,868,038	15,471
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,331	10,844	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,344	1,172,705	.88	114,044,167	11,025
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,994	4,015	82,409,821	20,540	4,826	95,430,529	19,774	15,242	1,193,113	1.28	346,779,889	22,751
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,902	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	2,568	29,411,196	10,255	3,979	41,848,354	10,517	13,885	1,114,174	1.25	172,992,856	12,458
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,521	3,748	52,188,037	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1.09	173,196,060	13,124
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1.31	226,096,834	14,985
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,831	25,001,183	8,884	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1.26	154,332,071	11,559
1898	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,530	1.10	130,662,899	10,722
1899	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,337	1,147,595	.81	90,879,889	9,733
1900	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	.92	138,496,673	12,854
1901	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	.90	113,092,376	10,279
1902	3,414	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,969	2,939	32,069,279	10,911	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,709	10,137
1903	3,200	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,548	34,858,595	13,680	3,893	53,788,330	13,824	12,069	1,281,481	.94	155,444,185	12,879
1904	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,421,188	10,949	2,969	32,168,236	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311	11,820
1905	3,443	30,162,505	8,760	2,767	25,742,050	9,303	2,596	20,329,443	7,061	2,714	26,442,144	9,743	11,520	1,357,455	.85	102,676,172	8,913
1906	3,102	33,761,107	10,883	2,510	28,902,967	11,515	2,360	21,996,163	9,563	2,770	34,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,392,949	.77	119,201,515	11,159
1907	3,136	32,075,591	10,228	2,471	37,493,071	15,173	2,483	46,467,656	18,714	3,635	81,348,577	22,379	11,725	1,418,075	.83	197,385,225	16,834
1908	4,909	75,706,191	15,418	3,800	48,668,642	12,805	3,457	55,302,690	15,997	3,524	42,633,161	12,099	15,690	1,447,554	1.08	222,315,684	14,169
1909	2,850	44,402,950	11,548	2,981	44,080,423	14,787	2,893	29,094,498	10,259	3,257	38,907,594	11,950	12,924	1,486,389	.87	154,803,465	11,963
1910	3,585	73,079,154	20,732	2,863	39,160,152	13,678	3,011	42,177,698	14,008	3,253	47,339,793	14,552	12,652	1,515,143	.83	201,757,097	15,947
1911	3,985	59,651,701	14,969	3,076	44,049,590	14,319	2,850	35,167,269	12,211	3,500	52,196,045	14,913	13,441	1,525,024	.88	191,061,665	14,215
1912	4,828	65,012,323	13,651	3,489	44,999,900	12,898	3,499	45,532,137	13,013	3,636	49,573,031	13,634	15,452	1,564,279	.98	203,117,391	13,145
1913	4,452	76,832,277	17,255	3,705	56,076,784	15,135	3,549	63,837,315	17,987	4,324	75,936,913	17,562	16,037	1,616,517	.99	272,672,288	17,004
1914	4,826	83,221,826	17,265	3,717	101,877,904	27,410	4,238	86,818,201	20,209	5,430	85,990,838	15,810	18,259	1,655,496	1.10	357,908,859	19,579
1915	7,216	105,703,355	14,648	5,521	82,844,200	15,004	4,548	52,876,525	11,626	4,868	60,822,068	12,494	22,156	1,674,486	1.32	302,286,148	13,644
1916	5,387	61,492,746	11,415	4,108	49,748,675	12,110	3,755	43,345,286	11,543	3,743	41,625,549	11,120	16,993	1,707,639	.99	196,212,256	11,547
1917	3,937	52,207,099	13,286	3,551	42,414,257	11,944	3,249	47,228,682	14,536	3,118	40,491,333	12,986	13,855	1,733,225	.80	182,441,371	13,168
1918	3,300	49,780,300	15,085	2,589	38,013,262	14,683	2,189	35,181,462	16,139	1,913	40,044,955	20,933	9,982	1,708,061	.58	163,019,979	16,331
1919	1,904	35,821,052	18,813	1,559	32,889,834	21,096	1,393	20,280,722	14,523	1,595	24,349,629	15,266	6,451	1,709,491	.38	113,291,237	17,561

No. 148.—OLEOMARGARINE: Production on Which Internal-Revenue Tax was Paid, Years Ended June 30, 1916 to 1919, by States.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State.	1916		1917		1918		1919	
	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	123,920	497.00	2,171,989	5,429.97
Colorado	461,700	4,457.25	1,115,550	5,231.25	1,443,050	4,490.00	1,526,550	4,232.70
Connecticut	50,000	5,000.00	.....	.....	1,111	111.10	.....	.....
Georgia	3,049	304.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	100,526,176	463,344.82	146,656,041	583,774.30	196,610,328	680,459.37	188,733,866	694,988.08
Indiana	1,079,225	7,692.50	1,979,146	12,030.88	1,730,302	9,888.13	1,945,855	12,000.18
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	638	63.80	.....	.....
Kansas	8,570,342	51,144.83	13,098,752	95,513.48	18,892,740	153,190.95	20,699,310	184,826.03
Kentucky	199	19.90	4,157	415.67	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana	.....	.....	21	2.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	307,455	3,621.00	485,498	7,077.02	1,109,283	13,892.12	1,471,561	23,881.88
Massachus'ts	2,170,700	5,426.75	3,625,300	9,063.25	5,685,200	14,213.00	8,122,580	20,306.45
Michigan	196,230	513.00	163,000	382.50	70,000	175.00	1,025,000	2,571.28
Minnesota	1,268,000	3,171.50	2,452,400	6,131.00	5,709,400	14,273.50	6,676,431	16,691.08
Missouri	5,264,820	46,225.47	6,795,890	86,781.54	9,516,094	80,349.40	11,615,258	107,230.32
Nebraska	1,155,200	2,888.00	2,657,800	6,644.50	3,472,340	8,690.60	4,228,298	10,574.65
New Jersey	9,733,080	28,560.30	20,207,340	72,159.84	35,166,534	123,902.22	43,842,008	128,315.45
New York	238,422	23,842.20	56,904	148.11	3,160,006	7,900.60	6,406,850	16,017.13
Ohio	14,884,154	99,341.09	23,666,099	107,435.42	30,473,358	91,983.27	28,445,409	72,265.00
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,000	60.00	1,201,654	3,024.61
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,451	90.24	.....	.....
Rhode Island	3,150,920	7,877.30	6,836,478	17,101.92	12,473,078	31,183.67	9,440,784	23,618.54
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	667,800	9,177.00	1,572,000	14,187.00	2,799,400	24,743.50	3,025,260	34,449.75
Virginia	133	13.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	795,520	1,988.80	1,280,800	3,202.00	7,699,572	19,248.93	7,397,262	18,493.16
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	170,000	425.00	.....	.....
Total	[1]150,523,725	764,690.91	[2]232,643,176	1,027,881.78	[3]336,344,810	1,279,831.40	[4][5]48,975,925	1,379,416.26

[1] Includes 4,412,006 pounds, at 10 cents, and 138,856,724 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[2] Includes 3,983,493 pounds, at 10 cents, and 146,540,232 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[3] Includes 4,577,168 pounds, at 10 cents, and 228,066,008 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[4] Includes 4,502,250 pounds, at 10 cents, and 331,842,560 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[5] Includes 5,199,758 pounds, at 10 cents, and 343,776,167 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

No. 149.—BEET AND CANE SUGAR AND MOLASSES: Quantities Produced in the United States, 1852 to 1920.

[Sources: Cane sugar, beginning with 1903–4, from Willett & Gray. All other figures of cane-sugar and molasses production prior to 1915–16 are those of A. Bouchereau, New Orleans, except that for census years and 1898–99 they are those of the Census Bureau and subsequently are those of the Department of Agriculture. Beet-sugar production for 1897–98 and for 1901–2 and later years from reports of the Department of Agriculture; for other years from Willett & Gray.]

Year ended March—	Cane sugar.			Beet sugar.	Molasses.[1]		
	Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.		Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*
1852–1860[2]	313,341,526	17,885,898	331,227,423	.....	20,032,717	1,065,213	21,097,930
1861–1870[2]	126,543,173	5,881,700	132,429,873	[3]896,000	8,048,261	951,954	9,000,215
1871–1880[2]	159,125,435	8,975,100	168,100,535	851,200	11,096,738	1,213,302	12,310,040
1881–1890[2]	267,329,637	14,671,650	282,001,287	2,353,568	14,737,034	3,800,728	18,537,762
1891–1895[2]	527,509,180	13,776,473	541,284,654	27,272,000	21,277,179	6,124,752	27,401,930
1896–1900[2]	547,151,486	10,328,461	557,479,947	95,243,615	20,661,216	6,431,452	27,092,662
1901–1905[2]	661,464,036	20,172,453	681,636,489	388,724,619	26,953,377	7,718,527	34,671,902
1906–1910[2]	707,840,000	[4]27,776,000	735,616,000	879,405,532	24,982,244	6,264,496	31,246,748
1911–1915[2]	553,825,664	16,432,192	570,257,856	1,363,067,200	25,540,900	10,804,632	36,345,535
1915–16	275,000,320	[4]2,240,000	277,240,320	1,748,440,000	15,230,000	.....	.....
1916–17	607,799,000	[4]14,000,000	621,799,360	1,641,314,000	30,387,000	.....	.....
1917–18	487,197,760	[4]4,500,160	491,697,920	1,530,414,000	36,379,000	25,622,811	62,001,811
1918–19	561,796,480	[4]7,000,000	568,796,480	1,521,900,000	38,842,000	35,584,000	74,426,000
1919–20[6]	231,172,480	([6])	231,172,480	1,527,696,000	.....	.....	.....

[1] All figures for molasses, except those for 1898–99, include sirup, and those for 1918–19 for "Other Southern States" relate to sirup only.
[2] Average for the period. [3] 1864 to 1870. [4] Texas only. [5] Preliminary figures for cane and beet sugar.
[6] Messrs Willett & Gray state that the 1919 crop of Texas was practically abandoned.

No. 150.—SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE AND SUGAR BEETS FROM THE CROP OF 1914: QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The statistics include the output of factories engaged in manufacturing sugar from cane and from beets, but does not include sirup manufactured in factories engaged exclusively in making sirup, nor small quantities of sugar and sirup made on farms from cane and from maple sap.]

Item.	Cane sugar.	Beet sugar.	Total.
Sugar:			
Pounds	529,601,993	1,486,947,807	2,016,549,800
Value	$18,947,683	$58,590,466	$77,538,149
Molasses:			
Gallons	20,675,260	26,461,291	47,136 551
Value	$2,021,517	$1,536,192	$3,557,709
Sirup:			
Gallons	2,420,633	.....	2,420, 633
Value	$609,696	.....	$609,696

No. 151.—SUGAR BEETS AND BEET SUGAR: BEETS AND BEET SUGAR PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1903 TO 1916, AND IN 1917 AND 1918 BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year of beet crop and State.[1]	Number of factories.	Average length of campaign.	Sugar made (chiefly refined).	Sugar beets used.				Analysis of beets.		Recovery of sucrose.[4]		Loss.[5]
				Area harvested.	Average yield per acre.	Quantity worked.	Average price per ton.	Percentage of sucrose.[2]	Purity coefficient.[3]	Percentage of weight of beets.	Percentage of total sucrose in beets.	
	Number.	*Days.*	*Short tons.*	*Acres.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Dolls.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
1903	49	75	240,604	242,576	8.56	2,076,494	4.97	15.1	.....	11.59	76.75	3.51
1904	48	78	242,113	197,784	10.47	2,071,539	[6] 4.95	15.3	83.10	11.69	76.41	3.61
1905	52	77	312,921	307,364	8.67	2,665,913	[6] 5.00	15.3	83.00	11.74	76.73	3.56
1906	63	105	483,612	376,074	11.26	4,236,112	[6] 5.10	14.9	82.20	11.42	76.64	3.40
1907	63	89	463,628	370,984	10.16	3,767,871	[6] 5.20	15.8	83.60	12.30	77.85	3.57
1908	62	74	425,384	364,913	9.36	3,414,891	[6] 5.35	15.74	83.50	12.47	79.22	3.28
1909	65	83	512,469	420,262	9.71	4,081,382	.....	16.10	84.10	12.56	78.01	3.54
1910	61	83	510,172	398,029	10.17	4,047,202	.....	16.35	84.35	12.61	77.13	3.74
1911	66	94	599,500	473,877	10.58	5,062,333	5.50	15.89	82.21	11.84	74.51	4.05
1912	73	80	692,556	555,300	9.41	5,224,377	5.82	16.31	84.49	13.26	81.12	3.05
1913	71	85	723,401	580,006	9.76	5,659,462	5.69	15.78	83.22	12.96	82.13	2.82
1914	60	85	722,054	483,400	10.9	5,288,500	5.45	16.38	83.89	13.65	83.83	2.73
1915	67	92	874,220	611,301	10.1	6,150,293	5.67	16.49	84.38	14.21	86.17	2.28
1916	74	80	820,657	665,308	8.60	5,919,673	6.12	16.30	84.74	13.86	85.03	2.44
1917.												
California	14	92	209,325	161,000	8.16	1,321,716	7.60	18.48	82.09	15.84	85.71	2.64
Colorado	15	91	234,303	161,476	10.84	1,749,875	7.28	15.40	85.16	13.39	86.95	2.01
Idaho	7	70	38,376	37,745	7.59	286,446	7.06	16.74	84.84	13.40	80.05	3.34
Michigan	14	53	64,247	82,151	5.62	461,721	8.04	16.28	86.57	13.91	85.44	2.37
Nebraska	4	97	53,893	51,337	9.22	443,355	7.22	14.91	80.71	12.16	81.56	2.75
Ohio	5	70	24,467	24,234	8.36	202,624	7.18	16.24	86.25	12.08	74.38	4.16
Utah	15	82	83,662	80,289	8.68	696,522	7.04	15.61	82.27	12.01	76.94	3.60
Wisconsin	4	53	8,032	9,800	7.23	70,830	8.81	15.03	.....	11.34	75.45	3.69
Other States	13	51	48,902	55,856	7.03	392,450	7.28	15.17	81.87	12.46	82.14	2.71
United States.	91	74	765,207	604,797	8.46	5,625,545	7.39	16.28	83.89	13.60	83.54	2.68
1918.												
California	13	81	122,795	100,684	8.40	845,728	9.95	14.52	81.50	17.03	85.26	2.51
Colorado	14	76	191,880	125,882	10.83	1,363,277	10.02	14.07	85.96	16.10	87.39	2.03
Idaho	7	87	44,682	32,306	10.12	326,979	10.00	13.66	86.46	16.57	82.44	2.91
Michigan	16	75	127,979	114,976	7.74	890,238	10.08	14.38	85.49	16.61	86.51	2.23
Nebraska	4	99	63,494	42,746	10.60	453,266	9.96	14.01	86.14	16.05	87.29	2.04
Ohio	5	91	35,476	32,547	8.94	291,064	10.03	12.19	84.23	15.74	77.45	3.55
Utah	16	98	105,794	81,717	11.08	905,064	10.01	11.69	84.21	15.29	76.46	3.60
Wisconsin	4	61	13,358	12,400	7.54	93,467	10.00	14.29	82.40	16.29	87.72	2.00
Other States	10	64	55,492	50,752	8.05	408,423	9.86	13.59	84.31	15.95	85.20	2.36
United States.	89	81	760,950	594,010	9.39	5,577,500	10.00	13.64	84.70	16.18	84.30	2.54

[1] Acreage and production of beets are credited, as in former reports, to the State in which the beets were made into sugar.
[2] Based upon weight of beets.
[3] Percentage of sucrose (pure sugar) in the total soluble solids of the beets.
[4] Percentage of sucrose actually extracted by factories.
[5] Percentage of sucrose (based upon weight of beets) remaining in molasses and pulp.
[6] Senate Document No. 22, Sixty-first Congress, first session.
[7] Including sugar made in Michigan from 2,690 tons of beet molasses shipped from a factory in Ohio.

No. 152.—FERMENTED LIQUORS AND DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED, AND DISTILLED-SPIRITS TAX PAID FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES[1] AND KINDS, 1899 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit.[2]									Production of fermented liquors.	Production of fruit brandy, including apple, peach, and grape.	Total production of distilled spirits.	Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy [tax paid for consumption].
	Bourbon whisky.	Rye whisky.	Alcohol.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits.	Miscellaneous.	Total.				
	Tax. galls.	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Barrels.*[3]	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*
1899	17,256,331	10,792,565	11,974,354	1,494,379	1,266,823	420,833	25,876,229	27,983,051	97,064,565	[4]36,697,634	3,097,769	100,162,334	83,819,314
1900	19,411,829	14,296,568	10,735,771	1,614,514	1,597,081	249,743	24,173,671	33,405,523	105,484,700	[4]39,471,593	3,760,487	109,245,187	93,500,840
1901	26,209,804	18,263,709	10,775,117	1,724,582	1,636,299	454,627	30,228,804	35,227,657	124,520,599	[4]40,614,258	4,047,602	128,568,201	99,267,732
1902	20,336,250	21,587,221	11,483,305	2,202,047	1,752,281	341,222	37,429,734	33,491,342	128,623,402	[4]44,550,127	4,220,400	132,843,802	103,401,447
1903	26,068,555	22,407,053	12,034,127	2,247,907	1,913,404	286,433	54,620,400	22,198,323	141,776,202	[4]46,720,179	6,430,673	148,206,875	112,905,399
1904	20,247,089	18,371,345	11,486,082	1,801,179	2,110,216	309,990	57,997,506	21,988,545	134,311,952	[4]48,265,168	5,193,262	139,505,214	116,148,344
1905	26,742,168	20,410,422	11,610,799	1,791,987	2,187,709	192,067	60,944,811	23,930,831	147,810,794	[4]49,522,029	5,448,584	153,259,378	116,143,732
1906	24,968,943	21,469,720	11,173,614	1,730,102	2,323,289	179,313	59,626,733	24,194,411	145,666,125	[4]54,724,553	4,444,072	150,110,197	122,732,822
1907	33,090,791	23,550,196	16,123,379	2,022,407	2,947,688	124,935	60,802,852	29,911,665	168,573,913	[4]58,622,002	6,138,305	174,712,218	134,142,074
1908	14,120,484	13,587,868	16,849,154	1,895,922	2,756,753	50,062	50,935,821	26,793,676	126,989,740	[4]58,814,033	6,899,823	133,889,563	119,808,402
	Whisky.		Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Alcohol.	Commercial alcohol.	Total.					
	Tax. galls.[1]		*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax galls.*[1]					
1909	70,152,175		1,952,374	2,483,743	221,277	42,563,103	16,078,083	133,450,755		[4]56,364,360	6,440,858	139,891,613	114,693,578
1910	82,463,894		2,253,950	2,985,435	206,534	50,703,846	17,623,867	156,237,526		[4]59,544,775	7,656,434	163,893,960	126,384,727
1911	100,647,155		2,631,059	3,345,371	165,018	24,408,462	[5]44,205,330	175,402,395		[4]63,283,123	7,953,132	183,355,527	132,058,636
1912	98,209,574		2,332,516	3,577,862	131,002	27,620,346	[5]45,809,685	178,249,985		[4]62,176,694	9,321,823	187,571,808	133,259,148
1913	99,615,828		2,750,845	4,014,601	90,294	30,320,894	[5]48,560,920	185,353,383		[4]65,324,876	8,252,875	193,606,258	140,289,425
1914	88,698,797		3,026,035	4,012,542	26,484	31,715,199	[5]47,132,535	174,611,645		[4]66,189,473	7,307,897	181,919,542	136,269,753
1915	44,552,490		2,844,313	3,636,285	33,854	38,325,049	[5]42,742,161	132,134,152		[4]59,808,210	8,521,951	140,656,103	121,498,325
1916	59,240,672		2,986,940	4,118,064	59,246	121,799,942	[5]60,919,058	249,123,922		[4]58,633,624	4,159,351	253,283,273	133,025,969
1917	57,651,834		2,842,922	5,756,637	167,267	145,535,791	[5]65,879,886	277,834,367		[4]60,817,379	8,251,097	286,085,464	160,740,211
1918	17,383,511		1,526,743	4,178,538	23,818	125,134,648	[5]25,229,215	173,476,474		[4]50,266,216	5,357,325	178,833,799	87,787,823
1919	.....		815,793	.....	4,431	90,371,962	7,783,916	98,976,102		27,712,648	1,802,421	100,778,523	81,598,086

[1] With respect to units of quantity, see explanation of terms, p. XVI.

[2] In 1909 and 1910 as classified by Internal Revenue Circular No. 723, embodying opinion of Attorney General as to names of spirits; in later years as classified by Internal Revenue Circular No. 737, embodying opinion of the President, dated Dec. 27, 1909.

[3] Of not more than 31 gallons.

[4] Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax.

[5] Neutral and cologne spirits.

No. 153.—DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Tax. galls.[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]	*Tax. galls.*[1]
Alabama and Mississippi	144,612	81,891	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	76,590	31,438	178	.....	.....	.....
California and Nevada	11,683,955	14,735,978	11,845,251	17,851,482	14,023,640	9,895,693
Colorado and Wyoming	.....	57	104	260	26	.....
Connecticut	160,406	142,853	127,215	132,054	26,451	30,516
Rhode Island	2,234	944	237	224	2,845	.....
Florida	107,882	142,389	2,715	.....	.....	.....
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	19,751	18,666	13,672	14,015	3,935	.....
Illinois	41,628,073	33,265,472	66,868,865	79,320,617	49,683,080	26,265,839
Indiana	24,938,524	19,073,080	51,108,395	43,361,276	15,830,930	1,150,050
Kentucky	37,919,422	13,941,412	33,254,130	36,441,778	12,608,437	3,957,658
Louisiana and Mississippi	10,720,023	12,974,076	23,201,661	26,545,833	24,406,539	22,135,204
Maryland and two counties in Virginia	5,022,489	2,602,757	3,327,842	24,905,321	26,746,386	16,078,005
District of Columbia	761,401	620,729	1,664,389	608,812	740,517	488,214
Massachusetts	7,346,829	7,910,430	11,609,159	12,511,238	10,873,375	5,973,430
Michigan	1,070,650	1,902,013	2,575,375	819,908	752,745	.....
Missouri	329,600	289,881	194,172	289,660	79,527	.....
Montana, Idaho, and Utah	34,854	19,191	52,386	244,772	186,248	107,803
Nebraska	2,109,018	1,659,946	2,476,219	2,938,594	.....	.....
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	1,064	4,693	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey	75,888	95,779	56,158	54,494	51	.....
New Mexico and Arizona	263	555	206	315	.....	.....
New York	10,444,779	10,717,209	13,802,024	13,856,054	10,544,901	6,956,431
North Carolina	242	1,114	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	10,882,800	7,487,799	12,448,348	10,114,573	3,314,103	1,263,874
Oregon	153	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	12,105,662	8,954,580	14,408,130	12,190,764	7,293,914	5,877,816
South Carolina	82,342	836,259	1,179,890	1,159,309	943,568	378,227
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	.....	.....	.....	13,905	7,281	.....
Virginia	1,478,352	1,010,556	547,560	122,957	.....	.....
Washington and Alaska	21,223	270	302	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia	268,111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	2,482,344	2,133,977	2,428,480	2,527,249	759,294	212,145
Total	181,919,542	140,656,103	253,283,273	286,085,464	178,833,799	100,778,523

[1] See explanatory notes, p. XVI.

No. 154.—FERMENTED LIQUORS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1914 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Barrels.[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]
Alabama	45,426	35,659	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	8,983	5,912	6,590	8,728	3,705	.....
Arizona	21,235	8,535	2,510	122	.....	.....
Arkansas	10,950	10,827	6,004	.....	.....	.....
California	1,390,890	1,281,951	1,382,589	1,542,876	1,489,880	680,867
Colorado	374,853	326,138	163,544	707	966	780
Connecticut	786,272	760,502	909,114	1,019,572	883,898	565,718
Delaware	137,820	125,599	132,530	158,705	146,183	80,475
District of Columbia	230,944	169,973	122,285	161,791	47,527	.....
Florida	25,455	20,983	28,218	29,403	14,617	3,153
Georgia	142,430	110,073	80,387	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	31,335	35,194	40,858	44,781	22,563	70
Idaho	20,545	23,796	11,830	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	6,987,568	6,209,757	5,955,231	6,223,097	4,925,066	2,768,973
Indiana	1,769,038	1,568,028	1,436,099	1,548,015	933,232	386,004
Iowa	503,870	472,764	219,498	.....	.....	.....
Kansas and Oklahoma	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	858,515	763,112	672,417	673,272	550,583	303,982
Louisiana and Mississippi	524,965	502,811	547,014	514,361	436,227	263,738
Maine	1,631	590	104	866	1,803	374
Maryland and two counties in Virginia	1,177,744	1,116,811	1,119,896	1,164,121	1,041,515	522,507
Massachusetts	2,521,618	2,378,437	2,450,411	2,518,887	2,218,816	1,396,574
Michigan	2,113,494	1,929,472	2,154,802	2,338,521	1,534,103	65,753
Minnesota	1,749,555	1,643,108	1,511,916	1,539,321	1,068,073	490,612
Missouri	4,142,160	3,567,763	3,344,092	3,434,174	2,880,964	1,265,739
Montana	288,247	241,642	276,567	319,313	271,830	65,497
Nebraska	453,640	425,919	412,924	362,354	.....	.....
Nevada	17,580	17,558	14,515	14,869	14,625	6,750
New Hampshire	283,100	282,027	279,124	268,564	166,115	.....
New Jersey	3,495,594	3,219,685	3,278,613	3,402,420	2,927,442	2,154,474
New Mexico	8,637	9,168	9,850	9,657	6,295	.....
New York	14,046,387	13,180,111	13,732,529	13,198,400	11,325,413	7,597,566
Ohio	5,147,419	4,622,581	4,844,239	5,455,868	4,825,373	1,948,470
Oklahoma	.....	13	55	187	106	.....
Oregon	212,276	181,272	106,260	6,265	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	8,008,786	7,186,300	7,634,211	8,174,457	7,315,640	4,444,025
Rhode Island	691,734	621,977	650,775	680,558	669,255	501,564
South Carolina	4,607	3,767	812	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	44,557	43,052	43,408	56,036	.....	.....
Tennessee	225,923	89,573	48,548	32,099	.....	.....
Texas	740,502	661,867	706,910	755,582	550,643	137,622
Utah	149,715	130,121	130,112	164,126	24,156	.....
Virginia	197,035	164,517	153,808	54,182	299	.....
Washington	965,562	876,962	408,073	.....	.....	1,530
West Virginia	342,942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	5,278,989	4,718,431	4,525,027	4,919,014	3,935,672	2,036,873
Wyoming	15,425	14,872	19,332	22,948	33,565	22,958
Total[2]	66,189,473	59,808,210	58,633,624	60,817,379	50,266,216	27,712,648

[1] Of not more than 31 gallons.

[2] Includes quantities removed from breweries for export free of tax, as follows: 1914, 84,028 barrels; 1915, 61,509 barrels; 1916, 69,116 barrels; 1917, 87,870 barrels; 1918, 91,422 barrels; 1919, 74,097 barrels.

No. 155.—LEAF TOBACCO HELD BY MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS: QUANTITIES, BY TYPE, ON APR. 1 AND OCT. 1, 1917 TO 1919.[1]

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Type.	Apr. 1—			Oct. 1—		
	1917	1918	1919	1917	1918	1919
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Imported types	49,231,462	66,869,280	67,798,743	50,705,516	69,908,648	69,163,094
CHEWING, SMOKING, SNUFF, AND EXPORT TYPES.						
Burley	323,191,432	306,636,700	333,912,305	207,593,654	190,137,019	229,890,560
Dark district of Kentucky and Tennessee:						
Dark fired as grown in Clarksville, Hopkinsville, and Paducah districts	219,285,905	144,956,609	219,180,800	128,010,509	197,106,700	141,978,027
Henderson	19,008,080	25,387,230	26,231,923	16,422,702	22,886,193	7,532,309
Green River	65,321,153	73,020,908	74,781,486	40,484,116	59,960,479	40,409,317
One Sucker	44,117,005	47,316,752	73,833,521	18,561,754	35,901,332	32,519,661
Total	347,732,143	290,681,499	394,027,730	212,479,081	315,854,704	222,499,314
Virginia sun cured	9,168,844	7,427,465	10,479,696	4,863,174	6,320,142	8,592,415
Virginia dark	55,026,657	56,571,083	59,590,593	45,236,108	41,809,710	34,221,054
Bright yellow district of Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina	297,701,301	307,511,209	434,517,068	349,936,059	341,500,422	367,976,734
Maryland	9,050,470	15,258,901	17,317,217	18,226,868	19,369,067	21,570,924
Eastern Ohio export	1,947,015	3,742,230	5,574,624	1,939,089	4,984,941	6,643,875
All other domestic, including Louisiana perique	613,913	477,746	450,031	404,196	360,968	239,056
Total chewing, etc.	1,044,431,775	1,078,306,833	1,255,809,264	840,678,229	920,336,973	891,633,932
CIGAR TYPES.						
New England, including Connecticut:						
Broad leaf	28,619,683	26,475,846	24,165,049	25,307,452	23,344,272	24,072,662
Havana seed	29,515,296	34,115,711	31,370,281	25,810,398	26,661,905	23,531,375
Shade grown	3,463,083	6,280,781	6,279,624	2,833,053	4,593,710	5,726,599
Total	61,598,062	66,872,338	61,814,954	54,040,903	54,599,947	53,630,636
New York	3,634,219	3,445,533	3,606,514	3,088,689	2,653,653	2,343,444
Pennsylvania	90,751,312	90,705,758	94,495,845	76,502,712	85,127,130	91,696,365
Ohio	84,505,282	71,821,988	56,281,785	64,378,753	66,713,374	69,304,661
Wisconsin	62,591,617	64,946,784	72,145,234	53,050,557	50,784,419	68,713,252
Georgia and Florida	5,459,062	5,367,167	5,818,344	6,357,614	6,741,091	6,010,057
Porto Rico	3,493,808	7,296,803	9,136,883	4,842,631	7,662,836	11,115,258
All other domestic	436,977	476,227	260,310	410,430	349,717	158,378
Total cigar types	312,470,336	319,992,598	303,505,869	202,672,289	274,638,167	302,972,044
Grand total	1,406,133,573	1,465,168,711	1,627,233,876	1,154,056,034	1,264,883,788	1,263,769,070

[1] The act of Congress approved Apr. 30, 1912, authorized the Bureau of the Census to collect statistics of leaf tobacco held on Apr. 1 and Oct. 1 of each year. It provided that a report should be secured from each manufacturer of tobacco who, according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, manufactured during the preceding calendar year more than 50,000 pounds of tobacco; from each manufacturer of cigars who manufactured more than 250,000 cigars; from each manufacturer of cigarettes who manufactured more than 1,000,000 cigarettes; and from each dealer in leaf tobacco who, on an average, had more than 50,000 pounds of leaf tobacco in stock at the ends of the four quarters of the preceding calendar year. The first report made under the provisions of this law was of leaf tobacco held on Oct. 1, 1912, and statistics have been collected regularly since that date.

No. 156.—COTTON SEED AND COTTONSEED PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION AND MANUFACTURE, QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1894 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. In the preparation of this table a number of sources of information have been utilized, but it has been found impracticable to secure in all instances satisfactory data for the years indicated, and only an approximation to the facts is claimed. Statistics of the quantity of seed produced and manufactured and of cottonseed products relate to the growth year.]

Year.	Cotton seed—		Cottonseed products.			
				Oil.		
	Produced.	Manufactured.	Total value.	Quantity.	Value.	
					Total.	Per gallon.
	Short tons.	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1894	4,792,000	1,677,000	24,870,000	67,090,000	13,420,000	0.20
1895	3,416,000	1,435,000	20,180,000	57,390,000	11,480,000	.20
1896	4,070,000	1,628,000	26,260,000	65,120,000	11,720,000	.18
1897	5,253,000	2,101,000	26,680,000	84,040,000	12,610,000	.15
1898	5,472,000	2,353,000	27,960,000	94,110,000	13,180,000	.14
1899	4,668,000	2,479,000	42,410,000	93,330,000	21,390,000	.23
1900	4,830,000	2,415,000	48,230,000	96,610,000	26,080,000	.27
1901	4,630,000	3,154,000	62,980,000	118,610,000	33,210,000	.28
1902	5,092,000	3,269,000	71,290,000	122,910,000	40,560,000	.33
1903	4,717,000	3,241,000	73,930,000	121,880,000	39,000,000	.32
1904	6,427,000	3,345,000	69,310,000	133,820,000	31,340,000	.23
1905	5,060,000	3,131,000	64,950,000	125,700,000	26,400,000	.21
1906	5,913,000	3,844,000	94,380,000	153,760,000	43,050,000	.28
1907	4,952,000	2,565,000	65,980,000	103,050,000	33,390,000	.32
1908	5,904,000	3,670,000	86,090,000	146,790,000	44,090,000	.30
1909[1]	4,462,000	3,269,000	105,720,000	131,000,000	55,230,000	.42
1910	5,175,000	4,106,000	142,710,000	167,970,000	80,430,000	.48
1911	6,997,000	4,921,073	131,340,000	201,650,000	66,580,000	.33
1912	6,104,000	4,579,508	132,230,000	185,750,000	69,100,000	.37
1913	6,305,000	4,847,628	159,070,000	193,330,000	81,020,000	.42
1914	7,186,000	5,779,065	152,880,000	229,260,000	80,540,000	.35
1915	4,992,000	4,202,313	180,260,000	167,110,000	87,940,000	.56
1916	5,113,000	4,479,176	287,192,000	187,688,000	153,419,000	.82
1917	5,040,000	4,251,080	360,736,000	174,996,000	217,902,000	1.25
1918	5,360,000	4,478,508	383,580,000	176,711,000	227,316,000	1.29

Year.	Cottonseed products—Continued.								
	Cake and meal.			Hulls.			Linters.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
		Total.	Per ton.		Total.	Per ton.		Total.	Per pound.
	Short tons.	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Bales.*[2]	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
1894	587,000	11,450,000	19.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1895	502,000	8,700,000	17.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1896	570,000	14,540,000	25.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	735,000	14,070,000	19.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1898	823,000	14,780,000	17.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1899	884,000	16,030,000	18.13	1,169,000	3,190,000	2.73	114,544	1,800,000	3.1
1900	845,000	16,270,000	19.25	1,139,000	3,990,000	3.50	111,096	1,890,000	3.4
1901	1,125,000	21,930,000	19.49	1,487,000	6,320,000	4.25	145,103	1,520,000	2.1
1902	1,165,000	23,310,000	20.01	1,541,000	5,390,000	3.50	150,365	2,030,000	2.7
1903	1,156,000	24,840,000	21.49	1,528,000	5,710,000	3.74	194,486	4,380,000	4.5
1904	1,360,000	27,770,000	20.42	1,213,000	5,590,000	4.61	235,586	4,610,000	3.9
1905	1,272,000	29,250,000	23.00	1,135,000	5,110,000	4.50	219,397	4,190,000	3.8
1906	1,786,000	39,140,000	21.91	1,593,000	8,840,000	5.55	307,518	3,350,000	2.2
1907	1,043,000	23,300,000	22.34	927,000	6,379,000	6.87	256,487	2,920,000	2.3
1908	1,492,000	33,580,000	22.51	1,330,000	6,080,000	4.57	330,277	2,340,000	1.4
1909[1]	1,326,000	35,910,000	27.08	1,189,000	9,810,000	8.25	296,640	4,770,000	3.2
1910	1,792,000	44,660,000	24.92	1,375,000	11,370,000	8.27	379,576	6,250,000	3.3
1911	2,151,000	49,720,000	23.11	1,642,000	9,890,000	6.02	533,008	5,150,000	1.9
1912	1,999,000	45,970,000	23.00	1,540,000	9,710,000	6.30	583,091	7,450,000	2.5
1913	2,220,000	59,810,000	26.94	1,400,000	11,210,000	8.00	660,087	7,630,000	2.3
1914	2,648,000	57,740,000	21.81	1,677,000	8,450,000	5.04	820,274	6,150,000	1.5
1915	1,923,000	53,860,000	28.01	1,220,000	12,340,000	10.11	889,577	26,120,000	2.9
1916	2,225,000	74,586,000	33.52	969,000	13,994,000	14.44	1,273,345	45,193,000	7.1
1917	2,068,000	97,352,000	47.08	996,000	18,878,000	18.95	1,080,802	28,604,000	4.9
1918	2,170,000	116,119,000	53.51	1,137,000	17,917,000	15.76	889,500	22,228,000	2.5

[1] The figures of the Thirteenth Census are not shown in this table because they do not represent a single growth year.

[2] Of 500 pounds net.

No. 157.—BUILDING OPERATIONS: NUMBER OF PERMITS AND COST OF BUILDINGS, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

City.	1913		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918		1919[1]	
	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Akron, Ohio[2]					2,532	6,030,950	4,658	12,824,538	5,039	14,166,813	2,135	4,112,236	6,804	27,261,361
Atlanta, Ga	3,606	5,112,944	3,146	4,564,387	2,752	4,589,214	2,419	3,655,663	2,274	4,967,676	2,044	3,572,086	3,012	10,435,250
Baltimore, Md.[2]	13,321	14,053,802	12,058	16,308,299	1,957	9,541,891	10,632	10,647,893	1,424	6,299,643	6,170	5,890,483	4,374	13,705,797
Boston, Mass	4,549	22,780,011	4,247	23,187,282	6,328	29,113,692	9,045	49,201,122	4,670	23,294,161	3,977	7,704,190	1,256	16,034,206
Bridgeport, Conn.[2]					1,635	8,790,274	2,091	7,964,564	1,491	4,497,983	982	3,040,913	1,441	3,836,939
Brooklyn, N. Y	10,962	34,762,506	11,445	41,872,307	14,515	45,601,851	16,448	42,163,505	12,255	33,590,071	4,824	21,566,382	12,991	77,027,923
Buffalo, N. Y	4,059	13,300,360	3,984	10,709,000	4,809	11,798,000	4,749	13,737,000	4,008	10,501,000	3,457	7,014,000	5,876	13,033,000
Cambridge, Mass	527	6,588,685	541	6,200,105	627	3,384,290	667	4,033,115	561	3,146,367	454	2,170,368	793	2,996,669
Camden, N. J.[2]					1,346	2,334,000	1,032	3,628,760	794	2,305,483	481	1,727,187	1,053	3,421,949
Canton, Ohio[2]					727	2,005,190	1,348	3,869,655	970	2,647,280	917	1,845,007	2,015	5,987,935
Chester, Pa.[2]					295	772,225	656	3,122,750						
Chicago, Ill	10,792	89,668,427	9,938	83,261,710	10,340	97,291,400	10,277	112,835,150	4,838	49,167,990	2,529	34,792,200	6,582	101,198,250
Cincinnati, Ohio	2,952	7,543,475	3,600	8,150,000	4,797	13,443,414	15,087	10,842,895	4,262	9,151,925	3,200	4,265,635	12,101	10,923,780
Cleveland, Ohio	6,160	22,543,365	12,790	26,991,050	14,451	32,660,305	14,022	33,108,260	11,952	30,483,750	8,668	16,385,800	12,283	47,707,625
Columbus, Ohio	3,888	5,508,403	2,636	6,885,065	2,896	4,928,425	3,141	7,194,240	2,117	3,915,030	1,824	3,301,220	3,236	6,346,430
Dallas, Tex.[2]						3,422,512	1,523	4,203,464	814	3,577,849	537	1,608,030	1,610	13,916,618
Dayton, Ohio	1,189	3,288,350	870	2,977,990	1,234	3,534,620							2,839	8,052,758
Denver, Colo	2,084	2,797,148	3,721	3,750,460	3,085	2,648,575	2,578	4,014,590	2,357	4,252,000	1,960	2,595,590	3,036	6,799,960
Des Moines, Iowa[2]					771	1,967,317	855	3,375,915	982	2,640,469	670	4,460,566	1,220	5,221,885
Detroit, Mich	9,326	30,434,380	7,644	28,207,395	8,936	32,235,540	16,489	51,068,310	12,109	39,666,800	7,010	18,226,832	20,196	83,235,695
Duluth, Minn.[2]					1,816	2,714,464	1,963	10,223,598	1,460	4,508,665	1,243	2,627,814	2,066	5,491,875
El Paso, Tex.[2]					1,540	3,612,418	1,654	3,551,909	1,474	3,749,407	1,041	626,121		
Flint, Mich.[2]					1,743	2,104,879	3,002	4,733,447	1,453	2,454,805	670	915,453		
Fort Wayne, Ind.[2]					702	2,009,415	823	3,479,531	569	3,329,091	329	913,124	765	2,205,145
Fall River, Mass.[2]	557	1,507,855	590	1,493,235	704	1,824,696								
Grand Rapids, Mich	1,726	4,169,090	1,952	3,618,119	1,909	2,684,037	1,748	3,519,245	1,351	1,817,165	858	1,199,985	1,990	3,758,595
Hartford, Conn	1,169	5,784,751	1,025	4,052,076	1,403	5,575,895	1,423	7,383,163	1,082	7,671,616	808	2,978,561	1,617	8,351,521
Houston, Tex.[2]					4,314	2,423,555	3,449	3,086,871	2,423	2,644,468	2,206	2,270,649	4,041	6,852,910
Indianapolis, Ind	5,490	9,361,973	5,693	7,933,381	6,177	7,083,642	5,746	8,931,694	5,086	7,103,102	4,308	4,558,676	7,445	12,794,556
Jersey City, N. J	1,344	5,413,607	1,171	3,826,174	1,306	5,351,630	1,036	5,005,243	364	2,628,283	684	4,232,693	1,016	4,557,951
Kansas City, Kans	692	1,252,280	737	1,110,988	748	962,749							493	1,665,232
Kansas City, Mo	3,719	10,578,162	3,253	10,204,970	3,517	10,667,405	3,620	11,553,444	3,259	10,128,450	1,910	5,649,645	4,200	13,164,060
Los Angeles, Calif	16,442	31,641,921	9,979	17,361,925	7,845	11,888,662	7,565	15,036,045	6,699	16,932,082	6,381	8,678,862	13,346	29,045,619
Louisville, Ky	2,402	3,617,540	2,306	4,307,310	2,432	4,055,300	2,299	3,853,140	1,267	1,758,060	1,213	2,017,432	2,163	4,146,269
Lowell, Mass	531	969,393	633	773,514	732	1,231,310							860	3,352,710

Memphis, Tenn	3,363	3,949,368	2,617	2,946,818	2,303	2,730,488	2,439	3,091,970	1,694	2,626,855	643	1,591,078		
Milwaukee, Wis	4,015	13,647,624	3,865	9,882,085	3,882	11,564,325	4,008	13,010,312	14,983	11,270,292	11,043	6,513,096	7,488	21,457,820
Minneapolis, Minn	6,135	12,857,935	6,015	15,214,525	6,831	16,340,940	6,979	22,917,290	4,992	9,258,365	3,695	5,395,740	6,706	17,307,410
Nashville, Tenn.[2]							6,367	3,657,510	1,615	1,036,676	1,211	534,783	811	2,528,821
Newark, N. J	3,075	16,317,973	2,105	10,061,910	1,218	6,162,052	3,627	10,236,316	2,488	9,395,920	1,696	5,336,033	3,093	20,165,795
New Bedford, Mass	1,245	3,067,700	1,062	3,059,736	1,012	3,126,734	949	4,792,031	384	3,054,161	352	976,714	763	7,005,570
New Haven, Conn	1,100	4,790,151	1,136	4,380,842	1,524	7,104,947	1,465	5,022,556	1,230	5,642,869	928	3,227,058	1,758	8,910,917
New Orleans, La	1,857	4,088,261	1,635	2,948,751	1,334	2,950,357	1,015	3,117,604	823	2,814,051	542	1,770,930	932	4,248,992
Newton, Mass.[2]					843	3,073,079	989	3,166,948	654	1,756,586	352	469,423		
New York, N. Y.[3]	9,443	107,104,707	8,764	74,030,241	7,714	103,023,800	3,135	152,503,104	6,793	52,864,529	4,515	22,904,970	8,421	130,238,006
Oakland, Calif	3,748	8,535,251	3,649	4,717,520	3,352	5,045,290	3,683	5,368,290	2,933	4,442,520	2,948	5,382,160		
Omaha, Nebr	1,236	4,110,733	1,295	4,610,456	1,351	5,395,005	1,454	7,226,107					1,832	8,636,245
Peoria, Ill.[2]					640	4,090,645	797	4,643,182	718	4,183,574	532	1,941,163	587	4,053,644
Philadelphia, Pa	7,700	35,125,810	12,774	34,694,340	13,834	35,010,640	13,708	49,319,225	7,555	33,050,220	5,320	15,340,500	10,333	65,158,750
Pittsburgh and Allegheny, Pa.	2,943	15,470,955	3,523	18,194,182	3,916	14,227,020	4,175	13,554,810	3,587	11,318,502	2,571	7,933,350	4,728	14,836,712
Portland, Oreg	6,710	12,956,915	5,959	8,334,075	4,623	4,895,345	4,351	6,272,865	3,377	3,643,410	5,707	6,176,047	8,895	10,000,165
Providence, R. I	3,184	7,289,100	3,559	6,334,900	3,848	7,023,700	3,661	9,248,900	2,881	3,817,800	2,532	4,963,100		
Reading, Pa.[2]													560	1,377,013
Richmond, Va	1,501	3,636,476	1,591	3,391,571	1,710	3,244,752	2,155	4,927,396	1,558	4,118,688	949	1,838,614	1,763	8,770,438
Rochester, N. Y	3,268	9,642,124	3,247	8,733,257	3,391	9,108,333	3,136	9,379,447	2,268	6,739,620	1,361	1,949,551	3,425	9,499,334
St. Joseph, Mo	713	895,079	740	625,574	469	942,770	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	557	1,086,720
St. Louis, Mo	8,302	15,340,012	9,418	12,885,398	9,052	11,439,320	8,550	15,444,103	7,491	12,538,532	5,396	6,352,582	7,744	20,538,460
St. Paul, Minn	3,564	9,456,450	3,741	14,718,696	2,683	9,237,458	1,845	8,311,961	2,794	7,266,703	1,977	10,152,709	3,160	18,453,295
San Francisco, Calif	5,606	21,037,264	5,907	28,177,563	6,461	13,990,704	6,492	18,837,173	5,513	15,635,319	3,688	7,924,319	5,212	14,813,242
Scranton, Pa	628	1,413,559	665	1,668,904	784	1,683,592	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	837	2,112,372
Seattle, Wash	9,597	9,321,115	9,104	12,664,970	8,217	6,456,995	8,486	8,304,689	7,736	6,714,315	12,016	10,876,183	12,785	15,614,960
Sioux City, Iowa[2]					538	2,050,417	591	3,090,305	552	3,328,206	416	3,097,209	1,137	7,028,388
Springfield, Mass.[2]					1,495	6,066,394	1,695	7,101,032	1,199	3,779,612	787	1,598,423	1,599	5,879,845
Syracuse, N. Y.[2]	1,855	5,206,768	1,855	3,412,184	1,934	4,693,316							2,297	6,073,158
Toledo, Ohio[2]							4,295	9,692,268	3,156	7,264,546	1,529	2,660,161	3,708	7,889,132
Washington, D. C	4,585	10,499,402	3,701	10,415,645	4,428	9,749,301	5,239	17,494,804	3,141	12,507,311	4,362	10,675,632	7,000	20,402,292
Waterbury, Conn.[2]					748	2,600,350	1,337	4,270,000	1,394	6,562,930	1,251	3,852,620		
Worcester, Mass	1,576	4,780,495	1,587	5,731,469	1,794	4,526,382	1,816	6,164,871	1,705	4,838,840	1,195	2,066,784	2,376	6,680,919
Youngstown, Ohio[2]					1,108	2,573,555	1,355	3,400,079	1,641	4,542,395	1,726	4,577,984	2,240	6,193,289
Total	204,296	673,220,625	203,732	619,752,354	223,933	700,413,338	240,670	839,705,662	196,363	569,010,839	155,280	344,621,966	254,908	1,019,490,557

[1] Figures are from "Bradstreet's" and cover expenditures for building operations.
[2] Data lacking in years for which no figures are shown.
[3] Data for the boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx only.

No. 158.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: Quantities and Values of Specified Kinds, Calendar Years 1914 to 1918.

[Source: Reports of United States Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Product.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Iron {Ore [1] long tons [2]	39,714,230	71,905,079	55,493,100	101,288,984	77,870,553	181,902,277	75,573,207	238,260,444	72,021,202	244,368,147
Iron {Pig do	22,263,263	298,777,429	30,384,486	401,409,604	38,126,324	663,478,113	38,612,546	1,053,785,975	38,230,440	1,180,759,565
Ferro-alloys [3] do	255,524	9,350,245	388,644	17,450,385	589,738	50,281,692	634,021	83,731,724	750,868	115,433,943
Silver, commercial value [4] troy ounces	72,455,100	40,067,700	74,961,075	37,397,300	74,414,802	48,953,000	71,740,362	59,078,100	67,810,139	66,485,129
Gold, coining value [5] do	4,572,976	94,531,800	4,887,602	101,035,700	4,479,056	92,590,300	4,051,440	83,750,700	3,320,784	68,646,700
Copper, value at New York City [6] pounds	1,150,137,192	152,968,000	1,388,009,527	242,902,000	1,927,850,548	474,288,000	1,886,120,721	514,911,000	1,908,533,595	471,408,000
Lead, (refined) value at New York City [6], short tons [2]	512,794	39,998,000	507,026	47,660,000	552,228	76,207,000	548,450	94,333,000	539,905	76,667,000
Zinc, value at St. Louis [6] short tons [2]	343,418	35,029,000	458,135	113,617,000	563,451	151,005,000	584,597	119,258,000	492,405	89,618,000
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco flasks [7]	16,548	811,680	21,033	1,804,631	29,932	3,768,139	36,159	3,808,266	32,883	3,863,752
Aluminum [8] pounds	70,129,000	14,522,700	.....	16,280,000	.....	33,900,000	.....	45,882,000	.....	41,159,000
Antimony [9] short tons [2]	2,705	566,490	5,364	2,373,760	(10)	(10)	5,199	2,152,386	5,183	1,306,116
Antimonial lead [11] do	16,667	1,572,167	23,224	3,665,736	24,038	4,483,582	18,646	3,781,560	18,570	2,826,350
Bauxite long tons [2]	219,318	1,069,194	297,041	1,514,834	425,100	2,296,400	568,690	3,119,058	605,721	3,447,992
Cadmium pounds	91,409	81,205	91,415	108,443	135,212	210,931	207,408	305,097	127,164	188,203
Chromic iron ore long tons [2]	591	8,715	3,281	36,744	47,035	726,243	43,725	1,049,400	82,430	3,955,567
Manganese ore [12] do	2,635	27,377	9,613	113,111	31,474	656,278	129,405	4,109,722	305,869	8,240,386
Manganiferous ore [12] do	98,265	218,497	195,735	817,151	544,326	1,976,630	860,944	3,406,061	1,170,432	5,635,579
Titanium ore (rutile) short tons [2]	94	11,280	250	27,500	110	16,500	206	32,960	261	39,150
Tungsten ore (60 per cent concentrates) do	990	425,000	2,332	4,100,000	5,923	12,074,000	6,144	6,783,000	5,068	6,650,000
Nickel, value at New York City [13] pounds	846,000	313,000	1,644,000	538,222	1,836,000	671,192	804,000	331,556	882,000	401,000
Tin (metallic equivalent) do	208,000	66,560	204,000	78,846	280,000	122,000	220,000	135,600	138,000	118,500
Platinum, and allied metals value at New York City troy ounces	6,324	280,895	8,665	478,688	28,088	2,301,762	38,831	4,023,757	59,753	6,417,980
Uranium and vanadium minerals short tons [2]	.....	941,300	.....	693,750	.....	500,000	.....	617,000	.....	957,000
Total value of metallic products	.....	691,081,734	.....	991,729,648	.....	1,620,506,767	.....	2,086,233,536	.....	2,152,918,296

NONMETALLIC.											
Bituminous coal [14]	short tons [2]	422,703,970	403,302,244	442,624,426	502,037,688	502,519,682	665,116,077	551,790,563	1,249,272,837	579,335,820	1,491,809,940
Pennsylvania anthracite	long tons [2]	81,090,631	188,181,399	79,459,876	184,653,498	78,195,083	202,009,561	88,939,117	283,650,723	88,237,575	336,480,347
Stone	short tons [2]		77,544,103		74,595,352	91,831,000	79,069,683	83,574,900	82,215,671	68,563,300	82,790,430
Petroleum	barrels [15]	265,762,535	214,125,215	281,104,194	179,462,890	300,767,158	330,899,868	335,315,601	522,635,213	355,927,716	703,943,961
Natural gas			94,115,524		101,312,381		120,227,468		142,089,334	282,535,550	[16]157,000,000
Natural-gas gasoline	gallons	42,652,632	3,105,909	65,364,665	5,150,823	103,492,689	14,331,148	217,884,104	40,188,956		50,363,535
Peat	short tons [2]	47,093	309,692	42,284	288,537	52,506	389,104	97,363	700,900	107,261	1,047,243
Clay: Products			164,986,983		163,120,232		207,260,091		232,512,773		221,884,651
Clay: Raw [1]	short tons [2]	2,209,860	3,756,568	2,362,954	3,971,941	2,032,590	5,751,774	3,113,844	8,042,546	2,976,361	8,332,641
Cement	barrels [17]	87,257,552	80,533,203	87,685,222	75,155,102	95,394,433	104,689,090	91,342,930	123,210,458	71,348,474	113,554,854
Coke [1]	short tons [2]	34,555,914	88,334,217	41,581,150	105,503,868	54,533,585	170,841,197	55,606,828	298,243,017	56,478,372	382,324,368
Lime	do	3,380,928	13,268,938	3,622,810	14,424,036	4,073,433	18,509,305	3,786,364	23,807,877	3,206,016	26,808,909
Sand-lime brick			1,058,512		1,135,104		1,474,073		1,420,330		883,929
Slate			5,706,787		4,958,915		5,338,837		5,749,966		4,038,770
Mineral waters	gallons sold	54,358,466	4,892,328	52,113,503	5,138,794	55,928,461	5,735,035	46,784,419	4,931,710	40,709,722	4,533,001
Phosphate rock	long tons [2]	2,734,043	9,608,041	1,835,667	5,413,449	1,982,385	5,896,993	2,584,287	7,771,084	2,490,760	8,214,463
Potash (K_2O)	short tons [2]				342,000	9,720	4,242,730	32,573	13,980,577	38,580	15,839,618
Salt	barrels [18]	34,804,683	10,197,417	38,231,496	11,747,686	45,449,329	13,645,947	49,844,121	19,940,442	51,705,314	26,940,361
Gypsum	short tons [2]	2,476,465	6,595,989	2,447,611	6,596,893	2,757,730	7,959,032	2,696,226	11,116,452	2,057,015	11,470,854
Borax (crude)	do	62,400	1,464,400	67,003	1,677,009	103,525	2,409,459	108,875	3,609,632	88,794	2,179,830
Arsenious oxide	do	4,670	313,147	5,498	302,116	5,986	555,187	6,151	1,118,313	[19] 6,323	[12] 1,213,000

[1] Values not included in total values.

[2] "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds; "short" tons, 2,000 pounds.

[3] Ferro-alloys include ferromanganese, spiegeleisen, ferrosilicon, ferrophosphorus, ferrocarbontitanium, ferrocerium, ferrochrome, ferromolybdenum, ferrotitanium, ferrotungsten, ferrouranium, and ferrovanadium.

[4] Average price per troy ounce in 1914, 55.3 cents; in 1915, 50.7 cents; in 1916, 65.8 cents; in 1917, 82.4 cents; in 1918, 98 cents.

[5] Coining value, $20.67183625323 per ounce.

[6] The product from domestic ores only. Sales value after 1914 for copper and zinc; after 1916 for lead.

[7] Of 75 avoirdupois pounds net.

[8] Consumption in 1914.

[9] From all sources. Values excluded from metallic totals as the values of the antimony contained in antimonial lead are included in the antimonial lead values and the remainder under "Unspecified."

[10] Figures not available. Estimate of value, other than that entering into antimonial lead, included under "Unspecified."

[11] From both domestic and foreign ores.

[12] Manganese ore containing 35 per cent or more of manganese, manganiferous ore containing 5 to 35 per cent of manganese.

[13] By-product in electrolytic copper refining.

[14] Including brown coal and lignite, and anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

[15] Of 42 gallons.

[16] Estimated.

[17] Of 376 pounds net.

[18] Of 280 pounds net.

[19] In addition to the arsenious oxide (white arsenic), metallic arsenic was produced in 1918. The value of this is included under "Unspecified."

No. 158.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 TO 1918—Continued.

Product.	1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
NONMETALLIC—continued.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Mineral paints: Natural pigments[1] ..... short tons[2]	66,766	633,390	57,442	551,598	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mineral paints: Zinc and lead pigments[1] ..... do	106,791	9,978,710	141,383	14,962,461	135,606	23,515,803	140,636	26,972,137	135,746	26,464,590
Grindstones and pulpstones		689,344		648,479		766,140		1,147,784		1,776,282
Asphalt ..... short tons[2]	440,571	3,659,092	740,254	5,242,073	786,811	7,102,132	782,713	8,470,615	587,609	8,216,012
Talc and soapstone[4] ..... do	86,221	1,043,801	98,677	1,026,739	119,725	1,292,293	144,177	1,411,416	137,140	1,778,919
Fibrous talc ..... do	86,075	821,286	88,214	864,843	93,236	961,510	74,671	881,462	71,167	902,100
Gems and precious stones		124,651		170,431		217,793		131,012		106,523
Pyrite ..... long tons[2]	336,662	1,283,346	394,124	1,674,933	423,556	1,965,702	462,662	2,435,435	464,494	2,644,515
Emery (also corundum, 1917 and 1918) short tons[2]	485	2,425	3,063	31,131	15,282	123,901	17,135	241,050	10,422	112,878
Oilstones, etc ..... short tons[2]		167,948		115,175		154,573	1,816	168,704	1,010	139,033
Garnet (abrasive) ..... do	4,231	145,510	4,301	139,584	6,171	208,850	4,995	198,327	4,696	248,161
Mica: sheet ..... pounds	556,933	278,540	553,821	378,259	865,863	524,485	1,276,533	753,874	1,644,200	731,810
Mica: scrap ..... short tons[2]	3,730	51,416	3,959	50,510	4,433	69,906	3,429	52,908	2,292	33,130
Barytes (crude) ..... do	52,747	155,647	108,547	381,032	221,952	1,011,232	206,888	1,171,184	155,368	1,044,905
Bromine ..... pounds	576,991	203,094	855,857	856,307	728,520	951,932	895,499	492,703	1,727,156	970,099
Calcium chloride ..... short tons[2]	19,403	121,766	20,535	130,830	27,709	224,997	30,503	451,480	26,624	503,452
Fluorspar ..... do	95,116	570,041	136,941	764,475	155,735	922,654	218,828	2,287,722	263,817	5,465,481
Feldspar ..... do	135,419	629,873	105,118	489,223	132,681	702,278	141,924	728,838	99,120	674,346
Silica (quartz) ..... do	153,401	360,502	112,575	273,553	38,514	242,786	142,673	318,069	71,740	259,330
Thorium minerals (monazite) ..... pounds			36,000	3,600	37,872	3,400	(5)	(5)		
Graphite: crystalline ..... pounds	5,220,539	285,368	7,074,370	417,273	10,931,989	914,748	10,534,080	1,094,398	12,861,839	1,454,799
Graphite: amorphous ..... short tons[2]	1,725	38,750	1,181	12,358	2,622	30,723	8,301	73,481	6,560	69,455
Sulphur ..... long tons[2]	327,634	5,954,236	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	1,120,378	[6]23,987,000	1,266,709	27,868,000
Sulphuric acid (60° Baumé) from copper and zinc smelters ..... short tons[2]	760,638	5,190,293	[6]904,653	7,621,241	[6]1,162,391	14,099,927	[6]1,455,257	16,890,545	(5)	(6)
Fuller's earth ..... do	40,981	403,646	47,901	489,219	67,822	706,951	72,567	772,087	84,468	1,146,354

Diatomaceous (infusorial) earth and tripoli, short tons[2]		252,327		[7]167,474		[7]241,553	[7]29,102	[7]123,784	[7]22,947	[7]224,801
Pumice.....short tons[2]	27,591	59,172	27,708	63,185	33,320	82,263	35,293	84,814	30,637	91,178
Millstones		43,316		53,480		44,559		43,489		92,514
Magnesite (crude).....short tons[2]	11,293	124,223	30,499	274,491	154,974	1,393,693	316,338	2,899,818	231,605	1,812,601
Asbestos.....do	1,247	18,965	1,731	76,952	1,479	448,214	1,683	506,056	802	121,687
Sand: Glass.....do	1,619,649	1,568,030	1,884,044	1,608,640	2,018,317	1,957,797	1,942,675	2,685,014	2,172,887	4,209,728
Sand: Molding, building, etc., and gravel, short tons[2]	77,862,086	22,278,969	74,719,259	21,514,977	87,073,415	27,852,198	74,476,650	32,611,918	59,651,539	33,717,361
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products		1,426,754,508		1,398,565,121		1,878,463,681		2,900,069,372		3,383,837,730
Total value of metallic products		691,081,734		991,729,648		1,620,506,767		2,086,233,536		2,152,918,296
Estimated value of mineral products unspecified		470,000		7,450,000		15,630,000		5,825,000		6,700,000
Grand total		2,118,306,242		2,397,744,769		3,514,600,448		4,992,127,908		5,543,456,026

[1] Natural pigments: Ocher, umber, sienna, metallic paint, mortar colors, and ground slate and shale. Zinc and lead pigments: Sublimed blue lead, sublimed white lead, leaded zinc oxide, zinc oxide, and zinc lead.

[2] "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds; "short" tons, 2,000 pounds.

[3] Canvass discontinued. Value of iron ore sold for paint included under "Unspecified."

[4] Exclusive of fibrous talc, shown below.

[5] Value included under "Unspecified."

[6] Includes 59,187 tons in 1915, 92,802 tons in 1916, and 119,048 tons in 1917 of stronger acid, reported as oleum, etc., not converted to 66° Baumé. Canvass discontinued after 1917.

[7] Exclusive of considerable production for special uses, which is included under "Unspecified."

No. 159.—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION FROM MINES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1792 TO 1912.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces (troy).	Value.	Fine ounces (troy).	Commercial value.[2]
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Apr. 2, 1792–July 31, 1834	677,250	14,000,000		Insignificant.
July 31, 1834–Dec. 31, 1836	22,278,670	460,537,000	657,800	868,000
1837	2,660,625	55,000,000	38,700	52,400
1838	2,418,750	50,000,000	38,700	52,000
1839	2,418,750	50,000,000	77,300	105,100
1840	2,225,250	46,000,000	116,000	156,800
1841	2,080,125	43,000,000	1,546,900	2,062,000
1842	1,896,300	39,200,000	3,480,500	4,634,800
1843	1,935,000	40,000,000	6,574,200	8,842,300
1844	2,230,087	46,100,000	8,507,800	11,443,000
1845	2,574,759	53,225,000	8,701,200	11,642,200
1846	2,588,062	53,500,000	7,734,400	10,356,400
1847	2,502,196	51,725,000	10,441,400	13,866,200
1848	2,322,000	48,000,000	9,281,200	12,306,900
1849	2,394,362	49,500,000	9,281,200	12,297,600
1850	2,418,750	50,000,000	12,375,000	16,434,000
1851	2,104,312	43,500,000	17,789,100	23,588,300
1852	1,741,500	36,000,000	22,236,300	29,396,400
1853	1,741,500	36,000,000	27,650,400	35,881,600
1854	1,620,122	33,490,000	28,868,200	36,917,500
1855	1,619,009	33,467,900	24,539,300	30,485,900
1856	1,931,575	39,929,200	29,996,200	34,919,800
1857	2,268,662	46,897,400	30,777,800	36,991,500
1858	2,477,109	51,206,400	35,022,300	40,401,000
1859	1,881,787	38,900,000	31,565,500	35,477,100
1860	1,741,500	36,000,000	30,318,700	34,717,000
1861	1,678,612	34,700,000	33,257,800	37,657,500
1862	1,572,187	32,500,000	36,196,900	41,105,900
1863	1,451,250	30,000,000	35,732,800	39,618,400
1864	1,489,950	30,800,000	37,743,800	41,921,300
1865	1,538,373	31,801,000	39,909,400	42,503,500
1866	1,686,788	34,869,000	39,694,000	39,482,400
1867	1,603,049	33,136,000	41,721,600	40,587,200
1868	1,604,478	33,167,500	45,792,700	43,045,100
1869	1,594,775	32,967,000	50,094,500	46,838,400
1870	1,588,877	32,845,000	54,516,300	57,242,100
1871	1,604,840	33,175,000	58,330,000	57,630,000
1872	1,597,098	33,015,000	63,500,000	55,662,500
1873	1,739,328	35,955,000	60,000,000	46,800,000
1874	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	31,422,100
1875	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	36,445,500
1876	2,568,132	53,088,000	58,834,800	39,654,600
1877	2,774,935	57,363,000	58,860,000	32,316,000
1878	3,118,398	64,463,000	54,438,000	32,118,400
1879	3,437,210	71,053,400	54,764,500	32,858,700
1880	3,829,897	79,171,000	57,647,000	35,741,100
1881	3,805,500	78,666,700	55,214,000	33,128,400
1882	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	29,415,000
1883	3,560,000	73,591,700	54,300,000	29,322,000
1884	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,682,800	33,456,024
1885	4,265,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	34,221,976
1886	4,565,333	94,373,800	56,517,900	38,256,400
1887	4,374,827	90,435,700	56,514,700	37,299,700
1888	4,574,340	94,560,000	52,440,800	28,050,600
1889	4,821,700	99,673,400	54,721,500	28,455,200
1910	4,657,017	96,289,100	57,187,900	30,854,500
1911	4,687,053	96,890,000	60,399,400	32,615,700
1912	4,520,719	93,451,500	63,766,800	39,197,400

[1] The estimates from 1792 to 1873 are by R. W. Raymond, United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics, and since by the Director of the Mint.

[2] To compute United States dollar coining value of silver, multiply number of fine ounces by $1.2929+.

No. 160.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1919: BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

GOLD.

State.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919[1]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alaska	14,782,512	16,547,200	16,710,000	16,124,800	14,671,400	9,424,700	9,036,300
Arizona	3,803,039	4,568,900	4,555,900	4,092,800	5,180,600	5,583,000	4,176,500
California	20,108,447	21,251,900	22,547,400	21,980,400	20,929,400	16,784,400	17,380,000
Colorado	18,420,031	19,902,400	22,530,800	19,185,000	15,974,500	12,724,700	9,736,400
Georgia	9,881	16,800	34,800	20,400	6,500	4,500	1,000
Idaho	1,366,605	1,187,200	1,170,600	1,058,300	754,800	701,400	710,400
Montana	3,078,202	4,143,600	4,978,300	4,328,400	3,673,200	3,280,700	2,461,700
Nevada	12,279,131	11,536,200	11,883,700	9,064,700	6,932,500	6,700,440	4,754,600
New Mexico	844,086	1,219,100	1,460,100	1,350,000	1,085,400	687,080	595,700
North Carolina	111,442	130,300	170,700	23,000	10,800	4,400	1,000
Oregon	1,870,987	1,589,400	1,867,100	1,901,500	1,687,300	1,265,700	1,071,800
South Carolina	1,985	3,200	3,600	300	1,700	.....	100
South Dakota	7,197,498	7,354,000	7,403,500	7,471,700	7,372,900	6,699,400	5,267,600
Texas	120	8,800	1,800	500	100	20	1,100
Utah	3,400,103	3,377,000	3,907,900	3,859,000	3,522,100	3,153,000	2,152,700
Washington	692,021	587,600	461,600	580,600	488,200	333,800	309,800
Wyoming	30,491	6,700	13,900	20,200	8,700	900	300
Philippine Islands	787,039	1,099,300	1,320,900	1,514,200	1,446,100	1,290,000	826,100
Other	20,403	22,000	13,100	14,500	9,500	8,560	5,700
Total value	88,301,023	94,531,800	101,035,700	92,590,300	83,750,700	68,646,700	58,488,800
Total fine ounces (troy)	4,271,562	4,572,976	4,887,604	4,479,057	4,051,440	3,320,784	2,829,395

SILVER (COMMERCIAL VALUE).

Alaska	229,453	478,800	526,100	833,000	994,100	787,057	1,201,705
Arizona	2,049,766	2,455,000	2,826,500	4,394,600	5,783,400	6,697,978	4,816,033
California	923,087	1,117,500	843,100	1,274,200	1,735,200	1,404,815	1,349,508
Colorado	5,536,837	4,868,800	3,591,900	4,967,900	6,004,500	6,765,435	6,775,438
Idaho	5,787,077	6,953,300	6,506,800	7,611,500	9,390,000	9,212,411	6,772,194
Michigan	259,339	229,800	290,300	499,300	563,400	506,206	420,637
Montana	7,880,166	6,932,800	7,195,600	9,240,100	11,986,100	16,058,232	16,746,099
Nevada	9,133,229	8,780,100	7,210,500	9,000,600	9,237,700	9,737,898	8,196,164
New Mexico	921,943	979,500	1,165,900	1,138,000	1,264,700	758,545	798,932
North Carolina	1,371	800	700	1,100	500	98	55
Oregon	95,870	81,500	62,600	146,000	141,800	126,626	250,597
South Dakota	101,696	99,400	98,600	138,200	156,800	158,082	136,928
Texas	259,022	317,800	361,500	437,000	484,200	567,841	605,527
Utah	7,416,664	6,482,300	6,522,200	8,911,000	11,002,700	13,228,911	13,345,010
Washington	159,038	188,700	106,700	193,700	219,100	294,138	354,220
Wyoming	2,254	100	1,400	2,200	2,800	1,230	46
Philippine Islands	6,029	81,500	7,600	11,600	10,500	12,746	16,131
Other	97,695	62,600	79,300	153,000	150,600	166,880	181,197
Total commercial value	40,864,871	40,067,700	37,397,300	48,953,600	59,078,100	66,485,129	61,966,412
Total fine ounces (troy)	67,601,111	72,455,100	74,961,075	74,414,802	71,740,362	67,810,139	55,285,196

[1] Preliminary figures.

No. 161.—ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES, CENSUS YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1880, AND IN CALENDAR YEARS 1890, 1900, AND 1910 TO 1918, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1880	1890	1900	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
ANTHRACITE.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Colorado and New Mexico	.....	(1)	87,861	80,960	88,001	75,514	62,287	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pennsylvania	25,580,189	41,439,858	51,221,353	75,433,216	80,771,488	75,322,855	81,718,680	81,090,631	79,459,876	78,195,083	88,939,117	88,237,575
Total anthracite	25,580,189	41,439,858	51,309,214	75,514,296	80,859,489	75,398,369	81,780,967	81,090,631	79,459,876	78,195,083	88,939,117	88,237,575
BITUMINOUS.												
Alabama	289,261	3,652,151	7,494,883	14,385,234	13,411,983	14,375,536	15,784,395	13,922,698	13,328,515	16,148,390	17,917,923	17,129,430
Arkansas	13,195	357,043	1,282,808	1,701,748	1,881,062	1,875,731	1,994,738	1,639,768	1,473,095	1,781,174	1,913,910	1,988,722
California	211,562	98,849	[3]154,382	10,861	[3]10,399	[3]10,119	[3]24,028	[3]12,477	[3]12,413	[3]18,135	[3]53,909	[3]73,220
Colorado	413,167	2,747,324	4,626,943	10,645,775	9,011,602	9,755,053	8,211,691	7,295,142	7,700,875	9,360,926	11,145,836	11,078,188
Georgia	138,075	203,872	281,747	158,254	147,509	203,127	228,237	148,659	120,086	154,959	106,275	59,568
Idaho	.....	.....	9	3,971	[4]1,626	[4]2,646	[4]1,944	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Illinois	5,460,158	13,653,947	23,007,126	40,982,362	47,927,784	53,468,952	55,016,736	51,418,926	52,526,407	59,102,979	76,963,738	79,724,201
Indiana	1,298,506	2,951,551	5,759,363	16,419,478	12,679,781	13,647,962	15,326,492	14,858,154	15,184,004	17,940,650	23,695,829	27,391,638
Indian Territory	107,988	776,097	1,716,337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	1,304,568	3,590,339	4,645,481	7,078,679	6,546,114	6,508,508	6,719,586	6,652,693	6,798,342	6,482,857	8,005,205	7,314,460
Kansas	688,788	2,017,788	3,989,170	4,394,153	5,516,721	6,237,668	6,430,545	6,125,882	6,093,280	6,144,156	6,415,156	6,751,738
Kentucky	844,900	2,412,050	4,758,065	13,056,535	12,544,377	14,723,679	17,514,821	18,198,896	19,072,923	22,673,212	24,828,546	28,225,551
Maryland	1,990,104	2,998,047	3,593,471	4,658,147	4,183,746	4,432,177	4,267,713	3,690,667	3,732,569	3,982,184	4,237,432	4,015,444
Michigan	90,000	66,944	758,460	1,370,506	1,317,928	1,076,991	1,099,809	1,145,562	1,032,266	1,053,393	1,227,505	1,307,873
Missouri	753,843	2,442,162	3,160,806	2,662,887	3,425,096	3,874,871	3,855,469	3,514,268	3,403,208	4,234,059	5,062,990	5,060,473
Montana	200	462,033	1,483,728	2,603,009	2,657,463	2,721,871	2,893,726	2,504,619	2,490,853	3,243,328	3,773,830	4,046,879
Nebraska	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	335,515	1,127,752	3,095,530	2,780,345	3,128,940	3,280,769	3,462,222	3,408,875	3,386,617	3,571,899	3,592,178
North Carolina	313	9,164	[6]15,834	.....	107	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,268
North Dakota	.....	26,786	115,967	356,287	448,775	445,964	442,250	452,397	471,498	566,886	705,847	642,619
Ohio	5,364,817	10,262,952	16,953,705	30,544,346	27,464,273	30,829,221	32,321,899	16,824,210	20,030,974	31,007,338	36,382,793	40,904,413
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	2,362,702	2,744,859	3,261,623	3,719,437	3,561,262	3,297,839	3,221,438	3,916,825	4,297,721
Oregon	38,576	54,923	52,557	60,297	41,662	37,716	41,123	46,034	35,023	38,029	25,292	11,900

Pennsylvania	16,451,038	37,769,797	71,287,791	134,394,220	129,072,551	144,522,757	155,161,801	132,127,941	141,031,372	152,049,486	153,971,555	159,420,304
South Dakota							9,411	10,580	9,458	7,934	7,180	7,091
Tennessee	442,081	1,937,130	3,133,537	6,358,375	5,743,889	5,779,668	6,125,165	5,306,480	5,116,394	5,479,865	5,530,555	6,099,150
Texas		164,679	864,619	1,689,443	1,763,029	1,954,118	2,168,878	2,074,797	1,865,097	1,774,556	2,103,406	2,018,871
Utah	13,168	284,071	1,024,131	2,248,044	2,243,906	2,692,990	2,906,096	2,770,568	2,775,638	3,185,204	3,683,241	4,586,451
Virginia	38,463	700,010	2,137,280	5,810,712	6,129,167	7,005,927	7,882,203	7,106,728	7,252,318	8,667,388	9,006,331	9,187,329
Washington	129,478	1,128,294	2,209,012	3,492,767	3,190,013	3,000,852	3,462,403	2,736,446	2,168,835	2,713,025	3,580,270	3,644,832
West Virginia	1,633,789	6,602,370	20,220,721	55,063,410	53,421,054	59,630,971	63,619,764	64,024,666	68,914,347	77,196,542	77,180,060	80,299,856
Wyoming	526,424	1,669,964	3,584,466	6,725,971	6,022,200	6,578,682	6,600,952	5,781,512	5,851,811	7,063,078	7,656,803	8,427,400
RECAPITULATION.[7]												
Middle States	25,439,748	57,633,166	112,055,688	224,660,123	214,141,624	239,415,126	255,371,177	216,667,484	233,709,262	264,235,550	271,771,845	284,640,017
Western States	10,535,833	29,629,388	51,161,510	93,245,107	95,553,459	52,328,528	106,606,667	55,421,510	54,937,142	115,212,417	68,895,670	72,699,788
Southern States	1,874,276	10,547,711	22,822,807	58,618,533	47,146,327	104,316,517	58,698,643	99,759,740	101,562,062	63,287,599	144,659,919	151,752,560
Pacific States	392,784	1,566,858	3,440,091	5,815,940	5,487,606	5,743,763	6,435,599	5,565,525	4,991,914	5,942,722	7,342,712	8,316,403
Total bituminous	38,242,641	99,377,073	189,480,097	372,339,703	362,329,016	401,803,934	427,112,086	377,414,259	395,200,380	448,678,288	492,670,146	517,308,768
Total anthracite and bituminous[8]	63,822,830	140,866,931	240,789,310	447,853,909	443,188,505	477,202,304	508,893,053	458,504,890	474,660,256	526,873,371	581,609,263	605,546,343
AMOUNTS MARKETED.[9]												
Pennsylvania anthracite—tons		38,403,552	46,355,595	67,539,106	72,492,000	67,348,159	73,136,986	72,383,578	70,534,390	69,480,012	79,617,152	79,109,049
Pennsylvania anthracite—value, dolls.		66,383,772	85,757,851	160,275,802	175,189,392	177,622,626	195,181,127	188,181,399	184,653,498	202,009,561	283,650,723	336,480,347
Bituminous—tons		97,957,790	136,227,513	363,788,858	353,245,459	391,869,724	416,753,923	368,088,853	386,451,558	439,472,516	481,851,254	465,866,326
Bituminous—value, dolls.		110,420,801	218,980,318	469,231,719	451,375,819	517,983,445	565,234,952	493,309,244	502,037,688	665,116,077	1,249,272,837	1,491,942,849
Total—tons		136,361,342	232,583,108	431,327,964	425,737,459	459,212,883	489,890,909	440,472,431	456,985,948	508,973,879	552,937,997	544,975,375
Total—value, dolls.		176,804,573	306,688,164	629,557,021	626,565,211	695,606,071	760,416,079	681,490,643	686,691,186	820,369,212	1,532,923,560	1,828,423,196

[1] Included in bituminous product.
[2] After 1913 the small amounts of anthracite coal mined in Colorado and New Mexico are included with the bituminous product of those States.
[3] Includes Alaska; also Idaho and Nevada after 1913. In 1918 Alaska produced 67,505 long tons of coal.
[4] Includes Nevada.
[5] Included under California.
[6] Includes small amount of Triassic in Virginia.
[7] Middle States: Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Indian Territory, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific States: California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and miscellaneous.
[8] Amounts marketed only for the year 1880; afterwards the entire product of the mines.
[9] Quantities represent amounts shipped to market; values are those of entire product.

No. 162.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION,[1] CALENDAR YEARS 1900 AND 1909 TO 1919, AND THE NUMBER OF FURNACES, 1908 AND 1918: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Sources: Annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

State.	Completed furnaces Dec. 31, 1908.	Pig-iron production.[2]												Furnaces.		
		1900	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	In blast. June 30, 1918.	In blast. Dec. 31, 1918.	Total Dec. 31, 1918.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
Alabama	51	1,184,337	1,763,617	1,939,147	1,712,211	1,862,681	2,057,911	1,826,929	2,049,453	2,762,885	2,953,705	2,587,852	2,130,092	31	30	46
California[3]																
Colorado[3]	6	159,204	382,766	428,612	395,968	397,731	324,263	267,777	271,921	437,683	453,742	504,463	375,587	4	3	6
Connecticut[4]	3	10,233	18,388	16,582	9,649	17,366	12,810	6,594	7,802	5,719	10,527	12,485	13,678	2	2	2
Georgia[5]	4	28,984	26,072	14,725	1,200										0	4
Indiana[6]	3													15	16	16
Illinois	25	1,363,383	2,467,156	2,675,646	2,108,002	2,837,359	2,927,832	1,847,451	2,447,220	3,922,512	3,456,915	3,440,307	2,558,213	24	23	25
Kentucky[7]	8	71,562	86,371	100,509	95,202	68,760	315,781	236,393	291,040	554,590	561,951	594,675	413,091	5	5	7
Maryland	5	290,073	286,856	326,214	255,816	219,546	289,959	195,594	251,548	501,452	422,212	373,817	244,002	4	3	5
Massachusetts[4]	2	3,310												1	1	2
Michigan[6]	14	168,712	964,289	1,250,103	1,163,932	1,770,628	1,775,883	1,557,355	1,986,778	2,221,708	2,657,503	3,073,599	2,715,659	11	12	14
Minnesota[8]	1													3	3	3
Mississippi[7]																1
Missouri[3]	2													2	2	2
New Jersey[9]	11	170,262	294,474	264,781	40,663	36,876	2,187,620	1,559,864	2,104,780	2,352,535	2,417,527	2,871,118	2,070,288	4	3	5
New York[9]	27	292,827	1,783,675	1,938,407	1,562,756	1,939,231								24	23	27
North Carolina[5]																
Ohio	73	2,470,911	5,551,546	5,752,112	5,310,506	6,802,493	7,129,525	5,283,426	6,912,962	8,602,895	8,518,603	8,764,132	7,102,627	71	74	79
Oregon[3]	1															1
Pennsylvania	160	6,365,935	10,918,824	11,272,323	9,807,073	12,552,131	12,954,936	9,733,369	12,790,668	16,506,284	15,539,728	15,198,271	12,276,585	137	127	165
Tennessee	21	362,190	333,845	397,569	324,648	338,288	280,541	216,738	177,729	355,374	369,951	369,822	190,514	12	9	15
Texas[6]	4	10,150														2

Virginia	26	490,617	391,134	444,976	293,642	256,167	341,815	271,228	251,346	399,885	520,311	513,737	319,409	5	7	22
Washington[5]	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia[7]	4	166,758	228,282	174,661	291,472	274,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7
Wisconsin[8]	7	184,794	348,177	307,200	276,807	303,370	367,326	329,526	372,966	811,325	738,541	750,366	605,619	4	4	8
Total	459	13,789,242	25,795,471	27,303,567	23,649,547	29,726,937	30,966,152	23,332,244	29,916,213	39,434,797	38,621,216	39,054,644	31,015,364	236	310	445
Geographic divisions.[10]																
New England and Middle States	212	7,299,398	13,480,499	13,992,968	11,957,429	15,039,510	15,679,841	11,633,436	15,154,798	19,365,990	18,389,994	18,820,915	14,360,551	117	151	202
Southern States	111	2,147,840	2,601,039	2,896,926	2,426,903	2,525,846	2,761,482	2,413,273	2,769,568	4,072,734	4,405,918	3,699,862	13,357,705	31	43	100
Western States	131	4,342,004	9,713,933	10,413,673	9,255,215	12,161,581	12,524,829	9,285,535	11,991,847	15,996,073	15,851,485	16,531,214	3,297,108	88	116	142
Pacific States	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
December 31—																
Furnaces in blast	236	232	338	206	231	313	205	164	310	333	340	359	.....	.....	.....	310
Furnaces out of blast	223	174	331	267	234	153	257	287	135	115	117	100	.....	.....	.....	135

[1] In tons of 2,240 pounds.

[2] Includes spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, ferrosilicon, ferrophosphorus, ferrotitanium, ferrovanadium, etc.

[3] In production, Colorado includes Missouri and Montana; Washington and California are also included from 1909; Oregon from 1911; and Iowa from 1913.

[4] In production, Maine, Massachusetts, and Connecticut are combined.

[6] In production, Georgia includes North Carolina and Texas in 1900 and Texas only from 1909 to 1911.

[6] In production, Indiana and Michigan combined after 1906.

[7] In production, Kentucky includes Mississippi in 1913, West Virginia, Georgia, and Mississippi from 1913 to 1918, and Texas in 1919.

[8] In production, Wisconsin includes Minnesota.

[9] In production, New Jersey includes New York from 1913 to date.

[10] New England and Middle States: Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Pacific States: Oregon, Washington, and California. (The production of the Pacific States is included with that of Colorado.)

No. 163.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES[1] AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1918, BY STATES.

[Source: The bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

ANTHRACITE AND MIXED ANTHRACITE AND COKE PIG IRON.

State.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.	*Tons.* 247,179	*Tons.* 300,041	*Tons.* 91,464	*Tons.* 84,753	*Tons.* 217,738	*Tons.* 381,048	*Tons.* 283,592

CHARCOAL PIG IRON.

Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, and New Jersey	17,366	12,810	6,606	7,802	5,719	10,527	11,485
Pennsylvania	3,832	4,679	3,226	3,578	2,568	2,436	2,087
Maryland, and Virginia	3,189	3,240	3,719	401	.....	.....	345
Tennessee, Texas, Kentucky, Georgia, and Mississippi	2,866	2,338	3,394	866	2,969	2,783	2,122
Alabama	34,033	32,450	20,153	26,954	30,202	39,964	26,559
Ohio[2]	1,925	2,001	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	231,169	224,079	194,699	217,802	260,623	258,251	216,009
Wisconsin, Missouri, Washington, and California	52,645	58,384	32,122	38,746	61,330	62,564	58,617
Total	[3]347,025	[3]339,981	263,924	296,152	372,411	[3]376,525	347,224

BITUMINOUS COAL AND COKE PIG IRON.

New York	1,939,231	2,187,620	1,559,852	2,104,780	2,352,535	2,412,155	2,861,330
New Jersey[4]	36,876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	12,301,120	12,650,216	9,638,679	12,702,337	16,285,928	15,161,616	14,922,380
Maryland	218,603	289,959	195,344	251,144	501,452	412,112	373,472
West Virginia	274,360	315,728	230,251	291,040	554,590	555,437	593,955
Kentucky[5]	68,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	335,552	278,206	214,664	177,729	353,072	367,168	367,700
Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, and Texas.	253,921	338,575	267,759	251,346	399,885	526,825	514,457
Alabama	1,828,648	2,025,161	1,806,771	2,022,499	2,723,683	2,913,841	2,561,293
Ohio	6,800,563	7,127,524	5,282,248	6,912,096	8,602,228	8,518,603	8,764,132
Illinois	2,887,359	2,927,832	1,847,451	2,447,220	3,922,512	3,483,096	3,440,307
Indiana, Wisconsin, and Michigan	1,765,941	1,807,660	1,619,554	2,033,230	2,353,188	2,738,406	3,151,811
Minnesota, Missouri, Colorado, Washington, and California	421,974	377,349	308,283	341,887	795,525	790,565	870,338
Total	[6]29,132,733	[6]30,326,130	22,976,856	29,535,308	38,844,598	[3]37,889,824	[6]38,421,175

[1] In tons of 2,240 pounds.
[2] The production of Ohio is included with Tennessee, etc., after 1913.
[3] Includes small quantities of pig iron and ferro-alloys made with charcoal, coke, electricity, etc.
[4] The production of New Jersey is included with that of New York after 1912.
[5] The production of Kentucky is included with that of West Virginia after 1912.
[6] Includes small quantities of ferro-alloys made with coke and electricity, coal and natural gas, etc.

No. 164.—CRUDE-STEEL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1886 TO 1918.

[Sources: Annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, from the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Calendar year.	Bessemer ingots and castings.	Open-hearth ingots and castings.	Crucible ingots and castings.	All other steels.	Total.
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
1886	2,269,190	218,978	71,973	2,367	2,562,508
1887	2,936,033	322,069	75,375	5,594	3,339,071
1888	2,511,161	314,318	70,279	3,682	2,899,440
1889	2,930,204	374,543	75,865	5,120	3,385,732
1890	3,688,871	513,232	71,175	3,793	4,277,071
1891	3,247,417	579,753	72,586	4,484	3,904,240
1892	4,168,435	669,389	84,709	4,548	4,927,581
1893	3,215,686	737,890	63,613	2,806	4,019,995
1894	3,571,313	784,936	51,702	4,081	4,412,032
1895	4,909,128	1,137,182	67,666	858	6,114,834
1896	3,919,906	1,298,700	60,689	2,394	5,281,689
1897	5,475,315	1,608,671	69,959	3,012	7,156,957
1898	6,609,017	2,230,292	89,747	3,801	8,932,857
1899	7,586,354	2,947,316	101,213	4,974	10,639,857
1900	6,684,770	3,398,135	100,562	4,862	10,188,329
1901	8,713,302	4,656,309	98,513	5,471	13,473,595
1902	9,138,363	5,687,729	112,772	8,386	14,947,250
1903	8,592,329	5,829,911	102,434	9,804	14,534,978
1904	7,859,140	5,908,166	83,391	9,190	13,859,887
1905	10,941,375	8,971,376	102,238	8,963	20,023,947
1906	12,275,830	10,980,413	127,513	14,880	23,398,136
1907	11,667,549	11,549,736	131,234	14,075	23,362,594
1908	6,116,755	7,836,729	63,631	6,132	14,023,247
1909	9,330,783	14,493,936	107,355	22,947	23,955,021
1910	9,412,772	16,504,509	122,303	55,335	26,094,919
1911	7,947,854	15,598,650	97,653	31,949	23,676,106
1912	10,327,901	20,780,723	121,517	21,162	31,251,303
1913	9,545,706	21,599,931	121,226	34,011	31,300,874
1914	6,220,846	17,174,084	89,369	27,631	23,513,030
1915	8,287,213	23,679,102	113,782	70,939	32,151,036
1916	11,059,039	31,415,427	129,692	169,522	42,773,680
1917	10,479,960	34,148,893	128,716	305,038	45,060,607
1918	9,376,236	34,450,391	115,112	511,693	44,462,432

No. 165.—IRON-ORE PRODUCTION (MARKETED): QUANTITIES, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Alabama	5,333,218	4,514,926	5,154,955	6,798,266	7,101,586	6,121,087
Arkansas and Texas	[1]	[1]				
California, Colorado, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Washington, and Wyoming	[1]	[2] 12,746	[3] 646	[3] 2,584	[3] 2,207	[3] 3,121
Connecticut and Massachusetts	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]
Georgia	153,336	66,222	101,719	186,083	211,501	262,003
Kentucky, Maryland, and West Virginia	[1]	[1]	[4] 1,500	[4] 2,750	[4] 10,730	[4] 6,070
Michigan	12,668,560	8,533,280	13,664,437	28,218,627	17,712,916	17,587,416
Minnesota	36,603,331	23,298,547	32,545,236	57,742,643	44,962,127	43,263,240
Missouri	37,134	36,304	40,290	99,853	38,770	71,968
Montana	2,475	[1]			[1]	[1]
New Jersey	291,653	346,820	391,115	1,140,400	474,708	375,238
New Mexico	164,085	[1]	34,806	54,197	231,604	275,266
New York	1,420,889	640,252	931,745	2,797,270	1,356,011	899,970
North Carolina	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	90,957	108,332
Ohio	8,299	[1]	3,502	8,535		
Pennsylvania	478,693	400,062	367,056	333,697	548,674	515,845
Tennessee	364,092	330,214	283,841	408,204	520,460	408,954
Utah	14,690	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	52,722
Virginia	492,649	346,382	334,424	696,920	472,337	400,135
Wisconsin	896,243	591,595	1,125,269	2,188,012	1,179,709	1,167,640
All other	713,751	596,930	532,559	610,943	658,910	502,195
Total	59,643,098	39,714,280	55,493,100	101,288,984	[5] 5,573,207	72,021,202

[1] Included in "All other."
[2] California and Colorado only.
[3] California only.
[4] Maryland only.

No. 166.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 TO 1918.

[Source: The bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Article.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Pig iron	23,332,244	29,916,213	39,434,707	38,621,216	39,054,644
Spiegeleisen and ferromanganese (included with pig iron)	186,018	247,406	415,534	453,110	616,880
Finished iron and steel:					
Rails—					
Bessemer steel	323,897	326,952	440,092	533,325	491,193
Open-hearth steel	1,525,851	1,775,168	2,269,600	2,292,197	1,945,443
Iron	[1] 95,347	[1] 102,083	[1] 141,826	[1] 118,639	101,256
Total rails	*1,945,095*	*2,204,203*	*2,854,518*	*2,944,161*	*2,540,892*
Structural shapes	2,031,124	2,437,003	3,029,904	3,110,000	2,849,069
Wire rods	2,431,714	3,095,907	3,518,746	3,137,138	2,562,390
Plate and sheet, except nail plate and skelp	4,719,246	6,077,694	7,453,980	8,267,616	8,799,135
Nail and spike plate	38,573	31,929	30,088	22,864	18,310
Bar, bolt, hoop, skelp, rolled axles, rolled armor plate, etc	7,204,444	10,546,188	15,493,093	15,585,921	14,385,058
Total finished rolled	18,370,196	24,392,924	32,380,389	33,007,700	31,155,754
Nails:					
Cut nails and cut spikes [2]	709,665	775,327	764,835	401,674	418,811
Wire nails [2]	13,132,814	14,583,026	17,147,665	17,040,666	12,279,800
Steel ingots and castings:					
Bessemer	6,220,846	8,287,213	11,059,039	10,479,960	9,376,236
Open-hearth	17,174,084	23,679,102	31,415,427	34,148,893	34,459,391
Crucible	89,869	113,782	129,692	126,716	115,112
All other, including electric	27,031	70,939	169,522	305,038	511,693
Total crude steel	23,513,030	32,151,036	42,773,680	45,060,607	44,462,432
Ore, pig, and scrap blooms for sale	5,026	902	5,405	[3]	[3]
Tin plates and terneplates	931,241	1,055,036	1,235,000	1,512,146	1,473,039

[1] Includes electric steel rails; also rails rerolled from old steel rails which the manufacturers could not classify as Bessemer or open-hearth. [2] Kegs of 100 pounds. [3] No data.

No. 167.—TIN AND TERNE PLATE PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES, 1900 TO 1918.

[Sources: 1900 to 1911, annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, excepting 1900 and 1904, figures for which are from census reports; 1912 to 1918 from the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute.]

Calendar year.	Tin plates.	Terne-plates.	Total.
	Pounds net.	*Pounds net.*	*Pounds net.*
1900 [1]	707,718,239	141,285,783	[2] 850,004,495
1901	----------	----------	894,411,840
1902	----------	----------	*806,400,000*
1903	----------	----------	1,075,200,000
1904 [3]	867,526,985	158,857,866	[4] 1,032,940,706
1905	----------	----------	1,105,440,000
1906	1,100,873,000	193,367,000	1,293,740,000
1907	996,650,000	156,447,000	1,153,097,000
1908	1,048,896,000	154,179,000	1,203,075,000
1909	1,179,858,000	190,930,000	1,370,788,000
1910	1,450,821,000	168,184,000	1,619,005,000
1911	1,597,629,000	158,441,000	1,756,070,000
1912	1,965,059,000	191,396,000	2,157,055,000
1913	1,708,186,000	136,944,000	1,845,130,000
1914	1,939,785,000	146,195,000	2,085,980,000
1915	2,201,825,054	163,470,646	2,365,295,700
1916	2,552,224,275	214,176,952	2,766,401,227
1917	3,233,314,560	153,892,480	3,387,207,040
1918	3,216,247,675	85,376,569	3,301,624,244

[1] Census year ended May 31.
[2] Includes 1,000,473 pounds of "Other sheet iron and sheet steel, tin, or terne plated."
[3] Census year ended Dec. 31.
[4] Includes 6,555,855 pounds of "Other sheet iron and sheet steel."

No. 168.—PATENTS: Comparative Statement of the Business of the United States Patent Office, 1895 to 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Patents, Department of the Interior.]

Calendar year.	Applications.	Caveats filed.	Patents and reissues.	Cash received.	Cash expended.	Surplus.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1895	40,680	2,415	22,057	1,245,246.93	1,106,389.49	138,857.44
1896	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059.88	1,113,413.71	210,646.12
1897	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,375,641.72	1,122,843.13	252,798.59
1898	35,842	1,659	22,267	1,137,734.48	1,136,196.20	1,538.28
1899	41,443	1,716	25,527	1,325,457.03	1,211,783.73	113,673.30
1900	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,828.53	1,260,019.62	90,808.91
1901	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,398.16	1,297,385.64	152,012.52
1902	49,041	1,851	27,886	1,552,859.08	1,393,345.54	159,513.54
1903	50,213	1,771	31,699	1,642,201.81	1,448,645.81	193,556.00
1904	52,143	1,808	30,934	1,657,326.53	1,476,000.38	181,326.15
1905	54,971	1,896	30,399	1,806,758.14	1,479,633.22	327,124.92
1906	56,482	1,885	31,965	1,790,921.38	1,554,891.20	236,030.18
1907	58,762	1,967	36,620	1,910,618.14	1,631,458.36	279,159.78
1908	61,475	2,110	33,682	1,896,847.67	1,712,308.42	184,544.25
1909	65,839	1,948	37,421	2,042,828.14	1,955,151.14	87,677.00
1910	64,629	970	35,930	2,025,536.69	2,005,711.94	19,824.75
1911[1]	67,370	.....	34,084	2,019,388.03	1,953,689.91	65,698.12
1912	70,976	.....	37,731	2,101,199.90	2,022,066.11	79,133.79
1913	70,367	.....	35,788	2,084,417.79	1,947,383.28	137,034.51
1914	70,404	.....	41,850	2,251,892.82	2,000,770.12	251,122.70
1915	70,069	.....	44,934	2,290,773.47	2,053,442.15	237,331.32
1916	71,033	.....	45,927	2,343,540.94	2,115,367.91	228,173.03
1917	70,373	.....	42,760	2,258,377.10	2,048,173.16	210,203.94
1918	59,615	.....	39,941	1,977,518.82	2,050,938.17	73,419.35
1919	80,400	.....	38,598	2,417,071.77	2,310,420.02	106,651.75

[1] No caveats filed after June 30, 1910; law repealed.

No. 169.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS: Number of Patents, Trade-Marks, and Labels Issued, 1895 to 1920.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Patents, Department of the Interior.]

Calendar year.	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year.					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year.						
	Patent.	Design.	Reissue.	Trade-mark.	Label.	Patents.	Designs.	Reissues.	Total patents.	Trade-marks.	Labels.[1]	Total certificates.
1895	531619	23922	11461	25757	.....	20,833	1,115	59	22,057	1,829	3	1,832
1896	552502	25037	11520	27586	6546	21,807	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	33	1,846
1897	574369	26482	11581	29309	6547	22,098	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898	596467	28113	11616	31070	6561	20,404	1,803	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899	616871	29916	11706	32308	6761	23,296	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900	640167	32055	11798	33957	7272	24,660	1,758	81	26,499	1,721	830	2,551
1901	664827	33813	11879	35678	8009	25,558	1,734	81	27,373	1,928	1,037	2,965
1902	690385	35547	11960	37606	8887	27,136	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903	717521	36187	12070	39612	9654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,186	1,260	3,446
1904	748567	36723	12189	41798	10644	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905	778834	37280	12299	43956	11758	29,784	486	129	30,399	4,490	1,189	5,679
1906	808618	37766	12428	48446	12588	31,181	625	159	31,965	10,568	1,365	11,933
1907	839799	38391	12587	59014	13297	35,880	589	151	36,620	7,878	982	8,860
1908	875679	38980	12738	66892	13964	32,757	757	168	33,682	5,191	838	6,029
1909	908436	39737	12906	72083	14582	36,574	687	160	37,421	4,184	640	4,824
1910	945010	40424	13066	76267	15074	35,168	639	123	35,930	4,239	490	4,729
1911	980178	41063	13189	80506	15444	32,917	1,010	157	34,084	4,205	907	5,112
1912	1013095	42073	13346	84711	16103	36,231	1,342	158	37,731	5,020	991	6,011
1913	1049326	43415	13504	89731	16736	33,941	1,683	164	35,788	5,065	708	[2]6,063
1914	1083267	45098	13668	94796	17444	39,945	1,715	190	41,850	6,817	719	7,874
1915	1123212	46813	13858	101613	18163	43,207	1,545	182	44,934	6,262	803	7,436
1916	1166419	48358	14040	107875	18966	43,970	1,759	198	45,927	6,791	864	8,087
1917	1210389	50117	14238	114666	19830	41,069	1,512	179	42,760	5,339	613	6,197
1918	1251458	51629	14417	120005	20443	38,569	1,207	165	39,941	4,061	654	4,912
1919	1290027	52836	14582	124066	21096	36,872	1,523	203	38,598	4,208	520	4,874
1920	1326899	54359	14785	128274	21617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 9, 1896.

[2] Including "Prints" after 1912.

No. 170.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1915, AND 1918: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC GROUPS.

[Sources: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture. Statistics 1915 and 1918 gathered entirely by the latter.]

State and group.	1880	1890	1900	1910	1915[1]	1918[1]
	M feet.[2]	*M feet.*[2]	*M feet.*[2]	*M feet.*[2]	*M feet.*[2]	*M feet.*[2]
Northeastern group:						
Connecticut	(3)	(3)	(3)	126,463	90,000	64,000
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	46,642	25,000	6,000
Maine	566,656	564,243	756,515	860,273	1,000,000	650,000
Massachusetts	205,244	208,655	342,058	239,206	250,000	175,000
New Hampshire	292,267	266,890	562,258	443,907	500,000	350,000
New Jersey	(3)	(3)	(3)	36,542	45,000	19,500
New York	1,184,220	909,990	874,754	506,074	475,000	335,000
Pennsylvania	1,733,844	2,113,267	2,321,284	1,241,199	950,000	530,000
Rhode Island	(3)	(3)	(3)	14,392	15,000	13,100
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	284,815	260,000	160,000
Lake group:						
Michigan	4,172,572	4,245,717	3,012,057	1,681,081	1,100,000	940,000
Minnesota	563,974	1,079,403	2,341,619	1,457,734	1,100,000	1,005,000
Wisconsin	1,542,021	2,817,200	3,361,943	1,891,291	1,210,000	1,275,000
Miscellaneous group:						
Arizona	(3)	(3)	(3)	72,655	75,915	83,661
Colorado	(3)	(3)	(3)	121,398	74,500	56,882
Idaho	18,204	27,800	65,331	745,984	777,000	802,529
Iowa	(3)	(3)	(3)	75,446	35,000	14,200
Kansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	639	(3)	[4]8,401
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	319,089	328,000	340,000
Nebraska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	----------	(5)
Nevada	(3)	----------	(3)	(3)	(6)	(6)
New Mexico	(3)	(3)	(3)	83,544	65,787	88,015
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	16,340	22,562	29,533
Utah	(3)	(3)	(3)	11,786	10,892	9,815
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	30,031	17,000	7,501
Central group:						
Illinois	(3)	(3)	(3)	113,506	110,000	42,000
Indiana	915,943	707,115	977,878	422,963	350,000	250,000
Kentucky	305,084	420,820	765,343	753,556	550,000	340,000
Missouri	390,744	395,755	715,968	501,691	350,000	273,000
Ohio	910,832	541,076	957,239	490,039	400,000	235,000
Tennessee	302,673	450,097	939,463	1,016,475	800,000	630,000
West Virginia	180,112	299,709	773,583	1,376,737	1,100,000	720,000
Pacific group:						
California	304,795	515,823	734,232	1,254,826	1,130,000	[7]1,277,084
Oregon	177,171	444,565	734,181	2,084,633	1,690,000	2,710,250
Washington	160,176	1,061,560	1,428,205	4,097,492	3,950,000	4,603,123
Southern group:						
Alabama	251,851	586,143	1,096,530	1,465,623	1,500,000	1,270,000
Arkansas	172,503	526,091	1,595,933	1,844,446	1,800,000	1,470,000
Florida	247,627	411,436	788,905	992,091	1,110,000	950,000
Georgia	451,788	572,970	1,308,610	1,941,617	1,000,000	515,000
Louisiana	133,472	303,591	1,113,423	3,733,900	3,900,000	3,450,000
Maryland	(3)	(3)	(3)	154,554	165,000	71,000
Mississippi	168,747	452,797	1,202,334	2,122,205	2,300,000	1,935,000
North Carolina	241,822	509,436	1,278,399	1,824,722	2,000,000	1,240,000
Oklahoma	----------	(3)	(3)	164,663	230,000	195,000
South Carolina	185,772	197,940	466,109	706,831	800,000	545,000
Texas	328,963	839,724	1,230,904	1,884,134	1,750,000	1,350,000
Virginia	315,939	409,804	956,169	1,052,192	1,500,000	855,000
Geographic groups.						
Northeastern group	3,982,231	4,063,045	4,856,869	3,799,513	3,610,000	2,302,600
Lake group	6,278,567	8,142,320	8,715,619	5,030,106	3,410,000	3,220,000
Southern group	2,493,489	4,809,932	11,037,325	17,586,978	18,145,000	13,846,000
Central group	3,014,988	2,814,572	5,129,474	4,674,967	3,670,000	2,490,000
Pacific group	642,142	2,021,948	2,896,618	7,436,951	6,770,000	8,590,457
Miscellaneous group	18,204	27,800	65,331	1,477,812	1,406,656	1,441,437
States not specified	1,652,735	1,615,236	2,079,277	11,955	----------	----------
Total	18,087,356	23,494,853	34,780,513	[8]40,018,282	[8]37,011,656	[8]31,890,494

[1] Computed totals for 1915 and 1918.
[2] See explanatory notes, p. xvi.
[3] Included in "States not specified."
[4] Includes cut of mills in Nebraska.
[5] Included with Kansas.
[6] Included with California.
[7] See note 6.
[8] Does not include the cut of mills sawing less than 50,000 feet.

No. 171.—PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE MILL VALUE OF LUMBER SAWED, CALENDAR YEAR 1909, AND PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 AND 1918: BY PRINCIPAL KINDS OF WOOD.

[Sources: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture. Statistics 1915 and 1918 gathered entirely by the latter.]

Kind.	1909			1915		1918	
	Quantity.	Value.	Average value per M feet.[1]	Quantity.	Average value per M feet.[1]	Quantity.	Average value per M feet.[1]
	M feet.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*M feet.*	*Dollars.*	*M feet.*	*Dollars.*
Ash	291,209	7,116,089	24.44	190,000	22.15	170,000	38.70
Basswood	399,151	7,781,563	19.50	260,000	18.89	200,000	34.00
Beech	511,244	6,773,006	13.25	360,000	14.01	290,000	25.06
Birch	452,370	7,666,186	16.95	415,000	16.52	370,000	29.94
Cedar	346,008	6,901,948	19.95	420,000	16.10	245,000	24.86
Chestnut	663,891	10,703,130	16.12	490,000	16.17	400,000	27.31
Cottonwood	265,600	4,794,424	18.05	180,000	17.36	175,000	26.13
Cypress	955,635	19,649,741	20.46	1,100,000	19.85	630,000	30.56
Douglas fir	4,856,378	60,435,793	12.44	4,431,249	10.59	5,820,000	18.77
Elm	347,456	6,088,098	17.52	210,000	16.98	195,000	28.19
Hemlock	3,051,399	42,580,800	13.95	2,275,000	13.14	1,875,000	23.97
Maple	1,106,604	17,447,814	15.77	900,000	15.21	815,000	29.05
Oak	4,414,457	90,512,069	20.50	2,970,000	18.73	2,025,000	31.11
Poplar (yellow)	858,500	21,799,854	25.39	464,000	22.45	290,000	35.06
Red gum	706,945	9,334,268	13.20	655,000	12.54	765,000	23.21
Redwood	521,630	7,720,124	14.80	420,294	13.54	443,231	24.30
Spruce	1,748,547	29,561,315	16.91	1,400,000	16.58	1,125,000	28.65
Western yellow pine	1,499,985	23,077,854	15.39	1,293,985	14.32	1,710,000	20.87
White pine[2]	3,900,034	70,880,131	18.16	2,700,000	17.44	2,260,000	30.84
Yellow pine	16,277,185	206,505,297	12.69	14,700,000	12.41	10,845,000	24.38
Larch				375,000	10.78	355,000	19.86
Tupelo				170,000	12.25	237,000	22.73
White fir				125,048	10.94	213,000	19.61
Sugar pine				117,701	17.40	111,800	28.26
Hickory				100,000	23.35	100,000	37.95
Balsam fir				100,000	13.79	82,000	27.27
Walnut				90,000	48.47	100,000	77.60
Sycamore				25,000	13.86	30,000	23.59
Lodgepole pine				20,486	13.57	12,500	20.95
Minor species				47,893		60,963	82.80
All other	1,335,533	27,300,355	20.44				
Total	44,509,761	684,479,859	15.38	37,011,656	14.04	31,890,494	24.79
Total—							
1912						39,158,414	
1913						38,387,009	
1914						37,345,023	
1915						37,011,656	
1916						39,807,251	
1917						35,831,239	

[1] See explanatory notes, p. xvi.

[2] Includes Norway pine.

No. 172.—WOOD-PULP PRODUCTION, IN SHORT TONS: BY STATES AND PROCESSES, AND TOTAL QUANTITY AND VALUE, BY STATES, FOR CALENDAR YEAR 1918.

[Source: Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Mechanical.						Sulphite.						Soda.		
	Not steamed.			Steamed.			Unbleached.			Bleached.			Unbleached.		
	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.
California, Oregon, and Washington	*Short tons.* 74,525	*Dolls.* 21.48	*Dollars.* 1,600,483	*Short tons.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.* 82,792	*Dolls.* 39.44	*Dollars.* 3,265,158	*Short tons.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	369,840	21.41	7,918,089	72,535	25.84	1,871,094	256,939	56.28	14,461,331	84,113	109.94	9,247,611			
Michigan	16,495	20.42	485,358	(1)	30.00	(1)	40,823	69.01	2,817,073	30,070	79.16	2,380,231			
Minnesota	68,221	24.17	1,649,238				(2)	51.59	(2)						
New Hampshire	13,984	33.62	470,093	(1)	29.15	(1)	42,102	70.20	2,955,649	148,997	100.80	15,018,883			
New York	410,425	27.72	11,376,714	20,859	30.90	644,497	202,316	67.46	13,647,712	57,748	77.24	4,460,214			
Pennsylvania	(3)	22.95	(3)				19,253	71.97	1,385,675	74,806	63.08	4,719,010	(3)	74.93	(3)
Vermont	62,710	28.01	1,756,747				(2)	57.02	(2)						
Wisconsin	194,454	28.04	5,453,130	7,580	25.38	192,373	174,490	51.16	8,926,510	53,954	89.64	4,836,358			
All other States	[4] 17,620	31.70	[4] 540,258	[5] 35,256	26.36	[5] 998,957	[6] 77,942	49.14	[6] 4,025,598	[7] 110,288	93.59	710,321,786	[8] 29,499	53.91	[8] 2,103,382
Total	1,228,274	25.44	31,250,110	136,230	27.23	3,709,921	896,657	57.42	51,484,706	559,976	91.05	50,984,093	29,499	71.30	2,103,382

State.	Soda—Continued.			Sulphate.						Total.	
	Bleached.			Unbleached.			Bleached.				
	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Average value per ton f. o. b. mill.	Total value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Short tons.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*
California, Oregon, and Washington							[9]	78.00	[9]	[10] 157,317	[10] 4,865,641
Maine	67,651	79.32	5,366,125	[2]	70.00	[2]				872,779	40,386,320
Michigan				[2]	70.19	[2]				101,036	6,632,669
Minnesota				[2]	82.00	[2]				121,444	4,618,125
New Hampshire										229,774	19,164,368
New York	57,828	78.73	4,552,566							749,176	34,681,703
Pennsylvania	74,176	78.35	5,811,473							195,451	13,831,788
Vermont				[2]	70.00	[2]				[11] 79,738	[11] 2,811,664
Wisconsin				38,388	58.69	2,249,255				473,890	22,049,498
All other States	[12] 121,208	74.94	[9] 9,082,749	[13] 85,789	78.40	[13] 6,405,415	[14] 18,185	89.58	[14] 1,570,850	[15] 333,256	[15] 25,528,869
Total	320,863	77.33	24,812,913	124,177	69.70	8,654,670	18,185	86.38	1,570,850	3,813,861	174,570,645

[1] Included in "All other States"—steamed.
[2] Included in "All other States"—unbleached.
[3] Included in "All other States"—not steamed.
[4] Includes Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and West Virginia.
[5] Includes Michigan, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Vermont, and Virginia.
[6] Includes Minnesota, North Carolina, Ohio, Vermont, and West Virginia.
[7] Includes Massachusetts, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.
[8] Includes District of Columbia, Georgia, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee.
[9] Included in "All other States"—bleached.
[10] Steamed and bleached for Washington included in "All other States."
[11] Steamed and bleached for Vermont included in "All other States."
[12] Includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Massachusetts, North Carolina, Ohio, Tennessee, Virginia, and Washington.
[13] Includes Georgia, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, North Carolina, Ohio, Texas, Vermont, and Virginia.
[14] Includes Louisiana, Mississippi, and Wisconsin.
[15] Includes not steamed and unbleached for District of Columbia, Georgia, Louisiana, Massachusetts, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia, and steamed and bleached for Delaware, District of Columbia, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

No. 173.—WOOD PULP: Tons Produced, by Kinds, During Specified Calendar Years, 1899 to 1918.

[Source: Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Year.	Mechanical.	Sulphite.	Soda.	Sulphate.
	Short tons.[1]	*Short tons.*[1]	*Short tons.*[1]	*Short tons.*[1]
1899	580,374	416,037	177,114	.....
1904	968,976	756,022	196,770	.....
1909	1,179,266	1,017,631	298,626	.....
1914[2]	1,293,661	1,151,327	347,928	52,641
1916	1,508,139	1,466,402	387,021	73,439
1917	1,535,953	1,451,757	437,430	84,799
1918	1,364,504	1,456,633	350,362	142,362

[1] See explanation of terms, p. xvi.
[2] Reported as "Screenings, mechanical," 11,769 short tons; "Chemical," 35,824 short tons.

No. 174.—STAVES, HEADING, AND HOOPS: Production, Calendar Year 1918, by States and by Kinds.

[Source: The Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Staves.			Heading.		Hoops.
	Tight.	Sawed.	Slack.	Tight.	Slack.	Slack.
	Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Sets.*	*Thousand sets.*	*Thousands.*
Alabama	19,657	19,529	42,072	.....	15,921	.....
Arkansas	104,250	102,840	417,473	8,160,138	5,800	57,496
California[1]	35,884	35,884	(2)	1,882,985	(2)	.....
Florida	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Georgia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4,961	.....
Kentucky	12,938	12,116	(2)	865,063	(2)	.....
Louisiana	17,917	17,413	11,604	3,030,785	1,873	(2)
Maine	.....	.....	5,040	.....	715	.....
Michigan	.....	.....	(2)	.....	3,824	30,844
Mississippi	29,592	27,592	50,077	2,791,958	.....	53,495
Missouri	14,753	14,753	162,318	(2)	5,295	18,841
New York	.....	.....	33,835	.....	1,682	(2)
North Carolina	(2)	(2)	30,042	(2)	3,057	.....
Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	62,159
Pennsylvania	(2)	(2)	58,861	.....	2,527	.....
Tennessee	26,618	26,334	40,608	2,377,714	1,995	18,819
Texas	2,417	1,391	.....	(2)	(2)	.....
Virginia	8,429	8,373	77,868	(2)	1,769	.....
West Virginia	1,821	1,821	(2)	(2)	(2)	.....
Wisconsin	(2)	(2)	4,821	(2)	3,018	(2)
All other	12,125	12,125	75,352	1,602,628	8,314	91,030
Total	286,401	280,171	1,009,971	20,711,271	60,751	332,684

[1] Includes Oregon and Washington. [2] Included in "All other."

No. 175.—LATH AND SHINGLES: Actual Mills Reporting and Number of Pieces Produced, by States, Calendar Years 1915 to 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

	Active mills reporting.			Production reported.		
	1915	1916	1917	1915	1916	1917
Lath:	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pieces.*	*Pieces.*	*Pieces.*
Arkansas	48	30	31	97,185,000	78,157,000	147,578,000
Florida	23	28	27	89,860,000	85,187,000	97,954,000
Georgia	36	46	25	34,969,000	49,316,000	46,889,000
Idaho	29	24	22	85,672,000	117,365,000	86,264,000
Louisiana	66	69	68	418,554,000	354,551,000	348,806,000
Maine	122	139	106	172,346,000	215,112,000	142,488,000
Michigan	74	80	62	124,543,000	109,323,000	84,352,000
Minnesota	54	53	45	230,686,000	267,788,000	213,092,000
Mississippi	29	30	33	123,011,000	162,689,000	133,925,000
Oregon	28	46	32	95,801,000	142,352,000	132,418,000
Pennsylvania	196	187	158	70,877,000	63,016,000	43,928,000
Texas	19	20	18	40,698,000	42,686,000	47,654,000
Washington	71	64	58	389,995,000	264,690,000	230,194,000
West Virginia	70	80	54	82,561,000	96,665,000	44,233,000
Wisconsin	116	121	113	179,193,000	218,598,000	185,074,000
All other	708	753	604	509,183,000	487,188,000	296,889,000
Total	1,689	1,770	1,456	2,745,134,000	2,754,683,000	2,281,738,000
Shingles:						
Alabama	82	113	94	67,629,000	81,414,000	54,735,000
Arkansas	31	42	44	20,501,000	45,411,000	59,927,000
California	25	52	41	200,755,000	348,622,000	261,434,000
Florida	31	51	49	116,054,000	131,795,000	143,792,000
Georgia	111	148	116	69,308,000	131,763,000	112,430,000
Idaho	11	9	7	49,512,000	79,980,000	52,631,000
Louisiana	45	53	55	385,610,000	404,263,000	453,819,000
Maine	187	200	150	268,004,000	217,543,000	166,101,000
Michigan	63	69	69	250,640,000	201,171,000	203,907,000
Mississippi	18	29	32	11,950,000	25,196,000	39,261,000
North Carolina	125	135	110	74,773,000	123,959,000	73,703,000
Oregon	48	50	42	336,652,000	471,762,000	481,353,000
Texas	33	42	39	22,245,000	32,749,000	61,011,000
Washington	239	238	230	6,313,335,000	6,739,388,000	6,313,364,000
Wisconsin	77	73	73	122,882,000	175,455,000	151,726,000
All other	522	628	468	149,528,000	160,882,000	67,319,000
Total	1,648	1,932	1,619	8,459,378,000	9,371,333,000	8,696,513,000

No. 176.—NUMBER OF MILLS AND MACHINES, AND FINISHED PAPER PRODUCED, SHIPPED, AND ON HAND: By Classes, Calendar Years 1917 and 1918.

[Source: The Federal Trade Commission.]

Classification.	Number of mills.	Number of machines.	Finished paper in short tons.							
			On hand first of year.		Production for year.		Shipments for year.		On hand end of year.	
			1917	1918	1917	1918	1917	1918	1917	1918[2]
Newsprint (total)	70	165	38,998	31,713	1,359,012	1,260,285	1,366,297	1,272,590	31,713	19,408
Standard news	41	101	26,477	20,181	1,238,787	1,125,086	1,245,083	1,120,611	20,181	15,656
Book paper (total)	93	222	20,056	36,845	892,283	849,157	875,494	857,571	36,845	28,431
Periodical book paper	35	76	4,283	7,581	294,100	326,886	290,802	331,434	7,581	3,033
Paper board	253	437	22,963	42,411	1,804,589	1,926,980	1,785,141	1,923,201	42,411	46,196
Wrapping	165	263	21,393	53,551	727,515	714,000	695,357	727,052	53,551	40,499
Bag	44	61	5,343	6,498	116,714	177,362	115,559	180,452	6,498	3,408
Fine	109	204	27,080	32,500	288,355	368,012	282,935	365,936	32,500	34,576
Tissue	64	161	2,520	6,083	126,286	143,298	122,723	143,981	6,083	5,400
Hanging	21	25	1,928	6,789	86,912	63,268	82,051	67,124	6,789	2,933
Felts and building	49	67	5,882	8,341	311,942	284,286	309,433	284,928	8,341	7,699
Other grades	85	129	10,589	13,382	206,039	264,869	203,246	266,941	13,382	11,310
Total paper of all grades	753	1,549	156,752	238,113	5,919,647	6,051,523	5,838,286	6,089,776	238,113	199,860

[1] The figures do not include reports from several small mills that had gone out of business or discontinued operations before the end of 1918. This tonnage would probably not amount to more than a small fraction of a per cent of the total tonnage for each grade as shown in the above table.

[2] A few mills were not in operation during December, 1918; failed to forward reports of their stocks.

No. 177.—EXPLOSIVES: AMOUNTS (EXCLUDING EXPORTS) MANUFACTURED AND USED, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1917 AND 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1917			1918		
	Black blasting powder.	High explosives other than permissible.	Permissible explosives.	Black blasting powder.	High explosives other than permissible.	Permissible explosives.
	Kegs.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Kegs.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Alabama	260,017	6,319,574	4,322,120	173,481	5,948,814	4,434,380
Alaska	86,222	5,083,485	63,700	178	2,213,600	41,200
Arizona	31,510	14,992,697	130,300	18,833	13,124,525	15,600
Arkansas	140,081	1,400,070	69,300	105,768	826,461	103,400
California	124,048	15,617,199	20,450	43,538	8,517,684	1,600
Colorado	113,583	7,700,225	904,005	92,975	4,902,915	903,550
Connecticut	752	632,425	750	317	420,500	.....
Delaware	186	54,750	.....	66	50,075	1,000
Florida	1,714	1,717,350	760	407	1,233,100	32,625
Georgia	41,184	1,002,789	404,540	18,891	752,200	350
Idaho	4,471	5,362,200	.....	5,857	2,874,630	4,550
Illinois	2,020,412	5,644,191	2,379,350	1,998,235	3,693,422	2,664,400
Indiana	1,021,329	2,161,119	242,525	1,095,128	1,471,302	356,596
Iowa	444,276	1,996,682	2,700	344,684	1,427,080	975
Kansas	550,705	4,551,628	221,556	502,095	5,220,869	59,152
Kentucky	545,401	2,169,169	1,042,190	600,791	1,812,676	1,142,620
Louisiana	9	1,200,658	62,000	367	691,640	72,474
Maine	2,313	531,425	.....	1,180	324,350	.....
Maryland [1]	47,043	1,565,975	50,075	45,787	1,126,770	89,300
Massachusetts	2,977	594,115	13,450	1,337	387,250	.....
Michigan	34,894	29,099,611	155,100	20,907	24,994,152	23,600
Minnesota	173,926	11,694,029	.....	179,045	9,941,860	.....
Mississippi	2,260	438,825	500	48	299,500	1,150
Missouri	227,080	20,939,965	240,470	219,571	9,120,244	168,904
Montana	138,759	7,774,421	51,050	112,033	8,216,874	51,100
Nebraska	5,002	162,240	1,997	2,314	88,710	.....
Nevada	6,450	7,693,795	.....	11,507	4,733,025	500
New Hampshire	323	112,900	500	189	136,425	.....
New Jersey	2,181	2,434,467	950	1,956	2,227,130	16,600
New Mexico	30,729	3,741,454	730,375	7,913	2,576,310	775,250
New York	21,658	8,013,247	1,119,225	14,551	6,016,836	466,150
North Carolina	23,922	1,816,720	1,050	12,283	1,094,925	900
North Dakota	32,831	345,480	100	21,343	286,525	3,425
Ohio	638,519	7,108,617	82,744	597,232	6,521,085	35,869
Oklahoma	200,609	9,044,506	566,791	196,083	8,955,527	1,102,775
Oregon	18,171	3,089,516	1,550	22,902	2,816,684	1,150
Pennsylvania	2,504,344	35,831,445	17,521,706	2,211,094	34,707,146	20,061,997
Rhode Island	283	65,275	.....	172	80,550	.....
South Carolina	7,541	491,000	2,640	1,523	411,925	.....
South Dakota	2,699	1,736,930	.....	2,121	1,199,535	.....
Tennessee	183,151	3,336,285	252,002	157,435	2,487,005	598,089
Texas	69,361	1,766,550	69,100	44,380	1,206,020	28,200
Utah	30,135	4,661,250	4,652,950	27,211	3,610,556	4,430,820
Vermont	7,485	338,250	2,000	2,297	180,075	.....
Virginia	148,467	3,289,350	425,775	113,837	2,589,058	499,025
Washington	39,108	6,031,522	388,100	49,647	5,934,194	427,800
West Virginia	932,282	4,795,859	6,256,176	656,467	3,511,335	6,812,657
Wisconsin	5,073	7,256,455	.....	2,380	5,045,653	25,000
Wyoming	159,265	908,390	498,100	128,178	416,850	590,500
Total	[2] 11,084,741	262,316,080	43,040,722	[2] 9,866,534	206,516,077	46,045,233
	[3] 277,118,525	.....	.....	[3] 246,663,350	.....	.....
Grand total	[3] 582,475,327			[3] 499,224,660		

[1] Includes District of Columbia. [2] Kegs of 25 pounds each. [3] Pounds.

No. 178.—CRUDE-PETROLEUM PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1915 TO 1918, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1880	1890	1900	1915	1916	1917	1918
	Barrels.[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]	*Barrels.*[1]
California	40,552	307,360	4,324,484	86,591,535	90,951,936	93,877,549	97,531,997
Colorado		368,842	317,385	208,475	197,235	121,231	143,286
Illinois		900	200	19,041,695	17,714,235	15,776,860	13,365,974
Indiana		63,496	4,874,392	875,758	769,036	759,432	877,558
Kansas		1,200	74,714	2,823,487	8,738,077	36,536,125	45,451,017
Kentucky		[2] 6,000	[2] 62,259	[2] 437,274	[2] 1,203,246	[2] 3,100,356	[2] 4,376,342
Louisiana				18,191,539	15,248,138	11,392,201	16,042,600
Missouri		278	[3] 1,602	[4] 14,265	[4] 7,705		
Montana					44,917	99,399	69,323
New York	(5)	(5)	1,300,925	887,778	(6)	879,085	808,843
Ohio	38,940	16,124,656	22,362,730	7,825,326	7,744,511	7,750,540	7,285,005
Oklahoma [6]			6,472	97,915,243	107,071,715	107,507,471	103,347,070
Pennsylvania	[7] 26,027,631	[7] 28,458,208	13,258,202	7,838,705	[7] 8,466,481	7,733,200	7,407,812
Texas		54	836,039	24,942,701	27,644,605	32,413,287	38,750,031
West Virginia	179,000	492,578	16,195,675	9,264,798	8,731,184	8,379,285	7,866,628
Wyoming			5,450	4,245,525	6,234,137	8,978,680	12,596,287
Other						[4] 10,300	[4] 7,943
Total	26,286,123	45,823,572	63,620,529	281,104,104	300,767,158	335,315,601	355,927,716
Total value (dollars)	24,600,038	35,305,105	75,752,691	179,462,890	330,899,868	522,635,213	703,943,961

[1] Barrels of 42 gallons.
[2] Includes Tennessee.
[3] Includes Michigan.
[4] Includes Alaska and Michigan; Missouri had no production in 1917 and 1918.
[5] Included under Pennsylvania.
[6] Includes Indian Territory prior to 1908.
[7] Includes New York.

No. 179.—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES: SNUFF, CIGARS, AND CIGARETTES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1918.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

Year.	Plug.	Twist.	Fine-cut.	Smoking.	Snuff.	Total.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1910	174,352,625	14,580,022	12,857,930	214,056,402	31,445,178	447,292,157
1911	160,895,589	13,845,761	11,027,986	209,367,475	28,943,754	424,080,565
1912	160,248,195	15,531,133	11,006,561	217,330,409	31,303,651	435,479,949
1913	164,338,510	14,893,789	10,934,526	220,809,688	32,898,056	443,874,569
1914	156,502,776	15,987,339	10,961,100	228,888,866	30,595,640	440,935,721
1915	150,058,608	14,829,376	10,045,001	234,927,827	31,898,407	442,359,219
1916	165,630,918	15,998,082	10,846,358	239,720,776	33,969,504	466,165,728
1917	179,413,107	15,174,350	11,286,561	243,586,164	33,516,802	482,976,984
1918	174,697,408	17,409,465	9,809,225	257,893,440	37,180,382	497,079,920

CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

Year.	Cigars.		Cigarettes.	
	Weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand.	Weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand.	Weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand.	Weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1910	6,810,098,416	1,118,135,635	19,374,077	8,644,335,407
1911	7,048,505,033	1,213,832,840	17,058,718	10,469,321,101
1912	7,044,257,235	1,055,191,495	16,600,384	13,167,093,515
1913	7,571,507,834	959,409,161	15,105,776	15,555,692,661
1914	7,174,191,944	1,074,699,103	13,894,359	16,855,626,104
1915	6,599,188,078	965,135,187	15,816,210	17,964,348,272
1916	7,042,127,401	890,482,799	22,192,700	25,290,293,911
1917	7,559,890,349	967,228,920	24,596,110	35,331,264,067
1918	7,053,549,402	847,466,421	23,413,857	46,656,903,224

No. 180.—ANIMAL AND FISH FATS AND OILS AND VEGETABLE OILS: PRODUCTION, SPECIFIED CALENDAR YEARS, 1912 TO 1918.

[Source: Bulletin of the Department of Agriculture.]

ANIMAL AND FISH FATS AND OILS.

Kind.	1912	1914	1916	1917	1918
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
Bone grease	29,528,000	42,264,000	34,389,000	31,020,000	24,817,000
Cod and cod-liver oil	372,000	394,000	367,000	439,000	712,000
Garbage grease	30,411,000	44,688,000	60,212,000	65,250,000	53,476,000
Herring oil	1,888,000	1,512,000	1,476,000	1,637,000	774,000
Lard [1]	727,744,000	887,580,000	1,086,851,000	868,389,000	1,008,757,000
Lard, neutral	51,414,000	51,303,000	76,163,000	52,548,000	81,239,000
Menhaden oil	33,009,000	16,265,000	20,598,000	18,640,000	12,375,000
Neat's-foot oil	5,181,000	5,158,000	7,239,000	8,317,000	9,764,000
Oleo stock	122,568,000	143,247,000	152,982,000	153,188,000	145,929,000
Sperm oil	4,083,000	2,495,000	4,560,000	3,567,000	743,000
Tallow [1]	202,946,000	227,339,000	275,811,000	268,825,000	304,891,000
Whale oil	931,000	632,000	1,691,000	1,193,000	431,000
Wool grease and recovered grease	7,206,000	9,370,000	14,137,000	13,839,000	21,020,000
Miscellaneous animal oils	1,980,000	1,470,000	2,649,000	2,049,000	7,559,000
Miscellaneous fish oils	1,001,000	1,333,000	1,931,000	3,078,000	954,000
Miscellaneous greases	95,277,000	133,195,000	129,571,000	113,748,000	165,509,000
Total	1,315,539,000	1,568,245,000	1,870,057,000	1,605,727,000	1,838,995,000

VEGETABLE OILS.

Castor	23,359,000	20,423,000	22,766,000	22,902,000	14,184,000
Coconut [2]	31,729,000	38,272,000	104,727,000	188,488,000	341,235,000
Coquito			803,000		
Corn [1]	72,832,000	91,810,000	109,963,000	118,021,000	111,065,000
Cottonseed [3]	1,435,401,000	1,789,777,000	1,492,430,000	1,343,849,000	1,283,523,000
Linseed	461,656,000	507,422,000	531,586,000	482,199,000	375,452,000
Mustard seed	300,000	306,000	729,000	1,098,000	1,296,000
Olive	966,000	1,128,000	1,462,000	968,000	618,000
Palm kernel [1]	3,200,000	402,000	8,619,000	6,453,000	3,784,000
Peanut [1]	454,000	1,006,000	28,534,000	50,409,000	95,934,000
Raisin seed	320,000	435,000	752,000	667,000	586,000
Rape seed	90,000	19,000	223,000	232,000	130,000
Sesame		30,000	129,000	304,000	299,000
Shea nut			3,974,000	81,000	
Soy bean [1]		2,764,000	9,920,000	42,074,000	79,861,000
Miscellaneous	1,114,000	1,568,000	2,249,000	1,268,000	400,000
Total	2,031,481,000	2,455,362,000	2,318,866,000	2,259,098,000	2,308,685,000

TOTAL FATS AND OILS.

Vegetable oils	2,031,481,000	2,455,362,000	2,318,866,000	2,259,098,000	2,308,685,000
Animal fats and oils	1,315,539,000	1,568,245,000	1,870,057,000	1,605,727,000	1,838,995,000
Total	3,347,020,000	4,023,607,000	4,188,923,000	3,864,825,000	4,147,680,000
Butter fat (farm) [4]	1,960,000,000	1,613,736,000	879,610,000	733,222,000	777,000,000
Butter fat (factory)	581,000,000	652,382,000	630,825,000	637,503,000	669,492,000
Total	2,241,000,000	2,266,118,000	1,510,435,000	1,370,725,000	1,446,492,000
Grand total	5,588,020,000	6,289,725,000	5,699,358,000	5,235,550,000	5,594,172,000

[1] Figures include edible and inedible product.
[2] Figures represent total production of edible and inedible oil. As the edible oil is made from the inedible oil, there may be some duplication in these figures.
[3] Figures represent total production of crude oil only.
[4] The figures for farm butter fat are based on reports from various sources and are believed to be at least 90 per cent correct.

No. 181.—DENATURED ALCOHOL: Number of Denaturing Warehouses and Amounts of Spirits Denatured, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Warehouses.	Completely denatured.	Specially denatured.	Total.	
				Wine gallons.	Equivalent in proof gallons.
		Wine gallons.	*Wine gallons.*		
1910	12	3,076,924.55	3,002,102.55	6,079,027.10	10,605,870.7
1911	14	3,374,019.92	3,507,109.94	6,881,129.86	11,682,887.9
1912	14	4,161,268.56	3,933,246.44	8,094,515.00	13,955,903.8
1913	21	5,223,240.78	4,608,417.76	9,831,658.54	16,953,552.8
1914	25	5,213,129.56	5,191,846.03	10,404,975.59	17,811,078.2
1915	23	5,386,646.96	8,599,821.81	13,986,468.77	25,411,718.8
1916	33	7,871,952.82	38,807,153.56	46,679,106.38	84,532,258.1
1917	44	10,508,919.34	45,170,678.29	55,679,597.63	93,762,422.7
1918	49	10,328,454.61	39,834,561.48	50,163,016.09	90,644,722.8
1919	45	9,976,720.62	28,294,218.97	38,270,939.59	60,399,308.9

No. 182.—FATALITIES IN COAL MINES: By States, Calendar Years 1906 to 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Alabama	96	154	108	129	238	209	123	124	128	63	119	108	110
Alaska and California	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	13	13	14	15	14	12	6	12	11	8	7	17	13
Colorado	89	107	63	97	323	88	96	108	75	63	43	188	71
Georgia and North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	3	1	.....	1	1	2
Illinois	161	192	172	458	143	172	163	164	193	136	128	233	238
Indiana	31	53	45	49	51	46	35	66	44	46	51	76	100
Iowa	29	40	31	39	33	38	19	26	37	34	31	36	31
Kansas	39	37	38	32	17	42	30	28	33	24	54	30	31
Kentucky	39	32	40	34	86	44	51	48	61	64	75	142	77
Maryland	6	3	6	20	18	15	15	13	18	10	32	21	17
Michigan	5	7	6	9	6	7	8	3	2	7	2	4	12
Missouri	16	8	10	21	14	8	19	10	19	17	6	11	13
Montana	13	13	21	11	12	14	7	20	8	13	16	23	17
New Mexico	23	34	24	14	16	11	16	272	18	19	19	16	31
North Dakota	.....	.....	4	.....	2	1	.....	6	3	1	1	3	.....
Ohio	131	154	113	110	159	107	135	165	64	67	108	108	149
Oklahoma	44	39	46	48	39	27	99	28	31	22	26	37	31
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....
Pennsylvania (anthracite)	557	708	678	567	601	699	601	618	595	586	555	582	551
Pennsylvania (bituminous)	476	799	571	500	521	515	446	609	402	438	433	495	491
Tennessee	32	30	34	29	38	111	18	35	26	25	15	28	14
Texas	.....	.....	.....	4	7	8	2	4	11	1	2	1	7
Utah	4	5	5	15	18	13	19	17	22	11	23	22	19
Virginia	35	11	.....	27	57	68	75	24	27	48	53	63	43
Washington	22	37	25	39	43	27	14	22	17	46	21	30	33
West Virginia	277	736	310	336	329	341	381	337	556	494	372	384	437
Wyoming	.....	30	81	30	36	32	36	26	51	26	30	37	41
Total killed	2,138	3,242	2,445	2,642	2,821	2,656	2,419	2,785	2,454	2,269	2,226	2,696	2,579
Number killed per 1,000 men employed	3.39	4.81	3.60	3.96	3.89	3.65	3.35	3.73	3.22	3.09	3.09	3.56	3.38

No. 183.—FATALITIES IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES: NUMBER OF MEN KILLED, BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Locality and cause.	Number killed.				Percentage of grand total.			
	1915	1916	1917	1918	1915	1916	1917	1918
Killed underground:								
Falls of roof (coal, rock, etc.)	919	962	1,147	1,181	40.50	43.22	42.54	45.79
Falls of face or pillar coal	160	103	71	112	7.05	4.63	2.63	4.34
Mine cars and locomotives	347	390	482	506	15.29	17.52	17.88	19.62
Gas explosions and burning gas	153	170	199	95	6.74	7.64	7.38	3.69
Coal-dust explosions	151	56	163	34	6.66	2.51	6.05	1.32
Explosives (includes premature blasts, explosion of misfires, suffocation by gases from explosives, flying pieces from blasts, etc.)	155	146	111	135	6.83	6.56	4.12	5.24
Suffocation from mine gases	16	12	12	15	.71	.54	.45	.58
Electricity (shock or burns)	89	90	79	88	3.92	4.04	2.93	3.41
Animals	3	8	10	8	.13	.38	.37	.31
Mining machines	12	20	18	17	.53	.90	.67	.66
Mine fires (burned, suffocated, etc.)	1	3	2	26	.05	.13	.07	1.01
Other causes	63	67	85	63	2.78	3.01	3.15	2.44
Total	2,069	2,027	2,379	2,280	91.19	91.06	88.24	88.41
Killed in shaft:								
Falling down shafts or slopes	31	31	26	21	1.36	1.39	.96	.81
Objects falling down shafts or slopes	2	2	5	9	.09	.09	.19	.35
Cages or skips	7	12	17	17	.31	.54	.63	.66
Other causes	.....	4	4	5	.....	.18	.15	.19
Total	40	49	52	52	1.76	2.20	1.93	2.01
Killed on the surface:								
Mine cars and mine locomotives	62	59	96	87	2.73	2.65	3.56	3.38
Electricity (shock or burns)	10	7	16	15	.44	.31	.59	.58
Machinery	26	22	45	40	1.15	.99	1.67	1.55
Boiler explosions or bursting steam pipes	6	4	6	7	.26	.18	.22	.27
Railway cars and locomotives	14	16	18	31	.62	.72	.67	1.20
Other causes	42	42	84	67	1.85	1.89	3.12	2.60
Total	160	150	265	247	7.05	6.74	9.83	9.58
Grand total	2,269	2,226	2,696	2,579	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

No. 184.—FATALITIES IN METAL MINES: BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	State.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Alabama	25	12	27	32	25	New Mexico	5	4	21	13	15
Alaska	19	22	29	30	8	New York	11	8	16	13	14
Arizona	63	41	63	80	86	North Carolina	8	.....	.....	1	2
Arkansas	.....	1	1	.....	1	Ohio	.....	.....	2	1	.....
California	41	49	42	44	54	Oklahoma	3	4	5	18	13
Colorado	47	49	63	47	39	Oregon	1	2	1	1	4
Florida	10	3	4	7	3	Pennsylvania	.....	1	4	.....	1
Georgia	1	1	4	4	1	South Dakota	4	6	6	7	1
Idaho	25	25	15	24	17	Tennessee	18	8	11	11	13
Illinois	.....	3	4	3	3	Texas	.....	1	2	.....	4
Iowa	.....	2	1	.....	.....	Utah	29	23	24	26	28
Kansas	1	2	3	4	6	Vermont	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Kentucky	2	.....	.....	.....	2	Virginia	2	1	3	8	5
Michigan	99	99	128	109	109	Washington	.....	4	3	4	.....
Minnesota	43	36	42	63	64	Wisconsin	11	8	17	12	8
Missouri	25	44	35	36	12	Wyoming	.....	2	1	1	.....
Montana	39	62	75	214	64	Other States	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Nevada	22	18	30	31	33						
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Total	559	553	697	852	646
New Jersey	4	9	8	9	10						

No. 185.—FATALITIES IN AND ABOUT METAL MINES: NUMBER KILLED, BY LOCALITIES AND CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Locality and cause.	Number killed.				Percentage of grand total.			
	1915	1916	1917	1918	1915	1916	1917	1918
Killed underground:								
Fall of rock or ore from roof or wall	191	217	206	178	34.54	31.13	24.18	27.56
Rock or ore while loading at working face or chute	10	10	15	13	1.81	1.43	1.76	2.01
Timber or hand tools	7	2	2	4	1.27	.29	.23	.62
Explosives	72	74	69	56	13.02	10.62	8.10	8.67
Haulage	18	33	36	42	3.25	4.74	4.23	6.50
Persons falling down chute, winze, raise, or stope	45	40	56	38	8.14	5.74	6.57	5.88
Run of ore from chute or pocket	10	11	7	6	1.81	1.58	.82	.93
Drilling	1	.....	2	4	.18	.....	.23	.62
Electricity	10	17	11	16	1.81	2.44	1.29	2.46
Machinery (not including locomotives or drills)	.....	2	3	1	.....	.29	.35	.15
Mine fires	.....	27	165	3	.....	3.87	19.37	.47
Suffocation from natural gases	3	6	6	3	.54	.86	.70	.47
Inrush of water	3	1	4	20	.54	.14	.47	3.10
Nails or splinters	1	2	.....	1	.18	.29	.....	.15
Other causes	3	23	23	17	.54	3.30	2.70	2.63
Total	374	465	605	402	67.03	66.72	71.01	62.23
Killed in shaft:								
Falling down shafts	34	45	41	39	6.15	6.46	4.81	6.03
Objects falling down shafts	13	18	21	17	2.35	2.58	2.47	2.63
Breaking of cables	2	2	4	3	.36	.29	.47	.47
Overwinding	1	2	3	3	.18	.29	.35	.47
Cage, skip, or bucket	20	33	41	40	3.62	4.73	4.81	6.19
Other causes	7	9	12	9	1.27	1.29	1.41	1.39
Total	77	109	122	111	13.93	15.64	14.32	17.18
Killed on surface (yards and shops):								
Mine cars, mine locomotives, gravity or aerial trams	4	9	7	6	.72	1.29	.82	.93
Railway cars and locomotives	7	5	7	8	1.27	.72	.82	1.24
Run or fall of ore in or from ore bins	2	2	.....	1	.36	.29	.....	.15
Falls of persons	3	15	13	5	.54	2.15	1.53	.78
Nails or splinters	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.14	.....	.15
Hand tools, axes, bars, etc.	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.15
Electricity	1	7	6	8	.18	1.01	.70	1.24
Machinery	6	12	6	9	1.09	1.72	.70	1.39
Other causes	25	25	26	16	4.52	3.58	3.05	2.47
Total	48	76	65	55	8.68	10.90	7.63	8.51
Killed at open-pit mines:								
Falls or slides of rock or ore	12	8	17	14	2.17	1.15	2.00	2.17
Explosives	6	15	10	33	1.09	2.15	1.18	5.11
Haulage (mine cars and locomotives, railway cars, etc.)	19	13	23	15	3.43	1.87	2.70	2.33
Steam shovels	1	1	2	2	.18	.14	.23	.31
Falls of persons	6	2	2	1	1.09	.29	.23	.15
Falls of derricks, booms, etc.	1	1	.....	1	.18	.14	.....	.15
Run or fall of ore in or from ore bins	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.15
Machinery (other than locomotives or steam shovels)	2	1	1	2	.36	.14	.12	.31
Electricity	3	2	2	1	.54	.29	.23	.15
Hand tools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other causes	4	4	3	8	.72	.57	.35	1.24
Total	54	47	60	78	9.76	6.74	7.04	12.08
Grand total	553	695	852	646	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

No. 186.—ACCIDENTS AT SMELTING AND ORE-DRESSING PLANTS AND COKE OVENS: NUMBER KILLED AND INJURED, BY CAUSES AND BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

SMELTING PLANTS.

Cause and State.	Killed.					Injured.				
	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Cause:										
Haulage system (cars, motors, etc.)	3	10	4	7	8	495	529	814	603	559
Railway cars and locomotives	7	2	2	4	5	111	61	117	113	87
Cranes	.....	2	5	3	2	55	58	130	146	97
Other machinery	3	5	3	9	13	250	290	385	375	377
Falls of persons	6	3	9	8	4	620	499	757	564	496
Suffocation in ore bins	2	1	1	1	.....	1	8	1	73	5
Flying or falling objects (rocks, timbers, etc.)	1	1	4	2	.....	1,052	914	1,438	1,107	1,050
Gas (burns or asphyxiation)	.....	3	1	.....	.....	59	68	112	48	136
Scalding (steam or water)	1	2	1	2	.....	62	46	132	70	68
Electricity	2	4	1	9	3	49	46	36	37	41
Hand tools, axes, bars, etc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	586	633	875	736	562
Nails, splinters, etc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	146	252	208	163
Burns from matte, slag, or molten metal (pouring or spilling)	2	3	1	2	4	959	894	2,163	1,488	1,290
Hot-metal explosions	.....	1	3	2	2	162	160	217	242	255
Other causes	6	1	1	4	1	1,116	1,366	2,227	1,839	1,557
Total	33	38	36	53	42	5,673	5,718	9,656	7,745	6,743
State:										
Arizona	3	7	1	10	9	553	574	1,112	1,184	1,412
Arkansas [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	154	83	53
California	1	.....	1	5	.....	163	163	224	188	289
Colorado	2	6	1	1	5	636	404	508	331	289
Illinois	3	2	2	3	3	697	782	1,356	749	636
Kansas	.....	1	3	1	2	89	408	695	283	125
Maryland [2]	.....	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	605	359	131
Michigan [1]	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	257	.....	251	164	104
Missouri	.....	3	2	2	.....	538	304	317	437	482
Montana	6	6	3	.....	2	33	457	333	238	248
Nevada	1	.....	.....	3	2	.....	58	90	132	117
New Jersey	3	4	6	5	4	622	630	646	677	682
New York	1	[3]	1	.....	[4]	49	[3]	361	.....	[4]
Oklahoma	1	1	1	4	4	97	202	817	895	479
Pennsylvania	1	2	3	3	2	205	339	610	608	396
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Tennessee	1	1	1	.....	[4]	326	249	241	.....	[4]
Texas [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	179	164	178
Utah	5	3	8	9	4	605	437	622	555	383
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Virginia [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4]	.....	.....	39	.....	[4]
Washington [1]	.....	.....	1	.....	[4]	.....	.....	135	.....	[4]
West Virginia	.....	1	.....	1	.....	61	106	148	182	107
Wisconsin [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4]	.....	.....	1	36	[4]
Other States	5	1	.....	4	1	742	545	209	479	652
Total	33	38	36	53	42	5,673	5,718	9,656	7,745	6,743

ORE-DRESSING PLANTS.

Cause:										
Haulage system	.....	3	3	7	4	79	106	146	135	107
Railway cars and locomotives	3	2	4	4	1	38	17	42	29	68
Crushers, rolls, or stamps	2	5	.....	3	.....	64	129	168	112	111
Tables, jigs, etc	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	46	59	82	61	92
Other machinery	6	7	11	9	14	170	299	336	282	368
Falls of persons	3	6	2	9	6	205	249	373	399	414
Suffocation in ore bins	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	6	11
Falling objects (rocks, timbers, etc.)	3	.....	1	4	.....	222	192	363	371	389
Cyanide or other poisoning	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	23	13	24	45
Scalding (steam or water)	.....	.....	2	1	.....	9	12	35	18	15
Electricity	2	3	2	4	3	30	38	53	40	63
Hand tools, axes, bars, etc.	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	133	235	360	249	298
Nails, splinters, etc	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	131	171	193	165
Flying pieces of rock from sledging or crushing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	76	109	302	198
Other causes	2	1	4	1	4	299	526	929	731	798
Total	23	30	33	47	35	1,434	2,095	3,184	2,952	3,142

[1] Included in "Other States" prior to 1916.
[2] No report received prior to 1916.
[3] No report received.
[4] Included in "Other States."

No. 186.—Accidents at Smelting and Ore-Dressing Plants and Coke Ovens: Number Killed and Injured, by Causes and by States, Calendar Years 1914 to 1918—Continued.

ORE-DRESSING PLANTS—Continued.

Cause and State.	Killed.					Injured.				
	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
State:										
Alabama	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	6	9	7	25
Alaska	1	.....	.....	3	.....	30	73	127	141	54
Arizona	5	1	3	6	6	287	350	524	578	653
Arkansas [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	20	11	6
California	1	2	.....	.....	3	111	91	118	30	105
Colorado	2	7	4	7	2	103	153	176	214	170
Georgia [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	3	9	1	(2)
Idaho	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19	55	75	62	62
Illinois	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	9	26
Kansas [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7	15	31
Maryland [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Michigan	1	.....	2	2	2	51	112	137	88	88
Minnesota [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	48	40	18
Missouri	2	2	1	2	1	180	155	186	175	249
Montana	4	5	3	6	4	121	292	188	148	168
Nevada	2	4	1	4	6	83	147	133	117	142
New Jersey	.....	1	3	2	.....	27	26	45	57	60
New Mexico	.....	2	4	1	1	95	131	310	183	220
New York	.....	1	4	1	2	12	38	73	77	56
North Carolina [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	14	13
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	2	1	35	3	15	208	212
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	11	2	6	2
Pennsylvania [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	33	51	23	32
Tennessee	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	27	48	40	17
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7	6	2
Utah	4	2	5	5	2	211	263	711	496	525
Vermont [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	13	22
Virginia	.....	1	1	.....	1	5	35	43	16	30
Washington [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	26
West Virginia [1]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	3	1	16	51	90	150	55
Other States	.....	.....	1	1	.....	21	4	35	18	63
Total	23	30	33	47	35	1,434	2,095	3,184	2,952	3,142

COKE OVENS.

Cause:										
Cars, lorries, and motors	5	10	9	17	22	135	123	369	574	713
Railway cars and locomotives	9	4	10	18	11	71	139	189	336	248
Coke-drawing machines	4	2	2	3	4	71	96	189	261	191
Electricity	5	1	3	2	3	24	16	33	50	61
Falls of persons	6	4	7	8	8	314	387	764	935	873
Hand tools	1	.....	.....	.....	1	299	322	503	715	987
Suffocation from gases	.....	2	.....	5	3	11	17	16	40	53
Burns	2	7	2	6	6	299	349	802	837	977
Gas explosions	(3)	(3)	.....	1	.....	(3)	(3)	26	38	40
Other causes	13	8	12	16	15	965	1,403	2,346	2,927	3,649
Total	45	38	45	76	73	2,189	2,852	5,237	6,713	7,792
State:										
Alabama	5	6	2	5	6	302	509	564	655	520
Colorado	2	1	1	.....	.....	4	13	13	14	22
Illinois	3	2	3	5	2	419	449	328	831	451
Indiana	(2)	3	4	6	3	(2)	155	514	317	348
Kentucky	2	.....	1	1	1	127	98	305	263	307
New Mexico	(2)	(2)	2	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	6	10	15
Ohio	5	.....	.....	5	12	112	160	337	318	1,289
Pennsylvania	21	16	25	40	31	567	844	2,108	1,921	2,325
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	38	64	29	54
Virginia	2	2	2	1	1	9	10	59	48	226
Washington	(2)	.....	.....	.....	3	(2)	34	19	13	28
West Virginia	1	.....	.....	3	.....	34	28	93	80	60
Other States	4	8	5	10	14	613	514	827	2,214	2,147
Total	45	38	45	76	73	2,189	2,852	5,237	6,713	7,792

[1] Included in "Other States" prior to 1915. [2] Included in "Other States." [3] Not segregated.

No. 187.—FATALITIES IN QUARRIES: BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1914 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	State.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Alabama	2	2	3	3	5	Ohio	6	13	9	6	7
Arizona					1	Oklahoma			1		3
Arkansas		1		2		Oregon		2	1		1
California	8	10	11	10	15	Pennsylvania	31	38	37	23	24
Colorado		1	4	1	1	Rhode Island	2	1	1		
Connecticut	3	4		3	3	South Carolina	1			2	1
Georgia	1	2			3	South Dakota					
Illinois	10	1	14	8	6	Tennessee	2			2	2
Indiana	5	1	7	6	2	Texas	3	3	2	1	3
Iowa	1	2	2	2		Utah			2	1	
Kansas	4	1	5	4	3	Vermont	9	9	9	5	6
Kentucky	4		1	1		Virginia	8	1	7	2	1
Maine	3	3	4		1	Washington	7	5	3	1	
Maryland	7	7	2	4	3	West Virginia	7	3	1	5	3
Massachusetts	4	9	9	7	4	Wisconsin	7	5	3	3	
Michigan	7	3	4	1	7	Other States			1	1	
Minnesota	5		5	2	2						
Missouri	7	6	3	5	2	Total killed	180	148	173	131	125
Montana		1	1	9		Number killed per 1,000 men employed	2.05	1.47	1.91	1.59	1.83
Nebraska	1										
New Hampshire		1			4	Number killed per 1,000, 300-day workers	2.64	1.80	2.26	1.83	2.11
New Jersey	8	4	3	5	5						
New Mexico	2	2	1								
New York	12	7	16	5	6						
North Carolina	2		1	1	1						

No. 188.—FATALITIES CONNECTED WITH QUARRIES: BY CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Cause.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
In and about quarry:						
1. Falls or slides of rock or overburden	27	53	45	33	24	18
2. Handling rock at face	11	6	5	6	2	3
3. Timber or hand tools	3		1	1	2	2
4. Explosives	44	35	28	28	21	17
5. Haulage	20	20	11	15	15	12
6. Falls of persons	13	18	14	12	8	11
7. Falling objects (other than 1 and 2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
8. Flying objects	2		1	1	3	1
9. Electricity	2	2	2	4	2	3
10. Drilling and channeling (by machine or hand)	3		1		2	1
11. Machinery	8	8	6	6	5	8
12. Nails, splinters, etc.	1					1
13. Boiler and air-tank explosions		1			1	2
14. Burns	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
15. Other causes	8	11	5	8	6	1
Total	142	154	119	114	91	81
In outside works:						
16. Haulage	12	7	7	13	13	16
17. Machinery	12	3	7	23	10	9
18. Hand tools		2			1	
19. Nails, splinters, etc.						
20. Electricity	3	1	1	3		1
21. Falls of persons	4	5	3	2	7	4
22. Falling objects (rocks, timbers, etc.)	(2)	(2)	4	8	1	4
23. Flying objects	(2)	(2)			1	
24. Handling rock by hand	(3)	(3)	(3)		2	
25. Burns	(2)	(2)	5	3	1	5
26. Other causes	10	8	2	7	4	5
Total	41	26	29	59	40	44
Grand total	183	180	148	173	131	125

[1] Not segregated prior to 1918. [2] Not segregated prior to 1915. [3] Not segregated prior to 1916.

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

No. 189.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEAR 1910: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry:			
Dairy farmers	59,240	2,576	61,816
Dairy farm laborers	32,237	2,777	35,014
Farmers [1]	5,607,297	257,706	5,865,003
Farm laborers—			
Farm laborers (home farm)	2,133,949	1,176,585	3,310,534
Farm laborers (working out)	2,299,444	337,522	2,636,966
Turpentine farm laborers	27,241	316	27,557
Total	4,460,634	1,514,423	5,975,057
Farm, dairy farm, garden, orchard, etc., foremen—			
Dairy farm foremen	1,001	85	1,086
Farm foremen [2]	34,915	7,505	42,420
Garden and greenhouse foremen	1,223	88	1,311
Orchard, nursery, etc., foremen	2,687	87	2,774
Total	39,826	7,765	47,591
Fishermen and oystermen	67,799	476	68,275
Foresters	4,332	.....	4,332
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen—			
Florists	7,977	1,051	9,028
Fruit growers and nurserymen	44,186	2,355	46,541
Gardeners	75,481	4,413	79,894
Landscape gardeners	3,777	15	3,792
Total	131,421	7,834	139,255
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers—			
Cranberry-bog laborers	1,316	68	1,384
Garden laborers	76,372	4,942	81,314
Greenhouse laborers	16,796	961	17,757
Orchard and nursery laborers	31,969	1,503	33,472
Total	126,453	7,474	133,927
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers—			
Foremen and overseers	4,798	.....	4,798
Lumbermen and raftsmen	113,999	37	114,036
Teamsters and haulers	15,038	.....	15,038
Woodchoppers and tie cutters	27,356	40	27,396
Total	161,191	77	161,268
Owners and managers of log and timber camps	7,927	4	7,931
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders	62,090	885	62,975
Stock raisers	50,847	1,674	52,521
Other agricultural and animal-husbandry pursuits—			
Apiarists	2,020	125	2,145
Corn shellers, hay balers, grain threshers, etc	5,617	.....	5,617
Ditchers	15,198	.....	15,198
Poultry raisers and poultry-yard laborers	11,777	3,607	15,384
Other and not specified pursuits	5,796	98	5,894
Total	40,408	3,830	44,238
Total agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry	10,851,702	1,807,501	12,659,203
Extraction of minerals:			
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors—			
Foremen and overseers	22,133	9	22,142
Inspectors	1,195	1	1,196
Total	23,328	10	23,338
Operators, officials, and managers—			
Managers	9,786	12	9,798
Officials	1,140	9	1,149
Operators	14,201	86	14,287
Total	25,127	107	25,234

[1] Includes turpentine farmers.

[2] Includes turpentine farm foremen.

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Extraction of minerals—Continued.			
Coal-mine operatives	613,519	405	613,924
Copper-mine operatives	39,251	19	39,270
Gold and silver mine operatives	55,397	39	55,436
Iron-mine operatives	49,564	39	49,603
Operatives in other and not specified mines—			
Lead and zinc mine operatives	19,471	15	19,486
All other mine operatives	27,698	68	27,766
Total	47,169	83	47,252
Quarry operatives	80,795	45	80,840
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives—			
Oil and gas well operatives	25,548	14	25,562
Salt well and works operatives	4,032	333	4,365
Total	29,580	347	29,927
Total extraction of minerals	963,730	1,094	964,824
Manufacturing and mechanical industries:			
Apprentices—			
Apprentices to building and hand trades	27,999	32	28,031
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	31	11,980	12,011
Other apprentices	75,339	3,583	78,922
Total	103,369	15,595	118,964
Bakers	84,752	4,779	89,531
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen—			
Blacksmiths	232,957	31	232,988
Forgemen, hammermen, and welders	7,531	.....	7,531
Total	240,488	31	240,519
Boilermakers	44,761	.....	44,761
Brick and stone masons	169,387	15	169,402
Builders and building contractors	173,573	849	174,422
Butchers and dressers (slaughterhouse)	16,349	2	16,351
Cabinetmakers	41,884	8	41,892
Carpenters	817,082	38	817,120
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	113,538	14,051	127,589
Coopers	25,292	7	25,299
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,582	447,760	449,342
Dyers	13,396	654	14,050
Electricians and electrical engineers	135,427	92	135,519
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers—			
Electrotypers and stereotypers	4,268	100	4,368
Lithographers	7,661	477	8,138
Total	11,929	577	12,506
Engineers (mechanical)	14,514	.....	14,514
Engineers (stationary)	231,031	10	231,041
Engravers	13,429	538	13,967
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)—			
Buffers and polishers	28,191	2,305	30,496
Filers	10,069	167	10,236
Grinders	8,419	374	8,793
Total	46,679	2,846	49,525
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	111,248	.....	111,248
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	155,358	19,740	175,098
Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.—			
Furnacemen and smeltermen	19,719	16	19,735
Heaters	10,111	9	10,120
Ladlers and pourers	679	.....	679
Puddlers	5,717	.....	5,717
Total	36,226	25	36,251
Glassblowers	15,474	90	15,564

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths—			
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	5,553	204	5,757
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory)	8,783	1,848	10,631
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory)	15,701	485	16,186
Total	30,037	2,537	32,574
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—			
Building and hand trades—			
General and not specified laborers	853,679	15,799	869,478
Helpers in building and hand trades	65,352	79	65,431
Total	919,031	15,878	934,909
Chemical industries—			
Fertilizer factories	9,757	90	9,847
Paint factories	2,842	117	2,959
Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories	3,947	330	4,277
Other chemical factories	23,165	1,493	24,658
Total	39,711	2,030	41,741
Clay, glass, and stone industries—			
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	77,333	621	77,954
Glass factories	23,686	948	24,634
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories	35,931	152	36,083
Marble and stone yards	6,847	68	6,915
Potteries	8,641	599	9,240
Total	152,438	2,388	154,826
Iron and steel industries—			
Automobile factories	15,644	139	15,783
Blast furnaces and rolling mills [1]	201,030	1,362	202,392
Car and railroad shops	48,114	228	48,342
Wagon and carriage factories	12,232	159	12,391
Other iron and steel works	199,781	4,252	204,033
Total	476,801	6,140	482,941
Other metal industries—			
Brass mills	10,606	279	10,885
Copper factories	11,532	54	11,586
Lead and zinc factories	7,871	74	7,945
Tinware and enamel-ware factories	6,709	878	7,587
Other metal factories	5,416	1,354	6,770
Total	42,134	2,639	44,773
Lumber and furniture industries—			
Furniture, piano, and organ factories	27,188	889	28,077
Saw and planing mills	258,361	1,781	260,142
Other woodworking factories	27,679	1,346	29,025
Total	313,228	4,016	317,244
Textile industries—			
Cotton mills	32,037	5,767	37,804
Silk mills	2,686	1,112	3,798
Woolen and worsted mills	10,245	2,045	12,290
Other textile mills	26,139	7,115	33,254
Total	71,107	16,039	87,146
Other industries—			
Charcoal and coke works	11,431	15	11,446
Cigar and tobacco factories	11,436	4,956	16,392
Clothing industries	5,424	4,816	10,240
Electric light and power plants	8,011	165	8,176
Electrical supply factories	10,053	1,381	11,434
Food industries—			
Bakeries	3,755	755	4,510
Butter and cheese factories	4,688	128	4,816
Fish curing and packing	4,637	233	4,870
Flour and grain mills	9,152	91	9,243
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	3,683	987	4,670
Slaughter and packing houses	32,471	1,432	33,903
Sugar factories and refineries	8,647	108	8,755
Other food factories	8,658	2,590	11,248

[1] Includes tin-plate mills.

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued.			
Other industries—Continued.			
Gas works	16,534	15	16,549
Liquor and beverage industries	18,294	563	18,857
Oil refineries	11,151	64	11,215
Paper and pulp mills	29,959	1,429	31,388
Printing and publishing	5,217	1,824	7,041
Rubber factories	12,224	1,322	13,546
Shoe factories	7,952	2,325	10,277
Tanneries	20,491	307	20,798
Turpentine distilleries	6,354	51	6,405
Other factories	136,675	13,672	150,347
Total	386,897	39,229	426,126
Total laborers (not otherwise specified)	2,401,347	88,359	2,489,706
Loom fixers	13,254	.....	13,254
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers—			
Machinists and millwrights	478,713	73	478,786
Tool makers, and die setters and sinkers	9,243	20	9,263
Total	487,956	93	488,049
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing)	102,748	1,462	104,210
Manufacturers and officials—			
Manufacturers	230,809	4,298	235,107
Officials	21,083	401	21,484
Total	251,892	4,699	256,591
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)—			
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	3,248	3	3,251
Wheelwrights	3,732	.....	3,732
Other mechanics	27,765	39	27,804
Total	34,745	42	34,787
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)	23,093	59	23,152
Milliners and millinery dealers	5,459	122,447	127,906
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)—			
Brass molders, founders, and casters	6,509	3	6,512
Iron molders, founders, and casters	112,070	52	112,122
Other molders, founders, and casters	2,204	62	2,266
Total	120,783	117	120,900
Oilers of machinery	13,990	23	14,013
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.—			
Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners	1,968	1,031	2,999
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	273,060	381	273,441
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	59,786	1,129	60,915
Total	334,814	2,541	337,355
Paper hangers	24,780	797	25,577
Pattern and model makers	23,006	553	23,559
Plasterers	47,676	6	47,682
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	148,304	.....	148,304
Pressmen (printing)	19,892	192	20,084
Rollers and roll hands (metal)	18,384	23	18,407
Roofers and slaters	14,078	.....	14,078
Sawyers	43,257	19	43,276
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—			
Chemical industries—			
Paint factories	3,292	628	3,920
Powder, cartridge, fireworks, etc., factories	2,858	2,405	5,263
Other chemical factories	11,008	10,514	21,522
Total	17,158	13,547	30,705
Cigar and tobacco factories	79,947	71,572	151,519

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.			
Clay, glass, and stone industries—			
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	12,649	758	13,407
Glass factories	37,927	3,950	41,877
Lime, cement, and gypsum factories	8,417	129	8,546
Marble and stone yards	8,389	150	8,539
Potteries	11,785	4,474	16,259
Total	79,167	9,461	88,628
Clothing industries—			
Hat factories (felt)	22,377	4,198	26,575
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories	44,878	9,333	54,211
Other clothing factories	28,460	35,361	63,821
Total	95,715	48,892	144,607
Food industries—			
Bakeries	3,008	5,930	8,938
Butter and cheese factories	11,065	533	11,598
Candy factories	13,608	17,335	30,943
Flour and grain mills	3,750	242	3,992
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc	2,127	3,163	5,290
Slaughter and packing houses	7,121	2,327	9,448
Other food factories	11,633	6,992	18,625
Total	52,312	36,522	88,834
Harness and saddle industries	21,958	692	22,650
Iron and steel industries—			
Automobile factories	20,222	680	20,902
Blast furnaces and rolling mills [1]	67,746	2,384	70,130
Car and railroad shops [2]	47,405	279	47,684
Wagon and carriage factories	21,236	942	22,178
Other iron and steel works	188,662	18,757	207,419
Total	345,271	23,042	368,313
Other metal industries—			
Brass mills	14,350	2,535	16,885
Clock and watch factories	9,252	6,376	15,628
Gold and silver and jewelry factories	10,474	6,177	16,651
Lead and zinc factories	1,601	263	1,864
Tinware and enamel-ware factories	6,674	3,937	10,611
Other metal factories	6,553	1,558	8,111
Total	48,904	20,846	69,750
Liquor and beverage industries—			
Breweries	21,250	580	21,830
Distilleries	2,648	796	3,444
Other liquor and beverage factories	5,766	463	6,229
Total	29,664	1,839	31,503
Lumber and furniture industries—			
Furniture, piano, and organ factories	58,304	4,508	62,812
Saw and planing mills [3]	63,684	2,376	66,060
Other woodworking factories	32,304	6,314	38,618
Total	154,292	13,198	167,490
Paper and pulp industries	25,803	10,580	36,383
Printing and publishing	32,808	34,661	67,469
Shoe factories	121,744	59,266	181,010
Tanneries	31,713	1,840	33,553
Textile industries—			
Beamers, warpers, and slashers—			
Cotton mills	4,855	2,838	7,693
Silk mills	1,408	3,220	4,628
Woolen and worsted mills	2,059	511	2,570
Other textile mills	1,290	512	1,802
Total	9,612	7,081	16,693

[1] Includes tin-plate mills.
[2] Includes car repairers for street and steam railroads.
[3] Includes wooden-box factories.

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.			
Textile industries—Continued.			
Bobbin boys, doffers, and carriers—			
Cotton mills	14,398	2,400	16,798
Silk mills	320	297	617
Woolen and worsted mills	1,824	1,075	2,899
Other textile mills	1,080	1,120	2,200
Total	17,622	4,892	22,514
Carders, combers, and lappers—			
Cotton mills	11,729	4,210	15,939
Silk mills	60	83	143
Woolen and worsted mills	4,447	911	5,358
Other textile mills	1,814	702	2,516
Total	18,050	5,906	23,956
Drawers, rovers, and twisters—			
Cotton mills	9,535	9,937	19,472
Silk mills	1,472	2,353	3,825
Woolen and worsted mills	866	3,599	4,465
Other textile mills	607	1,626	2,233
Total	12,480	17,515	29,995
Spinners—			
Cotton mills	15,874	32,151	48,025
Silk mills	1,046	2,397	3,443
Woolen and worsted mills	6,997	6,390	13,387
Other textile mills	3,866	5,338	9,204
Total	27,783	46,276	74,059
Weavers—			
Cotton mills	48,929	43,911	92,840
Silk mills	18,435	17,736	36,171
Woolen and worsted mills	17,197	14,660	31,857
Other textile mills	19,723	23,127	42,850
Total	104,284	99,434	203,718
Winders, reelers, and spoolers—			
Cotton mills	3,226	24,283	27,509
Silk mills	1,222	14,904	16,126
Woolen and worsted mills	932	6,611	7,543
Other textile mills	1,890	11,265	13,155
Total	7,270	57,063	64,333
Other occupations—			
Cotton mills	30,625	19,724	50,349
Silk mills	4,995	8,825	13,820
Woolen and worsted mills	18,601	12,290	30,891
Other textile mills	46,899	73,033	119,932
Total	101,120	113,872	214,992
Other industries—			
Electrical supply factories	13,036	11,041	24,077
Paper-box factories	4,859	13,028	17,887
Rubber factories	20,814	9,469	30,283
Other factories	152,016	83,398	236,014
Total	191,925	116,936	308,861
Total semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)	1,626,602	814,933	2,441,535
Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory)[1]	60,003	231,206	291,209
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	68,788	782	69,570
Skilled occupations (not otherwise specified)—			
Annealers and temperers (metal)	1,894	7	1,901
Piano and organ tuners	6,528	105	6,633
Wood carvers	5,308	60	5,368
Other skilled occupations	2,830	76	2,906
Total	16,560	248	16,808

[1] Exclusive of sewers and sewing-machine operators in shoe and harness factories and sack sewers in cement, sugar, and grain mills.

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Stonecutters	35,726	5	35,731
Structural-iron workers (building)	11,427	.....	11,427
Tailors and tailoresses	163,795	40,813	204,608
Tinsmiths and coppersmiths—			
Coppersmiths	3,410	.....	3,410
Tinsmiths	56,399	24	56,423
Total	59,809	24	59,833
Upholsterers	18,928	1,293	20,221
Total manufacturing and mechanical industries	8,837,901	1,820,980	10,658,881
Transportation:			
Water transportation (selected occupations)—			
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	5,289	15	5,304
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	24,242	.....	24,242
Longshoremen and stevedores	62,813	44	62,857
Sailors and deck hands	46,498	12	46,510
Total	138,842	71	138,913
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—			
Carriage and hack drivers	35,339	37	35,376
Chauffeurs	45,752	33	45,785
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen [1]	408,396	73	408,469
Foremen of livery and transfer companies	6,006	.....	6,006
Garage keepers and managers	5,256	23	5,279
Hostlers and stable hands	63,382	6	63,388
Livery-stable keepers and managers	34,612	183	34,795
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies	15,368	230	15,598
Total	614,711	585	615,296
Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—			
Baggagemen and freight agents—			
Baggagemen	12,273	.....	12,273
Freight agents	4,755	5	4,760
Total	17,028	5	17,033
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	10,409	.....	10,409
Brakemen	92,572	.....	92,572
Conductors (steam railroad)	65,604	.....	65,604
Conductors (street railroad)	56,932	.....	56,932
Foremen and overseers	69,693	240	69,933
Laborers—			
Steam railroad	539,920	3,248	543,168
Street railroad	27,002	205	27,207
Total	567,522	3,453	570,975
Locomotive engineers	96,229	.....	96,229
Locomotive firemen	76,381	.....	76,381
Motormen	59,005	.....	59,005
Officials and superintendents—			
Steam railroad	19,803	2	19,805
Street railroad	2,433	.....	2,433
Total	22,236	2	22,238
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen—			
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad)	73,367	52	73,419
Switchmen and flagmen (street railroad)	2,153	.....	2,153
Yardmen (steam railroad)	9,575	.....	9,575
Total	85,095	52	85,147
Ticket and station agents	22,930	1,208	24,138
Total, railroad transportation (selected occupations)	1,241,636	4,960	1,246,596

[1] Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Transportation—Continued.			
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations)—			
Agents (express companies)	5,804	71	5,875
Express messengers and railway mail clerks—			
Express messengers	6,778	3	6,781
Railway mail clerks	15,240	.....	15,240
Total	22,018	3	22,021
Mail carriers	79,667	1,011	80,678
Telegraph and telephone linemen	28,347	3	28,350
Telegraph messengers	9,074	78	9,152
Telegraph operators	61,734	8,219	69,953
Telephone operators	9,631	88,262	97,893
Total express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations)	216,275	97,647	313,922
Other transportation pursuits—			
Foremen and overseers (not otherwise specified)—			
Road and street building and repairing	7,064	.....	7,064
Telegraph and telephone companies	3,439	404	3,843
Water transportation	3,016	.....	3,016
Other transportation	814	1	815
Total	14,333	405	14,738
Inspectors—			
Steam railroad	27,525	136	27,661
Street railroad	2,265	3	2,268
Other transportation	3,172	136	3,308
Total	32,962	275	33,237
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—			
Road and street building and repairing	180,468	.....	180,468
Street cleaning	9,946	.....	9,946
Other transportation	30,762	261	31,023
Total	221,176	261	221,437
Proprietors, officials, and managers (not otherwise specified)—			
Telegraph and telephone companies	8,680	1,409	10,089
Other transportation	4,731	19	4,750
Total	13,411	1,428	14,839
Other occupations (semiskilled)—			
Steam railroad	24,105	270	24,375
Street railroad	5,147	40	5,187
Other transportation	8,477	654	9,131
Total	37,729	964	38,693
Total transportation	2,531,075	106,596	2,637,671
Trade:			
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders—			
Bankers and bank officials	54,387	1,672	56,059
Commercial brokers and commission men	23,690	319	24,009
Loan brokers and loan company officials	1,989	122	2,111
Pawnbrokers	1,191	41	1,232
Stockbrokers	13,522	207	13,729
Brokers not specified and promotors	8,391	273	8,664
Total	103,170	2,634	105,804
Clerks in stores[1]	275,589	111,594	387,183
Commercial travelers	161,027	2,593	163,620
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	4,902	439	5,341
Deliverymen—			
Bakeries and laundries	24,012	18	24,030
Stores	205,457	132	205,589
Total	229,469	150	229,619

[1] Many of the "clerks" in stores evidently are "salesmen and saleswomen."

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Trade—Continued.			
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers—			
Floorwalkers and foremen in stores	14,900	3,046	17,946
Foremen warehouses, stockyards, etc.	2,749	29	2,778
Total	17,649	3,075	20,724
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	11,685	1,761	13,446
Insurance agents and officials—			
Insurance agents	85,926	2,537	88,463
Officials of insurance companies	9,376	125	9,501
Total	95,302	2,662	97,964
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.—			
Coal yards	16,655	8	16,663
Elevators	6,335	11	6,346
Lumber yards	43,389	9	43,398
Stock yards	5,991	7	5,998
Warehouses	8,080	638	8,718
Total	80,450	673	81,123
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	98,169	4,164	102,333
Newsboys	29,435	273	29,708
Proprietors, officials, and managers (not otherwise specified)—			
Employment office keepers	1,540	720	2,260
Proprietors, etc., elevators	5,105	13	5,118
Proprietors, etc., warehouses	4,368	25	4,393
Other proprietors, officials, and managers	10,339	252	10,591
Total	21,352	1,010	22,362
Real estate agents and officials	122,935	2,927	125,862
Retail dealers	1,127,926	67,103	1,195,029
Salesmen and saleswomen—			
Auctioneers	3,985	5	3,990
Demonstrators	1,250	3,130	4,380
Sales agents	31,424	4,098	35,522
Salesmen and saleswomen (stores)[1]	626,751	250,487	877,238
Total	663,410	257,720	921,130
Undertakers	19,921	813	20,734
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	50,123	925	51,048
Other pursuits (semiskilled)—			
Fruit graders and packers	2,677	2,038	4,715
Meat cutters	15,378	27	15,405
Other occupations	16,013	5,507	21,520
Total	34,068	7,572	41,640
Total trade	3,146,582	468,088	3,614,670
Public service (not elsewhere classified):			
Firemen (fire department)	35,606	.....	35,606
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	78,168	103	78,271
Laborers (public service)—			
Garbage men and scavengers	4,227	.....	4,227
Other laborers	62,278	729	63,007
Total	66,505	729	67,234
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.—			
Detectives	6,162	187	6,349
Marshals and constables	9,071	2	9,073
Probation and truant officers	855	188	1,043
Sheriffs	7,131	3	7,134
Total	23,219	380	23,599
Officials and inspectors (city and county)—			
Officials and inspectors (city)	32,199	1,011	33,210
Officials and inspectors (county)	17,469	1,575	19,044
Total	49,668	2,586	52,254

[1] Many of the "salesmen and saleswomen" in stores evidently are "clerks."

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued.			
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)—			
Officials and inspectors (State)	6,662	540	7,202
Officials and inspectors (United States)	36,727	8,997	45,724
Total	43,389	9,537	52,926
Policemen	61,980	.....	61,980
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	77,153	.....	77,153
Other pursuits—			
Life-savers	2,158	.....	2,158
Lighthouse keepers	1,552	41	1,593
Other occupations	6,335	182	6,517
Total	10,045	223	10,268
Total public service (not elsewhere classified)	445,733	13,558	459,291
Professional service:			
Actors	16,305	11,992	28,297
Architects	16,311	302	16,613
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	18,675	15,429	34,104
Authors, editors, and reporters—			
Authors	2,310	2,058	4,368
Editors and reporters	30,201	4,181	34,382
Total	32,511	6,239	38,750
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	15,694	579	16,273
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors—			
Civil engineers and surveyors	52,028	5	52,033
Mining engineers	6,930	.....	6,930
Total	58,958	5	58,963
Clergymen	117,333	685	118,018
College presidents and professors	12,710	2,958	15,668
Dentists	38,743	1,254	39,997
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors—			
Designers	9,211	2,577	11,788
Draftsmen	32,023	391	33,314
Inventors	2,303	44	2,347
Total	44,437	3,012	47,449
Lawyers, judges, and justices	114,146	558	114,704
Musicians and teachers of music	54,832	84,478	139,310
Photographers	26,811	4,964	31,775
Physicians and surgeons	142,117	9,015	151,132
Showmen	18,988	1,108	20,096
Teachers—			
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	2,768	1,163	3,931
Teachers (school)	118,442	476,864	595,306
Total	121,210	478,027	599,237
Trained nurses	5,819	76,508	82,327
Veterinary surgeons	11,652	.....	11,652
Other professional pursuits	7,585	8,092	15,677
Semiprofessional pursuits—			
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of the peace	6,660	785	7,445
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.	380	1,220	1,600
Healers (except physicians and surgeons)	2,162	4,672	6,834
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions	5,246	2,245	7,491
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	6,245	1,970	8,215
Religious and charity workers	7,081	8,889	15,970
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials	11,027	295	11,322
Other occupations	5,731	318	6,049
Total	44,532	20,394	64,926
Attendants and helpers (professional service)	10,315	8,286	18,601
Total professional service	929,084	733,885	1,663,569
Domestic and personal service:			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	172,977	22,298	195,275
Bartenders	100,984	250	101,234

No. 189.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Year 1910: By Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.			
Billiard-room, dance-hall, skating-rink, etc., keepers—			
Billiard and pool room keepers	13,700	159	13,859
Dance-hall, skating-rink, etc., keepers	2,243	659	2,902
Total	15,943	818	16,761
Boarding and lodging house keepers	23,052	142,400	165,452
Bootblacks	14,000	20	14,020
Charwomen and cleaners	7,195	26,839	34,034
Elevator tenders	25,010	25	25,035
Hotel keepers and managers	50,269	14,235	64,504
Housekeepers and stewards	15,940	173,333	189,273
Janitors and sextons	91,629	21,452	113,081
Laborers (domestic and professional service)	50,265	3,215	53,480
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	13,693	520,004	533,697
Laundry operatives [1]	35,899	75,980	111,879
Laundry owners, officials, and managers [1]	17,057	986	18,043
Midwives and nurses (not trained)—			
Midwives	.....	6,205	6,205
Nurses (not trained)	15,926	110,912	126,838
Total	15,926	117,117	133,043
Porters (except in stores)	84,055	73	84,128
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers	50,316	10,516	60,832
Saloon keepers	66,724	1,491	68,215
Servants—			
Bell boys, chore boys, etc	17,667	662	18,329
Chambermaids	187	30,602	30,789
Coachmen and footmen	25,667	.....	25,667
Cooks	117,004	333,436	450,440
Other servants	102,151	935,849	1,038,000
Total	262,676	1,309,549	1,572,225
Waiters	102,495	85,798	188,293
Other pursuits—			
Bathhouse keepers and attendants	3,125	1,470	4,595
Cemetery keepers	4,811	31	4,842
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.)	12,215	2,645	14,860
Umbrella menders and scissors grinders	1,016	37	1,053
Other occupations	4,056	264	4,320
Total	25,223	4,447	29,670
Total domestic and personal service	1,241,328	2,530,846	3,772,174
Clerical occupations:			
Agents, canvassers, and collectors—			
Agents	48,495	2,290	50,785
Canvassers	13,980	4,615	18,595
Collectors	33,850	1,897	35,747
Total	96,325	8,802	105,127
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	299,545	187,155	486,700
Clerks (except clerks in stores)—			
Shipping clerks	78,192	2,161	80,353
Other clerks	519,641	120,504	640,145
Total	597,833	122,665	720,498
Messenger, bundle, and office boys [2]—			
Bundle and cash boys and girls	4,274	6,592	10,866
Messenger, errand, and office boys	92,474	4,695	97,169
Total	96,748	11,287	108,035
Stenographers and typewriters	53,378	263,315	316,693
Total clerical occupations	1,143,829	593,221	1,737,053
Grand total gainfully occupied	30,001,564	8,075,772	38,107,336
Total population 10 years of age and over (1910)	37,027,558	34,552,712	71,580,270

[1] Some owners of hand laundries are included with "laundry operatives."
[2] Except telegraph and telephone messengers.

No. 190.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1910: BY SEX, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1900			1910		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama	563,179	200,009	763,188	683,194	314,330	997,524
Arizona	46,584	6,786	53,370	77,236	10,589	87,825
Arkansas	407,942	77,853	485,795	510,410	161,993	672,403
California	556,345	87,922	644,267	932,752	174,916	1,107,668
Colorado	190,297	27,966	218,263	285,083	53,641	338,724
Connecticut	296,971	88,639	385,610	370,481	119,981	490,462
Delaware	60,024	12,972	72,996	68,317	17,546	85,863
District of Columbia	85,780	41,161	126,941	105,044	52,921	157,965
Florida	163,989	37,581	201,570	248,926	73,161	322,087
Georgia	645,932	218,539	864,471	807,185	352,941	1,160,126
Idaho	58,167	4,516	62,683	118,050	13,038	131,088
Illinois	1,509,394	294,646	1,804,040	1,865,422	431,356	2,296,778
Indiana	782,237	116,716	898,953	880,979	155,731	1,036,710
Iowa	682,521	106,883	789,404	694,709	131,514	826,313
Kansas	452,169	55,571	507,740	540,639	80,694	621,333
Kentucky	646,909	105,622	752,531	719,369	147,611	866,980
Louisiana	405,182	130,911	536,093	501,574	177,609	679,183
Maine	224,847	51,930	276,777	242,175	63,282	305,457
Maryland	359,755	98,983	458,738	410,884	130,280	541,164
Massachusetts	879,374	329,033	1,208,407	1,086,767	444,301	1,531,068
Michigan	772,299	133,691	905,990	926,815	186,183	1,112,998
Minnesota	548,946	96,928	645,874	689,847	145,605	835,452
Mississippi	466,766	178,357	645,123	574,279	305,366	879,645
Missouri	966,866	154,526	1,121,392	1,076,772	211,504	1,288,336
Montana	104,990	9,809	114,799	159,896	18,851	178,747
Nebraska	327,354	46,616	373,970	377,811	63,303	441,114
Nevada	17,809	2,000	19,809	40,535	4,375	44,910
New Hampshire	136,961	41,758	178,719	143,363	48,340	191,703
New Jersey	603,237	154,522	757,759	834,795	239,565	1,074,360
New Mexico	59,710	6,310	66,020	106,418	15,079	121,497
New York	2,324,429	672,045	2,996,474	3,020,158	983,686	4,003,844
North Carolina	556,581	160,161	716,742	674,819	272,990	947,809
North Dakota	103,548	14,092	117,640	188,372	29,046	217,418
Ohio	1,299,881	246,071	1,545,952	1,572,343	346,712	1,919,055
Oklahoma	243,932	22,473	266,405	520,376	78,253	598,629
Oregon	151,200	18,437	169,637	264,691	40,473	305,164
Pennsylvania	2,017,052	431,537	2,448,589	2,525,245	605,436	3,130,681
Rhode Island	139,829	52,094	191,923	180,962	70,939	251,901
South Carolina	389,645	181,350	570,995	460,794	267,833	728,627
South Dakota	121,512	15,644	137,156	190,363	28,714	219,077
Tennessee	611,383	116,204	727,587	682,248	173,298	855,546
Texas	892,641	140,392	1,033,033	1,228,422	328,444	1,556,866
Utah	73,340	10,764	84,604	113,113	18,427	131,540
Vermont	112,181	22,752	134,933	115,781	28,308	144,089
Virginia	536,883	125,532	662,415	626,808	168,700	795,568
Washington	204,606	20,781	225,387	455,375	66,126	521,501
West Virginia	294,502	31,161	325,663	394,390	54,100	448,490
Wisconsin	616,391	116,147	732,538	729,804	162,608	892,412
Wyoming	41,264	3,004	44,268	67,593	6,013	73,606
Total	23,753,836	5,319,397	29,073,233	30,091,564	8,075,772	38,167,336
Geographic divisions.[1]						
New England	1,790,163	586,206	2,376,369	2,139,529	775,151	2,914,680
Middle Atlantic	4,944,718	1,258,104	6,202,822	6,380,198	1,828,687	8,208,885
East North Central	4,980,202	907,271	5,887,473	5,975,363	1,282,590	7,257,953
West North Central	3,202,916	490,200	3,693,176	3,758,603	690,440	4,449,043
South Atlantic	3,093,091	907,440	4,000,531	3,797,257	1,390,472	5,187,729
East South Central	2,288,237	600,192	2,888,429	2,659,090	940,605	3,599,695
West South Central	1,949,697	371,629	2,321,326	2,760,782	746,299	3,507,081
Mountain	592,661	71,155	663,816	987,924	140,013	1,127,937
Pacific	912,151	127,140	1,039,291	1,652,818	281,515	1,934,333

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32

No. 191.—STRIKES IN COAL MINES: NUMBER OF MEN ON STRIKE, TOTAL DAYS LOST, AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER MAN, CALENDAR YEARS 1917 AND 1918, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1917			1918		
	Men on strike.	Days lost.	Average days lost per man.	Men on strike.	Days lost.	Average days lost per man.
Alabama	1,835	10,220	6	1,952	3,259	2
Arkansas	2,417	27,315	11	1,207	4,292	4
Colorado	1,664	7,292	4	464	2,318	5
Georgia				230	1,610	7
Illinois	38,781	464,511	12	10,251	74,850	7
Indiana	11,914	74,695	6	8,083	51,015	6
Iowa	3,275	18,407	6	997	4,774	5
Kansas	7,312	128,514	18	4,675	25,047	5
Kentucky	9,348	425,725	46	1,226	16,318	12
Maryland	1,523	24,605	16	2,517	5,402	2
Michigan	163	1,964	12	1,367	18,194	13
Missouri	2,175	31,767	15	1,191	5,800	5
Montana	1,063	23,680	22	218	218	1
New Mexico	85	775	9			
North Dakota	82	811	10	22	166	8
Ohio	7,710	56,875	7	4,993	44,837	9
Oklahoma	1,608	37,301	22	630	12,294	20
Oregon	25	25	1			
Pennsylvania[1]	23,655	544,322	23	12,852	112,929	9
Tennessee	4,448	192,730	43	835	2,454	3
Texas	75	260	3	55	550	10
Utah	212	848	4	30	30	1
Virginia	232	2,283	10	523	10,241	20
Washington	192	840	4	75	1,275	17
West Virginia	6,166	111,479	18	5,712	42,009	7
Total bituminous	126,020	2,187,244	17	60,105	438,882	7
Pennsylvania anthracite	34,220	161,155	5	19,290	69,644	4

[1] Bituminous.

No. 192.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES IN COAL MINES: NUMBER OF MEN ON STRIKE, DAYS LOST, AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER MAN, CALENDAR YEARS 1907 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year.	Men on strike.	Working days lost.	Average days lost per man.	Year.	Men on strike.	Working days lost.	Average days lost per man.
1907[1]	32,540	462,392	14.0	1913	135,395	3,049,412	22.5
1908[1]	145,145	5,449,338	38.0	1914	161,720	11,013,667	68.0
1909[1]	24,763	723,634	29.0	1915	67,190	2,467,431	37.0
1910	213,493	19,250,524	88.0	1916	170,633	3,344,586	19.5
1911	41,413	983,737	24.0	1917	160,240	2,348,399	15.0
1912	311,056	12,527,305	40.0	1918	79,395	508,526	6.4

[1] Bituminous mines only.

No. 193.—COAL MINES, ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS: NUMBER OF MEN EMPLOYED, NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED, AND AVERAGE TONNAGE MINED PER MAN PER DAY AND PER CALENDAR YEAR, 1907, 1908, AND 1912 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year.	Anthracite.				Bituminous.			
	Men employed.	Days worked.	Average tonnage per man per day.	Average tonnage per man per year.	Men employed.	Days worked.	Average tonnage per man per day.	Average tonnage per man per year.
1907	167,234	220	2.33	512	513,258	234	3.29	760
1908	174,174	200	2.39	478	516,264	193	3.34	644
1912	174,030	231	2.10	485	548,632	223	3.68	820
1913	175,745	257	2.02	520	571,882	232	3.61	837
1914	179,679	245	2.06	505	583,506	195	3.71	724
1915	176,552	230	2.19	504	557,456	203	3.91	794
1916	159,869	253	2.16	548	561,102	230	3.90	896
1917	154,174	285	2.27	646	603,143	243	3.77	915
1918	147,121	293	2.29	672	615,305	249	3.78	942

No. 194.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The maximum month of employment for each industry is shown by black figures and the minimum month by italic figures.]

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Aeroplanes and parts	168	162	157	152	147	151	*144*	154	154	180	194	**211**	210	68.2
Agricultural implements	48,459	61,746	61,900	58,143	54,305	49,904	46,990	45,169	37,340	*35,208*	39,536	44,219	47,048	56.9
Aluminum ware	4,614	*4,027*	4,295	4,579	4,597	4,532	4,590	4,471	4,699	4,782	4,911	5,018	4,867	80.3
Ammunition	11,493	10,826	10,768	10,934	10,836	10,814	10,936	10,820	*10,002*	11,366	12,565	13,422	**14,577**	68.6
Artificial flowers	4,808	4,572	4,807	5,137	5,162	4,331	*3,840*	3,902	4,486	5,247	5,382	5,418	5,412	70.9
Artificial limbs	488	494	492	493	489	492	484	489	480	485	491	488	*479*	97.0
Artificial-stone products	10,255	6,186	6,311	7,843	11,372	12,840	**13,201**	13,118	12,779	12,360	10,951	8,942	7,157	46.9
Artists' materials	604	619	605	603	610	588	579	*576*	589	617	641	612	609	89.9
Asbestos products, not including steam packing	962	986	1,003	1,024	971	922	*883*	1,030	960	916	933	939	922	88.9
Automobile bodies and parts	47,785	47,280	47,702	50,941	**52,683**	51,511	48,612	46,811	46,243	46,550	47,270	*43,829*	43,988	83.2
Automobiles	79,307	79,694	83,440	84,832	85,271	81,130	74,094	*72,737*	79,449	80,975	80,839	74,161	75,062	85.3
Automobile repairing	12,562	*11,455*	11,627	12,091	12,663	12,964	13,121	13,200	13,195	13,084	12,764	12,435	12,145	86.8
Awnings, tents, and sails	5,073	*3,953*	4,103	4,718	5,802	6,811	**7,072**	6,263	5,173	4,601	4,359	4,021	3,995	55.9
Babbitt metal and solder	1,035	995	986	1,072	1,078	1,090	1,129	1,066	1,050	1,029	986	*968*	971	85.7
Bags, other than paper	9,358	8,963	9,023	9,394	9,399	9,303	9,578	**9,951**	9,826	9,818	9,420	*8,747*	8,864	87.9
Bags, paper, not including bags made in paper mills	3,505	3,443	3,457	3,470	3,432	3,420	*3,343*	3,374	3,489	3,701	**3,796**	3,666	3,470	88.0
Baking powders and yeast	2,270	2,267	2,281	2,323	2,302	2,389	2,382	2,220	2,194	2,273	2,286	*2,159*	*2,159*	90.4
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	4,574	3,921	4,099	4,338	4,765	4,885	5,032	5,300	5,329	5,022	4,433	3,938	*3,896*	71.8
Bells	445	478	465	467	473	467	443	428	426	421	*419*	*419*	434	87.7
Belting and hose, rubber	5,115	5,103	5,044	5,068	5,137	5,171	**5,274**	5,243	5,041	5,166	5,133	5,040	*4,910*	93.1
Belting and hose, woven	952	981	**1,011**	996	1,000	951	952	949	938	945	915	901	*835*	87.5
Belting, leather	2,951	3,004	3,004	2,988	2,940	2,913	*2,879*	2,894	2,914	2,954	2,958	2,975	2,959	96.8
Billiard tables and materials	1,453	1,561	1,559	1,527	1,497	1,490	1,443	*1,265*	1,355	1,427	1,439	1,420	1,453	81.0
Blacking, stains, and dressings	1,766	1,682	1,835	1,933	2,030	2,039	1,825	1,774	1,677	1,614	1,630	1,604	*1,549*	76.0
Bluing	254	238	242	250	246	250	256	267	261	272	270	259	*237*	87.1
Bone, carbon, and lampblack	339	306	304	*300*	306	306	309	350	369	388	390	387	353	76.9
Bookbinding and blank-book making	21,693	22,166	22,311	22,536	22,099	21,706	21,781	21,853	21,272	21,376	21,191	*20,378*	21,147	92.6
Boot and shoe cut stock, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories	7,819	8,392	8,434	8,409	8,095	7,670	7,581	7,505	7,710	7,699	7,651	*7,125*	7,557	84.5
Boot and shoe findings, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories	6,714	7,617	7,476	7,169	6,825	6,631	6,309	6,272	6,449	*6,252*	6,336	6,496	6,736	82.1
Boots and shoes	191,555	200,739	203,135	198,772	189,856	188,934	191,110	193,354	191,036	186,740	183,653	*183,213*	188,119	90.2
Boots and shoes, rubber	18,687	18,286	18,325	18,613	18,513	18,776	18,752	17,491	*16,756*	18,617	19,377	20,340	20,398	82.1

Boxes, cigar	5,835	5,822	5,801	5,833	5,748	5,765	5,747	5,765	5,843	6,000	5,987	5,948	5,761	95.8
Boxes, fancy and paper	45,311	46,512	46,213	46,583	45,998	45,311	42,619	43,624	43,557	45,227	46,125	45,283	44,181	94.2
Boxes, wooden packing	38,548	38,056	38,411	39,850	40,317	40,302	40,330	39,551	38,597	38,517	37,147	35,984	35,494	88.0
Brass, bronze, and copper products	40,306	39,531	40,402	41,714	41,971	41,706	40,873	40,407	39,685	39,920	39,315	38,739	39,359	92.4
Bread and other bakery products	124,052	118,545	119,908	121,564	122,561	123,348	125,121	125,983	125,381	126,130	128,772	126,731	126,080	93.5
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products	100,182	77,966	76,458	83,720	101,780	117,738	122,877	123,554	121,503	113,209	99,643	85,952	76,724	61.7
Brooms	5,642	5,767	5,766	5,799	5,678	5,568	5,450	5,372	5,458	5,570	5,687	5,780	5,809	92.6
Brushes	7,213	7,446	7,441	7,440	7,339	7,222	7,102	7,114	7,093	7,082	7,293	7,068	6,969	93.5
Butter	14,149	12,734	12,646	12,825	13,760	14,921	15,732	15,698	15,433	14,720	14,119	13,714	13,431	80.1
Butter, reworking	304	263	262	261	290	293	312	337	309	307	299	350	365	71.5
Buttons	14,511	16,451	16,832	16,689	15,874	14,733	13,960	12,482	12,424	13,181	13,790	13,801	13,915	73.8
Candles	387	422	412	410	403	379	367	358	357	374	399	404	379	79.9
Canning and preserving, fish	9,069	4,055	4,884	5,137	7,233	8,309	8,942	11,511	14,629	14,439	14,032	10,097	5,582	27.6
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables	50,325	10,811	10,345	11,112	13,572	18,657	37,979	65,094	113,440	150,735	107,809	43,143	21,203	6.9
Canning and preserving, oysters	2,087	2,797	2,973	3,344	3,216	1,313	307	266	592	1,414	2,289	3,408	3,127	7.8
Cardboard, not made in paper mills	1,159	1,116	1,120	1,164	1,157	1,092	1,167	1,169	1,178	1,215	1,210	1,207	1,113	89.9
Card cutting and designing	517	436	450	497	477	478	466	483	486	552	583	643	653	66.3
Carpets and rugs, other than rag	31,309	33,021	33,166	33,175	32,941	32,902	31,472	29,262	29,362	30,292	30,843	29,240	30,032	88.1
Carpets, rag	2,130	1,943	1,994	2,072	2,271	2,359	2,356	2,169	2,127	2,118	2,108	2,071	1,992	82.4
Carriage and wagon materials	11,087	11,985	12,274	12,445	12,870	11,967	11,392	11,049	10,588	10,127	9,728	9,534	9,585	76.6
Carriages and sleds, children's	5,900	6,198	6,211	6,150	6,056	5,892	5,637	5,562	5,422	5,757	5,970	6,052	5,893	87.3
Carriages and wagons	41,304	40,609	42,998	44,284	44,946	44,419	44,067	42,893	42,283	40,075	37,629	35,480	35,965	78.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric railroad companies	26,384	26,267	26,709	26,869	26,880	26,919	26,745	26,970	26,694	26,336	25,945	25,139	25,135	93.2
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	339,518	343,590	340,925	340,933	333,423	332,026	332,735	343,576	345,275	347,031	345,195	338,300	331,207	95.4
Cars, electric railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	3,840	4,754	4,182	3,889	3,914	3,748	3,893	4,047	4,069	3,857	3,656	3,153	2,333	60.6
Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	54,283	63,678	56,077	55,359	51,080	50,532	53,214	56,893	58,529	56,184	54,707	50,050	45,153	70.9
Cash registers and calculating machines	8,956	10,187	10,220	10,138	10,180	9,876	9,621	9,341	8,817	7,812	7,137	7,123	7,020	68.7
Cement	27,916	27,127	25,131	26,246	28,493	29,330	30,105	29,864	29,932	29,948	29,199	25,581	24,031	79.3
Charcoal, not including production in lumber and wood-distillation industries	228	202	192	236	231	256	228	227	233	243	241	225	222	75.0
Cheese	2,908	1,692	1,723	1,987	3,040	3,645	3,810	3,778	3,643	3,488	3,262	2,689	2,139	44.4
Chemicals	32,311	32,634	32,172	32,681	32,442	31,959	31,876	31,914	32,280	32,813	32,451	32,294	32,216	97.1
China decorating, not including that done in potteries	295	299	321	316	304	292	301	279	278	299	297	291	263	81.9
Chocolate and cocoa products, not including confectionery	4,160	4,180	4,242	4,293	4,260	4,109	3,978	3,619	3,777	4,355	4,512	4,389	4,201	80.2
Cleansing and polishing preparations	1,239	1,261	1,306	1,347	1,336	1,227	1,213	1,178	1,169	1,201	1,189	1,198	1,243	86.3
Clocks	6,754	6,979	7,030	7,094	6,874	6,753	6,789	6,515	6,615	6,745	6,719	6,578	6,366	89.7
Cloth, sponging and refinishing	901	930	918	914	908	894	893	900	899	926	899	869	862	92.7
Clothing, horse	1,669	1,888	1,850	1,814	1,797	1,782	1,714	1,603	1,460	1,512	1,541	1,531	1,576	77.3
Clothing, men's	173,747	179,458	181,952	181,462	177,144	176,050	175,874	173,110	173,249	170,845	166,350	162,913	166,557	89.5
Clothing, men's, buttonholes	672	672	668	671	672	675	672	665	679	671	691	675	658	94.5
Clothing, women's	168,907	163,897	179,804	183,526	180,925	166,707	157,066	145,569	160,868	180,611	182,103	164,977	155,638	77.1
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	8,549	8,317	8,433	8,533	8,603	8,593	8,684	8,570	8,918	8,959	8,560	8,212	8,206	91.6
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	9,468	9,674	9,703	9,718	9,691	9,576	9,487	9,345	9,360	9,288	9,320	9,198	9,256	94.6
Coke, not including gas-house coke	21,107	22,339	22,845	24,205	23,257	22,072	21,476	21,386	20,759	20,255	19,077	17,903	17,710	73.2

No. 194.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Collars and cuffs, men's	10,100	10,056	10,017	10,108	10,150	10,107	9,982	*9,631*	9,693	10,081	10,356	10,325	10,194	88.7
Combs and hairpins, not made from metal or rubber	2,773	2,814	2,939	3,052	2,700	2,502	*2,268*	2,398	2,774	3,161	3,265	2,781	2,622	71.7
Condensed milk, and milk products other than butter and cheese	6,002	*5,281*	5,513	5,589	6,016	6,563	6,956	6,823	6,161	6,136	5,860	5,644	5,482	75.9
Confectionery and ice cream	53,658	50,890	51,002	52,693	50,872	49,582	48,368	*48,074*	51,886	58,434	62,080	60,261	59,754	77.4
Cooperage	17,128	16,606	16,639	17,101	17,392	17,360	17,816	17,159	16,806	17,762	17,788	16,811	*16,296*	91.5
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work	28,714	27,812	*26,915*	27,545	28,518	29,152	29,276	29,489	29,652	29,825	29,674	29,021	27,698	90.2
Cordage and twine	15,769	16,287	16,427	16,478	16,629	16,521	16,516	16,346	*13,445*	14,028	15,708	15,288	15,555	80.9
Cordials and flavoring sirups	929	809	841	832	901	983	1,458	935	917	1,025	837	*791*	829	53.6
Cork, cutting	3,454	3,695	3,716	3,793	3,720	3,587	3,557	3,443	3,313	3,436	3,222	2,997	*2,969*	78.3
Corsets	20,496	21,633	22,092	22,289	22,315	21,619	21,065	20,290	20,238	19,800	18,813	18,049	*17,749*	79.5
Cotton goods	379,366	389,980	388,585	387,447	383,989	384,516	380,001	375,484	*362,158*	369,284	371,584	374,004	375,380	94.7
Cotton small wares	6,598	6,723	6,804	6,861	6,896	6,804	6,605	6,535	6,376	6,458	6,415	6,355	*6,344*	92.0
Crucibles	302	314	208	321	317	310	293	293	294	*286*	308	295	287	89.1
Cutlery and edge tools	16,561	17,005	17,437	17,326	17,168	16,962	16,807	*15,335*	16,425	16,112	16,277	16,084	15,794	87.9
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies	5,551	5,922	6,543	6,768	6,369	5,803	5,551	5,194	4,927	4,780	*4,684*	4,803	5,268	69.2
Dental goods	3,080	3,328	3,369	3,386	3,410	3,434	3,458	3,453	2,749	2,615	2,586	2,600	*2,572*	74.4
Drug grinding	1,059	1,063	1,050	1,076	*1,031*	1,049	1,074	1,042	1,076	1,090	1,065	1,070	1,032	93.7
Druggists' preparations	9,277	9,549	9,558	9,540	9,423	9,311	9,146	8,970	*8,855*	9,301	9,351	9,247	9,067	92.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills	48,467	49,059	50,369	51,070	50,815	49,681	49,291	47,915	46,981	48,007	47,662	*45,253*	45,501	88.6
Dyestuffs and extracts	2,839	2,719	*2,662*	2,779	2,838	2,848	2,849	2,798	2,785	2,917	2,989	2,967	2,917	89.1
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	118,078	128,766	126,610	126,240	123,742	120,956	118,743	116,340	115,347	113,768	110,944	108,203	*107,277*	83.3
Electroplating	2,584	2,555	2,567	2,583	2,572	2,599	2,588	2,542	*2,492*	2,584	2,665	2,647	2,614	93.5
Emery and other abrasive wheels	2,357	2,554	2,425	2,496	2,570	2,560	2,435	2,381	2,319	2,265	2,202	*2,186*	2,241	85.4
Enameling	1,314	1,379	1,353	1,367	1,338	1,370	1,363	1,314	*1,226*	1,278	1,270	1,250	1,255	88.9
Engines, steam, gas, and water	29,657	30,183	30,885	31,343	32,033	31,643	30,886	30,114	30,010	28,024	26,946	*26,669*	27,148	83.3
Engravers' materials	106	103	104	104	105	107	105	*100*	102	110	110	110	112	89.3
Engraving and diesinking	1,536	1,527	1,520	1,539	1,515	1,531	*1,504*	1,511	1,530	1,514	1,555	1,560	1,626	92.5
Engraving, steel and copperplate, including plate printing	6,859	7,020	6,977	6,917	6,951	7,022	6,971	6,710	*6,624*	6,724	6,761	6,704	6,927	94.3
Engraving, wood	302	296	*285*	295	298	322	321	335	289	296	299	291	297	85.1
Envelopes	6,970	7,007	6,995	7,129	7,174	7,085	6,968	6,813	*6,771*	6,954	6,986	6,908	6,850	94.4
Explosives	6,306	6,398	6,168	6,218	6,154	5,917	5,910	*5,877*	5,947	5,990	6,129	7,014	7,950	73.9
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	7,399	*6,612*	7,048	7,102	7,124	7,251	7,280	7,292	7,548	8,075	8,318	7,892	7,246	84.7

Feathers and plumes	4,483	4,285	4,784	4,725	4,628	4,288	4,058	4,239	4,662	5,391	4,356	4,051	3,829	71.0
Felt goods	4,035	4,282	4,097	4,176	4,142	4,045	4,008	3,872	3,874	3,953	4,008	3,952	4,011	90.4
Fertilizers	22,815	22,571	30,647	38,332	32,977	21,793	18,286	17,603	18,041	20,363	18,249	17,564	16,854	44.0
Flies	4,349	4,510	4,538	4,539	4,481	4,475	4,410	4,432	4,400	4,204	4,164	4,020	4,015	88.5
Firearms	7,064	7,401	7,437	7,443	7,343	7,227	7,018	6,816	5,742	6,926	6,879	6,987	7,549	76.1
Fire extinguishers, chemical	256	255	258	261	260	266	261	248	239	254	267	256	247	89.5
Fireworks	1,324	1,267	1,378	1,435	1,531	1,660	1,691	992	1,351	1,327	1,140	1,095	1,021	58.7
Flags and banners	1,495	1,351	1,407	1,478	1,552	1,599	1,624	1,503	1,477	1,518	1,493	1,485	1,448	83.2
Flavoring extracts	1,461	1,323	1,341	1,395	1,487	1,575	1,612	1,569	1,552	1,490	1,445	1,402	1,341	82.1
Flax and hemp, dressed	116	162	180	169	108	111	85	87	83	102	108	98	99	46.1
Flour-mill and gristmill products	39,718	39,284	39,140	39,058	38,324	37,921	38,114	39,560	40,526	41,684	41,234	41,028	40,743	91.0
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified	20,306	19,139	19,444	19,652	19,683	19,018	19,214	19,803	20,547	22,341	22,800	21,606	20,425	83.4
Foundry and machine-shop products	362,471	380,036	380,565	384,214	383,206	377,960	372,043	367,430	360,118	345,894	338,350	328,974	330,742	85.6
Foundry supplies	555	456	483	519	552	574	603	598	603	573	584	603	432	79.9
Fuel, manufactured	141	129	98	125	112	106	93	110	123	177	193	205	221	42.1
Fur goods	9,030	7,457	7,069	7,205	7,217	7,332	8,020	8,634	9,348	10,328	11,671	11,957	11,591	59.1
Furnishing goods, men's	22,459	22,179	22,467	22,929	22,447	21,965	21,871	21,752	21,625	22,614	23,439	23,321	22,899	92.3
Furniture	127,881	131,801	135,295	136,341	133,507	129,765	126,518	122,101	126,070	125,673	124,879	122,161	119,861	87.9
Furs, dressed	1,525	1,224	1,256	1,297	1,437	1,721	1,705	1,702	1,617	1,734	1,609	1,600	1,398	70.6
Galvanizing	1,580	1,577	1,686	1,771	1,660	1,602	1,663	1,745	1,666	1,678	1,473	1,198	1,236	67.6
Gas and electric fixtures	10,913	11,046	11,083	11,002	10,836	10,647	10,444	10,129	10,461	11,172	11,764	11,409	10,963	86.1
Gas, illuminating and heating	43,792	41,603	41,017	41,488	44,276	47,204	47,572	46,962	45,772	44,213	42,999	41,404	40,824	86.2
Gas machines, and gas and water meters	4,972	4,682	5,060	5,154	5,125	5,111	5,208	5,153	5,161	4,959	4,687	4,663	4,693	89.5
Glass	74,502	83,002	85,875	86,461	85,644	82,973	74,347	55,433	49,361	62,683	72,075	77,383	78,287	57.7
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	8,067	8,437	8,524	8,447	8,283	8,092	7,834	7,350	7,993	8,140	7,987	7,937	7,840	86.6
Gloves and mittens, leather	10,668	11,762	11,745	11,791	11,573	11,379	11,348	11,012	11,059	9,788	9,417	8,561	8,581	72.6
Glucose and starch	4,509	4,850	4,932	4,948	4,603	4,182	4,405	4,157	4,403	4,627	4,377	4,139	4,480	83.6
Glue, not elsewhere specified	3,129	3,396	3,414	3,438	3,531	3,342	3,158	2,788	2,785	2,827	3,008	2,902	2,959	78.9
Gold and silver, leaf and foil	1,135	1,168	1,177	1,157	1,148	1,133	1,120	1,128	1,088	1,117	1,129	1,124	1,121	92.4
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	456	471	463	463	460	456	461	469	445	444	444	440	456	93.4
Graphite, ground and refined	250	258	259	253	255	250	263	248	187	213	270	261	283	66.1
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating grease	5,106	5,050	4,973	5,056	5,113	5,151	5,271	5,176	5,191	5,301	5,066	4,955	4,969	94.0
Grindstones	686	588	576	618	737	827	818	816	784	722	673	563	510	61.7
Haircloth	595	625	623	616	613	576	589	552	593	594	594	558	577	89.3
Hair work	1,193	1,192	1,226	1,283	1,248	1,244	1,207	1,144	1,170	1,209	1,188	1,124	1,081	84.3
Hammocks	285	253	277	323	331	351	361	289	220	232	264	263	256	60.9
Hand stamps	1,321	1,377	1,382	1,386	1,382	1,380	1,363	1,307	1,205	1,236	1,263	1,271	1,300	86.9
Hardware	41,213	43,036	43,403	43,651	43,264	42,265	41,054	40,071	40,022	39,582	39,673	39,448	39,087	89.5
Hardware, saddlery	2,511	2,758	2,778	2,770	2,528	2,456	2,396	1,931	2,418	2,435	2,552	2,551	2,559	69.5
Hat and cap materials	1,775	1,844	1,803	1,919	1,894	1,693	1,813	1,733	1,620	1,687	1,689	1,781	1,824	88.2
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	7,322	7,200	7,338	7,409	7,267	7,388	7,316	7,350	7,339	7,502	7,391	7,152	7,212	95.3
Hats, fur-felt	21,318	21,519	21,783	21,581	20,518	19,791	20,134	22,030	22,269	22,356	22,438	20,844	20,553	88.2
Hats, straw	9,483	11,433	12,252	12,243	11,721	9,578	7,824	4,839	7,254	8,853	8,820	8,956	10,023	39.5
Hats, wool-felt	1,249	835	984	1,058	1,253	1,400	1,491	1,442	1,518	1,430	1,472	1,053	1,002	56.0
Hones and whetstones	170	188	195	205	213	199	199	181	152	128	126	121	133	56.8
Horseshoes, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	588	556	545	536	545	540	549	552	564	565	673	705	726	73.8
Hosiery and knit goods	150,520	152,974	155,683	157,636	157,054	155,273	153,071	148,572	142,779	143,747	147,513	146,358	145,532	90.6

No. 194.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	6,935	6,797	6,872	7,052	7,026	7,034	6,937	6,789	6,769	6,957	7,176	7,051	6,760	94.2
Ice, manufactured	23,011	15,144	15,660	17,128	21,023	25,696	30,825	32,526	32,104	28,896	23,065	18,035	15,990	46.6
Ink, printing	1,391	1,391	1,383	1,374	1,374	1,377	1,385	1,402	1,402	1,400	1,414	1,399	1,382	97.2
Ink, writing	512	462	494	502	532	552	519	498	544	570	521	493	457	82.8
Instruments, professional and scientific	7,107	6,670	6,706	7,101	7,161	7,255	7,237	7,301	7,088	7,213	7,564	6,998	6,880	88.2
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	29,356	31,898	31,869	32,813	32,851	31,733	30,782	29,921	29,000	27,757	26,407	23,329	23,912	71.9
Iron and steel, steelworks and rolling mills	248,716	257,051	262,418	271,531	270,941	254,443	254,827	252,080	247,953	240,635	233,325	210,279	218,896	77.4
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	10,658	11,166	11,003	11,132	11,328	11,079	10,649	10,787	10,721	10,393	9,948	9,380	9,860	88.0
Iron and steel, doors and shutters	1,985	1,946	2,028	1,921	1,980	1,944	1,817	1,857	1,859	1,957	2,139	2,240	2,132	81.1
Iron and steel forgings, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	10,689	10,926	11,148	11,472	11,372	10,877	10,465	10,589	10,459	10,372	10,178	10,012	10,393	87.3
Iron and steel nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails not made in steelworks or rolling mills	2,644	2,775	2,743	2,786	2,721	2,612	2,562	2,550	2,551	2,565	2,594	2,625	2,644	93.0
Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe	12,557	11,816	12,572	13,193	12,701	12,613	12,849	12,221	13,427	13,211	12,555	11,336	11,190	83.3
Iron and steel, wrought pipe	8,845	9,334	9,794	9,836	10,764	9,947	8,804	9,766	8,481	7,436	7,008	6,796	7,674	63.1
Ivory, shell and bonework, not including combs and hairpins	795	804	823	821	805	787	783	780	774	805	807	793	758	92.1
Japanning	228	223	224	228	256	263	238	231	229	224	210	210	200	76.0
Jewelry	28,289	30,377	29,941	29,314	28,741	28,568	27,709	26,542	26,507	28,075	28,567	27,677	27,150	87.4
Jewelry and instrument cases	2,393	2,294	2,303	2,338	2,359	2,353	2,313	2,292	2,351	2,437	2,626	2,586	2,409	87.3
Jute goods	7,987	8,221	8,234	8,308	8,383	8,266	8,326	8,266	8,060	7,891	7,491	7,237	7,091	84.2
Labels and tags	2,600	2,614	2,616	2,625	2,577	2,596	2,587	2,635	2,621	2,621	2,604	2,588	2,516	95.5
Lace, cotton	7,440	7,944	7,999	8,182	7,955	7,594	7,307	7,220	7,188	7,156	7,385	6,753	6,612	87.5
Lamps and reflectors	7,134	7,773	7,980	8,032	8,047	7,283	7,106	6,759	6,635	6,592	6,719	6,568	6,114	78.0
Lapidary work	584	754	693	747	741	707	730	677	486	476	397	339	256	34.0
Lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments	19	19	20	21	18	18	18	18	18	18	20	21	19	85.7
Lasts	2,094	2,323	2,382	2,203	2,093	2,051	1,997	2,102	2,054	1,905	1,979	2,039	2,015	80.6
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	585	567	591	596	592	589	606	605	600	576	573	566	559	92.2
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified	7,071	6,677	6,829	6,881	6,860	6,807	6,939	6,988	7,115	7,553	7,854	7,417	6,941	85.0
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	55,936	58,250	58,455	58,743	58,001	57,009	56,530	55,216	54,294	53,715	53,491	53,793	53,735	91.1
Lime	12,429	11,076	10,811	11,991	13,164	13,407	13,154	13,342	13,745	13,670	12,876	11,763	10,174	80.6
Linen goods	3,567	3,683	3,681	3,719	3,704	3,603	3,451	3,375	3,422	3,498	3,539	3,530	3,549	90.8
Liquors, distilled	6,295	6,399	6,841	7,072	6,849	6,370	5,691	5,251	5,378	6,095	6,164	6,240	6,690	74.3
Liquors, malt	62,070	59,943	58,970	59,310	60,626	62,681	66,933	67,478	66,423	63,559	61,279	59,531	58,707	87.0

Liquors, vinous	2,292	2,056	1,991	2,003	2,037	1,959	1,843	*1,769*	1,940	3,309	3,627	2,666	2,299	43.8
Lithographing	15,171	15,089	*15,039*	15,160	15,178	15,240	15,343	15,209	15,208	15,176	15,187	15,158	15,074	98.0
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies	17,291	22,364	22,202	21,814	19,699	18,839	17,482	16,102	15,760	15,272	13,576	*12,535*	13,047	56.0
Looking-glass and picture frames	4,787	4,597	4,926	4,933	4,787	4,714	4,723	4,662	4,761	4,896	4,970	4,928	*4,547*	91.5
Lubricating greases	476	479	466	486	484	490	485	491	500	483	475	448	*425*	35.0
Lumber and timber products	479,786	488,367	494,736	507,229	502,607	507,876	500,581	493,776	482,532	465,920	455,178	436,895	*421,735*	33.0
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills	96,214	91,452	92,207	93,717	96,844	99,349	100,363	101,228	101,147	99,079	96,680	92,916	*89,389*	38.3
Malt	1,989	2,350	2,386	2,326	2,209	1,993	1,816	1,650	*1,540*	1,629	1,911	1,974	2,094	64.5
Marble and stone work	54,981	48,653	*47,732*	51,564	56,477	58,414	59,378	59,568	60,039	59,231	57,031	52,533	49,152	79.5
Matches	3,800	4,275	4,380	4,244	4,099	3,890	3,585	*3,181*	3,250	3,590	3,835	3,787	3,544	71.3
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, etc	869	1,457	1,285	1,221	1,119	1,072	1,074	902	472	*316*	389	457	664	21.7
Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified	11,747	11,550	11,645	11,869	12,045	12,053	12,052	11,681	11,587	11,856	11,906	11,527	*11,198*	92.9
Millinery and lace goods	45,274	46,460	52,390	53,209	48,976	41,414	*38,275*	33,805	44,934	48,863	45,279	42,110	42,575	71.9
Mineral and soda waters	15,506	*12,448*	12,688	13,410	14,987	16,583	18,451	19,264	18,644	17,304	15,352	13,405	13,036	64.6
Minerals and earths, ground	4,707	4,759	4,550	4,859	5,075	4,947	4,836	4,623	4,679	4,728	4,742	4,437	*4,189*	82.7
Mirrors, framed and unframed	3,184	3,306	3,290	3,311	3,252	3,160	3,167	3,130	3,104	3,172	3,151	3,119	*3,046*	92.0
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns	4,274	4,238	4,430	4,500	4,466	4,412	4,284	4,338	4,267	4,128	*4,031*	4,068	4,126	89.6
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	6,689	8,843	9,177	8,840	8,300	7,872	6,270	5,351	4,792	*4,335*	4,608	5,360	6,414	47.2
Mucilage and paste	700	693	692	697	719	708	711	717	703	707	686	685	*677*	94.2
Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere specified	1,831	1,792	1,825	1,845	1,855	1,810	1,805	*1,772*	1,802	1,812	1,864	1,880	1,910	92.3
Musical instruments, organs	3,063	3,191	3,217	3,231	3,194	3,115	3,103	3,077	2,994	2,918	2,920	*2,866*	2,930	88.7
Musical instruments, pianos	23,877	25,168	25,221	25,372	25,276	24,565	23,752	22,497	*22,393*	22,915	23,130	23,091	23,144	88.3
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	10,616	11,633	11,712	11,839	11,522	11,035	10,451	*9,776*	9,789	9,865	9,899	9,888	9,993	74.2
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes	5,339	5,497	5,474	5,445	5,421	5,405	5,268	5,318	*5,199*	5,288	5,279	5,258	5,216	94.6
Nets and seines	1,058	1,098	1,131	1,099	1,060	1,039	*970*	1,014	1,029	1,048	1,068	1,073	1,067	85.8
Oakum	116	116	122	111	107	112	*103*	112	119	121	121	123	122	86.2
Oil, cottonseed and cake	21,810	32,459	28,065	21,368	13,561	8,421	*7,083*	7,361	10,015	24,787	35,478	36,838	36,304	19.2
Oil, essential	249	202	*199*	215	218	223	288	287	359	307	253	231	206	55.4
Oil, linseed	1,488	1,770	1,680	1,614	1,352	1,274	*1,104*	1,118	1,236	1,289	1,733	1,853	1,833	59.6
Oil, not elsewhere specified	2,049	*1,840*	1,919	1,980	1,936	1,948	2,240	2,270	2,194	2,243	2,218	2,016	1,879	81.1
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor	4,428	4,572	4,556	4,564	4,499	4,503	4,528	4,267	4,203	4,359	4,431	*4,262*	4,332	93.2
Oilcloth, enameled	1,223	1,298	1,303	1,295	1,275	1,224	1,208	*1,156*	1,186	1,166	1,188	1,184	1,193	88.7
Oleomargarine	917	1,007	1,016	1,039	897	762	*744*	801	821	961	985	951	1,020	72.9
Optical goods	7,919	7,929	8,029	8,178	8,053	8,062	8,071	7,745	7,682	*7,575*	7,721	7,907	8,046	92.6
Paints	13,349	13,002	13,501	13,752	13,978	14,024	14,048	13,293	13,157	13,229	12,948	12,683	*12,573*	89.5
Paper and wood pulp	88,457	89,140	89,235	89,756	89,916	89,633	88,389	87,061	*86,725*	88,847	88,830	87,018	86,934	96.6
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	13,495	13,544	13,605	13,901	14,158	14,277	13,846	13,389	13,135	13,180	13,207	12,929	*12,699*	88.9
Paper patterns	1,073	*1,013*	1,038	1,068	1,057	1,055	1,111	1,129	1,123	1,106	1,070	1,054	1,052	89.7
Patent medicines and compounds	13,326	13,878	14,143	14,235	14,000	13,569	12,753	12,804	*12,543*	12,802	12,945	13,082	13,122	88.1
Paving materials	19,540	13,698	*12,824*	14,755	19,331	22,018	23,830	24,328	24,226	23,739	22,234	18,793	14,704	52.7
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	2,353	2,825	2,799	2,834	2,716	2,354	1,939	*1,784*	1,932	2,094	1,878	2,407	2,680	62.9
Pencils, lead	4,330	*4,241*	4,360	4,298	4,302	4,418	4,408	4,343	4,313	4,317	4,300	4,348	4,306	96.0
Pens, fountain and stylographic	1,154	1,178	1,183	1,192	1,174	1,159	1,138	1,133	1,142	*1,123*	1,138	1,141	1,134	95.1
Pens, gold	246	282	272	245	247	243	243	231	241	242	242	237	*227*	80.5
Pens, steel	573	577	557	549	575	577	596	586	580	579	577	552	*541*	90.8
Perfumery and cosmetics	2,897	*2,642*	2,752	2,899	2,940	2,928	2,905	2,846	2,786	2,948	3,150	3,000	2,964	84.0
Petroleum, refining	25,366	25,068	25,053	25,833	25,565	25,133	25,572	25,849	21,946	25,516	25,773	25,211	*24,863*	96.2

No. 194.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS AND BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Phonographs and graphophones	9,381	9,276	9,050	9,413	9,441	9,617	9,177	9,523	9,673	8,743	9,017	9,635	10,097	87.4
Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments	6,211	6,317	6,268	6,300	6,339	6,208	6,207	6,136	6,121	6,080	6,132	6,137	6,191	95.9
Photographic apparatus	2,016	2,087	2,159	2,192	2,166	2,110	2,113	2,029	1,973	1,854	1,862	1,819	1,813	82.7
Photographic materials	6,658	6,919	7,020	7,024	7,012	6,919	6,879	6,888	6,809	6,296	6,177	5,981	5,972	85.0
Pickles, preserves, and sauces	12,590	10,276	10,742	10,333	10,026	10,179	11,641	12,312	14,381	19,136	17,540	12,980	11,534	52.4
Pipes, tobacco	2,354	2,331	2,442	2,477	2,439	2,463	2,374	2,295	2,336	2,314	2,333	2,371	2,158	87.1
Plated ware	8,717	8,817	9,097	9,191	9,049	8,904	8,664	8,204	8,448	8,594	8,734	8,622	8,280	89.3
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified	18,479	17,986	18,383	18,488	18,529	18,562	19,047	19,372	19,394	18,718	18,342	17,722	17,205	88.7
Pocketbooks	1,466	1,300	1,399	1,545	1,506	1,432	1,308	1,438	1,517	1,627	1,695	1,492	1,243	73.3
Pottery	26,705	26,034	26,732	27,240	27,301	27,099	26,668	25,505	26,754	26,963	27,188	26,737	26,179	93.6
Poultry, killing and dressing	1,353	1,408	926	790	894	965	1,016	956	953	1,060	1,402	2,708	3,158	25.0
Printing and publishing, book and job	113,121	114,868	115,215	116,496	114,034	113,221	112,223	110,453	110,475	111,999	112,852	112,726	112,890	94.8
Printing and publishing, music	873	893	889	901	887	876	850	845	849	873	877	884	852	93.8
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	114,375	114,492	114,495	114,838	114,812	114,842	114,145	112,555	112,504	113,694	115,041	115,248	115,834	97.1
Printing materials	423	411	409	411	429	436	413	410	405	422	451	445	434	89.8
Pulp goods	1,654	1,798	1,800	1,860	1,764	1,757	1,719	1,701	1,592	1,560	1,519	1,493	1,435	77.9
Pulp wood	421	528	309	253	155	370	474	505	451	445	486	451	535	29.0
Pumps, not including power pumps	2,134	2,280	2,263	2,313	2,305	2,217	2,151	2,132	2,045	1,997	1,962	1,950	2,013	83.4
Pumps, steam and other pumps	6,188	6,605	6,603	6,569	6,492	6,426	6,408	6,366	6,224	6,027	5,710	5,422	5,393	81.7
Refrigerators	5,617	6,056	6,269	6,361	6,339	6,231	5,962	5,446	4,482	4,498	4,862	5,424	5,483	70.5
Regalia and society badges and emblems	2,010	1,971	2,007	2,086	2,123	2,121	2,100	1,997	1,916	1,923	2,005	1,943	1,918	90.0
Rice, cleaning and polishing	1,253	1,758	1,600	1,342	1,175	819	344	333	608	1,567	1,701	1,852	1,848	17.9
Roofing materials	4,088	3,825	3,787	4,002	4,232	4,295	4,240	4,205	4,131	4,325	4,314	3,970	3,729	86.2
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified	50,220	47,201	50,788	54,078	57,317	58,246	54,624	51,414	46,617	46,629	45,881	44,574	45,271	76.5
Rules, ivory and wood	408	515	483	472	455	400	393	382	376	351	352	344	373	66.8
Saddlery and harness	12,969	13,765	13,854	13,653	13,399	13,135	12,834	12,436	12,105	11,876	12,401	12,679	13,491	85.7
Safes and vaults	2,972	3,148	3,200	3,142	3,157	3,108	3,065	2,978	2,812	2,769	2,777	2,721	2,757	85.0
Salt	5,089	4,731	4,654	4,875	5,096	5,126	5,128	5,167	5,221	5,448	5,492	5,159	4,971	84.7
Sand and emery paper and cloth	681	747	736	736	721	624	622	616	625	653	645	715	729	82.5
Sand-lime brick	557	404	396	493	541	714	720	686	702	604	515	476	430	55.0
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments	2,244	2,270	2,259	2,228	2,177	2,174	2,186	2,218	2,250	2,270	2,303	2,309	2,284	94.2
Saws	4,560	4,755	4,733	4,734	4,755	4,710	4,662	4,584	4,494	4,382	4,290	4,294	4,368	89.2
Scales and balances	4,467	4,659	4,887	4,885	4,774	4,704	4,711	4,616	4,460	4,118	4,005	3,941	3,864	79.1
Screws, machine	3,643	3,808	3,814	3,903	3,943	3,815	3,688	3,647	3,535	3,344	5,273	3,388	3,558	83.0

Screws, wood	4,446	5,171	5,036	4,858	4,658	4,593	4,512	4,405	4,274	4,264	3,966	3,820	3,794	82.5
Sewing-machine cases	3,699	4,236	4,249	4,255	4,183	4,027	4,110	3,952	3,570	3,439	2,880	2,737	2,750	64.4
Sewing machine and attachments	14,308	16,056	15,803	15,739	15,475	14,985	14,720	14,648	14,098	12,819	13,312	12,449	12,502	76.7
Shipbuilding, iron and steel	33,503	36,262	35,435	36,788	36,636	36,773	36,222	34,822	32,967	29,803	28,743	28,107	29,533	76.4
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	10,981	10,776	10,341	11,746	12,305	12,794	12,388	11,342	10,639	10,062	10,419	9,736	9,224	72.1
Shirts	51,972	56,006	56,487	56,659	54,890	53,483	51,365	49,985	48,164	47,754	48,753	50,113	50,005	84.3
Show cases	2,257	2,301	2,353	2,392	2,395	2,374	2,291	2,191	2,184	2,212	2,179	2,127	2,083	86.9
Signs and advertising novelties	9,566	9,288	9,256	9,282	9,613	9,868	9,927	9,639	9,611	9,734	9,704	9,497	9,373	93.2
Silk goods, including throwsters	108,170	107,769	109,712	110,879	111,706	112,761	111,779	111,141	109,700	107,193	105,213	100,142	100,045	88.7
Silversmithing and silverware	7,070	7,283	7,298	7,214	7,110	6,973	6,929	6,465	6,887	7,033	7,249	7,239	7,160	88.6
Slaughtering and meat packing	98,832	106,613	103,062	99,633	94,090	91,973	95,108	94,848	91,292	95,128	101,938	103,859	108,440	84.2
Smelting and refining, copper	17,731	20,778	19,867	20,381	20,811	20,725	20,837	20,502	16,233	13,568	13,435	12,295	13,340	59.0
Smelting and refining, lead	7,385	7,752	7,564	7,541	7,560	7,512	7,640	7,449	7,510	7,147	7,089	6,779	7,077	87.4
Smelting and refining, zinc	9,617	9,748	9,663	9,824	9,683	9,663	9,439	9,260	9,344	9,667	9,801	9,562	9,750	94.3
Smelting and refining, not from the ore	2,585	2,828	2,732	2,777	2,832	2,801	2,779	2,713	1,830	2,160	2,525	2,517	2,517	64.9
Soap	14,172	14,212	14,325	14,427	14,461	14,418	14,138	13,893	13,927	14,160	14,286	14,106	13,711	94.8
Soda-water apparatus	2,229	2,320	2,271	2,409	2,489	2,477	2,342	2,157	2,076	1,950	2,097	2,064	2,096	78.3
Sporting and athletic goods	5,602	5,893	5,836	5,961	5,478	5,501	5,647	5,407	5,175	5,416	5,595	5,569	5,696	86.8
Springs, steel, car, and carriage, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	3,703	3,584	3,566	3,790	3,818	3,806	3,632	3,528	3,597	3,862	3,639	3,715	3,849	91.4
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified	28,731	28,732	29,787	30,785	30,537	30,046	29,187	28,374	28,180	28,296	28,138	26,408	26,302	85.4
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	7,728	7,601	7,737	7,953	7,879	7,894	7,946	7,720	7,679	7,609	7,625	7,506	7,497	94.3
Statuary and art goods	1,988	1,896	1,907	1,959	1,935	1,941	1,951	1,921	2,086	2,044	2,065	2,099	2,052	90.3
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus	26,388	26,388	27,061	27,388	26,767	26,483	26,071	26,641	27,178	26,450	25,913	25,032	25,334	91.4
Steam packing	4,213	4,506	4,499	4,473	4,293	4,185	4,241	4,095	3,949	4,045	4,153	4,085	4,032	87.6
Stencils and brands	446	453	462	452	454	444	439	430	441	441	443	436	457	93.1
Stereotyping and electrotyping	3,457	3,470	3,511	3,493	3,494	3,487	3,465	3,437	3,438	3,426	3,425	3,413	3,425	97.2
Stoves and hot-air furnaces	29,535	27,112	30,828	31,650	31,496	30,892	30,524	28,751	28,870	29,797	30,442	28,967	27,091	84.5
Stoves, gas and oil	7,790	7,622	8,127	8,373	8,612	8,435	8,709	7,328	7,033	7,166	7,411	7,059	7,105	80.8
Structural ironwork, not made in steelworks or rolling mills	47,167	46,876	45,859	45,744	46,508	48,279	49,880	50,214	50,184	48,912	46,823	44,202	42,523	84.7
Sugar, beet	7,997	6,593	2,527	2,537	3,184	3,989	4,045	4,470	7,180	9,066	20,353	18,686	13,354	12.4
Sugar, cane	3,632	1,453	803	673	701	723	857	1,062	1,017	1,338	7,253	14,635	12,979	4.6
Sugar, refining	11,253	9,113	9,930	11,722	11,983	12,229	12,792	12,471	12,397	11,593	10,390	10,117	10,300	71.2
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	3,064	2,858	2,903	2,900	2,808	2,926	3,007	2,952	3,090	3,049	3,312	3,346	3,527	81.0
Surgical appliances	4,282	4,121	4,261	4,276	4,244	4,249	4,143	4,122	4,111	4,291	4,491	4,625	4,445	88.9
Suspenders, garters, and elastic-woven goods	9,646	9,722	9,975	10,027	9,942	9,710	9,588	9,664	9,625	9,762	9,625	9,226	8,886	88.6
Theatrical scenery	88	80	81	78	87	90	93	101	97	100	89	88	72	71.3
Tin plate and terneplate	5,238	5,222	5,277	5,686	5,702	5,591	5,580	5,448	4,943	5,427	5,526	4,300	4,154	72.9
Tin foil	1,031	968	978	1,002	1,006	1,004	998	1,006	1,067	1,111	1,085	1,087	1,060	87.1
Tinware, not elsewhere specified	22,594	20,485	21,422	22,137	23,204	23,505	24,078	24,134	24,627	24,940	22,799	20,139	19,588	78.3
Tobacco, chewing and smoking and snuff	25,980	26,855	27,382	27,995	27,566	26,320	25,679	25,479	24,918	25,811	24,892	24,575	24,288	86.8
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes	152,892	151,986	153,232	153,488	149,915	152,070	152,270	152,213	153,363	154,810	153,404	154,005	150,948	95.9
Tools, not elsewhere specified	16,866	17,885	17,812	17,910	17,734	17,346	16,748	16,746	16,606	16,186	15,905	15,691	15,823	87.6
Toys and games	7,887	5,745	6,438	6,853	7,165	7,501	7,861	8,299	8,712	9,818	10,135	9,086	7,031	56.7
Trunks and valises	9,911	9,816	10,324	10,427	10,633	10,318	10,174	10,124	9,935	9,845	9,643	9,096	8,597	80.9
Turpentine and rosin	34,817	33,717	33,984	35,759	37,408	37,767	37,647	37,579	35,747	34,031	32,608	31,150	30,407	80.5
Type founding	1,054	1,060	1,094	1,112	1,114	1,056	1,039	1,002	989	1,065	1,048	1,036	1,033	83.8
Typewriters and supplies	11,091	13,074	13,164	13,273	13,228	12,891	12,504	11,952	8,290	7,686	8,751	9,011	9,268	57.9

No. 194.—Wage Earners: Number Employed in Manufactures, 1914, by Months and by Industries—Continued.

Industry.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Umbrellas and canes	4,792	5,015	5,150	5,143	5,060	4,981	4,760	4,473	4,469	4,726	4,738	4,519	4,470	86.8
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified	4,426	4,535	4,471	4,523	4,562	4,574	4,341	4,298	4,246	4,273	4,510	4,435	4,294	92.8
Varnishes	2,734	2,721	2,776	2,841	2,874	2,881	2,822	2,737	2,664	2,643	2,616	2,605	2,628	90.4
Vault lights and ventilators	601	546	540	558	582	616	633	620	600	635	639	633	610	84.5
Vinegar and cider	1,229	776	768	777	776	778	815	882	1,006	1,051	2,529	2,477	1,513	30.4
Wall paper, not made in paper mills	4,738	5,517	5,496	5,202	4,864	4,448	4,007	3,945	3,176	4,633	5,064	5,234	5,300	57.6
Wall plaster	5,389	4,966	4,998	5,230	5,695	5,691	5,667	5,752	5,750	5,596	5,361	5,065	4,897	85.1
Washing machines and clothes wringers	2,302	2,371	2,461	2,512	2,503	2,528	2,321	2,316	2,152	2,191	2,173	2,046	2,020	79.9
Waste	2,966	2,975	3,050	3,108	2,982	3,027	3,074	2,864	3,030	2,947	2,979	2,793	2,763	88.9
Watch and clock materials	670	727	715	706	695	686	653	629	623	649	650	646	661	85.7
Watchcases	3,514	3,387	3,359	3,325	3,305	3,699	3,659	3,283	3,382	3,312	3,209	3,161	3,087	79.4
Watches	12,390	12,863	12,885	12,913	12,487	12,557	12,338	11,642	12,185	12,197	12,280	12,210	12,073	90.2
Wheelbarrows	323	295	297	287	406	416	432	324	305	280	276	284	274	63.4
Whips	1,163	1,199	1,203	1,205	1,213	1,196	1,138	1,154	1,138	1,111	1,112	1,122	1,135	91.7
Windmills, not elsewhere specified	1,955	2,051	2,064	2,102	2,077	1,992	2,006	1,980	1,949	1,903	1,770	1,739	1,827	82.7
Window and door screens and weather strips	3,194	3,099	3,214	3,495	3,878	3,924	3,786	3,049	2,687	2,704	2,788	2,772	2,932	68.5
Window shades and fixtures	4,077	4,086	4,070	4,134	4,230	4,239	4,149	3,961	3,910	4,000	4,085	4,041	4,019	92.2
Wire	17,600	18,483	18,733	18,816	18,363	17,864	17,675	17,200	17,006	17,329	17,207	16,369	16,256	86.4
Wirework, including wire rope and cable, not elsewhere specified	12,126	12,544	12,648	12,756	12,744	12,558	12,106	11,608	11,650	11,707	11,825	11,756	11,610	91.0
Wood carpet	166	122	120	159	165	164	163	200	191	194	212	166	136	56.6
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin	2,782	3,531	3,359	2,887	2,552	2,463	2,453	2,434	2,607	2,664	2,721	2,787	2,926	68.9
Wood preserving	2,830	2,809	2,544	2,811	2,848	2,943	2,991	3,131	3,010	2,829	2,772	2,694	2,578	81.3
Wood, turned and carved	11,615	12,414	12,655	12,542	12,343	11,870	11,398	11,093	10,965	10,851	11,083	10,965	11,202	86.6
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified	6,418	6,478	6,681	6,676	6,794	6,584	6,538	6,279	6,258	5,964	6,251	6,172	6,311	87.8
Wool pulling	703	738	720	750	723	706	671	658	690	673	676	729	782	96.4
Wool scouring	1,059	1,014	1,132	1,161	1,087	1,199	1,118	1,096	950	850	906	1,047	1,118	70.9
Woolen and worsted goods	158,692	155,262	158,745	163,859	165,175	164,665	163,625	156,463	153,601	157,842	160,027	155,987	149,053	90.2
Wool shoddy	2,145	2,143	2,224	2,220	2,250	2,188	2,137	2,097	2,041	2,014	2,034	2,104	2,288	88.0
All other [1]	357	397	385	356	381	358	347	322	307	324	344	375	338	77.3
Total	7,036,337	7,075,682	7,141,594	7,242,752	7,217,320	7,148,650	7,100,368	7,018,867	7,020,683	7,086,815	7,006,331	6,736,968	6,640,284	91.7

[1] "All other" includes "Millstones," 2 establishments; "Ordnance and accessories," 2 establishments; "Pulp, from fiber other than wood," 3 establishments; and "Whalebone cutting," 1 establishment.

No. 195.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The maximum month of employment is shown by black figures and the minimum month by italic figures.]

State.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month, or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
Alabama	78,717	80,668	81,479	**83,080**	81,555	79,203	78,532	79,646	79,181	78,750	76,231	73,252	*73,022*	87.9
Arizona	6,898	7,079	6,915	7,053	7,432	7,678	**7,774**	7,715	7,076	6,262	*5,847*	5,916	6,029	75.2
Arkansas	41,979	41,118	40,686	41,252	41,011	41,369	42,470	44,658	**45,508**	43,652	42,951	40,265	*38,810*	85.3
California	139,481	*119,688*	121,611	126,749	135,252	140,981	144,762	157,054	161,072	159,574	152,431	132,945	121,653	74.3
Colorado	27,278	26,816	*24,519*	24,836	25,489	25,710	26,667	28,258	27,994	27,959	**31,004**	29,667	28,417	79.1
Connecticut	226,264	228,033	230,542	**233,083**	232,162	231,433	228,252	223,931	*219,789*	222,889	223,118	220,393	221,543	94.3
Delaware	22,155	21,485	21,304	21,861	21,776	21,908	22,834	21,418	24,134	**25,364**	23,667	18,922	*18,187*	64.1
District of Columbia	8,877	8,696	8,672	*8,658*	8,725	9,003	8,869	8,765	8,885	8,965	8,995	9,064	**9,227**	93.8
Florida	55,608	55,647	55,851	56,595	57,066	56,968	56,764	**57,775**	55,924	55,071	55,354	*52,087*	52,194	90.2
Georgia	104,461	109,508	113,257	**115,286**	109,489	103,590	101,939	101,703	100,898	100,934	100,428	98,749	*97,761*	84.8
Idaho	8,919	6,915	*6,414*	7,577	8,738	9,353	**10,583**	10,368	10,069	10,091	9,831	8,783	7,806	60.6
Illinois	506,943	517,634	518,292	**521,752**	514,505	508,665	512,246	505,982	502,603	504,543	505,655	488,164	*488,275*	92.6
Indiana	197,503	196,936	198,650	203,312	205,317	203,442	203,167	199,301	201,206	**206,040**	195,460	180,266	*176,939*	85.9
Iowa	63,113	61,051	60,856	62,144	62,970	62,982	63,653	63,519	**67,845**	67,085	63,639	60,946	*60,661*	89.4
Kansas	41,259	40,351	*39,748*	39,986	40,170	40,681	41,295	42,361	41,834	42,288	**42,750**	42,290	41,354	93.0
Kentucky	64,586	63,088	63,832	65,334	66,072	65,995	65,933	65,207	**66,145**	66,067	64,742	61,931	*60,486*	91.4
Louisiana	77,665	78,445	77,385	78,311	78,905	76,804	76,265	77,339	75,348	*75,158*	78,032	**81,183**	77,955	92.6
Maine	82,149	82,527	82,406	81,457	79,169	83,812	80,810	78,888	79,811	**88,053**	87,519	83,540	*77,796*	88.4
Maryland	111,585	106,837	106,899	108,456	110,167	110,968	110,879	107,202	123,844	**134,437**	118,633	101,335	*99,383*	73.9
Massachusetts	606,698	626,776	628,535	**633,583**	628,344	619,082	611,923	595,609	588,703	589,194	590,992	587,141	*580,489*	91.6
Michigan	271,090	273,067	277,824	**282,176**	281,040	278,103	269,532	263,399	274,164	273,866	270,454	254,678	*249,777*	88.5
Minnesota	92,834	98,336	**100,110**	96,982	92,417	92,257	92,310	92,907	91,128	89,739	90,525	89,202	*88,395*	88.9
Mississippi	46,702	48,363	47,519	47,810	47,290	45,296	45,097	46,143	47,304	48,010	47,774	45,881	*45,037*	90.8
Missouri	152,182	151,293	151,799	155,240	**156,968**	155,556	156,296	156,263	155,366	154,431	152,048	141,555	*139,366*	88.8
Montana	13,704	14,260	13,154	13,187	14,395	15,172	15,280	**15,677**	13,232	12,356	12,920	*12,568*	12,417	78.9
Nebraska	25,144	24,159	*23,704*	24,103	24,560	25,147	25,302	25,726	**26,795**	26,210	26,017	24,852	24,653	88.5
Nevada	3,655	3,919	3,958	3,959	3,894	4,025	4,042	**4,128**	3,599	3,237	3,282	2,954	*2,853*	69.1
New Hampshire	78,993	82,803	82,243	81,296	80,099	9,344	78,427	78,018	77,279	*76,983*	77,402	76,993	77,030	93.0
New Jersey	373,005	375,612	377,720	381,166	**383,330**	359,376	379,332	371,217	367,453	372,481	373,604	362,322	*356,057*	92.8
New Mexico	3,776	3,621	3,623	*3,605*	3,804	3,926	3,892	**4,032**	3,927	3,846	3,816	3,606	3,614	89.4

No. 195.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, 1914, BY MONTHS, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.

State.	Average number employed during year.	Wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month, or nearest representative day.												Per cent minimum forms of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
New York	1,057,857	1,055,575	1,078,354	1,094,773	1,084,215	1,067,030	1,053,471	1,033,953	1,037,475	1,067,381	1,072,512	1,034,649	*1,014,893*	92.7
North Carolina	136,844	138,553	138,731	141,491	140,511	139,150	137,182	136,775	135,011	134,465	133,804	133,544	*132,911*	93.9
North Dakota	3,275	3,000	*2,934*	2,976	3,104	3,207	3,442	3,625	3,554	3,533	3,397	3,333	3,175	81.5
Ohio	510,495	511,055	524,663	534,537	533,186	523,653	518,316	506,133	506,991	510,037	501,396	478,412	*476,841*	89.2
Oklahoma	17,443	17,365	17,176	17,164	17,493	17,807	17,334	17,232	*16,902*	17,398	18,088	17,911	17,446	93.4
Oregon	28,829	26,154	26,715	28,527	30,806	31,596	31,540	31,095	30,505	29,243	28,421	26,531	*24,815*	78.5
Pennsylvania	924,478	945,481	949,913	952,114	955,614	942,197	936,124	920,404	914,502	917,927	902,731	*873,138*	873,586	90.8
Rhode Island	113,425	116,501	116,597	116,685	116,349	115,661	114,119	111,600	110,936	112,035	112,300	110,056	*108,261*	92.8
South Carolina	71,914	75,728	76,898	77,256	73,826	71,200	69,830	69,334	*68,285*	69,215	69,557	70,540	71,299	88.4
South Dakota	3,788	3,490	*3,462*	3,560	3,588	3,715	3,794	3,878	3,992	3,990	4,087	4,007	3,893	84.7
Tennessee	74,373	73,538	74,236	76,116	77,312	76,040	76,450	76,034	76,047	75,559	72,672	70,269	*68,203*	88.2
Texas	74,853	76,993	*75,559*	74,217	73,261	*72,219*	73,078	75,779	76,587	76,983	75,588	73,654	74,318	93.8
Utah	13,894	13,035	*12,382*	12,578	13,101	13,386	14,262	15,401	14,993	15,794	15,525	13,334	12,937	78.4
Vermont	32,704	33,288	33,273	34,155	34,194	34,125	33,254	31,792	*31,213*	32,208	31,615	31,571	31,760	91.3
Virginia	102,820	100,795	101,063	103,802	106,175	105,902	104,916	102,697	103,418	108,590	106,016	96,944	*93,523*	86.1
Washington	67,205	58,748	62,691	69,411	73,351	74,736	75,182	72,996	73,757	70,227	64,047	58,243	*55,071*	70.6
West Virginia	71,078	71,642	71,603	74,664	76,677	76,205	73,332	69,380	71,044	71,664	69,773	63,875	*62,572*	81.6
Wisconsin	194,310	197,347	203,166	205,512	199,210	196,041	196,523	198,170	193,475	190,652	187,342	182,227	*182,055*	88.6
Wyoming	2,989	2,665	*2,641*	2,815	2,736	2,646	2,882	3,230	3,352	3,347	3,279	3,207	3,070	78.8
Total	7,036,337	7,075,682	7,141,594	7,242,752	7,217,320	7,148,650	7,100,368	7,018,867	7,020,683	7,086,815	7,006,331	6,736,698	6,640,284	91.7
Geographic divisions.[1]														
New England	1,140,233	1,169,928	1,173,596	1,180,259	1,170,317	1,163,457	1,146,790	1,119,838	1,107,731	1,121,361	1,122,946	1,109,694	*1,096,879*	92.9
Middle Atlantic	2,355,940	2,376,668	2,405,992	2,438,053	2,423,659	2,392,603	2,368,927	2,325,574	2,319,460	2,357,792	2,347,907	2,270,109	*2,244,536*	92.1
East North Central	1,630,281	1,696,039	1,722,595	1,747,289	1,733,258	1,709,904	1,699,784	1,677,985	1,678,439	1,685,138	1,660,367	1,583,747	*1,568,887*	89.8
West North Central	381,595	381,580	382,633	384,991	383,777	383,545	386,597	387,379	390,514	387,276	382,463	366,188	*362,097*	92.7
South Atlantic	685,342	688,891	694,283	703,089	704,412	694,894	686,545	675,549	691,443	711,705	686,227	645,060	*637,026*	89.5
East South Central	264,378	265,657	267,066	274,840	272,229	266,539	265,712	257,030	268,677	268,386	261,419	251,333	*245,648*	90.0
West South Central	211,940	213,921	210,806	210,944	210,670	*207,999*	209.147	215,558	214,843	213,191	214,659	213,013	208,529	96.5
Mountain	81,113	78,308	*78,609*	75,620	79,539	82.396	85,382	88,809	84,242	82,922	85,504	79,835	77,143	82.9
Pacific	235,515	204,590	211,017	224,687	239,409	247,313	251,434	261,145	265,334	259,044	244,899	217,719	*199,539*	75.2

[1] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 196.—WAGE EARNERS: NUMBER EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR, 1914.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Prevailing hours of labor per week.	Average number employed.	Per cent of total.	Prevailing hours of labor per week.	Average number employed.	Per cent of total.
48 hours and under	831,779	11.8	Between 60 and 72 hours	249,026	3.5
Between 48 and 54 hours	944,562	13.4	72 hours	106,080	1.5
54 hours	1,813,079	25.8	Over 72 hours	59,775	.8
Between 54 and 60 hours	1,547,374	22.0			
60 hours	1,484,662	21.1	Total	7,036,337	100.0

No. 197.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: Relative Hours of Labor per Week, Relative Rates of Wages per Hour, and Relative Rates of Wages per Week, Computed from Union Scales, 1914 to 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. The figures are based on data obtained in the principal cities of the United States, 41 cities being covered for 1914, 47 cities for 1919, 48 cities for 1916, 56 for 1917, 58 for 1918, and 61 for 1919. The relative hours are percentages which indicate the change in the regular full-time working hours per week, account not being taken of loss of time from slack work or other causes. The relative wages are percentages which indicate the change in wages per hour and per full-time week. Hours and rates for 1913=100. The figures are based on the scale prevailing May 1, 1914 and 1915, and May 15, 1916, 1917, 1918, and 1919.]

Year.	Bakers.			Building trades. Bricklayers.			Bricklayers, sewer, tunnel, and caisson.			Building laborers.		
	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
1914..	99	102	102	100	102	102	100	100	100	100	101	101
1915..	99	103	103	99	103	102	100	100	100	100	101	100
1916..	98	107	105	99	104	103	100	100	100	99	106	104
1917..	98	117	114	99	107	106	100	103	103	98	117	112
1918..	96	142	136	99	115	114	100	111	111	98	137	130
1919..	93	186	170	99	128	127	100	113	113	96	156	145

Year.	Building trades—Continued. Carpenters.			Carpenters, parquetry-floor layers.			Cement workers.			Cement workers' helpers.		
	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
1914..	100	102	102	100	106	106	99	101	100	100	101	100
1915..	100	103	103	100	107	107	99	102	101	100	101	101
1916..	99	103	106	100	108	108	98	103	101	100	102	101
1917..	99	115	115	100	120	116	97	109	106	100	106	106
1918..	98	126	125	95	134	124	96	120	117	99	124	123
1919..	98	146	144	95	154	142	95	135	130	99	141	140

Year.	Building trades—Continued. Cement workers' laborers.			Engineers, portable and hoisting.			Hod carriers.			Inside wiremen.		
	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
1914..	100	100	100	100	101	101	99	101	101	100	103	103
1915..	100	100	100	99	102	101	99	102	102	99	105	104
1916..	100	103	103	99	103	101	99	105	105	98	107	106
1917..	100	110	109	98	108	106	99	117	117	98	114	112
1918..	100	128	128	97	124	120	99	137	136	97	127	124
1919..	99	145	144	96	136	130	98	160	159	97	146	141

Year.	Building trades—Continued. Inside wiremen, fixture hangers.			Lathers.			Marble setters.			Marble-setters' helpers.		
	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
1914..	99	106	105	100	102	102	100	101	101	100	101	100
1915..	98	106	105	99	103	103	100	102	102	100	101	100
1916..	95	110	107	99	106	105	100	102	102	100	101	100
1917..	96	118	114	99	110	109	100	103	102	100	107	107
1918..	96	129	125	99	119	117	100	108	107	100	112	112
1919..	95	144	130	99	132	130	99	120	119	100	128	128

No. 197.—Wages and Hours of Labor: Relative Hours of Labor per Week, Relative Rates of Wages per Hour, and Relative Rates of Wages per Week, Computed from Union Scales, 1914 to 1919—Continued.

Year.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week full time.
	Building trades—Continued.											
	Painters.			Painters, fresco.			Painters, sign.			Plasterers.		
1914	100	103	103	99	104	104	100	100	100	100	101	100
1915	100	104	104	99	104	104	99	100	100	99	101	100
1916	99	113	112	98	117	115	99	103	102	98	105	103
1917	98	117	116	98	118	116	99	107	106	98	108	106
1918	98	129	127	98	122	120	99	117	116	98	113	111
1919	97	151	149	98	143	141	99	141	139	98	131	128
	Building trades—Continued.											
	Plasterers' laborers.			Plumbers and gas fitters.			Sheet-metal workers.			Steam fitters.		
1914	100	97	102	100	101	101	100	104	104	99	102	101
1915	100	97	102	100	102	102	100	105	105	99	104	103
1916	99	99	104	99	103	102	99	107	106	99	106	105
1917	99	106	111	99	107	105	99	112	111	98	110	109
1918	99	122	128	98	117	116	98	131	129	97	121	118
1919	99	139	146	98	133	131	98	144	141	97	135	132
	Building trades—Continued.											
	Steam fitters' helpers.			Stonemasons.			Structural-iron workers.			Structural-iron workers, finishers.		
1914	101	102	102	100	103	103	100	102	102	100	102	102
1915	101	105	104	100	104	104	100	102	102	100	102	102
1916	100	106	106	100	106	105	100	104	103	100	104	104
1917	100	113	112	100	110	109	99	110	109	99	109	108
1918	99	131	128	100	120	120	99	126	125	99	123	122
1919	99	157	154	99	135	133	99	143	141	99	137	137
	Building trades—Continued.									Chauffeurs, teamsters, and drivers.		
	Structural-iron workers, finishers' helpers.			Tile layers.			Tile layers' helpers.			Chauffeurs.		
1914	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	101	101
1915	100	101	101	100	101	101	98	104	103	99	102	101
1916	100	101	101	99	103	102	98	108	106	97	106	104
1917	98	110	108	99	108	105	97	111	108	96	113	109
1918	98	123	121	99	111	109	97	114	112	94	131	123
1919	98	148	146	98	121	119	97	139	134	90	163	146
	Chauffeurs, teamsters, and drivers—Continued.									Granite and stone trades.		
	Teamsters and drivers.			Miscellaneous occupations.			Freight handlers.			Granite cutters.		
1914	100	102	102	100	101	101	100	103	103	100	101	100
1915	99	103	102	100	102	102	100	103	103	100	101	101
1916	99	107	106	99	105	104	100	116	117	100	105	105
1917	98	114	112	96	110	107	100	119	119	100	109	109
1918	97	133	128	[1]	[1]	[1]	93	149	139	100	130	130
1919	93	170	158	[1]	[1]	[1]	77	193	149	100	154	153

[1] Data not available.

No. 197.—Wages and Hours of Labor: Relative Hours of Labor per Week, Relative Rates of Wages per Hour, and Relative Rates of Wages per Week, Computed from Union Scales, 1914 to 1919—Continued.

Year.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
	Granite and stone trades—Continued.			Metal trades.								
	Stone cutters.			Blacksmiths.			Blacksmiths' helpers.			Boiler makers.		
1914	100	104	104	100	102	102	100	101	101	100	100	100
1915	100	105	105	100	102	102	100	104	104	100	101	100
1916	100	106	105	99	106	105	99	109	107	97	106	103
1917	100	111	110	99	114	112	98	122	119	97	114	111
1918	100	118	117	94	163	153	94	178	168	95	154	146
1919	100	140	138	92	178	163	92	199	182	93	172	159
	Metal trades—Continued.											
	Boiler makers' helpers.			Core makers.			Machinists.			Machinists' helpers.		
1914	100	101	100	100	101	101	99	102	101	100	100	100
1915	100	101	101	100	102	102	99	102	102	100	100	100
1916	98	108	105	99	109	108	97	116	112	100	107	107
1917	97	114	111	99	123	121	96	127	123	100	118	117
1918	98	157	150	98	157	154	94	167	159	97	150	148
1919	94	179	167	94	177	166	93	185	174	94	168	159
	Metal trades—Continued.									Millwork.		
	Metal polishers and buffers.			Molders, iron.			Pattern makers, wood.			Carpenters.		
1914	100	100	100	100	101	101	99	101	100	97	102	98
1915	100	101	101	100	101	101	99	101	100	97	103	99
1916	97	108	105	98	110	107	99	108	107	95	107	102
1917	96	120	116	97	124	120	97	124	119	94	115	107
1918	95	149	143	97	157	150	96	163	156	92	128	118
1919	92	178	165	93	180	165	93	192	178	90	152	138
	Millwork—Continued.			Printing and publishing: Book and job.								
	Painters, hardwood finishers.			Bookbinders.			Compositors.			Electrotypers: Batterymen and builders.		
1914	99	105	104	100	102	102	100	103	103	100	105	105
1915	99	108	108	100	102	102	100	103	103	100	108	108
1916	99	122	121	100	102	102	100	105	105	100	111	111
1917	99	124	122	100	108	108	100	107	107	100	116	115
1918	99	131	129	100	122	121	100	119	119	100	126	125
1919	98	160	156	100	156	155	100	145	145	100	146	146

No. 197.—Wages and Hours of Labor: Relative Hours of Labor per Week, Relative Rates of Wages per Hour, and Relative Rates of Wages per Week, Computed from Union Scales, 1914 to 1919—Continued.

Year.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
	Printing and publishing: Book and job—Continued.											
	Electrotypers: Finishers and molders.			Linotype operators.			Machine tenders.			Machinist operators.		
1914	100	104	104	100	101	101	100	100	100	100	101	101
1915	100	106	106	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	101	101
1916	100	109	109	100	102	102	100	101	102	101	101	102
1917	100	112	112	100	104	104	100	103	104	101	103	104
1918	100	117	117	100	113	113	100	113	114	101	107	108
1919	100	133	133	100	137	137	100	139	140	101	122	123
	Printing and publishing: Book and job—Continued.									Printing and publishing: Newspaper.		
	Press feeders.			Pressmen, cylinder.			Pressmen, platen.			Compositors, daywork.		
1914	100	103	103	100	102	102	100	102	102	100	101	101
1915	100	103	103	100	102	102	100	102	102	100	102	101
1916	100	104	104	100	104	104	100	104	104	100	102	102
1917	100	135	110	100	106	106	100	109	109	100	105	105
1918	100	158	128	100	117	117	100	120	120	100	110	110
1919	100	204	165	100	147	142	100	148	148	100	132	131
	Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Continued.											
	Compositors, nightwork.			Linotype operators, daywork.			Linotype operators, daywork (piecework).			Linotype operators, nightwork.		
1914	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	[1] 100	.....	100	101	101
1915	100	101	101	99	102	102	100	[1] 100	.....	100	102	101
1916	100	102	101	99	103	102	100	[1] 100	.....	100	102	101
1917	100	104	104	99	106	105	102	[1] 101	.....	99	105	104
1918	100	108	108	99	110	109	102	[1] 102	.....	100	108	108
1919	100	131	130	99	134	133	103	[1] 117	.....	100	132	132
	Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Continued.											
	Linotype operators, nightwork (piecework).			Machine tenders, daywork.			Machine tenders, nightwork.			Machinist operators, daywork.		
1914	100	[1] 100	.....	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1915	100	[1] 100	.....	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	100	100
1916	99	[1] 100	.....	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	102	102
1917	101	[1] 100	.....	100	103	102	100	102	102	100	104	104
1918	101	[1] 102	.....	100	108	108	100	107	107	100	106	106
1919	102	[1] 114	.....	100	138	138	100	135	135	100	112	112

[1] Based on price per 1,000 ems, nonpareil.

No. 197.—Wages and Hours of Labor: Relative Hours of Labor per Week, Relative Rates of Wages per Hour, and Relative Rates of Wages per Week, Computed from Union Scales, 1914 to 1919—Continued.

Year.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.	Relative full-time hours per week.	Relative rate of wages per hour.	Relative rate of wages per week, full time.
	Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Continued.											
	Machinist operators, nightwork.			Pressmen, web presses, daywork.			Pressmen, web presses, nightwork.			Stereotypers, daywork.		
1914..	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	101	101
1915..	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	101	101	100	101	101
1916..	100	100	100	100	102	102	100	102	102	100	102	102
1917..	99	104	103	100	104	104	100	103	103	100	105	105
1918..	102	105	107	100	113	113	100	111	111	100	109	109
1919..	102	116	118	101	116	137	100	139	138	100	123	123

Year.	Printing and publishing: Newspaper—Con.		
	Stereotypers, nightwork.		
1914..	100	101	101
1915..	100	101	101
1916..	100	102	102
1917..	100	105	104
1918..	99	109	108
1919..	99	123	122

No. 198.—MINING AND METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES: Number of Men Employed, Calendar Years 1916, 1917, and 1918.

[Source: Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior.]

Industry.	1916	1917	1918	Industry.	1916	1917	1918
Coal mines	720,971	757,317	762,426	Ore-dressing plants	22,365	24,111	21,809
Coke ovens	31,693	32,417	32,389	Quarries	90,797	82,200	68,332
Metal mines	204,085	200,579	182,606				
Smelting plants[1]	43,829	44,376	[2] 30,899	Total	1,120,099	1,141,080	1,107,461

[1] Excluding iron and steel furnaces.
[2] In addition, 18,044 men were employed in 1918 in shops auxiliary to the main works

No. 199.—WAGES OF HIRED FARM LABOR: MONTHLY AND DAILY, WITH AND WITHOUT BOARD, CALENDAR YEARS 1866 to 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year.	By the month.		Day labor at harvest.		Day labor not harvest.	
	With board.	Without board.	With board.	Without board.	With board.	Without board.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1866	17.45	26.87	1.74	2.20	1.08	1.49
1869	16.55	25.92	1.74	2.20	1.02	1.41
1875	12.72	19.87	1.35	1.70	.78	1.03
1879	10.43	16.42	1.00	1.30	.59	.81
1882	12.41	18.04	1.15	1.48	.67	.93
1885	12.34	17.97	1.10	1.40	.67	.91
1888	12.36	18.24	1.02	1.31	.67	.92
1890	12.45	18.33	1.02	1.30	.68	.92
1892	12.54	18.60	1.02	1.30	.67	.92
1893	13.20	19.10	1.03	1.24	.69	.89
1894	12.16	17.74	.93	1.13	.63	.81
1895	12.02	17.69	.92	1.14	.62	.81
1898	13.43	19.38	1.05	1.30	.72	.96
1899	14.07	20.23	1.12	1.37	.77	1.01
1902	16.40	22.14	1.34	1.53	.89	1.13
1910	19.21	27.50	1.45	1.82	1.06	1.38
1911	20.13	28.77	1.49	1.85	1.09	1.42
1912	20.81	29.53	1.54	1.87	1.14	1.47
1913	21.38	30.31	1.57	1.94	1.16	1.50
1914	21.05	29.88	1.55	1.91	1.13	1.45
1915	21.26	30.15	1.56	1.92	1.13	1.47
1916	23.25	32.83	1.69	2.07	1.26	1.62
1917	28.87	40.43	2.08	2.54	1.56	2.02
1918	34.92	48.80	2.65	3.22	2.07	2.63
1919	39.82	56.29	3.15	3.83	2.45	3.12

No. 200.—WAGES OF HIRED FARM LABOR: Monthly and Daily, with and without Board, Calendar Years 1910, 1918, and 1919, by States and Geographic Divisions.

[Source: Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Per month.						Per day at harvest.						Per day other than harvest.					
	With board.			Without board.			With board.			Without board.			With board.			Without board.		
	1910	1918	1919	1910	1918	1919	1910	1918	1919	1910	1918	1919	1910	1918	1919	1910	1918	1919
	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.
Alabama	13.00	21.20	25.50	18.50	30.00	36.50	0.98	1.40	1.80	1.26	1.80	2.30	0.85	1.30	1.65	1.05	1.75	2.10
Arizona	30.00	56.00	60.00	40.00	80.00	83.00	1.72	2.65	2.90	2.24	3.40	3.65	1.34	2.30	2.80	2.04	3.10	3.30
Arkansas	16.25	28.50	31.70	24.00	40.50	45.60	1.20	2.12	2.50	1.55	2.65	3.10	.99	1.67	1.90	1.20	2.14	2.45
California	33.00	54.20	66.30	47.00	78.00	91.20	1.98	3.25	3.84	2.48	4.00	4.69	1.44	2.60	2.99	2.02	3.25	3.90
Colorado	29.50	51.00	55.50	44.50	73.50	81.00	1.95	3.40	3.60	2.47	4.30	4.60	1.47	2.80	3.00	2.00	3.65	3.95
Connecticut	21.00	44.00	45.00	36.00	63.00	71.00	1.55	2.60	2.89	2.00	3.40	3.75	1.07	2.12	2.60	1.55	2.97	3.36
Delaware	16.00	31.00	34.00	24.75	46.50	50.50	1.35	3.23	3.50	1.55	3.55	4.00	.98	2.30	2.50	1.22	2.80	3.20
Florida	15.00	25.00	28.00	25.00	38.00	45.00	1.10	1.49	1.72	1.46	2.05	2.30	.96	1.50	1.62	1.32	2.00	2.22
Georgia	13.00	23.00	26.70	18.00	32.60	38.50	.98	1.62	1.90	1.23	2.00	2.30	.73	1.45	1.67	.95	1.82	2.15
Idaho	35.00	64.00	69.00	49.50	86.25	93.60	2.20	3.60	4.00	2.80	4.45	4.95	1.70	3.10	3.45	2.27	3.95	4.50
Illinois	24.50	38.20	43.50	32.90	52.00	58.50	1.90	3.48	3.88	2.30	4.12	4.63	1.31	2.50	2.72	1.63	3.14	3.42
Indiana	20.50	34.00	38.15	28.40	47.00	53.30	1.70	3.05	3.50	2.07	3.65	4.30	1.14	2.15	2.53	1.45	2.65	3.21
Iowa	28.00	50.00	55.00	39.00	64.00	71.43	2.12	3.65	4.46	2.51	4.30	5.20	1.57	2.90	3.46	1.98	3.55	4.24
Kansas	24.00	40.80	49.50	34.00	56.40	65.50	2.18	4.14	5.42	2.57	4.65	6.05	1.42	2.74	3.71	1.84	3.38	4.47
Kentucky	16.00	29.00	33.00	23.10	41.00	46.00	1.36	2.40	2.70	1.71	2.90	3.35	.85	1.62	1.84	1.12	2.10	2.34
Louisiana	13.50	23.70	30.20	20.25	35.90	43.10	.90	1.70	2.10	1.25	2.10	2.56	.77	1.57	2.00	1.02	2.00	2.42
Maine	23.50	46.50	49.40	34.50	65.50	70.00	1.59	3.00	3.10	1.95	3.70	3.85	1.23	2.60	2.70	1.60	3.15	3.43
Maryland	13.50	29.50	32.00	21.50	45.00	49.00	1.26	2.85	3.05	1.64	3.50	3.70	.88	2.04	2.25	1.18	2.65	2.96
Massachusetts	22.75	43.00	45.00	37.20	66.50	71.00	1.42	2.77	2.93	1.92	3.45	3.75	1.22	2.40	2.60	1.66	3.05	3.40
Michigan	25.00	37.50	42.00	33.00	52.50	60.00	1.64	2.85	3.50	2.10	3.50	4.30	1.22	2.35	2.80	1.66	3.00	3.60
Minnesota	26.00	47.10	53.70	38.00	62.70	75.00	2.23	3.90	4.30	2.65	4.50	5.15	1.48	3.00	3.32	1.90	3.67	4.25
Mississippi	13.30	21.50	26.50	19.50	30.50	38.00	.93	1.35	1.77	1.22	1.75	2.30	.83	1.43	1.81	1.10	1.85	2.32
Missouri	21.50	35.00	37.00	29.50	45.00	50.90	1.55	2.85	3.45	1.93	3.45	4.35	1.02	1.90	2.15	1.32	2.00	2.75
Montana	38.00	59.50	62.20	50.00	83.00	89.00	2.05	3.80	4.00	2.80	4.75	4.95	1.77	3.15	3.25	2.36	4.10	4.35
Nebraska	26.50	49.00	56.80	38.00	67.00	77.50	2.14	4.14	5.25	2.60	4.90	6.25	1.57	3.10	3.85	1.96	3.85	4.78

Nevada	37.00	65.00	68.00	54.00	85.00	93.00	1.82	3.20	3.65	2.38	3.85	4.45	1.39	2.60	2.85	1.96	3.50	3.90
New Hampshire	23.50	42.50	44.90	35.50	63.50	69.70	1.35	2.80	2.95	1.84	3.55	3.80	1.18	2.45	2.50	1.65	3.25	3.37
New Jersey	19.50	40.50	44.00	31.50	61.00	67.00	1.70	3.05	3.20	2.15	3.81	4.10	1.11	2.40	2.58	1.46	3.10	3.32
New Mexico	24.50	40.00	40.50	34.25	59.00	59.20	1.46	2.25	2.50	1.88	2.75	3.20	1.12	1.95	2.20	1.58	2.38	2.89
New York	23.50	40.00	43.30	35.00	56.50	62.50	1.80	3.00	3.30	2.22	3.65	4.02	1.28	2.40	2.70	1.66	3.05	3.38
North Carolina	13.60	26.50	32.40	19.50	37.50	45.00	1.03	1.94	2.41	1.28	2.42	3.01	.73	1.55	2.00	.97	1.97	2.50
North Dakota	29.00	52.00	56.00	42.00	72.00	79.30	2.40	4.50	4.85	3.03	5.50	5.85	1.60	3.20	3.50	2.20	4.15	4.50
Ohio	21.00	35.50	39.40	23.00	49.70	56.20	1.67	3.00	3.47	2.07	3.67	4.22	1.20	2.35	2.66	1.57	2.94	3.38
Oklahoma	19.10	35.00	40.50	28.10	50.00	60.60	1.60	3.15	4.00	1.97	3.70	4.80	1.11	2.20	2.95	1.47	2.85	3.68
Oregon	32.00	58.00	64.00	44.50	76.00	87.00	2.12	3.60	4.00	2.60	4.22	4.85	1.51	2.80	3.10	2.07	3.47	4.10
Pennsylvania	18.75	34.00	37.80	29.00	52.00	59.00	1.50	2.70	2.95	1.96	3.30	3.71	1.04	2.27	2.45	1.49	2.95	3.20
Rhode Island	21.00	40.00	48.00	34.00	62.00	73.00	1.35	2.50	2.60	2.05	3.40	3.50	1.12	2.20	2.40	1.56	3.30	3.20
South Carolina	12.00	21.00	27.00	16.50	28.00	38.40	.96	1.50	1.94	1.12	1.75	2.40	.70	1.05	1.60	.90	1.40	2.10
South Dakota	27.00	55.70	65.00	39.00	77.50	88.00	2.35	4.40	4.95	2.95	5.05	6.00	1.54	3.50	3.90	2.00	4.10	5.00
Tennessee	14.00	25.10	29.00	20.00	35.70	41.40	1.14	1.95	2.20	1.44	2.45	2.70	.77	1.35	1.63	1.02	1.76	2.12
Texas	18.00	31.00	38.80	24.50	43.00	55.20	1.22	2.05	3.10	1.57	2.60	3.68	1.04	1.70	2.50	1.32	2.10	3.15
Utah	35.00	64.00	70.00	47.50	84.00	92.00	1.78	3.15	3.40	2.20	3.80	4.10	1.55	2.60	3.10	2.00	3.50	3.90
Vermont	25.00	43.00	45.00	35.50	62.00	65.00	1.75	2.82	3.00	2.25	3.60	3.82	1.21	2.35	2.60	1.60	3.05	3.15
Virginia	14.00	27.70	31.00	19.50	39.50	45.00	1.15	2.25	2.51	1.44	2.80	3.10	.78	1.70	1.85	1.01	2.25	2.42
Washington	33.00	63.00	66.30	50.00	85.00	91.00	2.42	4.00	4.50	2.78	4.75	5.40	1.72	3.15	3.55	2.26	4.05	4.60
West Virginia	19.40	36.90	40.90	29.00	54.50	52.00	1.28	2.50	2.71	1.65	3.10	3.40	.94	2.00	2.15	1.27	2.65	2.82
Wisconsin	26.00	43.50	48.70	37.25	60.20	69.00	1.76	3.00	3.30	2.20	3.64	4.02	1.35	2.48	2.90	1.78	3.12	3.63
Wyoming	35.00	60.00	60.50	49.00	83.00	86.10	1.90	3.60	3.65	2.50	4.50	4.70	1.73	3.05	3.13	2.29	4.00	4.25
Average	19.21	34.92	39.82	27.50	47.07	56.29	1.45	2.65	3.15	1.82	3.22	3.83	1.06	2.07	2.45	1.38	2.63	3.12
Geographic Divisions.[1]																		
North Atlantic	21.65	38.95	42.18	33.19	57.24	63.39	1.63	2.85	3.09	2.08	3.52	3.86	1.17	2.36	2.59	1.58	3.03	3.30
South Atlantic	13.77	26.21	30.54	19.75	37.41	44.03	1.07	1.95	2.28	1.33	2.41	2.82	.77	1.55	1.85	1.01	2.01	2.39
North Central East (Mississippi River)	22.94	37.51	42.12	31.81	51.91	58.90	1.75	3.09	3.56	2.16	3.75	4.32	1.24	2.37	2.71	1.61	2.98	3.44
North Central West (Mississippi River)	25.10	41.68	60.29	35.45	49.32	68.10	2.01	3.72	4.48	2.43	4.36	5.33	1.38	2.72	3.22	1.77	3.41	4.03
South Central	15.28	27.19	32.42	21.90	38.57	46.47	1.14	2.01	2.56	1.47	2.49	3.14	.89	1.60	2.06	1.15	2.06	2.61
Far Western	32.69	56.68	62.96	46.48	78.64	87.02	2.02	3.39	3.80	2.52	4.14	4.67	1.51	2.76	3.08	2.06	3.52	4.02

[1] North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; North Central division (east of Mississippi River): Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; North Central division (west of Mississippi River): Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Far Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 201.—PUBLIC ROADS: Mileage of Roads and Number of Bridges Built by State or State Aid, Mileage of Roads Maintained with State Aid, and Mileage of All State and State-Aid Roads Built, with Mileage of Public Rural Roads, Jan. 1, 1919, by States.

[Source: Public Roads, vol. 2, No. 15, for July, 1919, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Work done in 1918 under State supervision.			Mileage of rural public roads.		
	State and State-aid roads built.	Roads maintained with State aid.	Bridges built by State or State aid.	Total all surfaced roads in State (approximate).	Total all public rural roads in State.	Percentage of surfaced roads in State.
	Miles.[1]	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	
Alabama	109	.....	2	6,125	55,446	11.0
Arizona	52	436	10	475	12,075	3.9
Arkansas	[2]	.....	[2]	2,000	50,743	4.0
California	260	2,521	11	13,000	61,039	21.2
Colorado	100	7,000	15	2,550	39,780	6.4
Connecticut	[3] 55	1,481	13	3,200	14,061	22.6
Delaware	10	20	1	310	3,674	8.5
Florida	77	362	1	3,900	17,995	21.6
Georgia	17	.....	2	13,200	80,669	16.4
Idaho	90	490	12	850	24,396	3.5
Illinois	232	736	80	12,800	95,647	13.4
Indiana	.....	.....	.....	31,000	73,347	42.5
Iowa	2,969	104,082	[4] 10,237	1,500	104,074	1.4
Kansas	19	.....	[2]	1,550	111,052	1.4
Kentucky	214	65	150	13,900	57,916	24.0
Louisiana	[2]	[2]	[2]	2,700	24,563	11.0
Maine	160	4,235	19	3,525	23,537	14.9
Maryland	192	1,433	5	3,100	16,459	18.8
Massachusetts	72	[5] 2,000	1	9,100	18,681	48.8
Michigan	150	.....	.....	10,600	74,190	14.3
Minnesota	1,643	12,089	[4] 640	7,000	93,517	7.5
Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	2,700	45,779	5.9
Missouri	300	[6] 11,400	.....	7,550	96,041	7.8
Montana	83	.....	9	900	39,204	2.3
Nebraska	41	.....	6	1,450	80,272	1.8
Nevada	.....	260	.....	340	12,182	2.8
New Hampshire	[7] 52	1,479	.....	2,000	14,020	14.5
New Jersey	16	2,450	.....	6,050	14,817	41.0
New Mexico	1,268	6,035	163	620	[8] 43,091	1.4
New York	[2]	[2]	[2]	18,400	79,398	23.2
North Carolina	[2]	[2]	[2]	6,850	50,758	13.5
North Dakota	110	65	.....	1,160	68,706	1.8
Ohio	342	2,485	7	31,800	86,354	36.8
Oklahoma	927	2,592	614	700	107,916	.7
Oregon	213	.....	60	5,000	36,819	14.1
Pennsylvania	44	8,495	167	10,600	91,556	11.6
Rhode Island	[9] 15	325	12	750	2,170	34.5
South Carolina	11	.....	1	3,800	42,226	9.0
South Dakota	[2]	.....	.....	800	96,306	.8
Tennessee	12	3,800	.....	8,880	46,050	19.2
Texas	200	13,000	.....	12,300	128,960	9.6
Utah	109	367	.....	1,650	8,810	18.6
Vermont	110	4,300	.....	2,300	14,249	16.3
Virginia	[10] 358	3,054	39	6,150	53,388	11.7
Washington	275	1,411	6	6,300	42,428	14.9
West Virginia	135	88	12	1,600	32,024	5.0
Wisconsin	735	5,000	670	15,500	77,280	20.1
Wyoming	167	.....	8	600	14,797	4.1
Total and average	11,944	203,556	12,973	299,135	2,478,552	12.0

[1] This mileage includes earth roads built in 1918, as follows: Alabama, 12; California, 87; Colorado, 64; Florida, 5; Idaho, 75; Illinois, 64; Iowa, 2,549; Kentucky, 45; Maine, 5; Minnesota, 1,207; Missouri, 245; Montana, 32; Nebraska, 36; New Mexico, 1,063; North Dakota, 100; Ohio, 22; Oklahoma, 716; Oregon, 100; Virginia, 44; Washington, 140; West Virginia, 111; Wisconsin, 373; and Wyoming, 144.

[2] Data not available.
[3] Includes 34 miles of reconstruction.
[4] Includes culverts.
[5] Includes about 792 miles of town roads.
[6] Dragging only.
[7] Includes 9 miles of reconstruction.
[8] As reported by State highway engineer May, 1919.
[9] All reconstruction.
[10] Includes 52 miles of reconstruction.

No. 202.—PUBLIC ROADS: Sources of Funds and Distribution of Expenditures Under Specified Heads, with Local Road and Bridge Expenditures not Under Highway Departments, 1918, and State Funds Available, 1919, by States.

[Source: Public Roads, vol. 2, No. 15, for July, 1919, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Source of funds.				Distribution of expenditures.						State funds available 1919 (approximate).	Local road and bridge expenditures, 1918, not under State highway department (approximate).
	Federal.	State.	Local.	Total.	Construction of roads.	Construction of bridges.	Maintenance roads and bridges.	Engineering.	Administration.	Equipment and miscellaneous.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	133,380.90	103,285.32	134,547.20	371,213.42	314,163	27,230	----------	18,262	11,559	----------	350,878	2,000,000
Arizona [1]	31,947.35	975,801.95	10,000.00	1,017,749.30	698,677	191,093	82,255	68,235	44,552	22,888	1,500,000	1,000,000
Arkansas	41,778.52	221,831.24	----------	263,609.76	229,997	16,304	----------	9,808	7,500	----------	700,000	1,700,000
California	26,399.00	6,941,192.00	29,179.00	6,996,770.00	5,237,420	(2)	894,921	324,720	234,392	305,317	6,500,000	[3] 14,649,868
Colorado	253,000.00	850,000.00	400,000.00	1,450,000.00	410,000	120,000	800,000	(4)	100,000	20,000	1,000,000	1,850,000
Connecticut	5,301.15	3,172,706.35	396,600.08	3,574,607.58	1,649,707	295,927	1,256,565	165,023	23,285	193,101	4,000,000	1,444,212
Delaware	5,208.49	429,734.43	208,373.86	643,376.69	606,606	8,050	2,153	24,632	1,936	----------	1,500,000	300,000
Florida	9,972.55	179,807.22	328,722.38	518,502.15	389,111	3,664	80,092	33,321	8,196	4,118	732,430	5,245,703
Georgia	21,158.09	15,000.00	55,898.00	92,056.00	72,368	800	----------	18,888	(5)	----------	15,000	5,700,000
Idaho	48,936.00	491,342.00	479,642.00	1,019,920.00	651,033	133,796	115,540	93,423	22,384	3,744	1,000,000	2,500,000
Illinois	----------	860,910.99	1,216,312.87	2,077,223.86	1,787,357	59,669	65,557	129,030	30,911	4,700	10,000,000	8,106,129
Indiana	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	4,000,000	13,000,000
Iowa	75,853.12	113,488.49	14,360,280.61	14,549,622.22	2,931,526	4,972,103	4,158,254	453,870	(5)	2,033,804	4,000,000	----------
Kansas	8,083.90	25,000.00	1,922,766.10	1,955,850.00	131,250	1,630,603	----------	225,000	(5)	----------	25,000	3,061,267
Kentucky	----------	1,000,000.00	580,000.00	1,580,000.00	1,100,000	300,000	60,000	65,000	25,000	30,000	1,560,000	1,800,000
Louisiana [1]	----------	182,295.00	358,681.00	540,976.00	430,708	35,934	9,841	42,107	20,060	2,276	200,000	3,000,000
Maine	81,611.96	1,570,493.75	707,309.05	2,359,414.76	1,333,776	263,500	613,805	60,129	42,941	45,265	2,010,000	1,500,000
Maryland	4,767.73	2,681,141.89	64,225.50	2,750,135.12	1,064,674	105,875	1,368,860	68,601	24,425	117,700	3,800,000	3,000,000
Massachusetts	33,440.00	3,522,493.89	568,369.60	4,124,302.89	1,389,153	3,150	2,365,794	188,688	60,535	116,984	4,597,500	5,000,000
Michigan [1]	----------	1,704,359.00	3,968,794.00	5,673,152.00	5,125,224	187,751	247,178	62,000	43,000	8,000	2,000,000	5,000,000
Minnesota	224,357.76	1,870,336.01	3,300,216.08	5,394,909.85	3,146,867	942,119	1,000,867	(4)	305,057	----------	2,529,049	5,172,801
Mississippi	----------	10,000.00	----------	10,000.00	----------	----------	----------	2,500	7,500	----------	10,000	750,000
Missouri	----------	704,400.00	450,000.00	1,154,400.00	900,000	----------	181,000	17,000	38,800	17,000	3,000,000	6,000,000
Montana	----------	133,547.77	----------	133,547.77	36,987	27,767	----------	32,095	6,100	30,699	200,000	3,791,402
Nebraska	41,866.21	201,202.44	112,759.72	355,828.37	61,103	193,448	32,072	13,396	50,483	5,327	3,708,000	3,500,000

Nevada		75,327.59		75,327.59			16,467	21,581	20,038	16,642	650,000	399,442
New Hampshire	20,530.23	651,593.70	332,561.21	1,004,685.14	334,985		593,549	26,484	31,904	17,763	900,000	1,000,000
New Jersey [6]		1,848,932.41	1,360,000.00	3,708,932.41	606,587		2,800,922	87,321	114,696	99,407	5,500,000	3,000,000
New Mexico		527,071.57	487,120.53	1,014,192.10	487,261	96,912	249,284	39,587	6,085	135,063	1,205,000	300,000
New York [1]		9,432,679.00	2,282,452.00	11,715,130.05	5,635,027		4,537,709	1,108,622	273,874	159,899	14,000,000	9,000,000
North Carolina [1]		20,000.00		20,000.00				[4]	20,000		300,000	4,000,000
North Dakota	71,000.00	83,000.00	54,000.00	208,000.00	115,000	28,000	600	29,500	34,900		3,000,000	3,000,000
Ohio	169,075.76	4,670,270.22	3,660,487.75	8,499,333.73	6,272,840	[2]	1,791,244	200,926	133,584	101,239	4,000,000	6,000,000
Oklahoma		1,046,892.75	1,577,610.01	2,624,502.76	998,865	527,422	670,726	168,200	17,512	241,776	1,212,000	507,029
Oregon		2,120,551.24	709,724.79	2,830,276.03	1,948,936	617,388		162,384	63,491	38,076	5,000,000	4,000,000
Pennsylvania	137,437.17	[7] 8,041,833.86	574,605.09	8,753,876.12	1,694,011	279,359	5,473,193	227,335	260,267	[8] 819,711	16,000,000	6,000,000
Rhode Island	34,997.13	745,673.91		780,671.04		109,696	600,720	44,634	10,000	15,622	800,000	355,000
South Carolina	50,754.92	49,238.61	40,911.87	140,905.40	113,921	2,746		[9] 14,022	8,961	1,255	275,000	1,535,334
South Dakota		30,473.35	1,236.18	31,709.53	6,831			14,007	10,871		2,000,000	3,000,000
Tennessee		403,000.00	75,000.00	478,000.00	38,000		400,000	20,000	20,000		1,800,000	2,500,000
Texas	95,510.65	295,567.38	1,934,648.72	2,325,726.75	901,391		1,306,336	85,000	33,000		1,900,000	9,000,000
Utah		1,546,842.53	60,417.72	1,607,260.25	845,929	85,961	231,341	108,892	72,594	262,543	3,000,000	1,163,231
Vermont	5,000.00	778,075.00	223,000.00	1,006,075.00	494,000	55,000	445,000	2,075	10,000		800,000	600,000
Virginia	24,516.57	861,030.69	1,322,804.80	2,208,352.06	1,251,561	138,945	695,537	68,793	51,435	2,082	1,660,000	1,500,000
Washington	128,439.10	2,922,436.11	205,430.45	3,256,305.66	2,520,574	152,576	559,768	[4]	23,388		5,000,000	4,000,000
West Virginia	42,782.17	171,581.32	342,090.76	556,454.25	444,659	72,838	17,753	11,800	9,400		1,200,000	4,500,000
Wisconsin	225,319.00	2,051,455.00	3,307,401.00	5,584,175.00	3,175,126	993,966	1,250,000	[4]	185,083		2,500,000	3,700,000
Wyoming	59,053.61	67,582.26	121,071.74	247,707.61	163,198	17,773		39,146	11,736	15,855	2,000,000	681,507
Total and average	2,108,538.86	66,351,478.24	48,825,251.07	117,285,267.82	57,647,409	12,667,477	34,974,908	4,596,687	2,512,035	4,887,757	133,670,105	168,812,925

[1] Data for 1917. Data for 1918 not available.
[2] Included under roads.
[3] Does not include San Francisco County.
[4] Included under administration.
[5] Included under engineering.
[6] Approximate.
[7] Does not include $943,765 State funds distributed to townships.
[8] Includes $384,975 for purchase of toll roads.
[9] Includes surveys for approximately 138 miles of proposed construction.

No. 203.—PUBLIC ROADS: YEAR OF PASSAGE OF FIRST STATE-AID LAW, STATE FUNDS EXPENDED UNDER STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS, AND TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURES, 1904, 1914, AND 1916 TO 1918.

[Source: Public Roads, vol. 2, No. 15, for July, 1919, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Year in which first State-aid law passed.	State funds expended by or under State highway department.					Total cash expenditures from all sources (approximate).				
		1904	1914	1916	1917	1918	1904	1914	1916	1917	1918
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	1911	.....	170,232	102,422	89,511	103,285	378,040	3,949,019	4,186,384	2,069,022	2,371,214
Arizona	1909	.....	.....	441,202	543,422	975,802	67,591	982,721	1,968,221	1,569,422	2,017,750
Arkansas	1913	.....	115,000	55,483	80,262	221,831	681,934	1,622,686	3,443,587	3,335,262	1,963,009
California	1895	11,251	.....	4,285,964	3,058,630	6,941,192	2,157,396	19,171,985	20,392,434	18,245,200	21,646,638
Colorado	1909	.....	301,274	607,628	703,000	500,000	635,395	1,937,546	2,313,208	2,570,000	3,300,000
Connecticut	1895	219,165	1,307,381	1,825,948	2,197,264	3,172,700	1,195,125	3,640,963	3,200,948	4,004,225	5,018,820
Delaware	1903	14,000	31,000	31,000	21,600	429,734	90,863	511,628	512,000	321,600	943,377
Florida	1915	.....	.....	10,484	22,797	179,807	437,184	2,280,255	4,010,484	6,384,797	5,764,205
Georgia	1908	.....	.....	.....	1,910	15,000	894,936	3,088,172	3,750,000	4,318,350	5,792,056
Idaho	1905	.....	49,812	100,057	473,132	491,342	201,648	1,371,469	1,948,118	2,092,723	3,519,920
Illinois	1905	.....	387,989	1,119,202	1,258,338	860,911	3,841,424	8,734,713	10,356,669	10,083,728	10,183,353
Indiana	1917	.....	.....	.....	12,000	.....	3,438,389	14,223,986	13,500,000	14,014,000	13,000,000
Iowa	1904	.....	74,000	90,821	89,787	113,488	2,344,107	10,187,507	14,427,877	15,625,400	14,549,622
Kansas	1911	.....	9,050	10,000	10,000	25,000	692,823	5,544,048	5,610,000	6,010,000	5,018,117
Kentucky [1]	1912	.....	18,000	708,346	1,501,650	1,000,000	1,161,194	2,474,621	4,448,533	4,923,651	3,380,000
Louisiana	1910	.....	161,186	184,533	182,295	182,295	345,452	1,777,572	3,458,643	3,540,976	3,540,976
Maine	1901	44,885	467,149	1,055,250	1,112,675	1,570,494	1,472,383	2,642,007	3,167,215	3,244,982	3,859,416
Maryland	1898	.....	356,845	2,280,009	2,801,707	2,681,142	873,471	6,900,652	5,560,000	6,083,682	5,750,135
Massachusetts	1892	575,606	242,500	2,701,236	4,231,802	3,522,494	2,871,222	6,091,875	6,499,141	9,494,802	9,124,304
Michigan [1]	1905	.....	657,264	982,939	1,704,259	1,704,259	1,816,504	9,261,998	10,082,939	11,190,153	10,673,153
Minnesota	1905	.....	1,309,956	1,390,525	1,429,865	1,870,336	1,607,417	6,458,940	8,742,278	8,024,760	10,567,711
Mississippi	1915	.....	.....	6,500	6,500	10,000	339,669	3,960,377	3,256,500	3,256,500	760,000
Missouri	1907	.....	277,253	482,860	367,913	704,400	1,570,801	5,513,049	7,982,860	7,374,933	7,154,400
Montana	1913	.....	13,516	26,150	25,729	132,548	308,744	2,888,400	3,475,569	3,356,869	3,924,951
Nebraska	1911	.....	.....	110,000	9,500	201,202	494,886	1,796,278	4,500,000	4,603,400	3,855,829
Nevada	1911	.....	.....	.....	26,796	75,328	46,876	245,014	275,000	336,796	474,770
New Hampshire	1903	44,000	491,520	414,669	589,254	651,594	872,606	1,590,464	2,045,410	2,238,705	2,004,685
New Jersey	1891	250,000	1,366,596	1,167,843	1,501,902	1,848,932	3,274,811	7,208,287	5,784,354	6,280,397	6,708,933
New Mexico	1909	.....	115,732	335,684	280,578	527,072	35,458	556,299	828,952	845,867	1,314,192
New York [1]	1898	1,030,460	8,544,126	9,409,655	9,432,679	9,432,679	3,937,729	23,231,964	19,901,391	21,685,131	20,715,131

North Carolina [1]	1901	.....	5,000	10,000	20,000	20,000	624,381	5,215,491	5,510,000	5,520,000	4,020,000
North Dakota	1909	.....	.....	.....	28,638	83,000	456,130	2,402,384	2,711,295	2,867,979	3,208,000
Ohio	1904	.....	1,855,338	2,885,071	2,835,649	4,670,270	4,776,318	14,334,246	12,992,625	12,017,104	14,499,833
Oklahoma	1911	.....	.....	300,000	283,922	1,046,893	447,320	2,112,681	3,625,000	3,722,355	3,131,530
Oregon	1913	.....	10,697	165,662	711,000	2,120,551	649,718	5,310,467	5,955,662	5,711,000	6,830,275
Pennsylvania	1903	127,767	1,976,768	3,663,352	4,351,566	8,041,834	4,887,268	10,424,520	10,985,392	11,463,333	14,753,876
Rhode Island	1902	79,397	.....	543,152	486,725	745,674	376,312	446,496	943,152	861,725	1,135,672
South Carolina	1917	.....	.....	.....	27,161	49,239	334,082	1,024,480	1,250,000	1,277,161	1,676,239
South Dakota	1911	.....	.....	.....	5,000	30,473	268,723	1,217,809	2,708,000	2,755,000	3,031,709
Tennessee	1915	.....	.....	200,000	231,500	403,000	729,141	2,370,560	4,000,000	2,481,500	2,978,000
Texas	1917	.....	.....	.....	10,000	295,567	2,543,613	9,920,079	10,500,000	10,010,000	11,325,727
Utah	1909	.....	157,732	179,400	120,200	1,546,843	158,286	803,071	1,855,180	1,893,129	2,770,491
Vermont	1898	127,381	458,456	632,930	578,683	778,075	567,397	1,023,941	1,007,800	1,080,489	1,606,075
Virginia	1906	.....	523,578	542,524	695,171	861,031	687,751	3,224,529	3,691,249	4,136,779	3,708,353
Washington	1905	.....	1,343,431	859,672	2,031,392	2,922,436	1,344,842	7,944,717	7,518,343	7,116,691	7,250,306
West Virginia	1909	.....	.....	10,967	.....	171,581	587,870	2,483,747	5,510,967	8,200,000	5,066,455
Wisconsin	1911	.....	1,482,379	950,000	1,050,888	2,051,455	1,924,026	9,880,240	10,570,764	9,886,554	9,284,175
Wyoming	1911	.....	.....	.....	37,845	67,582	74,476	669,661	450,000	589,691	929,215
Total	.....	2,549,912	24,220,850	40,969,001	47,290,797	66,351,477	59,527,170	240,263,784	272,034,424	279,915,329	286,101,198

[1] Data for 1918 not available; State expenditures shown in 1918 column are for 1917.

No. 204.—MOTOR CARS: Registrations, Number of, and Total Gross Motor-Vehicle Revenues, 1914 to 1918, by States.

[Source: Public Roads, vol. 2, No. 11, for March, 1919, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

	Motor-car registration.[1]					Total gross revenues.				
	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
						Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	8,672	11,634	21,636	32,873	46,171	113,202	130,744	203,655	217,700	470,274
Arizona	5,040	7,753	12,300	19,890	23,905	34,077	45,579	73,000	117,043	142,288
Arkansas	5,642	8,021	15,000	28,693	41,358	56,420	80,551	150,000	205,176	410,649
California	123,504	163,797	232,440	306,916	407,761	1,338,785	2,027,432	2,192,699	2,846,080	3,524,036
Colorado	17,756	28,894	43,296	87,460	83,244	80,047	120,801	197,795	296,808	379,559
Connecticut	27,786	41,121	58,048	74,645	86,067	406,623	536,970	768,728	1,080,757	1,285,164
Delaware	3,050	5,052	7,102	10,700	12,955	35,672	55,596	85,249	133,883	232,449
District of Columbia	4,833	8,009	13,118	15,493	30,490	20,147	29,396	47,624	55,923	220,753
Florida	[2] 3,368	[2] 10,850	20,718	[3] 27,000	54,186	[4] 6,736	[3] 60,000	127,176	[3] 170,000	345,775
Georgia	20,915	25,000	46,025	70,324	104,676	104,575	125,000	154,735	229,653	331,816
Idaho	3,346	7,071	12,999	21,731	32,289	58,580	121,259	213,753	412,641	576,555
Illinois	131,140	180,832	248,429	340,292	389,620	699,725	924,906	1,236,566	1,538,835	2,764,330
Indiana	66,500	96,915	139,065	192,194	227,100	432,309	587,318	817,285	1,096,159	1,293,128
Iowa	106,087	145,109	198,587	254,462	278,313	1,040,136	1,533,054	1,776,170	2,249,655	2,547,596
Kansas	49,374	72,520	112,122	159,343	189,163	268,471	387,538	585,762	830,878	978,837
Kentucky	11,766	19,500	31,500	47,420	65,884	85,883	117,117	184,741	287,314	402,250
Louisiana	[3] 12,000	11,380	17,000	23,394	40,000	[3] 12,000	75,600	112,000	166,835	240,000
Maine	15,700	21,545	30,972	41,499	40,372	192,542	268,412	363,562	491,696	570,171
Maryland	20,213	31,047	44,245	60,943	74,666	268,231	336,565	565,302	807,395	1,139,984
Massachusetts	77,246	102,633	136,809	174,274	193,497	923,961	1,235,724	1,602,958	1,969,994	2,184,821
Michigan	76,389	114,845	160,052	217,006	262,125	(4)	373,833	1,739,344	2,471,271	2,875,266
Minnesota	67,862	93,269	[5] 46,000	[6] 54,009	204,458	132,398	[3] 160,540	82,469	100,000	1,076,811
Mississippi[3]	5,694	9,669	25,000	36,600	48,400	51,146	76,700	175,000	250,000	335,000
Missouri	54,468	76,462	103,587	147,528	188,040	235,873	323,289	439,315	617,942	1,394,762
Montana	10,200	14,540	25,105	42,749	51,053	27,000	33,120	52,768	290,936	350,914
Nebraska	16,385	59,000	101,200	148,101	173,374	34,325	[3] 183,000	311,334	451,303	536,897
Nevada	1,487	2,009	4,919	7,160	8,159	4,331	7,875	20,116	31,166	31,083
New Hampshire	9,571	13,449	17,508	22,267	24,817	185,288	257,776	344,434	425,305	509,335
New Jersey	62,961	81,848	109,414	141,918	155,519	814,536	1,062,923	1,406,806	1,923,164	2,431,757
New Mexico	3,090	5,100	8,228	14,086	17,647	19,663	29,625	47,865	80,843	105,651

New York	168,223	255,242	314,222	406,016	459,292	1,529,852	1,991,181	2,658,042	4,284,144	4,945,298
North Carolina	14,677	21,000	33,904	55,950	72,313	89,580	123,000	206,101	321,923	394,739
North Dakota	17,347	24,908	40,446	62,993	71,678	55,964	79,245	125,283	211,536	471,429
Ohio	122,504	181,332	252,431	346,772	412,775	685,457	984,622	1,286,405	1,766,427	2,125,426
Oklahoma	13,500	25,032	52,718	100,199	121,500	13,500	154,892	555,011	853,659	1,102,380
Oregon	16,447	23,585	33,917	48,632	63,324	77,592	108,881	146,232	196,737	461,422
Pennsylvania	112,854	160,137	230,578	325,153	394,186	1,185,039	1,665,276	2,325,057	3,268,025	4,048,186
Rhode Island	12,331	16,362	21,406	37,046	35,218	157,020	206,440	264,737	346,117	385,608
South Carolina [2]	14,000	15,000	[7] 25,000	38,332	55,492	14,000	15,000	10,000	113,557	300,217
South Dakota	20,929	28,724	44,271	67,158	90,521	125,000	[3] 180,000	140,746	210,592	282,742
Tennessee	[8] 19,769	[9] 7,618	[3] 30,000	48,000	63,000	39,538	[3] 34,000	186,953	322,200	390,000
Texas [2]	40,000	40,000	[7] 125,000	192,961	251,118	20,000	20,000	20,000	858,978	2,039,589
Utah	2,253	9,177	13,507	24,076	32,273	4,852	[3] 60,000	93,494	170,707	229,203
Vermont	8,475	11,499	15,671	21,633	22,553	154,267	218,480	297,992	363,541	398,856
Virginia	13,984	21,357	35,426	55,661	72,228	120,814	176,375	271,266	518,566	684,636
Washington	30,253	38,823	60,734	91,337	117,278	60,506	238,717	350,052	519,526	875,391
West Virginia	6,159	13,279	20,571	31,300	38,750	60,648	128,952	198,436	359,339	447,705
Wisconsin	53,161	79,741	115,645	158,637	196,253	293,580	431,977	615,721	861,278	2,076,701
Wyoming	2,428	3,976	7,125	12,523	16,200	12,140	19,880	35,625	57,421	80,000
Total	1,711,339	2,445,664	3,512,996	4,983,340	6,146,617	12,381,951	18,245,711	25,865,370	37,501,233	51,477,417

[1] Does not include motor cycles nor dealers' and manufacturers' licenses.
[2] State registrations only.
[3] Estimated.
[4] Registration law declared unconstitutional.
[5] Cars registered during 1916; total number of cars, approximately 138,000.
[6] Cars registered, 1917.
[7] Estimated number of cars in State.
[8] Total cars registered under perennial system.
[9] Registrations 1915 only.

No. 205.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Registrations and Licenses, Number of, and Revenues Under Specified Heads Turned Into State Road Funds, Total Registration and License Revenues, Average Return per Registration, and Population per Motor Car and Motor Cars per Mile of Public Rural Road, 1918, by States.

[Source: Public Roads, vol. 1, No. 11, for March, 1919, Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Automobiles.	Motor trucks and commercial vehicles.	Motor cycles.	Reregistrations or transfers.	Owners' and chauffeurs' licenses.	Manufacturers' and dealers' licenses.	Total gross motor-vehicle registration and license revenues.	Motor-vehicle revenues available for road work.		Average gross revenue return per motor-car registration.	Population per motor car.	Motor cars per mile of public rural road.
								By or under State highway department.	Under direction of local authorities.			
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		
Alabama	37,874	8,297	1,180	.....	2,455	.....	470,273.50	.....	.....	10.18	51	0.8
Arizona	21,498	2,407	685	.....	444	237	142,288.25	142,288.25	.....	5.91	11	2.0
Arkansas	41,458	(2)	.....	481	638	.....	410,648.50	410,648.50	.....	9.80	42	.8
California	[3] 407,761	(2)	27,887	40,720	420,480	2,475	3,524,035.61	1,421,319.79	1,421,319.79	8.64	7	6.6
Colorado	83,244	(2)	3,872	4,580	9,686	2,015	379,559.20	174,432.40	174,432.41	4.56	12	2.1
Connecticut	[4] 70,807	15,260	4,246	10,650	104,000	360	1,285,164.27	1,285,164.27	.....	14.91	14	0.1
Delaware	12,955	(2)	707	889	17,060	328	232,449.00	232,449.00	.....	17.94	17	3.6
District of Columbia	[5] 25,359	[6] 5,131	2,353	.....	17,255	738	220,753.00	.....	.....	7.24	12	.....
Florida	49,306	[7] 4,880	1,629	1,333	44,934	314	345,775.36	288,775.36	.....	6.38	17	3.0
Georgia	99,676	5,000	1,681	.....	4,762	940	331,816.19	.....	305,872.07	3.17	29	1.3
Idaho	32,289	(2)	707	361	968	429	576,554.61	144,138.65	432,415.96	17.86	14	1.2
Illinois	389,620	(2)	10,834	.....	45,696	3,548	2,764,330.27	2,764,330.28	.....	7.09	16	4.0
Indiana	227,160	(2)	9,112	.....	4,641	990	1,293,128.00	.....	1,162,125.00	5.69	12	3.0
Iowa	278,313	(2)	2,529	59,797	.....	2,454	2,547,595.80	[8] 2,547,595.80	.....	9.15	.....	2.7
Kansas	189,163	(2)	4,173	4,195	.....	1,431	978,837.00	.....	878,500.50	5.17	10	1.7
Kentucky	65,884	(2)	1,479	.....	3,000	.....	402,250.11	355,000.00	.....	6.08	36	1.1
Louisiana	40,000	(2)	399	400	.....	402	240,000.00	.....	216,000.00	6.00	46	1.6
Maine	40,372	4,200	1,497	2,418	54,179	435	570,171.00	570,171.00	.....	14.12	19	1.9
Maryland	67,839	[9] 6,827	5,351	3,474	31,096	2,034	1,189,984.25	827,208.21	.....	15.94	18	4.5
Massachusetts	160,486	23,011	12,862	16,158	235,140	2,493	2,184,821.00	2,135,000.00	.....	11.29	19	10.4
Michigan	235,608	26,517	7,818	13,128	25,007	845	2,875,286.32	1,479,408.48	1,395,857.84	10.97	11	3.5
Minnesota	204,458	(2)	5,021	2,749	6,253	3,985	1,076,811.00	1,076,811.00	.....	5.32	11	2.2
Mississippi	[10] 46,000	2,400	1,000	.....	.....	.....	335,000.00	.....	300,000.00	6.92	41	1.1
Missouri	188,040	(2)	3,950	9,335	210,020	1,660	1,391,782.19	1,234,475.03	.....	7.41	13	1.9
Montana	51,053	(2)	352	934	1,470	298	350,913.50	237,720.50	79,240.17	6.87	9	1.3

Nebraska	173,374	(2)	2,900	1,765		2,195	536,807.00		430,000.00	3.09	7	2.1
Nevada	8,159	(2)	121			50	31,082.75	25,288.25	1,939.50	3.81	13	.7
New Hampshire	[11] 22,106	2,711	2,453	2,254	[12] 31,146	195	509,235.10	455,372.09		20.52	18	1.7
New Jersey	139,783	[13] 15,736	12,517	26,890	201,022	1,368	2,431,756.70	2,393,939.33		15.63	19	11.1
New Mexico	17,647	(2)	300			148	105,631.35	45,751.42	45,751.42	5.97	25	1.5
New York	365,874	[14] 93,414	28,597		147,756	2,252	4,945,297.50	2,563,536.81	1,445,329.09	10.76	22	5.8
North Carolina	72,313	(2)	1,333			600	394,738.67	69,079.27	276,317.07	5.46	33	1.4
North Dakota	71,678	(2)	1,659	935		847	471,428.77	314,285.85	157,142.92	6.44	11	1.0
Ohio	412,775	(2)	20,717	9,215	159	3,272	2,125,425.50	1,975,425.50		5.15	12	4.8
Oklahoma	[15] 121,500	(2)	1,622			3,110	1,102,370.77	932,141.79		9.07	18	1.1
Oregon	63,324	[4] (2)	3,501	9,451	3,128	451	461,422.00	419,922.00		7.28	13	1.7
Pennsylvania	363,001	[16] 31,185	26,621	24,734	204,473	7,887	4,048,185.50	4,048,185.50		10.05	22	4.3
Rhode Island	29,178	[17] 7,040	1,464	3,170	38,467	140	385,608.00	381,608.00		10.95	18	16.2
South Carolina	55,492	(2)	1,147	1,368		2,930	300,216.71	60,043.34	240,173.37	5.41	30	1.8
South Dakota	90,521	(2)	1,323	2,437		1,118	282,742.00		210,330.70	3.21	8	.9
Tennessee[10]	63,000	(2)	800			450	390,000.00	351,000.00		6.19	36	1.4
Texas	251,113	(2)	2,495	24,514	22,733	4,002	2,039,588.77	806,349.49	1,019,794.38	8.12	18	1.9
Utah	27,204	5,069	1,298	500	1,474	175	229,203.24	215,598.54		7.10	14	3.6
Vermont	20,681	1,872	734	1,798	27,980	158	398,855.64	368,855.64		17.68	16	1.5
Virginia	72,223	(2)	2,414		4,760	386	684,636.35	650,431.63		9.48	31	1.3
Washington	[18] 101,101	16,117	6,317	11,619		678	875,391.25	790,996.25		7.46	13	2.7
West Virginia[19]	38,750	(2)	825		3,840	569	447,705.11	447,705.11		11.55	36	1.2
Wisconsin	189,436	6,817	7,238			1,500	2,076,701.00	1,505,025.75	501,675.25	10.58	13	2.5
Wyoming	16,200	(2)	313			167	80,000.00			4.94	11	1.1
Total	5,852,726	[20] 293,891	[20] 240,564	[20] 287,311	[20] 1,926,127	[20] 63,065	51,477,416.61	36,161,473.08	10,774,217.44	8.37	16	2.5

[1] Fiscal year ending Sept. 30.
[2] Included under automobiles.
[3] Does not include 701 trailers.
[4] Does not include 3,441 public-service registrations.
[5] Does not include 3,222 free permits nor 10,252 nonresident registrations.
[6] Does not include 1,684 nonresident vehicles.
[7] Does not include 151 trailers and commercial cars.
[8] Devoted to State and local road work and payment of registration expenses.
[9] Does not include 73 tractors nor 3,127 motor busses and commercial trucks.
[10] Approximate.
[11] Does not include 1,446 nonresident registrations.
[12] Does not include 1,447 nonresident chauffeurs and owners.
[13] Includes only cars weighing more than 4,000 pounds.
[14] Includes 18,105 omnibuses, but does not include 2,218 trailers.
[15] Includes trucks but does not include 2,674 traction engines.
[16] Does not include 8,103 traction engines and 1,284 trailers.
[17] Does not include 29 tractor registrations.
[18] Does not include 976 exempt cars.
[19] For period July–December, 1918.
[20] Partial total.

No. 206.—POST OFFICES AND POST ROUTES: Number of Post Offices, Extent of Post Routes, and Revenue and Expenditures of the Post Office Department, Including Amounts Paid for Transportation of the Mails, 1879 to 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Postmaster General.]

Year ended June 30—	Post offices.	Extent of post routes.	Revenue of the department.	Expended for transportation of—		Total expenditure of the department.
				Domestic mail.	Foreign mail.	
	Number.	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1879	40,588	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	36,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882	46,281	348,618	41,876,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883	46,820	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,358	43,282,944
1884	48,434	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,224,560
1885	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	391,903	50,046,235
1886	53,614	368,600	43,948,423	27,614,540	391,856	51,004,744
1887	55,157	373,142	48,887,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,395	56,468,315
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,961,697	541,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,681	*66,259,548*
1891	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,990,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893	68,403	453,883	75,896,983	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,178,561	87,179,561
1896	70,360	463,313	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,932,670
1897	71,022	470,032	82,695,463	48,028,094	1,890,099	*94,077,242*
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	496,949	95,021,884	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,682,161
1900	76,688	500,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,268
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,148,635	115,554,921
1902	75,924	507,540	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,697
1903	74,169	506,268	134,224,443	62,606,015	2,580,700	138,784,488
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117
1905	68,131	486,805	152,826,485	69,927,689	2,828,703	167,399,169
1906	65,600	478,711	167,932,782	72,944,352	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907	62,659	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,988,849	190,238,288
1908	61,158	450,738	191,478,663	78,174,988	2,982,732	208,351,886
1909	60,144	448,618	203,562,383	80,901,899	2,804,170	221,004,102
1910	59,580	447,998	224,128,637	81,709,433	3,164,254	229,977,224
1911	59,239	435,388	237,879,823	85,130,742	3,204,599	237,648,925
1912	58,729	436,469	246,744,015	86,302,922	3,195,883	248,525,450
1913	58,020	436,293	266,619,525	88,451,168	3,691,879	262,067,541
1914	56,810	435,597	287,934,565	98,802,715	3,565,823	283,543,769
1915	56,380	433,334	287,248,165	104,972,630	3,074,875	298,546,026
1916	55,934	444,279	312,057,689	107,418,663	3,285,530	306,204,033
1917	55,418	479,487	329,726,116	111,522,255	3,155,433	319,838,718
1918	54,345	472,726	388,975,962	110,969,482	3,719,230	324,833,728
1919	53,084	[1]455,439	436,239,126	108,107,134	4,055,524	362,497,635

[1]Figures do not include mileage of rural routes, 1,146,257 miles.

No. 207.—RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE: RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, 1879 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Postmaster General.]

Year ended June 30—	Total railroads in operation in United States Dec. 31.[1]	Railroads upon which mail was carried.	Annual transportation of mail by railroads.	Railroad mail transportation.		Railway Mail Service.	
				Annual cost.	Average annual cost per mile.	Number of employees.	Annual expenditure.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1879	86,556	79,991	93,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,890
1880	93,267	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,986	.1103	2,946	2,850,980
1881	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	.1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	.1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883	121,422	110,208	129,198,641	13,887,800	.1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884	125,345	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,603	.1053	3,963	3,688,032
1885	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	.1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886	136,338	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	.1045	4,573	4,467,717
1887	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	.1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888	156,114	143,713	185,485,763	19,524,959	.1052	5,094	4,981,366
1889	161,276	150,381	204,192,489	21,639,613	.1059	5,448	5,250,838
1890	167,191	154,779	216,715,680	23,395,232	.1084	5,836	5,562,844
1891	172,035	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	.1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892	175,691	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	.1131	6,417	6,480,684
1893	179,834	166,952	252,750,574	28,910,195	.1143	6,645	6,733,410
1894	182,783	169,768	264,717,595	30,358,190	.1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895	184,628	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	.1168	7,045	7,194,220
1896	186,681	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	.1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897	188,844	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	.1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898	190,870	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	.1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899	194,336	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	.1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900	198,964	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	.1271	8,695	8,945,424
1901	202,288	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	.1278	9,105	9,679,037
1902	207,253	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,608	.1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903	213,422	192,852	333,491,684	41,886,848	.1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904	220,112	196,907	353,038,397	44,695,610	.1266	11,621	12,095,437
1905	225,196	200,965	362,645,731	45,576,515	.1256	12,474	13,304,994
1906	230,761	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	.1277	13,598	14,222,206
1907	236,949	207,237	387,557,165	51,008,111	.1316	14,357	15,248,110
1908[2]	240,846	213,220	407,799,039	49,404,763	.1211	15,295	17,479,504
1909	244,084	217,115	413,546,194	49,606,440	.1199	16,044	18,380,725
1910	249,992	220,730	426,923,109	49,302,217	.1154	16,795	19,420,349
1911	254,732	223,900	449,654,863	50,910,261	.1132	17,028	20,152,904
1912	258,033	226,071	458,648,624	50,708,323	.1105	18,261	20,876,963
1913	261,036	228,618	471,559,089	51,466,030	.1091	18,265	22,815,795
1914	263,547	231,398	481,443,001	55,480,560	.1152	20,311	26,107,052
1915	264,378	233,618	498,878,805	58,133,311	.1165	19,599	28,446,825
1916	266,031	234,175	502,937,359	61,244,668	.1292	19,318	28,804,947
1917	266,381	[3]201,500	[3]571,611,960	[3]58,866,198	.1029	18,976	29,234,597
1918	266,059	260,530	535,765,655	55,569,923	.1037	20,164	28,789,142
1919	.....	259,580	519,674,375	54,563,534	.1049	19,683	30,798,545

[1] Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years 1890 to 1916; subsequently to calendar years. No mileage included for Alaska.

[2] After 1907 excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not previously segregated.

[3] Changes from preceding year are due principally to change from weight to space system, effective Nov. 1, 1916.

No. 208.—NUMBER AND WEIGHT OF PARCEL-POST PACKAGES DISPATCHED TO AND RECEIVED FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1917, AND WEIGHT OF CORRESPONDING PACKAGES DISPATCHED IN THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919, WITH PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE OR DECREASE AS COMPARED WITH THE PRECEDING YEAR, BY COUNTRIES.

[Source: The Post Office Department.]

1917.

Country.	Dispatched.				Received.			
	Number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−).	Weight.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−).	Number.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−).	Weight.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (−).
			Pounds.				*Pounds.*	
Argentina	21,449	+ 63.87	113,095	+ 81.46	3,001	+159.37	12,496	+143.02
Australia	50,567	+ 31.72	278,287	+ 50.49	7,044	− 10.48	27,029	− 35.39
Austria[1]								
Bahamas	9,189	+ 51.64	28,197	+ 48.55	888	+ 10.54	2,353	+ 13.84
Barbados	11,693	+ 7.85	44,015	+ 20.41	1,490	− 11.94	3,114	+ .11
Bermuda	10,943	− 1.78	37,336	+ 11.57	2,014	− 19.98	4,736	− 18.08
Bolivia	19,141	+ 70.48	159,161	+ 73.71	517	+ 71.11	3,545	+158.38
Brazil	22,445	+ 51.05	138,197	+ 69.32	674	+ 89.33	2,411	+ 69.91
British Guiana	5,992	+ 84.25	22,854	+107.49	499	+ 28.94	1,545	+ 47.28
British Honduras	7,090	+ 15.13	20,648	+ 15.17	926	+ 68.05	2,584	+ 83.52
Chile	46,594	+ 76.52	326,552	+ 84.52	2,332	+ 42.32	12,308	+ 67.68
China	51,183	+231.21	302,786	+336.81	4,159	− 24.85	18,219	− 21.43
Colombia	107,222	+ 33.51	756,036	+ 34.74	1,971	+ 30.70	9,002	+ 54.14
Costa Rica	21,296	+ 25.45	138,587	+ 34.26	3,289	+249.89	17,136	+356.30
Curaçao	5,771	+ 33.36	27,569	+ 53.77	398	+ 48.51	1,447	+101.00
Danish West Indies	6,677	+ 21.40	25,349	+ 53.20	345	− 13.63	976	− 8.96
Denmark[2]	8,628		33,612		4,433		28,836	
Dominican Republic	19,499	+ 60.81	104,161	+ 69.02	445	+155.74	1,537	+112.59
Dutch Guiana	1,305	+ 41.54	5,020	+ 75.10	130	+ 7.43	594	+ 20.00
Ecuador	31,493	+ 20.85	256,154	+ 34.53	1,109	+774.09	5,668	+135.08
France	58,432	+ 65.66	319,416	+114.71	8,315	+ 31.98	73,988	+ 21.71
French Colonies	1,677	+ 85.92	6,943	+ 93.72	112	+ 10.89	631	+ 4.30
Germany[1, 3]	378		1,597					
Gibraltar	403	+ 35.69	2,008	+108.73				
Great Britain	429,301	− 2.84	1,898,015	+ 20.95	146,533	− 25.61	802,099	− 28.06
Greece[4]	4,809	− 36.34	22,729	− 21.22	349	− 69.78	1,899	
Guatemala	31,240	+ 64.96	213,562	+ 73.80	4,379	+ 17.98	23,257	+321.48
Haiti	7,221	+ 38.97	32,911	+ 32.67	155	+ 31.36	509	+ 14.64
Honduras	22,899	+ 11.14	152,507	+ 11.49	2,410	+393.85	13,368	+710.67
Hongkong	6,307	− 20.14	28,908	− 14.48	1,772	− 10.69	6,033	− 9.89
Hungary[1]								
Italy	105,975	+ 26.05	505,982	+ 32.93	14,141	+ 8.69	111,743	+ 14.28
Jamaica	33,403	+ 16.04	105,821	+ 29.90	4,273	+ 6.34	8,353	+ 1.12
Japan	74,932	+ 46.37	368,233	+ 92.79	72,985	+ 41.09	387,423	+ 74.82
Leeward Islands	9,120	+ 38.49	36,583	+ 58.71	600	− 9.36	1,525	− 3.79
Liberia	544	− 5.22	3,070	+ .39	22		82	
Mexico	127,473	+229.40	841,482	+341.00	4,571	+ 56.22	13,515	+ 38.64
Netherlands[5]					13		90	
Newfoundland	13,476	+ 17.78	43,246	+ 51.22	2,538	+ 5.75	5,214	+ 17.45
New Zealand	25,508	+ 39.23	154,100	+ 64.20	2,178	+ 13.14	7,396	+ 17.71
Nicaragua	17,070	+ 36.43	103,429	+ 51.32	785	+231.22	3,381	+ 38.57
Norway[6]	17,454	− 42.13	62,988		4,057		12,548	
Panama	13,414	− 6.81	86,929	+ .39	1,600	+ 52.52	5,059	+ 92.50
Peru	48,052	+108.16	339,677	+118.69	1,895	+ 87.43	8,833	+164.30
Salvador	14,640	+ 44.68	102,945	+ 46.60	548	+100.73	2,866	+161.26
Sweden[7]	20,244	− 57.22	74,742		3,172		13,022	
Trinidad	9,162	+ 17.10	36,250	+ 36.16	1,034	+ 42.33	2,766	+ 14.68
Uruguay	6,486	+ 18.38	35,166	+ 21.94	323	+ 18.75	1,646	+ 76.98
Venezuela	26,233	+ 55.12	166,283	+ 67.06	627	+ 16.54	3,223	+ 28.56
Windward Islands	3,945	+ 58.74	14,692	+ 80.80	427	+ 1.91	1,235	+ 3.79
Total	1,595,975	+ 17.99	8,579,485	+ 36.85	315,478	− 39.79	1,667,448	− 38.71

[1] Service suspended Nov. 13, 1915.
[2] Service suspended Dec. 31, 1916.
[3] Including Saarca.
[4] Service suspended July 25, 1917.
[5] Service suspended Apr. 19, 1915.
[6] Service suspended May 9, 1917.
[7] Service suspended May 4, 1917.

No. 208.—Number and Weight of Parcel-Post Packages Dispatched to and Received from Foreign Countries, Year Ended June 30, 1917, and Weight of Corresponding Packages Dispatched in the Years Ended June 30, 1918 and 1919, with Percentages of Increase or Decrease as Compared with the Preceding Year, by Countries—Continued.

Country.	Dispatched.			
	Weight.		Increase (+) or decrease (−).	
	1918	1919	1918	1919
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Africa [1]		9,937		
Argentina	121,729	249,727	+ 10.29	+100.27
Australia	549,511	1,218,787	+ 97.46	+121.79
Bahamas	21,818	14,099	− 22.46	− 32.63
Barbados	52,599	61,246	− 19.41	+ 16.46
Belgium [2]		175,100		
Bermuda	26,338	49,866	− 29.46	+ 89.35
Bolivia	178,979	287,917	+ 12.45	+ 60.87
Brazil	230,905	330,318	+ 73.60	+ 37.69
British Guiana	30,250	37,252	+ 32.36	+ 23.15
British Honduras	22,433	23,838	+ 8.64	+ 6.26
Chile [3]	242,360	20,507	− 25.73	− 91.53
China	178,503	220,155	− 41.05	+ 22.33
Colombia	633,721	650,027	− 16.24	+ 2.57
Costa Rica	74,070	88,182	− 40.55	+ 19.05
Curaçao	20,323	27,019	+ 6.36	− 7.86
Denmark [4]		11,677		
Dominican Republic	118,059	147,364	+ 13.34	+ 24.82
Dutch Guiana	4,122	7,253	− 26.73	+ 75.95
Ecuador	243,941	252,053	− 4.76	+ 3.60
France	1,099,765	1,025,942	+244.30	− 6.71
French colonies	15,837	28,165	+128.10	+ 77.84
Gibraltar	6,401	21,288	+218.77	+232.57
Great Britain [5]	4,128,638	4,159,288	+117.46	+ .74
Greece [6]		28,656		
Guatemala	187,078	263,519	− 12.40	+ 40.86
Haiti	34,677	48,067	+ 5.37	+ 32.85
Honduras	176,032	201,420	+ 16.02	+ 13.84
Hongkong	46,453	97,303	+ 60.69	+109.47
Iceland [7]		517		
Italy	1,320,166	1,116,219	+160.91	− 15.45
Jamaica	112,720	109,899	+ 6.52	− 2.50
Japan	595,045	1,099,071	+ 61.59	+ 84.70
Leeward Islands	36,168	38,860	− 1.13	+ 7.44
Liberia	2,772	1,215	− 9.97	− 56.17
Luxemburg [8]		250		
Mexico	1,950,707	2,980,790	+151.82	+ 52.80
Netherlands [9]		2,105		
Netherlands colonies [9]	14,223	43,571		+206.13
Newfoundland	28,947	28,652	− 33.06	− 1.03
New Zealand	292,711	493,827	+ 70.48	+ 87.97
Nicaragua	90,074	101,014	− 12.91	+ 12.15
Norway [10]		15,513		
Panama	94,841	107,903	+ 9.10	+ 13.77
Paraguay [11]		301		
Peru	495,030	677,977	+ 45.74	+ 36.95
Portugal [12]	7,913	54,103		+583.72
Salvador	99,771	129,776	− 2.99	+ 30.07
Sweden [4]		30,724		
Trinidad	38,010	44,178	+ 4.86	+ 16.23
Society Islands		1,519		
Uruguay	45,625	86,985	+ 29.74	+ 89.90
Venezuela	163,845	164,938	− 1.47	+ .67
Windward Islands	15,225	16,992	+ 3.63	+ 11.60
Total	13,840,266	17,102,131		

[1] Service commencing Aug. 12, 1919.
[2] Service resumed Jan. 27, 1919.
[3] Service suspended Jan. 1, 1918, and resumed May 14, 1919.
[4] Service resumed May 7, 1919.
[5] Including Samoa.
[6] Service resumed Feb. 3, 1919.
[7] Service commencing Mar. 1, 1919.
[8] Service commencing Apr. 23, 1919.
[9] New service.
[10] Service resumed Apr. 19, 1919.
[11] Service commencing Apr. 30, 1919.
[12] Service commencing Oct. 10, 1917.

No. 209.—WIRELESS TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917[1]
Number of companies or systems	5	4	3
Number of messages	154,617	[2] 285,091	122,244
Number of tower stations	117	74	63
Income, total	$106,791	$669,158	$1,385,060
Net income[3]	----------	$4,738	$609,526
Expenses, total	$180,320	$664,420	$775,534
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and legal expenses	$117,480	$588,712	$540,801
Interest and taxes	$5,552	$7,826	$47,806
All other expenses	$57,287	$67,882	$186,837
Net deficit	$53,538	----------	----------
Balance sheet:			
Assets, total	$32,958,897	$10,377,197	$14,483,638
Construction and equipment	$317,614	$1,205,770	$9,275,261
Cash and current assets, including supplies[4]	$32,196,456	$9,171,427	$5,208,377
Net deficit	$444,827	----------	----------
Liabilities, total	$32,958,897	$10,377,197	$14,483,638
Capital stock	$32,676,242	$9,602,570	$10,399,500
Floating debt and mortgages	$37,145	$18,483	$989,173
Accounts payable	$245,510	[5] $583,160	[5] $1,671,641
Net surplus	----------	$172,984	$1,423,324
Capitalization: Capital stock outstanding, par value	$32,676,242	$9,602,570	$10,399,500
Employees and salaries and wages:			
Average number	176	[6] 958	[7] 586
Salaries and wages	$81,771	$393,606	$401,402

[1] The statistics are those of part of the operations of one company for the entire year and for the coast stations of this and the entire operations of the other companies until taken over by the Government.
[2] Includes 5,013 land messages sent over a leased wire by a wireless company doing land telegraphy also.
[3] Less all expenses, including charges for depreciation.
[4] Includes stocks, bonds, and sundries.
[5] Includes reserves, cash investments, interest and taxes due and accrued, and sundries.
[6] Number employed Sept. 16, 1912. Includes, in some cases, number of operators on shipboard who, in addition to wages, receive board and quarters.
[7] Includes in two instances, number employed when stations were taken over by the United States Government, Apr. 6, 1917. One report gives number employed Dec. 31, 1917.

No. 210.—LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: REVENUE AND INCOME ACCOUNT, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross receipts from operation	37,916,907	52,337,211	91,312,537
Operating expenses	34,205,745	45,527,564	71,741,971
Net earnings from operation	3,711,162	6,809,647	19,570,566
Income from other sources	5,995,261	3,956,258	1,641,803
Interest on bonds and dividends on stock of other companies	1,081,619	375,903	1,474,571
Leased telegraph lines, wires, and conduits	4,430,245	2,419,065	(1)
Real-estate rentals	210,014	191,154	(2)
Miscellaneous [2]	273,383	970,136	167,232
Gross income less operating expenses	9,706,423	10,765,905	21,212,369
Deductions from income (fixed charges)	4,031,242	7,334,861	9,086,969
Taxes	753,378	1,132,234	4,091,687
Interest	1,493,004	1,608,593	1,422,060
Payments for use of leased lines	1,784,860	4,594,034	3,575,252
Net income	5,675,181	3,431,044	12,125,400
Dividends on stock	4,944,042	3,139,861	7,165,514
Surplus	731,139	291,183	[4] 4,959,886

[1] Not called for separately; included in gross receipts from operation.
[2] Not reported separately; included in miscellaneous.
[3] Including interest.
[4] Includes sinking-fund appropriations from net income.

No. 211.—LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS:[1] COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917
Number of companies or systems	20	21	21
Miles of pole line[2]	239,646	247,528	241,012
Miles of single wire owned and leased[3]	1,577,961	1,814,196	1,888,793
Number of messages[4]	101,424,759	106,532,530	155,263,206
Number of telegraph offices	29,056	30,781	[5] 28,865
Income, total	$43,912,168	$56,293,469	$92,954,370
Telegraph traffic	$37,916,907	$52,337,211	[6] $91,312,567
All other sources	$5,995,261	$3,956,258	$1,641,803
Net income	$5,675,181	[7] $3,431,044	[7] $12,125,400
Expenses, total	$38,236,987	$52,862,425	$80,828,970
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and legal expenses	$31,852,359	[8] $42,771,823	[8] $66,959,295
Interest and taxes	$2,246,382	$2,740,827	$5,511,747
All other expenses	$4,138,246	$7,349,775	[9] $8,357,928
Balance sheet:			
Assets, total	$166,183,007	$190,705,751	$226,406,952
Plant and equipment	$132,607,620	$143,910,631	$163,487,637
Stocks and bonds, including "Other permanent investments"	$23,514,882	$17,122,592	$29,564,702
Cash and current assets, including supplies and sundries	$10,060,505	[10] $29,672,528	[10] $33,354,613
Liabilities, total	$166,183,007	$190,705,751	$226,406,952
Capital stock	$102,289,575	[11] $108,156,410	[11] $106,360,237
Funded debt	$37,204,000	$34,741,000	$33,827,549
Reserves	$1,876,858	$5,254,329	$20,627,340
Accounts payable[12]	$7,916,138	$18,295,683	$16,829,137
Dividends, interest, and taxes due and accrued	----------	$1,460,733	$7,174,908
Sundries	$66,692	[13] $13,444,926	[13] $13,019,821
Net surplus	$16,829,744	$9,352,670	$28,567,960
Capitalization:			
Capital stock outstanding, par value	$102,289,575	$108,156,410	$106,360,237
Dividends on stock	$4,944,042	$3,139,861	$7,165,514
Funded debt	$37,204,000	$34,741,000	$33,827,549
Employees and salaries and wages:			
Average number	26,827	[14] 35,639	[14] [15] 49,608
Salaries and wages	$16,893,166	$23,797,980	$37,879,560

[1] Western Union figures for both land and cable business, except that nautical miles of ocean cable are not given, are included here, no adequate segregation of financial figures being obtainable.
[2] Exclusive of pole line wholly owned and used by railway companies, and of that owned by cable companies reporting separately.
[3] Does not include 24,301 nautical miles of ocean cable operated by the Western Union Telegraph Co. in 1917, 22,816 nautical miles in 1912, and 5,729 nautical miles in 1907. Exclusive, also, of 344,110 miles of wire wholly owned and operated in 1917 by railway companies having annual operating revenues of $1,000,000 or more; and in 1912 of 314,329 miles of wire reported by railway companies of all classes; and in 1917 of land wires of cable companies reporting separately.
[4] Does not include land messages sent over its 207 miles of leased land wire by a wireless company in 1912 nor ocean cable messages, except those reported by the Western Union Telegraph Co., in 1917 and 1912.
[5] Does not include offices of the ocean cable telegraph companies.
[6] Includes receipts from leased wires, not required separately in 1917.
[7] Less all expenses, including charges for depreciation; in 1917 does not include charges for sinking fund, these being a deduction from net income in new accounting forms.
[8] Includes charges for depreciation which were not included in expenses in 1907, but not payments for use of leased lines.
[9] Includes payments for use of leased lines.
[10] Includes sinking fund and stock and bond discount.
[11] Includes assumed stock of subcompanies to the amount of $3,881,975 in 1917 and of $1,946,592 in 1912.
[12] Includes floating debt and cash investments (for unincorporated companies).
[13] Includes deferred noninterest-bearing obligations payable only on termination.
[14] Number, for the most part, employed Dec. 31, 1912.
[15] Number, for the most part, employed June 30, 1917.

No. 212.—LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: OPERATING EXPENSES, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General operation and maintenance	31,852,359	42,771,823	66,959,295
Salaries and wages	16,893,166	23,797,980	37,879,560
Operation and maintenance, including legal expenses	14,959,193	15,269,031	21,985,748
Charges for depreciation	.....	3,704,812	7,093,987
Rentals of offices and other real estate	1,596,456	2,247,311	3,848,911
Rentals of conduits and underground privileges	5,920	101,035	306,730
Payments for telegraph traffic made to other companies	667,501	228,907	128,206
Miscellaneous	83,509	178,488	998,739
Total	34,205,745	45,527,564	71,741,071

No. 213.—OCEAN CABLE TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS:[1] COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917
Number of companies or systems	6	6	6
Nautical miles of ocean cable[2]	40,572	44,860	46,950
Number of messages	2,369,317	2,845,108	2,913,250
Number of cable offices	54	83	75
Income, total	$7,671,700	$8,469,374	$16,749,058
Telegraph traffic	$7,338,280	$8,065,798	$15,677,176
All other sources	$333,420	$403,576	$1,071,882
Net income	$4,029,074	$2,952,547	$5,706,869
Expenses, total	$3,642,626	$5,516,527	$11,042,189
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and legal expenses	$2,204,930	$4,008,218	$7,975,458
Interest and taxes	$1,190,308	$1,214,554	$2,470,639
All other expenses	[3] $247,379	[3] $293,755	$596,092
Balance sheet:			
Assets, total	$95,624,892	$107,583,155	$136,610,271
Plant and equipment	$77,438,339	$78,136,115	$79,870,795
Stocks and bonds of other companies, treasury stock, and "other permanent investments"	$12,971,564	$16,811,087	$26,470,295
Cash and current assets, including supplies[4]	$5,214,989	$12,635,953	$30,269,181
Liabilities, total	$95,624,892	$107,583,155	$136,610,271
Capital stock	$52,800,000	$55,489,400	$60,900,000
Funded debt	$28,000,000	$28,000,000	$28,000,000
Reserves	$6,381,105	$15,549,451	$33,035,608
Accounts payable	[5] $2,495,241	$1,459,797	[5] $4,902,592
Dividends due and sundries	[6] $2,452,351	$587,229	[6] $3,497,896
Surplus	$3,496,195	$6,497,278	$6,214,175
Capitalization:			
Capital stock outstanding, par value	$52,800,000	$55,489,400	$60,900,000
Dividends on stock	$2,533,041	$3,040,200	$2,651,697
Funded debt	$28,000,000	$28,000,000	$28,000,000
Employees and salaries and wages:			
Average number	1,207	[7] 1,656	[8] 1,966
Salaries and wages	$915,083	$1,167,014	$1,764,351

[1] Does not include statistics for the ocean cable systems operated by the Western Union Telegraph Co., as no segregation could be obtained of the financial statistics for the cable business of this company. The number of nautical miles of ocean cable owned and leased by it was, in 1917, 24,301; in 1912, 22,816 miles; and in 1907, 5,729 miles. The number of ocean messages reported by this company for 1917 was 3,537,978; in 1912, 2,996,112; and, as estimated by it for 1907, 3,500,000.

[2] In addition there were 116 miles of pole line and 1,452 miles of single wire on land and under ground.

[3] Includes payment for leased lines.

[4] Includes sinking and other special funds and sundries for 1917 and 1912 and sundries only for 1907.

[5] Includes floating debt.

[6] Includes in 1917 interest and taxes, due and accrued, and also, in 1907, interest.

[7] Number, for the most part, employed Dec. 31, 1912.

[8] Number, for the most part, employed June 30, 1917.

No. 214.—LAND AND OCEAN TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS COMBINED: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1902, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1902	1907	1912	1917
Number of companies or systems	25	[1] 26	[1] 27	[1] 27
Miles of pole line	[2] 237,990	[2] 239,646	[2] 247,528	[2] 241,128
Miles of single wire owned and leased [3]	1,318,360	1,577,961	1,814,196	1,890,245
Nautical miles of ocean cable	16,677	46,301	67,676	71,251
Number of messages	91,655,287	103,794,076	109,377,698	158,176,456
Number of telegraph offices	27,377	29,119	30,864	28,940
Income, total	$40,930,038	$51,588,868	$64,762,843	$109,708,428
Telegraph traffic	$35,300,569	$45,255,187	$60,403,009	$106,989,743
All other sources	$5,629,469	$6,328,681	$4,359,834	$2,713,685
Net income	$9,982,004	$9,704,255	$6,383,891	$17,832,269
Expenses, total	$30,948,034	$41,879,613	$58,378,952	$91,871,159
General operation and maintenance, including salaries and wages and legal expenses	$24,455,511	$34,057,293	[4] $46,780,041	[4] $74,934,753
Interest and taxes	$2,539,008	$3,436,690	$3,955,381	$7,981,786
All other expenses	$3,953,515	$4,385,625	$7,643,530	$8,954,620
Balance sheet:				
Assets, total	$195,503,775	$261,807,899	$298,288,906	$363,017,223
Plant and equipment	$161,679,579	$210,045,959	$222,046,746	$243,358,432
Stocks and bonds of other companies [5]	$25,939,944	$36,486,446	$33,933,679	$56,034,097
Cash and current assets, including supplies and sundries	$7,884,252	$15,275,494	[6] $42,308,481	[6] $63,623,794
Liabilities, total	$195,503,775	$261,807,899	$298,288,906	$363,017,223
Capital stock	$117,053,525	$155,089,575	[7] $163,645,810	[7] $167,260,237
Funded debt	$45,893,000	$65,204,000	$62,741,000	$61,827,549
Reserves	$7,859,648	$8,257,963	$20,803,780	$53,662,948
Accounts payable [8]	$6,244,585	$10,411,379	$19,755,480	$21,791,729
Dividends, interest, and taxes due and accrued, and sundries	$373,976	$2,519,043	[9] $15,492,888	[9] $23,692,625
Net surplus	$18,079,041	$20,325,939	$15,849,948	$34,782,135
Capitalization:				
Capital stock outstanding, par value	$117,053,525	$155,089,575	$163,645,810	$167,260,237
Dividends on stock	$6,256,693	$7,477,083	$6,180,061	$9,517,211
Funded debt outstanding, par value	$45,893,000	$65,204,000	$62,741,000	$61,827,549
Employees and salaries and wages:				
Average number	27,627	28,034	[10] 37,295	[11] 51,574
Salaries and wages	$15,039,873	$17,808,249	$24,904,994	$39,643,911

[1] Commercial Cable Co. of Cuba (not reporting in 1902) counted as a separate company in both 1907 and 1912.

[2] Exclusive of pole line wholly owned and wholly operated by railway companies.

[3] Exclusive of wire wholly owned and wholly operated by railway companies; this in 1917 was 344,110 miles, as reported by railway companies having annual operating revenues of $1,000,000 or more; in 1912, 314,329 miles reported by railway companies of all kinds. In 1902 includes mileage operated outside of the United States by Western Union Telegraph Co. Includes 116 miles of pole line and 1,452 miles of single wire reported by ocean cable telegraph companies.

[4] Includes charges for depreciation.

[5] Includes treasury stock and "Other permanent investments."

[6] Includes sinking funds and stock and bond discount.

[7] Includes assumed stock of subcompanies to the amount of $3,881,975 in 1917 and of $1,946,592 in 1912.

[8] Includes floating debt and cash investments (for unincorporated companies).

[9] Includes deferred noninterest-bearing obligations payable only on determination of leases—not reported at previous censuses—and real-estate mortgages.

[10] Number, for the most part, employed Dec. 31, 1912.

[11] Number, for the most part, employed June 30, 1917.

No. 215.—OCEAN CABLE TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: REVENUE AND INCOME ACCOUNT, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross receipts from operation	7,338,280	8,065,798	15,677,176
Operating expenses	2,373,339	4,214,264	8,572,150
Net earnings from operation	4,964,941	3,851,534	7,105,026
Income from other sources	333,420	403,576	1,071,882
Gross income less operating expenses	5,298,361	4,255,110	8,176,908
Deductions from income (fixed charges)	1,269,287	1,302,263	2,470,039
Taxes	30,308	54,554	1,305,664
Interest	1,160,000	1,160,000	1,164,375
Payments for use of leased lines	78,979	87,709	
Net income	4,029,074	2,952,847	5,706,869
Dividends on stock	2,533,041	3,040,200	[1]2,651,697
Surplus	1,496,033	[2]	[3]3,055,172

[1] In addition, stock dividends of $5,793,930 were declared and dividends of $110,845 from accumulated surplus.
[2] Deficit of $87,353 in 1912.
[3] Includes $235,101 which in new accounting tables are appropriations of net income.

No. 216.—OCEAN CABLE TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: OPERATING EXPENSES, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	1907	1912	1917
General operation and maintenance:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Salaries and wages	915,083	1,167,014	1,764,351
Operation and maintenance, including legal expenses	1,289,856	2,841,204	2,115,308
Charges for depreciation	4,095,799	[1]	4,095,799
Total	6,300,738		7,975,458
Rentals of offices and other real estate	87,896	104,748	157,380
Miscellaneous[2]	80,504	101,298	439,312
Total	6,469,138		8,572,150

[1] Not reported.
[2] Including rentals of conduits and underground privileges and payments for telegraph traffic made to other companies.

No. 217.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO.: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1874 TO 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of the Western Union Telegraph Co.]

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of offices.	Number of messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average per message.	
								Toll.	Cost.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1874...	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,654	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5
1875...	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2
1876...	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,984	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5
1877...	76,956	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8
1878...	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0
1879...	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38.6	25.2
1880...	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	38.5	25.4
1881...	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38.4	25.6
1882...	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38.2	25.8
1883...	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	38.0	26.0
1884...	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2
1885...	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,703,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32.1	24.9
1886...	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,298,639	12,378,783	3,919,855	31.3	23.4
1887...	156,814	524,641	15,658	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,281	30.4	23.0
1888...	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,164	14,640,592	5,070,572	31.2	23.2
1889...	178,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31.2	22.4
1890...	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,387,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32.4	22.7
1891...	187,981	715,591	20,093	59,148,343	23,034,827	16,428,742	6,605,585	32.5	23.2
1892...	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,298	23,706,405	16,307,857	7,398,548	31.6	22.8
1893...	189,936	769,201	21,078	66,591,858	24,978,443	17,482,406	7,496,037	31.2	22.7
1894...	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,060,170	5,792,485	30.5	23.3
1895...	189,714	802,651	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,630	6,141,389	30.7	23.3
1896...	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30.9	24.0
1897...	190,614	841,002	21,769	58,151,684	22,638,359	16,906,656	5,732,203	30.5	24.3
1898...	189,847	874,420	22,210	62,178,749	23,915,783	17,825,582	6,090,151	30.1	24.7
1899...	189,856	904,633	22,285	61,398,157	23,954,312	18,085,579	5,868,733	30.8	25.1
1900...	192,705	933,153	22,900	63,167,783	24,758,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30.8	25.1
1901...	193,589	972,766	23,238	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,248	30.9	25.1
1902...	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,883	28,073,095	20,780,766	7,292,329	31.0	25.7
1903...	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	[1] 69,790,866	29,167,687	20,953,215	8,214,472	31.4	25.6
1904...	199,350	1,155,405	23,458	[1] 67,903,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31.7	26.1
1905...	200,224	1,184,557	23,814	[1] 67,477,320	29,933,635	21,845,570	7,188,065	31.6	27.3
1906...	202,959	1,256,147	24,323	[1] 71,487,082	30,675,655	23,605,072	7,070,583	31.6	27.6
1907...	205,646	1,321,199	24,760	[1] 74,804,551	32,856,406	26,532,196	6,324,210	33.7	30.2
1908...	208,477	1,359,430	23,853	[1] 62,371,287	28,582,212	25,179,215	3,402,997	33.7	34.3
1909...	211,513	1,382,500	24,321	[1] 68,053,439	30,541,073	23,193,966	7,347,107	34.1	28.5
1910...	214,360	1,429,049	24,825	[1] 75,135,405	33,889,202	26,614,302	7,274,900	35.2	30.2
1911...	219,219	1,487,345	24,926	[1] 77,780,732	37,158,989	30,053,632	7,105,357	[2] 38.8	[2] 33.1
1912...	235,307	1,532,161	25,392	[3] 90,000,000	42,987,807	36,063,836	6,923,971	.....	.....
1913...	238,033	1,558,181	[3] 26,000	.....	47,423,443	42,959,934	4,463,508	.....	.....
1913[4]...	237,807	1,562,170	25,060	.....	46,899,257	42,327,121	4,572,146	.....	.....
1914[4]...	240,231	1,609,346	25,784	.....	47,287,388	40,578,751	6,708,637	.....	.....
1915[4]...	238,940	1,610,709	25,142	.....	52,475,721	40,972,541	11,503,180	.....	.....
1916[4]...	237,664	1,627,342	25,234	.....	63,621,601	[5] 49,894,346	13,727,255	.....	.....
1917[4]...	228,966	1,626,963	25,466	.....	78,480,223	62,783,006	15,697,217	.....	.....
1918[4]...	[6] 217,303	[6] 1,382,544	25,452	.....	[7] 88,093,247	[7] 76,713,028	[7] 11,380,219	.....	.....

[1] Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

[2] Figures derived from a study, but facilities such that accuracy can not be guaranteed.

[3] Estimated.

[4] Year ended Dec. 31.

[5] Includes special payment to employees, $1,166,424.50.

[6] Figures readjusted.

[7] Corporate and Federal.

No. 218.—TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SYSTEMS REPORTING AN ANNUAL INCOME OF $5,000 OR MORE: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, WITH PERCENTAGES, 1902, 1907, 1912, AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	Census year.	Telephone and telegraph systems.				
					Per cent of total.	
		Telephones.[1]	Telegraphs.[2]	Total.	Telephones.	Telegraphs.
Number of systems and lines	1902	9,136	25	9,161	99.7	0.3
	1907	22,971	26	22,997	99.9	.1
	1912	32,233	27	32,260	99.9	.1
	1917	53,234	27	53,261	99.9	.1
Miles of single wire	1902	4,900,451	1,318,350	6,218,801	78.8	21.2
	1907	12,999,364	1,577,961	14,577,325	89.2	10.8
	1912	20,248,326	[3] 1,814,196	22,062,522	91.8	8.2
	1917	28,827,188	[3] 1,890,245	30,717,433	93.8	6.2
Ocean cable, nautical miles	1902	[4]	16,677	16,677	.....	.....
	1907	[4]	46,301	46,301	.....	100.0
	1912	[4]	67,676	67,676	.....	100.0
	1917	[4]	71,251	71,251	.....	100.0
Employees and salaries and wages: Number	1902	78,752	27,627	106,379	74.0	26.0
	1907	144,169	28,034	172,203	83.7	16.3
	1912	183,361	37,295	220,656	83.1	16.9
	1917	244,490	51,574	296,064	82.6	17.4
Salaries and wages	1902	$36,255,621	$15,039,673	$51,295,294	70.7	29.3
	1907	$68,279,127	$17,808,249	$86,087,376	79.3	20.7
	1912	$96,040,541	$24,964,994	$121,005,535	79.4	20.6
	1917	$169,655,066	$39,643,911	$209,298,977	81.1	18.9
Capital stock and funded debt, including real-estate mortgages of incorporated companies	1902	$348,031,058	$162,946,525	$510,977,583	68.1	31.9
	1907	$739,876,688	$220,293,575	$960,170,263	77.0	23.0
	1912	$970,690,992	$226,386,810	$1,197,077,802	81.1	18.9
	1917	$1,169,073,870	$229,087,786	$1,398,161,656	83.6	16.4
Revenue, operating and non-operating	1902	$86,825,536	$40,930,038	$127,755,574	68.0	32.0
	1907	$175,750,446	$51,583,868	$227,334,314	77.3	22.7
	1912	$253,893,969	$64,702,843	$318,956,812	79.7	20.3
	1917	$372,501,800	$109,703,428	$482,205,228	77.2	22.8
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges	1902	$65,164,771	$30,948,034	$96,112,805	67.8	32.2
	1907	$134,525,215	$41,879,613	$176,404,828	76.3	23.7
	1912	$202,567,044	$58,378,952	$260,946,596	77.6	22.4
	1917	$313,103,060	$91,871,159	$404,974,219	77.3	22.7

[1] For number of systems and lines and for miles of wire all systems and lines are included; for the other items the figures for 1902 are exclusive of farmer lines and systems, and the figures for 1917, 1912, and 1907 are exclusive of lines and systems having annual incomes of less than $5,000.

[2] Does not include wireless telegraph systems.

[3] Exclusive of 344,110 miles of wire in 1917 and 314,329 miles in 1912 owned and operated by railway companies.

[4] Not reported.

No. 219.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. AND ASSOCIATED OPERATING COMPANIES (BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM): COMPARATIVE STATISTICS, JAN. 1, 1914, TO JAN. 1, 1919.

[Source: The American Telephone & Telegraph Co.]

PLANT AND TRAFFIC.

	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Central offices	5,245	5,289	5,300	5,397	5,676	5,742
Miles of underground wire	8,817,815	9,760,165	10,536,837	11,468,525	13,451,121	13,967,496
Miles of submarine wire	31,833	35,809	36,314	41,172	46,868	53,361
Miles of aerial wire	7,261,363	7,679,620	7,932,394	8,340,618	9,112,498	9,260,293
Total	16,111,011	17,475,594	18,505,545	19,850,315	22,610,487	23,281,150
Miles of exchange wire	13,777,470	15,037,897	16,052,062	17,167,405	19,521,679	19,947,230
Miles of toll wire	2,333,541	2,437,697	2,453,483	2,682,910	3,088,808	3,333,920
Total	16,111,011	17,475,594	18,505,545	19,850,315	22,610,487	23,281,150
Miles of phantom circuit	174,928	189,502	196,841	221,994	281,016	305,400
Telephones owned [1]	5,254,808	5,584,853	5,968,110	6,545,490	7,031,530	7,201,757
Connected telephones (owned by other companies)	2,878,209	3,064,140	3,183,111	3,301,702	3,444,148	3,790,568
Total	8,133,017	8,648,993	9,151,221	9,847,192	10,475,678	10,992,325
Employees	156,928	142,527	156,294	179,032	192,364	187,458
Exchange messages daily	26,431,024	27,049,225	[2] 25,183,799	28,530,073	30,845,153	30,001,146
Toll messages daily	806,137	798,949	819,030	889,860	1,009,205	1,066,552

REVENUE.[3]

	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918 [4]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross revenue	215,572,822	225,952,123	239,909,649	270,400,892	301,867,172	.....
Expenses	156,883,299	166,704,844	173,727,892	194,783,253	229,332,730	.....
Net revenue	58,689,523	59,247,279	66,181,757	75,617,639	72,534,442	.....
Interest	16,652,624	18,940,641	18,095,643	18,378,931	21,820,231	.....
Net income	42,036,899	40,306,638	48,086,114	57,238,708	50,714,211	.....
Dividends	30,301,705	30,304,186	32,897,065	35,160,119	36,862,582	.....
Balance for surplus	11,735,194	10,002,452	15,189,049	22,078,589	13,851,629	.....

TELEPHONE PLANT, CAPITAL STOCK, AND FUNDED DEBT.[5]

	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Telephone plant	797,159,487	847,204,803	880,068,520	946,293,248	1,064,892,710	1,142,498,152
Capital stock	395,224,531	393,731,750	440,711,200	463,101,569	505,403,777	513,017,040
Funded debt	341,147,485	385,352,367	353,236,464	422,586,617	407,434,080	430,992,459

[1] Includes private-line telephones.
[2] Decrease as compared with figures for previous years, due to the fact that since 1914 all calls on which the subscriber for any reason failed to receive the desired connection have been rigidly excluded.
[3] All duplications between companies excluded.
[4] The Bell Telephone System was under Federal control during the last five months of this period, and the complete 1918 income statement for the properties of the system is, therefore, not available at this time.

No. 220.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS REPORTING AN ANNUAL INCOME OF $5,000 OR MORE: COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1912 AND 1917.

[Source: Bulletin of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

	Bell Telephone System.[1]		All other systems.		Total.	
	1912	1917	1912	1917	1912	1917
Number of systems	176	145	1,740	2,055	1,916	2,200
Number of public exchanges	5,853	6,288	5,662	6,006	11,515	12,294
Number of private-branch exchanges	45,387	72,253	7,264	8,661	52,651	80,914
Miles of pole line	353,422	400,895	318,264	379,305	671,686	780,200
Miles of wire	15,133,186	23,133,718	3,886,205	4,164,308	19,019,391	27,298,026
Miles of phantom circuit		287,049		27,988		315,037
Number of telephones	5,087,027	7,326,858	2,239,721	2,626,852	7,326,748	9,953,710
Estimated number of messages or talks	9,133,226,836	14,597,567,869	4,602,431,409	5,211,493,216	13,735,658,245	19,809,061,085
Local exchange	8,886,838,093	14,236,304,195	4,508,047,349	5,129,806,896	13,394,885,442	19,366,111,091
Long-distance or toll	246,388,743	361,263,674	94,384,060	81,686,320	340,772,803	442,949,994
Average messages or talks per telephone	1,795	1,992	2,055	1,983	1,875	1,990
Local exchange	1,747	1,943	2,013	1,952	1,828	1,946
Long-distance or toll	48	49	42	31	47	44
Revenue, operating and nonoperating	$206,095,172	$311,918,260	$47,798,797	$60,583,540	$253,893,969	$372,501,800
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges, total	$162,988,447	$260,783,288	$39,579,197	$52,319,772	$202,567,644	$313,103,060
Net income	$43,106,725	$51,134,972	$8,219,600	$8,263,768	$51,326,325	$59,398,740
Dividends	$29,709,841	$37,020,809	$4,410,968	$5,245,780	$34,120,809	$42,266,589
Assets, total	$934,805,563	$1,331,599,048	$360,864,538	$333,521,874	$1,295,670,101	$1,665,120,922
Value of plant and equipment	$780,017,745	$1,140,639,666	$301,415,482	$295,272,476	$1,081,433,227	$1,435,912,142
Stocks and bonds and other permanent investments	$72,629,170	$87,997,104	$31,925,497	$9,299,625	$104,554,667	$97,287,729
Cash and current assets	$82,158,648	$67,358,132	$14,459,607	$14,668,100	$96,618,255	$82,026,232
Sundries, including materials and supplies, stock and bond discount, and sinking and other special funds		$35,604,146	$13,063,952	$14,290,673	$13,063,952	$49,894,819
Liabilities, total	$934,805,563	$1,331,599,048	$360,864,538	$333,521,874	$1,295,670,101	$1,665,120,922
Capital stock	$397,885,433	$509,409,055	$188,578,446	$156,535,416	$586,763,879	$665,944,471
Funded debt, including real-estate mortgages of incorporated systems	$295,072,603	$410,357,279	$109,689,925	$92,772,120	$405,062,528	$503,129,399
Floating debt and accounts payable, etc	$49,718,370	$21,803,277	$20,891,972	$25,014,719	$70,610,342	$46,817,996
Cash investments			$3,287,138	$4,946,599	$3,287,138	$4,946,599
Sundries	$152,807,096	$261,958,540	$15,767,497	$33,363,769	$168,574,593	$295,322,309
Net surplus	$38,422,061	$128,070,897	$22,349,560	$20,889,251	$60,771,621	$148,960,148

Salaried employees:						
Number	31,435	37,299	7,318	7,406	38,753	44,705
Salaries	$27,004,837	$39,940,809	$5,676,645	$6,626,060	$32,681,482	$46,566,869
Wage earners:						
Number[2]	110,468	161,401	34,140	38,384	144,608	199,785
Wages	$49,896,524	$104,974,058	$13,462,535	$18,114,139	$63,359,059	$123,088,197

[1] The census figures for the Bell System do not agree exactly with those contained in the annual reports of the directors of the company as given on the preceding page, because the former include certain affiliated and controlled companies that were not covered in the annual reports. The Bell System companies are located in 27 different States, and its local and long-distance service extends into all States. The miles of wire and number of telephones are the only features for which satisfactory comparison can be made between the Bell and other systems.

[2] Number for 1917 is that employed on Sept. 29, for 1912 on Sept. 16.

No. 221.—ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, 1919:[1] MILEAGE AND NUMBER OF CARS, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: The Electric Railway Journal.]

State.	Number of companies.	Miles of track.	Motor passenger cars.	Trailer passenger cars.	Electric locomotives.	Freight and express motor cars.	Freight and express trailer cars.	Service cars.[2]	Other cars.[3]
Alabama	12	366	419	90	1	3	.....	25	145
Arizona	4	54	43	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Arkansas	10	131	237	.....	.....	.....	4	2	40
California	36	3,424	3,735	117	68	2	409	148	1,481
Colorado	13	487	445	143	7	2	159	40	55
Connecticut	8	1,501	1,826	50	108	71	4	18	300
Delaware	2	153	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
District of Columbia	5	422	1,048	75	6	.....	.....	58	300
Florida	9	206	287	1	.....	1	1	.....	41
Georgia	12	491	678	33	1	2	.....	32	46
Idaho	3	113	40	2	.....	2	2	.....	14
Illinois	56	3,724	5,794	723	54	26	2,221	91	343
Indiana	28	2,418	1,835	57	37	70	376	44	357
Iowa	23	887	955	48	25	8	125	4	198
Kansas	15	530	368	38	2	18	80	26	37
Kentucky	7	494	1,002	14	.....	12	27	18	51
Louisiana	9	318	651	48	.....	6	1	106	10
Maine	13	528	512	10	8	28	80	89	103
Maryland	12	693	2,156	59	13	3	48	6	103
Massachusetts	33	3,117	3,125	23	11	90	11	1,077	198
Michigan	20	1,762	2,788	59	20	123	284	37	410
Minnesota	13	732	1,272	8	1	2	28	.....	118
Mississippi	10	117	129	5	2	.....	.....	.....	31
Missouri	23	1,174	2,459	172	5	6	12	.....	211
Montana	8	793	129	31	75	1	.....	11	.....
Nebraska	4	252	580	10	1	.....	.....	6	60
Nevada	2	11	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	11	246	291	.....	2	1	.....	15	20
New Jersey	23	1,593	3,155	2	2	19	1	306	58
New Mexico	2	11	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	86	6,039	17,035	1,371	283	42	159	394	1,870
North Carolina	11	301	314	8	17	2	167	.....	31
North Dakota	4	27	37	24	.....	.....	2	5	.....
Ohio	58	4,223	5,184	535	15	138	298	513	517
Oklahoma	16	331	287	6	4	1	20	22	67
Oregon	9	722	730	88	24	22	463	129	48
Pennsylvania	102	4,346	7,483	71	4	81	68	187	1,466
Rhode Island	4	437	1,088	25	.....	.....	.....	71	184
South Carolina	4	146	203	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
South Dakota	3	20	28	4	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Tennessee	11	467	797	57	1	.....	2	12	74
Texas	25	989	1,227	132	1	13	6	19	172
Utah	5	448	214	37	15	13	76	1	220
Vermont	8	102	127	.....	2	3	12	3	5
Virginia	12	443	941	64	3	16	2	52	30
Washington	18	1,084	1,108	34	31	19	455	8	426
West Virginia	18	660	622	20	13	20	10	16	77
Wisconsin	16	760	903	117	2	.....	.....	79	69
Wyoming	2	22	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Total	841	48,326	79,655	4,447	869	806	5,622	3,672	10,114
Geographic divisions.[4]									
New England States	77	5,931	11,969	108	131	193	107	1,273	810
Eastern States	263	14,349	32,749	1,662	329	181	288	1,019	3,990
Central States	244	16,174	22,192	1,733	159	385	3,371	786	2,283
Southern States	88	2,543	3,725	267	22	14	175	177	443
Western States	169	9,329	9,020	677	228	93	1,681	417	2,588

[1] The reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates, the average of which is about July 1, 1919.

[2] Nonrevenue cars such as work cars, snowplows, etc.

[3] Funeral, sleeping, dining, and cars not otherwise classified.

[4] New England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Eastern States—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia. Central States—Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Southern States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Arkansas. Western States—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Kansas, Texas, Colorado, Montana, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California, Arizona, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Wyoming.

No. 222.—RAILROADS: Miles of Line[1] in Specified Years, 1860 to 1917, and per 100 Square Miles and per 10,000 Inhabitants in 1917, by States.

[Sources: Calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, Poor's Manual of Railroads, the data representing mileage operated; fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1910, and calendar years 1916 and 1917, statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the data representing mileage owned.]

State.	Mileage.								Miles of line, 1917, per—	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910[2]	1916[2,3]	1917[2,3]	100 sq. m. of territory.	10,000 inhabitants.
Ala.	743	1,157	1,843	3,313.87	4,225.84	5,226.16	5,441.87	5,420.40	10.57	22.86
Ark.	38	256	859	2,195.81	3,359.86	5,305.51	5,290.25	5,219.87	9.94	29.45
Calif.	23	925	2,195	4,356.11	5,751.04	7,771.89	8,438.56	8,358.93	5.37	27.42
Colo.	.....	157	1,570	4,170.19	4,587.26	5,532.56	5,699.56	5,639.68	5.44	56.77
Conn.	601	742	923	1,007.29	1,023.62	1,000.14	999.97	999.25	20.73	7.87
Del.	127	197	275	322.69	346.72	334.81	335.32	335.32	17.06	15.56
Fla.	402	446	518	2,470.89	3,209.06	4,431.54	5,279.26	5,248.71	9.57	57.01
Ga.	1,420	1,845	2,459	4,532.37	5,651.72	7,056.49	7,463.98	7,464.22	12.71	25.70
Idaho	.....	.....	206	941.44	1,261.23	2,178.63	2,828.77	2,861.13	3.43	63.69
Ill.	2,790	4,823	7,851	10,213.97	11,002.93	11,878.34	12,119.93	12,132.92	21.65	19.41
Ind.	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971.03	6,470.61	7,420.14	7,486.40	7,436.35	20.63	26.10
Iowa.	655	2,683	5,400	8,355.97	9,185.18	9,754.68	9,841.29	9,837.71	17.70	44.31
Kans.	.....	1,501	3,400	8,806.45	8,719.36	9,005.88	9,408.99	9,383.36	11.47	50.54
Ky.	524	1,017	1,530	2,746.25	3,059.99	3,526.21	3,854.46	3,858.80	9.60	16.10
La.	335	450	652	1,758.94	2,824.08	5,553.74	5,562.89	5,363.01	11.81	28.79
Me.	472	786	1,005	1,338.13	1,915.24	2,248.06	2,266.09	2,269.77	7.59	29.16
Md.	386	671	1,040	1,231.34	1,376.16	1,426.45	1,418.50	1,425.94	14.34	10.36
Mass.	1,264	1,480	1,915	2,093.73	2,118.58	2,115.21	2,139.14	2,135.45	26.56	5.64
Mich.	779	1,638	3,938	7,242.67	8,195.18	9,021.13	8,885.27	8,925.47	15.53	28.76
Minn.	.....	1,092	3,151	5,466.37	6,942.57	8,668.60	9,196.37	9,161.97	11.33	39.50
Miss.	862	990	1,127	2,382.03	2,919.90	4,506.16	4,421.64	4,447.20	9.59	22.44
Mo.	817	2,000	3,965	6,004.10	6,875.04	8,082.74	8,230.46	8,230.88	11.98	23.97
Mont.	.....	.....	106	2,181.04	3,010.32	4,207.42	4,858.54	4,953.99	3.39	104.15
Nebr.	.....	705	1,953	5,295.35	5,684.85	6,067.15	6,166.64	6,166.69	8.03	47.91
Nev.	.....	593	739	924.87	909.35	2,276.66	2,318.64	2,293.44	2.09	205.00
N. H.	661	736	1,015	1,145.03	1,239.20	1,245.93	1,251.90	1,253.40	13.88	28.17
N. J.	560	1,125	1,684	2,046.76	2,256.69	2,260.49	2,343.75	2,344.18	31.20	7.74
N. Y.	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,660.71	8,121.03	8,429.77	8,404.29	8,434.14	17.70	8.03
N. C.	937	1,178	1,486	3,000.88	3,331.16	4,032.41	5,544.88	5,492.19	11.27	22.50
N. Dak.	.....	[4] 65	[4] 1,225	1,940.64	2,731.22	4,201.07	5,275.08	5,316.29	7.57	69.02
Ohio.	2,946	3,538	5,792	7,911.51	8,807.27	9,134.46	9,078.15	9,044.43	22.20	17.31
Okla.	.....	.....	[5]	167.96	827.88	5,980.22	6,451.08	6,502.35	9.37	28.18
Oreg.	.....	159	508	1,427.95	1,723.80	2,284.69	3,226.17	3,232.09	3.38	37.27
Pa.	2,598	4,656	6,191	8,453.20	10,330.50	11,290.17	11,619.27	11,680.59	26.05	13.44
R. I.	108	136	210	212.52	211.79	212.14	205.54	205.54	19.26	3.27
S. C.	973	1,139	1,427	2,193.60	2,817.93	3,441.74	3,693.72	3,697.12	12.12	22.44
S. Dak.	[6]	[6]	[6]	2,485.89	2,849.83	3,947.65	4,278.75	4,278.52	5.57	59.37
Tenn.	1,253	1,492	1,843	2,751.87	3,136.95	3,815.97	4,098.72	4,075.71	9.78	17.66
Tex.	307	711	3,244	8,613.42	9,886.49	14,281.81	15,831.68	15,931.60	6.07	35.14
Utah.	.....	257	842	1,090.14	1,547.42	1,985.94	2,143.03	2,144.69	2.61	48.16
Vt.	554	614	914	921.49	1,012.11	1,100.48	1,068.02	1,055.04	11.57	28.88
Va.	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160.40	3,779.15	4,534.94	4,792.21	4,677.22	11.62	21.09
Wash.	.....	.....	289	1,783.37	2,913.57	4,875.21	5,884.50	5,649.93	8.45	35.09
W. Va.	352	387	691	1,327.93	2,228.05	3,600.99	4,008.30	4,012.85	16.70	28.30
Wis.	905	1,525	3,155	5,583.59	6,580.52	7,475.21	7,676.38	7,667.69	13.88	30.27
Wyo.	.....	459	512	941.88	1,228.63	1,644.89	1,917.71	1,924.24	1.97	103.70
Alaska[7]	.....	.....	349	1,096.64	1,511.89	2,097.31	2,415.54	2,424.22	2.13	91.20
Ariz.	.....	.....	289	1,046.20	1,322.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
D. C.	[8]	[8]	[8]	30.24	31.75	35.97	37.20	36.56	60.93	.99
Hawaii[7]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ind. T.	.....	.....	289	1,046.20	1,322.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Mex.	.....	.....	758	1,324.33	1,752.52	3,032.08	3,038.17	2,974.39	2.43	69.67
Total[9]	30,626	52,922	93,267	163,597.05	193,345.78	240,438.84	254,045.83	253,626.13	[10] 8.53	[11] 24.39

[1] For additional trackage, see Table 224.
[2] Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.
[3] Calendar year.
[4] Figures for Dakota.
[5] Included in returns for Indian Territory.
[6] See North Dakota.
[7] See note 8.
[8] Included in returns for Maryland.
[9] Excludes mileage as follows: For 1900, Alaska (21.80 miles); for 1910, Alaska (389.79 miles, unofficial) and Hawaii (175.10 miles); for 1916, Alaska (380.78 miles, unofficial) and Hawaii (256.33 miles, unofficial); for Dec. 31, 1917, Alaska (380.78 miles, unofficial) and Hawaii (242.25 miles).
[10] On basis of 2,973,890 square miles, which covers "land surface" only and excludes Alaska and Hawaii.
[11] On basis of 103,972,266, population on Dec. 31, 1916, which is reached by adding to the population in 1910, 91,972,266 (excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad), an estimated annual increase of 1,600,000 for each successive year.

No. 223.—RAILROADS: Operated Mileage and Annual Increase of Mileage, 1838 to 1917.[1]

[Sources: Calendar years 1838 to 1889, Poor's Manual of Railroads; years ending June 30, 1890 to 1916 and calendar years 1916 and 1917, statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. No mileage included for Alaska or Hawaii. The term "mileage" signifies single-track mileage.]

Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1838	1,913	416	1865	35,085	1,177	1892	175,691	3,656
1839	2,302	389	1866	36,801	1,716	1893	179,834	4,143
1840	2,818	516	1867	39,250	2,249	1894	182,733	2,899
1841	3,535	717	1868	42,229	2,979	1895	184,628	1,895
1842	4,026	491	1869	46,844	4,615	1896	186,681	2,053
1843	4,185	159	1870	52,922	6,078	1897	188,844	2,163
1844	4,377	192	1871	60,301	7,379	1898	190,870	2,026
1845	4,633	256	1872	66,171	5,870	1899	194,336	3,466
1846	4,930	297	1873	70,268	4,097	1900	198,964	4,628
1847	5,598	668	1874	72,385	2,117	1901	202,288	3,324
1848	5,996	398	1875	74,096	1,711	1902	207,253	4,965
1849	7,365	1,369	1876	76,808	2,712	1903	213,422	6,169
1850	9,021	1,656	1877	79,082	2,274	1904	220,112	6,690
1851	10,982	1,961	1878	81,747	2,665	1905	225,196	5,084
1852	12,908	1,926	1879	86,556	4,809	1906	230,761	5,565
1853	15,360	2,452	1880	93,262	6,711	1907	236,949	6,188
1854	16,720	1,360	1881	103,108	9,846	1908[2]	240,846	.....
1855	18,374	1,654	1882	114,677	11,569	1909[2]	244,084	3,238
1856	22,016	3,642	1883	121,422	6,745	1910[2]	249,992	5,908
1857	24,503	2,487	1884	125,345	3,923	1911[2]	254,732	4,740
1858	26,968	2,465	1885	128,320	2,976	1912[2]	258,033	3,301
1859	28,789	1,821	1886	136,338	8,018	1913[2]	261,036	3,003
1860	30,626	1,837	1887	149,214	12,876	1914[2]	263,547	2,511
1861	31,286	660	1888	156,114	6,900	1915[2]	264,378	831
1862	32,120	834	1889	161,276	5,162	1916[2]	266,031	1,653
1863	33,170	1,050	1890	167,191	(3)	1916[3]	266,381	350
1864	32,908	738	1891	172,035	4,844	1917[3]	266,059	[4] 322

[1] For additional trackage, see following table.
[2] See explanation of sources, etc., at head of table.
[3] Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.
[4] Decrease.

No. 224.—RAILROADS: Length of Single, Second, Third, and Fourth Tracks, and Yard Track and Sidings, and Total Mileage Operated, 1896 to 1917.[1]

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended—	Single track.	Second track.	Third track.	Fourth track.	Yard track and sidings.	Total.
June 30:	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*
1896	181,982.64	10,686.16	990.45	764.16	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897	183,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.46	242,013.45
1898	184,648.26	11,293.25	1,009.65	793.57	47,589.09	245,333.82
1899	187,584.68	11,646.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,223.65	250,142.51
1900	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.29	52,153.02	258,784.30
1901	195,561.92	12,845.42	1,153.96	876.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902	200,154.56	13,720.72	1,204.04	895.11	58,220.93	274,195.36
1903	205,313.54	14,681.03	1,308.53	903.36	61,560.06	283,821.52
1904	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,467.14	1,046.50	66,492.46	297,078.34
1905	216,973.51	17,056.30	1,609.63	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906	222,340.30	17,986.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,760.91	317,083.19
1907	227,454.83	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.46	327,975.26
1908[2]	230,494.02	20,209.05	2,081.16	1,498.99	79,452.64	333,645.86
1909[2]	235,402.09	20,949.41	2,169.55	1,453.56	82,376.63	342,351.24
1910[2]	240,330.75	21,658.74	2,206.39	1,488.78	85,581.93	351,766.59
1911[2]	246,238.02	23,451.26	2,414.16	1,747.10	88,973.95	362,824.49
1912[2]	249,852.06	24,951.65	2,511.76	1,903.32	92,019.13	371,237.92
1913[2]	253,470.20	26,273.79	2,588.68	1,964.06	95,211.41	379,508.14
1914[2]	256,547.10	27,608.66	2,696.03	2,071.45	98,285.07	387,208.31
1915[2]	257,569.32	28,644.67	2,714.30	2,308.06	99,910.16	391,141.51
1916[2]	259,210.86	28,935.21	2,730.62	2,198.34	101,869.23	394,944.26
Dec. 31:						
1916[2]	259,705.18	29,414.28	2,721.27	2,189.78	102,983.81	397,014.32
1917[3]	232,097.09	29,912.58	2,774.58	2,189.87	101,108.43	368,682.55

[1] Represents mileage covered by operating returns. (See Table 233.)
[2] Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.
[3] Excludes mileage of roads having operating revenues for the year below $1,000,000, and of switching and terminal companies.

No. 225.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES; NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1907 TO 1917.[1]

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended—	Type.	Number.	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power.	Grate surface.	Heating surface.	Weight exclusive of tender.	Weight on drivers.
June 30:			*Pounds.*	*Sq. feet.*	*Sq. feet.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1907	Single expansion	51,891	25,439	[2] 33	1,952	68	56
	4-cylinder compound	1,727	34,345	[2] 48	3,109	101	76
	2-cylinder compound	945	31,335	[2] 39	2,578	83	70
1908[3]	Single expansion	53,374	26,011	[2] 34	2,014	70	57
	4-cylinder compound	1,712	35,321	[2] 49	3,272	104	79
	2-cylinder compound	923	31,378	[2] 39	2,592	84	70
1909[3]	Single expansion	53,977	26,300	[2] 34	2,041	71	58
	4-cylinder compound	1,603	35,173	[2] 47	3,297	105	78
	2-cylinder compound	888	31,509	[2] 39	2,614	85	71
1910[3]	Single expansion	55,867	26,891	[2] 35	2,107	72	59
	4-cylinder compound	1,511	39,440	[2] 49	3,489	112	87
	2-cylinder compound	862	31,326	[2] 39	2,549	84	71
1911[3]	Single expansion	57,963	27,771	[2] 37	2,167	75	61
	4-cylinder compound	1,838	42,970	[2] 52	3,766	122	95
	2-cylinder compound	796	32,310	[2] 40	2,625	86	73
1912[3]	Single expansion	58,842	28,482	[2] 37	2,231	77	63
	4-cylinder compound	1,951	44,890	[2] 53	3,867	127	100
	2-cylinder compound	751	32,371	[2] 40	2,623	85	72
1913[4]	Single expansion	60,131	29,595	[2] 39	2,335	80	65
	4-cylinder compound	2,090	48,628	[2] 55	4,151	136	107
	2-cylinder compound	707	32,339	[2] 40	2,603	86	72
1914[4]	Single expansion	61,518	30,346	[2] 39	2,401	82	67
	4-cylinder compound	2,108	49,974	[2] 56	4,215	139	110
	2-cylinder compound	659	31,931	[2] 40	2,583	86	73
1915[4]	Drivers 69 inches or less	40,049	32,797	.....	.....	.....	71
	Drivers more than 69 inches	6,440	27,788	.....	.....	.....	65
	Switching	8,361	27,030	.....	.....	.....	64
1916[4]	Drivers 69 inches or less	47,836	33,820	.....	.....	.....	74
	Drivers more than 69 inches	6,430	28,003	.....	.....	.....	66
	Switching	8,397	27,802	.....	.....	.....	65
Dec. 31:							
1916[4]	Drivers 69 inches or less	47,859	34,377	.....	.....	.....	75
	Drivers more than 69 inches	6,532	28,319	.....	.....	.....	66
	Switching	8,430	27,988	.....	.....	.....	66
1917[5]	.....	61,533	33,982	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Data for this table are lacking for some locomotives.
[2] Basis excludes oil-burning locomotives.
[3] Excludes locomotives in the service of switching and terminal companies.
[4] Excludes locomotives in the service of so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and in the service of switching and terminal companies.
[5] Excludes locomotives in the service of roads having operating revenues for the year below $1,000,000 and in the service of switching and terminal companies.

No. 226.—RAILROAD CARS: NUMBER IN SERVICE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1916, AND CALENDAR YEARS ENDED DEC. 31, 1916 AND 1917, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended—	Service.				Fast freight line service.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Company.	Total.	
June 30:					
1903	38,140	1,653,782	61,467	1,753,389	34,579
1904	39,752	1,692,194	66,615	1,798,561	37,937
1905	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	33,857
1906	42,202	1,837,914	78,736	1,958,912	32,168
1907	43,973	1,991,557	91,064	2,126,594	32,092
1908[1]	45,117	2,089,302	96,762	2,231,181	30,967
1909[1]	45,584	2,073,606	99,090	2,218,280	29,856
1910[1]	47,095	2,135,121	108,115	2,290,331	29,209
1911[1]	49,818	2,195,511	114,006	2,359,335	28,338
1912[1]	51,490	2,215,549	115,635	2,382,674	27,876
1913[2]	51,700	2,273,564	120,244	2,445,508	28,525
1914[2]	53,466	2,325,047	124,709	2,503,822	29,149
1915[1]	55,705	2,356,338	95,934	2,507,977	20,914
1916[1]	54,664	2,326,987	96,508	2,478,159	19,861
Dec. 31:					
1916[1]	55,081	2,342,699	99,665	2,497,445	17,826
1907[1]	55,823	2,391,105	102,375	2,549,303	18,153

[1] Excludes cars in the service of switching and terminal companies.
[2] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

No. 227.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, ON JUNE 30, 1911 TO 1916, AND ON DEC. 31, 1916 AND 1917.[1]

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of car.	1911[2]		1912[2]		1913[3]		1914[3]		1915		1916		1916		1917[4]	
	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.
		Tons.		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*
Box	990,313	34	1,004,005	34	1,032,585	34	1,043,796	35	1,041,693	35.5	1,025,051	36.0	1,032,482	36.2	1,040,813	36.6
Flat	153,300	33	150,840	34	147,541	35	146,133	36	146,336	36.0	137,813	36.5	134,652	36.7	114,234	38.3
Stock	77,590	30	76,535	31	78,308	31	82,971	31	86,326	32.0	83,499	32.2	83,943	32.3	85,188	32.8
Coal	853,699	42	855,111	43	871,339	44	899,314	45	910,637	45.9	910,000	47.0	919,115	47.6	916,219	48.3
Tank	7,787	39	7,836	40	8,216	40	8,530	40	10,164	39.0	10,019	39.3	10,691	39.5	9,062	40.3
Refrigerator	31,786	30	30,693	31	43,389	31	48,886	32	52,446	32.1	51,749	32.3	51,394	32.4	51,969	32.5
Other	80,856	39	90,219	40	91,911	41	96,017	42	93,955	42.2	94,569	43.2	96,944	43.7	84,457	45.7
Total	2,195,331	37	2,215,239	37	2,273,289	38	2,325,647	39	2,341,556	39.7	2,313,300	40.5	2,329,221	40.8	2,301,947	41.5

[1] Data for this table are lacking for some cars included in the preceding table.

[2] Excludes cars in the service of switching and terminal companies.

[3] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

[4] Excludes returns for roads having operating revenues below $1,000,000 for the year and returns for switching and terminal companies.

No. 228.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, 1900, 1905, 1910, AND 1914 TO 1916, AND THE CALENDAR YEARS 1916 AND 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" generally signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910[1]	1914[2]	1915[2]	1916[2]	1916[2]	1917[3]
Number of passengers reported as carried	492,430,865	507,421,362	576,831,251	738,834,667	971,683,199	1,053,138,718	976,303,602	1,005,683,174	1,039,012,308	1,066,638,474
Passengers carried 1 mile	11,847,785,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	23,800,149,436	32,338,496,329	35,258,497,509	32,384,217,563	34,213,596,127	35,121,675,959	39,476,858,549
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line	75,751	68,572	83,290	109,949	138,169	144,278	131,165	137,818	141,305	170,088
Tons carried:										
Number of tons reported as carried	631,740,636	686,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,427,731,905	1,849,900,101	1,976,138,155	1,802,018,177	2,225,943,388	2,316,088,894	2,270,035,053
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers[4]			583,351,351	784,920,188	1,026,491,782	1,109,271,040	1,005,028,743	1,239,704,936	1,293,090,623	1,264,015,725
Tons carried 1 mile	77,207,047,298	85,227,515,891	141,590,551,161	186,463,109,510	255,016,910,451	288,319,890,210	276,830,802,723	343,099,937,805	365,771,824,741	394,465,400,493
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line	493.638	479.490	735.352	861.396	1,071,086	1,176,923	1,121,059	1,380,349	1,470,274	1,698,825
Mileage of revenue passenger trains	[5]285,575,804	[5]317,565,615	363,469,596	459,827,029	549,015,003	602,388,660	577,633,888	586,011,300	592,829,813	575,500,297
Average number of passengers in train[6]	41	38	41	48	56	56	53	55	56	65
Average journey per passenger, miles	24.06	24.02	27.80	32.21	33.50	33.61	33.18	34.02	33.80	37.01
Mileage of revenue freight trains	[7]435,170,812	[7]449,291,238	492,543,526	546,424,405	635,450,681	605,923,249	550,395,585	606,900,357	630,507,021	631,187,856
Average number of tons in train[6]	177.42	189.09	270.86	322.26	380.38	451.80	474.45	534.95	550.15	597.29
Average haul per ton:										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles	122.21	124.13	130.87	130.60	138.31	146.04	153.79	154.20	157.98	173.77
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles			242.73	237.56	249.08	260.19	275.80	276.88	282.99	312.07
Mileage of revenue mixed trains			30,691,508	32,189,998	35,807,207	32,565,313	36,629,942	34,912,617	34,739,068	29,241,908
Total revenue train mileage			886,704,030	1,038,441,430	[8]1,221,832,647	[9]1,242,080,241	[9]1,163,040,998	[9]1,229,608,236	[9]1,259,294,590	[9]1,237,137,832
Total mileage of freight cars			12,476,705,508	15,082,070,763	18,981,573,779	20,796,894,831	20,070,814,328	22,605,813,184	23,248,375,845	23,111,061,369

[1] Excludes returns for switching and terminal companies.
[2] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.
[3] Excludes returns for roads having operating revenues below $1,000,000 for the year and returns for switching and terminal companies.
[4] Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.
[5] Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.
[6] For the years 1890 and 1895, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage; but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.
[7] Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.
[8] Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage; also a small amount of special-train mileage not separately reported prior to 1909.
[9] Includes a small amount of special-train mileage not separately reported prior to 1909.

No. 229.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS; ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, 1897 TO 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" generally signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended—	Passenger service.				Freight service.				All trains.	
	Revenue per passenger per mile.	Revenue per passenger carried.	Revenue per train-mile, passenger trains.[1]	Passenger earnings per mile of road.[2]	Revenue per ton per mile.	Revenue per ton of freight carried.	Revenue per train-mile, freight trains.[1]	Freight earnings per mile of road.[2]	Revenues per train-mile.	Operating expenses per train-mile.
June 30:	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	2.022	0.51163	0.93917	1,726.40	0.798	1.06712	1.65358	4,239.64	1.38194	0.92918
1898	1.973	.53237	.97419	1,812.69	.753	1.02801	1.73112	4,773.46	1.45449	.95635
1899	1.978	.55816	1.01615	1,927.94	.724	.98853	1.79035	4,895.09	1.50436	.98390
1900	2.003	.56459	1.01075	2,067.17	.729	.99373	2.00042	5,466.47	1.65721	1.07288
1901	2.013	.57941	1.02721	2,218.70	.750	1.05116	2.13212	5,804.08	1.72938	1.12292
1902	1.986	.60494	1.08531	2,399.97	.757	1.03219	2.27093	6,113.58	1.82350	1.17960
1903	2.006	.60720	1.11644	2,525.83	.763	1.05158	2.43967	6,629.78	1.91380	1.26604
1904	2.006	.61746	1.14135	2,570.33	.780	1.07251	2.42703	6,571.76	1.93960	1.31375
1905	1.962	.63985	1.15954	2,642.37	.766	1.03868	2.49689	6,721.28	1.97906	1.32140
1906	2.003	.63895	1.20338	2,808.72	.748	1.03594	2.60804	7,486.42	2.07547	1.37060
1907	2.014	.64600	1.25805	3,032.14	.759	1.05428	2.74023	8,122.86	2.17741	1.46993
1908[3]	1.937	.63394	1.27073	3,043.00	.754	1.07760	2.65307	7,259.00	2.11269	1.47340
1909[3]	1.928	.63053	1.26958	2,979.00	.763	1.07563	2.76450	7,184.00	2.16789	1.43370
1910[3]	1.938	.64617	1.30396	3,228.00	.753	1.03992	2.86218	8,089.00	2.24628	1.48865
1911[3]	1.974	.65789	1.30921	3,312.00	.757	1.07944	2.89548	7,895.00	2.24824	1.54338
1912[3]	1.987	.65677	1.29142	3,301.00	.744	1.06605	3.02284	7,962.00	2.29259	1.59077
1913[4]	2.008	.67226	1.35555	3,506.00	.729	1.06759	3.24347	9,048.00	2.45387	1.70375
1914[4]	1.982	.66406	1.34496	3,476.00	.733	1.06938	3.30845	8,596.00	2.45024	1.76917
1915[4]	1.985	.65851	1.30858	3,229.00	.732	1.12468	3.46995	8,182.00	2.51895	1.77641
1916[4]	2.006	.68242	1.38619	3,479.00	.716	1.10346	3.82828	9,863.00	2.80074	1.83279
Dec. 31:	2.046	.69170	1.44224	3,637.00	.715	1.13001	3.93483	10,501.00	2.90561	1.90662
1916[4]										
1917[5]	2.090	.77342	1.69453	4,415.00	.715	1.24218	4.26963	12,144.00	3,23475	2.27853

[1] See note 6, p. 331. [2] For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated. [3] See note 1, p. 331. [4] See note 2, p. 331. [5] See note 3, p. 331.

No. 230.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: Common and Preferred Stock and Bonds and Other Obligations Outstanding, 1902 to 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended—	Stock.			Funded debt.					Total railway capital.
	Common.	Preferred.	Total.	Bonds.	Miscellaneous obligations.	Income bonds.	Equipment trust obligations.	Total.	
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1902	4,722,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,024,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,208,425	6,109,981,669	12,134,182,964
1903	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226	12,599,990,258
1904	5,050,529,469	1,289,369,860	6,339,899,329	5,746,898,983	723,114,986	229,876,687	173,334,694	6,873,225,350	13,213,124,679
1905	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,449,023	786,241,442	253,707,699	186,302,906	7,250,701,070	13,805,258,121
1906	5,403,001,962	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,647,924	301,523,400	224,719,099	7,766,661,385	14,570,421,478
1907	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,616,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992	[1] 16,082,146,683
1908 [2]	5,910,351,430	1,462,860,893	7,373,212,323	6,610,189,953	2,180,965,753	258,584,016	344,592,782	9,394,332,504	[3] 16,767,544,827
1909 [2]	6,218,382,485	1,467,896,060	7,686,278,545	6,942,012,066	2,267,211,732	284,497,531	307,869,061	9,801,590,390	[4] 17,487,868,935
1910 [2]	6,710,168,538	1,403,488,842	8,113,657,380	7,408,183,482	2,250,998,522	290,951,276	353,341,578	10,303,474,858	[5] 18,417,132,238
1911 [2]	7,074,917,534	1,395,800,077	8,470,717,611	7,825,269,102	2,331,574,399	261,777,220	319,596,749	10,738,217,470	[6] 19,208,935,081
1912 [2]	7,248,749,515	1,373,651,306	8,622,400,821	8,015,943,172	2,530,676,934	267,371,927	316,143,410	11,130,135,443	[7] 19,752,536,264
1913 [8]	7,231,515,045	1,379,096,282	8,610,611,327	8,186,366,426	2,379,571,354	250,290,655	369,285,450	11,185,514,385	[9] 19,796,125,712
1914 [8]	7,304,479,846	1,376,279,858	8,680,759,704	8,496,370,538	2,397,400,240	254,230,505	418,540,270	11,566,541,553	[10] 20,247,301,257
1915 [11]	7,599,937,801	1,394,956,320	8,994,894,721	9,047,182,748	2,434,532,805	247,359,856	403,988,948	12,133,064,357	[12] 21,127,959,078
1916 [11]	7,602,923,972	1,455,758,761	9,058,682,733	9,254,546,150	2,120,698,373	283,277,570	374,867,419	12,033,389,512	[13] 21,092,072,245
Dec. 31:									
1916 [11]	7,593,731,500	1,455,141,559	9,048,873,059	9,176,656,024	2,094,351,413	359,645,188	369,782,898	12,000,435,523	[14] 21,049,308,582
1917 [11, 15]	7,454,610,000	1,847,920,981	9,302,530,981	9,227,377,055	1,975,940,296	352,156,155	391,352,754	11,946,826,260	[15] 21,249,357,241

[1] Includes $145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property.
[2] Excludes data of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.
[3] Includes $206,293,937, assigned to other than railway property.
[4] Includes $202,434,630, assigned to other than railway property.
[5] Includes $36,953,808, assigned to other than railway property.
[6] Includes $35,775,324, assigned to other than railway property.
[7] Includes $37,932,835, assigned to other than railway property.
[8] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and their nonoperating subsidiaries; also returns for switching and terminal companies.
[9] Includes $36,340,807, assigned to "Other properties"; $948,689,876, held by or for issuing companies; and $47,703,555, receipts outstanding for installments paid.
[10] Includes $30,366,988 assigned to "Other properties"; $1,023,604,042 held by or for issuing companies; and $59,911,551 receipts outstanding for installments paid.
[11] Excludes returns for switching and terminal companies.
[12] Includes $598,345, receipts outstanding for installments paid on stock, and $500,035, receipts outstanding for funded debt.
[13] Includes $723,710, receipts outstanding for installments paid on stock, and $266,035, receipts outstanding for funded debt.
[14] Includes $933,237, receipts outstanding for installments paid on stock, and $258,535, receipts outstanding for funded debt.
[15] Includes $2,561,097, receipts outstanding for installments paid on stock, and $250,035, receipts outstanding for funded debt.

No. 231.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: Dividends on Capital Stock and Interest on Funded Debt, 1897 to 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended—	Stock-paying dividends.			Amount paid in dividends.	Interest on funded debt.	Total of dividends and interest paid.	Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.
	Amount.	Proportion of total.	Average rate.				
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	1,603,549,978	29.90	5.43	87,110,599	247,880,230	334,990,829	7,844,336
1898	1,818,113,082	33.74	5.29	96,152,889	246,126,601	342,279,580	7,073,953
1899	2,239,502,545	40.61	4.96	111,009,822	251,158,087	362,167,909	7,102,847
1900	2,668,909,895	45.66	5.23	139,597,972	252,949,616	392,547,588	4,012,892
1901	2,977,575,179	51.27	5.26	156,735,784	262,094,838	418,830,622	5,526,572
1902	3,337,644,681	55.40	5.55	185,391,655	274,421,855	459,813,510	7,717,103
1903	3,450,737,869	56.06	5.70	196,728,176	283,953,124	480,681,300	9,060,645
1904	3,643,427,319	57.47	6.09	221,941,049	297,674,738	519,615,787	13,945,009
1905	4,119,086,714	62.84	5.78	237,964,482	310,631,802	548,596,284	11,451,400
1906	4,526,958,760	66.54	6.03	272,795,974	322,555,934	595,351,908	11,653,076
1907	4,948,756,203	67.27	6.23	308,088,627	344,242,617	652,331,244	16,671,532
1908 [1]	4,843,370,740	65.69	8.07	390,695,351	368,295,579	758,990,930	31,333,440
1909 [1]	4,920,174,118	64.01	6.53	321,071,626	382,675,101	703,746,727	24,226,066
1910 [1]	5,412,573,467	66.71	7.50	405,771,416	399,582,056	805,353,472	16,536,695
1911 [1]	5,730,250,326	67.65	8.03	460,195,376	410,326,852	870,522,228	26,207,567
1912 [1]	5,581,289,249	64.73	7.17	400,315,313	429,026,729	829,342,042	25,409,689
1913 [1]	5,780,982,416	66.14	6.37	369,077,546	[2] 434,752,760	[2] 803,830,306	[2] 31,194,260
1914 [1]	5,667,072,956	64.39	7.97	451,653,346	[2] 439,579,894	[2] 891,533,240	[2] 45,972,506
1915 [1]	5,219,846,562	60.45	6.29	328,477,938	464,186,021	792,663,959	34,546,454
1916 [1]	5,279,427,954	60.38	6.48	342,109,396	474,534,514	816,643,910	20,250,725
Dec. 31:							
1916 [1]	5,430,123,235	62.02	6.75	366,561,494	481,435,525	847,997,019	19,800,528
1917 [1]	5,610,774,033	63.32	6.81	381,851,548	[3] 403,305,438	[3] 785,156,986	[3] 15,704,857

[1] Excludes data of switching and terminal companies not segregated for years previous to 1908.

[2] Excludes interest paid by so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and switching and terminal companies.

[3] Includes only interest paid by operating roads (except switching and terminal companies) having operating revenues above $1,000,000 for the year.

No. 232.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS UNDER SPECIFIED HEADINGS: FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1916, AND CALENDAR YEARS 1916 AND 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING REVENUES.

Item.	June 30, 1916.[1]		Dec. 31, 1916.[1]		Dec. 31, 1917.[2]	
	Amount.[3]	Proportion to total.	Amount.[4]	Proportion to total.	Amount.	Proportion to total.
	Dollars.	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
Freight	2,469,026,921	71.10	2,631,091,957	71.28	2,819,965,215	70.25
Passenger	689,626,943	19.86	722,350,371	19.57	825,211,593	20.56
Excess baggage	6,381,792	.19	6,172,651	.17	6,234,382	.15
Sleeping car	2,919,881	.08	2,896,348	.08	2,848,710	.07
Parlor and chair car	1,344,045	.04	1,378,391	.04	1,508,627	.04
Mail	61,477,813	1.77	62,559,984	1.69	58,775,765	1.46
Express	82,091,535	2.36	91,495,490	2.48	106,914,603	2.66
Other passenger train	5,801,491	.17	5,980,026	.16	7,120,499	.18
Milk	15,907,870	.46	16,567,307	.45	16,759,174	.42
Switching	38,602,082	1.11	41,089,712	1.11	41,421,149	1.03
All other rail-line revenue	7,661,885	.22	7,993,900	.22	9,008,435	.23
Total rail-line transportation revenue	3,380,842,258	97.36	3,589,501,137	97.25	3,895,708,152	97.05
Total water-line transportation revenue	15,471,631	.45	16,913,831	.46	14,968,060	.37
Total incidental operating revenue	74,065,656	2.13	82,087,896	2.22	100,583,698	2.51
Joint facility—Cr	3,647,293	.10	3,904,006	.11	4,381,795	.11
Joint facility—Dr	[5] 1,384,897	[5].04	[5] 1,431,653	[5].04	[5] 1,558,957	[5].04
Total	3,472,641,941	100.00	3,691,065,217	100.00	4,014,142,748	100.00

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING EXPENSES.

Total maintenance of way and structures	421,509,898	[6] 18.51	439,105,062	[7] 18.10	442,109,862	15.63
Total maintenance of equipment	570,326,407	[6] 25.05	609,105,045	[7] 25.10	685,428,913	24.22
Total traffic	62,203,097	[6] 2.73	64,502,123	[7] 2.66	64,985,070	2.30
Total transportation—rail line	1,110,225,460	[6] 48.75	1,194,918,669	[7] 49.25	1,506,544,064	53.25
Total transportation—water line	9,979,422	[6].44	10,182,124	[7].42	9,443,915	.33
Total miscellaneous operations	26,473,952	[6] 1.12	27,044,193	[7] 1.12	33,437,644	1.18
Total general expenses	83,962,660	[6] 3.69	89,247,110	[7] 3.68	95,933,290	3.39
Transportation for investment—Cr	[5] 6,494,951	[5, 6].29	[5] 8,082,425	[5, 7].33	[8] 8,558,535	[5].30
Total	[8] 2,277,202,278	[7] 100.00	[9] 2,426,250,521	[7] 100.00	2,829,325,123	100.00

[1] Does not include data for switching and terminal companies.
[2] Excludes returns for roads having operating revenues below $1,000,000 for the year and returns for switching and terminal companies.
[3] Represents 257,511.82 miles (average mileage operated during the year).
[4] Represents 257,324.61 miles (average mileage operated during the year).
[5] Reverse entry.
[6] Based on $2,277,176,495, which excludes $25,333 unclassified.
[7] Based on $2,426,111,901, which excludes $138,620 unclassified.
[8] Includes $25,333 unclassified.
[9] Includes $138,620 unclassified.

No. 233.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS: SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 TO 1915, AND CALENDAR YEARS 1916 AND 1917, BY LEADING COMMODITIES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" generally signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity.	1910[1]	1911[1]	1912[1]	1913[2]	1914[2]	1915[2]	1916[2]	1917[3]		
								Originating on road.	Received from connecting roads and other carriers.	Total.
Products of agriculture:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Grain	67,733,043	71,126,786	70,779,832	89,587,276	80,011,068	97,047,693	108,861,843	46,372,019	41,400,891	87,772,910
Flour	19,729,851	19,557,516	19,971,463	21,767,405	22,218,779	22,376,112	25,173,527	10,065,219	14,622,347	24,687,566
Other mill products	15,632,126	15,475,563	16,817,362	17,918,707	17,968,272	18,550,419	19,767,390	8,413,089	11,031,109	19,444,198
Hay	11,744,710	12,033,156	13,754,257	13,046,480	13,288,162	13,905,913	13,328,158	8,314,485	6,490,556	14,805,041
Tobacco	1,833,353	1,706,044	1,947,001	2,128,314	1,989,568	1,857,388	2,210,476	1,028,771	1,112,504	2,141,275
Cotton	6,122,624	7,228,879	9,221,868	7,997,025	8,624,847	9,944,386	10,247,871	3,552,222	4,837,748	8,389,970
Fruit and vegetables	27,968,788	29,108,043	31,083,546	35,892,658	39,269,036	41,754,129	43,256,320	17,678,958	25,466,937	43,145,895
Other products of agriculture	9,637,198	10,628,085	15,579,590	14,865,327	15,217,108	16,479,284	17,359,093	9,204,495	7,693,604	16,898,099
Total	160,401,693	166,864,072	179,154,919	203,203,192	198,586,840	221,915,824	240,204,678	104,629,258	112,655,696	217,284,954
Products of animals:										
Live stock	18,200,325	20,416,150	20,535,108	21,572,184	21,144,300	21,167,301	25,318,778	17,905,829	7,836,366	25,742,195
Dressed meats	5,953,431	5,637,469	5,702,584	5,855,960	5,445,499	5,709,711	6,543,535	2,965,709	3,756,602	6,722,311
Other packing-house products	4,651,120	4,809,181	5,126,238	5,103,435	5,066,472	5,225,922	5,824,046	2,566,603	2,936,712	5,503,315
Poultry, game, and fish	1,512,280	1,587,942	1,732,682	1,981,139	2,351,144	2,254,173	3,009,788	1,022,472	1,978,533	3,001,005
Wool	904,324	1,023,914	1,017,230	954,196	1,075,594	906,425	1,322,017	499,054	653,347	1,152,401
Hides and leather	3,014,630	2,653,507	2,659,907	2,686,586	2,656,355	2,700,723	3,323,675	1,357,265	1,704,541	3,061,806
Other products of animals	4,388,665	5,085,894	6,490,287	7,107,763	8,735,892	7,289,604	8,693,479	5,541,214	4,528,434	10,069,648
Total	38,624,775	41,214,057	43,294,036	45,261,263	46,475,256	45,253,859	54,035,318	31,858,146	23,394,535	55,252,681
Products of mines:										
Anthracite coal	117,480,501	127,402,064	119,835,090	136,205,485	128,826,808	124,647,691	130,078,639	87,847,910	55,593,445	143,441,355
Bituminous coal	467,060,739	479,638,745	525,444,172	562,465,724	561,412,516	507,832,161	618,636,947	355,873,929	275,648,797	631,522,726
Coke	77,990,907	60,804,241	61,941,110	73,155,701	60,783,693	46,089,044	73,741,572	37,910,158	26,148,008	64,058,166
Ores	158,179,430	133,082,878	138,667,493	171,905,292	159,705,231	126,791,372	226,413,174	130,204,486	70,500,291	200,713,777

Stone, sand, and other like articles.	98,861,001	92,352,582	103,293,371	130,496,192	125,850,740	119,075,306	150,230,514	102,481,443	34,848,376	137,329,819
Other products of mines	22,493,269	20,848,929	20,031,710	25,639,154	26,868,601	26,005,022	36,738,259	18,334,593	19,924,454	38,259,047
Total	942,065,847	921,129,439	969,212,946	1,099,867,548	1,063,447,589	951,040,596	1,235,839,105	732,652,519	482,672,371	1,215,324,890
Products of forests:										
Lumber	135,677,828	125,185,647	125,350,692	152,065,216	145,464,354	123,122,328	161,173,742	71,679,794	89,320,318	161,000,112
Other products of forests	57,561,905	61,770,233	51,071,833	51,550,278	53,996,912	48,612,961	49,426,631	29,158,402	13,207,665	42,366,067
Total	193,239,733	186,955,880	176,422,525	203,615,494	199,461,266	171,735,289	210,600,373	100,838,196	102,527,983	203,366,179
Manufactures:										
Petroleum and other oils	16,531,174	17,596,449	20,677,785	23,536,256	23,660,871	26,296,869	36,905,171	20,514,897	22,992,551	43,507,448
Sugar	7,056,371	6,923,803	7,754,719	8,429,702	9,354,197	9,358,343	11,215,242	4,235,353	7,489,800	11,725,153
Naval stores	1,743,122	1,553,271	1,783,114	1,689,123	1,725,097	1,537,205	2,094,603	1,141,653	872,570	2,014,223
Iron, pig and bloom	28,963,137	22,713,623	24,053,768	29,613,282	23,336,043	18,391,787	40,377,071	21,289,656	19,111,369	40,401,025
Iron and steel rails	9,378,658	8,920,596	7,983,842	10,615,984	7,414,519	4,811,458	9,349,366	4,137,743	5,381,323	9,519,066
Other castings and machinery	27,274,820	23,052,502	23,843,074	30,951,697	26,540,896	21,139,593	35,680,675	15,731,094	19,376,931	35,108,025
Bar and sheet metal	34,074,515	29,899,867	31,227,138	37,315,634	30,560,443	26,877,408	44,931,449	22,377,021	25,081,216	47,458,237
Cement, brick, and lime	59,626,450	61,082,645	62,187,497	73,239,287	71,644,540	68,243,809	82,281,781	41,767,442	29,727,246	71,494,688
Agricultural implements	3,249,071	3,264,739	3,399,214	3,865,145	3,526,385	2,645,044	3,344,975	1,881,421	1,905,834	3,787,255
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc	3,223,308	3,008,857	2,914,832	3,852,949	3,959,499	4,124,543	8,086,014	3,832,432	5,497,155	9,329,587
Wines, liquors, and beers	6,785,150	6,829,700	7,068,924	7,858,107	7,771,970	6,635,184	7,847,049	4,051,876	3,479,547	7,531,423
Household goods and furniture	4,081,175	3,820,113	4,198,706	4,722,233	4,804,557	4,027,005	5,196,386	2,301,318	2,656,389	4,957,707
Other manufactures	76,170,549	79,110,164	82,678,331	89,100,195	86,505,185	78,397,992	105,841,738	49,769,262	55,953,589	105,722,851
Total	278,157,500	267,776,334	279,770,944	324,789,599	300,804,202	972,486,240	393,151,520	193,031,168	199,525,520	392,556,688
Merchandise	61,234,757	60,976,778	67,377,804	77,971,985	70,339,182	[4]53,605,587	[4]82,762,994	[4]47,237,813	[4]47,142,492	[4]94,380,305
Miscellaneous—Other commodities	71,600,523	73,097,558	70,837,892	74,920,823	70,593,664	[5]81,274,512	[5]96,727,850	[5]53,768,625	[5]38,100,731	[5]91,869,356
Grand total [6]	1,745,324,828	1,718,014,118	1,786,071,066	2,029,629,904	1,949,707,999	1,797,311,907	2,313,321,838	1,264,015,725	1,006,019,328	2,270,035,053

[1] Excludes traffic movement of switching and terminal companies.
[2] Excludes traffic movement of so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and of switching and terminal companies.
[3] Excludes traffic movement of roads having operating revenues below $1,000,000 for the year and of switching and terminal companies
[4] Represents "Miscellaneous commodities not specified above (carload rates)."
[5] Represents "L. C. L. goods not distributed above."
[6] Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1910, 104,575,273 tons; 1911, 63,623,836 tons; 1912, 58,906,607 tons; 1913, 28,405,583 tons; 1914, 26,430,156 tons; 1915, 4,706,270 tons; 1916, 2,972,723 tons.

No. 234.—TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS: TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1911 TO 1916, AND CALENDAR YEARS 1916 AND 1917, BY STATES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

State.	1911 [1]		1912 [1]		1913 [2]		1914 [2]		1915 [2]		1916 [2]		1916 [2]		1917 [3]	
	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	1,520,686	317	1,619,874	336	1,559,168	322	1,755,382	357	1,686,859	342	1,700,415	339	1,750,834	349	1,867,574	419
Arizona	434,403	209	575,226	279	884,893	418	1,133,451	525	1,158,980	532	1,397,457	627	1,340,887	601	1,280,470	621
Arkansas	1,490,864	306	1,740,233	365	1,765,588	419	2,018,598	466	2,047,248	465	2,158,928	490	2,248,034	510	1,767,095	431
California	3,621,052	524	4,173,318	559	4,230,926	571	4,925,589	665	4,800,884	633	4,857,712	639	5,141,629	675	5,159,606	780
Colorado	1,766,000	326	1,831,933	327	1,847,843	339	2,026,619	372	2,115,660	383	2,368,277	436	2,451,233	451	2,242,410	446
Connecticut	1,409,108	1,407	1,227,019	1,226	1,115,007	1,114	1,013,836	1,017	780,901	789	972,740	975	1,113,992	1,116	1,307,224	1,311
Delaware	130,031	338	161,354	432	148,946	445	149,402	446	156,333	467	132,878	396	153,079	*457	151,202	451
Dist. Columbia	54,714	1,521	54,292	1,509	56,742	1,659	57,394	1,673	62,136	1,816	59,397	1,704	64,124	1,823	58,271	1,687
Florida	886,771	212	991,023	224	1,053,651	257	1,207,574	281	1,215,782	276	1,515,490	335	1,571,571	345	1,579,479	407
Georgia	1,486,775	218	1,669,227	247	1,721,666	263	1,820,601	277	1,754,736	267	1,927,529	291	1,957,319	296	1,943,870	383
Idaho	785,051	337	1,395,779	581	1,434,985	584	1,738,925	662	1,462,006	549	1,681,536	615	1,475,327	540	1,848,450	727
Illinois	5,976,477	501	6,335,118	532	6,866,113	575	8,097,545	675	8,287,666	691	8,558,096	717	9,049,080	760	10,289,495	893
Indiana	4,145,568	562	4,193,485	569	4,536,007	624	4,880,652	670	5,196,470	717	5,470,789	755	5,802,532	796	5,821,782	824
Iowa	2,630,145	269	2,739,784	280	2,830,763	294	3,283,344	337	3,556,187	364	3,775,291	386	3,870,681	396	3,985,173	410
Kansas	2,837,915	316	3,490,893	387	3,401,988	380	3,593,097	396	3,825,908	421	4,022,138	441	4,107,564	449	5,142,732	576
Kentucky	1,374,307	396	1,301,159	366	1,637,277	469	2,188,544	619	1,812,116	513	1,860,484	522	2,017,931	573	2,124,030	615
Louisiana	1,324,555	265	1,444,817	293	1,486,000	330	1,778,823	381	1,948,905	412	1,996,812	427	2,234,916	479	2,440,677	622
Maine	780,429	345	937,239	417	971,889	455	1,060,336	496	1,097,785	510	1,071,383	498	1,025,693	476	1,144,191	558
Maryland	1,041,519	754	884,929	641	951,052	733	983,434	732	1,078,874	797	1,149,462	845	1,211,129	888	1,228,921	991
Massachusetts	3,402,387	1,631	3,592,215	1,723	3,542,864	1,699	3,232,883	1,550	2,629,779	1,260	2,562,916	1,227	2,574,726	1,230	2,479,884	1,199
Michigan	4,163,197	490	4,104,538	481	4,013,839	478	4,316,394	519	3,985,698	477	4,350,643	522	4,219,625	503	3,546,501	500
Minnesota	3,744,265	425	3,909,691	441	4,808,295	543	5,396,777	605	4,900,761	550	6,027,084	668	6,444,706	710	6,032,183	710
Mississippi	1,013,915	252	1,012,753	252	1,364,653	354	1,702,928	442	1,806,773	465	1,727,196	442	1,916,031	492	2,165,935	591

Missouri	1,859,948	232	2,028,768	253	2,204,835	283	2,173,382	279	2,252,461	289	2,194,200	282	2,257,903	290	2,400,975	339
Montana	1,034,809	385	1,723,495	405	1,874,409	428	2,119,912	445	2,226,213	468	2,562,694	539	2,780,697	583	2,850,135	601
Nebraska	2,182,954	360	2,299,668	375	2,324,355	378	2,594,851	420	2,626,086	426	2,698,558	437	2,704,452	439	3,064,630	499
Nevada	1,092,779	627	826,293	375	931,520	444	933,927	472	746,068	373	1,012,741	485	1,028,226	492	1,143,750	706
New Hampshire	708,217	572	751,443	607	862,257	691	809,313	649	751,121	602	696,062	559	746,161	600	695,736	571
New Jersey	5,148,853	2,335	7,095,637	3,146	6,823,429	3,187	6,604,781	3,068	6,739,603	3,110	7,792,764	3,537	7,655,741	3,458	8,249,565	3,945
New Mexico	560,874	192	680,909	233	970,915	337	1,276,641	443	1,068,876	369	1,154,537	414	1,179,213	423	1,635,259	591
New York	7,561,014	898	10,187,417	1,212	10,526,756	1,291	10,709,722	1,311	11,794,926	1,435	11,187,009	1,369	11,723,920	1,450	12,470,412	1,593
North Carolina	1,017,757	225	1,287,314	280	1,328,202	313	1,449,443	336	1,493,084	341	1,680,601	384	1,705,849	391	1,680,510	445
North Dakota	1,400,463	317	1,690,454	379	1,802,379	364	1,782,144	354	1,899,503	371	2,274,211	440	2,288,520	442	2,911,904	563
Ohio	6,144,151	680	7,006,516	774	7,800,153	872	9,235,378	1,032	8,711,531	972	9,701,813	1,071	10,618,161	1,179	11,330,851	1,347
Oklahoma	2,774,641	460	2,648,149	433	3,117,403	509	3,391,688	545	2,903,972	464	3,681,460	581	3,653,132	577	4,116,538	659
Oregon	830,462	360	1,461,162	608	1,479,983	599	1,730,265	683	1,430,208	538	1,668,936	625	1,491,542	530	1,738,098	678
Pennsylvania	7,491,403	689	7,092,339	647	8,489,875	810	8,824,383	821	8,491,931	785	8,678,961	800	9,957,027	917	8,984,950	924
Rhode Island	283,326	1,336	287,294	1,411	360,960	1,773	365,252	1,845	368,578	1,888	388,781	1,990	397,318	2,008	447,460	2,262
South Carolina	819,996	248	875,679	259	863,742	272	938,990	288	961,785	293	1,068,266	325	1,090,913	332	1,240,773	410
South Dakota	882,728	213	942,935	227	956,241	230	1,061,203	255	1,321,306	312	1,446,198	342	1,634,812	386	1,528,627	385
Tennessee	1,226,618	334	1,363,374	368	1,344,055	370	1,644,120	448	1,671,459	441	1,747,858	463	1,718,003	455	1,957,294	542
Texas	2,812,477	199	3,399,520	233	3,210,712	225	4,382,808	299	4,081,445	275	4,935,807	332	4,655,945	313	5,089,372	375
Utah	723,673	394	822,741	412	933,246	456	1,096,726	541	1,093,174	529	1,115,058	534	1,123,366	537	1,232,295	606
Vermont	280,217	272	293,873	286	386,888	395	499,224	509	508,707	519	491,207	501	490,729	502	404,407	542
Virginia	2,153,796	488	2,193,180	494	2,244,540	532	2,428,900	579	2,539,166	609	2,658,141	614	3,011,824	711	3,244,008	793
Washington	2,844,978	568	3,615,254	736	3,749,488	769	4,860,509	995	4,341,849	847	4,261,338	822	4,068,897	772	4,430,081	906
West Virginia	1,478,675	461	1,485,946	452	1,492,545	477	1,760,479	557	1,893,008	589	2,298,037	702	2,355,132	718	2,501,071	792
Wisconsin	3,306,656	456	3,583,427	482	3,855,843	544	4,387,545	619	4,768,492	671	5,119,043	720	4,967,702	687	5,023,659	750
Wyoming	631,534	395	614,301	376	655,993	403	789,340	448	742,162	405	855,681	465	900,958	490	1,209,486	741
Total [4]	103,873,193	444	115,643,032	488	122,817,394	528	136,263,054	579	134,895,161	569	144,748,778	608	149,943,786	629	157,189,051	710

[1] Excludes taxes of switching and terminal companies.
[2] Excludes taxes of so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and switching and terminal companies.
[3] Includes only taxes of roads having operating revenues above $1,000,000 for the year (except switching and terminal companies), and of their nonoperating subsidiaries.
[4] The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States, as follows: 1911, $5,027,406 (including $4,870,776 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1912, $5,026,660 (including $4,861,746 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1913, $5,108,433 (including $4,908,212 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1914, $4,961,072 (including $4,769,512 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); 1915, $4,625,296 (including $4,272,796 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); fiscal year 1916, $6,327,429 (including $5,999,823 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); calendar year 1916, $13,008,480 (including $12,530,949 assessed by the United States Government, chiefly as a special excise tax); calendar year 1917, $58,072,295 (including $57,957,420 assessed by the United States Government).

No. 235.—SUMMARY OF REPORTS OF PRINCIPAL RAILROADS FOR THE 10 MONTHS ENDED OCT. 31, 1918 AND 1919.

[Source: Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	Amount.		Per mile of road operated.	
	1918	1919	1918	1919
Average number miles operated	234,301.78	233,038.37	.....	.....
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Revenues:				
Freight	2,825,972,062	2,949,628,666	12,061	12,699
Passenger	857,852,148	985,000,032	3,661	4,214
Mail	44,709,901	43,445,495	191	186
Express	102,675,749	96,865,254	438	414
All other transportation	105,604,973	104,972,471	451	449
Incidental	103,780,601	108,094,751	443	462
Joint facility—Cr	4,841,659	5,679,106	21	24
Joint facility—Dr	1,460,035	1,783,282	6	8
Railway operating revenues	4,043,977,058	4,292,802,493	17,260	18,350
Expenses:				
Maintenance of way and structures	523,527,059	647,553,193	2,234	2,768
Maintenance of equipment	899,165,368	1,003,341,842	3,838	4,289
Traffic	42,090,541	38,899,772	180	166
Transportation	1,671,392,303	1,786,973,450	7,134	7,639
Miscellaneous operations	32,152,884	40,095,812	137	171
General	92,315,109	103,520,234	394	443
Transportation for investment—Cr	4,690,018	4,943,745	20	21
Railway operating expenses	3,255,953,306	3,615,440,558	13,897	15,455
Net revenue from railway operations	788,023,752	677,361,935	3,363	2,895
Railway tax accruals (excluding "war taxes")	157,257,833	158,190,921	671	676
Uncollectible railway revenues	517,586	666,870	2	3
Railway operating income	630,248,333	518,498,135	2,690	2,216
Equipment rents	11,332,295	24,947,788	48	107
Joint facility rent (Dr. bal.)	11,705,360	12,467,816	50	53
Net of three previous items	607,210,678	481,082,531	2,592	2,056
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues.....per cent	80.51	84.22	.....	.....

No. 236.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS, CONSIDERED AS ONE SYSTEM: SELECTED INCOME AND PROFIT AND LOSS ITEMS FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 1917.[1]

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	Amount.	Item.	Amount.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Railway operating revenues	4,178,784,652	Other income	101,808,148
Railway operating expenses	2,956,770,809		
Net revenue from railway operations	1,222,013,843	Gross income, after deducting operating expenses, taxes, equipment, and joint facility rents, etc	1,069,235,246
Railway tax accruals	227,301,093	Net interest on funded and unfunded debt	475,646,748
Uncollectible railway revenues	711,879	Other deductions from gross income	24,371,700
Railway operating income	994,000,871	Net income	569,216,798
Equipment and joint facility rents (net deduction)	26,573,773	Net dividends (includes dividend appropriation of surplus)	293,291,805
Net railway operating income	967,427,098	Income above dividends	275,924,993

[1] In the preparation of this statement, the equipment and joint facility rents and the nonoperating income of the smaller roads, constituting in each case a small part of the total for all roads, were estimated on the basis of 1916 ratios. The items relating to operations, as well as to interest, dividends, and net income are the actual 1917 figures as tabulated for all roads. The term "Net railway operating income" means the railway operating income when equipment and joint facility rents are included in the computations. This was the basis for computing the so-called "Standard return" provided for by the Federal control act approved on Mar. 21, 1918. Profit and loss items other than dividends have not been included.

No. 237.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS (STEAM ROADS): NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1896 TO 1918.

[Sources: Years 1896 to 1910, statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission; for subsequent years, accident bulletins of that commission compiled from monthly reports required under the act approved May 6, 1910. For various reasons, mainly the fact that returns were required under different acts, the statistics are not strictly comparable. Figures include nontrain (or industrial) accidents.]

Year ended June 30—	Employees.		Passengers.		Other persons.[1]		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1896	1,861	29,969	181	2,873	4,406	5,845	6,448	38,687
1897	1,693	27,667	222	2,795	4,522	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898	1,958	31,761	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899	2,210	34,923	239	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,066	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901	2,675	41,142	282	4,988	5,408	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902	2,969	50,524	345	6,683	5,274	7,455	8,588	64,662
1903	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904	3,632	67,067	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,155
1905	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,805	8,718	9,703	86,008
1906	3,929	76,701	359	10,764	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,695	10,331	11,839	111,016
1908[2]	3,405	82,487	381	11,556	6,402	10,187	10,188	104,230
1909[2]	2,610	75,006	253	10,311	5,859	10,309	8,722	95,626
1910[2]	3,382	95,671	324	12,451	5,976	11,385	9,682	119,507
1911	3,602	126,039	299	12,942	6,495	12,078	10,396	150,159
1912	3,635	142,442	283	14,938	6,667	12,158	10,585	169,538
1913	3,715	171,417	350	15,130	6,899	13,761	10,964	200,308
1914	3,259	165,212	232	13,887	6,811	13,563	10,302	192,662
1915	2,152	138,092	199	10,914	6,270	13,034	8,621	162,040
1916	2,687	160,663	239	7,488	6,438	12,224	9,364	180,375
1916[3]	2,941	176,923	246	7,152	6,814	12,647	10,001	196,722
1917[3]	3,199	174,247	301	7,582	6,587	12,976	10,087	194,805
1918[3]	3,419	156,013	471	7,316	5,396	11,246	9,286	174,575

[1] Including persons carried under contract, not riding as passengers, such as postal clerks, express messengers, Pullman employees, transfer agents, newsboys, stock tenders, etc.
[2] Excludes accidents reported by switching and terminal companies.
[3] Year ended Dec. 31.

No. 238.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: SUMMARY OF CASUALTIES TO PERSONS IN TRAIN AND TRAIN-SERVICE ACCIDENTS ON STEAM ROADS, YEAR ENDED DEC. 31, 1918.[1]

[Source: Accident bulletins of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of persons.	Casualties to persons—					
	In train accidents.		In train-service accidents.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Trespassers:						
Employees	.....	1	74	97	74	98
Other persons	39	66	3,142	2,641	3,181	2,707
Total	39	67	3,216	2,738	3,255	2,805
Nontrespassers:						
Trainmen on duty	493	3,799	1,113	39,145	1,606	42,944
Other employees on duty	54	380	1,099	3,637	1,153	4,017
Employees not on duty	7	71	162	524	169	595
Passengers	261	4,313	210	3,003	471	7,316
Persons carried under contract	25	342	23	424	48	766
Other nontrespassers	117	433	1,878	5,268	1,995	5,701
Total	957	9,338	4,485	52,001	5,442	61,339
Grand total	996	9,405	7,701	54,739	8,697	64,144

[1] For statistics of nontrain accidents, see Table 240.

No. 239.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: Analysis of Casualties Classed as "Nontrain Accidents" on Steam Roads, Year Ended Dec. 31, 1918. (See Table 240.)

[Source: Accident bulletins of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of accident.	Shopmen.		Station men.		Trackmen.		Bridge and building men.		Other industrial employees.		All other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Class I roads:														
Working machinery, engines, motors, etc.	26	4,303	.....	35	7	258	.....	69	5	170	1	30	39	4,865
Transmission apparatus (belts, gears, shafting, ropes, etc.)	4	476	.....	9	1	40	1	30	1	30	.....	16	7	601
Use of hand tools, apparatus, etc	9	10,467	.....	173	3	2,017	2	505	.....	300	1	29	15	13,491
Flying particles	2	5,576	.....	72	2	932	.....	138	.....	179	.....	26	4	6,923
Explosives and inflammable, hot, or corrosive substances	12	2,460	2	55	2	117	3	42	2	183	2	26	23	2,883
Electric currents	10	168	.....	13	2	9	1	6	12	49	2	9	27	254
Collapse, fall, etc., of objects	23	9,613	1	1,321	8	949	13	530	11	719	5	98	61	13,230
Falls of persons	26	6,658	9	1,298	27	2,139	21	885	28	1,494	16	371	126	12,845
Handling rails, ties, bridge timbers, etc.	1	1,933	1	181	7	6,927	4	975	2	342	2	61	17	10,419
Handling freight or supplies	1	4,622	7	7,125	4	553	.....	149	1	627	.....	94	13	13,470
Miscellaneous industrial causes	64	17,497	4	1,544	39	3,455	6	820	13	2,326	15	382	146	26,024
Total industrial accidents	178	63,773	24	12,126	102	17,396	51	4,149	80	6,419	43	1,142	478	105,005
Other nontrain accidents	4	262	.....	63	6	214	2	43	6	455	46	755	64	1,792
Total nontrain accidents	182	64,035	24	12,189	108	17,610	53	4,192	86	6,874	89	1,897	542	106,797
Nontrain accidents—Recapitulation:														
Class I roads [1]	182	64,035	24	12,189	108	17,610	53	4,192	86	6,874	89	1,897	542	106,797
Class II roads [2]	2	399	.....	53	8	394	2	94	3	65	4	9	19	1,014
Class III roads [3]	.....	16	.....	8	3	70	1	7	.....	30	3	3	7	134
Switching and terminal roads	8	1,001	2	621	3	471	.....	80	6	248	2	65	21	2,490
Grand total	192	65,451	26	12,871	122	18,545	56	4,373	95	7,217	98	1,974	589	110,431

[1] Roads having annual operating revenues above $1,000,000.
[2] Roads having annual operating revenues from $100,000 to $1,000,000.
[3] Roads having annual operating revenues below $100,000.

No. 240.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: CASUALTIES TO PERSONS, YEARS ENDED DEC. 31, 1917 AND 1918.[1]

[Source: Accident bulletins of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

YEAR ENDED DEC. 31, 1917.

Class of accident.	Passengers and persons carried under contract.		Employees (including employees not on duty).		Other persons (trespassers and nontrespassers).		Total persons.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Collisions	116	2,560	244	2,450	22	110	382	5,120
Derailments	15	1,844	156	1,333	52	94	223	3,271
Miscellaneous train accidents, including locomotive-boiler explosions	.....	56	51	506	103	345	154	907
Total train accidents	131	4,460	451	4,289	177	549	759	9,298
Train-service accidents	212	3,914	2,330	48,491	6,266	9,267	8,808	61,872
Total train and train-service accidents	343	8,374	2,781	52,780	6,443	9,816	9,567	70,970
Nontrain accidents [2]	.....	.....	418	121,467	102	2,368	520	123,835
Grand total	343	8,374	3,199	174,247	6,545	12,184	10,087	194,805

YEAR ENDED DEC. 31, 1918.

Collisions	220	2,079	276	2,314	11	53	507	4,446
Derailments	63	2,486	222	1,446	29	82	314	4,014
Miscellaneous train accidents, including locomotive-boiler explosions	3	90	56	490	116	365	175	945
Total train accidents	286	4,655	554	4,250	156	500	996	9,405
Train-service accidents	233	3,427	2,374	48,306	5,094	8,006	7,701	54,739
Total train and train-service accidents	519	8,082	2,928	47,556	5,250	8,506	8,697	64,144
Nontrain accidents [2]	.....	.....	491	108,457	98	1,974	589	110,431
Grand total	519	8,082	3,419	156,013	5,348	10,480	9,286	174,575

[1] See also preceding table.
[2] This class includes accidents connected with the operation of a railway that are not incidental to the operation of trains, locomotives, or cars.

No. 241.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30 OF SPECIFIED YEARS, 1890 TO 1914, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1896	1898	1900	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908[1]	1909[1]	1910[1]	1912[1]	1913[2]	1914[1]
General officers	5,160	5,372	4,956	4,916	4,816	4,842	5,165	5,536	6,090	6,407	5,076	5,492	5,476	5,790	4,398	5,740
Other officers	[3]	2,718	3,025	4,669	5,039	5,201	5,375	5,706	6,705	7,549	7,751	8,022	9,392	10,414	10,706	11,153
General office clerks	22,230	26,328	26,845	32,265	37,570	42,218	46,037	51,284	57,210	65,700	63,973	69,959	76,329	78,818	84,267	87,106
Station agents	25,665	29,723	30,699	31,610	33,478	34,892	34,918	35,245	34,940	35,649	35,740	36,519	37,379	38,428	37,721	39,147
Other station men	66,431	75,919	78,603	89,851	105,433	120,724	120,002	125,180	138,778	152,929	132,013	136,733	153,104	161,730	167,450	163,603
Enginemen	33,354	35,851	37,930	42,837	48,318	52,993	52,451	54,817	59,855	65,298	57,668	57,077	64,691	64,382	67,026	62,021
Firemen	34,634	36,762	38,925	44,130	50,651	56,041	55,004	57,892	62,678	69,384	61,215	60,349	68,321	67,195	70,477	64,959
Conductors	23,513	25,457	26,876	29,957	35,070	39,741	39,645	41,061	43,936	48,869	43,322	43,608	48,682	49,685	52,086	48,201
Other trainmen	61,734	64,806	66,968	74,274	91,383	104,885	106,734	111,405	119,087	134,257	114,580	114,760	136,938	137,067	146,855	136,809
Machinists	27,601	29,272	28,832	32,831	39,145	44,819	46,272	47,018	51,253	55,244	44,941	48,237	55,193	57,507	60,726	56,468
Carpenters	37,936	35,846	40,374	46,666	51,698	56,407	53,646	56,089	63,830	70,394	58,946	60,867	68,035	70,817	78,654	72,923
Other shopmen	80,733	95,613	99,717	114,773	136,579	154,635	150,472	176,348	199,940	221,656	176,680	195,110	225,196	249,429	271,095	256,133
Section foremen	27,129	30,372	30,771	33,085	35,700	37,101	37,609	38,217	40,463	41,391	41,419	41,859	44,207	44,277	44,737	44,977
Other trackmen	157,036	169,664	184,494	226,799	281,075	300,714	289,044	311,185	343,791	367,277	299,448	320,762	378,955	357,326	376,871	337,451
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	37,669	44,266	47,124	50,789	50,489	49,961	46,262	45,532	49,659	53,414	46,221	44,698	44,682	38,773	38,253	37,873
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	18,963	21,682	22,488	25,218	28,244	30,984	30,425	31,963	36,090	39,193	39,744	39,115	42,435	42,548	43,061	40,464
Employees—account floating equipment	6,199	5,502	6,349	7,597	7,426	7,949	7,495	8,753	8,314	9,139	8,028	8,758	10,549	12,056	13,780	13,019
All other employees and laborers	83,300	88,467	98,673	125,386	147,201	168,430	160,565	178,965	198,736	228,324	199,510	210,898	229,806	230,138	247,076	232,249
Total	749,301	826,620	874,558	1,017,653	1,189,315	1,312,537	1,296,121	1,382,196	1,521,355	1,672,074	1,436,275	1,502,823	1,699,420	1,716,380	1,815,239	1,710,296

[1] Excludes employees of switching and terminal companies.

[2] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

[3] Annual report form for this year did not provide for this class of employees.

No. 242.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1914, BY CLASSES.[1]

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1896	1898	1900	1902	1904	1906	1908[2]	1910[3]	1912[2]	1913[3]	1914[2]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	13,584,924	12,497,957	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	14,475,126	15,911,369	16,213,474	17,949,017	19,298,782	19,481,672	21,338,995
Other officers	(4)	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,816,880	12,870,203	16,689,333	19,499,753	22,203,792	23,294,470	24,247,155
General office clerks	16,901,342	19,037,816	19,859,404	23,127,228	26,853,600	34,735,708	41,227,916	51,867,978	58,176,906	64,739,954	69,443,296	75,429,665
Station agents	14,806,456	17,050,117	17,602,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	22,584,269	22,571,595	25,908,206	27,203,943	29,935,642	30,016,048	31,841,367
Other station men	34,918,155	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	66,318,729	70,702,517	81,766,135	88,926,764	97,612,039	106,242,920	109,134,046
Enginemen	37,814,011	41,354,307	44,307,993	50,713,401	58,135,447	68,946,543	74,581,454	84,517,730	91,323,678	102,762,809	111,350,613	109,376,377
Firemen	21,750,252	23,724,854	25,199,230	29,203,596	33,780,709	40,463,040	44,247,306	50,747,825	55,626,502	62,117,000	67,238,331	67,137,366
Conductors	21,881,455	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	44,150,760	47,417,403	55,479,055	59,716,891	68,695,203	73,261,603	73,527,535
Other trainmen	35,276,703	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	56,335,462	75,521,384	81,884,828	97,456,690	109,664,112	127,060,109	139,409,443	139,524,007
Machinists	19,235,809	19,312,746	19,507,896	22,924,702	28,412,840	37,344,571	40,326,031	42,368,436	48,589,476	54,327,638	60,008,941	58,229,801
Carpenters	24,090,749	22,948,585	23,951,246	28,144,452	31,925,126	36,654,270	40,961,083	44,552,855	50,053,065	53,241,527	61,318,197	60,266,619
Other shopmen	42,179,614	48,497,887	51,359,701	59,470,846	73,269,159	94,463,049	111,524,564	121,695,515	145,457,974	167,807,528	191,645,024	191,359,706
Section foremen	15,238,221	17,097,832	17,223,628	18,481,594	20,356,376	22,555,363	23,519,671	27,658,733	29,424,298	31,758,239	32,894,238	34,390,180
Other trackmen	57,560,900	54,521,113	57,303,740	71,664,298	89,536,409	104,600,785	112,196,214	122,994,426	140,200,782	136,067,014	156,806,395	148,115,441
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	20,656,369	24,950,907	26,633,630	29,599,258	28,669,990	26,920,495	27,939,001	27,607,830	24,880,701	22,982,964	22,422,731	22,917,957
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	11,823,844	13,695,587	14,259,057	16,176,401	18,281,069	21,770,296	24,729,669	30,989,257	32,348,603	34,890,615	36,519,803	36,574,687
Employees—account floating equipment	3,565,408	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,363,822	4,884,713	4,776,654	6,224,613	7,567,768	9,080,589	9,232,572	9,495,128
All other employees and laborers	42,686,131	43,398,416	48,552,299	63,098,165	74,433,083	90,392,829	103,414,175	130,698,937	137,110,073	147,766,253	163,244,292	168,211,260
Total	433,970,343	468,824,531	495,055,618	577,264,841	676,028,592	817,598,810	[5]900,801,653	1,035,437,528	1,143,725,306	1,252,347,697	1,373,830,589	1,381,117,292

[1] Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96.

[2] Excludes compensation of employees of switching and terminal companies.

[3] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

[4] Annual report form for this year did not provide for this class of employees.

[5] Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was $35,724,918.

No. 243.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1914, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1892	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908[1]	1909[1]	1910[1]	1912[1]	1913[2]	1914[2]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	7.83	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93	13.11	12.67	13.27	13.13	15.67	16.06
Other officers	(3)	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99	6.27	6.40	6.22	6.32	6.44	6.48
General office clerks	2.23	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.30	2.33	2.31	2.40	2.50	2.51	2.54
Station agents	1.82	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05	2.09	2.08	2.12	2.20	2.28	2.33
Other station men	1.68	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.89	1.96	1.98
Enginemen	3.68	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30	4.45	4.44	4.55	5.00	5.20	5.24
Firemen	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54	2.64	2.67	2.74	3.02	3.13	3.22
Conductors	3.08	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.33	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69	3.81	3.81	3.91	4.29	4.39	4.47
Other trainmen	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54	2.60	2.59	2.69	2.96	3.04	3.09
Machinists	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87	2.95	2.98	3.08	3.21	3.26	3.27
Carpenters	2.08	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.51	2.55	2.63	2.66
Other shopmen	1.72	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.92	2.06	2.12	2.13	2.18	2.24	2.31	2.36
Section foremen	1.76	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.09	2.14	2.20
Other trackmen	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46	1.45	1.38	1.47	1.50	1.58	1.59
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.71
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26	2.30	2.30	2.33	2.47	2.52	2.56
Employees—account floating equipment	2.03	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.17	2.10	2.27	2.38	2.31	2.22	2.37	2.37	2.35
All other employees and laborers	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92	1.97	1.98	2.01	2.10	2.15	2.20

[1] Excludes compensation of employees of switching and terminal companies.

[2] Excludes returns for so-called small roads (having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year) and returns for switching and terminal companies.

[3] Annual report form for this year did not provide for this class of employees.

No. 244.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE NUMBER IN SERVICE AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER 100 MILES OF LINE OF STEAM RAILWAYS, CALENDAR YEAR 1917, BY CLASSES.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	Steam railways.[1]	
	Average number.	Per 100 miles of line.
General officers, $3,000 per annum and upward	4,230	2
General officers, below $3,000 per annum	3,486	1
Division officers, $3,000 per annum and upward	1,300	1
Division officers, below $3,000 per annum	9,430	4
Clerks, $900 per annum and upward	84,590	36
Clerks, below $900 per annum	99,473	43
Messengers and attendants	8,506	4
Assistant engineers and draftsmen	11,989	5
Maintenance of way and structure foremen	8,038	3
Section foremen	40,368	17
General foremen—maintenance of equipment department	1,549	1
Gang and other foremen—maintenance of equipment department	18,013	8
Machinists	41,112	18
Boiler makers	12,981	6
Blacksmiths	8,115	3
Masons and bricklayers	1,361	1
Structural ironworkers	885	.....
Carpenters	53,084	23
Painters and upholsterers	11,087	5
Electricians	9,564	4
Air-brake men	5,904	3
Car inspectors	19,661	8
Car repairers	66,531	29
Other skilled laborers	52,989	23
Mechanics' helpers and apprentices	86,021	37
Section men	241,435	104
Other unskilled laborers	107,564	46
Foremen of construction gangs and work trains	2,567	1
Other men in construction gangs and work trains	36,759	16
Traveling agents and solicitors	5,979	3
Employees in outside agencies	1,741	1
Other traffic employees	613	.....
Train dispatchers and directors	5,101	2
Telegraphers, telephoners, and block operators	20,526	9
Telegraphers and telephoners operating interlockers	7,694	3
Levermen (nontelegraphers)	3,463	1
Telegrapher clerks	11,250	5
Agent telegraphers	19,421	8
Station agents (nontelegraphers)	14,476	6
Station masters and assistants	592	.....
Station-service employees	117,494	51
Yardmasters	6,719	2
Yardmasters' assistants	2,507	1
Yard engineers and motormen	18,933	8
Yard firemen and helpers	19,516	8
Yard conductors (or foremen)	18,703	8
Yard brakemen (switchmen or helpers)	48,451	21
Yard switch tenders	4,848	2
Other yard employees	3,984	2
Hostlers	8,083	3
Enginehouse men	55,133	24
Road freight engineers and motormen	34,155	15
Road freight firemen and helpers	36,828	16
Road freight conductors	27,152	12
Road freight brakemen and flagmen	67,818	29
Road passenger engineers and motormen	13,297	6
Road passenger firemen and helpers	13,105	6
Road passenger conductors	10,655	5
Road passenger baggagemen	5,524	2
Road passenger brakemen and flagmen	14,854	6
Other road train employees	3,548	1
Crossing flagmen and gatemen	15,976	7
Drawbridge operators	1,329	1
Floating-equipment employees	11,110	5
Express-service employees	4	.....
Policemen and watchmen	11,310	5
Other transportation employees	5,780	2
All other employees	19,632	8
Total	1,732,876	749

[1] Includes only returns for roads having operating revenues above $1,000,000 for the year (except switching and terminal companies), and represents 232,198.99 miles (average mileage operated during the year).

No. 245.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE HOURLY AND YEARLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAYS, CALENDAR YEAR 1917, BY CLASSES.[1]

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	Compensation.	
	Hourly.	Yearly.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*
General officers, $3,000 per annum and upward	[2] 20.452	28,569,287
General officers, below $3,000 per annum	[2] 5.618	6,263,698
Division officers, $3,000 per annum and upward	[2] 11.074	4,994,032
Division officers, below $3,000 per annum	[2] 5.138	17,519,593
Clerks, $900 per annum and upward	.428	103,754,062
Clerks, below $900 per annum	.241	67,745,851
Messengers and attendants	[2] 1.502	4,375,157
Assistant engineers and draftsmen	[2] 3.698	13,722,480
Maintenance of way and equipment foremen	[2] 3.552	9,619,428
Section foremen	[2] 2.592	35,744,163
General foremen—maintenance of equipment department	[2] 4.274	2,572,550
Gang and other foremen—maintenance of equipment department	[2] 3.631	24,380,355
Machinists	.462	57,321,897
Boiler makers	.462	18,423,117
Blacksmiths	.446	10,210,190
Masons and bricklayers	.327	1,269,437
Structural ironworkers	.357	897,720
Carpenters	.322	49,870,186
Painters and upholsterers	.347	10,537,323
Electricians	[2] 3.073	9,853,748
Air-brake men	.327	6,412,801
Car inspectors	.289	22,425,120
Car repairers	.338	66,073,861
Other skilled laborers	.345	56,440,502
Mechanics' helpers and apprentices	.276	70,718,313
Section men	.192	145,104,191
Other unskilled laborers	.224	74,773,897
Foremen of construction gangs and work trains	.309	2,048,102
Other men in construction gangs and work trains	.206	22,957,221
Traveling agents and solicitors	[2] 5.188	9,806,571
Employees in outside agencies	[2] 3.490	1,856,028
Other traffic employees	[2] 4.391	815,275
Train dispatchers and directors	.594	9,184,069
Telegraphers, telephoners, and block operators	.310	18,813,033
Telegraphers and telephoners operating interlockers	.323	7,358,623
Levermen (nontelegraphers)	.244	2,946,378
Telegrapher clerks	.276	10,037,611
Agent telegraphers	.260	18,414,893
Station agents (nontelegraphers)	[2] 2.799	15,044,554
Station masters and assistants	[2] 3.486	764,833
Station-service employees	.226	83,389,097
Yardmasters	[2] 4.794	6,702,730
Yardmasters' assistants	[2] 4.466	4,274,620
Yard engineers and motormen	.535	33,907,275
Yard firemen and helpers	.338	21,348,404
Yard conductors (or foremen)	.474	29,650,752
Yard brakemen (switchmen or helpers)	.433	64,282,899
Yard switch tenders	.223	4,102,855
Other yard employees	.176	2,055,531
Hostlers	.311	10,052,260
Enginehouse men	.218	46,024,505
Road freight engineers and motormen	.691	72,013,998
Road freight firemen and helpers	.447	46,949,280
Road freight conductors	.564	50,364,297
Road freight brakemen and flagmen	.381	81,521,397
Road passenger engineers and motormen	.914	29,688,851
Road passenger firemen and helpers	.569	17,745,404
Road passenger conductors	.737	20,947,221
Road passenger baggagemen	.412	6,489,322
Road passenger brakemen and flagmen	.421	16,246,346
Other road train employees	.302	2,899,477
Crossing flagmen and gatemen	[2] 1.423	8,548,073
Drawbridge operators	[2] 1.738	1,011,674
Floating-equipment employees	.252	10,314,174
Express-service employees	.145	753
Policemen and watchmen	[2] 2.377	10,139,050
Other transportation employees	[2] 2.115	4,889,081
All other employees	[2] 1.960	13,015,350
All classes for which hourly pay is shown	.318	1,739,482,142
All classes for which daily pay is shown	3.334	

[1] See note 1, p. 347.

[2] Represents average daily compensation.

No. 246.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1880 TO 1917.

[Source: The Railway Age, Chicago, Ill.]

Calendar year.	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure.		
	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.
			Dollars.			*Dollars.*
1880	13	885	140,265,000	31	3,775	263,882,000
1881	5	110	8,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884	37	11,838	714,755,000	15	710	23,504,000
1885	44	8,836	385,460,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886	15	1,799	70,346,000	45	7,687	374,109,000
1887	9	1,046	90,318,000	31	5,478	328,181,000
1888	22	3,270	186,814,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889	22	3,803	99,664,000	25	2,930	137,815,000
1890	26	2,963	105,007,000	29	3,825	182,495,000
1891	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,223	169,069,000
1892	36	10,508	357,692,000	28	1,922	95,898,000
1893	74	29,340	1,781,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894	38	7,025	395,791,000	42	5,643	318,999,000
1895	31	4,089	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,791,000
1896	34	5,441	275,597,000	58	13,730	1,150,377,000
1897	18	1,537	92,909,000	42	6,675	517,680,000
1898	18	2,069	138,701,000	47	6,054	252,910,000
1899	10	1,010	52,285,000	32	4,294	267,534,000
1900	16	1,165	78,234,000	24	3,477	190,374,000
1901	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,139	85,808,000
1902	5	278	5,835,000	20	693	39,788,000
1903	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,885,000
1904	8	744	36,069,000	13	524	28,266,000
1905	10	3,593	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906	6	204	55,042,000	8	262	10,400,000
1907	7	317	13,585,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908	24	8,009	596,359,000	8	138	2,547,000
1909	5	859	78,095,000	12	2,629	250,033,000
1910	7	735	51,427,500	17	1,100	93,660,100
1911	5	2,606	210,606,882	13	1,386	40,741,453
1912	13	3,784	182,112,497	12	661	25,910,990
1913	17	9,020	477,780,820	6	1,159	86,163,850
1914	22	4,222	199,571,446	9	1,470	83,189,500
1915	12	20,143	1,070,808,628	11	3,914	285,258,782
1916	9	4,439	208,159,689	26	8,355	703,444,855
1917	19	2,486	61,109,962	20	10,963	557,846,348

No. 247.—EXPRESS COMPANIES: CLASSIFICATION OF MILEAGE COVERED BY OPERATIONS, DEC. 31, 1918, COMPARED WITH TOTAL FOR DEC. 31, 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports to the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Company.	Steam road.	Electric line.	Steamboat line.	Stage line.	Total, Dec. 31, 1918.	Total, Dec. 31, 1917.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*
Adams Express Co.						48,602.36
American Express Co.						73,289.03
Canadian Express Co.						12,447.14
Great Northern Express Co.						9,095.25
Northern Express Co.						8,290.39
Southern Express Co.						34,918.30
Wells, Fargo & Co.						115,520.65
Western Express Co.						5,236.90
American Railway Express Co.	239,282.12	6,951.25	44,802.12	1,175.42	292,210.91	
Total	239,282.12	6,951.25	44,802.12	1,175.42	292,210.91	[1] 307,400.02

[1] Includes 8,801.70 miles of electric lines; 39,994.99 miles of steamboat lines; and 1,195.07 miles of stage lines.

No. 248.—EXPRESS COMPANIES: Income Account and Profit and Loss Account of Specified Companies, Year Ended Dec. 31, 1918.

[Source: Statistical reports to the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	Adams Express Co.[1]	American Express Co.[1]	Canadian Express Co.[1]	Great Northern Express Co.[1]	Northern Express Co.[1]	Southern Express Co.[1]	Wells, Fargo & Co.[1]	Western Express Co.[1]	American Railway Express Co.[2]
INCOME ACCOUNT.									
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Charges for transportation	29,876,163	43,508,142	2,555,845	1,770,338	1,706,951	11,480,662	33,812,974	958,867	128,128,621
Express privileges—Dr	14,941,755	21,671,059	1,211,339	1,080,003	1,053,299	5,871,798	17,834,525	490,393	64,237,728
Revenue from transportation	14,934,408	21,837,083	1,344,506	690,335	653,652	5,608,864	15,978,449	468,474	63,890,893
Revenue from operations other than transportation	272,718	1,712,812	81,874	32,148	25,591	189,359	601,504	25,811	2,538,952
Total operating revenues	15,207,126	23,549,895	1,426,380	722,483	679,243	5,798,223	16,579,953	494,285	66,429,845
Operating expenses	21,011,119	24,516,170	1,372,803	584,093	727,511	5,602,557	17,667,159	488,513	75,527,534
Net operating revenues	[3] 5,803,993	[3] 966,275	53,577	138,390	[3] 48,268	195,666	[3] 1,087,206	5,772	[3] 9,097,689
Uncollectible revenue from transportation	25,275	19,032		200	403	2,192	20,755	906	6,928
Express taxes	150,905	280,447	30,000	38,762	143,657	194,130	280,265	12,119	765,699
Operating income	[3] 5,980,173	[3] 1,265,754	23,577	99,428	[3] 192,328	[3] 656	[3] 1,383,226	[3] 7,253	[3] 9,870,316
Other income	581,490	446,016		19,987	131,255	58,450	592,612	11,886	300,735
Gross income	[3] 5,398,683	[3] 819,738	23,577	119,415	[3] 61,073	57,794	[3] 795,614	4,633	[3] 9,569,581
Deductions from gross income	723,380	162,388	[4] 23,577	157	124	4,450	105,692	393	22,324
Net income	[3] 6,122,563	[3] 982,126		119,258	[3] 61,197	53,344	[3] 901,306	4,240	[3] 9,591,855
Dividend appropriations of income							719,022		
Other deductions from net income									
Income balances transferred to profit and loss	[3] 6,122,563	[3] 982,126		119,258	[3] 61,197	53,344	[3] 1,620,328	4,240	[3] 9,591,855
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.									
Credit balance on Dec. 31 of the preceding year	8,015,006	6,213,917		632,473	1,129,311	3,892,153	4,122,785	289,147	
Credit balance for the year from income	[3] 6,122,563	[3] 982,126		119,258	[3] 61,197	53,344	[3] 1,620,328	4,240	[3] 9,591,855
Dividend appropriations of surplus		516,474			500,000				
Other profit and loss items—credit balance	12,121	2,775		257	14,579	434,974	45,325	133	9,591,855
Balance credit carried to balance sheet	1,904,564	4,718,092		751,988	582,693	4,380,471	2,547,782	293,520	

[1] Figures cover operations for six months ended June 30, 1918.
[2] Figures cover operations for six months ended Dec. 31, 1918.
[3] Debit or reverse item.
[4] Represents balance turned over to Grand Trunk Ry. Co. of Canada.

No. 249.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1903 TO 1918.[1]

[Source: From reports of the Chief of Engineers, War Department.]

Section of river and year.	Grain and its products.	Cotton.	Cotton seed and its products.	Live stock.	Coal and coke.	Lumber.	Logs.
St. Louis and Cairo:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1903	103,114	585	340	18,010	119,727	120,231	89,662
1904	72,497	471	1,481	16,266	108,955	38,510	65,900
1905	50,441	1,991	912	21,048	131,756	21,143	101,111
1906	28,858	1,177	673	11,542	170,830	10,765	120,113
1907	19,832	1,522	260	11,075	166,360	25,179	49,175
1908	12,589	1,697	765	9,872	190,397	3,882	87,070
1909	21,825	3,129	614	15,184	164,496	19,925	58,040
1910	16,981	972	982	6,581	113,673	5,786	44,555
1911	23,578	1,889	2,871	8,868	165,398	7,732	63,988
1912	12,496	1,251	1,997	5,507	145,227	6,429	37,856
1913	20,179	1,264	1,367	8,199	152,150	10,855	27,536
1914	17,909	1,080	790	5,758	12,492	5,021	60,491
1915	26,962	924	2,400	14,188	13,013	15,092	31,064
1916	13,044	285	1,027	6,580	62,723	19,358	828,514
1917	7,586	907	1,415	5,008	15,183	7,357	28,684
1918[2]	24,377	550	886	7,760	25,987	1,398	22,200
Cairo and Memphis:							
1903	100,222	10,065	10,850	15,040	1,266,378	209,541	430,530
1904	8,782	15,455	12,064	618	1,250,476	192,481	503,465
1905	51,123	9,573	11,069	200	1,328,930	242,070	486,051
1906	4,551	10,903	13,288	.....	1,030,000	254,156	238,464
1907	5,771	11,905	9,276	.....	1,031,154	183,036	464,969
1908	4,321	11,620	16,249	130	920,783	119,256	369,190
1909	11,340	12,489	9,567	3,942	737,761	70,848	305,716
1910	15,669	13,815	8,276	3,780	508,696	72,880	335,602
1911	22,536	14,271	9,142	5,084	1,199,492	41,975	388,320
1912	78,679	11,214	6,493	4,944	881,523	58,775	275,030
1913	21,033	10,187	6,536	4,550	867,262	57,447	175,410
1914	14,562	9,287	6,320	4,075	326,362	27,662	298,658
1915	12,708	30,968	6,980	3,219	981,431	52,661	171,628
1916	7,112	25,896	4,798	2,506	477,829	26,795	184,270
1917	5,064	6,370	4,175	2,439	220,811	30,410	195,152
1918[2]	21,178	3,075	3,278	1,305	130,083	12,598	317,390
Memphis and Vicksburg:							
1903	114,974	31,695	146,988	4,830	1,281,311	80,026	230,521
1904	16,017	87,581	52,757	3,966	1,077,693	76,357	630,226
1905	47,960	66,556	64,699	4,091	1,097,758	128,697	334,499
1906	33,000	64,906	60,525	3,236	842,513	402,486	288,250
1907	21,937	37,843	24,206	7,586	871,034	157,930	373,695
1908	14,069	30,469	33,665	7,023	857,895	104,867	116,748
1909	17,325	20,563	23,287	10,792	632,570	78,116	223,434
1910	20,295	20,770	26,743	11,791	392,561	59,378	187,950
1911	23,147	21,595	21,870	10,891	1,090,856	34,173	412,392
1912	13,050	18,562	16,725	7,495	733,135	34,820	300,607
1913	18,138	17,252	15,130	12,230	763,895	46,536	271,720
1914	16,690	17,213	26,057	11,736	682,104	26,117	153,605
1915	22,414	39,823	20,161	15,355	892,840	52,602	76,965
1916	13,175	30,565	15,338	10,563	379,201	32,127	155,034
1917	9,314	14,661	9,827	7,031	129,847	29,652	208,821
1918[2]	35,564	25,394	15,191	7,862	7,862	32,570	14,840
Vicksburg and New Orleans:							
1903	125,236	39,519	53,909	7,337	1,263,372	80,500	212,375
1904	23,878	46,997	63,901	4,858	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905	24,062	25,349	39,454	3,945	1,080,075	33,203	233,388
1906	24,298	53,209	25,224	3,358	832,410	67,720	184,501
1907	31,532	38,262	73,242	2,834	850,200	45,764	167,607
1908	34,272	30,207	35,620	3,111	801,596	19,243	169,974
1909	34,794	10,599	17,103	2,105	607,383	31,501	242,574
1910	28,470	6,578	10,339	1,846	304,569	14,903	71,538
1911	33,092	7,572	14,347	5,313	1,093,371	36,743	18,869
1912	31,551	4,325	5,486	3,654	748,609	68,454	46,572
1913	30,942	8,210	15,943	3,953	725,319	74,649	6,043
1914	23,053	8,345	12,738	2,550	669,589	19,880	122,619
1915	94,350	8,315	9,622	3,546	895,420	31,658	53,033
1916	13,239	6,053	8,324	3,331	349,394	70,812	77,626
1917	5,247	13,193	5,865	2,353	269,568	40,517	238,245
1918[2]	67,081	10,855	9,559	2,894	113,153	115,272	44,870

[1] Each stretch is treated as a separate river, and tonnage carried between ports on different stretches will appear in the statistics of all intervening stretches; consequently the sum of the tonnage carried in the four stretches does not represent the total traffic on the river as a whole.

[2] Figures do not include various merchandise handled by Government vessels.

No. 249.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1903 TO 1918—Continued.

Section of river and year.	Iron, steel, and metals.	Groceries and provisions.	Gravel, sand, and stone.	Oil.[1]	Miscellaneous and unclassified.	Total.
St. Louis and Cairo:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1903	82,797	35,485	.....	.....	79,230	649,181
1904	1,400	18,581	14,559	.....	93,574	386,486
1905	135	18,958	.....	.....	99,526	417,021
1906	325	7,779	37,800	.....	68,154	458,016
1907	739	2,100	1,000	.....	55,025	332,267
1908	15,925	12,156	14,550	.....	40,454	389,357
1909	4,999	11,247	.....	478	19,147	318,584
1910	188	10,694	45,314	35	43,998	289,759
1911	1,627	20,642	.....	6,400	23,166	326,139
1912	.....	14,151	184	14,632	36,478	276,208
1913	502	14,684	213	6,982	37,154	281,085
1914	178	5,967	156,571	52	58,855	325,164
1915	20,214	11,932	668,471	21,857	73,165	809,232
1916	4,468	9,061	771,753	19,569	75,051	1,065,773
1917	60,594	6,256	127,254	8,143	95,820	364,777
1918[2]	65,445	5,754	[3]88,491	1,959	47,265	291,982
Cairo and Memphis:						
1903	77,331	4,836	13,000	.....	112,467	2,250,260
1904	45,549	3,745	29,700	.....	92,978	2,153,254
1905	55,153	4,844	5,800	.....	43,550	2,238,363
1906	58,449	762	21,300	.....	88,020	1,719,893
1907	28,422	2,517	15,200	.....	83,496	1,835,746
1908	38,868	579	26,560	26	44,077	1,560,659
1909	34,835	13,160	16,830	2	15,603	1,232,093
1910	20,828	17,211	21,481	.....	20,897	1,039,195
1911	86,564	28,070	32,220	.....	29,942	1,857,616
1912	28,092	17,938	24,302	53	37,979	1,425,922
1913	22,108	18,741	38,728	40	39,620	1,261,662
1914	24,211	16,497	65,641	2	27,804	1,321,081
1915	33,941	15,572	826,460	7,852	49,606	2,193,026
1916	313	11,575	429,779	1,054	33,720	1,205,647
1917	55,052	8,967	70,089	5,305	31,610	635,444
1918[2]	65,499	5,174	2,493	27,784	44,827	634,084
Memphis and Vicksburg:						
1903	44,369	31,191	10,000	.....	34,317	2,018,222
1904	16,246	28,739	19,000	.....	32,016	2,040,598
1905	16,409	30,471	19,336	.....	45,354	1,855,830
1906	35,898	32,507	491,458	.....	41,122	2,355,001
1907	22,278	27,046	72,660	4,234	40,357	1,661,406
1908	21,783	10,800	25,540	4,781	24,582	1,252,222
1909	10,949	25,971	541	2,746	24,743	1,071,037
1910	15,421	34,560	186,516	2,222	22,179	980,386
1911	11,130	24,199	228,303	2,025	30,273	1,910,854
1912	7,501	20,852	216,468	407	25,167	1,394,789
1913	9,662	20,092	331,812	671	35,318	1,542,456
1914	8,441	28,921	869,932	9,097	38,581	1,888,394
1915	24,831	45,860	892,940	38,579	76,444	2,198,814
1916	4,206	20,984	1,059,150	2,395	87,239	1,809,977
1917	58,803	13,389	932,612	5,745	73,898	1,493,540
1918[2]	4,753	23,373	24,610	351,296	65,975	872,181
Vicksburg and New Orleans:						
1903	52,891	157,540	27,983	.....	187,030	2,207,692
1904	116,371	118,458	377,415	.....	186,466	2,117,840
1905	24,062	86,833	529,852	.....	382,932	2,462,974
1906	29,928	77,830	858,572	.....	397,127	2,554,336
1907	16,235	60,042	926,445	219,075	154,039	2,585,277
1908	20,333	100,005	321,498	261,869	70,184	1,867,912
1909	10,264	60,659	770,941	233,191	83,606	2,104,720
1910	9,707	58,941	657,656	223,984	81,709	1,530,230
1911	7,246	98,200	625,259	423,446	62,918	2,426,376
1912	8,209	101,372	264,000	419,658	105,850	1,807,740
1913	7,696	108,979	236,532	1,128,677	70,916	2,417,859
1914	7,577	65,166	392,838	956,784	62,484	2,343,623
1915	17,331	241,736	497,313	705,006	156,692	2,712,022
1916	2,185	75,268	290,457	1,201,581	135,968	2,234,238
1917	1,249	46,237	247,478	1,515,115	164,587	2,549,654
1918[2]	2,739	143,814	2,207,121	147,241	29,650	2,894,255

[1] Included under "Miscellaneous and unclassified" prior to 1907.
[2] Figures do not include various merchandise handled by Government vessels.
[3] Figures do not include 485,879 tons of sand and gravel for year in the vicinity of St. Louis.

No. 250.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL BY STEAM: 1878 TO 1919.

[Source: Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.	Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.
	By lake and canal.[1]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.			By lake and canal.[1]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.	
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*
1878	9.15	11.4	17.7	7½	1899	5.65	6.63	11.13	2 7/16
1879	11.6	13.3	17.3	6 3/16	1900	4.42	5.05	[3] 9.98	3⅛
1880	12.27	15.7	19.9	5 1/16	1901	5.14	5.57	[3] 9.92	1¼
1881	8.19	10.4	14.4	4¼	1902	5.25	5.78	[3] 10.60	1 7/16
1882	7.89	10.9	14.6	3 1/16	1903	5.44	6.17	[3] 11.33	1 7/16
1883	8.37	11.5	16.5	4 5/16	1904	4.71	5.02	[3] 11.11	1¼
1884	6.31	9.95	13.125	3¼	1905	5.51	6.44	[3] 10.20	1⅛
1885	5.87	9.02	14.0	2 3/16	1906	5.94	6.48	[3] 10.50	1 7/16
1886	8.71	12.0	16.5	3 1/16	1907	6.68	6.93	[3] 11.30	1⅜
1887	8.51	12.0	[2] 15.74	2¼	1908	6.00	6.38	[3] 11.70	1 9/16
1888	5.93	11.0	[2] 14.5	2⅛	1909	5.35	6.88	[3] 11.70	1⅝
1889	6.89	[2] 8.7	15.0	3 1/16	1910	5.13	6.57	[3] 9.60	1½
1890	5.85	8.5	14.31	2 7/16	1911	5.35	5.23	[3] 9.69	2
1891	5.96	8.53	15.0	3⅛	1912	5.57	6.17	[3] 9.60	3 1/16
1892	5.61	7.55	14.23	2⅝	1913	5.74	7.01	[3] 9.60	2 1/16
1893	6.33	8.44	14.7	2⅝	1914	5.31	6.54	[3] 9.60	3
1894	4.44	7.0	12.88	1 1/16	1915	6.08	7.48	[3] 10.08	13¼
1895	4.11	6.95	12.17	2 5/16	1916	7.95	9.55	[3] 10.08	18¼
1896	5.38	7.32	12.0	2 1/16	1917	8.72	9.99	[3] 10.08	[4]
1897	4.35	7.37	12.32	3 1/16	1918	12.53	12.27	[3] 16.24	[4]
1898	4.42	4.96	11.55	3 7/16	1919	10.94	11.60	13.80	[4]

[1] Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.
[2] Averages based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.
[3] For domestic consumption; local rate for export only 9.08 cents in 1900, 9.02 cents in 1901, and 8.75 cents in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 cents in 1903, 8.47 cents in 1904, 7.99 cents in 1905, 8.10 cents in 1906, 9.70 cents in 1907, 10.50 cents in 1908 and 1909, 7.80 cents in 1910 to 1914, 8.22 cents in 1915 and 1916, 9.18 cents in 1917, 15.29 cents in 1918, and 13.65 in 1919.
[4] No freights quoted.

No. 251.—FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO: 1888 TO 1919.

[Source: Secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage.[1]	Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage.[1]
	Cents per bushel.	*Cents per bushel.*		*Cents per bushel.*	*Cents per bushel.*
1888	3.4	0.875	1904	3.2	0.500
1889	4.8	.875	1905	3.9	.500
1890	3.8	.875	1906	4.2	.500
1891	3.6	.875	1907	5.0	.500
1892	3.5	.875	1908	5.0	.500
1893	4.6	.875	1909	3.9	.500
1894	3.2	.875	1910	4.0	.500
1895	2.2	.875	1911	4.3	.500
1896	3.7	.875	1912	4.4	.500
1897	2.8	.875	1913	4.6	.500
1898	2.8	.875	1914	4.3	.500
1899	3.0	.500	1915	4.6	.500
1900	2.5	.500	1916	5.0	.500
1901	3.5	.500	1917	4.4	[2]
1902	3.8	.500	1918	9.3	[2]
1903	4.0	.500	1919	8.2	[2]

[1] Storage varied; 5 to 10 days the limit.
[2] No available data.

No. 252.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS) FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1907 TO 1916.[1]

[Source: Secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago.]

Shipped to—	Article.	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1915	1916
		Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Liverpool	Grain	0.1922	0.1901	0.1893	0.1815	0.1979	0.2561	0.2339	0.5968	0.5017
Do	Sacked flour	.2125	.2075	.2072	.1975	.2302	.2900	.3000	.6250	.8530
Do	Provisions	.4085	.4257	.4538	.4538	.4538	.4819	.5100	1.0500	1.7750
Glasgow	Grain	.1967	.1863	.1800	.1591	.2000	.2100	.2292	.6813	.4880
Do	Sacked flour	.2391	.2200	.2100	.2150	.2500	.3000	.3200	.6980	.8580
Do	Provisions	.4688	.4688	.4688	.4688	.4688	.5250	.5531	1.0009	1.7750
London	Grain	.2054	.1946	.1817	.1775	.2092	.2630	.2433	.5443	.4992
Do	Sacked flour	.2863	.2816	.2150	.2200	.2525	.2922	.3050	.6825	.8580
Do	Provisions	.4626	.4626	.4746	.4762	.4762	.5045	.5100	1.0388	1.7750
Antwerp	Grain	.....	.....	.....	.1805	.2026	.2550	.2462	.....	.....
Do	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2700	.3370	.3560	.....	.....
Do	Provisions	.4556	.4959	.4942	.4944	.4944	.5235	.5522	.....	.....
Hamburg	Grain	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2616	.....	.....
Do	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2770	.4500	.3700	.....	.....
Do	Provisions	.4600	.4949	.4909	.5000	.5000	.6200	.5533	.....	.....
Amsterdam	Grain	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2100	.3250	.2507	.....	.....
Do	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2400	.3550	.3000	.....	.....
Do	Provisions	.4500	.4500	.4800	.4800	.4900	.6100	.5400	.....	.....
Rotterdam	Grain	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2000	.3200	.2507	.6943	.6143
Do	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2300	.3550	.2900	.8333	.8675
Do	Provisions	.4500	.4500	.4700	.4700	.4800	.6000	.5300	.....	1.7180
Copenhagen	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3100	.4800	.4000	.....	.8875
Do	Provisions	.5100	.5396	.5531	.5531	.5697	.7129	.6943	.....	1.7650
Stockholm	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3600	.5200	.4300	.....	.....
Do	Provisions	.5300	.5466	.5672	.5672	.5978	.7499	.7314	.....	.....
Stettin	Sacked flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3100	.4900	.3900	.....	.....
Do	Provisions	.4900	.5185	.5391	.5391	.5556	.6987	.6801	.....	.....
Bordeaux	do	.5500	.5500	.5500	.5750	.5750	.6300	.7125	.....	.....
Havre	do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5375	.6150	.6938	.....	.....

[1] During the first six months of the year 1914 rates paid on grain, flour, and provisions were quite low as compared with previous years; the European war, however, shortly after the beginning of hostilities, created a tremendous demand for tonnage and forced rates to the highest level known to this generation of shippers. Complete statements of freight averages for 1914 to 1916 are therefore impossible, and for 1917, 1918, and 1919 no figures are available.

No. 253.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS POINTS: 1901 TO 1919.

[Source: Secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year.	To New Orleans by river.		To New York by rail.		To Liverpool.	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds.	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel.	On wheat per 100 pounds.	On flour per barrel.	Via New Orleans (by river) on wheat per bushel.	Via New York (by rail) on wheat per bushel.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1901	10.00	[1]4.25	19.33	38.66	9.48	14.03
1902	10.00	[1]4.20	20.66	41.32	8.53	15.33
1903	10.00	[1]5.00	21.25	42.50	10.00	16.02
1904	.....	.....	21.51	43.02	.....	15.25
1905	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.60
1906	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	16.23
1907	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.87
1908	.....	.....	19.50	40.00	.....	14.78
1909	.....	.....	19.00	40.00	.....	14.30
1910	.....	.....	19.00	39.40	.....	12.40
1911	.....	.....	19.00	39.40	.....	13.60
1912	.....	.....	19.00	39.40	.....	13.60
1913	.....	.....	19.00	39.40	.....	15.53
1914	.....	.....	19.00	39.40	.....	[2]
1915	.....	.....	19.80	41.00	.....	[2]
1916	.....	.....	19.80	43.87	.....	[2]
1917	.....	.....	19.80	43.87	.....	[2]
1918	13.00	7.8	[3]28.00	[4]62.06	[5]	[5]
1919	12.00	7.2	[6]28.00	[7]60.99	[5]	[5]

[1] F. o. b. New Orleans.
[2] For first seven months of 1914, 14.60 cents; after the start of the European war rates ranged from 14.60 to 27.60 cents in 1914; figures for 1914 to 1917 are not available.
[3] Effective June 25, 1918; prior to that, rate was 22½ cents.
[4] Effective June 25, 1918; prior to that, rate was 49.22 cents per barrel.
[5] No ocean rates available, as shipping was controlled by Governments and rates were not made public.
[6] Domestic; for export 26.50.
[7] Domestic; for export 58.85.

No. 254.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT TWELVE PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1893 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of various stockyard associations.]

Calendar year.	Chicago.			Kansas City.			Omaha.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.[1]	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1893..	3,343,963	6,057,278	3,031,174	1,746,828	1,948,373	569,517	852,456	1,406,451	252,273
1894..	3,135,812	7,483,228	3,099,725	1,772,545	2,547,077	589,556	821,512	1,932,677	243,945
1895..	2,757,298	7,385,283	3,406,739	1,689,652	2,457,697	864,713	586,103	1,186,726	204,870
1896..	2,738,813	7,659,472	3,590,655	1,814,698	2,605,575	993,126	586,578	1,216,370	358,005
1897..	2,677,900	8,363,724	3,606,640	1,921,962	3,350,796	1,134,236	810,949	1,610,981	627,160
1898..	2,613,630	8,817,114	3,589,439	1,846,233	3,672,909	980,803	812,244	2,101,387	1,085,136
1899..	2,651,122	8,177,870	3,682,332	2,017,484	2,959,073	963,241	837,563	2,216,482	1,086,319
1900..	2,365,356	8,109,064	3,548,885	2,082,795	3,094,139	860,449	823,204	2,200,926	1,276,775
1901..	3,213,220	8,290,494	4,044,095	2,126,575	3,716,404	980,078	818,003	2,414,052	1,314,841
1902..	3,193,306	7,895,238	4,515,716	2,279,166	2,279,337	1,154,084	1,010,815	2,247,428	1,742,539
1903..	3,704,229	7,325,923	4,582,760	2,137,112	1,969,381	1,151,730	1,071,177	2,231,067	1,863,763
1904..	3,526,684	7,238,746	4,504,630	2,163,471	2,227,170	1,004,009	944,192	2,299,627	1,754,365
1905..	3,791,304	7,725,738	4,736,558	2,422,582	2,507,548	1,318,968	1,026,392	2,293,956	1,970,502
1906..	3,742,519	7,275,063	4,805,449	2,555,794	2,675,601	1,616,788	1,079,373	2,393,551	2,165,116
1907..	3,727,248	7,201,061	4,218,115	2,670,260	2,923,777	1,582,148	1,158,716	2,253,652	2,038,777
1908..	3,460,877	8,131,465	4,351,889	2,458,127	3,715,109	1,640,542	1,036,625	2,424,351	2,105,949
1909..	3,339,519	6,619,018	4,441,424	2,659,923	3,092,385	1,645,325	1,124,618	2,135,493	2,167,014
1910..	3,552,899	5,586,858	5,229,294	2,507,142	2,085,566	1,841,173	1,223,533	1,894,314	2,984,870
1911..	3,453,343	7,103,360	5,736,244	2,370,390	3,167,816	2,175,493	1,174,312	2,366,684	2,977,570
1912..	3,157,743	7,180,967	6,055,546	2,147,224	2,523,331	2,133,976	1,017,195	2,886,244	2,950,507
1913..	2,888,456	7,570,938	5,902,798	2,318,885	2,567,785	2,094,748	962,103	2,542,709	3,222,133
1914..	2,601,495	6,618,166	5,378,345	1,956,651	2,264,805	2,002,042	938,817	2,258,020	3,113,889
1915..	2,684,973	7,652,071	3,510,015	1,963,498	2,530,730	1,814,633	1,218,342	2,642,973	3,268,279
1916..	3,249,800	9,188,224	4,291,024	2,331,467	2,978,933	1,758,175	1,434,304	3,116,820	3,170,908
1917..	3,820,271	7,168,852	3,595,228	2,902,253	2,276,995	1,498,550	1,719,822	2,796,596	3,016,631
1918..	4,447,689	8,614,190	4,629,736	3,319,511	3,327,722	1,667,463	1,993,366	3,429,533	3,385,696
1919..	4,253,408	8,672,476	5,243,957	3,085,007	3,140,530	1,945,353	1,975,236	3,179,116	3,789,188

Calendar year.	St. Joseph.			St. Louis.			St. Paul.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1893..	39,244	240,160	26,257	903,257	1,105,108	397,725	113,630	194,092	153,814
1894..	52,157	397,585	15,718	773,571	1,489,856	359,896	78,245	326,663	95,142
1895..	49,202	252,070	22,260	851,275	1,440,342	510,660	93,066	364,455	174,868
1896..	38,893	193,212	24,165	955,613	1,997,895	632,872	97,812	313,736	200,415
1897..	50,365	426,692	13,915	960,763	2,065,283	660,380	198,691	243,074	315,210
1898..	232,078	1,034,125	121,707	795,611	2,136,328	477,091	215,993	338,405	430,194
1899..	294,950	1,401,794	258,393	766,032	2,147,144	432,566	221,367	369,243	383,598
1900..	390,381	1,678,520	390,308	795,800	2,156,972	434,133	220,681	500,415	489,574
1901..	439,293	2,105,209	525,933	969,881	2,236,945	534,115	190,290	618,796	332,367
1902..	517,294	1,697,741	560,653	1,181,628	1,494,395	540,443	306,066	667,526	602,340
1903..	624,974	1,700,564	599,189	1,209,121	1,785,873	565,836	303,289	759,542	875,640
1904..	587,261	1,656,849	794,379	1,261,532	2,361,623	746,109	389,300	881,635	772,765
1905..	546,688	1,900,433	980,834	1,254,236	2,407,336	690,378	488,565	855,287	818,437
1906..	606,187	1,908,207	826,764	1,314,826	2,411,191	650,784	486,664	860,810	735,259
1907..	616,232	1,923,257	764,287	1,323,208	2,572,126	622,213	519,611	866,777	567,830
1908..	584,224	2,349,047	592,389	1,293,564	3,199,922	724,781	463,160	1,133,412	359,343
1909..	592,376	1,693,831	620,570	1,418,005	3,076,065	835,973	497,152	725,420	496,062
1910..	564,555	1,352,565	559,670	1,356,232	2,548,480	776,665	603,666	835,886	864,811
1911..	513,290	1,921,535	718,268	1,206,423	3,634,851	1,024,402	538,687	910,733	712,126
1912..	494,422	1,969,933	728,852	1,199,901	2,529,897	1,030,609	523,787	983,665	627,978
1913..	450,136	1,869,009	812,039	1,099,977	2,583,911	949,802	531,946	1,256,801	785,444
1914..	355,535	1,725,366	830,356	1,040,957	2,558,825	749,293	585,163	1,589,630	794,739
1915..	441,471	1,697,842	877,930	991,709	2,591,768	648,141	855,589	2,155,201	704,119
1916..	479,946	2,198,751	804,326	1,200,330	3,057,414	670,838	941,115	2,674,547	623,214
1917..	670,167	1,920,177	678,853	1,404,741	2,705,614	531,034	1,197,129	1,927,052	429,617
1918..	869,888	2,351,013	827,489	1,509,409	3,256,500	536,406	1,430,408	2,051,390	630,203
1919..	750,151	2,126,322	1,006,960	1,472,830	3,050,534	723,895	1,490,926	2,189,716	911,885

[1] Cattle only.

No. 254.—Cattle, Hogs, and Sheep: Receipts at Twelve Specified Western Markets, 1893 to 1919—Continued.

Calendar year.	Sioux City.			Cincinnati.			Cleveland.[1]		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1893....	130,794	329,014	26,840	225,555	627,612	575,527	18,124	257,782	60,522
1894....	119,008	499,273	24,567	226,455	746,705	643,975	7,210	190,803	77,232
1895....	110,278	341,050	14,836	227,261	820,687	597,497	73,538	601,179	130,709
1896....	142,288	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,254	62,665	688,011	146,588
1897....	294,161	353,290	9,699	218,536	881,382	430,868	109,047	999,219	183,717
1898....	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,507	887,624	389,649	97,865	1,123,848	149,769
1899....	347,109	568,806	36,081	204,288	809,327	280,097	118,347	1,096,459	139,480
1900....	300,437	833,141	61,342	210,631	782,742	330,743	123,552	1,180,605	186,822
1901....	308,529	959,964	66,930	222,788	742,701	353,922	68,851	995,113	197,456
1902....	404,835	1,007,762	61,275	239,679	664,734	410,248	61,858	960,067	194,537
1903....	379,446	1,007,900	41,774	245,716	736,770	394,108	90,743	1,215,798	224,489
1904....	331,293	1,113,177	28,464	252,807	870,128	370,475	94,235	1,354,276	237,161
1905....	402,955	1,298,685	56,582	298,893	948,093	322,624	105,703	1,251,229	190,080
1906....	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	313,256	859,384	313,885	100,215	964,139	242,712
1907....	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	312,214	988,793	305,161	100,041	1,107,662	367,829
1908....	385,470	1,380,689	58,747	295,746	1,170,999	330,136	92,325	1,496,978	325,216
1909....	426,278	1,077,350	78,490	310,380	876,180	360,938	108,426	1,155,523	344,563
1910....	438,690	1,044,122	150,935	319,138	758,922	354,371	131,872	537,291	350,716
1911....	487,237	1,348,551	212,004	327,075	1,035,973	385,195	97,566	598,744	472,938
1912....	436,768	1,697,788	206,517	344,198	953,954	386,644	[2]88,755	562,878	473,190
1913....	393,711	1,533,178	270,866	316,612	908,669	437,202	[2]121,575	735,601	534,399
1914....	367,917	1,256,679	403,927	289,702	921,204	444,829	110,332	670,351	295,026
1915....	534,154	1,760,818	337,079	281,122	1,179,672	356,189	116,405	788,577	256,744
1916....	601,667	2,131,113	320,537	352,040	1,260,118	332,241	118,601	692,319	225,042
1917....	706,718	2,149,115	267,441	452,830	1,230,042	270,329	135,560	648,332	182,065
1918....	817,584	2,421,166	387,423	455,291	1,462,702	274,554	301,854	1,313,575	370,262
1919....	814,093	2,321,551	686,205	460,487	1,674,083	334,692	304,558	1,083,765	456,978

Calendar year.	Denver.			Indianapolis.			Wichita.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1893....	154,739	62,111	130,373	85,581	878,882	83,303	55,759	81,256	3,023
1894....	147,506	94,099	138,990	91,017	963,511	108,924	35,217	65,377	4,849
1895....	185,646	47,598	156,412	106,439	1,108,724	123,427	31,763	81,801	5,729
1896....	202,013	56,537	180,639	135,258	1,255,405	120,890	16,306	100,911	18,534
1897....	248,888	75,065	308,661	147,740	1,252,701	97,369	21,058	188,416	8,146
1898....	287,678	81,645	284,305	134,786	1,681,362	84,665	20,831	253,541	11,844
1899....	282,928	120,096	221,142	136,579	1,645,881	65,106	25,663	204,745	10,111
1900....	239,606	115,986	305,828	139,722	1,823,018	67,005	23,903	291,501	18,358
1901....	227,325	109,360	225,555	211,053	1,486,519	125,614	27,212	333,072	2,153
1902....	324,154	86,685	316,594	213,179	1,251,351	102,580	31,628	192,723	6,348
1903....	286,271	146,580	464,896	248,951	1,530,888	101,024	33,287	265,216	14,093
1904....	265,462	161,954	519,190	274,710	1,668,771	89,945	29,144	312,423	8,063
1905....	294,044	190,525	737,905	299,784	1,975,816	61,561	43,397	293,491	7,201
1906....	328,751	192,720	825,766	350,016	1,869,358	76,570	46,789	301,649	11,288
1907....	306,907	241,393	828,432	378,873	1,955,382	72,674	95,666	436,119	7,464
1908....	420,462	280,288	675,285	407,149	2,484,226	111,848	109,414	741,341	12,066
1909....	426,372	241,570	684,327	416,759	1,832,598	111,386	188,659	761,560	22,796
1910....	398,368	186,611	595,930	417,375	1,487,174	128,001	208,241	551,993	35,498
1911....	298,437	220,137	617,008	894,269	2,028,731	153,686	194,063	563,244	53,887
1912....	415,817	221,718	776,760	390,238	1,824,260	154,414	[2]212,463	322,418	97,117
1913....	499,208	246,598	620,431	378,912	1,994,624	147,198	[2]212,971	470,730	32,219
1914....	442,738	255,636	692,247	344,245	2,099,787	124,591	[2]201,836	418,213	25,899
1915....	424,341	343,653	765,170	351,741	2,435,319	112,773	[2]153,035	476,469	29,604
1916....	601,460	466,653	1,409,009	405,069	2,576,611	98,142	[2]220,133	572,679	20,875
1917....	663,377	351,903	2,059,898	501,156	2,350,730	102,293	[2]371,307	494,877	27,366
1918....	728,268	383,543	1,651,759	504,190	2,749,976	113,828	[2]393,914	617,745	39,842
1919....	823,727	367,634	2,087,152	515,347	2,936,493	131,329	[2]310,965	494,003	58,853

[1] Figures from 1895 to date are from reports of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.
[2] Cattle only.

No. 255.—GRAIN RECEIVED:[1] BY SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1905 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of New York Produce Exchange.]

Port.[2]	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New York:					
By canal, via river	9,804,675	11,769,800	9,558,500	7,228,000	9,676,000
Coastwise and river	755,567	244,815	254,613	957,259	1,883,504
By rail	111,787,340	017,618,105	112,397,811	95,532,736	82,895,110
Total	122,347,582	119,632,720	122,210,924	103,717,995	94,434,614
Portland, Me	17,723,683	19,184,965	[3]25,061,918		
Boston	32,445,637	35,136,397	37,776,856	24,637,968	25,968,955
Philadelphia	36,066,919	48,535,326	53,918,914	44,614,736	35,126,455
Baltimore	42,225,063	52,329,118	51,274,188	40,329,270	31,654,690
New Orleans	31,007,764	33,705,168	22,444,681	17,737,501	17,127,626
Grand total	281,816,648	308,523,694	312,687,431	231,037,470	204,312,340
Montreal, Canada	31,804,504	31,965,187	42,954,386	41,006,738	43,551,119

Port.[2]	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New York:					
By canal, via river	11,000,700	7,895,000	3,530,600	4,371,700	5,803,900
Coastwise and river	441,588	3,913,254	4,268,675	3,904,292	11,333,344
By rail	86,635,278	107,411,728	122,371,905	131,768,203	142,127,622
Total	98,077,566	119,219,982	130,171,180	140,044,195	159,264,866
Boston	22,451,292	28,904,930	31,846,400	42,046,105	26,033,229
Philadelphia	30,120,980	41,195,845	43,423,348	47,496,548	49,009,621
Baltimore	32,861,922	42,123,546	55,010,887	68,754,883	68,909,106
New Orleans	16,213,444	15,919,182	21,530,971	30,757,892	53,061,500
Grand total	199,725,204	247,363,485	281,982,786	329,099,623	356,278,322
Montreal, Canada	45,427,290	49,325,297	59,393,707	66,078,237	99,054,293

Port.[2]	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
New York:					
By canal, via river	3,841,000	1,839,000	617,100	2,990,348	6,323,100
Coastwise and river	7,291,638	10,179,449	4,982,694	1,419,190	4,192,088
By rail	214,753,963	220,993,650	180,617,799	114,335,479	132,132,351
Total	225,886,601	233,012,099	186,217,593	118,745,017	142,647,539
Boston	28,132,085	42,788,468	27,133,944	28,723,722	27,858,616
Philadelphia	70,765,806	73,610,091	65,051,227	52,569,863	75,922,899
Baltimore	106,124,331	143,464,462	96,831,477	62,857,556	67,944,613
New Orleans	56,774,000	48,268,000	58,736,000	67,026,500	45,046,500
Grand total	487,682,823	541,143,120	433,970,241	330,522,656	359,420,167
Montreal, Canada	68,231,647	107,784,890	57,607,943	105,378,861	88,139,184

[1] Grain embraces wheat flour reduced to equivalent in wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and peas.
[2] Receipts at New York, Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, and Baltimore include shipments from the West to foreign countries through these ports on through bills of lading. Receipts at Portland via Montreal are duplications of receipts reported at Montreal. Receipts at Baltimore include flour ground by city millers, and therefore duplicate an equivalent quantity of wheat received in grain.
[3] No data after 1907.

No. 256.—SHIPMENTS OF ANTHRACITE COAL: CALENDAR YEARS 1905, 1910, AND 1916 TO 1919.

[Source: Seward's Journal.]

Railroad.	1905	1910	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Philadelphia & Reading	12,574,502	12,445,733	12,842,731	14,910,240	14,537,395	12,280,893
Lehigh Valley	10,072,120	11,195,765	12,056,078	13,969,507	14,287,325	12,005,687
Central of New Jersey	7,983,274	8,519,135	7,135,544	8,286,640	7,245,276	5,941,412
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	9,554,046	9,589,076	10,638,500	12,409,120	11,884,669	10,299,834
Delaware & Hudson	4,890,635	6,578,256	7,095,207	8,583,716	8,914,684	8,087,362
Pennsylvania	6,225,622	6,250,976	5,841,475	5,610,846	5,518,207	4,801,453
Erie	6,640,528	7,554,198	7,718,089	8,841,894	8,641,582	7,311,009
New York, Ontario & Western	2,864,096	2,772,547	1,945,030	2,010,724	2,033,388	1,882,601
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill[1]	1,605,378	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....
Lehigh & New England	.....	.....	2,653,964	3,949,172	3,812,753	3,232,450
Total	61,410,201	64,905,786	67,926,708	78,521,959	77,125,278	66,855,462
Deductions[2]	.....	.....	550,334	1,388,554	475,300	.....
Total, 10 roads	61,410,201	64,905,786	67,376,364	77,133,305	76,649,918	66,855,462

[1] Now included in Lehigh Valley.
[2] Reported by both the C. R. R. of New Jersey and the L. & N. E. R. R.

No. 257.—MOVEMENTS OF COAL AND COKE OVER SPECIFIED RAILROADS: CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919.

[Source: Compiled from reports of the various roads.]

BITUMINOUS COAL.

Railroad.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1918
	Short tons.	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*
Baltimore & Ohio[1]	35,030,206	35,354,489	38,158,222	48,873,089	43,495,902
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh[1, 2]	8,511,316	9,450,671	10,258,124	11,658,593	6,875,678
Buffalo & Susquehanna[1, 2]	1,277,438	1,517,784	1,598,075	1,855,406	1,325,257
Chesapeake & Ohio[1]	24,038,298	26,731,383	25,715,776	27,232,031	24,807,043
Erie[1, 2]	10,357,805	8,636,186	8,202,210	11,167,119	7,569,821
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain[1, 2]	1,111,652	1,205,077	1,509,421	1,402,002	805,155
New York Central & Hudson River[3]	9,406,850	7,713,118	8,543,162	8,389,149	6,370,789
Norfolk & Western[1, 2]	20,728,206	30,749,390	28,571,966	29,213,188	26,906,808
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie)[1, 3]	49,584,802	48,167,136	50,557,468	62,221,555	46,839,941
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie[1, 2]	11,046,893	11,528,401	11,708,671	14,872,432	13,085,610
Pittsburg & Shawmut	.....	.....	2,689,647	2,557,835	1,947,062
Pittsburg, Shawmut & Northern[1, 2]	2,646,819	2,769,752	2,689,223	1,101,974	798,893
Southern[3]	3,446,042	[4] 9,142,134	[4] 11,067,472	[4] 12,790,446	10,881,283
Virginian[1, 2]	4,128,940	5,509,155	6,308,836	6,715,944	5,788,959
Western Maryland	6,807,474	8,654,099	9,314,395	11,623,210	11,798,748
Total, 15 roads	198,022,741	207,148,775	217,132,908	251,674,977	209,207,944

COKE.

Baltimore & Ohio[1]	3,792,125	4,345,521	3,471,003	3,117,754	1,963,767
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh[1, 2]	483,601	537,120	449,586	534,093	404,311
Buffalo & Susquehanna[1, 2]	579,944	454,127	404,527	375,806	277,389
Chesapeake & Ohio[1]	303,984	550,163	501,340	542,661	614,338
Erie[1]	[4] 1,099,213	1,126,656	679,627	696,925	575,369
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain[1]	[4] 53,489	71,839	75,923	67,090	100,806
Norfolk & Western[1, 2]	990,296	2,048,314	2,548,080	2,306,847	1,137,320
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie)[1, 3]	12,020,472	14,257,911	12,014,861	11,357,435	7,513,176
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie[1, 2]	6,198,346	7,764,578	7,417,319	8,022,731	5,095,714
Pittsburg, Shawmut & Northern[1, 2]	25	70	19	.....	.....
Virginian	.....	56	759	404	219
Western Maryland[1]	[4] 281,411	242,518	193,639	439,576	400,181
Total, 12 roads	25,802,906	31,398,882	27,756,673	27,521,322	18,083,040

[1] Includes amounts from connecting lines.
[2] Includes company coal.
[3] Does not include company coal hauled free.
[4] Six months, July to December.

No. 258.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: Analysis of Traffic Statistics, Seasons 1896 to 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the United States engineer in charge.]

Season.	Freight carried.			Average distance freight was carried.	Total ton-miles.	Cost of carrying per ton-mile.	Amount paid for transporting freight.	Valuation of freight.	Value of American craft.	Value of Canadian craft.	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels.
	Total.	By steamers.									
	Short tons.	*Short tons.*	*Per cent.*	*Miles.*		*Mills.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1896	16,239,061	11,878,089	73	836.4	13,582,641,886	0.99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,155,300	3.99
1897	18,982,755	13,163,667	69	841.3	15,969,393,576	.83	13,220,099	218,235,927	42,375,700	2,001,400	3.01
1898	21,234,665	14,569,066	69	842.6	17,891,597,060	.79	14,125,896	233,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2.20
1899	25,255,810	17,801,213	71	827.2	20,891,944,628	1.05	21,959,707	281,364,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3.12
1900	25,643,073	19,586,750	77	825.9	21,179,229,014	1.18	24,953,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	2.91
1901	28,403,065	21,186,571	75	823.3	23,383,861,987	.99	23,217,974	239,906,365	57,244,200	3,311,900	3.74
1902	35,961,146	28,465,068	79	827.4	29,755,916,637	.89	26,566,189	358,306,300	67,205,000	3,792,400	4.41
1903	34,674,437	28,042,546	81	835.6	28,974,660,408	.92	26,727,735	349,405,014	68,252,800	6,384,500	5.51
1904	31,546,106	25,720,437	82	843.5	26,608,815,636	.81	21,552,894	334,502,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6.10
1905	44,270,680	37,724,522	85	833.3	36,892,797,973	.85	31,420,585	416,965,484	73,211,800	5,429,000	4.99
1906	51,751,080	45,872,051	89	842.4	43,596,953,680	.84	36,666,889	537,463,454	88,392,000	6,140,500	4.84
1907	58,217,214	52,937,151	91	828.3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,845	569,830,188	102,525,500	7,918,000	4.72
1908	41,390,557	38,144,570	92	842.0	34,853,548,177	.69	23,903,244	470,141,318	101,643,000	10,054,000	7.24
1909	57,895,149	53,649,833	93	809.0	46,812,929,345	.78	36,291,948	626,104,173	116,192,000	10,707,000	6.27
1910	62,363,218	58,039,752	93	840.0	52,405,535,136	.74	38,710,904	654,010,844	123,061,500	11,675,000	6.08
1911	53,477,216	49,580,133	93	826.0	44,173,813,460	.67	29,492,196	595,019,844	109,336,000	12,211,500	6.79
1912	72,472,676	68,008,313	94	831.0	60,242,833,004	.67	40,578,225	791,357,837	125,618,300	12,927,500	5.53
1913	79,718,344	75,173,822	94	820.0	65,380,716,791	.68	44,380,864	865,957,838	127,125,500	15,295,700	6.18
1914	55,369,934	52,063,406	94	832.8	46,112,251,781	.60	27,597,099	634,800,268	117,211,000	17,420,700	8.85
1915	71,290,304	67,098,814	94	832.0	59,316,744,083	.71	41,984,031	882,263,141	123,472,700	15,936,700	6.19
1916	91,888,219	87,108,550	95	824.0	75,717,393,310	.80	60,845,023	974,161,156	129,170,500	15,757,700	6.22
1917	89,813,898	85,566,016	95	820.0	73,634,549,794	1.21	89,277,226	1,196,922,183	229,538,875	18,247,475	5.71
1918	85,680,327	81,847,161	96	818.2	70,107,617,229	1.19	83,507,638	987,065,347	223,757,625	17,583,550	5.51
1919	68,235,554	65,682,854	96	815.0	55,611,610,050	1.05	58,478,567	914,513 944	223,162,200	17,409,450	7.03

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

No. 259.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: TONNAGE OF SAILING, STEAM, AND GAS VESSELS, 1891 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.[1]		Steam vessels.[2]		Gas vessels.[3]		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1891	17,668	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	.....	.....	23,899	4,684,759
1892	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	.....	.....	24,383	4,764,921
1893	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	.....	.....	24,512	4,825,071
1894	17,060	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,430	.....	.....	23,586	4,684,029
1895	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	.....	.....	23,240	4,635,960
1896	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	.....	.....	22,908	4,703,880
1897	16,034	2,410,462	6,599	2,358,558	.....	.....	22,633	4,769,020
1898	15,993	2,377,815	6,712	2,371,923	.....	.....	22,705	4,749,738
1899	15,891	2,388,227	6,837	2,476,011	.....	.....	22,728	4,864,238
1900	16,280	2,507,042	7,053	2,657,797	.....	.....	23,333	5,164,839
1901	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	.....	.....	24,057	5,524,218
1902	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	.....	.....	24,273	5,797,902
1903	16,371	2,679,257	8,054	3,408,088	.....	.....	24,425	6,087,345
1904	16,095	2,696,117	8,468	3,595,418	.....	.....	24,558	6,291,535
1905	15,784	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	.....	.....	24,681	6,456,543
1906	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	.....	.....	25,006	6,674,969
1907	14,861	2,659,426	10,050	4,279,368	.....	.....	24,911	6,938,794
1908	14,499	2,664,271	10,926	4,711,174	.....	.....	25,425	7,365,445
1909	14,047	2,639,531	11,641	4,749,224	.....	.....	25,688	7,388,755
1910	13,288	2,607,721	12,452	4,900,361	.....	.....	25,740	7,508,082
1911	12,684	2,564,721	13,307	5,074,069	.....	.....	25,991	7,638,790
1912	12,263	2,534,325	14,265	5,179,858	.....	.....	26,528	7,714,183
1913	11,998	2,550,977	15,084	5,335,574	.....	.....	27,072	7,886,551
1914	11,452	2,501,162	15,491	5,427,526	.....	.....	26,943	7,928,688
1915	10,753	2,445,619	6,952	5,781,416	8,996	162,394	26,701	8,389,429
1916	10,383	2,399,586	6,824	5,895,095	9,237	174,968	26,444	8,469,649
1917	10,155	2,437,076	6,736	6,196,535	9,506	236,826	26,397	8,871,037
1918	10,053	2,453,204	6,767	7,137,513	9,891	333,801	26,711	9,924,518
1919	9,802	2,491,673	7,397	10,057,400	10,254	358,227	27,513	12,907,300

[1] Including canal boats and barges. [2] Figures do not include gas vessels after 1914.
[3] Included in steam vessels prior to 1915.

No. 260.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS: 1901 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf.[1]	Pacific.[2]	Northern lakes.	Western rivers.	Total.
	Gross tons.	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*
1901	2,854,639	713,831	1,706,294	249,454	5,524,218
1902	2,985,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903	3,157,378	812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904	3,252,366	806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906	3,432,545	840,035	2,234,432	167,957	6,674,969
1907	3,440,697	886,840	2,439,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,159	167,411	7,365,445
1909	3,509,134	934,477	2,782,481	162,663	7,388,755
1910	3,522,673	936,591	2,895,102	153,716	7,508,082
1911	3,570,138	973,605	2,943,523	151,524	7,638,790
1912	3,633,466	984,813	2,949,924	145,980	7,714,183
1913	3,751,128	1,049,296	2,939,786	146,551	7,886,551
1914	3,808,354	1,100,976	2,882,922	141,436	7,928,688
1915	4,309,996	1,122,620	2,818,009	138,804	8,389,429
1916	4,443,024	1,131,058	2,760,815	134,752	8,469,649
1917	4,749,739	1,209,533	2,779,087	132,678	8,871,037
1918	5,356,976	1,646,697	2,797,503	123,342	9,924,518
1919	6,945,260	2,816,481	3,023,762	121,797	12,907,300

[1] Including Porto Rico. [2] Including Hawaii.

No. 261.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING, STEAM, AND GAS VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1895 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—								Total.	Annual inc. (+) or dec. (−).
	Foreign trade.		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries.		Cod and mackerel fisheries.			
	Steam.[1]	Total.	Steam.[1]	Total.	Steam.[1]	Total.	Steam.[2]	Total.		
	Gr. tons.	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Gr. tons.*	*Per ct.*
1895..	247,387	822,347	1,960,756	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	.....	69,060	4,635,960	− 1.03
1896..	260,224	829,833	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	.....	68,630	4,703,880	+ 1.47
1897..	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,714	.....	66,610	4,769,020	+ 1.38
1898..	290,241	726,213	2,077,359	3,959,702	3,823	11,496	.....	52,327	4,749,738	− .40
1899..	355,913	837,229	2,116,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	.....	50,679	4,864,238	+ 2.41
1900..	337,356	816,795	2,289,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	.....	51,629	5,164,339	+ 6.18
1901..	426,259	879,595	2,491,231	4,582,645	3,463	9,584	.....	52,444	5,524,218	+ 6.96
1902..	465,017	873,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,320	.....	56,633	5,797,902	+ 4.95
1903..	523,602	879,264	2,880,678	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	.....	57,532	6,087,945	+ 4.99
1904..	549,938	888,628	3,041,262	5,385,164	4,218	10,140	.....	57,503	6,291,535	+ 3.35
1905..	596,644	948,760	3,140,314	5,441,688	4,536	10,763	.....	60,342	6,456,543	+ 2.62
1906..	586,749	926,466	3,384,002	5,674,044	4,586	11,020	.....	61,439	6,674,969	+ 3.38
1907..	598,155	861,466	3,664,210	6,010,501	3,970	9,580	13,033	57,047	6,938,794	+ 3.95
1908..	595,147	930,413	4,099,045	6,371,862	3,590	9,655	13,392	58,515	7,365,445	+ 6.15
1909..	575,226	878,528	4,157,557	6,461,042	3,900	8,982	13,141	50,208	7,388,755	+ .32
1910..	553,468	782,517	4,380,396	6,668,966	3,509	9,308	12,483	47,291	7,508,082	+ 1.61
1911..	582,186	868,495	4,505,567	6,720,313	3,544	9,176	13,369	45,806	7,638,790	+ 1.74
1912..	616,058	923,226	4,643,276	6,737,046	3,663	8,876	16,876	46,036	7,714,183	+ .99
1913..	667,896	1,019,165	4,646,741	6,817,013	3,252	8,611	17,573	41,762	7,886,551	+ 2.23
1914..	720,609	1,066,288	4,688,240	6,818,368	4,265	9,864	8,260	26,700	7,928,688	+ 2.23
1915..	1,346,164	1,862,714	4,578,567	6,480,384	3,682	8,829	15,397	31,502	8,388,429	+ 5.81
1916..	1,573,705	2,185,008	4,315,579	6,244,550	1,789	6,707	10,731	33,384	8,469,640	+ .05
1917..	1,855,484	2,440,776	4,559,008	6,392,583	2,250	5,623	16,619	32,055	8,871,037	+ 4.73
1918..	3,013,603	3,599,213	4,433,337	6,282,474	2,178	4,493	22,196	38,338	9,924,518	+11.87
1919..	5,992,028	6,665,376	4,395,701	6,201,426	2,177	4,350	25,721	36,148	12,907,300	+30.05

[1] Including gas since 1897.

[2] Not separately stated prior to 1907.

No. 262.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES: CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1895 TO 1919.

Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels		Steam vessels.[1]		Gas vessels.[2]		Canal boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1895.....	397	34,900	248	69,754	.....	.....	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,602
1896.....	369	65,236	286	138,028	.....	.....	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,096
1897.....	338	64,308	288	106,153	.....	.....	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898.....	359	34,416	394	105,838	.....	.....	20	12,386	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899.....	420	98,073	439	151,058	.....	.....	13	11,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,038
1900.....	504	116,460	422	202,528	.....	.....	38	4,492	483	40,310	1,447	333,790
1901.....	526	126,165	506	273,591	.....	.....	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902.....	581	97,693	579	308,178	.....	.....	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,491	468,831
1903.....	470	89,979	651	271,781	.....	.....	19	2,215	271	72,177	1,311	436,152
1904.....	330	64,908	613	255,744	.....	.....	25	2,758	216	55,137	1,184	378,542
1905.....	310	79,418	560	197,702	.....	.....	80	3,248	202	49,948	1,102	330,316
1906.....	229	35,209	650	315,707	.....	.....	83	8,832	259	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907.....	147	24,907	674	365,405	.....	.....	62	6,577	274	74,443	1,157	471,332
1908.....	134	31,981	928	481,624	.....	.....	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216
1909.....	141	28,950	821	148,208	.....	.....	21	2,292	264	58,640	1,247	238,090
1910.....	127	19,358	936	257,993	.....	.....	50	5,720	248	58,997	1,361	342,068
1911.....	82	10,092	969	227,231	.....	.....	61	5,862	320	47,977	1,422	291,162
1912.....	95	21,221	1,051	153,493	.....	.....	27	2,978	332	54,977	1,505	232,669
1913.....	72	28,610	1,004	243,408	.....	.....	39	4,641	360	69,496	1,475	346,155
1914.....	51	13,749	778	224,225	.....	.....	25	2,568	297	75,718	1,151	316,259
1915.....	51	8,021	140	141,864	611	13,126	40	4,457	315	57,654	1,157	225,122
1916.....	34	14,765	129	237,836	495	12,289	21	2,551	258	57,972	937	325,413
1917.....	64	43,185	192	461,320	609	51,923	28	3,423	406	104,628	1,297	664,479
1918.....	115	83,629	309	1,000,318	620	90,678	32	4,101	452	122,142	1,528	1,300,868
1919.....	84	79,234	891	3,107,064	633	50,027	15	2,731	330	87,565	1,953	3,326,621

[1] Figures do not include gas vessels after 1914.

[2] Included in steam vessels prior to 1915.

No. 263.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES: NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1896 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New England coast.		On the entire seaboard.		On the Mississippi River and its tributaries.		On the Great Lakes.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1896	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897	98	21,942	678	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	28,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,038
1900	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	483,489
1902	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903	203	66,973	1,038	288,196	150	11,112	123	136,844	1,811	436,152
1904	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542
1905	192	119,377	823	230,716	178	6,477	101	93,123	1,102	330,316
1906	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,745
1907	106	44,428	815	219,753	165	7,288	177	244,291	1,157	471,332
1908	151	70,903	1,034	266,937	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,457	614,216
1909	130	27,237	866	131,748	207	5,940	174	100,402	1,247	238,090
1910	111	23,442	887	167,829	193	5,488	281	168,751	1,361	342,068
1911	94	23,653	1,004	190,612	202	6,393	216	94,157	1,422	291,162
1912	95	23,052	1,076	136,485	205	5,286	224	90,898	1,505	252,669
1913	95	27,131	1,022	247,318	234	7,930	219	90,907	1,475	346,155
1914	79	21,934	887	251,683	133	8,018	131	56,549	1,151	316,250
1915	89	18,551	777	184,605	144	5,499	147	16,467	1,157	225,122
1916	62	37,568	609	238,181	140	4,973	126	44,601	937	325,413
1917	84	52,526	993	518,958	157	6,185	147	139,336	1,297	664,479
1918	105	88,302	1,225	1,080,437	135	5,469	168	215,022	1,528	1,300,808
1919	146	177,158	1,529	2,815,733	107	3,710	317	507,172	1,953	3,326,621

No. 264.—VESSELS BUILT: NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, GAS VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1896 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and coal bunkers.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.[1]		Gas vessels.[2]		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1896	6	15,800	47	82,311	.....	.....	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897	10	31,424	48	83,140	.....	.....	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898	2	6,724	52	48,560	.....	.....	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899	5	16,152	83	112,781	.....	.....	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900	11	29,168	81	167,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	197,125
1901	12	21,740	102	236,159	.....	.....	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902	3	8,406	102	270,932	.....	.....	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903	4	12,184	100	240,107	.....	.....	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904	4	15,290	88	222,307	.....	.....	6	3,483	98	241,080
1905	5	3,225	68	170,304	.....	.....	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906	4	3,077	100	289,094	.....	.....	11	5,199	115	297,370
1907	4	5,655	108	333,516	.....	.....	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908	.....	.....	132	442,625	.....	.....	17	7,892	149	450,017
1909	9	7,985	67	123,142	.....	.....	13	5,796	89	136,923
1910	6	3,699	94	234,988	.....	.....	19	11,937	119	250,624
1911	1	1,290	112	195,964	.....	.....	13	4,719	126	201,973
1912	5	6,097	80	129,181	.....	.....	18	10,603	103	145,881
1913	6	15,000	104	205,685	.....	.....	21	12,987	131	233,672
1914	.....	.....	101	195,611	.....	.....	21	9,820	122	205,131
1915	.....	.....	54	127,597	9	1,427	8	1,858	71	130,882
1916	.....	.....	69	232,524	9	2,473	17	3,775	95	238,772
1917	4	4,884	114	431,304	21	25,388	14	5,939	153	467,515
1918	3	4,735	229	962,547	8	4,746	15	8,173	255	980,201
1919	1	1,547	240	989,572	7	1,062	[3] 23	6,774	271	998,955

[1] Figures do not include gas vessels after 1914.
[2] Included in steam vessels prior to 1915.
[3] Includes 4 vessels of 1,231 gross tons built of concrete.

No. 265.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF MERCHANT VESSELS BUILT IN AMERICAN SHIPYARDS AND NUMBERED FOR AMERICAN SHIPOWNERS IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES: BY KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1918 AND 1919.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce.]

1918.[1]

Kind.	Atlantic and Gulf.		Pacific.		Great Lakes.		Western rivers.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
WOOD.										
Sailing	77	50,428	19	14,325					96	73,753
Steam	108	183,550	128	321,351	13	3,510	15	1,523	264	512,964
Gas	242	24,425	309	50,048	43	660	66	1,223	660	76,356
Unrigged	209	78,303	67	7,596	25	2,550	31	707	332	89,156
Total	636	345,706	523	396,320	81	6,750	112	3,453	1,352	752,229
STEEL.										
Sailing	4	4,092							4	4,092
Steam	132	691,698	[2] 155	871,501	177	389,853	2	335	466	1,803,477
Gas	3	550					[3] 4	52	7	602
Unrigged	2	1,340	[4] 1	325	2	553			5	2,218
Total	141	697,680	156	871,886	179	390,406	6	387	482	1,870,359
TOTALS.										
Sailing	81	63,520	19	14,325					100	77,845
Steam	240	785,248	283	1,195,912	190	393,393	17	1,858	730	2,376,411
Gas	245	24,975	309	50,048	43	660	70	1,275	667	76,958
Unrigged	211	79,643	68	7,921	27	3,103	31	707	337	91,374
Grand total	777	953,386	679	1,268,206	260	397,156	118	3,840	1,834	2,622,588

1919.[5]

WOOD.										
Sailing	97	102,559	6	9,736	1	1,946			104	114,241
Steam	110	178,607	85	221,052	34	9,732	15	1,886	253	412,177
Gas	381	27,245	204	27,584	66	1,151	83	1,506	824	57,486
Unrigged	136	52,028	68	6,852	8	785	20	493	241	60,163
Total	733	360,439	453	266,124	109	13,614	127	3,890	1,422	644,067
METAL.										
Sailing	4	6,653							4	6,653
Steam	[6] 394	1,848,230	197	1,174,743	212	508,574	5	1,507	808	3,533,054
Gas	12	4,877			7	74	2	44	21	4,995
Unrigged	[7] 41	12,142	1	348	[8] 38	10,969	3	1,663	83	25,122
Total	451	1,871,902	198	1,175,091	257	519,617	10	3,214	916	3,569,824
TOTALS.										
Sailing	101	109,212	6	9,736	1	1,946			108	120,894
Steam	513	2,026,837	282	1,396,695	246	518,306	20	3,393	1,061	3,945,231
Gas	393	32,122	204	27,584	73	1,225	85	1,550	845	62,481
Unrigged	177	64,170	69	7,200	46	11,754	32	2,161	324	85,285
Grand total	1,184	2,232,341	651	1,441,215	366	533,231	137	7,104	2,338	4,213,891

[1] In addition to the figures given, 48 vessels of 98,693 gross tons were built for foreigners.
[2] 1 vessel of 3,427 gross tons built of concrete.
[3] 1 vessel of 11 gross tons built of concrete.
[4] 1 vessel of 325 gross tons built of concrete.
[5] In addition to the figures given, 25 vessels of 44,250 gross tons were built for foreigners.
[6] Includes 4 vessels of 10,635 gross tons built of reinforced concrete.
[7] Includes 11 vessels of 3,356 gross tons built of reinforced concrete.
[8] Includes 7 vessels of 2,133 gross tons built of reinforced concrete.

No. 266.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF MERCHANT VESSELS BUILT AND NUMBERED FOR AMERICAN SHIPOWNERS, INCLUDING THOSE BUILT FOR FOREIGN NATIONS: BY KINDS AND MONTHS, 1918 AND 1919.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce.]

Month.	Seagoing.						Nonseagoing.		Grand total.	
	Steel.		Wood.		Total.					
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1918.										
January	12	53,748	6	6,468	18	60,216	39	4,579	57	64,795
February	17	94,242	14	17,874	31	112,116	53	5,485	884	117,601
March	29	115,040	12	20,776	41	135,816	97	11,329	138	147,145
April	31	130,637	15	21,017	46	151,654	119	11,396	165	163,050
May	[1] 40	157,398	13	16,453	53	174,051	132	20,413	185	194,464
June	42	163,034	16	26,985	58	190,019	130	11,406	188	201,425
Total	171	714,299	76	109,573	247	823,872	570	64,608	817	888,480
July	37	146,981	38	72,727	75	219,708	[2] 118	10,223	193	229,931
August	49	191,102	39	91,997	88	283,099	89	12,750	177	295,849
September	46	177,765	54	123,668	100	301,433	70	7,037	170	308,470
October	57	228,203	53	117,165	110	345,368	91	12,164	201	357,532
November	60	227,293	55	121,746	115	349,039	[3] 56	8,621	171	357,660
December	40	175,678	46	98,829	86	274,507	67	8,852	153	283,359
Total	289	1,147,022	285	626,132	574	1,773,154	491	59,647	1,065	1,832,801
Total, 1918	460	1,861,321	361	736,405	821	2,597,026	1,061	124,255	1,882	2,721,281
1919.										
January	42	174,799	37	80,957	79	255,756	[4] 53	8,590	132	264,346
February	47	206,106	26	58,095	73	264,201	62	7,229	135	271,430
March	47	199,743	44	86,398	91	286,141	95	11,864	186	298,005
April	75	316,177	30	52,097	105	368,274	[5] 96	7,331	201	375,605
May	[6] 84	351,368	20	34,979	104	386,347	146	9,061	250	395,408
June	72	329,981	39	82,362	111	412,343	161	10,546	272	422,889
Total	367	1,578,174	196	394,888	563	1,973,062	613	54,621	1,176	2,027,683
July	72	330,094	33	55,779	105	385,873	[7] 140	11,755	245	397,628
August	[8] 86	400,528	25	36,131	111	436,659	127	18,679	238	455,338
September	[9] 75	331,934	31	32,225	106	364,159	[10] 96	14,699	202	378,858
October	77	316,187	24	28,944	101	345,131	109	12,388	210	357,519
November	71	313,843	12	25,581	83	339,424	[11] 60	7,627	143	347,051
December	[12] 54	267,433	12	19,746	66	287,179	83	6,885	149	294,064
Total	435	1,960,019	137	198,406	572	2,158,425	615	72,033	1,187	2,230,458
Total, 1919	802	3,538,193	333	593,294	1,135	4,131,487	1,228	126,654	2,363	4,258,141

[1] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 3,427 gross tons.
[2] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 325 gross tons.
[3] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 11 gross tons.
[4] Includes 3 concrete vessels of 1,004 gross tons.
[5] Includes 2 concrete vessels of 588 gross tons.
[6] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 2,481 gross tons.
[7] Includes 3 concrete vessels of 909 gross tons.
[8] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 2,795 gross tons.
[9] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 2,564 gross tons.
[10] Includes 8 concrete vessels of 2,400 gross tons.
[11] Includes 2 concrete vessels of 588 gross tons.
[12] Includes 1 concrete vessel of 2,795 gross tons.

No. 267.—AMERICAN MERCHANT VESSELS LOST BY SPECIFIED ACTS OF ENEMIES: AUG. 3, 1914, TO APR. 5, 1917; APR. 6, 1917, TO NOV. 11, 1918; AND FOR THE COMBINED PERIODS.[1]

[Source: Records of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce.]

Period and class of vessel.	Torpedoed.		Mined.		Gunfire, etc.		Total.		Lives lost.
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	
Aug. 3, 1914, to Apr. 5, 1917:									
Steam	6	25,988	4	9,675	6	24,649	16	60,312	67
Sail	.....	.....	1	1,904	2	4,927	3	6,831	.....
Total	6	25,988	5	11,579	8	29,576	19	67,143	67
Apr. 6, 1917, to Nov. 11, 1918:									
Steam	46	195,613	2	8,116	22	38,272	70	242,001	659
Sail	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	51,073	57	51,073	1
Total	46	195,613	2	8,116	79	89,345	127	293,074	660
Total for combined periods:									
Steam	52	221,601	6	17,791	28	62,921	86	302,313	726
Sail	.....	.....	1	1,904	59	56,000	60	57,904	1
Grand total	52	221,601	7	19,695	87	118,921	146	360,217	[2] 727

[1] The table does not include losses of vessels of the American Army or Navy or lives sacrificed in connection therewith, recorded by the War and Navy Departments, nor does it include several cases of losses with respect to which the causes have not yet been fully determined.

[2] Of the entire losses of life, 655 were due to submarine torpedoes, 38 to gunfire, and 34 to drifting enemy mines.

No. 268.—PANAMA CANAL: General Balance Sheet, June 30, 1919.

[Source: Report of the Governor of the Panama Canal.]

Item.	Assets.	Item.	Liabilities.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Construction of canal	351,277,614.69	Appropriations by Congress	459,443,105.99
Capital additions	1,898,234.39	Trust funds and security deposits	30,494.44
Assets received from Canal Zone government	510,712.50	Reserves	3,993,749.40
Equipment	9,462,675.06	Assets received from the Canal Zone government	544,792.37
Material and supplies, etc	7,000,136.58	Panama Railroad property operated by Panama Canal	884,327.97
Fortifications	30,127,069.93	Reimbursement account public works in Panama and Colon repaid to appropriations	396,956.06
Public works in Panama and Colon	2,543,269.71	Miscellaneous receipts not deposited in U. S. Treasury	330,236.11
Presentation of launch Louise to French Government	13,340.99	Accounts payable	3,054,035.76
Recquipment loans to Panama Railroad Co	1,399,114.61	Unclassified credits	1,610,575.59
First-mortgage bond loan to Panama Railroad Co	1,848,217.50		
Operation and maintenance of canal	30,109,494.46		
Annual payment to Republic of Panama for Canal Zone rights	1,750,000.00		
Property transferred to other departments, United States Government	2,034,537.94		
Panama Canal property operated by Panama Railroad	2,163,249.56		
Miscellaneous receipts credited to assets	5,040,070.42		
Work in progress	493,981.68		
Accounts receivable	5,132,039.26		
Unclassified expenses	784,477.11		
Appropriation balances subject to requisition	12,483,890.83		
Cash in hands of fiscal officers	4,252,146.47		
Total	470,324,273.69	Total	479,321,273.69

No. 269.—PANAMA CANAL: Expenses of Operation and Maintenance, and Revenues, Under Specified Heads, Years Ended June 30, 1917, 1918, and 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Governor of the Panama Canal.]

Item.	1917	1918	1919	Total to date.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Marine division:				
Admeasurement of vessels	13,759.01	16,167.58	21,650.91	70,150.15
Local inspection	4,515.46	3,940.34	4,104.76	21,315.00
Aids to navigation	97,823.93	82,855.73	98,857.28	337,256.99
Pilotage	104,216.83	95,237.08	128,416.96	430,990.08
Operation of harbor tugs—balance	60,566.91	58,285.37	74,343.04	238,407.67
Operation of port captains' offices—Balance	26,120.91	36,975.53	53,800.48	116,896.92
Assisting vessels through cut	6,033.38	84.65	.....	6,118.03
Total marine division	313,036.43	293,546.28	381,173.43	1,271,134.84
Lock operation and maintenance:				
Gatun locks—				
Superintendence	19,174.89	24,316.13	28,748.49	102,608.70
Operation	107,750.57	132,137.54	155,566.39	580,078.10
Maintenance	140,327.78	127,979.14	142,643.16	734,860.68
Total Gatun locks	267,253.24	284,432.81	326,958.04	1,417,547.48
Gatun spillway	19,852.49	11,602.24	6,226.22	69,596.51
Pedro Miguel locks—				
Superintendence	20,069.18	17,846.54	22,429.48	92,536.15
Operation	62,159.26	94,867.83	156,080.69	442,853.29
Maintenance	126,349.70	93,176.86	53,027.12	449,415.97
Total Pedro Miguel locks	209,478.14	205,891.23	231,537.29	984,805.41
Pedro Miguel dams	35.37	.....	.....	168.96
Miraflores locks—				
Superintendence	24,826.93	18,682.42	17,613.67	96,023.48
Operation	105,966.93	145,067.82	170,423.13	591,667.66
Maintenance	108,290.76	77,927.05	123,593.92	549,096.29
Total Miraflores locks	239,084.62	241,677.29	311,630.72	1,236,787.43
Miraflores spillway and cast dam	1,619.05	1,357.43	753.68	17,396.37
Miraflores west dam—Maintenance	107.48	.....	.....	832.37
Total lock operation and maintenance	737,430.39	744,961.00	877,105.95	3,727,134.53
Dredging:				
Atlantic entrance	22,864.17	7,577.76	6,868.56	189,352.14
Gatun Lake	442.88	.....	12,530.77	12,973.65
Gaillard Cut	2,612,480.17	1,456,297.08	684,563.67	9,899,721.04
Miraflores Lake	83,024.52	.....	.....	85,277.96
Pacific entrance	135,819.51	262,928.70	448,225.99	875,790.62
Total dredging	2,854,631.25	1,726,803.54	1,152,188.99	11,063,115.41
Gatun dam—Maintenance	15,889.75	8,202.78	17,707.93	110,803.79
Removal of floating obstructions	23,203.11	36,614.71	22,578.72	133,227.66
Gatun-Mindi levee—Maintenance	2,582.14	32.31	.....	31,326.04
Colon west breakwater—Maintenance	41,479.89	[1] 1,419.29	.....	81,523.46
Naos Island breakwater—Maintenance	9,642.89	.....	.....	14,193.55
Damages to vessels in locks	141.36	5,950.09	5,789.70	12,668.93
Damages to vessels in canal	3,818.44	20,574.73	10,949.49	38,708.56
Operation floating derricks	202,034.37	148,889.03	77,591.81	530,373.25
Maintenance of transportation tracks	46,273.97	55,906.20	55,022.49	219,976.92
Dry excavation—Rio Grande	.....	37,606.99	.....	37,606.99
Shop expense, Balboa—Balance	.....	.....	.....	19,158.55
Capital losses	.....	.....	108,108.69	124,731.94
Capital reductions	.....	.....	21,810.27	21,810.27
Loss on business operation	.....	.....	.....	61,823.17
Total operation and maintenance	4,250,163.99	3,077,068.37	2,730,027.47	17,499,317.86
Proportion of overhead expenses	2,537,883.61	2,826,651.32	3,382,167.30	12,610,176.60
Total	6,788,047.60	5,903,719.69	6,112,194.77	30,109,494.46
Revenues:				
Tolls	5,631,781.66	6,454,198.35	6,156,118.95	24,810,499.11
Licenses and taxes, fees, fines, etc	137,189.38	140,918.01	136,870.77	561,791.68
Profit on business operation	39,427.06	6,159.56	61,027.26	118,512.92
Total revenues	5,808,398.70	6,601,275.92	6,354,016.98	25,490,803.71
Revenues earned in excess of expenses	.....	697,556.23	241,822.21	.....
Expenses in excess of revenues earned	979,648.90	.....	.....	4,618,690.75

[1] Indicates credit.

No. 270.—PANAMA CANAL: SUMMARY OF TRAFFIC, BY MONTHS, JULY, 1918, TO JUNE, 1919, WITH TOTALS FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1915 TO 1919.

[Source: Report of the Governor of the Panama Canal.]

Period.	Atlantic to Pacific.				Pacific to Atlantic.				Total.			
	Vessels.	Canal tonnage.		Cargo tons.	Vessels.	Canal tonnage.		Cargo tons.	Vessels.	Canal tonnage.		Cargo tons.
		Gross.	Net.			Gross.	Net.			Gross.	Net.	
1918.												
July	64	207,312	164,762	137,165	105	427,184	332,727	439,857	169	634,496	497,489	577,022
August	62	218,054	168,746	129,746	96	360,999	283,242	401,257	158	579,053	452,006	531,003
September	88	338,407	260,444	184,456	90	314,713	262,897	352,017	178	653,120	523,341	536,473
October	75	264,997	203,535	171,206	114	441,272	349,190	485,382	189	706,269	552,725	656,588
November	69	244,784	190,171	219,157	114	413,364	324,986	404,391	183	658,148	515,157	623,548
December	64	256,515	198,838	214,242	105	410,827	326,986	408,218	169	667,342	525,824	622,430
Total, 6 months	422	1,532,069	1,186,514	1,055,972	624	2,368,359	1,880,028	2,491,122	1,046	3,898,428	3,066,542	3,547,094
1919.												
January	77	314,464	240,636	219,276	94	341,757	263,358	317,539	171	656,221	503,994	536,815
February	80	367,670	286,462	317,499	76	288,258	218,503	241,705	156	655,928	504,965	559,254
March	78	333,514	253,175	256,708	75	292,092	222,134	243,282	153	625,606	475,309	499,990
April	65	299,307	236,740	272,668	96	327,677	244,127	234,261	161	626,984	480,867	506,929
May	75	338,850	269,249	354,372	101	388,410	297,643	287,799	176	727,260	566,892	642,071
June	63	274,543	202,793	228,596	99	411,633	317,213	354,800	162	686,176	520,006	583,396
Total, 6 months	438	1,928,348	1,492,055	1,649,119	541	2,049,827	1,562,978	1,681,436	979	3,978,275	3,065,033	3,330,555
Total, fiscal year 1919	860	3,460,417	2,678,579	2,705,091	1,165	4,418,186	3,443,006	4,172,558	2,025	7,876,703	6,131,575	6,877,649
Fiscal year ending June 30, 1915	530	2,657,865	1,884,728	2,125,735	558	2,758,922	1,958,307	2,844,057	1,088	5,416,787	3,843,035	4,969,792
Fiscal year ending June 30, 1916	411	1,912,846	1,303,231	1,434,236	376	1,683,683	1,171,531	1,705,810	787	3,596,529	2,479,762	3,140,046
Fiscal year ending June 30, 1917	905	4,170,733	2,929,414	3,076,843	971	4,360,088	3,083,944	4,152,412	1,876	8,530,821	6,009,358	7,229,255
Fiscal year ending June 30, 1918	921	3,938,042	2,750,378	2,639,486	1,209	5,433,297	3,908,480	4,922,667	2,130	9,371,339	6,658,858	7,562,133
Fiscal year ending June 30, 1919	860	3,460,417	2,678,579	2,705,091	1,165	4,418,186	3,443,006	4,172,558	2,025	7,876,703	6,131,575	6,877,649
Grand total, 5 fiscal years	3,627	16,139,903	11,551,330	11,981,371	4,279	18,654,176	13,565,268	17,797,504	7,906	34,794,079	25,116,598	29,778,875

160288°—S. A. 1920—25

No. 271.—PANAMA CANAL: Nationality of Vessels Passing Through the Canal, by Months, July, 1918, to June, 1919, with Totals for Years Ended June 30, 1915 to 1919.

[Source: Report of the Governor of the Panama Canal.]

	Argentinian.	Belgian.	British.	Canadian.	Chilean.	Chinese.	Colombian.	Costa Rican.	Cuban.	Danish.	Dutch.	Ecuadorian.	French.	German.[1]	Greek.	Honduran.	Italian.	Japanese.	Mexican.	Nicaraguan.	Norwegian.	Panaman.	Peruvian.	Russian.	Spanish.	Swedish.	United States.	Total.
ATLANTIC TO PACIFIC.																												
1918.																												
July	....	....	19	....	4	1	....	1	....	6	....	....	5	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	5	....	4	....	....	3	14	64
August	....	....	16	....	5	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	2	....	....	4	....	2	....	....	1	26	62
September	....	....	24	....	5	1	....	1	....	7	2	....	4	....	....	....	....	6	....	....	8	....	3	....	....	1	26	88
October	....	....	17	....	3	....	....	1	....	4	1	....	4	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	9	....	3	....	1	2	27	75
November	....	....	17	....	3	....	....	1	....	8	1	....	4	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	4	....	3	....	....	....	27	69
December	....	....	19	....	4	....	1	....	....	3	2	....	3	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	5	....	2	....	....	3	19	64
1919.																												
January	....	....	33	....	4	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	5	....	4	....	....	....	23	77
February	....	....	33	2	3	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	....	2	27	80
March	....	....	36	....	5	....	....	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	4	....	3	1	....	....	20	78
April	....	....	26	....	5	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	7	....	....	2	....	1	2	....	....	20	65
May	....	....	37	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	....	3	....	2	....	....	....	23	75
June	....	....	29	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	4	....	5	....	1	....	16	63
Total fiscal year 1919	....	....	306	2	48	2	1	6	....	37	6	....	29	....	1	....	....	47	....	....	56	....	34	3	2	12	268	860
Total fiscal year 1918	....	....	303	....	50	....	....	10	....	44	31	....	19	....	1	....	2	33	....	....	145	1	41	....	5	12	224	921
Total fiscal year 1917	....	....	371	....	50	....	....	11	3	26	36	....	4	4	....	....	1	54	6	1	74	5	43	1	10	7	198	905
Total fiscal year 1916	....	....	193	....	16	....	....	....	....	10	11	....	....	....	....	1	1	19	....	....	19	5	16	1	....	5	114	411
Total fiscal year 1915	....	....	226	1	10	....	....	....	....	10	5	....	2	....	....	2	1	4	....	1	16	....	2	5	....	8	231	530
Total, 5 fiscal years	....	....	1,399	3	180	2	1	27	3	127	89	....	54	4	2	3	5	157	6	2	310	11	136	10	17	44	1,035	3,627
PACIFIC TO ATLANTIC.																												
1918.																												
July	....	....	35	....	4	....	....	1	....	2	1	....	8	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	2	....	....	1	27	105
August	....	....	20	....	3	1	....	1	....	3	4	....	7	....	....	....	....	9	....	....	5	....	3	....	2	1	35	96
September	....	....	11	....	5	....	....	2	....	7	1	....	4	....	1	....	....	3	....	....	8	....	3	....	....	3	44	90
October	....	....	26	....	5	1	....	....	....	8	....	....	7	....	....	....	....	6	1	....	10	....	2	....	....	1	48	114
November	....	....	21	....	3	....	....	1	....	8	1	1	9	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	8	....	2	....	....	4	52	114
December	....	....	26	....	4	....	....	1	....	4	1	....	5	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	7	....	3	....	1	2	49	105

1919.																										
January			26		4				3	1		9					2			7		3			1	38	94
February			16		3				2	2		11								3		4			1	34	76
March			19		3				1	1		7					1			4		2				37	75
April			31		4				1	1		7		1						3		3			2	43	96
May			37		4				1								1			3		2			1	52	101
June		1	28		3				2			1					1			2		2				59	99
Total fiscal year 1919		1	206		45	2		6		42	13	1	75		2			40	1		72		31		3	17	518	1,165
Total fiscal year 1918	1		396		46	2		10		56	18		33		1		2	20	1		151	3	42	2	7	14	404	1,209
Total fiscal year 1917			409		49			12	3	17	38		5	2			1	18	7	1	76	2	43	1	10	11	266	971
Total fiscal year 1916	1		165		17					8	4		1			2		5			26	1	14			8	124	376
Total fiscal year 1915			239		19					13	2		1			1	1	2			26	2	2	1		10	239	558
Total, 5 fiscal years	2	1	1,505		176	4		28	3	136	75	1	115	2	3	3	4	85	9	1	351	8	132	4	20	60	1,551	4,279

[1] German ships seized in Canal Zone waters and issued United States registers after transit of Canal.

No. 272.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES: VALUES, 1876 TO 1919.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended—	By sea.[1]				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,820	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,982,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,585,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,498	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,882	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,665	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792
1909	150,528,075	1,090,001,007	1,240,529,082	12.1	71,391,142	1,311,920,224
1910	147,100,976	1,319,438,085	1,466,539,061	10.0	90,408,369	1,556,947,430
1911	146,640,912	1,289,510,573	1,436,151,485	10.2	91,074,620	1,527,226,105
1912	170,849,680	1,380,228,170	1,551,077,850	11.0	102,187,084	1,653,264,934
1913	193,094,242	1,504,567,867	1,697,662,109	11.4	115,346,125	1,813,008,234
1914	198,923,666	1,538,784,987	1,737,708,653	11.4	156,217,004	1,893,925,657
1915	281,334,841	1,244,934,571	1,526,269,412	18.4	147,900,328	1,674,169,740
1916	449,872,543	1,550,102,577	1,999,975,120	22.5	197,903,390	2,197,883,510
1917	648,250,478	1,706,482,324	2,354,738,802	27.5	304,616,383	2,659,355,185
1918	710,777,017	1,849,650,228	2,560,427,245	27.8	385,228,158	2,945,655,403
Dec. 31:						
1918 (5 mos.)	352,269,659	874,412,882	1,226,682,541	28.7	258,526,235	1,485,208,776
1919	1,228,056,229	2,185,826,412	3,413,882,641	36.0	490,482,291	3,904,364,932

[1] Includes also all water-borne imports of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 272.—Foreign Carrying Trade of the United States in American and Foreign Vessels, etc.: Values, 1876 to 1919—Continued.

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended—	By sea.[1]				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1876	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441
1877	164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087
1878	166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553
1879	128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834
1880	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658
1881	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346
1882	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884	98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609
1885	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886	78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830
1887	72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211
1888	67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889	83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375
1890	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810
1892	81,033,841	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893	70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194
1894	73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895	62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165
1896	70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938
1897	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898	67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330
1899	78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902	88,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401
1903	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679
1904	97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271
1905	129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666
1906	153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500
1907	141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078
1908	120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346
1909	108,129,142	1,372,692,807	1,480,821,949	7.3	182,189,155	1,663,011,104
1910	113,736,171	1,402,524,390	1,516,260,561	7.5	228,724,159	1,744,984,720
1911	133,565,552	1,640,925,933	1,774,491,485	7.5	274,823,714	2,049,320,199
1912	151,601,885	1,728,790,688	1,880,392,573	8.1	323,929,836	2,204,322,409
1913	187,938,254	1,887,460,562	2,075,398,816	9.1	390,485,334	2,465,884,150
1914	169,436,090	1,878,323,769	2,047,759,859	8.3	316,819,289	2,364,579,148
1915	200,597,071	2,175,758,992	2,466,356,063	11.8	302,233,277	2,768,589,340
1916	499,035,673	3,327,030,418	3,826,066,091	13.0	507,416,794	4,333,482,885
1917	803,829,990	4,660,926,341	5,464,756,331	14.7	825,202,063	6,290,048,394
1918	977,718,929	4,165,554,282	5,143,273,211	19.0	776,438,160	5,919,711,371
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 mos.)	519,873,595	2,143,065,128	2,662,938,723	19.5	511,922,212	3,174,860,935
1919	2,595,707,464	4,494,068,750	7,089,776,214	36.6	830,649,776	7,920,425,990

[1] Includes also all water-borne exports of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 272.—Foreign Carrying Trade of the United States in American and Foreign Vessels, etc.: Values, 1876 to 1919—Continued.

TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year ended—	By sea.[1]				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1876	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27.7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877	316,660,281	859,920,536	1,176,580,817	26.9	17,464,810	1,194,045,627
1878	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26.3	20,477,364	1,210,519,399
1879	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23.0	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880	258,346,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17.4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16.5	25,452,521	1,545,041,974
1882	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15.8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16.0	48,092,892	1,547,020,316
1884	233,699,085	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,284	17.2	46,714,068	1,408,211,302
1885	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15.3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,260,616	15.5	43,700,350	1,314,960,966
1887	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14.3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14.0	54,356,827	1,419,911,621
1889	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14.3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890	202,451,086	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12.9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	1,656,540,812	12.5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892	220,173,735	1,564,559,651	1,784,733,386	12.3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893	197,765,507	1,428,316,568	1,626,082,075	12.2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13.3	78,844,522	1,547,135,194
1895	170,507,196	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11.7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896	187,691,887	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12.0	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11.0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898	161,328,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9.3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8.9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9.3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8.2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902	185,819,987	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8.8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903	214,695,032	2,026,106,388	2,240,801,420	9.6	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10.3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642
1905	290,607,946	2,103,201,462	2,393,809,408	12.1	242,265,329	2,636,074,737
1906	322,347,205	2,367,667,354	2,690,014,559	12.0	280,412,387	2,970,426,946
1907	318,331,026	2,684,296,291	3,002,627,317	10.6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908	272,513,322	2,520,739,864	2,793,253,186	9.8	261,861,952	3,055,115,138
1909	258,657,217	2,462,693,814	2,721,351,031	9.5	253,580,297	2,974,931,328
1910	260,837,147	2,721,962,475	2,982,799,622	8.7	319,132,528	3,301,932,150
1911	280,206,464	2,930,436,506	3,210,642,970	8.7	365,903,334	3,576,546,304
1912	322,451,565	3,109,018,858	3,431,470,423	9.4	426,116,920	3,857,587,343
1913	381,032,496	3,392,028,429	3,773,060,925	10.1	505,831,459	4,278,892,384
1914	368,369,756	3,417,108,756	3,785,468,512	9.7	473,036,293	4,258,504,805
1915	571,931,912	3,420,693,563	3,992,625,475	14.3	450,133,605	4,442,759,080
1916	948,908,216	4,877,132,995	5,826,041,211	16.3	705,325,184	6,531,366,395
1917	1,452,086,468	6,367,408,665	7,819,495,133	18.6	1,129,908,446	8,949,403,579
1918	1,688,495,946	6,015,204,510	7,703,700,456	21.9	1,161,666,318	8,865,366,774
Dec. 31:						
1918(6 mos.)	872,143,254	3,017,478,010	3,889,621,264	22.4	770,448,447	4,660,069,711
1919	3,823,763,603	6,679,895,162	10,503,658,855	36.4	1,321,132,067	11,824,790,922

[1] Includes also all water-borne foreign commerce of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 273.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, YEARS ENDED DEC. 31, 1914 to 1919.

IMPORTS.

Shipped by—	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cars and other land vehicles	157,500,806	166,429,112	234,353,617	362,134,987	453,762,852	490,482,291
American vessels	216,199,083	342,796,714	532,341,713	732,942,592	717,101,733	1,228,056,229
Foreign vessels:						
Belgian	24,403,974	3,982,810	998,209	577,743	280,833	6,728,282
British	808,344,016	700,701,000	812,827,221	693,565,240	459,001,050	1,007,143,188
Danish [1]	.....	18,435,987	77,112,068	111,469,564	240,205,111	51,817,865
Dutch	90,839,724	114,420,695	114,352,485	124,384,202	96,368,745	170,885,368
French	82,945,196	70,275,445	100,125,367	102,346,317	72,870,876	130,172,498
German	151,613,387	225,219	1,273,665	22,712	10,009	177
Italian	39,795,556	45,611,436	45,032,674	24,773,403	24,088,198	50,786,894
Japanese	57,545,525	100,580,800	221,822,344	406,180,550	544,020,442	475,568,775
Norwegian	82,678,751	131,096,694	137,547,347	249,743,391	254,193,070	151,818,349
Spanish [1]	.....	4,553,056	17,874,762	31,932,229	19,084,397	33,653,608
All other	77,409,983	79,487,727	95,973,863	111,880,025	150,135,394	107,251,408
Total foreign	1,415,576,112	1,269,370,869	1,624,940,005	1,857,390,376	1,860,348,125	2,185,826,412
Grand total	1,789,276,001	1,778,596,695	2,391,635,335	2,952,467,955	3,031,212,710	3,904,364,932

DOMESTIC EXPORTS.

Cars and other land vehicles	207,173,118	356,416,271	637,066,104	799,616,958	892,291,357	798,456,810
American vessels	186,926,104	360,512,946	656,245,026	934,196,421	965,629,697	2,549,505,970
Foreign vessels:						
Belgian	7,762,975	30,045,001	45,627,563	65,528,224	94,670,436	102,936,289
British	1,011,690,477	1,797,898,420	2,579,301,589	2,623,681,739	2,495,823,050	2,452,935,350
Danish [1]	.....	29,857,826	80,982,544	129,843,195	159,243,587	140,606,725
Dutch	83,895,376	119,516,171	132,324,356	103,179,095	48,386,765	164,844,666
French	70,037,237	159,902,161	236,002,130	261,963,426	276,235,324	163,289,016
German	158,639,504	.....	1,049,340	.....	.....	130,619
Italian	44,544,034	121,729,752	168,864,488	185,509,990	200,484,003	241,183,601
Japanese	23,957,303	64,562,520	202,232,167	282,255,553	318,238,417	359,844,178
Norwegian	89,820,930	195,467,850	308,294,709	382,378,983	295,803,337	401,373,116
Spanish [1]	.....	22,512,419	76,960,210	152,016,754	101,112,327	101,282,013
All other	126,610,596	228,809,195	297,692,189	249,446,887	199,956,137	273,127,203
Total foreign	1,616,758,522	2,770,301,315	4,129,331,285	4,435,803,846	4,189,953,383	4,401,852,776
Grand total	2,071,057,744	3,493,230,532	5,422,642,505	6,169,617,225	6,047,874,437	7,749,815,556

[1] Included in "All other" prior to July 1, 1915.

No. 274.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1900 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the United States Coast Guard, Treasury Department.]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[1]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1900	672	209	463	60,596	347,808	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	3,492,305	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,533	7,512	121
1903	643	184	459	51,212	364,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904	638	195	443	68,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905	642	184	458	54,685	337,259	3,873,540	1,435,855	9,485	7,426	89
1906	630	167	463	41,709	389,075	3,947,735	1,152,830	9,441	7,922	90
1907	848	256	592	77,158	517,071	5,096,340	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	394
1908	720	216	504	71,318	553,595	4,880,625	1,514,730	8,696	9,466	172
1909	703	131	572	61,759	558,016	4,612,910	1,939,880	17,415	10,651	180
1910	753	207	546	71,658	579,364	5,128,240	1,268,865	9,848	10,000	160
1911	617	165	452	48,930	399,961	4,045,740	816,935	13,414	8,922	113
1912	794	189	605	61,031	689,742	4,570,820	1,210,615	8,851	12,567	76
1913	689	147	542	46,487	532,689	4,611,250	912,385	11,662	10,830	129
1914	618	158	460	53,867	423,397	4,141,265	984,100	9,570	9,504	136
1915	603	163	440	63,051	452,798	5,200,035	1,529,808	7,928	9,821	116
1916	542	159	383	58,696	451,628	5,061,300	1,535,475	7,207	8,605	172
1917	447	148	299	42,790	310,227	5,982,145	1,428,785	4,508	6,407	69
1918	441	146	295	66,964	287,538	11,032,250	3,824,630	3,502	6,303	196
1919	325	133	192	50,403	255,209	11,891,435	3,211,695	2,958	5,231	135
WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.										
1900	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901	284	45	239	18,581	308,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,923,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904	233	49	184	25,357	290,702	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905	267	46	221	27,593	449,419	1,831,060	184,450	2,138	4,176	10
1906	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,758,695	495,975	739	5,542	116
1907	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,506,200	396,095	997	6,759	32
1908	327	32	295	19,144	753,691	2,151,415	128,320	3,549	5,800	42
1909	365	48	317	29,972	833,622	2,535,040	379,880	2,491	6,627	76
1910	424	35	389	33,449	1,206,459	3,515,595	795,655	1,798	8,066	95
1911	291	30	261	23,229	785,521	2,343,550	330,575	4,062	5,694	56
1912	280	26	254	24,270	669,638	1,577,255	257,805	3,769	5,574	9
1913	275	32	243	14,153	815,893	1,444,865	162,815	2,437	4,999	30
1914	296	37	259	75,365	828,31	4,547,795	1,030,240	1,687	6,022	176
1915	195	23	172	13,390	511,173	1,019,195	207,760	1,733	3,839	37
1916	207	17	190	16,146	708,747	1,657,515	229,335	2,741	4,639	858
1917	263	21	242	15,141	937,329	2,249,805	180,430	2,338	7,092	70
1918	169	16	153	10,773	508,349	1,838,775	309,665	635	3,826	10
1919	144	26	118	29,286	527,147	4,505,100	1,754,750	1,578	4,557	13

[1] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 274.—Disasters to Vessels on and Near the Coasts and on the Rivers of the United States, etc.: Summary, 1900 to 1919—Continued.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[1]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1900	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901	148	39	109	5,204	56,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902	139	48	91	8,039	48,922	935,130	86,845	1,883	2,073	157
1903	160	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30
1905	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906	179	57	122	6,008	59,580	789,740	48,315	1,636	2,096	34
1907	185	52	133	8,563	74,962	1,213,615	483,245	1,710	2,613	24
1908	152	48	104	4,479	61,367	671,805	41,725	1,622	1,904	25
1909	170	55	115	6,453	64,081	830,190	47,685	1,450	2,039	32
1910	190	76	114	10,874	56,703	1,092,025	94,315	2,846	1,957	24
1911	168	61	107	4,933	56,963	770,790	84,685	2,371	2,352	27
1912	196	61	135	6,344	73,776	790,445	91,170	2,239	2,603	35
1913	167	48	119	3,364	78,901	698,010	34,420	2,103	2,455	49
1914	139	42	97	4,613	57,119	733,920	88,700	1,190	2,114	22
1915	129	48	81	1,978	48,184	699,215	50,865	1,317	1,900	1
1916	207	78	129	7,084	79,218	1,049,890	46,100	2,446	2,515	61
1917	127	50	77	5,374	40,644	577,060	187,725	807	1,502	1
1918	195	111	84	13,609	69,363	1,482,975	155,100	858	1,691	16
1919	76	39	37	3,030	29,250	1,591,780	123,130	654	748	113

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,218	3,125	125
1901	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	498,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904	166	60	106	26,127	208,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	148
1906	153	48	105	32,817	185,014	1,598,440	548,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907	222	84	138	71,344	227,238	5,093,760	1,125,740	1,738	4,286	174
1908	142	48	94	32,743	215,555	1,851,980	467,380	3,635	4,119	135
1909	177	48	129	23,966	249,221	1,513,495	963,380	1,787	4,279	115
1910	126	47	79	19,329	158,471	1,322,980	406,745	972	2,617	124
1911	151	38	113	24,273	283,243	2,405,915	512,435	2,635	4,700	66
1912	177	52	125	22,275	213,235	1,274,865	381,420	1,113	3,566	75
1913	134	47	87	27,184	236,135	1,584,810	439,665	4,839	4,793	75
1914	157	56	101	39,224	210,097	2,014,350	406,305	2,086	4,559	87
1915	161	55	106	73,549	263,970	3,281,115	2,224,590	1,879	4,660	123
1916	184	63	121	52,707	279,608	4,902,335	1,858,065	1,686	4,894	273
1917	235	105	130	133,814	235,107	24,899,700	10,682,660	580	6,417	350
1918	171	107	64	157,174	185,706	43,374,110	18,268,545	1,916	4,387	176
1919	193	105	88	80,449	204,984	20,150,765	7,608,570	532	3,753	191

[1] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 274.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1900 TO 1919—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[1]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1900	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,094,345	2,147,675	15,710	17,635	452
1902	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	376
1904	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,628,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,467
1905	1,209	323	886	118,936	1,028,740	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,377	267
1906	1,326	350	976	153,080	1,256,825	10,089,610	2,245,305	13,053	19,097	499
1907	1,670	447	1,223	185,642	1,786,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	23,147	624
1908	1,341	344	997	127,684	1,584,206	9,555,825	2,152,155	17,502	21,289	374
1909	1,415	282	1,133	122,150	1,699,940	9,491,635	3,330,825	23,143	23,596	403
1910	1,493	365	1,128	135,305	2,000,997	11,068,840	2,565,580	15,464	22,640	403
1911	1,227	294	933	101,365	1,475,688	9,565,995	1,694,630	22,484	21,668	262
1912	1,447	328	1,119	113,920	1,546,391	8,213,375	1,941,010	15,972	24,310	195
1913	1,265	274	991	91,188	1,603,623	8,338,935	1,549,285	21,101	23,077	283
1914	1,210	293	917	173,069	1,518,930	11,437,330	2,509,405	14,533	22,199	421
1915	1,088	289	799	151,968	1,276,125	10,199,560	4,013,083	12,857	20,220	277
1916	1,140	317	823	135,233	1,714,434	12,671,040	3,668,995	14,080	20,653	1,364
1917	1,072	324	748	197,119	1,523,307	33,708,710	12,479,600	8,233	21,418	490
1918	976	380	596	248,520	1,000,956	57,728,110	22,557,940	6,911	16,207	398
1919	738	303	435	163,168	1,016,590	38,139,080	12,698,145	5,722	14,289	452

[1] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 275.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD, EXPENDITURES FOR MAINTENANCE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Item.	Number or amount.	Item.	Number or amount.
Persons rescued from peril	2,081	Instances of lives saved and vessels assisted	1,036
Persons on board vessels assisted	12,044	Instances of miscellaneous assistance	1,171
Persons in distress cared for	601	Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or destroyed	4
Vessels boarded and papers examined	1,996	Value of vessels assisted (including cargoes)	$14,762,630.00
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law	152	Net expenditure for maintenance for 1919	$9,909,148.55
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported	$28,790		

No. 276.—ABSTRACT OF REPORTS RENDERED TO THE STEAMBOAT-INSPECTION SERVICE, BY CAUSES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919, WITH TOTALS FOR 1918 AND 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Supervising Inspector General Steamboat-Inspection Service, Department of Commerce.]

Cause of report.	Reports on casualties and violations of law.	Lives lost on vessels subject to inspection.		Total lives lost.
		Passengers.	Crew.	
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
Fire	80	6	39	45
Collision	387	1	46	47
Explosion or accidental escape of steam	17	4	17	21
Wrecked	1	.....	1	1
Grounding	139	.....	.....	.....
Foundered in storm	21	.....	33	33
Sinking	80	153	73	226
Accidental drowning	92	22	93	115
Suicide	27	15	12	27
Miscellaneous	256	1	27	28
Violations of law	951	.....	.....	.....
Total, 1919	2,051	202	341	543
Total, 1918	1,867	77	423	500

No. 277.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1895 TO 1919.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1895	1,265,923	2,474,392	3,740,315	2,410,728	10,574,304	12,985,032	3,676,651	13,048,696	16,725,347	4,472,830	14,822,085	19,294,915
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	2,604,992	11,247,952	13,852,944	3,673,487	13,779,481	17,452,968	5,196,320	15,792,804	20,989,184
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,431	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,463	20,002,639	5,525,328	18,234,922	23,760,250
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	2,391,515	15,645,524	18,037,039	3,362,475	18,337,836	21,700,311	5,240,046	20,339,353	25,579,399
1899	974,552	2,384,539	3,359,091	2,358,211	16,246,105	18,604,316	3,332,763	18,630,644	21,963,407	5,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	3,050,678	17,237,045	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,559,358	23,533,597	6,135,652	22,027,353	28,163,005
1901	842,487	2,115,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,695,885	21,832,962	3,979,564	20,811,386	24,790,950	6,381,805	23,386,716	29,768,021
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,945,597	3,153,432	18,262,406	21,415,838	4,019,871	20,341,564	24,361,435	6,961,200	23,693,232	30,654,432
1903	656,611	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	21,965,978	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692	6,906,582	24,187,081	31,093,663
1904	517,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,288,259	18,500,987	21,789,246	3,805,886	20,305,034	24,110,920	6,679,173	23,273,237	29,952,410
1905	562,717	1,487,218	2,049,935	3,537,470	19,185,894	22,723,364	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,793,299	7,080,624	23,902,593	30,983,217
1906	630,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,392,392	21,831,845	25,224,237	4,022,521	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,542,755	34,155,445
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	27,352,840	3,924,223	25,323,539	29,247,762	8,115,656	28,506,600	36,622,256
1908	485,748	1,358,651	1,844,399	3,827,856	24,771,440	28,599,296	4,313,604	26,130,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,539,195
1909	513,929	1,124,923	1,638,852	3,889,065	24,715,213	28,604,278	4,402,994	25,840,136	30,243,130	8,771,464	30,286,674	39,058,138
1910	433,704	1,092,399	1,526,103	3,780,524	25,610,167	29,390,691	4,214,228	26,702,566	30,916,794	8,888,459	31,347,347	40,235,806
1911	415,932	1,037,966	1,453,898	3,885,851	27,117,374	31,003,225	4,301,783	28,155,340	32,457,123	9,692,770	32,982,219	42,674,989
1912	565,348	958,663	1,524,011	4,006,316	29,128,759	33,135,075	4,571,664	30,087,422	34,659,086	11,257,098	34,900,973	46,158,071
1913	714,646	1,018,969	1,733,615	4,526,655	31,712,566	36,239,221	5,241,301	32,731,535	37,972,836	13,072,567	37,566,606	50,639,173
1914	562,441	988,146	1,550,587	4,873,353	33,628,349	38,501,702	5,435,794	34,616,495	40,052,289	13,780,075	39,658,502	53,388,577
1915	661,493	943,249	1,604,742	6,168,412	27,268,816	33,427,228	6,829,905	28,202,065	35,031,970	13,275,454	33,435,012	46,710,466
1916	998,524	1,138,654	2,137,178	8,447,363	27,159,638	35,607,001	9,445,887	28,298,292	37,744,179	17,927,674	33,622,223	51,549,897
1917	1,143,859	979,380	2,123,239	9,753,826	24,643,903	34,397,729	10,897,685	25,623,283	36,520,968	18,724,710	31,747,466	50,472,176
1918	951,699	837,014	1,788,713	10,304,385	19,007,436	29,311,821	11,256,084	19,844,450	31,100,534	19,283,530	26,172,507	45,456,037
Dec. 31:												
1918 (6 months)	534,016	397,755	931,771	5,213,286	9,967,793	15,181,079	5,747,302	10,365,548	16,112,850	11,006,454	14,022,578	25,029,032
1919	992,563	621,503	1,614,066	15,231,702	19,535,495	34,767,197	16,224,265	20,156,998	36,381,263	21,932,662	24,769,012	46,701,674

No. 278.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1895 TO 1919.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1895	1,205,714	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,409,944	10,928,478	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,645	4,504,227	15,246,319	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,741,069	14,077,721	17,818,790	5,329,599	16,084,986	21,414,585
1897	1,139,285	2,557,985	3,697,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,449	16,240,956	19,878,405	5,618,142	18,091,053	23,709,195
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,014	18,660,724	21,891,738	5,111,447	20,636,785	25,748,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,463,249	18,714,234	22,177,483	5,471,752	20,794,224	26,265,976
1900	958,489	2,340,202	3,298,691	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,544	23,617,658	6,208,918	22,072,223	28,281,141
1901	908,369	2,128,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	18,740,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368	6,417,347	23,402,546	29,819,893
1902	813,131	2,110,931	2,924,062	3,142,384	18,175,658	21,318,042	3,955,515	20,286,589	24,242,104	6,821,555	23,622,527	30,444,082
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,864,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,892,226	24,823,164	6,975,227	24,340,941	31,316,168
1904	518,607	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,234	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,841	20,356,142	24,191,983	6,641,374	23,374,201	30,015,575
1905	618,417	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,315	22,860,239	4,259,341	20,760,479	25,019,820	7,203,008	23,954,533	31,157,541
1906	667,237	1,602,293	2,269,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,923,206	23,046,644	26,969,850	7,580,533	26,203,921	33,784,454
1907	475,713	1,426,919	1,902,632	3,321,782	23,274,694	26,596,476	3,797,495	24,701,613	28,499,108	8,092,557	27,897,500	35,990,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,020	28,342,539	4,288,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,846,489	38,281,696
1909	487,230	1,160,642	1,647,872	3,727,978	24,228,206	27,956,184	4,215,208	25,388,848	29,604,056	8,491,725	29,704,756	38,196,481
1910	428,831	1,147,599	1,576,430	3,767,229	25,166,295	28,933,524	4,196,060	26,313,894	30,509,954	8,808,603	30,897,255	39,705,858
1911	444,227	1,091,829	1,536,056	3,983,121	26,779,436	30,762,557	4,427,348	27,871,265	32,298,613	9,753,463	32,683,684	42,437,147
1912	591,606	996,156	1,587,762	4,201,917	28,916,339	33,118,256	4,793,523	29,912,495	34,706,018	11,703,467	34,713,445	46,416,912
1913	768,455	1,055,640	1,824,095	4,520,697	31,221,160	35,741,857	5,289,152	32,276,800	37,565,952	13,945,801	37,206,158	51,151,959
1914	558,478	1,015,943	1,574,421	4,626,729	33,542,062	38,168,791	5,185,207	34,558,005	39,743,212	13,740,628	39,442,781	53,183,409
1915	838,994	909,945	1,748,939	6,271,468	27,437,454	33,708,922	7,110,462	28,347,399	35,457,861	13,418,282	33,466,806	46,885,088
1916	1,146,028	1,164,129	2,310,157	8,616,329	28,017,606	36,634,435	9,762,857	29,181,735	38,945,592	17,902,068	34,520,940	52,423,008
1917	1,204,933	1,033,635	2,238,568	10,133,933	25,721,304	35,855,237	11,338,866	26,754,939	38,093,805	19,145,754	32,931,316	52,077,070
1918	1,081,808	843,447	1,925,255	10,197,977	19,745,292	29,943,269	11,279,785	20,588,739	31,868,524	19,206,233	26,807,749	46,013,982
Dec. 31:												
1918 (6 months)	586,768	424,467	1,011,235	5,027,641	10,073,347	15,100,988	5,614,409	10,497,814	16,112,223	11,223,282	14,249,134	25,472,416
1919	1,063,217	755,220	1,818,437	18,070,106	20,861,901	38,932,007	19,133,323	21,617,121	40,750,444	24,992,076	26,264,575	51,256,651

No. 279.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1898 TO 1919, BY COUNTRIES.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended—	Belgium.		France.		Germany.		Italy.		Netherlands.		Spain.		United Kingdom.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1898	708,848	875,040	614,490	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	623,242	456,635	651,046	1,211,445	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899	809,587	831,583	627,255	929,080	1,984,763	2,460,952	743,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,323	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	798,380	533,957	868,657	1,303,168	442,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,203,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,280,044	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,034,448
1902	880,867	926,012	620,282	977,606	2,209,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,854	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,103,158	7,286,604
1903	1,045,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,065	2,579,030	894,930	780,609	828,878	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536
1905	958,383	792,162	487,814	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,795	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,050	1,002,084	483,293	259,490	6,671,069	5,939,024
1906	961,338	918,311	614,494	1,096,762	2,480,092	2,853,750	1,382,689	1,279,349	845,091	1,297,688	496,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,872,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,002	942,695	1,208,000	566,936	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908	910,085	938,581	731,383	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,889	1,425,860	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,899	7,815,350	7,426,007
1909	906,585	957,967	797,766	1,328,842	2,715,939	3,143,898	1,494,165	1,586,357	959,659	1,294,345	629,682	322,140	7,507,769	7,076,231
1910	909,739	935,294	748,345	1,233,987	2,887,602	3,042,738	1,481,839	1,749,996	939,543	1,284,441	727,139	259,325	6,735,789	6,498,344
1911	904,728	939,698	953,294	1,264,688	2,892,103	3,073,205	1,307,549	1,639,683	1,056,481	1,297,108	693,937	289,016	6,862,932	7,385,826
1912	984,377	1,014,460	1,065,450	1,371,708	2,886,732	3,521,582	1,100,122	1,489,359	1,155,192	1,411,444	745,016	323,763	6,983,155	6,953,824
1913	1,024,086	1,173,367	1,240,780	1,628,388	3,308,794	3,832,474	1,308,487	1,537,016	1,324,431	1,851,027	762,033	392,713	7,910,036	7,377,419
1914	951,193	1,131,734	1,226,154	1,763,808	3,589,120	3,902,073	1,326,026	1,893,915	1,321,014	1,760,676	691,160	422,571	7,697,386	7,593,402
1915	158,428	161,356	1,506,701	2,826,116	572,519	428,188	2,128,469	2,693,815	1,504,738	1,675,298	767,099	447,923	8,920,151	8,152,340
1916	.....	.....	2,600,675	3,636,707	9,043	.....	3,151,684	3,579,713	1,268,875	1,366,143	1,125,577	558,641	8,755,933	8,304,707
1917	.....	.....	2,711,222	3,847,685	328	328	2,298,397	2,338,641	1,084,867	1,291,529	1,134,367	552,551	8,889,369	8,639,716
1918	.....	.....	1,746,504	2,662,905	.....	.....	1,613,235	1,697,510	441,815	487,621	712,468	310,201	7,585,014	8,442,787
Dec. 31:														
1918 (6 months)	.....	7,000	1,022,793	1,296,000	.....	.....	759,514	668,560	363,040	424,540	193,868	111,638	4,536,396	4,486,089
1919	803,847	1,196,351	2,133,199	3,192,804	229,521	274,842	2,010,092	2,271,766	1,525,005	1,712,654	836,791	417,185	8,039,522	7,690,151

Year ended—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		British Columbia.		Central American States.		Mexico.		British West Indies and British Honduras.		Cuba.		Argentina.		Brazil.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1898....	903,275	924,555	1,543,366	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	366,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	146,754	207,001	831,064	289,414
1899....	886,071	957,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,505	1,063,734	128,814	253,162	666,328	274,259
1900....	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,341,928	1,247,752	73,658	257,765	500,595	245,574
1901....	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,640,378	1,641,689	406,972	341,068	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,660	137,933	232,939	588,180	285,498
1902....	1,220,973	1,372,543	1,423,269	1,404,997	370,167	349,170	768,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,603,471	146,939	268,405	615,632	249,927
1903....	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,346	1,275,480	471,567	426,078	828,587	577,371	969,053	932,453	1,823,310	1,714,641	99,082	195,683	502,645	239,710
1904....	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,336,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	560,354	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	432,018	223,467
1905....	1,341,036	1,422,021	1,342,680	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	744,725	673,296	1,060,059	1,076,674	2,235,524	1,938,958	93,670	269,413	479,902	214,867
1906....	1,516,737	1,594,842	1,327,157	1,250,651	1,023,459	1,122,334	693,072	741,937	1,212,798	1,157,190	2,464,786	2,041,046	197,058	376,319	548,230	199,350
1907....	1,514,059	1,629,115	1,458,081	1,499,709	1,134,652	1,252,354	987,841	964,162	1,335,119	1,329,062	2,422,066	1,947,096	367,203	472,503	723,130	269,017
1908....	1,518,121	1,550,846	1,779,004	1,804,372	1,283,270	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,587	1,231,062	2,300,622	1,976,626	441,466	518,283	745,024	294,171
1909....	1,319,475	1,404,830	2,018,180	2,024,683	1,336,687	1,491,890	1,315,339	1,115,513	1,039,844	1,086,129	2,152,035	1,930,111	435,807	440,542	735,991	309,709
1910....	1,404,650	1,527,154	1,936,567	2,052,384	1,615,940	1,928,129	1,356,942	1,358,606	978,876	1,048,083	2,797,540	2,236,127	592,031	521,376	807,211	359,831
1911....	1,375,326	1,560,512	2,184,596	2,197,273	1,769,480	2,120,738	1,283,156	1,310,977	1,094,167	1,124,166	2,976,587	2,425,426	699,216	536,846	1,117,513	385,096
1912....	1,488,374	1,693,248	2,512,077	2,613,219	1,930,413	2,238,692	1,429,180	1,579,921	1,204,104	1,258,277	2,974,507	2,375,083	1,128,792	797,260	1,171,899	636,609
1913....	1,591,492	1,632,035	2,938,674	2,928,001	1,986,080	2,177,322	2,060,928	2,291,424	869,993	1,098,072	3,237,224	2,696,769	511,970	622,308	1,245,972	696,856
1914....	1,532,798	1,556,071	3,124,036	3,153,930	2,092,512	2,138,227	2,815,399	2,695,690	1,041,583	1,377,713	3,165,943	2,609,843	1,028,467	616,117	1,312,963	710,701
1915....	1,405,430	1,378,514	3,065,879	3,037,471	1,636,968	1,990,871	1,896,240	1,750,229	902,632	927,565	2,853,241	2,622,647	649,771	510,169	615,682	650,550
1916....	1,305,227	1,351,288	3,370,562	3,389,807	1,758,915	1,930,541	2,195,591	2,079,438	627,383	774,653	3,220,430	3,067,453	581,009	755,954	619,858	817,462
1917....	1,177,181	1,092,312	3,300,020	3,238,633	1,602,151	1,684,985	2,597,711	2,500,592	509,714	690,674	3,406,387	3,662,975	562,606	708,983	596,611	754,710
1918....	995,417	901,469	3,228,069	3,158,626	1,412,819	1,485,591	2,835,702	2,798,138	290,751	477,452	3,290,797	3,522,297	528,479	478,811	521,405	658,288
Dec. 31:																
1918 (6 mos.)	383,168	208,893	1,449,525	1,474,270	631,973	610,671	1,916,682	1,917,076	174,331	179,911	1,494,091	1,651,959	206,413	210,514	205,797	289,843
1919....	883,716	783,425	2,779,693	2,757,660	1,364,847	1,236,422	4,596,827	4,530,434	428,982	502,225	3,561,042	3,735,188	651,032	847,770	466,773	952,986

No. 279.—Vessels Entered at and Cleared from Seaports of the United States, etc.: Tonnage, 1898 to 1919, by Countries—Continued.

Year ended—	Colombia.		British East Indies.		China, including Hongkong.[1]		Japan.		British Australasia.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1898	270,444	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200	2,279,053	1,859,449	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	262,108	219,328	123,133	92,339	328,021	351,180	216,385	171,749	149,788	253,680	2,227,191	2,041,756	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	394,801	456,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	298,514	3,049,526	2,501,204	23,583,597	23,617,658
1901	339,690	320,723	131,955	89,785	367,439	405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792	2,684,914	2,483,909	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	368,799	329,774	173,982	63,115	322,460	427,238	428,561	283,543	341,933	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,939	316,188	353,812	406,945	270,518	348,890	492,656	2,294,015	2,320,958	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	227,573	214,226	201,709	130,022	277,904	365,707	301,904	267,888	375,316	494,432	2,301,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,988
1905	19,501	14,004	242,695	121,949	292,120	519,350	367,993	319,934	240,176	485,837	2,975,412	3,207,891	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906	27,681	25,854	356,857	161,097	358,922	305,847	502,294	369,136	285,956	378,281	2,335,957	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907	44,365	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,363	232,179	409,259	2,836,688	2,317,998	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908	43,171	20,456	270,336	117,482	344,003	395,143	545,273	609,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,443,695	30,198,327
1909	173,355	127,422	429,103	122,818	420,192	242,583	556,553	448,165	132,416	408,335	3,166,488	2,741,546	30,243,130	29,604,056
1910	147,891	112,223	288,347	103,760	405,592	356,110	505,199	409,124	114,197	365,777	3,486,865	3,127,145	30,916,794	30,509,954
1911	236,642	112,490	305,472	112,584	417,700	452,881	602,057	497,873	220,789	503,029	3,503,648	3,069,498	32,457,123	32,298,613
1912	219,935	174,031	302,722	166,728	447,747	315,209	634,019	641,901	220,157	595,149	4,075,116	3,534,551	34,659,086	34,706,018
1913	206,228	310,937	372,311	148,774	439,429	392,334	710,752	561,662	277,844	613,221	4,645,342	3,703,803	37,972,836	37,565,952
1914	183,495	272,089	373,708	120,832	497,857	438,460	778,586	598,415	354,695	594,348	4,948,194	4,392,597	40,052,289	39,743,212
1915	203,729	224,917	264,009	134,785	525,330	387,717	687,895	415,141	366,161	516,666	4,401,393	4,525,578	35,031,970	35,457,861
1916	259,629	183,516	259,771	169,321	413,197	460,004	635,943	391,548	469,862	656,941	5,115,013	5,470,755	37,744,179	38,944,592
1917	299,601	121,160	298,783	187,375	443,063	396,811	611,838	601,280	303,011	542,630	4,723,146	5,239,726	36,520,968	38,093,805
1918	284,393	131,833	378,319	128,553	48,4414	292,518	736,315	833,269	366,951	474,202	3,647,667	2,925,453	31,100,534	31,868,524
Dec. 31:														
1918 (6 months)	95,095	88,639	155,931	33,334	138,302	138,058	352,493	417,941	204,248	233,045	1,828,595	1,662,742	16,112,850	16,112,223
1919	191,950	267,412	401,579	290,987	574,264	598,325	682,256	1,187,450	336,733	570,620	4,082,592	5,733,787	36,381,263	40,750,444

[1] Includes British, French, German, Japanese, and Russian China since 1899.

No. 280.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM CUSTOMS DISTRICTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, YEARS ENDED DEC. 31, 1917 TO 1919.

[The "net tons" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Customs district.	1917		1918		1919	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
Atlantic coast:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
Connecticut	18,024	1,281	13,087	314	6,769	235
Georgia	308,026	222,580	264,949	184,829	351,360	576,052
Maine and New Hampshire	764,627	741,599	640,317	676,141	809,154	959,246
Maryland	2,303,661	2,022,874	1,682,236	1,470,793	1,984,099	2,634,925
Massachusetts	1,771,721	1,203,803	1,366,917	1,060,955	1,771,603	1,283,781
New York	11,897,530	11,726,694	11,381,027	11,057,530	13,974,752	14,427,129
North Carolina	36,249	26,967	26,674	8,194	33,531	39,598
Philadelphia	2,276,711	2,391,080	2,021,794	2,043,841	2,790,532	3,315,597
Porto Rico	534,992	539,789	360,108	361,854	430,613	456,423
Rhode Island	90,287	73,813	86,827	74,906	164,008	152,518
South Carolina	100,670	51,087	84,765	27,107	141,016	125,041
Virginia	1,346,508	3,033,980	897,760	2,338,229	1,378,957	2,910,796
Gulf coast:						
Florida	1,407,794	1,308,899	1,333,707	1,289,782	1,547,874	1,547,969
Galveston	1,002,444	1,127,085	965,090	1,010,694	1,182,919	1,420,575
Mobile	413,161	408,147	342,745	346,311	494,797	711,298
New Orleans	3,031,254	3,017,832	3,215,036	2,921,505	3,141,405	3,469,673
Sabine	1,197,619	1,461,619	1,074,189	1,258,648	1,143,805	1,450,045
Mexican border: San Antonio	59,222	59,122	90,538	89,398	51,235	52,230
Pacific coast:						
Alaska	284,518	269,747	221,405	232,864	175,359	182,419
Hawaii	551,617	181,623	446,474	158,341	501,941	144,175
Oregon	32,259	117,888	22,135	99,917	20,734	137,805
San Francisco	1,223,772	1,396,078	1,063,763	1,288,727	1,199,697	1,353,087
Southern California	194,608	213,846	68,960	181,297	179,388	284,342
Washington	3,110,497	3,166,250	3,329,294	3,423,541	2,905,715	3,115,485
Total seaports	33,957,771	34,763,683	30,999,797	31,605,718	36,381,263	40,750,444
Northern border:						
Buffalo	2,105,772	1,099,568	789,392	716,565	762,334	842,108
Chicago	173,334	256,303	278,642	636,274	121,193	105,419
Duluth and Superior	1,543,698	890,797	2,029,105	791,953	1,246,069	468,403
Michigan	3,011,742	2,373,820	2,629,677	1,820,702	2,184,117	1,692,702
Montana and Idaho	15	15				
Ohio	3,737,030	5,799,547	3,624,046	5,765,168	3,260,744	4,759,041
Rochester	3,543,108	3,638,541	2,047,699	3,045,071	2,025,555	2,070,589
St. Lawrence	816,611	613,336	574,526	431,267	691,043	515,388
Vermont	12,943	16,579	10,451	18,394	9,335	9,340
Wisconsin	9,254	145,253	28,301	140,151	11,021	43,217
Grand total	48,911,278	49,597,442	43,911,636	44,971,263	46,701,674	51,256,651
RECAPITULATION.						
Atlantic coast	21,449,006	22,035,547	18,826,461	19,304,693	23,836,394	26,881,341
Gulf coast	7,052,272	7,323,582	6,930,767	6,826,940	7,510,800	8,599,560
Mexican border	59,222	59,122	90,538	89,398	51,235	52,230
Pacific coast	5,397,271	5,345,432	5,152,031	5,384,687	4,982,834	5,217,313
Northern border	14,953,507	14,833,759	12,911,839	13,365,545	10,320,411	10,506,207

No. 281.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1896 TO 1919.

[The "net ton" equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended—	Austrian.		Belgian.		British.		Danish.		Dutch.		French.		German.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1896	37,669	53,627	380,189	373,577	9,154,682	9,357,931	91,476	95,417	402,825	397,921	345,616	347,557	1,626,825	1,685,705
1897	51,324	85,706	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,089,910	132,197	126,338	405,641	396,328	378,378	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277
1898	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,696	2,076,374
1899	168,936	187,580	334,301	331,551	12,492,296	12,587,780	256,957	265,894	466,622	448,574	325,907	343,344	2,294,216	2,320,329
1900	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,453,113	12,464,012	296,657	298,131	466,911	441,253	408,008	414,814	2,690,489	2,702,791
1901	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	293,248	299,990	508,186	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350
1902	140,026	143,400	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,328,367	313,265	305,777	669,016	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,594
1903	137,099	132,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,808	384,802	389,063	751,099	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,964,996
1904	120,350	130,599	213,793	209,054	12,172,495	12,224,609	407,663	409,766	604,458	611,770	598,689	626,500	3,057,862	3,022,803
1905	187,862	194,255	218,154	240,853	12,544,058	12,578,792	427,679	409,207	627,715	625,638	579,115	600,359	2,982,362	2,981,078
1906	229,052	221,312	207,931	196,144	14,251,386	13,960,243	474,181	483,037	698,704	696,744	711,980	717,822	3,283,228	3,350,613
1907	244,192	243,363	160,335	167,673	15,036,768	14,592,920	470,320	483,318	709,836	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,957,270	3,831,348
1908	308,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	418,196	439,481	752,287	800,641	848,062	862,596	3,541,387	3,792,673
1909	317,752	335,519	340,646	358,986	15,018,740	14,679,703	489,334	465,415	882,680	834,265	854,908	844,356	3,851,812	3,779,412
1910	271,865	266,308	451,724	452,530	15,139,268	14,847,448	523,606	495,163	946,900	927,135	887,561	904,747	4,054,004	4,053,471
1911	286,574	312,362	480,411	472,292	16,104,423	16,346,831	438,268	390,139	985,736	959,154	980,297	929,864	4,161,106	3,822,632
1912	312,243	313,144	349,836	339,273	18,146,424	18,097,755	431,269	436,826	984,796	962,547	966,927	956,308	3,981,811	4,030,881
1913	437,849	424,246	351,775	356,231	19,696,820	19,359,581	480,946	445,738	1,048,896	1,077,364	1,026,638	1,093,931	4,578,179	4,587,050
1914	467,251	500,415	425,765	400,077	20,416,045	20,417,315	484,255	480,458	1,055,515	1,107,415	1,123,295	1,125,969	5,034,996	5,004,747
1915	54,732	23,117	185,524	177,832	16,908,846	17,321,648	764,099	751,200	1,473,521	1,483,321	957,049	961,735	659,999	475,777
1916	63	63	204,549	192,898	16,223,127	16,840,790	866,018	855,039	1,416,047	1,474,780	961,517	982,764	.....	.....
1917	507	494	281,113	320,228	14,589,977	15,143,487	923,310	948,872	1,173,886	1,128,179	773,307	796,051	828	828
1918	160	175	245,796	252,081	11,586,558	12,234,364	962,052	930,247	447,766	448,428	654,737	652,310	.....	.....
Dec. 31:														
1918 (6 mos.)	54	47	130,317	133,856	6,498,394	6,598,220	416,668	457,037	160,337	184,443	390,018	414,971	.....	.....
1919	54	60	325,686	341,128	11,237,018	11,901,083	534,425	601,551	908,560	987,397	813,591	971,029	2,274	2,274

Year ended—	Italian.		Norwegian and Swedish.[1]		Norwegian.		Portuguese.		Russian.		Spanish.		Swedish.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1896	195,447	198,316	985,935	1,000,028	.....	.....	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	.....	.....
1897	221,627	226,595	1,175,609	1,156,182	.....	.....	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	.....	.....
1898	220,122	222,689	1,310,746	1,345,479	.....	.....	65,037	62,070	74,203	75,693	348,897	356,299	.....	.....
1899	287,088	263,467	1,421,456	1,417,391	.....	.....	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,809	233,017	230,225	.....	.....
1900	320,111	332,942	1,710,814	1,722,247	.....	.....	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,030	358,539	365,428	.....	.....
1901	433,288	431,195	1,886,477	1,937,887	.....	.....	58,075	59,805	81,801	81,976	460,126	460,657	.....	.....
1902	523,538	510,509	1,646,916	1,644,211	.....	.....	47,349	48,661	70,933	73,033	567,282	579,286	.....	.....
1903	537,063	567,575	.....	.....	1,659,492	1,675,927	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,826	505,546	505,167	63,059	74,579
1904	555,901	555,404	.....	.....	1,703,271	1,696,345	62,444	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,688	54,578	56,171
1905	542,382	549,847	.....	.....	1,771,877	1,802,179	29,560	28,970	31,343	30,413	407,591	400,183	55,932	63,819
1906	525,026	512,896	.....	.....	2,109,821	2,051,842	44,185	34,647	18,965	27,209	381,729	377,371	74,871	72,358
1907	534,135	531,284	.....	.....	2,357,888	2,346,806	19,127	26,706	102,986	102,915	396,449	388,630	95,733	91,043
1908	669,980	607,909	.....	.....	2,434,523	2,444,724	20,271	26,578	163,791	159,072	390,590	361,398	67,806	66,523
1909	776,961	782,626	.....	.....	2,287,202	2,315,876	14,800	13,198	97,473	99,791	373,271	364,587	41,788	42,680
1910	850,412	855,955	.....	.....	2,374,419	2,398,424	11,868	13,368	99,556	100,329	388,325	386,515	55,947	51,520
1911	783,295	925,469	.....	.....	2,549,613	2,495,144	6,285	6,177	108,077	98,736	443,744	422,097	65,035	67,798
1912	753,469	767,144	.....	.....	2,674,335	2,654,300	9,402	9,938	114,076	109,804	436,802	408,726	75,261	77,393
1913	838,147	802,103	.....	.....	2,773,767	2,707,601	14,320	14,979	129,735	129,635	391,046	373,332	59,800	64,936
1914	882,127	901,041	.....	.....	3,021,090	3,074,313	14,836	13,974	155,632	155,876	403,374	398,568	95,716	86,343
1915	1,316,561	1,365,754	.....	.....	3,368,735	3,349,803	11,927	9,644	178,903	154,868	533,550	519,862	337,530	337,828
1916	1,886,245	2,006,278	.....	.....	3,372,746	3,374,222	23,494	29,571	257,423	257,797	633,397	666,871	389,140	396,194
1917	1,266,959	1,485,809	.....	.....	3,321,834	3,516,979	72,410	62,183	186,486	201,169	777,700	831,252	325,710	322,001
1918	767,655	855,875	.....	.....	2,377,343	2,457,211	118,821	133,281	123,399	94,193	495,761	553,728	214,225	224,052
Dec. 31:														
1918 (6 months)	289,081	306,719	.....	.....	980,316	961,204	41,629	50,701	29,091	31,263	161,380	158,512	254,535	261,521
1919	1,222,502	1,432,274	.....	.....	2,097,178	2,232,448	64,694	67,051	21,287	36,878	505,488	527,124	418,400	454,604

[1] Stated separately after 1902.

No. 281.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1896 TO 1919—Continued.

Year ended—	All other foreign.		Total foreign.		American.		Grand total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
June 30:	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Net tons.*
1896	123,288	127,949	13,779,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	123,839	93,119	16,391,463	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	195,704	180,438	18,337,836	18,660,724	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	213,522	176,084	18,630,644	18,714,234	3,332,763	3,468,249	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	242,015	362,685	19,559,358	19,611,544	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	221,421	210,788	20,811,386	20,869,599	3,979,564	4,019,769	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	314,919	314,599	20,341,564	20,286,589	4,019,871	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	320,774	321,855	20,816,656	20,892,226	3,881,036	3,930,938	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	307,753	308,528	20,305,084	20,356,142	3,805,836	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905	249,482	256,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,120,187	4,259,341	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906	307,940	345,397	23,378,949	23,046,644	4,022,521	3,923,206	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907	459,128	414,110	25,323,539	24,701,613	3,924,223	3,797,495	29,247,762	28,499,180
1908	537,756	481,230	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,288,295	30,443,695	30,198,327
1909	492,769	421,984	25,840,136	25,388,848	4,402,994	4,215,208	30,243,130	29,604,056
1910	647,111	561,981	26,702,566	26,313,804	4,214,228	4,196,060	30,916,794	30,509,954
1911	762,476	622,570	28,155,340	27,871,265	4,301,783	4,427,348	32,457,123	32,298,613
1912	850,771	748,461	30,087,422	29,912,495	4,571,664	4,793,523	34,659,086	34,706,018
1913	903,617	809,573	32,731,535	32,276,800	5,241,301	5,289,152	37,972,836	37,565,952
1914	1,036,598	891,485	34,616,495	34,558,005	5,435,794	5,185,207	40,052,289	39,743,212
1915	1,451,089	1,415,010	28,202,065	28,347,399	6,829,905	7,110,462	35,031,970	35,457,861
1916	2,064,526	2,104,468	28,298,292	29,181,735	9,445,887	9,762,857	37,744,179	38,944,592
1917	1,929,196	1,997,407	25,623,283	26,754,939	10,897,685	11,338,866	36,520,968	38,093,805
1918	1,850,177	1,752,794	19,844,450	20,588,739	11,256,084	11,279,785	31,100,534	31,868,524
Dec. 31:								
1918 (6 months)	1,013,728	939,320	10,365,548	10,497,814	5,747,302	5,614,409	16,112,850	16,112,223
1919	2,005,341	2,062,265	20,150,998	21,617,121	16,224,265	19,133,323	36,381,263	40,750,444

No. 282.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: SPECIE VALUES, 1878 TO 1919.

Year ended—	Exports.			Imports.	Total exports and imports.	Excess of exports over imports.	Excess of imports over exports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.				
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1878	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	257,814,234	.....
1879	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	445,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	.....
1880	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	667,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	.....
1881	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,664,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882	733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	723,180,014	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	.....
1884	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,302	72,815,916	.....
1885	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886	665,904,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	.....
1887	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,443	.....
1888	683,802,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889	730,282,669	12,118,706	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	844,916,196	1,729,397,006	39,564,614	.....
1892	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....
1893	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	866,400,922	1,714,066,116	.....	18,735,728
1894	869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	654,994,622	1,547,135,194	237,145,950	.....
1895	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	731,909,965	1,539,508,130	75,568,200	.....
1896	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	779,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,882,264	.....
1897	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	.....
1898	1,210,201,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	616,049,054	1,847,531,984	615,432,676	.....
1899	1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	697,148,489	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	.....
1900	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	849,941,184	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	.....
1901	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,826	.....
1902	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,948	2,285,040,349	478,398,453	.....
1903	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	394,422,442	.....
1904	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	991,087,371	2,451,914,642	469,739,900	.....
1905	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,071	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	.....
1906	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,946	517,302,054	.....
1907	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	1,434,421,425	3,315,272,503	446,429,653	.....
1908	1,834,786,357	25,986,089	1,860,773,346	1,194,341,792	3,055,115,138	666,431,554	.....
1909	1,638,355,593	24,655,511	1,663,011,104	1,311,920,224	2,974,931,328	351,090,880	.....
1910	1,710,083,998	34,900,722	1,744,984,720	1,556,947,430	3,301,932,150	188,037,290	.....
1911	2,013,549,025	35,771,174	2,049,320,199	1,527,226,105	3,576,546,304	522,094,094	.....
1912	2,170,319,828	34,002,581	2,204,322,409	1,653,264,934	3,857,587,343	551,057,475	.....
1913	2,428,506,358	37,377,791	2,465,884,149	1,813,008,234	4,278,892,383	652,875,915	.....
1914	2,329,684,025	34,895,123	2,364,579,148	1,893,925,657	4,258,504,805	470,653,491	.....
1915	2,710,178,465	52,410,875	2,768,589,340	1,674,169,740	4,442,759,080	1,094,419,600	.....
1916	4,272,177,579	61,305,306	4,333,482,885	2,197,883,510	6,531,366,395	2,135,599,375	.....
1917	6,227,164,050	62,884,344	6,290,048,394	2,659,355,185	8,949,403,579	3,630,693,209	.....
1918	5,838,652,057	81,059,314	5,919,711,371	2,945,055,403	8,865,366,774	2,974,055,968	.....
Dec. 31:							
1918 (6 mos.)	3,122,533,666	52,327,269	3,174,860,935	1,485,208,776	4,660,069,711	1,689,652,159	.....
1919	7,779,815,556	170,610,434	7,920,425,990	3,904,364,932	11,824,790,922	4,016,061,058	.....

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919.

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Imports. Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	16,039,660	201,531	16,241,191	4,134,753	13,887,643	18,022,396	22.94	— 1,781,205
1911	20,773,333	310,003	21,083,336	3,697,842	12,504,458	16,202,300	22.82	+ 4,881,036
1912	23,802,342	245,983	24,048,325	4,419,407	13,793,060	18,212,467	24.27	+ 5,835,858
1913	21,826,089	418,510	22,244,599	4,716,606	14,366,786	19,083,392	24.71	+ 3,161,207
1914	12,691,335	109,860	12,801,195	3,658,639	12,025,241	15,683,880	23.33	— 2,882,685
1915	104,525	.....	104,525	703,265	4,621,485	5,324,750	13.21	— 5,220,225
1916	61,771	.....	61,771	37,109	594,142	631,251	5.88	— 569,480
1917	.....	.....	.....	130	64,807	64,937	.2	— 64,937
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	97,323	97,323	.....	— 97,323
1919	41,650,877	560,687	42,211,564	489,709	1,928,141	2,417,850	20.25	+ 39,792,714

AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.

1910	176,702	784	177,486	209	150,666	150,875	0.14	+ 26,611
1911	180,704	355	181,059	1,959	204,843	206,802	.95	— 25,743
1912	282,054	670	282,724	576	231,945	232,521	.25	+ 50,203
1913	235,187	312	235,499	7,950	476,543	484,493	1.64	— 248,994
1914	163,122	10,839	173,961	17,910	569,838	587,748	3.05	— 413,787
1915	224,969	10,348	235,317	16,106	483,081	499,187	3.23	— 263,870
1916	285,827	9,608	295,435	7,372	1,105,443	1,112,815	.66	— 817,380
1917	292,437	21,032	313,469	9,386	1,594,163	1,603,549	.59	— 1,290,080
1918	111,220	6,977	118,197	14,059	1,574,552	1,588,611	.88	— 1,470,414
1919	578,497	26,984	605,481	145	1,670,177	1,670,322	.01	— 1,064,841

BELGIUM.

1910	37,879,417	1,091,031	38,970,448	14,163,420	23,395,636	37,559,056	37.71	+ 1,411,392
1911	49,134,213	868,710	50,002,923	14,304,717	23,021,681	37,326,398	38.32	+ 12,676,525
1912	61,253,170	1,300,182	62,553,352	20,946,583	21,701,668	42,648,251	49.11	+ 19,905,101
1913	62,364,966	1,952,503	64,317,469	17,648,626	23,809,750	41,458,376	42.57	+ 22,859,093
1914	34,040,003	731,020	34,771,023	14,819,605	15,542,414	30,362,019	48.81	+ 4,409,004
1915	23,379,147	5,940	23,385,087	304,394	2,322,046	2,626,440	11.59	+ 20,758,647
1916	30,746,011	252,917	30,998,928	243,923	1,235,419	1,479,342	16.49	+ 29,519,586
1917	60,604,619	282,324	60,886,943	21,086	136,936	158,022	13.34	+ 60,728,921
1918	149,694,716	4,954,622	154,649,338	2,242	11,722	13,964	16.06	+154,635,374
1919	367,876,234	10,006,074	377,882,308	4,145,307	3,554,793	7,700,100	53.83	+370,182,208

BULGARIA.

1910	120,808	8,234	129,042	279,707	85,574	365,281	76.57	— 236,239
1911	99,386	.....	99,386	283,308	29,334	312,642	90.62	— 213,256
1912	204,003	30	204,033	555,640	22,558	578,198	96.10	— 374,165
1913	108,128	.....	108,128	328,229	53,549	381,778	85.97	— 273,650
1914	263,855	.....	263,855	36,526	68,343	104,869	34.83	+ 158,986
1915	51,001	.....	51,001	8,025	310,154	318,179	2.52	— 267,178
1916	3,492	.....	3,492	.....	13,051	13,051	.....	— 9,559
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,569	8,569	.....	— 8,569
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	1,788,125	.....	1,788,125	20,600	2,077,328	2,097,928	.98	— 309,803

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported Into and Exported From the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

DENMARK.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	12,990,284	78,143	13,068,427	1,204,952	457,111	1,662,063	72.49	+ 11,406,364
1911...	15,303,696	89,112	15,392,808	1,667,791	556,454	2,224,245	74.98	+ 13,168,563
1912...	15,902,124	40,554	15,942,678	2,636,826	830,525	3,467,351	76.05	+ 12,475,327
1913...	18,444,425	172,633	18,617,058	1,936,705	530,205	2,466,910	78.51	+ 16,150,148
1914...	39,063,746	2,881,598	41,945,344	2,871,464	973,363	3,844,827	74.68	+ 38,100,517
1915...	67,377,249	6,129,750	73,506,999	1,595,430	1,148,173	2,743,603	58.15	+ 70,763,396
1916...	55,987,326	342,164	56,329,490	2,227,890	812,506	3,040,396	73.28	+ 53,289,094
1917...	31,149,865	1,258,965	32,408,830	613,162	364,291	977,453	62.73	+ 31,431,377
1918...	9,843,266	1,510,579	11,353,845	324,211	472,207	796,418	40.71	+ 10,557,427
1919...	155,891,403	8,066,075	163,957,478	5,185,274	1,016,476	6,201,750	83.61	+157,755,728

FINLAND.[1]

1910...	1,046,846	.....	1,046,846	7,733	93,462	101,195	7.64	+ 945,651
1911...	2,710,529	9,953	2,720,482	25,996	143,100	169,096	15.37	+ 2,551,386
1912...	2,602,109	440	2,602,549	28,898	133,092	161,990	17.84	+ 2,440,559
1913...	3,890,339	.....	3,890,339	49,110	73,973	123,083	39.90	+ 3,767,256
1914...	2,135,369	1,254	2,136,623	97,111	7,741	104,852	92.62	+ 2,031,771
1915...	326,179	40,828	367,007	100,214	3,039	103,253	97.06	+ 263,754
1916...	297,654	.....	297,654	32,537	2,752	35,289	92.20	+ 262,365
1917...	460,024	.....	460,024	.....	5,075	5,075	.....	+ 454,949
1918...	268	.....	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 268
1919...	20,865,715	948,314	21,814,029	1,210,194	5,167	1,215,361	99.57	+ 20,598,668

FRANCE.

1910...	112,441,360	3,386,311	115,827,671	34,215,279	87,581,946	121,797,225	28.09	− 5,969,554
1911...	125,785,951	2,517,323	128,303,274	41,156,906	80,608,078	121,765,074	33.80	+ 6,538,200
1912...	151,312,235	3,900,434	155,212,669	46,748,200	87,185,285	133,933,485	34.90	+ 21,279,184
1913...	149,886,331	4,036,195	153,922,526	45,535,288	93,398,595	138,933,883	32.77	+ 14,988,643
1914...	166,463,386	3,640,655	170,104,041	31,708,736	72,506,395	104,215,131	30.42	+ 65,888,910
1915...	497,453,995	3,338,253	500,792,248	21,151,929	56,766,838	77,918,758	27.14	+422,873,490
1916...	856,551,790	4,269,216	860,821,006	27,027,172	81,865,947	108,893,119	24.82	+751,927,887
1917...	935,632,784	5,158,547	940,791,331	23,961,757	74,677,896	98,639,653	24.29	+842,151,678
1918...	920,925,624	10,274,150	931,199,774	10,670,859	48,838,995	59,509,854	17.93	+871,689,920
1919...	859,298,324	34,061,672	893,359,996	42,148,101	81,671,124	123,819,225	34.04	+769,540,771

GERMANY.

1910...	254,836,780	3,535,546	258,372,326	56,011,663	110,525,056	166,536,719	33.63	+ 91,835,607
1911...	290,704,402	4,143,160	294,847,562	62,338,720	103,297,949	165,636,669	37.64	+129,210,893
1912...	327,341,154	3,109,676	330,450,830	69,936,549	116,106,095	186,042,644	37.59	+144,408,186
1913...	348,873,686	3,056,855	351,930,541	67,045,404	117,165,948	184,211,352	36.39	+167,719,189
1914...	156,598,440	1,696,546	158,294,986	51,566,404	97,822,902	149,389,306	34.52	+ 8,905,620
1915...	11,773,628	4,230	11,777,858	9,050,819	35,902,466	44,953,285	20.13	− 33,175,427
1916...	1,097,882	1,162,752	2,260,634	627,967	5,191,505	5,819,472	10.79	− 3,558,838
1917...	.....	3,275	3,275	16,713	142,639	159,352	10.49	− 156,077
1918...	.....	.....	.....	7,433	310,273	317,706	2.34	− 317,706
1919...	91,433,707	1,327,607	92,761,314	5,036,678	5,571,463	10,608,141	47.48	+ 82,153,173

[1] Included in "Russia in Europe" prior to July 1, 1910.

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported Into and Exported From the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GIBRALTAR.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	220,819	.....	220,819	8,979	1,994	10,973	81.83	+ 209,846
1911...	471,398	1,104	472,502	14,577	4,116	18,693	77.98	+ 453,809
1912...	543,984	.....	543,984	4,138	1,999	6,137	67.43	+ 537,847
1913...	519,151	.....	519,151	3,979	7,154	11,133	35.74	+ 508,018
1914...	2,389,593	10,924	2,400,517	5,705	4,188	9,893	57.67	+ 2,390,624
1915...	3,673,099	7,938	3,681,037	424	1,425	1,849	22.93	+ 3,679,788
1916...	4,965,720	60,229	5,025,949	6,040	1,299	7,339	82.30	+ 5,018,610
1917...	6,895,376	10,524	6,905,900	58,257	3,580	61,837	94.21	+ 6,844,063
1918...	9,141,307	9,239	9,150,546	475	3,642	4,117	11.54	+ 9,146,429
1919...	42,069,979	708,044	42,778,023	4,460	32,718	37,178	12.00	+ 42,740,845

GREECE.

1910...	505,064	13,103	518,167	566,292	2,591,156	3,157,448	17.94	— 2,639,281
1911...	834,679	13,248	847,927	438,361	2,973,774	3,412,135	12.85	— 2,564,208
1912...	958,652	7,484	966,136	607,306	3,042,253	3,739,559	18.65	— 2,773,423
1913...	1,096,428	5,811	1,102,239	259,488	2,996,550	3,256,038	7.97	— 2,153,799
1914...	8,692,500	103,642	8,796,142	546,729	3,508,190	4,054,919	13.48	+ 4,741,223
1915...	25,754,673	999,448	26,754,121	1,262,913	4,147,894	5,410,807	23.34	+ 21,343,314
1916...	33,192,542	493,147	33,685,689	2,958,571	7,636,905	10,595,476	27.92	+ 23,090,213
1917...	8,444,335	191,828	8,636,163	1,009,229	6,947,097	7,956,326	12.68	+ 679,837
1918...	4,306,068	39,803	4,346,471	522,898	18,613,934	19,136,832	2.73	— 14,790,361
1919...	40,337,038	2,461,572	42,798,610	2,451,357	26,148,312	28,599,669	8.57	+ 14,198,941

ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.[1]

1910...	2,578	.....	2,578	53	18,613	18,666	0.28	— 16,088
1911...	17,804	.....	17,804	12,498	12,482	24,980	50.03	— 7,176
1912...	17,990	.....	17,990	133	103,970	103,203	.13	— 85,213
1913...	32,825	.....	32,825	.....	87,787	87,787	.....	— 54,962
1914...	94,835	12,061	106,896	83,321	60	83,381	99.93	+ 23,515
1915...	268,506	43,283	311,789	55,767	386	56,153	99.31	+ 255,636
1916...	429,842	19,340	449,182	166,056	1,247	167,303	99.25	+ 281,879
1917...	2,237,301	164,851	2,402,152	600,648	2,189	602,837	99.64	+ 1,799,315
1918...	2,498,550	101,389	2,599,939	878,264	3,041	881,305	99.65	+ 1,718,634
1919...	3,156,078	301,549	3,457,622	539,349	3,403	542,752	99.37	+ 2,914,870

ITALY.

1910...	52,268,000	429,405	52,697,405	17,415,414	31,881,413	49,296,827	35.33	+ 3,400,578
1911...	60,660,575	493,017	61,153,592	15,581,286	30,784,637	46,365,923	33.61	+ 14,787,669
1912...	73,312,863	561,150	73,874,013	18,172,226	33,644,954	51,817,180	35.07	+ 22,056,833
1913...	78,002,906	672,137	78,675,043	17,080,557	38,241,747	55,322,304	30.87	+ 23,352,739
1914...	96,774,257	1,157,943	97,932,200	15,126,741	40,080,533	55,207,274	27.40	+ 42,724,926
1915...	267,835,512	1,888,079	269,723,591	18,712,458	32,847,307	51,559,765	36.29	+218,163,820
1916...	301,988,809	1,541,667	303,530,476	19,654,576	40,580,596	60,235,172	32.63	+243,295,304
1917...	418,494,998	629,488	419,034,486	8,610,363	27,870,444	36,480,807	23.60	+382,553,679
1918...	484,633,960	7,540,587	492,174,547	5,608,455	18,731,567	24,340,022	23.04	+467,834,525
1919...	436,573,263	6,103,579	442,676,842	29,635,295	29,424,770	59,060,065	50.18	+383,616,777

[1] Includes "Greenland" prior to July 1, 1910.

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	196,332	.....	196,332	3,416	16,650	20,066	17.02	+ 176,266
1911...	635,477	.....	635,477	170	10,549	10,719	1.59	+ 624,758
1912...	216,310	4,715	221,025	1,051	20,648	21,699	4.84	+ 199,326
1913...	538,295	.....	538,295	4,026	15,256	19,282	20.88	+ 519,013
1914...	662,408	.....	662,408	3,380	12,448	15,828	21.35	+ 646,580
1915...	1,585,192	29,332	1,614,524	9,338	21,843	31,181	29.95	+ 1,583,343
1916...	852,977	4,300	857,277	33,259	42,538	75,797	43.88	+ 781,480
1917...	76,249	.....	76,249	23,654	28,363	52,017	45.47	+ 24,232
1918...	1,277,169	.....	1,277,169	73	4,397	4,470	1.63	+ 1,272,699
1919...	618,827	2,849	621,676	35,627	15,975	51,602	69.04	+ 570,074

NETHERLANDS.

1910...	85,133,109	571,763	85,704,872	7,434,559	23,248,153	30,682,712	24.23	+ 55,022,160
1911...	105,628,683	763,511	106,392,194	9,501,862	24,623,485	34,125,347	27.84	+ 72,266,847
1912...	109,672,802	649,332	110,322,134	12,615,349	24,456,940	37,072,289	34.03	+ 73,249,845
1913...	120,869,126	682,912	121,552,038	10,823,469	26,815,340	37,638,809	28.76	+ 83,913,229
1914...	99,111,851	1,631,952	100,743,803	12,175,315	25,324,308	37,499,623	32.47	+ 63,244,180
1915...	140,189,381	2,783,705	142,973,086	6,243,607	22,250,237	28,493,844	21.91	+114,479,242
1916...	111,605,378	2,124,784	113,730,162	8,189,237	35,413,079	43,602,316	18.78	+ 70,127,846
1917...	52,089,376	645,137	52,734,513	3,529,385	19,215,119	22,744,504	15.52	+ 29,990,009
1918...	11,368,713	556	11,369,269	680,218	8,144,201	8,824,419	7.71	+ 2,544,850
1919...	245,029,661	10,069,079	255,098,740	13,310,580	62,195,923	75,506,503	17.63	+179,592,237

NORWAY.

1910...	6,377,773	6,908	6,384,681	890,538	6,398,136	7,288,674	12.22	− 903,993
1911...	7,862,625	5,508	7,868,133	1,523,401	6,770,948	8,294,349	18.37	− 426,216
1912...	8,053,380	6,565	8,059,945	1,370,251	7,011,238	8,381,489	16.35	− 321,544
1913...	9,228,241	27,627	9,255,868	3,091,091	5,321,038	8,412,129	36.75	+ 843,739
1914...	19,335,283	299,924	19,635,207	8,309,779	3,666,979	11,976,758	69.38	+ 7,658,449
1915...	44,754,966	1,476,304	46,231,270	4,917,949	2,064,200	6,982,149	70.44	+ 39,249,121
1916...	65,675,314	534,403	66,209,717	4,517,869	1,912,207	6,430,076	70.26	+ 59,779,641
1917...	62,035,316	812,241	62,847,557	4,639,666	1,640,567	6,280,233	73.88	+ 56,567,324
1918...	34,853,847	1,283,617	36,137,464	1,113,924	901,927	2,015,851	55.26	+ 34,121,613
1919...	131,334,663	3,799,931	135,134,594	5,300,858	2,070,391	7,371,249	71.91	+127,763,345

PORTUGAL.

1910...	3,127,933	447	3,128,380	6,194,921	1,051,438	7,246,359	85.49	− 4,117,979
1911...	2,583,214	8,169	2,591,383	4,728,236	838,336	5,561,572	84.93	− 2,970,189
1912...	2,756,526	22,267	2,778,793	6,273,435	1,104,375	7,377,810	85.03	− 4,599,017
1913...	5,245,932	5,657	5,251,589	5,146,709	1,204,969	6,351,678	81.03	− 1,100,089
1914...	3,946,421	2,685	3,949,106	4,636,787	1,264,183	5,900 970	78.58	− 1,951,864
1915...	8,955,579	36,960	8,992,539	4,418,044	1,136,499	5,555,143	79.54	+ 3,437,396
1916...	15,520,341	21,296	15,541,637	5,261,534	2,065,370	7,326,904	71.81	+ 8,214,733
1917...	18,443,912	88,629	18,532,541	6,288,789	1,843,215	8,132,004	77.33	+ 10,400,537
1918...	21,449,243	193,447	21,642,690	2,079,033	1,805,407	3,884,440	53.53	+ 17,758,250
1919...	19,829,874	132,074	19,961,948	3,870,125	2,544,836	6,414,961	60.33	+ 13,546,987

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

ROUMANIA.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Imports. Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	517,841	6,050	523,891	80,878	10,529	91,407	88.48	+ 432,484
1911	1,034,302	16,571	1,050,873	226,971	24,505	251,476	90.22	+ 799,397
1912	951,025	19,716	970,741	263,296	75,625	338,921	77.69	+ 631,820
1913	3,236,943	.....	3,236,943	116,130	30,257	146,387	79.33	+ 3,090,556
1914	1,210,116	.....	1,210,116	458,210	17,403	475,613	96.34	+ 734,503
1915	460,177	.....	460,177	.....	20,204	20,204	.....	+ 439,973
1916	1,645	.....	1,645	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,645
1917	310,774	.....	310,774	.....	1,285	1,285	.....	+ 309,489
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	6,520,332	68,100	6,588,432	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,588,432

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.[1]

1910	18,255,009	208,589	18,463,598	9,599,508	3,088,289	12,687,797	75.66	+ 5,775,801
1911	23,806,138	345,345	24,151,483	11,245,796	3,480,713	14,726,509	76.36	+ 9,424,974
1912	26,052,452	45,925	26,098,377	21,177,538	5,101,757	26,279,295	80.59	− 180,918
1913	25,913,527	51,824	25,965,351	18,382,342	3,940,615	22,322,957	82.35	+ 3,642,394
1914	21,675,142	584,920	22,260,062	11,382,264	924,070	12,306,334	92.49	+ 9,953,728
1915	125,405,966	388,988	125,794,954	1,736,017	697,205	2,433,222	71.35	+123,361,732
1916	309,200,446	606,135	309,806,581	3,650,126	828,864	4,478,990	81.49	+305,327,591
1917	314,608,819	641,201	315,250,020	10,063,088	2,286,491	12,350,179	81.49	+302,899,841
1918	8,876,662	25,787	8,902,449	6,008,173	776,430	6,784,603	88.56	+ 2,117,846
1919	28,147,868	2,111,877	30,259,745	1,647,779	1,305,701	2,953,480	55.79	+ 27,306,265

SERBIA, MONTENEGRO, ETC.[2]

1910	5,585	.....	5,585	793,641	58,863	852,504	93.10	− 846,919
1911	26,837	.....	26,837	409,707	26,524	427,231	93.79	− 400,394
1912	16,779	.....	16,779	1,119,439	4,196	1,123,635	99.63	− 1,106,856
1913	4,955	.....	4,955	1,319,864	11,384	1,331,248	99.14	− 1,326,293
1914	11,578	.....	11,578	1,080,681	4,258	1,084,939	99.61	− 1,073,361
1915	1,239,206	541	1,239,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,239,747
1916	52,200	.....	52,200	50	.....	50	100.00	+ 52,150
1917	.....	3,540	3,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 3,540
1918	17,497	.....	17,497	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,497
1919	2,879,645	48,079	2,927,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,927,724

SPAIN.

1910	22,499,254	40,305	22,539,559	8,687,043	11,658,290	20,345,333	42.70	+ 2,194,226
1911	23,357,013	311,947	23,678,960	10,011,948	10,997,122	21,009,070	47.66	+ 2,669,890
1912	31,493,082	178,474	31,671,556	11,401,953	10,819,248	22,221,201	51.31	+ 9,450,355
1913	30,605,433	168,043	30,773,476	11,889,082	12,522,921	24,411,953	48.70	+ 6,361,523
1914	27,556,175	259,329	27,815,504	9,360,967	12,680,039	22,041,006	42.47	+ 5,774,498
1915	45,396,703	300,759	45,697,462	9,041,791	9,650,331	18,692,122	48.37	+ 27,005,340
1916	63,834,359	482,529	64,316,888	15,049,746	17,527,631	32,577,377	46.20	+ 31,739,511
1917	91,294,284	289,796	91,584,080	14,191,390	22,690,240	36,881,630	38.48	+ 54,702,450
1918	68,085,373	1,103,360	69,188,733	4,736,962	13,751,327	18,488,289	25.62	+ 50,700,444
1919	99,519,790	3,299,909	102,819,699	11,057,280	38,437,674	49,494,954	22.34	+ 53,324,745

[1] Includes "Finland," prior to July 1, 1910.
[2] Includes "Albania," beginning with July 1, 1914.

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SWEDEN.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	6,576,367	4,810	6,581,177	565,024	7,692,902	8,257,926	6.84	− 1,676,749
1911	9,112,703	8,721	9,121,424	836,802	7,712,872	8,549,734	9.79	+ 571,690
1912	10,501,029	3,122	10,504,151	1,032,789	9,419,861	10,452,650	9.88	+ 51,501
1913	13,561,617	24,979	13,586,596	3,303,446	8,571,957	11,875,403	27.82	+ 1,711,193
1914	30,156,160	805,125	30,961,285	8,328,357	3,386,959	11,715,316	71.09	+ 19,245,969
1915	77,779,050	7,452,493	85,231,543	7,569,963	3,803,716	11,373,679	66.56	+ 73,857,864
1916	46,518,201	1,449,389	47,967,590	12,720,727	6,135,911	18,856,638	67.46	+ 29,110,952
1917	20,170,490	297,433	20,467,923	12,985,153	5,084,334	18,069,487	71.86	+ 2,398,436
1918	14,429,200	1,244,908	15,674,108	479,378	5,456,112	5,935,490	8.07	+ 9,738,618
1919	128,579,769	4,489,362	133,069,131	10,215,754	3,507,177	13,722,931	74.44	+119,346,200

SWITZERLAND.

1910	771,148	4,392	775,540	603,156	24,909,153	25,512,309	2.36	− 24,736,769
1911	721,630	7,997	729,627	407,689	24,425,263	24,832,952	1.64	− 24,103,325
1912	827,389	25,803	853,192	582,134	22,723,067	23,305,201	2.50	− 22,452,009
1913	801,700	34,482	836,182	640,368	23,721,372	24,361,740	2.63	− 23,525,558
1914	617,325	152,287	769,612	821,077	20,691,948	21,513,025	3.82	− 20,743,413
1915	5,950,151	43,636	5,993,787	1,704,141	18,196,050	19,900,191	8.56	− 13,906,404
1916	13,624,725	29,531	13,654,256	2,157,744	20,256,639	22,414,383	9.63	− 8,760,127
1917	19,399,943	9,569	19,409,512	830,466	19,004,202	19,834,668	4.19	− 425,156
1918	27,407,694	195,227	27,602,921	1,223,218	15,659,524	16,882,742	7.25	+ 10,720,179
1919	74,612,590	1,532,964	76,145,554	1,180,317	26,507,501	27,687,818	4.26	+ 48,457,736

TURKEY IN EUROPE.[1]

1910	1,567,920	5,056	1,572,976	1,333,140	6,247,334	7,580,474	17.59	− 6,007,498
1911	2,875,536	17,964	2,893,500	858,653	7,958,492	8,817,145	9.74	− 5,923,645
1912	2,272,602	8,289	2,280,891	1,275,418	8,228,745	9,504,163	13.42	− 7,223,272
1913	2,235,830	8,425	2,244,255	1,248,323	8,770,678	10,019,001	12.46	− 7,774,746
1914	1,733,759	4,398	1,738,157	1,091,768	6,856,727	7,948,495	13.74	− 6,210,338
1915	46,919	154	47,073	291,120	2,767,830	3,058,950	9.52	− 3,011,877
1916	.....	.....	.....	7,920	29,458	37,378	21.19	− 37,378
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	19,890,923	499,281	20,390,204	3,631,431	10,533,854	14,165,285	25.64	+ 6,224,919

UNITED KINGDOM.

ENGLAND.

1910	503,406,365	10,525,744	513,932,109	119,988,494	110,539,146	230,527,640	52.05	+ 283,404,469
1911	490,540,401	6,199,255	496,739,656	114,998,501	95,047,739	210,046,240	54.75	+ 286,693,416
1912	558,380,107	4,790,148	563,170,255	159,678,851	106,915,839	266,594,690	59.90	+ 296,575,565
1913	536,700,552	4,407,376	541,107,928	131,730,826	97,444,378	229,175,204	57.48	+ 311,932,724
1914	539,947,452	4,144,207	546,091,659	141,129,799	100,011,823	241,141,622	58.53	+ 304,950,037
1915	1,101,052,020	67,070,510	1,168,122,530	142,411,442	76,925,392	219,336,834	64.93	+ 888,785,696
1916	1,746,739,502	6,778,865	1,753,518,367	151,879,559	103,467,486	255,347,045	59.48	+1,498,171,322
1917	1,812,152,444	3,513,640	1,815,666,084	32,227,657	97,266,387	229,494,044	57.62	+1,586,172,040
1918	1,943,254,416	9,605,673	1,952,870,089	149,578,669	68,935,148	118,513,817	41.83	+1,834,356,272
1919	2,105,725,288	19,442,252	2,125,167,540	156,848,795	110,775,870	267,624,665	58.61	+1,857,542,875

[1] Includes "Albania" prior to July 1, 1914.

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

SCOTLAND.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	25,805,730	371,538	26,177,268	4,150,882	18,474,162	22,625,044	18.35	+ 3,552,224
1911...	29,168,925	521,542	29,690,467	4,054,981	18,256,187	22,911,168	20.32	+ 6,779,299
1912...	31,438,965	205,895	31,644,860	4,120,522	21,560,887	25,681,409	16.04	+ 5,963,451
1913...	37,022,524	190,224	37,212,748	7,509,110	17,741,239	25,250,349	29.74	+ 11,962,399
1914...	37,493,869	231,095	37,724,964	14,250,793	12,818,506	27,069,299	52.65	+ 10,655,665
1915...	58,809,426	175,988	58,985,414	11,593,986	10,594,619	22,188,605	52.25	+ 36,796,809
1916...	96,294,546	288,938	96,583,484	12,692,608	15,273,625	27,966,233	45.39	+ 68,617,251
1917...	173,023,485	99,966	173,123,451	14,281,994	14,120,039	28,402,033	50.29	+144,721,418
1918...	100,715,313	315,143	101,030,456	4,094,714	8,775,632	12,870,346	31.81	+ 88,160,110
1919...	117,896,355	239,687	118,136,042	16,218,708	9,627,317	25,846,085	62.75	+ 92,289,957

IRELAND.

1910...	10,781,507	22,404	10,803,911	241,064	17,496,561	17,737,625	1.36	− 6,933,714
1911...	12,355,825	24,368	12,380,193	460,687	16,704,080	17,164,767	2.68	− 4,784,574
1912...	12,107,182	52,670	12,159,852	414,566	20,291,940	20,706,506	2.00	− 8,546,654
1913...	12,363,882	47,840	12,411,722	755,377	16,774,057	17,529,434	4.31	− 5,117,712
1914...	15,900,902	94,770	15,995,672	1,524,271	17,656,251	19,180,522	7.95	− 3,184,850
1915...	31,281,353	51,511	31,332,864	1,595,407	15,175,007	16,770,414	9.51	+ 14,562,450
1916...	37,255,877	22,937	37,278,814	2,375,763	19,797,911	22,173,674	10.71	+ 15,105,140
1917...	20,593,409	15,964	20,609,373	1,066,432	21,117,667	22,184,099	4.81	− 1,574,726
1918...	7,287,265	104,733	7,391,998	843,147	16,387,505	17,230,652	4.89	− 9,838,654
1919...	35,177,370	76,572	35,253,942	1,628,746	14,089,769	15,718,515	10.36	+ 19,535,427

TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

1910...	539,993,602	10,919,686	550,913,288	124,380,410	146,509,859	270,890,309	45.92	+ 280,022,979
1911...	532,065,151	6,745,165	538,810,316	120,114,169	130,008,005	250,122,175	48.02	+ 288,688,141
1912...	601,926,254	5,048,713	606,974,967	164,213,939	148,768,666	312,982,605	52.47	+ 293,992,362
1913...	586,086,958	4,645,440	590,732,398	139,995,313	131,959,674	271,954,987	51.48	+ 318,777,411
1914...	593,342,223	6,470,072	599,812,295	156,904,863	130,486,580	287,391,443	54.60	+ 312,420,852
1915...	1,191,142,799	7,298,009	1,198,440,808	155,600,835	102,695,018	258,295,853	60.24	+ 940,144,955
1916...	1,880,289,925	7,090,740	1,887,380,665	166,947,030	138,539,022	305,486,952	54.65	+1,581,893,713
1917...	2,005,769,338	3,629,570	2,009,398,908	147,576,083	132,504,093	280,080,176	52.69	+1,729,318,732
1918...	2,051,266,994	10,025,549	2,061,292,543	54,516,530	94,098,285	148,614,815	36.68	+1,912,677,728
1919...	2,258,799,013	19,758,511	2,278,557,524	174,695,309	134,492,956	309,189,265	56.50	+1,969,368,259

TOTAL EUROPE.

1910...	1,173,550,191	20,512,094	1,194,062,285	288,574,718	501,550,876	790,134,594	36.52	+ 403,927,691
1911...	1,276,395,979	16,676,883	1,293,072,862	299,375,515	471,017,721	770,393,236	38.86	+ 522,679,626
1912...	1,452,272,310	15,179,524	1,467,451,834	385,473,074	514,530,870	900,003,944	42.83	+ 567,447,890
1913...	1,483,609,018	15,964,345	1,499,573,363	350,572,055	514,094,048	864,666,103	40.54	+ 634,907,260
1914...	1,318,728,882	20,567,034	1,339,295,916	335,092,399	448,425,110	783,517,509	42.77	+ 555,778,407
1915...	2,541,129,182	32,278,968	2,573,408,150	244,495,140	301,857,427	546,352,567	44.75	+2,027,055,583
1916...	3,792,784,177	20,494,147	3,813,278,324	271,525,355	361,791,531	633,316,886	42.87	+3,179,961,438
1917...	4,048,320,240	14,137,950	4,062,458,190	235,029,095	316,115,595	551,144,690	42.64	+3,511,313,500
1918...	3,820,187,971	38,509,797	3,858,697,768	88,866,405	229,254,866	318,121,271	27.93	+3,540,576,497
1919...	5,077,282,190	110,384,173	5,187,666,363	315,812,529	434,715,860	750,528,389	42.08	+4,437,137,974

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA.

BERMUDA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	1,249,113	126,075	1,375,188	62,022	518,320	580,342	10.69	+ 794,846
1911...	1,342,608	49,516	1,392,214	77,902	503,666	581,568	13.40	+ 810,646
1912...	1,488,994	62,921	1,551,915	78,814	556,705	635,519	12.41	+ 916,396
1913...	1,313,906	47,717	1,361,623	87,487	371,672	459,159	19.05	+ 902,464
1914...	1,384,839	183,410	1,568,249	239,472	448,513	687,985	34.81	+ 880,264
1915...	1,701,753	120,554	1,822,307	290,701	224,758	515,459	56.40	+ 1,306,848
1916...	2,559,610	28,112	2,587,722	416,568	320,017	736,585	56.55	+ 1,851,137
1917...	2,446,292	32,184	2,478,476	676,698	311,666	988,364	68.47	+ 1,490,112
1918...	2,081,290	39,461	2,120,751	912,308	162,226	1,074,534	84.90	+ 1,046,217
1919...	2,351,472	24,478	2,375,950	640,927	451,742	1,092,669	58.65	+ 1,283,281

BRITISH HONDURAS.

1910...	1,327,605	3,697	1,331,302	743,065	280,104	1,023,169	72.62	+ 308,133
1911...	1,538,707	2,155	1,540,862	998,227	301,040	1,299,267	76.83	+ 241,595
1912...	1,534,391	706	1,535,097	1,351,486	190,951	1,542,437	87.62	— 7,340
1913...	1,524,030	2,659	1,526,689	1,233,336	555,450	1,788,786	68.95	— 262,097
1914...	1,616,636	2,575	1,619,211	1,186,353	531,331	1,717,684	69.07	— 98,473
1915...	1,325,500	1,705	1,327,205	696,249	349,277	1,045,526	66.59	+ 281,679
1916...	1,773,735	2,305	1,776,040	1,149,516	362,399	1,511,915	76.03	+ 264,125
1917...	2,155,448	12,073	2,167,521	1,397,339	422,064	1,819,403	76.80	+ 348,118
1918...	2,244,647	51,305	2,295,952	1,503,517	1,131,645	2,635,162	57.05	— 339,210
1919...	2,886,354	31,539	2,918,393	1,138,981	1,652,498	2,791,479	40.80	+ 126,914

CANADA.

1910...	229,039,171	13,170,062	242,209,233	45,995,525	57,252,354	103,247,879	44.55	+138,961,354
1911...	285,124,786	13,975,671	299,100,457	46,524,557	47,399,200	93,923,757	49.53	+205,176,700
1912...	358,132,366	16,981,703	375,114,069	57,366,603	63,484,422	120,851,025	47.47	+254,263,044
1913...	387,607,310	15,584,082	403,191,392	88,940,002	53,187,980	142,127,982	62.58	+261,063,410
1914...	294,125,268	16,490,964	310,616,232	132,817,237	31,214,673	164,031,910	80.97	+146,584,322
1915...	327,142,039	17,903,797	345,045,836	153,304,195	24,200,015	177,504,210	86.32	+167,451,626
1916...	579,132,765	25,775,425	604,908,190	193,903,046	43,345,994	237,249,040	81.73	+367,659,150
1917...	798,147,487	30,772,484	828,919,971	340,977,571	72,697,275	413,674,846	82.43	+415,245,125
1918...	854,240,220	32,637,364	886,877,584	388,866,134	62,828,875	451,695,009	86.09	+435,182,575
1919...	702,342,837	31,901,482	734,244,319	438,943,413	55,753,115	494,696,548	88.73	+239,547,738

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

COSTA RICA.

1910...	3,156,724	22,111	3,178,835	3,527,751	2,194	3,529,945	99.94	— 351,110
1911...	3,457,614	44,922	3,502,536	4,437,356	4,245	4,441,601	99.90	— 939,065
1912...	3,538,431	77,137	3,615,568	3,773,275	4,021	3,777,296	99.89	— 161,728
1913...	3,448,127	68,573	3,516,700	3,451,236	6,833	3,458,069	99.80	+ 58,631
1914...	3,003,551	41,024	3,044,575	3,338,652	14,773	3,353,425	99.56	— 308,850
1915...	2,638,478	68,119	2,706,597	3,456,453	65,691	3,522,144	98.13	— 815,547
1916...	3,899,466	116,102	4,015,568	4,817,821	405,078	5,222,899	92.24	— 1,207,331
1917...	3,112,423	75,934	3,188,357	6,097,772	276,834	6,374,606	95.66	— 3,186,249
1918...	2,040,365	59,908	2,100,273	8,897,466	69,773	8,967,239	99.22	— 6,866,966
1919...	4,870,681	50,043	4,920,724	6,424,393	157,396	6,581,789	97.61	— 1,661,065

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

GUATEMALA.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	2,294,105	19,405	2,313,510	1,938,107	48,043	1,986,150	97.58	+ 327,360
1911...	2,134,727	20,793	2,155,520	2,576,328	46,591	2,621,919	98.22	— 466,399
1912...	3,549,087	30,743	3,579,830	2,614,329	103,049	2,717,378	96.21	+ 862,452
1913...	3,333,760	32,836	3,366,596	3,399,551	13,963	3,413,514	99.59	— 46,918
1914...	3,101,414	22,703	3,127,117	4,520,287	74,603	4,594,890	98.38	— 1,467,773
1915...	3,106,452	69,578	3,176,030	6,401,209	88,071	6,489,280	98.64	— 3,313,250
1916...	4,607,975	56,947	4,664,922	9,639,861	215,071	9,854,932	97.82	— 5,190,010
1917...	5,985,887	52,848	6,038,735	10,173,079	297,146	10,470,225	97.16	— 4,431,490
1918...	4,110,949	131,028	4,241,977	7,966,021	45,664	8,011,685	99.43	— 3,769,708
1919...	8,101,453	230,082	8,331,535	12,024,783	90,282	12,115,065	99.25	— 3,723,601

HONDURAS.

1910...	1,688,405	19,273	1,707,678	2,515,190	7,376	2,522,566	99.71	— 814,888
1911...	2,360,042	36,878	2,396,920	2,764,282	5,733	2,770,015	99.79	— 373,095
1912...	2,626,786	55,234	2,682,020	3,039,464	3,945	3,043,409	99.87	— 361,389
1913...	3,670,206	82,973	3,753,179	3,301,108	13,121	3,314,229	99.60	+ 438,950
1914...	5,490,846	109,821	5,600,667	2,723,605	27,802	2,751,407	98.99	+ 2,849,170
1915...	4,342,700	65,535	4,408,235	2,625,609	73,175	2,698,784	97.13	+ 1,809,451
1916...	5,205,880	26,369	5,232,249	3,525,596	351,808	3,877,404	90.93	+ 1,354,845
1917...	5,110,860	21,835	5,132,695	4,438,842	518,668	4,957,510	89.54	+ 175,185
1918...	4,932,359	101,573	5,033,932	4,189,217	1,105,869	5,295,086	79.12	— 261,154
1919...	7,639,435	52,493	7,691,928	5,936,476	1,479,112	7,415,588	80.05	+ 276,340

NICARAGUA.

1910...	1,835,285	26,043	1,861,328	1,313,409	3,007	1,316,416	99.77	+ 544,912
1911...	2,705,767	23,827	2,729,594	1,458,388	1,953	1,460,341	99.87	+ 1,269,253
1912...	2,410,783	164,248	2,575,031	1,353,478	1,014	1,354,492	99.93	+ 1,220,539
1913...	2,809,632	78,394	2,888,026	1,663,827	4,576	1,668,403	99.73	+ 1,219,623
1914...	2,223,087	83,214	2,306,301	1,420,408	29,338	1,449,746	97.98	+ 856,555
1915...	2,410,157	186,152	2,626,309	2,129,944	6,503	2,127,447	99.60	+ 498,862
1916...	3,723,802	81,002	3,804,804	2,488,002	150,640	2,638,642	94.29	+ 1,166,162
1917...	4,066,537	64,534	4,731,071	3,496,643	316,605	3,813,248	91.70	+ 917,823
1918...	4,262,417	241,391	4,503,808	4,714,701	77,650	4,792,351	98.38	— 288,543
1919...	6,535,780	158,817	6,694,597	5,226,788	269,487	5,496,275	95.09	+ 1,198,322

PANAMA.

1910...	21,446,808	83,214	21,530,112	2,622,116	246,790	2,868,906	91.40	+18,661,206
1911...	20,555,881	94,189	20,650,070	3,733,138	125,991	3,859,129	96.74	+16,790,941
1912...	24,634,008	90,530	24,724,538	4,224,708	54,115	4,278,823	98.74	+20,445,715
1913...	24,219,501	148,521	24,368,022	4,625,289	39,457	4,664,746	99.15	+19,703,276
1914...	20,702,324	272,607	20,974,931	4,450,811	22,645	4,473,456	99.49	+16,501,475
1915...	20,785,404	354,076	21,139,480	4,612,516	43,220	4,655,736	99.07	+16,483,744
1916...	24,879,725	239,130	25,118,855	6,438,309	44,442	6,482,751	99.31	+18,636,104
1917...	27,496,880	141,781	27,638,661	7,450,820	33,674	7,484,494	99.55	+20,154,167
1918...	20,847,798	268,705	21,116,503	8,535,711	221,692	8,757,403	97.47	+12,359,100
1919...	21,791,951	227,365	22,019,316	7,254,709	140,320	7,395,029	98.10	+ 624,287

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

SALVADOR.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Imports. Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	1,551,242	9,432	1,560,674	1,240,645	483	1,241,128	99.96	+ 319,546
1911	2,174,520	11,720	2,186,240	1,443,734	4,188	1,447,922	99.71	+ 738,318
1912	2,592,380	34,318	2,626,698	1,510,035	538	1,510,573	99.96	+ 1,116,125
1913	2,180,043	90,921	2,270,964	1,465,898	4,424	1,470,322	99.70	+ 800,642
1914	1,789,900	27,943	1,817,843	1,345,444	44,612	1,390,056	96.79	+ 427,787
1915	2,600,037	44,004	2,644,041	1,603,339	261,559	1,864,898	85.97	+ 779,143
1916	3,663,625	31,818	3,695,443	2,040,777	538,526	2,579,303	79.12	+ 1,116,140
1917	4,256,394	44,930	4,301,324	4,671,202	853,811	5,525,073	84.55	− 1,223,749
1918	3,772,934	129,638	3,902,572	7,752,328	555,030	8,307,358	93.32	− 4,404,786
1919	5,821,920	112,498	5,934,418	3,703,160	442,953	4,146,113	89.32	+ 1,788,305

GREENLAND.[1]

1910	703	.....	703	12,890	.....	12,890	100.00	− 12,187
1911	1,551	.....	1,551	36,810	.....	36,810	100.00	− 35,259
1912	.....	.....	.....	40,120	.....	40,120	100.00	− 40,120
1913	.....	.....	.....	40,920	.....	40,920	100.00	− 40,920
1914	.....	.....	.....	91,340	.....	91,340	100.00	− 91,340
1915	2,203	.....	2,203	82,750	.....	82,750	100.00	− 80,547
1916	2,300	.....	2,300	163,475	.....	163,475	100.00	− 161,175
1917	13,192	.....	13,192	218,503	10	218,513	99.99	− 205,321
1918	5,596	.....	5,596	97,500	.....	97,500	100.00	− 91,904
1919	19,036	.....	19,036	106,500	.....	106,500	100.00	− 87,464

MEXICO.

1910	62,898,281	960,658	63,858,939	50,569,435	10,523,067	61,092,502	82.78	+ 2,766,437
1911	52,554,434	899,973	53,454,407	46,364,120	10,947,502	57,311,622	80.90	− 3,857,215
1912	54,782,801	1,296,349	56,079,150	63,572,165	13,195,766	76,767,931	82.81	−20,688,781
1913	46,614,735	1,437,402	48,052,137	69,917,832	11,817,602	81,735,434	85.54	−33,683,297
1914	31,434,809	1,780,752	33,215,561	77,425,222	8,855,744	86,280,966	89.74	−53,065,405
1915	38,847,203	2,219,372	41,066,775	70,137,387	13,414,106	83,551,993	83.95	−42,485,218
1916	53,266,456	1,003,827	54,270,283	91,198,781	13,866,999	105,065,780	86.80	−50,795,497
1917	109,327,203	1,797,152	111,124,355	112,581,500	17,689,065	130,370,565	86.43	−19,246,210
1918	94,938,907	2,849,329	97,788,736	139,868,645	18,774,782	158,643,427	88.16	−60,854,691
1919	128,321,240	3,133,861	131,455,101	130,662,783	18,263,593	148,926,376	87.74	−17,471,275

MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

1910	56,999	437	57,436	25	7,953	7,978	0.31	+ 49,458
1911	55,966	1,079	57,045	415	18,672	19,087	2.17	+ 37,958
1912	56,376	291	56,667	462	1,622	2,084	22.17	+ 54,583
1913	78,752	398	79,150	.....	734	734	.....	+ 78,416
1914	100,998	1,374	102,372	55	.....	55	100.00	+ 102,317
1915	98,992	1,163	100,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 100,155
1916	145,386	2,045	147,431	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 147,431
1917	223,990	3,589	227,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 227,579
1918	265,799	1,782	267,581	3,191	.....	3,191	100.00	+ 264,390
1919	491,027	5,722	496,749	571	.....	571	100.00	+ 496,178

[1] Prior to 1911 included in "Iceland, and Faroe Islands."

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	4,333,500	17,235	4,350,735	576,050	997,631	1,573,681	36.61	+ 2,777,054
1911...	4,721,036	7,937	4,729,683	410,102	889,805	1,299,907	31.52	+ 3,429,726
1912...	4,617,540	24,761	4,642,301	409,440	615,862	1,085,302	43.25	+ 3,556,999
1913...	5,314,794	54,955	5,369,749	712,652	542,852	1,255,504	56.76	+ 4,314,245
1914...	5,236,591	22,055	5,258,646	1,326,683	195,297	1,521,980	87.17	+ 3,736,666
1915...	5,797,488	44,189	5,841,677	1,022,822	23,578	1,046,400	97.75	+ 4,795,277
1916...	8,217,726	140,700	8,358,426	2,299,202	449,095	2,748,297	83.66	+ 5,610,129
1917...	9,685,634	163,677	9,849,311	4,915,391	314,959	5,230,350	93.98	+ 4,618,461
1918...	12,790,392	307,165	13,097,557	5,123,149	741,341	5,864,490	87.36	+ 7,233,067
1919...	14,941,028	248,177	15,189,805	5,314,326	47,115	5,361,441	99.12	+ 9,828,364

WEST INDIES.

BRITISH—BARBADOS.[1]

1911...	1,479,846	4,757	1,484,603	101,243	259,447	360,690	28.07	+ 1,123,913
1912...	1,586,071	3,755	1,589,826	63,857	258,897	322,754	19.79	+ 1,267,062
1913...	1,458,534	6,870	1,465,404	74,849	294,648	369,497	20.26	+ 1,095,907
1914...	1,249,483	13,244	1,262,727	72,619	369,777	442,396	16.41	+ 820,331
1915...	1,339,156	16,816	1,355,972	58,477	156,899	215,376	27.15	+ 1,140,596
1916...	1,873,504	13,967	1,887,471	82,704	571,692	654,396	12.64	+ 1,233,075
1917...	2,646,226	24,802	2,671,028	69,991	227,813	297,804	23.50	+ 2,373,224
1918...	3,180,700	39,265	3,219,965	147,259	794,652	941,911	15.63	+ 2,278,054
1919...	3,826,818	43,605	3,870,423	178,544	433,467	612,011	29.17	+ 3,258,412

BRITISH—JAMAICA.[1]

1911...	4,653,992	47,367	4,701,359	6,531,396	219,193	6,750,589	96.75	− 2,049,230
1912...	5,205,434	39,944	5,245,378	6,073,828	91,644	6,165,472	98.51	− 920,094
1913...	5,141,569	41,402	5,182,971	4,817,722	234,809	5,052,591	95.35	+ 130,380
1914...	4,682,981	40,878	4,723,859	6,614,106	348,120	6,962,226	95.00	− 2,238,367
1915...	5,479,167	103,862	5,583,029	4,395,912	334,468	4,730,380	92.93	+ 852,649
1916...	6,944,331	126,559	7,071,390	4,447,103	599,128	5,046,231	88.13	+ 2,025,159
1917...	7,935,529	142,760	8,078,289	2,710,582	637,115	3,347,697	80.97	+ 4,730,592
1918...	7,222,862	238,291	7,461,153	2,398,123	574,822	2,972,945	80.67	+ 4,488,208
1919...	10,884,626	270,899	11,105,525	4,536,799	636,405	5,173,204	87.70	+ 5,932,321

BRITISH—TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.[1]

1911...	3,353,013	17,951	3,380,964	4,178,362	527,392	4,705,754	88.79	− 1,324,790
1912...	3,246,142	17,272	3,263,414	4,102,717	482,998	4,585,715	89.47	− 1,322,301
1913...	3,284,762	16,858	3,301,620	6,303,978	377,996	6,681,974	94.34	− 3,380,354
1914...	3,330,150	11,365	3,341,515	5,536,189	69,804	5,605,993	98.75	− 2,264,478
1915...	3,887,207	38,223	3,925,430	6,536,808	202,442	6,739,250	96.99	− 2,813,820
1916...	4,755,464	34,958	4,790,422	6,897,958	228,420	7,126,378	96.79	− 2,335,956
1917...	7,191,034	49,342	7,240,376	6,669,997	683,230	7,353,227	90.71	− 112,851
1918...	6,389,481	174,269	6,563,750	6,784,676	327,985	7,112,661	95.39	− 548,911
1919...	7,692,708	84,479	7,777,187	7,545,827	141,283	7,687,110	98.16	+ 90,077

[1] Included in "West Indies—Total British" prior to 1911.

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

BRITISH—OTHER BRITISH.[1]

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1911...	2,730,595	26,455	2,757,050	728,313	487,097	1,215,410	59.92	+ 1,541,640
1912...	2,990,458	27,400	3,017,858	895,087	468,602	1,363,689	65.64	+ 1,654,169
1913...	3,105,954	22,335	3,128,289	1,113,802	633,979	1,747,781	63.73	+ 1,380,508
1914...	2,952,006	23,113	2,975,119	878,215	651,888	1,530,103	57.40	+ 1,445,016
1915...	3,051,674	32,715	3,084,389	1,529,684	629,201	2,158,885	70.86	+ 925,504
1916...	4,163,510	54,817	4,223,327	1,920,410	980,681	2,901,091	66.18	+ 1,322,236
1917...	6,249,055	105,242	6,354,297	2,229,666	981,298	3,210,964	69.44	+ 3,143,333
1918...	4,082,217	105,352	4,187,569	2,031,944	823,598	2,855,542	71.16	+ 1,332,027
1919...	4,652,882	74,057	4,726,939	1,365,088	1,528,957	2,894,045	47.17	+ 1,832,894

TOTAL BRITISH.

1910...	11,195,034	106,937	11,302,871	9,878,036	1,340,991	11,219,027	88.05	+ 83,844
1911...	12,227,446	96,530	12,323,976	11,539,314	1,493,129	13,032,443	88.54	− 708,467
1912...	13,028,105	88,371	13,116,476	11,135,499	1,302,141	12,437,640	89.53	+ 678,836
1913...	12,990,819	87,465	13,078,284	12,310,351	1,541,492	13,851,843	88.87	− 773,559
1914...	12,214,620	88,000	12,303,220	13,101,129	1,439,589	14,540,718	90.10	− 2,237,498
1915...	13,757,204	191,616	13,948,820	12,520,881	1,323,010	13,843,891	90.44	+ 104,929
1916...	17,742,309	230,301	17,972,610	13,348,175	2,379,921	15,728,096	84.87	+ 2,244,514
1917...	24,021,844	322,146	24,343,990	11,680,236	2,529,456	14,209,692	82.20	+ 10,134,298
1918...	20,875,200	557,177	21,432,437	11,362,002	2,521,057	13,883,059	81.85	+ 7,549,378
1919...	27,007,034	473,040	27,480,074	13,526,258	2,740,112	16,366,370	83.26	+ 11,113,704

CUBA.

1910...	57,033,695	749,922	57,783,617	3,525,608	124,301,787	127,827,395	2.76	− 70,043,778
1911...	61,407,594	872,915	62,280,509	3,850,168	102,247,858	106,098,026	3.63	− 43,817,517
1912...	64,156,407	1,071,654	65,228,061	4,594,762	133,295,242	137,890,004	3.33	− 72,661,943
1913...	72,257,371	981,463	73,238,834	5,435,770	119,657,970	125,093,740	4.35	− 51,854,906
1914...	66,718,078	1,159,304	67,877,382	9,719,538	137,125,038	146,844,576	6.62	− 78,967,194
1915...	93,173,367	2,576,637	95,750,004	13,181,631	184,366,515	197,548,146	6.67	−101,798,142
1916...	160,899,669	3,766,368	164,666,037	15,095,563	228,633,207	243,728,770	6.19	− 79,062,733
1917...	191,202,578	4,956,598	196,159,176	15,016,206	233,489,720	248,505,986	6.04	− 52,346,810
1918...	214,003,709	13,152,338	227,156,047	15,180,312	263,454,715	278,635,027	5.45	− 51,478,980
1919...	266,960,038	11,431,184	278,391,222	12,439,540	406,170,723	418,610,263	2.97	−140,219,041

DANISH (VIRGIN ISLANDS OF UNITED STATES).

1910...	776,415	3,499	779,914	64,977	74,643	139,620	46.54	+ 640,294
1911...	823,141	3,495	831,636	7,785	468,637	476,422	1.63	+ 355,214
1912...	910,519	5,224	915,743	38,604	18,710	57,314	67.36	+ 858,429
1913...	908,861	4,204	913,065	23,108	8,331	31,439	73.50	+ 881,626
1914...	835,147	2,387	837,534	25,572	269,631	295,203	8.66	+ 542,331
1915...	877,603	4,839	882,442	33,192	51,450	84,642	39.21	+ 797,800
1916...	844,405	6,701	851,106	58,478	1,025,134	1,083,612	5.40	− 232,506
1917...	1,853,923	31,574	1,885,497	730,812	197,479	928,291	78.73	+ 957,206
1918...	1,619,256	20,847	1,640,103	1,135,027	2,474	1,137,501	99.78	+ 502,602
1919...	1,791,090	13,027	1,804,117	1,592,882	238	1,593,120	99.99	+ 210,997

[1] Included in "West Indies—Total British" prior to 1911.

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	3,621,692	77,945	3,699,637	2,642,304	198,648	2,840,952	93.01	+ 858,685
1911	4,081,688	61,613	4,143,301	3,528,925	890,920	4,419,845	79.84	− 276,544
1912	5,248,368	65,728	5,314,096	3,893,941	292,473	4,186,414	93.01	+1,127,682
1913	5,530,270	44,225	5,574,495	3,927,418	64,376	3,991,794	98.39	+1,582,701
1914	4,238,834	131,268	4,370,102	4,923,207	659,423	5,582,630	88.19	−1,212,528
1915	6,868,312	578,870	7,447,182	7,615,300	3,195,695	10,810,995	70.44	−3,363,813
1916	8,851,962	402,272	9,254,234	8,254,494	6,603,339	14,047,833	55.22	−5,093,599
1917	15,777,442	474,879	16,252,321	6,658,220	5,987,416	12,645,636	52.66	+3,606,685
1918	14,147,156	1,972,557	16,119,713	4,990,277	3,474,223	8,464,500	58.95	+7,655,213
1919	17,431,412	1,309,344	18,740,756	9,602,906	2,587,396	12,190,302	78.77	+6,550,454
1910	722,992	3,784	726,776	222,418	81,266	303,684	73.24	+ 423,092
1911	816,946	2,980	819,926	224,978	160,087	385,065	58.43	+ 434,861
1912	1,069,158	6,400	1,075,558	508,039	189,599	697,638	72.82	+ 377,920
1913	883,276	4,746	888,022	370,358	192,147	562,505	65.84	+ 325,517
1914	1,013,077	6,700	1,019,777	427,578	118,668	546,246	78.28	+ 473,531
1915	1,236,024	33,784	1,269,808	424,439	98,526	522,965	81.16	+ 746,843
1916	1,855,741	9,900	1,865,641	859,779	137,801	997,580	86.19	+ 868,061
1917	1,846,528	8,064	1,854,592	749,405	199,421	948,886	78.98	+ 905,706
1918	1,338,441	20,061	1,358,502	897,877	554,366	1,452,243	61.83	− 93,741
1919	1,894,448	20,139	1,914,587	2,642,369	484,630	3,126,999	84.50	−1,212,412

DUTCH WEST INDIES.

1910	722,992	3,784	726,776	222,418	81,266	303,684	73.24	+ 423,092
1911	816,946	2,980	819,926	224,978	160,087	385,065	58.43	+ 434,861
1912	1,069,158	6,400	1,075,558	508,039	189,599	697,638	72.82	+ 377,920
1913	883,276	4,746	888,022	370,358	192,147	562,505	65.84	+ 325,517
1914	1,013,077	6,700	1,019,777	427,578	118,668	546,246	78.28	+ 473,531
1915	1,236,024	33,784	1,269,808	424,439	98,526	522,965	81.16	+ 746,843
1916	1,855,741	9,900	1,865,641	859,779	137,801	997,580	86.19	+ 868,061
1917	1,846,528	8,064	1,854,592	749,405	199,421	948,886	78.98	+ 905,706
1918	1,338,441	20,061	1,358,502	897,877	554,366	1,452,243	61.83	− 93,741
1919	1,894,448	20,139	1,914,587	2,642,369	484,630	3,126,999	84.50	−1,212,412

FRENCH WEST INDIES.

1910	1,495,331	37,852	1,533,183	43,451	3,538	46,989	92.47	+1,486,194
1911	1,455,373	30,143	1,485,516	19,340	2,934	22,274	86.83	+1,463,242
1912	1,612,671	7,017	1,619,688	85,880	6,851	92,731	92.61	+1,526,957
1913	1,832,078	8,999	1,841,077	72,210	3,210	75,420	95.74	+1,765,657
1914	2,072,722	14,625	2,087,347	15,518	59,228	74,746	20.76	+2,012,601
1915	2,473,618	224,432	2,698,050	17,275	40,813	58,088	29.74	+2,639,962
1916	3,803,826	144,961	3,948,787	11,122	65,574	76,696	14.50	+3,872,091
1917	7,041,907	133,138	7,175,045	21,265	96,534	117,799	17.97	+7,057,246
1918	5,039,327	318,124	5,357,451	26,951	115,018	141,969	18.98	+5,215,482
1919	8,647,806	133,585	8,781,391	23,382	32,939	56,321	41.52	+8,725,070

HAITI.

1910	4,703,108	112,477	4,815,585	824,577	6,888	831,465	99.17	+3,984,120
1911	6,468,700	187,393	6,656,093	787,575	25,526	813,101	96.86	+5,842,992
1912	7,008,826	237,231	7,246,057	836,207	5,579	841,786	99.34	+6,404,271
1913	5,552,533	145,622	5,698,155	806,778	3,423	810,201	99.58	+4,887,954
1914	3,749,695	91,459	3,841,154	1,185,359	6,200	1,171,649	99.46	+2,669,505
1915	4,724,851	175,005	4,899,856	1,489,499	5,428	1,494,927	99.64	+3,404,929
1916	7,198,159	214,842	7,413,001	3,740,227	4,283	3,744,510	99.89	+3,668,491
1917	7,365,247	127,149	7,492,396	3,176,125	366,042	3,542,167	89.67	+3,950,229
1918	8,790,685	308,590	9,099,275	6,286,375	470,134	6,756,509	93.04	+2,312,766
1919	15,844,250	483,598	16,327,848	8,932,953	772,194	9,705,147	92.04	+6,622,701

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	410,427,198	15,550,058	425,977,256	128,317,601	195,895,083	324,212,684	39.58	+101,764,572
1911...	466,014,277	16,423,720	482,438,006	130,782,444	165,537,677	296,320,121	44.14	+186,117,885
1912...	552,997,997	20,309,566	573,298,563	160,487,311	213,322,605	373,809,916	42.93	+199,488,647
1913...	582,270,004	18,906,155	601,176,159	201,785,131	188,029,613	389,814,744	51.76	+211,361,415
1914...	461,055,436	20,532,785	481,588,221	260,263,470	181,137,288	441,400,758	58.96	+ 40,187,463
1915...	533,930,385	24,863,627	558,803,012	281,536,891	227,921,390	509,458,281	55.26	+ 49,344,731
1916...	892,274,522	32,279,127	924,553,649	359,448,792	298,989,328	658,438,120	54.59	+266,115,529
1917...	1,221,737,690	39,236,569	1,260,974,265	535,228,309	336,597,845	871,826,154	61.39	+389,148,111
1918...	1,272,317,507	53,168,843	1,325,486,350	618,308,709	356,306,534	974,615,243	63.44	+350,871,107
1919...	1,245,751,392	50,040,474	1,295,791,866	666,238,120	491,535,845	1,157,773,965	57.54	+138,017,901

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINA.

1910...	42,490,120	277,862	42,776,982	15,129,535	16,920,787	32,050,322	47.21	+ 10,726,660
1911...	49,988,720	151,718	50,140,438	15,237,571	13,249,860	28,487,431	53.49	+ 21,653,007
1912...	51,082,395	88,002	51,170,397	23,972,581	10,035,283	34,007,864	70.49	+ 17,162,533
1913...	54,912,573	67,842	54,960,415	19,308,432	6,267,236	25,575,667	75.50	+ 29,404,748
1914...	26,988,549	139,409	27,127,958	55,957,022	317,224	56,274,246	99.44	− 29,146,288
1915...	52,250,060	590,905	52,840,965	80,476,340	14,201,304	94,677,644	85.00	− 41,836,679
1916...	76,320,645	553,013	76,874,258	102,414,704	13,877,943	116,292,647	88.07	− 39,418,389
1917...	106,614,188	484,707	107,098,895	170,383,544	7,877,104	178,260,648	95.58	− 71,161,753
1918...	103,572,299	1,532,249	105,104,548	201,044,709	27,343,506	228,388,215	88.03	−123,283,667
1919...	153,596,441	2,302,949	155,899,390	157,477,871	41,680,530	199,158,401	79.07	− 43,259,011

BOLIVIA.

1910...	703,613	31	703,644	210	135	345	60.87	+ 703,299
1911...	1,031,000	35	1,031,125	55	85	140	39.29	+ 1,030,985
1912...	991,276	1,251	992,527	9,790	39	9,829	99.61	+ 982,698
1913...	961,567	892	962,459	14	384	398	3.51	+ 962,061
1914...	804,778	1,098	805,876	.....	172	172	.....	+ 805,704
1915...	940,525	23,785	964,310	32,967	140	33,107	99.58	+ 931,203
1916...	1,852,608	35,653	1,888,261	180,151	29,041	209,192	86.12	+ 1,679,069
1917...	3,457,363	41,255	3,498,618	51,948	.....	51,948	100.00	+ 3,446,670
1918...	4,995,077	293,931	5,289,008	450,224	1,708	451,932	99.62	+ 4,837,076
1919...	4,733,996	37,181	4,771,177	2,128,959	305,791	2,434,750	87.44	+ 2,336,427

BRAZIL.

1910...	24,873,820	114,517	24,988,337	103,291,603	424,628	103,716,231	99.59	− 78,727,894
1911...	28,758,715	95,104	28,853,819	102,149,302	1,314,809	103,464,111	98.73	− 74,610,292
1912...	40,518,147	73,372	40,591,519	132,767,071	190,255	132,957,326	99.86	− 92,365,807
1913...	39,791,791	109,412	39,901,203	100,889,284	58,451	100,947,735	99.94	− 61,046,532
1914...	23,068,569	187,325	23,275,894	93,145,645	1,854,977	95,000,622	98.05	− 71,724,728
1915...	33,049,807	902,744	33,952,551	117,377,043	2,722,262	120,099,305	97.73	− 86,146,754
1916...	46,738,278	930,772	47,669,050	128,708,451	3,358,927	132,067,378	97.46	− 84,398,328
1917...	65,450,340	707,612	66,157,952	138,500,160	6,774,771	145,274,931	95.34	− 79,116,979
1918...	56,644,204	1,347,213	57,991,417	93,739,897	4,298,235	98,038,132	95.62	− 40,046,715
1919...	113,158,309	1,538,000	114,696,309	225,723,881	7,846,739	233,570,620	96.64	−118,874,311

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

CHILE.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	9,979,812	11,466	9,991,278	20,021,463	359,695	20,381,158	98.24	—10,389,880
1911...	14,920,778	14,177	14,934,955	19,723,406	507,057	20,230,463	97.49	— 5,295,508
1912...	15,292,100	11,638	15,303,738	22,066,147	231,045	22,297,192	98.96	— 6,993,454
1913...	16,595,284	21,628	16,616,912	29,040,845	512,978	29,553,823	98.26	—12,936,911
1914...	13,526,219	101,399	13,627,618	23,866,410	372,303	24,238,713	98.46	—10,611,095
1915...	17,670,174	145,940	17,816,114	37,001,744	282,299	37,284,043	99.24	—19,467,929
1916...	33,274,800	118,087	33,392,887	81,252,353	891,642	82,123,995	98.91	—48,731,108
1917...	57,411,043	138,261	57,549,304	137,385,391	5,212,538	142,597,929	96.34	—85,048,625
1918...	64,908,915	1,495,385	66,404,300	162,885,671	3,197,249	166,082,920	98.07	—99,678,620
1919...	52,752,243	368,844	53,121,087	78,358,730	4,083,634	82,442,364	95.05	—29,321,277

COLOMBIA.

1910...	4,542,902	93,780	4,636,682	7,146,892	556,389	7,703,281	92.78	— 3,066,599
1911...	5,133,126	87,122	5,220,248	8,828,795	1,065,636	9,894,431	89.23	— 4,674,183
1912...	6,536,638	148,372	6,685,010	13,206,474	1,078,307	14,284,781	92.45	— 7,599,771
1913...	7,576,215	70,950	7,647,165	14,651,835	1,062,612	15,714,447	93.24	— 8,067,282
1914...	5,657,323	126,952	5,784,275	16,041,144	1,506,843	17,547,987	91.41	—11,763,712
1915...	8,533,467	420,490	9,003,957	18,778,377	1,041,569	19,819,946	94.74	—10,815,989
1916...	14,030,800	243,046	14,273,912	24,427,974	1,216,794	25,644,768	95.26	—11,370,856
1917...	12,287,942	285,392	12,573,334	26,415,944	1,165,273	27,581,217	95.78	—15,007,883
1918...	10,389,829	156,580	10,546,409	23,032,757	1,090,278	24,723,035	95.59	—14,176,626
1919...	23,546,345	597,301	24,143,646	41,244,381	1,667,028	42,911,409	96.12	—18,767,763

ECUADOR.

1910...	2,005,213	3,625	2,008,838	3,318,814	193,630	3,512,444	94.49	— 1,503,606
1911...	2,356,757	3,333	2,360,090	3,053,807	203,825	3,257,722	93.74	— 897,632
1912...	2,306,308	5,553	2,311,861	3,482,475	124,810	3,607,285	96.54	— 1,295,424
1913...	2,817,373	4,273	2,821,646	3,243,050	219,517	3,462,567	93.66	— 640,921
1914...	2,474,789	29,225	2,504,014	2,928,082	427,854	3,355,916	87.25	— 851,902
1915...	3,270,587	97,041	3,367,628	4,923,392	493,173	5,416,565	90.90	— 2,048,937
1916...	4,879,105	127,270	5,006,435	7,381,099	595,055	7,976,154	92.54	— 2,969,719
1917...	5,475,320	50,846	5,526,166	9,973,449	533,774	10,507,223	94.92	— 4,981,057
1918...	4,081,697	89,987	4,171,684	9,315,065	806,709	10,121,834	92.03	— 5,950,150
1919...	7,385,662	114,941	7,500,603	8,417,099	549,336	8,966,435	93.87	— 1,465,832

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

1910...	567	.....	567	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 567
1911...	1,570	.....	1,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,570
1912...	258	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 258
1913...	467	.....	467	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 467
1914...	1,294	.....	1,294	.....	1	1	.....	+ 1,293
1915...	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 160
1916...	11,805	.....	11,805	95	.....	95	100.00	+ 11,710
1917...	36,887	.....	36,887	10,000	390,000	400,000	2.50	— 363,113
1918...	293,267	2,393	295,660	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 295,660
1919...	*170,123*	.....	*170,123*	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 170,123

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA.

BRITISH.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	1,668,067	38,110	1,706,177	122,632	372,532	495,164	24.77	+ 1,211,013
1911	1,905,899	23,144	1,929,043	190,655	1,001,161	1,191,816	16.00	+ 737,227
1912	1,762,438	20,057	1,782,495	118,638	332	118,970	99.72	+ 1,663,525
1913	1,615,371	14,873	1,630,244	89,750	8,295	98,045	91.54	+ 1,532,199
1914	1,798,916	13,768	1,812,684	157,346	65,623	222,969	70.57	+ 1,589,715
1915	1,895,705	12,118	1,907,823	162,716	102,868	265,584	61.27	+ 1,642,239
1916	2,494,407	48,884	2,543,291	326,830	737,896	1,064,726	30.70	+ 1,478,565
1917	5,372,032	25,614	5,397,646	218,971	1,288	220,259	99.42	+ 5,177,387
1918	5,396,485	114,098	5,510,583	376,147	17,870	394,017	95.46	+ 5,116,566
1919	5,084,182	40,033	5,124,215	383,810	35,300	399,110	91.16	+ 4,725,105
DUTCH.								
1910	639,618	2,438	642,056	705,661	157,429	863,090	81.76	− 221,034
1911	757,832	2,416	760,248	939,790	315,843	1,255,633	74.85	− 495,385
1912	714,236	9,308	723,544	573,563	155,442	729,005	78.68	− 5,461
1913	728,209	3,597	731,806	809,721	3,604	813,325	99.56	− 81,519
1914	645,907	9,277	655,244	848,367	186,141	1,034,508	82.01	− 379,264
1915	581,562	5,771	587,333	459,750	164,744	624,494	73.62	− 37,161
1916	853,273	6,794	860,067	727,007	347,857	1,074,864	67.64	− 214,797
1917	1,446,618	12,554	1,459,172	898,738	574,453	1,473,191	61.01	− 14,019
1918	1,314,316	135,280	1,449,596	535,915	69,563	605,478	88.51	+ 844,118
1919	1,529,283	17,955	1,547,238	809,324	95,596	904,920	89.44	+ 642,318
FRENCH.								
1910	240,038	185	240,223	46,573	24	46,597	99.96	+ 193,626
1911	333,258	418	333,676	47,526	104	47,630	99.78	+ 286,046
1912	248,111	383	248,494	61,533	2,220	63,753	96.52	+ 184,741
1913	318,499	294	318,793	31,821	.....	31,821	100.00	+ 286,972
1914	281,578	852	282,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 282,430
1915	532,495	2,535	535,030	38,590	8,169	46,759	82.53	+ 488,271
1916	437,425	5,208	492,633	35	33,943	33,978	.10	+ 458,655
1917	869,721	11,345	881,066	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 881,066
1918	717,972	57,291	775,263	5,707	16,062	21,769	26.22	+ 753,494
1919	1,073,207	12,400	1,085,607	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,085,607
PARAGUAY.								
1910	60,581	.....	60,581	26,987	.....	26,987	100.00	+ 33,594
1911	171,329	.....	171,329	35,917	20	35,937	99.94	+ 135,392
1912	123,740	.....	123,740	13,443	42	13,485	99.69	+ 110,255
1913	215,058	.....	215,058	67,220	.....	67,220	100.00	+ 147,838
1914	82,116	479	82,595	43,161	18,037	61,198	70.53	+ 21,397
1915	53,040	50	53,090	933	28,395	29,328	3.18	+ 23,762
1916	86,182	.....	86,182	3,729	46,951	50,680	7.36	+ 35,502
1917	504,388	.....	504,388	13,719	83,310	97,029	14.14	+ 407,359
1918	700,439	156	700,595	83,712	56,563	140,275	59.68	+ 560,320
1919	893,756	515	894,271	1,004,213	27,201	1,031,414	97.36	− 137,143
PERU.								
1910	4,844,324	7,086	4,851,410	7,052,947	854,816	8,507,763	89.95	− 3,656,353
1911	5,932,720	11,476	5,944,196	8,062,514	873,381	8,940,895	90.18	− 2,996,699
1912	5,950,706	13,913	5,964,619	9,672,051	942,170	10,614,221	91.12	− 4,649,602
1913	7,586,475	22,441	7,608,916	10,312,886	511,701	10,824,587	95.27	− 3,215,671
1914	5,844,670	31,817	5,876,487	9,788,785	1,481,156	11,269,941	86.86	− 5,393,454
1915	7,832,251	84,268	7,916,519	13,277,436	2,526,252	15,803,688	84.01	− 7,887,169
1916	13,840,633	139,813	13,980,446	24,730,960	6,351,957	31,082,917	79.56	−17,102,471
1917	21,848,166	166,871	22,015,037	40,166,907	3,445,964	43,612,871	92.10	−21,597,834
1918	21,260,938	454,813	21,715,751	32,791,040	1,631,985	34,423,025	95.26	−12,707,274
1919	26,647,171	298,020	26,945,191	31,105,918	2,005,434	33,111,352	93.94	− 6,166,161

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

URUGUAY.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	4,580,306	30,409	4,610,715	3,022,077	1,855,335	4,877,412	61.96	− 266,697
1911	5,914,370	38,943	5,953,313	1,594,807	381,599	1,976,406	80.69	+ 3,976,907
1912	7,285,215	37,511	7,322,726	2,577,062	899,471	3,476,533	74.13	+ 3,846,193
1913	7,610,816	6,294	7,617,110	1,299,807	560,802	1,860,609	69.86	+ 5,756,501
1914	4,150,202	3,236	4,153,438	9,546,749	50,419	9,597,168	99.47	− 5,443,730
1915	7,758,596	132,037	7,888,633	13,769,727	119,737	13,889,464	99.14	− 6,000,831
1916	11,798,676	53,687	11,852,363	16,203,047	74,196	16,277,243	99.54	− 4,424,880
1917	18,363,225	50,829	18,414,054	33,119,020	56,361	33,175,381	99.83	− 14,761,327
1918	16,087,844	105,607	16,193,451	35,546,805	36,411	35,583,216	99.90	− 19,389,765
1919	31,210,651	209,018	31,419,669	49,952,079	531,749	50,483,828	98.95	− 19,064,159

VENEZUELA.

1910	3,035,834	50,292	3,086,126	7,086,538	199,096	7,285,634	97.27	− 4,199,508
1911	4,048,288	54,266	4,102,554	8,414,687	258,802	8,673,489	97.02	− 4,570,935
1912	5,057,287	66,715	5,724,002	11,100,666	451,025	11,551,691	96.10	− 5,827,689
1913	5,426,963	35,478	5,462,441	8,746,043	562,718	9,308,761	93.95	− 3,846,320
1914	4,956,151	67,381	5,023,532	10,762,346	154,588	10,916,934	98.59	− 5,893,402
1915	7,019,862	274,706	7,294,568	13,846,945	445,317	14,292,262	96.88	− 6,997,694
1916	11,115,786	219,442	11,335,228	12,395,485	815,440	13,710,925	94.05	− 2,375,697
1917	10,622,878	157,626	10,780,504	14,394,174	1,828,101	15,722,275	91.55	− 4,941,771
1918	6,786,167	395,178	7,161,345	10,885,830	1,071,394	11,957,224	91.04	− 4,795,879
1919	13,952,890	476,312	14,429,202	31,412,203	698,582	32,110,785	97.82	− 17,681,583

TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1910	99,673,815	629,801	100,303,616	167,571,932	21,804,496	189,466,428	88.44	− 89,162,812
1911	121,254,452	482,152	121,736,604	168,278,922	19,177,182	187,456,104	89.77	− 65,719,500
1912	138,498,855	476,075	138,944,930	213,621,494	14,110,441	233,731,935	93.96	− 94,787,005
1913	146,159,661	19,354,974	146,514,635	188,490,708	9,768,297	198,259,005	95.07	− 51,744,370
1914	90,301,121	712,218	91,013,339	223,085,037	6,435,338	229,520,375	97.20	−138,507,036
1915	143,436,291	2,692,390	144,128,681	300,145,900	22,136,229	322,282,180	93.13	−178,153,508
1916	217,784,549	2,482,269	220,266,818	399,231,930	28,377,642	427,609,562	93.36	−207,342,744
1917	309,760,111	2,132,912	311,893,023	571,531,965	27,442,937	598,974,902	95.42	−287,081,879
1918	296,529,449	6,180,161	302,709,610	571,293,479	39,637,593	610,931,072	93.51	−308,221,462
1919	435,734,259	6,013,469	441,747,728	627,998,408	59,526,920	687,525,388	91.34	−245,777,660

ASIA.

ADEN.

1910	645,571	.....	645,571	1,936,018	169	1,936,787	99.99	− 1,291,216
1911	1,552,542	487	1,553,029	1,564,765	18	1,564,783	99.99	− 11,754
1912	2,010,183	.....	2,010,183	1,894,218	1,999	1,896,217	99.89	+ 113,966
1913	1,836,927	.....	1,836,927	1,696,707	534	1,697,241	99.97	+ 139,686
1914	677,198	.....	677,198	1,540,268	15,777	1,556,045	98.99	− 878,847
1915	2,118,885	.....	2,118,885	1,743,692	139,592	1,883,284	92.59	+ 235,601
1916	992,164	5,136	997,300	2,636,720	30,155	2,666,875	98.87	− 1,669,575
1917	987,622	.....	987,622	1,807,820	146,897	1,954,717	92.48	− 967,095
1918	118,486	.....	118,486	957,146	7,789	964,935	99.19	− 846,449
1919	1,659,214	48	1,659,262	5,143,004	32,204	5,175,208	99.38	− 3,516,036

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

CHINA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	15,806,517	25,575	15,832,092	24,222,176	8,887,296	33,109,472	73.16	—17,277,380
1911	23,344,810	21,705	23,366,515	22,556,694	9,212,144	31,768,838	71.00	— 8,402,323
1912	19,736,308	63,248	19,799,556	25,754,609	8,392,572	34,147,181	75.42	—14,347,625
1913	25,249,720	50,082	25,299,802	29,551,967	10,565,859	40,120,826	73.66	—14,821,024
1914	20,322,311	45,390	20,367,701	30,065,196	6,248,574	36,313,770	82.79	—15,946,069
1915	19,692,158	56,125	19,748,283	42,024,441	10,813,062	52,837,503	79.54	—33,089,220
1916	31,153,912	302,228	31,516,140	61,657,056	18,384,795	80,041,851	77.03	—48,525,711
1917	39,634,165	657,894	40,292,059	97,634,084	27,471,936	125,106,020	78.04	—84,813,961
1918	52,415,104	155,475	52,570,579	84,089,313	26,881,656	110,970,969	75.78	—58,400,390
1919	105,354,635	180,427	105,515,062	114,469,598	39,084,153	154,153,751	74.26	—48,638,689
BRITISH.[1]								
1910	3,492	.....	3,492	7,008	3,951	10,959	63.95	— 7,467
1911	.....	.....	.....	230	5,029	5,259	4.37	— 5,259
1912	1,889	.....	1,889	.....	2,542	2,542	.....	— 653
1913	6,107	.....	6,107	277	.....	277	100.00	+ 5,830
1915	666	.....	666	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 666
1916	25,147	.....	25,147	4,726	.....	4,726	100.00	+ 20,421
1917	20,810	.....	20,810	5,922	.....	5,922	100.00	+ 14,888
1918	878	.....	878	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 878
1919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FRENCH.[1]								
1910	242,129	.....	242,129	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 242,129
1911	4,009	.....	4,009	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,009
1913	13,230	.....	13,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,230
1914	306,787	.....	306,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 306,787
1915	203,919	.....	203,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 203,919
1916	369,137	.....	369,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 369,137
1917	229,231	.....	229,231	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 229,231
1918	293,441	200	293,641	8,388	5,669	14,057	59.67	+ 279,584
GERMAN.								
1910	440,090	.....	440,090	14,691	1,278,544	1,293,235	1.14	— 853,145
1911	343,718	.....	343,718	67,635	616,823	684,458	9.88	— 340,740
1912	481,515	.....	481,515	23,818	927,496	951,314	2.50	— 469,799
1913	182,218	.....	182,218	16,123	550,863	566,986	2.84	— 384,768
1914	.....	.....	.....	67,264	479,761	547,025	12.30	— 547,025
1915	317	.....	317	.....	36,832	36,832	.....	— 36,515
1916	527	.....	527	.....	125,396	125,396	.....	— 124,869
1917	260,814	.....	260,814	11,185	35,919	47,104	23.75	+ 213,710
1918	80,919	12,503	93,422	1,292	71,070	72,362	1.79	+ 21,060
1919	24,521	.....	24,521	.....	531,223	531,223	.....	— 506,702

[1] No transactions reported since 1909 in years not shown.

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS; VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

CHINA—Continued.

JAPANESE.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	192,486	.....	192,486	107,859	.....	107,859	100.00	+ 84,627
1911...	413,441	.....	413,441	57,072	654	57,726	98.87	+ 355,715
1912...	757,586	.....	757,586	25,189	.....	25,189	100.00	+ 732,397
1913...	1,342,827	.....	1,342,827	123,880	.....	123,880	100.00	+ 1,218,947
1914...	604,876	.....	604,876	348,144	.....	348,144	100.00	+ 256,732
1915...	1,024,107	.....	1,024,107	278,998	2,154	281,152	99.23	+ 742,955
1916...	1,620,811	61,433	1,682,244	2,016,956	27,191	2,044,147	98.67	— 361,903
1917...	4,097,919	858,638	4,956,557	14,672,006	145,692	14,817,698	99.02	— 9,861,141
1918...	6,163,608	12,832	6,176,440	28,213,552	1,621,633	29,835,185	94.56	— 23,658,745
1919...	12,732,154	2,853	12,735,007	13,959,942	1,538,349	15,492,291	90.07	— 2,757,284

CHOSEN.

1910...	994,618	500	995,118	27,018	4,862	31,880	84.75	+ 963,238
1911...	889,053	342	889,395	412,944	3,111	416,055	99.25	+ 473,340
1912...	1,362,818	440	1,363,258	7,470	1,105	8,575	87.11	+ 1,354,683
1913...	1,172,073	1,671	1,173,744	2,723	2,189	4,912	55.43	+ 1,168,832
1914...	1,353,404	1,176	1,354,580	4,726	2,861	7,587	62.29	+ 1,346,993
1915...	775,224	327	775,551	22,645	1,035	23,680	95.63	+ 751,871
1916...	1,139,060	572	1,139,632	250,166	1,825	251,991	99.28	+ 887,641
1917...	1,669,413	123,935	1,793,348	100,747	2,013	102,760	98.04	+ 1,690,588
1918...	1,825,397	279	1,825,676	3,477	135,794	139,271	2.50	+ 1,686,405
1919...	3,332,896	575	3,333,471	182,868	152,205	335,073	54.58	+ 2,998,398

EAST INDIES.

BRITISH—BRITISH INDIA.

1910...	7,638,013	968	7,638,981	20,561,220	22,866,994	43,428,214	47.35	— 35,789,233
1911...	11,730,283	2,818	11,733,101	19,310,918	27,932,703	47,243,621	40.88	— 35,510,520
1912...	14,858,677	9,994	14,868,671	25,813,677	33,466,486	59,280,163	43.55	— 44,411,492
1913...	10,962,039	4,012	10,966,051	37,824,757	32,535,855	70,360,612	53.76	— 59,394,561
1914...	10,371,200	7,606	10,378,806	56,644,080	6,439,858	63,083,948	89.79	— 52,705,142
1915...	15,650,824	58,756	15,709,580	51,971,956	7,337,120	59,309,076	87.63	— 43,599,496
1916...	23,762,699	129,055	23,891,754	78,423,681	8,233,299	86,656,980	90.50	— 62,765,226
1917...	33,540,823	58,573	33,599,396	91,672,479	9,384,588	101,057,067	90.71	— 67,457,671
1918...	40,281,930	110,519	40,392,458	116,760,742	12,918,267	129,688,009	90.04	— 89,295,551
1919...	67,389,039	116,489	67,505,528	132,263,886	7,817,114	140,081,000	94.42	— 72,575,472

BRITISH—STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

1910...	2,068,713	802	2,069,515	18,510,418	103,673	18,614,091	99.44	— 16,544,576
1911...	2,244,855	50,607	2,295,462	23,470,743	130,571	23,601,314	99.45	— 21,305,852
1912...	3,179,294	2,530	3,181,824	26,809,043	132,511	26,941,554	99.51	— 23,759,730
1913...	4,259,864	3,410	4,263,274	31,326,797	524,876	31,851,673	98.35	— 27,588,399
1914...	3,663,363	4,760	3,668,123	23,932,990	998,020	24,931,010	95.95	— 20,963,487
1915...	4,447,214	95	4,447,309	43,282,096	1,404,449	44,686,545	96.86	— 40,239,236
1916...	5,936,327	105,210	6,041,537	87,062,345	1,635,565	88,697,910	98.16	— 82,656,373
1917...	8,198,311	6,076	8,204,417	124,519,895	3,042,738	127,562,633	97.61	—119,358,216
1918...	9,944,849	3,641	9,948,490	144,835,471	5,395,951	150,231,422	96.41	—140,282,932
1919...	12,112,061	22,443	12,134,504	145,203,842	568,605	145,802,447	99.61	—133,727,943

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued.

BRITISH—OTHER BRITISH.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	293,671	.....	293,671	7,849,594	417,068	8,266,662	94.95	− 7,972,991
1911	374,797	.....	374,797	8,307,831	460,753	8,768,584	94.75	− 8,393,787
1912	465,895	1,801	467,696	11,005,803	421,866	11,427,669	96.31	−10,959,973
1913	534,106	25	534,131	12,129,197	724,415	12,853,612	94.36	−12,319,481
1914	452,260	.....	452,260	9,990,669	953,167	10,943,836	91.29	−10,491,576
1915	697,750	3,844	701,594	14,601,545	800,140	15,401,685	94.80	−14,700,091
1916	853,483	13,142	866,625	24,773,815	1,062,139	25,835,954	95.89	−24,969,329
1917	998,247	25,674	1,023,921	29,508,281	1,501,916	31,010,197	95.16	−29,986,276
1918	1,013,907	.....	1,013,907	16,502,062	2,686,614	19,188,676	86.00	−18,174,769
1919	1,856,323	18,003	1,874,326	31,874,780	4,332,046	36,206,826	88.04	−34,332,500

DUTCH.

1910	2,847,337	19,800	2,867,137	4,320,804	5,651,813	9,972,617	43.33	− 7,105,480
1911	2,984,779	60	2,984,839	4,790,487	8,930,392	13,720,879	34.91	−10,736,040
1912	3,224,907	.....	3,224,907	5,077,837	813,840	5,891,677	86.19	− 2,666,770
1913	3,357,862	302	3,358,164	4,648,163	346,987	4,995,150	93.05	− 1,636,986
1914	2,741,073	.....	2,741,073	5,676,082	775,172	6,451,254	87.98	− 3,710,181
1915	5,075,351	67,442	5,142,793	14,485,971	1,266,725	15,752,696	91.96	−10,609,903
1916	13,515,533	55,074	13,570,607	33,780,007	3,079,657	36,859,664	91.64	−23,289,057
1917	26,932,419	59,935	26,992,354	77,330,870	11,289,930	88,620,800	87.26	−61,628,446
1918	23,188,185	191,216	23,379,401	60,625,885	14,356,771	74,982,656	80.85	−51,603,255
1919	46,516,973	59,516	46,576,489	63,699,754	15,043,837	78,743,591	80.90	−32,167,102

FRENCH.

1910	65,789	.....	65,789	87	.....	87	100.00	+ 65,702
1911	257,723	.....	257,723	.....	5	5	.....	+ 257,718
1912	293,767	.....	293,767	4,584	.....	4,584	100.00	+ 289,183
1913	487,420	.....	487,420	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 487,420
1914	8,570	.....	8,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,570
1915	18,055	42	18,097	.....	4,623	4,623	.....	+ 13,474
1916	52,615	42	52,657	.....	55,407	55,407	.....	− 2,750
1917	218,627	80	218,707	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 218,707
1918	662,955	147	663,102	3,389	332	3,721	91.08	+ 659,381
1919	1,474,953	.....	1,474,953	1,453,287	170,649	1,623,936	89.49	− 148,983

PORTUGUESE.[1]

1913	4,012	.....	4,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,012
1915	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 13
1916	75,420	.....	75,420	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 75,420
1917	3,784	.....	3,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 3,784
1918	9,897	.....	9,897	.....	404	404	.....	+ 9,493
1919	7,492	.....	7,492	17	.....	17	100.00	+ 7,475

[1] No transactions reported since 1909 in years not shown.

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

HONGKONG.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	5,317,049	29,845	5,346,894	1,820,451	1,075,124	2,895,575	62.87	+ 2,951,319
1911	9,735,516	37,214	9,772,730	1,593,622	1,220,166	2,813,788	56.64	+ 6,958,942
1912	9,690,610	40,268	9,730,878	2,028,289	1,324,216	3,352,505	60.50	+ 6,378,373
1913	11,023,065	62,543	11,085,608	1,909,531	1,565,309	3,474,840	54.95	+ 7,610,768
1914	9,190,128	68,414	9,258,542	1,024,503	1,639,633	2,664,136	38.46	+ 6,594,406
1915	8,243,873	88,055	8,331,928	1,244,026	1,901,854	3,145,880	39.54	+ 5,186,048
1916	13,208,247	105,841	13,314,088	2,115,931	4,147,967	6,263,898	33.78	+ 7,050,190
1917	15,689,260	67,224	15,747,484	4,667,579	5,715,982	10,383,561	44.95	+ 5,363,923
1918	24,403,687	201,685	24,605,372	17,114,008	12,954,271	30,068,279	56.92	— 5,462,907
1919	21,981,559	111,321	22,092,880	5,787,008	16,331,731	22,118,739	26.16	— 25,859

JAPAN.

1910	26,369,164	199,590	26,568,754	58,043,033	15,723,169	73,766,202	78.69	— 47,197,448
1911	43,856,587	247,215	44,103,802	61,606,521	16,416,459	78,022,980	78.96	— 33,919,178
1912	57,213,611	306,043	57,519,654	68,370,628	19,047,414	87,418,042	78.21	— 29,898,388
1913	62,375,909	123,850	62,499,819	77,019,988	21,915,969	98,935,957	77.85	— 36,436,138
1914	41,614,443	136,536	41,750,979	82,138,610	23,557,642	105,696,252	77.71	— 63,945,273
1915	45,559,916	171,987	45,731,903	82,306,780	25,918,384	108,315,164	76.07	— 62,583,261
1916	108,540,930	615,560	109,156,490	138,096,611	43,394,126	182,090,737	76.17	— 72,934,247
1917	182,880,262	3,460,042	186,340,304	184,225,764	69,443,944	253,669,708	72.62	— 67,329,404
1918	272,723,912	1,050,773	273,774,685	211,317,779	90,625,279	301,943,058	69.99	— 28,168,373
1919	364,315,241	2,049,162	366,364,403	309,101,115	100,752,098	409,853,213	75.42	— 43,488,810

PERSIA.

1910	4,268	.....	4,268	47,641	731,199	778,840	6.12	— 774,572
1911	23,798	.....	23,798	43,393	1,154,335	1,197,728	3.62	— 1,173,930
1912	118,487	.....	118,487	61,412	1,571,395	1,632,807	3.76	— 1,514,320
1913	2,920	206	3,126	61,902	1,901,817	1,963,719	3.15	— 1,960,593
1914	471,969	.....	471,969	56,690	1,484,228	1,540,918	3.68	— 1,068,949
1915	884,872	.....	884,872	29,732	463,646	493,378	6.03	+ 391,494
1916	313,315	.....	313,315	3,656	495,141	498,797	.73	— 185,482
1917	195,215	.....	195,215	25,960	1,109,828	1,135,788	2.29	— 940,573
1918	148,077	.....	148,077	30,976	599,779	630,757	4.91	— 482,680
1919	908,594	.....	908,594	137,162	1,315,990	1,453,152	9.44	— 544,558

RUSSIA IN ASIA.

1910	1,061,203	8,960	1,070,163	674,050	466,418	1,140,468	59.10	— 70,305
1911	1,301,583	1,967	1,303,550	496,073	706,676	1,172,749	39.74	+ 133,801
1912	1,214,646	2,114	1,216,760	965,503	1,102,010	2,067,573	46.70	— 850,813
1913	942,617	1,739	944,356	1,832,911	521,202	2,054,113	74.63	— 1,109,757
1914	5,447,822	248,453	5,696,275	1,564,683	698,380	2,263,063	69.14	+ 3,433,212
1915	43,568,138	630,812	44,198,950	612,570	40,803	653,373	93.76	+ 43,545,577
1916	158,293,221	2,408,452	160,701,673	2,584,529	1,555,176	4,139,705	62.43	+156,561,968
1917	106,968,589	2,291,850	109,260,439	1,061,340	502,912	2,164,252	76.76	+107,096,187
1918	8,429,001	4,068	8,433,069	3,721,659	250,745	3,975,404	93.69	+ 4,457,665
1919	52,100,010	76,430	52,176,440	6,412,096	297,512	6,709,608	95.57	+ 45,466,832

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

SIAM.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	300,135	.....	300,135	50,648	83,786	134,434	37.67	+ 165,701
1911	386,140	.....	386,140	52,505	26,358	78,863	66.58	+ 307,277
1912	456,417	.....	456,417	53,318	31,772	85,090	62.66	+ 371,327
1913	736,845	.....	736,845	22,575	142,847	165,422	13.65	+ 571,423
1914	674,982	20	674,982	14,457	124,198	138,655	10.43	+ 536,327
1915	596,024	.....	596,024	14,551	315,284	329,835	4.41	+ 266,189
1916	1,073,961	1,186	1,075,147	83,993	32,642	116,635	72.31	+ 958,512
1917	1,051,586	272	1,051,858	134,496	14,666	149,162	90.17	+ 902,696
1918	1,567,431	9,691	1,577,122	133,996	41,796	174,892	76.10	+ 1,402,230
1919	1,937,873	104	1,937,977	170,341	53,486	223,827	76.10	+ 1,714,150

TURKEY IN ASIA.

1910	805,930	2,057	807,996	2,336,989	5,091,291	7,428,280	31.46	− 6,620,284
1911	1,502,227	1,174	1,503,401	1,946,873	8,942,909	10,889,782	17.88	− 9,386,381
1912	886,329	3,676	890,005	2,224,062	8,787,277	11,011,939	20.20	− 10,121,934
1913	1,382,049	2,941	1,384,990	1,931,221	10,196,616	12,127,837	15.92	− 10,742,847
1914	770,486	10,003	780,489	2,347,248	8,263,890	10,611,138	22.12	− 9,830,649
1915	72,242	.....	72,242	220,935	2,093,018	2,313,953	9.55	− 2,241,711
1916	167,515	.....	167,515	0,399	327,825	334,724	2.00	− 167,209
1917	83,140	.....	83,140	209	408,370	408,579	.05	− 325,439
1918	415,948	.....	415,948	4,698	481,619	486,317	.97	− 70,369
1919	4,798,847	42,671	4,841,518	1,830,536	21,007,181	22,837,717	8.02	− 17,996,199

OTHER ASIA.

1910	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,495	3,495	.....	− 3,495
1911	144	.....	144	.....	69,498	69,498	.....	− 69,354
1912	.....	.....	.....	1,056	131,081	132,137	0.80	− 132,137
1913	.....	.....	.....	.....	110,306	110,306	.....	− 110,306
1914	.....	.....	.....	412	66,235	66,647	.62	− 66,647
1915	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,349	55,349	.....	− 55,349
1916	2,200	.....	2,200	.....	18,650	18,650	.....	− 16,450
1917	.....	.....	.....	681	40,515	41,196	1.65	− 41,196
1918	550	.....	550	4,147	.....	4,147	100.00	− 3,597
1919	2,360	.....	2,360	.....	42,420	42,420	.....	− 40,060

TOTAL ASIA.

1910	65,686,184	288,097	65,974,281	140,530,305	62,388,852	202,919,157	69.25	−136,944,876
1911	100,949,005	363,589	101,312,594	146,248,306	75,828,604	223,076,910	65.85	−120,764,316
1912	115,952,939	430,114	116,383,053	170,121,176	76,155,582	246,276,758	69.08	−129,893,705
1913	125,871,870	250,781	126,122,651	199,801,719	81,605,644	281,407,363	71.00	−155,284,712
1914	98,670,852	522,358	99,193,210	215,116,032	51,747,996	266,864,028	80.64	−167,670,818
1915	148,628,548	1,077,485	149,706,033	252,929,938	52,594,070	305,524,008	82.79	−155,817,975
1916	361,096,224	3,862,931	364,959,155	434,097,091	82,606,956	516,704,047	84.01	−151,744,892
1917	423,651,207	7,610,193	431,261,400	627,979,318	130,257,846	758,237,164	82.82	−326,975,764
1918	443,748,171	1,753,029	445,501,200	684,339,082	169,035,439	853,374,521	80.19	−407,873,321
1919	698,504,745	2,060,042	701,647,787	831,773,326	209,670,803	1,041,444,129	79.87	−340,279,342

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

OCEANIA.

BRITISH.

AUSTRALIA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	21,377,095	133,401	21,510,496	5,843,082	8,108,038	13,951,120	41.88	+17,559,376
1911...	40,092,271	80,075	40,172,346	5,328,228	3,331,376	8,659,604	61.53	+31,512,742
1912...	41,001,225	49,104	41,050,329	7,613,081	4,135,475	11,748,556	64.80	+29,301,773
1913...	43,644,832	128,987	43,773,819	8,054,039	2,366,014	10,420,053	77.29	+33,353,766
1914...	44,943,996	80,722	45,024,718	17,992,375	460,011	18,452,386	97.51	+26,572,332
1915...	52,132,963	202,476	52,335,439	29,894,521	2,057,499	31,952,020	93.56	+20,383,419
1916...	63,963,446	371,375	64,334,821	41,355,197	3,355,456	44,710,653	92.50	+19,624,168
1917...	58,611,472	356,106	58,967,578	22,580,029	2,432,121	25,012,150	90.28	+33,955,428
1918...	78,821,206	727,992	79,549,198	72,825,486	695,782	73,521,268	99.05	+ 6,027,930
1919...	94,287,644	797,415	95,085,059	56,645,565	1,512,153	58,157,718	97.40	+36,927,341
				NEW ZEALAND.				
1910...	6,390,846	3,996	6,394,842	2,440,113	1,395,507	3,835,620	63.62	+ 2,559,222
1911...	7,964,401	3,365	7,967,826	1,974,926	481,788	2,456,714	80.39	+ 5,511,112
1912...	8,469,820	4,945	8,474,765	2,306,284	772,521	3,078,805	74.91	+ 5,395,960
1913...	8,569,456	25,232	8,594,688	3,389,778	1,589,001	4,928,779	67.76	+ 3,665,909
1914...	8,107,486	20,909	8,128,395	4,647,675	259,183	4,906,858	94.72	+ 3,221,537
1915...	11,699,620	35,409	11,735,029	3,016,357	76,107	3,092,464	97.54	+ 8,642,565
1916...	16,895,994	75,153	16,971,147	10,955,271	160,304	11,115,575	98.56	+ 5,855,572
1917...	16,300,639	18,234	16,318,873	6,977,182	12,871	6,990,053	99.82	+ 9,328,820
1918...	22,218,532	56,428	22,274,960	21,227,498	32,034	21,259,532	99.85	+ 1,015,428
1919...	28,070,537	101,048	28,171,585	21,240,851	88,054	21,329,035	99.58	+ 6,842,550
				OTHER BRITISH OCEANIA.[1]				
1910...	440,346	97	440,443	93,933	746	946,679	99.21	+ 345,764
1911...	236,543	159	236,702	74,643	2,589	77,232	96.65	+ 159,470
1912...	359,003	1,040	360,043	55,961	4,124	60,085	93.14	+ 299,958
1913...	253,936	1,034	254,970	175,260	1,522	176,782	99.14	+ 78,188
1914...	200,478	3,253	203,731	180,922	200	181,122	99.89	+ 22,609
1915...	212,369	2,603	214,972	704,577	261	704,833	99.96	− 489,866
1916...	278,091	5,354	278,445	457,472	47	457,519	99.99	− 179,074
1917...	626,381	8,402	634,783	2,276,816	178	2,276,994	99.99	− 1,642,211
1918...	855,076	8,911	863,987	4,090,104	977	4,091,141	99.98	− 3,227,154
1919...	717,508	7,846	725,354	4,736,356	600	4,736,956	99.99	− 4,011,602
				FRENCH OCEANIA.				
1910...	496,838	20,053	516,891	820,208	249	820,457	99.97	− 312,566
1911...	692,335	35,530	727,865	934,405	1,844	936,249	99.80	− 208,384
1912...	681,183	36,061	717,244	1,216,230	1,897	1,217,127	99.89	− 500,383
1913...	916,972	48,434	965,406	1,152,503	124,076	1,276,629	90.28	− 311,223
1914...	836,749	45,732	882,481	773,805	370,508	1,144,313	67.62	− 261,832
1915...	638,230	67,943	706,173	1,224,029	287,502	1,512,431	80.99	− 806,258
1916...	1,055,702	58,870	1,114,572	2,212,951	299,982	2,512,933	88.06	− 1,398,361
1917...	981,242	48,656	1,029,898	1,538,033	311,525	1,849,558	83.16	− 819,660
1918...	1,395,776	42,372	1,438,148	2,804,653	82,896	2,887,549	97.13	− 1,449,401
1919...	1,258,063	31,130	1,289,193	2,096,283	210,918	2,307,201	90.86	− 1,018,008

[1] Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

GERMAN OCEANIA.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Imports. Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	81,424	.....	81,424	60,714	598	61,312	99.02	+ 20,112
1911...	143,930	301	144,231	13,649	1,642	15,291	89.26	+ 128,940
1912...	159,863	1,374	161,237	67,885	171	68,056	99.75	+ 93,181
1913...	209,316	750	209,066	2,803	1,286	4,089	68.55	+ 204,977
1914...	172,131	685	172,816	12,493	3,379	15,872	78.71	+ 156,944
1915...	139,555	2,119	141,674	219,758	35	219,793	99.98	− 78,119
1916...	97,317	856	98,173	714,238	383	714,621	99.95	− 616,448
1917...	448,198	2,521	450,719	705,530	270	705,800	99.96	− 255,081
1918...	391,226	1,807	393,033	977,756	178	977,934	99.98	− 584,901
1919...	313,248	469	313,717	2,085,113	56	2,085,169	100.00	− 1,771,452

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.[1]

1910...	19,856,828	84,711	19,941,539	18,022,802	17,943	18,040,745	99.90	+ 1,900,794
1911...	20,896,020	32,734	20,928,753	20,200,269	12,648	20,212,917	99.94	+ 715,836
1912...	24,650,150	26,781	24,685,931	22,419,628	17,728	22,437,356	99.92	+ 2,248,575
1913...	27,877,856	26,871	27,904,727	17,902,738	10,435	17,913,173	99.94	+ 9,991,554
1914...	22,754,714	42,686	22,797,400	23,601,896	9,913	23,611,809	99.96	− 814,409
1915...	26,275,809	70,671	26,346,480	22,843,974	15,639	22,859,613	99.93	+ 3,486,867
1916...	22,647,328	128,163	22,775,491	34,157,169	4,912	34,162,081	99.99	−11,386,590
1917...	37,917,006	223,146	38,140,152	62,360,938	25,703	62,386,641	99.96	−24,246,489
1918...	52,880,464	95,208	52,975,672	85,833,680	93,037	85,926,717	99.89	−32,951,045
1919...	70,356,824	195,129	70,551,953	66,252,197	37,139	66,289,336	99.94	+ 4,262,617

TOTAL OCEANIA.

1910...	58,643,377	242,258	58,885,635	27,280,852	9,523,081	36,812,933	74.13	+22,072,702
1911...	70,025,569	152,154	70,177,723	28,526,120	3,831,887	32,358,007	88.16	+37,819,716
1912...	75,330,244	119,305	75,449,549	33,679,069	4,931,416	38,610,485	87.23	+36,839,064
1913...	81,471,308	231,308	81,702,676	30,627,171	4,092,334	34,719,505	88.21	+46,983,171
1914...	77,015,554	193,987	77,209,541	47,209,166	1,103,194	48,312,360	97.72	+28,897,181
1915...	91,098,546	381,221	91,479,767	57,904,116	2,437,043	60,341,159	95.96	+31,138,608
1916...	104,932,878	639,771	105,572,649	89,852,208	3,821,084	93,673,382	95.92	+11,899,267
1917...	114,884,938	657,065	115,542,003	96,438,528	2,782,668	99,221,196	97.20	+16,320,807
1918...	156,502,280	932,718	157,494,998	187,759,237	901,904	188,661,141	99.52	−31,166,143
1919...	195,003,824	1,133,037	196,136,861	153,055,895	1,849,520	154,905,416	98.81	+41,231,446

AFRICA.

ABYSSINIA.[2]

1913...	.....	.....	.....	3,211	3	3,214	99.91	− 3,214
1914...	.....	.....	.....	.....	157	157	.....	− 157
1916...	397	.....	397	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 397
1918...	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,000
1919...	9,612	.....	9,612	5	.....	5	100.00	+ 9,607

[1] See also section under heading "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."
[2] No transactions reported since 1909 in years not shown.

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

BELGIAN KONGO.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	19,107	.....	19,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,107
1911	9,988	.....	9,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,988
1912	13,634	.....	13,634	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,634
1913	14,928	.....	14,928	1,171	.....	1,171	100.00	+ 13,757
1914	364,936	21,757	386,693	79,195	17,435	96,630	81.96	+ 290,063
1915	27,094	219	27,313	39,434	55,384	94,818	41.59	— 67,505
1916	25,804	227	26,091	79,090	1,494	80,584	98.15	— 54,493
1917	192,511	.....	192,511	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 192,511
1918	649,698	6,329	656,027	542,803	27,703	570,506	95.14	+ 85,521
1919	2,859,287	8,809	2,868,096	399,457	73,797	473,254	84.41	+ 2,394,842

BRITISH AFRICA.

WEST.

1910	2,328,072	1,891	2,329,963	339,053	86	339,139	99.97	+ 1,990,824
1911	2,201,060	.....	2,201,060	124,339	401	124,740	99.68	+ 2,076,320
1912	3,163,748	1,520	3,165,268	314,906	.....	314,906	100.00	+ 2,850,362
1913	3,492,735	.....	3,492,735	556,284	27	556,311	99.99	+ 2,936,424
1914	3,231,416	.....	3,231,416	447,409	195	447,604	99.96	+ 2,783,812
1915	3,742,149	7,332	3,749,531	928,766	1,476	930,242	99.84	+ 2,819,289
1916	6,097,152	99,851	6,197,003	7,840,864	221,685	8,062,549	97.25	— 1,865,546
1917	7,202,774	88,988	7,291,762	14,104,546	126,681	14,231,221	99.11	— 6,939,459
1918	7,311,078	432,637	7,743,715	14,151,934	303,964	14,455,898	97.90	— 6,712,183
1919	13,364,581	173,782	13,538,363	26,388,220	115,524	26,503,744	99.56	—12,965,381

SOUTH.

1910	11,403,153	8,456	11,411,609	596,060	1,474,059	2,070,119	28.79	+ 9,341,490
1911	12,849,207	9,744	12,858,951	608,982	1,676,564	2,285,546	26.64	+10,573,405
1912	13,561,274	5,989	13,567,263	741,712	1,815,616	2,557,328	29.00	+11,009,935
1913	15,967,358	19,318	15,986,676	785,934	2,280,415	3,066,349	25.63	+12,920,327
1914	12,085,378	1,494	12,086,872	716,414	1,089,005	1,805,419	39.68	+10,281,453
1915	19,915,215	71,398	19,986,613	6,889,242	2,730,389	9,619,631	71.62	+10,366,982
1916	24,189,943	81,011	24,270,954	16,312,924	2,233,244	18,546,168	87.96	+ 5,724,786
1917	30,377,208	9,478	30,386,746	24,370,743	2,144,987	26,515,730	91.91	+ 3,871,016
1918	34,845,832	26,987	34,872,819	32,800,808	3,802,017	36,602,825	89.39	— 1,820,006
1919	44,010,656	31,344	44,042,000	33,233,934	5,581,829	38,815,763	85.62	+ 5,226,237

EAST.

1910	479,785	.....	479,785	978,752	67,681	1,046,433	93.53	— 566,648
1911	587,868	.....	587,868	1,055,021	65,079	1,120,100	94.19	— 532,232
1912	899,084	.....	899,084	889,521	43,015	923,536	95.34	— 24,452
1913	939,695	25	939,720	689,348	140,721	830,069	83.05	+ 109,651
1914	327,045	.....	327,045	217,469	405,440	622,909	34.91	— 295,864
1915	892,361	23,801	916,162	187,706	416,033	603,739	31.09	+ 312,423
1916	1,960,135	20,085	1,980,220	143,013	429,940	572,953	24.96	+ 1,407,267
1917	1,766,070	.....	1,766,070	.....	204,229	204,229	.....	+ 1,561,841
1918	1,142,463	.....	1,142,463	114,327	394,236	508,563	22.48	+ 633,900
1919	1,872,386	7	1,872,393	154,791	684,249	839,040	18.45	+ 1,033,353

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

CANARY ISLANDS.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.				Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	487,079	.....	487,079	27,704	71,553	99,257	27.91	+ 387,822
1911	799,084	.....	799,084	21,361	87,419	108,780	19.64	+ 690,304
1912	1,370,327	.....	1,370,327	37,802	155,843	193,645	19.52	+ 1,176,682
1913	584,717	.....	584,717	37,709	127,584	165,293	22.81	+ 419,424
1914	888,524	.....	888,524	24,149	87,479	111,628	21.63	+ 776,896
1915	871,273	5,093	876,366	22,776	81,514	104,290	21.84	+ 772,076
1916	774,146	2,887	777,033	53,675	130,572	184,247	29.13	+ 592,786
1917	589,697	2,858	592,555	29,198	218,742	247,940	11.78	+ 344,615
1918	359,574	.....	359,574	20,460	132,016	152,466	13.41	+ 207,108
1919	1,462,736	34,921	1,497,657	41,828	122,718	164,546	25.42	+ 1,333,111
EGYPT.								
1910	1,320,696	938	1,321,634	13,283,351	224,522	13,507,873	98.34	−12,186,239
1911	2,344,178	4,689	2,348,867	18,291,725	305,527	18,597,252	98.36	−16,248,385
1912	1,420,819	327	1,421,146	19,814,997	265,164	20,080,161	98.68	−18,659,015
1913	2,163,015	4,926	2,167,941	17,046,586	202,999	17,249,585	98.82	−15,081,644
1914	2,049,807	13,826	2,063,633	14,503,946	537,987	15,041,933	96.42	−12,978,300
1915	5,069,525	21,108	5,090,633	20,323,026	536,167	20,859,193	97.43	−15,768,560
1916	14,668,569	21,713	14,690,282	29,051,563	482,232	29,533,795	98.37	−14,843,513
1917	2,965,688	.....	2,965,688	27,107,876	244,568	27,352,444	99.11	−24,386,756
1918	6,498,149	118,838	6,616,987	28,335,272	515,203	28,850,475	98.21	−22,233,488
1919	15,041,295	34,480	15,075,775	39,186,974	441,707	39,628,681	98.89	−24,552,906
FRENCH AFRICA.								
1910	1,183,684	1,190	1,184,874	350,944	200,423	551,367	63.65	+ 633,507
1911	1,703,848	582	1,704,430	427,242	272,427	699,669	61.06	+ 1,004,761
1912	4,292,584	8,441	4,301,025	581,829	155,481	737,310	78.91	+ 3,563,715
1913	2,230,653	1,826	2,232,479	611,602	174,005	785,607	77.85	+ 1,446,782
1914	2,685,016	657	2,685,673	602,380	234,139	836,519	72.01	+ 1,849,154
1915	2,782,485	1,641	2,784,126	492,004	355,693	847,697	58.04	+ 1,936,429
1916	2,278,633	5,152	2,283,785	1,511,283	601,962	2,113,245	71.51	+ 170,540
1917	3,085,935	594	3,086,529	548,600	408,984	957,674	57.29	+ 2,128,855
1918	3,125,313	63,946	3,189,259	433,739	378,938	812,677	53.37	+ 2,376,582
1919	10,778,121	56,151	10,834,272	1,650,721	857,516	2,508,237	65.81	+ 8,326,035
GERMAN AFRICA.								
1910	208,688	.....	208,688	855,867	93,952	949,819	90.11	− 741,131
1911	298,573	.....	298,573	231,163	34,459	265,622	87.03	+ 32,951
1912	415,202	.....	415,202	352,366	66,849	419,215	84.05	− 4,013
1913	582,324	.....	582,324	242,657	192,873	435,530	55.72	+ 146,794
1914	413,336	.....	413,336	6,229	103,542	109,771	5.67	+ 303,565
1915	35,047	.....	35,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 35,047
1916	65,523	428	65,951	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 65,951
1917	6,842	2,120	8,962	286,599	180,388	466,987	61.37	− 458,025
1918	3,477	.....	3,477	8,209	.....	8,209	100.00	− 4,732
1919	460,510	1,839	462,349	89,274	.....	89,274	100.00	+ 373,075

No. 283.—Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, and Excess of Imports or Exports: Values, by Principal Countries and by Grand Divisions, 1910 to 1919—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

ITALIAN AFRICA.[1]

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Imports. Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	16,691	.....	16,691	11,690	76,789	88,479	13.21	− 71,788
1911	2,354	.....	2,354	6,427	76,324	82,751	7.77	− 80,397
1912	222,767	.....	222,767	13,252	176,138	189,390	7.00	+ 33,377
1913	3,469	.....	3,469	17,875	36,936	54,811	32.61	− 51,342
1914	6,869	190	7,059	68,543	504	69,047	99.27	− 61,988
1915	217,138	11,833	228,971	137,148	6	137,154	99.99	+ 91,817
1916	125,657	.....	125,657	173,139	1,337	174,476	99.23	− 45,819
1917	4,297	.....	4,297	303,883	52,213	356,096	85.34	−351,799
1919	352,311	.....	352,311	223,375	272,548	495,923	45.04	−143,612

LIBERIA.

1910	83,731	61	83,792	486	221	707	8.74	+ 83,085
1911	88,436	.....	88,436	38	.....	38	100.00	+ 88,398
1912	101,472	76	101,548	2,117	.....	2,117	100.00	+ 99,431
1913	100,184	13	100,197	1,929	.....	1,929	100.00	+ 98,268
1914	151,047	.....	151,047	5,649	.....	5,649	100.00	+145,398
1915	123,945	4,149	128,094	79,483	1,305	80,788	98.38	+ 47,306
1916	29,305	608	29,913	46,489	576	47,065	98.78	− 17,152
1917	206,893	16,084	222,977	.....	.....	.....	.....	+222,977
1918	219,715	12,791	232,506	87,769	240	88,009	99.73	+144,497
1919	211,596	1,400	212,996	168,983	3,782	172,765	97.82	+ 40,231

MADAGASCAR.

1910	13,067	.....	13,067	2,123	5,128	7,251	29.28	+ 5,816
1911	18,920	.....	18,920	99,936	1,963	101,899	98.07	− 82,979
1912	22,405	.....	22,405	36,170	112	36,282	99.69	− 13,877
1913	1,998	.....	1,998	11,091	156	11,247	98.61	− 9,249
1914	53,348	.....	53,348	26,645	.....	26,645	100.00	+ 26,703
1915	148,352	.....	148,352	27,978	38,734	66,712	41.94	+ 81,640
1916	317,631	2,996	320,627	79,525	42,287	121,812	65.29	+198,815
1917	140,107	.....	140,107	62,078	70,660	132,738	46.77	+ 7,369
1918	177,167	.....	177,167	.....	21,776	21,776	.....	+155,391
1919	525,459	.....	525,459	64,657	41,610	106,267	60.84	+419,192

MOROCCO.

1910	22,466	.....	22,466	458,318	439	458,757	99.90	−436,291
1911	57,306	.....	57,306	142,598	1,481	144,079	98.97	− 86,773
1912	23,051	.....	23,051	93,949	.....	93,949	100.00	− 70,898
1913	77,568	.....	77,568	119,339	15	119,354	99.99	− 41,786
1914	43,825	.....	43,825	109,512	13,401	122,913	89.08	− 79,088
1915	122,563	.....	122,563	110,459	1,548	112,007	98.62	+ 10,556
1916	492,659	.....	492,659	284,698	15,817	300,515	94.74	+192,144
1917	403,208	.....	403,208	113,864	65,995	179,859	63.31	+223,349
1918	975,904	6,125	982,029	323,444	2,758	326,202	99.15	+655,827
1919	1,378,602	33,622	1,412,224	551,455	166,319	717,774	76.83	+694,450

[1] No transactions reported since 1909 in years not shown.

No. 283.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

Calendar year.	Exports. Domestic.	Exports. Foreign.	Exports. Total.	Imports. Free.	Imports. Dutiable.	Imports. Total.	Imports. Per cent free.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910...	3,460,840	1,131	3,461,971	238,042	1,112	239,154	99.54	+ 3,222,817
1911...	2,793,837	.....	2,793,837	224,116	190	224,306	99.92	+ 2,569,531
1912...	2,152,740	.....	2,152,740	92,176	2	92,178	100.00	+ 2,060,562
1913...	2,722,128	144	2,722,272	449,137	63	449,200	99.99	+ 2,273,072
1914...	2,977,077	.....	2,977,077	364,068	79	364,147	99.98	+ 2,612,930
1915...	3,040,256	.....	3,040,256	1,178,749	- 3,471	1,182,220	99.71	+ 1,858,036
1916...	2,693,965	4,571	2,698,536	2,153,464	10	2,153,474	100.00	+ 545,062
1917...	4,242,616	451	4,243,067	2,417,448	1,187	2,418,635	99.95	+ 1,824,432
1918...	3,207,024	907	3,207,931	2,967,234	51,622	3,018,856	98.29	+ 189,075
1919...	5,131,519	340	5,131,859	1,671,440	933	1,672,373	99.94	+ 3,459,486

SPANISH AFRICA.

1910...	15,105	.....	15,105	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 15,105
1911...	19,283	.....	19,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,283
1912...	14,604	.....	14,604	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 14,604
1913...	21,784	.....	21,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 21,784
1914...	8,275	.....	8,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,275
1915...	11,207	.....	11,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,207
1916...	47,576	822	48,398	2,455	.....	2,455	100.00	+ 45,943
1917...	79,067	110	79,177	386	.....	386	100.00	+ 78,791
1918...	11,665	.....	11,665	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,665
1919...	80,475	2,544	83,019	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 83,019

TOTAL AFRICA.

1910...	21,042,164	13,667	21,055,831	17,142,300	2,215,965	19,358,355	88.55	+ 1,697,476
1911...	23,773,042	15,015	23,788,957	21,232,948	2,521,834	23,754,782	89.38	+ 34,175
1912...	27,673,711	16,353	27,690,064	22,961,797	2,678,220	25,640,017	89.55	+ 2,050,047
1913...	28,902,556	26,252	28,928,808	20,578,963	3,155,797	23,729,760	86.70	+ 5,199,048
1914...	25,285,899	37,924	25,323,823	17,171,608	2,489,363	19,660,971	87.34	+ 5,662,852
1915...	36,998,610	146,624	37,145,234	30,416,771	4,221,720	34,638,491	87.81	+ 2,506,743
1916...	53,770,155	240,351	54,010,506	57,732,182	4,161,156	61,893,338	93.28	− 7,882,832
1917...	51,262,973	120,683	51,383,656	69,345,305	3,718,634	73,063,939	94.91	−21,680,283
1918...	58,529,059	668,560	59,197,619	79,785,989	5,720,473	85,506,462	93.31	−26,308,843
1919...	97,539,146	379,239	97,918,385	103,825,114	8,362,532	112,187,646	92.55	−14,269,261

No. 284.—PERCENTAGE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY GRAND DIVISIONS, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919.

Grand division.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
		Per ct.	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
Europe	imports..	50.56	50.27	49.50	48.24	43.79	30.72	26.48	18.67	10.50	19.22
	exports..	63.98	61.70	61.16	60.37	63.37	72.40	69.55	65.16	62.75	65.50
North America	imports..	20.75	19.34	20.56	21.75	24.67	28.64	27.53	29.53	32.15	29.65
	exports..	22.83	23.06	23.90	24.20	22.78	15.72	16.86	20.24	21.56	16.36
South America	imports..	12.12	12.24	12.86	11.06	12.83	18.12	17.88	20.29	20.15	17.61
	exports..	5.37	5.82	5.79	5.90	4.31	4.05	4.02	5.00	4.92	5.58
Asia	imports..	12.08	14.49	13.55	15.69	14.91	17.18	21.60	25.68	28.15	26.67
	exports..	3.54	4.84	4.85	5.08	4.69	4.21	6.66	6.92	7.25	8.85
Oceania	imports..	2.35	2.11	2.12	1.94	2.70	3.39	3.92	3.36	6.23	3.97
	exports..	3.16	3.36	3.15	3.29	3.65	2.57	1.93	1.85	2.56	2.47
Africa	imports..	1.24	1.55	1.41	1.32	1.10	1.95	2.59	2.47	2.82	2.88
	exports..	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.05	.98	.83	.96	1.24

No. 285.—VALUE OF *MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED*, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: By Customs Districts, 1914 to 1919.

ATLANTIC COAST DISTRICTS.

CONNECTICUT.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	.....	.....	.....	2,307,629	2,985,661	5,384,290	793,379
1915	2,033	.....	2,033	1,502,727	1,129,521	2,632,248	517,780
1916	564,374	577,979	1,142,353	2,208,894	3,168,589	5,377,483	1,031,050
1917	50,161	.....	50,161	1,083,659	4,360,333	5,443,992	1,347,195
1918	2,520	.....	2,520	3,896,878	2,818,470	6,715,348	708,222
1919	.....	.....	.....	5,396,908	2,352,829	7,749,737	1,387,070

GEORGIA.

1914	52,437,894	240	52,438,134	5,100,595	395,091	5,495,686	129,033
1915	75,510,126	133,224	75,643,350	2,169,159	178,020	2,347,179	45,903
1916	68,637,653	.....	68,637,653	1,643,238	41,003	1,684,241	11,456
1917	107,777,104	.....	107,777,104	2,377,687	2,510,327	4,888,014	447,505
1918	111,391,021	200	111,391,221	6,061,414	8,940,034	15,001,448	1,807,570
1919	258,682,003	3	258,682,006	3,929,909	11,467,261	15,397,170	2,161,037

MAINE AND NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1914	7,887,047	300,861	8,187,908	7,594,742	808,668	8,403,410	160,692
1915	21,708,526	316,714	22,023,240	7,663,120	549,724	8,212,844	112,671
1916	27,921,612	776,012	28,697,624	10,683,436	1,039,505	11,722,941	203,554
1917	34,017,321	693,846	35,310,967	16,090,143	2,688,271	18,778,414	330,003
1918	26,524,118	587,092	27,111,210	20,379,287	2,775,943	23,155,230	325,892
1919	47,665,238	493,113	48,158,351	22,401,261	1,624,422	24,025,683	312,189

MARYLAND.

1914	106,833,813	224,099	107,057,912	20,417,412	9,900,479	30,317,891	2,965,161
1915	134,095,398	107,287	134,202,685	17,801,540	5,608,130	23,409,670	1,736,728
1916	289,400,683	1,767,008	291,167,696	30,527,473	8,414,193	38,941,666	1,649,135
1917	376,617,753	758,274	377,376,027	29,005,046	7,958,129	36,963,175	1,504,240
1918	299,306,436	1,410,682	300,717,118	28,884,127	7,098,538	35,982,665	1,158,709
1919	352,774,932	938,207	353,713,139	31,996,290	6,904,148	38,900,438	1,242,723

MASSACHUSETTS.

1914	70,469,657	1,499,459	71,969,116	126,958,464	35,862,007	162,820,471	11,727,706
1915	119,126,957	371,972	119,498,929	138,102,460	32,331,188	170,433,648	9,585,729
1916	183,170,822	753,441	183,924,263	170,044,735	32,945,590	202,990,325	8,968,741
1917	207,793,551	738,561	208,532,112	203,495,389	25,908,142	229,403,531	7,046,512
1918	220,459,542	855,358	221,314,900	200,800,450	35,114,764	295,915,214	8,029,211
1919	331,414,469	3,072,562	334,487,031	247,198,958	52,166,041	299,364,999	9,990,795

NEW YORK.

1914	810,010,147	23,383,774	833,393,921	503,177,658	470,757,491	973,935,149	166,572,307
1915	1,751,347,920	40,987,420	1,792,335,340	502,158,705	425,288,637	927,447,342	141,347,411
1916	2,764,915,224	25,516,894	2,790,432,118	736,816,536	520,368,051	1,257,184,587	154,104,615
1917	2,880,709,964	20,427,578	2,901,137,542	854,267,020	507,395,126	1,361,662,146	137,491,083
1918	2,510,969,018	49,888,365	2,560,857,383	836,709,809	457,614,764	1,294,414,573	107,033,085
1919	3,339,957,993	116,371,071	3,456,329,064	1,276,954,301	787,699,715	2,064,654,016	172,321,109

No. 285.—Value of Merchandise Imported and Exported, and Duties Collected: By Customs Districts, 1914 to 1919—Continued.

ATLANTIC COAST DISTRICTS—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	6,217,181	.....	6,217,181	3,396,185	94,888	3,491,073	13,170
1915	18,390,698	.....	18,390,698	1,237,685	71,103	1,308,788	5,880
1916	10,317,282	.....	10,317,282	1,297,540	525,124	1,822,664	633,933
1917	6,485,602	.....	6,485,602	3,021,130	1,961,516	4,982,646	1,589,736
1918	4,740,613	.....	4,740,613	4,133,687	3,260,580	7,394,267	2,198,221
1919	32,284,668	.....	32,284,668	2,214,107	5,286,873	7,500,980	3,751,600

PHILADELPHIA.

1914	66,254,226	212,431	66,466,657	50,068,069	37,284,215	87,952,284	14,563,211
1915	132,445,352	153,435	132,598,787	36,173,170	33,300,813	69,473,983	11,577,760
1916	316,879,880	254,102	317,133,982	53,995,526	57,415,089	111,410,615	15,794,718
1917	602,087,020	136,860	502,224,480	49,638,414	52,605,375	102,243,789	14,259,044
1918	422,620,718	2,451,286	425,072,004	49,375,415	65,635,702	115,011,117	16,610,734
1919	518,366,473	1,197,363	519,563,836	58,120,824	95,698,220	153,819,044	20,019,618

PORTO RICO.

1914	7,186,215	15,570	7,201,785	1,358,013	2,197,785	3,555,798	568,371
1915	6,438,922	45,902	6,484,824	1,105,057	1,728,417	2,833,474	408,296
1916	6,077,632	73,164	6,150,796	1,464,699	2,048,858	3,513,557	438,694
1917	9,460,369	73,986	9,534,355	1,618,750	2,247,815	3,866,565	466,486
1918	8,005,937	51,006	8,056,943	1,882,256	2,686,130	4,568,386	544,390
1919	10,887,823	187,802	11,075,625	2,663,201	2,597,851	5,261,052	351,741

RHODE ISLAND.

1914	2,717	.....	2,717	572,049	1,588,837	2,160,886	419,015
1915	361	.....	361	480,652	833,035	1,313,687	193,720
1916	4,171	5,558	9,729	999,473	953,411	1,952,884	232,034
1917	2,390	.....	2,390	960,452	1,454,800	2,415,252	356,714
1918	400	.....	400	2,411,284	1,718,054	4,129,338	318,716
1919	426,741	.....	426,741	3,626,418	1,830,382	5,456,800	444,042

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1914	6,420,246	49	6,420,295	4,895,969	33,118	4,929,087	14,827
1915	13,171,021	19,547	13,191,468	1,712,836	7,273	1,720,109	4,314
1916	4,474,685	2,711	4,477,396	2,193,643	6,419	2,200,062	3,998
1917	1,112,290	.....	1,112,290	4,118,233	43,893	4,162,126	10,118
1918	257,011	.....	257,011	3,770,124	18,570	3,788,694	3,757
1919	21,407,596	.....	21,407,596	2,609,526	9,343	2,618,869	14,320

VIRGINIA.

1914	27,031,561	459,543	27,491,104	5,547,338	1,366,853	6,914,191	1,342,465
1915	123,856,910	9,631	123,866,541	8,249,527	687,167	8,936,694	960,625
1916	124,123,977	106,264	124,230,241	15,942,401	660,288	15,602,689	946,232
1917	137,995,881	1,977	137,997,858	22,233,904	1,296,540	23,530,504	984,720
1918	99,420,284	.....	99,420,284	21,518,017	1,950,024	23,468,041	1,149,470
1919	174,649,593	362,354	175,011,947	4,103,331	761,957	4,865,288	1,054,451

No. 285.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1919—Continued.

GULF COAST DISTRICTS.

FLORIDA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	*Dollars.*	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	26,219,143	125,286	26,344,429	3,752,534	4,492,887	8,245,421	2,153,755
1915	22,273,188	12,937	22,286,125	1,842,315	3,996,232	5,838,547	2,056,143
1916	35,115,142	19,311	35,134,453	3,304,229	5,238,690	8,542,919	2,207,763
1917	40,919,131	1,669	40,920,800	2,893,274	7,332,709	10,225,983	2,563,310
1918	49,592,921	2,373	49,595,294	4,921,350	6,791,420	11,712,770	2,150,157
1919	72,784,197	57,982	72,842,179	6,506,625	8,768,990	15,275,615	2,479,040
GALVESTON.							
1914	196,198,586	$803,924	197,002,510	8,293,311	3,303,552	11,596,863	1,158,136
1915	218,672,047	1,291,530	219,963,577	4,144,593	4,229,886	8,374,479	1,063,019
1916	252,401,488	143,317	252,544,805	3,908,837	4,464,573	8,373,410	1,000,635
1917	220,115,322	114,025	220,229,347	9,430,878	4,548,520	13,979,398	992,424
1918	221,675,405	5,158,245	226,833,740	9,084,370	4,928,615	14,012,985	1,031,036
1919	464,287,945	2,895,214	467,183,159	9,960,808	7,744,098	17,704,906	1,266,774
MOBILE.							
1914	31,768,553	7,884	31,776,437	7,591,753	596,608	8,188,361	83,862
1915	21,448,583	37,865	21,486,448	2,856,192	586,036	3,442,228	74,563
1916	32,628,608	10,330	32,638,938	2,909,912	1,080,477	3,990,389	158,519
1917	44,045,040	1,971	44,047,011	1,172,194	976,069	2,148,263	116,091
1918	48,819,178	6,800	48,825,978	2,686,363	1,641,936	4,328,299	213,974
1919	74,056,495	98,371	74,154,866	4,332,250	1,015,025	5,347,275	142,741
NEW ORLEANS.							
1914	180,832,746	35,255	180,868,001	59,057,903	20,809,163	79,867,066	8,271,552
1915	218,930,033	361,942	219,341,975	60,277,677	21,655,094	81,932,771	6,094,054
1916	266,337,226	324,529	266,661,755	60,413,574	31,627,865	92,041,439	7,007,574
1917	319,338,542	1,552,911	320,891,453	71,345,302	44,903,261	116,248,563	9,702,388
1918	396,814,000	3,182,933	399,996,933	81,724,088	42,534,265	124,258,353	8,733,696
1919	556,252,545	6,820,465	563,073,010	120,091,045	57,195,031	177,286,076	9,927,355
SABINE.							
1914	27,517,175	4,334	27,521,509	1,216,973	182,291	1,399,264	27,506
1915	32,458,131	7,201	32,465,332	987,228	88,516	1,075,744	13,304
1916	37,400,339	1,573	37,401,912	1,349,158	647	1,349,805	101
1917	37,251,109	1,452	37,252,561	1,874,950	1,919	1,876,869	404
1918	50,922,754	949	50,923,703	2,073,866	3,590	2,077,456	503
1919	57,438,472	5,188	57,443,660	4,682,484	2,024	4,684,508	350
ARIZONA.							
1914	5,671,021	141,555	5,812,576	10,284,768	448,686	10,733,454	49,213
1915	3,960,877	345,420	4,306,297	6,690,510	342,377	7,032,887	21,084
1916	8,628,484	252,064	8,880,548	22,396,670	679,833	23,076,503	13,511
1917	11,406,965	181,729	11,588,694	20,992,296	775,348	21,767,644	26,813
1918	13,975,407	147,124	14,122,531	26,906,703	811,501	27,718,204	36,868
1919	13,723,755	235,225	13,958,980	16,741,320	1,407,478	18,148,798	59,816

No. 285.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1919—Continued.

GULF COAST DISTRICTS—Continued.

EL PASO.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	6,180,383	396,465	6,576,848	8,240,964	956,065	9,203,029	127,772
1915	5,990,896	436,541	6,436,437	7,395,975	1,760,328	9,156,303	69,633
1916	4,050,090	58,151	4,108,241	1,776,160	1,183,638	2,959,798	36,555
1917	5,482,983	284,354	5,767,337	1,416,806	1,387,828	2,804,634	70,135
1918	5,489,807	193,148	5,682,955	1,137,392	465,966	1,603,358	12,718
1919	7,750,239	187,883	7,938,122	1,151,233	1,548,074	2,699,307	27,776

SAN ANTONIO.

1914	3,043,234	199,563	3,242,797	9,137,766	872,302	10,010,068	70,120
1915	5,886,788	216,472	6,103,260	4,950,599	1,812,602	6,763,201	47,199
1916	10,445,905	66,130	10,512,035	9,344,039	7,589,752	16,933,791	85,898
1917	30,916,810	147,531	31,064,341	12,014,672	9,557,200	21,571,872	96,909
1918	27,608,118	141,938	27,750,056	15,013,867	8,078,978	23,092,845	204,819
1919	35,779,544	344,839	36,124,383	13,220,387	1,126,114	14,346,501	187,086

PACIFIC COAST DISTRICTS.

ALASKA.

1914	1,005,311	4,535	1,009,846	642,661	20,333	662,994	6,821
1915	1,165,944	1,610	1,167,554	470,142	30,377	500,519	6,274
1916	1,725,012	84,696	1,809,708	1,425,815	153,255	1,579,070	7,955
1917	2,953,945	162,365	3,116,310	1,174,168	22,027	1,196,195	5,375
1918	1,203,755	14,379	1,218,134	1,061,800	113,931	1,175,731	3,258
1919	1,527,021	35,228	1,562,249	1,431,164	18,198	1,449,362	2,666

HAWAII.

1914	438,614	20,204	458,818	2,630,075	3,480,985	6,111,060	966,632
1915	284,303	7,708	292,011	2,288,319	3,632,138	5,920,457	1,067,647
1916	435,244	9,417	444,661	2,540,150	4,048,331	6,588,481	1,165,281
1917	1,219,551	25,275	1,244,826	2,407,192	4,172,639	6,579,831	1,062,342
1918	5,032,497	10,588	5,043,085	2,948,426	4,748,146	7,696,572	809,125
1919	4,680,282	21,821	4,702,103	3,453,905	5,526,799	8,980,704	884,163

OREGON.

1914	14,244,006	5,444	14,249,450	2,200,311	1,917,029	4,117,340	480,143
1915	18,312,849	754	18,313,603	1,419,618	1,261,624	2,681,242	313,323
1916	4,018,477	783	4,019,260	1,522,073	912,606	2,434,679	208,399
1917	6,415,488	34	6,415,522	1,868,052	570,572	2,438,624	157,963
1918	15,076,165	.....	15,076,165	3,359,017	440,377	3,799,424	121,875
1919	44,458,227	.....	44,458,227	2,506,974	644,990	3,151,964	175,070

SAN FRANCISCO.

1914	64,776,529	1,345,685	66,122,214	53,623,503	16,371,713	69,995,216	5,183,226
1915	80,536,263	1,837,673	82,373,936	67,352,388	15,985,750	83,338,138	4,647,886
1916	123,255,268	3,572,783	126,858,051	97,459,904	19,668,349	117,128,253	4,737,250
1917	168,203,389	6,932,910	175,136,299	203,769,696	28,209,778	231,979,474	5,211,652
1918	210,453,929	4,240,572	214,694,501	220,287,763	25,231,703	245,519,466	3,246,199
1919	235,705,105	4,812,634	240,517,739	207,621,625	30,405,436	238,027,061	4,202,239

No. 285.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1919—Continued.

PACIFIC COAST DISTRICTS—Continued.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	*Total.*	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	2,055,291	57,856	2,113,147	3,106,879	1,943,000	5,049,879	722,416
1915	2,518,795	113,736	2,632,531	3,054,295	1,081,511	4,135,806	430,641
1916	4,315,756	124,092	4,439,848	4,219,657	1,243,153	5,462,810	445,299
1917	7,075,724	103,290	7,179,014	6,820,556	1,242,686	8,063,242	374,756
1918	6,617,258	171,720	6,788,978	8,775,103	642,268	9,417,371	184,173
1919	15,680,530	242,948	15,923,478	14,625,957	983,653	15,609,610	329,118
WASHINGTON.							
1914	47,730,373	221,072	47,951,445	57,629,216	5,243,071	62,872,287	1,427,980
1915	89,002,681	202,634	89,205,315	83,215,290	4,808,192	88,023,482	1,258,733
1916	198,892,369	1,555,615	200,447,984	151,765,580	10,014,252	161,779,832	1,817,146
1917	195,848,599	1,083,828	196,932,427	268,328,848	20,749,426	289,078,274	3,056,972
1918	293,270,783	2,895,036	296,165,819	247,068,505	53,285,571	300,954,076	3,807,405
1919	290,373,134	1,901,211	292,274,345	149,886,786	46,031,993	195,918,779	3,569,071
NORTHERN BORDER DISTRICTS.							
BUFFALO.							
1914	69,269,283	5,952,263	75,221,546	18,827,577	11,164,052	29,991,629	1,756,231
1915	83,624,073	5,767,406	89,391,479	25,999,759	8,901,806	34,901,565	1,162,790
1916	175,704,843	8,914,104	184,618,947	28,271,883	13,149,559	41,421,442	1,468,846
1917	202,905,926	9,908,767	212,814,693	82,204,969	21,407,050	105,612,019	2,119,928
1918	198,325,404	10,014,766	208,340,170	87,348,042	12,566,821	99,914,863	1,303,547
1919	186,676,857	12,374,495	199,051,352	83,740,197	12,998,243	96,738,440	1,323,554
CHICAGO.							
1914	25,891,518	91,326	25,982,844	10,426,501	24,280,089	34,706,590	9,147,600
1915	9,834,778	45,197	9,879,975	9,043,362	16,334,231	25,377,593	6,441,343
1916	3,990,173	.....	3,990,173	11,189,930	17,816,346	29,006,276	6,084,152
1917	4,419,493	.....	4,419,493	10,492,612	16,515,843	27,008,455	5,695,985
1918	69,019,352	.....	69,019,352	25,434,848	14,866,177	40,301,025	4,254,245
1919	6,523,832	.....	6,523,832	22,004,817	23,798,899	45,803,716	6,034,503
DAKOTA.							
1914	29,437,392	488,344	29,925,736	11,240,223	592,924	11,833,147	65,696
1915	25,488,223	402,579	25,870,802	13,098,802	887,490	13,986,292	88,481
1916	56,075,069	524,313	56,599,382	15,669,933	1,939,093	17,609,026	88,468
1917	80,474,723	2,293,860	82,768,583	25,698,536	3,593,572	29,292,108	209,307
1918	78,830,529	1,159,930	79,990,459	30,221,514	1,205,116	31,426,630	61,882
1919	79,920,508	965,880	80,886,388	57,193,962	1,130,759	58,324,721	82,336
DULUTH AND SUPERIOR.							
1914	10,659,165	430	10,659,595	3,591,225	2,828,245	6,419,470	401,037
1915	10,670,358	96,521	10,766,879	5,168,591	2,040,763	7,209,354	222,735
1916	20,176,794	43,637	20,220,431	4,375,204	5,060,299	9,435,503	446,824
1917	18,063,574	57,542	18,721,116	16,656,010	8,525,420	25,181,430	697,214
1918	50,779,022	545,283	51,324,305	8,469,550	3,176,982	11,646,532	206,460
1919	16,520,189	424,119	16,944,308	13,863,863	3,218,983	17,082,846	275,773

No. 285.—Value of Merchandise Imported and Exported, and Duties Collected: By Customs Districts, 1914 to 1919—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER DISTRICTS—Continued.

MICHIGAN.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	94,322,149	806,342	95,128,491	20,800,209	4,910,677	25,710,886	2,104,863
1915	156,352,529	1,295,330	157,647,859	23,372,291	3,050,282	26,422,573	1,614,950
1916	219,639,540	3,023,003	222,662,543	28,677,155	3,897,932	32,575,087	1,792,542
1917	275,290,603	3,851,983	279,142,586	48,106,097	6,024,988	54,131,085	2,380,192
1918	371,036,847	8,120,904	379,157,751	52,471,696	4,759,012	57,230,708	1,009,668
1919	292,415,289	4,613,345	297,028,634	68,372,254	6,523,346	74,895,600	1,154,740
MONTANA AND IDAHO.							
1914	2,549,126	3,769	2,552,895	2,449,810	128,182	2,577,992	22,671
1915	2,074,000	11,088	2,085,088	1,692,672	135,558	1,828,230	19,275
1916	3,096,382	23,927	3,120,309	1,880,834	626,887	2,507,721	59,966
1917	5,306,147	16,486	5,322,633	2,278,501	411,513	2,690,014	37,616
1918	4,815,190	105,600	4,920,790	4,450,896	1,280,115	5,731,011	30,544
1919	7,187,708	174,243	7,361,951	4,791,940	209,551	5,001,491	23,874
OHIO.							
1914	12,972,582	266	12,972,848	4,376,463	5,944,004	10,320,467	1,786,379
1915	13,747,706	.....	13,747,706	5,318,664	3,849,225	9,167,889	1,347,878
1916	21,674,260	12,572	21,686,832	7,550,834	4,552,211	12,103,045	1,193,765
1917	41,008,667	24,506	41,033,173	11,341,599	4,032,164	15,373,763	1,075,744
1918	40,153,327	.....	40,153,327	13,561,843	2,725,944	16,287,787	919,988
1919	30,923,562	50	30,923,612	16,541,189	3,319,040	19,860,229	1,235,503
ROCHESTER.							
1914	4,897,419	800	4,898,219	1,773,253	2,095,366	3,868,619	562,325
1915	4,798,956	6,163	4,805,119	1,551,608	1,174,155	2,725,763	279,344
1916	7,918,121	50	7,918,171	2,379,009	1,344,143	3,723,152	305,706
1917	11,169,656	.....	11,169,656	2,231,037	820,989	3,061,026	198,627
1918	12,135,582	.....	12,135,582	2,375,218	427,576	2,802,794	98,712
1919	7,935,920	.....	7,935,920	2,388,384	2,193,696	4,582,080	357,203
ST. LAWRENCE.							
1914	28,030,383	2,559,681	30,590,064	37,105,861	1,511,448	38,677,309	254,600
1915	35,862,090	2,796,765	38,658,855	30,976,485	1,541,900	32,518,385	274,288
1916	73,301,096	5,654,232	78,955,328	84,111,013	2,604,285	86,715,298	320,108
1917	100,556,364	8,811,446	109,367,810	89,082,666	5,198,017	94,280,683	793,775
1918	100,486,721	6,987,022	107,473,743	87,474,462	7,149,817	94,624,279	2,131,164
1919	92,317,772	7,234,419	99,552,191	147,589,358	4,027,327	151,616,685	942,888
VERMONT.							
1914	24,542,357	3,008,393	27,550,750	17,623,604	2,585,514	20,209,118	430,210
1915	33,166,911	3,683,938	36,850,849	20,302,156	1,670,152	21,972,308	220,705
1916	64,630,426	5,745,005	70,375,431	29,735,744	1,832,467	31,568,211	223,150
1917	73,079,848	5,506,578	79,186,426	43,189,468	2,603,700	45,793,168	465,010
1918	61,908,400	2,889,809	64,778,209	36,385,932	3,928,610	40,314,542	618,843
1919	65,378,965	4,542,399	69,921,364	47,293,925	3,929,197	51,223,122	490,275

No. 285.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1919—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER DISTRICTS—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	54,701	1,596	56,297	1,531,812	962,562	2,494,374	445,573
1915	37,406	9,804	47,210	988,009	481,514	1,469,523	316,486
1916	268,993	1,829	270,822	1,463,674	853,225	2,316,899	251,598
1917	239,620	3	239,623	1,089,629	548,054	1,637,683	250,541
1918	10,134,378	.....	10,134,378	2,894,006	141,984	3,035,990	150,976
1919	999,934	.....	999,934	3,970,558	396,823	4,367,381	253,681

INTERIOR DISTRICTS.

COLORADO.

1914	.....	.....	.....	113,017	286,921	399,938	144,598
1915	.....	.....	.....	56,362	145,781	202,143	87,174
1916	.....	.....	.....	86,869	99,552	186,421	61,616
1917	.....	.....	.....	61,838	123,813	185,651	69,140
1918	.....	.....	.....	87,300	105,614	192,914	47,830
1919	.....	.....	.....	114,211	206,390	320,601	72,830

INDIANA.

1914	.....	.....	.....	274,169	546,752	820,921	311,993
1915	.....	.....	.....	171,978	363,841	535,819	261,742
1916	.....	.....	.....	284,548	510,897	795,445	311,159
1917	.....	.....	.....	414,645	179,695	594,340	345,058
1918	.....	.....	.....	428,813	275,357	704,170	321,570
1919	.....	.....	.....	649,045	514,084	1,163,129	448,088

IOWA.

1914	.....	.....	.....	120,106	127,483	247,589	48,766
1915	.....	.....	.....	108,996	88,033	197,029	29,471
1916	.....	.....	.....	89,169	62,225	151,394	21,047
1917	.....	.....	.....	7,618	94,112	101,730	28,738
1918	.....	.....	.....	65,702	67,491	133,193	17,657
1919	.....	.....	.....	37,343	63,333	100,676	23,214

KENTUCKY.

1914	.....	.....	.....	592,912	226,633	819,545	132,338
1915	.....	2,154	2,154	305,295	118,012	423,307	89,242
1916	.....	.....	.....	353,597	155,696	509,293	80,356
1917	.....	.....	.....	92,212	438,775	530,987	129,283
1918	.....	.....	.....	641,083	234,072	875,155	98,822
1919	.....	.....	.....	199,109	288,386	487,555	120,504

MINNESOTA.

1914	.....	.....	.....	2,996,990	2,106,237	5,103,227	677,332
1915	.....	.....	.....	2,312,413	1,846,989	4,159,402	474,361
1916	.....	.....	.....	2,587,587	2,420,957	5,008,544	474,969
1917	.....	.....	.....	5,121,302	6,391,145	11,512,447	695,488
1918	.....	.....	.....	2,114,023	4,066,919	6,180,942	443,090
1919	.....	.....	.....	2,248,283	3,923,911	6,172,194	427,334

No. 285.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1914 TO 1919—Continued.

INTERIOR DISTRICTS—Continued.

OMAHA.

Calendar year.	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914				346,545	396,777	743,322	93,246
1915				185,511	425,557	611,068	72,541
1916				127,325	792,102	919,427	76,934
1917				93,805	345,530	439,335	52,448
1918				121,540	749,315	870,855	41,969
1919				177,582	2,099,582	2,277,164	265,037

PITTSBURGH.

1914				994,523	1,576,549	2,571,072	536,530
1915				426,755	1,852,698	2,279,453	409,380
1916				478,024	4,018,068	4,496,092	699,022
1917				621,924	1,883,974	2,505,898	632,588
1918				5,656,477	735,483	6,391,960	342,627
1919				1,797,156	1,448,169	3,245,325	414,668

ST. LOUIS.

1914		188,008	188,008	3,114,888	4,959,336	8,074,224	1,961,087
1915		304,215	304,215	960,516	3,193,056	4,153,572	1,346,578
1916				1,330,591	2,414,769	3,745,360	1,133,127
1917				1,224,830	2,797,049	4,021,879	891,608
1918				2,437,641	2,972,754	5,410,395	771,215
1919				8,213,431	4,135,692	12,349,123	1,146,646

TENNESSEE.

1914				51,290	131,325	182,615	53,419
1915				72,969	60,598	133,567	26,179
1916				82,166	84,296	166,462	25,470
1917				105,903	59,919	165,822	16,891
1918				138,233	53,779	192,012	7,668
1919				59,780	112,221	172,010	18,436

UTAH AND NEVADA.

1914				27,994	63,435	91,429	23,324
1915				13,843	22,547	36,390	10,010
1916				9,107	21,147	30,254	9,000
1917				18,458	30,954	49,412	10,141
1918				12,691	21,031	33,722	24,853
1919				29,399	306,903	336,302	15,935

No. 286.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, 1910 TO 1919, BY GREAT GROUPS.[1]

Calendar year.	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1910	542,075,136	34.68	154,730,287	9.90	190,507,448	12.19
1911	503,873,406	32.88	193,089,965	12.60	177,445,333	11.58
1912	638,833,671	34.86	237,127,581	13.04	206,134,481	11.34
1913	604,962,567	33.75	220,784,999	12.32	198,352,663	11.06
1914	597,920,026	33.42	234,725,244	13.12	256,483,300	14.33
1915	695,888,736	39.13	242,004,777	13.66	273,245,831	15.36
1916	1,009,584,027	42.21	260,122,629	10.88	338,706,767	14.16
1917	1,268,369,143	42.95	385,724,729	13.06	351,552,861	11.91
1918	1,220,285,083	40.26	345,652,677	11.40	397,370,129	13.11
1919	1,674,182,024	42.88	545,300,293	13.97	555,699,249	14.23

Calendar year.	Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	285,951,916	18.30	376,989,586	24.12	12,649,778	0.81	1,562,904,151
1911	287,246,667	18.75	356,573,257	23.27	14,130,472	.92	1,532,359,160
1912	320,283,741	17.62	404,051,842	22.22	16,641,739	.92	1,818,073,055
1913	340,250,218	18.98	413,439,318	23.06	14,806,715	.83	1,792,596,480
1914	275,585,099	15.40	407,047,570	22.75	17,514,162	.98	1,789,276,001
1915	260,978,876	14.67	292,017,691	16.42	13,560,764	.76	1,778,596,095
1916	417,860,560	17.47	345,577,087	14.45	19,773,665	.83	2,391,635,335
1917	536,663,051	18.19	392,443,139	13.29	17,710,032	.60	2,952,467,955
1918	649,584,689	21.43	404,908,155	13.36	13,411,977	.44	3,031,212,710
1919	609,898,703	15.62	492,769,389	12.62	26,515,274	.68	3,904,364,932

[1] See explanatory notes, p. —.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919.

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Abrasive materials:											
Corundum ore and grains	tons							750	1,344	3,261	3,168
	dolls.							89,265	145,639	371,963	296,136
Crude artificial abrasives	lbs.										54,564,443
	dolls.							940,219	1,758,910	1,956,523	1,241,059
Emery ore	tons							7,511	650	4,956	8,302
	dolls.							102,459	8,875	148,228	235,596
Rotten stone and tripoli	tons										433
	dolls.							104,837	17,864	11,128	12,545
All other	dolls.							166,661	455,529	141,453	235,426
Agricultural implements, and parts of	dolls.						602,039	388,390	230,491	738,895	3,355,668
Aluminum:											
Crude, scrap, etc.[1]	lbs.			22,759,937	23,185,775	16,241,340	8,534,334	6,646,385	58,703	1,800,436	17,641,004
	dolls.			3,092,889	3,905,977	2,729,383	1,511,988	1,729,298	18,084	569,150	5,810,557
Manufactures of[1]	dolls.			428,182	1,090,229	1,308,036	301,863	55,864	57,461	39,114	318,407
Animals:											
Cattle	No.	211,230	252,423	325,717	736,937	727,891	552,489	295,647	347,510	352,601	642,395
	dolls.	3,261,023	3,915,888	5,296,296	14,092,916	19,650,903	18,627,368	10,603,697	18,245,973	25,518,585	53,296,078
Horses	No.	10,714	8,469	8,330	18,617	25,764	13,643	12,371	10,002	3,869	4,994
	dolls.	3,171,234	2,191,304	1,981,851	2,259,741	1,650,684	1,063,960	1,931,962	1,630,669	780,127	802,753
Sheep	No.	56,201	23,063	15,342	115,688	199,995	276,521	125,722	202,861	150,203	22,774
	dolls.	408,976	153,459	89,288	312,265	657,388	984,312	668,658	2,014,169	1,653,717	2,473,386
Swine	No.							2,402	16,236	7,467	20,657
	dolls.							40,457	396,961	185,617	758,259
All other, including fowls and live poultry	dolls.	361,767	761,652	656,135	1,115,529	4,495,785	1,597,225	612,725	772,721	493,115	706,885
Total animals	dolls.	7,703,000	7,022,303	8,023,570	18,380,451	26,454,760	22,272,865	13,857,499	23,060,493	28,631,161	58,037,361
Antimony:											
Ore, matte, regulus or metal	antimony contents lbs.	9,899,514	10,957,844	17,645,870	15,383,295	15,056,463					
	dolls.	572,031	573,564	936,920	880,512	791,641					
Ore	gross wt. tons						2,680	6,932	9,259	2,441	785
	antimony contents lbs.						3,374,012	9,485,423	11,920,443	2,719,062	727,402
	dolls.						351,540	1,049,806	1,031,998	176,138	49,527
Matte, regulus or metal	lbs.						17,481,030	19,749,830	35,649,113	27,748,318	14,250,158
	dolls.						3,033,420	5,219,885	4,297,680	2,664,263	870,767

[1] Prior to 1912 included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, n. e. s."

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Articles specially imported:										
Articles temporarily imported for export within six months ..... dolls.							2,180,322	1,640,420	1,532,714	2,578,892
For manufacture in bonded warehouse and export ..... dolls.							168,851	506,093	85,317	1,032
Philosophical and scientific apparatus ..... dolls.							103,365	64,067	79,495	73,576
All other articles specially imported.. dolls.							375,325	1,703,472	58,810,324	29,797,450
Articles, the growth, produce, and mfr. of the U. S. returned:[1]										
Automobiles ..... No.		567	284	618	382	418	303	1,044	258	1,656
Automobiles ..... dolls.	22,971,368	1,813,634	658,873	1,163,344	672,136	611,508	420,885	1,381,399	325,295	3,590,455
All other ..... dolls.		16,980,179	16,149,581	16,326,974	15,936,629	15,311,676	17,705,256	24,323,578	22,622,246	41,187,083
Art works:										
The production of Amer. artists ..... dolls.	673,125	649,063	746,331	803,160	282,532	387,292	144,092	127,681	25,867	228,795
Original paintings, statuary, etc ..... dolls.										5,492,748
Statuary, regalia, gems, etc., for religious or educational purposes ..... dolls.							166,666	120,133	111,104	238,840
Works of art 100 years old ..... dolls.										15,123,676
Works of art for exhibition, presentation to public institutions, etc ..... dolls.							327,708	320,455	110,131	356,950
All other ..... dolls.	18,774,638	26,794,311	59,993,445	34,250,570	21,827,426	16,109,530	21,065,893	17,366,747	6,822,322	178,437
Total ..... dolls.	19,447,763	27,443,374	60,739,776	35,053,730	22,109,958	16,496,822	21,704,359	17,935,016	7,069,424	21,619,446
Asbestos:										
Unmanufactured ..... tons	52,797	62,418	63,860	86,737	64,166	83,541	103,716	119,739	122,946	120,777
Unmanufactured ..... dolls.	1,235,170	1,413,541	1,456,012	1,928,705	1,407,758	1,981,483	3,303,470	4,521,172	6,337,585	7,369,685
Manufactures of ..... dolls.			363,759	389,664	368,344	137,320	135,064	65,006	27,476	257,381
Asphaltum and bitumen ..... tons	166,375	174,234	194,775	193,783	124,214	123,436	131,611	137,809	102,433	94,329
Asphaltum and bitumen ..... dolls.	775,674	778,185	919,467	911,921	682,748	689,357	735,102	933,668	627,495	615,499
Beads and bead ornaments ..... dolls.	1,022,472	1,730,671	1,897,579	1,881,960	1,774,716	736,974	1,173,680	1,954,283	1,510,832	6,328,782
Blood, dried ..... dolls.							229,026	512,721	638,670	379,754
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured ..... dolls.	1,200,190	1,023,523	976,047	940,730	1,173,795	638,145	922,567	1,602,213	685,155	840,562
Bone and horn, manufactures of ..... dolls.							104,682	192,060	59,359	60,187
Brass, and manufactures of:										
Fit only for remanufacture ..... lbs.	6,144,564	3,605,106	6,596,957	8,726,142	4,899,030	16,707,254	49,952,912	55,160,181	12,230,789	15,875,171
Fit only for remanufacture ..... dolls.	785,684	445,116	639,045	907,521	487,542	1,809,550	6,578,809	9,931,721	1,774,002	2,157,948
Manufactures of ..... dolls.										298,604

Breadstuffs:											
Bread and biscuit	lbs.										993,194
	dolls.			267,426	306,112	389,721	214,315	193,661	105,303	72,331	205,995
Corn	bush.			913,448	5,005,328	15,821,177	6,490,424	2,155,029	1,654,373	1,990,361	11,212,717
	dolls.			505,896	3,388,604	9,676,050	3,717,501	1,234,874	1,982,690	1,975,979	10,966,911
Farinaceous substances (sago, tapioca, etc.)	lbs.										99,274,913
	dolls.	1,257,177	1,688,990	1,973,809	1,990,701	1,612,802	1,597,530	2,668,173	4,615,265	3,903,221	5,207,972
Macaroni, vermicelli, and similar preparations	lbs.	112,865,758	116,985,754	105,926,968	113,358,047	96,141,048	35,703,830	16,114,005	1,023,386	492,010	902,551
	dolls.	4,843,850	5,005,674	4,793,062	5,156,990	4,422,339	2,229,457	1,172,057	76,196	40,925	101,859
Oats	bush.	754,466	100,271	3,263,179	13,308,581	9,429,010	363,891	585,217	1,982,840	1,443,700	609,128
	dolls.	269,472	42,064	1,301,576	4,663,243	3,423,347	185,332	259,677	1,282,902	1,244,493	469,638
Rice	lbs.	83,242,515	73,061,302								
	dolls.	2,116,274	2,224,263								
Uncleaned, including paddy	lbs.			50,166,342	53,571,300	59,437,945	92,957,091	86,517,711	84,943,914	57,375,662	29,495,448
	dolls.			1,744,579	2,013,877	1,817,050	2,278,808	2,260,544	2,783,399	3,023,293	2,249,833
Cleaned	lbs.			29,839,503	52,682,170	90,842,474	118,082,242	124,545,747	194,305,903	424,602,417	144,090,499
	dolls.			1,060,140	1,834,105	2,653,177	2,699,391	3,006,179	6,024,869	17,906,990	9,904,689
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice	lbs.	141,583,839	121,202,080	122,067,204	144,061,027	104,983,832	79,104,701	37,760,677	19,730,385	75,979,636	1,010,177
	dolls.	2,151,282	1,877,440	2,355,499	2,839,279	1,816,131	1,394,006	766,847	430,724	2,558,185	87,109
Total	lbs.	224,826,354	194,263,382	202,073,049	250,314,497	255,064,251	290,144,034	248,824,135	298,980,202	558,047,715	174,596,124
	dolls.	4,267,556	4,101,703	5,160,218	6,687,261	6,286,358	6,372,295	6,033,570	9,238,992	23,488,468	12,241,631
Wheat	bush.	144,375	1,383,747	2,349,069	783,481	1,714,130	4,052,001	8,571,509	33,583,109	17,035,986	7,910,701
	dolls.	128,892	1,235,801	1,736,269	670,931	1,546,155	4,084,845	10,730,483	67,809,607	30,428,806	14,905,722
Wheat flour	bush.	189,292	119,491	156,227	85,183	78,902	243,705	185,592	642,435	167,124	16,623
	dolls.	853,479	502,389	669,866	347,877	324,086	1,292,082	943,882	6,226,840	1,511,724	171,302
All other	dolls.	1,648,393	2,421,353	2,864,075	2,668,791	2,897,859	2,481,661	3,129,262	6,266,407	4,190,840	6,533,747
Total breadstuffs	dolls.	13,268,819	15,048,474	19,277,197	25,790,510	30,578,717	22,175,918	26,365,639	97,605,211	66,856,787	50,804,777
Bristles:											
Not sorted, bunched, or prepared [2]	lbs.			20,901	17,990	67,580	48,767	123,533	65,137	31,987	77,469
	dolls.			9,806	14,595	23,123	3,536	45,241	79,357	65,061	103,796
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs.	3,699,827	3,222,392	3,358,129	3,783,255	3,453,018	3,522,505	4,415,612	4,051,755	4,119,070	3,081,379
	dolls.	3,107,299	2,805,356	3,226,815	3,598,088	3,171,186	3,350,801	4,351,527	4,499,652	5,639,755	5,931,579
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.	830,685	747,978	755,213	706,847	578,847	280,894	378,044	487,252	298,505	253,340
Broom corn	tons.			964	402	1,025	21	.158	877	1,766	10
	dolls.			100,785	47,243	110,141	1,582	24,646	149,892	364,936	1,610
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils	No.										48,344,001
	dolls.	2,015,098	2,220,550	2,071,192	2,175,715	1,976,547	1,279,657	1,574,963	2,861,618	3,103,673	2,756,910
Buttons, and parts of	dolls.	813,097	825,277	1,541,853	1,971,005	1,673,317	787,071	1,002,275	1,260,690	1,311,930	
Pearl or shell	gross.										4,072,412
	dolls.										1,228,743
All other	dolls.										318,326

[1] Figures for 1910 do not include spirits of domestic manufacture returned (subject to internal-revenue tax).
[2] Included in "All other articles" prior to 1912.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Carbon, manufactures of:											
Carbons for electric lighting	100 ft.							5,058	2,897	8	5,703
	dolls.							23,300	9,124	21	84,419
Electrodes, brushes, plates, and disks	No.										2,417,886
	dolls.							183,568	286,024	263,149	191,230
All other	dolls.							14,019	230,244	80,558	47,516
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:											
Automobiles, and parts of—											
Automobiles	No.	1,024	972	868	492	296	221	1,429	78	73	117
	dolls.	2,080,555	2,098,481	1,999,587	1,154,873	493,305	327,296	770,319	112,440	39,733	123,025
Parts of, except tires	dolls.	656,653	347,767	275,819	447,938	966,297	579,665	291,256	178,751	18,379	278,003
Total automobiles, etc.	dolls.	2,737,208	2,446,248	2,275,406	1,602,811	1,459,602	906,961	1,061,575	291,191	58,112	401,028
All other [1]	dolls.			252,030	240,954	223,322	59,330	113,436	317,189	658,271	521,235
Total cars, carriages, etc.	dolls.	2,737,208	2,446,248	2,527,436	1,843,765	1,682,924	966,291	1,175,011	608,380	716,383	922,263
Cement:											
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	100 lbs.	1,160,258	655,209	260,256	309,331	463,078	160,390	6,855	8,829	1,146	32,326
	dolls.	396,428		93,583	134,187	193,155	57,149	4,924	6,075	1,185	51,363
All other	dolls.		254,258					19,788	31,400	13,123	17,238
Chalk:											
Unmanufactured	tons							133,188	129,093	83,933	97,969
	dolls.							112,670	126,605	113,985	140,614
Ground, precipitated, etc.	dolls.							32,714	43,957	40,674	49,725
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:											
Acids (except coal-tar acids)—											
Oxalic	lbs.			7,390,771	7,422,935	8,164,938	2,059,531	875,269	835,450	603,430	651,690
	dolls.			371,887	365,254	423,491	174,290	421,859	363,312	218,883	153,968
All other	lbs.										31,905,282
	dolls.	918,194	1,195,483	671,860	915,692	1,389,123	890,898	741,338	2,296,293	2,829,517	3,142,745
Albumen	lbs.										7,978,239
	dolls.										6,061,114
Ammonia, muriate of or sal ammoniac	lbs.			11,843,242	9,019,418	7,241,546	2,542,592	1,653,354	2,148,549	284,904	2,015,318
	dolls.			553,458	465,583	395,456	134,255	123,502	212,558	20,889	246,075
Argols or wine lees	lbs.	28,550,923	27,909,124	26,864,599	29,066,057	27,435,509	31,901,215	30,141,032	28,467,432	27,087,478	25,735,599
	dolls.	2,455,363	2,377,804	2,526,159	2,779,711	3,027,996	3,767,875	5,103,606	4,714,498	4,824,504	4,280,972
Arsenic and sulphide of or orpiment	lbs.	8,257,474	5,404,263	6,758,946	6,688,216	4,079,372	3,573,624	2,180,321	5,553,045	11,302,056	4,302,355
	dolls.	251,716	159,626	246,815	285,537	165,266	154,517	124,844	410,341	998,011	316,687
Balsams, not containing alcohol	lbs.										594,278
	dolls.										515,072
Calcium, acetate of, chloride of crude, carbide, and nitrate of	lbs.										66,337,426
	dolls.										2,558,467

Chemical and medicinal compounds, n. o. s.—										
Alkalies, alkaloids, preparations, mixtures, and combinations of	lbs.									4,263,733
	dolls.									849,800
Medicinal preparations (see also coal-tar preparations)	lbs.									713,112
	dolls.	915,274	2,033,928	1,042,222	1,429,896	735,105	243,500	392,629	373,631	1,335,581	442,903
All other	dolls.										1,006,982
Cinchona bark, and alkaloids or salts of—										
Barks, cinchona or other, from which quinine may be extracted	lbs.	3,268,106	3,527,826	3,376,674	2,806,411	3,944,509	4,044,882	3,917,636	2,057,327	3,507,974	5,981,293
	dolls.	261,077	274,050	309,739	306,763	538,195	596,578	982,071	574,160	792,078	1,075,748
Quinia, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark	oz.	2,856,019	3,360,992	3,053,122	2,970,548	2,967,801	1,442,691	1,380,001	1,113,555	2,447,734	3,948,945
	dolls.	381,748	476,533	482,490	562,134	703,173	675,619	794,391	450,594	1,292,436	1,632,432
Coal-tar distillates, preparations, or products—										
Group 1, crudes—										
Acid, carbolic	lbs.			7,549,145	7,502,378	6,920,150	2,055,790	1,651,600	151,254	155,236	1,965,289
	dolls.			706,244	557,042	332,611	126,092	114,614	9,894	17,260	187,788
Benzol	lbs.										217,885
	dolls.										5,617
Cresol	lbs.										6,453,158
	dolls.										558,808
Dead or creosote oil	galls.	42,608,386	49,311,223	58,928,593	69,021,942	48,839,020	34,442,028	46,843,417	9,818,208	1,545,247	11,268,379
	dolls.	2,331,884	2,323,178	2,908,447	4,081,091	3,023,580	2,076,430	3,528,098	787,348	162,869	1,374,217
Naphthalene	lbs.										3,239,256
	dolls.										92,265
Tar and pitch of coal	bbls.							27,716	12,696	26,550	25,702
	dolls.							41,827	22,784	49,755	47,074
Toluol	lbs.										1,195,706
	dolls.										30,768
All other crudes	dolls.							793,649	548,361	707,906	45,690
Total group 1	dolls.	2,331,884	2,323,178	3,614,691	4,639,033	3,417,191	2,802,522	4,478,188	1,368,387	937,790	2,342,227
Group 2, intermediates—										
Acids—										
Carbolic (phenol)	lbs.							219,743	513,673	283,337	2,061
	dolls.							16,917	39,016	62,497	264
All other	lbs.										63
	dolls.										374
Aniline salts	lbs.	5,709,398	4,827,359	4,471,139	4,479,120	2,244,873	281,097	20		21,273	
	dolls.	501,369	406,213	354,226	322,515	180,905	65,319	4		3,250	
All other intermediates	dolls.									5,479	96,203
Total group 2	dolls.	501,369	406,213	354,226	322,515	180,905	65,319	16,921	39,016	71,226	96,841

[1] Prior to 1912 cycles and parts thereof were included under "All other manufactures of iron and steel," and "All other cars, carriages, etc.," under the same class, or "All other manufactures of wood."

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines—Continued.											
Coal-tar distillates, etc.—Continued.											
Group 3, finished products—											
Alizarin and alizarin dyes	lbs.	2,693,063	4,342,351	6,116,048	5,018,337	4,248,535	3,128,205	45,124	21,629	20,392	23,875
	dolls.	535,911	995,634	1,504,239	1,493,446	1,216,536	827,992	70,291	82,365	70,890	24,280
Colors or dyes, n. e. s.	lbs.										2,215,397
	dolls.	5,840,774	6,448,502	7,316,697	7,111,483	6,845,160	3,396,594	4,420,147	2,750,703	2,469,439	3,169,276
Indigo, natural and synthetic	lbs.	6,787,497	7,194,136	8,032,305	8,345,125	7,927,151	7,332,953	3,918,645			
	dolls.	1,148,884	1,122,703	1,211,541	1,137,569	1,188,795	4,078,428	6,582,347			
Natural	lbs.								2,230,492	1,747,074	227,474
	dolls.								4,205,200	2,194,367	260,115
Synthetic	lbs.								1,411,998	777,029	823,878
	dolls.								896,468	416,008	432,373
Medicinal preparations	dolls.									161,753	172,211
All other finished products	dolls.										
Total group 3	dolls.	7,725,569	8,566,839	10,032,477	9,742,498	9,250,491	8,303,014	11,072,785	7,934,741	5,312,457	4,058,255
All other coal-tar products	dolls.	1,541,742	1,990,501	1,664,732	1,816,680	1,373,652	736,029	742,491	190,197	62,575	84,568
Total coal-tar products	dolls.	11,900,564	13,286,731	15,666,126	16,520,726	14,222,239	11,906,884	16,310,385	9,532,341	6,384,048	6,581,891
Extracts and decoctions for dyeing	lbs.										1,156,838
	dolls.										210,281
Extracts for tanning—											
Quebracho	lbs.	94,015,791	87,314,474	64,405,306	85,717,787	114,326,433	82,182,141	67,088,978	108,993,077	131,109,739	144,496,648
	dolls.	3,195,116	2,884,387	1,788,869	2,220,750	3,100,378	3,145,819	5,323,096	7,192,666	5,698,618	6,902,947
All other [1]	lbs.	6,536,765	10,271,159	9,284,431	8,513,084	8,379,531	5,926,142	3,216,087	2,875,299	8,115,070	6,128,890
	dolls.	298,434	375,861	363,994	313,594	270,488	272,242	258,558	170,788	276,180	267,695
Fusel oil, or amylic alcohol	lbs.	4,659,135	6,073,704	4,580,932	5,982,924	3,530,503	3,738,232	1,991,646	973,754	2,155,923	3,485,965
	dolls.	610,195	1,274,718	1,336,496	1,086,847	524,559	951,278	751,558	392,429	609,974	820,260
Glycerin, crude [2]	lbs.	39,862,222	36,280,876	29,574,577	38,270,314	24,787,168	15,616,900	7,026,044	2,964,953	1,444,847	3,813,630
	dolls.	3,799,553	4,323,669	3,655,486	4,695,409	3,122,848	1,976,332	2,079,196	1,114,312	618,531	447,972
Gums—											
Arabic or senegal	lbs.										5,943,021
	dolls.										819,452
Camphor—											
Crude, natural	lbs.	3,734,856	2,667,537	2,551,534	4,190,058	3,488,271	3,712,328	5,654,281	5,512,807	3,474,282	2,693,822
	dolls.	1,129,628	825,283	746,564	1,117,553	949,701	989,923	1,570,735	1,849,674	1,547,180	2,505,566
Refined and synthetic	lbs.	435,369	341,374	232,085	643,502	1,054,177	1,205,287	3,011,072	3,108,240	947,144	2,125,210
	dolls.	160,232	115,190	84,416	211,161	369,476	390,366	1,190,498	1,664,105	769,882	3,329,871
Chicle	lbs.	7,099,918	6,249,135	9,668,263	13,401,316	5,896,556	7,916,893	7,250,336	6,117,922	7,251,022	9,445,538
	dolls.	2,813,545	2,883,820	3,646,212	5,119,500	2,178,053	2,903,018	3,198,153	3,073,484	3,917,104	6,216,987

Copal, damar, and kauri	lbs.	26,050,794	24,463,317	25,894,403	31,708,842	28,647,148	32,227,509	43,843,328	39,891,803	33,664,048	20,326,193
	dolls.	2,440,426	2,058,115	2,080,853	3,193,051	2,963,467	2,772,833	3,680,361	3,447,916	3,249,783	2,082,976
Gambier or terra japonica	lbs.	19,871,722	23,934,760	17,317,036	16,326,756	13,705,205	9,663,963	13,780,169	11,321,569	8,764,020	4,744,651
	dolls.	1,077,172	1,134,871	875,688	658,038	493,634	461,042	1,042,342	1,145,031	952,323	432,499
Shellac	lbs.	24,432,880	16,797,805	19,834,436	20,463,354	19,636,790	26,845,107	31,132,320	27,460,757	18,663,717	24,426,403
	dolls.	3,191,395	2,392,576	2,472,209	3,058,469	3,026,819	3,010,290	5,075,885	9,040,543	9,029,139	11,869,246
All other	lbs.										11,291,131
	dolls.	1,664,495	1,906,722	2,391,645	1,884,328	1,999,996	1,603,959	2,407,790	2,234,229	2,719,368	3,387,036
Total gums	dolls.	12,476,893	11,316,577	12,297,677	15,242,100	11,981,146	12,131,431	18,165,764	22,454,982	22,184,779	31,143,693
Iodine, crude or resublimed	lbs.	585,052	423,353	379,311	240,045	463,333	612,926	2,033,068	609,641	497,333	1,254,011
	dolls.	1,132,068	841,559	737,109	525,950	951,308	1,332,387	5,158,265	1,363,468	843,302	2,395,969
Lactarene or casein	lbs.				10,399,300	9,905,675	7,656,680	12,319,559	13,105,223	7,083,975	17,076,936
	dolls.				692,930	644,216	514,206	1,570,076	1,992,431	964,766	2,009,701
Licorice root	lbs.	90,301,174	76,878,882	105,193,839	99,307,437	103,224,650	51,049,615	59,132,314	33,460,490	27,100,309	49,891,673
	dolls.	1,499,342	1,296,576	1,805,833	1,774,990	1,871,863	1,244,763	2,321,381	1,756,576	1,997,269	3,864,619
Lime—											
Chloride of, or bleaching powder	lbs.	101,029,345	82,895,472	74,235,256	61,605,077	34,539,934	7,564,473	1,605,036	4,000	539,881	417,412
	dolls.	797,260	667,804	597,002	510,120	332,792	102,570	52,628	140	11,407	8,936
Citrate of	lbs.	5,577,112	5,920,165	5,195,122	3,301,106	4,358,752	6,310,327	8,542,880	6,075,724	2,961,645	3,791,694
	dolls.	759,326	800,350	688,705	500,451	725,202	1,113,569	1,982,823	1,425,484	773,851	1,581,057
Magnesite, not purified	tons	128,082	109,304	112,037	149,941	107,663	24,619	8,277	3,538	18,636	11,153
	dolls.	1,350,951	1,114,520	1,266,375	1,669,300	1,297,835	369,886	204,183	232,098	884,365	374,032
Opium, containing 9 per cent and over of morphia	lbs.	396,671	613,899	374,661	552,648	415,990	351,955	90,608	124,764	159,621	730,272
	dolls.	1,369,008	2,760,168	2,220,421	2,301,417	1,976,497	1,735,435	648,063	1,538,803	2,675,963	8,270,653
Potash—											
Carbonate of, including crude or black salts	lbs.	18,963,619	20,332,990	20,530,846	21,436,533	15,800,974	9,434,500	2,992,753	8,703,950	9,256,168	764,664
	dolls.	616,371	630,356	658,343	652,035	483,899	318,308	262,878	1,385,653	2,387,132	124,484
Caustic or hydrate of, not in sticks or rolls	lbs.	8,304,696	7,069,837	9,578,437	[3] 6,326,412						
	dolls.	346,388	287,116	365,860	[3] 245,880						
Cyanide of	lbs.			1,138,569	1,023,107	1,245,565	872,207	2,705	104,316	141,808	1,176,345
	dolls.			109,627	143,999	79,714	134,210	803	76,303	47,460	68,848
Hydrate of, containing not more than 15 per cent of caustic soda	lbs.				[4] 2,263,708	7,196,917	2,037,942	48,700	61,097		484,200
	dolls.				[4] 89,267	286,518	100,369	10,754	26,013		134,105
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude	lbs.	11,496,904	7,945,747	7,315,531	9,876,910	2,220,856	127,270	11,537,032	9,217,004	9,344,825	37,652,334
	dolls.	333,854	265,061	216,492	262,575	74,743	28,095	1,519,375	667,209	906,549	1,107,313
All other	lbs.	3,389,684	6,698,324	3,509,444	6,114,748	5,214,415	2,214,261	170,064	2,143,476	697,893	914,230
	dolls.	387,662	758,069	316,989	554,637	481,770	232,791	105,033	737,415	440,734	207,781
Total potash [5]	lbs.	42,154,903	42,047,198	42,072,827	47,041,478	31,777,727	14,686,270	14,751,255	20,229,852	19,440,604	40,991,803
	dolls.	1,684,275	1,946,602	1,727,311	1,948,993	1,406,644	813,773	1,905,343	2,892,593	3,781,875	1,642,592

[1] Prior to 1914 includes extracts for dyeing.
[2] Prior to 1911 includes refined glycerin.
[3] Jan. 1 to Oct. 3.
[4] Oct. 4 to Dec. 3.
[5] Because of the transfer of "Muriate and sulphate of potash" and "Sulphate of ammonia" to "Fertilizers," and the transfer of "Wax, mineral and vegetable," to "Wax, and manufactures of," the figures for 1910–1912 of "Total potash" and "Total chemicals, etc.," differ from those published in other reports.

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines—Continued.											
Soda—											
Cyanide of	lbs.						4,178,058	483,811	1,604,117	69,279	5,174,831
	dolls.						650,559	102,663	803,604	12,615	305,426
Nitrate of	tons.	529,172	544,878	486,352	625,802	541,715	772,190	1,218,423	1,543,213	1,845,074	407,459
	dolls.	16,601,328	16,814,256	16,554,104	21,630,811	15,228,671	22,959,997	38,131,962	60,437,526	90,360,207	19,558,963
All other salts of	dolls.	481,813	303,934	302,181	324,922	1,021,277	450,383	784,324	570,721	430,413	592,828
Total soda	dolls.	17,083,141	17,118,190	16,856,285	21,955,733	16,249,948	24,060,939	39,018,949	61,811,851	90,803,235	20,457,217
Sulphur or brimstone, crude	tons.	28,647	24,250	26,885	14,636	22,810	24,647	21,510	973	55	77
	dolls.	495,988	436,725	494,778	278,056	409,537	405,990	364,787	20,176	1,092	1,997
Sumac	lbs.			15,130,623	9,863,282	12,532,586	14,553,174	17,454,996	12,906,647	13,309,948	14,724,531
	dolls.			279,650	218,076	337,207	349,549	472,590	419,692	424,798	558,477
Vanilla beans	lbs.	884,571	1,030,886	983,645	1,031,350	835,271	901,133	801,922	910,378	759,401	1,150,079
	dolls.	1,236,012	2,136,840	2,527,634	2,530,256	2,183,510	1,442,674	1,734,905	1,669,541	1,195,632	2,407,093
All other chemicals, etc	dolls.	11,567,944	10,963,216	10,911,061	13,447,608	12,673,138	12,523,602	18,805,815	18,819,612	15,909,283	13,772,201
Total chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines	dolls.	76,429,502	80,563,317	82,025,442	95,633,925	81,659,220	83,060,841	125,813,205	144,235,370	168,351,467	126,010,084
Clays or earths:											
China clay or kaolin	tons.	108,855	228,364	246,380	240,120	288,858	186,414	226,635	214,505	151,700	165,403
	dolls.	776,969	1,464,253	1,614,303	1,625,451	1,908,407	1,151,551	1,325,759	1,310,349	1,173,085	1,966,667
Common blue and bauxite, crude	tons.			20,545	22,798	39,791	11,339	2,234	7,760	3,755	6,036
	dolls.			184,015	206,636	218,862	79,676	12,137	29,433	15,774	36,953
All other	tons.	179,889	84,329	73,059	78,495	69,776	40,325	54,582	39,947	37,483	34,080
	dolls.	1,157,490	420,200	381,156	407,686	451,807	257,571	307,954	307,748	369,495	381,605
Clocks and watches, and parts of:											
Clocks, and parts of	dolls.	842,059	741,627	747,308	851,337	823,099	454,482	110,065	71,000	113,547	141,754
Watches, and parts of	dolls.	2,150,514	2,398,710	2,406,258	2,969,886	3,157,259	3,138,851	4,383,877	7,508,279	9,862,246	
Complete	No.										1,288,106
	dolls.										3,542,033
Movements	No.										2,321,423
	dolls.										6,520,129
Cases and parts of watches, except dials	dolls.										2,534,563
Total	dolls.	2,992,573	3,140,337	3,153,566	3,821,223	3,980,358	3,593,333	4,493,942	7,579,279	9,975,793	12,788,479

Coal and coke:											
Coal—											
Anthracite	tons			1,670	921	19,347	2,998	5,693	11,188	33,279	73,945
	dolls			8,329	5,697	37,998	14,922	19,316	46,523	204,385	522,419
Bituminous	tons	1,991,943	1,238,808	1,608,350	1,413,857	1,375,316	1,521,237	1,530,212	1,293,262	1,300,958	903,170
	dolls	5,381,062	3,611,518	4,509,636	3,856,811	3,889,821	4,398,425	4,714,433	4,795,110	6,694,081	4,950,686
Total	tons			1,610,020	1,414,778	1,394,663	1,524,235	1,535,905	1,304,450	1,334,237	977,115
	dolls	5,381,062	3,611,518	4,517,965	3,862,508	3,927,819	4,413,347	4,733,749	4,841,633	6,898,466	5,473,105
Coke	tons	156,417	69,515	110,347	93,507	120,777	47,520	49,067	22,207	26,936	14,720
	dolls	625,919	254,938	488,691	442,687	555,548	222,382	249,514	146,451	221,880	140,653
Cocoa or cacao, crude	lbs	115,843,881	134,364,343	153,104,709	155,780,122	177,424,890	230,525,001	242,617,054	390,047,655	359,959,751	391,397,309
	dolls	12,065,738	14,589,545	16,917,356	19,682,993	19,122,852	31,318,876	33,926,029	41,415,354	37,955,200	57,999,464
Cocoa and chocolate prepared or manufactured (not including confectionery).	lbs	2,684,845	2,781,536	3,433,147	3,081,048	2,943,904	2,225,464	2,293,733	790,650	55,598	967,203
	dolls	650,103	659,486	892,361	692,611	692,871	579,369	676,437	258,849	17,169	342,420
Coffee	lbs	804,417,451	800,208,533	942,515,389	852,529,408	1,011,071,873	1,228,761,626	1,166,888,327	1,286,524,074	1,052,201,501	1,333,564,067
	dolls	73,735,555	97,178,893	130,544,722	104,671,501	104,794,319	113,797,866	118,813,421	122,607,254	99,423,362	261,270,106
Collodion, and manufactures of	dolls							77,751	47,329	53,247	64,602
Copper:											
Ore	gross wt., tons	420,220	367,282	470,498	472,627	389,956	377,684	467,770	412,708	200,930	252,546
	cop. cont., lbs	64,203,789	48,310,266	81,867,371	78,712,101	85,079,140	92,058,517	124,578,905	116,500,532	76,872,013	49,716,511
	dolls	6,952,626	4,800,666	9,238,169	9,090,446	9,630,982	10,721,948	19,284,011	19,790,946	15,164,026	9,415,568
Matte and regulus	gross wt., tons	33,527	25,649	29,051	38,536	27,269	36,739				
	cop. cont., lbs	21,021,186	20,316,512	23,004,332	29,998,004	19,722,184	22,272,924				
	dolls	2,229,535	2,135,128	3,458,363	4,482,881	2,541,156	3,207,135				
Concentrates	gross wt., tons							141,287	158,543	170,661	126,432
	cop. cont., lbs							32,753,874	38,197,632	46,267,874	36,413,080
	dolls							7,132,659	9,297,353	11,511,593	6,802,116
Matte and regulus, coarse metal and cement	gross wt., tons							22,111	21,887	32,084	37,571
	cop. cont., lbs							17,155,075	21,048,043	34,076,594	40,325,472
	dolls							3,382,911	5,562,565	7,659,201	7,323,336
Total	cop. cont., lbs	85,224,975	68,626,778	104,871,703	108,710,105	104,801,324	114,331,441	174,787,854	175,747,107	157,216,481	126,455,063
	dolls	9,182,161	6,935,794	12,696,532	13,573,327	12,172,138	13,929,083	29,799,581	34,650,864	34,334,820	23,541,020
Manufactures of—											
Pigs, ingots, bars, and plates, not manufactured	lbs	259,210,796	265,980,760	305,369,592	290,602,404	196,088,620	193,830,584				
	dolls	31,620,689	31,540,827	44,259,727	43,054,121	27,146,008	29,638,242				
Unrefined, black, blister, and converter copper, in bars, pigs, or other forms	lbs							268,627,315	355,598,036	378,371,651	263,220,449
	dolls							61,159,952	96,109,266	89,473,963	53,907,521
Refined copper in bars, plates, rods, or other forms	lbs							8,411,230	6,747,958	38,087,769	35,138,760
	dolls							2,295,088	2,008,647	9,237,291	7,988,675
Old and clippings, fit only for remanufacture	lbs				7,255,039	4,790,942	7,367,554	9,451,388	17,893,594	1,921,539	4,217,340
	dolls				908,488	559,982	957,071	1,783,389	4,671,461	347,818	643,769

[1] Prior to 1915 included in "All other chemicals."

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Copper—Continued.										
Manufactures of—Continued.										
Pigs, ingots, bars, and plates, not manufactured—Continued.										
Composition metal, copper chief value: lbs.				2,211,406	669,941	168,870	758,193	429,702	207,675	355,982
Composition metal, copper chief value: dolls.				365,965	107,786	22,222	145,703	88,409	44,091	64,028
Total pigs, ingots, etc.: lbs.	259,210,796	265,980,760	305,369,592	300,068,849	201,549,503	201,367,008	287,548,126	380,669,290	413,588,634	302,932,531
Total pigs, ingots, etc.: dolls.	31,620,689	31,540,827	44,250,727	44,328,574	27,813,866	30,617,535	65,384,132	102,877,783	99,103,183	62,603,993
All other manufactures of: dolls.	46,389	49,318	55,798	150,994	160,667	37,374	150,820	257,914	86,709	125,648
Total manufactures: dolls.	31,667,078	31,590,145	44,315,525	44,479,568	27,974,533	30,654,909	65,534,952	103,135,697	99,189,872	62,729,641
Cork:										
Cork wood or cork bark, unmfrd.: lbs.										28,286,942
Cork wood or cork bark, unmfrd.: dolls.	3,908,533	3,810,651	3,182,131	3,616,177	3,737,137	2,411,521	3,509,934	3,915,931	2,530,645	1,802,506
Manufactures of: dolls.	2,191,563	2,070,672	2,440,399	2,370,527	2,690,505	1,313,524	1,504,915	2,075,069	1,748,288	
Waste, refuse, etc.: lbs.										131,641,699
Waste, refuse, etc.: dolls.										1,558,556
Disks, wafers, washers, etc.: lbs.										1,158,142
Disks, wafers, washers, etc.: dolls.										736,491
All other: dolls.										643,354
Cotton:										
Unmanufactured: lbs.	85,279,677	101,200,174	129,294,026	104,980,231	158,604,088	202,785,138	192,386,262	138,615,455	112,684,092	175,358,368
Unmanufactured: dolls.	17,458,033	21,530,097	23,729,551	19,479,571	23,074,323	25,879,617	37,051,534	41,780,796	41,624,242	71,886,290
Manufactures of—										
Cotton thread and yarn—										
Thread and carded yarns, warps, or warp yarn, on beams, in skeins, etc.: lbs.	7,495,702	7,079,150	7,631,446	6,436,613	6,650,146	6,041,854	9,550,434	9,281,264	3,936,481	3,861,963
Thread and carded yarns, warps, or warp yarn, on beams, in skeins, etc.: dolls.	4,035,839	4,230,305	4,390,214	3,824,455	4,035,320	3,315,350	7,378,667	10,301,324	6,338,487	7,031,356
Spool thread and crochet, darning, and embroidery cotton: 100 yds.										44,938,565
Spool thread and crochet, darning, and embroidery cotton: dolls.										1,932,538
Cloths—										
Unbleached: sq. yds.	4,681,344	3,856,389	4,370,131	3,666,363	3,728,821	4,072,746	11,533,599	10,807,736	6,587,809	19,732,441
Unbleached: dolls.	510,019	424,351	499,369	472,527	484,205	393,444	1,203,915	1,664,726	2,223,962	5,402,862
Bleached or colored: sq. yds.	50,595,577									
Bleached or colored: dolls.	7,847,286									

Bleached	sq. yds.		14,412,700	11,682,279	13,626,419	17,491,168	13,639,472	14,534,086	12,553,092	5,938,830	9,434,881
	dolls.		2,367,589	2,038,578	2,604,226	2,956,142	2,023,706	2,446,987	2,532,294	1,860,397	3,318,675
Dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	sq. yds.		33,762,041	29,445,517	29,270,786	[1] 41,052,024	25,047,452				
	dolls.		5,761,229	5,108,243	5,845,461	[1] 7,518,617	4,219,123				
Dyed in the piece	sq. yds.							24,469,857	27,153,613	11,866,779	11,577,432
	dolls.							5,595,294	8,226,795	4,575,846	5,259,942
Printed	sq. yds.							5,011,711	4,453,755	2,606,832	3,725,381
	dolls.							1,020,996	1,072,109	946,538	1,656,763
All other	sq. yds.							10,857,385	10,328,606	5,839,319	5,283,316
	dolls.							1,727,730	2,134,323	2,041,288	2,026,661
Total cloths	sq. yds.	55,276,921	52,031,130	45,497,927	46,563,568	62,272,013	42,759,670	66,406,638	65,296,802	32,839,569	49,753,451
	dolls.	8,357,305	8,553,172	7,616,190	8,922,214	10,958,964	6,636,333	11,994,922	15,631,247	11,648,031	17,664,903
Handkerchiefs or mufflers	doz.										1,744,400
	dolls.			448,064	482,371	231,272	243,722	562,154	1,287,855	1,060,806	1,505,277
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel)	dolls.	35,927,461	36,065,819								
Product of the Philippine Islands	dolls.										95,949
Embroideries, including edgings, insertings, and galloons	yds.										7,586,004
	dolls.			13,480,199	11,629,992	7,699,830	7,188,860	4,947,927	1,750,040	501,725	637,753
Lace window curtains	sq. yds.										362,318
	dolls.			770,015	750,362	694,657	423,368	571,410	309,677	142,911	194,520
Laces and lace articles, including lace edgings, insertings, and galloons—											
Handmade	yds.										2,680,254
	dolls.			1,144,673	434,280	114,218	41,770	440,870	774,987	395,340	925,608
All other	yds.										299,693,548
	dolls.			16,737,184	17,431,840	15,374,505	10,229,930	10,452,410	6,809,633	4,948,662	7,702,498
Nets or nettings	dolls.			776,737	1,368,759	1,327,870	1,171,924	2,777,470	1,552,557	1,914,449	2,469,628
Veils or veilings	dolls.			91,749	43,034	28,724	8,727	22,039	12,047	8,803	23,831
All other	dolls.			5,099,330	2,572,986	1,138,484	688,452	1,239,853	1,786,553	960,538	1,859,322
Total laces, etc.	dolls.	35,927,461	36,065,819	38,099,887	34,231,253	26,378,288	19,753,031	20,451,084	12,995,494	8,872,428	13,909,116
Plushes, velvets, corduroys, and other pile fabrics	sq. yds.	2,520,450	5,327,686	4,947,085	5,071,153	3,484,603	2,996,729	4,227,528	2,219,711	357,693	433,335
	dolls.	1,106,117	2,428,804	2,788,053	2,527,152	1,707,769	1,418,620	2,018,593	1,511,141	354,356	593,147
Tapestries and jacquard figured upholstery goods	sq. yds.										1,244,506
	dolls.										426,550
Waste or flocks	lbs.	47,021,330	49,258,534	37,541,144	38,195,858	19,139,522	16,003,487	20,915,740	15,038,754	1,267,336	2,124,663
	dolls.	2,288,775	2,578,457	1,759,093	1,759,803	972,157	686,535	1,471,951	935,487	94,123	216,878

[1] Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914, including mercerized (whether unbleached, bleached, or colored).

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Cotton—Continued.										
Manufactures of—Continued.										
Wearing apparel—										
Product of the Philippine Islands, dolls.										2,796,634
Knit goods—										
Gloves, doz. prs.										181,230
Gloves, dolls.										305,854
Stockings, hose and half hose, doz. prs.	3,543,096	2,385,428	2,322,951	2,048,118	2,017,300	848,349	57,927	51,307	116,310	65,955
Stockings, hose and half hose, dolls.	4,772,485	3,073,605	2,923,661	2,616,222	2,543,839	909,442	135,721	118,493	134,663	135,574
All other knit goods, doz.										52,850
All other knit goods, dolls.	601,473	529,059	440,161	915,686	3,271,894	1,952,123	636,174	469,100	1,156,799	370,778
Total wearing apparel, dolls.	5,313,958	3,593,724	3,363,822	3,531,908	5,815,733	2,861,565	771,895	587,593	1,291,462	3,608,840
All other wearing apparel, dolls.	4,516,941	3,419,892	4,023,878	4,049,972	1,501,147	1,182,008	1,797,325	1,639,325	2,516,063	1,638,534
All other manufactures of, dolls.	5,425,482	4,934,821	5,489,025	6,030,414	8,612,263	6,075,127	7,303,819	8,935,832	7,632,509	4,122,079
Total manufactures, dolls.	66,971,878	65,804,994	67,978,226	65,359,542	60,312,913	42,172,291	53,751,310	53,825,298	39,808,295	52,649,218
Dyewoods in a crude state:[1]										
Logwood, tons.			40,030	38,277	40,862	60,958	186,816	61,735	29,341	29,022
Logwood, dolls.			511,556	469,430	522,434	832,196	6,097,576	1,519,878	668,141	549,885
All other, tons.			3,083	6,354	8,109	23,166	15,076	14,335	31,153	1,618
All other, dolls.			43,899	86,235	122,651	357,903	340,727	364,322	796,297	38,377
Total, tons.			43,113	44,631	48,971	84,124	201,892	76,070	60,994	30,640
Total, dolls.			555,455	555,665	645,085	1,190,099	6,438,303	1,884,200	1,464,438	588,262
Earthen, stone, and china ware:										
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented, dolls.	1,181,332	1,099,448	957,769	1,138,296	769,227	469,561	283,329	159,471	212,290	413,733
Decorated or ornamented, dolls.	9,586,267	9,238,489	8,250,373	8,686,823	6,102,888	4,059,863	3,227,590	3,398,232	3,344,715	3,698,454
Earthen and crockery ware—										
Not decorated or ornamented, dolls.							336,632	553,691	467,395	384,350
Decorated or ornamented, dolls.							1,702,556	2,051,458	2,250,274	2,350,338
All other, dolls.	551,927	508,875	503,215	783,879	2,680,314	2,208,104	284,570	273,499	410,656	302,629
Total, dolls.	11,319,526	10,846,812	9,711,357	10,608,998	9,552,529	6,737,528	5,834,677	6,436,351	6,685,330	7,150,013
Edible substances, n. e. s., dolls.							496,801	709,789	238,013	346,431
Eggs of poultry, doz.				1,701,153	5,668,398	1,872,852	759,673	1,179,047	1,244,826	1,247,355
Eggs of poultry, dolls.				376,137	913,688	270,070	151,210	314,419	363,227	394,629

Eggs, dried, frozen, etc.	lbs.							7,669,350	16,268,379	6,752,453	24,390,621
	dolls.							1,226,982	3,550,504	2,459,552	8,469,987
Electric lamps:											
Arc	No.				2,375	275	1	4	40	4	11
	dolls.				42,491	4,797	30	49	496	50	62
Incandescent—[2]											
Carbon filament	No.				1,011,036	562,344	227,430	198,786	249,716	791,210	3,144,805
	dolls.				64,417	32,694	10,560	9,744	10,809	15,906	84,143
Metal filament	No.				5,588,360	7,242,975	4,726,598	5,987,620	5,592,785	708,691	4,449,729
	dolls.				481,228	628,388	624,006	429,908	143,388	23,722	104,865
All other, including bulbs [3]	dolls.							6,004	19,716	6,953	17,147
Total	dolls.				589,046	665,879	634,596	445,765	174,409	46,691	206,217
Explosives	dolls.	874,398	549,880	613,551	723,261						
Fulminates, gunpowder, etc.	lbs.										12,428,146
	dolls.					219,610	402,173	7,489,008	4,462,890	14,103,771	6,352,243
All other	dolls.					408,531	260,410	1,171,473	580,997	1,198,385	321,164
Fans:											
Common palm-leaf	doz.							353,174	327,158	112,091	230,171
	dolls.							35,093	53,104	21,850	38,128
All other	doz.										179,976
	dolls.							104,047	123,310	64,759	56,117
Feathers:											
Feathers and downs, crude	dolls.	6,455,630	5,210,884								
Ostrich	lbs.										309,069
	dolls.			4,804,409	5,794,822	2,680,114	2,734,468	1,020,506	415,883	675,791	2,698,146
All other	lbs.										1,599,805
	dolls.			1,618,119	1,832,579	407,300	305,547	733,978	1,149,282	844,408	852,810
Feathers and downs, dressed, colored, and manufactured, not suitable for millinery ornaments [4]	dolls.	1,845,683	1,112,954	1,611,213	1,517,918	49,747	18,600	27,391	33,069	38,944	34,056
Feathers suitable for millinery ornaments, flowers, fruits, etc., artificial or ornamental, and manufactures of	dolls.	2,900,070	2,199,347	2,385,190	2,757,787	3,291,544	2,278,197	2,278,202	1,355,175	937,988	1,856,239
Total	dolls.	11,201,383	8,523,185	10,418,931	11,903,106	6,428,705	5,236,812	4,060,077	2,953,409	2,497,131	5,441,251
Fertilizers:											
Ammonia, sulphate of	tons.	82,449	84,494	53,162	58,281	74,121	32,477	12,962	7,263	2,993	2,354
	dolls.	4,668,820	5,066,470	3,447,225	3,957,307	4,475,663	1,934,625	954,815	649,125	425,881	313,873
Bone dust, bone ash, and bone meal	tons.			34,157	34,619	36,022	21,322	18,124	10,519	5,183	6,116
	dolls.			847,146	836,682	890,672	540,197	437,857	308,497	154,231	207,887
Calcium cyanamid or lime nitrogen	tons.										62,121
	dolls.										4,294,058

[1] Included in "All other chemicals" during years for which no figures are shown.
[2] Prior to 1913 included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufacures of, n. e. s."
[3] Included in "All other articles" prior to 1916.
[4] Prior to 1914, including natural feathers and dressed birds suitable for millinery ornaments.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Fertilizers—Continued.											
Guano	tons	44,268	35,869	19,160	19,105	25,562	9,974	12,997	6,500	8,206	7,017
	dolls.	699,949	774,313	336,405	538,183	762,698	220,866	378,109	140,101	280,544	255,995
Kainit and manure salts	tons		737,852								
	dolls.		4,443,292								
Kainit	tons			511,994	465,850	320,611	6,674	38			51,274
	dolls.			2,386,362	2,207,018	1,550,879	95,440	1,173			921,481
Manure salts	tons			171,208	223,202	168,426	13,947	1,104	190		40,511
	dolls.			1,794,650	2,150,190	1,842,649	207,674	21,273	8,872		1,269,750
Potash, n. e. s.[1]—											
Muriate of	tons	170,479	227,285	215,297	213,762	168,509	57,744	1,161	737	379	20,716
	dolls.	5,252,373	7,651,684	7,229,109	7,120,055	5,740,893	2,297,149	348,961	196,585	102,109	1,783,916
Sulphate of	tons	38,465	54,035	43,375	39,538	36,264	11,344	1,541	203	90	1,263
	dolls.	1,426,975	2,227,820	1,769,676	1,633,114	1,568,704	603,399	81,684	21,702	15,329	188,592
All other	tons										72,666
	dolls.	8,738,468	5,598,899	3,528,239	4,995,690	5,055,355	2,922,914	3,223,734	4,456,383	4,018,013	2,719,955
Total	tons										264,038
	dolls.	20,786,585	25,762,478	21,338,812	23,438,239	21,887,443	8,882,264	5,497,606	5,781,245	4,906,107	11,955,507
Fibers, and textile grasses, n. e. s.: Unmanufactured—											
Flax	tons	11,198	7,663	12,609	11,634	9,109	7,210	6,547	7,331	7,856	
	dolls.	3,263,137	2,920,813	4,067,633	3,676,121	2,670,656	2,993,541	4,272,390	5,276,777	7,361,598	
Hackled, known as dressed line	tons										2,129
	dolls.										2,929,062
All other	tons										2,291
	dolls.										1,067,528
Hemp	tons	4,815	6,541	5,846	6,405	8,580	5,019	8,971	9,745	3,875	1,698
	dolls.	799,956	1,265,095	1,225,387	1,194,439	1,549,025	1,102,772	2,692,007	2,829,518	1,982,404	953,576
Istle or Tampico	tons	7,592	7,753	11,274	10,383	12,727	11,732	40,727	29,156	31,744	20,840
	dolls.	525,085	557,227	1,001,731	1,151,142	1,222,181	1,155,552	3,617,987	2,539,146	3,648,815	2,523,330
Jute and jute butts	tons	60,238	70,475	112,932	124,642	84,144	107,627	116,426	87,682	71,414	62,332
	dolls.	3,394,331	5,449,483	7,829,152	10,980,424	7,706,796	6,231,606	9,354,161	8,315,121	6,462,534	8,384,479
Kapok	tons		2,324	2,152	2,529	2,349	5,051	4,999	7,565	9,576	10,972
	dolls.		543,085	590,630	698,644	545,889	917,294	1,154,172	1,855,673	2,820,474	3,673,285
Manila	tons	74,634	66,321	80,995	54,086	51,417	61,262	77,329	92,112	78,783	68,536
	dolls.	8,670,430	7,641,178	10,837,152	11,126,521	9,798,165	10,697,450	14,732,989	27,321,018	29,332,928	19,255,282
New Zealand flax	tons	3,607	3,145	7,696	6,643	4,828	3,352	7,542	9,019	13,912	6,720
	dolls.	416,530	297,215	735,158	873,137	516,863	441,631	1,359,690	2,286,922	4,867,576	1,640,755
Sisal	tons	100,734	111,644	157,478	163,424	213,048	188,542	221,126	143,871	151,876	144,542
	dolls.	10,850,215	11,401,086	17,141,025	19,928,685	24,358,348	20,184,267	27,119,534	43,053,717	54,937,104	39,553,701
All other	tons	10,442	7,671	12,914	11,372	9,315	8,437	9,047	13,330	13,593	7,219
	dolls.	986,486	492,232	1,075,944	1,110,814	754,570	1,095,170	1,244,126	2,305,135	2,973,144	1,797,600

Total unmanufactured	tons	273,260	283,537	403,896	391,118	395,517	393,232	492,714	399,811	382,629	327,279
	dolls.	28,906,170	30,567,414	44,503,812	50,739,957	49,122,493	44,819,283	65,546,956	95,783,027	114,386,667	81,777,998
Manufactures of—											
Bags of jute	lbs.		47,486,081	48,874,269	51,063,182	54,504,654	61,316,787	44,087,540	34,473,234	35,622,487	46,216,245
	dolls.	2,505,551	2,578,607	3,567,654	4,305,289	4,485,560	4,363,827	4,407,477	2,850,323	5,690,311	4,885,950
Binding twine	lbs.	10,590,681	9,955,573	10,872,984	7,063,972	7,653,984	8,189,537	8,215,617	3,129,640	10,481,293	12,709,592
	dolls.	784,164	689,724	778,720	625,878	702,153	774,457	772,527	431,433	2,309,586	2,696,416
Coir yarn	lbs.	7,148,489	8,310,503	8,440,747	6,989,132	7,064,901	8,021,374	7,979,205	5,827,671	5,685,758	2,475,635
	dolls.	244,133	349,062	397,715	298,750	324,579	402,813	258,035	215,085	346,569	160,782
Fabrics, woven—											
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics, suitable for covering cotton	sq. yds.		5,451,873	13,479,409	11,341,128	4,275,892	2,923,381	2,554,131	984,777	3,799,488	
	dolls.	633,487	491,333	413,514	923,772	813,981	313,312	293,665	297,245	134,094	948,234
Burlaps, and plain woven fabrics of single jute yarn	lbs.	434,897,374	376,459,757	397,681,468	460,645,601	438,228,460					
	dolls.	21,329,239	22,098,146	31,255,362	41,434,374	35,562,954					
Not bleached, colored, etc.	lbs.						406,894,723	383,512,326	486,258,743	435,205,341	440,237,395
	dolls.						29,518,963	35,835,893	53,479,781	80,060,218	65,406,320
Bleached, dyed, etc.	lbs.						1,663,770	2,249,920	1,677,262	1,192,028	2,325,586
	dolls.						130,300	253,580	224,637	218,298	361,710
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, including shirting cloth	sq. yds.	125,799,819	115,452,862	136,093,083	118,423,123	84,095,413	48,159,664	49,006,534	35,095,761	17,626,937	17,204,948
	dolls.	19,463,568	18,428,406	21,614,235	18,828,271	12,217,353	8,625,011	11,651,375	10,284,873	7,883,751	8,750,071
Other woven fabrics	sq. yds.										1,891,415
	dolls.										1,138,869
Handkerchiefs	doz.										909,388
	dolls.	2,531,457	2,484,203	2,106,086	2,230,058	2,633,030	2,096,082	2,717,524	3,281,096	2,628,991	1,626,839
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel)	dolls.	4,083,254	4,009,887	4,117,473	3,770,554	2,743,563	1,913,266	2,053,122	2,482,612	2,164,059	1,817,865
Wearing apparel	dolls.							266,576	252,744	148,871	196,676
Woven articles and manufactures of flax, n. e. s.	dolls.										3,331,934
Yarns	lbs.	7,148,373	2,965,442	3,932,526	2,714,172	4,618,436	2,436,381	3,897,635	3,208,243	473,019	1,420,863
	dolls.	726,306	616,470	779,386	695,505	963,945	827,805	1,565,947	1,822,001	328,666	1,240,126
All other	dolls.	4,264,279	4,111,700	4,220,551	7,198,035	14,026,718	10,481,855	10,259,782	10,045,557	10,490,806	2,471,061
Total manufactures of	dolls.	56,565,438	55,837,538	69,250,696	80,310,586	74,473,836	59,456,691	73,335,503	85,667,387	112,404,320	95,032,853
Fish:											
Cured or preserved—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock	lbs.	22,275,231	35,041,740	28,725,335	41,068,575	46,090,606	49,633,830	64,909,389	85,276,810	84,860,346	79,450,007
	dolls.	1,114,371	1,899,541	1,582,027	2,181,053	2,216,773	2,374,660	3,374,639	5,070,814	7,109,792	7,157,746
Fish (except shellfish) packed in oil, etc.	lbs.										7,183,177
	dolls.	2,836,796	2,326,027	2,318,834	2,915,913	3,377,012	2,141,858	2,278,869	1,386,843	190,998	2,467,420
Herring	lbs.	73,846,280	77,961,974	76,637,891	92,523,434	92,552,879	76,673,008	89,537,901	61,335,943	70,966,045	74,145,799
	dolls.	2,565,376	2,955,704	3,098,218	3,646,546	2,997,033	2,951,688	3,803,779	2,633,782	4,059,251	5,060,958
Mackerel	lbs.	36,541,529	27,842,210	26,398,736	31,194,360	27,816,949	14,113,223	11,243,121	15,849,345	15,096,802	19,129,330
	dolls.	1,844,111	1,508,230	1,437,016	1,669,397	1,688,418	889,540	895,009	1,526,265	1,894,165	2,389,769
All other	lbs.										32,787,225
	dolls.	2,152,459	2,186,614	1,862,961	2,062,611	2,790,478	2,003,382	2,106,755	1,721,466	2,435,722	4,706,734

[1] Because of the inclusion of muriate and sulphate of potash and sulphate of ammonia, formerly classed under "Chemicals," the figures shown for 1910–1912 differ from those published in other reports.

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Fish—Continued.											
Fresh fish	lbs.	49,225,684	49,516,299	53,511,921	60,711,247	83,616,603	105,395,724	100,516,595	122,647,966	110,872,670	.....
	dolls.	2,231,378	2,171,072	2,284,932	2,674,960	3,643,275	4,282,194	4,962,852	7,733,502	8,310,884	.....
Halibut	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,471,860
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,335,086
Salmon	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,746,948
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	826,067
Smelt	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,202,946
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	755,690
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,183,414
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,212,870
Shellfish—											
Crab meat	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	2,958,432	2,408,896	2,716,326	4,263,648	4,039,801	3,148,554	2,689,915
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	518,929	429,757	433,957	910,297	996,050	1,027,915	1,066,248
Lobsters	lbs.	9,143,145	9,294,173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	1,195,377	1,346,370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canned	lbs.	.....	.....	2,821,611	2,926,513	2,167,977	2,190,958	2,524,935	2,541,721	2,467,214	1,687,137
	dolls.	.....	.....	859,858	911,709	825,992	549,335	916,395	885,940	999,136	1,058,418
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	5,189,360	5,358,525	5,368,337	6,920,939	6,394,243	5,776,403	4,515,772	5,636,369
	dolls.	.....	.....	409,481	520,034	549,719	662,845	605,282	964,164	807,355	974,454
Shrimps and other shellfish and turtles	dolls.	827,447	822,121	899,189	582,760	563,494	572,580	490,204	527,899	462,538	749,246
Total	dolls.	14,767,315	15,215,679	14,752,516	17,634,002	19,081,951	16,862,039	20,524,081	23,446,725	27,797,756	35,760,712
Fishhooks, rods, and reels, artificial bait, etc.	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183,384	223,476	200,954	227,307
Fish sounds	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	446,645	331,558	232,804	112,385
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,033	82,401	56,890	16,160
Fluorspar	tons.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,499	12,156	11,225	6,199
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,976	114,598	169,364	137,621
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Bananas	bunches.	40,192,958	45,304,007	41,851,740	46,057,509	46,640,243	38,230,310	35,385,296	25,279,686	32,249,028	36,993,095
	dolls.	12,433,334	14,735,699	14,178,384	15,393,672	15,803,972	12,687,696	12,189,682	13,961,158	15,438,491	15,934,590
Currants	lbs.	33,790,343	35,595,196	47,256,839	30,921,305	32,130,575	25,240,218	16,055,623	793,761	5,091,328	14,852,496
	dolls.	1,251,226	1,687,505	1,692,166	1,195,330	1,244,752	1,246,491	1,382,157	112,530	557,508	2,296,317
Dates	lbs.	28,044,622	18,794,556	18,917,350	40,261,919	25,786,468	26,453,118	16,918,324	20,098,550	10,720,852	36,920,921
	dolls.	577,994	422,977	401,466	775,920	491,401	431,591	449,729	580,627	480,589	1,890,683
Figs	lbs.	22,436,858	19,574,701	16,423,613	19,162,494	20,506,563	8,827,870	15,754,672	3,230,425	11,775,499	25,358,346
	dolls.	1,019,001	969,010	916,842	948,460	968,448	390,327	573,134	163,647	873,415	4,518,163

Grapes	cu. ft.	1,484,704	1,996,728	1,143,344	1,332,170	1,330,087	625,364	1,332,032	576,132	667,959	534,706
	dolls.	1,717,339	2,330,453	1,371,256	1,594,526	1,545,526	703,560	1,634,495	680,027	992,855	845,363
Grapefruit	dolls.										611,129
Lemons	dolls.	3,072,735	2,997,045	2,906,946	6,413,847	5,227,815	2,366,907	2,451,538	1,877,093	1,858,040	2,437,802
Olives	galls.	5,364,029	2,755,978	5,743,830	3,517,899	5,743,130	3,713,315	6,672,683	4,367,767	2,065,781	3,753,962
	dolls.	2,115,370	1,420,571	2,641,422	1,589,090	2,528,390	1,551,152	2,742,684	1,820,039	1,327,812	2,338,881
Oranges	dolls.	153,604	99,215	86,091	253,284	52,860	78,586	63,347	141,555	116,553	52,790
Pineapples	dolls.	1,305,452	1,036,740	1,072,150	1,325,974	1,355,123	1,175,883	916,371	943,115	845,906	1,045,882
Raisins	lbs.	3,022,918	3,560,194	2,307,816	3,594,298	3,373,784	1,604,803	1,757,560	989,410	100,273	1,566,786
	dolls.	225,839	316,708	237,666	288,338	267,329	167,516	229,351	159,245	20,897	442,912
Fruits, preserved	dolls.	911,049	959,391	831,791	901,061	1,096,259	891,087	890,391	723,096	541,874	1,296,510
All other	dolls.	922,182	1,578,816	1,166,397	1,420,887	1,653,106	1,355,982	1,910,703	2,010,170	2,000,205	4,609,089
Total fruits	dolls.	25,808,125	28,554,121	27,502,917	32,100,392	32,235,011	23,046,778	25,533,582	23,172,272	25,054,154	38,314,146
Nuts—											
Almonds	lbs.	14,935,323	17,620,678	15,052,977							
	dolls.	2,730,710	3,217,927	3,209,541							
Not shelled	lbs.				5,767,765	4,753,525	2,776,073	4,875,473	4,455,533	6,149,374	7,482,538
	dolls.				639,707	494,141	261,067	523,099	508,619	947,761	1,305,167
Shelled	lbs.				13,580,697	10,114,901	13,528,966	15,700,794	18,326,914	21,544,757	28,007,908
	dolls.				3,739,067	2,970,229	3,423,373	4,232,358	4,608,822	5,731,630	10,582,179
Coconuts, in the shell	No.										85,081,922
	dolls.	1,511,107	1,915,303	1,864,788	1,989,197	1,805,909	1,550,905	2,422,037	2,610,494	2,490,368	4,053,282
Coconut meat, broken, or copra—											
Not shredded, desiccated, or prepared	lbs.	26,838,690	46,961,768	62,168,440	30,351,463	60,076,664	108,294,331	158,770,903	366,700,360	430,649,332	258,915,789
	dolls.	1,092,983	1,934,081	2,762,619	1,553,059	2,764,463	3,756,526	7,735,048	19,167,058	26,262,805	16,544,613
Shredded, desiccated, or prepared	lbs.			6,043,498	8,949,953	8,412,435	4,921,683	10,886,516	9,702,785	20,269,909	29,637,673
	dolls.			449,365	690,352	642,856	322,600	918,969	838,796	2,606,783	4,140,689
Cream, or Brazil	lbs.	21,918,234	14,514,977	24,472,360	5,514,347	27,318,968	9,393,742	16,471,605	36,578,971	11,282,088	43,076,318
	dolls.	1,220,178	794,238	1,073,860	431,474	1,841,696	612,049	1,031,497	1,648,530	662,936	3,135,628
Filberts	lbs.	11,360,576	14,551,916	9,973,147							
	dolls.	821,260	1,091,334	830,372							
Not shelled	lbs.				10,858,643	10,820,705	10,240,672	10,822,702	16,468,547	7,432,524	16,747,304
	dolls.				823,657	879,105	825,339	1,266,924	1,775,361	926,159	3,396,301
Shelled	lbs.				1,524,871	1,413,690	2,192,996	1,337,246	2,280,787	4,245,868	3,778,986
	dolls.				226,511	227,135	330,458	319,597	471,731	801,679	1,193,037
Marrons, crude	lbs.										5,012,194
	dolls.										393,803
Palm, and palm-nut kernels	lbs.										5,610,056
	dolls.										288,586
Peanuts	lbs.	30,201,770	19,179,112								
	dolls.	1,256,538	764,802								
Not shelled	lbs.			11,737,007	12,884,035	19,934,817	11,609,695	8,482,427	7,688,669	1,970,797	5,667,354
	dolls.			432,238	498,811	724,797	381,869	327,326	325,889	128,623	393,534
Shelled	lbs.			1,711,061	11,064,364	26,113,260	10,813,624	17,178,833	42,578,009	67,746,831	24,179,687
	dolls.			65,147	541,413	1,134,005	356,740	663,084	2,011,976	4,275,731	1,933,904

No. 387.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Fruits and nuts—Continued.											
Nuts—Continued.											
Walnuts	lbs.	31,440,228	37,163,109	27,764,138							
	dolls.	3,721,841	4,540,536	3,553,535							
Not shelled	lbs.				27,395,529	22,467,699	21,876,342	22,893,498	17,177,992	3,364,003	21,235,078
	dolls.				2,260,199	1,665,190	1,826,819	2,180,840	1,739,216	465,859	3,985,327
Shelled	lbs.				10,102,214	7,779,852	13,203,005	13,982,793	12,257,593	9,707,401	10,260,899
	dolls.				2,146,059	1,848,532	2,753,672	3,260,828	3,723,908	3,785,679	5,317,276
Total walnuts	lbs.	31,440,228	37,163,109	27,764,138	37,497,743	30,247,551	35,079,347	36,876,297	29,435,585	13,011,404	31,495,977
	dolls.	3,721,841	4,540,536	3,553,535	4,406,258	3,513,722	4,580,491	5,441,668	5,463,124	4,251,538	9,302,603
All other	dolls.	1,228,426	1,252,218	1,046,207	1,164,150	1,038,978	978,798	2,069,233	1,310,609	754,180	846,238
Total nuts	dolls.	13,593,043	15,510,529	15,296,672	16,704,156	17,537,036	17,380,245	26,050,840	40,738,989	49,630,283	57,510,164
Total fruits and nuts	dolls.	39,401,168	44,064,650	42,799,589	48,804,548	49,772,047	40,427,023	52,484,422	63,911,261	74,984,437	95,824,310
Furs, and manufactures of:											
Furs and fur skins, undressed	No.										144,134,940
	dolls.	16,337,283	16,205,190	17,708,663	14,079,764	7,526,495	11,713,615	17,349,425	26,241,156	32,158,939	69,289,909
Furs, dressed, and manufactures of	dolls.	9,327,839									
Dressed on the skin	No.										2,759,424
	dolls.		5,656,221	4,972,418	5,168,633	1,926,793	1,837,771	2,803,847	1,646,879	851,015	3,915,743
Manufactures of	dolls.		3,004,110								
Hats, bonnets, and hoods	doz.			47,976	37,942	26,709	15,058	24,904	26,900	20,747	15,066
	dolls.			799,158	699,073	462,422	249,794	421,106	486,282	456,648	484,689
All other, including waste	dolls.			2,201,904	1,934,528	1,296,151	526,560	906,347	1,149,572	1,183,615	3,071,904
Total dressed and manufactured	dolls.	9,327,839	8,660,331	7,973,480	7,802,234	3,685,366	2,614,125	4,131,300	3,283,733	2,491,278	7,472,336
Gelatin: Unmanufactured	lbs.	1,382,424	1,035,395	683,859	2,015,012	2,541,464	2,613,250	1,031,659	826,115	82,766	449,336
	dolls.	423,192	285,529	129,374	624,295	749,627	820,968	282,903	304,249	32,353	241,835
Glass and glassware:											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, plain, ordinarily used as containers, empty or filled	lbs.										2,268,039
	dolls.	897,356	915,159	830,328	947,807	1,064,371	657,299	865,437	605,067	114,438	115,928
Bottles, decanters, and other glassware, cut or ornamented	dolls.		1,237,185	946,602	1,178,028	768,773	361,546	295,244	275,094	223,367	441,233
Optical instruments, including lenses and spectacles	dolls.			649,956	770,811	494,987	172,963	159,749	120,377	150,446	340,025
Sheet and plate glass—											
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	lbs.	31,814,389	26,520,858	24,325,178	23,115,982	34,888,782	2,807,762	3,207,681	1,044,645	433,776	1,033,992
	dolls.	943,782	902,916	967,534	1,070,485	1,316,902	282,798	350,742	141,750	54,072	137,901

Plate glass, cast, polished, unsilvered	sq. ft.	5,313,654	2,254,851	1,001,332	2,197,161	2,111,096	15,865	11,869	3,504	273	4,173
	dolls.	1,184,622	526,859	260,563	511,058	489,359	7,305	10,160	6,503	210	3,055
Plates or disks, rough-cut or unwrought, for optical purposes	lbs.										562,983
	dolls.	320,831	316,809	444,905	545,422	575,747	387,321	253,855	223,805	341,724	410,775
All other	dolls.	3,936,469	2,531,070	2,152,641	2,149,129	2,153,881	1,035,774	479,049	564,545	467,265	612,663
Total	dolls.	7,283,040	6,429,998	6,302,624	7,172,740	6,864,020	2,905,018	2,414,236	1,937,141	1,351,522	2,061,580
Glue and glue size	lbs.	9,005,853	8,094,051	6,976,173	9,529,792	20,652,395	6,523,921	2,063,564	6,775,192	732,324	866,042
	dolls.	867,757	794,322	770,635	907,008	1,636,730	596,974	184,371	1,048,328	172,642	208,882
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry:											
Gold and silver, manufactures of	dolls.	2,015,245	1,633,902	1,473,523	1,336,482	1,311,345	1,003,927	2,843,553	2,423,582	873,987	
Tinsel wire, etc., and manufactures of	dolls.										2,586,388
All other	dolls.										252,018
Jewelry	dolls.	1,907,148	1,470,167	989,288	998,723	775,364	387,150	307,510	252,730	185,939	726,574
Grease and oils, n. e. s.	dolls.	1,362,604	1,261,381								
Sulphur oil, or olive foots	lbs.			15,804,255	10,449,987	13,045,410	10,950,237	14,245,773	8,307,868	159,200	6,541,271
	dolls.			924,598	717,320	852,663	777,951	1,251,729	820,830	6,518	1,006,562
All other	lbs.			14,901,214	8,444,094	11,664,636	17,678,877				33,871,038
	dolls.			705,803	438,519	529,833	651,066	752,974	1,614,196	3,558,509	3,304,304
Hair:											
Horse	lbs.	4,619,406	5,002,944	5,228,543	4,715,427	3,255,726	4,324,905	7,194,325	5,798,474	2,879,654	4,014,689
	dolls.	1,693,826	2,134,760	2,254,468	1,991,135	1,502,097	1,484,131	2,484,910	1,907,371	997,704	1,643,512
Other animal	lbs.	15,176,700	10,075,624	11,000,098	10,871,096	8,672,904	9,698,231	8,338,861	5,728,594	3,475,533	4,545,195
	dolls.	1,083,699	878,759	1,062,088	1,101,308	821,359	932,239	904,001	804,852	316,852	542,099
Human, uncleaned	lbs.		1,115,895	1,231,896	1,289,169	566,626	725,477	1,112,209	1,765,906	1,479,980	2,096,756
	dolls.	3,361,624	1,454,115	2,403,053	1,481,318	339,841	267,673	555,464	732,344	792,190	1,393,520
Human, cleaned, and manufactures of	dolls.	675,854	336,521	205,492	208,656	181,005	207,975	452,202	578,210	787,619	2,242,139
All other manufactures of	dolls.			40,005	108,033	87,311	103,736	81,726	123,849	119,605	175,449
Artificial horsehair, manufactures of	dolls.	199,130	159,672	110,052	106,801	89,638	24,138	15,907	41,308	9,815	70,220
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, etc., and materials for:											
Materials for	yds.										2,001,589,034
	dolls.	5,542,280	4,006,901	6,503,026	6,364,531	5,410,761	5,211,513	6,733,748	8,985,005	9,733,151	8,503,601
Hats, bonnets and hoods—											
Product of the Philippine Islands	No.										362,610
	dolls.			307,579	288,411	237,900	214,314	519,582	726,789	627,230	583,256
All other	dolls.	2,965,261	3,522,602	4,406,188	4,917,659	5,163,787	4,488,484	4,682,642	3,991,053	2,470,628	
Not blocked or trimmed	No.										14,069,963
	dolls.										3,269,891
Blocked or trimmed	No.										1,402,360
	dolls.										707,163
Total	dolls.	8,507,541	7,529,503	11,216,793	11,570,604	10,818,448	9,944,111	11,935,772	13,702,847	12,881,009	13,068,911
Hay	tons.			470,919	142,623	111,293	41,487	12,033	230,535	399,736	202,648
	dolls.			4,766,504	1,253,363	1,167,310	640,271	187,370	2,348,730	4,860,460	3,081,537

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Hides and skins (except fur skins):											
Buffalo hides—Dry[1]	pcs.		196,878	558,285	602,793	590,461	689,327	896,932	1,218,012	266,069	799,134
	lbs.		3,707,728	11,397,928	12,681,716	12,452,367	13,453,518	19,327,196	24,891,270	5,818,589	15,619,738
	dolls.		533,158	1,762,398	2,426,913	2,711,878	2,414,720	3,735,666	6,199,718	1,547,268	3,402,457
Cabretta hides	pcs.										64,140
	lbs.										93,985
	dolls.										85,382
Calfskins	lbs.	53,157,553									
	dolls.	11,814,440									
Dry	pcs.		12,158,708	13,918,131	7,558,421	3,367,431	3,248,055	4,904,543	3,802,479	991,615	6,183,951
	lbs.		37,287,183	49,313,828	26,302,320	13,899,276	22,703,353	34,065,993	20,473,688	5,489,321	42,325,180
	dolls.		12,979,291	18,025,298	10,900,833	4,945,232	5,524,938	10,317,933	7,672,282	2,236,592	20,914,320
Green or pickled	pcs.		5,014,751	7,070,267	5,992,308	5,084,598	2,777,326	2,944,630	980,982	185,673	2,325,022
	lbs.		45,344,003	65,545,536	50,166,675	53,016,258	26,211,423	28,591,188	9,111,917	2,093,402	22,230,341
	dolls.		8,247,811	12,998,336	10,342,531	11,428,025	5,509,224	7,814,721	3,839,273	717,367	12,738,819
Total calfskins	lbs.	53,157,553	82,631,186	114,859,364	76,468,995	66,915,534	48,914,776	62,657,181	29,585,605	7,582,723	64,555,521
	dolls.	11,814,440	21,227,102	31,023,634	21,243,369	16,373,257	11,334,162	18,132,654	11,611,555	2,953,959	33,653,139
Cattle hides[1]	lbs.	221,969,098									
	dolls.	32,925,374									
Dry (12 pounds and over)	pcs.		2,681,146	4,708,611	3,175,654	3,324,277	6,110,094	7,896,772	6,788,314	1,626,187	4,936,322
	lbs.		58,855,607	95,836,018	64,910,123	71,277,301	127,490,796	155,377,170	141,665,026	34,835,629	96,190,203
	dolls.		11,049,923	19,869,759	16,050,209	17,212,341	29,964,431	39,959,626	46,038,100	10,157,056	34,386,505
Green or pickled (25 pounds and over)	pcs.		2,149,541	4,027,886	3,137,559	4,419,026	5,175,442	4,653,972	4,394,578	3,416,939	5,979,250
	lbs.		111,793,631	207,694,757	158,639,619	236,772,915	281,141,315	248,824,171	229,019,800	186,215,441	311,092,008
	dolls.		14,177,022	29,308,767	24,794,295	38,719,074	48,173,229	47,715,186	56,318,952	41,872,585	91,223,542
Total cattle hides	lbs.	221,969,098	170,649,238	303,530,775	223,549,742	308,050,216	408,632,111	404,201,341	370,684,826	221,051,070	407,282,271
	dolls.	32,925,374	25,226,945	49,178,526	40,844,504	55,931,415	78,137,660	87,674,812	102,357,052	52,029,641	125,590,047
Goat skins	lbs.	100,719,480									
	dolls.	27,223,492									
Dry	pcs.		37,581,743	38,737,007	35,705,058	31,848,141	38,356,758	55,780,624	46,610,886	32,940,907	70,867,856
	lbs.		64,295,336	70,291,171	64,509,305	57,983,347	62,721,261	91,541,506	76,461,567	53,305,031	111,134,251
	dolls.		18,371,891	20,572,326	19,737,906	16,994,185	16,635,958	31,446,210	48,013,139	28,643,092	85,827,672
Green or pickled	pcs.		7,014,727	6,558,416	6,815,675	5,141,063	5,385,053	4,696,157	4,274,450	3,303,024	7,830,679
	lbs.		26,769,220	25,032,217	25,167,970	17,871,716	16,566,223	12,684,499	12,441,174	9,057,918	22,522,563
	dolls.		3,390,457	3,360,007	3,065,403	2,773,262	2,187,326	2,395,098	3,398,000	1,847,105	9,729,448
Total goat skins	lbs.	100,719,480	91,064,556	95,323,388	89,677,275	75,855,063	79,287,484	104,226,005	88,902,741	62,363,549	133,656,814
	dolls.	27,223,492	21,762,348	23,932,333	23,402,609	19,767,447	18,823,284	33,841,308	51,421,139	30,490,197	95,557,120

Horse, colt, and ass skins	lbs.	13,016,541									
	dolls.	1,893,492									
Dry	pcs.		735,061	1,013,246	956,245	581,685	351,695	659,421	605,857	63,482	731,374
	lbs.		5,885,069	8,742,404	9,726,023	5,810,352	5,451,758	9,306,860	9,047,853	872,842	12,077,113
	dolls.		1,255,386	1,760,948	1,993,398	1,386,651	1,012,324	2,012,489	2,982,567	183,435	3,612,468
Green or pickled	pcs.		267,483	189,148	236,509	152,230	102,083	310,183	299,691	80,157	364,926
	lbs.		6,169,566	5,959,351	7,424,814	4,806,165	4,491,393	14,225,573	13,414,099	4,125,014	15,975,796
	dolls.		667,512	610,451	822,439	534,631	441,736	1,514,857	2,320,149	536,250	3,633,399
Total horse, colt, and ass skins	lbs.	13,016,541	12,054,635	14,701,755	17,150,837	10,616,517	9,943,151	23,532,433	22,461,952	4,997,856	28,052,909
	dolls.	1,893,492	1,922,898	2,371,399	2,815,837	1,920,682	1,454,060	3,527,346	5,302,716	719,685	7,246,867
Kangaroo and wallaby skins	pcs.										1,241,572
	lbs.				1,309,056	1,007,562	962,509	1,229,026	603,571	679,448	1,383,939
	dolls.				912,432	624,018	545,066	779,723	548,088	733,133	1,362,991
Sheepskins	lbs.	59,669,263									
	dolls.	9,869,596									
Dry	pcs.		9,867,741	13,673,148	13,262,569	10,385,982	15,700,302	23,229,615	21,111,391	9,115,090	21,565,218
	lbs.		21,189,917	30,748,584	27,552,105	24,998,728	36,800,575	56,267,633	50,357,425	21,530,047	43,560,327
	dolls.		4,074,340	6,014,729	5,918,283	5,194,894	6,935,841	13,710,363	18,393,426	7,532,018	21,288,088
Green or pickled	pcs.		17,067,872	16,635,764	16,839,448	16,149,276	14,987,284	19,272,005	12,648,501	10,068,527	14,267,052
	lbs.		36,244,549	37,451,927	40,653,700	40,945,233	38,286,001	45,262,586	33,624,932	30,934,304	41,471,492
	dolls.		5,150,732	5,313,559	6,232,758	6,602,170	5,884,424	9,128,588	11,041,024	9,870,034	15,232,431
Total sheepskins	lbs.	59,669,263	57,434,466	68,230,511	68,205,805	65,943,961	75,086,576	101,530,219	83,982,357	52,464,351	85,031,819
	dolls.	9,869,596	9,225,072	11,328,288	12,151,041	11,797,064	12,820,265	22,838,951	29,434,450	17,402,052	36,520,519
All other	lbs.	12,075,143	7,334,860	7,061,718	8,835,380	15,353,321	9,991,182	9,607,004	10,043,361	6,933,313	9,159,039
	dolls.	2,381,334	1,558,800	1,662,817	2,096,656	3,193,740	1,859,350	2,072,856	2,965,722	2,167,768	3,030,501
Total hides and skins	lbs.	460,607,078	424,876,678	615,105,439	497,879,316	556,194,541	646,271,307	726,310,405	631,065,683	361,890,899	744,836,035
	dolls.	86,107,728	81,456,323	121,109,395	105,893,361	112,319,501	127,388,567	172,603,316	209,730,440	108,043,703	306,519,023
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock	lbs.							27,497,835	34,499,825	9,381,629	13,780,637
	dolls.	1,612,720	1,655,704	1,732,668	1,851,983	2,081,072	1,048,875	1,104,486	1,560,673	454,838	1,978,514
Honey	galls.							222,020	533,229	405,683	453,655
	dolls.							107,845	484,450	655,700	584,552
Hops	lbs.	5,823,520	5,567,480	5,663,389	7,312,615	7,482,519	6,767,160	630,669	193,630	76,775	467,433
	dolls.	2,093,253	2,388,720	2,591,716	2,945,848	2,594,095	1,540,533	144,700	57,077	50,862	237,909
Household and personal effects, and wearing apparel in use, etc	dolls.	4,667,014	5,020,266	4,734,723	5,149,006	6,063,598	6,375,768	5,886,487	4,332,232	3,985,225	8,449,228
India rubber, gutta-percha, etc., unmanufactured:											
Balata	lbs.	535,195	1,705,158	1,114,513	1,508,946	2,015,158	2,302,684	2,748,207	3,193,387	1,547,338	1,628,134
	dolls.	340,569	1,170,074	667,767	792,543	880,214	864,694	1,265,896	1,607,343	836,383	937,038
Guayule gum	lbs.	[2] 10,666,954	16,659,848	12,834,214	4,870,203	2,275,540	4,906,464	2,537,167	4,852,531	1,376,085	3,204,224
	dolls.	[2] 5,666,451	8,138,801	5,624,882	2,129,681	789,560	1,445,453	693,251	1,487,978	413,484	760,690
Gutta-joolatong	lbs.	57,878,988	46,594,697	48,053,634	36,420,921	18,663,898	21,330,628	24,792,820	24,774,867	9,032,476	18,662,702
	dolls.	3,202,479	2,292,604	2,214,643	1,765,816	856,976	979,786	1,236,502	1,144,948	683,551	2,213,964

[1] Prior to 1911 buffalo hides are included in "Hides of cattle."

[2] July 1 to Dec. 31; previously included under "India rubber."

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
India rubber, gutta-percha, etc., unmanufactured—Continued.											
Gutta-percha	lbs.	708,983	1,586,214	661,571	872,595	1,923,138	2,231,246	3,176,010	1,476,426	1,207,986	6,495,818
	dolls.	154,035	398,779	157,341	199,808	337,128	258,948	349,727	289,802	225,922	1,068,698
India rubber	lbs.	99,139,232	82,851,725	118,058,284	115,880,641	143,065,161	221,481,921	270,090,205	405,638,278	325,959,308	535,940,421
	dolls.	98,007,295	74,410,550	99,567,071	76,820,739	70,472,704	111,031,144	159,745,475	233,220,904	146,378,313	215,820,113
India rubber scrap or refuse, fit only for remanufacture	lbs.	35,738,679	19,180,521	36,354,096	30,737,977	19,118,966	12,342,117	16,084,653	22,337,173	8,526,420	10,777,225
	dolls.	3,007,530	1,530,530	2,973,311	3,193,013	1,356,750	877,026	1,226,157	1,717,861	645,581	825,619
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	195,668,030	168,878,163	217,076,312	196,291,283	187,061,861	264,554,460	319,429,062	462,292,662	348,549,613	576,708,524
	dolls.	110,408,359	87,941,338	111,205,015	84,901,600	74,693,332	115,457,051	164,517,008	239,468,836	149,183,234	221,626,122
Manufactures of india rubber and gutta-percha	dolls.	1,050,875	867,629	1,177,635	1,281,999	1,415,362	451,521	666,339	765,975	445,332	956,085
India rubber substitutes	lbs.										392,092
	dolls.			91,845	96,910	62,995	19,334	18,662	44,684	383,497	47,966
Iron ore	tons	2,591,031	1,811,732	2,104,576	2,594,770	1,353,551	1,341,281	1,326,864	977,663	787,468	478,461
	dolls.	7,832,225	5,412,636	6,399,690	8,336,819	4,493,788	4,181,645	4,570,875	3,655,392	3,464,304	2,385,689
Iron and steel:											
Pig iron	tons	237,233	148,459	129,325	156,450						
	dolls.	6,549,938	4,380,334	4,770,730	6,557,095						
Ferromanganese	tons							90,928	45,381	27,168	33,022
	dolls.							9,240,528	6,107,379	4,258,745	4,283,541
Ferrosilicon	tons					6,146	5,226	6,739	9,740	5,510	10,445
	dolls.					341,929	310,130	384,258	691,884	424,932	629,362
All other	tons					130,574	84,610	37,682	21,665	2,003	58,198
	dolls.					4,342,301	3,798,050	615,082	1,073,042	284,379	1,652,203
Total pig iron	tons	237,233	148,459	129,325	156,450	136,720	89,836	135,349	76,786	34,711	101,665
	dolls.	6,549,938	4,380,334	4,770,730	6,557,095	4,684,230	4,108,180	10,239,868	7,872,105	4,968,056	6,565,106
Scrap iron and steel fit only for remanufacture	tons	72,764	17,272	23,612	44,154	31,819	79,982	116,039	180,034	63,730	177,203
	dolls.	928,002	190,285	256,710	510,707	277,818	761,719	1,140,704	2,437,423	1,221,752	3,219,322
Bar iron	tons	38,231	26,730	26,112	28,243	15,015	8,474	7,701	2,210	1,469	1,919
	dolls.	1,565,939	1,202,363	1,151,853	1,340,184	625,365	417,491	647,393	193,831	194,597	220,868
Steel ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, etc	lbs.	104,334,919	65,419,036	41,892,267	59,753,036						
	dolls.	4,075,036	2,772,614	2,941,431	3,505,463						
Made by the Bessemer, open-hearth, or similar process, not containing alloys	lbs.					4,702,446	9,883,768	22,973,867	80,328,340	75,291,556	18,435,630
	dolls.					57,682	187,629	430,323	1,635,323	1,350,175	440,470
All other	lbs.					85,320,325	23,711,943	35,584,080	18,673,884	[1] 9,389,733	
	dolls.					2,885,365	1,753,978	2,809,319	2,313,613	[1] 872,429	
Bessemer-steel bars, mill shafting, castings, etc	lbs.									[2] 3,170,647	11,806,884
	dolls.									[2] 167,050	612,350

Steel ingots, etc., made by the crucible, electric, or cementation process	lbs.									[2] 4,158,046	6,200,432
	dolls.									[2] 1,110,503	2,795,925
Building forms and all other structural shapes	lbs.			6,980,085	26,116,423	22,724,083	3,347,199	3,299,489	13,923,244	7,849,104	2,585,517
	dolls.			141,405	377,122	344,809	153,208	179,040	717,677	401,643	134,014
Cutlery	dolls.	1,980,963	2,012,042								
Pen or pocket knives	doz.			1,045,771	1,091,568	1,410,491	529,529	109,299	21,230	79,341	125,177
	dolls.			835,924	897,340	1,333,732	511,248	143,119	52,236	96,396	175,166
Razors, and parts of	doz.										14,693
	dolls.			380,266	406,166	389,954	192,263	31,569	23,710	74,023	63,061
Scissors and shears	doz.			494,539	526,733	538,040	228,721	94,250	37,335	25,091	72,834
	dolls.			626,639	652,564	686,566	304,123	139,924	83,614	90,823	170,673
All other	dolls.			268,996	314,981	306,336	148,493	138,241	123,646	97,564	90,523
Total cutlery	dolls.	1,980,963	2,012,042	2,111,875	2,271,051	2,716,588	1,156,127	452,853	283,206	358,806	499,423
Forgings—Antifriction balls and bearings	dolls.	647,872	1,301,610	1,972,389	2,389,275	1,673,841	1,440,167	1,314,706	1,332,650	953,614	449,149
Machinery, machines, and parts of, n. e. s.	dolls.	8,147,092	7,495,921	7,610,511	6,105,646	6,176,450					
Cream separators, and parts of	dolls.										726,994
Machine tools	No.										3,438
	dolls.						100,017	146,005	93,677	423,456	139,619
Sewing machines, and parts of	dolls.						232,210	77,644	90,999	102,324	225,511
Textile machinery	dolls.						640,435	1,140,285	1,010,866	708,096	1,135,656
All other	dolls.						2,684,200	2,651,297	1,672,552	3,539,969	1,906,215
Total machinery	dolls.	8,147,092	7,495,921	7,610,511	6,105,646	6,176,450	3,656,862	4,015,231	2,868,094	4,773,845	4,134,025
Needles—											
Hand sewing, darning, and shoe-machine	M										758,977
	dolls.	446,520	448,238	505,658	489,067	511,801	389,622	399,409	467,168	776,242	984,229
All other	dolls.										536,977
Rails for railways	tons			3,780	10,408	22,571	78,525	26,299	9,263	8,705	17,008
	dolls.			101,544	216,272	610,037	2,088,532	740,109	307,130	341,985	651,830
Sheets and plates	lbs.	13,780,021	5,494,642	7,389,877	6,479,963	9,654,470	3,181,595	3,875,867	3,914,423	3,397,053	2,453,870
	dolls.	461,632	274,945	363,141	381,593	514,080	218,954	345,622	526,788	632,558	455,559
Table, kitchen, and other utensils or hollow ware, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses	dolls.	830,548	724,597	645,109	782,711	735,982	353,614	287,017	56,810	19,508	66,604
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin	lbs.	149,274,154	31,581,006	4,599,201	46,322,924	34,521,171	5,264,300	2,258,315	278,360	71,403	541,912
	dolls.	4,502,862	1,082,417	229,891	1,478,635	1,049,297	196,328	214,574	31,453	5,964	66,944
Tin-plate scrap, etc.[3]	lbs.							20,371,462	19,114,522	14,983,803	11,773,406
	dolls.							144,144	113,157	119,501	91,828
Wire rods	lbs.	45,037,729	34,681,433	33,754,784	36,059,656	15,577,587	11,909,077	9,251,663	2,373,418	17,196,528	767,040
	dolls.	1,024,831	731,291	726,205	802,401	373,615	331,724	509,559	221,184	621,936	63,573
Wire, and articles made from	dolls.	1,468,741	1,270,426	1,103,192	1,167,368	1,265,456	640,521	652,889	348,786	273,705	463,054
All other manufactures of	dolls.	6,277,083	5,103,517	4,697,015	5,227,395	4,190,490	2,525,443	3,608,335	4,155,928	5,583,118	4,398,915
Total iron and steel	dolls.	38,907,119	28,995,600	29,328,709	33,601,935	28,632,906	20,380,093	28,131,095	25,882,335	24,947,077	26,880,164

[1] Jan. 1 to June 30.

[2] July 1 to Dec. 31.

[3] Included under "All other articles" prior to 1916.

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Ivory:											
Animal (tusks in natural state)	lbs.	584,770	492,879	580,094	717,037	318,040	363,472	672,441	532,139	297,241	305,962
	dolls.	1,498,186	1,257,871	1,452,446	1,905,344	865,715	799,711	1,467,893	1,037,377	619,523	786,331
Vegetable (tagua nuts)	lbs.	22,525,183	21,611,737	26,396,686	30,956,625	22,597,301	23,166,209	42,623,663	47,380,217	41,142,099	31,779,090
	dolls.	936,677	749,467	853,952	1,090,328	612,758	508,605	1,176,388	1,227,582	1,323,494	1,172,080
Lead:											
Lead ore and bullion—											
Ore [1]	gross tons	173,298	85,893	44,764	50,595	58,295	66,490	103,651	90,147	98,847	48,513
	lead, lbs.	94,385,482	35,289,705	17,539,554	17,354,651	23,649,537	18,185,140	35,088,100	41,292,876	37,070,340	19,573,856
	dolls.	1,704,078	650,173	328,975	423,121	750,334	605,075	1,428,714	2,267,799	1,968,487	803,990
Lead in other ores	lbs.	[2] 365,572	396,475	2,037,945	[3] 2,528,662						
	dolls.	[2] 10,923	11,497	61,525	[3] 73,393						
Bullion and base bullion	gross lbs.	118,061,415	141,481,852	152,420,624	96,908,170	33,444,503	86,217,995	21,943,660	109,279,997	155,810,003	115,317,160
	lead, lbs.	115,483,542	135,952,372	146,999,168	94,327,654	32,730,320	83,986,988	21,262,435	103,664,970	149,663,889	112,024,518
	dolls.	2,341,715	2,791,080	3,328,083	2,465,625	1,116,720	2,826,754	1,504,308	6,612,181	8,240,279	4,649,547
Total (lead contents)	lbs.	210,234,596	174,638,552	166,576,667	114,210,967	56,379,957	102,172,128	59,348,535	144,957,846	186,734,229	131,598,374
	dolls.	4,056,722	3,452,695	3,721,583	2,962,139	1,867,064	3,431,829	2,933,022	8,879,980	10,208,766	5,453,537
Pigs, bars, and old	lbs.	6,970,171	5,264,800	544,925	82,959	296,846	819,282	11,310,817	11,585,974	10,480,531	10,214,753
	dolls.	201,190	190,543	19,917	3,678	10,052	28,154	781,537	649,205	645,231	417,126
All other manufactures of	lbs.										72,591
	dolls.	7,073	9,884	7,328	17,138	83,672	131,635	106,119	12,986	37,391	17,447
Total lead	dolls.	4,264,985	3,653,072	3,748,828	2,982,955	1,960,818	3,591,618	3,800,678	9,542,151	10,891,438	5,888,110
Leather and tanned skins:											
Chamois skins	dolls.				25,337	79,550	55,722	165,989	155,446	28,558	47,533
Glove leather	dolls.			2,232,336	2,234,186	1,463,230	562,458	501,345	86,344	13,719	789,098
Goat skins, tanned (skins for morocco)	lbs.										2,495,365
	dolls.	1,495,933	1,690,006	2,057,861	2,441,775	1,779,457	2,239,050	7,894,567	4,088,468	314,096	3,335,051
Harness and saddle leather	lbs.										1,309,319
	dolls.							508,527	2,256,855	4,912,385	849,739
Patent, japanned, varnished, or enameled	lbs.										110,058
	dolls.							59,778	78,144	187,060	350,782
Sole leather	lbs.										1,951,356
	dolls.			1,578,802	2,022,671	3,611,392	2,278,182	2,140,668	3,559,929	1,799,446	1,286,133
Upper leather, dressed	dolls.	550,382	152,920	183,575	352,171	3,995,371	2,556,257				
Calf and kip	lbs.										406,372
	dolls.							1,071,851	1,554,242	893,963	1,149,293
Goat and kid	lbs.										53,157
	dolls.							1,029,791	993,962	287,027	227,514
Sheep and lamb	lbs.										151,850
	dolls.							788,186	1,029,099	175,359	264,652

Other upper leather	lbs.										322,596
	dolls.							233,888	208,265	283,615	649,282
Total upper, dressed	dolls.	530,382	152,920	188,575	352,171	3,995,371	2,556,257	3,121,716	3,725,568	1,619,964	2,290,741
All other leather	dolls.	4,359,592	4,054,395	1,848,514	2,216,282	4,049,771	1,959,186	2,792,388	4,175,012	1,584,475	12,268,090
Total leather and tanned skins	dolls.	6,385,907	5,897,821	8,521,088	9,292,422	15,008,801	9,620,835	16,984,958	18,125,766	10,459,703	21,217,077
Manufactures of—											
Boots and shoes	prs.							255,508	283,032	124,755	61,647
	dolls.			289,090	248,371	460,574	221,080	211,399	339,783	362,389	225,939
Gloves	doz. prs.							634,504	781,446		
	dolls.	8,519,566	7,340,761	7,796,815	8,861,547	8,399,122	5,745,873	4,798,942	7,983,824	5,751,435	
Women's and children's—											
Schmaschen	doz. prs.										6,472
	dolls.										45,052
All other	doz. prs.										380,558
	dolls.										5,536,039
Men's	doz. prs.										5,185
	dolls.										127,235
Total gloves	dolls.	8,519,566	7,340,761	7,796,815	8,861,547	8,399,122	5,745,873	4,798,942	7,983,824	5,751,435	6,008,326
All other manufactures of	dolls.	1,652,586	1,460,873	1,236,841	1,311,668	1,357,774	699,977	640,509	597,621	2,943,330	769,846
Total leather, tanned skins, and manufactures of	dolls.	16,558,059	14,699,455	17,843,834	19,714,008	25,226,271	16,287,785	22,635,308	27,046,994	19,516,857	28,221,188
Matches	dolls.			648,933	758,383	911,399	653,529	1,543,328	2,334,060	3,675,728	1,249,452
Matting and mats for floors, of cocoa fiber, rattan, straw, etc.	sq. yds.	31,047,049	26,027,524	23,856,533	22,233,533	23,630,252	16,212,220	16,194,752	11,183,781	12,352,422	14,671,075
	dolls.	2,242,102	1,880,309	1,740,701	1,767,764	1,955,254	1,350,393	1,061,608	1,910,549	2,077,242	3,593,058
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Meats, fresh—											
Beef and veal	lbs.					254,319,200	118,589,580	39,772,414	22,072,147	23,339,081	38,461,758
	dolls.					22,758,994	11,125,444	3,988,944	3,088,759	4,159,186	6,403,081
Mutton and lamb	lbs.					19,575,942	11,879,353	17,235,208	5,923,903	907,896	8,209,182
	dolls.					1,824,168	1,109,156	1,526,633	685,401	134,290	1,547,338
Pork	lbs.					18,952,005	3,498,294	954,561	2,590,340	1,721,979	2,779,361
	dolls.					2,342,271	370,353	95,997	553,812	376,604	601,051
Total fresh meats	lbs.					293,147,147	133,967,227	57,962,183	30,276,390	25,968,956	49,450,301
	dolls.					26,925,433	12,605,153	5,611,574	4,327,972	4,670,080	8,556,470

[1]Prior to July 1, 1910, "Lead in other ores" is included under "Ore."

[2]July 1 to Dec. 31.

[3]Jan. 1 to Oct. 3.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Meat and dairy products—Continued.											
Meat products—Continued.											
Prepared or preserved—											
Bacon and ham	lbs.					7,882,827	1,997,372	216,402	240,404	1,863,124	2,646,235
	dolls.					1,289,131	285,839	51,111	69,864	544,296	787,730
Bologna sausage	lbs.			885,048	748,810	499,036	98,259	3,859	13,070	5,417	71,732
	dolls.			176,819	175,935	128,401	25,716	1,115	4,958	2,797	43,340
All other	lbs.										21,189,854
	dolls.					2,369,908	335,466	315,975	2,228,135	38,201,131	5,837,546
Sausage casings	lbs.										11,234,023
	dolls.	2,607,097	2,806,702	2,364,397	2,532,960	3,024,202	3,226,050	3,954,685	4,050,825	3,508,434	5,629,412
Tallow	lbs.										12,006,189
	dolls.										1,812,903
All other meat products	lbs.										8,596,049
	dolls.	1,289,525	1,271,150	1,126,291	4,642,458	2,286,435	1,422,254	1,874,916	10,786,082	8,039,917	1,837,750
Dairy products—											
Butter, and substitutes for	lbs.	1,209,473	1,004,549	875,635	3,726,437	7,200,699	1,544,158	676,032	1,307,750	1,655,467	9,519,368
	dolls.	282,474	226,829	235,604	841,712	1,670,522	446,251	226,218	444,332	580,324	4,860,182
Cheese, and substitutes for	lbs.	43,967,273	45,447,329	48,928,857	55,589,582	55,477,044	38,919,345	28,515,766	6,332,562	7,562,044	11,332,204
	dolls.	7,563,276	8,250,530	9,368,573	9,855,813	9,706,845	7,778,497	7,595,263	2,566,489	3,059,078	4,073,357
Milk and cream [1]	dolls.	1,495,746	993,751	983,490	1,767,156	4,228,581	3,153,920	2,372,405	3,060,117	3,300,800	3,930,273
Total meat and dairy products	dolls.	13,238,118	13,548,962	14,255,174	19,816,034	51,629,258	29,279,146	22,003,262	27,539,374	61,906,857	37,368,963
Metals and metal compositions, n. e. s.:											
Cobalt, cobalt ore, and zaffer	lbs.							136,870	225,171	504,401	77,556
	dolls.							175,236	369,950	623,099	144,282
Ferroalloys, n. e. s.	lbs.	[2] 2,110,080	2,152,640	2,072,000	2,591,680	1,621,760	125,440	360,800	215,040	170,601	1,027,232
	dolls.	[2] 359,952	289,687	425,743	928,972	266,586	12,942	172,860	8,857	60,021	530,326
Gold and silver sweepings	lbs.										350,801
	dolls.							292,355	442,661	615,495	465,291
Iridium, osmium, etc., and native combinations thereof, with platinum, etc.	oz. troy							10,263	5,566	1,793	13,502
	dolls.							550,856	547,662	208,619	1,502,095
All other, and manufactures of [3]	dolls.	9,784,103	7,940,469	6,033,960	6,469,943	5,218,797	2,717,026	3,788,985	2,814,269	2,182,663	3,027,930
Mica:											
Unmanufactured	lbs.	1,972,221	1,467,688	2,315,346	2,887,291	845,904	779,922	1,151,494	760,134	691,520	877,592
	dolls.	721,541	469,039	745,399	981,601	264,850	244,292	471,204	419,815	635,506	889,538
Cut, split, and manufactured	dolls.							655,067	948,205	909,509	743,346
Minerals, crude, n. e. s.:											
Chromate of iron, or chrome ore	tons.	38,579	38,309	53,929	65,180	74,686	76,455	115,886	72,063	100,142	61,404
	dolls.	415,768	413,628	499,818	622,821	655,306	780,061	1,548,402	1,098,659	2,891,725	1,381,427
Manganese, oxide and ore of	tons.	242,348	176,852	300,661	345,090	283,294	313,985	576,321	629,972	491,303	333,344
	dolls.	1,711,131	1,186,791	1,769,184	2,029,650	2,024,120	2,633,286	8,666,179	10,262,929	15,095,987	11,229,184

Tungsten-bearing ore [4]	tons							3,635	4,357	10,365	8,400
	dolls.							7,353,691	4,467,698	11,413,414	6,261,190
All other [4]	lbs.										64,881,733
	dolls.							684,834	1,031,515	1,054,915	328,512
Monazite sand and thorite	lbs.							1,221,399	4,598,936	3,187,221	1,606,668
	dolls.							120,077	297,898	224,507	114,754
Moss, seaweed, etc.	dolls.							234,286	299,756	305,911	361,145
Musical instruments, and parts of	dolls.	1,441,455	1,607,054	1,731,594	1,959,261	1,560,871	980,399	523,628	622,941	566,761	1,300,374
Nickel:											
Ore and matte	gross tons	28,519	23,993	33,101	37,623	29,564	45,798	59,741	61,053	59,621	23,057
	nickel lbs.	32,050,032	29,545,967	42,168,769	47,194,101	35,096,770	56,352,582	72,611,492	75,510,793	73,193,205	29,303,228
	dolls.	4,085,076	3,918,556	5,638,456	6,427,639	4,956,448	7,615,909	9,889,122	9,612,400	11,517,546	5,780,380
Manufactures of	lbs.										7,355,761
	dolls.										2,643,882
Oil cake	lbs.							44,913,239	43,188,260	37,780,061	112,405,870
	dolls.							522,502	539,687	1,764,574	2,370,827
Oilcloth and linoleum for floors	sq. yds.	5,325,623									
	dolls.	2,015,630									
Linoleum	sq. yds.		4,500,693	4,448,844	3,344,205	3,622,121	1,539,514	677,771	234,841	387	116,140
	dolls.		1,953,172	1,919,809	1,641,030	1,691,296	721,088	358,579	141,875	652	123,577
Oilcloth	sq. yds.		377,554	191,014	280,888	263,838	145,471	41,455	5,025	93	9,353
	dolls.		74,737	42,085	58,300	48,880	27,493	12,119	1,918	44	5,638
Oils:											
Animal	galls.	3,432,386	2,396,265	2,896,894	2,333,356						
	dolls.	1,200,744	977,610	882,270	834,588						
Cod and cod liver	galls.					1,893,103	1,613,859	1,463,014	2,215,693	1,191,926	1,387,901
	dolls.					683,780	760,780	1,187,786	2,185,071	1,632,671	1,771,866
All other	galls.					1,459,139	1,243,318	3,116,635	3,123,514	2,797,858	1,225,368
	dolls.					463,538	411,773	1,251,650	1,477,308	2,234,883	1,173,324
Total animal	galls.	3,432,386	2,396,265	2,896,894	2,333,356	3,352,242	2,857,177	4,579,649	5,339,207	3,989,784	2,613,269
	dolls.	1,200,744	977,610	882,270	834,588	1,147,318	1,172,553	2,439,436	3,662,379	3,867,554	2,945,190
Mineral	galls.	23,996,876	69,019,304								
	dolls.	1,425,902	2,406,581								
Crude	galls.			290,187,704	713,100,321	710,351,077	761,852,180	873,468,333	1,265,320,675	1,584,896,951	2,215,355,817
	dolls.			4,656,317	10,944,780	10,023,097	10,387,553	12,574,266	16,255,279	21,319,464	26,356,306
Refined—											
Benzine, gasoline, and naphtha	galls.			17,629,611	15,483,205	12,751,279	1,146,678	2,703,375	10,494,619	12,899,350	11,670,169
	dolls.			1,218,383	1,472,026	1,120,633	88,756	185,286	1,411,453	1,921,895	1,783,916
All other	galls.			1,948,615	2,776,997	1,344,553	706,840	14,682,142	48,342,321	37,800,365	47,745,102
	dolls.			158,531	580,205	357,000	137,319	1,127,711	2,937,874	2,428,436	3,300,405
Total mineral	galls.	23,996,876	69,019,304	309,765,930	731,360,523	724,446,909	763,705,698	890,853,850	1,324,157,615	1,635,597,145	2,274,771,088
	dolls.	1,425,902	2,406,581	6,033,231	12,997,011	11,500,730	10,563,628	13,887,263	20,604,606	25,669,795	31,440,627

[1] Prior to 1914 cream is included under "All other articles."
[2] July 1 to Dec. 31.
[3] Prior to 1912 the figures include "Aluminum, and manufactures thereof," and prior to 1913, "Electric lamps" of all kinds.
[4] Included under "All other articles" prior to 1916.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Oils—Continued.											
Vegetable—											
Expressed—											
Chinese nut	gals.			5,704,944	5,678,278	4,018,254	4,530,091	7,686,593	5,478,798	5,095,751	7,180,346
	dolls.			2,828,532	2,370,143	1,502,710	1,483,515	3,977,141	4,006,143	6,386,576	8,120,529
Cocoa butter, or butterine	lbs.	3,978,608	4,542,498	4,748,949	4,413,323	1,244,144	24,561	558,148	815	3,049	1,460
	dolls.	842,810	1,276,351	1,238,444	1,223,159	348,516	7,866	181,957	193	872	530
Coconut	lbs.	52,810,352	48,494,351	46,719,748	72,195,622	58,012,425	63,165,102	64,349,308	163,091,003	356,088,738	281,063,213
	dolls.	4,072,709	3,925,641	3,864,650	6,257,848	5,147,154	5,334,271	6,816,685	18,852,789	44,290,112	35,380,099
Cottonseed	lbs.			2,160,051	11,406,831	16,016,557	11,675,427	16,597,785	12,826,028	18,372,867	27,305,784
	dolls.			117,337	724,144	869,267	483,241	954,714	1,211,878	2,215,298	3,672,984
Hemp and rape seed	galls.	1,312,893	1,321,963								
	dolls.	565,622	619,368								
Linseed or flaxseed	galls.			284,499	181,760	580,055	88,462	94,778	84,403	26,129	2,152,378
	dolls.			192,998	96,960	263,339	49,875	62,541	60,578	37,246	3,040,362
Nut oil or oil of nuts	galls.	7,954,346	5,790,751								
	dolls.	3,359,146	2,719,537								
Olive, fit only for manufacturing or mechanical purposes	galls.	818,685	483,820	759,237	563,809	747,917	631,501	844,595	596,815	357	282,454
	dolls.	472,965	331,720	469,444	368,814	474,611	438,628	681,423	569,534	140	435,190
Olive, edible	galls.	4,466,131	4,149,591	5,794,601	5,179,209	6,780,936	6,368,872	7,391,328	6,807,280	171,161	9,024,136
	dolls.	5,811,970	5,748,843	7,146,855	6,776,842	8,421,499	8,105,834	10,416,273	9,441,264	450,793	18,013,801
Palm	lbs.	37,430,368	45,748,406	52,770,579	54,071,864	49,092,150	34,399,130	29,270,063	34,257,396	20,993,085	41,817,945
	dolls.	5,756,501	3,238,166	3,443,069	3,631,134	3,155,054	2,169,208	2,457,376	3,561,025	1,651,241	4,317,324
Palm kernel	lbs.			27,681,291	27,745,730	21,089,142	5,312,367	4,323,735	306	34,164	1,929,493
	dolls.			2,138,821	2,445,449	1,869,063	391,313	412,707	31	4,855	142,523
Peanut	galls.			1,016,883	1,502,813	982,059	834,581	2,089,801	3,653,938	9,128,860	20,540,317
	dolls.			670,450	1,037,883	674,787	550,814	1,173,846	2,672,506	8,530,308	22,009,893
Rape seed	galls.			1,368,864	1,443,908	1,489,544	1,545,739	2,690,755	1,350,892	3,077,203	1,116,706
	dolls.			697,772	711,546	732,303	857,302	1,508,604	981,927	3,096,074	1,306,315
Soya bean	lbs.			24,958,865	14,221,277	12,554,948	21,335,213	145,409,269	264,925,782	335,984,148	195,808,421
	dolls.			1,361,294	692,957	657,231	931,791	8,212,738	21,191,262	38,454,730	24,019,226
All other	dolls.	6,389,206	6,072,141	336,135	411,922	341,244	153,392	632,402	866,500	2,505,595	2,558,259
Total vegetable expressed	dolls.	27,270,929	23,931,767	24,505,801	26,738,801	24,456,778	20,962,550	37,488,407	63,415,630	107,624,341	123,017,035
Distilled and essential—											
Birch tar and cajeput	lbs.										16,747
	dolls.							27,089	24,822	29,970	13,444
Lemon	lbs.	411,123	368,259	383,559	370,754	436,371	476,161	623,831	569,936	587,969	607,286
	dolls.	311,602	308,638	510,593	820,943	896,541	413,583	493,610	434,097	436,080	612,033
All other	dolls.	2,135,114	2,567,804	3,606,048	3,998,973	2,089,126	2,409,948	2,815,016	3,915,905	2,765,433	5,328,590
Total distilled and essential	dolls.	2,446,716	2,876,442	4,116,641	4,819,921	2,985,667	2,823,536	3,335,715	4,375,724	3,231,483	6,954,067

Oleo stearin [1]	lbs.			9,177,907	7,052,141	4,029,657	1,718,473	648,675	5,555,448	1,556,781	2,358,446
	dolls.			905,075	667,516	348,433	153,957	53,282	936,561	250,122	475,156
Paints, colors, and varnishes	dolls.	2,034,775	1,969,563	2,061,909	2,159,823	2,252,837	1,566,340	2,248,645	1,233,104	864,230	1,236,881
Paper stock, crude (except wood pulp):											
Rags (except woolen)	lbs.	184,225,643	190,048,436	256,644,892	200,560,848	145,897,374	79,532,801	47,001,262	41,954,552	3,914,064	94,608,067
	dolls.	2,330,718	2,440,283	3,282,421	2,907,705	2,107,310	1,317,597	1,044,991	1,108,763	144,191	3,180,767
All other	lbs.										125,781,957
	dolls.	3,131,257	2,970,976	3,645,485	4,816,958	5,244,999	2,767,348	3,923,471	4,505,302	2,620,606	4,003,738
Total	lbs.										220,390,024
	dolls.	5,461,975	5,411,259	6,927,906	7,724,663	7,352,309	4,084,945	4,978,462	5,614,065	2,764,197	7,184,555
Paper:											
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, etc.	dolls.	6,113,994	6,680,720	6,657,342	6,108,747	6,450,817	4,266,287	4,729,433	4,569,879	2,915,223	4,859,601
Decalcomania paper, not printed	dolls.							110,679	148,668	144,369	121,115
Lithographic labels and prints (except post cards)	lbs.										240,465
	dolls.	2,693,578	2,461,414	1,835,116	1,697,394	1,532,432	677,257	451,798	303,850	218,781	237,386
Paper hangings	dolls.	337,671	817,700	874,621	1,067,570	704,121	384,643	320,499	281,906	143,449	104,326
Photographic	lbs.										303,525
	dolls.	968,219	959,985	1,147,084	1,274,849	1,121,866	1,284,096	733,530	676,652	211,061	143,279
Printing paper for books and newspapers	lbs.	115,301,910									
	dolls.	2,317,927									
Valued at not above 5 cents per pound [2]	lbs.		111,660,615	171,186,402	439,687,195	630,950,295	736,817,721	936,460,899	1,118,225,912	1,192,540,059	1,255,468,758
	dolls.		2,096,105	3,262,778	8,549,062	12,189,792	14,138,651	18,527,748	30,929,628	35,023,161	43,674,294
All other	lbs.		7,376,598	5,597,094	6,758,490	5,752,447	2,395,755	1,259,761	412,091	182,995	158,994
	dolls.		534,250	292,242	371,328	261,616	161,703	119,802	67,931	42,633	58,119
Post cards, souvenir	dolls.	487,758	389,756	501,739	506,558	348,552	66,114	23,579	58,302	24,904	34,320
Pulp board in rolls, not laminated	lbs.										88,922,149
	dolls.										2,270,353
Surface coated	lbs.	6,095,937	4,956,786	4,492,281	5,144,842	6,830,808	3,492,713	1,173,348	505,504	221,650	134,418
	dolls.	628,201	566,503	576,475	555,325	574,864	283,931	139,034	90,090	55,119	54,100
Wrapping	lbs.					41,080,659	22,208,212	7,103,661	6,661,518	7,942,134	4,802,497
	dolls.			846,500	735,857	1,156,591	626,661	280,952	456,752	541,866	408,570
All other	dolls.	5,041,538	3,606,426	2,729,980	3,493,137	3,264,090	2,576,351	2,752,944	4,144,426	3,433,264	1,638,711
Total	dolls.	18,588,886	18,112,859	18,723,877	24,359,827	27,604,771	24,465,694	28,180,998	41,734,084	42,753,780	53,602,174
Paraffin (except oil)	lbs.							9,258,115	9,708,694	5,647,118	9,883,180
	dolls.							510,689	638,700	562,386	973,521
Pencils and pencil leads	gross.										75,194
	dolls.	517,110	551,498	535,057	599,399	566,902	279,497	82,835	2,873	6,569	35,118
Penholders and pens, including fountain and stylographic pens	gross.										595,199
	dolls.							180,407	186,100	204,676	296,088
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations	dolls.	1,437,952	1,518,251	1,810,000	2,042,918	2,359,910	2,699,988	3,871,303	3,851,221	3,179,749	4,972,541
Phonographs, graphophones, etc., and parts of	dolls.							348,658	432,076	312,966	558,253

[1] Prior to 1912 returned under "Stearin from animal fats," which for those years is included under "All other articles."
[2] Prior to Sept. 8, 1916, includes only paper valued at not above 2½ cents per pound.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Photographic goods.....dolls.	749,210	1,100,721	1,550,184	1,851,466	2,745,908	1,303,620	1,267,969	1,742,966	1,152,611	1,685,177
Pipes and smokers' articles.....dolls.	1,283,401	1,497,127	1,409,961							
Cigarette books, covers, and paper..dolls.				830,764	938,597	1,027,509	2,350,219	5,905,462	8,830,018	6,124,059
Pipes and other smokers' articles...dolls.				572,327	433,912	190,765	125,473	371,713	192,334	191,999
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:										
Bulbs, bulbous roots or corms, cultivated for their flowers or foliage{M dolls.	1,553,115	1,817,292	297,279 1,858,574	213,419 2,090,485	234,931 2,245,533	236,205 2,186,820	309,763 2,987,258	223,564 2,613,710	103,636 1,572,522	147,843 3,465,602
Stocks, cuttings, and seedlings.....dolls.										707,492
All other.....dolls.	1,104,124	1,234,887	1,315,658	1,450,307	1,463,038	1,355,508	1,558,342	507,891	434,563	245,572
Total.....dolls.	2,657,239	3,052,179	3,174,232	3,540,792	3,709,171	3,542,328	4,545,660	3,121,601	2,007,085	4,418,666
Plaster rock or gypsum, crude.....{tons. dolls.							237,356 347,385	227,758 375,152	50,289 125,032	162,632 338,351
Platinum.....{oz. troy dolls.	120,478 3,320,699	4,782,350								
Unmanufactured [1].....{oz. troy dolls.			44,302 1,716,030	51,395 1,978,770	32,111 1,154,955	55,729 2,077,530	41,236 2,506,531	26,146 2,095,330	45,833 4,144,740	47,947 4,556,353
Manufactures of—										
Ingots, bars, plates, etc [1].....{oz. troy dolls.			60,381 2,617,858	66,579 2,959,936	40,156 1,779,525	5,708 262,949	12,248 631,865	4,170 319,383	9,120 895,615	6,603 672,956
Vases, retorts, etc., for chemical use [2].....{oz. troy doll.			159,995	105,553	53,143	71,532	15,923	382		22 2,672
All other.....dolls.									14,225	14,541
Total.....dolls.	3,320,699	4,782,350	4,494,483	5,044,259	2,973,623	2,412,008	3,157,319	2,415,155	4,993,080	5,246,522
Plumbago or graphite.....{tons. dolls.	22,594 1,872,592	18,483 1,495,729	22,895 1,709,337	25,755 2,103,791	19,645 1,398,201	29,005 2,241,143	38,468 7,279,884	38,044 8,961,988	17,409 3,092,475	28,773 2,978,096
Precious stones:										
Diamonds—										
Glaziers' and engravers', unset, and miners' [3].....{carats. dolls.	[4]						849,735	1,098,102	718,397	25,270 984,581
Uncut.....{carats. dolls.	9,204,134	9,854,152	9,863,770	12,572,862	2,976,227	7,047,015	11,264,704	13,091,582	12,605,526	297,797 23,335,758
Cut, but not set.....{carats. dolls.	25,672,639	35,705,563	22,876,042	24,886,133	12,022,146	13,140,548	24,276,882	18,416,570	7,761,810	525,550 64,222,947
Pearls and parts of, not strung or set [4].....dolls.	464,712	1,387,689	5,139,406	5,004,489	2,142,221	4,309,837	11,972,018	4,898,406	722,981	11,541,000
Other precious stones uncut, and bort, [5].....dolls.	222,513	109,241	115,812	57,175	32,596	103,123	257,494	482,224	604,550	1,623,522

Other precious and semiprecious stones, cut, but not set	dolls	6,751,832	5,106,519	3,342,219	2,740,304	1,630,715	1,021,221	2,143,543	1,752,384	968,094	5,005,032
Imitation precious stones	dolls			1,215,471	1,299,145	961,082	395,665	834,704	1,167,399	890,642	1,579,903
Total	dolls	42,315,830	42,163,164	42,552,720	46,560,608	19,764,987	26,521,339	51,590,080	40,906,667	24,272,000	105,273,543
Rennets, raw or prepared	lbs										102,686
	dolls							24,681	21,884	78,590	146,542
Salt	100 lbs	2,850,992	2,755,166	2,727,814	3,012,020	2,615,046	2,471,520	2,439,339	1,316,800	806,292	1,256,422
	dolls	388,015	378,083	361,664	416,375	385,752	366,475	342,588	280,135	284,032	324,402
Seeds:											
Castor beans or seeds	bush	596,126	855,899	1,061,768	844,176	928,322	855,315	1,034,822	1,041,017	638,248	1,208,266
	dolls	736,092	1,005,423	1,207,800	933,764	1,022,074	933,638	1,560,122	1,829,481	1,757,136	3,671,943
Flaxseed or linseed	bush	9,158,779	7,480,115	7,833,180	6,580,154	9,246,530	14,696,623	13,098,004	9,394,287	12,974,476	14,036,184
	dolls	18,007,305	14,729,435	14,232,551	7,834,730	12,084,970	18,638,658	20,438,408	25,445,704	32,993,739	44,360,095
Grass—											
Clover	lbs	17,505,279	28,933,719	36,818,802							
	dolls	2,048,031	3,782,799	5,600,825							
Red	lbs				4,488,340	5,404,756	13,302,105	30,159,880	3,966,685	931,307	7,025,591
	dolls				625,803	700,665	1,713,571	4,458,631	671,527	176,111	2,410,056
All other [6]	lbs				19,268,929	19,231,991	10,278,593	10,773,900	7,914,323	8,588,659	18,016,407
	dolls				1,677,534	1,555,008	963,663	1,267,634	1,133,945	1,908,173	4,991,908
Total clover seed	lbs	17,505,279	28,933,719	36,818,802	23,757,269	24,641,747	23,580,698	40,933,780	11,881,008	9,519,966	25,041,998
	dolls	2,048,031	3,782,799	5,600,825	2,303,337	2,255,673	2,677,234	5,726,265	1,805,772	2,084,284	7,401,964
All other grass seed	lbs			24,341,367	24,969,338	33,164,631	24,980,446	10,204,444	6,277,510	6,076,093	15,609,926
	dolls			1,690,036	1,627,540	1,427,458	1,074,916	907,628	514,248	568,632	
Mustard	lbs										14,226,213
	dolls										1,259,931
Sugar beet	lbs	11,221,204	11,025,531	9,854,894	17,644,721	17,557,062	4,029,022	19,024,829	15,422,076	4,297,376	9,830,008
	dolls	737,450	779,800	965,724	1,254,743	1,501,147	404,991	1,988,247	3,869,811	1,341,068	2,137,091
All other seeds	dolls	3,548,064	3,834,397	2,700,680	3,188,134	3,141,653	3,832,347	4,378,987	6,552,887	6,446,384	7,756,517
Total	dolls	25,076,942	24,131,914	26,487,625	17,142,248	21,522,975	27,561,774	35,059,657	40,017,898	45,191,243	69,192,995
Shells:											
Unmanufactured—											
Mother-of-pearl	lbs										5,772,977
	dolls	1,198,896	1,534,959	1,510,709	1,059,756	1,103,487	1,278,924	1,851,807	2,271,315	1,717,820	1,669,904
All other	lbs										2,195,821
	dolls	562,335	505,876	699,063	665,075	419,163	371,400	307,908	185,595	310,740	494,528

[1] In 1910 and 1911 "Ingots, bars, etc.," were included under "Unmanufactured."
[2] Prior to 1912 included under "All other articles."
[3] Prior to 1916 included under "All other articles."
[4] Last six months. During the first six months included under "Other precious stones and semiprecious stones, cut, but not set."
[5] Prior to 1916 bort is included in "All other articles."
[6] Included under "All other seeds" prior to 1913.

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Silk:											
Cocoons	lbs.	.....	.....	158,398	.....	43,665	160,462	68,601	103,017	220,250	852,474
	dolls.	.....	.....	55,653	.....	28,161	109,761	62,051	99,871	297,296	486,636
Raw, in skeins, reeled from the cocoon, or rereeled	lbs.	21,563,782	20,904,703	24,769,835	27,978,805	25,650,383	30,978,645	32,454,740	30,502,331	32,865,453	44,816,918
	dolls.	68,102,732	66,951,146	77,401,931	89,770,070	89,784,221	91,608,069	144,756,763	184,283,183	180,209,537	329,333,872
Waste	lbs.	3,692,387	5,066,603	4,660,856	6,217,857	5,092,556	5,966,566	8,348,502	6,822,409	15,635,206	9,352,980
	dolls.	1,924,262	2,302,393	2,338,478	3,045,141	2,759,436	3,040,494	4,965,808	5,369,856	13,691,765	12,061,268
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	.....	.....	29,586,089	34,196,662	30,786,604	37,125,673	40,871,843	43,428,257	48,720,909	55,522,372
	dolls.	70,026,994	69,253,539	79,796,062	92,815,211	92,571,818	94,758,924	149,784,622	189,752,910	194,198,598	341,886,776
Manufactures of—											
Spun silk or schappe silk yarn	lbs.	3,384,401	3,294,875	3,506,015	3,229,509	2,704,357	2,449,704	3,517,611	4,036,959	2,176,846	2,040,287
	dolls.	5,674,288	5,803,136	6,082,761	5,856,631	5,279,327	4,230,373	8,506,922	11,194,677	6,912,810	9,057,827
Bandings, beltings, bindings, etc.	dolls.	699,449	559,005	515,140	584,912	311,400	195,957	128,035	169,829	81,716	76,676
Bolting cloths	yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,886
	dolls.	.....	.....	252,687	274,874	238,348	286,232	360,095	656,861	1,119,543	539,621
Fabrics woven in the piece	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,863,125
	dolls.	5,747,167	7,885,896	6,814,453	9,343,637	10,652,683	10,018,658	14,445,207	17,465,555	12,553,465	29,264,585
Handkerchiefs or mufflers	doz.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,711,912
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,651,159
Laces and embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel)	dolls.	4,488,040	3,343,903	3,733,139	4,089,137	3,597,233	2,264,527	5,561,641	3,025,135	2,400,669	.....
Veils and veilings	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,299,066
Other laces, embroideries, etc.	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,762,108
Plushes, velvets, and other pile fabrics	lbs.	701,438	621,317	707,844	899,226	686,084	.....	309,569	171,506	46,955	199,332
	dolls.	2,690,484	2,365,950	2,716,249	3,766,609	2,468,418	1,312,684	1,545,447	1,042,205	278,036	1,115,822
Ribbons, not over 12 inches in width	yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,198,128
	dolls.	696,929	642,477	515,107	1,911,398	2,317,716	1,574,226	227,131	147,112	95,297	182,052
Wearing apparel	dolls.	5,740,189	4,516,385	4,173,796	4,316,274	3,020,743	2,675,480	3,124,692	2,856,025	2,018,341	4,266,212
All other	dolls.	2,417,111	903,820	893,668	1,132,827	2,074,272	1,581,706	3,191,725	3,160,722	2,964,796	3,435,688
Total manufactures of	dolls.	32,153,657	26,020,573	25,697,600	31,776,299	29,960,140	25,139,843	37,090,995	39,718,121	28,454,673	54,700,816
Silk, artificial:[1]											
Yarns, threads, and filaments	lbs.	.....	.....	1,560,506	2,304,795	2,923,356	2,718,689	836,980	552,244	93,099	1,148,513
	dolls.	1,730,841	3,117,302	1,868,815	2,876,573	3,654,769	3,296,680	1,633,373	1,496,535	250,452	4,668,238
All other manufactures of	dolls.			979,473	655,453	412,459	743,676	243,946	184,038	81,803	268,106
Soap:											
Castile[2]	lbs.	5,156,211	4,444,303	5,380,527	4,531,605	4,288,984	3,522,342	2,737,827	2,080,729	822,988	1,492,221
	dolls.	527,121	371,310	407,671	348,018	344,911	310,687	326,469	285,225	114,552	236,437
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	665,029
	dolls.	297,573	437,217	411,181	402,495	503,447	282,189	269,741	271,283	170,889	179,515
Total	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,157,250
	dolls.	824,694	809,027	818,852	750,513	848,358	592,876	596,210	556,508	285,441	415,952

Spices:											
Capsicum—											
Unground	lbs.										1,160,592
	dolls.										153,900
Ground	lbs.										1,561,212
	dolls.										500,890
Cassia and cassia vera, unground	lbs.			6,002,709	6,176,602	6,261,851	6,288,260	10,724,813	8,951,396	12,571,074	8,710,112
	dolls.			483,472	443,265	370,414	339,948	753,861	824,661	1,145,035	878,415
Cloves, unground	lbs.										6,150,431
	dolls.										1,522,802
Ginger root, unground, not preserved	lbs.			6,306,967	7,269,978	3,528,142	4,329,569	6,079,503	2,793,293	5,601,046	4,374,217
	dolls.			381,422	398,195	152,324	226,994	477,289	302,955	511,808	520,949
Mustard ground or prepared	lbs.										1,500,357
	dolls.										797,118
Nutmegs, unground	lbs.										4,098,506
	dolls.										754,234
Pepper, black or white, unground	lbs.	21,474,612	20,453,797	26,305,240	24,185,660	25,297,720	33,108,661	32,605,823	35,829,074	48,809,467	22,826,245
	dolls.	1,568,808	1,733,731	2,911,535	2,465,010	2,475,998	3,427,205	4,400,211	5,460,473	8,042,814	3,703,443
All other spices	lbs.	30,820,625	37,947,819	24,299,809	20,907,529	19,577,953	22,498,013	27,840,795	26,232,042	23,718,831	6,060,164
	dolls.	2,736,245	3,510,045	2,507,809	2,271,614	2,280,152	2,432,062	3,535,419	3,785,380	4,399,341	971,885
Total	lbs.	52,295,237	58,401,616	63,414,725	58,539,769	54,665,677	66,314,503	77,250,934	74,806,405	90,350,418	56,441,836
	dolls.	4,305,053	5,243,776	6,284,238	5,548,084	5,278,888	6,426,209	9,166,780	10,433,469	14,098,998	9,303,636
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages:											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles or jugs	galls.	1,924,497	1,332,950	1,558,138	1,281,017	1,033,749	716,027	883,261	471,362	142,965	8
	dolls.	1,742,568	1,758,575	1,483,348	1,214,522	990,117	683,519	884,626	593,104	202,535	9
In other coverings	galls.	5,197,368	5,612,632	5,712,602	6,294,552	4,773,599	1,519,015	1,766,303	1,110,000	208,268	.....
	dolls.	1,570,025	1,700,471	1,765,793	1,925,993	1,450,836	516,237	677,172	531,596	134,399	.....
Total malt liquors	galls.	7,121,865	7,445,582	7,270,790	7,575,569	5,807,348	2,235,042	2,629,564	1,581,362	351,233	8
	dolls.	3,312,593	3,459,046	3,249,141	3,140,520	2,440,953	1,199,756	1,561,798	1,124,700	336,924	9
Spirits, distilled—											
Brandy	pf. galls.	280,342	483,577	576,631	615,863	510,725	366,632	537,109	456,271	2,423	224
	dolls.	657,758	1,243,289	1,548,237	1,634,047	1,347,214	976,038	1,644,001	2,022,975	15,093	728
Cordials, liqueurs, etc	pf. galls.	.....	.....	639,537	522,803	440,724	315,580	355,354	285,805	23,181	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	1,296,106	1,102,604	938,635	683,409	887,417	703,082	112,340	.....
Gin	pf. galls.	1,442,144	759,520	891,529	1,068,519	925,362	711,669	536,323	241,071	294	.....
	dolls.	1,159,333	865,444	961,472	1,061,673	860,590	696,636	565,926	491,069	361	.....
Whisky	pf. galls.	1,223,229	1,326,648	1,485,025	1,542,360	1,540,977	1,259,778	1,906,349	1,643,314	6,326	.....
	dolls.	2,527,717	2,718,400	3,033,066	3,133,025	3,090,011	2,541,471	4,375,721	4,539,366	18,584	.....
All other	pf. galls.	1,146,929	794,781	400,417	394,487	365,243	507,277	441,898	380,492	14,808	2,964
	dolls.	1,769,178	1,132,544	353,891	353,806	349,605	323,531	477,858	537,590	11,740	2,330
Total spirits, distilled	pf. galls.	4,092,644	3,364,526	3,993,139	4,143,832	3,795,031	3,160,936	3,777,033	3,006,953	52,032	3,788
	dolls.	6,113,984	5,959,677	7,247,772	7,285,155	6,586,055	5,221,085	7,950,923	8,594,082	158,108	3,053

[1] Prior to 1911 included mostly under "Silk, and manufactures of."
[2] Prior to 1913 includes medicinal or medicated.

No. 287.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages—Continued.											
Wines—											
Champagne and other sparkling	doz. qts.	258,176	252,205	262,015	289,864	144,245	140,985	239,444	170,687	68,313	9,274
	dolls.	4,132,690	4,207,917	4,666,136	4,710,730	2,471,856	2,472,624	4,078,773	3,011,589	1,264,099	211,162
Still wines—											
In casks	galls.	7,056,967	3,627,227	4,253,284	4,737,797	4,792,047	3,183,899	3,385,545	2,944,812	1,918,813	215,481
	dolls.	3,645,432	2,274,345	2,636,663	2,772,340	2,423,838	1,690,287	2,483,729	2,576,219	1,919,431	223,689
In other coverings	doz. qts.	774,894	491,780	656,281	740,373	712,494	430,064	619,658	496,791	224,525	12,128
	dolls.	2,848,945	2,134,272	2,647,358	2,973,513	2,696,673	1,604,022	2,660,041	2,484,149	1,335,528	78,738
Total wines	dolls.	10,627,067	8,616,534	9,950,157	10,456,583	7,592,367	5,766,933	9,222,543	8,071,957	4,519,058	513,589
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	dolls.	20,053,644	18,035,257	20,447,070	20,882,258	16,619,375	12,187,774	18,735,264	17,790,739	5,014,090	516,656
Other beverages—											
Mineral waters, natural and artificial	doz. qts.	1,172,539	1,311,440	1,244,597	1,187,621	951,228	536,136	574,480	218,915	188,960	83,965
	dolls.	961,686	1,067,502	966,921	992,526	874,094	550,071	626,797	266,039	242,754	133,286
All other	dolls.	411,122	589,136	536,687	564,841	483,001	438,108	580,777	373,582	60,810	148,633
Sponges	dolls.						510,443	605,592	639,905	528,992	735,326
Starch	lbs.						2,556,151	5,538,309	25,347,966	26,431,150	2,612,223
	dolls.						97,339	266,583	1,309,169	2,108,260	242,909
Stone:											
Flint and flint stones, unground	tons.										17,677
	dolls.			292,052	319,509	479,146	273,769	313,120	195,977	127,808	250,096
Lithographic stones not engraved	dolls.			88,994	70,982	49,177	12,703	983		32,994	216,293
Marble, breccia, and onyx	dolls.	1,550,398	1,352,110	1,450,348	1,378,851	1,166,111	647,843	737,688	567,840	268,466	
Block, rough, or squared	cu. ft.										211,074
	dolls.										597,593
Manufactures of	dolls.										82,529
All other stone	dolls.	361,251	583,663	510,628	510,146	444,820	406,952	323,343	222,731	135,286	219,587
Total	dolls.	1,911,649	1,935,773	2,232,022	2,279,488	2,139,254	1,340,267	1,375,134	986,548	564,554	1,366,098
Straw and grass, manufactures of	dolls.	700,949	822,808	885,063	1,111,008	302,449	283,500	406,173	457,220	204,358	362,701
Sugar and molasses:											
Molasses	galls.	28,417,199	26,453,899	32,317,720	39,853,492	59,559,551	77,836,994	97,242,505	126,778,330	141,339,184	120,125,795
	dolls.	1,206,839	1,086,189	1,373,993	1,701,091	1,747,988	2,120,430	7,705,469	10,182,443	10,424,174	4,159,079
Sugar—											
Beet	lbs.	1,148	31,173,547	147,741,494	35,928,676	1,496,259	727,584	930	29,217	350	1,180
	dolls.	43	832,521	3,430,013	760,578	45,899	24,343	79	1,451	35	108
Cane	lbs.	4,190,834,319	4,098,516,178	4,163,764,123	4,721,851,905	5,414,627,909	5,283,775,870	5,529,643,619	4,940,603,481	5,166,840,872	7,019,690,475
	dolls.	113,661,811	92,383,455	114,756,614	93,126,601	127,019,294	179,051,637	227,315,738	221,988,285	241,390,194	393,170,660

Maple, and maple sirup [1]	lbs.					1,870,961	1,714,833	2,677,289	3,456,756	4,135,067	3,928,301
	dolls.					153,191	171,700	286,525	495,382	875,201	1,109,666
Refined (above No. 16, Dutch standard in color), and maple sugar and sirup	lbs.	4,241,711	4,516,618	5,469,621	4,233,375						
	dolls.	226,817	223,663	280,212	242,202						
Total sugar	lbs.	4,195,077,178	4,134,206,343	4,316,975,238	4,762,013,956	5,417,995,129	5,286,218,287	5,532,321,858	4,944,089,434	5,170,976,319	7,023,619,956
	dolls.	113,888,671	100,439,639	118,475,839	97,129,471	127,218,384	179,247,650	227,605,342	222,485,148	242,265,430	394,280,424
Sugar candy and confectionery	lbs.							766,746	378,483	159,058	837,190
	dolls.							127,856	76,218	25,981	195,464
Sulphur ore as pyrites, containing in excess of 25 per cent of sulphur	tons	806,590	1,001,944	964,478	848,674	977,372	974,616	1,244,519	967,340	498,786	388,973
	dolls.	2,773,627	3,788,632	3,860,738	3,611,136	4,706,383	4,817,977	6,728,318	5,961,457	2,767,448	2,176,565
Talc, ground or prepared	lbs.							33,364,896	32,263,255	25,394,835	25,945,450
	dolls.							216,180	257,454	251,102	250,248
Tanning materials, crude:											
Mangrove bark	tons			17,472	11,014	5,568	15,897	20,014	4,203	2,363	2,523
	dolls.			394,585	250,275	149,842	411,490	565,805	107,844	96,867	87,869
Quebracho wood	tons	82,820	79,141	79,357	79,671	71,988	81,251	79,048	68,592	22,802	3,962
	dolls.	1,166,532	1,161,407	1,038,790	934,949	910,120	1,182,152	1,205,398	1,206,018	357,190	53,679
All other	dolls.	289,470	814,941	339,348	400,693	455,575	479,743	932,863	623,023	161,447	1,556,273
Total	dolls.	1,456,002	1,976,348	1,772,723	1,635,917	1,524,537	2,073,385	2,704,066	1,936,885	615,504	1,697,321
Tea	lbs.	98,108,939	104,165,654	98,706,241	89,018,082	97,809,571	106,105,553	104,767,302	126,794,997	134,418,201	80,962,920
	dolls.	16,631,496	18,317,171	17,944,284	16,404,293	17,775,979	19,583,167	19,444,102	25,763,075	29,539,740	20,145,864
Tin:											
Ore	tons							7,179	8,084	16,423	17,139
	dolls.							4,032,460	4,743,099	11,444,401	11,871,948
Bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated	lbs.	105,137,740	106,936,872	116,003,385	104,282,230	95,049,612	115,636,332	138,073,293	143,636,782	142,507,393	89,698,391
	dolls.	33,921,449	43,390,639	50,371,102	46,900,314	32,861,188	38,736,909	51,803,384	63,628,940	98,144,218	50,890,019
Manufactures of	dolls.										34,355
Tobacco:											
Leaf, product of the Philippine Islands	lbs.										621,339
	dolls.										138,589
Leaf, suitable for cigar wrappers	lbs.	5,946,134	6,319,118	6,141,468	6,857,333	7,862,932	3,756,212	5,881,550	5,393,862	7,313,100	7,154,142
	dolls.	5,787,092	7,337,429	7,944,515	8,864,276	9,992,256	4,646,946	8,519,862	7,096,788	10,448,547	10,019,391
Leaf, all other	lbs.	36,397,189	46,582,315	51,331,467	60,041,942	49,543,590	37,547,985	43,591,319	52,565,963	76,201,015	78,210,136
	dolls.	18,922,847	24,780,277	25,143,858	27,456,688	24,779,791	16,376,696	18,336,233	26,374,966	41,674,442	64,987,084
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	42,343,323	52,901,433	57,472,935	66,899,275	57,406,522	41,304,197	49,472,869	57,959,825	83,514,115	85,985,617
	dolls.	24,709,939	32,117,706	33,088,373	36,320,964	34,772,047	21,023,642	26,856,095	33,471,754	52,122,989	75,145,564
Manufactures of—											
Cigars, cheroots, and cigarettes	lbs.	1,911,865	1,313,632	2,107,016	2,096,068	1,380,203	1,549,013	2,219,546	3,409,131	4,942,387	4,502,943
	dolls.	5,977,413	5,106,910	6,021,603	5,935,039	4,526,901	4,338,881	5,609,119	7,179,170	8,544,949	11,203,348
All other manufactures of tobacco	lbs.										195,600
	dolls.	201,041	201,494	160,370	160,623	161,562	108,705	135,298	160,815	138,912	136,123
Total manufactures of	dolls.	6,178,454	5,308,404	6,182,063	6,096,312	4,688,463	4,447,586	5,744,417	7,339,785	8,683,861	11,339,471

[1] Prior to Oct. 4, 1913, "Refined sugar above No. 16, Dutch standard in color," was included with maple sugar and maple sirup, under a single head, but since that time it has been included, according to kind, under "Beet sugar" or "Cane sugar."

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Toys:											
Dolls, and parts of	dolls	7,565,530	3,151,033	1,505,534	1,734,283	1,743,297	1,007,685	99,905	266,319	427,384	1,232,344
All other	dolls			6,221,875	7,122,292	6,854,608	3,611,290	1,377,681	1,477,326	871,759	1,719,975
Umbrellas, parasols, etc.	dolls							58,164	83,697	22,661	32,709
Vegetables:											
Beans and lentils	bush	1,032,252	850,191	1,227,817	1,001,753	1,500,986	676,235	1,169,838	4,343,068	4,209,639	4,972,456
	dolls	1,708,090	1,514,365	2,244,844	1,932,202	2,469,509	1,150,990	2,920,018	15,264,882	18,416,310	17,526,911
Garlic	lbs										9,961,222
	dolls										1,334,553
Onions	bush	1,206,824	1,360,324	1,432,897	1,073,731	940,921	754,589	1,257,803	1,934,974	261,029	740,686
	dolls	829,695	1,065,566	1,194,914	664,187	870,526	613,104	1,114,003	1,959,738	212,344	1,017,577
Peas, dried	bush			1,091,344	756,022	770,595	807,447	938,754	1,723,874	2,243,412	2,140,509
	dolls			1,847,820	1,489,755	1,602,160	2,665,505	2,247,027	4,594,833	8,895,989	7,489,290
Potatoes—											
Except sweet	bush	304,056	1,542,289	12,408,798	3,170,233	799,728	235,508	885,665	3,182,136	1,201,494	5,548,686
	dolls	279,823	858,574	6,550,178	1,549,314	501,303	267,814	912,463	5,000,575	1,368,614	5,907,064
Sweet, and desiccated or prepared	dolls										480,141
Prepared or preserved—											
Mushrooms and truffles	lbs	6,681,674	7,342,150	7,404,765	9,195,376	7,104,020	4,817,462	4,496,030	3,572,991	1,288,956	2,093,087
	dolls	869,413	962,493	1,082,566	1,285,290	996,893	777,411	1,295,041	1,242,375	526,565	1,356,051
Pickles and sauces	dolls	879,445	997,991	1,135,906	1,186,574	1,014,579	691,864	1,068,409	567,445	336,858	1,194,943
All other	dolls	1,769,341	2,492,990	3,229,883	3,097,139	2,945,384	2,155,418	2,311,682	1,727,288	754,269	2,181,986
All other vegetables	dolls	2,364,293	3,001,468	1,480,187	1,451,199	1,531,209	1,580,894	2,153,293	2,504,392	2,177,696	2,156,740
Total	dolls	8,700,100	10,893,447	18,766,298	12,655,660	11,931,593	9,903,900	14,021,935	32,361,528	32,688,645	40,645,256
Vinegar	pf. galls							221,306	154,389	53,059	99,463
	dolls							81,725	62,360	30,054	58,614
Waste, n. e. s.	dolls							926,118	657,653	462,614	1,428,793
Wax:											
Beeswax [1]	lbs							1,955,646	2,358,190	1,558,048	2,383,901
	dolls							558,074	994,169	581,194	896,327
Mineral	lbs	7,880,697	5,225,363	6,250,069	7,254,538	6,812,270	2,845,304	3,047,834	729,537	1,809,459	3,747,480
	dolls	606,040	395,072	488,894	555,411	442,030	214,495	200,377	70,649	147,805	454,840
Vegetable	lbs	4,349,583	4,654,779	4,962,413	5,293,891	5,159,598	6,555,069	7,895,825	8,171,154	9,878,448	10,813,939
	dolls	713,215	996,613	1,087,654	1,146,054	1,098,720	1,088,278	1,340,558	2,070,216	3,681,635	3,809,635
Wood:											
Briar root or briar wood and ivy or laurel root	dolls	317,145	389,892	340,030	271,648	371,203	297,570	557,244	423,592	831,371	1,287,831
Cabinet woods—											
Cedar	M ft	15,630	16,443	18,384	17,580	18,205	14,902	12,290	14,067	9,109	8,583
	dolls	835,929	917,440	1,017,161	1,009,688	1,074,101	808,609	649,792	892,248	677,169	591,809

Mahogany	M ft.	49,624	43,854	59,104	70,958	62,[illegible]	34,249	44,306	47,700	44,098	42,678
	dolls.	3,477,653	3,099,381	4,286,099	5,029,513	3,579,057	2,162,871	3,150,930	3,385,388	3,548,388	3,973,072
All other	M ft.										7,599
	dolls.	832,828	873,781	1,327,335	1,400,343	1,013,231	597,423	499,834	679,650	713,183	705,722
Logs and round timber	M ft.	207,463	136,277	155,972	144,482	132,259	166,587	126,271	103,154	33,659	93,356
	dolls.	2,169,503	1,428,661	1,613,930	1,543,545	1,427,670	1,526,262	1,248,975	1,030,368	566,837	1,690,672
Pulp wood—											
Rough	cords.	229,691	191,062	139,002	195,906	198,414	258,629	180,921	206,081	278,644	241,420
	dolls.	1,333,297	1,039,759	838,103	1,105,320	1,197,754	1,503,939	1,132,912	1,502,341	2,519,277	2,315,059
Peeled	cords.	459,681	473,116	528,900	581,756	599,299	544,139	742,337	673,235	964,804	698,785
	dolls.	2,888,351	2,829,551	3,203,577	3,764,958	3,837,084	3,419,046	4,770,321	5,423,566	9,295,009	6,778,550
Rossed	cords.	242,359	225,079	265,653	257,223	201,936	173,215	164,319	152,618	128,579	107,094
	dolls.	1,882,926	1,813,376	2,185,666	2,134,072	1,738,360	1,355,963	1,298,837	1,637,551	1,548,280	1,365,144
Total pulp wood	cords.	931,731	889,257	933,555	1,034,885	999,649	975,974	1,097,577	1,031,934	1,370,027	1,047,299
	dolls.	6,109,574	5,682,716	6,227,346	7,007,350	6,773,198	6,278,948	7,202,570	8,563,458	13,362,566	10,458,753
Rattan and reeds	dolls.	893,292	960,049	950,398	1,117,000	958,413	1,250,425	1,589,599	1,557,352	1,308,465	872,374
All other unmanufactured	dolls.	805,415	716,918	711,254	674,187	550,175	646,946	745,548	911,850	928,187	667,153
Total unmanufactured	dolls.	15,441,324	14,048,838	16,483,553	18,053,274	15,747,056	13,479,054	15,644,462	17,411,916	22,236,169	20,247,336
Manufactures of—											
Lumber—											
Boards, planks, and other sawed lumber	M ft.	950,269	840,337	1,025,802	969,552	910,509	1,047,415	1,210,913	1,198,358	1,206,027	1,144,187
	dolls.	17,764,049	14,908,160	17,883,048	17,616,587	17,166,638	19,550,480	23,427,488	27,600,247	34,100,528	36,883,988
Boards, planks, and other forms of sawed cabinet wood	M ft.					8,593	12,896	16,483	5,212	2,895	3,758
	dolls.					300,587	432,466	676,945	311,903	194,001	284,421
Laths	M	685,654	686,899	672,279	611,679	613,194	751,084	683,455	605,054	282,302	802,651
	dolls.	1,717,447	1,725,967	1,726,488	1,747,053	1,749,040	2,117,331	2,011,081	1,906,482	966,448	3,037,000
Shingles	M	874,041	587,723	539,434	561,363	1,248,726	1,775,130	1,693,299	1,936,809	1,797,612	1,937,480
	dolls.	1,470,393	1,325,597	1,321,825	1,460,571	2,773,009	3,561,907	3,631,641	5,160,482	5,626,932	8,720,032
All other	dolls.	1,233,183	1,510,633	1,027,928	907,096	570,796	678,006	749,502	715,370	1,072,306	1,389,018
Timber, ship and other	dolls.										297,205
Baskets, of bamboo, wood, straw, etc	No.										3,385,210
	dolls.							599,765	539,461	258,910	572,280
Chair cane, or reed	dolls.	350,022	572,705	593,869	536,051	268,008	153,890	352,260	179,759	254,917	235,550
Furniture	dolls.	799,867	774,675	918,396	947,322	865,277	603,433	803,275	537,564	221,023	496,966
Wood pulp—											
Mechanically ground	tons.	200,164	234,537	165,575	149,901	193,979	155,407	234,390	249,172	165,605	180,583
	dolls.	3,578,316	4,221,948	3,051,281	2,670,781	3,246,933	2,588,846	4,696,801	7,991,368	4,720,036	5,117,316
Chemical—Unbleached	tons.	183,700	190,395	247,501	284,513	294,884	287,232	328,841			
	dolls.	6,374,762	6,482,360	8,477,766	9,676,350	11,180,232	10,954,182	19,227,973			
Sulphate	tons.								96,369	106,037	130,278
	dolls.								9,993,170	7,971,097	9,084,537
Sulphite	tons.								221,553	226,298	214,243
	dolls.								19,291,410	16,973,540	17,979,170

[1] Included in "All other articles" prior to 1916.

No. 287.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Wood—Continued.											
Manufactures of—Continued.											
Wood pulp—Continued.											
Chemical—Bleached	tons	68,613	77,234	68,880	60,028	114,320	64,842	47,273	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	3,343,422	3,669,945	3,374,071	3,588,356	5,984,060	3,363,998	3,060,919	.....	.....	.....
Sulphate	tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,451	3,356	4,594
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	195,014	299,790	394,765
Sulphite	tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,640	14,962	38,174
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,508,368	1,512,742	4,472,503
Total wood pulp	tons	452,477	502,166	481,956	483,442	603,183	507,481	610,504	605,215	516,258	567,872
	dolls.	13,296,500	14,394,253	14,903,218	15,935,517	20,411,225	16,907,026	26,985,693	41,979,330	31,477,175	37,048,381
All other manufactures of	dolls.	2,416,426	2,583,835	2,820,705	3,394,460	3,322,976	2,317,800	2,267,914	2,264,472	1,843,629	2,366,761
Total manufactures of	dolls.	39,048,387	37,705,825	41,194,477	42,594,657	47,427,556	46,322,359	61,505,544	81,195,070	76,015,869	91,331,602
Total wood, and mfrs. of	dolls.	54,482,711	51,844,663	57,678,030	60,647,931	63,174,612	59,801,413	77,150,006	98,606,986	98,252,038	111,578,988
Wool:											
Class 1—Clothing	lbs.	84,596,658	42,852,502	91,297,211	52,712,185	147,690,922	295,564,838	356,490,729	320,801,426	373,910,875	334,099,538
	dolls.	21,049,633	9,616,071	19,405,932	12,572,795	36,692,635	70,365,350	103,009,813	133,353,679	216,789,966	171,238,582
Class 2—Combing	lbs.	17,488,599	11,253,858	21,727,434	11,413,258	23,499,277	13,264,107	10,082,451	22,333,306	4,223,223	7,734,081
	dolls.	4,578,781	2,871,927	5,222,119	3,102,125	5,914,051	3,754,009	3,250,546	11,120,305	2,646,651	4,583,522
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,663,566	10,110,042	6,540,196	4,857,213	6,301,416	7,110,891
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,299,665	2,594,091	2,323,783	1,890,564	3,079,905	3,994,056
Class 3—Carpet	lbs.	78,049,824	101,816,150	125,093,705	87,688,260	85,310,760	93,782,305	76,166,548	73,002,602	69,291,858	96,948,324
	dolls.	10,483,033	12,991,424	17,582,326	13,101,354	14,398,981	18,329,166	16,939,712	24,892,904	29,256,094	36,898,361
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	180,134,981	155,922,510	238,118,350	151,813,703	260,164,525	412,721,292	449,189,924	420,994,547	453,727,372	445,892,834
	dolls.	36,102,447	25,479,422	42,210,377	28,776,274	58,805,332	95,042,616	125,523,854	171,557,452	251,772,616	216,764,501
Manufactures of—											
Tops	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	225,956	25,527	77,434	980,914
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126,349	14,397	115,866	1,207,937
Carpets and carpeting	sq. yds.	1,136,056	907,932	1,003,469	1,010,981	1,202,845	850,093	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	4,148,636	3,874,250	4,688,061	4,338,864	4,171,918	2,344,640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs, woven whole	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	472,996	654,371	259,637	384,807
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,207,943	2,950,613	1,293,200	2,993,328
All other	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	296,540	245,003	93,618	78,001
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	651,753	789,705	364,373	341,270
Cloths	lbs.	5,430,730	4,155,145	4,309,266	4,857,784	16,253,170	7,026,276	5,808,203	4,706,891	2,048,338	.....
	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,657,502	8,423,916	6,427,113	3,056,374	.....
	dolls.	5,682,180	4,692,626	4,894,001	5,569,850	15,815,984	6,960,579	6,741,326	6,511,003	4,269,565	.....
Worsteds	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	311,050
	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	558,790
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,101,024

Woolens	lbs.											1,842,042
	sq. yds.											2,506,382
	dolls.											4,454,023
Dress goods, women's and children's	lbs.					10,216,347	3,319,761	1,066,014	774,817	485,216		310,413
	sq. yds.	41,610,306	21,516,524	14,788,028	16,268,204		13,114,995	4,222,604	3,229,381	1,912,621		1,056,687
	dolls.	8,272,280	4,502,264	3,084,905	3,875,086	9,578,437	3,151,897	1,332,091	1,183,285	1,000,216		884,886
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, etc., manufactures of	dolls.					3,081,340	1,310,687					
Cloth made of the hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, etc	lbs.									145,936		140,980
	dolls.							1,817,974	1,597,609	271,560		365,582
Press cloths of camel's hair for oil milling purposes	lbs.											22,673
	dolls.					103,326	52,778	20,736				29,823
Wearing apparel	dolls.	2,145,651	2,186,195	2,253,895	2,047,442	2,237,807	1,117,111	1,383,350	3,212,680	9,779,656		2,228,135
Rags, noils, and other waste	lbs.											4,321,589
	dolls.					1,002,752	1,031,111	1,346,844	2,229,864	364,822		3,956,575
Yarn	lbs.							23,180	332,240	820,518		468,650
	dolls.							27,610	520,643	1,512,906		989,134
All other manufactures of	dolls.	1,338,749	962,498	920,851	1,520,181	8,109,035	1,356,591	815,278	4,323,472	3,837,187		934,284
Total manufactures of	dolls.	21,587,496	16,217,833	15,841,713	17,351,423	44,100,599	17,325,394	16,471,284	23,343,276	22,809,051		19,486,001
Zinc:												
Ore and calamine	gross wt. tons	74,158	57,033	55,522	28,050	28,538	141,832	344,611	188,925	63,305		43,437
	zinc cont. lbs.	53,523,140	38,148,877	39,305,719	26,994,550	24,261,084	115,337,046	296,293,158	144,048,169	49,617,974		34,018,502
	dolls.	1,044,896	767,309	767,650	518,682	382,743	4,510,546	12,121,385	4,374,058	1,573,969		529,660
Blocks or pigs, and old	lbs.	6,904,389	3,275,340	22,229,831	12,199,267	1,750,579	1,808,964	1,368,560	513,153	70,552		130,182
	dolls.	289,659	170,634	1,280,426	660,706	71,165	131,468	119,000	25,849	4,953		4,500
Zinc dust	lbs.				4,382,470	4,604,107	1,712,373	1,867,702	801,337	23,046		103,562
	dolls.				227,585	218,338	179,825	333,344	88,896	2,661		5,753
All other manufactures of	dolls.	27,475	124,983	436,904	62,256	31,724	15,753	1,205	515	426		1,507
Total zinc, except ore and calamine	dolls.	317,164	295,617	1,717,330	950,547	321,227	327,046	453,549	115,260	8,040		11,760
Products of the Philippine Islands, free, n. e. s.[1]	dolls.							1,442,816	3,580,678	4,085,930		903,617
All other articles[2]	dolls.	23,165,404	20,334,847	16,034,642	17,581,565	19,055,646	15,804,213	4,521,725	6,176,238	5,074,706		6,527,594
Total imerchandise imported	dolls.	1,562,904,151	1,532,359,160	1,818,073,055	1,792,596,480	1,789,276,001	1,778,596,695	2,391,635,335	2,952,467,055	3,031,212,710		3,904,364,932
RECAPITULATION.												
Entered for immediate consumption	dolls.	1,380,283,292	1,382,868,661	1,620,649,132	1,554,441,658	1,593,340,914	1,593,739,740	2,142,658,622	2,735,064,386	2,801,547,419		3,614,918,887
Entered for warehouse	dolls.	182,620,859	149,490,499	188,423,923	238,154,822	195,935,087	181,856,955	248,976,713	217,403,569	229,665,291		289,446,055
Brought in cars and other land vehicles	dolls.	93,580,487	88,813,651	113,163,870	135,018,191	157,500,806	166,429,112	234,353,617	362,134,987	453,762,852		490,482,291
Brought in American vessels	dolls.	152,157,619	146,601,572	195,118,149	190,437,406	216,199,083	342,796,714	532,341,713	732,942,592	717,101,733		1,228,056,229
Brought in foreign vessels	dolls.	1,317,166,045	1,296,943,937	1,509,791,036	1,467,140,796	1,415,576,112	1,269,370,869	1,624,940,005	1,857,390,376	1,860,348,125		2,185,826,412

[1] This class, included under "All other articles" prior to 1916, includes various articles, free of duty on account of being the product or manufacture of the Philippine Islands, and which, if from other countries, would be dutiable and distributed under their appropriate classes throughout this table. For fiscal year details see annual reports on Commerce and Navigation. [2] See note 1.

No. 288.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, 1910 TO 1919, BY GREAT GROUPS.[1]

Calendar year.	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly prepared.	
	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1910	646,814,659	35.36	90,479,992	4.95	254,677,306	13.95
1911	662,019,810	32.16	113,398,741	5.51	310,289,007	15.07
1912	790,094,105	33.44	138,247,979	5.85	308,892,081	13.07
1913	708,869,071	31.40	169,587,698	6.93	324,826,942	13.28
1914	490,496,949	23.68	275,275,909	13.29	305,852,352	14.91
1915	567,362,785	16.24	461,642,574	13.22	550,555,642	15.76
1916	721,413,446	13.30	421,284,031	7.76	648,038,830	11.95
1917	780,713,698	12.65	508,762,531	8.25	805,940,680	13.08
1918	953,182,193	15.76	547,435,367	9.05	1,405,819,955	23.24
1919	1,610,134,072	20.78	676,363,413	8.75	1,962,615,469	25.32

Calendar year.	Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1910	287,860,781	15.74	541,143,488	29.58	8,046,703	0.44	1,829,022,929
1911	324,819,283	15.78	639,654,685	31.09	7,931,698	.39	2,058,413,224
1912	384,810,872	16.29	732,864,742	31.02	7,886,217	.33	2,362,696,056
1913	396,923,040	16.21	779,972,325	31.85	8,105,401	.33	2,448,284,477
1914	344,983,610	16.66	628,909,678	30.37	22,550,346	1.09	2,071,057,744
1915	475,690,725	13.62	1,315,105,552	37.65	122,837,254	3.51	3,493,230,532
1916	912,261,863	16.83	2,325,364,270	42.42	94,280,065	1.74	5,422,642,505
1917	1,315,242,200	21.32	2,705,845,019	43.86	52,113,137	.84	6,169,617,225
1918	1,053,270,139	17.42	2,069,242,295	34.22	18,924,498	.31	6,047,874,437
1919	922,401,664	11.90	2,563,350,160	33.08	12,950,778	.17	7,749,815,556

[1] See explanatory notes, p. xv.

No. 289.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919.

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Abrasives:											
Wheels, emery and other	dolls.	1,141,321	1,482,971	2,007,463	731,297	572,218	1,200,421	2,240,227	4,881,600	3,862,531	3,032,067
All other[1]	dolls.				1,551,892	1,123,505	1,403,796	2,035,951	1,941,512	1,982,822	2,809,231
Agricultural implements, and parts of:											
Hay rakes and tedders	dolls.				490,141	291,092	212,934	301,115	777,383	562,664	605,427
Mowers and reapers	dolls.	11,972,160	17,006,071	21,220,838	18,424,648	13,238,887	4,367,181	7,347,406	12,740,301	5,228,407	10,491,723
Planters and seeders	dolls.		747,936	1,270,186	1,274,017	672,446	274,301	340,477	431,358	849,070	693,698
Plows and cultivators	dolls.	7,498,991	7,988,704	7,522,903	7,815,443	3,280,395	3,371,915	5,202,047	7,592,145	8,705,989	10,511,348
Thrashers	dolls.		2,775,935	4,806,691	3,405,472	1,191,649	1,563,245	1,933,971	2,749,171	2,034,713	1,660,168
All other	dolls.	11,820,200	7,722,987	6,615,709	4,543,922	2,975,054	3,793,183	6,104,755	8,971,201	8,508,818	9,527,727
Parts of	dolls.									6,959,503	7,702,403
Total	dolls.	31,291,351	36,241,633	41,436,327	36,453,613	21,649,523	13,582,849	21,229,774	33,264,649	32,849,164	41,195,494
Aluminum, and manufactures of	dolls.	949,215	1,158,603	1,347,621	966,094	1,516,510	3,682,117	15,417,134	14,586,467		
Ingot metal and alloys	lbs.									20,162,798	4,458,195
	dolls.									7,473,149	1,495,659
Plates and sheets	lbs.									3,982,173	562,157
	dolls.									1,500,903	249,237
All other manufactures of	dolls.									1,890,336	2,145,430
Total	dolls.	949,215	1,158,603	1,347,621	966,094	1,516,510	3,682,117	15,417,134	14,586,467	10,869,388	3,890,326
Animals:											
Cattle	No.	109,629	164,087	48,463	26,236	8,694	16,256	12,171	20,009	17,280	89,850
	dolls.	9,464,580	14,110,081	3,623,043	851,060	515,046	2,523,689	658,034	1,291,714	1,082,758	6,439,521
Hogs	No.	4,019	13,246	17,478	12,118	12,399	7,261	28,301	15,588	10,308	24,795
	dolls.	46,387	107,676	144,143	133,962	157,421	85,133	339,747	276,451	333,729	683,911
Horses	No.	29,350	30,291	29,229	29,356	92,923	443,014	287,413	169,000	51,170	19,691
	dolls.	4,328,623	4,308,789	3,982,375	4,217,928	17,461,687	94,827,171	62,752,820	33,058,960	9,858,475	2,856,396
Mules	No.	6,458	4,940	4,490	5,075	9,771	121,006	134,461	72,590	17,319	7,122
	dolls.	1,012,689	735,203	684,322	797,370	1,675,130	23,825,924	28,009,048	13,716,063	3,360,653	1,189,180
Sheep	No.	52,638	177,069	191,963	170,411	78,277	40,501	55,050	30,359	7,662	34,531
	dolls.	203,796	853,300	636,356	595,324	317,039	171,361	268,538	278,759	120,882	369,974
All other (including fowls)	dolls.	236,336	274,914	378,339	475,411	292,034	208,132	390,516	383,903	298,645	464,702
Total	dolls.	15,292,411	20,389,993	9,449,078	7,071,055	20,419,257	121,641,460	92,425,609	49,005,850	15,045,142	12,003,684

[1] Includes tripoli after 1912.

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Art works: Paintings and statuary	dolls.	998,321	798,611	904,859	1,056,726	1,100,825	314,865	486,647	296,836	341,035	1,150,015
Asbestos:											
Ore and unmanufactured	tons.							279	632	622	999
	dolls.							6,133	116,530	51,053	157,416
Manufactures of	dolls.			601,701	754,102	513,037	764,050	1,209,076	1,932,551	2,493,325	3,531,978
Asphaltum:											
Unmanufactured	tons.			39,915	58,550	37,246	38,203	36,443	26,887	19,730	35,900
	dolls.			886,678	1,267,025	845,838	735,952	759,769	586,673	577,654	1,103,930
Manufactures of	dolls.			467,959	411,786	401,152	438,685	494,895	586,055	577,936	606,918
Athletic and sporting goods [1]	dolls.			572,979	758,401	695,818	696,860	660,016	1,377,424	2,183,486	2,903,305
Bark for tanning	tons.							4,742	906	513	668
	dolls.							113,166	26,033	18,807	47,741
Bauxite concentrates	tons.						16,082	17,939	21,791	19,711	17,701
	dolls.						717,186	986,526	1,323,926	1,523,688	1,372,094
Billiard tables and accessories	dolls.									170,958	311,522
Blacking and polishes	dolls.	615,811	661,291	775,131	697,711	546,391	649,278	903,052	1,057,231	1,136,951	2,722,332
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured [2]	dolls.				88,682	28,914	29,316	39,673	173,159	307,671	370,634
Brass, and manufactures of	dolls.	5,103,865	7,370,088								
Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture	lbs.			28,870,392	21,886,259	20,639,401	11,256,472	6,956,212	8,208,989	4,909,820	1,321,767
	dolls.			3,090,833	2,292,319	2,100,870	1,259,637	1,305,050	1,758,384	799,318	176,028
Bars, plates, sheets, etc.	lbs.			6,862,546	6,111,463	7,115,807	66,272,114	244,531,706	328,346,666	30,989,717	7,770,671
	dolls.			1,058,560	933,949	909,153	12,435,782	72,683,626	101,521,426	9,522,934	2,310,561
Cartridge shells, empty	dolls.									566,829	169,961
Pipes and fittings	dolls.									1,137,336	1,413,875
Wire	lbs.									1,748,383	1,115,908
	dolls.									707,287	403,899
All other manufactures of	dolls.			5,036,197	4,719,119	3,756,888	41,146,025	211,668,081	136,611,299	17,071,694	9,438,554
Total	dolls.	5,103,865	7,370,088	9,185,590	7,945,417	6,766,911	54,841,444	315,656,757	239,801,109	29,805,398	13,912,878
Breadstuffs:											
Barley	bush.	8,262,961	3,555,136	8,194,936	12,782,267	18,208,186	26,529,403	22,485,920	17,858,849	18,805,219	37,611,840
	dolls.	4,705,321	2,505,777	5,810,410	7,882,342	11,183,382	19,312,683	19,752,951	26,207,499	30,305,377	53,832,319
Barley flour	bbls.										255,845
	dolls.										2,572,396
Bran and middlings	tons.	49,605	107,982	136,108	4,596	5,198	18,456	6,290	6,833	7,372	4,517
	dolls.	1,428,037	3,071,563	3,976,183	123,216	145,780	546,219	188,043	280,859	327,285	233,114
Bread and biscuit	lbs.	13,011,804	14,383,558	13,178,823	11,544,910	12,646,796	10,880,344	11,458,618	14,202,243	8,585,891	12,827,005
	dolls.	764,694	798,029	754,852	661,048	725,145	722,583	865,094	1,605,614	1,277,704	2,506,447
Buckwheat	bush.	64,049	40	319	1,469	196,460	497,150	378,486	121,636	1,420	186,074
	dolls.	41,910	40	452	1,532	191,668	470,387	380,453	194,333	3,021	307,454

Corn	bush.	42,692,961	61,572,963	30,979,900	45,286,759	15,626,149	48,263,642	53,548,298	52,167,683	39,899,091	11,192,553
	dolls.	28,019,716	36,157,880	22,310,007	25,515,146	12,246,223	38,479,682	46,940,416	72,936,631	69,269,329	18,624,386
Corn meal and corn flour	bbls.	344,812	490,130	411,770	409,058	347,953	439,942	422,190	1,210,842	1,790,016	1,202,434
	dolls.	1,159,984	1,584,967	1,465,925	1,337,341	1,294,964	2,018,958	1,605,681	10,048,683	18,761,103	10,920,487
Dried grains and malt sprouts	tons.	68,107	77,659	71,834	80,631	20,228	2,220	1,946	961	217	1,960
	dolls.	1,742,128	1,938,996	1,886,222	2,038,516	679,918	68,911	55,568	38,632	13,394	125,886
Mill feed [3]	tons.				144,297	44,901	19,352	43,413	22,253	9,652	12,124
	dolls.				3,792,872	1,276,467	604,294	1,434,958	966,045	466,242	784,296
Oats	bush.	1,931,185	2,125,968	30,374,332	5,274,623	35,066,867	104,572,313	101,411,239	98,677,544	114,462,932	55,294,479
	dolls.	860,120	916,726	12,076,039	2,106,846	19,026,302	59,229,186	53,009,919	71,351,798	98,221,637	46,435,294
Preparations of, for table food—											
Oatmeal and rolled oats	lbs.	16,234,395	28,294,862	16,597,701	41,369,565	28,601,085	65,205,821	79,686,181	268,861,843	299,198,015	220,966,637
	dolls.	547,626	941,700	540,194	1,347,995	1,028,171	2,330,403	2,818,258	11,990,386	17,353,080	11,999,382
All other cereal preparations	dolls.	2,343,803	2,146,827	2,100,601	2,461,263	2,403,379	5,280,965	5,463,764	10,327,734	6,854,197	8,819,138
Rice	lbs.	8,765,361	36,462,472	5,779,236	27,604,572	50,284,435	67,592,348	130,936,578	207,588,404	167,932,775	376,875,571
	dolls.	275,485	1,267,095	228,959	880,204	2,079,773	2,772,486	5,448,666	12,376,688	12,424,710	34,775,622
Rice bran and polish	lbs.	14,382,140	10,433,622	17,570,902	4,355,087	4,440,002	1,325,429				
	dolls.	129,497	93,733	149,335	34,728	36,348	10,713				
Rye	bush.	18,636	5,444	474,063	1,994,929	7,847,235	13,155,788	15,161,090	13,411,496	7,631,639	32,898,166
	dolls.	15,302	4,691	326,418	1,376,219	7,794,125	15,350,766	18,741,061	25,871,354	15,615,618	61,786,232
Rye flour	bbls.	5,397	4,332	4,510	6,482	51,862	83,135	112,736	212,890	1,446,075	1,266,030
	dolls.	21,057	17,507	18,241	25,931	249,615	443,903	639,232	2,088,150	15,449,730	12,424,508
Wheat	bush.	24,257,392	32,668,615	61,654,523	99,508,968	173,861,944	205,925,577	154,049,686	106,196,318	111,177,103	148,086,470
	dolls.	23,468,723	30,355,972	59,639,461	95,098,838	187,184,100	282,586,926	226,746,370	245,833,521	260,612,973	356,898,296
Wheat flour	bbls.	8,370,201	11,258,030	10,621,541	12,278,206	12,769,073	15,662,400	14,379,000	13,926,117	21,706,700	26,449,881
	dolls.	42,990,645	52,794,834	49,323,215	56,865,444	62,391,503	96,203,616	86,493,170	138,438,813	244,653,422	293,452,748
All other breadstuffs	dolls.	588,641	1,264,012	1,065,804	842,345	343,440	1,454,226	1,244,496	1,431,770	9,628,889	3,803,972
Total	dolls.	109,093,689	135,860,349	161,672,348	203,391,856	310,280,873	527,886,907	471,918,100	631,988,510	801,497,716	920,301,977
Broom corn, and manufactures of:											
Broom corn	tons.			3,787	3,611	2,784	4,332	3,382	3,160	4,343	4,316
	dolls.			429,109	343,653	304,074	444,303	558,097	941,591	1,396,348	899,790
Manufactures of	dolls.				155,170	115,102	133,522	165,137	163,677	157,885	292,729
Brooms and brushes	dolls.	657,796	751,440	690,694							
Brushes	dolls.				475,917	399,151	962,814	1,017,747	910,746	1,099,016	1,470,555
Buttons, and parts of	dolls.	515,705	646,502	794,158	776,744	661,209	1,672,505	2,062,968	1,830,951		
Pearl	dolls.									631,948	710,727
All other	dolls.									1,806,874	2,585,960
Candles	lbs.	3,148,596	3,033,680	2,787,509	2,682,752	3,144,244	5,302,364	6,465,843	6,469,182	6,552,336	8,563,047
	dolls.	291,012	277,927	257,053	253,191	307,660	497,333	652,961	842,554	1,274,707	1,736,955
Cars, automobiles, and other vehicles: Aeroplanes, and parts of—											
Aeroplanes	No.			35	19	40	397	14	140	48	44
	dolls.			113,251	61,325	253,499	2,960,094	113,520	1,100,207	607,255	215,300
Parts of	dolls.				25,606	145,997	2,458,492	3,822,620	5,505,565	14,670,269	3,249,226

[1] Prior to 1912 included under "Toys."
[2] Prior to 1913 stated as "Bones, horns, hoofs, and horn tips, strips and waste," and from 1913 to 1916, inclusive, as "Hoofs, horns, and horn tips, strips and waste."
[3] Prior to 1913 "Mill feed" is included under "Bran and middlings."

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Cars, automobiles, and other vehicles—Con.											
Automobiles, and parts of—											
Automobiles	No.	8,443	15,807	23,720							
	dolls.	11,210,295	15,924,361	23,703,959							
Commercial	No.				1,009	3,430	22,094	18,921	14,479	10,308	15,585
	dolls.				1,680,807	8,985,756	59,839,303	52,948,021	36,755,236	26,814,952	55,425,437
Passenger	No.				25,380	22,635	41,864	61,922	65,756	39,936	67,145
	dolls.				25,343,644	19,521,708	35,045,090	43,725,087	51,872,905	36,275,292	73,700,527
Parts of (not including engines and tires)	dolls.	1,980,001	3,254,123	4,604,129	6,270,116	5,664,104	10,670,452	24,011,685	31,024,863	33,607,050	42,502,186
Total automobiles, etc.	dolls.	13,190,296	19,178,484	28,308,118	33,300,567	34,171,568	111,554,845	120,684,793	120,253,104	96,700,294	151,688,150
Carriages	No.				14,471	3,407	1,624	1,997	2,295	1,100	1,352
	dolls.				860,574	280,717	114,481	110,470	137,701	56,255	112,605
Cars, for railways—											
For steam railways	dolls.	3,803,361	6,764,714	7,013,561							
Passenger	No.									98	104
	dolls.				2,625,087	933,452	625,953	857,962	314,295	383,007	1,606,540
Freight and other	No.									8,060	27,317
	dolls.				9,360,094	1,864,622	9,400,317	24,007,199	23,796,771	11,522,006	57,478,824
For other railways	No.									2,621	2,913
	dolls.	2,271,321	2,486,395	3,565,325	5,447,590	2,709,632	1,856,541	2,965,349	1,633,941	1,192,403	1,668,672
Bicycles, tricycles, etc.	dolls.				693,930	501,013	607,990	1,123,562	1,434,647	1,540,920	3,234,915
Motor cycles	No.	728,557	961,673	1,211,215	4,131	6,556	14,846	16,656	14,320	9,212	24,481
	dolls.				800,061	1,252,328	2,823,702	3,189,386	3,035,032	2,169,385	6,687,436
Motor warehouse and motor-station trucks	No.									305	523
	dolls.									349,403	492,543
Wagons	No.				22,616	15,305	9,422	8,660	12,951	5,624	7,743
	dolls.				1,389,533	1,269,482	931,561	706,845	859,120	519,787	750,326
Wheelbarrows, pushcarts, and handtrucks	dolls.	565,487	594,067	705,234	757,558	431,391	292,175	398,957	595,027	480,914	774,280
All other vehicles, and parts of	dolls.	5,051,241	5,471,436	5,204,907	3,134,673	2,570,755	12,106,913	8,172,679	14,321,267	20,432,996	33,345,238
Total cars, etc.	dolls.	25,610,243	35,456,769	46,121,611	58,461,588	46,394,356	145,733,154	167,053,842	173,056,067	151,126,096	261,298,955
Celluloid, and manufactures of	dolls.	1,434,669	2,101,173	1,880,021	1,316,907	1,108,603	1,402,044	2,626,685	3,361,808	4,680,947	7,966,493
Cement, hydraulic[1]	bbls.	2,476,957	3,135,400	4,215,532	2,964,358	2,140,197	2,665,031	2,563,976	2,586,215	2,252,446	2,463,573
	dolls.	3,477,981	4,632,215	6,160,341	4,270,606	3,088,809	3,361,451	3,828,231	5,328,536	5,912,166	7,513,389
Chalk, and manufactures of[2]	dolls.							103,995	165,291	172,165	333,673

Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:											
Acids—											
Carbolic	lbs.									6,477,841	1,243,841
	dolls.									2,666,634	363,744
Nitric	lbs.									1,013,196	501,568
	dolls.									113,617	73,006
Picric	lbs.									39,584,258	2,474
	dolls.									23,231,892	2,684
Sulphuric	lbs.	5,499,266	5,664,248	10,262,923	9,689,005	13,176,175	77,839,429	66,463,501	63,522,930	80,294,643	21,295,522
	dolls.	63,910	57,230	93,983	103,725	140,375	998,249	1,847,995	1,006,125	1,278,027	489,966
All other	dolls.	336,025	325,357	371,637	351,208	619,591	9,005,398	43,167,469	51,686,515	4,213,868	4,613,455
Alcohol, wood	galls.	1,691,251	2,040,004	1,357,820	1,951,131	1,161,721	1,230,011	1,242,829	1,122,191	2,624,312	718,427
	dolls.	759,594	898,370	594,014	527,130	479,121	632,242	814,252	1,175,822	2,035,950	750,167
Baking powder	lbs.	2,000,473	2,441,163	2,683,434	2,955,339	2,857,922	3,550,289	4,544,881	5,933,496	4,796,751	4,007,626
	dolls.	570,853	702,639	784,346	885,751	778,632	856,474	932,303	1,587,488	1,533,249	1,134,751
Calcium carbide	lbs.	25,933,670	28,636,987	32,431,670	32,361,556	32,750,320	37,387,035	40,862,419	30,954,253	18,146,239	23,900,239
	dolls.	734,574	827,857	959,769	946,430	988,641	1,158,609	1,288,958	1,063,427	1,347,458	1,404,870
Coal-tar distillates, n. e. s.—											
Benzol	lbs.									33,294,577	14,238,419
	dolls.									1,904,360	535,132
All other	dolls.									5,867,830	1,103,750
Copper, sulphate of (blue vitriol)	lbs.		7,421,439	6,828,657	4,168,675	7,357,226	13,938,819	19,469,565	29,068,748	14,477,339	9,140,673
	dolls.		319,255	325,120	211,753	327,967	680,966	2,803,833	3,038,380	1,395,946	928,291
Dyes and dyestuffs	dolls.	324,820	315,433	334,905	356,815	537,539	2,510,650	7,953,986	16,105,761		
Aniline dyes	dolls.									8,629,611	10,724,071
Logwood extract	dolls.									1,551,380	1,355,936
All other	dolls.									6,636,909	5,004,428
Extracts for tanning	dolls.	356,859	365,701	493,605	507,880	1,084,038	4,210,398	5,593,524	3,372,417	3,125,842	5,598,134
Formaldehyde (formalin)	dolls.									796,718	1,270,797
Glycerin	lbs.									21,764,728	3,963,392
	dolls.									11,766,636	1,190,984
Infants' food	dolls.									2,460,102	3,032,874
Lime—											
Acetate of	lbs.	64,116,074	72,663,243	76,562,883	74,055,603	47,896,901	19,767,874	17,192,090	14,378,032	15,682,813	16,362,929
	dolls.	1,529,557	1,592,614	1,890,791	2,157,866	832,526	552,562	1,034,094	655,365	768,622	410,646
Chloride of, or bleaching powder	lbs.									9,450,793	21,019,736
	dolls.									310,268	517,317
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	dolls.	6,302,588	7,089,588	7,608,224	6,966,353	6,520,553	8,110,672	8,293,955	9,740,315	10,824,061	13,985,793
Petroleum jelly, etc.	dolls.				635,435	639,848	1,034,254	1,041,408	1,246,901	1,635,590	2,594,338
Potash—											
Chlorate	lbs.									1,391,663	1,982,194
	dolls.									539,491	524,193
All other	dolls.									397,679	2,231,351
Roots, herbs, and barks—											
Ginseng	lbs.	135,709	154,352	215,800	181,804	155,029	210,325	261,705	205,684	226,731	207,585
	dolls.	1,002,993	1,087,890	1,605,899	1,479,578	1,265,990	1,538,739	1,735,187	1,387,067	1,372,586	3,338,581
All other	dolls.	553,357	537,284	446,772	475,945	410,055	756,467	647,182	955,235	728,143	1,632,231

[1] Net weight, 380 pounds to the barrel.

[2] Prior to 1912 includes crayons, subsequently embraced under "All other paints, colors, and varnishes."

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines—Continued.											
Soda—											
Caustic	lbs.									97,378,334	164,235,420
	dolls.									5,602,813	6,748,762
Sal soda	lbs.									12,716,453	11,126,370
	dolls.									213,865	178,285
Silicate of soda	lbs.									28,250,360	24,300,567
	dolls.									404,796	338,818
Soda ash	lbs.									238,434,992	100,961,927
	dolls.									7,805,550	2,656,608
All other salts of	dolls.						7,111,187	17,003,998	22,381,196	6,587,134	7,226,322
Sulphur or brimstone	tons.	30,742	28,103	57,736	89,221	98,163	37,271	123,755	152,736	131,092	224,712
	dolls.	552,941	545,420	1,076,414	1,599,761	1,807,324	724,679	2,505,857	3,500,819	3,626,638	6,325,552
Washing powder and fluid	lbs.		7,053,310	8,801,502	11,224,225	13,211,489	12,892,431	5,048,843	4,472,841	4,141,497	5,170,187
	dolls.		348,930	409,463	505,691	533,066	583,590	236,057	250,845	210,136	295,442
All other	dolls.	8,625,258	9,223,268	9,079,204	8,765,880	12,021,116	39,773,260	68,385,290	74,171,171	43,236,459	40,127,787
Total chemicals, etc.	dolls.	21,713,329	24,236,856	26,074,137	26,787,207	28,985,632	80,238,696	165,236,008	193,327,849	165,339,860	133,739,066
Chewing gum	dolls.							942,511	1,403,388	1,695,903	2,164,290
Clays:											
Fire	tons.							40,850	48,235	53,755	33,470
	dolls.							144,552	268,093	333,880	262,501
All other	tons.							24,947	26,066	21,739	27,663
	dolls.							145,970	178,764	192,053	249,571
Clocks and watches:											
Clocks, and parts of	dolls.	1,468,820	1,619,083	1,778,089	1,704,411	1,372,944	2,306,198	2,615,146	2,210,302	2,147,980	3,920,514
Watches, and parts of	dolls.	1,319,035	1,843,782	1,734,297	1,762,739	1,019,049	1,064,993	1,815,807	1,793,326	1,804,388	2,273,045
Total	dolls.	2,787,855	3,462,865	3,512,386	3,467,150	2,391,993	3,371,191	4,430,953	4,003,628	3,952,368	6,193,559
Coal and coke:											
Coal—											
Anthracite	tons.	3,021,627	3,553,099	3,688,789	4,154,386	3,830,244	3,540,406	4,165,652	5,363,666	4,435,543	4,443,391
	dolls.	14,785,387	18,093,285	19,425,263	21,959,850	20,211,072	18,429,255	22,470,147	30,909,798	29,215,689	36,668,131
Bituminous	tons.	10,784,239	13,878,754	14,459,978	17,986,757	13,801,850	16,764,857	18,977,346	21,285,320	19,956,009	17,958,514
	dolls.	26,685,405	34,499,989	36,817,633	45,449,664	34,104,903	42,817,341	45,828,092	79,502,654	78,664,856	83,708,842
Total coal	tons.	13,805,866	17,432,753	18,148,767	22,141,143	17,632,094	20,305,263	23,142,998	26,648,986	24,391,552	22,401,905
	dolls.	41,470,792	52,593,274	56,242,896	67,409,514	54,315,975	61,246,596	68,298,239	110,412,452	107,880,545	120,376,973

Coke	tons	879,123	914,042	814,800	881,603	592,487	799,562	1,048,790	1,258,321	1,506,986	640,139
	dolls.	3,053,293	3,215,990	3,002,742	3,309,930	2,232,686	3,092,498	4,202,236	8,543,746	11,821,408	5,128,119
Coal tar	bbls.							49,826	68,504	58,554	76,592
	dolls.							95,056	180,560	168,720	198,503
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or manufactured (not including confectionery)	dolls.	455,250	555,099	412,105	378,870	636,879	2,186,873	2,013,531	5,102,813	6,961,457	21,380,801
Coffee:											
Green or raw	lbs.	45,835,363	34,354,177	48,249,229	51,270,658	46,347,991	44,865,599	36,288,984	46,035,832	43,031,687	28,289,105
	dolls.	5,912,573	5,658,174	8,323,238	8,373,650	7,137,857	6,280,705	5,706,249	6,696,780	6,365,160	7,295,511
Roasted or prepared	lbs.	1,323,692	1,529,776	1,466,822	1,634,111	1,830,829	2,461,134	1,983,601	2,556,209	1,694,928	6,062,449
	dolls.	216,736	295,429	324,752	330,126	397,965	473,173	379,402	502,817	296,642	1,521,070
Confectionery	dolls.	890,727	1,033,648	1,159,508	1,360,859	1,185,894	1,530,313	2,126,776	2,108,081	1,225,928	12,305,082
Copper:											
Ore	tons							100,208	63,616	29,378	2,601
	dolls.	43,784	57,915	66,171	65,684	43,529	57,731	1,006,826	1,410,072	578,165	95,930
Concentrates, matte, and regulus	tons	1,049,086	2,352,080	3,203,220	2,973,997	1,606,855	453,125	5,630	4,105	4,220	402
	dolls.							232,241	205,388	211,392	32,611
Pigs, ingots, plates, wire, etc	lbs.	708,316,543	786,553,208	775,000,658							
	dolls.	90,373,059	98,168,182	123,007,884							
Pigs, ingots, and bars	lbs.				855,821,482	781,549,731	639,244,515				
	dolls.				132,522,867	107,829,590	109,802,059				
Unrefined black, blister, and converter copper	lbs.							18,263,118	16,992,357	14,687,823	1,674,411
	dolls.							5,193,278	4,814,843	3,825,606	360,089
Refined copper in ingots, bars, or other forms	lbs.							716,616,763	1,030,779,328	690,027,891	438,160,318
	dolls.							186,266,158	306,847,639	178,831,041	95,636,546
Composition metal, copper chief value	lbs.									186,260	364,089
	dolls.									60,128	110,032
Old and scrap	lbs.				3,535,589	4,780,354	6,694,766	815,525	1,070,389	257,403	449,804
	dolls.				500,360	604,840	1,064,880	203,493	300,609	60,733	74,104
Pipes and tubes	lbs.									4,109,226	5,993,959
	dolls.									1,845,222	2,206,895
Plates and sheets	lbs.				66,884,021	53,750,837	35,978,644	24,843,435	42,664,931	19,471,584	13,764,425
	dolls.				10,330,397	7,591,860	6,383,877	6,874,571	12,995,503	5,677,408	4,090,491
Wire, except insulated	lbs.							23,467,345	26,879,498	15,689,554	55,551,602
	dolls.							6,386,674	8,975,078	4,750,942	14,810,357
Total pigs, ingots, plates, wire, etc	lbs.	708,316,543	786,553,208	775,000,658	926,241,092	840,080,922	681,917,955	784,006,186	1,118,386,503	744,429,741	515,959,108
	dolls.	90,373,059	98,168,182	123,007,884	143,353,624	116,026,290	117,250,816	204,924,174	333,733,672	195,051,080	117,283,514
All other manufactures of	dolls.	5,132,287	5,159,664	3,782,783	1,555,493	1,162,060	7,885,472	25,752,691	20,332,000	5,286,143	4,557,812
Total copper and manufactures of, except ore	dolls.	95,505,346	103,327,846	126,770,167	144,909,117	117,188,350	125,136,288	230,676,765	354,065,672	200,337,223	121,846,326
Cork, manufactures of	dolls.							532,674	655,765	998,821	1,081,537

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Cotton:											
Unmanufactured—											
Sea island	bales	17,224	36,242	8,029	24,056	7,017	4,979	4,490	1,841	2,032	6,052
	lbs.	6,354,375	14,145,052	3,049,537	9,232,944	2,687,570	1,990,397	1,843,784	744,827	1,057,147	2,492,137
	dolls.	2,016,397	3,484,948	726,822	2,090,267	563,264	419,252	574,102	445,085	856,011	1,543,266
Upland and other	bales	7,080,075	8,571,159	10,686,443	8,585,532	6,313,468	8,117,439	6,692,185	4,369,146	3,904,700	6,520,173
	lbs.	3,638,548,426	4,445,617,083	5,571,736,012	4,472,635,810	3,282,721,263	4,238,773,031	3,479,759,182	2,251,187,050	2,047,006,381	3,352,493,841
	dolls.	528,807,825	513,568,627	622,350,617	573,405,386	343,341,641	412,272,677	530,197,147	550,906,338	664,386,202	1,134,817,274
Linters	bales						236,574	333,046	447,856	145,017	24,962
	lbs.						121,430,767	163,674,214	224,206,420	70,021,654	12,692,007
	dolls.						4,321,079	14,457,435	23,952,359	8,880,517	1,010,712
Total unmanufactured	bales	7,097,299	8,607,401	10,694,472	8,609,588	6,320,485	8,358,992	7,029,721	4,818,843	4,112,349	6,557,187
	lbs.	3,644,902,801	4,459,762,135	5,574,785,549	4,481,868,754	3,285,408,833	4,362,194,195	3,645,277,180	2,476,138,297	2,118,175,182	3,367,677,985
	dolls.	530,824,222	517,053,575	623,077,439	575,495,653	343,904,905	417,013,008	545,228,684	575,303,782	674,122,790	1,137,371,252
Manufactures of—											
Blankets and comforts	dolls.									2,498,163	3,551,511
Cloths—											
Duck—											
Unbleached	yds.								8,398,833	5,097,520	9,128,503
	dolls.								4,255,424	3,430,806	7,469,640
Bleached	yds.								2,458,613	2,254,458	4,269,404
	dolls.								1,002,157	1,234,330	3,037,108
Colored	yds.								1,493,547	731,388	1,301,202
	dolls.								471,781	312,967	718,083
All other cloths—											
Unbleached	yds.	124,393,015	214,154,730	221,160,846	245,916,185	125,650,257	209,998,108	161,057,402	125,319,773	73,436,891	142,885,303
	dolls.	8,787,194	15,230,303	14,942,869	17,003,110	9,377,484	17,631,374	16,780,693	11,787,698	11,830,027	23,591,461
Bleached	yds.	23,526,083	32,212,623	43,322,108	40,430,265	39,021,824	69,914,986	86,633,815	143,198,426	99,227,003	126,349,050
	dolls.	1,724,583	2,339,000	3,359,272	3,186,148	3,256,848	4,822,465	7,791,565	17,661,784	19,090,993	26,213,748
Colored	yds.	147,317,238	163,832,848	199,770,172	180,330,801	161,805,308					
	dolls.	9,759,427	10,710,728	12,556,514	11,978,215	11,001,287					
Printed	yds.						93,181,200	142,503,810	183,295,059	139,768,162	137,665,035
	dolls.						5,646,294	10,156,365	18,559,143	21,628,277	23,205,902
Dyed in the piece	yds.						38,740,820	48,286,707	105,419,979	133,174,426	156,051,590
	dolls.						3,360,508	5,219,938	15,460,989	30,073,042	40,665,903
Dyed in the yarn	yds.						101,503,188	181,771,162	195,037,632	90,484,726	105,394,039
	dolls.						7,272,941	18,101,799	26,281,686	19,918,808	27,095,972
Total cloths	yds.	295,736,336	410,200,201	464,253,126	466,677,252	326,477,889	513,338,302	620,255,896	764,621,592	544,174,574	683,045,326
	dolls.	20,271,204	28,280,031	30,858,655	32,257,482	23,635,599	38,733,582	58,044,330	95,480,667	107,518,338	151,997,817

Laces and embroideries	dolls.				198,462	264,294	382,443	771,742	1,614,299	1,569,322	1,731,675
Mill waste	lbs.	51,417,922	51,855,853	74,909,010	77,059,287	58,750,931	44,789,174	47,420,205	62,259,352	46,368,332	57,317,920
	dolls.	3,599,231	3,371,059	4,070,240	4,850,341	3,813,088	3,051,899	4,894,771	9,005,446	9,488,664	12,411,704
Rags (except paper stock)	lbs.				10,325,703	10,747,940	5,810,034	2,661,566	4,075,111	5,024,629	6,182,533
	dolls.				517,154	461,297	227,608	180,395	245,419	342,419	516,754
Thread, sewing, crochet, etc	dolls.									2,824,776	4,367,762
Wearing apparel—											
Collars and cuffs	dolls.									329,227	771,219
Corsets	dolls.				2,252,780	1,882,445	1,937,742	2,294,955	1,552,161	1,923,078	2,880,858
Knit goods	dolls.	1,433,546	1,729,794	2,251,025	2,685,231	6,423,715	16,879,857	22,724,821	15,008,889		
Hosiery	doz. prs.									5,574,343	9,477,338
	dolls.									13,258,474	26,382,596
Underwear	dolls.									2,897,486	8,602,293
All other knit goods	dolls.									945,833	1,508,995
All other wearing apparel	dolls.	4,983,731	6,020,650	7,902,101	6,172,376	6,438,521	16,321,950	12,072,010	10,521,324		
For men and boys	dolls.									6,181,308	10,082,218
For women and children	dolls.									3,015,130	3,961,724
Yarn	lbs.									13,355,800	20,609,124
	dolls.	574,809	605,990	608,197	715,913	909,934	3,610,912	5,645,315	6,583,081	8,846,604	14,488,630
All other[1]	dolls.	4,715,544	5,679,067	6,762,670	5,809,528	6,263,500	14,687,463	22,717,212	18,807,530	19,389,570	29,657,978
Total manufactures of cotton	dolls.	35,578,065	45,636,591	52,450,888	55,519,267	59,092,993	95,833,456	129,346,571	158,818,815	181,029,488	273,115,701
Dental goods	dolls.	2,019,553	2,554,191	2,860,256							
Teeth	dolls.				313,186	122,866	190,042	222,718	266,493	331,345	363,260
All other	dolls.				2,442,332	1,858,739	1,630,313	1,842,656	1,808,385	1,427,959	2,455,376
Earthen, stone, and china ware:											
Brick—											
Building	M.				75,329	40,583	24,086	16,434	12,172	6,079	12,169
	dolls.				639,515	524,239	279,236	189,668	196,207	117,263	248,690
Fire	M.				53,165	25,811	32,970	68,367	101,535	89,608	51,252
	dolls.	634,775	1,057,725	1,117,161	1,121,590	734,134	975,089	2,406,184	4,011,646	5,001,057	2,747,512
Chinaware	dolls.	113,214	122,474	140,147	149,281	136,209	169,710	262,119	422,641	318,448	523,881
Earthen and stone ware	dolls.	928,475	1,278,892	1,037,637	410,050	390,693	297,127	600,377	805,784	783,577	1,148,051
Sanitary earthenware—Closet bowls, lavatories, sinks, etc	dolls.							214,076	323,558	377,527	503,734
Tiles, except drain	dolls.				851,463	653,695	276,785	403,134	460,422	582,051	628,836
All other[2]	dolls.	968,138	1,206,629	2,705,950	1,566,340	1,131,035	716,193	779,922	743,105	752,651	721,600
Total	dolls.	2,644,602	3,665,720	5,000,895	4,788,239	3,578,005	2,705,240	4,855,530	6,963,263	7,932,574	6,582,264
Eggs	doz.	5,683,208	13,276,080	13,962,168	17,665,575	21,019,166	22,323,295	23,260,443	19,886,079	20,938,278	38,789,470
	dolls.	1,328,992	2,700,900	4,261,171	3,808,645	5,154,327	5,182,401	7,472,477	7,270,543	8,428,214	18,812,231
Egg yolks, canned eggs, etc	dolls.							79,237	101,112	718,066	131,747

[1] Prior to 1913 includes typewriter ribbons.
[2] Stated as "All other bricks and tiles" or "Earthen and stone ware" prior to 1913.

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Electrical machinery and appliances (except locomotives) [1]	dolls.	17,001,126	19,355,536								
Batteries	dolls.					635,522	1,364,999	2,025,250	3,624,224	3,178,437	5,998,337
Carbons	dolls.									1,600,920	1,391,765
Dynamos or generators	dolls.				2,374,122	2,372,816	1,872,191	1,867,565	2,394,647	3,363,349	5,799,885
Fans	No.				33,769	21,742	27,397	23,440	44,710	54,573	78,527
	dolls.				415,774	295,966	374,649	313,771	609,981	847,327	1,421,160
Heating and cooking apparatus	dolls.									686,339	1,579,757
Insulated wire and cables	dolls.					1,321,451	2,761,609	4,943,577	7,189,180	5,604,929	8,815,212
Interior wiring supplies (including fixtures)	dolls.					591,136	882,891	901,657	1,405,808	1,428,615	2,319,498
Lamps—											
Arc	No.				7,714	2,120	1,277	1,083	1,349	773	1,268
	dolls.				134,053	42,782	23,983	15,467	16,418	14,139	16,836
Incandescent—											
Carbon filament	No.				1,844,266	607,864	1,345,662	1,102,005	1,230,666	627,867	1,097,665
	dolls.				254,893	88,025	158,815	124,776	184,100	102,872	202,590
Metal filament	No.				1,091,808	1,347,728	5,266,285	8,057,751	13,701,725	14,585,186	17,071,960
	dolls.				301,791	278,061	865,188	1,420,309	2,884,475	3,369,192	4,674,317
Total lamps	No.				2,943,788	1,957,712	6,613,224	9,160,839	14,933,740	15,213,806	18,170,893
	dolls.				690,737	408,868	1,047,986	1,560,552	3,084,993	3,486,203	4,893,743
Magnetos, spark plugs, etc	dolls.									2,749,705	3,034,775
Meters and measuring instruments	dolls.						557,129	884,241	1,213,278	1,887,925	2,891,307
Motors	dolls.				4,896,508	3,300,839	3,278,413	4,932,831	6,497,722	8,225,197	10,635,476
Rheostats and controllers	dolls.									238,757	514,760
Switches and accessories	dolls.									2,195,300	3,564,772
Telegraph apparatus (including wireless)	dolls.			177,304	147,233	93,563	136,890	209,343	555,703	378,806	830,837
Telephones	dolls.			1,164,834	1,659,326	1,251,788	910,623	1,813,969	2,212,237	2,687,483	3,783,398
Transformers	dolls.					934,312	737,680	1,051,168	1,747,884	3,528,673	3,787,851
All other [2]	dolls.			21,870,675	18,023,663	8,756,854	10,316,528	19,740,151	24,733,318	17,845,641	27,827,128
Total electrical machinery, etc.	dolls.	17,001,126	19,355,536	23,212,813	28,197,363	19,963,115	24,341,588	40,244,075	55,268,975	59,983,606	89,089,711
Explosives:											
Cartridges, loaded	dolls.	3,122,105	2,063,208	2,507,030	3,015,399	6,567,122	25,408,079	55,103,904	42,122,656	10,764,765	10,346,957
Dynamite	lbs.	13,686,455	12,388,036	12,164,863	13,403,616	11,303,315	11,446,366	18,681,285	17,930,665	18,204,644	11,173,528
	dolls.	1,390,745	1,355,100	1,301,269	1,498,222	1,213,600	1,509,050	4,173,175	3,953,374	4,845,888	2,370,016
Fuses	dolls.									3,050,257	600,718
Gunpowder (including smokeless)	lbs.	1,085,228	935,052	1,360,064	1,284,422	866,569	84,358,379	313,648,981	438,450,254	229,377,058	6,751,799
	dolls.	266,990	420,318	352,373	359,855	289,893	66,922,807	262,161,893	337,904,687	179,648,158	5,990,744

Shells and projectiles, loaded	dolls.									3,812,608	6,800,891
All other	dolls.	857,249	837,267	991,312	651,601	1,966,972	95,129,957	334,136,384	255,953,688	41,406,865	2,290,381
Total	dolls.	5,637,089	4,675,993	5,064,993	5,525,077	10,037,587	188,969,893	715,575,306	639,934,405	243,528,539	28,399,707
Feathers	dolls.	230,412	350,800	384,574	853,542	412,443	288,280	360,572	353,103	252,903	863,250
Fertilizers:											
Phosphate rock, ground or unground, not acidulated	tons	1,083,037	1,246,577	1,206,520							
	dolls.	8,234,276	9,235,388	8,996,456							
High-grade hard rock	tons				473,533	281,896	31,572	28,631	12,403	57,771	215,039
	dolls.				4,735,330	2,818,960	331,524	286,948	113,392	445,419	2,261,852
Land pebble	tons				891,263	681,241	218,472	214,358	138,010	64,559	128,860
	dolls.				5,255,416	3,948,079	1,269,859	863,078	548,203	303,758	904,308
All other	tons				1,712	1,067	377	689	15,945	21,125	34,832
	dolls.				5,834	5,513	2,668	6,365	173,450	163,308	401,822
Superphosphates	tons									6,991	86,790
	dolls.									257,928	2,774,856
All other fertilizers	tons	41,806	52,901	74,587	72,747	63,554	114,205	149,286	178,436	74,115	138,586
	dolls.	1,218,061	1,662,942	2,039,995	1,666,755	1,311,227	2,785,804	5,010,517	5,734,082	3,359,497	14,567,032
Total	tons	1,124,843	1,299,478	1,281,107	1,439,255	1,027,668	367,626	392,964	344,794	224,561	654,107
	dolls.	9,452,337	10,898,330	11,036,451	11,663,335	8,082,879	4,389,655	6,166,908	6,569,127	4,529,910	20,909,870
Fibers, vegetable, manufactures of:											
Bags	dolls.	408,441	404,837	621,063	712,256	1,059,260	2,047,539	2,376,448	2,490,921	2,820,448	5,565,972
Cordage	lbs.	10,437,490	11,505,568	12,004,364	8,948,866	8,695,166	11,861,288	15,552,288	15,242,029	12,684,673	20,286,256
	dolls.	859,740	928,105	1,044,274	1,026,016	910,369	1,272,757	2,174,150	3,285,621	3,397,064	4,316,109
Twine—											
Binder	lbs.	65,347,855	107,975,267	120,373,362	91,963,699	82,063,320	108,241,737	156,189,298	129,725,374	98,311,229	68,764,147
	dolls.	4,801,417	7,200,409	8,350,279	8,012,513	6,934,006	8,601,520	15,317,309	20,161,143	22,136,368	13,383,847
All other twine	dolls.	585,597	486,195	479,324	528,562	416,902	1,490,109	2,157,438	1,634,406	1,351,959	1,643,518
All other manufactures of	dolls.	605,414	622,625	803,892	982,410	1,207,991	2,978,172	3,311,280	3,631,333	2,836,087	6,204,943
Total	dolls.	7,260,609	9,641,171	11,298,832	11,230,757	10,528,528	16,390,097	25,336,634	31,203,424	32,541,826	31,114,389
Fire extinguishers	dolls.							777,666	1,107,445	1,635,801	784,169
Fish:											
Fresh (except salmon)	lbs.			5,254,034	5,892,212	6,619,560	8,540,540	6,438,778	12,328,352	8,922,615	10,162,596
	dolls.			252,578	341,224	344,839	419,611	342,955	915,580	832,968	919,093
Dried, smoked, or cured—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock	lbs.		3,301,020	4,134,179	4,679,526	6,921,094	14,961,985	19,444,523	22,920,528	31,404,648	42,058,547
	dolls.		195,570	242,520	263,572	456,324	903,810	1,603,559	2,411,843	4,221,858	6,560,673
Herring	lbs.	4,998,220	4,649,310	10,224,338	14,348,908	6,027,070	2,597,387	4,155,040	4,191,334	4,295,251	5,164,727
	dolls.	250,642	99,204	202,847	235,051	171,040	125,395	215,804	276,202	437,991	502,416
All other	lbs.		1,945,813	2,865,673	6,396,834	4,045,331	3,732,893	1,738,634	1,748,873	2,070,364	1,787,706
	dolls.		89,826	134,817	242,450	167,656	167,140	102,538	131,421	222,798	193,018

[1] Electrical machinery is included under "Iron and steel, and manufactures of—machinery" prior to 1913. For electric locomotives see "Iron and steel, and manufactures of—machinery."

[2] Prior to 1913 stated as "All other electrical appliances."

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Fish—Continued.											
Pickled (except salmon)	bbls.	13,871	20,288	18,371	31,338	27,235	18,594	18,877	22,301	22,398	18,718
	dolls.	100,641	151,048	145,238	194,516	187,148	132,017	150,631	238,579	334,389	319,202
Salmon—											
Canned	lbs.	46,922,511	38,539,509	45,326,370	75,986,006	74,032,178	134,448,979	131,031,818	95,662,104	91,101,734	169,750,072
	dolls.	4,721,237	4,115,627	4,574,364	6,683,682	7,511,974	13,731,303	13,468,893	12,638,770	13,149,307	28,644,706
Pickled	bbls.									2,135	22,256
	dolls.									55,097	947,694
All other	dolls.	1,079,826	1,698,061	1,995,590	2,143,382	1,999,086	1,251,007	680,906	265,891	313,037	842,464
Canned fish (except salmon and shellfish)	dolls.	248,280	380,812	132,295	122,266	105,855	370,939	1,084,410	3,220,786	8,609,313	6,755,074
Shellfish—											
Oysters	dolls.	664,811	697,109	670,834	654,234	541,000	456,177	541,992	517,031	413,203	665,694
All other	dolls.	348,730	421,135	493,473	571,065	292,020	392,556	800,124	1,051,324	1,006,681	1,207,694
All other fish and fish products	dolls.	395,010	329,296	101,089	93,246	114,868	252,070	264,079	179,376	202,189	465,970
Total	dolls.	8,404,177	8,090,688	8,945,435	11,345,588	11,222,990	18,202,115	19,256,896	21,845,309	29,709,431	48,023,698
Flavoring extracts and fruit juices	dolls.							573,800	730,906	907,421	1,341,656
Flowers, cut	dolls.							98,810	130,938	173,991	171,407
Fly paper	dolls.							69,903	99,705	122,370	168,679
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Apples, dried	lbs.	22,042,549	44,278,522	37,748,192	38,734,465	31,027,551	33,908,508	13,186,467	7,852,773	2,200,483	24,704,359
	dolls.	1,847,548	3,851,296	2,957,930	2,719,208	2,441,094	2,671,601	1,002,007	691,111	311,350	4,109,828
Apples, green or ripe	bbls.	1,670,295	1,436,335	1,813,456	1,920,221	1,541,361	2,176,992	1,670,543	958,104	579,916	1,712,367
	dolls.	5,450,450	5,282,942	6,818,938	7,417,400	5,695,021	7,686,284	7,205,766	4,496,707	3,135,203	14,471,282
Apricots, dried	lbs.	18,306,055	12,194,491	32,525,421	21,326,528	16,541,222	25,748,426	13,564,447	6,728,910	5,262,206	37,143,824
	dolls.	1,965,676	1,079,748	3,372,099	2,308,779	1,598,405	2,323,075	1,512,810	950,884	754,780	8,505,348
Berries	dolls.				611,402	629,812	449,921	704,321	849,764	887,661	1,181,742
Lemons	boxes.				58,428	94,317	160,397	163,667	154,321	193,347	306,916
	dolls.				353,083	351,897	417,539	503,539	583,000	1,088,823	1,371,848
Oranges	boxes.	962,289	1,266,000	1,290,390	905,942	1,839,862	1,588,718	1,782,081	1,860,139	857,159	1,777,468
	dolls.	2,445,559	3,179,453	3,307,467	2,674,834	4,225,991	3,586,531	4,229,872	4,649,893	4,279,429	7,638,450
Peaches, dried	lbs.	4,946,406	6,406,822	6,585,668	5,152,147	7,387,161	18,660,272	9,678,083	6,523,700	4,839,598	9,022,334
	dolls.	316,361	554,115	486,716	341,215	458,983	1,120,534	642,930	616,782	544,455	1,559,873
Pears, green or ripe	dolls.	579,218	754,853	793,051	1,420,371	926,958	716,337	1,239,567	1,099,028	928,841	1,764,671
Prunes, dried	lbs.	64,470,370	67,679,170	92,638,465	94,344,157	35,228,737	50,976,789	54,339,218	43,077,017	22,888,112	108,208,257
	dolls.	3,776,251	4,578,482	5,615,086	5,551,208	2,582,560	3,593,059	4,036,836	4,358,810	2,177,976	15,721,951
Raisins, and other dried grapes	lbs.	15,647,074	20,052,711	28,091,547	16,594,394	21,688,429	58,585,261	57,499,971	48,446,153	52,657,814	110,183,033
	dolls.	838,948	1,363,121	1,562,710	1,006,569	1,485,417	4,240,160	4,491,371	4,401,824	4,668,021	13,089,386
All other fruits	dolls.	2,597,932	3,417,408	3,883,995	3,050,589	2,694,110	2,842,746	3,605,225	4,068,061		
Dried	dolls.									752,868	2,557,451
Green or ripe	dolls.									3,396,709	4,713,008

Preserved—										
Canned ..... dolls.	2,405,091	3,793,731	5,036,474	5,256,617	5,553,968	6,605,350	5,856,363	6,163,197		
Peaches ..... dolls.									1,178,547	9,489,850
All other ..... dolls.									4,134,272	31,985,772
All other preserved fruits ..... dolls.	231,176	155,558	175,889	202,235	224,023	672,030	909,154	756,301	1,989,945	4,518,343
Total fruits ..... dolls.	22,460,210	28,610,706	33,810,961	32,913,445	28,868,839	30,926,567	35,999,814	33,031,362	30,228,780	122,678,783
Nuts—										
Peanuts ..... lbs.	4,483,437	5,557,083	7,146,242	7,709,639	6,737,006	6,492,739	18,374,744	12,891,286	12,319,004	19,778,490
..... dolls.	241,389	288,378	351,355	391,508	378,793	330,004	929,360	1,093,368	1,602,657	2,123,411
All other ..... dolls.	321,987	254,039	371,728	403,742	287,871	492,087	415,897	607,564	541,641	1,462,408
Total fruits and nuts ..... dolls.	23,023,586	29,153,123	34,534,544	33,708,695	29,535,503	37,748,658	37,345,071	35,332,294	32,373,078	126,264,602
Furniture of metal ..... dolls.	357,337	528,542	830,759	1,043,188	736,043	776,036	1,358,832	1,652,287		
Office furniture ..... dolls.									458,259	900,108
All other ..... dolls.									1,356,835	1,983,488
Furs and fur skins ..... dolls.	13,462,117	11,859,116								
Raw or unmanufactured ..... dolls.							8,444,731	10,665,995	9,214,067	16,313,726
Sealskins ..... No.				1,134	290					
..... dolls.				29,088	9,016					
All other ..... dolls.			15,515,216	16,337,395	10,197,919	3,689,964				
Dressed, and manufactures of ..... dolls.			782,692	870,546	1,310,777	1,029,535	5,008,751	3,913,124	2,160,107	7,471,873
Total ..... dolls.	13,462,117	11,859,116	16,297,938	17,287,029	11,517,712	4,723,499	13,453,482	14,569,119	11,374,174	23,785,599
Glass and glassware:										
Bottles, demijohns, carboys, jars ..... dolls.				821,194	651,747	1,301,460	2,491,366	2,542,804	2,781,076	5,283,655
Chemical glassware ..... dolls.									179,682	200,909
Common window glass ..... boxes [1]						680,513	1,108,913	728,454	683,215	965,970
..... dolls.	2,954,175	166,679	274,031	388,651	405,195	2,302,687	4,158,705	2,883,645	3,812,653	6,492,608
Cut or engraved glassware ..... dolls.									139,449	269,125
Plate glass, unsilvered ..... sq. ft.		134,052	289,537	77,717	502,434	5,023,893	5,004,123	5,942,723	6,022,083	7,318,099
..... dolls.		46,328	71,685	35,104	193,374	1,500,727	1,858,067	2,389,958	3,155,627	4,221,360
All other ..... dolls.		3,132,136	3,561,779	2,887,782	2,285,394	3,961,767	5,941,433	5,106,880	5,401,395	8,328,944
Total ..... dolls.	2,954,175	3,345,143	3,907,495	4,132,791	3,536,711	9,006,041	14,459,571	12,908,287	15,469,882	24,796,661
Glucose and grape sugar:										
Glucose (corn sirup) ..... lbs.	124,140,171	146,643,655	134,842,547	165,551,073	127,201,099	151,487,376	136,379,198	152,076,927	42,740,417	220,380,761
..... dolls.	2,657,034	2,953,120	3,256,550	3,760,203	2,895,189	4,107,547	3,295,823	7,158,670	2,552,637	13,169,051
Grape sugar (corn sugar) ..... lbs.	46,791,855	45,249,422	40,328,283	40,641,718	35,681,124	36,342,686	38,684,528	25,765,375	14,591,733	55,236,948
..... dolls.	937,391	878,841	906,383	906,881	775,036	945,238	993,478	961,908	906,290	1,970,893
Total ..... lbs.	170,932,026	191,893,077	175,170,830	206,195,791	162,882,223	188,330,062	175,063,726	177,842,302	57,332,150	255,617,709
..... dolls.	3,594,425	3,831,961	4,222,933	4,667,084	3,670,225	5,052,785	4,289,301	8,120,578	3,458,927	15,139,944

[1] Of 50 square feet.

No. 289—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Glue	lbs.			2,704,602	2,361,795	2,241,255	3,774,010	5,147,060	4,216,186	5,809,605	8,486,167
	dolls.			289,175	260,358	242,582	383,950	586,188	639,712	1,110,837	1,480,777
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry:											
Gold and silver, manufactures of	dolls.	461,495	550,946	401,780	420,137	303,623	437,879	579,682	587,656	516,960	940,325
Jewelry	dolls.	1,248,866	1,342,433	1,469,014	1,196,103	798,641	842,410	1,332,926	1,196,302	547,377	1,428,910
Grease	dolls.	4,544,097	5,866,700								
Lubricating	dolls.			2,346,379	2,450,411	2,058,364	3,275,552	3,546,816	3,022,087	3,003,081	6,039,701
Soap stock and other	dolls.			4,619,059	5,117,302	4,420,766	4,064,456	3,045,921	3,051,454	2,730,208	8,656,035
Hair, animal, and manufactures of	dolls.	1,289,348	1,307,157	1,553,734							
Unmanufactured	dolls.				1,255,873	1,271,576	1,466,723	2,012,724	1,583,387	680,766	1,551,276
Manufactures of	dolls.				257,072	303,678	178,452	507,320	389,391	374,985	695,962
Hats, and materials for:											
For men and boys—											
Felt	dolls.									1,273,799	1,699,532
All other	dolls.									597,184	739,785
For women and children—											
Untrimmed	dolls.									975,563	1,062,787
Trimmed	dolls.									924,190	1,336,165
Trimmings, including artificial flowers	dolls.							1,479,048	2,649,311	773,910	1,024,936
Total	dolls.							1,479,048	2,649,311	4,544,646	5,862,305
Hay	tons	54,995	55,301	61,131	56,173	50,015	172,021	136,157	51,924	28,342	32,142
	dolls.	1,092,528	985,101	991,029	947,351	832,490	3,051,227	2,678,560	1,193,092	904,030	962,978
Hides and skins (except fur skins) raw	lbs.	30,586,908	36,115,677								
	dolls.	3,506,825	3,942,532								
Calf	lbs.			779,857	582,786	798,453	827,184	2,231,632	1,728,250	2,213,293	4,654,335
	dolls.			136,129	114,131	174,081	205,103	761,346	809,026	866,512	3,217,625
Cattle	lbs.			20,513,506	14,453,921	15,250,123	19,404,345	10,676,761	8,007,138	2,338,147	16,995,932
	dolls.			2,867,077	2,111,004	2,561,206	4,026,739	2,491,513	2,324,126	681,951	6,290,356
Horse	lbs.				5,473,549	3,774,566	357,291	364,580	21,685	54,471	467,429
	dolls.				515,029	411,205	45,951	55,847	6,108	13,864	135,176
All other	lbs.			7,085,435	1,645,120	1,701,889	1,842,075	1,759,456	1,635,160	499,148	2,895,864
	dolls.			728,036	239,276	249,691	391,014	428,872	648,325	215,493	1,252,164
Total	lbs.	30,586,908	36,115,677	28,378,798	22,155,356	21,528,031	22,430,895	15,032,429	11,392,233	5,105,278	24,923,651
	dolls.	3,506,825	3,942,532	3,731,242	2,979,440	3,396,183	4,668,817	3,737,578	3,787,585	1,777,820	10,805,321
Honey	lbs.									11,598,857	9,075,602
	dolls.							225,817	1,888,732	2,223,398	1,955,091

Hops	lbs.	12,748,617	14,104,004	15,572,337	25,701,497	11,056,449	20,864,260	13,505,655	4,138,254	3,670,352	20,797,504
	dolls.	2,306,795	4,253,431	4,402,239	7,483,670	2,926,401	4,797,843	2,113,776	917,650	970,598	8,332,255
Household and personal effects	dolls.		7,980,510	9,349,850	9,073,523	6,459,789	3,990,127	4,719,247	5,778,420	5,680,942	12,230,615
India rubber, manufactures of:											
Scrap and old	lbs.	6,086,733	7,403,421	7,723,063	6,559,971	4,191,087	3,123,395	3,418,884	3,154,770	2,931,920	8,291,853
	dolls.	568,136	751,124	868,588	768,416	408,978	356,820	392,977	261,203	287,883	808,993
Reclaimed	lbs.	4,258,121	5,410,652	5,316,141	4,988,036	6,250,488	6,196,424	5,390,695	4,526,901	2,904,234	5,070,632
	dolls.	652,233	847,335	900,396	837,479	872,398	830,917	807,777	763,210	502,176	839,938
Belting, hose, and packing	dolls.	2,056,944	2,276,511	2,529,843	2,486,843	2,098,506	2,002,847	3,530,210	4,171,599	4,525,243	6,100,460
Boots and shoes	pairs.	4,157,693	2,886,965	2,253,052							
	dolls.	2,266,137	1,686,092	1,358,222							
Boots	pairs				112,932	262,295	548,706	660,169	1,320,369	772,586	261,110
	dolls.				282,598	616,602	1,229,155	1,593,016	3,888,351	2,799,116	714,713
Shoes	pairs.				1,998,566	1,676,856	2,098,327	3,002,812	2,043,491	1,285,110	5,794,488
	dolls.				1,008,167	1,402,503	1,478,513	1,486,705	1,218,488	1,584,747	4,551,386
Druggists' rubber sundries	dolls.									772,539	1,270,506
Tires—											
For automobiles	dolls.		2,458,177	3,222,133	3,910,688	3,315,116	11,418,652	15,211,943	13,948,234	14,511,621	28,924,659
All other	dolls.		561,330	608,530	598,605	452,882	1,993,262	2,517,065	2,192,259	755,888	1,557,227
All other manufactures of	dolls.	5,681,486	4,120,633	4,053,123	3,767,454	3,016,093	5,102,726	8,394,726	8,264,997	5,762,079	9,097,773
Total	dolls.	11,224,936	12,701,202	13,540,835	13,660,250	12,183,983	24,412,892	33,934,458	34,788,336	31,501,292	53,865,655
Ink:											
Printer's	dolls.	376,251	410,445	424,135	434,798	421,086	437,862	793,777	829,493	1,040,882	1,712,926
All other	dolls.	214,926	242,838	214,379	196,548	152,497	202,127	344,905	422,717	448,181	856,217
Total	dolls.	591,177	653,283	638,514	631,346	573,583	639,989	1,138,682	1,252,210	1,489,063	2,569,143
Instruments for scientific purposes	dolls.	1,616,335	1,756,474	1,902,770							
Medical and surgical	dolls.				219,990	201,242	626,801	453,233	535,162	771,282	854,279
Optical	dolls.				770,280	815,255	1,725,075	3,252,247	1,896,670	787,042	1,540,979
All other	dolls.				744,749	689,709	1,299,918	3,638,344	2,617,143	2,921,474	3,550,261
Total	dolls.	1,616,335	1,756,474	1,902,770	1,735,019	1,706,206	3,651,794	7,343,824	5,048,975	4,479,798	5,945,519
Iron ore	tons.	748,875	768,386	1,195,742	1,042,151	551,618	707,641	1,183,952	1,132,313	1,256,383	996,569
	dolls.	2,474,164	2,653,448	3,537,289	3,513,419	1,794,193	2,181,629	3,692,496	4,464,111	5,535,090	4,308,746
Iron and steel:											
Pig iron	tons.	127,385	120,799	272,676	277,648	114,423	224,509	607,236	656,220		
	dolls.	2,113,036	1,874,401	3,832,765	4,026,306	1,638,102	3,667,167	15,381,431	24,037,051		
Ferromanganese	tons.									3,577	2,999
	dolls.									806,087	445,840
Ferrosilicon	tons.									4,107	1,544
	dolls.									443,456	145,310
All other	tons.									261,891	316,718
	dolls.									10,327,178	11,722,033
Total pig iron	tons.	127,385	120,799	272,676	277,648	114,423	224,509	607,236	656,220	269,575	321,261
	dolls.	2,113,036	1,874,401	3,832,765	4,026,306	1,638,102	3,667,167	15,381,431	24,037,051	11,576,721	12,313,183

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Iron and steel—*Continued.*											
Scrap and old, for remanufacture	tons	25,825	77,918	105,965	97,420	33,134	79,361	212,765	145,574	2,160	27,275
	dolls.	376,410	1,042,200	1,475,412	1,276,558	536,208	1,111,254	3,689,675	3,302,502	63,026	717,325
Bar iron	lbs.	40,421,099	39,610,776	49,113,465	3,721,522	11,706,848	89,618,090	165,915,658	126,184,113	141,042,462	135,624,996
	dolls.	725,300	653,320	841,824	768,501	203,831	1,471,466	3,913,849	5,046,727	6,576,362	5,634,398
Bars or rods of steel—											
Wire rods	lbs.	51,227,034	50,715,657	145,551,756	138,067,153	138,558,520	369,531,930	354,535,575	407,548,738	332,091,369	264,342,316
	dolls.	714,553	659,066	1,898,988	1,815,922	1,819,389	4,713,179	8,169,111	15,356,275	12,469,715	8,374,716
All other	lbs.	240,936,048	276,302,813	466,306,057	474,243,677	275,529,153	953,517,883	1,734,779,933	1,403,282,712	1,207,517,621	1,241,433,750
	dolls.	4,059,499	4,170,159	7,516,789	7,554,223	4,612,197	16,412,440	47,670,408	59,703,761	64,575,149	48,297,598
Billets, ingots, and blooms of steel	tons	58,230	234,267	294,818	91,347	50,496	560,704	1,504,562	2,017,113	1,786,189	258,424
	dolls.	1,274,732	5,150,518	6,615,131	2,200,248	1,109,702	14,170,528	90,095,601	161,391,007	159,568,151	19,370,787
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	lbs.				57,931,850	33,884,026	52,719,729	65,467,394	72,265,350	63,465,111	89,023,056
	dolls.				1,855,502	1,334,440	1,898,843	3,132,897	5,259,623	5,687,998	7,762,893
Car wheels	No.	48,077	43,295	53,885	73,402	27,571	53,104				
	dolls.	359,409	324,541	399,374	599,638	199,821	572,363	1,424,339	4,341,483	6,889,084	11,843,738
Castings, n. e. s.	dolls.	2,842,495	3,021,530	3,432,965	3,159,544	1,660,768	1,638,020	5,292,752	7,215,087	4,535,553	4,508,044
Chains	dolls.									1,940,000	3,318,365
Cutlery	dolls.	997,159	1,114,967								
Razors	dolls.				445,398	369,802	1,205,332	2,181,998	2,803,117	1,905,385	4,150,803
Table	dolls.			192,370	187,091	123,618	165,037	426,501	627,031	831,744	2,379,848
All other	dolls.			1,004,141	546,063	435,250	1,428,567	2,013,019	2,709,483	2,499,775	3,606,376
Total cutlery	dolls.	997,159	1,114,967	1,196,511	1,178,902	928,700	2,798,936	4,621,518	5,931,631	5,236,904	10,137,027
Enamel ware—											
Bathtubs	No.				12,321	3,466	7,460	10,310	13,775	11,940	13,599
	dolls.				250,970	130,638	122,959	172,894	247,679	280,255	392,319
Laboratories and sinks	dolls.				600,858	395,829	250,246	577,877	868,203	505,085	582,110
All other	dolls.				421,292	251,173	508,921	1,983,017	2,846,941	2,455,477	4,073,455
Total enamel ware	dolls.				1,273,120	786,640	942,136	2,533,788	3,462,823	3,041,717	5,054,884
Firearms	dolls.	2,494,291	3,090,263	3,904,950	3,920,008	5,146,867	12,106,481	42,125,169	97,605,018		
Revolvers and pistols	dolls.									582,078	512,145
Rifles and shotguns	dolls.									21,014,509	13,414,962
All other	dolls.									8,035,963	419,221
Forgings, n. e. s.	dolls.									27,679,680	1,851,314
Hardware—											
Builders	dolls.	7,305,547	6,762,497	5,971,262							
Locks	dolls.				1,588,365	1,186,015	1,310,371	1,595,846	2,314,533	2,191,702	4,145,325

Hinges and other	dolls				4,727,103	3,656,143	4,573,179	5,262,728	4,071,877	2,091,812	3,268,435
Other hardware	dolls									2,304,408	4,267,125
Total hardware	dolls	7,305,547	6,762,497	5,971,262	6,315,468	4,842,158	5,897,550	6,858,574	6,386,460	6,587,922	11,680,885
Hoop, band, and scroll	lbs			28,128,127	37,722,864	22,296,937	65,518,908	96,786,524	131,642,772	113,508,597	113,871,668
	dolls			539,354	767,631	457,451	1,433,879	3,251,882	7,330,501	7,711,195	6,875,586
Horseshoes	lbs				2,792,709	13,223,439	35,534,092	17,485,273	18,822,698	6,399,934	7,581,585
	dolls				101,985	748,136	2,741,724	1,007,198	1,594,952	424,208	539,452
Machinery, n. e. s.—											
Adding and calculating machines	No				8,725	6,969	3,251	7,737	12,991	12,546	23,747
	dolls		933,011	1,083,517	1,369,793	1,177,751	554,984	1,428,131	2,346,120	1,974,250	3,863,217
Air-compressing machinery	dolls			279,135	661,791	388,870	503,633	883,827	1,193,319	2,694,755	3,761,290
Brewers' machinery	dolls		245,094	563,810	503,877	191,272	60,427	14,915	231,120	130,357	213,390
Cash registers, and parts of—											
Cash registers	No	30,977	39,394	40,511	56,776	31,929	15,449	14,844	5,304	4,399	18,400
	dolls	2,941,817	3,676,039	3,884,560	4,535,009	3,199,556	1,274,230	1,629,677	815,945	763,317	4,080,588
Parts of	dolls						101,971	137,705	79,924	101,254	294,938
Concrete mixers	dolls									315,337	246,631
Cotton gins	No				750	389	150	283	523	511	969
	dolls				203,927	102,188	54,881	99,650	110,066	113,317	295,746
Cream separators	No				9,705	8,876	11,105	14,800	17,029	21,822	22,480
	dolls				415,534	304,191	320,166	416,054	599,793	841,171	1,093,821
Elevators and elevator machinery	dolls				1,650,633	1,057,709	1,079,098	1,801,319	2,279,365	2,214,537	2,601,543
Engines, and parts of	dolls	13,381,140	17,446,861								
Electric locomotives	No			17	38	63	41	69	69	47	68
	dolls			62,583	250,843	606,032	228,479	613,386	406,227	183,200	835,978
Internal combustion—											
Gas—Stationary	No			2,706	3,470	3,230	2,415	3,446	6,083	1,798	3,636
	dolls			369,182	395,053	335,321	457,409	406,297	840,175	478,871	692,584
Gasoline—											
Automobile	No			9,029	8,815	3,120	17,552	18,306	36,708	30,813	31,358
	dolls			1,137,285	1,630,121	1,086,576	2,333,071	2,379,584	4,223,095	4,188,675	4,738,341
Marine	No			10,219	10,835	10,207	6,664	8,540	10,334	5,493	10,485
	dolls			1,578,528	1,512,796	1,340,553	1,246,221	3,370,699	2,427,058	2,790,833	4,363,538
Stationary	No			17,597	21,957	15,467	20,039	33,231	27,610	26,609	25,900
	dolls			2,586,242	2,922,902	1,572,812	1,549,242	2,886,275	3,237,647	3,332,184	3,671,972
Traction	No			2,639	1,940	451	660	3,989	14,031	23,413	20,436
	dolls			5,000,718	3,802,093	972,364	1,303,209	6,208,868	16,521,444	24,401,779	20,026,172
Kerosene engines	No									16,509	18,114
	dolls									8,536,113	7,824,699
Steam engines—											
Locomotives	No			503	491	260	621	825	1,771	1,062	959
	dolls			5,457,044	4,475,429	2,480,882	9,779,715	10,861,246	30,666,109	27,034,042	30,275,728
Marine	No			31	98	60	81	34	365	295	401
	dolls			86,555	126,524	68,429	53,873	52,229	917,049	1,337,349	1,228,845
Stationary	No			965	854	611	486	389	674	982	789
	dolls			727,255	754,867	516,200	361,754	521,301	1,033,619	1,056,884	1,321,247
Traction	No			524	616	133	128	406	1,042	1,027	913
	dolls			1,093,684	1,180,703	245,015	225,155	1,169,476	2,179,212	1,408,977	1,096,294

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Iron and steel—Continued.										
Machinery, n. e. s.—Continued.										
Engines, and parts of—Continued.										
All other engines.....{No.				2,400	2,055	2,309	6,944	14,513	3,406	3,077
.....dolls.			3,324,251	1,142,966	704,006	1,051,783	5,076,391	5,865,519	5,450,418	3,406,891
Parts of.....dolls.			1,707,407	3,929,338	2,722,995	4,792,073	12,482,520	24,067,652		
Boilers.....dolls.									4,415,467	6,361,229
Boiler tubes.....dolls.									6,405,728	7,916,665
All other parts of engines.....dolls.									24,420,286	26,872,412
Excavating machinery.....dolls.									1,274,926	1,165,763
Flour and grist mill machinery...dolls.				1,525,206	893,258	2,414,674	2,043,765	849,635	1,435,211	2,375,302
Laundry machinery.....dolls.	826,681	1,309,162	1,233,326	1,121,319						
Power machines.....dolls.					347,596	303,914	300,180	431,785	420,696	796,053
All other.....dolls.					448,242	262,710	283,765	298,888	269,136	399,736
Lawn mowers.....dolls.				384,849	376,187	282,175	215,837	247,752	239,836	478,583
Metal-working machinery (including tools).....dolls.	7,636,659	10,745,135	14,526,239	15,558,212	14,841,380	42,037,779	79,698,881	76,524,080		
Lathes.....dolls.									9,853,507	10,136,877
Other machine tools.....dolls.									11,626,360	12,490,600
Sharpening and grinding machines.....dolls.									6,161,876	5,494,060
All other metal-working machinery.....dolls.									23,978,554	30,386,405
Meters, gas and water.....dolls.						246,817	364,050	517,241	473,001	763,691
Mining machinery.....dolls.	6,586,044	6,982,360	8,138,328	10,885,070	7,216,445					
Oil-well machinery.....dolls.						1,220,009	1,980,319	1,747,405	2,759,286	3,613,972
All other.....dolls.						5,728,270	7,248,172	11,128,470	8,730,338	9,265,319
Paper and pulp mill machinery...dolls.				1,102,518	604,553	908,947	1,285,500	1,996,635	1,667,622	3,958,873
Printing presses.....dolls.	2,467,761	2,768,497	2,883,269	2,659,663	1,937,056	1,435,037	1,987,092	1,606,619	1,462,334	3,827,038
Pumps and pumping machinery..dolls.	3,462,023	3,817,242	3,931,353	4,004,225	2,939,734	3,463,480	5,634,297	6,559,643	6,008,010	9,067,458
Refrigerating machinery (including ice-making machinery).....dolls.		700,952	912,564	1,059,904	570,820	802,542	677,196	1,324,023	1,436,110	2,141,110
Road-making machinery.....dolls.									696,522	987,912
Sewing machines.....dolls.	8,142,765	9,417,474	11,100,254	11,851,020	8,658,762	5,708,375	5,607,445	8,136,940	8,138,590	12,774,124
Shoe machinery.....dolls.	1,372,127	1,870,705	1,902,568	1,732,709	1,140,228	1,451,462	1,107,851	1,663,434	1,359,955	2,339,828
Sugar-mill machinery.....dolls.		2,786,156	2,375,929	2,818,953	1,814,137	5,362,971	9,058,347	11,471,779	9,468,511	13,805,940
Textile machinery.....dolls.				2,172,030	1,308,048	1,882,920	3,542,036	4,056,880	7,296,607	14,986,369
Typesetting machines.....dolls.				1,822,320	1,521,034	478,565	1,141,778	1,300,677	1,284,672	3,932,544
Typewriting machines.....dolls.	8,848,464	10,603,907	11,917,342	11,054,397	7,573,145	7,254,361	10,845,064	9,377,766	7,049,339	17,391,118
Windmills.....dolls.	1,680,561	2,114,966	1,891,889	1,595,778	1,085,730	849,122	999,059	1,213,836	772,003	1,091,543
Woodworking machinery.....dolls.	1,561,793	2,006,941								
Sawmill machinery.....dolls.			901,289	849,195	460,548	339,413	458,160	706,535	1,154,789	1,141,248
All other.....dolls.			1,547,248	1,502,076	894,867	1,026,446	884,410	1,066,794	1,049,595	2,603,407

All other machinery and parts of	dolls.	25,207,010	25,328,707	28,700,306	22,836,575	18,114,092	23,955,935	39,411,964	43,924,529	42,299,866	73,426,726
Total machinery	dolls.	84,114,845	102,788,309	120,403,692	127,980,880	91,818,664	134,787,098	227,214,698	286,246,454	282,986,853	378,425,958
Nails and wood screws—											
Cut nails	lbs.	18,208,716	25,585,379	20,856,790	8,488,503	7,667,552	9,487,774	10,645,098	10,136,192	8,566,751	6,542,341
	dolls.	361,838	470,515	359,962	165,068	142,285	190,667	312,195	434,736	440,281	393,284
Wire nails	lbs.	96,029,517	120,095,691	153,035,319	97,747,679	80,916,728	205,147,477	336,387,611	257,405,398	176,346,045	201,104,501
	dolls.	2,015,657	2,486,185	3,081,567	2,114,186	1,603,904	4,371,072	10,794,418	12,088,147	9,921,123	10,744,696
All other, including tacks	lbs.	22,851,858	28,779,693	33,611,151	8,890,926	7,128,799	20,721,915	27,672,612	43,345,070	26,414,285	36,364,528
	dolls.	678,096	792,920	895,004	434,493	401,319	1,085,416	1,637,051	4,529,233	3,336,570	4,638,093
Total nails	lbs.	137,090,091	174,460,763	207,503,260	115,127,108	23,713,079	235,357,166	374,705,321	310,886,660	211,327,081	244,011,370
	dolls.	3,045,591	3,749,620	4,336,533	2,713,752	2,147,508	5,647,155	12,743,664	17,052,116	13,697,974	15,776,073
Wood screws	gross									8,876,249	10,461,923
	dolls.									2,368,264	2,737,716
Needles	dolls.									321,651	535,656
Pipes and fittings	lbs.	348,941,920	442,414,770	559,677,427	676,009,876	447,152,186					
	dolls.	9,544,119	11,476,743	14,256,406	17,999,990	11,020,557					
Cast	lbs.						105,329,633	157,299,695	173,662,402	125,352,066	88,379,704
	dolls.						2,128,025	3,988,293	7,483,216	6,665,597	5,177,752
Wrought	lbs.						291,123,242	354,704,289	284,908,315	201,560,061	523,819,507
	dolls.						8,081,416	13,195,696	16,650,553	14,993,957	35,229,750
Radiators and house-heating boilers	lbs.		9,100,628	13,242,526	18,063,995	8,000,616	5,132,373	5,428,702	11,650,909	6,399,793	10,430,064
	dolls.		201,612	457,809	654,071	278,775	183,523	232,845	672,331	548,800	779,259
Railway track material—											
Railroad spikes	lbs.				25,375,827	15,489,687	29,693,252	53,428,813	47,464,317	22,330,104	55,487,231
	dolls.				483,283	258,808	591,752	1,489,091	2,009,808	1,229,083	2,896,073
Rails of steel	tons	353,180	420,874	446,473	460,553	174,680	391,379	540,828	512,669	453,537	652,443
	dolls.	10,162,522	12,229,045	13,053,774	13,979,549	5,103,918	12,095,170	20,417,582	24,023,090	26,402,864	38,986,855
Switches, frogs, splice bars, etc	dolls.				3,088,866	1,775,391	4,857,047	6,540,187	8,194,270	5,582,800	9,280,725
Safes	No.	8,270	8,528	8,525	8,437	5,435	4,575	7,470	7,092	6,810	7,566
	dolls.	422,418	481,527	484,918	357,923	259,542	214,638	392,130	387,434	401,294	738,269
Scales and balances	dolls.	935,038	1,052,464	1,157,478	1,187,596	833,185	851,089	1,357,170	1,536,830	1,359,142	2,278,921
Sheets and plates	lbs.	614,926,510	834,114,386	1,224,207,668							
	dolls.	13,927,290	18,153,304	26,353,389							
Iron—											
Galvanized	lbs.				172,950,991	90,636,755	170,028,422	191,081,812	193,731,346	153,982,456	227,609,237
	dolls.				5,426,302	2,723,971	5,381,303	8,350,005	13,207,827	12,609,628	15,223,289
All other	lbs.				48,759,130	16,922,562	57,217,077	104,157,129	139,412,620	91,293,392	89,358,285
	dolls.				1,142,111	404,213	1,221,699	3,136,262	7,540,780	6,315,095	4,837,547
Steel—											
Plates	lbs.				501,343,493	250,078,624	501,324,305	618,316,599	1,177,500,237	1,236,405,734	1,590,428,647
	dolls.				7,972,740	4,198,106	8,037,551	16,499,757	65,888,695	64,678,623	56,701,651
Sheets	lbs.				315,019,787	269,775,616	211,342,332	241,295,355	352,472,289	366,062,623	397,525,194
	dolls.				6,499,971	5,110,206	3,726,933	6,546,814	18,654,553	25,646,749	21,214,529
Total sheets and plates	lbs.	614,926,510	834,114,386	1,224,207,668	1,038,073,401	627,413,557	939,912,136	1,154,850,895	1,863,116,492	1,847,744,205	2,304,981,363
	dolls.	13,927,290	18,153,304	26,353,389	21,041,124	12,436,496	18,367,486	34,532,838	105,291,855	109,250,100	97,977,016

No. 289.- DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1910 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Iron and steel—Continued.										
Shells and projectiles, empty ..... dolls.									22,112,293	3,228,454
Ship and tank plates, punched and shaped ..... lbs.									65,519,492	30,661,005
									4,321,268	1,497,202
Stoves and ranges ..... dolls.	1,355,351	1,706,810	2,113,482	1,992,193	1,532,098	1,662,008	1,620,238	2,258,149	1,703,724	2,008,715
Structural iron and steel ..... tons	146,721	225,493	288,164	403,264	182,395	232,139	300,894	294,150	232,729	300,787
	7,127,673	10,270,977	12,694,804	17,790,744	6,961,636	8,960,411	17,541,862	21,437,289	21,408,452	28,956,816
Tin plates, and manufactures of—										
Tin plates, terneplates, and tagers tin ..... lbs.	27,577,080	137,494,241	182,994,919	129,499,303	133,389,248	346,307,182	509,356,155	521,469,085	579,125,457	433,127,594
	996,984	4,770,256	6,315,703	4,808,551	4,837,779	11,501,995	21,352,177	41,888,418	55,850,294	35,997,634
Tinware ..... dolls.									530,571	803,447
All other manufactures of ..... dolls.	892,429	1,143,406	1,384,261	1,418,685	1,458,383	2,496,291	3,380,751	6,438,061	2,467,481	3,044,268
Tools, n. e. s.—										
Axes ..... No.				2,115,930	1,204,313	948,950	1,181,503	1,482,830	1,129,216	1,549,128
				1,258,041	751,795	588,443	722,520	1,023,184	1,006,848	1,013,862
Augers, bits, and drills ..... dolls.									2,545,074	4,402,089
Files and rasps ..... dolls.									3,285,385	5,181,792
Hammers and hatchets ..... dolls.				388,822	265,682	509,324	366,161	568,392	484,679	973,547
Saws ..... dolls.	1,035,297	1,303,210	1,529,613	1,612,349	1,158,122	1,294,447	2,923,055	5,113,514	3,790,416	4,851,791
Shovels and spades ..... dolls.				403,484	263,733	352,727	666,407	509,359	680,591	1,398,101
All other ..... dolls.	7,504,053	9,257,535	10,802,771	8,054,390	6,306,382	8,676,483	12,716,778	17,408,303	9,140,700	14,382,707
Total tools ..... dolls.	8,539,350	10,565,754	12,332,387	12,317,086	8,745,714	11,421,924	17,394,921	24,713,512	20,933,093	32,803,899
Wire—										
Barbed ..... lbs.	117,992,438	216,729,198	215,171,164	183,703,572	210,216,829	556,888,347	938,296,421	433,374,842	526,536,382	227,250,082
	4,521,221	5,294,223	4,932,051	4,267,476	4,633,348	13,923,234	31,230,905	19,773,784	23,492,540	11,354,297
All other ..... lbs.	207,126,051	297,938,925	332,982,018	242,443,468	194,929,460	503,937,162	591,678,868	451,301,571	352,177,754	426,074,277
	4,676,784	6,343,373	6,601,391	4,970,065	3,935,241	11,900,373	20,994,035	22,541,221	20,704,503	24,041,881
Manufactures of—										
Wire rope and cables ..... dolls.									4,225,019	4,379,478
Woven-wire fencing ..... dolls.				394,791	295,303	626,744	1,477,588	882,024	1,036,730	933,143
All other ..... dolls.				1,711,541	1,635,936	6,150,423	7,502,335	8,043,783	3,677,127	5,090,491
Total wire and manufactures of. dolls.	9,198,005	11,637,696	11,536,442	11,343,873	10,549,828	32,610,774	61,204,863	51,242,790	53,135,919	46,399,290
All other manufactures of iron and steel ..... dolls.	21,441,698	23,905,402	25,966,120	19,597,063	16,012,371	62,744,396	187,620,126	213,926,566	41,160,907	48,085,213
Total manufactures of iron and steel ..... dolls.	195,007,644	212,452,293	290,512,631	295,352,845	201,320,067	390,397,123	871,327,322	1,241,960,102	1,035,299,567	963,520,154
Jewelers' ashes and sweepings ..... dolls.			602,523	320,948	121,809	22,073				

Lamps, chandeliers, and all illuminating devices (except electric)	dolls.	2,483,203	2,749,211	2,984,738	3,065,410	2,212,914	2,814,977	3,576,956	4,098,293		
Gas-lighting appliances	dolls.									249,399	350,658
Incandescent mantles	dolls.									252,284	358,642
All other	dolls.									3,125,013	4,557,039
Total	dolls.	2,483,203	2,749,211	2,984,738	3,065,410	2,212,914	2,814,977	3,576,956	4,098,293	3,626,696	5,266,339
Lead:											
Pigs, bars, etc.	lbs.					117,443,000					
	dolls.					4,501,674					
Produced from domestic ore	lbs.						176,612,208	200,999,835	107,376,638	83,062,322	21,019,605
	dolls.						7,923,518	13,494,065	9,560,598	5,889,381	1,471,256
Produced from foreign ore	lbs.						[1]42,778,467	19,305,109	71,961,228	108,568,854	81,016,588
	dolls.						[1]1,695,627	1,078,970	6,395,758	7,005,403	4,479,723
Manufactures of	dolls.	614,158	680,419	651,459	738,135	1,018,234	2,134,834	2,522,416	2,287,305	1,824,126	2,155,392
Total lead	dolls.	614,158	680,419	651,459	738,135	5,519,908	11,753,979	17,095,451	18,243,661	15,318,910	8,106,371
Leather:											
Belting	dolls.		797,431	934,234	1,067,945	752,936	2,416,298	3,840,552	3,036,142	2,097,877	4,241,260
Carriage, automobile, and upholstery	dolls.		105,376	110,563	86,975	57,031	45,823	66,532	95,234	163,541	415,848
Glove	dolls.				338,822	418,222	492,046	1,111,876	1,735,201	2,908,890	1,797,024
Patent	dolls.	728,585	1,606,064	1,690,082	1,587,487	1,651,242	3,065,687	6,998,361	5,031,557	4,205,603	18,480,619
Sole	lbs.	38,615,004	42,704,300	44,227,035	31,200,704	51,832,030	81,006,837	90,476,162	43,887,849	26,748,035	122,060,993
	dolls.	8,419,475	9,085,767	10,134,457	7,808,866	14,192,678	26,611,198	35,928,926	21,851,727	14,164,982	54,871,639
Upper—											
Calf and kip	sq. ft.		7,987,854	8,377,525	9,576,669	7,162,956	14,896,591	21,226,408	15,870,560	15,538,326	49,417,005
	dolls.		1,871,844	2,123,698	2,318,053	1,648,713	4,055,971	7,440,385	7,742,578	7,919,776	31,319,238
Goat and kid	sq. ft.		95,549,080	108,806,114	96,559,548	74,839,198	92,708,240	106,249,449	53,227,734	21,335,031	104,377,890
	dolls.	10,675,013	18,200,719	20,163,669	17,088,101	13,200,170	17,170,670	26,146,618	21,156,517	9,728,323	57,920,607
Grain and split	sq. ft.									7,028,084	50,481,517
	dolls.									1,808,435	11,531,143
All other upper	dolls.	9,101,553	5,076,225	5,088,052	4,135,225	0,459,909	18,664,191	12,866,734	11,023,102	8,076,981	21,229,206
All other leather	dolls.	2,532,062	2,526,309	3,591,560	3,406,213	3,505,015	8,336,148	7,697,053	5,244,899	3,992,116	13,476,716
Total leather	dolls.	37,457,588	39,269,745	43,536,315	38,437,687	44,975,926	80,865,037	100,498,137	80,816,987	55,126,527	218,783,300
Manufactures of—											
Boots and shoes	pairs.	7,810,903	8,542,369	10,040,618							
	dolls.	13,216,237	14,937,537	17,543,345							
Children's	pairs.				1,925,016	2,151,380	2,447,124	3,272,311	3,521,364	3,338,349	3,534,670
	dolls.				1,592,208	1,654,772	1,893,570	2,892,770	4,041,340	4,151,222	5,930,364
Men's	pairs.				4,919,556	4,551,039	10,865,911	10,190,750	6,202,076	5,505,924	11,923,156
	dolls.				11,018,167	9,580,316	30,600,969	28,715,030	19,084,028	18,458,808	50,709,841
Women's	pairs.				3,259,045	3,220,167	3,636,287	6,005,217	5,119,763	4,292,747	5,891,753
	dolls.				5,813,032	5,477,062	6,084,040	10,916,396	11,100,933	9,710,984	18,196,352
Total boots and shoes	pairs.	7,810,903	8,542,369	10,040,618	10,103,647	9,925,586	16,949,322	19,477,808	14,843,203	13,197,020	21,354,579
	dolls.	13,216,237	14,937,537	17,543,345	18,423,407	16,712,150	38,578,579	42,524,196	34,826,301	32,321,014	74,836,547

[1]July 1 to Dec. 31.

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Leather—Continued.											
Manufactures of—Continued.											
Gloves	doz. pairs									13,186	41,936
	dolls									153,781	623,693
Slippers	pairs				357,193	254,843	142,150	311,126	280,698	235,028	328,172
	dolls				388,973	312,647	179,102	363,844	338,502	335,048	535,752
Harness and saddles	dolls	794,936	725,484	821,820	751,426	3,478,248	18,237,604	7,241,338	835,764	692,291	1,112,852
All other	dolls	2,043,000	2,105,271	2,198,670	1,993,486	2,378,218	18,254,548	9,100,203	5,657,568	3,058,924	7,254,395
Total manufactures of	dolls	16,054,173	17,768,292	20,563,835	21,557,292	22,881,263	75,249,833	59,229,581	41,658,135	36,561,058	84,393,239
Total leather, and manufactures of,	dolls	53,511,761	57,038,037	64,400,159	59,994,979	67,857,259	156,114,870	159,727,718	122,475,122	91,687,585	303,176,539
Leather imitation	dolls				360,825	358,595	435,858	586,893	1,055,158	1,350,721	2,400,140
Lime	bbls.							239,725	187,944	71,907	63,719
	dolls							132,769	168,671	105,803	108,370
Malt	bush							5,132,729	4,163,267	896,307	10,045,941
	dolls							5,826,164	6,800,085	1,694,651	16,694,614
Matches	dolls							541,526	477,588	481,130	626,780
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Beef products—											
Beef, canned	lbs.	11,503,037	11,248,543	8,439,735	4,163,095	30,734,748	69,999,828	54,026,922	65,471,232	141,457,163	53,867,327
	dolls	1,330,048	1,311,234	1,040,891	539,889	4,897,079	11,014,980	11,911,790	18,258,522	51,498,010	20,672,964
Beef, fresh	lbs.	55,538,924	28,782,481	9,025,552	6,850,123	31,422,463	262,813,397	181,976,831	216,419,599	514,341,529	174,426,999
	dolls	5,911,108	2,905,412	1,053,777	817,847	3,899,070	33,606,465	22,316,803	31,427,132	109,605,362	40,280,747
Beef, pickled, and other cured	lbs.	35,335,923	42,304,538	28,709,513	25,180,539	23,779,449	42,746,813	36,682,614	67,810,990	44,206,020	42,804,724
	dolls	3,071,975	3,181,044	2,437,460	2,507,541	2,371,563	4,597,289	3,942,826	8,319,655	7,921,220	8,739,141
Oleo oil	lbs.	115,161,034	163,327,446	94,345,312	100,747,458	85,144,527	109,185,783	83,891,672	33,399,548	69,106,350	75,585,184
	dolls	13,063,207	15,662,828	10,981,599	11,257,554	8,918,130	13,011,789	11,431,632	6,796,996	15,493,321	22,025,340
Oleomargarine, imitation butter	lbs.	3,654,670	3,833,169	3,350,191	2,916,955	2,292,690	6,775,163	6,309,330	3,522,540	8,909,108	22,939,589
	dolls	387,497	404,727	345,990	304,605	246,914	783,321	882,797	693,150	2,398,908	6,576,760
Tallow	lbs.	16,262,289	45,659,263	28,988,847	28,234,622	9,980,066	26,568,075	15,238,057	7,510,376	4,222,657	38,953,783
	dolls	1,119,033	2,810,574	1,783,497	1,794,458	621,296	1,902,189	1,573,196	1,192,287	745,977	6,370,112
Hog products—											
Bacon	lbs.	128,269,744	198,112,203	192,021,658	212,796,618	184,267,850	524,138,245	592,851,157	578,128,056	1,104,788,081	1,190,297,494
	dolls	17,880,082	24,185,672	23,483,949	27,983,536	25,570,543	69,823,962	87,113,549	123,115,384	315,968,064	373,913,227
Hams and shoulders, cured	lbs.	131,181,642	189,615,032	176,038,810	171,671,407	142,398,301	266,442,819	287,161,195	243,386,814	537,213,041	596,795,663
	dolls	17,884,237	23,337,395	22,235,899	24,177,782	20,797,130	37,348,592	45,340,015	54,047,798	145,674,883	189,428,837
Lard	lbs.	368,831,681	552,420,865	495,092,561	536,179,645	438,015,898	451,286,439	426,659,599	372,721,342	548,817,901	760,901,611
	dolls	45,935,897	54,504,681	52,201,560	60,664,940	48,610,269	48,342,004	56,039,641	75,355,138	144,933,151	237,933,449

Neutral lard [2]	lbs.		52,548,647	57,556,216	39,312,411	21,797,521	35,389,918	27,264,774	9,423,385	6,307,164	22,957,137
	dolls.		5,463,473	6,384,590	4,492,701	2,429,926	4,006,840	3,687,236	2,015,320	1,612,780	7,725,983
Pork—											
Canned	lbs.	3,715,803	5,057,999	5,185,411	3,651,101	2,736,415	7,928,944	7,263,012	5,377,226	5,267,342	5,791,706
	dolls.	428,396	596,379	635,570	545,368	450,724	1,312,558	1,559,799	1,731,531	1,776,392	2,422,364
Fresh	lbs.	927,229	2,231,661	2,607,659	3,182,678	1,250,977	24,230,183	55,112,043	49,372,780	11,632,635	26,776,978
	dolls.	120,523	256,096	310,558	407,283	178,099	2,879,833	6,950,706	9,399,883	2,907,394	8,347,557
Pickled	lbs.	41,488,829	51,029,350	54,372,819	53,984,973	37,006,108	59,047,897	54,975,221	39,294,011	36,671,660	34,113,875
	dolls.	4,806,246	4,875,795	5,468,207	5,866,901	4,011,586	6,026,008	6,556,925	7,088,935	8,535,017	8,632,518
Lard compounds and other substitutes for lard	lbs.	71,993,638	69,484,042	73,724,170	63,699,754	63,355,911	63,869,985	49,821,709	49,300,143	43,977,410	124,962,950
	dolls.	7,258,758	6,022,309	6,337,205	5,769,314	5,686,980	5,519,231	5,930,841	8,552,320	10,258,536	31,605,885
Mutton (except canned)	lbs.	1,997,099	2,573,653	5,076,168	4,789,431	3,847,093	4,230,928	5,257,883	2,862,175	1,630,815	3,009,164
	dolls.	220,104	246,221	523,655	547,893	436,069	500,117	697,847	514,855	387,132	632,667
Poultry and game	dolls.	658,531	971,554	767,007	1,276,909	869,460	1,630,776	1,175,950	1,756,681	935,048	4,560,278
Sausage	lbs.	3,947,900	6,278,557	8,197,122							
	dolls.	501,669	810,135	1,085,926							
Canned	lbs.				1,339,632	1,434,300	5,392,322	4,608,585	6,730,577	6,349,602	8,198,336
	dolls.				180,178	214,254	965,601	895,009	1,500,643	1,817,199	2,761,944
All other	lbs.				6,189,578	3,658,136	7,952,867	7,389,765	11,264,664	6,029,354	13,889,285
	dolls.				901,581	617,785	1,415,589	1,624,434	3,570,864	2,125,373	5,911,850
Sausage casings	lbs.	35,467,821	40,640,686	28,860,760	28,776,516	25,433,124	28,434,453	7,492,608	7,758,214	4,037,391	25,477,028
	dolls.	4,552,691	5,596,697	4,294,584	4,041,145	3,863,486	4,522,116	1,786,343	2,839,432	2,611,680	6,809,834
Stearin from animal fats	lbs.				3,333,806	3,239,469	16,676,794	13,216,599	8,295,304	10,550,241	20,854,724
	dolls.				303,721	279,859	1,648,421	1,653,063	1,386,126	2,291,160	4,171,151
All other meat products—											
Canned	dolls.	1,081,383	1,323,885	1,050,952	1,323,505	1,273,023	3,433,104	2,432,496	5,420,841	8,819,996	12,950,669
All other	dolls.	1,092,088	1,393,432	1,938,876	1,781,818	1,494,248	4,773,536	3,696,062	4,416,452	6,943,692	11,642,612
Total meat products	dolls.	127,303,473	155,864,543	144,421,748	157,486,469	137,737,493	259,064,321	279,198,960	369,929,945	845,260,801	1,014,165,889
Dairy products—											
Butter	lbs.	3,104,175	6,374,988	5,105,372	3,110,777	3,687,657	17,942,735	26,561,302	7,192,918	26,194,415	34,556,485
	dolls.	788,767	1,359,249	1,273,090	777,195	892,623	4,569,120	8,243,948	2,660,371	10,868,953	17,504,446
Cheese	lbs.	2,768,681	13,781,176	3,006,280	2,654,315	3,797,450	62,953,029	54,092,585	53,371,527	48,404,672	14,159,721
	dolls.	435,629	1,719,308	499,843	436,081	619,470	9,669,157	9,700,077	13,295,706	11,735,266	5,349,577
Milk—											
Condensed and evaporated	lbs.	12,677,937	16,976,276	18,672,833	16,473,782	22,831,904	75,689,584	219,686,127	428,575,213	551,139,754	852,865,414
	dolls.	994,216	1,278,253	1,583,160	1,426,514	1,944,788	5,889,380	18,063,538	51,284,003	72,824,897	121,893,337
All other, including cream [3]	dolls.		[4] 95,489	338,223	480,309	279,862	471,611	361,649	279,547	528,607	1,729,884
Total meat, etc., products	dolls.	129,522,085	160,316,842	148,116,068	160,606,568	141,474,241	279,663,589	315,568,172	437,449,572	941,218,524	1,160,643,133
Metal polish	dolls.							217,315	211,453	163,193	348,431
Metals, metal compositions, n. e. s.:											
Babbitt metal	lbs.						1,061,647	2,678,007	2,343,298	2,240,193	2,188,164
	dolls.						204,394	670,605	669,066	559,332	718,223
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.							1,327,419	1,451,031	1,267,032	1,508,086
Ferrovanadium	lbs.				604,287	770,079	840,265	2,031,027	2,427,649	1,512,737	64,626
	dolls.				455,417	640,948	741,085	2,035,276	2,953,260	1,774,062	95,560

[1] Of 200 pounds net weight.
[2] Included under "Oleo oil" 1910.
[3] Included under "All other articles" in 1910 and the first six months of 1911.
[4] July 1 to Dec. 31.

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Metals, metal compositions, n. e. s.—Contd.											
Nickel silver	dolls.							337,680	391,746	227,439	389,000
Tungston and ferrotungsten	lbs.							574,321	2,323,811	1,232,260	38,130
	dolls.							1,352,031	4,122,653	2,545,087	113,276
All other	dolls.								1,070,250	3,645,838	3,400,849
Mica, and manufactures of	dolls.							78,071	74,485	74,529	109,348
Moss	dolls.							69,755	84,928	91,667	91,475
Motor boats	No.	690	623	584	475	285	254	162	253	206	140
	dolls.	353,140	474,308	827,283	616,500	470,087	744,401	490,750	1,461,792	3,663,912	358,851
Mucilage and paste	dolls.							380,419	429,498	368,916	544,064
Musical instruments:											
Organs	No.	8,839	9,468	9,556	8,319	6,048	3,581	2,922	2,603	1,647	2,271
	dolls.	666,245	695,940	685,954	605,203	365,587	219,978	160,099	150,521	113,062	174,647
Pianos	No.	4,922	6,850	8,216							
	dolls.	1,134,548	1,623,749	1,790,348							
Player pianos	No.				1,333	1,250	1,089	2,084	3,609	3,718	4,378
	dolls.				394,000	325,195	330,040	668,326	1,088,808	1,272,210	1,656,519
All other	No.				7,318	4,776	6,340	11,543	14,182	10,106	12,507
	dolls.				1,532,038	999,650	1,206,182	1,775,133	2,263,115	1,949,703	3,001,994
Piano players	No.	2,841	2,556	1,075	1,174	760	282	239	192	175	180
	dolls.	770,463	718,169	289,635	206,316	126,948	76,471	65,699	58,313	45,567	57,664
Perforated music rolls	dolls.				137,943	104,903	54,450	81,105	131,457	160,511	294,742
All other, and parts of	dolls.	685,135	677,576	841,851	776,767	567,219	835,944	1,030,933	1,203,361	1,134,636	1,698,317
Total	dolls.	3,256,391	3,715,434	3,607,788	3,672,267	2,489,502	2,723,065	3,781,895	4,395,635	4,675,694	6,883,883
Naval stores:											
Rosin	bbls.	2,269,339	2,415,440	2,431,348	2,605,067	1,748,500	1,333,634	1,842,343	1,493,392	779,027	1,209,627
	dolls.	12,373,825	16,207,988	16,376,591	13,562,585	8,068,224	6,597,570	11,325,831	10,338,578	7,551,262	20,433,970
Tar, turpentine, and pitch	bbls.	38,939	48,243	46,979	173,955	419,711	67,060	76,690	104,879	53,602	67,258
	dolls.	152,439	225,319	216,908	526,452	541,300	286,521	366,637	677,683	408,196	551,793
Turpentine, spirits of	galls.	14,252,322	13,197,659	20,811,050	20,024,130	11,118,379	10,618,575	9,544,233	6,517,389	3,717,093	10,672,102
	dolls.	9,627,428	10,937,262	9,371,989	8,161,198	5,188,509	4,844,252	4,596,475	3,384,920	2,276,523	10,448,234
Total naval stores	dolls.	22,153,692	27,370,569	25,965,488	22,250,235	13,798,033	11,728,343	16,288,943	14,401,181	10,235,981	31,433,997
Nickel:											
Nickel, nickel oxide, and matte	lbs.	15,244,937	25,099,586	25,815,016	29,173,088	27,595,152	26,418,550	33,404,011	21,992,820	17,469,500	3,810,656
	dolls.	4,704,088	8,283,777	8,515,332	9,686,794	9,455,528	10,128,514	12,952,493	8,936,020	6,927,041	1,697,544
Manufactures of	dolls.							1,674,600	1,527,353	2,152,092	2,412,287
Notions, n. e. s.	dolls.							653,469	1,390,588	1,494,293	3,237,351
Nursery stock	dolls.	309,932	370,724	423,709	421,311	270,194	171,939	225,516	228,043	239,621	495,270

Oakum	lbs.							1,279,932	2,043,919	2,958,154	2,720,369
	dolls.							117,592	256,149	439,301	364,510
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:											
Corn	lbs.	66,316,021	80,992,203	71,719,760	73,979,317	49,059,525	31,137,289	21,302,208	5,536,886	69,370	963,980
	dolls.	862,177	1,121,020	1,045,399	1,108,188	792,561	562,859	346,004	115,538	2,066	26,874
Cottonseed	lbs.	739,376,565	1,031,485,595	1,193,152,713	1,005,077,200	1,009,484,845					
	dolls.	10,117,922	13,373,179	16,104,556	13,735,835	13,145,872					
Cake	lbs.						1,223,126,593	1,027,329,780	280,013,565	1,384,250	394,625,721
	dolls.						17,831,319	16,555,643	5,477,479	32,412	12,913,900
Meal	lbs.						164,710,917	201,594,620	125,355,013	10,283,046	232,507,445
	dolls.						2,236,358	3,458,519	2,690,453	256,068	7,262,043
Linseed or flaxseed	lbs.	655,808,089	526,059,127	705,023,110	863,732,194	509,415,336	606,386,285	667,645,566	311,890,061		
	dolls.	9,750,771	7,924,743	11,640,997	12,880,684	7,978,743	10,764,834	12,388,607	7,280,565		
Cake	lbs.									45,392,709	327,922,673
	dolls.									1,115,129	11,656,844
Meal	lbs.									40,561,673	25,829,805
	dolls.									1,134,142	840,387
All other [1]	lbs.			[2] 5,273,690	2,395,292	11,211,008	17,771,323	30,252,835	12,235,325	9,371,706	104,379,153
	dolls.			[2] 78,723	36,917	130,207	212,215	504,675	245,653	244,733	3,329,643
Total oil cake, etc.	lbs.	1,461,500,675	1,633,536,925	1,980,166,273	1,951,184,003	1,579,170,764	2,114,132,477	1,951,125,009	735,030,850	107,062,754	1,087,227,782
	dolls.	20,730,570	22,418,942	28,869,675	27,761,624	22,047,383	31,367,615	33,253,448	15,809,698	2,785,450	36,040,691
Oilcloth and linoleum:											
For floors	sq. yds.				212,384	134,091	193,962	665,336	395,185	2,235,989	2,537,780
	dolls.	121,892	165,257	115,144	73,711	49,863	76,046	242,951	365,118	1,369,196	1,740,186
All other	dolls.	404,563	390,282	679,275	702,523	565,341	936,667	1,209,893	1,241,404	1,281,507	1,936,544
Total	dolls.	526,455	555,539	794,419	776,234	615,204	1,012,713	1,452,844	1,606,522	2,650,703	3,676,730
Oils:											
Animal	galls.	1,322,293									
	dolls.	728,920									
Fish	galls.		1,043,320	1,249,973	1,187,400	155,196	125,500	127,179	119,233	566,763	1,085,551
	dolls.		322,691	330,262	318,693	46,880	54,607	67,207	92,333	638,757	976,831
Lard	galls.		251,270	163,196	116,765	102,229	351,394	357,136	246,947	44,068	144,922
	dolls.		181,688	122,657	87,858	81,087	210,118	299,865	272,474	75,100	220,029
All other	galls.		916,411	1,430,556	1,203,323	613,279	636,773	560,987	303,183	704,803	1,949,592
	dolls.		695,252	886,149	843,009	413,708	457,137	457,312	320,364	831,812	2,955,470
Total animal	galls.	1,322,293	2,211,001	2,843,725	2,507,488	870,704	1,113,667	1,045,302	674,363	1,406,239	3,180,065
	dolls.	728,920	1,199,631	1,339,068	1,249,560	541,675	721,862	824,384	685,171	1,505,678	4,152,330
Mineral—											
Crude	galls.	180,111,166	201,843,355	133,711,420	194,569,634	124,735,553	158,263,069	172,027,903	172,121,195	205,820,080	248,821,453
	dolls.	5,404,253	6,165,403	6,770,484	8,448,294	4,958,838	4,282,827	7,029,923	7,663,312	12,084,250	14,895,546

[1] Included under "All other articles" in 1910, 1911, and the first six months of 1912.
[2] July 1 to Dec. 31.

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Oils—Continued.											
Mineral—Continued.											
Refined or manufactured—											
Fuel and gas oil	galls.				359,008,618	634,298,844	799,589,047	957,602,259	1,123,473,047	1,200,750,319	534,849,605
	dolls.				9,991,271	18,019,333	21,961,176	26,990,552	45,549,282	66,615,743	30,818,877
Illuminating oil	galls.	940,217,039	1,112,295,006	1,026,138,239	1,119,441,243	1,010,449,253	836,958,665	851,688,404	658,156,487	491,109,815	979,155,147
	dolls.	55,642,368	61,055,095	62,084,022	72,042,107	64,112,772	49,988,597	55,862,906	48,953,610	50,354,414	119,024,479
Lubricating	galls.	163,832,544	183,319,645	216,393,206	207,639,092	191,647,570	239,678,725	260,805,939	280,437,663		
	dolls.	20,921,103	23,337,126	28,297,467	29,608,549	26,316,313	32,459,641	43,027,371	57,564,864		
Paraffin	galls.									7,059,121	10,300,005
	dolls.									1,454,327	1,795,612
All other	galls.									250,258,132	264,495,161
	dolls.									74,148,728	83,347,739
Total lubricating	galls.	163,832,544	183,319,645	216,393,206	207,639,092	191,647,570	239,678,725	260,805,939	280,437,663	257,317,253	274,795,166
	dolls.	20,921,103	23,337,126	28,297,467	29,608,549	26,316,313	32,459,641	43,027,371	57,564,864	75,603,055	85,143,351
Naphthas and light products of distillation	galls.	100,695,382	137,294,606	186,000,094							
	dolls.	8,407,102	11,482,761	20,459,378							
Gasoline	galls.				117,728,286	162,669,038	112,562,929	167,928,262	224,811,491	351,967,164	259,783,919
	dolls.				17,418,777	19,897,613	13,164,159	33,614,957	49,049,647	85,225,574	61,756,864
All other	galls.				70,315,093	47,023,617	169,046,152	187,942,021	191,067,353	207,401,691	112,349,038
	dolls.				10,672,831	5,390,801	20,720,888	35,045,924	44,084,597	54,368,166	30,290,030
Residuum	galls.	117,605,802	133,979,087	266,236,938	67,863,755	69,209,777	12,627,162	6,487,578	1,051,113	244,474	32,999,699
	dolls.	3,732,196	3,882,463	6,599,031	1,134,580	1,204,917	364,381	149,658	107,164	14,298	1,834,285
Total mineral refined, etc	galls.	1,322,380,767	1,566,888,344	1,694,768,477	1,941,996,087	2,115,298,099	2,170,462,680	2,435,454,463	2,478,997,154	2,508,790,716	2,243,932,574
	dolls.	88,702,769	99,757,445	117,439,893	140,868,115	134,941,749	138,658,842	194,691,368	245,309,164	332,181,250	328,867,886
Total mineral oil	galls.	1,502,491,933	1,768,731,699	1,883,479,897	2,136,565,721	2,240,033,652	2,328,725,749	2,607,482,366	2,651,118,349	2,714,619,746	2,492,754,027
	dolls.	94,107,022	105,922,848	124,210,382	149,316,409	139,900,587	142,941,669	201,721,291	252,977,476	344,265,500	343,673,432
Vegetable—											
Fixed or expressed—											
Corn	lbs.	14,170,708	28,652,198	22,870,356	17,788,647	16,198,953	16,870,147	9,118,812	4,709,103	170,948	6,414,904
	dolls.	853,648	1,861,364	1,427,979	1,219,362	1,127,146	1,308,230	916,865	700,149	36,540	1,551,253
Cottonseed	lbs.	176,688,961	322,527,042	355,930,105	264,778,781	216,308,961	352,139,401	158,213,816	124,703,506	119,067,376	193,133,201
	dolls.	13,191,044	21,839,157	21,927,556	17,991,098	14,633,708	25,233,350	19,390,435	17,303,256	23,184,329	40,890,268
Linseed or flaxseed	galls.	166,527	199,494	420,100	1,590,771	265,781	1,339,294	824,052	1,528,625	774,192	1,502,178
	dolls.	139,398	186,453	278,930	783,713	154,317	736,995	608,828	1,699,897	1,162,054	2,606,885
All other	dolls.	319,510	309,779	352,811	417,834	393,263	1,841,277	2,904,522	3,428,456	4,087,932	53,280,828

Volatile or essential—										
Peppermint	lbs.	127,318	137,681	146,467	112,390	119,037	189,008	145,278	72,650	59,606	97,880
	dolls.	271,760	357,777	418,059	367,023	309,450	384,966	310,459	190,841	202,856	654,282
All other	dolls.	347,978	351,178	348,514	254,059	228,736	601,819	939,088	1,068,796	744,997	1,367,388
Total vegetable	dolls.	15,123,338	24,908,708	24,753,849	21,033,089	16,896,710	30,106,637	25,070,197	24,391,395	29,418,708	100,350,904
Paints, colors, and varnishes:											
Dry colors—											
Carbon, bone, and lampblack	dolls.	629,939	813,934	658,849	470,439	389,081	392,997	784,332	1,149,069	783,408	1,573,740
All other	dolls.				723,620	684,222	1,448,310	1,606,052	2,018,996	2,100,886	3,086,866
Lead—											
Red	lbs.									5,739,819	6,227,797
	dolls.									662,584	735,177
White	lbs.				15,062,384	17,645,538	25,310,369	27,435,054	19,737,399	15,588,916	28,033,485
	dolls.				905,398	1,017,376	1,409,622	2,137,072	2,089,659	1,756,739	3,037,292
Ready-mixed paints	galls.				907,064	771,879	925,527	1,081,306	1,420,299	1,919,384	2,261,914
	dolls.				1,166,991	974,400	1,141,375	1,470,203	2,133,037	3,323,768	4,699,925
Varnish	galls.	1,065,715	1,112,774	1,231,856	1,130,102	893,403	810,818	823,179	903,243	698,152	1,418,267
	dolls.	1,033,369	1,096,137	1,230,201	1,106,752	834,320	735,272	941,203	1,299,955	1,213,710	2,713,727
Zinc, oxide of	lbs.	26,333,993	29,236,779	34,128,163	28,932,953	31,183,369	39,978,569	27,883,602	30,891,886	24,841,747	29,405,334
	dolls.	943,968	1,051,311	1,247,702	1,136,257	1,408,525	2,068,428	2,394,709	2,148,898	2,779,507	3,059,276
All other [1]	dolls.	3,344,033	3,783,769	4,310,543	1,819,409	1,595,651	2,156,402	4,177,596	5,076,725	4,891,009	6,602,423
Total	dolls.	5,951,309	6,745,151	7,447,295	7,328,866	6,903,575	9,352,406	13,511,167	16,916,339	17,511,611	25,508,426
Paper stock: Rags, n. e. s., and other (except wood pulp)	lbs.	74,102,150	82,471,502	35,870,287	44,520,006	30,988,148	21,659,517	25,568,307	32,624,912	32,241,306	54,541,361
	dolls.	2,206,306	2,360,224	772,327	821,658	550,579	357,953	531,265	780,892	670,342	1,533,013
Paper:											
Bags	dolls.				421,371	436,544	489,252	1,046,166	1,136,272	884,415	1,566,373
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	dolls.	8,470,954	8,378,511	9,660,767	9,926,115	8,927,532	8,078,259	10,170,945	11,156,624	11,493,524	18,239,016
Boxes and cartons	dolls.				525,630	393,531	431,399	894,487	1,125,042	1,079,413	1,351,930
Carbon paper	dolls.				455,095	413,202	417,567	560,272	518,165	579,306	964,288
Cash-register and adding-machine paper	dolls.									109,207	132,515
Paper board and strawboard	dolls.						834,385	1,924,105	2,232,135	3,055,255	4,604,048
Paper hangings	dolls.	323,043	384,932	411,716	473,706	404,236	289,341	477,614	465,814	529,539	899,457
Playing cards	dolls.	270,423	272,038	301,980	330,054	262,538	372,379	450,048	388,961	882,370	1,522,516
Printing paper	lbs.	104,883,838									
	dolls.	3,107,954									
News print	lbs.		97,841,361	111,135,997	86,602,057	121,578,332	110,322,513	153,472,663	187,732,739	193,477,853	220,535,014
	dolls.		2,357,455	2,690,225	2,105,984	2,983,344	2,707,626	4,126,617	7,586,374	7,978,296	10,091,951
All other	lbs.		26,429,186	26,904,555	28,117,371	30,259,588	44,657,646	124,145,837	94,548,586	99,220,241	153,382,000
	dolls.		1,278,796	1,440,992	1,617,285	1,568,960	2,169,067	8,069,812	8,179,868	8,710,940	16,169,055
Tissue and toilet paper	dolls.									1,443,578	2,056,607
Towels and napkins	dolls.									83,199	180,953
Wax paper	dolls.									228,137	552,167

[1] Subsequent to 1911 includes crayons, previously included under "Chalk, and manufactures of."

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Paper—Continued.											
Wrapping paper	lbs.				13,722,414	14,815,496	30,991,079	83,073,411	52,485,911	59,899,043	74,916,830
	dolls.				500,533	522,951	1,607,387	4,025,388	3,987,239	4,828,856	6,664,462
Writing paper and envelopes	dolls.	1,194,912	1,149,880	1,290,309	1,304,767	1,096,615	1,201,254	2,490,055	3,636,235	6,113,498	13,188,165
All other	dolls.	4,393,523	4,880,539	5,370,577	3,453,675	3,104,480	3,606,456	5,341,370	5,980,326	6,170,601	8,799,550
Total	dolls.	17,960,809	18,702,151	21,166,566	21,174,217	20,113,942	22,264,371	39,576,879	46,393,055	54,170,134	86,983,003
Paraffin	lbs.	199,913,206	214,018,337	294,590,651	236,046,369	188,822,971	386,914,211	376,812,904	311,089,974		
	dolls.	7,329,143	7,047,856	9,602,758	8,176,831	6,434,831	12,535,430	14,820,440	17,906,706		
Unrefined	lbs.									64,247,050	56,808,331
	dolls.									4,335,567	4,583,109
Refined	lbs.									171,206,425	206,475,791
	dolls.									17,438,045	20,233,691
Total	lbs.	199,913,206	214,018,337	294,590,651	236,046,369	188,822,971	386,914,211	376,812,904	311,089,974	235,543,481	263,344,622
	dolls.	7,329,143	7,047,856	9,602,758	8,176,831	6,434,831	12,535,430	14,820,440	17,906,706	22,273,612	24,816,800
Pencils and pencil leads	dolls.				610,531	499,556	1,004,089	1,854,093	2,612,861	2,497,208	3,565,347
Pens and penholders:											
Penholders	gross				87,466	55,985	59,503	96,049	106,625	59,666	112,674
	dolls.				88,085	64,031	80,471	143,397	179,983	114,081	200,254
Pens—											
Fountain	No.				207,033	285,380	200,637	251,662	288,642	161,899	423,906
	dolls.				295,992	284,559	205,225	147,587	203,590	123,962	409,517
Metallic (except gold)	gross				327,277	267,417	454,149	565,566	416,914	465,028	1,098,677
	dolls.				129,573	107,991	184,674	248,011	217,438	231,845	569,239
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations	dolls.	892,502	1,072,984	1,279,965	1,574,710	1,513,816	2,182,086	3,526,195	3,847,166	3,902,670	7,324,422
Phonographs, etc.	dolls.	2,709,959	2,847,573	2,606,976	2,792,667	1,910,739					
Phonographs, graphophones, etc.	No.						28,994	64,998	89,161	64,459	66,157
	dolls.						858,306	1,640,208	2,395,775	1,906,052	2,490,719
Records and accessories	dolls.						784,526	1,227,005	1,953,852	2,276,357	3,702,098
Photographic goods	dolls.	5,956,478	7,987,877								
Cameras	dolls.			672,108	805,239	463,457	584,927	1,843,031	1,251,863	1,108,368	1,648,410
Motion-picture films	lin. ft.			62,240,743							
	dolls.			5,501,593							
Not exposed	lin. ft.				114,124,469	38,401,445	125,892,304	60,304,440	55,947,489	71,548,779	120,041,912
	dolls.				3,055,097	2,581,138	2,857,509	1,883,427	1,213,417	1,745,384	2,620,263
Exposed	lin. ft.				82,312,314	29,178,859	72,990,533	104,514,434	110,465,195	79,688,987	153,237,260
	dolls.				2,235,367	2,161,482	3,855,374	7,377,648	6,314,885	4,731,382	8,066,723
Other sensitized goods	dolls.			3,056,466	2,108,829	1,498,027	2,455,133	3,515,507	3,352,238	2,616,434	4,203,181

Other apparatus	dolls.			253,409	217,719	110,774	211,319	591,916	337,746	782,177	2,105,061
All other	dolls.			480,750	675,665	637,268	1,338,670	1,501,629	1,138,795	1,345,174	1,939,924
Total photographic goods	dolls.	5,956,478	7,987,877	9,964,324	9,096,916	7,452,145	11,203,223	16,715,158	13,688,394	12,328,939	20,648,562
Plaster, builders', and common	dolls.				301,903	245,553	213,416	129,872	159,875	174,481	164,324
Plated ware (except cutlery and jewelry),	dolls.	882,708	993,205	1,114,049	997,346	702,909	838,634	1,646,715			
Silver-plated	dolls.								1,559,761	1,479,014	2,569,001
All other	dolls.								924,491	1,462,877	2,537,785
Plates and cuts, electrotype, stereotype, or engraved	dolls.							249,902	237,793	181,020	389,048
Platinum:											
Unmanufactured	ozs.							1,145	3,445	119	610
	dolls.							97,988	234,433	13,511	75,066
Manufactures of	dolls.							83,864	65,415	23,562	54,529
Plumbago or graphite:											
Unmanufactured	lbs.			4,640,802	5,383,951	3,920,693	1,057,764	1,595,608	5,146,816	1,907,719	1,258,040
	dolls.			343,458	391,936	277,383	52,583	98,118	349,563	121,555	90,185
Manufactures of	dolls.			177,082	238,302	215,878	536,572	1,339,259	801,687	731,518	788,755
Quicksilver	lbs.			23,283	85,531	108,436	252,952	606,047	808,336	232,346	683,004
	dolls.			13,300	43,574	70,753	225,509	670,475	998,470	338,020	817,323
Refrigerators [1]	dolls.						234,448	252,773	293,520	227,403	274,386
Roofing felt and similar materials	dolls.	1,005,222	1,117,270	1,354,326	1,239,618	939,001	1,052,896	2,071,979	4,390,577	4,205,161	3,108,826
Salt	lbs.			123,822,713	140,573,092	161,589,012	160,948,077	163,129,201	227,985,222	273,565,496	238,831,706
	dolls.			418,525	515,191	586,055	613,847	567,441	1,000,773	1,677,577	1,396,625
Sand and gravel	dolls.							233,310	494,251	619,414	282,070
Seeds:											
Cotton	lbs.	19,305,943	39,120,788	42,086,535	21,606,185	10,965,792	2,063,090	1,530,709	870,282	1,741,499	1,918,848
	dolls.	339,439	469,840	488,147	250,008	144,097	38,933	28,371	30,476	69,707	88,743
Flaxseed or linseed	bush.	4,274	941	20,180	283,133	23,684	5,069	1,640	5,196	25,508	16,505
	dolls.	6,949	2,476	36,548	397,747	42,112	11,334	4,804	24,810	134,985	125,143
Grass—											
Clover	lbs.	4,758,406	2,407,145	3,222,993	4,965,994	6,659,971	9,527,258	6,049,990	8,738,668	5,985,523	7,943,749
	dolls.	620,272	349,966	534,996	847,997	1,114,733	1,524,687	1,104,240	1,880,229	1,836,124	3,206,316
Timothy	lbs.	18,044,488	7,893,121	11,111,807	15,542,705	13,088,707	17,046,273	12,423,140	12,880,725	8,564,384	13,340,358
	dolls.	825,252	954,514	993,859	952,761	826,709	1,250,517	854,382	993,453	881,154	1,033,271
All other	lbs.				5,062,473	4,096,009	8,668,694	4,120,544	5,426,306	2,952,103	4,440,490
	dolls.	203,319	524,275	836,121	580,370	527,164	372,687	436,041	807,379	542,704	717,102
All other seeds	dolls.	521,699	591,146	636,399	506,944	578,873	716,889	771,690	1,288,973	2,031,776	2,771,896
Total	dolls.	2,607,840	2,892,217	3,226,070	3,336,425	3,233,748	3,915,057	3,199,523	5,034,419	5,496,450	8,542,410
Shells	dolls.							129,005	131,209	113,850	574,575
Shoe findings	dolls.							1,941,842	2,340,702	3,024,794	6,152,389

[1] Prior to 1915, included under "All other manufactures of iron and steel," or "All other manufactures of wood."

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Silk, manufactures of	dolls.	1,246,826	1,756,432	2,366,029	2,284,896	2,408,627	3,541,098	6,363,280	8,607,582		
Dress goods	yds.									10,623,304	8,985,047
	dolls.									9,671,058	10,225,376
Wearing apparel	dolls.									3,634,861	7,435,929
All other manufactures of	dolls.									4,675,763	6,241,782
Total	dolls.	1,246,826	1,756,432	2,366,029	2,284,896	2,408,627	3,541,098	6,363,280	8,607,582	17,981,682	23,903,087
Silk, artificial	dolls.								1,433,283		
Hosiery	doz. pairs.									631,571	1,593,818
	dolls.									2,840,729	8,790,722
All other	dolls.									565,462	903,526
Soap:											
Toilet or fancy	dolls.	1,645,111	1,755,671	2,006,215	2,184,852	1,801,226	2,331,554	2,455,727	1,921,860	2,567,614	6,034,230
All other	lbs.	47,803,874	50,811,212	55,414,544	55,528,279	59,614,401	74,836,400	69,798,549	72,462,195	116,986,623	157,749,605
	dolls.	2,301,113	2,454,369	2,635,460	2,672,249	2,863,323	3,579,488	3,660,354	5,004,387	10,871,335	15,266,696
Total	dolls.	3,946,224	4,210,040	4,641,675	4,857,101	4,664,549	5,911,042	6,116,081	6,926,247	13,438,949	21,300,926
Spices	dolls.							266,833	449,717	480,508	588,462
Spirits, wines, liquors, and other beverages:											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles	doz. qts.	629,689	717,378	325,939	952,268	825,023	596,625	823,228	1,118,433	1,077,593	1,006,927
	dolls.	916,668	1,030,770	1,217,687	1,426,351	1,245,590	867,694	1,173,473	1,678,187	2,075,767	2,179,809
In other coverings	galls.	512,166	366,537	243,988	356,902	303,958	260,943	308,977	234,409	97,160	36,638
	dolls.	96,457	71,380	50,648	52,145	83,112	84,456	78,345	57,091	35,479	16,474
Total malt liquors	dolls.	1,013,125	1,102,150	1,268,335	1,508,496	1,328,702	952,150	1,251,818	1,735,278	2,111,246	2,196,283
Spirits, distilled—											
Alcohol (including pure, neutral, or cologne spirits)	pf. galls.	216,814	34,756	45,033	203,680	155,647	375,643	60,185,160	20,237,500	8,557,165	20,311,166
	dolls.	56,463	18,842	21,217	73,798	66,799	178,269	19,560,543	7,650,209	4,704,743	8,966,819
Rum	pf. galls.	1,299,078	1,220,589	1,339,998	1,331,984	1,228,471	1,515,140	1,751,314	745,733	184,635	120,519
	dolls.	1,680,058	1,609,708	1,721,409	1,732,351	1,604,822	1,940,648	1,958,659	772,680	191,197	179,769
Whisky—											
Bourbon	pf. galls.	56,119	61,858	74,851	65,497	27,524	51,657	105,221	51,520	57,454	247,553
	dolls.	89,515	96,941	120,829	121,473	57,649	103,259	107,988	96,806	160,265	1,101,568
Rye	pf. galls.	102,360	154,895	148,751	161,978	121,184	77,390	170,284	111,202	72,910	842,942
	dolls.	214,434	284,684	296,183	293,326	229,326	138,658	300,619	221,255	240,300	1,560,816

All other spirits	pf. galls.	49,107	32,865	21,184	35,326	25,346	28,085	192,536	418,240	136,322	247,238
	dolls.	65,599	46,552	39,405	53,606	35,064	48,866	269,769	498,126	452,034	689,549
Total spirits, distilled	pf. galls.	1,723,478	1,504,963	1,629,817	1,798,465	1,558,172	2,047,915	62,404,515	21,564,195	9,008,486	21,769,418
	dolls.	2,106,069	2,056,727	2,199,043	2,275,054	1,993,660	2,409,700	22,197,578	9,239,076	5,748,539	12,498,521
Wines	galls.	697,284	1,402,225	1,001,039	1,058,621	329,731	785,321	1,846,010	2,210,049	3,225,048	4,926,425
	dolls.	279,779	515,404	391,092	417,840	327,527	333,117	739,825	969,761	2,040,815	4,754,765
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	dolls.	3,398,973	3,674,281	3,858,470	4,201,390	3,649,889	3,694,967	24,189,221	11,944,115	9,900,600	19,449,569
Other beverages	dolls.				376,217	365,049	447,938	343,636	447,265	554,186	829,479
Sponges	lbs.			167,910	214,444	166,551	149,152	193,799	110,242	85,957	371,602
	dolls.			156,248	183,452	139,380	137,239	177,550	136,198	147,519	328,131
Starch	lbs.	101,434,527	128,264,786	83,816,865	109,951,403	62,023,600	178,806,224	202,220,751	108,839,068		
	dolls.	2,262,849	2,533,572	2,120,537	2,518,857	1,434,647	5,030,542	5,295,145	5,303,670		
Cornstarch (except for table use)	lbs.									33,619,821	179,436,736
	dolls.									1,758,557	10,219,799
All other	lbs.									16,083,388	89,703,821
	dolls.									1,020,071	5,342,366
Stearin, vegetable	lbs.							1,411,174	1,261,504	1,019,560	4,158,736
	dolls.							167,539	202,799	233,909	767,386
Stone (including marble):											
Unmanufactured	dolls.	503,251	674,134	645,889	606,745	559,556	400,510	403,303	572,097	552,261	770,392
Manufactures of	dolls.	1,035,088	1,136,048	1,442,074							
Grindstones	dolls.				168,802	108,040	128,879	176,563	198,772	210,889	297,068
Roofing slate	dolls.				226,413	139,125	46,137	27,630	27,113	65,224	55,164
All other	dolls.				1,250,147	803,686	635,614	1,077,447	1,108,185	1,208,164	1,508,997
Total	dolls.	1,538,339	1,810,182	2,087,963	2,252,107	1,610,407	1,211,140	1,684,943	1,906,167	2,036,538	2,631,621
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of	dolls.	682,978	774,238	846,825	836,929	776,430	681,608	850,793	917,018	849,709	926,430
Sugar and molasses:											
Molasses	galls.	2,252,677	6,411,453	6,233,517	1,593,390	879,102	3,459,031	5,528,345	3,932,065	5,413,982	6,685,784
	dolls.	283,534	635,310	660,291	245,927	119,859	369,494	417,543	636,554	1,190,911	1,311,217
Sirup (including maple sirup)	galls.	12,500,005	16,267,290	16,658,710	13,237,132	10,704,687	10,493,862	8,672,190	12,314,270	3,184,290	16,731,846
	dolls.	2,005,863	2,149,191	2,300,850	1,742,278	1,371,513	1,788,808	2,331,761	6,574,837	2,012,121	10,299,244
Sugar, refined (including maple sugar)	lbs.	152,264,041	32,411,260	73,676,828	51,772,125	390,409,054	963,574,977	1,576,652,297	1,010,795,831	407,296,324	1,475,407,678
	dolls.	6,539,936	1,400,957	3,573,923	1,873,923	18,233,455	42,762,432	90,675,773	64,395,650	27,038,667	114,737,491
Total	dolls.	8,829,333	4,185,458	6,535,064	3,862,128	19,724,827	44,920,824	93,425,077	71,607,041	30,241,699	126,347,952
Surgical appliances (not including instruments)	dolls.				1,077,421	2,661,729	4,059,755	2,964,584	6,020,803	17,618,028	9,017,947
Suspenders and garters	dolls.									1,185,985	2,551,858
Tin in pigs, bars, etc	lbs.							691,624	411,945	40,033	611,778
	dolls.							365,176	232,401	31,952	415,921

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Tobacco:											
Unmanufactured—											
Leaf	lbs.	324,363,026	365,971,986	406,265,703	441,079,889	345,921,708	428,296,878	477,407,864	251,291,892	403,871,275	765,013,164
	dolls.	35,961,270	42,052,040	46,797,618	52,860,937	43,877,341	52,154,872	62,028,459	45,642,000	122,599,707	259,438,483
Stems and trimmings	lbs.	4,199,010	4,311,526	4,555,973	3,291,772	1,373,561	5,376,019	6,547,241	570,980	2,955,443	10,764,971
	dolls.	109,425	99,376	146,862	76,957	31,023	308,620	294,581	31,920	318,384	547,281
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	328,562,036	370,283,512	410,851,741	444,371,661	347,295,269	433,672,897	483,955,105	251,862,872	406,826,718	776,678,135
	dolls.	36,070,695	42,151,416	46,944,480	52,937,894	43,908,364	32,463,492	62,333,040	45,673,920	122,918,151	259,985,764
Manufactures of—											
Cigarettes	M.	1,385,753	1,432,318	1,683,589	2,318,802	2,407,226	2,076,178	4,258,664	7,019,723	12,145,539	16,211,769
	dolls.	2,042,081	2,049,885	2,488,371	4,109,421	4,227,449	3,301,094	7,584,345	13,293,270	23,723,922	38,070,461
Cigars and cheroots	M.	1,619	1,568	2,083	1,796	1,346	1,606	1,792	2,491	22,900	50,056
	dolls.	41,215	33,200	70,615	35,636	32,122	27,347	36,538	57,141	809,411	1,088,504
Plug	lbs.	6,513,300	7,064,784	6,986,489	6,269,379	6,096,996	4,805,155	5,126,546	4,941,805	5,563,614	5,628,350
	dolls.	1,651,125	1,821,659	1,834,782	1,672,091	1,741,422	1,421,073	1,430,255	1,434,873	2,067,960	2,745,484
Smoking	lbs.	1,080,831	1,241,940	1,238,038	1,331,708	1,481,493	2,095,511	2,226,077	2,504,744	5,340,226	6,200,086
	dolls.	535,456	616,139	700,246	721,007	801,793	1,047,276	1,123,828	1,260,185	2,060,992	3,260,739
All other	dolls.	317,717	156,976	223,055	217,755	179,846	370,100	477,290	395,380	434,841	1,710,527
Total manufactures of	dolls.	4,587,594	4,677,859	5,367,069	6,755,910	6,982,632	6,166,890	10,652,256	16,440,849	30,047,135	46,875,255
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	dolls.	40,658,289	46,829,275	52,311,549	59,693,804	50,890,996	38,620,382	73,485,296	62,014,769	152,965,286	306,861,519
Toys	dolls.	1,273,853	1,008,456	783,131	813,364	769,385	1,610,164	2,017,354	2,066,927		
Dolls, and parts of	dolls.									292,219	454,770
Mechanical toys	dolls.									166,970	224,628
All other	dolls.									1,196,923	2,190,131
Total	dolls.	1,273,853	1,008,456	783,131	813,364	769,385	1,610,164	2,017,354	2,066,927	1,656,112	2,869,529
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags	dolls.			443,360	548,492	334,483	447,103	445,597	496,231	359,361	742,382
Type	lbs.			738,726	786,480	424,266	295,268	367,505	325,039	276,091	626,634
	dolls.			259,165	280,021	152,312	108,223	150,682	143,209	143,428	320,715
Typewriter ribbons [1]	dolls.				271,966	256,628	391,512	536,431	469,265	434,615	808,259
Umbrellas and parasols	dolls.							456,032	596,721	529,013	681,137
Vegetables:											
Beans and dried peas	bush.	331,351	337,317	349,219	339,511	597,925	1,491,601	1,931,470	1,833,509		
	dolls.	927,517	992,439	962,148	906,740	1,795,852	4,693,329	7,316,859	10,130,786		
Beans	bush.									2,398,854	3,795,420
	dolls.									14,223,277	19,965,737
Onions	bush.	229,542	300,544	461,527	411,371	617,582	596,070	479,947	483,302	692,855	816,959
	dolls.	201,542	282,559	368,119	331,001	620,919	474,341	651,747	878,852	1,112,074	2,095,142

Peas, dried	bush.								322,452	476,106
	dolls.								1,639,457	2,664,511
Pickles and sauces	dolls.			923,880	913,833	999,100	1,129,570	844,802	1,129,918	2,039,641
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes)	bush.	1,633,081	1,995,049	1,630,526	1,416,580	2,714,835	3,900,149	3,229,646	2,422,602	3,853,187	3,642,322
	dolls.	1,028,288	1,787,637	1,423,628	1,448,906	2,238,896	2,644,139	3,875,549	4,241,501	5,834,349	6,475,203
Vegetables, canned	dolls.	955,181	1,588,664	1,766,719	1,616,351	1,587,359	2,324,998	3,395,784	5,450,340		
Corn	dolls.									195,632	548,037
Soups	dolls.									1,085,173	1,980,624
Tomatoes	dolls.									479,260	2,127,896
All other	dolls.									10,659,454	6,698,834
Total vegetables, canned	dolls.	955,181	1,588,664	1,766,719	1,615,351	1,587,359	2,324,998	3,395,784	5,450,340	12,419,519	11,355,391
All other vegetables	dolls.	1,567,300	2,027,412	2,144,331	1,608,667	1,598,806	1,680,526	2,185,535	2,215,438	2,204,404	3,237,009
Total	dolls.	4,679,828	6,678,711	6,664,945	6,587,545	8,755,755	12,816,933	18,555,044	23,761,719	38,616,058	47,332,634
Vinegar	galls.							289,488	277,586	318,975	469,316
	dolls.							44,633	55,483	89,090	135,869
Vulcanized fiber, and manufactures of	dolls.			621,065	776,696	651,875	459,314	794,876	1,022,175	1,014,765	2,185,252
Wallboards (substitute for plaster)	dolls.							108,505	106,118	421,985	1,141,815
Wax:											
Beeswax	lbs.							255,643	256,467	165,382	210,046
	dolls.							85,380	95,744	63,244	92,285
Manufactures of	dolls.							551,553	641,003	592,132	1,382,355
Wood:											
Logs and round timber	M ft.								40,705		
	dolls.	3,527,981	4,259,469						871,978		
Hickory	M ft.			8,476	8,957	6,368	2,306	1,985			
	dolls.			296,435	330,911	223,982	86,058	64,343			
Oak	M ft.			3,700	1,773	1,428	1,770	1,014			
	dolls.			147,127	68,859	52,439	42,901	37,000			
Walnut	M ft.			10,510	10,909	4,026	1,576	367			
	dolls.			599,099	608,695	227,478	126,777	32,329			
Fir	M ft.									8,216	4,924
	dolls.									128,627	114,939
Pine, yellow	M ft.									6,257	7,708
	dolls.									137,801	137,348
All other logs	M ft.			148,099	138,232	86,095	36,498	48,346			
	dolls.			2,785,752	2,912,802	1,837,528	772,333	776,370			
Hardwood	M ft.									1,153	6,663
	dolls.									60,026	250,606
Softwood	M ft.									8,385	17,503
	dolls.									153,598	461,002
Total logs, etc	M ft.			170,785	159,931	97,917	42,150	51,712	40,705	24,011	36,798
	dolls.	3,527,981	4,259,469	3,828,413	3,921,267	2,341,427	1,027,819	910,042	871,978	530,052	963,895

[1] Prior to 1913 included under "All other manufactures of cotton."

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Wood—Continued.											
Firewood, and other unmanufactured	dolls.	418,354	234,073	224,708	237,511	227,690	133,002	203,824	246,634	176,319	365,107
Timber—											
Hewn	M ft.	36,834	34,346	32,154	32,461	19,742	6,646	7,667	8,697		
	dolls.	811,451	737,131	789,698	879,906	509,225	160,406	215,718	272,897		
Hardwood	M ft.									1,549	3,740
	dolls.									82,892	268,754
Softwood	M ft.									4,537	4,759
	dolls.									120,756	145,759
Sawed	M ft.	442,073	478,611								
	dolls.	10,101,212	11,262,775								
Pitch pine	M ft.			386,193	415,518	289,307	164,087	167,201	120,827	35,892	154,186
	dolls.			7,916,164	8,705,257	5,525,464	3,053,743	3,481,826	3,147,663	1,274,352	6,959,671
All other	M ft.			75,283	23,218	15,577	8,852	23,798	28,552		
	dolls.			2,920,512	537,189	427,216	222,828	504,630	781,703		
Hardwood	M ft.									5,662	5,400
	dolls.									275,592	330,455
Softwood	M ft.									27,630	14,708
	dolls.									745,367	438,907
Total timber	M ft.	478,907	512,957	493,630	471,197	324,626	179,585	198,666	158,076	75,270	182,793
	dolls.	10,912,663	11,999,906	11,626,314	10,122,332	6,461,905	3,436,977	4,202,174	4,202,263	2,498,959	8,143,546
Railroad ties	No.				5,710,061	4,503,094	3,545,011	4,508,975	3,800,241	2,681,823	4,699,902
	dolls.				2,896,529	2,281,715	1,981,460	2,647,954	2,717,009	2,308,171	4,178,525
Lumber—											
Boards, planks, and scantlings	M ft.	1,876,753	2,189,781								
	dolls.	41,216,948	47,432,840								
Cypress	M ft.				14,812	12,504	11,376	8,289	13,196	19,906	14,865
	dolls.				464,969	373,562	397,668	272,940	574,029	1,215,756	924,668
Fir	M ft.			636,897	674,441	562,178	279,589	278,885	283,758	272,401	301,144
	dolls.			7,821,850	9,098,882	6,622,201	3,166,415	3,289,510	4,764,218	8,985,716	9,722,180
Gum	M ft.			72,672	85,176	47,989	32,554	17,164	23,839	27,773	72,330
	dolls.			2,087,206	2,657,240	1,418,652	1,017,383	459,210	771,794	1,298,540	4,033,766
Oak	M ft.			251,078	264,957	162,369	101,835	65,184	61,648	64,663	157,937
	dolls.			11,267,570	12,278,439	7,573,047	5,304,770	2,746,097	2,775,034	3,710,479	11,747,120

Pine—											
White	M ft.			[1] 26,481	45,077	31,892	26,591	27,838	25,824	21,193	24,236
	dolls.			[1] 863,543	1,612,437	1,163,747	896,410	995,760	1,071,994	1,219,316	1,353,392
Yellow—											
Pitch	M ft.			794,945	987,245	627,899	460,230	483,150	328,430	299,922	437,773
	dolls.			16,613,887	21,231,225	13,114,549	8,071,348	9,319,055	8,204,574	9,360,486	17,733,669
Short leaf	M ft.			49,823	32,445	14,026	3,927	1,005	3,983	12,267	19,884
	dolls.			990,498	856,825	400,313	133,153	37,413	101,605	398,224	829,160
All other	M ft.			252,809	183,643	87,402	44,406	52,181	88,951	92,571	69,865
	dolls.			5,973,512	4,276,786	1,943,633	1,047,886	1,268,770	2,268,490	3,033,629	2,572,989
Total pine	M ft.			1,124,058	1,248,410	761,219	535,154	564,174	447,188	425,953	551,758
	dolls.			24,441,440	27,977,273	16,822,242	10,148,797	11,620,998	11,646,663	14,011,655	22,489,210
Poplar	M ft.			30,943	33,734	26,353	24,938	11,859	10,492	23,488	35,645
	dolls.			1,380,648	1,566,448	1,248,638	1,188,778	490,463	550,159	1,556,209	2,694,694
Redwood	M ft.				50,226	58,222	32,587	29,710	20,365	35,835	34,211
	dolls.				1,458,625	1,716,235	962,798	909,491	662,924	1,255,092	1,418,159
Spruce	M ft.			19,733	19,226	11,524	31,300	46,573	63,655	70,675	21,685
	dolls.			578,142	611,496	346,748	1,090,595	2,248,307	4,688,193	7,943,976	1,919,407
All other boards, planks, etc	M ft.			285,234	182,883	135,623	78,032	72,662	95,506		
	dolls.			8,408,876	6,968,351	4,812,834	3,376,528	3,481,526	7,437,248		
Hardwood	M ft.									68,394	102,145
	dolls.									8,377,247	9,113,328
Softwood	M ft.									14,681	19,490
	dolls.									822,848	798,274
Total boards, planks, etc	M ft.	1,876,753	2,189,781	2,420,615	2,573,895	1,777,981	1,127,365	1,094,500	1,019,647	1,023,769	1,311,210
	dolls.	41,216,948	47,432,840	55,985,732	63,081,723	40,734,159	26,653,732	25,518,542	33,870,262	49,177,518	64,860,806
Joists and scantlings	M ft.	23,514	34,641	30,461	18,553	11,766					
	dolls.	458,837	590,651	549,496	332,326	188,626	31,760				
Shingles	M	19,259	53,896	126,497	72,224	26,118	14,830	18,350	25,281	19,892	16,143
	dolls.	59,590	137,142	294,726	179,507	66,657	38,330	59,611	102,469	95,872	89,480
All other lumber	dolls.	5,640,223	5,696,583	4,328,765	3,312,865	2,146,964	2,613,795	3,280,393	2,126,627	2,348,459	3,790,325
Boat oars and paddles	dolls.									255,373	392,494
Doors, sash, and blinds	dolls.	771,593	1,024,345	1,373,601	1,418,538	935,048	336,771	355,393	352,825	380,332	569,726
Furniture (not metal)	dolls.	6,026,494	6,053,712	6,961,849	7,288,130	4,446,538	2,871,660	3,370,318	4,075,169		
Chairs	dolls.									1,201,267	1,503,766
Office and store furniture	dolls.									501,478	872,170
All other	dolls.									1,831,481	2,559,493
Total furniture	dolls.	6,026,494	6,053,712	6,961,849	7,288,130	4,446,538	2,871,660	3,370,318	4,075,169	3,534,226	4,935,429
Handles, implement and tool	dolls.									1,310,431	3,114,641
Hogsheads and barrels, empty	dolls.			348,100	564,088	1,218,389	682,334	703,767	607,063	633,102	821,841
Incubators and brooders	dolls.				178,161	172,184	116,247	76,667	151,739	146,987	122,521

[1] July 1 to Dec. 31.

No. 289.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1910 to 1919—Continued.

Article.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Wood—Continued.										
Shooks—										
Box—No.			12,864,719	12,843,045						
Box—dolls.	1,209,143	1,022,645	1,324,266	1,331,082	1,123,740	1,607,113	2,023,328	2,125,943	2,737,865	2,820,541
Cooperage—No.									1,542,150	2,856,771
Cooperage—dolls.									4,427,935	8,489,009
All other—No.	1,012,839	1,071,881	1,502,111	1,404,914	588,976	716,879	634,838	1,411,391	363,426	479,585
All other—dolls.	1,650,078	1,746,391	2,585,922	2,577,983	847,277	1,282,169	1,397,064	2,997,976	758,359	545,707
Staves—No.	58,051,374	66,097,987	73,909,719	91,369,115	54,048,147	51,325,917	58,058,719	60,005,602	53,373,526	81,657,782
Staves—dolls.	5,297,466	6,005,915	6,144,896	7,231,934	3,835,176	3,339,026	3,565,142	3,688,684	3,605,332	13,160,377
Heading—dolls.	291,292	421,325	340,857	325,643	246,504	367,459	239,846	294,248	563,564	591,021
Trimmings, moldings, and other house finishings—dolls.	693,867	900,143	1,052,327	839,038	446,163	307,349	429,162	375,067	352,825	521,254
Woodenware—dolls.	546,669	606,078	755,052	652,740	471,621	574,726	320,506	259,647	164,766	529,321
Wood pulp—tons.	16,721,779	13,938,131	12,670	17,657	11,015	18,120	35,735	34,982	19,932	35,765
Wood pulp—dolls.	344,251	386,711	542,949	735,451	434,477	820,134	2,121,745	3,469,547	1,733,872	3,048,491
All other manufactures of—dolls.	6,722,979	7,472,939	7,572,032	7,547,665	6,288,910	7,087,620	8,413,278	8,827,442	9,360,888	14,748,109
Total wood, and manufactures of—dolls.	85,789,033	95,980,868	105,840,015	114,777,513	74,965,170	55,277,753	59,839,256	71,362,591	87,111,202	136,802,166
Wool:										
Unmanufactured—lbs.							3,918,992	1,827,324	406,944	2,339,980
Unmanufactured—dolls.							2,087,510	1,308,698	462,969	2,230,629
Manufactures of—										
Blankets—dolls.									2,691,408	823,544
Cloth and dress goods—yds.									5,626,729	12,113,649
Cloth and dress goods—dolls.									8,636,888	19,799,722
Wearing apparel—dolls.	1,507,451	1,636,719	2,193,846	2,297,171	4,676,424	16,267,645	10,515,599	4,076,129		
For men and boys—dolls.									2,797,704	10,401,744
For women and children—dolls.									1,441,558	4,263,325
Total wearing apparel—dolls.	1,507,451	1,636,719	2,193,846	2,297,171	4,676,424	16,267,645	10,515,599	4,076,129	4,239,262	14,665,069
Woolen rags—lbs.				27,701,730	30,438,019	16,704,070	9,105,515	14,453,980	3,344,150	31,476,118
Woolen rags—dolls.				968,456	1,335,053	1,315,840	1,036,113	1,803,675	346,217	5,538,440
All other—dolls.	852,481	834,214	1,315,964	1,324,269	6,468,065	25,012,854	25,899,978	11,217,475	4,014,296	7,005,992
Total manufactures—dolls.	2,359,932	2,470,933	3,509,810	4,589,896	12,479,542	42,596,339	37,442,690	17,097,279	19,928,071	47,832,768
Yeast—dolls.							716,776	820,217	1,202,549	1,099,717

Zinc:											
Ore	tons	17,599	16,322	20,847	15,815	9,920	743	70	1,179	55	.....
	dolls.	649,425	642,884	823,997	631,991	388,404	35,276	3,992	63,043	2,480	.....
Dross	lbs.	9,457,304	3,492,252	410,568	56,696	5,071,067	8,333,513	96,575	26,604,968	31,631,364	10,245,628
	dolls.	380,950	348,176	17,985	1,457	240,944	506,956	10,801	2,126,909	2,238,913	739,295
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets	lbs.	7,979,457	13,744,212	13,268,186	15,565,324	129,694,022	251,348,910	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	426,560	810,099	864,292	955,667	8,540,665	31,556,338	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spelter, cast in pigs, slabs, etc.—											
Produced from domestic ore	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	301,245,505	274,564,481	132,736,529	219,491,983
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,770,901	32,605,767	12,469,622	17,524,153
Produced from foreign ore	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,457,195	129,355,352	40,045,871	24,338,265
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,080,033	12,428,830	3,554,603	1,929,487
Zinc rolled in sheets, strips, etc	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,024,182	33,027,991	27,760,910	39,524,516
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,540,146	5,730,792	4,566,756	5,212,002
All other manufactures of	dolls.	101,336	134,518	140,027	145,934	210,903	1,951,949	574,229	570,352	722,671	538,133
Total except ore and dross	dolls.	527,896	944,617	1,004,319	1,101,651	8,751,576	33,508,787	59,965,314	51,335,741	21,313,657	25,203,775
All other articles	dolls.	16,505,659	12,400,838	10,910,322	8,071,971	8,669,007	16,742,992	5,143,460	7,669,106	5,812,601	14,377,697
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise	dolls.	1,829,022,929	2,058,413,224	2,362,696,056	2,418,234,477	2,071,057,744	3,493,230,532	5,422,642,505	6,169,617,225	6,047,874,437	7,749,815,556
RECAPITULATION.											
Carried in cars and other land vehicles	dolls.	239,635,064	279,528,371	344,668,286	357,557,965	266,173,118	356,416,271	637,060,194	799,616,985	892,291,357	798,456,810
Carried in American vessels:											
Steam	dolls.	119,177,691	134,354,714	162,473,692	170,840,603	186,926,104	366,512,946	656,245,026	934,196,421	965,629,697	2,549,505,970
Sailing	dolls.	5,621,385	6,251,613	9,466,390	8,880,344						
Carried in foreign vessels:											
Steam	dolls.	1,443,494,476	1,619,314,523	1,826,077,551	1,883,090,875	1,616,758,522	2,770,301,315	4,129,331,285	4,435,803,846	4,189,953,383	4,401,852,776
Sailing	dolls.	21,094,313	18,964,003	20,009,647	22,914,690						

No. 290.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919.

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Abrasive materials, n. e. s.	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	5,042	1,028
Agricultural implements, and parts of	dolls.	28,185	237,279	102,656	6,294	14,462
Aluminum:						
Crude, scrap, etc.	lbs.	40,102	10,127	263	.....	138,592
	dolls.	7,505	5,975	56	.....	43,917
Manufactures of	dolls.	15,942	1,166	1,874	201	184,295
Animals:						
Cattle	No.	187	580	.....	33	542
	dolls.	8,860	11,952	.....	23,140	123,680
Horses	No.	593	176	300	12	106
	dolls.	50,515	55,632	3,555	2,973	28,830
Sheep	No.	.....	2	.....	150	4,236
	dolls.	.....	140	.....	11,110	50,745
All other, including fowls and live poultry	dolls.	7,904	4,984	6,892	3,065	3,539
Total	dolls.	67,279	72,708	10,447	40,288	206,803
Antimony:						
Ore	tons	.....	206	.....	.....	.....
gross weight	lbs.	195	255,695	.....	.....	5,380
antimony cont.	dolls.	8	9,874	.....	.....	1,665
Matte, regulus, or metal	lbs.	3,146,135	3,018,251	989,477	1,410,970	428,059
	dolls.	786,766	761,045	169,260	164,666	33,913
Articles specially imported: Articles for re-export within six months	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	401,988	112,009
Art works:						
Production of American artists	dolls.	.....	6,489	5,965	.....	.....
All other	dolls.	72,448	132,968	163,069	268,432	21,075,086
Asbestos:						
Unmanufactured	tons	184	239	28	229	127
	dolls.	26,875	22,243	34,850	29,018	45,142
Manufactures of	dolls.	137	1,966	6,555	12,190	12,164
Asphaltum and bitumen	tons	237	97	17	659	257
	dolls.	4,706	1,966	715	9,483	7,858
Beads and bead ornaments	dolls.	1,659	438	5,001	5,036	23,783
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured	dolls.	9,947	187	793	1,366	1,132
Brass:						
Fit only for remanufacture	lbs.	.....	5,250	79,151	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	545	15,143	.....	.....
Manufactures of	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,690
Breadstuffs:						
Bread and biscuit	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,610
	dolls.	2,571	198	11,751	8,073	1,080
Corn	bush.	81,716	528,161	124,602	58,890	64,971
	dolls.	65,503	554,254	193,924	134,830	124,805
Farinaceous substances, and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.)	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,202,320
	dolls.	53,104	64,585	313,625	1,931,299	856,145
Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations	lbs.	296,719	63,368	12,025	24,782	100,366
	dolls.	26,800	3,441	1,560	2,439	14,060
Oats	bush.	184,367	480,431	1,350	96,920	.....
	dolls.	92,016	219,330	863	113,115	.....
Rice—						
Uncleaned, including paddy	lbs.	439,584	1,131,152	102,375	11,264,534	1,745,192
	dolls.	14,000	21,137	2,182	761,351	167,592
Cleaned	lbs.	83,464,789	51,828,555	64,548,434	188,193,892	117,701,057
	dolls.	1,846,589	1,229,131	2,265,982	13,485,308	10,352,699
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice	lbs.	17,041	19,861	30,066	75,173	253,601
	dolls.	671	730	2,057	4,424	14,269
Total rice	lbs.	83,921,414	52,979,568	64,680,875	199,533,599	119,699,850
	dolls.	1,861,260	1,250,998	2,270,221	14,251,083	10,534,560
Wheat	bush.	360,126	263,168	40,726	1,551,714	94,792
	dolls.	407,104	277,700	71,955	3,482,992	213,676
Wheat flour	bbls.	7,640	3,464	80,740	216	10,508
	dolls.	46,591	18,241	435,426	2,764	117,479
All other	dolls.	33,526	53,725	148,031	30,312	43,029
Total breadstuffs	dolls.	2,588,484	2,442,472	3,447,356	19,956,907	11,904,832

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Bristles:						
Not sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs.	7,530	22,004	20,579	24,304	5,106
	dolls.	6,869	19,381	29,485	37,175	4,918
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs.	113,264	61,516	38,622	25,984	175,087
	dolls.	92,037	68,930	50,903	44,810	258,573
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.	5,626	1,962	7,503	3,719	10,538
Broom corn	tons.	2	17	20	18	71
	dolls.	912	3,600	8,355	8,846	15,955
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241,160
	dolls.	9,732	7,750	19,835	92,074	134,850
Buttons and parts of (except collar, cuff, and dress buttons classed as jewelry.)	dolls.	6,643	2,658	12,662	14,820	26,191
Carbon, and manufactures of	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	13,250	7,762
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:						
Automobiles, and parts of—						
Automobiles	No.	191	1,118	103	42	24
	dolls.	139,657	529,895	46,615	50,706	57,550
Parts of (except tires)	dolls.	22,441	38,031	2,008	902	208
Bicycles, motor and other cycles, and parts of	dolls.	8,527	2,132	.....	.....	.....
All other	dolls.	1,131	19,359	8,108	45,424	38,230
Total	dolls.	171,756	589,417	56,731	97,032	95,988
Cement: Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	100 lbs.	4,339	2,374	.....	20	.....
	dolls.	2,209	814	.....	100	.....
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:						
Acids—						
Carbolic	lbs.	474	24,730	200	5,089	1,904
	dolls.	810	8,758	27	1,956	133
Oxalic	lbs.	53,273	4,373	3,277	10,456	1,703
	dolls.	5,160	2,537	1,666	4,345	489
All other	dolls.	151,077	83,062	127,465	99,507	180,520
Alizarin and alizarin dyes	lbs.	500	51	.....	1,060	2,599
	dolls.	485	114	.....	648	5,212
Ammonia, muriate of, or sal ammoniac	lbs.	2,382	.....	40	1,288	30
	dolls.	210	.....	8	148	12
Argols	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	562
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	113
Arsenic and sulphide of or orpiment	lbs.	9,776	1,761	113,600	80,050	.....
	dolls.	526	1,256	15,840	12,017	.....
Cinchona bark, and alkaloids, or salts of—						
Barks, cinchona, or other from which quinine may be extracted	lbs.	9,885	.....	2,629	1,446	10,278
	dolls.	1,310	.....	615	671	4,304
Quinia, sulphate of, and all alkaloids, or salts of cinchona bark	ozs.	71,393	6,100	9,908	6,404	11,603
	dolls.	19,821	3,727	7,187	6,198	4,590
Coal-tar distillates, preparations or products—						
Aniline salts	lbs.	13,594	.....	.....	.....	67
	dolls.	3,999	.....	.....	.....	136
Colors or dyes	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,590
	dolls.	78,343	404,448	42,161	22,490	67,410
All other	dolls.	3,559	2,846	17,575	15,181	5,610
Extracts and decoctions for tanning—						
Quebracho	lbs.	1,499,358	3,872,947	2,464,178	2,903,171	7,262,445
	dolls.	69,309	396,138	185,128	186,574	608,605
All other	lbs.	2,873,954	947,727	788,661	925,186	2,133,663
	dolls.	94,412	66,049	50,234	48,763	170,899
Fusel oil or amylic alcohol	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	496	100
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	52	27
Glycerin, crude	lbs.	424,756	.....	.....	475	.....
	dolls.	91,320	.....	.....	198	.....
Gums—						
Camphor, crude, natural	lbs.	16,675	3,353	334	4,324	5,202
	dolls.	1,933	1,242	303	4,469	13,897
Camphor, refined, and synthetic	lbs.	33,328	26,133	39,158	23,741	49,877
	dolls.	13,623	10,063	27,226	21,589	106,939
Chicle	lbs.	463,589	489,029	65,027	76,753	268,790
	dolls.	156,285	168,356	30,905	44,331	155,239
Copal, kauri, and damar	lbs.	943,843	1,163,989	1,079,434	908,377	2,872,213
	dolls.	111,283	151,737	139,669	165,824	455,640
Gambier, or terra japonica	lbs.	433,102	98,694	255,340	86,237	85,102
	dolls.	17,296	12,612	19,703	18,423	12,352
Shellac	lbs.	438,729	783,085	624,147	315,177	297,816
	dolls.	69,655	202,198	264,713	181,592	220,537
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,297,961
	dolls.	97,588	104,986	96,172	289,880	406,252
Total gums	dolls.	467,663	651,194	578,691	726,608	1,370,865

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines—Con.						
Indigo, natural or synthetic	lbs.	11,496	21,098	.....	.....	251,484
	dolls.	12,896	27,121	.....	.....	326,868
Iodine, crude or resublimed	lbs.	35,545	3,622	1,352	1,120	2,369
	dolls.	31,303	12,334	3,664	3,759	6,811
Lactarene or casein	lbs.	76,336	123,758	99,507	312	151,304
	dolls.	6,944	7,530	19,352	82	19,454
Licorice root	lbs.	990	10,242	8,695	9,751	40,984
	dolls.	118	1,458	1,114	1,962	8,746
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder	lbs.	120,126	.....	2,215	480	495
	dolls.	2,496	.....	217	18	52
Lime, citrate of	lbs.	.....	.....	500	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	162	.....	.....
Magnesite, calcined, not purified	lbs.	927,066	13,164	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	9,174	206	.....	.....	.....
Opium, containing 9 per cent and over of morphia	lbs.	41,216	13,181	8,787	5,253	110,972
	dolls.	209,080	83,374	96,726	171,936	875,698
Potash (see also Fertilizers)—						
Carbonate of	lbs.	56,639	4	1,000	2,200	403,004
	dolls.	8,658	7	850	1,276	60,272
Cyanide of	lbs.	687,220	100	23,226	.....	100
	dolls.	130,752	30	22,571	.....	32
Hydrate of, containing not more than 15 per cent of caustic soda	lbs.	44,805	22	60,610	350	72
	dolls.	5,751	26	18,726	96	97
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude	lbs.	44,004	41,989	1,000	.....	285,160
	dolls.	3,100	1,785	285	.....	10,343
All other	lbs.	157,157	308,466	16,214	329	42,472
	dolls.	20,641	39,492	11,605	453	11,371
Total potash	lbs.	989,825	350,581	102,050	2,879	735,808
	dolls.	168,902	41,310	54,037	1,825	82,115
Preparations, medicinal	dolls.	50,641	26,968	30,981	61,930	37,878
Soda—						
Cyanide of	lbs.	1,897,727	223,916	276,801	125	.....
	dolls.	347,079	58,265	115,067	145	.....
Nitrate of	tons.	22,743	53,453	69,779	51,706	13,673
	dolls.	1,123,761	3,432,273	5,367,281	5,204,413	1,299,503
All other salts of	dolls.	90,358	193,086	25,632	73,402	388,943
Total soda	dolls.	1,511,198	3,683,624	5,507,980	5,277,960	1,688,506
Sulphur, or brimstone (crude)	tons.	175	101	.....	204	60
	dolls.	3,995	2,197	.....	7,102	1,478
Sumac, ground or unground	lbs.	107,052	6,080	93,710	170,960	49,586
	dolls.	3,123	210	3,377	7,778	2,003
Vanilla beans	lbs.	165,930	20,914	40,824	29,523	70,948
	dolls.	236,489	105,534	75,881	59,902	183,099
All other chemicals, drugs, dyes and medicines	dolls.	1,171,463	758,869	511,134	708,123	1,604,572
Total chemicals, etc.	dolls.	4,455,829	6,330,974	7,331,222	7,517,733	7,256,705
Clays or earths:						
China clay or kaolin	tons.	103	68	104	27	15
	dolls.	1,635	820	2,115	579	890
Common blue, and bauxite, crude	tons.	.....	62	4	3	40
	dolls.	.....	476	112	95	430
All other	tons.	430	83	72	115	36
	dolls.	3,725	1,631	1,616	1,669	1,446
Clocks and watches, and parts of:						
Clocks, and parts of	dolls.	943	480	2,263	91	867
Watches, and parts of	dolls.	10,826	90,403	50,741	17,434	150,093
Total	dolls.	11,769	90,883	53,004	17,525	150,960
Coal and coke:						
Coal—						
Anthracite	tons.	.....	14	.....	26	.....
	dolls.	.....	84	.....	156	.....
Bituminous	tons.	1,343	24,257	5,150	1,064	2,083
	dolls.	8,966	77,001	33,336	8,046	12,597
Total coal	tons.	1,343	24,271	5,150	1,090	2,083
	dolls.	8,966	77,085	33,336	8,202	12,597
Coke	tons.	150	.....	9	.....	.....
	dolls.	963	.....	36	.....	.....

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Cocoa or cacao, crude	lbs.	42,779,995	10,295,040	12,873,082	14,116,129	42,639,351
	dolls.	7,474,918	1,773,554	1,729,351	2,223,924	8,482,961
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or manufactured (not including confectionery)	lbs.	105,289	23,695	14,186	94,685	134,180
	dolls.	17,617	4,971	2,853	19,922	35,991
Coffee	lbs.	91,954,709	35,293,688	68,681,635	38,310,846	81,129,691
	dolls.	10,709,649	4,550,522	8,457,361	4,489,478	16,815,468
Collodion	lbs.					3,198
	dolls.					4,426
Copper:						
Ore	gross tons.		2,739	5,875		
	copper lbs.		222,701	436,722		
	dolls.		55,675	116,313		
Matte and regulus, coarse metal and cement	gross tons.			23		
	copper lbs.			12,465		
	dolls.			1,900		
Manufactures of—						
Unrefined black, blister, and converter copper, in bars, pigs, or other forms	lbs.	7,770		6	1,395,000	112,000
	dolls.	1,243		1	355,740	19,040
Refined copper, in bars, plates, rods or other forms	lbs.	789,813		55	5,030	
	dolls.	149,676		5	1,795	
Old, and clippings, for remanufacture	lbs.	4,289	7,629			2,222
	dolls.	450	1,529			308
All other	dolls.	374	896	698	2,850	3,435
Cork:						
Wood or bark, unmanufactured	lbs.					409,364
	dolls.	11,150	31,075	16,612	15,748	26,132
Manufactures of	dolls.	26,855	6,176	103,609	31,809	76,365
Cotton, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured	lbs.	12,663,626	3,923,223	2,227,054	1,961,808	2,640,572
	dolls.	1,381,545	806,226	604,879	904,268	1,189,820
Manufactures of—						
Cotton thread (except spool) and carded yarn, warps, or warp yarn	lbs.	79,701	18,670	12,544	5,087	22,923
	dolls.	56,838	10,960	9,526	5,109	28,029
Cloths—						
Unbleached	sq. yds.	39,705	12,582	2,518	37,471	82,339
	dolls.	7,949	3,828	167	5,379	30,800
Bleached	sq. yds.	23,944	154,098	124,822	15,778	2,012
	dolls.	4,048	27,903	29,173	3,806	1,223
Colored	sq. yds.	120,896				
	dolls.	19,473				
Dyed, colored, stained, or printed—						
Dyed in the piece	sq. yds.	145,671	26,926	51,579	43,863	14,302
	dolls.	23,497	4,869	12,258	9,121	8,461
Printed	sq. yds.	6,525	2,126	17,189	1,967	9,337
	dolls.	582	540	2,459	740	3,675
Other colored	sq. yds.	252,877	223,626	81,382	13,859	7,980
	dolls.	24,869	52,744	17,524	3,785	4,980
Total cloths	sq. yds.	589,618	419,358	277,490	112,938	115,970
	dolls.	80,418	89,884	61,581	22,831	49,145
Handkerchiefs or mufflers	doz.					3,632
	dolls.	3,432	1,549	5,000	5,292	3,741
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel)—						
Embroideries, including edgings, insertings, and galloons	yds.					81,712
	dolls.	63,893	43,829	30,538	67,487	8,426
Lace window curtains	sq. yds.					145
	dolls.	163	2,205	103	679	211
Laces and lace articles, including lace edgings, insertings, and galloons—						
Handmade	yds.					27,872
	dolls.	975	2,117	5,518	189	2,365
All other	yds.					260,667
	dolls.	30,112	16,832	61,686	47,080	18,279
Nets or nettings	yds.					20,423
	dolls.	994	503	11,375	37,992	7,115
Veils or veilings	yds.					933
	dolls.	118	60	22	1,449	489
All other	dolls.	21,451	20,407	5,198	11,231	9,629
Total laces, etc.	dolls.	117,709	86,043	114,440	166,107	46,514
Plushes, velvets, velveteens, and other pile fabrics (except corduroys)	sq. yds.	4,188	1,295	15,468	600	2
	dolls.	2,099	755	8,414	800	0

No. 290.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Cotton, and manufactures of—Continued.						
Manufactures of—Continued.						
Waste or flocks	lbs.	.....	94,229	11,029	695	.....
	dolls.	.....	5,209	664	87	.....
Wearing apparel—						
Knit goods—						
Stockings, hose, and half hose	doz. prs.	2,677	6,115	2,307	10,746	890
	dolls.	4,947	6,933	1,980	15,757	962
All other knit goods	dolls.	6,556	1,614	289	9,271	19,252
All other wearing apparel	dolls.	31,802	8,563	5,989	9,361	21,205
All other manufactures of cotton	dolls.	117,029	27,732	53,301	38,977	73,948
Total manufactures of cotton	dolls.	420,740	239,242	261,184	273,592	242,805
Dyewoods in a crude state:						
Logwood	tons.	57	1,346	.....	6	344
	dolls.	1,315	100,196	.....	445	19,285
All other	tons.	226	369	6	.....	1,052
	dolls.	6,300	12,499	2,321	.....	24,853
Total	tons.	283	1,715	6	6	1,396
	dolls.	7,615	112,605	2,321	445	44,138
Earthen, stone, and china ware:						
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—						
Not decorated or ornamented	dolls.	80,383	9,071	5,903	46,468	76,188
Decorated or ornamented	dolls.	5,478	59,490	9,769	10,756	30,798
Earthen and crockery ware—						
Not decorated or ornamented	dolls.	992	5,515	1,617	7,281	12,690
Decorated or ornamented	dolls.	442	4,169	2,066	3,856	7,705
All other	dolls.	7,410	2,978	6,571	1,738	3,249
Total	dolls.	94,705	81,223	25,926	70,099	130,630
Eggs of poultry	doz.	48,910	1,087	1,773	3,400	1,991
	dolls.	5,886	273	574	1,202	1,111
Eggs, dried, frozen, and yolks of	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	1,421,883	1,581,659
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	1,149,014	641,805
Electric lamps:						
Arc	No.	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	495	.....	.....	.....	.....
Incandescent—						
Carbon filament	No.	4,800	.....	1,400	.....	.....
	dolls.	367	.....	898	.....	.....
Metal filament	No.	45,985	687,926	698,870	38,351	1,931
	dolls.	6,807	25,000	18,882	1,892	628
All other, including bulbs	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	82	3,002
Total	dolls.	7,669	25,000	19,780	1,974	3,630
Explosives:						
Fulminates, gunpowder, etc	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	454
	dolls.	11,023	655	16,459	1,502,110	97
All other	dolls.	29,935	15,722	840,224	505,764	278,427
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:						
Feathers and downs, crude, etc.—						
Ostrich	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,908
	dolls.	25,264	7,617	4,678	2,751	38,830
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	147,908
	dolls.	5,872	1,100	3,236	14,021	26,876
Feathers, etc., dressed, colored, and manufactured, etc	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
	dolls.	1,753	101	6,107	403	45
Feathers, flowers, fruits, etc., artificial, etc., and manufactures of	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,169
	dolls.	2,855	3,916	10,009	5,321	3,578
Total	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	152,043
	dolls.	35,744	12,734	24,030	22,496	69,329
Fertilizers:						
Ammonia, sulphate of	tons.	1,204	452	219	.....	61
	dolls.	85,255	11,755	23,505	.....	6,901
Bone dust and bone ash	tons.	51	.....	113	.....	.....
	dolls.	1,662	.....	1,094	.....	.....
Guano	tons.	.....	68	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	30	5,864	.....	.....	.....

No. 290.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Fertilizers—Continued.						
Potash, n. e. s.—						
Muriate of	tons.	565	212	29	.....	105
	dolls.	66,599	66,238	10,465	.....	6,501
Sulphate of	tons.	335	.....	31	.....	504
	dolls.	44,159	.....	10,500	.....	76,500
All other substances used only as fertilizers	tons.	.....	.....	.....	.....	307
	dolls.	113,882	33,106	21,441	24,288	17,634
Total	tons.	.....	.....	.....	.....	916
	dolls.	311,587	116,963	67,005	24,288	100,635
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, n. e. s.:						
Unmanufactured—						
Flax	tons.	70	18	.....	.....	465
	dolls.	18,454	4,040	.....	.....	255,300
Hemp	tons.	3,585	5,293	3,834	2,459	3,327
	dolls.	670,922	1,114,981	1,178,521	1,208,942	1,066,856
Istle or Tampico fiber	tons.	3,947	5,502	1,382	637	6,992
	dolls.	540,204	611,197	164,681	238,263	1,439,152
Jute and jute butts	tons.	163	214	629	1,563	1,630
	dolls.	17,075	28,412	118,617	402,793	371,643
Kapok	tons.	55	375	216	207	300
	dolls.	17,494	58,479	74,352	96,660	147,450
Manila	tons.	1,160	2,811	1,356	1,097	2,014
	dolls.	242,127	698,646	553,434	581,373	709,174
New Zealand flax	tons.	.....	.....	.....	80	479
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	29,266	131,299
Sisal grass	tons.	13,816	13,065	7,833	8,959	10,980
	dolls.	1,805,047	2,098,735	2,657,692	3,469,653	3,111,140
All other	tons.	695	1,008	817	2,403	3,267
	dolls.	147,826	393,867	320,029	806,938	1,150,895
Total unmanufactured	tons.	23,491	28,346	16,067	17,405	29,454
	dolls.	3,459,149	5,008,357	5,067,326	6,833,888	8,382,900
Manufactures of—						
Bags of jute	lbs.	2,095,920	1,363,510	1,189,973	10,819,388	12,234,107
	dolls.	155,159	134,961	132,383	1,839,731	2,208,060
Binding twine	lbs.	215,356	280,836	199	48,000	630
	dolls.	21,981	24,386	27	11,500	108
Coir yarn	lbs.	42,583	42,338	70,157	374,648	75,600
	dolls.	1,834	2,710	7,608	47,990	9,822
Fabrics, plain woven—						
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton	sq. yds.	2,728,773	679,500	12,178	113,320	214,000
	dolls.	137,461	52,619	1,213	10,952	23,541
Burlaps, etc., of single jute yarn—						
Not bleached, colored, etc.	lbs.	4,523,107	2,974,993	3,506,660	3,775,343	6,138,314
	dolls.	400,673	415,833	486,046	1,067,408	1,380,319
Bleached, dyed, colored, etc.	lbs.	716,997	143,063	319,215	1,590,625	1,120,570
	dolls.	66,478	17,503	51,936	313,188	233,876
Of flax, hemp, or ramie, including shirting cloth	sq. yds.	215,415	75,029	148,075	81,301	666,067
	dolls.	28,426	14,343	45,360	28,473	159,938
Handkerchiefs	doz.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,516
	dolls.	657	2,639	1,222	477	6,998
Laces, embroideries, etc., and articles made thereof (except wearing apparel)	dolls.	19,411	3,001	4,151	13,494	12,018
Wearing apparel	dolls.	.....	817	658	2,108	19,323
Yarns	lbs.	50,290	10,080	17,752	30,471	16,069
	dolls.	13,602	857	7,545	4,479	17,616
All other	dolls.	429,136	385,795	537,088	350,381	629,095
Total manufactures of	dolls.	1,274,848	1,055,464	1,275,237	3,690,181	4,700,684
Fish:						
Cured or preserved—						
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock	lbs.	2,393,778	3,027,576	4,395,255	5,193,892	3,561,390
	dolls.	163,177	240,314	393,383	621,290	543,170
Fish, except shellfish, packed in oil, etc.	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	203,184
	dolls.	16,580	36,448	25,756	15,117	40,565
Herring	lbs.	2,315,233	1,826,131	1,518,656	1,530,914	1,463,816
	dolls.	99,806	94,495	87,333	112,286	143,386
Mackerel	lbs.	27,670	65,220	35,475	94,958	27,436
	dolls.	1,663	3,928	2,545	11,568	3,987
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,469,727
	dolls.	155,473	154,980	55,414	643,870	570,609
Fresh fish (except shellfish)	lbs.	98,830	60,953	1,006,897	39,933	345,109
	dolls.	8,203	5,827	69,678	4,499	30,334

No. 290.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Fish—Continued.						
Shellfish—						
Crab meat	lbs.	3,157	22,966	7,844	7,667	32,519
	dolls.	611	6,003	2,371	3,454	14,597
Lobsters—						
Canned	lbs.	55,091	13,317	117,959	82,414	60,979
	dolls.	21,530	4,779	44,627	30,500	35,880
All other	lbs.	1,150	218	.....	1,977	2,709
	dolls.	297	75	.....	854	1,240
Shrimps and other shellfish, and turtles	dolls.	74,089	76,827	34,189	38,195	47,103
Total	dolls.	541,429	623,676	715,296	1,481,633	1,430,871
Fruits and nuts:						
Fruits—						
Bananas	bunches	2,060,642	2,147,032	2,204,638	1,644,879	1,875,654
	dolls.	2,203,646	2,551,509	3,243,579	3,646,316	5,072,958
Currants	lbs.	840,282	552,484	218,040	285,575	307,042
	dolls.	58,762	38,995	26,457	54,178	54,129
Dates	lbs.	3,550,572	530,371	380,449	90,697	1,281,571
	dolls.	115,203	24,650	20,441	14,148	145,726
Figs	lbs.	1,554,208	97,255	575,278	374,360	580,060
	dolls.	71,978	5,252	23,886	21,623	110,202
Grapes	cu. ft.	8,709	5,260	5,637	12,907	15,419
	dolls.	12,800	9,213	9,134	45,646	47,487
Lemons	dolls.	16,168	25,179	12,531	46,507	59,105
Olives	galls.	52,371	41,525	34,483	7,535	24,289
	dolls.	26,416	19,556	16,420	6,102	34,476
Oranges	dolls.	30,372	8,556	8,237	17,598	3,244
Pineapples	dolls.	85,751	33,434	127,687	109,132	44,560
Raisins and other dried grapes	lbs.	378,710	3,840	10,155	51,935	46,461
	dolls.	23,065	325	1,053	5,057	6,120
Fruits, preserved	dolls.	25,597	24,859	15,872	23,385	22,791
All other	dolls.	93,586	39,768	44,901	55,373	168,584
Total fruits	dolls.	2,763,434	2,781,356	3,550,198	4,049,055	5,769,382
Nuts—						
Almonds—						
Not shelled	lbs.	386,988	279,868	257,875	222,052	439,225
	dolls.	43,475	30,536	32,709	31,377	88,252
Shelled	lbs.	122,551	167,037	201,892	266,166	210,125
	dolls.	31,150	40,301	62,048	81,708	90,211
Coconuts in the shell	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	308,320
	dolls.	3,892	18,572	21,391	14,668	30,615
Coconut meat, broken, or copra—						
Not shredded, desiccated, or prepared	lbs.	.....	86,748	3,959,942	475,856	20,879,754
	dolls.	.....	7,422	393,386	45,763	1,818,217
Shredded, desiccated, or prepared	lbs.	226,402	49,231	67,056	191,074	1,393,252
	dolls.	15,552	4,401	7,823	38,794	135,037
Cream and Brazil	lbs.	712,432	357,854	795,899	135,658	1,186,503
	dolls.	53,500	23,602	40,420	28,368	156,032
Filberts—						
Not shelled	lbs.	547,377	292,071	362,386	265,068	672,528
	dolls.	40,383	30,169	43,418	34,615	148,564
Shelled	lbs.	46,215	53,835	33,881	35,643	72,231
	dolls.	6,924	9,885	8,663	8,980	16,112
Peanuts—						
Not shelled	lbs.	125,343	234,279	78,255	25,167	35,766
	dolls.	4,943	7,140	4,381	2,502	3,393
Shelled	lbs.	1,652,321	449,113	229,444	280,758	232,302
	dolls.	70,864	15,326	18,715	26,170	20,158
Walnuts—						
Not shelled	lbs.	403,962	261,905	249,138	170,983	230,390
	dolls.	33,919	21,353	27,158	30,645	49,220
Shelled	lbs.	405,862	137,398	299,514	120,309	110,976
	dolls.	89,133	25,526	123,988	60,694	55,412
Total walnuts	lbs.	809,824	399,303	548,652	291,292	341,366
	dolls.	123,052	46,879	151,146	91,339	104,632
All other	dolls.	49,502	28,502	9,753	30,481	41,021
Total nuts	dolls.	443,297	262,795	793,913	434,765	2,661,274
Total fruits and nuts	dolls.	3,206,731	3,044,151	4,344,111	4,483,820	8,430,656

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Furs, and manufactures of:						
Furs and fur skins, undressed	No.					577,862
	dolls.	366,198	577,812	636,608	688,881	879,071
Furs, dressed, and manufactures of—						
Furs dressed on the skin	No.					26,002
	dolls.	106,923	91,984	122,725	188,645	101,415
Manufactures of—						
Hats, bonnets, and hoods	doz.	24	8	25	18	24
	dolls.	404	145	409	521	400
All other (including waste)	dolls.	74,610	116,084	68,661	207,825	148,385
Gelatin:						
Unmanufactured	lbs.	10,110	14,447	1,296	7,090	2,635
	dolls.	1,828	8,779	478	2,484	1,187
Manufactures of	dolls.	965	5,877	2,391	8	.....
Glass and glassware:						
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, etc. (except blown), empty or filled	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,602
	dolls.	10,146	9,164	15,633	2,056	237
Bottles, decanters, and other glassware, cut or ornamented	dolls.	451	392	2,572	1,646	6,492
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	lbs.	.....	304	79,037	4,330	.....
	dolls.	.....	281	11,159	410	.....
Optical instruments, including lenses and spectacles	dolls.	5,849	2,991	6,499	1,018	3,743
Plate glass, cast, polished, unsilvered	sq. ft.	.....	2,516	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	825	.....	.....	.....
Plates or disks, rough cut or unwrought, for optical purposes	dolls.	662	7,171	324	60	.....
All other	dolls.	11,831	5,454	6,557	11,253	18,593
Total	dolls.	28,939	25,278	42,744	16,443	29,065
Glue and glue size	lbs.	1,224,532	105,144	38,528	9,906	24,895
	dolls.	173,885	9,663	7,935	3,054	7,661
Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry:						
Gold and silver, manufactures of	dolls.	31,313	5,519	7,380	6,349	4,054
Jewelry	dolls.	10,699	10,851	20,082	1,507	11,236
Grease and oils, n. e. s.:						
Sulphur oil, or olive foots	lbs.	158,045	79,039	9,479	.....	155,702
	dolls.	11,545	8,047	1,000	.....	28,067
All other	lbs.	4,409	16,634	33,811	17,840	323,997
	dolls.	235	1,160	2,748	2,122	29,395
Hair, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Horse	lbs.	36,912	140,202	49,059	21,625	90,894
	dolls.	31,448	87,090	50,214	11,462	84,153
Other animal	lbs.	90,399	106,385	96,759	43,900	31,244
	dolls.	30,864	15,609	54,888	4,061	23,247
Human, uncleaned	lbs.	6,492	1,097	250	114	5
	dolls.	4,275	1,034	459	951	104
Manufactures of—						
Human, cleaned and manufactured	dolls.	3,180	2,554	25,196	3,794	14,762
All other	dolls.	10,601	7,937	6,634	697	20,471
Hair, artificial horsehair, manufactures of	dolls.	531	598	32,751	3,546	15
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, etc., and materials for:						
Materials for	yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,394,386
	dolls.	12,556	50,793	59,331	93,647	210,754
Hats, bonnets, and hoods—						
Product of the Philippine Islands	dolls.	.....	329	360	.....	.....
All other	dolls.	111,193	110,981	110,888	54,853	280,166
Total	dolls.	123,749	162,103	170,579	148,500	490,920
Hay	tons	.....	1	28	119	80
	dolls.	.....	14	743	2,390	2,940
Hides and skins (except fur skins), raw or uncured:						
Buffalo—Dry	No. pcs.	3,650	2,061	677	11,710	13,745
	lbs.	17,675	21,101	19,039	175,730	381,997
	dolls.	3,800	8,795	5,456	68,542	165,996

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Hides and skins (except fur skins), raw or uncured—Continued.						
Calf—						
Dry	pcs.	18,159	106,995	57,204	88,716	132,493
	lbs.	104,229	701,281	377,026	488,160	828,677
	dolls.	30,783	330,216	203,522	349,040	424,089
Green or pickled	pcs.	125,504	80,210	46,682	1,146	112,756
	lbs.	1,341,176	935,197	472,475	11,590	1,211,050
	dolls.	356,876	288,914	287,904	4,740	874,861
Total calfskins	lbs.	1,445,405	1,036,478	849,501	499,660	2,039,727
	dolls.	387,659	619,130	491,426	353,780	1,298,950
Cattle—						
Dry (12 pounds and over)	pcs.	268,747	289,675	193,979	121,887	499,953
	lbs.	5,589,171	6,413,538	4,111,048	2,268,487	9,962,707
	dolls.	1,581,835	2,095,300	1,648,557	1,100,665	4,746,575
Green or pickled (25 pounds and over)	pcs.	55,816	133,139	47,121	42,940	89,487
	lbs.	2,309,111	5,638,495	2,124,296	2,294,402	4,729,169
	dolls.	459,527	1,318,386	623,354	583,667	1,389,090
Total cattle hides	lbs.	7,898,282	12,052,033	6,235,344	4,562,889	14,701,876
	dolls.	2,041,362	3,413,686	2,271,911	1,684,332	6,136,265
Goat—						
Dry	pcs.	197,049	336,829	201,121	94,093	368,878
	lbs.	541,015	674,224	403,947	195,956	702,515
	dolls.	122,497	277,382	314,387	99,396	623,380
Green or pickled	pcs.	67,800	2,582	2,802	30,961	20,535
	lbs.	290,290	18,376	15,970	143,055	48,045
	dolls.	64,400	5,664	4,685	33,780	27,590
Total goatskins	lbs.	831,305	692,600	419,917	339,011	750,560
	dolls.	186,897	283,046	319,072	133,176	651,470
Horse, colt, and ass skins—						
Dry	pcs.	4,145	.....	10,063	.....	6,704
	lbs.	52,900	.....	107,403	.....	101,911
	dolls.	8,928	.....	45,642	.....	70,990
Green or pickled	pcs.	200	1,250	1,570	.....	3,100
	lbs.	7,950	63,905	63,481	.....	103,000
	dolls.	954	14,063	13,384	.....	40,464
Total horse, colt, and ass skins	lbs.	60,850	63,905	170,884	.....	204,911
	dolls.	9,882	14,063	59,026	.....	111,454
Kangaroo	lbs.	.....	.....	7,171	13,356	8,780
	dolls.	.....	.....	6,313	12,168	18,092
Sheep—						
Dry	pcs.	30,689	26,789	128,042	55,562	336,396
	lbs.	55,410	59,235	230,055	126,049	587,347
	dolls.	11,988	18,908	70,463	28,004	279,064
Green or pickled	pcs.	4,608	983	60,758	5,580	44,332
	lbs.	10,958	6,503	133,425	8,185	152,154
	dolls.	2,012	1,122	49,959	4,763	57,312
Total sheepskins	lbs.	66,368	65,738	363,480	134,234	739,501
	dolls.	14,000	20,030	120,422	32,767	336,376
All other	lbs.	940,325	842,707	250,651	266,467	811,240
	dolls.	209,675	255,595	88,931	111,853	372,146
Total hides and skins	lbs.	11,200,210	15,374,562	8,315,987	5,991,347	19,638,592
	dolls.	2,853,275	4,614,335	3,362,557	2,396,618	9,001,349
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock	lbs.	.....	350,649	100,464	.....	.....
	dolls.	2,300	18,145	8,961	.....	.....
Honey	galls.	.....	.....	.....	284,132	131,742
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	543,604	215,701
Hops	lbs.	106,756	43,155	64,038	78	4,740
	dolls.	37,217	8,600	19,116	26	1,336
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, etc	dolls.	64,798	54,974	52,411	57,059	180,220

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Balata	lbs.	784,360	922,301	554,515	706,185	351,477
	dolls.	307,479	389,288	328,403	436,252	206,118
Guayule gum	lbs.	47,391	.....	8,935	9,778	2,210
	dolls.	16,701	.....	2,770	2,936	621
Gutta-joolatong	lbs.	2,773	56,000	575	73,868	163,034
	dolls.	305	2,520	89	9,756	26,873
Gutta-percha	lbs.	63,637	2,383	76,858	126,731	12,655
	dolls.	12,466	2,995	18,826	29,015	3,611
India rubber	lbs.	4,664,095	9,179,017	8,960,044	6,150,755	5,111,786
	dolls.	2,357,350	5,330,100	5,305,289	3,133,622	2,205,629
India rubber, scrap or refuse, fit only for remanufacture	lbs.	12,687	.....	18,326	58,574	1,870
	dolls.	1,107	.....	1,171	16,032	206
Total unmanufactured	dolls.	2,695,408	5,724,003	5,656,548	3,627,613	2,443,058
Manufactures of—						
Gutta-percha	dolls.	185	352	10,865	14,200	39,743
India rubber	dolls.	10,708	33,526	13,601	25,901	.....
India rubber substitutes	dolls.	364	.....	1,884	65,765	357
Iron ore	tons.	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:						
Pig iron—						
Ferrosilicon	tons.	109	495	51	.....	.....
	dolls.	8,527	32,972	4,856	.....	.....
All other	tons.	2,541	466	230	1,443	.....
	dolls.	45,482	30,583	38,399	286,165	.....
Scrap iron and steel, fit only for remanufacture	tons.	90	244	140	.....	30
	dolls.	1,063	4,667	2,352	.....	827
Bar iron	tons.	408	24	29	12	21
	dolls.	13,043	2,137	4,292	2,716	5,289
Hoop or band iron or steel, for baling cotton, etc	lbs.	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	539	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, etc.—						
Made by the Bessemer, Siemens-Martin, open-hearth, or similar processes, not containing alloys	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	16,252	2,584
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	2,112	115
Ingots, blooms, blanks, billets, bars, shapes, and castings of steel, n. e. s.	lbs.	341,898	359,862	180,041	1,334,706	433,979
	dolls.	27,262	86,501	41,653	57,957	19,198
Building forms and all other structural shapes	lbs.	73,411	.....	.....	38,620	.....
	dolls.	1,341	.....	.....	1,992	.....
Cutlery—						
Pen or pocket knives	doz.	698	190	210	4	8,530
	dolls.	963	237	234	9	12,945
Razors, and parts of	doz.	.....	.....	.....	.....	304
	dolls.	795	1,230	223	2,688	1,506
Scissors and shears	doz.	23	71	61	27	330
	dolls.	101	114	412	140	939
All other	dolls.	2,232	10,222	439	1,339	3,007
Total cutlery	dolls.	4,091	11,803	1,308	4,176	18,497
Forgings—Antifriction balls and bearings	dolls.	153,523	8,125	7,665	6,858	124
Machinery, machines, and parts of—						
Machine tools	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
	dolls.	4,908	282	17,750	31,401	12,987
Sewing machines	dolls.	163,933	230,740	113,241	16,533	37,813
Textile machinery	dolls.	8,965	12,402	8,013	7,203	23,390
All other	dolls.	217,687	94,650	125,250	49,149	143,086
Total machinery	dolls.	395,493	338,074	264,254	104,286	217,276
Needles, hand-sewing, darning, and shoe-machine	dolls.	287	3,636	1,573	9,427	16,397
Rails for railways	tons.	181	19	30	.....	.....
	dolls.	5,682	503	632	.....	.....
Sheets and plates	lbs.	196,585	3,198	523,057	510	2,188
	dolls.	6,112	938	49,190	165	1,849
Table, kitchen, and other utensils or hollow ware, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses	dolls.	6,490	2,657	800	1,010	2,286

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Contd.						
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin	lbs.	311,742	14,210	550	.....	84,525
	dolls.	9,018	1,084	25	.....	7,962
Wire rods	lbs.	470,306	.....	.....	77,300	571
	dolls.	10,924	.....	.....	2,847	117
Wire, and articles made from	dolls.	15,997	2,774	6,936	44,771	471
All other manufactures of	dolls.	160,325	151,275	258,160	226,780	246,080
Total iron, etc	dolls.	864,619	678,268	682,095	751,262	537,394
Ivory, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Animal (tusks in their natural state)	lbs.	12,399	28	.....	.....	2,600
	dolls.	27,803	34	.....	.....	1,900
Vegetable (tagua nuts)	lbs.	2,783,571	3,279,408	1,454,553	1,950,197	2,429,259
	dolls.	91,449	139,508	58,270	92,764	130,320
Lead, and manufactures of:						
Lead ore	gross weight	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
	lead contents	10,237	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	695	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pigs, bars, and old	lbs.	34,447,599	454,977	3,343,252	10,263,490	934,808
	dolls.	1,042,141	32,683	254,309	704,395	56,550
All other manufactures of	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	110
	dolls.	40,112	541	900	4,347	44
Total lead	dolls.	1,082,948	33,224	255,299	708,742	56,594
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of:						
Leather and tanned skins—						
Belting and sole	dolls.	48,565	11,339	.....	.....	.....
Chamois skins	dolls.	27	107	.....	2,143	2,222
Glove leather	dolls.	4,085	402	5,117	45,993	27,802
Goatskins, tanned (skins for morocco)	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,014
	dolls.	7,200	5,529	15,967	12,072	119,784
Harness and saddle leather	dolls.	.....	365	4,220	.....	.....
Patent, japanned, varnished, or enameled	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	891
	dolls.	3,428	1,238	42	10	1,398
Sole	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	260,288
	dolls.	.....	.....	133,431	.....	132,136
Upper leather, dressed—						
Calf and kip	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,250
	dolls.	16,440	364	37,508	37,062	23,085
Goat and kid	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	267
	dolls.	1,347	2,192	9,840	12,565	1,222
Sheep and lamb	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
	dolls.	.....	2,070	13,488	874	60
Other upper	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	371
	dolls.	79,718	4,057	6,440	2,408	533
All other	dolls.	34,103	41,641	25,389	24,731	31,202
Total leather and tanned skins	dolls.	194,913	70,204	251,448	137,858	339,494
Manufactures of—						
Boots and shoes	pairs	.....	526	57	207	43
	dolls.	5,921	979	211	2,163	156
Gloves	doz. pairs	.....	206	101	115	634
	dolls.	4,532	1,484	525	1,099	12,330
All other	dolls.	12,146	6,204	19,757	8,046	7,025
Total leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of	dolls.	217,512	78,871	271,941	149,166	359,505
Matches, friction or lucifer	dolls.	46,124	63,310	104,150	388,365	1,772,995
Matting and mats for floors, of cocoa fiber, rattan, or straw, etc	sq. yds.	33,503	22,777	12,985	10,534	82,687
	dolls.	2,711	2,272	1,799	3,179	13,074
Meat and dairy products:						
Meat products—						
Fresh meats—						
Beef and veal	lbs.	9,780,732	21,094,214	874,250	5,159,502	1,251,900
	dolls.	1,202,744	2,503,477	112,376	852,453	278,619
Mutton and lamb	lbs.	.....	1,550,679	.....	.....	152,981
	dolls.	.....	205,089	.....	.....	20,591
Pork	lbs.	163,396	31,787	.....	30	18,687
	dolls.	19,654	4,696	.....	13	3,043
Total fresh meats	lbs.	9,944,128	22,685,680	874,250	5,159,532	1,423,568
	dolls.	1,222,398	2,713,262	112,376	852,466	303,153

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Meat and dairy products—Continued.						
Meat products—Continued.						
Prepared or preserved—						
Bacon and hams	lbs.	679	2,868	14	185	100,863
	dolls.	115	656	5	78	33,587
Bologna sausage	lbs.	4,906	1,072	2,326	626	8,513
	dolls.	924	261	1,460	310	4,542
All other	lbs.					9,609,667
	dolls.	43,160	6,555	704	741,660	3,033,759
Sausage casings	lbs.					260,325
	dolls.	52,422	80,353	81,388	60,898	82,531
All other meat products	lbs.					1,940,843
	dolls.	150,769	17,741	11,270	210,971	284,849
Dairy products—						
Butter, and substitutes for	lbs.	147,619	3,388	676	18	20,937
	dolls.	30,212	966	247	12	11,376
Cheese, and substitutes for	lbs.	339,600	122,794	150,433	85,999	323,101
	dolls.	64,163	59,582	62,139	51,315	150,694
Milk and cream—						
Fresh	galls.	180				
	dolls.	290				
Preserved, condensed, orsterilized	lbs.					952,492
	dolls.	728,789	877,420	339,233	256	142,088
Total meat and dairy products		2,302,242	3,756,796	608,831	1,920,966	4,046,582
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, n. e. s.:						
Ferro alloys (except ferrosilicon)	tons		114			
	dolls.		48,612			
All other	dolls.	117,001	41,119	112,611	68,974	29,120
Mica, unmanufactured	lbs.	9,468	3,009	185	3,469	75,505
	dolls.	7,546	1,043	91	1,286	25,701
Minerals, crude, etc.: Manganese, oxide and ore of	tons	2,498	1,062	947	270	202
	dolls.	64,869	90,044	36,365	12,319	8,025
Musical instruments, and parts of	dolls.	14,992	8,500	7,583	5,787	6,369
Oilcloth and linoleum for floors:						
Linoleum	sq. yds.	2,471	282		14,200	
	dolls.	654	90		9,180	
Oilcloth	sq. yds.	77	10			
	dolls.	39	9			
Oils:						
Animal—						
Cod and cod liver	galls.	35,847	14,022	8,223	4,052	54,569
	dolls.	20,218	21,773	8,523	41,210	77,583
All other	galls.	13,817	22,646	311	13,181	4,239
	dolls.	4,184	10,263	284	24,783	8,080
Total animal	galls.	49,664	36,668	8,534	17,233	58,808
	dolls.	24,402	32,036	8,807	65,993	85,663
Mineral—						
Crude	galls.			1,687,774	1,330	3,961,917
	dolls.			60,331	201	42,520
Refined—						
Benzine, gasoline, and naphtha	galls.				13,000	
	dolls.				2,274	
All other	galls.	870	6,720	102	147,420	125
	dolls.	180	1,089	160	11,837	34
Total mineral	galls.	870	6,720	1,687,876	161,750	3,962,042
	dolls.	180	1,089	60,491	14,312	42,554
Vegetable—						
Expressed—						
Chinese nut	galls.	14,500	17,542	32,561	147,387	332,428
	dolls.	5,237	13,997	23,483	283,465	458,700
Cocoa butter, or butterine, and substitutes	lbs.	180,319	540,339	164,362	108,277	
	dolls.	50,575	177,796	49,612	30,074	
Coconut	lbs.	697,522	478,438	1,830,185	926,202	7,954,528
	dolls.	68,613	67,000	261,871	163,629	1,339,438
Cottonseed	lbs.	30,000		26,303	23,437	210,769
	dolls.	1,660		3,550	3,075	45,100
Linseed or flaxseed	galls.			2,687		7,095
	dolls.			1,130		11,995
Olive, fit only for manufacturing or mechanical purposes	galls.		9,494	744		
	dolls.		7,597	1,163		
Olive, edible	galls.	13,450	52,263	58,122	20,707	64,677
	dolls.	19,728	55,265	110,949	49,344	211,385

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Oils—Continued.						
Vegetable—Continued.						
Expressed—Continued.						
Palm	lbs.	103,399	56,805	30,993	10	254,103
	dolls.	9,018	5,629	4,461	1	26,484
Palm kernel	lbs.	9,000	4,753	200	1,137	5,000
	dolls.	905	567	30	317	800
Peanut	galls.	18,230	22,780	19,384	9,986	12,310
	dolls.	9,936	14,580	17,065	16,037	22,148
Rapeseed	galls.	30	3,396	.....	.....	112
	dolls.	23	2,887	.....	.....	234
Soya bean	lbs.	75,665	2,062,900	3,976,994	545,144	17,833,426
	dolls.	3,658	154,405	414,416	81,579	2,942,459
All other	dolls.	49,308	130,373	216,159	193,085	54,729
Total vegetable, expressed	dolls.	218,661	630,096	1,103,889	820,006	5,113,472
Distilled and essential—						
Birch tar and cajeput	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,393
	dolls.	6,871	4,658	17,511	1,074	2,518
Lemon	lbs.	12,801	9,565	7,536	13,916	21,910
	dolls.	15,597	10,257	7,246	13,949	24,088
All other	dolls.	144,115	81,074	105,563	98,912	290,825
Total distilled and essential	dolls.	166,583	95,989	130,320	113,935	317,559
Total oils	dolls.	409,826	759,210	1,303,507	1,014,846	5,556,050
Olco stearin	lbs.	4,022	1,232	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	385	172	.....	.....	.....
Paints, pigments, and varnishes	dolls.	35,031	40,647	40,397	46,750	53,118
Paper stock, crude (except wood pulp):						
Rags (other than woolen)	lbs.	269,100	72,600	50,235	323,815	73,026
	dolls.	3,188	880	1,023	12,224	2,333
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,108
	dolls.	1,417	1,500	25	.....	890
Total	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	169,734
	dolls.	4,605	2,380	1,048	12,224	3,223
Paper, and manufactures of:						
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	dolls.	41,504	55,769	30,801	34,316	40,590
Lithographic labels and prints (except post cards)	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,755
	dolls.	3,047	242	2,303	130	4,486
Paper hangings	dolls.	291	2,200	436	1,751	6,438
Photographic	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
	dolls.	279	2	203	1,872	17
Printing paper for books and newspapers—						
Valued at not above 5 cents per pound [1]	lbs.	3,328,103	2,504,525	92,079	2,209,559	3,878,334
	dolls.	74,816	55,824	2,583	82,910	163,916
All other	lbs.	453,094	138,760	62,199	16,465	327,683
	dolls.	12,703	5,867	6,336	2,013	18,628
Post cards, souvenir	dolls.	1,555	912	2,998	5,474	3,091
Surface coated	lbs.	250	15,538	370	.....	473
	dolls.	43	1,431	59	.....	648
Wrapping	lbs.	16,324	20,347	212,182	77,051	51,364
	dolls.	547	640	9,902	12,839	3,856
All other	dolls.	44,279	41,512	97,565	83,689	94,472
Total	dolls.	179,064	164,399	153,186	224,994	336,142
Pencils and pencil leads	gross.	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
	dolls.	1,359	420	71	895	55
Penholders and pens, including fountain and stylographic pens	gross.	.....	.....	.....	.....	372
	dolls.	.....	55	85	126	311
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations	dolls.	23,260	10,476	10,774	51,714	95,768
Photographic goods:						
Cameras, and parts of	dolls.	[2] 2,990	1,344	375	16	78
Dry plates	doz.	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
	dolls.	[2] 13	36	1,520	233	30

[1] Prior to Sept. 8, 1916, includes only paper valued at not above 2½ cents per pound.
[2] Last six months; previously included under "All other films and plates."

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Photographic goods—Continued.						
Motion-picture films—						
Sensitized but not exposed	lin. ft.	364,740	10,875	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	21,567	675	.....	.....	.....
Negatives	lin. ft.	.....	28,223	105,390	14,884	561,838
	dolls.	11,064	5,915	1,967	1,626	46,599
Positives	lin. ft.	229,810	689,504	48,150	124,102	67,806
	dolls.	12,545	13,587	2,464	3,901	4,991
All other films and plates	dolls.	12,688	2,110	224	1,002	391
Total	dolls.	60,867	23,667	6,550	6,678	52,089
Pipes, and smokers' articles:						
Cigarette books, covers, and paper	dolls.	13,735	17,486	4,734	18,552	30,044
Pipes, and other smokers' articles	dolls.	1,053	132	803	3,896	64
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:						
Bulbs, bulbous roots or corms, cultivated for their flowers or foliage	M	198	528	241	583	431
	dolls.	3,404	8,891	3,800	13,712	15,082
All other	dolls.	3,606	4,329	2,602	753	4,021
Total	dolls.	7,010	13,220	6,402	14,465	19,103
Platinum: Manufactures of ingots, bars, plates, etc.	oz. troy.	9	.....	11	.....	.....
	dolls.	416	3	1,200	.....	.....
Plumbago, or graphite	tons.	.....	111	16	127	1
	dolls.	.....	3,187	4,444	64,712	137
Precious and semiprecious stones, and imitations of:						
Bort	dolls.	2,470	4	14,962	56	.....
Diamonds—						
Uncut	carats.	.....	.....	.....	.....	194
	dolls.	97,764	6,979	7,757	.....	3,238
Cut, but not set	carats.	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
	dolls.	5,119	9,342	400	.....	25,000
Pearls, and parts of, not strung or set	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	867
	dolls.	116,809	894,115	20,353	42,908	5,386
Other precious stones, uncut	dolls.	661	9,023	1,512	100	15,653
Other precious and semiprecious stones cut, but not set	dolls.	10,544	48,352	16,842	57	1,783
Imitation precious stones	dolls.	297	1,015	1,235	2,579	2,157
Total	dolls.	233,664	968,830	63,061	45,700	53,217
Salt	100 lbs.	103,844	148,973	37,988	14,458	9,133
	dolls.	31,841	61,525	21,830	13,903	7,992
Seeds:						
Castor beans or seeds	bush.	.....	40	.....	358	.....
	dolls.	.....	200	.....	1,848	.....
Flaxseed or linseed	bush.	63,222	.....	.....	884	11
	dolls.	69,821	.....	.....	5,309	79
Grass—						
Clover—						
Red	lbs.	.....	46,113	2,240	97	1,048
	dolls.	.....	8,318	280	36	239
All other	lbs.	18,052	330,943	.....	76,230	120,195
	dolls.	2,531	51,747	.....	6,053	33,750
All other grass seed	lbs.	22,722	162,920	110,036	95,487	19,995
	dolls.	2,570	40,398	17,727	11,651	1,859
Sugar beet	lbs.	387,419	784,542	.....	2,120	113,138
	dolls.	36,260	128,568	.....	519	56,199
All other seeds	dolls.	174,263	189,782	161,768	404,198	621,413
Total	dolls.	285,445	419,013	179,775	429,614	713,539
Shells, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Mother-of-pearl	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	417,190
	dolls.	5,788	13,555	13,732	18,580	130,353
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	197,603
	dolls.	19,367	21,288	15,041	49,525	127,128
Silk, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Cocoons	lbs.	.....	102	.....	120	.....
	dolls.	.....	135	.....	34	.....
Raw, in skeins reeled from the cocoon or rereeled	lbs.	157,887	456,751	457,565	554,039	487,476
	dolls.	491,275	2,109,262	2,475,089	3,337,169	3,563,811
Waste	lbs.	9,635	9,151	.....	3,749	.....
	dolls.	4,805	16,177	.....	1,235	.....

No. 290.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS, 1915 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Silk, and manufactures of—Continued.						
Manufactures of—						
Spun-silk or schappe-silk yarn	lbs.	1,902	14,431	2,878	4,908	11,645
	dolls.	4,826	22,589	15,751	11,852	79,088
Bandings, beltings, bindings, etc.	dolls.	.....	.....	146	5	1,026
Bolting cloths	yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,162
	dolls.	8,844	21,847	19,772	40,049	41,230
Fabrics woven in the piece	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	63,116
	dolls.	61,056	73,233	57,206	111,649	347,568
Laces and embroideries, etc.	dolls.	7,845	6,319	5,305	6,741	2,981
Plushes, velvets, and other pile fabrics	lbs.	1,482	775	36	49	11,058
	dolls.	4,178	5,489	323	1,425	34,429
Ribbons not over 12 inches in width	yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	200
	dolls.	885	3,192	203	2,453	181
Wearing apparel	dolls.	22,131	8,637	22,838	34,906	45,707
All other	dolls.	109,992	23,227	28,324	39,555	83,659
Total manufactures of	dolls.	219,757	164,533	149,868	248,635	635,869
Silk, artificial, manufactures of:						
Yarns, threads, etc.	lbs.	11,974	3,886	6,710	27,102	1,138
	dolls.	23,395	8,244	16,054	79,308	10,301
All other	dolls.	32,245	31,539	4,294	53,619	11,242
Soap:						
Castile	lbs.	6,508	219	6,492	1,830	681
	dolls.	723	31	1,417	667	130
All other	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,273
	dolls.	6,112	1,577	610	3,605	1,966
Total	dolls.	6,835	1,608	2,027	4,272	2,102
Spices:						
Unground—						
Cassia and cassia vera	lbs.	898,560	675,575	499,753	458,973	1,827,261
	dolls.	41,993	41,194	35,917	72,806	297,134
Ginger root, not preserved	lbs.	94,927	242,613	128,463	517,367	134,015
	dolls.	5,060	16,763	11,217	71,238	19,571
Pepper, black or white	lbs.	3,135,424	1,064,816	3,269,793	2,495,351	6,366,917
	dolls.	331,448	194,142	556,393	595,902	1,398,073
All other	lbs.	2,185,771	1,850,765	1,961,834	2,931,627	5,611,855
	dolls.	271,736	192,645	314,745	825,131	1,457,875
Total	lbs.	6,314,682	4,433,769	5,859,843	6,403,318	13,930,038
	dolls.	650,237	444,744	918,277	1,565,077	3,172,653
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, and other beverages:						
Malt liquors	galls.	54,824	3,420	2,513	760	133
	dolls.	31,384	3,069	2,715	931	180
Spirits, distilled—						
Brandy	pf. galls.	3,192	5,797	4,757	7,481	4,202
	dolls.	9,511	16,353	17,556	37,916	22,390
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.	pf. galls.	7,583	2,344	3,471	24,090	2,082
	dolls.	12,786	6,513	10,400	66,579	11,977
Gin	pf. galls.	5,432	6,097	1,399	21,163	5,897
	dolls.	7,108	7,221	2,409	84,116	25,788
Whisky	pf. galls.	8,465	7,390	10,361	39,551	13,956
	dolls.	20,337	19,051	25,177	198,411	91,477
All other	pf. galls.	212,927	45,530	47,939	30,511	10,376
	dolls.	72,999	18,811	20,878	30,131	8,293
Total spirits, distilled	pf. galls.	237,599	67,158	67,927	122,826	36,463
	dolls.	122,741	67,949	76,420	417,453	159,904
Wines—						
Champagne and other sparkling	doz. qts.	1,158	1,967	1,934	3,802	1,198
	dolls.	23,437	35,006	29,229	114,674	40,793
Still wines—						
In casks	galls.	16,948	7,332	6,261	12,216	60,902
	dolls.	9,847	5,346	6,794	15,927	75,414
In other coverings	doz. qts.	2,364	2,356	4,316	3,300	447
	dolls.	10,778	12,305	24,067	27,466	6,165
Total wines	dolls.	44,062	52,657	60,090	158,067	122,372
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	dolls.	198,187	123,675	139,225	576,441	282,608

No. 290.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, CALENDAR YEARS 1915 TO 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Spirits, wines, malt liquors, etc.—Continued.						
Other beverages—						
Mineral waters, natural and artificial	doz. qts.	4,832	662	490	53	146
	dolls.	3,650	851	967	175	802
All other	dolls.	3,004	7,286	2,304	6,713	3,066
Sponges	dolls.	126,108	69,536	28,808	15,881	290,806
Starch	lbs.	834,478	281,411	2,614,422	1,051,560	2,192,727
	dolls.	20,687	10,103	132,979	105,270	196,549
Stone, and manufactures of:						
Flint and flint stones, unground	tons.					2,869
	dolls.	28,889	45,967	38,918	84,205	36,467
Lithographic stones, not engraved	lbs.					22,622
	dolls.	783	5,935	3,527	1,265	1,584
Marble, and manufactures of (including onyx)	dolls.	12,807	11,274	3,336	7,285	6,464
All other stone, and manufactures of	dolls.	14,910	1,841	25,000	1,130	1,379
Total	dolls.	57,389	65,017	70,781	93,885	45,894
Straw and grass, manufactures of	dolls.	42,834	60,012	84,286	96,109	184,918
Sugar and molasses:						
Molasses	galls.	26,518	4,500	42,646	569,304	36,378
	dolls.	2,421	135	6,092	48,082	5,190
Sugar—						
Beet	lbs.	15,280		15		
	dolls.	763		1		
Cane—Product of the Philippine Islands	lbs.	25,257	1,320	400		
	dolls.	1,093	72	12		
All other	lbs.	42,881,787	1,779,494	15,716,814	904,793	4,714,394
	dolls.	1,473,685	59,269	718,292	79,843	331,271
Maple sugar and sirup	lbs.	333			60	
	dolls.	73			33	
Total sugar	lbs.	42,922,657	1,780,814	15,717,229	904,853	4,714,394
	dolls.	1,475,614	59,341	718,305	79,876	331,271
Sulphur ore as pyrites, or sulphuret of iron containing in excess of 25 per cent of sulphur	tons.	159				
	dolls.	325				
Tanning materials, crude:						
Mangrove bark	tons.	112	1,507	398		
	dolls.	3,680	54,321	24,157		
Quebracho wood	tons.	149		250		
	dolls.	1,331		7,650		
All other	dolls.	31,016	62,623	12,489		9,093
Total	dolls.	36,527	116,944	44,296		9,093
Tea	lbs.	2,487,198	521,147	1,559,180	7,912,738	15,257,168
	dolls.	396,593	119,715	527,513	3,079,475	4,852,273
Tin: Bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated	lbs.	1,239,144	313,207	175,998	527,700	152,922
	dolls.	439,433	129,006	84,070	293,737	92,230
Tobacco, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Leaf—						
Suitable for cigar wrappers	lbs.	780,425	681,826	538,764	1,895,834	5,495,487
	dolls.	726,962	621,611	583,387	948,739	4,890,866
All other	lbs.	3,700,565	9,098,913	4,636,147	17,442,524	24,078,413
	dolls.	1,062,219	1,634,396	1,155,407	3,577,060	6,860,578
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	4,480,990	9,780,739	5,174,911	19,338,358	29,573,900
	dolls.	1,789,181	2,256,007	1,738,794	4,525,799	11,751,444
Manufactures of—						
Cigars and cheroots	lbs.	12,556	2,089	2,514	4,378	9,425
	dolls.	31,041	8,981	9,884	11,780	41,396
Cigarettes—						
Product of the Philippine Islands	lbs.	284	150	48		
	dolls.	617	177	31		
All other	lbs.	83,870	5,145	9,742	127,913	11,132
	dolls.	36,974	3,243	41,603	158,853	15,495
All other manufactures of	lbs.					13,304
	dolls.	7,509	6,218	9,154	15,758	7,462
Total manufactures of	dolls.	76,141	18,619	60,672	186,391	64,353

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Toys:						
Dolls, and parts of	dolls.	1,778	126	4,397	967	9,788
All other	dolls.	10,733	89,856	6,974	12,771	8,025
Vegetables:						
Beans and lentils	bush.	197,831	240,741	696,975	1,034,370	2,397,005
	dolls.	428,389	616,596	2,093,610	5,040,471	2,493,727
Onions	bush.	11,402	6,680	8,643	1,814	4,492
	dolls.	13,362	10,137	13,661	2,079	9,268
Peas, dried	bush.	240,698	470,675	479,350	1,343,534	832,966
	dolls.	727,502	1,634,100	1,277,752	6,913,792	4,192,894
Potatoes (except sweet potatoes)	bush.	2,423	3,585	29,392	149	55,841
	dolls.	1,646	5,290	54,534	397	103,811
Prepared or preserved—						
Mushrooms and truffles	lbs.	16,799	11,979	18,280	55,012	19,646
	dolls.	3,811	5,042	7,357	21,123	16,303
Pickles and sauces	dolls.	10,646	16,227	37,886	25,335	44,483
All other	dolls.	87,931	48,043	68,497	173,945	161,294
All other	dolls.	67,963	37,164	32,469	1,056,881	217,308
Total	dolls.	1,341,250	2,372,599	3,585,786	13,234,023	17,239,088
Wax, and manufactures of:						
Beeswax	lbs.				25,480	46,643
	dolls.				12,546	19,283
Mineral	lbs.	73,611	30,012	17,466	48,842	138,934
	dolls.	10,040	4,328	2,755	11,618	15,450
Vegetable	lbs.	655,612	365,220	161,382	454,095	973,397
	dolls.	126,946	97,105	60,520	295,368	478,219
Wood, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Briar root or briar wood, and ivy or laurel root	dolls.		148	55	6,040	4,464
Cabinet woods—						
Cedar	M feet.	225	20	32	40	590
	dolls.	6,750	3,115	3,830	5,755	72,477
Mahogany	M feet.	32	384	350	472	4,418
	dolls.	3,655	43,375	52,247	183,163	792,725
All other	dolls.	101,253	64,441	37,294	102,894	263,959
Logs and round timber	M feet.	35	224	594	427	1,818
	dolls.	926	2,376	5,661	7,622	119,305
Pulp woods—						
Rough	cords.				622	175
	dolls.				9,334	1,362
Peeled	cords.				48	
	dolls.				868	
Rattan and reeds	dolls.	14,669	16,662	13,143	11,523	30,528
All other unmanufactured	dolls.	16,154	8,332	56,246	29,883	8,178
Total unmanufactured	dolls.	143,407	138,449	168,476	357,022	1,292,998
Manufactures of—						
Lumber—						
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber	M feet.	1,337	1,102	717	4,595	6,310
	dolls.	43,061	35,746	29,445	246,755	390,767
Boards, planks, deals, and other forms of sawed cabinet woods	M feet.	28	223	207	1,083	349
	dolls.	1,439	30,192	15,688	95,895	62,546
Laths	M.		555		4	
	dolls.		1,838		14	
Shingles	M.	228		1,520	538	429
	dolls.	430		4,280	2,044	1,201
All other	dolls.	16,775	22,920	33,330	32,969	49,146
Baskets of bamboo, wood, straw, etc.	No.					5,923
	dolls.	286	337	457	716	1,113
Chair cane or reed	dolls.	2,413	5,511	4,471	2,867	7,158
Furniture	dolls.	48,816	6,937	1,397	1,159	25,310
Wood pulp—						
Mechanically ground	tons.			204	6,176	1,561
	dolls.			5,844	226,202	84,449
Chemical, unbleached	tons.	1,752	11,873	3,285	1,547	1,800
	dolls.	69,760	1,392,398	535,404	142,834	227,181
Chemical, bleached	tons.	200	675	203	1,122	191
	dolls.	11,873	65,550	15,530	93,421	19,155
Total wood pulp	tons.	1,952	12,548	3,692	8,845	3,552
	dolls.	81,633	1,457,948	556,778	462,457	330,785
All other	dolls.	82,151	128,628	121,535	37,758	78,665
Total wood and manufactures of	dolls.	420,411	1,828,506	935,857	1,239,656	2,239,689

No. 290.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Calendar Years 1915 to 1919—Continued.

Article.		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and like animals, and manufactures of:						
Unmanufactured—						
Wool of the sheep, hair of the camel, and other like animals—						
Class 1—Clothing	lbs.	1,443,626	2,017,607	1,240,947	407,795	4,995,273
	dolls.	450,697	756,075	625,355	272,345	2,795,449
Class 2—Combing	lbs.	30,870	110,434	30,111	44,450	93,182
	dolls.	9,349	36,100	5,527	32,448	111,089
Hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals	lbs.	16,581	27,735	148,970	63,166	584,949
	dolls.	3,570	8,315	78,855	34,012	273,262
Class 3—Carpet	lbs.	606,874	.....	1,000	.....	95,932
	dolls.	121,683	.....	280	.....	42,296
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	2,097,951	2,155,776	1,421,028	515,411	5,769,336
	dolls.	585,299	800,490	710,017	338,805	3,222,696
Manufactures of—						
Carpets and carpeting—						
Carpets and rugs, woven whole	sq. yds.	3,967	4,717	1,613	6,467	31,306
	dolls.	17,271	36,914	22,260	74,990	213,214
All other	sq. yds.	338	222	4,849	194	3,292
	dolls.	418	1,000	10,803	1,319	51,156
Cloths	lbs.	86,407	60,081	14,942	2,202	3,329
	sq. yds.	176,574	110,729	30,146	3,538	4,493
	dolls.	115,985	73,809	18,305	4,110	10,386
Cloth made of the hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, etc.	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	252
	dolls.	22,295	14,759	.....	878	565
Dress goods, women's and children's	lbs.	423,059	25,285	34,220	683	7,674
	sq. yds.	1,376,177	91,880	94,051	2,071	13,903
	dolls.	374,916	24,522	49,141	1,296	16,773
Press cloths of camels' hair, for oil-milling purposes	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	729
	dolls.	38	8,277	391	89	1,098
Rags, noils, and other waste	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	81,932
	dolls.	5,763	22,943	29,899	72	48,681
Tops	lbs.	87,616	.....	.....	.....	383,429
	dolls.	52,693	.....	.....	.....	268,402
Wearing apparel	dolls.	53,837	7,706	18,759	47,636	28,204
Yarn	lbs.	4,643	890	5,234	7,578	5,407
	dolls.	3,994	552	2,920	7,893	4,473
All other	dolls.	148,619	22,531	19,623	39,901	12,415
Total manufactures of	dolls.	795,829	213,013	172,191	178,184	655,367
Zinc, and manufactures of:						
In blocks or pigs and old	lbs.	11,408,033	2,300	5,279	92,844	174,000
	dolls.	336,399	404	526	10,519	14,020
Zinc dust	lbs.	431,815	390,578	158,175	79,512	217,280
	dolls.	55,387	57,695	21,118	10,392	25,212
All other manufactures of	dolls.	119,104	1,072	50	.....	13,071
Total	dolls.	510,890	59,171	21,694	20,911	52,303
All other articles	dolls.	1,138,534	1,176,932	1,579,907	400,416	427,567
Total value of exports of foreign merchandise		61,440,315	59,908,596	63,805,372	101,213,108	170,610,434
RECAPITULATION.						
Carried in cars and other land vehicles		18,335,084	25,028,123	30,576,429	30,897,241	32,192,966
Carried in American vessels		7,038,935	8,411,932	11,878,174	20,181,841	46,201,494
Carried in foreign vessels		36,066,296	25,958,541	21,440,769	50,134,026	92,215,974

No. 291.—GOLD: Values of Imports and Exports and Annual Excess of Imports or Exports, 1872 to 1919.[1]

Year ended—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of—	
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.		Exports over imports.	Imports over exports.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1872	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	.....
1873	44,472,038	384,677	44,856,715	8,682,447	36,174,268	.....
1874	32,645,486	1,396,934	34,042,420	19,503,137	14,539,283	.....
1875	61,543,545	5,437,432	66,980,977	13,696,793	53,284,184	.....
1876	29,431,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	.....
1877	22,359,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,234	344,140	.....
1878	6,632,570	2,571,885	9,204,455	13,330,215	.....	4,125,760
1879	4,145,085	442,529	4,587,614	5,624,948	.....	1,037,334
1880	1,775,039	1,863,986	3,639,025	80,758,396	.....	77,119,371
1881	1,826,307	738,825	2,565,132	100,031,259	.....	97,466,127
1882	31,403,625	1,184,255	32,587,880	34,377,054	.....	1,789,174
1883	8,920,909	2,679,979	11,600,888	17,734,149	.....	6,133,261
1884	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,317	18,250,640	.....
1885	2,741,559	5,736,333	8,477,892	26,691,696	.....	18,213,804
1886	32,706,066	10,186,125	42,952,191	20,743,349	22,208,842	.....
1887	5,705,394	3,995,883	9,701,187	42,910,601	.....	33,209,414
1888	12,560,084	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,317	.....	25,558,083
1889	54,930,332	5,021,953	59,952,285	10,284,858	49,667,427	.....
1890	13,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	.....
1891	84,939,551	1,423,103	86,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	.....
1892	43,321,351	6,873,976	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	.....
1893	102,068,153	6,612,691	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	.....
1894	64,487,354	12,490,707	76,978,061	72,449,119	4,528,942	.....
1895	56,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	.....
1896	106,934,336	5,475,611	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882	.....
1897	39,152,522	1,209,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	.....	44,653,200
1898	10,470,371	4,936,020	15,406,391	120,391,674	.....	104,985,283
1899	27,478,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,954,603	.....	51,432,517
1900	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	.....
1901	52,635,309	549,868	53,185,177	66,051,187	.....	12,866,010
1902	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	.....	3,452,304
1903	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,982,027	2,108,568	.....
1904	79,195,987	2,263,999	81,459,986	99,055,368	.....	17,595,382
1905	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,648,961	38,945,063	.....
1906	27,817,474	10,726,117	38,573,591	96,221,730	.....	57,648,139
1907	47,579,479	3,819,697	51,399,176	114,510,249	.....	63,111,073
1908	70,196,042	2,236,882	72,432,924	148,337,321	.....	75,904,397
1909	89,241,464	2,290,354	91,531,818	44,003,989	47,527,829	.....
1910	114,569,714	3,993,501	118,563,215	43,339,905	75,223,310	.....
1911	21,810,820	698,833	22,509,653	73,607,013	.....	51,097,360
1912	53,495,479	3,832,869	57,328,348	48,936,509	8,391,848	.....
1913	76,704,551	1,058,071	77,762,622	69,194,025	8,568,597	.....
1914	110,615,004	1,523,525	112,038,529	66,538,659	45,499,870	.....
1915	143,229,912	2,994,236	146,224,148	171,568,755	.....	25,344,607
1916	61,254,731	28,994,817	90,249,548	494,009,301	.....	403,759,753
1917	284,948,025	6,973,200	291,921,225	977,176,026	.....	685,254,801
1918	188,441,940	2,410,284	190,852,224	124,413,483	66,438,741	.....
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	19,464,310	102,713	19,567,023	11,918,700	7,648,323	.....
1919	367,572,091	613,157	368,185,248	76,534,046	291,651,202	.....

[1] The figures relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

No. 292.—SILVER: VALUES OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, 1872 TO 1919.[1]

Year ended—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.		
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1872	24,420,738	5,908,036	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873	29,433,508	10,318,351	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874	27,054,200	5,533,785	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875	22,313,584	2,837,581	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876	20,606,934	4,722,318	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877	20,775,637	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,523,180	15,043,683
1878	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879	13,409,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880	7,572,854	5,931,040	13,503,894	12,275,914	1,227,980
1881	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882	12,076,646	4,762,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883	12,702,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885	21,684,551	12,119,082	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886	19,158,051	10,353,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887	17,005,036	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888	20,635,420	7,402,529	28,037,949	15,403,669	12,634,280
1889	25,284,662	11,404,586	36,689,248	18,678,215	18,011,033
1890	22,378,557	12,495,372	34,873,929	21,032,984	13,840,945
1891	14,033,714	8,557,274	22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897	56,541,823	5,404,815	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898	47,829,645	7,275,594	55,105,239	30,927,781	24,177,458
1899	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900	52,464,345	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,256,302	21,455,978
1901	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,386,521	27,898,659
1902	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,254	21,410,136
1903	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,163,491	20,086,768
1904	37,986,864	11,485,838	49,472,702	27,768,814	21,703,888
1905	36,764,481	12,084,381	48,848,812	27,484,865	21,363,947
1906	56,967,467	8,901,596	65,869,063	44,442,540	21,426,523
1907	44,695,151	12,043,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,658,097	13,263,105
1909	54,600,308	1,182,484	55,682,792	43,954,810	11,727,982
1910	53,094,567	2,192,294	55,286,861	45,217,194	10,069,667
1911	60,068,925	4,681,033	64,749,958	45,937,249	18,812,709
1912	58,522,368	6,368,297	64,890,665	47,050,219	17,840,446
1913	67,184,664	4,429,647	71,614,311	41,268,516	30,345,795
1914	52,567,351	2,397,672	54,965,023	30,326,604	24,638,419
1915	45,977,181	4,965,006	50,942,187	29,110,323	21,831,864
1916	53,171,760	6,619,763	59,791,523	34,154,375	25,637,148
1917	74,611,157	4,268,774	78,279,931	35,003,563	43,276,368
1918	127,705,661	11,475,738	139,181,399	70,328,153	68,853,246
Dec. 31:					
1918 (6 months)	153,104,493	5,964,618	159,069,111	36,235,728	122,833,383
1919	207,765,243	31,255,808	239,021,051	89,410,018	149,611,033

[1] The figures relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

No. 293.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES, DUTIES COLLECTED, AND AD VALOREM RATES, 1900 TO 1919, BY SCHEDULES OF THE RESPECTIVE TARIFFS IN FORCE IN THE YEARS NAMED.[1]

Year ended—	Schedule A.—Chemicals, oils, and paints.			Schedule B.—Earths, earthenware, and glassware.			Schedule C.—Metals, and manufactures of.			Schedule D.—Wood, and manufactures of.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1900	26,955,991	8,184,044	30.36	20,090,172	10,106,541	50.31	29,089,333	11,280,853	38.78	11,711,446	2,351,940	20.08
1901	26,414,360	7,415,496	28.07	20,166,399	10,301,486	51.08	28,631,743	10,922,077	38.15	10,635,183	2,049,457	19.27
1902	29,991,974	8,499,709	28.34	21,424,011	11,365,381	53.05	38,870,207	14,973,244	38.52	14,556,267	2,572,527	17.67
1903	31,249,644	8,980,673	28.74	25,735,463	13,320,181	51.76	65,164,750	22,368,210	34.33	16,659,208	2,814,734	16.90
1904	30,808,543	8,813,962	28.61	24,704,368	13,163,258	53.28	40,011,304	15,682,484	39.20	14,449,585	2,463,948	17.05
1905	31,010,990	8,845,176	28.52	23,126,296	12,193,546	52.73	36,327,218	14,448,673	39.77	16,707,735	2,750,017	16.46
1906	33,481,921	9,664,910	28.87	26,589,979	13,749,020	51.71	50,917,147	18,769,616	36.86	22,760,988	3,650,271	16.04
1907	40,246,137	11,124,088	27.64	31,306,009	15,350,019	49.03	67,148,963	21,882,145	32.59	24,472,483	3,701,201	15.12
1908	39,127,306	10,530,174	26.91	26,224,241	13,250,558	50.53	45,279,789	16,003,780	35.34	23,349,686	3,301,256	14.14
1909	42,936,600	11,217,784	26.13	21,148,142	10,641,572	50.32	41,103,417	15,656,102	38.09	23,285,338	3,140,844	13.49
1910	42,021,558	11,072,239	26.41	24,774,251	12,467,509	50.33	66,960,781	22,333,344	33.35	27,489,155	3,184,697	11.59
1911	48,869,382	12,563,788	25.71	24,495,258	12,669,182	51.72	58,757,341	18,869,321	32.11	24,709,532	2,959,669	11.98
1912	47,235,641	12,239,742	25.91	21,994,265	11,156,221	50.72	50,491,870	17,346,221	34.35	24,414,943	3,042,834	12.46
1913	49,386,692	13,017,094	26.36	23,001,873	11,385,195	49.50	64,299,772	20,513,874	31.90	27,851,295	3,408,227	12.24
1914	60,314,179	13,099,663	21.72	25,222,093	10,187,128	40.39	50,742,814	12,190,222	24.02	12,181,772	1,618,723	13.29
1915	54,098,081	11,221,795	20.74	18,141,905	6,804,909	37.51	31,835,773	6,990,064	21.96	4,456,846	708,531	15.90
1916	52,506,178	9,309,151	17.63	13,023,527	4,676,615	35.91	33,244,863	6,308,568	18.98	4,583,269	659,795	14.40
1917	65,613,701	12,056,119	18.37	13,530,965	4,613,852	34.10	33,913,977	7,038,419	20.75	5,207,265	756,236	14.52
1918	65,762,304	10,507,121	15.98	13,444,272	4,706,906	35.01	33,227,040	6,813,460	20.51	4,411,540	635,840	14.41
Dec. 31:												
1918 (6 months)	27,215,615	4,307,849	15.83	5,782,586	2,064,736	35.71	16,621,637	3,450,648	20.76	1,674,678	217,514	12.99
1919	108,150,726	13,922,389	12.87	14,932,536	5,009,456	33.55	43,185,823	8,671,858	20.08	6,090,259	851,797	13.99

Year ended—	Schedule E.—Sugar, molasses, and manufactures of.			Schedule F.—Tobacco, and manufactures of.			Schedule G.—Agricultural products and provisions.			Schedule H.—Spirits, wines, and other beverages.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1900	80,890,937	57,823,285	71.48	13,597,162	14,382,305	105.77	35,762,588	13,133,635	36.86	12,897,506	8,828,660	68.45
1901	87,079,079	63,089,412	72.45	15,055,501	16,655,744	110.63	38,566,704	13,043,820	33.82	14,099,924	9,533,524	67.61
1902	61,116,367	53,040,877	86.79	16,331,536	18,756,035	114.85	43,682,461	16,012,639	36.66	15,367,757	10,562,022	68.73
1903	65,959,060	63,625,731	96.46	18,298,780	21,891,687	119.63	46,221,428	16,282,144	35.23	16,784,608	11,646,532	69.39
1904	77,898,029	58,152,347	74.65	17,875,683	21,176,293	118.46	49,013,792	16,890,988	34.46	17,120,014	12,105,786	70.71
1905	91,577,274	51,442,112	56.17	20,725,297	22,689,611	109.48	47,570,416	15,418,334	32.41	17,912,332	12,547,900	70.05
1906	86,133,491	52,648,866	61.12	22,917,352	23,927,700	104.41	53,868,946	18,126,575	33.65	19,669,398	14,009,516	71.22
1907	92,784,081	60,338,523	65.03	29,959,081	26,125,037	87.20	63,720,855	19,203,886	30.14	23,083,420	16,318,120	70.69
1908	83,626,684	50,168,155	59.99	26,495,243	22,160,089	83.64	69,609,535	21,618,559	31.06	21,419,770	15,213,085	71.02
1909	93,478,607	56,414,434	60.35	27,332,038	23,209,458	85.14	71,719,009	23,633,333	32.95	23,381,943	16,144,031	69.05
1910	101,586,708	53,105,357	52.28	29,581,469	24,124,239	81.55	84,872,747	25,160,516	29.64	25,315,878	18,113,512	71.55
1911	97,877,463	52,809,371	53.95	29,788,180	26,159,615	87.82	105,974,044	28,744,295	27.12	20,354,501	17,298,858	84.99
1912	105,744,519	50,951,199	48.18	31,116,052	25,571,508	82.18	117,711,156	34,146,071	29.01	20,731,233	17,409,815	83.98
1913	91,447,551	53,481,801	58.48	32,437,743	26,748,124	82.46	99,798,484	27,754,576	27.81	22,372,476	19,475,562	87.05
1914	108,255,115	61,870,457	57.15	32,332,220	26,892,273	83.17	122,304,972	24,817,322	20.29	21,763,934	19,674,992	90.40
1915	157,570,801	49,607,651	31.48	29,499,102	24,875,246	84.33	87,672,955	18,035,830	20.57	14,392,643	13,404,931	93.14
1916	205,512,242	55,875,639	27.19	30,195,472	27,580,595	91.34	94,634,995	16,164,123	17.08	17,330,417	15,550,582	89.73
1917	243,354,335	55,471,354	22.79	37,299,651	29,837,013	79.99	132,717,946	17,916,075	13.50	18,611,977	13,586,271	73.00
1918	240,380,144	49,092,779	20.42	31,963,105	21,960,646	68.76	125,359,740	14,594,871	11.64	10,563,410	7,038,123	66.63
Dec. 31:												
1918 (6 months)	87,179,747	18,249,994	20.93	20,308,623	12,269,984	60.42	49,322,271	5,546,942	11.25	3,109,079	1,623,191	52.36
1919	387,282,529	68,608,819	17.72	51,609,315	27,562,571	53.41	161,168,393	15,802,553	9.80	2,338,327	1,194,499	51.08

[1] The figures of this table do not in most instances agree with those under corresponding heads in the table following, owing to the fact that the schedules of the tariff and the classifications of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce do not fully coincide as to the articles included. See note 3, p. 528.

No. 293.—Imported Dutiable Merchandise Entered for Consumption: Values, Duties Collected, and Ad Valorem Rates, 1900 to 1919, by Schedules of the Respective Tariffs in Force in the Years Named—Continued.

Year ended—	Schedule I.—Cotton manufactures.			Schedule J.—Flax, hemp, and jute, and manufactures of.			Schedule K.—Wool and manufactures of.			Schedule L.—Silks and silk goods.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1900	20,684,578	10,565,562	51.08	54,732,581	25,701,451	46.96	30,656,717	21,637,428	70.58	30,358,771	15,771,795	51.95
1901	19,568,242	9,715,747	49.65	57,069,270	26,218,962	45.46	30,727,663	21,575,104	70.21	26,836,267	14,245,693	53.12
1902	21,129,139	10,422,930	49.33	68,133,003	30,694,804	45.05	35,363,788	26,396,923	74.64	32,242,228	17,293,290	53.64
1903	25,332,216	11,944,300	47.15	71,297,682	33,190,646	46.55	40,560,037	29,195,736	71.98	36,047,873	19,276,546	53.47
1904	23,442,254	11,035,018	47.07	71,460,146	32,898,495	46.04	39,962,848	27,252,492	68.19	31,483,007	16,610,210	52.76
1905	22,027,367	10,409,188	47.26	73,284,154	33,763,719	46.08	53,465,490	33,077,578	61.87	31,822,655	17,010,130	53.45
1906	26,656,366	12,292,896	46.12	92,055,209	41,777,068	45.38	63,265,115	37,968,695	60.02	32,591,910	17,351,095	53.24
1907	31,857,017	14,284,628	44.84	114,124,372	49,890,953	43.72	62,831,601	36,561,217	58.19	38,816,839	20,313,706	52.33
1908	31,577,132	13,878,022	43.95	90,177,445	41,921,732	43.59	45,822,496	28,845,245	62.95	31,755,212	16,493,078	51.94
1909	26,228,434	11,666,308	44.48	91,209,596	42,144,980	46.21	52,814,238	33,365,316	63.17	31,001,307	16,284,117	52.53
1910	28,310,523	13,619,191	48.11	106,374,854	49,735,027	46.75	70,745,252	41,904,850	59.23	32,295,926	17,023,622	52.71
1911	26,201,150	12,325,584	47.04	99,401,935	47,053,000	47.34	48,395,406	28,982,553	59.89	30,993,562	16,053,261	51.80
1912	24,358,360	11,085,150	45.51	108,698,102	49,062,348	45.14	48,361,374	27,072,116	55.98	26,571,510	13,695,239	51.54
1913	25,057,288	11,061,514	44.14	116,587,293	48,911,742	41.95	45,335,616	25,833,028	56.98	29,224,018	14,811,561	50.68
1914	32,529,134	9,260,408	28.47	[1] 56,470,796	[1] 19,913,016	35.26	39,264,823	16,957,341	43.19	34,039,755	15,376,702	45.17
1915	24,065,209	6,442,047	26.31	[1] 30,051,243	[1] 8,794,568	29.27	30,437,555	9,911,637	32.56	23,098,167	9,810,495	42.47
1916	24,244,523	5,968,827	24.62	[1] 30,943,574	[1] 8,619,140	27.85	18,352,968	6,128,567	33.39	28,304,619	11,927,952	42.14
1917	36,417,492	8,259,953	22.68	[1] 29,130,379	[1] 8,208,910	28.19	21,184,027	7,080,906	33.43	35,123,949	14,654,690	41.72
1918	30,946,831	6,871,746	22.21	[1] 26,587,130	[1] 7,199,925	27.08	27,047,896	8,956,499	33.11	24,473,609	10,066,714	41.13
Dec. 31:												
1918 (6 months)	13,622,237	3,105,547	22.80	[1] 10,873,228	[1] 2,682,414	24.67	9,826,501	2,962,190	30.14	10,748,947	4,307,698	40.07
1919	33,219,952	7,715,786	23.23	27,187,093	6,552,591	24.10	13,127,883	5,695,227	31.42	49,684,244	20,276,171	40.81

Year ended—	Schedule M.—Pulp, papers, and books.			Schedule N.—Sundries.			Tea.		
	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.	Values.	Duties collected.	Average ad valorem rates.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1900	7,695,417	1,764,834	22.93	77,801,134	18,706,306	23.91	6,631,988	4,812,607	72.57
1901	7,021,206	1,702,776	24.25	76,193,074	17,912,848	23.51	10,835,047	8,008,636	73.91
1902	8,047,824	1,896,456	23.56	86,667,841	20,180,984	23.29	10,005,430	8,259,353	82.55
1903	9,907,819	2,220,756	22.23	98,422,646	20,843,433	21.18	10,327,118	7,882,607	76.33
1904	10,771,269	2,379,354	22.09	78,680,617	18,767,420	23.85	3,028,168	2,178,278	71.93
1905	11,974,859	2,525,896	21.09	92,512,767	20,771,250	22.45			
1906	14,173,917	3,020,980	21.31	119,640,146	26,600,776	22.23			
1907	20,005,025	4,136,029	20.67	133,092,951	29,892,107	22.45			
1908	22,335,007	4,414,633	19.75	94,616,374	24,475,066	25.87			
1909	22,764,740	4,412,020	19.39	113,862,410	26,387,061	23.17			
1910	24,832,627	5,285,103	21.28	120,594,291	29,133,889	24.16			
1911	26,110,975	5,645,302	21.62	109,649,968	27,448,145	25.17			
1912	22,828,121	4,886,671	21.41	108,952,769	26,931,900	24.72			
1913	24,899,335	5,091,232	20.45	128,017,638	30,758,685	24.03			
1914	13,999,054	3,114,380	22.25	144,587,674	48,538,937	33.57			
1915	9,385,676	1,988,769	21.19	100,816,766	37,158,600	36.86			
1916	6,491,285	1,257,726	19.38	123,485,312	39,495,871	31.98			
1917	8,036,289	1,681,547	20.92	134,557,532	40,286,383	29.94			
1918	6,368,356	1,184,752	18.60	106,803,244	30,567,547	28.62			
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 months)	2,759,314	460,009	16.67	44,034,747	12,653,317	28.73			
1919	6,797,212	1,105,951	16.27	206,447,070	54,433,012	26.37			

[1] Laces, embroideries, etc., formerly included in Schedule J, are, under the law of Oct. 3, 1913, included in Schedule N.

No. 294.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES, DUTIES (TOTAL AND PER CAPITA), AND AD VALOREM RATES, 1900 TO 1919.[1]

Year ended—	Values.				Amount of duties collected.			Average ad valorem rate of duty on [2]—		Duty collected per capita.	Imports per capita.
	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Free.	Ordinary.[3]	Additional.[4]	Total.	Dutiable.	Free and dutiable.		
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	366,759,922	463,759,330	830,519,252	44.16	228,364,553	996,215	229,360,771	49.24	27.62	3.02	10.93
1901	339,093,256	468,670,045	807,763,301	41.98	232,641,500	914,610	233,556,110	49.64	28.91	2.96	10.25
1902	396,542,233	503,251,521	899,793,754	44.01	250,550,428	902,727	251,453,155	49.79	27.95	3.13	11.18
1903	437,290,728	570,669,382	1,007,960,110	43.38	279,779,588	972,828	280,752,416	49.03	27.85	3.42	12.28
1904	454,153,100	527,669,459	981,822,559	46.26	257,330,942	830,188	258,161,130	48.77	26.29	3.08	11.73
1905	517,073,277	570,044,856	1,087,118,133	47.56	257,898,130	528,165	258,426,295	45.24	23.77	3.03	12.74
1906	548,695,764	664,721,885	1,213,417,649	45.22	293,557,984	352,412	293,910,396	44.16	24.22	3.38	13.95
1907	641,953,451	773,448,834	1,415,402,285	45.35	329,121,659	358,389	329,480,048	42.55	23.28	3.72	15.97
1908	525,704,745	657,415,920	1,183,120,665	44.43	282,273,433	309,462	282,582 895	42.94	23.88	3.13	13.11
1909	599,375,868	682,265,867	1,281,641,735	46.77	294,377,360	289,694	294,667,054	43.15	22.99	3.21	13.94
1910	761,353,117	785,756,020	1,547,109,137	49.21	326,263,095	298,588	326,561,683	41.52	21.11	3.50	16.54
1911	776,963,955	750,981,697	1,527,945,652	50.85	309,581,944	383,748	309,965,692	41.22	20.29	3.25	16.05
1912	881,512,987	759,209,915	1,640,722,902	53.73	304,597,035	302,331	304,899,366	40.12	18.58	3.15	16.94
1913	986,972,333	779,717,079	1,766,689,412	55.87	312,252,215	257,731	312,509,946	40.05	17.69	3.17	17.94
1914	1,152,392,059	754,008,335	1,906,400,394	60.45	283,511,564	207,517	283,719,081	37.60	14.88	2.83	19.04
1915	1,032,863,558	615,522,722	1,648,386,280	62.66	205,755,073	191,769	205,946,842	33.43	12.49	2.02	16.20
1916	1,495,881,357	683,153,244	2,179,034,601	68.65	209,523,151	202,650	209,725,801	30.67	9.62	2.03	21.08
1917	1,852,530,536	814,689,485	2,667,220,021	69.46	221,447,743	211,323	221,659,066	27.18	8.31	2.11	25.40
1918	2,117,555,366	747,338,621	2,864,893,987	73.91	180,196,879	392,955	180,589,834	24.11	6.30	1.69	26.86
Dec. 31:											
1918 (6 months)	1,149,881,796	303,079,210	1,452,961,006	71.14	73,907,033	21,037	73,928,070	24.39	5.09	.70	13.72
1919	2,711,462,069	1,116,221,362	3,827,683,431	70.84	237,402,680	54,000	237,456,680	21.27	6.20	2.19	35.28

[1] During the period from May 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected thereon were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, $134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, $448,193.91. See explanatory notes, p. 7.

[2] The average ad valorem rates on dutiable merchandise are based on ordinary duties, and those on free and dutiable merchandise are based on total duties collected.

[3] Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included after 1902. The figures of this column do not include additional and discriminating duties.

[4] Including duty equivalent to internal-revenue tax and drawback on articles exported from the United States returned.

No. 295.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1902 TO 1919.[1]

Year ended—	Animals.			Breadstuffs.[2]			Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	2,507,382	619,978	24.72	1,458,733	468,275	32.10	23,513,122	6,369,018	27.09
1903	2,685,995	631,290	23.50	1,713,614	566,357	33.05	24,162,545	6,604,477	27.33
1904	1,483,523	360,488	24.30	2,379,924	793,234	33.33	23,624,641	6,389,267	27.04
1905	1,488,424	358,224	24.07	5,005,074	1,437,963	28.73	23,737,977	6,386,675	26.90
1906	1,848,367	419,062	22.67	3,705,909	1,296,068	34.97	25,455,117	6,770,870	26.60
1907	1,936,457	403,195	20.82	4,219,443	1,457,441	34.54	30,230,121	7,522,515	24.88
1908	2,750,019	660,115	24.00	5,190,354	1,738,112	33.49	27,662,807	6,703,211	24.23
1909	2,682,918	686,969	25.23	7,966,139	2,660,797	32.65	31,817,870	7,360,396	23.13
1910	4,103,117	1,036,068	25.25	7,305,468	2,410,461	33.00	30,918,799	7,236,631	23.41
1911	3,491,030	906,275	25.96	11,729,802	3,701,843	31.56	32,614,967	7,198,403	22.07
1912	5,084,869	1,367,634	26.90	16,552,627	4,993,694	30.17	32,709,858	7,033,225	21.50
1913	6,871,727	1,892,093	27.55	18,966,337	3,385,021	27.10	34,384,489	7,542,728	21.94
1914	3,809,824	766,693	20.12	21,821,039	4,852,602	19.55	38,618,720	7,839,974	20.30
1915	1,084,774	100,205	9.24	10,003,848	1,861,528	18.61	33,153,913	6,568,498	19.81
1916	1,492,977	144,069	9.65	14,017,494	2,036,037	14.54	29,607,894	4,393,465	14.84
1917	1,342,290	127,854	9.53	25,784,252	2,506,972	9.72	38,311,597	6,479,307	16.91
1918	981,163	85,033	8.73	10,966,753	1,378,234	12.57	37,836,418	5,994,952	15.84
Dec. 31: 1918 (6 mos.).	374,903	29,204	7.79	6,844,176	982,315	14.35	16,730,309	2,606,210	15.93
1919	1,076,548	89,344	8.30	6,464,916	675,138	10.44	48,719,713	6,047,572	12.41

Year ended—	Clocks and watches, and parts of.			Cotton, manufactures of.			Earthen, stone, and china ware.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	2,443,919	833,543	34.11	44,590,085	24,485,988	54.91	9,656,502	5,655,669	58.57
1903	2,666,853	955,425	35.83	51,706,978	27,758,625	53.68	10,534,042	6,153,463	58.42
1904	2,974,087	1,079,302	36.29	48,901,815	26,300,007	53.78	11,905,431	6,963,622	58.49
1905	2,958,361	1,115,647	37.71	48,953,232	26,559,679	54.26	11,676,194	6,823,783	58.44
1906	3,083,777	1,219,803	39.56	61,756,361	33,349,342	54.00	12,805,946	7,542,252	58.90
1907	3,523,076	1,375,179	39.03	73,059,549	38,999,267	53.38	13,701,407	8,024,207	58.56
1908	2,872,486	1,027,025	35.75	60,131,104	34,599,772	52.32	13,109,796	7,708,893	58.80
1909	2,540,177	952,395	37.49	61,902,662	33,060,402	53.41	10,096,955	5,922,309	58.65
1910	2,634,269	937,375	35.58	67,948,594	38,077,844	56.04	11,183,975	6,547,378	58.54
1911	3,126,917	1,158,735	37.06	64,270,892	35,906,882	55.71	11,431,652	6,669,292	58.34
1912	2,973,397	1,071,689	36.04	63,415,504	35,253,110	55.59	10,062,264	5,876,725	58.40
1913	3,375,539	1,208,131	35.79	62,133,809	34,153,263	54.97	9,987,837	5,811,928	58.19
1914	4,261,619	1,201,789	28.20	68,696,623	31,103,067	45.28	10,779,497	5,564,859	51.62
1915	3,781,873	972,847	25.72	46,615,765	19,946,728	42.79	8,545,398	4,152,336	48.59
1916	3,687,947	1,006,716	27.30	46,915,799	19,411,963	41.38	5,915,571	2,841,916	48.04
1917	5,750,692	1,585,279	27.75	55,050,371	19,370,102	35.19	5,963,396	2,752,027	44.08
1918	9,258,108	2,593,069	28.01	43,009,644	14,032,946	32.63	6,718,482	3,089,443	45.98
Dec. 31: 1918 (6 mos.).	5,033,056	1,417,234	27.88	18,171,180	5,826,896	32.07	3,320,149	1,525,097	45.95
1919	12,379,599	3,445,528	27.83	49,406,602	17,358,310	35.13	7,223,150	3,394,531	47.00

[1] See note 1, p. 525 and note 3, p. 528.

[2] Including rice after 1910.

No. 295.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1902 TO 1919—Contd.

Year ended—	Feathers, etc., natural and artificial.			Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of.			Fish.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	4,890,352	1,763,591	36.06	41,076,060	15,157,640	36.90	6,948,854	1,325,578	19.08
1903	5,160,749	1,706,313	33.06	41,294,964	15,811,704	38.29	7,218,155	1,267,195	17.55
1904	5,344,934	1,709,873	31.99	42,337,302	16,027,271	37.86	8,242,856	1,438,452	17.45
1905	4,596,912	1,571,149	34.18	42,687,950	16,070,397	37.65	8,421,704	1,505,400	17.88
1906	6,915,069	2,423,136	35.04	53,010,921	19,242,164	36.30	9,601,752	1,669,184	17.38
1907	9,601,105	3,216,486	33.50	66,956,062	22,538,913	33.66	10,534,801	1,910,301	18.13
1908	10,670,042	3,815,668	35.76	55,565,810	18,613,912	33.50	10,160,054	1,818,565	17.90
1909	11,519,793	3,885,377	33.44	50,385,870	18,438,161	36.59	10,524,096	1,968,657	18.71
1910	12,043,595	4,310,117	35.79	61,441,913	22,423,106	36.50	11,667,526	2,223,323	19.06
1911	9,786,392	3,531,961	36.09	56,298,360	20,829,586	37.00	12,915,830	2,479,659	19.20
1912	8,486,771	3,099,791	36.53	65,426,678	22,698,044	34.69	12,318,436	2,192,545	17.80
1913	12,442,828	4,241,821	34.09	77,101,444	24,405,068	31.65	12,756,651	2,254,880	17.68
1914	8,902,281	3,358,918	37.73	47,326,493	15,270,118	32.27	7,213,164	1,390,412	19.28
1915	5,546,539	2,321,205	41.85	31,561,473	10,454,561	33.12	4,485,851	955,100	21.29
1916	4,607,088	1,812,440	39.34	32,756,851	10,242,741	31.27	3,162,395	671,903	21.25
1917	3,675,671	1,519,826	41.35	31,394,143	10,335,053	32.92	3,571,865	769,115	21.53
1918	2,692,621	971,793	36.09	29,226,649	9,478,857	32.43	1,379,469	230,978	16.74
Dec. 31: 1918 (6 mos.)	942,145	334,801	35.54	11,842,058	3,710,282	31.32	663,928	90,372	13.61
1919	4,732,357	6,698,459	35.89	26,534,209	7,977,500	30.06	4,430,604	821,813	18.55

Year ended—	Fruits and nuts.			Furs, and manufactures of.			Glass, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	12,497,896	5,532,713	44.27	5,789,739	1,225,136	21.16	6,052,260	3,545,795	58.59
1903	12,924,825	5,693,925	44.05	6,276,032	1,332,625	21.23	6,909,959	4,303,509	61.74
1904	14,464,772	6,198,757	42.85	5,614,759	1,185,014	21.10	6,404,201	3,918,283	61.18
1905	13,753,410	5,773,988	41.89	7,746,421	1,612,444	20.82	5,776,661	3,311,715	57.33
1906	15,811,663	6,550,426	41.43	8,410,550	1,780,673	21.17	7,344,643	3,837,641	52.25
1907	20,512,301	6,992,677	34.09	8,595,059	1,835,508	21.36	7,367,742	3,920,733	53.22
1908	22,234,978	7,720,237	34.72	6,048,724	1,342,548	22.20	6,175,786	3,285,921	53.21
1909	16,888,802	6,173,136	36.55	9,196,008	1,995,337	21.70	4,837,747	2,614,745	54.05
1910	21,220,072	8,428,437	39.70	10,420,939	2,641,112	25.32	6,210,134	3,343,248	53.83
1911	21,843,214	8,017,396	36.70	8,058,688	2,114,521	26.24	6,639,142	3,659,215	55.12
1912	23,189,637	8,407,965	36.26	8,235,202	2,130,015	25.86	5,806,722	3,030,824	52.20
1913	22,522,566	7,867,730	34.93	7,736,400	2,024,801	26.17	5,921,363	3,051,764	51.55
1914	30,829,299	7,132,519	23.14	5,763,428	1,599,229	27.75	7,565,835	2,776,678	36.70
1915	24,353,177	5,569,199	22.87	2,632,994	772,345	29.33	4,134,250	1,360,753	32.91
1916	22,897,043	5,158,386	22.53	3,197,017	892,770	27.93	2,037,042	630,579	30.96
1917	29,348,161	5,919,670	20.17	4,502,180	1,170,935	26.01	2,008,113	585,434	29.15
1918	28,040,075	4,686,378	16.71	2,404,215	612,055	25.46	1,403,901	479,396	34.15
Dec. 31: 1918 (6 mos.)	11,740,776	1,915,787	16.31	802,830	199,850	24.91	454,797	149,731	32.92
1919	49,788,203	6,021,263	12.09	5,867,111	1,493,750	25.46	1,650,556	581,038	35.22

No. 295.—Principal Classes of Imported Dutiable Merchandise Entered for Consumption: Values and Amounts of Duty Collected, 1902 to 1919—Contd.

Year ended—	Gold and silver, manufactures of, including jewelry.			Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for.			Hops.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	1,426,937	770,374	53.99	3,032,643	746,566	24.61	855,735	347,334	40.59
1903	1,570,200	844,363	53.77	3,728,835	858,990	23.04	1,771,046	719,992	40.66
1904	1,709,530	921,573	53.91	3,743,669	825,263	22.04	1,369,329	332,466	24.28
1905	1,139,108	599,281	52.61	4,132,993	893,322	21.62	1,969,308	518,579	26.33
1906	1,706,769	880,619	51.60	4,452,211	1,097,328	24.64	2,266,333	1,155,625	50.99
1907	1,864,528	957,128	51.33	6,162,891	1,491,814	24.21	1,813,306	688,006	37.94
1908	1,659,091	866,710	52.24	4,860,803	1,198,931	24.66	1,911,602	1,036,343	54.21
1909	1,759,899	914,075	51.94	5,528,436	1,282,532	23.20	1,335,300	886,069	66.36
1910	3,183,603	1,944,612	61.08	7,443,074	1,687,140	22.66	1,492,779	502,444	33.66
1911	3,692,495	2,349,259	63.62	7,196,969	1,686,653	23.43	2,700,762	1,366,644	50.60
1912	2,695,342	1,644,303	61.01	8,822,624	2,216,147	25.12	2,223,895	477,313	21.46
1913	2,368,528	1,369,344	57.81	10,401,953	2,479,154	23.83	2,843,299	1,355,484	47.67
1914	2,607,884	1,360,574	52.17	11,669,265	2,465,327	21.13	2,775,382	857,720	30.90
1915	1,605,528	726,920	45.28	9,897,545	2,057,815	20.79	2,738,644	1,873,685	68.42
1916	2,065,161	855,868	41.44	10,793,128	2,185,740	20.25	147,638	106,285	71.99
1917	3,232,051	1,269,921	39.29	12,370,985	2,401,959	19.42	54,701	33,925	62.02
1918	1,904,737	772,049	40.53	10,100,261	1,809,924	17.92	61,201	18,050	29.49
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	439,005	193,463	44.07	5,876,803	1,023,324	17.41	14	1	7.14
1919 [c]	3,592,791	1,496,420	41.61	13,492,307	2,487,670	18.44	191,092	60,705	31.77

Year ended—	Iron and steel, and manufactures of.			Leather, and manufactures of.			Meat and dairy products.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	28,261,053	10,464,404	37.03	11,281,763	4,074,793	36.12	3,461,220	1,217,409	35.17
1903	52,456,840	16,805,971	32.15	11,307,565	4,002,598	35.40	4,619,129	1,502,192	32.52
1904	26,277,690	9,651,240	36.72	11,028,342	4,020,221	36.45	4,082,271	1,531,185	37.51
1905	22,044,937	8,422,238	38.20	11,670,748	3,967,660	33.99	4,190,678	1,582,795	37.77
1906	30,579,453	9,784,043	32.00	14,873,930	5,073,905	34.25	5,031,358	1,830,854	36.39
1907	42,739,786	12,322,878	28.83	19,333,100	6,133,538	30.93	6,686,418	2,236,451	33.45
1908	26,499,850	9,331,328	35.21	14,100,522	4,506,444	31.96	6,503,773	2,156,447	33.15
1909	21,620,090	8,216,063	38.00	13,693,297	4,966,476	36.27	6,605,894	2,283,186	34.56
1910	37,553,398	12,375,286	32.95	16,699,933	5,345,755	32.01	9,043,187	2,800,397	30.97
1911	32,119,753	10,160,992	31.63	14,934,247	4,831,143	32.35	11,261,639	3,167,494	28.13
1912	25,676,356	8,837,875	34.42	16,142,972	4,805,429	29.77	11,060,428	3,157,219	28.54
1913	32,381,223	10,067,527	31.09	17,876,109	4,993,795	27.94	11,854,601	3,336,772	28.15
1914	25,580,857	6,001,114	23.46	14,230,460	4,070,880	28.61	14,495,363	2,911,562	20.09
1915	15,153,890	3,392,414	22.39	9,127,276	2,743,541	30.06	10,470,702	1,943,066	18.56
1916	12,499,249	2,540,742	20.33	5,998,343	1,765,080	29.43	7,925,387	1,506,769	19.01
1917	13,887,957	2,707,564	19.50	7,257,300	1,729,897	23.84	5,266,443	949,997	18.04
1918	13,526,402	2,440,565	18.04	8,010,386	1,535,771	19.17	4,377,803	764,508	17.46
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	7,732,786	1,419,933	18.36	2,904,192	500,964	17.25	959,457	139,836	14.57
1919	13,165,390	2,396,316	18.20	7,242,310	1,029,447	14.21	6,967,250	808,072	11.60

No. 295.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1902 TO 1919—Contd.

Year ended—	Metals, metal compositions; and manufactures of, n. e. s.			Oils, animal, mineral, and vegetable.			Paints, pigments, colors, and varnishes.[1]		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902...	4,121,324	1,826,070	44.31	3,765,278	1,093,676	29.05	1,590,199	513,020	32.17
1903...	4,659,517	2,074,900	44.53	4,047,869	1,195,840	29.55	1,825,972	593,517	32.50
1904...	5,303,174	2,350,762	44.33	4,509,776	1,265,793	28.07	1,646,916	541,467	32.88
1905...	5,276,767	2,317,307	43.92	4,444,925	1,305,567	29.37	1,512,508	474,241	32.68
1906...	6,551,822	2,935,177	44.80	5,170,678	1,622,932	31.39	1,673,701	528,045	31.55
1907...	7,903,168	3,533,179	44.71	6,523,488	1,985,737	30.44	2,012,746	627,511	31.18
1908...	5,623,341	2,492,384	44.32	7,409,057	2,190,534	29.57	1,743,980	521,702	29.91
1909...	5,809,357	2,443,764	42.07	7,591,845	2,319,909	30.56	1,687,401	521,939	30.93
1910...	6,703,775	2,741,547	40.90	7,843,852	2,433,309	31.02	1,915,148	587,992	30.70
1911...	6,591,115	2,650,673	40.22	12,307,223	3,402,783	27.65	1,958,583	630,975	32.22
1912...	4,657,269	2,027,502	43.53	10,626,087	3,120,374	29.37	1,880,140	612,706	32.59
1913...	5,407,022	2,148,118	39.73	9,938,216	3,028,646	30.47	2,102,207	649,804	30.91
1914...	5,535,365	1,523,199	27.52	13,275,652	2,675,827	20.15	2,350,021	406,482	17.30
1915...	2,592,018	556,407	21.47	13,231,244	2,520,013	19.05	1,935,055	281,316	14.54
1916...	1,565,875	329,135	21.02	15,530,549	2,676,707	17.23	2,002,679	262,130	13.09
1917...	1,743,004	370,501	21.26	18,890,135	2,897,628	15.34	1,518,585	195,116	12.85
1918...	1,017,705	203,909	20.01	21,011,879	2,250,102	10.71	965,778	110,060	11.40
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	687,104	114,600	16.68	7,639,505	596,764	7.81	477,504	44,473	9.31
1919...	3,299,283	509,477	15.41	51,324,889	4,531,570	8.83	1,216,271	138,655	11.40

Year ended—	Paper, and manufactures of.[2]			Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations.			Pipes, and smokers' articles.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902...	4,257,517	1,238,285	29.09	710,023	434,408	61.18	392,671	233,138	59.37
1903...	4,734,010	1,363,140	28.79	824,908	500,144	60.63	510,293	303,116	59.40
1904...	5,306,871	1,495,142	28.17	845,437	502,225	59.40	697,952	393,583	56.39
1905...	5,537,361	1,547,210	27.94	930,422	550,786	59.20	688,310	381,535	55.43
1906...	7,024,198	1,887,954	26.88	1,060,803	627,280	59.13	844,331	483,044	57.28
1907...	10,647,433	2,710,657	25.46	1,234,246	801,583	64.95	1,043,361	600,705	57.58
1908...	12,125,513	2,924,958	24.12	1,091,574	628,846	57.61	1,052,277	607,984	57.78
1909...	11,476,963	2,875,092	25.05	1,423,906	817,413	57.40	936,136	538,511	59.52
1910...	14,300,940	4,140,841	28.96	1,208,778	773,440	63.98	1,109,184	643,393	58.01
1911...	15,236,698	4,439,113	29.13	1,536,170	988,087	64.32	1,417,532	826,529	58.31
1912...	12,356,423	3,699,026	29.94	1,649,956	1,064,632	64.53	1,409,658	818,501	58.06
1913...	12,761,634	3,784,696	29.66	1,877,968	1,204,188	64.12	1,315,771	757,764	57.59
1914...	12,004,358	2,982,890	23.55	2,275,730	1,313,786	57.73	1,355,491	705,960	52.08
1915...	9,390,060	1,992,959	21.22	2,401,328	1,248,867	52.01	1,191,847	588,088	49.34
1916...	6,461,597	1,258,981	19.48	3,038,891	1,560,717	51.36	1,229,583	611,396	49.72
1917...	8,010,412	1,682,215	21.00	3,630,503	1,980,031	54.54	3,082,237	1,538,582	49.92
1918...	6,201,580	1,181,549	19.05	3,323,523	1,774,782	53.40	5,517,006	2,757,281	49.98
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	2,535,923	403,678	15.92	1,588,954	873,323	54.96	3,900,449	1,949,566	49.98
1919...	6,093,488	934,005	15.33	5,032,042	2,842,517	56.49	7,903,043	3,950,018	49.95

[1] Not including varnishes prior to 1912. [2] Includes books, maps, engravings, etc., after 1909.

No. 295.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1902 TO 1919—Contd.

Year ended—	Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines.			Precious and semiprecious stones, and imitations of.			Seeds.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902...	1,102,814	312,875	26.91	18,244,024	2,003,421	10.98	1,381,039	296,073	21.44
1903...	1,372,167	370,731	27.02	20,904,938	2,132,283	10.20	1,186,509	301,120	25.38
1904...	1,494,944	411,189	27.50	14,374,270	1,478,762	10.29	1,306,968	357,797	27.38
1905...	1,513,870	415,582	27.45	22,440,156	2,291,555	10.21	1,429,421	369,345	25.84
1906...	1,523,580	411,102	26.98	29,597,567	3,015,264	10.18	1,309,623	319,614	24.41
1907...	1,847,939	490,999	26.57	30,919,847	3,170,416	10.25	1,371,363	289,904	21.14
1908...	2,029,576	556,736	22.01	12,063,100	1,270,210	10.53	1,425,134	308,213	21.63
1909...	1,971,769	526,459	26.70	24,147,124	2,497,521	10.34	2,180,218	471,946	21.65
1910...	2,342,428	561,080	23.95	37,175,385	3,864,514	10 40	10,078,867	1,662,050	16.49
1911...	2,740,118	597,402	21.80	31,124,271	3,266,930	10.50	23,202,883	3,083,568	13.29
1912...	2,969,405	612,751	20.64	31,242,643	3,242,716	10.38	15,122,197	2,233,893	14.77
1913...	3,193,914	631,625	19.77	37,059,023	3,837,236	10.35	10,155,088	1,747,776	17.21
1914...	3,580,320	581,728	16.25	28,945,190	4,277,440	14.78	12,923,858	2,162,926	16.74
1915...	3,729,999	640,802	17.18	14,935,351	2,654,081	17.77	15,351,754	2,467,241	16.07
1916...	3,668,148	654,563	17.84	44,523,327	7,735,067	17.37	23,099,412	3,307,103	14.32
1917...	3,920,385	647,703	16.52	46,507,690	8,086,182	17.39	27,430,688	2,739,698	9.99
1918...	3,282,921	427,238	13.02	30,873,624	4,835,688	15.66	39,739,928	2,978,315	7.49
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	1,281,077	92,306	7.20	9,373,655	1,294,378	13.81	12,620,041	860,908	6.82
1919...	4,340,385	321,784	7.41	103,437,961	18,498,229	17.88	50,991,055	3,160,671	6.20

Year ended—	Silk, manufactures of.			Silk, artificial or imitation, and manufactures of.[1]			Spices.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902...	32,242,228	17,293,290	53.64	.....	.....	.....	454,464	179,626	39.52
1903...	36,047,873	19,276,547	53.47	.....	.....	.....	480,125	186,517	38.85
1904...	*37,483,008*	*16,610,210*	*52.76*	.....	.....	.....	*517,083*	201,243	38.92
1905...	31,822,056	17,010,130	53.45	.....	.....	.....	564,653	204,801	36.27
1906...	32,591,910	17,351,095	53.24	.....	.....	.....	659,858	236,064	35.77
1907...	37,492,214	19,957,972	53.23	.....	.....	.....	715,350	247,887	34.65
1908...	30,394,921	16,084,991	52.92	.....	.....	.....	648,775	218,713	33.71
1909...	29,053,458	15,757,758	54.23	.....	.....	.....	864,986	307,812	35.59
1910...	30,249,854	16,417,337	54.27	.....	.....	.....	726,316	241,745	33.28
1911...	28,042,355	15,150,420	52.90	.....	.....	.....	941,104	280,871	29.84
1912...	24,355,563	12,687,490	52.09	.....	.....	.....	1,005,023	318,209	31.66
1913...	26,909,841	13,988,110	52.00	3,184,369	1,471,609	46.21	819,025	257,371	31.39
1914...	34,797,683	16,703,693	48.00	4,127,062	1,643,035	39.81	4,423,555	637,499	14.41
1915...	24,051,535	11,262,067	46.82	3,734,941	1,376,300	36.85	5,216,778	700,587	13.43
1916...	31,746,131	14,743,551	46.44	3,165,503	1,154,440	36.47	7,583,932	927,328	12.23
1917...	40,283,787	18,088,180	44.90	1,596,819	624,915	39.14	8,452,384	893,391	10.57
1918...	27,751,970	12,202,807	43.97	709,802	296,096	38.48	9,169,739	859,080	9.38
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	12,662,980	5,494,267	43.38	206,592	82,407	39.87	4,919,597	418,713	8.51
1919...	53,694,400	23,571,248	43.90	4,651,346	1,686,854	36.27	8,614,689	779,828	9.05

[1] Silk, artificial, etc., prior to 1913 included with "Silk, manufactures of," and in part with "Collodion, etc."

No. 295.—Principal Classes of Imported Dutiable Merchandise Entered for Consumption: Values and Amounts of Duty Collected, 1902 to 1919—Contd.

Year ended—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors.								
	Malt liquors.[1]			Spirits, distilled.			Wines.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	1,898,964	985,620	51.90	3,523,934	4,670,827	132.54	8,810,299	4,492,066	50.99
1903	2,052,981	1,092,994	53.24	3,940,346	5,164,398	131.06	9,029,509	4,953,105	51.44
1904	2,332,857	1,241,512	53.20	4,323,990	5,576,888	128.98	9,263,121	4,828,975	52.13
1905	2,410,153	1,320,475	54.79	4,564,035	5,737,208	125.71	9,781,666	5,040,116	51.53
1906	2,724,639	1,507,960	55.35	5,229,194	6,555,658	125.37	10,348,951	5,464,595	52.80
1907	3,384,273	1,838,190	54.32	6,503,392	7,917,114	121.74	11,710,563	6,042,510	51.60
1908	3,329,211	1,823,977	54.78	6,249,470	7,686,984	123.01	10,269,894	5,185,373	50.49
1909	3,284,884	1,791,770	54.55	7,438,044	8,807,399	118.41	11,132,549	5,050,118	45.36
1910	3,287,352	2,027,254	61.67	7,227,841	9,115,898	126.12	13,396,634	6,462,235	48.24
1911	3,423,721	2,075,020	60.61	6,114,226	9,093,027	148.72	9,008,079	5,495,391	61.00
1912	3,260,672	2,014,344	61.78	6,230,554	8,942,120	143.52	9,371,196	5,809,015	61.99
1913	3,274,128	2,078,961	63.50	7,263,003	10,470,377	144.16	10,027,855	6,283,978	62.67
1914	2,966,546	1,915,909	64.57	7,295,353	10,780,058	146.16	9,976,026	6,509,450	65.25
1915	1,638,129	902,766	58.77	5,135,028	7,637,196	148.73	6,467,159	4,506,088	69.66
1916	1,452,761	782,069	53.83	6,788,617	9,678,488	142.57	7,936,216	4,825,346	60.80
1917	1,430,665	686,206	47.97	7,323,013	7,946,343	108.51	8,863,051	4,758,385	53.69
1918	688,469	234,874	34.12	3,021,413	3,758,224	103.78	5,809,489	2,976,154	50.71
Dec. 31:									
1918 (6 mos.)	48,560	18,592	38.29	823,080	641,951	77.94	2,100,231	945,895	45.03
1919	10,493	3,884	37.02	800,764	628,432	77.61	1,276,793	532,462	41.70

Year ended—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Continued.			Sugar and molasses.		
	Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.					
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1902	14,233,197	10,148,514	71.30	61,064,950	53,009,269	86.81
1903	15,022,836	11,210,498	71.76	65,892,017	63,588,104	96.50
1904	15,919,968	11,647,375	73.16	77,824,506	58,105,863	74.66
1905	16,755,854	12,097,799	72.20	91,495,602	51,395,669	56.17
1906	18,302,784	13,528,213	73.91	86,032,687	52,594,732	61.13
1907	21,598,227	15,797,814	73.14	92,681,977	60,284,059	65.04
1908	19,848,575	14,696,334	74.04	83,532,870	50,118,142	60.00
1909	21,855,477	15,649,286	71.60	93,379,021	56,362,789	60.36
1910	23,911,827	17,605,387	73.63	101,458,758	53,039,304	52.27
1911	18,546,026	16,663,446	89.85	97,642,798	52,687,833	53.96
1912	18,862,422	16,765,479	88.88	105,433,072	50,799,721	48.18
1913	20,564,986	18,883,316	91.58	91,204,990	53,354,428	58.50
1914	20,237,926	19,205,118	94.89	107,916,198	61,779,030	57.25
1915	13,240,316	13,105,050	98.98	157,167,370	49,525,673	31.51
1916	16,177,594	15,285,903	94.49	205,018,684	55,795,563	27.21
1917	17,616,729	13,391,024	76.01	242,807,045	55,382,140	22.81
1918	10,179,371	6,969,252	68.47	239,670,458	48,980,573	20.44
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	2,972,471	1,606,438	54.05	87,177,544	18,249,081	20.93
1919	2,097,050	1,164,778	55.54	386,716,760	68,510,907	17.72

[1] Including malt extract from 1902 to 1907, inclusive.

No. 295.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1902 TO 1919—Contd.

Year ended—	Tobacco, and manufactures of.			Toys, dolls, doll heads, toy marbles, etc.			Vegetables.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	16,332,287	18,757,718	114.85	3,987,540	1,395,639	35.00	6,981,760	3,295,872	47.21
1903	18,298,781	21,892,109	119.64	4,210,937	1,473,828	35.00	4,449,057	1,609,527	36.18
1904	17,875,683	21,176,293	118.46	4,988,071	1,745,824	35.00	6,931,601	2,629,020	37.96
1905	20,725,208	22,689,611	109.48	4,927,483	1,724,619	35.00	3,976,520	1,418,019	35.66
1906	22,917,352	23,927,701	104.41	5,900,522	2,065,182	35.00	5,404,677	1,986,704	36.76
1907	20,960,184	26,125,037	87.19	6,929,841	2,425,444	35.00	5,556,289	1,898,658	34.17
1908	26,495,243	22,160,090	83.64	7,187,482	2,515,618	35.00	8,029,743	2,722,852	33.79
1909	27,332,038	23,269,458	85.13	4,860,017	1,701,002	35.00	12,569,478	4,955,805	39.43
1910	29,681,469	24,124,230	81.55	6,628,683	2,320,039	35.00	8,108,504	2,550,843	31.46
1911	29,788,180	26,159,615	87.82	8,158,941	2,855,521	35.00	9,266,094	2,905,384	31.35
1912	31,116,052	25,571,508	82.18	7,881,296	2,758,383	35.00	17,896,991	6,642,322	37.11
1913	32,437,743	26,748,125	82.46	7,923,890	2,773,362	35.00	10,449,361	3,159,681	30.24
1914	32,332,220	26,892,273	83.17	9,090,901	3,181,815	35.00	13,226,429	2,577,982	19.49
1915	29,499,102	24,875,246	84.33	7,898,252	2,764,388	35.00	8,344,353	1,551,902	18.60
1916	30,195,472	27,580,595	91.34	3,384,414	1,184,545	35.00	8,063,406	1,207,202	16.09
1917	37,290,651	29,837,013	79.99	1,492,529	522,379	35.00	23,727,457	2,734,518	11.52
1918	31,963,105	21,960,646	68.71	2,008,992	703,146	35.00	18,562,061	1,759,187	9.48
Dec. 31: 1918 (6 mos.)	20,308,623	12,269,984	60.42	232,416	81,346	35.00	5,854,963	462,405	7.90
1919	51,609,315	27,562,508	53.41	2,835,526	992,434	35.00	19,951,564	2,020,770	10.13

Year ended—	Wood, and manufactures of.			Wool, and manufactures of.					
				Unmanufactured.[1]			Manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1902	16,619,709	2,804,244	16.87	18,385,748	10,848,599	59.01	16,977,872	15,548,240	91.58
1903	20,043,746	3,230,837	16.12	21,258,031	11,631,042	54.71	19,302,007	17,564,694	91.00
1904	18,055,729	2,887,575	15.99	22,330,536	10,923,458	48.91	17,632,313	16,320,034	92.61
1905	21,197,629	3,246,141	15.31	35,444,449	16,529,787	46.64	18,021,042	16,547,502	91.82
1906	27,336,206	4,143,117	15.08	40,911,524	17,783,646	43.47	22,353,591	20,185,049	90.30
1907	30,868,112	4,385,039	14.21	40,461,592	16,562,748	40.93	22,357,206	19,992,068	89.42
1908	30,642,780	4,059,682	13.25	26,720,921	11,420,511	42.74	19,101,576	17,424,734	91.22
1909	31,980,328	4,033,289	12.61	34,758,788	17,082,990	49.12	18,048,453	16,278,828	90.20
1910	38,080,374	4,349,911	11.42	47,687,293	21,128,729	44.31	23,049,645	20,771,964	90.12
1911	35,657,953	4,192,573	11.76	29,572,259	12,482,855	42.20	18,791,076	16,483,662	87.72
1912	34,961,661	4,257,662	12.18	33,141,408	14,454,234	43.61	15,182,694	12,599,246	82.98
1913	40,076,465	4,750,715	11.85	30,266,019	13,510,982	44.67	15,031,313	12,293,904	81.78
1914	13,657,256	1,793,378	13.13	6,851,216	2,589,235	37.79	32,404,639	14,387,241	44.40
1915	4,541,574	729,318	16.06	1,449,604	217,441	15.00	28,950,213	9,701,772	33.51
1916	4,640,040	673,582	14.52	2,437,245	365,587	15.00	15,885,768	5,776,935	36.37
1917	5,281,846	775,878	14.69	3,501,808	525,271	15.00	17,622,354	6,590,475	37.40
1918	4,365,474	631,186	14.46	892,625	133,894	15.00	26,036,563	8,829,508	33.91
Dec. 31: 1918 (6 mos.)	1,621,572	208,833	12.88	2,017,687	302,653	15.00	7,813,568	2,670,402	34.18
1919	5,784,167	804,816	13.91	3,471,286	520,693	15.00	14,544,052	5,179,499	35.61

[1] The figures represent unmanufactured wool free of duty, in whole or in part, in 1914. Since 1914 the figures represent only hair of the Angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals.

No. 296.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA: VALUES, 1882 TO 1919.[1]

Year ended—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[2]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.[3]	To other countries.	Total.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1882	585,000	8,484			38,520	
1883	668,000	14,945			28,393	
1884	615,000	4,420			8,438	
1885	853,000	8,944			24,468	
1886	874,000	14,252			8,022	
1887	1,334,000	18,636			7,336	
1888	1,487,000	28,211			23,499	
1889	1,686,000	32,809			200	
1890	1,897,000	24,577			4,682	
1891	1,973,000	23,302			39,073	
1892	2,012,000	15,691			14,165	
1893	2,317,000	37,362			10,211	
1894	2,794,000	80,490			2,663	
1895	3,017,000	55,850			11,520	
1896	3,502,000	72,414			5,358	
1897	3,924,000	96,694			27,206	
1898	13,082,000	175,235			30,705	
1899	9,644,000	196,251			45,729	
1900	18,463,000	385,317			566,347	
1901	13,457,000	557,992			2,534,318	
1902		511,830			2,612,021	
1903	9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904	10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830
1905	11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906	14,869,827	845,291	15,715,118	9,272,337	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907	18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908	16,577,903	776,974	17,354,877	10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682
1909	17,762,600	647,331	18,409,931	13,110,910	961,101	14,072,011
1910	18,670,339	619,348	19,289,687	12,440,380	1,168,014	13,608,394
1911	16,205,730	706,171	16,911,901	14,055,329	1,136,745	15,192,074
1912	19,417,227	563,503	19,980,730	21,778,064	1,010,072	22,788,136
1913	20,827,262	982,271	21,809,533	24,634,987	1,477,991	26,112,978
1914	22,461,723	567,399	23,029,122	21,817,408	1,124,239	22,941,647
1915	21,260,042	640,886	21,900,928	27,442,335	1,001,389	28,443,724
1916	27,086,288	1,066,612	28,152,900	49,468,186	1,426,362	50,894,548
1917	38,992,049	1,469,524	40,461,573	60,773,859	2,474,894	63,248,753
1918	44,280,075	967,532	45,247,607	71,595,414	2,462,470	74,057,884
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	11,678,122	863,515	12,541,637	62,992,202	763,285	63,755,487
1919	37,476,232	1,449,362	38,925,594	60,479,548	1,542,249	62,021,797

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts."

[2] Unofficial estimates of the value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1882 to 1901; 1903 to date, official figures of shipments to Alaska.

[3] Shipments from Alaska. Shipments of domestic gold from Alaska to the United States during fiscal years for which records are available have been as follows: 1904, $6,347,742; 1905, $9,059,023; 1906, $12,638,608; 1907, $18,564,228; 1908, $11,490,777; 1909, $17,782,493; 1910, $18,393,128; 1911, $15,153,671; 1912, $17,250,019; 1913, $11,576,015; 1914, $12,291,672; 1915, $15,348,666; 1916, $16,195,635; 1917, $15,409,520; 1918, $12,416,660; July 1 to Dec. 31, 1918, $6,671,848; and calendar year 1919, $8,015,005.

No. 297.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1904 TO 1919.[1]

Year ended—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[2]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.[3]	To other countries.	Total.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1904	11,210,060	1,958,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905	13,974,070	2,562,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,565
1906	19,224,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907	25,686,285	3,580,887	29,267,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908	22,077,376	3,148,289	25,825,665	25,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470
1909	23,618,545	2,925,781	26,544,326	26,304,312	3,906,913	30,391,225
1910	27,097,654	3,537,201	30,634,855	32,095,897	5,864,617	37,960,514
1911	34,071,958	4,115,039	38,786,997	34,765,409	5,152,958	39,918,367
1912	38,470,903	4,501,028	42,972,891	42,873,401	6,832,012	49,705,413
1913	33,155,005	3,745,057	36,900,062	40,538,623	8,564,942	49,103,565
1914	32,568,368	3,838,419	36,406,787	34,423,180	8,679,582	43,102,762
1915	30,929,831	2,954,465	33,884,296	42,311,920	7,044,987	49,356,907
1916	35,892,515	3,058,400	38,950,915	60,952,758	5,634,937	66,587,695
1917	49,539,249	4,005,975	53,545,224	73,115,224	7,855,680	80,970,904
1918	58,945,758	4,443,524	63,389,282	65,515,650	8,753,450	74,269,100
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	25,068,096	1,796,219	27,464,315	31,333,827	3,733,065	35,066,892
1919	67,799,541	5,261,052	73,060,593	78,320,180	11,075,625	89,395,805

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported by customs districts."
[2] Shipments to Porto Rico.
[3] Shipments from Porto Rico.

No. 298.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII: VALUES, 1901 TO 1919.[1]

[Source: Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce.]

Year ended—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[2]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.[3]	To other countries.	Total.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1901	(4)	2,835,278	(4)	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902	(4)	3,036,583	(4)	24,730,060	63,547	24,793,607
1903	10,943,063	3,142,013	14,085,076	26,242,869	32,569	26,275,438
1904	11,683,393	3,797,641	15,481,034	25,157,255	47,620	25,204,875
1905	11,753,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,055	59,541	36,171,596
1906	12,036,675	3,275,242	15,311,917	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907	14,435,725	4,151,709	18,587,434	29,071,813	229,914	29,301,727
1908	15,038,155	4,682,399	19,720,554	41,640,505	597,640	42,238,145
1909	17,780,778	4,033,574	21,814,352	40,432,945	84,152	40,517,097
1910	20,560,101	4,606,334	25,166,435	46,183,265	306,763	46,490,028
1911	21,925,177	5,190,449	27,115,626	41,207,651	730,642	41,938,293
1912	24,652,905	5,598,444	30,251,349	55,078,070	373,273	55,449,343
1913	30,946,089	6,873,531	37,819,620	42,713,184	758,646	43,471,830
1914	25,773,412	6,282,558	32,055,970	40,678,580	915,245	41,593,825
1915	25,004,764	5,716,023	30,720,787	62,087,250	377,509	62,464,759
1916	31,127,577	6,068,529	37,196,106	64,438,297	226,747	64,665,044
1917	44,330,476	6,482,951	50,813,426	73,174,343	923,747	74,098,090
1918	43,646,515	6,807,048	50,453,563	79,392,926	1,553,700	80,946,626
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	19,061,246	5,476,008	24,537,254	42,224,209	4,152,299	46,376,508
1919	49,983,869	8,980,704	58,964,573	98,363,015	4,702,103	103,063,118

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported by customs districts."
[2] Figures represent shipments from the United States.
[3] Figures represent shipments to the United States.
[4] No data.

No. 299.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1910 TO 1919.[1]

[Source: Reports of the War Department.]

Year ended—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[2]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1910	10,775,301	26,292,329	37,067,630	18,741,771	21,122,398	39,864,169
1911	19,483,658	30,350,064	49,833,722	16,716,956	23,061,673	39,778,629
1912	20,604,155	33,945,825	54,549,980	21,517,777	28,802,059	50,319,836
1913	25,387,085	30,940,498	56,327,583	19,848,885	33,834,441	53,683,326
1914	28,571,821	27,439,749	56,011,570	22,047,105	29,190,943	51,238,048
1915	22,394,381	22,085,480	44,479,861	24,001,275	27,013,786	50,915,061
1916	23,804,367	22,169,258	45,973,625	28,038,526	32,825,505	61,404,031
1917	27,516,556	24,466,722	51,983,278	43,125,383	28,589,982	71,715,375
1918	49,799,229	33,964,061	83,763,290	77,010,233	39,604,378	116,614,611
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	31,949,240	21,671,502	5,362,074	250,920,499	21,518,860	75,439,359
1919	75,491,415	43,147,637	11,863,905	256,453,173	56,664,660	113,117,833

[1] See also prior table of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

[2] The marked discrepancy between the United States figures of exports to the Philippine Islands prior to 1911 and the Philippine figures of imports from the United States in corresponding periods is due chiefly to the fact that the Philippine import figures prior to that year omit merchandise imported free of duty for the use of the Government or for use in construction and equipment of railways in the islands, under the act of Feb. 6, 1905, while the United States returns omit only Government supplies carried by Government vessels.

No. 300.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA: VALUES, 1915 TO 1919.

[Source: Returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1915	65,834	45,235	111,069	121,125	.....	121,125
1916	100,507	17,787	118,294	62,062	.....	62,062
1917	93,626	16,688	110,314	198,496	.....	198,496
1918	94,334	51,565	145,899	118,520	.....	118,520
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	66,409	46,033	112,442	136,071	.....	136,071
1919	103,176	84,486	187,662	94,040	.....	94,040

No. 301.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1914 TO 1919.

[Source: Returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
June 30:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1914	76,806	88,444	165,250	.....	51,093	51,093
1915	136,032	109,252	245,284	.....	22,458	22,458
1916	177,163	79,785	256,948	33,306	29,007	62,313
1917	114,301	172,351	286,652	46,972	33,463	80,435
1918	221,241	136,906	358,147	68,742	63,016	131,758
Dec. 31:						
1918 (6 months)	108,460	71,543	180,003	2,801	36,059	38,860
1919	314,172	132,969	447,141	49,222	15,330	64,552

No. 302.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL INSULAR PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND TOTAL VALUES OF UNITED STATES PRODUCTS RETURNED THEREFROM: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED DEC. 31, 1918 AND 1919.

Article.	Porto Rico.				Hawaii.				Philippine Islands.[1]			
	1918		1919		1918		1919		1918		1919	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Coffee, green or raw.....pounds..	292,879	52,036	667,318	197,155	4,485,843	620,682	3,144,351	652,837				
Cotton, unmanufactured.....do....	175,863	88,281	286,015	155,647								
Cotton, manufactures of.....										2,086,154		2,888,915
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, unmanufactured.....long tons..					416	130,083	835	193,398	80,232	29,950,928	68,155	19,121,267
Fruits and nuts.....		3,352,116		3,328,484		11,880,744		17,799,102		6,167,537		751,583
Hats, bonnets, hoods, etc.....										627,230		583,256
Hides and skins, other than fur skins..pounds..	1,029,160	232,872	1,413,224	443,191	1,786,951	375,769	1,533,419	359,870				
Honey.....do....	3,953,467	662,080	3,970,307	547,517	2,432,893	356,535	1,245,336	151,677				
Oils, vegetable (coconut).....do....									214,092,890	26,767,370	201,310,896	25,434,450
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.....		61,214		78,776								
Seeds.....		82,942		16,604								
Straw and grass, manufactures of.....		81,868		90,653		315		980				
Sugar and molasses:												
Molasses and sirup.....gallons..	14,071,657	1,475,206	15,554,493	1,185,360	12,492,091	607,133	9,882,567	509,489				
Sugar—												
Raw.....pounds..	801,329,419	49,359,333	728,391,059	52,782,811	971,439,793	53,901,169	1,134,989,418	74,153,389	135,602,975	6,163,183	175,872,529	7,940,722
Refined.....do....					38,310,050	2,993,156	23,915,015	2,152,570				
Tobacco, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured.....do....	15,620,562	7,917,836	18,467,967	10,812,838	20,643	24,995	17,032	19,057	7,463,348	1,957,510	621,339	138,589
Manufactures of—Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots.....M..	259,464	10,216,019	123,094	5,936,083					4,477,940	5,556,803	3,913,881	6,828,538
Wood, and manufactures of.....						9,416		12,298		34,644		191,456
All other articles.....		205,031		276,591		1,112,614		779,975		6,477,197		2,203,525
Total value of shipments of insular products.....		73,876,834		75,851,710		71,842,612		66,784,621		85,788,556		66,082,301
Articles, the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States, returned.....		1,301,612		1,907,665		3,576,811		1,451,758		45,124		169,896
Total value of shipments of domestic merchandise.....		75,178,446		77,759,375		75,419,423		68,236,379		85,833,680		66,252,197

[1] Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands.

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

No. 304.—CORN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1919.

Year ended June 30—	Produced.[1]	Exports of domestic.[2]	Domestic retained for consumption.	Net imports.[3]	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent domestic product exported.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Per cent.*
1867-70[4]	854,278,324	9,736,905	844,541,419	76,373	844,617,792	1.14
1871-80[4]	1,184,486,954	55,078,160	1,129,508,794	55,208	1,129,564,002	4.65
1881-90[4]	1,703,443,054	58,459,900	1,644,983,154	29,281	1,645,012,435	3.43
1891-95[4]	1,602,170,837	50,168,128	1,552,002,709	5,954	1,552,008,663	3.13
1896-1900[4]	2,068,062,054	176,470,359	1,891,591,695	4,008	1,891,595,703	8.53
1901-05[5]	2,172,585,715	86,917,793	2,085,667,922	18,232	2,085,686,154	4.00
1906-1910[5, 6]	2,725,725,326	67,423,892	2,658,301,934	77,276	2,658,378,710	2.47
1911[5]	2,886,260,000	65,614,522	2,820,645,478	52,569	2,820,698,047	2.25
1912[5]	2,531,488,000	41,797,291	2,489,690,709	53,488	2,489,744,197	1.67
1913[5]	3,124,746,000	50,780,143	3,073,965,857	865,254	3,074,831,111	1.63
1914[5]	2,446,988,000	10,725,819	2,436,262,181	12,290,498	2,448,552,679	.44
1915[5]	2,672,804,000	50,668,303	2,622,135,697	9,894,498	2,632,030,195	1.93
1916[5]	2,994,793,000	39,896,928	2,954,896,072	5,212,691	2,960,108,763	1.30
1917[5]	2,565,927,000	66,753,294	2,500,173,706	2,270,079	2,502,443,785	2.60
1918[5]	3,065,233,000	49,073,263	3,016,159,737	3,197,607	3,019,357,344	1.60
1919[5]	2,502,665,000	23,018,822	2,479,646,178	3,346,463	2,482,992,641	.92

[1] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, the figures being those of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
[2] Including corn meal reduced to corn at rate of 4 bushels to barrel.
[3] The figures include for years prior to 1910 net imports of corn and imports of corn meal for consumption; for 1910 and subsequent years all figures represent imports for consumption. Small amounts of burnt or roasted corn in 1898, 1899, and 1900 are omitted.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Data relating to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.
[6] Census figures for production in census year.

No. 305.—WHEAT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1919.

Year ended June 30—	Produced.[1]	Exports of domestic.[2]	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.[2]	Exports of foreign.[2]	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.[3]	Per cent of domestic product exported.	Share of total exports in form of—	
								Wheat.	Wheat flour.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
1867-70[4]	212,156,201	30,646,984	181,509,217	2,055,799	613,153	182,951,863	14.45	61.76	38.24
1871-80[4]	312,152,928	86,275,673	225,877,255	1,358,538	896,317	226,338,976	27.64	77.48	22.52
1881-90[4]	449,695,359	126,615,708	323,079,651	397,274	382,802	323,094,123	28.16	65.93	34.07
1891-95[4]	476,678,028	166,571,122	310,106,906	1,327,116	759,482	310,674,540	34.94	59.50	40.50
1896-00[4]	529,477,802	179,518,025	349,959,777	1,582,970	1,595,524	349,947,223	33.90	59.03	40.97
1901-05[5]	626,194,817	163,701,742	462,492,955	1,061,521	548,487	463,008,108	26.14	55.06	44.94
1906[5]...	692,979,489	97,609,007	595,370,482	261,908	32,972	595,599,418	14.09	35.85	64.15
1907[5]...	735,260,970	146,700,425	588,560,545	590,092	599,432	588,651,205	19.95	52.38	47.62
1908[5, 6]	683,379,000	163,043,669	520,335,331	519,786	307,877	520,547,240	23.86	61.63	38.37
1909[5]...	664,602,000	114,268,468	550,333,532	456,940	3,772	550,786,709	17.19	58.57	41.43
1910[5]...	737,189,000	87,364,318	649,824,682	815,516	136,659	650,503,639	11.85	53.50	46.50
1911[5]...	635,121,000	69,311,700	565,809,240	1,146,558	1,397	566,954,401	10.91	34.24	65.76
1912[5]...	621,338,000	79,689,404	541,648,596	3,413,627	1,201	545,060,932	12.83	37.85	62.15
1913[5]...	730,267,000	142,879,597	587,387,403	1,282,039	83,037	588,586,405	19.57	64.11	35.89
1914[5]...	703,380,000	145,590,349	617,789,651	2,383,536	752,584	619,420,603	19.07	63.65	36.35
1915[5]...	891,017,000	332,464,976	558,552,024	715,369	187,871	559,079,522	37.31	78.11	21.89
1916[5]...	1,025,801,000	243,117,026	782,083,974	7,187,650	621,240	789,250,384	23.70	71.33	28.67
1917[5]...	636,318,000	203,573,928	432,744,072	24,924,985	63,948	457,605,109	31.99	73.60	26.40
1918[5]...	636,555,000	133,990,150	502,564,850	31,215,213	1,411,517	532,468,546	21.05	26.25	73.75
1919[5]...	921,438,000	287,401,579	634,036,421	11,288,591	502,434	644,822,578	31.19	62.20	37.80

[1] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, the figures being those of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
[2] Including wheat flour reduced to wheat prior to 1880 at the rate of 5, and subsequently at the rate of 4½ bushels to the barrel.
[3] Includes wheat for seeding.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Data relating to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.
[6] Census figures for production in census year.

No. 306.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CON FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

[Sources: United States production—cane, in Louisiana, beginning with 1903–4, from Willett & Gray, except figures of the Department of Agriculture for 1898 and 1902 and later years. World's production—to 1905, includes, with respect to British India, exports only, and subsequently the product of that 40,000,000 hundredweight of 112 pounds each.]

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S.[1]			Brought from islands now designated as noncontiguous territories of U. S.[2]			
	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	From Porto Rico.	From Hawaii.	From Philippine Islands.[3]	Total.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1865	11,200,000	896,000	12,096,000	51,894,713	2,434,644	15,877,773	70,007,135
1866	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,235	16,062,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867	50,400,000	896,000	51,296,000	91,918,924	15,207,914	22,251,609	129,378,537
1868	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,851	18,271,258	22,719,444	146,836,553
1869	100,804,225	896,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,491	35,544,844	163,476,326
1870	86,043,000	896,000	87,029,000	130,712,197	15,016,181	59,367,828	204,096,206
1871	178,304,592	896,000	179,200,592	149,219,683	15,018,469	50,950,793	215,188,945
1872	150,352,125	896,000	157,248,125	107,582,316	15,360,184	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873	134,832,493	1,120,000	135,952,493	122,657,581	15,805,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874	108,640,119	1,568,000	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875	142,240,691	224,000	142,464,691	114,583,612	17,999,300	119,309,951	251,892,923
1876	172,480,070	224,000	172,704,070	70,289,275	20,978,374	110,455,708	201,723,357
1877	199,360,570	224,000	199,584,570	62,784,202	32,785,463	161,089,740	256,659,405
1878	159,041,941	224,000	159,265,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,045	244,457,085
1879	250,880,753	448,000	251,328,753	81,706,761	41,696,674	112,450,478	238,853,913
1880	178,872,900	2,688,000	181,560,900	84,070,596	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,073
1881	285,302,899	1,120,000	286,422,899	50,533,363	76,907,207	190,494,795	317,935,365
1882	171,074,950	1,120,000	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883	318,746,258	1,120,000	319,866,258	83,940,670	114,132,070	188,589,026	386,662,366
1884	302,944,230	1,198,400	304,142,630	138,382,724	125,158,797	295,235,883	558,777,404
1885	225,962,963	2,134,720	228,097,683	159,799,898	169,652,603	179,503,732	508,956,233
1886	302,754,486	1,344,000	304,098,486	93,002,688	191,623,178	292,082,214	576,708,077
1887	191,282,272	1,792,000	193,074,272	131,443,622	218,290,835	246,168,994	595,903,451
1888	375,901,197	571,200	376,475,397	115,654,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889	344,756,221	4,168,640	348,924,861	81,340,747	243,324,683	186,151,600	510,817,030
1890	301,284,395	4,934,720	306,219,115	76,926,934	224,457,011	259,775,540	561,159,485
1891	497,169,856	7,748,160	501,918,016	80,013,652	312,255,016	92,610,118	484,878,788
1892	370,579,307	11,997,440	382,576,747	80,474,547	202,612,405	97,285,662	440,372,614
1893	498,455,926	26,920,320	525,376,246	99,017,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894	610,825,618	44,688,000	655,513,618	75,546,090	326,574,584	124,052,343	526,172,957
1895	720,392,561	45,006,080	774,308,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896	543,633,726	65,452,800	609,086,526	81,582,810	352,175,269	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897	644,175,323	84,080,640	728,255,963	86,007,317	431,217,116	72,463,577	590,288,010
1898	708,251,878	90,491,670	798,743,548	98,452,420	499,776,895	20,480,000	627,718,915
1899	568,780,705	72,735,040	641,524,835	107,208,014	402,423,600	51,625,250	621,256,894
1900	822,540,011	163,458,075	486,007,086	72,558,181	504,713,105	49,490,542	626,761,828
1901	623,774,123	172,164,160	795,938,283	137,201,828	690,877,934	4,693,333	832,773,095
1902	728,660,448	309,211,733	1,037,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,357	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903	715,805,875	436,811,685	1,182,617,560	226,133,508	774,825,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904	525,052,000	481,209,087	1,007,161,087	259,231,607	736,492,092	61,570,614	1,057,294,313
1905	784,000,000	484,220,430	1,268,220,430	271,319,093	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,038,894
1906	706,080,000	625,841,228	1,331,921,228	310,544,618	746,602,637	69,373,602	1,126,520,857
1907	541,320,000	967,224,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	25,164,756	1,254,329,559
1908	788,480,000	927,256,430	1,715,736,430	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,585,183,719
1909	828,800,000	851,768,000	1,680,568,000	388,452,733	1,022,863,928	83,648,000	1,594,964,661
1910	750,400,000	1,024,938,000	1,775,338,000	669,080,881	1,110,594,466	175,889,739	1,855,504,086
1911	710,080,000	1,020,344,000	1,730,424,000	645,834,403	1,011,215,858	230,351,485	1,887,401,746
1912	721,748,160	1,199,000,000	1,920,748,160	734,289,872	1,205,465,510	435,570,122	2,375,325,504
1913	825,147,200	1,387,112,000	2,212,259,200	765,420,310	1,085,302,344	203,160,072	2,053,943,526
1914	601,074,880	1,466,802,000	2,067,876,880	641,252,527	1,114,750,702	116,749,211	1,872,752,440
1915	493,239,040	1,444,108,000	1,937,347,040	588,922,493	1,280,803,812	326,842,296	2,196,628,601
1916	277,240,320	1,748,440,000	2,025,680,320	849,763,491	1,137,159,828	217,190,525	2,204,114,144
1917	621,709,360	1,641,314,000	2,263,113,360	977,377,996	1,162,805,056	267,891,954	2,407,875,006
1918[4]	391,697,920	1,530,414,000	2,022,111,920	672,937,334	1,089,608,797	173,600,941	1,927,447,072
1919[4]	568,796,480	1,521,900,000	2,090,696,480	708,286,023	1,215,594,766	210,950,670	2,129,831,459

[1] Production is of the season preceding the fiscal year.

[2] Exclusive of small amounts coming from Alaska, and involved in Samoan commerce, and in the fiscal years 1917, 1918, and 1919, of sugar which came from the Virgin Islands, 26,406,776 pounds, dutiable, 23,921,591 pounds, free, and 18,055,054 pounds, free, respectively.

[3] From 1899 to 1885, "All other Spanish possessions."

TINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1919.

for other years from A. Bouchereau, except census figures for census years; beet, from Willett & Gray, 1865 to 1897, inclusive, A. Bouchereau, New Orleans; subsequent years, Willett & Gray, which, from 1898 country. The product of British India, according to the British Statistical Abstract, averages about

Total imports exclusive of noncontiguous territory.	Exported from U. S.[4]	Retained for consumption in U. S. (continental).[5]	Percentage of consumption supplied by—			Per capita consumption in U. S.[6]	World's production of sugar.[1]		Per cent of world's product consumed in U. S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domestic.	Noncontig's ter'y.	Foreign countries.		Total.	Per cent beet.		
Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*				*Lbs.*	*Pounds.*			
581,929,359	32,035,280	631,397,214	1.9	11.1	87.0	18.17	4,412,800,000	27.2	14.3	1865
848,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,603,114	2.2	15.0	82.8	28.45	4,578,560,000	30.7	22.0	1866
719,675,469	20,340,676	880,009,330	5.8	14.7	79.5	24.30	5,048,960,000	34.0	17.4	1867
974,352,862	18,329,940	1,155,275,475	4.5	12.7	82.8	31.24	4,719,680,000	34.7	24.5	1868
1,084,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7.7	12.3	80.0	35.19	5,326,720,000	31.2	24.9	1869
992,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,941,665	7.1	16.0	76.9	32.73	5,411,840,000	34.4	23.3	1870
1,032,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,531	12.4	14.9	72.7	36.47	5,920,320,000	34.1	24.4	1871
1,238,903,760	16,598,822	1,649,834,977	9.5	16.4	74.1	40.64	5,866,560,000	39.0	28.1	1872
1,359,699,528	34,010,384	1,670,246,701	8.3	12.3	79.4	40.08	6,726,720,000	40.3	24.8	1873
1,511,572,255	29,442,760	1,782,063,238	6.2	10.6	83.2	41.64	7,006,720,000	41.2	25.4	1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,621,896	7.5	13.2	79.3	43.33	6,505,440,000	41.6	29.0	1875
1,292,254,115	67,730,198	1,598,951,344	10.8	12.6	76.6	35.42	6,569,920,000	45.8	24.3	1876
1,397,897,426	42,872,675	1,811,208,726	11.0	14.2	74.8	39.07	6,088,320,000	38.5	29.8	1877
1,202,004,849	50,123,065	1,645,604,810	9.7	14.8	75.5	34.59	7,266,560,000	43.7	22.7	1878
1,595,511,023	82,741,564	2,002,953,025	12.6	11.9	75.5	40.99	8,021,440,000	43.9	25.0	1879
1,550,814,611	40,640,206	1,970,221,478	9.2	13.9	75.6	39.46	7,288,960,000	43.1	27.1	1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,791	2,201,187,313	13.0	14.4	72.6	42.89	8,196,160,000	47.8	26.9	1881
1,641,524,333	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8.0	16.3	75.7	40.82	8,606,080,000	46.4	24.9	1882
1,751,005,209	30,552,136	2,426,981,787	13.2	15.9	70.9	45.20	9,528,960,000	50.5	25.5	1883
2,197,639,492	85,532,916	2,975,026,610	10.2	18.8	71.0	54.18	10,492,160,000	50.4	28.4	1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,687,818,446	8.5	18.9	72.6	47.87	10,967,040,000	52.0	24.5	1885
2,113,173,688	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10.8	20.5	68.7	49.09	10,218,880,000	48.7	27.6	1886
2,540,539,789	204,241,167	3,125,276,345	6.1	19.1	74.8	53.26	11,374,720,000	53.8	27.5	1887
2,081,280,318	60,399,496	3,016,350,183	12.5	20.5	67.0	50.29	11,011,840,000	49.9	27.4	1888
2,251,385,937	19,751,597	3,001,376,231	11.3	16.5	72.2	50.44	11,173,120,000	54.6	27.7	1889
2,372,852,075	47,495,577	3,192,735,098	9.6	17.6	72.8	50.72	12,772,480,000	63.7	25.0	1890
2,998,598,436	113,051,117	3,875,344,121	16.5	9.0	74.5	60.70	14,033,600,000	59.2	27.6	1891
3,116,136,551	19,414,620	3,919,671,292	9.8	11.2	79.0	60.22	14,230,720,000	55.1	27.5	1892
3,256,860,127	29,232,282	4,262,589,311	12.3	12.0	75.7	64.24	14,500,608,640	58.0	29.4	1893
3,819,020,924	64,324,539	4,936,382,960	13.2	10.7	76.1	72.99	16,532,250,560	52.7	29.9	1894
3,175,001,780	27,234,732	4,321,674,363	18.0	9.2	72.8	62.69	17,778,582,080	60.6	24.3	1895
3,317,505,134	10,743,185	4,494,681,898	13.5	12.9	73.6	63.98	16,215,805,760	59.6	27.1	1896
4,328,617,723	48,770,668	5,598,391,028	13.1	10.5	76.4	78.20	17,828,489,280	64.4	31.4	1897
2,062,201,936	19,927,465	3,468,736,934	23.0	18.1	58.9	47.55	17,329,598,720	63.0	20.0	1898
3,358,993,675	16,964,213	4,604,811,191	13.9	13.5	72.6	61.98	17,942,422,400	62.6	25.7	1899
3,301,324,702	26,918,380	4,477,175,236	10.9	14.0	75.1	58.91	19,369,920,640	64.7	23.1	1900
3,976,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14.9	70.8	71.96	21,757,115,520	62.5	25.7	1901
3,020,491,875	15,175,805	5,018,972,657	21.9	18.2	59.9	63.35	24,625,095,040	62.9	20.4	1902
4,197,334,773	19,529,092	6,380,165,502	18.5	16.0	65.5	78.92	22,222,280,640	58.0	28.7	1903
3,639,052,999	41,607,988	5,661,900,411	17.8	18.7	63.5	68.66	23,124,933,440	59.0	24.5	1904
3,602,935,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21.1	19.6	59.3	71.66	21,309,706,880	51.7	28.3	1905
3,909,917,908	37,105,110	6,491,254,883	21.4	18.9	59.7	75.74	21,241,784,000	51.7	30.8	1906
4,366,675,219	42,879,843	7,089,068,935	21.3	17.7	61.0	81.19	32,419,822,400	49.4	21.9	1907
3,333,589,112	43,686,270	6,500,822,991	26.1	24.0	49.9	74.11	31,181,106,880	50.3	21.1	1908
4,105,710,716	97,879,825	7,283,363,552	23.1	21.9	55.0	80.43	32,599,871,360	47.6	22.3	1909
3,918,593,677	189,304,952	7,360,130,811	24.1	25.2	50.7	79.90	33,415,267,200	44.2	22.0	1910
3,707,583,445	89,436,445	7,235,972,746	23.9	26.1	50.0	77.15	38,083,411,200	50.4	19.0	1911
3,608,997,363	102,915,741	7,862,155,291	24.4	30.2	45.4	82.43	35,585,303,040	42.9	22.1	1912
4,536,343,342	66,569,033	8,234,477,135	20.8	24.9	54.3	85.04	40,787,743,360	49.3	20.2	1913
4,950,028,070	96,862,462	8,793,794,928	23.5	21.3	55.2	89.14	41,972,098,560	47.2	20.9	1914
5,094,101,436	601,103,749	8,626,973,328	22.5	25.5	52.0	86.04	41,511,919,680	44.5	20.8	1915
5,415,763,835	1,685,195,537	7,960,362,762	25.5	27.7	46.8	78.13	37,069,126,080	35.5	21.5	1916
5,064,805,951	1,268,306,254	8,467,488,063	26.7	28.4	44.9	81.81	38,053,064,000	33.9	22.3	1917
4,729,691,848	588,521,143	8,090,729,697	25.0	23.8	51.2	76.97	38,749,126,080	28.8	20.9	[6]1918
5,625,061,472	71,065,126,528	8,780,462,883	23.8	24.3	51.9	82.26	36,596,602,560	26.9	24.0	[6]1919

[4] Figures relate to continental United States after 1900.
[5] Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar.
[6] Figures of production and those based thereon are somewhat preliminary and are subject to correction.
[7] The Sugar Equalization Board states that large quantities of sugar were bought by the British Government in Cuba in 1918 and brought to the United States for refining. Such amounts, of course, would augment both imports and exports and practically counterbalance.

No. 307.—COTTON: PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS, 1863 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Bulletin 134 of that Bureau, p. 51, cites original sources.]

Year ended[1]—	Production.[2] Running bales (counting round as half bales).	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Average net weight of bale.	Value of lint per pound, upland cotton.[3]	Consumption (500-pound bales).	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales).	Net imports (500-pound bales).	Proportion of domestic product exported.
June 30:			*Pounds.*	*Cents.*				*Per cent.*
1863	1,609,000	1,596,653	477	67.2	287,397	22,770	67,695	1.43
1864	450,000	449,059	477	101.5	219,640	23,998	52,405	5.34
1865	300,000	299,372	477	83.4	344,278	17,789	68,798	5.94
1866	2,269,316	2,093,658	441	43.2	614,540	1,301,146	10,322	62.15
Aug. 31:								
1867	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31.6	715,258	[4] 1,401,697	[4,5] 1,035	71.95
1868	2,519,554	2,345,610	445	24.9	844,044	1,502,756	345	64.07
1869	2,366,467	2,196,141	444	20.0	860,481	1,300,449	1,870	59.16
1870	[6] 3,011,996	2,409,597	440	24.0	796,616	1,987,708	3,026	82.49
1871	4,352,317	4,024,527	442	17.0	1,026,583	2,922,757	1,802	72.62
1872	2,974,351	2,756,564	443	20.5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1873	3,930,508	3,650,932	444	18.2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1874	4,170,388	3,873,750	444	17.0	1,213,052	2,682,631	3,541	69.25
1875	3,832,991	3,528,276	440	15.0	1,098,163	2,501,118	3,784	70.97
1876	4,632,313	4,302,818	444	13.0	1,255,712	3,037,650	4,498	70.60
1877	4,474,069	4,118,390	440	11.7	1,314,489	2,839,418	4,832	68.94
1878	4,773,865	4,494,224	450	11.3	1,458,667	3,197,430	5,046	71.14
1879	5,074,155	4,745,078	447	10.8	1,457,266	3,290,167	5,049	69.34
1880	5,755,359	5,466,387	454	12.0	1,500,688	3,742,752	7,578	68.47
1881	6,605,750	6,356,998	460	11.3	1,865,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1882	5,456,048	5,136,447	450	12.2	1,849,457	3,376,521	3,261	65.74
1883	6,949,756	6,633,442	470	10.6	2,038,400	4,591,331	4,716	67.19
1884	5,713,200	5,521,963	462	10.6	1,813,865	3,733,369	11,247	67.61
1885	5,682,000	5,477,448	460	10.5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	69.07
1886	6,575,691	6,369,341	463	9.4	2,094,682	4,200,647	8,270	65.95
1887	6,505,087	6,314,561	464	10.3	2,049,687	4,301,542	7,552	68.12
1888	7,046,833	6,884,667	467	10.3	2,205,302	4,519,254	11,983	65.64
1889	6,938,290	6,923,775	477	10.7	2,309,250	4,730,192	15,284	68.32
1890	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11.5	2,518,409	4,928,921	18,334	65.96
1891	8,652,597	8,562,089	473	8.6	2,604,491	5,850,219	45,580	68.39
1892	9,035,379	8,940,867	473	7.3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,394	65.95
1893	6,700,365	6,658,313	475	8.4	2,415,875	4,485,251	85,735	67.36
1894	7,493,000	7,433,066	474	7.5	2,300,276	5,307,295	50,405	71.40
1895	9,901,251	10,025,534	484	5.9	2,983,665	6,961,372	99,399	69.44
1896	7,161,094	7,146,772	477	8.2	2,499,731	4,761,505	112,001	66.62
1897	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7.3	2,841,394	6,124,026	114,712	71.92
1898	10,897,857	10,985,040	482	5.6	3,472,308	7,811,031	105,802	71.11
1899	11,189,205	11,435,368	489	4.9	3,672,097	7,628,525	103,223	66.69
1900	9,393,242	9,345,391	476	7.6	3,687,253	6,167,023	134,778	66.00
1901	10,102,102	10,123,027	480	9.3	3,603,516	6,896,572	116,610	67.24
1902	9,582,520	9,509,745	489	8.1	4,080,267	6,870,313	190,080	72.24
1903	10,588,250	10,630,945	481	8.2	4,187,076	6,913,506	149,113	65.03
1904	9,819,969	9,851,129	480	12.2	3,980,567	6,233,682	100,298	63.28
1905	13,451,337	13,436,012	478	8.7	4,523,208	9,057,307	130,182	67.40
1906	10,495,105	10,575,017	482	10.9	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	65.96
1907	12,983,201	13,273,809	490	10.0	4,974,199	8,825,236	202,733	66.49
1908	11,057,822	11,107,179	480	11.5	4,493,023	7,779,508	140,869	70.04
1909	13,086,005	13,241,799	484	9.2	5,198,963	8,889,724	165,451	67.13
1910	10,072,731	10,004,949	475	14.3	4,759,364	6,491,813	151,395	64.89
1911	11,568,334	11,608,616	480	14.0	4,713,126	8,025,991	231,191	69.14
1912	15,553,073	15,692,701	482	9.6	5,400,005	11,081,332	229,268	70.61
1913	13,488,530	13,703,421	486	11.5	5,867,431	9,199,093	225,460	67.13
1914	13,982,811	14,156,486	484	12.5	5,942,808	[7] 9,256,028	[7] 265,646	65.45
July 31:								
1915	15,905,840	16,134,930	485	7.3	6,087,338	[7] 8,931,253	[7] 363,595	55.35
1916	11,068,173	11,191,820	484	11.2	7,326,598	6,405,993	420,995	57.24
1917	11,363,015	11,449,930	482	17.3	7,721,354	5,963,682	288,486	52.09
1918	11,248,242	11,302,375	480	27.1	7,555,191	4,587,000	217,381	40.58
1919	11,906,480	12,040,532	484	28.8	6,288,022	5,603,920	197,201	47.04

[1] Years specified in the stub represent commercial years instead of years of growth. This explains the apparent difference between this table and reports of the Bureau of the Census.

[2] Covering as nearly as possible the crop grown during the preceding calendar year and picked mainly during the cotton year specified in the stub.

[3] 1863-1910, market prices; subsequently, growers' prices.

[4] Statistics cover 14 months.

[5] Excess of foreign exports over total imports.

[6] Equivalent 400-pound bales.

[7] Statistics for August, 1914, are included in both 1914 and 1915.

No. 308.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840 TO 1919.

[Sources: Production, 1896–1913, reports of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, Boston; other years, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Foreign retained for consumption.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1840[3].....	35,802,114	.....	35,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,615,326	21.5
1850.....	52,516,959	35,893	52,481,061	18,695,294	.....	18,695,294	71,176,355	26.3
1860.....	60,264,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30.6
1862–70[4].	142,888,889	507,442	142,381,447	53,138,126	918,949	52,219,177	194,600,624	26.8
1871–80[4].	186,275,000	152,303	186,122,697	68,930,280	3,938,616	64,991,664	250,214,361	25.6
1881–90[4].	280,700,000	115,025	280,584,975	93,191,903	4,294,346	88,900,557	369,485,532	24.1
1891–95[4].	297,991,676	1,077,118	206,914,558	142,318,925	3,636,962	138,681,964	435,596,522	31.84
1896–00[4].	271,835,319	3,244,477	268,590,842	189,444,673	6,014,814	183,429,859	452,020,701	40.56
1901[5].....	302,502,328	199,565	302,302,763	103,583,505	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,295,766	24.9
1902[5].....	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	166,576,966	3,104,663	163,472,303	479,690,057	34.1
1903[5].....	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,137,796	2,992,995	174,144,801	461,075,882	37.8
1904[5].....	291,783,032	319,750	291,463,282	173,742,834	2,863,053	170,879,781	462,343,063	37.0
1905[5].....	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	249,135,746	2,437,097	246,698,049	542,062,536	45.5
1906[5].....	298,915,130	102,481	298,722,649	201,688,668	5,450,378	196,238,290	494,960,939	39.6
1907[5].....	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,545	3,231,908	200,615,637	498,695,547	40.0
1908[5].....	311,138,321	182,458	310,955,863	125,980,524	5,684,357	120,296,167	431,252,030	27.9
1909[5].....	328,110,749	28,376	328,082,373	266,409,304	3,495,599	262,913,705	590,996,078	44.5
1910[5].....	321,362,750	47,520	321,315,230	263,928,232	4,007,953	259,920,279	581,235,509	44.7
1911[5].....	318,517,900	.....	318,517,900	137,647,641	8,205,699	129,441,942	447,959,842	28.9
1912[5].....	301,043,400	.....	301,043,400	193,400,713	1,719,870	191,680,843	495,724,243	38.7
1913[5].....	296,175,300	770,471	295,404,829	195,293,255	4,432,404	190,860,851	486,265,680	39.3
1914[5].....	290,102,000	335,348	289,856,652	247,048,869	1,204,835	246,444,034	536,300,686	46.0
1915[5].....	285,726,000	8,158,300	277,567,700	308,083,429	7,259,934	300,823,495	578,391,195	52.0
1916[5].....	288,400,000	4,418,915	284,071,085	534,828,022	1,803,570	533,024,452	817,095,537	65.2
1917[5].....	281,892,000	2,148,350	279,743,650	372,372,218	1,830,374	370,541,844	650,285,494	57.0
1918[5].....	298,870,000	993,143	298,927,857	379,129,934	1,046,866	378,083,068	677,010,925	55.8
1919[5].....	307,459,000	545,663	306,913,337	422,414,983	605,372	421,809,611	728,722,948	57.9

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] Figures for latest year are preliminary.
[3] Year ended Sept. 30.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 309.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1896 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Net imports.	Total.	Domestic exports.	Retained for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1896–1900[2].....	13,237,008	43,229	13,280,237	215,355	13,064,882	1.63
1901[3].....	18,333,346	75,103	18,408,449	365,888	18,042,561	2.00
1902[3].....	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903[3].....	22,680,116	122,030	22,802,746	380,038	22,422,708	1.68
1904[3].....	22,566,322	123,124	22,689,446	479,431	22,210,015	2.12
1905[3].....	21,125,988	195,052	21,321,040	550,188	20,771,329	2.60
1906[3].....	28,777,794	157,577	28,935,371	679,773	28,255,598	2.36
1907[3].....	32,501,087	129,163	32,630,250	823,040	31,807,210	2.53
1908[3].....	36,410,325	119,196	36,529,521	763,809	35,765,712	2.10
1909[3].....	23,244,213	169,902	23,414,115	765,535	22,648,580	3.29
1910[3].....	35,102,737	128,197	35,230,934	872,013	34,358,921	2.48
1911[3].....	37,240,009	143,984	37,383,993	946,474	36,437,519	2.54
1912[3].....	31,742,401	65,687	31,808,088	805,819	31,002,269	2.54
1913[3].....	39,271,070	102,715	39,373,785	900,672	38,473,113	2.29
1914[3].....	41,328,866	112,528	41,451,394	742,476	40,708,918	1.80
1915[3].....	30,853,495	88,735	30,942,230	602,473	30,339,757	1.95
1916[3].....	37,126,026	59,753	37,185,779	976,398	36,209,381	2.63
1917[3].....	31,664,893	24,782	31,689,675	1,170,824	30,518,851	3.70
1918[3].....	49,648,954	29,007	49,678,051	1,337,321	48,340,730	2.69
1919[3].....	50,427,118	18,050	50,445,168	1,053,133	49,392,035	2.88

[1] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[2] Average for the period.
[3] Data relate to United States as a whole.

No. 310.—SALT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1881 TO 1919.[1]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[2]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Thousand pounds.	*Thousand pounds.*	*Thousand pounds.*	*Thousand pounds.*	*Thous. pounds.*	*Thousand pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1881–90[3]	1,957,753	4,026	1,953,727	805,169	2,353	2,756,543	48.4	29.12
1891	2,457,557	5,242	2,452,315	511,586	1,823	2,962,078	46.4	17.21
1892	2,796,625	4,375	2,792,250	470,152	3,023	3,258,779	50.0	14.32
1893	3,275,680	6,777	3,268,912	391,967	1,441	3,659,438	55.1	10.67
1894	3,308,606	11,891	3,296,805	345,479	3,378	3,638,906	53.8	9.41
1895	3,630,877	8,700	3,622,177	496,811	3,253	4,115,736	59.7	11.99
1896	3,827,502	9,766	3,817,736	553,280	6,093	4,364,923	62.1	12.53
1897	3,878,203	10,101	3,868,102	598,358	6,189	4,460,271	62.3	13.28
1898	4,472,497	17,073	4,455,424	342,254	5,135	4,792,543	65.7	7.03
1899	4,931,538	25,257	4,906,281	363,783	4,198	5,265,871	70.9	6.83
1900	5,518,412	12,732	5,505,680	410,792	4,226	5,912,246	77.8	6.87
1901	5,843,416	14,183	5,829,233	407,925	3,206	6,233,952	80.3	6.49
1902	5,758,665	17,323	5,741,342	381,875	3,405	6,119,812	77.2	6.13
1903	6,677,785	10,446	6,661,339	342,144	1,581	7,001,902	86.6	4.86
1904	5,311,065	25,509	5,285,556	342,150	7,817	5,619,889	68.1	5.95
1905	6,168,401	50,886	6,117,515	308,572	1,235	6,424,852	76.4	4.78
1906	7,270,514	72,059	7,198,455	329,796	562	7,527,689	87.8	4.37
1907	7,888,266	64,053	7,824,213	324,721	2,092	8,146,842	93.3	3.96
1908	8,317,156	52,107	8,265,049	354,427	2,695	8,616,741	96.9	4.03
1909	8,070,177	66,474	8,003,703	274,455	907	8,277,251	91.4	3.30
1910	8,430,141	83,817	8,346,324	296,200	2,596	8,639,928	92.4	3.40
1911	8,485,584	102,033	8,383,551	291,134	1,015	8,673,670	91.1	3.34
1912	8,731,511	111,009	8,620,502	263,682	45	8,884,139	91.8	2.97
1913	9,330,946	128,036	9,202,910	275,370	346	9,477,934	96.3	2.90
1914	9,631,803	149,123	9,482,680	307,607	3,694	9,786,593	97.8	3.11
1915	9,745,311	165,619	9,579,692	261,869	6,128	9,835,433	96.7	2.60
1916	10,704,819	165,638	10,539,181	213,913	10,310	10,742,784	103.9	1.90
1917	12,725,812	194,151	12,531,661	219,861	15,186	12,736,336	121.3	1.62
1918	13,956,354	267,046	13,689,308	102,823	1,362	13,790,769	129.4	.74
1919	14,477,488	242,143	14,235,345	69,511	1,237	14,303,619	132.1	.48

[1] Data relate to the United States as a whole, except that figures of production (if any) prior to 1910 are lacking for Porto Rico and Hawaii.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[3] Average for the period.

No. 311.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Net imports.[2]	Total.	Domestic exports.	Retained for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1867-70 [3]	14,674,069	64	14,674,133	126,575	14,547,558	0.86
1871-80 [3]	20,807,851	691	20,808,342	333,131	20,475,311	1.60
1881-90 [3]	34,190,261	8,081	34,198,342	685,782	33,512,560	2.01
1891-95 [3]	45,624,150	57,022	45,681,172	1,117,955	44,563,277	2.45
1896-1900 [3]	49,778,169	48,667	49,826,836	1,468,856	48,357,980	2.95
1901-5 [3]	56,067,313	87,366	56,154,679	1,846,292	54,308,387	3.29
1906 [4]	69,339,152	36,708	69,375,860	1,970,401	67,405,459	2.84
1907 [4]	63,645,010	23,113	63,668,123	2,481,920	61,186,203	3.90
1908 [4]	76,432,421	24,907	76,457,328	3,837,778	72,619,550	5.02
1909 [4]	74,347,102	4,585	74,351,687	2,869,762	71,481,925	3.86
1910 [4]	64,619,805	1,746	64,621,611	2,953,633	61,667,978	4.57
1911 [4]	75,433,246	8,339	75,441,585	3,146,388	72,295,197	4.17
1912 [4]	80,771,488	2,189	80,773,677	2,979,102	77,794,575	3.69
1913 [4]	75,322,855	1,670	75,324,525	4,625,481	70,699,044	6.14
1914 [4]	81,718,680	8,124	81,726,804	3,959,114	77,767,690	4.84
1915 [4]	81,090,631	8,637	81,099,268	3,682,188	77,417,080	4.54
1916 [4]	79,459,876	7,216	79,467,092	3,878,478	75,588,614	4.88
1917 [4]	78,195,083	1,761	78,196,844	4,635,134	73,561,710	5.93
1918 [4]	88,939,117	11,557	88,950,674	4,842,187	84,108,487	5.44
1919 [4]	88,237,575	62,072	88,299,647	4,285,730	84,013,917	4.86

[1] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.
[2] Imports for consumption from 1869 to 1893, inclusive, and after 1910.
[3] Average for the period.
[4] Data relate to United States as a whole.

No. 312.—BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1857 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Net imports.[2]	Total.	Domestic exports.	Retained for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1857-60 [3]	4,849,899	253,966	5,103,865	146,499	4,957,366	3.02
1861-70 [3]	10,109,680	349,445	10,459,125	157,798	10,301,327	1.56
1871-80 [3]	26,848,751	477,587	27,326,338	247,293	27,079,045	.92
1881-90 [3]	67,788,066	857,792	68,645,858	620,267	68,025,591	.91
1891-95 [3]	107,726,029	1,178,952	108,904,981	1,900,418	107,004,563	1.76
1896-1900 [3]	139,338,000	1,348,737	140,686,737	3,240,890	137,445,847	2.33
1901 [4]	189,567,957	1,973,134	191,541,091	5,763,469	185,777,622	3.04
1902 [4]	201,632,276	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,694	198,167,872	2.68
1903 [4]	232,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,645,989	2.24
1904 [4]	252,454,775	1,940,962	254,395,737	6,434,713	247,961,024	2.55
1905 [4]	248,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,788	243,610,006	2.69
1906 [4]	281,306,058	1,818,758	283,124,816	7,155,592	275,969,224	2.54
1907 [4]	306,138,274	1,687,081	307,825,355	8,812,332	299,013,023	2.88
1908 [4]	352,463,493	1,975,625	354,439,118	9,884,957	344,554,161	2.80
1909 [4]	296,941,021	1,224,999	298,166,020	9,018,867	289,147,153	3.04
1910 [4]	339,057,372	1,623,073	340,680,445	10,413,439	330,267,006	3.07
1911 [4]	372,420,663	1,755,242	374,175,905	11,839,099	362,336,806	3.18
1912 [4]	362,417,017	1,299,106	363,716,123	14,709,847	349,006,276	4.06
1913 [4]	401,879,448	1,576,889	403,456,337	16,083,101	387,373,236	4.00
1914 [4]	427,174,372	1,348,156	428,522,528	15,704,966	412,817,562	3.68
1915 [4]	377,414,259	1,417,566	378,831,825	14,412,995	364,418,830	3.82
1916 [4]	395,200,380	1,595,119	396,795,499	18,749,684	378,045,815	4.74
1917 [4]	448,678,288	1,277,259	449,955,547	19,533,705	430,421,842	4.35
1918 [4]	492,670,146	1,388,895	494,059,041	21,051,979	473,007,062	4.27
1919 [4]	517,308,768	1,007,856	518,316,624	18,152,337	500,164,287	3.51

[1] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.
[2] Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.
[3] Average for the period.
[4] Data relate to United States as a whole.

No. 313.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.[3]	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption foreign.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1867-70[4]	1,413,306	590	1,412,716	128,608	70	1,541,254	8.34
1871-80[4]	2,188,526	5,393	2,183,133	183,125	400	2,365,858	7.72
1881-90[4]	5,153,453	7,886	5,145,567	311,224	1,058	5,455,733	5.69
1891-95[4]	8,084,293	19,698	8,064,595	53,536	148	8,117,983	.66
1896-1900[4]	10,023,350	179,190	10,444,160	41,068	410	10,487,818	.41
1901-5[4,5]	16,309,037	83,952	16,315,085	293,719	937	16,607,867	1.76
1906[5]	22,992,380	59,509	22,932,871	271,790	3,160	23,201,501	1.16
1907[5]	25,307,191	85,090	25,222,191	561,816	5,663	25,781,374	2.17
1908[5]	25,781,361	52,518	25,720,843	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78
1909[5]	15,936,018	50,178	15,885,840	101,655	1,640	15,988,855	1.64
1910[5]	23,795,471	79,771	23,715,700	237,594	627	23,952,667	.91
1911[5]	27,303,567	152,807	27,150,760	206,194	1,814	27,355,140	.75
1912[5]	23,049,517	185,985	23,463,562	115,321	4,863	23,574,020	.47
1913[5]	29,726,937	287,022	29,430,915	155,169	866	29,596,050	.52
1914[5]	30,966,152	201,995	30,764,157	136,444	398	30,900,203	.44
1915[5]	23,382,244	130,594	23,201,650	107,400	2,761	23,306,289	.45
1916[5]	29,016,213	286,728	29,629,485	118,187	790	29,746,882	.40
1917[5]	39,434,797	834,930	38,599,867	118,251	508	38,717,610	.30
1918[5]	38,621,216	377,012	38,244,204	54,776	1,136	38,297,844	.14
1919[5]	39,054,644	345,412	38,709,232	40,133	382	38,748,983	.13

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[3] Mostly ferromanganese.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 314.—IRON AND STEEL RAILS FOR RAILWAYS, PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]			Exports of domestic.[3]	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.					
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1867-70[4]	440,571	4,336	444,907	299	444,608	191,210	280	635,538
1871-80[4]	501,728	252,560	754,288	2,549	751,739	169,838	4,676	916,901
1881-90[4]	123,821	1,310,152	1,433,973	4,055	1,429,318	97,731	9,059	1,517,990
1891-95[4]	8,664	1,371,847	1,380,511	13,735	1,366,776	865	422	1,367,219
1896-1900[4]	3,588	1,662,407	1,665,995	199,612	1,466,383	2,494	80	1,468,797
1901-5[4,5]	2,095	2,694,993	2,697,088	227,465	2,469,623	41,787	232	2,511,178
1906[5]	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907[5]	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	----------	3,691,175
1908[5]	925	3,632,729	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	----------	3,357,626
1909[5]	71	1,920,944	1,921,015	234,128	1,686,887	1,292	----------	1,688,179
1910[5]	----------	3,023,845	3,023,845	369,578	2,654,267	7,030	----------	2,661,297
1911[5]	230	3,635,801	3,636,031	391,428	3,244,603	[6]4,297	----------	3,248,900
1912[5]	234	2,822,556	2,822,790	417,547	2,405,243	3,297	----------	2,408,540
1913[5]	----------	3,327,915	3,327,915	455,145	2,874,770	5,024	29	2,879,765
1914[5]	----------	3,502,780	3,502,780	338,613	3,164,167	15,507	20	3,179,654
1915[5]	----------	1,945,095	1,945,095	159,587	1,785,508	55,092	----------	1,840,600
1916[5]	----------	2,201,203	2,201,203	537,918	1,666,285	53,944	197	1,720,032
1917[5]	----------	2,854,518	2,854,518	594,389	2,260,129	14,067	33	2,274,163
1918[5]	----------	2,944,161	2,944,161	430,347	2,513,814	8,385	----------	2,522,199
1919[5]	----------	2,540,892	2,540,892	621,684	1,919,208	16,447	----------	1,935,655

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[3] Includes only steel rails after 1905.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Data relate to the United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.
[6] Imports for consumption.

No. 315.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1847 TO 1919.

Period.[1]	Imports.[2]		Exports.[3]		Retained for consumption.		Average price per pound.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Lbs.*
1847-50 [4]	154,724,895	9,413,791	10,835,938	771,812	143,888,957	8,641,979	6.0	6.49
1851-60 [4]	203,190,285	18,370,205	14,709,943	1,480,723	188,480,337	16,889,482	9.0	6.81
1861-70 [4]	173,289,766	18,790,274	8,228,527	1,388,843	165,061,239	17,401,431	10.5	4.69
1871-80 [4]	331,924,815	48,874,140	7,910,648	1,257,182	324,014,167	47,616,958	14.7	7.25
1881-90 [4]	513,030,408	55,380,702	24,725,173	2,898,013	488,314,825	52,482,689	10.8	8.59
1891-95 [4]	585,270,320	98,219,332	8,787,877	1,485,655	576,482,443	96,733,677	[5]16.78	8.60
1896-1900 [4]	761,715,403	67,820,710	21,819,383	2,379,750	739,896,020	65,419,960	8.9	10.13
1901-5 [4]	983,464,406	69,815,087	40,399,545	3,532,779	943,064,861	66,282,308	7.1	11.66
1906	853,799,615	73,514,444	19,132,592	1,907,708	834,667,023	71,606,736	8.6	9.74
1907	986,505,923	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,960,324	77,089,639	7.9	11.17
1908	892,092,410	67,863,830	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7.6	9.84
1909	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	15,187,757	1,484,239	1,036,561,948	77,856,837	7.5	11.45
1910	873,983,689	69,504,647	13,569,288	1,513,684	860,414,401	67,990,963	7.9	9.33
1911	878,322,468	90,949,963	8,371,008	1,096,052	869,951,465	89,853,911	10.3	9.28
1912	887,747,747	118,223,958	7,196,311	1,085,562	880,551,436	117,148,396	13.3	9.23
1913	866,053,690	119,449,015	7,134,641	1,139,134	858,919,058	118,309,911	13.8	8.85
1914	1,006,362,294	111,454,240	13,811,301	2,137,967	992,550,993	109,316,273	11.1	10.06
1915	1,126,041,601	107,794,377	70,952,754	8,288,894	1,055,088,937	99,505,483	9.6	10.52
1916	1,203,840,591	115,905,134	75,817,516	9,108,566	1,128,023,075	106,796,568	9.6	10.97
1917	1,322,058,526	133,513,226	57,502,893	7,936,082	1,264,555,633	125,577,144	10.1	12.22
1918	1,145,955,957	103,355,279	65,598,302	7,930,274	1,080,357,655	95,425,005	9.02	10.29
1919	1,051,839,910	144,069,369	92,662,549	16,442,019	959,177,361	127,627,350	13.70	8.99

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.
[3] After 1900 includes exports, domestic and foreign, from continental United States and shipments therefrom to noncontiguous customs districts.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Import prices for 1891 and 1892 were overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

No. 316.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1847 TO 1919.

Period.[1]	Imports.		Foreign exports.		Net imports.		Average price per pound.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Lbs.*
1847-50 [2]	21,637,037	4,832,880	2,686,938	959,600	19,150,099	3,873,280	20.0	0.86
1851-60 [2]	25,658,898	7,023,639	4,631,040	1,668,081	21,027,858	5,360,558	25.5	.76
1861-70 [2]	34,943,675	9,924,418	2,519,468	955,864	32,394,207	8,968,554	28.4	.92
1871-80 [2]	61,961,814	19,417,635	2,425,808	868,006	59,536,006	18,549,629	31.3	1.33
1881-90 [2]	79,367,298	15,650,840	2,833,072	579,454	76,534,226	15,071,386	14.7	1.35
1891-95 [2]	90,673,168	13,875,094	997,896	185,772	89,675,272	13,689,292	16.3	1.35
1896-1900 [2]	87,647,653	11,565,555	1,430,810	208,918	86,216,843	11,356,637	13.2	1.18
1901-5 [2, 3]	97,914,524	14,105,480	2,100,610	256,330	95,813,914	13,849,150	14.41	1.27
1906 [3]	93,621,750	14,580,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,853	14,400,198	15.6	1.06
1907 [3]	86,368,490	13,915,544	1,520,229	207,094	84,848,261	13,708,450	16.1	.96
1908 [3]	94,149,564	16,309,870	1,045,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17.3	1.03
1909 [3]	114,915,520	18,502,676	759,083	128,519	114,157,437	18,434,157	16.2	1.24
1910 [3]	85,626,370	13,671,946	2,328,351	323,084	83,298,019	13,348,862	16.0	.89
1911 [3]	102,653,942	17,613,569	3,287,366	447,304	99,366,576	17,166,265	17.2	1.04
1912 [3]	101,406,816	18,207,141	1,011,920	150,405	100,394,896	18,056,736	18.0	1.05
1913 [3]	94,812,800	17,433,688	901,745	139,178	93,911,055	17,294,510	18.4	.95
1914 [3]	91,130,815	16,735,302	983,222	136,781	90,147,593	16,598,521	18.4	.90
1915 [3]	96,987,942	17,512,619	4,813,878	749,255	92,174,064	16,763,364	18.1	.91
1916 [3]	109,365,935	20,599,857	790,474	157,736	109,075,461	20,442,121	18.7	1.07
1917 [3]	103,364,410	19,265,264	625,315	196,803	102,739,095	19,068,461	18.6	.98
1918 [3]	151,314,932	30,889,030	3,935,967	1,419,571	147,378,965	29,469,459	20.4	1.38
1919 [3]	108,172,102	24,390,722	15,114,805	5,293,554	93,057,297	19,097,168	22.55	1.00

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] Average for the period.
[3] Data relate to United States as a whole. Production (if any) for noncontiguous territory is lacking.

No. 317.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1850 TO 1919.[1]

[Source: The production of domestic wines prior to 1918 has been estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr. J. W. Schopp, of Bonfort's Wine and Spirit Circular (Inc.), New York, and other well-informed persons, and figures relate to the calendar year. The production of domestic spirituous and malt liquors has been derived from the reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue; as has also that of wine after 1917, the figures relating to the fiscal year. The table does not include for any year withdrawals of distilled spirits for scientific purposes and for use of the United States, nor since 1906 withdrawals for denaturation, free of tax. For 1919 these amounts were 11,853,687 tax gallons and 60,399,309 proof gallons, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Distilled spirits consumed.				Wines consumed.			Malt liquors consumed.			Total consumption of wines and liquors.[4]	Total consumption per capita.			
	Domestic.[2]		Imported for consumption.[3]	Total.[4]	Domestic.[5]	Imported for consumption.[3]	Total.[4]	Domestic.[5]	Imported for consumption.	Total.[4]		Of distilled spirits.[4]	Of wines.[4]	Of malt liquors.[4]	Of all liquors and wines.[4]
	From fruit.	All other.													
	Proof galls.	*Proof galls.*	*Proof galls.*	*Proof galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*P. galls.*	*Galls.*	*Galls.*	*Galls.*
1850	(6)	46,768,083	5,065,390	51,833,473	221,249	6,095,122	6,316,371	36,361,708	201,301	36,563,009	94,712,853	2.24	0.27	1.58	4.09
1860	(6)	83,904,258	6,064,393	89,968,651	1,860,008	8,944,679	10,804,687	100,225,879	1,120,790	101,346,669	202,120,007	2.86	.34	3.22	6.43
1870	1,223,830	77,266,368	1,405,510	79,895,708	3,059,518	9,165,549	12,225,067	203,743,401	1,012,755	204,756,156	296,876,931	2.07	.32	5.31	7.70
1871–80[7]	1,438,179	58,950,489	1,643,416	62,032,085	13,781,774	7,077,921	20,859,695	308,197,473	1,469,185	309,666,658	392,558,432	1.39	.47	6.93	8.79
1881–90[7]	1,323,579	73,521,253	1,530,376	76,375,208	22,484,024	5,034,849	27,518,873	645,092,353	2,088,012	647,180,365	751,074,446	1.34	.48	11.38	13.21
1891–95[7]	1,480,259	88,960,330	1,348,097	91,788,686	21,558,200	4,788,008	26,346,208	1,014,933,842	3,073,846	1,018,007,688	1,136,142,582	1.38	.40	15.34	17.12
1896–00[7]	1,338,193	79,133,613	1,556,252	82,028,059	23,014,368	3,763,606	26,777,974	1,138,299,903	2,974,954	1,141,274,857	1,250,080,890	1.12	.37	15.58	17.06
1901–5[7]	1,531,980	110,240,132	2,389,582	114,161,694	33,658,939	5,295,099	38,954,038	1,421,619,282	4,309,277	1,425,928,559	1,579,044,291	1.41	.48	17.64	19.53
1906	1,781,643	122,961,612	3,108,328	121,087,387	39,847,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,694,458,014	5,963,207	1,700,421,221	1,874,758,027	1.47	.53	19.54	21.55
1907	1,993,688	134,308,693	3,782,055	140,084,436	50,079,283	7,659,565	57,738,848	1,815,141,683	7,171,842	1,822,313,525	2,020,136,809	1.58	.65	20.56	22.79
1908	1,670,031	119,951,185	3,758,098	125,379,314	44,421,260	7,700,377	52,121,646	1,821,418,322	7,314,126	1,828,732,448	2,006,233,408	1.39	.58	20.26	22.22
1909	1,850,700	114,913,702	4,365,634	121,130,036	53,609,995	8,169,554	61,779,549	1,745,523,769	7,110,657	1,752,634,426	1,935,544,011	1.32	.67	19.07	21.06
1910	2,204,184	126,593,951	4,340,549	133,138,684	50,684,343	9,863,735	60,548,078	1,844,065,029	7,301,629	1,851,666,658	2,045,353,420	1.42	.65	20.09	22.19
1911	2,434,045	132,315,123	3,807,821	138,555,989	56,655,006	7,201,226	63,859,232	1,959,671,296	7,240,458	1,966,911,754	2,169,356,975	1.46	.67	20.66	22.79
1912	2,449,331	133,502,079	3,544,921	139,496,331	50,619,880	5,804,831	56,424,711	1,925,361,507	7,169,677	1,932,531,184	2,128,452,226	1.44	.58	19.96	21.98
1913	2,801,767	140,521,880	4,121,981	147,745,628	48,683,849	6,643,612	55,327,461	2,022,678,149	7,669,223	2,030,347,372	2,233,420,461	1.50	.56	20.62	22.68
1914	2,704,752	136,521,805	4,220,670	143,447,227	44,973,643	7,444,787	52,418,430	2,049,236,412	7,170,696	2,056,407,108	2,252,272,765	1.43	.52	20.54	22.50
1915	2,516,054	121,690,596	2,952,448	127,159,098	27,255,690	5,656,219	32,911,909	1,852,136,960	3,387,324	1,855,524,284	2,015,595,291	1.25	.32	18.24	19.80
1916	2,984,743	133,267,803	3,721,138	139,973,684	42,220,206	5,357,939	47,587,145	1,815,694,727	2,580,315	1,818,275,042	2,005,835,871	1.35	.46	17.59	19.40
1917	3,668,669	161,012,068	3,059,588	167,740,325	37,640,495	5,082,881	42,723,376	1,882,770,762	2,300,542	1,885,071,304	2,095,535,005	1.60	.41	17.95	19.95
1918	(5)	[8]92,599,970	1,250,324	93,850,294	48,264,478	3,333,546	51,598,024	1,555,634,387	744,566	1,556,378,953	1,701,827,271	.88	.48	14.59	15.95
1919	(8)	[8]84,605,044	500,964	85,106,008	52,308,309	1,964,347	54,272,656	852,960,257	55,799	853,016,056	992,394,720	.79	.50	7.88	9.17

[1] With respect to units of quantity, see explanatory notes, p. xvi.

[2] Since 1885 includes domestics spirits exported and returned.

[3] Figures for all except recent years do not include liquors specially imported for use of diplomatic officers, that of the United States, nor for supplies of vessels.

[4] Data relate to the United States as a whole, except that figures of production of noncontiguous territory are incomplete.

[5] Product less domestic exports.

[6] Included with "All other."

[7] Average for the period.

[8] Owing to changes in the internal-revenue laws, spirits distilled from fruits can not be separately stated in 1918 or 1919.

[9] Figures of production for States outside of California and New Jersey in 1918 have been estimated.

No. 318.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1899-1900[2]	770,324,800	262,744	770,062,056	123,224,315	674,020	897,612,350	14.21
1901	677,969,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,963,107	14.78
1902	894,411,840	2,405,812	892,006,028	198,996,086	183,738	1,090,818,381	18.23
1903	806,400,000	1,555,146	804,844,854	109,913,283	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904	1,075,200,000	8,107,666	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,194,000,574	10.63
1905	1,026,384,851	22,990,816	1,003,394,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,164,280,305	14.00
1906	1,105,440,000	25,967,137	1,079,472,863	120,819,732	57,648	1,200,234,947	10.06
1907	1,293,740,000	19,894,288	1,273,845,712	142,529,406	1,379	1,416,373,739	10.06
1908	1,153,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	140,739,972	59,074	1,260,155,181	11.17
1909	1,203,075,000	11,411,104	1,191,663,896	117,312,174	11,000	1,308,965,070	9.00
1910	1,370,788,000	26,168,315	1,344,619,685	154,366,599	197,600	1,498,988,684	10.30
1911	1,619,005,000	70,199,298	1,548,805,702	95,319,730	.....	1,644,125,432	5.80
1912	1,756,070,000	181,899,366	1,574,170,634	6,613,253	383,203	1,580,400,684	.39
1913	2,157,055,000	164,362,281	1,992,692,719	28,344,243	12,654	2,021,024,308	1.40
1914	1,845,130,000	105,899,762	1,739,230,238	48,877,947	7,150	1,788,101,035	2.73
1915	2,085,980,000	179,221,644	1,906,758,356	10,642,237	649,914	1,916,750,679	.52
1916	2,365,295,700	516,257,473	1,849,038,227	1,796,853	7,321	1,850,827,759	.10
1917	2,766,401,227	521,861,259	2,244,539,968	1,370,402	11,889	2,245,898,541	.06
1918	3,387,206,564	560,068,432	2,827,138,608	71,403	.....	2,827,210,011	(3)
1919	3,301,624,244	527,461,755	2,774,162,489	156,477	.....	2,774,318,966	(3)

[1] Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[2] Average for the period.
[3] Practically zero.

No. 319.—FLAXSEED PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1887 TO 1919.

[Source: Production, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Imports.	Exports.		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1887-90[2]	9,937,500	1,912,444	12,986	17	11,836,941
1891-95[2]	11,220,880	1,334,348	1,528,893	.....	11,026,335
1896	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,576
1897	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,583
1898	12,500,000	136,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899	16,400,000	81,953	2,830,991	.....	13,650,962
1900	19,979,492	67,379	2,743,266	.....	17,303,605
1901	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,931
1902	25,319,000	477,157	3,874,033	64,748	21,857,376
1903	29,284,880	129,089	4,128,130	20,211	25,265,628
1904	*27,300,510*	*213,270*	*758,379*	.....	*26,755,401*
1905	23,400,534	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906	28,477,753	52,240	5,988,519	.....	22,541,474
1907	25,576,146	90,356	6,636,310	2,044	19,028,148
1908	25,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,619,715
1909	25,805,000	593,668	882,899	.....	25,515,769
1910	19,513,000	5,002,496	65,193	.....	24,450,303
1911	12,718,000	10,499,227	976	.....	23,216,251
1912	19,370,000	6,841,806	4,323	21,919	26,185,564
1913	28,073,000	5,294,296	16,894	168	33,350,234
1914	17,853,000	8,653,235	305,546	.....	26,200,689
1915	13,749,000	10,666,215	4,145	63,208	24,347,862
1916	14,030,000	14,679,233	2,614	17	28,706,602
1917	14,296,000	12,393,988	1,017	.....	26,688,971
1918	9,164,000	13,366,529	21,481	851	22,508,197
1919	13,369,000	8,426,886	15,574	44	21,780,268

[1] Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year.
[2] Average for the period.

No. 320—CORDWOOD USED FOR FUEL ON FARMS: ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS, QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOD USED, PERCENTAGE OF FARM TO TOTAL CONSUMPTION, FARM VALUES PER CORD, AND TOTAL QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOD BURNED ON FARMS AND NOT ON FARMS 1918, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of the Department of Agriculture.]

Size.	Estimated number of farms in 1918.	Cordwood burned on farms.		Farm consumption compared to total consumption.	Total cordwood burned on farms and not on farms.	Farm value per cord.	Value of cordwood burned on farms.	Total farm value of cordwood burned on farms and not on farms.
		Cords per farm.	Total cords.					
				P. ct.	*Cords.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	60,000	12	720,000	60	1,200,000	9.40	6,768,000	11,280,000
New Hampshire	27,000	11	297,000	70	424,000	9.20	2,732,000	3,901,000
Vermont	38,000	15	495,000	80	619,000	9.00	4,455,000	5,571,000
Massachusetts	37,000	8	296,000	45	658,000	10.00	2,960,000	6,580,000
Rhode Island	5,600	11	55,000	30	183,000	8.50	468,000	1,556,000
Connecticut	27,000	11	297,000	55	540,000	9.00	2,673,000	4,860,000
New York	215,000	12	2,580,000	80	3,225,000	7.90	20,382,000	25,478,000
New Jersey	33,000	6	198,000	60	330,000	8.50	1,683,000	2,805,000
Pennsylvania	218,000	7	1,526,000	80	1,908,000	4.00	6,104,000	7,632,000
Delaware	11,000	11	121,000	78	155,000	5.60	678,000	868,000
Maryland	50,000	11	550,000	78	705,000	5.60	3,080,000	3,948,000
Virginia	195,000	17	3,315,000	75	4,420,000	4.80	15,912,000	21,216,000
West Virginia	100,000	13	1,300,000	85	1,529,000	3.50	4,550,000	5,352,000
North Carolina	275,000	18	4,950,000	75	6,600,000	3.80	18,810,000	25,080,000
South Carolina	190,000	17	3,230,000	78	4,141,000	4.00	12,920,000	16,564,000
Georgia	330,000	15	4,950,000	75	6,600,000	3.80	18,810,000	25,080,000
Florida	56,000	14	784,000	62	1,265,000	4.30	3,371,000	5,440,000
Ohio	270,000	11	2,970,000	85	3,494,000	4.10	12,177,000	14,325,000
Indiana	215,000	9	1,935,000	81	2,389,000	4.60	8,901,000	10,989,000
Illinois	245,000	6	1,470,000	82	1,793,000	4.80	7,056,000	8,606,000
Michigan	209,000	15	3,135,000	71	4,415,000	7.00	21,945,000	30,905,000
Wisconsin	182,000	12	2,184,000	72	3,033,000	7.30	15,943,000	22,141,000
Minnesota	157,000	9	1,413,000	74	1,909,000	7.40	10,456,000	14,127,000
Iowa	215,000	6	1,290,000	80	1,612,000	5.40	6,966,000	8,705,000
Missouri	275,000	12	3,300,000	76	4,342,000	4.30	14,190,000	18,671,000
North Dakota	95,000	2	190,000	76	250,000	9.30	1,767,000	2,325,000
South Dakota	95,000	2	190,000	80	238,000	7.30	1,387,000	1,737,000
Nebraska	135,000	2	270,000	81	333,000	5.60	1,512,000	1,865,000
Kansas	180,000	4	720,000	81	889,000	5.40	3,888,000	4,801,000
Kentucky	270,000	15	4,050,000	85	4,765,000	2.60	10,530,000	12,389,000
Tennessee	260,000	15	3,900,000	83	4,699,000	3.20	12,480,000	15,037,000
Alabama	280,000	14	3,920,000	76	5,158,000	2.70	10,584,000	13,927,000
Mississippi	295,000	16	4,720,000	80	5,900,000	3.30	15,576,000	19,470,000
Louisiana	123,000	15	1,845,000	75	2,460,000	4.10	7,561,000	10,086,000
Texas	450,000	9	4,050,000	65	6,231,000	4.10	16,605,000	25,547,000
Oklahoma	220,000	9	1,980,000	81	2,444,000	4.10	8,118,000	10,020,000
Arkansas	230,000	17	3,910,000	72	5,431,000	3.90	15,249,000	21,181,000
Montana	36,000	6	216,000	75	288,000	6.00	1,296,000	1,728,000
Wyoming	15,000	4	60,000	90	67,000	7.50	450,000	502,000
Colorado	60,000	5	300,000	75	400,000	5.00	1,500,000	2,000,000
New Mexico	45,000	9	405,000	60	675,000	4.90	1,984,000	3,308,000
Arizona	13,000	8	104,000	50	208,000	7.50	780,000	1,560,000
Utah	24,000	9	216,000	60	360,000	4.50	972,000	1,620,000
Nevada	3,000	15	45,000	75	60,000	9.00	405,000	540,000
Idaho	38,000	7	266,000	76	350,000	6.20	1,649,000	2,170,000
Washington	70,000	11	770,000	60	1,283,000	6.40	4,928,000	8,211,000
Oregon	52,000	12	624,000	60	1,040,000	6.30	3,931,000	6,552,000
California	98,000	10	980,000	52	1,885,000	10.00	9,800,000	18,850,000
Total	6,717,000	11.5	77,092,000	74.9	102,903,000	4.73	356,945,000	487,105,000

No. 321.—PULP-WOOD CONSUMPTION: TOTAL QUANTITY CONSUMED, CALENDAR YEAR 1917, AND QUANTITIES CONSUMED, BY STATES AND SPECIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1918.

[Source: Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1917								Total, 1917.
	Spruce.		Hemlock.	Balsam fir.	Poplar.		All other species.	Total, 1918.	
	Domestic.	Imported.			Domestic.	Imported.			
	Cords.	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*
California, Oregon, and Washington	35,385	.....	145,583	.....	.....	.....	58,806	239,774	282,294
Maine	799,619	136,487	18,482	89,234	136,591	20,230	34,296	1,234,969	1,309,239
New York	428,284	328,185	68,408	69,055	48,817	51,776	9,187	1,003,742	1,056,556
Wisconsin	230,557	32,153	472,340	65,207	2,576	.....	58,051	880,857	805,490
Pennsylvania	36,851	89,854	5,151	7,000	8,351	5,400	230,592	383,699	415,776
New Hampshire	185,334	55,119	436	101,804	538	.....	2,041	345,272	416,553
Michigan	72,332	10,783	54,521	23,373	1,270	.....	41,237	203,516	187,117
Minnesota	167,457	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,545	182,002	205,026
Virginia	60,197	.....	17,840	.....	.....	.....	51,600	129,637	141,579
West Virginia	60,290	.....	27,933	.....	.....	.....	21,662	109,885	119,918
Vermont	75,563	11,704	.....	11,301	838	278	.....	99,087	109,616
All other States [1]	52,211	1,879	25,742	1,140	11,338	670	361,741	457,751	450,911
Total	2,204,143	666,164	836,406	368,117	210,849	78,351	886,761	5,250,794	5,480,075

[1] Includes Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

No. 322.—PULP-WOOD CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES CONSUMED, BY SPECIES, AND PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE, CALENDAR YEARS 1917 AND 1918.

[Source: Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	1917				Total.	1918				Total.
	Reduced by—					Reduced by—				
	Mechanical process.	Sulphite process.	Soda process.	Sulphate process.		Mechanical process.	Sulphite process.	Soda process.	Sulphate process.	
	Cords.	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*
Spruce:										
Domestic	1,076,027	1,200,817	4,890	14,232	2,385,966	911,483	1,250,909	5,612	36,139	2,204,143
Imported	264,570	415,870	1,010	.....	681,450	232,914	426,114	5,792	1,344	666,164
Hemlock	55,628	689,703	11,069	18,603	775,003	51,803	745,640	1,134	37,829	836,406
Poplar:										
Domestic	21,009	1,748	291,198	.....	313,955	19,124	37,072	154,653	.....	210,849
Imported	508	3,522	88,268	.....	92,298	6,408	8,099	63,787	.....	78,354
Balsam fir	98,223	262,478	924	20,409	382,036	80,016	245,904	7,753	34,444	368,117
Yellow pine	11,477	5,724	50,816	74,077	142,094	7,662	3,576	31,546	90,990	133,774
Jack pine	6,001	.....	64,698	4,683	75,382	17,487	.....	124,060	10,547	152,124
Tamarack	12,393	4,784	.....	41,555	58,732	728	6,438	.....	44,865	52,031
Yellow poplar	.....	.....	41,155	.....	41,155	665	.....	60,582	.....	61,247
White fir	2,646	30,535	.....	.....	33,181	7,506	27,613	.....	.....	35,119
Cottonwood poplar	131	58	32,804	.....	32,993	.....	72	18,613	.....	18,685
Gum	.....	.....	32,513	.....	32,513	28	.....	47,117	.....	47,145
All other kinds of wood	212	16	196,510	2,597	199,335	1,567	1,000	220,829	8,637	232,033
Other mill waste	4,806	187,067	27,193	14,916	233,982	7,984	107,735	7,130	31,754	154,603
Total	1,553,633	2,892,322	843,048	191,072	5,480,075	1,345,435	2,860,172	748,638	296,519	5,250,794

No. 323.—PULP WOOD: ANNUAL CONSUMPTION AND TOTAL COST FOR SPECIFIED YEARS, CALENDAR YEARS, 1899 TO 1918.

[Source: Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Year.	Consumption.	Total cost.	Year.	Consumption.	Total cost.
	Cords.	*Dollars.*		*Cords.*	*Dollars.*
1899	1,986,310	9,837,516	1910	4,094,306	
1905	3,192,193	17,735,665	1911	4,328,052	
1906	3,661,176	26,411,887	1914	4,470,763	39,408,453
1907	3,962,660	32,360,276	1916	5,228,558	[1] 45,785,682
1908	3,346,953	28,047,473	1917	5,480,075	60,815,057
1909	4,001,607	34,477,540	1918	5,250,794	73,167,118

[1] Not including cost of "slabs and other mill waste" in Louisiana, Massachusetts, North Carolina, and Virginia.

No. 324.—CONSUMPTION OF FUEL BY LOCOMOTIVES, RAILS LAID IN REPLACEMENT AND IN BETTERMENT, AND TIES LAID IN PREVIOUSLY CONSTRUCTED TRACKS, CLASS I[1] CARRIERS: YEAR ENDED DEC. 31, 1917.

[Source: Statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Territory covered.	Consumption of fuel.					
	Anthracite coal.	Bituminous coal.	Fuel oil.[2]	Hardwood.[3]	Softwood.[4]	Total fuel.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Gallons.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Tons.*
Eastern district	5,293,301	62,434,928	10,103,809	41,991	24,826	[5] 67,923,154
Southern district		24,064,797	33,430,152	23,686	16,709	21,289,112
Western district		46,921,732	1,761,346,377	11,756	125,834	58,013,381
Total	5,293,301	133,421,457	1,804,880,338	77,433	167,369	[6] 150,230,647

Territory covered.	Rails laid.		Ties laid.		
	Total tonnage.	Total charges on account of rail applied.	Crossties.	Switch and bridge ties.	Total charges on account of ties laid.
	Long tons.	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Feet.*	*Dollars.*
Eastern district	922,309	26,571,376	23,967,869	71,904,386	21,316,162
Southern district	337,885	9,553,074	17,383,860	50,643,876	10,952,942
Western district	786,381	22,363,770	37,718,472	85,978,049	24,790,169
Total	2,046,575	58,488,220	79,070,201	208,526,311	57,559,273

[1] Class I includes roads with revenues above $1,000,000.
[2] The ratio of fuel oil to "fuel" (coal) is based upon the experience of the various roads.
[3] 1 cord of hardwood equals two-thirds ton of "fuel."
[4] 1 cord of softwood equals one-half ton of "fuel."
[5] Includes 96,069 tons of coke and 5,751 bushels of charcoal (100 bushels equal 1 ton of coal).

No. 325.—LEAF TOBACCO: AMOUNTS CONSUMED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF CIGARS, CIGARETTES, AND CHEWING AND SMOKING TOBACCO AND SNUFF, CALENDAR YEARS 1897 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Cigars.		Cigarettes.		Tobacco and snuff.	Total.
	Large.[1]	Small.[2]	Large.[1]	Small.[2]		
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1897	77,452,711	1,283,360	(3)	17,477,402	260,957,560	357,171,033
1898	83,460,874	1,977,100	23,064	17,058,285	247,358,414	349,877,737
1899	90,972,441	2,774,237	27,705	14,389,242	258,975,685	367,139,310
1900	102,561,373	2,833,816	33,723	13,050,314	260,883,658	379,162,884
1901	112,889,751	3,498,511	41,225	11,038,479	270,571,680	398,039,646
1902	114,955,138	2,434,029	81,863	11,734,296	298,348,638	427,553,964
1903	127,582,057	2,473,841	54,803	12,484,768	300,758,210	443,353,679
1904	124,623,057	3,046,196	53,494	13,297,282	307,491,554	448,511,583
1905	127,101,452	3,449,290	60,452	13,371,341	314,524,931	458,507,466
1906	136,335,003	3,943,688	99,550	16,011,385	325,370,642	481,760,268
1907	142,554,647	4,971,198	131,238	18,498,212	320,729,538	486,884,833
1908	126,057,483	4,382,765	156,488	20,509,433	331,907,336	483,013,505
1909	132,259,693	4,410,407	156,558	23,558,287	344,325,030	504,709,975
1910	136,462,219	4,654,241	172,994	31,099,325	350,480,900	522,869,679
1911	144,680,920	5,236,325	151,897	38,446,231	346,544,032	535,059,405
1912	145,781,078	3,909,572	150,910	46,966,201	350,549,373	547,357,134
1913	158,775,358	4,230,400	138,534	56,420,334	338,870,673	558,415,299
1914	153,954,271	4,803,186	92,400	62,116,966	333,883,676	554,850,499
1915	141,854,038	4,594,293	92,374	66,699,013	338,488,062	551,687,780
1916	154,949,262	4,118,650	104,488	93,233,755	349,198,684	601,604,839
1917	165,360,912	4,215,037	131,159	133,374,761	354,984,236	658,066,105
1918	158,345,626	3,931,216	211,323	177,167,844	369,080,675	708,736,684

[1] Weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand.
[2] Weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand.
[3] Included in "Cigarettes, small."

PRICES.

No. 326.—ANNUAL PRICE OF BAR SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD: 1848 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.	Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.
	Pence.	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*			*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*	
1848	58 1/2	60	59 1/8	1.304	15.85	1884	49 1/4	51 3/8	50 1/16	1.11068	18.61
1849	59 1/4	60	59 3/4	1.309	15.78	1885	46 7/8	50	48 9/16	1.06510	19.41
1850	59 1/4	61 1/2	60 1/16	1.316	15.70	1886	42	47	45 5/8	.99467	20.78
1851	60	61 5/8	61	1.337	15.46	1887	43 1/4	47 1/8	44 1/16	.97946	21.10
1852	59 7/8	61 7/8	60 1/2	1.326	15.59	1888	41 5/8	44 5/8	42 7/16	.93974	22.00
1853	60 5/8	61 7/8	61 5/8	1.348	15.33	1889	41 1/4	44 5/8	42 1/16	.93511	22.10
1854	60 7/8	61 7/8	61 1/2	1.348	15.33	1890	45 5/8	54 5/8	47 3/4	1.04634	19.75
1895	60	61 5/8	61 1/16	1.344	15.38	1891	43 1/2	48 3/4	45 1/16	.98800	20.92
1856	60 1/2	62 1/4	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1892	37 7/8	45 3/4	39 3/4	.87145	23.72
1857	61	62 5/8	61 3/4	1.353	15.27	1893	30 1/2	38 3/4	35 5/16	.78030	26.49
1858	60 3/4	61 7/8	61 1/16	1.344	15.38	1894	27	31 3/4	28 13/16	.63479	32.56
1859	61 1/2	62 3/4	62 1/16	1.36	15.19	1895	27 5/16	31 3/8	29 1/16	.65406	31.60
1860	61 3/4	62 5/8	61 11/16	1.352	15.29	1896	29 3/4	31 1/4	30 1/16	.67665	30.59
1861	60 1/8	61 5/8	60 7/8	1.333	15.50	1897	29 3/8	29 1/2	27 1/16	.60483	34.20
1862	61	62 1/8	61 1/16	1.346	15.35	1898	25	28 5/8	26 1/8	.59010	35.03
1863	61	61 3/4	61 5/8	1.345	15.37	1899	26 5/8	29	27 1/16	.60154	34.36
1864	60 5/8	62 1/2	61 3/4	1.345	15.37	1900	27	30 1/4	28 5/16	.62007	33.33
1865	60 1/2	61 5/8	61 1/16	1.338	15.44	1901	24 1/8	29 1/16	27 1/16	.59595	34.66
1866	60 3/8	62 1/4	61 1/2	1.339	15.43	1902	21 1/2	26 1/16	24 1/16	.52795	39.15
1867	60 3/8	61 1/4	60 7/16	1.328	15.57	1903	21 1/8	28 1/2	24 3/4	.54257	38.10
1868	60 1/8	61 1/8	60 1/2	1.326	15.59	1904	24 1/16	28 1/8	26 1/16	.57576	35.70
1869	60	61	60 7/16	1.325	15.60	1905	25 1/16	30 1/8	27 5/16	.61027	33.87
1870	60 1/4	60 3/4	60 5/16	1.328	15.57	1906	29	32 1/8	30 7/16	.67689	30.51
1871	60 3/16	61	60 1/2	1.326	15.57	1907	24 1/4	32 7/8	30 1/16	.66152	31.24
1872	59 1/4	61 1/4	60 5/16	1.322	15.63	1908	22	27	24 7/16	.53490	38.64
1873	57 7/8	59 1/16	59 1/16	1.29769	15.98	1909	23 1/16	24 7/8	23 13/16	.52016	39.74
1874	57 1/4	59 1/8	58 5/16	1.27883	16.16	1910	23 1/16	26	24 1/16	.54077	38.22
1875	55 1/2	57 5/8	56 1/16	1.24233	16.64	1911	23 1/16	26 1/8	24 5/16	.53928	38.33
1876	46 3/4	58 1/2	53 1/8	1.16414	17.75	1912	25 1/8	29 1/4	28 7/16	.61470	33.62
1877	53 1/4	58 3/4	54 1/16	1.20189	17.20	1913	26 1/16	29 1/8	27 1/16	.60158	34.19
1878	49 1/2	55 1/4	52 5/8	1.15358	17.92	1914	22 1/8	27 1/4	25 1/4	.55312	37.37
1879	48 7/8	53 3/4	51 1/4	1.12392	18.39	1915	22 5/8	27 1/4	23 3/4	.51892	39.84
1880	51 1/2	52 1/8	52 1/4	1.14507	18.05	1916	20 1/4	37 1/8	31 5/8	.68647	30.11
1881	50 7/8	52 1/8	51 5/8	1.13229	18.25	1917	35 1/4	55	40 1/16	.89525	23.09
1882	50	52 3/8	51 1/8	1.13562	18.20	1918	42 1/2	49 1/2	47 11/16	.98446	21.00
1883	50 1/16	51 1/16	50 5/8	1.10874	18.64	1919	47 3/4	79 1/8	57 5/8	1.12085	18.44

No. 327.—BULLION VALUE OF 371¼ GRAINS OF PURE SILVER (CONTENT OF ONE U. S. SILVER DOLLAR) AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR: 1864 TO 1919.

[Source: The Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1864	1.040	1878	0.89222	1892	0.67401	1906	0.62363
1865	1.035	1879	.86928	1893	.60351	1907	.51164
1866	1.036	1880	.88564	1894	.49097	1908	.41371
1867	1.027	1881	.87675	1895	.50587	1909	.40231
1868	1.025	1882	.87833	1896	.52257	1910	.41825
1869	1.024	1883	.85754	1897	.46745	1911	.41709
1870	1.027	1884	.85904	1898	.45640	1912	.47543
1871	1.025	1885	.82379	1899	.46525	1913	.46760
1872	1.022	1886	.76931	1900	.47958	1914	.42780
1873	1.00368	1887	.75755	1901	.46093	1915	.40135
1874	.98909	1888	.72683	1902	.40885	1916	.53094
1875	.96086	1889	.72325	1903	.41960	1917	.69242
1876	.90089	1890	.80927	1904	.44768	1918	.75142
1877	.92958	1891	.76416	1905	.47200	1919	.86691

No. 328.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: AVERAGE PRICES, 1904 TO 1919.

[Sources: Prior to 1911, Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson; for later years, Mr. Carl Geller, New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound.[1]	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard.[1]	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard.[2]	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1904	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44
1905	9.80	7.00	7.00	9.00	4.75	3.13
1906	11.50	7.25	7.37	10.93	5.12	3.63
1907	12.10	7.62	7.62	13.00	6.00	4.62
1908	10.62	6.75	7.15	11.54	5.37	3.50
1909	12.68	7.37	7.50	11.45	5.06	3.67
1910	15.11	7.87	8.00	12.00	5.62	3.87
1911	13.01	7.98	8.06	11.10	5.24	3.54
1912	11.52	7.79	7.90	11.41	5.22	3.82
1913	12.80	8.05	8.13	11.88	5.40	3.86
1914	11.13	7.68	7.83	11.54	5.19	3.48
1915	10.14	6.74	6.80	10.92	5.19	3.27
1916	14.45	9.18	8.91	13.62	7.20	4.60
1917	23.49	14.50	14.62	21.58	10.79	7.18
1918	31.70	23.38	23.47	31.27	19.57	12.38
1919	32.25	22.60	22.71	35.62	17.41	10.68

[1] The prices of standard drillings are *net;* raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.
[2] After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

No. 329.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER, 1904 TO 1919.

[Source: Messrs. Mauger & Avery, Boston.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1904	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34
1909	34	38	35	35	40	37	35	40	37	35	40	36
1910	36	40	36	33	36	35	31	34	33	30	33	32
1911	30	34	32	30	33	32	28	30	30	30	32	31
1912	30	32	31	30	33	31	32	35	33	30	37	34
1913	30	36	34	29	35	33	27	34	33	26	33	30
1914	25	30	27	26	31	27	28	33	31	27	30	30
1915	29	36	34	31	39	36	30	39	37	31	42	40
1916	32	45	43	34	48	46	35	48	46	38	48	46
1917	46	57	54	53	70	67	68	85	83	72	85	83
1918	80	90	88	95	92	90	95	92	90	95	92	90
1919	90	92	85	90	80	90	95	90	70	104	80	53

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

No. 330.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: 1897 TO 1919.

[The values of the goods are required by law to represent their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Breadstuffs.			Cattle, each.	Coal.		Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old, per pound.	Cotton, and manufactures of.			Eggs, per dozen.	Iron and steel, manufactures of.				Leather, and mfrs. of.		Lumber: Boards, deals, and planks, per M feet.	Meat and dairy products.						Oils.		Starch, per pound.	Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.
	Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.		Anthracite, per ton.	Bituminous, per ton.		Unmanufactured—Upland, per pound.	Manufactures—Cloths. Colored, per yard.	Manufactures—Cloths. Uncolored, per yard.		Wire, per pound.	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, steam, each.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Roots and shoes, per pair.		Bacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, pickled, per pound.	Beef, pickled, per pound.[1]	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.	Mineral—Illuminating, per gallon.	Vegetable—Cottonseed, per gallon.[2]			
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*
1897...	.31	.75	3.84	93.45	4.46	2.24	11.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	13.8	2.1	2.0	.....	9,544	16.9	1.39	14.91	8.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	6.3	25.4	2.1	4.7	8.0
1898...	.36	.98	4.51	93.50	4.45	2.15	11.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	16.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	8,299	17.5	1.39	15.28	7.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.0	8.6	6.7	25.2	1.9	5.0	8.7
1899...	.39	.75	4.04	91.57	4.12	2.06	13.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	19.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	9,147	16.8	1.40	15.49	7.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	16.3	8.6	5.6	23.9	2.0	4.4	9.3
1900...	.41	.72	3.62	92.46	4.26	2.26	16.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	16.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	10,652	18.9	1.42	16.94	7.9	6.3	6.2	5.7	17.2	10.2	7.8	30.1	2.1	4.5	8.7
1901...	.46	.73	3.72	93.82	4.41	2.41	16.3	9.4	5.7	5.6	18.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	9,548	18.7	1.68	18.25	8.4	7.6	7.2	5.7	17.3	9.9	6.3	33.5	2.0	5.0	9.0
1902...	.68	.73	3.70	95.15	4.53	2.58	13.6	8.3	5.0	5.2	19.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	8,726	18.0	1.66	18.01	9.0	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	6.3	39.3	2.3	4.1	9.2
1903...	.54	.77	3.74	95.97	4.85	2.78	12.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	21.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	11,141	18.5	1.59	19.67	9.9	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	6.7	39.9	3.0	3.4	9.8
1904...	.54	.81	4.05	98.34	4.93	2.75	13.0	12.0	6.0	5.9	22.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	10,439	18.9	1.56	20.05	11.4	8.3	8.5	5.7	16.5	10.5	7.8	36.9	2.3	3.5	9.6
1905...	.53	.89	4.55	93.80	4.99	2.63	13.8	8.8	5.7	6.0	21.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	7,985	21.4	1.52	19.08	10.5	7.7	7.9	5.5	16.4	10.7	6.8	29.4	2.3	4.1	9.0
1906...	.53	.82	4.25	93.17	4.93	2.58	16.6	11.0	5.9	6.1	21.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	9,630	20.2	1.61	21.34	10.1	8.1	8.2	5.8	18.0	11.7	6.3	31.2	2.3	3.8	9.5
1907...	.53	.79	3.99	81.73	4.90	2.56	21.4	10.6	6.2	6.7	22.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	9,356	22.0	1.83	24.55	10.1	9.2	9.1	6.0	19.4	11.6	6.3	40.8	2.2	3.9	10.0
1908...	.65	.99	4.61	84.02	4.88	2.58	14.3	11.4	7.2	6.7	20.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	11,456	21.1	1.75	23.00	10.9	9.1	8.9	6.8	21.8	12.9	6.8	42.0	2.4	3.8	10.6
1909...	.70	1.02	4.86	86.96	4.97	2.55	13.2	9.4	5.9	5.9	23.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	9,908	20.9	1.67	21.40	10.9	10.0	8.8	7.7	21.2	12.6	6.6	40.8	2.3	3.5	10.9
1910...	.69	1.02	5.27	87.50	4.94	2.49	13.1	14.0	6.2	6.7	23.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	7,757	21.7	1.71	21.83	10.8	11.9	11.1	7.5	25.0	16.5	6.2	6.6	2.5	4.3	10.8
1911...	.56	.93	4.88	87.70	4.99	2.48	12.5	14.5	6.9	7.2	20.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	9,504	21.5	1.71	21.54	12.1	11.0	10.8	8.7	21.7	12.4	5.6	7.6	2.0	4.1	11.1
1912...	.72	.94	4.63	84.07	5.11	2.54	13.5	10.2	6.1	6.9	22.0	2.2	1.7	2.0	9,460	22.0	1.77	22.14	13.3	9.8	9.5	7.4	24.1	14.2	5.7	6.0	2.3	4.6	11.5
1913...	.59	.97	4.67	47.63	5.30	2.52	16.3	11.9	6.6	7.2	21.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	10,358	24.0	1.77	24.30	12.1	11.2	10.6	9.6	24.3	17.0	6.3	6.6	2.4	3.8	11.9
1914...	.75	.95	4.61	35.22	5.27	2.49	14.9	12.8	6.7	7.1	23.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	9,640	25.6	1.80	23.94	13.1	11.3	10.8	9.8	23.8	17.1	6.4	7.2	2.4	3.6	12.1
1915...	.81	1.28	5.86	128.16	5.27	2.53	14.2	8.5	6.7	7.7	24.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	9,280	29.7	1.99	22.25	13.8	11.0	10.8	10.6	24.3	15.3	6.0	6.9	2.7	4.7	12.8
1916...	.81	1.24	5.63	111.72	5.25	2.43	22.4	12.3	7.7	9.3	23.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	15,852	34.8	2.32	23.76	13.9	11.2	10.6	10.6	26.6	16.7	6.4	8.5	2.7	4.9	12.1
1917...	1.12	1.99	7.80	70.93	5.56	2.94	28.6	18.1	9.4	8.5	30.4	3.9	3.4	3.8	12,651	43.6	2.08	26.00	17.6	17.3	14.8	11.6	32.6	23.1	5.4	12.5	3.2	6.2	14.7
1918...	1.84	2.37	11.19	68.51	6.16	3.89	28.7	28.7	15.1	15.1	37.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	24,633	53.8	2.41	41.50	26.7	25.0	22.7	14.1	38.6	24.3	8.9	18.2	6.1	6.9	24.1
1919...	1.60	2.38	11.08	49.42	7.22	4.19	25.2	31.8	22.8	23.5	43.9	5.4	6.0	5.8	28,598	44.4	3.03	48.28	30.6	29.0	23.6	20.2	47.0	30.5	11.2	20.6	5.2	7.3	30.4
1918[3]...	1.58	2.35	10.94	48.50	6.65	3.99	25.8	33.1	21.5	22.8	42.2	5.0	5.5	5.8	22,408	53.5	2.52	38.40	29.5	27.2	22.4	19.6	45.0	25.6	10.9	20.9	5.1	6.7	30.6
1919...	1.66	2.41	11.09	92.18	8.25	4.66	22.73	33.9	22.8	18.5	48.5	5.5	6.0	5.3	31,099	44.7	3.50	49.45	31.5	31.3	25.3	20.5	50.7	37.8	12.2	21.2	5.8	7.8	33.9

[1] After 1910 the figures represent beef cured in any manner.
[2] Unit of quantity pounds after 1909.
[3] Last six months; thereafter the figures represent calendar years.

1902288°—sA1920—37

No. 331.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1919.

[The values are required by law to represent the values of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Cement, per 100 pounds.	Cheese, per pound.	Coal, bituminous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, etc.	Cotton cloth.		Fibers, unmanufactured.				Glass: Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished, per pound.	Hops, per pound.	India rubber.	Iron.			
						Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.	Flax, per ton.	Hemp, per ton.	Jute and jute butts, per ton.	Manila, per ton.				Bar iron, per pound.	Pig iron, per ton.[1]	Sheets and plates, per pound.	Tin plates, terne-plates, or taggers tin, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dolls.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1900	0.35	13.1	2.62	6.7	14.7	11.7	13.2	236.30	132.43	38.53	168.28	3.0	0.28	63.5	2.2	34.53	2.9	3.2
1901	.34	13.8	2.72	7.4	16.2	12.2	15.1	273.44	153.52	42.78	162.69	3.3	.33	51.5	2.6	34.46	5.4	3.2
1902	.35	14.9	2.74	6.5	14.6	11.2	15.3	269.55	167.48	34.49	186.97	3.6	.30	49.4	2.2	21.20	3.3	3.0
1903	.32	15.4	2.93	6.5	12.4	11.2	15.0	243.68	166.95	42.14	192.80	2.8	.30	55.3	1.9	17.60	2.7	2.9
1904	.33	14.5	2.59	7.0	12.8	11.2	16.3	251.10	148.06	42.43	173.96	2.7	.50	68.3	2.0	21.20	2.2	2.7
1905	.33	14.6	2.44	8.8	13.6	11.9	16.9	279.44	160.10	45.82	195.99	3.5	.46	74.2	1.9	24.30	4.6	2.8
1906	.33	15.8	2.40	8.6	15.1	11.5	16.1	266.62	170.55	62.05	187.90	3.8	.28	78.0	1.9	28.60	4.4	2.8
1907	.33	16.9	2.48	7.9	19.8	11.7	15.9	260.41	176.00	35.66	199.51	3.3	.32	76.6	1.9	27.72	4.1	3.3
1908	.34	17.2	2.59	7.6	16.8	9.6	15.9	263.93	174.92	60.49	171.05	3.2	.23	58.8	2.0	30.39	5.8	3.0
1909	.37	16.5	2.85	7.5	13.3	11.4	15.0	257.57	153.45	46.06	115.60	3.3	.18	69.8	1.8	33.53	6.5	2.7
1910	.37	17.3	2.75	7.9	12.5	10.4	15.0	277.10	161.89	54.70	112.78	3.0	.47	100.0	1.8	26.47	3.7	2.8
1911	.35	17.4	2.83	10.3	11.9	11.3	16.0	342.47	177.78	72.33	116.04	3.0	.32	105.8	2.0	29.37	4.0	3.2
1912	.37	18.9	2.85	13.3	12.7	11.1	16.8	346.65	219.75	71.12	116.74	3.3	.75	84.4	2.0	31.91	4.9	4.3
1913	.40	18.6	2.77	13.8	15.3	12.0	18.4	318.01	193.67	74.01	171.08	4.3	.34	79.5	2.0	41.30	5.1	3.4
1914	.44	17.3	2.71	11.1	14.4	14.3	18.9	290.37	177.34	105.38	196.82	4.2	.52	54.0	2.0	35.90	6.1	3.0
1915	.38	13.7	2.90	9.5	13.4	10.3	15.0	399.60	217.73	56.26	180.12	4.3	.24	48.3	1.9	38.39	5.1	3.3
1916	.46	23.5	2.99	9.6	19.4	9.5	15.9	505.59	252.45	73.07	178.31	11.1	.21	57.9	2.8	62.95	7.6	7.9
1917	.73	30.8	3.23	10.1	26.1	12.2	17.8	535.00	253.02	87.50	225.00	11.0	.25	56.8	4.1	17.64	11.8	10.8
1918	.72	41.5	4.42	9.0	24.6	25.7	24.5	1,037.72	403.40	92.11	352.99	14.7	.60	52.1	4.8	73.35	16.0	8.4
1919	1.59	45.0	5.47	13.7	22.5	31.5	35.2	891.04	666.25	118.30	373.39	9.9	2.33	39.2	6.5	123.09	21.5	8.6
1918[2]	.82	38.7	5.41	10.0	24.0	32.1	34.5	845.93	724.21	92.50	380.19	9.9	2.33	39.1	6.5	82.13	21.4	.....
1919	1.59	35.9	5.48	19.6	20.7	50.3	35.1	904.21	561.59	134.51	280.95	13.3	.51	40.2	5.1	64.58	18.6	12.4

[1] Prior to 1915 includes ferrosilicon, prior to 1917 ferromanganese, and spiegeleisen for all years. The absence or presence of these high-priced forms in the imports causes great fluctuations in prices.

[2] Last six months; thereafter the figures represent calendar years.

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled or salted.		Hides and skins.		Rice, per pound.[2]	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar and molasses.		Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain or granulated, per pound.	Tobacco: Leaf, per pound.		Wood: Lumber—Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed, per M feet.	Wool.			Woolen manufactures.		
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Goatskins, per pound.	Hides of cattle, per pound.[1]				Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Molasses, per gallon.			Suitable for cigar wrappers.	Other leaf.		Clothing, per pound	Combing, per pound	Carpet, per pound	Carpets and carpeting of wool, per sq. yard.	Cloths, per pound.	Dress goods, per square yard.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
1900	8.67	13.77	26.8	11.8	2.0	3.96	0.69	2.49	11.1	12.4	27.23	0.92	58.14	10.99	21	21	9	3.04	1.04	23.2
1901	7.50	9.55	27.9	11.3	2.1	3.21	.70	2.26	9.8	12.3	27.10	.90	51.04	12.96	16	20	10	3.15	1.05	21.2
1902	6.91	10.60	28.9	11.8	2.1	2.31	.65	1.80	7.2	12.4	24.53	.89	42.78	13.93	12	18	9	3.45	1.01	19.5
1903	7.37	14.73	29.3	12.3	2.2	3.59	.61	1.70	6.5	14.4	26.83	.74	45.36	14.80	18	19	10	3.48	1.02	18.1
1904	6.58	13.86	27.8	12.9	2.5	3.52	.60	1.94	5.4	16.2	26.60	.76	47.52	15.07	19	22	12	3.31	1.03	18.7
1905	6.50	12.12	27.6	13.2	2.5	3.34	.59	2.64	5.8	15.8	27.55	.74	48.77	15.35	23	25	13	3.51	1.00	19.1
1906	7.47	12.19	28.6	14.0	2.5	3.64	.57	2.14	4.3	15.6	33.32	.96	52.16	15.60	24	28	14	3.93	1.06	19.0
1907	7.50	12.28	31.3	15.3	3.0	4.20	.57	2.11	3.7	16.1	39.70	1.14	54.55	17.40	26	30	15	4.15	1.07	19.7
1908	6.78	13.74	27.2	12.2	2.9	4.13	.55	2.37	3.8	17.3	32.72	1.06	63.41	19.23	22	27	15	4.07	1.09	20.7
1909	6.80	10.47	25.0	12.4	2.7	3.33	.49	2.30	4.2	16.2	28.54	.95	65.58	18.85	21	21	11	3.87	1.06	19.5
1910	6.96	10.43	26.6	14.7	2.6	3.21	.50	2.59	4.4	16.0	30.52	.98	52.91	18.35	24	25	13	3.81	1.03	19.4
1911	7.24	9.50	25.0	14.4	2.8	3.25	.55	2.45	4.2	17.2	36.67	1.03	53.63	18.49	23	26	13	3.79	1.09	20.6
1912	7.79	12.19	24.4	15.3	2.4	3.11	.64	2.81	4.2	18.0	41.56	1.25	51.17	17.45	21	24	13	4.58	1.12	21.3
1913	8.24	10.35	25.7	17.3	3.7	3.15	.62	2.18	4.3	18.4	46.30	1.29	45.38	17.34	23	25	14	4.51	1.14	21.1
1914	7.21	10.98	26.2	18.6	3.2	3.42	.53	2.00	3.4	18.4	39.35	1.28	50.44	19.05	25	26	17	4.15	1.03	[3]25.2
1915	6.57	12.27	24.3	18.3	2.4	3.09	.51	[3]3.21	2.8	18.1	32.44	1.28	46.44	18.96	23	25	17	2.78	.96	24.8
1916	7.86	13.65	27.2	20.3	2.4	3.61	.66	3.70	4.4	18.8	35.34	1.43	40.45	18.98	28	29	22	3.23	1.06	26.1
1917	9.44	16.14	52.5	25.9	2.8	4.61	.81	4.33	9.9	18.6	39.97	1.34	47.53	20.60	36	39	29	3.96	1.23	35.5
1918	16.57	12.48	47.4	25.3	3.5	4.69	.94	4.82	7.0	20.4	54.60	1.21	53.3	25.36	34	62	40	4.47	1.20	41.5
1819	12.51	26.31	57.6	23.8	4.8	5.90	1.07	5.29	5.7	22.6	69.67	1.51	74.04	29.56	56	61	43	5.18	2.24	61.1
1918[5]	11.23	26.32	47.8	23.3	4.6	5.89	1.08	4.70	7.2	22.7	71.22	1.49	52.3	29.46	59	80	43	4.19	1.46	55.6
1919	13.65	25.00	71.5	30.8	7.0	7.35	1.04	5.61	3.5	24.9	56.7	1.40	83.1	32.24	51	58	38	7.21	3.54	83.7

[1] Prior to 1910 the figures include calf skins, and, prior to 1911, buffalo hides.
[2] Prior to 1912 includes rice in all forms; subsequently, only cleaned rice.
[3] Average price July 1 to Dec. 31, 1913, inclusive.
[4] After 1914, based on sugar exclusive of maple sugar, and prior to the last six months of 1918, of free imports from the Philippine Islands.
[5] Last six months; thereafter the figures represent calendar years.

No. 332.—WHOLESALE PRICES (RELATIVE AND ACTUAL MONEY): IN JULY OF EACH YEAR, 1914 TO 1917, AND IN SPECIFIED MONTHS OF 1918 AND 1919, AS COMPARED WITH AVERAGE PRICES IN 1913.

[Source: Monthly Labor Review of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Average prices in 1913=100.]

RELATIVE PRICES.

Article.	1913	July—				1918				1919				
		1914	1915	1916	1917	Jan.	Apr.	July.	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
FOODSTUFFS.														
Animal.														
Cattle, good to choice steers	100	108.4	108.3	117.4	147.6	154.1	178.4	207.2	209.9	216.4	215.4	198.3	207.3	197.5
Beef, fresh, good native steers	100	103 8	101.5	108.5	126.2	134.6	157.7	184.6	188.5	188.5	188.5	160.0	180.8	175.4
Beef, salt, extra mess	100	91.2	92.5	96.4	161.2	166.5	168.6	184.3	187.6	187.6	187.6	181.3	165.1	141.1
Hogs, heavy	100	104.8	87.0	117.5	184.8	194.9	205.0	211.8	213.4	209.7	245.1	265.7	254.9	203.2
Bacon, short, clear sides	100	111.0	87.4	123.6	195.3	230.7	213.4	217.3	225.2	227.6	256.7	265.4	262.2	215.7
Hams, smoked, loose	100	106.6	97.0	114.5	144.0	177.7	185.5	182.5	202.4	210.2	216.9	231.3	231.3	209.6
Lard, prime, contract	100	92.7	73.6	119.1	182.7	227.3	234.5	240.0	241.8	216.4	284.5	319.1	278.2	246.4
Pork, salt, mess	100	105.1	82.3	120.9	188.0	224.3	236.7	215.8	189.1	224.2	244.8	262.1	253.9	223.2
Sheep, ewes	100	96.8	116.7	139.6	183.5	237.8	319.0	234.2	202.0	203.9	288.0	173.4	178.7	151.0
Mutton, dressed	100	92.2	105.8	127.2	140.8	186.4	235.9	199.0	146.6	170.9	222.3	154.4	150.5	114.6
Butter, creamery, extra	100	87.1	84.2	89.0	121.3	157.1	133.9	130.4	178.7	199.4	198.4	165.2	171.9	183.5
Eggs, fresh, firsts	100	82.7	74.8	98.7	140.7	246.5	146.0	165.5	219.9	256.2	178.3	184.1	185.4	202.2
Milk	100	85.7	85.7	88.6	142.9	231.4	168.6	154.3	234.3	260.0	188.6	202.9	208.6	214.3
Vegetable.														
Wheat, No. 1, northern	100	102.6	159.0	133.9	295.4	248.3	248.3	248.3	253.5	254.3	296.2	306.6	288.9	200.1
Wheat flour, standard patent	100	100.2	153.4	133.1	278.1	[1] 220.0	[1] 217.8	[1] 233.5	[1] 222.7	224.1	266.5	265.2	261.9	253.5
Corn, No. 2, mixed	100	113.6	125.3	120.3	327.0	284.0	266.4	266.4	221.6	224.2	257.4	307.2	310.1	248.5
Corn meal	100	111.3	109.4	124.0	305.2	302.4	334.6	301.8	210.8	197.0	220.4	280.7	267.7	203.3
Oats, standard, in store	100	98.1	140.7	107.7	203.2	212.5	231.9	203.5	184.3	173.7	181.1	303.2	193.6	184.3
Rye, No. 2	100	97.2	162.9	151.9	350.0	301.1	416.4	268.1	255.5	253.6	273.7	244.5	241.8	225.3
Rye flour	100	88.7	159.5	145.2	329.2	298.6	394.7	302.8	264.4	252.0	290.1	232.1	239.3	213.1
Barley, fair to good malting	100	85.3	118.9	119.4	222.6	245.4	275.5	180.0	153.1	153.0	181.3	202.9	219.7	205.0
Rice, Honduras, head	100	105.9	96.1	88.2	137.3	154.9	170.6	154.3	178.4	178.4	170.6	260.8	252.4	249.0
Potatoes, white	100	196.4	72.3	140.6	386.6	207.2	111.9	168.6	161.7	176.5	187.6	274.1	393.3	255.1
Sugar, granulated	100	97.7	134.9	174.4	174.4	172.1	169.8	172.1	204.7	204.7	204.7	204.7	204.7	204.7

TEXTILES AND LEATHER GOODS.														
Cotton, upland, middling	100	102.3	71.9	101.6	203.9	253.1	247.7	243.8	253.9	231.3	226.6	274.2	250.0	243.0
Cotton yarn, carded, 10/1	100	97.3	72.4	114.5	203.6	242.5	278.7	289.6	276.0	201.4	168.7	267.4	277.4	267.0
Sheeting, brown, Pepperell	100	95.9	82.2	106.8	191.8	234.2	328.8	[2]	[2]	261.6	205.5	300.0	315.1	306.9
Bleached muslin, Lonsdale	100	103.7	91.5	107.3	195.1	219.5	280.5	304.9	304.9	254.9	214.6	334.1	358.5	358.5
Wool, 1/4 to 3/8 grades, scoured	100	94.3	118.3	145.6	254.8	308.9	308.9	305.1	305.1	254.8	231.6	262.4	262.4	258.6
Worsted yarn, 2/32s	100	83.7	109.4	141.6	205.9	257.4	276.7	276.7	276.7	225.2	193.1	205.9	209.0	225.2
Clay worsted suitings, 16-ounce	100	96.1	109.1	144.7	235.2	294.1	309.3	309.0	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Storm serge, all wool, 50-inch	100	89.7	95.7	135.0	208.9	232.3	232.3	261.1	291.7	291.7	187.2	217.2	243.7	243.7
Hides, packers' heavy native steers	100	105.4	140.2	146.7	179.3	178.3	147.8	176.1	163.0	152.2	160.3	264.1	282.6	252.2
Leather, chrome calf	100	101.9	103.7	170.4	200.0	196.3	203.7	237.0	233.3	244.4	251.9	407.4	463.0	463.0
Leather, sole, oak	100	105.8	110.2	141.4	181.5	184.9	178.2	184.9	171.5	174.8	183.7	211.6	229.4	228.3
Shoes, men's, Goodyear welt, vici calf, blucher	100	101.2	104.4	120.5	152.6	152.6	160.6	181.3	208.8	208.8	208.8	240.2	249.0	249.0
Shoes, women's, Goodyear welt, gun metal, button	100	103.9	108.1	126.4	160.9	160.9	160.9	206.9	223.0	223.0	223.0	287.3	310.3	310.3
MINERAL AND METAL PRODUCTS.														
Coal, anthracite, chestnut	100	98.6	97.9	103.7	111.7	124.2	119.9	126.0	131.8	151.5	150.9	156.3	158.4	160.0
Coal, bituminous, run of mine	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	227.3	162.7	162.7	186.4	186.4	186.4	181.8	181.8	181.8	204.5
Coke, furnace, prompt shipment	100	78.8	69.0	108.4	591.0	236.4	236.4	236.4	236.4	227.8	153.7	161.3	166.2	180.9
Copper, electrolytic	100	85.4	126.8	168.8	202.5	149.7	149.7	162.4	165.6	120.9	97.5	136.9	145.2	141.4
Copper wire, bare, No. 8	100	88.6	125.7	195.6	202.4	157.5	157.5	170.7	173.7	136.5	104.8	146.1	160.5	160.5
Pig iron, Bessemer	100	87.0	87.3	128.1	335.3	317.4	211.0	213.6	213.6	196.1	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3
Steel billets	100	73.7	82.9	159.0	387.8	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	168.7	149.3	149.3	149.3	149.3
Tin plate, domestic, coke	100	94.2	89.2	165.1	337.3	217.8	217.8	217.8	217.8	206.6	196.7	196.7	196.7	196.7
Pig tin	100	69.3	87.1	86.6	138.1	187.5	196.0	207.6	177.3	159.2	161.5	156.3	141.0	124.3
Pig lead	100	88.6	131.8	156.8	259.1	154.5	150.1	131.8	184.1	127.3	115.9	124.7	129.2	135.9
Spelter	100	87.9	379.3	194.8	160.3	136.2	120.7	151.7	156.9	127.6	112.1	136.2	136.2	131.0
Petroleum, crude	100	71.4	55.1	106.1	126.5	153.1	163.3	163.3	163.3	163.3	163.3	163.3	163.3	173.5
Petroleum, refined, water-white	100	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	130.1	136.6	130.0	142.3	142.3	150.4	166.7	177.2	178.9
Gasoline, motor	100	83.3	71.4	142.9	142.9	142.9	142.9	143.5	145.8	145.8	145.8	145.8	145.8	145.8

[1] Standard war flour.

[2] No quotation.

No. 332.—Wholesale Prices (Relative and Actual Money): In July of Each Year, 1914 to 1917, and in Specified Months of 1918 and 1919, as Compared with Average Prices in 1913—Continued.

AVERAGE MONEY PRICES.

Article.	Unit.	1913	July				1918				1919				
			1914	1915	1916	1917	Jan.	Apr.	July.	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
FOODSTUFFS.															
Animal.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cattle, good to choice steers	100 lbs.	8.507	9.219	9.213	9.985	12.560	13.113	15.175	17.625	17.856	18.413	18.325	16.869	17.638	16.305
Beef, fresh, good native steers	Lb.	.130	.135	.132	.141	.164	.175	.205	.240	.245	.245	.245	.208	.235	.228
Beef, salt, extra mess	Bbl.	18.923	17.250	17.500	18.250	30.500	31.500	31.900	34.875	35.500	35.500	35.500	34.300	31.250	26.700
Hogs, heavy	100 lbs.	8.365	8.769	7.281	9.825	15.460	16.300	17.150	17.720	17.850	17.538	20.500	22.225	21.325	16.995
Bacon, short, clear sides	Lb.	.127	.141	.111	.157	.248	.293	.271	.276	.286	.289	.326	.337	.333	.274
Hams, smoked, loose	Lb.	.166	.177	.161	.190	.240	.295	.308	.303	.326	.349	.360	.384	.384	.348
Lard, prime, contract	Lb.	.110	.102	.081	.131	.201	.250	.258	.264	.266	.238	.313	.351	.306	.271
Pork, salt, mess	Bbl.	22.471	23.625	18.500	27.167	42.250	50.400	53.200	48.500	42.500	50.375	55.000	58.900	57.063	50.150
Sheep, ewes	110 lbs.	4.687	4.538	5.469	6.545	8.600	11.144	14.950	10.975	9.469	9.556	13.500	8.125	8.375	7.075
Mutton, dressed	Lb.	.103	.095	.109	.131	.145	.192	.243	.205	.151	.176	.229	.159	.155	.118
Butter, creamery, extra	Lb.	.310	.270	.261	.276	.376	.487	.415	.432	.554	.618	.615	.512	.533	.569
Eggs, fresh, firsts	Doz.	.226	.187	.169	.223	.318	.557	.330	.374	.497	.579	.403	.406	.419	.457
Milk	Qt.	.035	.030	.030	.031	.050	.031	.059	.054	.032	.091	.066	.071	.073	.075
Vegetable.															
Wheat, No. 1, northern	Bu.	.874	.897	1.390	1.170	2.582	2.170	2.170	2.170	2.216	2.223	2.589	2.680	2.525	2.535
Wheat flour, standard patent	Bbl.	4.534	4.594	7.031	6.190	12.750	[1]10.035	[1]9.935	[1]10.702	[1]10.210	10.275	12.215	12.155	12.006	11.620
Corn, No. 2, mixed	Bu.	.625	.710	.783	.808	2.044	1.775	1.665	1.665	1.385	1.401	1.609	1.929	1.933	1.553
Corn meal	100 lbs.	1.599	1.780	1.750	1.982	4.880	4.835	5.350	4.825	3.370	3.150	3.525	4.488	4.280	3.250
Oats, standard, in store	Bu.	.376	.369	.529	.405	.764	.799	.872	.765	.693	.653	.681	.764	.728	.693
Rye, No. 2	Bu.	.636	.618	1.036	.966	2.226	1.915	2.648	1.705	1.625	1.613	1.741	1.555	1.538	1.433
Rye flour	Bbl.	3.468	3.075	5.533	5.035	11.417	10.356	13.687	10.500	9.169	8.738	10.060	8.050	8.300	7.390
Barley, fair to good malting	Bu.	.625	.533	.743	.746	1.391	1.534	1.722	1.125	.957	.956	1.133	1.268	1.373	1.281
Rice, Honduras, head	Lb.	.051	.054	.049	.045	.070	.079	.087	.094	.091	.091	.087	.133	.144	.127
Potatoes, white	Bu.	.614	1.206	.444	.863	2.375	1.272	.687	1.035	.993	1.094	1.152	1.683	2.415	1.506
Sugar, granulated	Lb.	.043	.042	.058	.075	.075	.074	.073	.074	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088	.088

TEXTILES AND LEATHER GOODS.															
Cotton, upland, middling	Lb	.128	.131	.092	.130	.261	.324	.317	.312	.325	.296	.290	.351	.320	.311
Cotton yarn, carded, 10/1	Lb	.221	.215	.160	.253	.450	.536	.616	.641	.610	.445	.417	.591	.613	.590
Sheeting, brown, Pepperell	Yd	.073	.070	.060	.078	.140	.171	.240	(2)	(2)	.191	.150	.219	.230	.224
Bleached muslin, Lonsdale	Yd	.082	.085	.075	.088	.160	.180	.230	.250	.250	.209	.176	.274	.294	.294
Wool, 1/4 and 3/8 grades, scoured	Lb	.471	.444	.557	.686	1.209	1.455	1.455	1.437	1.437	1.200	1.091	1.236	1.236	1.218
Worsted yarn, 2/32s	Lb	.777	.650	.850	1.100	1.600	2.000	2.150	2.150	2.150	1.750	1.500	1.600	1.624	1.750
Clay worsted suitings, 16-oz	Yd	1.382	1.328	1.508	2.000	3.250	4.065	4.275	4.450	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Storm serge, all-wool, 50-in	Yd	.563	.505	.539	.760	1.176	1.308	1.308	1.470	1.642	1.642	1.054	1.223	1.372	1.372
Hides, packers' heavy native steers	Lb	.184	.194	.258	.270	.330	.328	.272	.324	.360	.280	.295	.486	.520	.464
Leather, chrome calf	Sq. ft	.270	.275	.280	.460	.540	.530	.550	.640	.630	.660	.680	1.100	1.250	1.250
Leather, sole, oak	Lb	.449	.475	.495	.635	.815	.830	.800	.830	.770	.785	.825	.950	1.030	1.025
Shoes, men's, Goodyear welt, vici calf, blucher	Pair	3.113	3.150	3.250	3.750	4.750	4.750	5.000	5.645	6.500	6.500	6.500	7.476	7.750	7.750
Shoes, women's, Goodyear welt, gun metal, button	Pair	2.175	2.260	2.350	2.750	3.500	3.500	3.500	4.500	4.850	4.850	4.850	6.250	6.750	6.750
MINERAL AND METAL PRODUCTS.															
Coal, anthracite, chestnut	2,240 lbs	5.313	5.241	5.200	5.507	5.933	6.600	6.370	6.693	7.000	8.050	8.017	8.304	8.414	8.501
Coal, bituminous, run of mine	2,000 lbs	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	5.000	3.600	3.600	4.100	4.100	4.100	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.500
Coke, furnace, prompt shipment	2,000 lbs	2.538	2.000	2.750	2.750	15.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	5.731	3.000	4.095	4.219	4.592
Copper, electrolytic	Lb	.157	.134	.199	.265	.318	.235	.235	.255	.260	.204	.153	.215	.228	.222
Copper wire, bare, No. 8	Lb	.167	.148	.210	.325	.338	.263	.263	.285	.290	.228	.175	.244	.268	.268
Pig iron, Bessemer	2,240 lbs	17.133	14.900	14.950	21.950	57.450	37.250	36.150	36.600	36.600	33.600	29.350	29.350	29.350	29.350
Steel billets	2,240 lbs	25.789	19.000	21.380	41.000	100.000	47.500	47.500	47.500	47.500	43.500	38.500	38.500	38.500	38.500
Tin plate, domestic, coke	100 lbs	3.558	3.350	3.175	5.875	12.000	7.750	7.750	7.750	7.750	7.350	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000
Pig tin	Lb	.449	.311	.391	.389	.620	.842	.880	.932	.796	.715	.725	.702	.633	.558
Pig lead	Lb	.044	.039	.058	.069	.114	.068	.070	.080	.081	.056	.051	.056	.058	.061
Spelter	Lb	.058	.051	.220	.113	.093	.079	.070	.087	.091	.074	.065	.079	.079	.076
Petroleum, crude	Bbl	2.450	1.750	1.350	2.600	3.100	3.750	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.250
Petroleum, refined, water-white	Gal	.123	.120	.120	.120	.120	.160	.160	.171	.175	.175	.135	.205	.218	.225
Gasoline, motor	Gal	.168	.140	.120	.240	.240	.240	.240	.241	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245

[1] Standard war flour

[2] No quotation.

No. 333.—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES: GROUPS OF COMMODITIES, BY CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1919, AND BY SPECIFIED MONTHS.

[Source: Monthly Labor Review of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Average prices in 1913=100.]

Year and month.	Farm products.	Food, etc.	Cloths and clothing.	Fuel and lighting.	Metals and metal products.	Lumber and building materials.	Chemicals and drugs.	House furnishing goods.	Miscellaneous.	All commodities.
1913.										
Average for year	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January	97	99	100	103	107	100	101	100	100	100
April	97	95	100	98	102	101	101	100	98	98
July	101	102	100	99	98	101	99	100	101	100
October	103	102	100	100	99	98	100	100	100	101
1914.										
January	101	102	98	99	92	98	100	99	99	100
April	103	95	99	93	91	99	100	99	101	98
July	104	104	99	95	85	97	99	99	97	100
October	103	107	97	93	83	96	105	99	96	99
1915.										
January	102	106	96	93	83	94	103	99	100	99
April	107	105	99	89	91	94	102	99	99	100
July	108	105	99	90	102	93	108	99	98	101
October	105	104	103	96	100	93	124	99	99	102
1916.										
January	108	114	110	105	126	99	150	105	107	111
April	114	118	119	108	147	102	172	108	110	117
July	118	122	126	108	145	99	156	121	120	120
October	136	141	138	133	151	101	150	124	132	134
1917.										
January	148	151	161	176	183	106	159	132	138	151
February	151	160	162	185	190	108	160	132	141	156
March	163	161	164	188	199	110	165	132	143	161
April	181	183	169	184	208	114	170	139	149	173
May	197	192	173	194	217	117	179	139	150	182
June	197	188	179	201	230	127	180	144	152	185
July	199	182	187	192	257	132	198	152	153	187
August	205	181	193	165	249	133	209	152	156	186
September	204	180	193	160	226	134	223	152	155	183
October	208	184	193	146	182	134	252	152	163	181
November	212	185	198	155	174	134	240	155	166	183
December	205	186	202	158	174	135	238	155	170	183
1918.										
January	207	188	211	157	174	136	232	161	178	185
February	208	187	216	157	176	138	232	161	181	187
March	212	179	223	158	176	144	232	165	184	187
April	217	180	232	157	177	146	229	172	191	190
May	214	179	237	160	178	148	223	173	194	191
June	217	180	245	159	178	150	219	198	196	193
July	224	186	249	166	184	154	216	199	199	198
August	230	193	252	166	185	157	222	221	191	203
September	237	200	254	167	184	159	220	226	194	207
October	224	202	256	167	187	158	218	226	196	205
November	221	208	255	171	188	164	215	226	203	206
December	222	212	250	171	184	164	195	227	204	207
1919.										
January	222	209	234	170	172	161	191	218	212	203
February	218	197	223	169	168	163	185	218	208	197
March	228	205	216	168	162	165	183	218	217	201
April	235	212	217	167	152	162	178	217	216	203
May	240	216	227	167	152	164	179	217	213	207
June	231	206	258	170	154	175	174	233	212	207
July	246	218	282	171	158	186	171	245	221	219
August	243	228	303	175	161	209	172	259	225	226
September [1]	226	212	306	181	160	229	173	262	217	221

[1] Preliminary.

No. 334.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1898 TO 1919.

Sources: Coffee, Mr. Louis Seligsberg, New York; sugar, Messrs. Willett & Gray; other figures, Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel.	Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Lard, prime contract, per pound.	Beef, extra mess, per barrel.	Pork, mess, per barrel.	Tallow, prime, per pound.	Coffee.			Sugar.		
								No. 3, Exchange standard, per pound.	No. 7, Exchange standard, per pound.[1]	Old Government Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifugals, per pound.	Soft, confectioners' A, per pound.	Hard, granulated, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1898	0.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	3.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97
1899	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.54	7.45	6.25	21.00	4.42	4.80	4.92
1900	.804	45.3	27.3	7.05	9.73	12.48	4.84	9.50	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32
1901	.803	56.7	36.6	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.00	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05
1902	.836	68.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.75	5.65	16.00	3.54	4.27	4.46
1903	.853	57.2	41.1	8.81	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.50	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.64
1904	1.107	59.4	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77
1905	1.028	59.3	35.0	7.44	10.02	14.43	4.50	9.15	8.25	15.00	4.28	5.11	5.26
1906	.865	56.0	38.0	8.88	8.85	17.55	5.31	9.25	8.10	14.50	3.69	4.37	4.52
1907	.963	64.0	49.6	9.20	9.83	17.61	6.25	8.55	6.60	16.50	3.76	4.45	4.65
1908	1.049	78.6	51.5	9.08	13.20	15.98	5.50	7.85	6.25	18.50	4.07	4.76	4.96
1909	1.263	76.7	51.4	11.68	11.09	21.34	6.00	8.75	7.85	18.00	4.00	4.56	4.76
1910	1.118	66.8	.....	12.52	14.64	23.72	7.25	10.15	9.60	18.00	4.19	4.77	4.97
1911	.963	71.1	[2] 45.7	9.11	12.92	19.12	6.50	14.35	13.25	18.75	4.458	5.115	5.315
1912	1.091	[3]	[2] 56.4	10.51	16.80	19.33	6.13	15.60	14.45	18.75	4.162	4.891	5.041
1913	1.041	71.1	[2] 45.7	11.03	18.78	22.45	6.25	12.15	10.65	20.75	3.506	4.142	4.278
1914	1.094	79.3	[2] 49.0	10.41	19.70	22.76	6.75	10.15	8.15	21.75	3.814	4.583	4.683
1915	1.291	83.7	[2] 63.0	9.41	18.67	19.17	7.00	10.00	7.45	19.25	4.642	5.459	5.559
1916	1.468	92.9	[4] 52.1	13.50	19.04	26.62	10.00	10.75	9.25	23.50	5.786	6.762	6.862
1917	.....	.....	[2] 75.3	21.92	28.36	42.17	15.50	10.75	9.40	24.50	6.228	7.563	7.663
1918	.....	.....	[2] 83.87	26.05	33.72	48.97	17.75	11.35	9.75	24.50	6.447	7.734	7.834
1919	.....	.....	[2] 80.5	28.91	31.13	52.28	14.38	[5] 10.10	[5] 17.75	33.00	7.724	8.903	9.003

[1] The coffee quoted is really Sumatra coffee, known in the United States as "Old Government Java."
[2] No. 2 white oats.
[3] Nominal.
[4] No. 3 white oats.
[5] Based on Brazil coffee, excluding Santos grades, which now represent the bulk of that coffee. During 1919 Santos coffee was quoted, on an average, 5 to 6 cents above similar grades of Rio.

No. 335.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF SPECIFIED ARTICLES OF FOOD: BY MONTHS, JANUARY, 1913, TO SEPTEMBER, 1919, AND BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1913 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, computed from data obtained from representative retail dealers in the principal cities of the United States. The dealers selected were those selling largely to the families of wage earners. Average price for 1913=100.]

Year and month.	Sirloin steak.	Round steak.	Rib roast.	Chuck roast.	Plate beef.	Pork chops.	Bacon.	Ham.	Lard.	Hens.	Eggs.	Butter.	Cheese.	Milk.	Bread.	Flour.	Corn meal.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Sugar.	Coffee.	Tea.	All articles combined.
1913.																							
January	94	92	95	93	92	89	94	93	97	95	103	107	100	100	100	100	99	99	91	106	100	100	98
April	101	99	101	101	101	103	99	99	100	104	73	106	100	100	100	100	98	99	87	98	100	100	98
July	104	104	102	103	101	103	104	104	101	102	87	91	99	99	100	101	98	100	110	100	100	100	100
October	101	104	101	103	102	107	103	102	101	100	121	100	101	101	100	99	103	100	106	101	100	100	104
1914.																							
January	99	102	100	102	102	99	98	98	100	100	126	104	104	102	110	98	104	100	108	95	99	100	104
April	100	103	102	103	102	103	99	99	99	108	74	86	104	100	110	99	103	100	105	91	100	100	97
July	106	109	105	106	104	106	101	103	97	103	87	89	103	100	110	98	103	101	155	95	99	101	102
October	103	107	104	106	106	110	106	105	98	100	113	98	104	101	114	111	109	101	89	132	99	101	105
1915.																							
January	100	102	101	101	102	88	101	98	97	95	129	101	105	101	120	124	109	104	85	110	101	100	103
February	98	100	100	99	101	85	99	96	97	97	98	98	106	100	126	138	110	104	84	118	101	100	101
March	97	99	99	98	100	85	98	95	96	99	74	94	106	99	126	136	110	104	82	120	101	100	98
April	99	100	100	99	100	94	98	94	96	100	75	94	105	99	126	137	109	104	86	122	101	100	99
May	101	103	101	101	101	99	98	95	96	101	76	91	106	98	128	139	109	104	89	124	101	100	100
June	103	105	103	103	101	98	99	97	95	98	78	90	106	98	128	130	109	104	99	126	101	100	100
July	105	107	104	103	101	100	100	98	93	97	81	90	105	98	126	125	108	104	85	127	101	100	100
August	104	107	104	103	101	103	100	98	89	97	88	88	103	99	126	124	108	104	82	123	101	100	100
September	104	106	103	102	101	107	100	97	88	97	101	88	103	99	124	117	108	104	79	118	100	100	101
October	103	104	102	101	99	110	101	99	91	97	117	92	104	100	124	113	108	104	94	111	100	100	103
November	101	102	101	99	98	99	101	100	92	95	133	95	105	100	122	113	107	104	97	119	100	100	104
December	99	101	100	99	98	87	101	100	92	95	135	101	107	100	122	114	107	104	108	124	100	100	105
1916.																							
January	101	102	101	99	99	89	101	101	93	101	123	100	110	100	122	120	107	105	136	123	100	100	107
February	101	102	102	99	100	92	101	102	94	104	101	99	112	100	124	125	108	104	141	125	100	100	106
March	104	104	104	103	102	104	103	104	96	107	82	105	113	100	124	120	107	104	140	137	100	100	107
April	106	108	106	106	105	107	104	107	100	111	79	108	113	99	124	119	108	104	138	145	100	100	109
May	109	112	110	109	107	109	105	109	106	113	82	97	112	99	124	119	108	104	140	158	100	100	109
June	113	117	113	113	111	110	107	110	108	114	87	95	111	99	124	117	108	105	167	158	100	100	112
July	113	116	112	112	109	111	107	111	110	113	93	93	110	100	124	116	108	105	134	160	100	100	111
August	112	115	111	110	107	116	108	111	111	112	105	95	111	101	126	134	110	105	141	155	100	100	113
September	111	115	110	110	107	125	110	114	118	113	120	102	116	102	136	148	113	105	161	141	100	100	118
October	103	111	108	108	106	118	110	114	123	114	132	109	122	105	144	155	117	105	165	140	100	100	121
November	106	108	106	107	106	111	111	114	135	112	149	114	132	109	150	174	126	105	198	157	100	100	126
December	106	107	106	106	106	106	110	114	137	112	154	118	140	112	138	167	131	105	198	151	100	100	126

1917.																							
January	109	111	109	109	108	113	110	114	136	119	158	118	141	112	140	171	132	105	225	146	100	100	128
February	113	117	114	116	116	125	114	118	138	126	147	122	142	112	142	171	136	104	230	148	100	100	133
March	116	119	118	128	121	133	123	125	151	129	101	121	146	112	144	174	137	104	297	160	101	101	133
April	125	130	127	131	132	146	141	136	167	136	112	133	150	114	150	206	154	108	339	175	101	101	145
May	127	133	130	134	135	146	155	144	176	138	116	122	153	117	168	266	178	121	352	183	101	103	151
June	129	135	132	137	137	148	158	145	177	136	119	123	153	119	170	246	182	125	366	170	101	104	152
July	129	137	130	137	136	151	159	147	174	131	122	120	149	125	176	220	195	123	246	166	103	110	146
August	130	138	129	136	134	164	160	147	176	131	134	124	148	128	182	229	219	122	206	181	102	111	149
September	131	133	131	137	135	185	164	152	188	142	152	129	152	132	176	223	272	124	172	179	102	112	153
October	130	138	130	136	136	185	178	159	198	146	160	133	158	143	176	214	232	128	178	177	102	113	157
November	124	133	127	132	134	165	179	159	207	138	168	138	156	144	176	208	235	131	183	174	102	114	155
December	126	134	128	134	134	161	181	161	211	143	184	142	156	147	166	205	235	133	178	172	102	114	157
1918.																							
January	129	137	130	138	142	163	180	162	208	154	195	148	156	151	165	200	233	134	188	173	102	115	160
February	131	141	133	142	146	160	179	163	209	170	182	151	158	151	167	200	233	136	188	193	102	112	161
March	133	143	135	145	150	161	181	164	210	.....	123	144	159	151	168	200	240	138	147	167	102	113	154
April	144	155	148	159	164	170	183	166	209	.....	123	132	154	148	172	200	237	139	129	165	101	117	154
May	157	170	161	174	181	175	187	170	208	178	123	133	151	148	174	200	233	141	129	165	101	117	158
June	163	182	169	184	188	177	191	173	206	177	123	133	150	146	175	203	223	144	171	165	101	119	162
July	166	181	168	182	185	180	194	181	206	178	142	137	152	148	174	203	223	148	229	167	101	120	167
August	163	178	165	177	199	201	200	180	209	181	155	141	157	153	174	206	227	154	229	169	101	121	171
September	164	178	165	178	181	220	208	193	213	185	170	155	163	161	174	206	230	157	229	175	102	122	178
October	161	175	163	174	178	216	214	193	216	183	186	170	174	166	172	203	227	161	206	193	102	124	181
November	159	173	162	172	175	206	216	195	216	185	215	174	184	173	172	203	217	161	194	196	103	125	183
December	159	171	116	171	174	197	217	198	216	180	235	190	193	176	172	203	213	160	188	196	109	124	187
1919.																							
January	162	175	165	175	181	193	217	199	211	188	218	184	201	175	172	200	207	159	188	196	117	127	185
February	162	174	165	174	181	180	205	193	203	186	147	149	185	174	172	203	200	164	182	195	123	126	172
March	165	177	169	178	183	184	203	191	211	193	140	174	183	166	172	206	197	154	171	193	126	129	175
April	172	182	175	184	187	197	212	197	223	202	143	186	190	169	172	218	200	154	182	193	129	128	182
May	175	187	178	186	181	205	210	203	246	204	154	177	191	167	172	227	207	154	194	193	136	128	185
June	170	181	171	176	174	202	212	205	254	200	155	165	192	169	174	227	210	159	224	193	143	129	184
July	171	183	169	173	168	220	215	211	266	197	164	164	195	169	175	227	217	168	282	198	155	130	190
August	166	177	164	166	160	223	214	212	266	196	174	167	197	174	177	224	220	178	294	202	160	130	192
September	161	170	158	158	150	219	206	205	242	194	183	172	195	176	177	221	223	190	253	200	163	130	188
1913	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1914	102	106	103	104	104	105	102	102	99	102	102	94	104	100	112	104	105	101	108	108	100	100	102
1915	101	103	101	101	100	96	100	97	93	97	99	93	105	99	124	126	103	104	89	120	101	100	101
1916	108	110	107	107	106	103	106	109	111	111	109	103	117	102	130	135	113	105	155	146	100	100	114
1917	124	130	126	131	130	152	152	142	175	134	139	127	150	125	164	211	192	119	253	169	101	107	146
1918	153	165	155	166	170	188	196	178	211	177	165	151	162	156	172	203	227	148	188	176	102	119	168

No. 336.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SPECIFIED ARTICLES OF FOOD AND AMOUNTS PURCHASABLE FOR $1: BY CALENDAR YEARS, 1891 TO 1918.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year.	Sirloin steak.		Round steak.		Rib roast.		Pork chops.		Bacon.	
	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.
	Per lb.	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*
1891	.....	.....	$0.124	8.1	.....	.....	$0.109	9.2	$0.126	7.9
1892	.....	.....	.124	8.1	.....	.....	.111	9.0	.129	7.8
1893	.....	.....	.124	8.1	.....	.....	.118	8.5	.142	7.0
1894	.....	.....	.122	8.2	.....	.....	.112	8.9	.135	7.4
1895	.....	.....	.123	8.1	.....	.....	.110	9.1	.130	7.7
1896	.....	.....	.121	8.1	.....	.....	.107	9.3	.126	7.9
1897	.....	.....	.125	8.0	.....	.....	.108	9.3	.127	7.9
1898	.....	.....	.127	7.9	.....	.....	.109	9.2	.131	7.6
1899	.....	.....	.129	7.8	.....	.....	.112	8.9	.134	7.5
1900	.....	.....	.132	7.6	.....	.....	.119	8.4	.143	7.0
1901	.....	.....	.138	7.2	.....	.....	.130	7.7	.158	6.3
1902	.....	.....	.147	6.8	.....	.....	.141	7.1	.177	5.6
1903	.....	.....	.140	7.1	.....	.....	.140	7.1	.182	5.5
1904	.....	.....	.141	7.1	.....	.....	.137	7.3	.180	5.6
1905	.....	.....	.140	7.1	.....	.....	.139	7.2	.181	5.5
1906	.....	.....	.145	6.9	.....	.....	.152	6.6	.196	5.1
1907	$0.181	5.5	.150	6.7	$0.150	6.7	.157	6.4	.205	4.9
1908	.186	5.4	.157	6.4	.154	6.5	.161	6.2	.210	4.8
1909	.194	5.2	.162	6.2	.160	6.3	.175	5.7	.227	4.4
1910	.202	5.0	.173	5.8	.166	6.0	.193	5.2	.260	3.8
1911	.204	4.9	.173	5.8	.168	6.4	.179	5.6	.251	4.0
1912	.230	4.3	.198	5.1	.184	5.0	.193	5.2	.249	4.0
1913	.253	4.0	.221	4.5	.198	5.1	.211	4.7	.273	3.7
1914	.258	3.9	.234	4.3	.204	4.9	.222	4.5	.279	3.6
1915	.255	3.9	.228	4.4	.200	5.0	.203	4.9	.273	3.7
1916	.273	3.7	.245	4.1	.212	4.7	.227	4.4	.287	3.5
1917	.315	3.2	.290	3.4	.248	4.0	.318	3.1	.409	2.4
1918	.389	2.6	.369	2.7	.307	3.3	.390	2.6	.529	1.9

Year.	Ham.		Lard.		Hens.		Eggs.		Butter.	
	Per lb.	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*	*Per doz.*	*Doz.*	*Per lb.*	*Lbs.*
1891	$0.153	6.5	$0.094	10.6	$0.139	7.2	$0.221	4.5	$0.274	3.6
1892	.157	6.4	.098	10.2	.138	7.2	.221	4.5	.275	3.6
1893	.168	6.0	.112	8.9	.139	7.2	.224	4.5	.283	3.5
1894	.157	6.4	.101	9.9	.131	7.6	.199	5.0	.261	3.8
1895	.152	6.6	.095	10.5	.131	7.6	.206	4.9	.249	4.0
1896	.150	6.7	.088	11.4	.129	7.8	.192	5.2	.238	4.2
1897	.151	6.6	.085	11.8	.125	8.0	.189	5.3	.239	4.2
1898	.146	6.8	.089	11.2	.129	7.8	.199	5.0	.244	4.1
1899	.153	6.5	.092	10.9	.136	7.4	.200	4.8	.251	4.0
1900	.162	6.2	.099	10.1	.134	7.5	.207	4.8	.261	3.8
1901	.169	5.9	.112	8.9	.137	7.3	.219	4.6	.265	3.8
1902	.184	5.4	.127	7.9	.151	6.6	.247	4.0	.287	3.5
1903	.187	5.3	.120	8.3	.158	6.3	.259	3.9	.285	3.5
1904	.182	5.5	.111	9.0	.161	6.2	.271	3.7	.280	3.6
1905	.182	5.5	.110	9.1	.165	6.1	.272	3.7	.290	3.4
1906	.196	5.1	.121	8.3	.172	5.8	.278	3.6	.304	3.3
1907	.201	5.0	.127	7.9	.175	5.7	.285	3.5	.328	3.0
1908	.207	4.8	.127	7.9	.177	5.6	.291	3.4	.331	3.0
1909	.217	4.6	.142	7.0	.189	5.3	.315	3.2	.349	2.9
1910	.243	4.1	.164	6.1	.200	5.0	.332	3.0	.364	2.7
1911	.238	4.2	.141	7.1	.194	5.2	.318	3.1	.339	2.9
1912	.240	4.2	.148	6.8	.200	5.0	.335	3.0	.378	2.6
1913	.266	3.8	.158	6.3	.214	4.7	.338	3.0	.385	2.6
1914	.271	3.7	.157	6.4	.219	4.6	.348	2.9	.364	2.7
1915	.258	3.9	.148	6.8	.208	4.8	.335	3.0	.360	2.8
1916	.294	3.4	.175	5.7	.236	4.2	.375	2.7	.394	2.5
1917	.383	2.6	.276	3.6	.287	3.5	.480	2.1	.486	2.1
1918	.479	2.1	.333	3.0	.377	2.7	.569	1.8	.577	1.7

No. 336.—Average Retail Prices of Specified Articles of Food and Amounts Purchasable for $1: By Calendar Years, 1891 to 1918—Continued.

Year.	Milk.		Flour.		Corn meal.		Potatoes.		Sugar.	
	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.	Average retail price.	Amount bought for $1.
	Per qt.	*Quarts.*	*Per ½-bbl. bag.*	*Bags.*	*Per lb.*	*Pounds.*	*Per pk.*	*Pecks.*	*Per lb.*	*Pounds.*
1891	$0.068	14.7	$0.729	1.37	$0.021	47.6	$0.264	3.8	$0.060	16.7
1892	.068	14.7	.681	1.47	.020	50.0	.217	4.6	.056	17.9
1893	.068	14.7	.623	1.61	.020	50.0	.254	3.9	.059	16.2
1894	.068	14.7	.575	1.74	.019	52.6	.232	4.3	.055	18.9
1895	.068	14.7	.577	1.73	.019	52.6	.208	4.8	.053	18.9
1896	.068	14.7	.601	1.66	.018	55.6	.174	5.7	.056	17.9
1897	.067	14.9	.676	1.48	.018	55.6	.211	4.7	.056	17.9
1898	.067	14.9	.696	1.44	.018	55.6	.239	4.2	.059	16.9
1899	.067	14.9	.613	1.63	.018	55.6	.218	4.6	.059	16.9
1900	.068	14.7	.611	1.64	.019	52.6	.212	4.7	.061	16.4
1901	.068	14.7	.612	1.63	.020	50.0	.264	3.8	.060	16.7
1902	.070	14.3	.615	1.63	.023	43.5	.265	3.8	.056	17.9
1903	.072	13.9	.656	1.52	.023	43.5	.260	3.8	.056	17.9
1904	.072	13.9	.777	1.29	.023	43.5	.275	3.6	.059	16.9
1905	.072	13.9	.777	1.29	.023	43.5	.249	4.0	.060	16.7
1906	.074	13.5	.701	1.43	.023	43.5	.259	3.9	.057	17.5
1907	.079	12.7	.763	1.31	.025	40.0	.273	3.7	.058	17.2
1908	.081	12.3	.813	1.23	.027	37.0	.286	3.5	.059	16.9
1909	.083	12.0	.873	1.15	.027	37.0	.289	3.5	.059	16.9
1910	.086	11.6	.863	1.16	.028	35.7	.261	3.8	.060	16.7
1911	.086	11.6	.813	1.23	.027	37.0	.337	3.0	.061	16.4
1912	.088	11.4	.843	1.19	.026	38.5	.341	2.9	.063	15.9
1913	.091	11.0	.803	1.25	.029	34.5	.259	3.9	.055	18.2
1914	.091	11.0	.833	1.20	.030	33.3	.280	3.6	.059	16.9
1915	.090	11.1	1.003	1.00	.031	32.3	.229	4.4	.066	15.2
1916	.091	11.0	1.078	.93	.034	29.4	.405	2.5	.080	12.5
1917	.112	8.9	1.691	.59	.058	17.2	.660	1.5	.093	10.8
1918	.156	6.4	1.642	.61	.068	14.7	.480	2.1	.097	10.3

No. 337.—AVERAGE PRICES OF SPECIFIED FARM CROPS ON DATES INDICATED.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

JAN. 1, 1910, TO JAN. 1, 1920.

Date.	Wheat per bushel.	Corn per bushel.	Oats per bushel.	Barley per bushel.	Rye per bushel.	Buckwheat per bushel.	Potatoes, Irish, per bushel.	Sweet potatoes per bushel.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1910, Jan. 1	103.4	62.3	42.8	57.6	74.8	70.0	56.0	.....
1911, Jan. 1	88.6	48.2	33.2	59.8	73.3	65.8	54.1	75.0
1912, Jan. 1	88.0	62.2	45.1	86.4	82.7	73.7	84.5	83.0
1913, Jan. 1	76.2	48.9	32.2	49.9	63.8	66.8	50.6	80.4
1914, Jan. 1	81.0	69.6	39.1	52.2	62.5	76.6	68.4	79.2
1915, Jan. 1	107.8	66.2	45.0	54.3	90.2	77.9	49.7	79.0
1916, Jan. 1	102.8	62.1	39.1	54.9	85.3	81.5	70.6	64.9
1917, Jan. 1	150.3	90.0	51.4	87.1	118.5	117.2	147.3	90.1
1918, Jan. 1	201.9	134.8	73.9	126.5	170.3	162.7	121.0	117.2
1919, Jan. 1	204.8	141.7	70.8	91.3	150.7	162.9	116.1	142.1
Feb. 1	207.5	138.1	64.3	86.8	140.4	158.1	114.4	143.1
Mar. 1	208.0	137.2	62.6	85.4	132.2	148.4	109.4	153.7
Apr. 1	214.2	140.6	65.8	92.7	145.8	149.6	105.4	160.7
May 1	231.1	162.6	70.9	103.9	155.5	147.3	118.9	174.6
June 1	228.4	171.2	71.2	109.2	143.7	165.6	121.4	173.7
July 1	222.0	176.5	70.9	108.4	138.6	160.8	128.4	159.8
Aug. 1	217.2	193.2	75.3	118.7	140.7	165.9	192.8	167.9
Sept. 1	205.7	185.4	71.7	115.6	138.3	159.8	187.5	175.4
Oct. 1	209.6	153.9	68.4	115.3	135.8	162.0	164.2	154.7
Nov. 1	213.2	133.4	68.7	117.1	129.8	150.7	152.8	143.9
Dec. 1	215.1	136.9	71.7	120.9	134.5	147.4	161.4	133.3
1920, Jan. 1	231.8	140.4	78.2	130.2	152.3	150.7	178.6	138.2

Date.	Flaxseed per bushel.	Apples per bushel.	Hay per ton.	Cotton per pound.	Butter per pound.	Eggs per dozen.	Chickens per pound.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents*	*Cents.*
1910, Jan. 1	171.2	.....	10.45	14.6	28.7	30.5	10.9
1911, Jan. 1	221.1	108.0	11.69	14.4	27.8	30.4	10.5
1912, Jan. 1	187.1	89.4	13.75	8.4	28.1	29.5	9.8
1913, Jan. 1	106.2	73.4	11.11	12.2	28.4	26.8	10.7
1914, Jan. 1	121.2	107.1	11.70	11.7	29.2	30.7	11.5
1915, Jan. 1	134.8	68.0	10.47	6.6	28.7	31.6	11.2
1916, Jan. 1	185.9	79.7	10.07	11.4	28.3	30.6	11.4
1917, Jan. 1	250.7	101.1	10.86	17.1	34.0	37.7	13.9
1918, Jan. 1	310.8	128.8	18.09	28.9	43.1	46.3	17.9
1919, Jan. 1	327.7	147.7	19.92	28.7	54.9	57.2	21.7
Feb. 1	310.1	160.4	19.79	24.9	49.6	48.3	21.6
Mar. 1	327.4	175.4	19.82	24.0	43.8	38.1	22.2
Apr. 1	348.7	201.6	20.52	21.5	47.6	34.3	23.5
May 1	361.4	224.5	22.31	26.9	50.3	36.8	25.2
June 1	389.3	237.3	23.30	29.5	49.1	38.6	25.7
July 1	444.1	197.7	21.73	31.1	47.2	36.8	25.2
Aug. 1	540.6	174.7	20.16	32.5	48.2	39.3	25.9
Sept. 1	517.5	162.0	20.52	30.3	49.7	41.0	25.7
Oct. 1	438.2	171.1	19.79	31.3	51.5	44.7	21.2
Nov. 1	382.3	182.8	19.36	36.5	56.0	54.0	22.9
Dec. 1	438.9	186.8	20.15	35.7	60.0	61.9	22.3
1920, Jan. 1	433.6	213.8	20.55	35.9	61.3	64.8	29.6

DEC. 15, 1910, TO DEC. 15, 1919.

Date.	Hogs per 100 pounds.	Beef cattle per 100 pounds.	Veal calves per 100 pounds.	Sheep per 100 pounds.	Lambs per 100 pounds.	Wool (unwashed), per pound.	Milk (wholesale), per gallon.	Milch cows per head.	Horses per head.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1910, Dec. 15	7.16	4.45	6.38	4.54	5.60	17.8	22.6	43.41	141
1911, Dec. 15	5.72	4.37	5.98	3.71	4.93	15.5	22.1	42.72	134
1912, Dec. 15	6.89	5.33	6.88	4.21	5.70	18.6	21.5	48.62	130
1913, Dec. 15	7.16	5.90	7.74	4.46	5.85	16.1	21.7	57.19	135
1914, Dec. 15	6.67	6.01	7.61	4.95	6.33	18.6	21.3	58.23	130
1915, Dec. 15	6.02	5.75	7.61	5.38	7.02	23.3	21.4	56.79	126
1916, Dec. 15	8.76	6.56	8.79	6.77	8.72	30.8	23.6	63.18	129

[1] Prices quoted are averages of reports of county crop reporters, weighted according to relative importance of county and State.

No. 337.—Average Prices of Specified Farm Crops on Dates Indicated—Contd.

DEC. 15, 1910, TO DEC. 15, 1919—Continued.

Date.	Hogs per 100 pounds.	Beef cattle per 100 pounds.	Veal calves per 100 pounds.	Sheep per 100 pounds.	Lambs per 100 pounds.	Wool (unwashed), per pound.	Milk (wholesale), per gallon.	Milch cows per head.	Horses per head.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1917, Dec. 15	15.73	8.24	10.98	10.44	13.81	58.2	29.9	76.16	129
1918, Jan. 15	15.23	8.33	11.16	10.55	13.83	58.1	30.5	76.54	130
1919, Jan. 15	15.69	9.65	12.39	9.68	12.71	55.2	.....	86.10	120
Feb. 15	15.53	10.02	12.18	9.95	13.17	51.1	.....	86.15	121
Mar. 15	16.13	10.34	12.65	10.45	14.03	51.3	.....	88.15	124
Apr. 15	17.39	10.81	12.78	11.33	14.61	47.9	.....	90.91	127
May 15	18.00	10.84	12.11	10.93	14.34	48.0	.....	93.43	129
June 15	17.80	10.20	12.40	10.34	13.89	50.5	.....	93.84	127
July 15	19.22	9.96	13.38	9.25	13.09	51.8	.....	94.51	127
Aug. 15	19.30	9.82	13.43	9.06	12.91	52.2	.....	94.72	125
Sept. 15	15.81	9.02	13.39	8.69	12.25	51.3	.....	93.42	119
Oct. 15	13.88	8.65	12.87	8.46	11.47	50.6	.....	93.43	114
Nov. 15	13.36	8.65	12.65	8.35	11.45	51.0	.....	93.27	113
Dec. 15	12.66	8.63	12.67	8.53	11.85	51.6	.....	95.54	113

Date.	Cabbage per 100 pounds.	Onions per bushel.	Beans per bushel.	Hay.			Clover seed per bushel.	Timothy seed per bushel.	Alfalfa seed per bushel.
				Timothy per ton.	Clover per ton.	Alfalfa per ton.			
	Dollars.	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1910, Dec. 15	1.49	0.99	2.20	.....	.....	.....	7.94	4.11	.....
1911, Dec. 15	1.83	1.13	2.42	.....	.....	.....	10.62	6.72	.....
1912, Dec. 15	1.15	.84	2.30	.....	.....	.....	9.00	1.79	7.86
1913, Dec. 15	1.75	1.15	2.12	.....	.....	.....	7.70	2.10	6.60
1914, Dec. 15	1.26	.92	2.40	13.69	12.76	9.05	8.12	2.13	7.57
1915, Dec. 15	1.07	1.00	3.30	12.73	10.95	9.52	10.01	2.86	8.68
1916, Dec. 15	3.04	1.76	5.77	12.29	10.86	12.31	9.40	2.31	8.56
1917, Dec. 15	2.28	1.77	7.00	20.31	18.57	20.39	13.53	3.37	9.58
1918, Jan. 15	2.74	1.79	7.00	21.37	19.82	21.27	14.48	3.57	10.14
1919, Jan. 15	2.19	1.34	4.98	23.48	21.69	20.42	21.55	4.34	10.07
Feb. 15	2.33	1.55	4.52	22.60	21.11	20.91	21.79	4.51	10.48
Mar. 15	2.71	2.00	4.40	22.68	21.25	21.40	22.61	4.54	10.64
Apr. 15	3.79	2.02	4.44	24.74	22.36	22.28	24.81	4.69	11.18
May 15	4.97	2.30	4.19	27.27	25.33	23.32	24.48	5.05	12.13
June 15	4.68	2.34	4.39	27.50	25.48	20.89	23.37	4.63	11.79
July 15	4.23	2.32	4.25	24.22	22.02	20.15	23.25	4.49	10.88
Aug. 15	3.73	2.26	4.30	23.89	21.58	20.72	24.33	4.58	11.34
Sept. 15	3.08	1.95	4.36	23.65	21.74	20.89	25.38	4.55	12.34
Oct. 15	2.88	1.96	4.28	23.04	21.17	20.56	26.47	4.78	14.90
Nov. 15	2.74	2.12	4.42	22.90	21.61	21.63	26.53	4.67	15.23
Dec. 15	3.49	2.46	4.41	23.71	22.60	22.95	27.63	4.98	16.68

Date.	Cotton seed per ton.	Broom corn per ton.	Cow-peas per bushel.	Kafir corn per bushel.	Bran per ton.	Cotton-seed meal per ton.	Cotton-seed hulls per ton.	Hops per pound.	Peanuts per bushel.	Turnips per bushel.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
1910, Dec. 15	25.65	93	.....	.....	24.68	31.58	.....	14.6	4.5	.....
1911, Dec. 15	16.70	108	.....	.....	26.99	30.50	.....	42.5	4.4	.....
1912, Dec. 15	21.42	57	.....	.....	25.16	30.16	.....	17.8	4.6	49.1
1913, Dec. 15	23.48	92	.....	.....	26.43	32.36	.....	29.4	4.8	55.1
1914, Dec. 15	17.73	58	.....	.....	25.72	29.04	.....	13.2	4.3	48.4
1915, Dec. 15	35.54	101	1.52	.....	25.53	36.45	12.89	12.3	4.2	45.1
1916, Dec. 15	56.35	172	1.77	1.02	32.49	42.96	17.70	18.2	4.7	73.3
1917, Dec. 15	68.29	280	2.38	1.67	42.53	55.52	21.73	.....	7.1	81.1
1918, Jan. 15	67.51	249	2.62	1.71	41.32	55.93	22.51	.....	7.0	83.4
1919, Jan. 15	64.93	169	2.39	1.54	49.78	62.81	22.21	31.0	6.0	.....
Feb. 15	64.65	141	2.52	1.57	49.95	62.61	21.93	32.5	6.9	.....
Mar. 15	64.00	174	2.49	1.51	47.93	62.88	20.82	32.2	7.0	.....
Apr. 15	64.28	149	2.68	1.62	48.24	63.29	20.21	.....	6.9	.....
May 15	63.83	152	2.92	1.74	48.66	63.40	20.17	.....	7.2	.....
June 15	63.80	106	3.44	1.74	47.54	63.06	19.59	.....	7.7	.....
July 15	64.24	119	3.43	1.76	47.14	64.77	19.32	.....	8.2	.....
Aug. 15	66.23	124	3.10	1.77	49.28	71.72	18.44	.....	8.1	.....
Sept. 15	62.13	154	2.69	1.54	49.58	74.08	18.02	56.6	8.3	.....
Oct. 15	66.95	162	2.61	1.40	47.70	72.58	16.63	.....	8.1	.....
Nov. 15	72.65	161	2.71	1.34	48.32	76.16	17.55	77.0	9.1	.....
Dec. 15	69.07	163	2.81	1.44	48.79	73.57	17.63	.....	9.1	101.8

No. 338.—GAS FOR HOUSEHOLD USE: NET PRICE PER THOUSAND CUBIC FEET, APR. 15, 1911 TO 1919, BY CITIES AND BY COMPANIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. The prices quoted are the same for gas for illuminating, cooking, and heating purposes, except as noted in the table. In cities where the price varies according to the amount of gas used, the price here quoted is for the smallest amount.]

NATURAL GAS.

City and company.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Buffalo, N. Y.[1]	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.35
Cincinnati, Ohio	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.35	.35	.35
Cleveland, Ohio[2]	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.35
Columbus, Ohio	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.30	.30	.30	.30
Dallas, Tex.	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45
Kansas City, Mo.	.25	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.30	.60	.80
Little Rock, Ark.	(3)	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.45
Los Angeles, Calif.:									
Company B[4]	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.645	.645	.645	
Louisville, Ky.	(3)	(3)	(3)	.62	.648	.648	.648	.648	.648
Pittsburgh, Pa.:									
Company C[5]	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.275	(3)
Company D	.27½	.27½	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.35
Company E	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.275	(3)
Company F[2]	.27½	.27½	.27½	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company G	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.275	
Company H	(3)	(3)	27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.27½	.275	.35

MANUFACTURED AND NATURAL GAS, MIXED.

Los Angeles, Calif.:									
Company A	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.75
Company B[4]	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.68	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company C	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	.68	.68	.68	.68	.75
Louisville, Ky.[1]	0.65	0.65	0.65	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

MANUFACTURED GAS.

Atlanta, Ga.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Baltimore, Md.	.90	.90	.90	.80	.80	.75	.75	.75	.75
Birmingham, Ala.	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Boston, Mass.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.90	1.00
Company B	.85	.85	(3)	(3)	.80	.80	.80	.85	1.10
Company C	.90	.85	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80	.80	.95
Bridgeport, Conn.	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10
Buffalo, N. Y.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.45
Butte, Mont.	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.50	1.50	1.485	1.485	1.485
Charleston, S. C.	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.10
Chicago, Ill.	.85	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	1.00	.88
Cincinnati, Ohio	(3)	(3)	(3)	.80	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Cleveland, Ohio	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Denver, Colo.	.90	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80	.80	.85	.95
Detroit, Mich.:									
Company A	.80	.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.79
Company B	.80	.80							
El Paso, Tex.	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.30	1.30	(3)	(3)	(3)
Fall River, Mass.	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.95	.95
Houston, Tex	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.00	1.00
Indianapolis, Ind.:									
Company A	.60	.60	.60	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.60
Company B	.60	.60							
Jacksonville, Fla.	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.25
Little Rock, Ark.	1.25	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Los Angeles, Calif.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.75	.70	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company B	.75	.75	.75	.70	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Company C	(3)	(3)	.75	.70	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisville, Ky.[7]	1.00	1.00	1.00	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(7)
Manchester, N. H.	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10
Memphis, Tenn.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

[1] For cooking and heating purposes only.
[2] For cooking and heating purposes only, 1911 to 1912, inclusive.
[3] No quotation.
[4] See both the classes, "Natural" and "Mixed."
[5] For cooking and heating purposes only, 1911.
[6] Companies A and B consolidated; rate for one section of Detroit served by Company B in a portion of 1913, 80 cents.
[7] Price 75 cents for cooking and heating purposes, 1911 to 1913, inclusive.

No. 338.—Gas for Household Use: Net Price Per Thousand Cubic Feet, Apr. 15, 1911 to 1919, by Cities and by Companies—Continued.

MANUFACTURED GAS—Continued.

City and company.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Milwaukee, Wis.	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Minneapolis, Minn.	.85	.85	.85	.80	.80	.77	.77	.77	.95
Mobile, Ala.								1.10	1.35
Newark, N. J.	1.00	1.00	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.90	.97	.97
New Haven, Conn.	.95	.95	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	1.00	1.10
New Orleans, La.	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.30
New York, N. Y.:									
Company A	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company B	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company C	1.00	.85	.80	1.00	(1)	(1)	[2].80	(1)	(1)
Company D	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.95	[2].80	.80	.80
Company E	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company F	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company G	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company H	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company I	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Company J	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Norfolk, Va.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.20	1.20
Omaha, Nebr.	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.15
Peoria, Ill.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.85	.85
Philadelphia, Pa.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.:									
Company A	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Company B	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	(1)
Portland, Me.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.00	1.40
Portland, Oreg.	.95	.95	.95	.95	.88	.95	.836	.83	.779
Providence, R. I.	.90	.90	.85	.85	.856	.85	.85	1.00	1.30
Richmond, Va.	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.80	.80	.80	1.00
Rochester, N. Y.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.95	.95	.95
St. Louis, Mo.	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.75	.75	.75
St. Paul, Minn.	(1)	(1)	.95	.90	.90	.85	.85	.85	.85
Salt Lake City, Utah[3]	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	[4].90	[4].90	[4].90	[4]1.10
San Francisco, Calif.	(1)	.80	.75	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.90
Schenectady, N. Y.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.00	1.00	(1)	(1)	(1)
Scranton, Pa.:									
Company A	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.15	1.30
Company B	(1)	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.30
Seattle, Wash.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25
Springfield, Ill.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10
Washington, D. C.:									
Company A	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.75	.90	.95
Company B	1.00	.85	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.85	.90	.95

[1] No quotation.
[2] 80-cent rate fixed by law July 1, 1916, now being contested; meanwhile 95 cents is being charged.
[3] Price 90 cents for cooking and heating, 1911 to 1915, inclusive.
[4] Rate entered is for first 2,000 cubic feet.

No. 339.—PIG IRON, STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON,[1] AND SOFT STEEL BARS, IRON BARS, TANK PLATE, AND BEAMS, PER 100 POUNDS: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, CALENDAR YEARS, 1887 TO 1919.

[Source: The American Iron and Steel Institute, compiled from the Iron Age and other authoritative sources.]

Year.	Pig iron.				Bessemer steel rails at mills in Pennsylvania.	Bessemer billets, Pittsburgh.	Soft-steel bars, Pittsburgh.	Iron bars, Pittsburgh.[3]	Tank plate, Pittsburgh.	Beams, Pittsburgh.
	Bessemer, Pittsburgh.	Basic, The Valleys.	Southern, No. 2, Cincinnati.	Local, No. 2, Chicago.[2]						
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1887	21.37	.....	20.05	.....	37.08	31.82	.....	1.95	.....	.....
1888	17.38	.....	16.82	17.19	29.83	28.75	.....	1.77	.....	.....
1889	18.00	.....	14.85	15.77	29.25	29.33	.....	1.71	.....	.....
1890	18.87	.....	15.11	16.66	31.78	30.29	.....	1.84	.....	.....
1891	15.95	.....	13.78	14.95	29.92	25.33	.....	1.71	.....	.....
1892	14.37	.....	12.74	13.83	30.00	23.63	.....	1.64	.....	.....
1893	12.87	.....	11.42	12.80	28.12	20.44	.....	1.50	.....	.....
1894	11.38	.....	9.93	10.56	24.00	16.58	.....	1.20	.....	.....
1895	12.72	.....	10.86	11.80	24.33	18.48	.....	1.25	.....	.....
1896	12.14	.....	10.29	11.64	28.00	18.83	.....	1.21	.....	.....
1897	10.13	.....	9.42	10.68	18.75	15.08	.....	1.10	.....	.....
1898	10.33	.....	9.46	11.32	17.62	15.31	0.95	1.07	1.08	1.17
1899	19.03	.....	16.58	18.40	28.12	31.12	1.84	1.95	2.21	1.81
1900	19.40	.....	17.04	19.47	32.29	25.06	1.59	2.15	1.54	1.91
1901	15.93	.....	13.61	15.38	27.33	24.13	1.42	1.80	1.55	1.58
1902	20.67	.....	20.00	20.86	28.00	30.57	1.58	1.94	1.70	1.81
1903	18.98	.....	17.08	19.25	28.00	27.91	1.56	1.77	1.61	1.62
1904	13.76	[4] 12.59	12.73	14.37	28.00	22.13	1.33	1.48	1.54	1.54
1905	16.36	15.25	15.57	17.05	28.00	24.03	1.48	1.87	1.58	1.62
1906	19.54	18.10	18.37	20.43	28.00	27.45	1.51	1.93	1.61	1.70
1907	22.84	20.87	23.10	24.50	28.00	29.25	1.60	1.94	1.70	1.70
1908	17.07	15.16	15.54	17.57	28.00	26.31	1.49	1.60	1.64	1.64
1909	17.41	15.48	16.12	17.49	28.00	24.62	1.33	1.62	1.42	1.42
1910	17.19	14.76	15.16	17.09	28.00	25.38	1.44	1.65	1.47	1.45
1911	15.71	13.07	13.67	14.83	28.00	21.46	1.26	1.41	1.31	1.32
1912	15.94	13.92	14.93	15.32	28.00	22.38	1.29	1.44	1.33	1.32
1913	17.13	14.71	14.90	15.85	28.00	25.79	1.55	1.69	1.50	1.50
1914	14.89	12.87	13.41	13.60	28.00	20.09	1.15	1.32	1.14	1.15
1915	15.78	13.74	13.57	14.01	28.00	22.44	1.31	1.48	1.31	1.30
1916	23.86	19.76	18.67	20.26	32.00	43.95	2.67	2.14	3.53	2.55
1917	43.64	38.90	38.95	41.31	38.00	70.96	3.64	3.83	5.88	3.67
1918	36.67	32.50	36.56	33.25	55.00	47.33	2.89	4.31	3.24	2.90
1919	31.09	27.65	32.16	29.15	.....	40.51	2.50	.....	2.72	2.53

[1] See explanation of terms, p. xvi.
[2] At furnace after 1907.
[3] All muck iron prior to 1892; subsequently, best refined.
[4] Seven months only.

No. 340.—AVERAGE AND RELATIVE PRICES OF COAL IN TON LOTS: JAN. 15 AND JULY 15 OF EACH YEAR, 1913 TO 1919, INCLUSIVE.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year and month.	Pennsylvania anthracite, white ash.				Bituminous.	
	Stove.		Chestnut.			
	Average price.	Relative price.	Average price.	Relative price.	Average price.	Relative price.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1913—Average for the year	7.73	100	7.91	100	5.43	100
January	7.99	103	8.15	103	5.48	101
July	7.46	97	7.68	97	5.39	99
1914—						
January	7.80	101	8.00	101	5.97	110
July	7.00	98	7.78	98	5.46	101
1915—						
January	7.83	101	7.99	101	5.71	105
July	7.54	98	7.73	98	5.44	100
1916—						
January	7.93	103	8.13	103	5.69	105
July	7.54	98	7.73	98	5.44	100
1917—						
January	7.93	103	8.13	103	5.69	105
July	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1918—						
January	9.88	128	10.03	127	7.68	141
July	9.96	129	10.07	127	7.92	146
1919—						
January	11.51	149	11.61	147	7.90	145
July	12.16	157	12.19	154	8.10	149

[1] Average price for 1913 made from averages for January and July of that year. This average price is divided into average prices for January and July of each year for relative prices.
[2] Price not secured.

No. 341.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL: PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1887 TO 1919.

[Sources: Anthracite, for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes, American Iron and Steel Association prior to 1912; for later years, the bureau of statistics of the American Iron and Steel Institute; bituminous, Saward's Journal.]

Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1887	4.05	3.45	1898	3.50	[2]1.60	1909	[4]4.50	[5]2.60
1888	4.21	[1]2.60	1899	3.75	[2]2.00	1910	[4]4.50	[5]2.60
1889	4.04	[1]2.60	1900	3.47	2.50	1911	[4]4.50	[5]2.60
1890	3.92½	[1]2.60	1901	3.80	2.50	1912	[4]4.50	[5]2.60
1891	3.85	[1]2.60	1902[3]	4.50	2.50	1913	[7]4.80	[5]2.80
1892	3.97½	[1]2.60	1903	4.50	3.35	1914	5.00	[5]2.85
1893	3.90	[1]2.40	1904	4.50	2.25	1915	5.10	[5]2.85
1894	3.90	[1]2.25	1905	4.50	2.60	1916	.....	[5]2.85
1895	3.50	[1]2.00	1906	4.50	2.75	1917	.....	[9]
1896	3.50	[2]2.28	1907	[4]4.50	2.80	1918	.....	[10]
1897	3.50	[2]1.80	1908	[4]4.50	[6]2.70	1919	.....	[11]

[1] The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.

[2] Price of soft-coal pool.

[3] Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as $7 at the mines and as high as $9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until Mar. 1, 1903, or nearly so; then, on Apr. 1, prices were made $3.30 at Baltimore; later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

[4] Shipments nominal. No sales made after 1908.

[5] Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

[6] Freight on "big vein" coal to Baltimore having been reduced 15 cents, $2.60 in 1909 and subsequent years is equivalent to $2.75 in 1908 and previous years.

[7] Nominal; includes State tax of 10 cents per ton in 1913.

[8] During the latter months of 1916 there was a marked increase in the price of "spot" or free coal as compared with that of contract coal. It would probably not be far out of the way to say that during the last quarter of the year the former sold for twice the price of the latter.

[9] From Jan. 1 to July 1 no Government regulations were in effect and the average price was $4.50 per ton at the mines. From Jan. 1 to some time in April the freight rate from the mines to Baltimore was $1.23 per ton; the rate was then advanced to $1.28 per ton. From July 1 to Aug. 21 the price was $3 per net ton at the mines under voluntary agreement of the operators, and from Aug. 21 to November the fixed maximum price was $2 at the mines; the price at the close of the year was $2.45 at the mines, the maximum price established by the President under the Lever Act.

[10] From Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, 1918, the price of Cumberland coal was $2.45 per net ton at the mines. On Feb. 1 the price was increased to $2.85 per ton. On May 25 it was reduced to $2.75, at the time when all bituminous coals were cut 10 per cent, and that price remained in effect for the remainder of the year.

[11] Government price at the close of the year was $4.86 per gross ton f. o. b. vessels for coastwise shipments, including war tax. As in other recent years, the market was subject to special conditions. At the beginning of the year the basis was the Government price, $2.75 for run-of-mine coal per net ton at the mines. Later, when the market was unrestricted, the mine prices advanced to $3.20 for steam coal and $3.50 for smithing coal, going back at the end of the year to $2.75 for both sorts on all tonnage not previously covered by contract. Coal for export, $1.35 more per net ton and $1.51 more per gross ton.

No. 342.—COAL FOR HOUSEHOLD USE: RETAIL PRICE PER TON OF 2,000 POUNDS, JAN. 15 AND JULY 15, 1914 TO 1919, BY KINDS[1] AND SPECIFIED CITIES.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

City.	1914		1915		1916		1917	1918		1919	
	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.
Atlanta, Ga:	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Bituminous	5.295	5.083	5.250	4.575	5.050	4.500	7.000	7.444	7.778	8.029	8.250
Baltimore, Md.:											
Anthracite—[1]											
Stove	[2]7.700	[2]7.280	[2]7.620	[2]7.138	[2]7.650	[2]7.800	[2]8.160	[2]9.600	[2]10.450	[2]11.983	[2]11.750
Chestnut	[2]7.950	[2]7.520	[2]7.870	[2]7.363	[2]7.880	[2]7.950	[2]8.310	[2]9.750	[2]10.550	[2]12.042	[2]11.850
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[2]7.540	[2]6.893
Birmingham, Ala.:											
Bituminous	4.228	3.833	4.090	3.646	3.913	3.644	5.080	5.616	6.461	6.741	7.286
Boston, Mass.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.000	7.500	7.750	7.500	8.000	8.000	9.500	9.850	10.250	12.000	12.000
Chestnut	8.250	7.750	8.000	7.750	8.250	8.000	9.500	9.850	10.250	12.000	12.000
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.250	9.000
Bridgeport, Conn.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.000	10.500	10.400	12.370	11.750
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.000	10.500	10.400	12.370	11.750
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.125	8.000
Buffalo, N. Y.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	6.817	6.650	6.850	6.650	6.850	7.010	7.600	8.830	9.180	10.400	10.700
Chestnut	7.067	6.900	7.100	6.900	7.100	7.260	7.850	8.830	9.240	10.500	10.800
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.000	8.000
Butte, Mont.:											
Bituminous	.....	.....	7.417	6.750	7.125	7.125	8.222	9.188	9.083	9.377	9.836
Charleston, S. C.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	[2]7.750	[2]7.750	[2]7.750	[2]7.750	[2]7.750	[2]7.875	[2]8.750	[2]12.275	.....	[3]	[3]3.400
Chestnut	[2]8.250	[2]8.250	[2]8.250	[2]8.250	[2]8.250	[2]8.375	[2]9.250	[2]12.475	.....	[3]	[3]3.500
Bituminous	[2]6.750	[2]6.750	[2]6.750	[2]6.750	[2]6.750	[2]6.750	7.000	8.000	8.375	8.500	8.500
Chicago, Ill.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.080	7.900	8.100	7.900	8.100	8.240	9.570	10.350	10.900	11.808	12.200
Chestnut	8.330	8.130	8.350	8.150	8.350	8.490	9.670	10.388	10.975	12.016	12.300
Bituminous	5.000	4.850	5.968	4.708	4.938	4.800	7.083	6.671	6.475	6.700	7.017
Cincinnati, Ohio:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.000	7.917	7.917	7.667	8.000	7.875	10.000	9.500	11.660	[3]	12.000
Chestnut	8.250	8.167	8.167	7.833	8.083	8.125	10.125	9.500	.....	[3]	12.000
Bituminous	3.750	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.688	3.500	5.500	6.098	6.725	6.478	6.139
Cleveland, Ohio:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	7.500	7.500	7.650	7.400	7.650	7.850	9.688	9.825	.....	11.050	11.538
Chestnut	7.750	7.750	7.900	7.650	7.900	8.100	10.000	9.575	.....	11.175	11.650
Bituminous	4.400	4.571	4.643	4.607	4.643	4.946	8.227	6.901	6.443	6.821	7.710
Columbus, Ohio:											
Anthracite—											
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.000
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.640	6.400	5.943	6.179	6.088	6.056
Dallas, Tex.:											
Anthracite—											
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.000	20.000
Arkansas anthracite—											
Egg	.....	.....	.....	8.250	9.000	8.375	11.500	14.334	14.250	15.800	14.500
Bituminous	7.920	7.150	7.545	6.950	7.458	7.208	10.167	10.139	10.386	10.980	11.083
Denver, Colo.:											
Colorado anthracite—											
Stove, Nos. 3 and 5 mixed.	10.500	8.929	9.214	9.071	9.333	8.786	9.600	11.750	12.325	12.650	13.150
Furnace, Nos. 1 and 2 mixed.	11.000	9.071	9.286	9.071	9.333	9.071	9.900	11.750	12.325	12.650	12.650
Bituminous	6.474	5.300	5.641	5.192	5.250	5.019	6.000	7.598	7.995	8.148	8.348
Detroit, Mich.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.000	7.500	7.938	7.500	7.950	8.000	9.750	9.880	10.150	11.600	11.890
Chestnut	8.250	7.750	8.188	7.750	8.200	8.250	9.800	10.080	10.520	11.710	11.980
Bituminous	5.200	5.188	5.179	5.237	5.237	5.611	7.583	8.267	8.180	7.732	7.988
Fall River, Mass.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	7.750	7.688	8.000	7.750	8.750	8.438	11.000	10.750	11.000	12.700	12.500
Chestnut	8.000	7.938	8.000	7.750	8.750	8.438	11.000	10.750	11.000	12.383	12.250
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.000	10.250	9.500
Houston, Tex.:											
Anthracite—											
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.750	.....	.....	.....
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.000	.....	10.000	10.000

[1] The term "anthracite," when standing alone, signifies "Pennsylvania anthracite."
[2] Per ton of 2,240 pounds.
[3] Zoned out by Fuel Administration

No. 342.—Coal for Household Use: Retail Price per Ton of 2,000 Pounds, Jan. 15 and July 15, 1914 to 1919, by Kinds[1] and Specified Cities—Continued.

City.	1914		1915		1916		1917	1918		1919	
	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.
Indianapolis, Ind.:											
Anthracite—	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Stove	8.300	7.750	8.250	7.650	8.250	8.500	10.167	9.825	10.250	12.250	12.250
Chestnut	8.500	7.950	8.450	7.900	8.450	8.688	10.333	9.925	10.500	12.333	12.250
Bituminous	4.611	4.000	4.673	4.208	4.518	4.508	6.800	7.107	6.163	6.875	7.375
Jacksonville, Fla.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	9.000	9.125	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	11.000	12.000	.....	(2)	15.000
Chestnut	9.000	9.125	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	11.000	12.000	.....	(2)	15.000
Bituminous	7.125	6.875	7.500	7.000	7.500	7.375	8.000	9.333	9.825	10.000	10.000
Kansas City, Mo.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.210
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.470
Arkansas anthracite—											
Furnace	8.286	7.917	8.333	7.833	8.333	8.125	9.292	12.592	13.700	15.107	13.593
Stove, or No. 4	8.929	8.500	8.833	8.375	8.833	8.667	9.958	13.150	14.200	15.550	14.450
Bituminous	4.276	4.093	4.200	4.056	4.515	4.353	6.438	6.703	6.700	7.354	7.469
Little Rock, Ark.:											
Arkansas anthracite—											
Egg	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.625	7.625	9.000	11.500	12.750	12.975	12.500
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.333	13.250
Bituminous	6.250	5.833	5.972	5.361	6.000	5.750	8.000	8.250	9.155	9.414	9.250
Los Angeles, Cal.:											
New Mexico anthracite—											
Cerillos egg	17.000	.....	15.000	15.000	18.000	16.000	.....	22.000	20.000	21.150	.....
Bituminous	13.500	12.000	13.000	11.375	13.700	12.900	15.000	14.881	14.700	14.088	14.583
Louisville, Ky.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.750	8.450	8.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	12.750
Chestnut	8.750	8.450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.640	(2)	12.750
Bituminous	4.377	3.953	3.997	3.478	3.816	3.737	5.734	6.038	6.783	6.743	6.816
Manchester, N. H.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.750	8.500	8.750	8.500	9.000	8.750	11.000	11.000	10.500	12.500	12.750
Chestnut	8.750	8.500	8.750	8.500	9.000	8.750	11.000	11.000	10.500	12.500	12.750
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.000	10.000	10.000
Memphis, Tenn.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.000	16.000
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.000	16.000
Bituminous	[3] 4.219	[3] 4.219	[3] 3.883	[3] 3.833	[3] 3.904	[3] 4.033	[3] 6.222	6.530	7.171	7.221	7.528
Milwaukee, Wis.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.080	7.930	8.100	7.900	8.100	8.300	9.020	9.500	10.968	12.286	12.400
Chestnut	8.330	8.180	8.350	8.150	8.350	8.550	9.270	9.650	10.904	12.378	12.500
Bituminous	6.143	5.714	6.143	5.625	6.000	5.875	7.743	8.500	7.385	7.814	8.144
Minneapolis, Minn.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	9.350	9.133	9.307	9.150	9.350	9.900	10.350	10.826	12.238	13.708	13.800
Chestnut	9.600	9.383	9.557	9.400	9.600	10.150	10.600	10.926	12.328	13.786	13.900
Bituminous	5.875	5.846	5.990	5.960	5.977	6.375	8.077	8.888	8.474	9.000	9.189
Mobile, Ala.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.000	.....	.....	17.000
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.000	.....	.....	17.000
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.000	9.000	9.429	9.722
Newark, N. J.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	6.500	6.250	6.500	6.250	6.500	6.750	7.208	8.100	8.500	9.750	10.050
Chestnut	6.750	6.500	6.750	6.500	6.750	7.000	7.292	8.100	8.500	9.750	10.050
New Haven, Conn.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	6.571	6.579	7.000	6.750	7.500	7.742	9.500	9.750	10.100	12.050	11.333
Chestnut	6.571	6.579	7.000	6.750	7.500	7.742	9.500	9.750	10.100	12.050	11.333
New Orleans, La.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	10.000	10.000	10.000	10.125	10.500	11.700	13.100	13.067	.....	(2)	16.000
Chestnut	10.500	10.500	10.500	10.625	11.000	12.200	13.500	13.300	14.550	(2)	16.000
Bituminous	[3] 5.944	[3] 6.071	[3] 5.950	[3] 6.083	[3] 6.091	[3] 6.063	[3] 6.944	8.040	7.789	8.900	8.292
New York, N. Y.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	6.857	6.850	7.143	6.907	7.107	7.393	8.500	9.058	9.300	10.757	10.800
Chestnut	7.000	6.993	7.286	7.057	7.250	7.421	8.500	9.083	9.293	10.764	10.857
Norfolk, Va.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.000	9.500	11.700	12.500
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.000	9.500	11.700	12.500
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.750	7.750	8.250	9.375

[1] The term "anthracite" when standing alone, signifies "Pennsylvania anthracite."
[2] Zoned out by Fuel Administration.
[3] Price per 10-barrel lots (1,800 pounds).

No. 342.—Coal for Household Use: Retail Price per Ton of 2,000 Pounds, Jan. 15 and July 15, 1914 to 1919, by Kinds[1] and Specified Cities—Continued.

City.	1914		1915		1916		1917	1918		1919	
	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	Jan.	July.	Jan.	July.
Omaha, Nebr.:											
Anthracite—	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Stove	10.700	10.700	10.750	10.700	10.750	11.750	13.200	13.188	.....	.....	16.450
Chestnut	10.950	10.950	11.000	10.950	11.000	12.000	13.400	13.338	.....	.....	16.550
Bituminous	6.125	6.125	6.083	6.167	6.042	6.000	7.857	7.950	7.388	8.471	8.930
Peoria, Ill.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.250	11.000	.....	11.667
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.500	11.025	.....	11.750
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.500	.....	5.850	5.550
Philadelphia, Pa.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	[2] 7.281	[2] 7.050	[2] 7.250	[2] 7.013	[2] 7.250	[2] 7.494	[2] 7.960	[2] 9.594	[2] 9.806	[2] 11.244	[2] 10.850
Chestnut	[2] 7.531	[2] 7.300	[2] 7.500	[2] 7.263	[2] 7.500	[2] 7.744	[2] 8.188	[2] 9.681	[2] 9.888	[2] 11.319	[2] 10.950
Pittsburgh, Pa.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	[2] 7.713	[2] 7.550	[2] 7.875	[2] 7.567	[2] 7.967	[2] 8.000	[2] 10.500	.....	[2] 11.000	[2] 12.750	[2] 12.750
Chestnut	[2] 7.775	[2] 7.550	[2] 7.933	[2] 7.567	[2] 8.017	[2] 8.100	[2] 10.850	[2] 10.150	[2] 11.050	[2] 12.700	[2] 12.663
Bituminous	[3] 3.188	[3] 3.158	[3] 3.225	[3] 3.225	[3] 3.325	[3] 3.450	[3] 4.857	[3] 5.278	5.656	6.000	5.833
Portland, Me.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.890	11.040	13.000	12.200
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.890	11.040	13.000	12.200
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.453	10.890	10.853	8.573
Portland, Oreg.:											
Bituminous	9.625	9.279	9.382	9.224	9.438	9.263	10.276	10.181	10.442	10.566	11.493
Providence, R. I.:											
Anthracite—[1]											
Stove	7.750	7.450	7.750	7.500	8.750	8.500	10.000	10.500	11.375	12.400	12.000
Chestnut	8.000	7.700	8.000	7.750	9.000	8.500	10.000	10.500	11.375	12.400	12.000
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.500	9.000
Richmond, Va.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	7.750	7.542	8.000	7.500	7.900	8.000	9.450	9.500	9.900	11.500	12.000
Chestnut	7.750	7.542	8.000	7.500	7.900	8.000	9.450	9.500	9.900	11.500	12.000
Bituminous	5.423	5.042	5.444	5.023	5.364	5.063	7.268	7.686	7.811	8.222	8.464
Rochester, N. Y.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.200	7.750	8.550	9.050	10.300	10.600
Chestnut	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.450	7.900	8.650	9.150	10.400	10.700
St. Louis, Mo.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	8.150	8.175	8.333	8.033	8.583	8.500	9.813	10.433	11.000	.....	12.900
Chestnut	8.350	8.363	8.500	8.200	8.750	8.750	10.500	10.533	11.250	.....	12.900
Bituminous	3.288	3.056	3.214	3.050	3.179	3.073	4.615	5.444	5.893	5.463	5.425
St. Paul, Minn.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	9.333	9.183	9.350	9.150	9.350	9.883	10.350	10.727	12.248	13.453	13.800
Chestnut	9.583	9.433	9.600	9.400	9.600	10.133	10.600	10.827	12.417	13.543	13.900
Bituminous	6.121	6.089	6.067	6.153	6.203	6.610	8.318	9.162	9.148	9.582	9.875
Salt Lake City, Utah:											
Colo. anthracite—											
Furnace, Nos. 1 and 2 mixed	11.500	.....	11.500	11.563	11.714	11.429	12.000	14.000	15.000	15.333	16.000
Stove Nos. 3 and 5 mixed	11.472	.....	11.500	11.571	11.786	11.429	12.000	14.000	15.000	15.333	16.000
Bituminous	5.580	5.552	5.462	5.462	5.464	5.464	5.658	7.250	7.303	7.875	7.250
San Francisco, Calif.:											
N. M. anthracite—											
Cerillos egg	17.000	17.000	16.833	16.833	17.000	17.000	19.000	20.750	18.600	21.550	20.500
Colo. anthracite—											
Egg	17.000	17.000	16.833	16.833	17.000	17.000	19.000	18.600	18.600	19.400	19.400
Bituminous	12.091	12.400	12.273	12.333	12.250	12.250	13.429	13.867	14.083	14.200	13.591
Scranton, Pa.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	4.500	4.313	4.438	4.125	4.375	4.800	5.250	6.113	6.050	7.475	7.683
Chestnut	4.750	4.563	4.688	4.313	4.625	4.800	5.250	6.150	6.150	7.563	7.783
Seattle, Wash.:											
Bituminous	[4] 6.167	[4] 5.800	[4] 5.906	[4] 5.313	[4] 5.528	[4] 5.750	[4] 5.850	[5] 7.867	[2] 9.133	[5] 9.163	[5] 9.103
Springfield, Ill.:											
Bituminous	.....	2.646	2.078	2.094	2.563	2.750	2.706	3.711	3.661	3.832	3.976
Washington, D. C.:											
Anthracite—											
Stove	[2] 7.588	[2] 7.419	[2] 7.731	[2] 7.400	[2] 7.625	[2] 7.725	[2] 8.206	[2] 10.000	[2] 9.960	[2] 11.890	[2] 11.911
Chestnut	[2] 7.738	[2] 7.569	[2] 7.881	[2] 7.550	[2] 7.775	[2] 7.856	[2] 8.200	[2] 10.190	[2] 10.064	[2] 12.019	[2] 12.011
Bituminous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[2] 7.700	[2] 7.974	[2] 8.050

[1] The term "anthracite," when standing alone, signifies "Pennsylvania anthracite."
[2] Per ton of 2,240 pounds.
[3] Per 25 bushel lots (1,900 pounds.)
[4] Prices quoted at yard; delivery charges, 50 cents to $2 per ton, according to distance.
[5] Prices in zone A.

No. 343.—AVERAGE CURRENT MARKET PRICES OF SPECIFIED METAL MANUFACTURES: By Months and in Markets Indicated, with Highest Prices for the Period, Calendar Years 1913 to 1918, and Rates Fixed by the Government in 1917.

[Source: The Hardware Age, compiled by Oliver Bros., New York and Pittsburgh.]

	Unit of quantity and value per unit.	1913	1914		1915		1916				1917					Government or agreed prices to Nov., 1917.	1918			
		Jan.	Aug.	Dec.	Apr.	June.	Jan.	Apr.	Sept.	Nov.	Jan.	May.	July. High.	July. Ave.	Oct.		Jan.	May.	Aug.	Oct.
Pig iron:																				
Basic, Valley	Dolls. per long ton.	16.45	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.75	18.00	18.50	18.27	24.80	30.00	41.50	54.00	53.50	33.00	33.00	33.00	32.00	32.00	33.00
Foundry No. 2, Chicago	do	18.48	14.44	13.40	13.50	13.50	19.00	19.50	18.75	25.70	30.50	43.15	55.00	55.00	33.50	33.50	33.50	33.50	33.50	34.50
Bessemer, Pittsburgh	do	18.15	14.90	14.70	14.55	14.70	21.95	21.95	22.27	30.35	35.95	45.07	56.95	56.45	37.25	37.25	37.25	36.15	36.65	36.60
Steel billets: Bessemer	do	28.40	20.17	19.00	19.50	20.00	33.00	45.00	47.00	52.75	63.00	87.50	95.00	95.00	55.00	[1]47.50	[1]47.50	[1]47.50	[1]47.15	[1]47.50
Wire rods	do	30.00	25.25	24.50	25.00	25.00	45.00	60.00	58.00	65.00	75.00	90.00	100.00	100.00	68.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00
Heavy steel scrap, Chicago	do	12.75	9.75	8.40	9.15	9.75	16.00	16.75	16.00	21.00	23.50	29.00	.....	35.50	27.50	28.50	29.50	28.75	29.00	29.00
Bars:																				
Common iron, Pittsburgh	Cents per pound	1.65	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.05	2.50	2.70	2.85	3.30	4.00	5.25	5.00	4.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Merchant steel	do	1.40	1.18	1.05	1.20	1.20	1.85	2.50	2.60	2.75	3.00	3.65	4.50	4.50	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
Tank plates	do	1.50	1.18	1.05	1.20	1.15	1.85	2.75	3.00	3.40	3.60	4.50	10.00	9.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25
Structural material	do	1.50	1.18	1.05	1.20	1.20	1.85	2.50	2.70	3.00	3.10	4.00	4.50	4.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Steel sheets:																				
No. 28 black	do	2.32	1.88	1.83	1.80	1.76	2.60	2.90	3.00	3.80	4.50	6.75	9.00	8.00	7.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
No. 28 galvanized	do	3.47	2.87	2.80	3.40	[2]4.80	5.00	5.00	4.25	5.40	6.50	9.00	11.00	10.50	8.90	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Barb wire, galvanized	do	2.15	1.95	1.90	2.15	2.35	2.95	3.25	3.45	3.85	3.85	4.35	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.00	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35
Nails:																				
Wire, standard	do	1.75	1.55	1.50	1.55	1.55	2.10	2.40	2.60	2.85	3.00	[3]3.50	[3]4.00	[3]4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cut	do	1.70	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.60	3.50	3.70	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.35	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00
Copper, ingot, New York	do	16.90	12.68	13.16	17.43	19.92	24.10	28.90	27.90	31.75	29.83	31.90	.....	29.80	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	26.00	26.00
Spelter, zinc, St. Louis	do	7.05	5.45	5.50	11.25	[4]22.15	18.01	18.44	9.06	11.70	9.80	9.30	.....	8.65	7.95	7.95	[5]7.70	7.14	8.70	8.75
Lead, pigs	do	4.20	3.74	3.67	4.11	[6]5.76	5.82	7.70	6.70	7.00	7.58	10.50	.....	10.65	6.80	6.25	[5]6.70	6.70	7.75	7.75
Tin, pigs, New York	do	50.45	[7]50.60	33.60	[8]47.98	40.37	41.88	51.75	38.70	44.15	44.19	[9]63.30	.....	62.60	61.85	(10)	(10)	[11]1.10	.....	.....
Tinplate, Pittsburgh	Dolls. per 100 lbs.	3.60	3.50	3.20	3.20	3.10	3.75	4.70	5.80	6.50	7.25	8.00	.....	(12)	8.00	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75
Steel pipe	Per cent [13]	80	80	81	80	79	77	70	69	68	64	49	.....	42	49	51	51	51	51	51

[1] Prices for size 4 by 4 and 1; prices for smaller in each instance 51.
[2] High, 5.50.
[3] Independent.
[4] High, 27.00.
[5] Not Government price.
[6] High, 5.76.
[7] High, 65.00.
[8] High, 57.00.
[9] High, 65.50.
[10] Nominal.
[11] High.
[12] Average, 8.50; highest, or export, 18.
[13] Discounts to jobber for carload lots on the Pittsburgh basing card.

No. 344.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS: 1865 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1865	23,295,107.50	691,005.00	968,552.86	29,954,665.36
1866	31,435,945.00	982,409.25	1,042,960.00	33,461,314.25
1867	23,828,625.00	908,876.25	1,819,910.00	26,557,411.25
1868	19,371,387.50	1,074,343.00	1,697,150.00	22,142,880.50
1869	17,582,987.50	1,266,143.00	963,000.00	19,812,130.50
1870	23,198,787.50	1,378,255.50	350,325.00	24,927,368.00
1871	21,032,685.00	3,104,038.30	99,890.00	24,236,613.30
1872	21,812,645.00	2,504,488.50	369,380.00	24,686,513.50
1873	57,022,747.50	4,024,747.60	379,455.00	61,426,950.10
1874	35,254,630.00	6,851,776.70	342,475.00	42,448,881.70
1875	32,951,940.00	15,347,893.00	246,970.00	48,546,803.00
1876	46,579,452.50	24,503,307.50	210,300.00	71,293,560.00
1877	43,999,864.00	28,393,045.50	8,525.00	72,401,434.50
1878	49,786,052.00	28,518,850.00	58,186.50	78,363,088.50
1879	39,080,080.00	27,569,776.00	165,003.00	66,814,859.00
1880	62,308,279.00	27,411,093.75	391,395.95	90,111,368.70
1881	96,850,890.00	27,940,163.75	428,151.75	125,219,205.50
1882	65,887,685.00	27,973,132.00	960,400.00	94,821,217.00
1883	29,211,990.00	29,246,968.45	1,604,770.41	60,093,728.86
1884	23,991,756.50	28,534,866.15	796,483.78	53,323,106.43
1885	27,773,012.50	28,962,176.20	191,622.04	56,926,810.74
1886	28,945,542.00	32,086,709.90	343,186.10	61,375,438.00
1887	23,972,383.00	35,191,081.40	1,215,686.26	60,379,150.66
1888	31,380,808.00	33,025,606.45	912,200.78	65,318,615.23
1889	21,413,931.00	35,496,683.15	1,263,408.49	58,194,022.64
1890	20,467,182.50	39,202,908.20	1,384,792.14	61,054,882.84
1891	29,222,005.00	27,518,856.60	1,312,441.00	58,053,302.60
1892	34,787,222.50	12,641,078.00	961,480.42	48,389,780.92
1893	56,997,020.00	8,801,739.05	1,134,931.70	66,933,690.75
1894	79,546,160.00	9,200,350.85	438,177.92	89,184,688.77
1895	59,616,357.50	5,698,010.25	882,430.56	66,196,798.31
1896	47,059,060.00	23,089,899.05	832,718.93	70,975,677.98
1897	76,028,485.00	18,487,297.30	1,526,100.05	96,041,882.35
1898	77,985,757.00	23,034,033.45	1,124,835.14	102,144,625.59
1899	111,344,220.00	26,061,519.90	1,837,451.86	139,243,191.76
1900	99,272,942.50	36,345,321.45	2,031,137.39	137,649,401.34
1901	101,736,187.50	30,838,460.75	2,120,122.08	134,693,770.33
1902	47,184,852.50	30,028,167.20	2,447,796.17	79,660,815.87
1903	43,683,792.50	19,874,440.00	2,251,281.18	65,809,513.68
1904	233,402,400.00	15,695,609.95	1,683,529.35	250,781,539.30
1905	49,638,400.00	6,332,180.90	2,298,555.43	58,269,136.33
1906	77,538,045.00	10,651,087.85	2,890,908.80	91,080,041.65
1907	131,907,490.00	13,178,435.75	3,042,126.18	148,128,051.93
1908	131,638,632.50	12,391,777.25	1,463,738.72	145,499,148.47
1909	88,776,907.50	8,087,852.50	1,756,388.93	98,621,148.93
1910	104,723,735.00	3,740,468.35	3,036,929.83	111,501,133.18
1911	56,176,822.50	6,457,301.55	3,156,726.47	65,790,850.52
1912	17,498,522.50	7,340,995.00	2,577,386.30	27,416,903.80
1913	25,433,377.50	3,184,228.95	4,667,335.47	33,284,941.92
1914	53,457,817.50	6,083,823.00	2,208,071.22	61,749,711.72
1915	23,968,401.50	4,114,082.50	2,062,839.70	30,145,323.70
1916	18,525,026.00	8,880,800.06	6,337,550.07	33,743,376.07
1917	10,014.00	29,412,300.00	6,118,089.30	35,540,403.30
1918	.....	25,473,029.00	5,972,662.04	31,445,691.04
1919	.....	11,008,400.00	9,709,100.00	20,777,500.00

No. 345.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1893 TO 1919.[1]

[Source: Annual reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

July 1—	Gold.[2]						Silver.						
	Coin and bullion.			Certificates.		Total.	Standard dollars.		Certificates in circulation.[3]	Total.	Subsidiary coin.[4]		
	In Treasury.	Held by Federal Reserve banks and agents.[2]	Coin in circulation.	Held by Federal Reserve banks and agents.[2]	In circulation.[3]		In Treasury.	In circulation.			In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	96,519,333		408,535,663		92,642,189	597,697,685	7,357,023	56,929,673	326,823,843	391,110,549	11,945,257	65,469,866	77,415,123
1894	64,976,622		495,976,730		66,339,849	627,293,201	15,860,217	52,564,662	326,990,736	395,415,615	17,738,968	58,610,957	76,249,925
1895	108,236,753		479,637,961		48,381,309	636,256,023	30,079,665	51,986,043	319,622,941	401,688,649	16,604,420	60,350,014	76,954,434
1896	102,494,781		454,906,064		42,198,119	599,597,964	39,266,624	52,116,904	330,667,191	422,040,719	15,767,056	60,204,461	75,971,507
1897	141,363,989		517,589,688		37,285,339	696,239,016	31,933,311	51,940,251	357,849,312	441,722,904	16,201,960	59,616,409	75,818,369
1898	167,752,728		657,950,463		35,811,589	861,514,780	11,534,103	58,482,966	390,126,510	460,143,579	12,070,690	64,056,920	76,127,610
1899	251,104,415		679,738,050		32,655,919	963,498,384	6,560,759	61,481,426	402,136,617	470,178,802	5,800,728	69,065,824	74,866,552
1900	222,844,953		610,806,472		200,733,019	1,034,384,444	15,749,107	65,389,346	403,465,574	490,104,027	6,702,754	76,160,988	82,863,742
1901	247,811,938		629,790,765		247,036,359	1,124,639,062	23,835,062	66,921,323	429,648,556	520,399,941	10,587,557	79,235,214	89,822,771
1902	258,801,291		632,394,289		306,399,009	1,192,594,589	24,830,189	68,747,349	446,557,662	540,135,200	11,462,534	85,721,228	97,183,762
1903	254,162,280		617,260,739		377,258,559	1,248,681,528	27,275,973	72,391,240	454,733,013	554,400,226	9,307,873	92,726,694	102,034,567
1904	216,183,723		645,817,576		465,655,099	1,327,656,398	27,459,081	71,313,826	461,138,698	559,891,605	11,533,678	95,528,343	107,062,021
1905	221,331,650		651,063,589		485,210,749	1,357,655,988	30,365,821	73,584,336	454,864,708	558,815,865	13,386,482	101,437,707	114,824,189
1906	290,489,841		668,655,075		516,561,849	1,475,706,765	12,344,108	77,001,368	471,520,054	560,865,530	6,595,416	111,629,504	118,224,920
1907	304,619,431		[5] 561,697,371		600,072,299	[5] 1,466,389,101	10,340,813	81,710,444	470,211,225	562,261,982	8,674,817	121,777,401	130,452,218
1908	221,912,063		613,244,810		782,976,619	1,618,133,492	21,670,450	76,328,657	465,278,705	563,277,812	23,177,618	124,178,165	147,355,783
1909	227,698,852		599,337,698		815,005,449	1,642,041,999	14,356,495	71,987,900	477,717,324	564,061,719	27,076,748	132,331,798	159,408,546
1910	242,411,286		590,877,993		802,754,199	1,636,043,478	13,575,756	72,432,514	478,597,238	564,605,508	19,576,017	[6] 135,583,731	[6] 155,158,748
1911	223,533,255		589,295,538		930,367,929	1,753,196,722	39,043,622	72,446,049	453,543,696	565,033,367	21,185,641	138,421,723	159,607,364
1912	264,028,646		610,724,154		943,435,618	1,818,188,418	25,785,046	70,389,574	469,224,400	565,349,020	25,554,007	145,094,198	170,588,205
1913	258,363,327		608,400,799		1,003,997,709	1,870,761,835	24,357,478	72,127,193	469,123,592	565,613,263	20,737,926	154,458,070	175,195,996
1914	252,962,971		611,544,681		1,026,149,139	1,890,656,791	16,931,016	70,300,485	478,601,977	565,833,478	22,040,989	159,965,698	182,006,687
1915	247,746,370	12,445,564	590,133,619	62,365,800	1,072,847,819	1,985,539,172	19,400,104	64,647,156	481,970,395	566,017,655	26,164,295	159,265,955	185,430,250
1916	238,093,644	8,963,000	637,250,272	151,577,000	1,413,823,289	2,449,707,205	9,846,285	66,414,932	489,910,937	566,172,154	17,440,437	171,449,851	188,890,288
1917	214,941,127	3,100,000	690,574,527	[7] 372,878,550	[8] 1,737,652,359	3,019,146,563	17,289,218	71,825,375	477,184,842	566,299,435	4,422,622	193,852,097	198,274,719
1918	248,241,288	[9] 686,838,455	[10] 1,114,077,426	208,278,320	818,353,349	3,075,788,838	40,927,821	77,525,527	379,211,468	497,664,816	14,878,278	216,978,202	231,856,580
1919	364,575,415	[11] 813,882,860	[12] 1,112,353,324	205,417,280	530,362,211	3,026,591,090	56,497,779	80,754,524	169,148,295	306,400,598	10,983,939	231,886,499	242,870,438

July 1—	Certificates, act of June 8, 1872, in circulation.	United States notes.			National-bank notes.			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890.			Federal Reserve notes.			
		In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	Held by Federal Reserve banks and agents.	In circulation.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	11,735,000	15,906,590	319,059,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,786	178,713,692	6,334,613	140,855,614	147,190,227				
1894	58,935,000	21,156,414	266,589,602	346,681,016	6,635,044	200,718,200	207,353,244	17,902,988	134,681,429	152,584,417				
1895	55,445,000	27,587,031	263,648,935	346,681,016	4,737,984	206,953,051	211,691,035	30,145,231	115,943,169	146,088,400				
1896	31,890,000	90,541,148	224,249,868	346,681,016	10,832,425	215,168,122	226,000,547	34,638,033	95,045,247	129,683,280				
1897	60,960,000	39,766,394	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,123,683	226,318,003	231,441,686	31,397,763	83,469,517	114,867,280				
1898	25,565,000	35,546,994	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,987	227,900,176	2,900,343	98,306,437	101,207,280				
1899	20,275,000	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,545,432	237,805,439	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	93,518,280				
1900	3,705,000	29,004,471	313,971,545	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,111	309,640,443	723,058	75,303,942	76,027,000				
1901		16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,386	345,110,800	353,742,186	253,462	47,524,538	47,783,000				
1902		12,389,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,195,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,802,776	30,000,000				
1903		12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	13,673,941	399,996,709	413,670,650	166,352	19,076,648	19,243,000				
1904		12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	433,027,835	449,235,094	75,943	12,902,057	12,978,000				
1905		14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,849	495,719,806	140,982	9,272,018	9,413,000				
1906		10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	548,001,238	561,112,360	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000				
1907		4,410,961	342,270,055	346,681,016	14,546,565	589,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,535	5,988,000				
1908		7,284,694	339,396,322	346,681,016	66,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,963,530	4,982,000				
1909		6,562,749	340,118,267	346,681,016	24,381,268	665,538,806	689,920,074	11,585	4,203,415	4,215,000				
1910		11,893,146	334,787,870	346,681,016	29,771,198	683,659,535	713,430,733	9,476	3,662,525	3,672,000				
1911		7,691,894	338,989,122	346,681,016	40,493,225	687,701,283	728,194,508	8,744	3,237,256	3,246,000				
1912		8,983,695	337,697,321	346,681,016	39,992,733	705,142,259	745,134,992	13,430	2,916,570	2,929,000				
1913		9,465,836	337,215,180	346,681,016	43,403,670	715,754,236	759,157,906	3,330	2,656,670	2,660,000				
1914		8,835,869	337,845,647	346,681,016	35,491,862	715,180,037	750,671,899	11,237	2,427,763	2,439,000				
1915		14,338,770	332,342,246	346,681,016	33,880,546	785,393,047	819,273,593	9,313	2,244,687	2,254,000	3,885,850		80,374,650	84,260,500
1916		4,961,469	341,719,547	346,681,016	24,773,866	719,400,794	744,174,660		2,098,165	2,098,165	3,067,665		173,100,785	176,168,450
1917		10,719,773	335,961,238	346,681,016	17,971,459	697,448,551	715,420,010		1,970,078	1,970,078	2,995,185		544,412,775	547,407,960
1918		6,638,204	340,042,812	346,681,016	21,149,419	703,056,066	724,205,485		1,851,114	1,851,114	28,319,840	106,186,350	1,713,074,255	1,847,580,445
1919		13,818,465	332,862,551	346,681,016	69,634,991	649,641,741	719,276,732		1,745,161	1,745,161	44,227,988	149,299,060	2,494,029,937	2,687,556,985

[1] This table has been revised and shows slight changes from previous figures in some of the items.

[2] Held against Federal Reserve notes.

[3] For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is included in the account of money held as assets of the Government. Gold coin became available for circulation Jan. 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of Jan. 14, 1875. Silver certificates were authorized by acts of Feb. 28, 1878, and Aug. 4, 1886.

[4] Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of Jan. 14, 1875.

[5] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

[6] The Director of the Mint made a revised estimate of the stock of subsidiary silver coin Sept. 1, 1910; as a consequence of such revision there was a reduction of $9,700,000.

[7] Includes $180,780,000 Federal Reserve gold-settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

[8] Includes $345,515,000 Federal Reserve gold-settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

[9] Includes $671,172,450 credited to Federal Reserve agents in gold-settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

[10] Includes $533,909,560 credited to Federal Reserve banks in gold-settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

[11] Includes $799,301,860 credited to Federal Reserve agents in gold-settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

[12] Includes $616,784,239.10 credited to Federal Reserve banks in gold-settlement fund deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

No. 345.—Gold and Silver, Currency, and Total Money in the Treasury and in Circulation: July 1, 1893 to 1919—Continued.

July 1—	Federal Reserve Bank notes.			Money in Treasury.	Money in circulation.				Population July 1.[2]
	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.		Money.	Certificates.[1]	Total.	Per capita.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
1893				142,107,227	1,165,520,028	431,181,037	1,596,701,065	24.06	66,349,000
1894				144,270,253	1,209,041,580	452,265,585	1,661,307,165	24.56	67,632,000
1895				217,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23.24	68,934,000
1896				293,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,745,310	1,506,434,966	21.44	70,254,000
1897				265,787,100	1,184,888,520	456,094,651	1,640,983,171	22.92	71,592,000
1898				235,714,547	1,386,356,795	451,503,099	1,837,859,894	25.19	72,947,000
1899				286,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25.62	74,318,000
1900				284,549,675	1,442,247,404	612,903,593	2,055,150,997	26.93	76,303,387
1901				307,760,015	1,498,628,046	676,769,915	2,175,307,961	27.98	77,754,000
1902				313,876,107	1,496,433,880	752,956,671	2,249,390,551	28.43	79,117,000
1903				317,018,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29.42	80,487,000
1904				284,361,275	1,592,349,062	926,793,797	2,519,142,859	30.77	81,867,000
1905				295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31.08	83,260,000
1906				333,329,963	1,748,564,725	988,081,903	2,736,646,628	32.32	84,662,000
1907				342,604,552	[3]1,702,672,981	1,070,283,524	[3]2,772,956,455	[3]32.22	86,074,600
1908				340,748,552	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34.72	87,496,000
1909				300,087,697	1,813,517,884	1,292,722,773	3,106,240,657	34.93	88,926,000
1910				317,235,878	[4]1,821,004,168	1,281,351,437	[4]3,102,355,605	34.33	90,363,000
1911				341,956,381	1,830,090,971	1,383,911,625	3,214,002,596	34.20	93,983,000
1912				364,357,557	1,871,853,076	1,412,660,018	3,284,513,094	34.34	95,656,000
1913				356,331,567	1,890,612,148	1,473,126,301	3,363,738,449	34.56	97,387,000
1914				336,273,444	1,897,264,311	1,504,751,116	3,402,015,427	34.35	99,027,000
1915				420,236,612	2,014,401,360	1,554,818,214	3,569,219,574	35.44	100,725,000
1916	33,005	8,961,995	9,000,000	458,761,371	2,120,396,341	1,903,734,226	4,024,130,567	39.29	102,431,000
1917	96,455	12,693,790	12,790,245	644,414,394	2,548,738,431	2,214,837,201	4,763,575,632	45.74	104,145,000
1918	186,895	15,257,105	15,444,000	1,361,644,870	4,181,862,607	1,197,564,817	5,379,427,424	50.81	105,869,000
1919	24,421,250	163,245,730	187,666,980	1,752,759,027	5,066,519,467	699,510,506	5,766,029,973	54.33	106,136,000

[1] Currency certificates, act June 8, 1872, are included; discontinued under act of Mar. 14, 1900.
[2] Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1.
[3] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.
[4] The Director of the Mint made a revised estimate of the stock of subsidiary silver coin, Sept. 1, 1910, and as a consequence of such revision there was a reduction of $9,700,000 as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 346.—CAPITAL, SURPLUS, DIVIDENDS, AND TOTAL EARNINGS OF ALL NATIONAL BANKS: BY PERIODS OF SIX MONTHS, 1894 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Period of six months ended—	Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total dividends.	Net earnings.	Ratios.		
						Dividends to capital.	Dividends to capital and surplus.	Earnings to capital and surplus.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
1894, Mar. 1	3,770	680,449,735	247,342,295	23,231,360	19,762,826	3.40	2.50	2.10
Sept. 1	3,741	665,453,165	244,660,362	22,101,910	22,192,422	3.30	2.40	2.40
1895, Mar. 1	3,729	663,971,565	246,552,149	24,150,634	23,367,885	3.64	2.65	2.57
Sept. 1	3,703	657,827,565	251,849,404	21,819,028	23,498,671	3.32	2.40	2.57
1896, Mar. 1	3,694	655,319,145	248,027,226	23,732,644	25,068,123	3.62	2.68	2.78
Sept. 1	3,671	650,132,355	248,443,420	21,793,303	24,674,195	3.35	2.43	2.75
1897, Mar. 1	3,648	644,673,395	250,030,256	21,422,515	23,938,782	3.32	2.39	2.68
Sept. 1	3,592	631,674,395	248,059,638	20,971,725	20,334,581	3.32	2.38	2.31
1898, Mar. 1	3,586	626,097,395	248,166,708	22,843,928	25,233,450	3.65	2.61	2.89
Sept. 1	3,576	605,540,055	240,397,051	21,448,043	24,799,522	3.54	2.54	2.93
1899, Mar. 1	3,568	615,319,195	243,251,704	23,487,681	24,515,918	3.82	2.72	2.84
Sept. 1	3,555	602,086,595	247,610,237	23,204,421	29,830,772	3.85	2.73	3.51
1900, Mar. 1	3,587	604,756,505	253,475,896	24,228,936	40,151,038	4.01	2.82	4.68
Sept. 1	3,632	613,053,695	250,914,856	23,766,088	47,142,447	3.88	2.75	5.46
1901, Mar. 1	3,909	631,979,492	265,470,791	26,414,956	40,548,375	4.18	2.94	4.52
Sept. 1	4,030	639,043,080	271,432,304	26,201,822	41,305,420	4.10	2.88	4.54
1902, Mar. 1	4,232	680,173,259	299,814,593	39,517,620	57,797,747	5.80	4.03	5.90
Sept. 1	4,306	667,354,275	305,211,716	28,681,874	48,783,730	4.30	2.95	5.02
1903, Mar. 1	4,596	710,281,395	343,713,237	31,441,748	53,959,990	4.43	2.98	5.12
Sept. 1	4,805	735,314,217	362,497,812	32,124,099	55,921,540	4.37	2.93	5.09
1904, Mar. 1	5,024	757,416,659	382,605,619	41,516,024	60,553,595	5.48	3.64	5.31
Sept. 1	5,244	765,948,330	398,299,071	34,072,866	52,382,832	4.45	2.93	4.50
1905, Mar. 1	5,429	770,280,133	406,362,709	36,923,456	52,813,322	4.79	3.14	4.49
Sept. 1	5,582	782,071,020	408,923,609	36,214,718	53,096,063	4.63	3.04	4.46
1906, Mar. 1	5,787	777,017,473	420,675,516	44,616,844	60,566,466	5.74	3.73	5.06
Sept. 1	5,966	825,635,706	460,557,864	44,648,006	66,960,370	5.41	3.47	5.21
1907, Jan. 1[1]	5,780	816,428,634	506,685,707	51,281,258	75,371,556	6.28	3.88	5.70
July 1	6,306	868,943,244	538,079,788	48,446,981	70,863,878	5.58	3.44	5.46
1908, Jan. 1	6,467	886,631,425	538,858,424	43,883,151	65,088,793	4.95	3.08	4.57
July 1	6,432	901,232,595	558,842,528	53,453,151	66,246,493	5.93	3.66	4.54
1909, Jan. 1	6,779	919,150,875	579,904,988	47,086,082	65,100,767	5.12	3.14	4.34
July 1	6,797	919,136,775	590,909,979	45,907,368	66,084,983	4.99	3.04	4.38
1910, Jan. 1	6,925	950,216,335	615,595,925	53,689,980	73,682,950	5.65	3.43	4.71
July 1	7,043	976,698,764	644,723,512	52,208,642	80,434,539	5.35	3.21	4.96
1911, Jan. 1	7,140	1,005,740,915	662,090,882	62,355,256	84,486,933	6.20	3.74	5.07
July 1	7,186	1,010,619,535	677,772,038	52,330,157	72,498,580	5.18	3.10	4.29
1912, July 1[2]	7,307	1,031,383,425	704,346,706	120,300,872	149,056,603	11.66	6.98	8.59
1913, July 1	7,404	1,051,720,675	725,272,182	119,906,051	160,980,084	9.06	6.75	11.40
1914, July 1	7,453	1,068,978,175	714,117,131	121,147,096	149,270,170	11.39	6.81	8.39
1915, July 1	7,560	1,068,577,080	726,620,202	113,639,415	127,052,973	10.63	6.33	7.08
1916, July 1	7,579	1,066,208,875	731,820,365	114,724,595	157,543,547	10.76	6.38	8.76
1917, July 1[3]	7,589	1,081,670,000	765,918,000	.....	194,321,000	11.61	6.79	10.52
1918, June 30	7,691	1,098,264,000	816,801,000	129,778,000	212,332,000	11.81	6.78	11.09
1919, June 30	7,762	1,115,507,000	869,457,000	135,588,000	240,366,000	12.15	6.83	12.11

[1] Sept. 1, 1906, to Jan. 1, 1907.
[2] Year ended July 1, 1912; abstracts for semiannual periods discontinued.
[3] One report of earnings and dividends in California for the six months' period ended June 30, 1917, is not included in these figures because no report had been received at the time the figures were compiled. The report of this bank for six months ended Dec. 31, 1916, which is included, shows gross profits as $3,043.06; expenses, $2,288.61; net earnings, $1,354.45; and no dividend declared.

No. 347.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1908 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Resources and liabilities.	July 15, 1908.	Sept. 1, 1909.	Sept. 1, 1910.	Sept. 1, 1911.	Sept. 4, 1912.	Aug. 9, 1913.	Sept. 12, 1914.	Sept. 2, 1915.	Sept. 12, 1916.	Sept. 11, 1917.	Aug. 31, 1918.	Sept. 12, 1919.
	6,824 banks.	6,977 banks.	7,173 banks.	7,301 banks.	7,397 banks.	7,488 banks.	7,588 banks.	7,613 banks.	7,589 banks.	7,638 banks.	7,728 banks.	7,821 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*
Loans and discounts [1]	4,640.4	5,158.4	5,496.7	5,690.5	6,061.0	6,186.9	6,417.9	6,761.7	7,921.1	9,234.3	10,111.1	11,641.5
Customers' liability under letters of credit and account of acceptances								68.8	155.4	162.4	246.9	312.6
Bonds for circulation	624.7	668.7	685.7	707.2	724.1	735.8	736.7					
Miscellaneous securities to secure circulation							392.7					
U. S. bonds and bonds for deposits [2]	165.9	80.4	65.8	74.7	86.5	109.7	127.1					
Bonds, securities, etc	765.9	898.4	854.1	1,018.0	1,040.0	1,040.4	941.7					
Total U.S. Government securities owned [3]								781.7	729.8	1,159.0	2,466.3	3,286.6
Total other bonds held								1,219.2	1,624.6	1,883.6	1,695.1	1,806.6
Stocks, including Federal Reserve Bank stock							42.0	92.6	93.3	97.6	100.0	112.6
Lawful reserve with Federal Reserve banks [4]										1,172.8	1,307.7	1,605.2
Due from other banks and reserve agents	1,104.5	1,227.3	1,214.9	1,306.4	1,453.1	1,370.3	1,276.3	1,724.6	2,248.0	1,633.6	1,527.8	1,707.7
Real estate, banking house, etc	198.3	221.3	236.8	256.4	268.5	283.6	310.5	322.4	338.9	351.1	361.3	375.2
Cash in vault	389.2	397.0	396.2	941.4	947.8	945.5	980.8	[5] 907.0	[5] 845.2	493.6	364.1	439.2
Exchanges for clearing house	244.6	329.7	285.0	298.2	296.0	123.5	118.6	287.3	392.7	401.7	293.6	610.3
Checks and other cash items	26.9	38.3	39.3	35.3	37.4	29.9	34.2	[6] 44.8	[6] 58.4	76.0	98.0	112.3
Redemption fund and due from U. S. Treasurer	37.5	39.8	40.8	42.5	41.9	44.6	48.3	41.4	42.3	43.5	39.6	40.4
Other resources	[7] 16.2	[7] 14.7	[7] 10.9	[7] 8.8	[7] 7.1	[7] 6.6	56.7	15.6	15.2	23.7	35.2	96.1
Total	8,714.1	9,574.0	9,826.2	10,379.4	10,963.4	10,876.8	11,483.5	12,267.1	14,464.9	16,712.9	18,646.7	22,056.3
LIABILITIES.												
Capital stock	919.1	944.6	1,002.7	1,025.4	1,046.0	1,056.3	1,060.3	1,068.9	1,067.6	1,090.3	1,101.8	1,138.0
Surplus fund	564.0	598.0	643.3	670.0	701.0	725.3	724.1	722.6	731.4	769.1	813.8	886.1
Undivided profits	184.7	203.8	225.8	234.4	242.7	259.5	287.3	300.0	317.1	354.0	366.6	414.7
National-bank circulation	613.7	658.0	674.8	697.0	713.3	724.5	918.3	718.5	674.1	665.6	674.2	681.6
Individual deposits	4,374.6	5,009.9	5,145.7	5,490.0	5,891.6	5,761.3	6,139.1	[8] 6,762.2	[8] 8,445.6	[8] 9,975.4	[8]10,493.3	[8] 13,095.7
Due to banks and reserve agents	1,822.9	2,018.8	1,943.7	2,088.2	2,177.4	2,103.6	1,949.9	2,466.1	2,915.7	3,048.6	2,825.9	3,067.0
Other liabilities	235.1	140.9	185.2	174.4	190.9	241.3	404.5	228.8	313.4	809.9	2,311.1	2,773.2
Total	8,714.1	9,574.0	9,826.2	10,379.4	10,963.4	10,876.8	11,483.5	12,267.1	14,464.9	16,712.9	18,646.7	22,056.3

[1] Includes rediscounts and overdrafts.
[2] Includes items as follows: U. S. bonds for deposits, other bonds for deposits, U. S. bonds on hand.
[3] Includes Liberty loan bonds, Victory notes, U. S. certificates of indebtedness, war savings stamps, and all other issues of U. S. Government securities.
[4] Includes items in process of collection.
[5] Excludes 1-cent and 5-cent coins.
[6] Includes 1-cent and 5-cent coins.
[7] Premiums on U. S. bonds.
[8] Includes all individual deposits, demand and time.

No. 348.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND HELD: ACCORDING TO RETURNS UNDER THE FEDERAL RESERVE ACT, SEPT. 11, 1917, TO SEPT. 12, 1919.[1]

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Banks.	Net amount on which reserve is computed.[2]	Reserve required.	Lawful money in vault.	Per cent to deposits.	Due from Federal Reserve bank.	Per cent to deposits.	Due from approved reserve agents.	Per cent to deposits.	Reserve held.	Per cent to deposits.
		Million dollars.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*		*Million dollars.*		*Million dollars.*		*Million dollars.*	
1917, Sept. 11	34	2,268.0	294.8	.....	.....	348.3	15.36	.....	.....	348.3	15.36
1918, June 29	49	2,451.4	318.7	.....	.....	[3]424.4	17.31	.....	.....	424.4	17.31
Aug. 31	49	2,435.3	316.6	.....	.....	[3]368.0	15.11	.....	.....	368.0	15.11
1919, June 30	31	2,554.2	332.0	.....	.....	[3]391.2	15.32	.....	.....	391.2	15.32
Sept. 12	31	2,586.6	336.3	.....	.....	[3]362.7	14.02	.....	.....	362.7	14.02

CHICAGO.

1917, Sept. 11	11	506.2	65.8	.....	.....	67.3	13.28	.....	.....	67.3	13.28
1918, June 29	23	496.1	64.5	.....	.....	[3]67.2	13.55	.....	.....	67.2	13.55
Aug. 31	23	523.5	68.1	.....	.....	[3]71.8	13.71	.....	.....	71.8	13.71
1919, June 30	9	585.7	76.1	.....	.....	[3]77.2	13.18	.....	.....	77.2	13.18
Sept. 12	9	629.2	81.8	.....	.....	[3]82.5	13.10	.....	.....	82.5	13.10

ST. LOUIS.

1917, Sept. 11	7	123.2	16.0	.....	.....	16.6	13.48	.....	.....	16.6	13.48
1918, June 29	6	109.2	14.2	.....	.....	[3]15.8	14.44	.....	.....	15.8	14.44
Aug. 31	6	120.5	15.7	.....	.....	[3]16.7	13.88	.....	.....	16.7	13.88
1919, June 30	7	142.6	18.0	.....	.....	[3]18.0	12.62	.....	.....	18.0	12.62
Sept. 12	5	160.3	20.8	.....	.....	[3]19.9	12.43	.....	.....	19.9	12.43

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

1917, Sept. 11	329	2,820.0	282.0	.....	.....	291.4	10.33	.....	.....	291.4	10.33
1918, June 29	354	2,821.0	282.1	.....	.....	[3]297.3	10.54	.....	.....	297.3	10.54
Aug. 31	357	2,986.1	298.6	.....	.....	[3]323.7	10.84	.....	.....	323.7	10.84
1919, June 30	363	3,337.1	333.7	.....	.....	[3]345.4	10.35	.....	.....	345.1	10.35
Sept. 12	363	3,604.7	360.5	.....	.....	[3]365.9	10.15	.....	.....	365.9	10.15

STATES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1917, Sept. 11	7,257	4,365.4	305.9	.....	.....	324.8	7.44	.....	.....	324.8	7.44
1918, June 29	7,273	4,250.2	297.8	.....	.....	[3]327.0	7.70	.....	.....	327.0	7.70
Aug. 31	7,293	4,391.3	307.7	.....	.....	[3]333.5	7.59	.....	.....	333.5	7.59
1919, June 30	7,375	4,956.6	347.0	.....	.....	[3]379.0	7.65	.....	.....	379.3	7.65
Sept. 12	7,413	5,293.5	370.8	.....	.....	[3]398.5	7.53	.....	.....	398.5	7.53

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1917, Sept. 11	7,638	10,082.8	964.5	.....	.....	1,048.4	10.40	.....	.....	1,048.4	10.40
1918, June 29	7,705	10,127.9	977.3	.....	.....	[3]1,131.7	11.17	.....	.....	1,131.7	11.17
Aug. 31	7,728	10,456.7	1,006.6	.....	.....	[3]1,113.7	10.65	.....	.....	1,113.7	10.65
1919, June 30	7,785	11,576.0	1,107.7	.....	.....	[3]1,211.1	10.46	.....	.....	1,210.9	10.46
Sept. 12	7,821	12,274.3	1,170.2	.....	.....	[3]1,229.5	10.02	.....	.....	1,229.5	10.02

[1] The amendment of the Federal Reserve act on June 21, 1917, requires a bank to hold reserve only in Federal Reserve Bank.
[2] The figures do not include United States deposits, but postal savings deposits are included.
[3] Now lawful reserves with Federal Reserve Bank.

No. 349.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1915 TO 1919: BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

	Sept. 2, 1915.	Sept. 12, 1916.	Sept. 11, 1917.	Aug. 31, 1918.	Sept. 12, 1919.
NEW YORK CITY.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gold coin	6,099,242.50	4,324,000.00	3,283,000.00	2,153,000.00	1,770,000.00
Gold Treasury certificates	233,409,940.00	153,027,000.00	[1] 264,421,000.00	47,922,000.00	52,865,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates	49,431,932.00	26,104,000.00			
Clearing-house certificates	43,090,000.00	53,210,000.00	3,400,000.00	11,220,000.00	10,800,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars	52,730.00	43,000.00	[2] 21,741,000.00	2,029,000.00	2,060,000.00
Fractional	1,138,444.98	1,454,000.00			
Total	333,222,289.48	238,162,000.00	72,845,000.00	63,324,000.00	67,495,000.00
UNITED STATES, EXCLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY.					
Gold coin	113,851,278.03	117,755,000.00	76,266,000.00	28,264,000.00	23,360,000.00
Gold Treasury certificates	150,433,230.00	177,075,000.00	[1] 303,497,000.00	235,935,000.00	306,986,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates	69,093,431.00	74,560,000.00			
Clearing-house certificates	21,479,430.00	24,336,000.00	3,297,000.00	664,000.00	72,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars	12,041,812.00	11,719,000.00	[2] 37,704,000.00	35,949,000.00	41,298,000.00
Fractional	19,722,036.11	19,415,000.00			
Total	386,621,217.14	424,860,000.00	420,764,000.00	300,812,000.00	371,716,000.00
UNITED STATES.					
Gold coin	119,950,520.53	122,079,000.00	79,549,000.00	30,417,000.00	25,130,000.00
Gold Treasury certificates	383,843,170.00	330,102,000.00	[1] 807,918,000.00	283,857,000.00	359,851,000.00
Silver Treasury certificates	118,525,363.00	100,664,000.00			
Clearing-house certificates	64,569,430.00	77,546,000.00	6,697,000.00	11,884,000.00	10,872,000.00
Silver coin:					
Dollars	12,094,542.00	11,762,000.00	[2] 39,445,000.00	37,978,000.00	43,358,000.00
Fractional	20,860,481.09	20,869,000.00			
Total	719,843,506.62	663,022,000.00	493,609,000.00	364,136,000.00	439,211,000.00

[1] Includes all gold certificates, silver certificates, national-bank notes, Treasury notes, United States notes, Federal Reserve notes, and Federal Reserve Bank notes.
[2] Silver and minor coins.

No. 350.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1901 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City.				Held by other national banks.	Total specie.
	Coin.	United States coin certificates.	Gold clearing-house certificates.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1901, Dec. 10	8,176,806.07	65,052,093	71,370,000	144,598,899.07	225,053,599.17	369,652,498.24
1902, Apr. 30	6,339,871.35	81,573,828	71,925,000	159,838,699.35	238,921,861.70	398,760,561.05
July 16	5,368,952.93	82,283,594	69,160,000	156,807,546.93	247,956,421.27	404,763,968.20
Sept. 15	5,519,946.57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,350.57	229,305,769.45	366,236,120.02
1903, Apr. 9	5,810,621.03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562.03	243,257,958.97	389,081,521.00
June 9	6,127,453.59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,763.59	249,624,614.26	388,616,377.85
Sept. 9	5,574,657.33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,735.33	242,079,432.61	397,556,167.94
1904, Mar. 28	6,609,426.27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301.27	261,354,969.03	464,417,270.30
June 9	6,063,516.32	136,253,126	69,325,000	213,641,642.32	275,022,502.93	488,664,145.25
Sept. 6	5,711,787.99	167,236,329	68,290,000	241,238,116.99	263,510,818.54	504,748,935.53
1905, Mar. 14	4,932,388.41	134,139,306	65,320,000	204,391,694.41	278,857,365.98	483,249,060.39
May 29	5,445,419.67	122,714,388	63,400,500	191,560,307.67	288,074,763.11	479,635,070.78
Aug. 25	5,780,215.32	127,383,181	66,815,000	199,978,396.32	295,501,056.61	495,479,452.93
1906, Apr. 6	5,699,758.15	89,631,179	58,122,000	153,452,937.12	305,726,463.41	459,179,400.56
June 18	4,596,741.92	115,489,178	54,715,000	174,799,919.95	311,187,336.96	485,987,256.88
Sept. 4	5,033,922.55	95,817,601	51,920,000	152,771,523.55	311,665,767.29	464,437,290.84
1907, Mar. 22	4,913,900.69	110,239,109	51,555,000	166,708,009.69	323,377,904.09	490,085,913.78
May 20	4,579,213.31	137,600,089	48,670,000	190,849,252.31	339,864,656.79	530,713,909.10
Aug. 22	4,459,431.14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007.14	357,886,743.38	531,107,750.52
1908, Feb. 14	6,124,677.43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,603.43	394,958,265.83	614,384,869.26
May 14	5,315,164.11	223,548,381	38,245,000	267,108,545.11	410,033,750.67	677,142,295.78
July 15	5,301,196.21	209,327,989	41,010,000	255,639,185.21	400,818,687.36	656,457,872.57
1909, Feb. 5	6,402,746.99	179,079,510	47,035,000	232,517,256.99	432,065,969.88	664,583,226.87
June 23	6,518,006.99	207,446,746	49,330,000	263,294,752.99	430,846,257.15	694,141,010.14
Sept. 1	5,535,053.97	191,104,588	48,235,000	244,874,641.97	421,523,255.41	666,397,897.38
1910, Mar. 29	6,160,462.32	164,528,256	50,540,000	221,228,708.32	440,571,063.61	661,799,771.93
June 30	5,779,705.94	154,296,044	47,295,000	207,370,749.94	436,973,104.83	644,343,854.77
Sept. 1	5,766,357.76	185,705,942	51,755,000	243,227,299.76	429,399,246.37	672,626,546.13
1911, Mar. 7	6,567,540.20	208,565,633	52,950,000	268,083,173.20	467,678,776.28	735,761,949.48
June 7	7,183,790.91	214,972,492	54,325,000	276,481,282.91	484,630,224.56	761,111,507.47
Sept. 1	7,329,240.20	191,873,930	48,980,000	248,183,170.20	463,339,174.61	711,522,344.81
1912, Feb. 20	6,040,535.62	213,286,953	58,770,000	278,097,488.62	490,931,688.44	769,029,177.06
June 14	5,832,494.44	220,194,849	43,265,000	269,292,343.44	487,470,344.69	756,762,688.13
Sept. 4	5,671,077.85	179,486,341	50,920,000	236,077,418.85	477,383,181.38	713,460,600.23
1913, Feb. 4	7,068,765.78	193,901,993	51,830,000	252,800,758.78	496,931,089.35	749,731,848.13
June 4	5,684,130.02	180,921,906	55,450,000	242,056,036.02	482,018,591.75	724,074,627.77
Aug. 9	5,707,112.79	200,238,685	50,345,000	256,290,797.79	471,976,659.70	728,267,457.49
1914, Jan. 13	6,241,258.31	203,802,977	44,055,000	254,099,235.31	526,390,974.25	780,490,209.56
June 30	6,715,406.82	213,968,660	60,545,000	281,229,066.82	510,355,499.79	791,584,566.61
Sept. 12	6,155,125.06	176,884,520	46,910,000	229,949,645.06	516,249,272.37	746,198,917.43
Dec. 31	6,498,051.60	135,519,344	20,020,000	162,037,395.60	372,819,718.00	534,857,113.60
1915, June 25	5,079,041.60	232,595,479	53,270,000	290,944,520.60	387,596,447.39	678,540,967.99
Sept. 2	7,290,417.48	282,841,872	43,090,000	333,222,289.48	386,621,217.14	719,843,506.62
1916, June 30	7,843,000.00	193,179,000	49,880,000	250,902,000.00	389,577,000.00	640,479,000.00
Sept. 12	5,821,000.00	179,131,000	53,210,000	238,162,000.00	424,860,000.00	663,022,000.00
1917, June 20	7,089,000.00	93,431,000	42,370,000	142,890,000.00	413,796,000.00	556,686,000.00
Sept. 11	5,024,000.00	[1] 64,421,000	3,400,000	72,845,000.00	420,764,000.00	493,609,000.00
1918, June 29	3,733,000.00	[1] 51,603,000	10,855,000	66,191,000.00	316,510,000.00	382,701,000.00
Aug. 31	4,182,000.00	[1] 47,922,000	11,220,000	63,324,000.00	300,812,000.00	364,136,000.00
1919, June 30	3,424,000.00	[1] 50,616,000	10,803,000	64,843,000.00	359,612,000.00	424,455,000.00
Sept. 12	3,830,000.00	[1] 52,865,000	10,800,000	67,495,000.00	371,716,000.00	439,211,000.00

[1] Reported at present under the head of "Paper currency," which includes all gold certificates, silver certificates, legal-tender notes, national-bank notes, Treasury notes, United States notes, Federal Reserve notes, and Federal Reserve Bank notes.

No. 351.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS, WITH RATIOS OF LOANS TO CAPITAL, SURPLUS, AND NET DEPOSITS, AND OF CASH TO NET DEPOSITS: 1899 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.[1]	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.[2]	Ratios of— Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Ratios of— Cash to net deposits.
		Million dollars.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Sept. 7, 1899	41	541.8	47.7	43.5	707.7	140.7	36.9	67.8	25.1
Sept. 5, 1900	44	569.6	62.8	47.4	769.6	164.2	49.9	64.7	27.8
Sept. 30, 1901	42	610.9	70.5	52.1	811.4	162.3	53.2	65.4	26.6
Sept. 15, 1902	44	607.1	90.6	63.5	753.4	186.9	47.4	66.9	21.5
Sept. 9, 1903	43	661.6	100.6	72.5	741.0	155.5	47.6	69.1	27.4
Sept. 6, 1904	41	807.3	106.4	78.8	1,034.3	241.2	46.7	66.2	27.3
Aug. 25, 1905	42	805.7	106.6	79.6	993.8	200.0	53.3	68.3	25.5
Sept. 4, 1906	40	702.1	105.8	102.0	827.4	155.8	46.5	67.8	24.5
Aug. 22, 1907	38	712.1	114.6	109.8	825.7	173.2	45.6	67.8	26.5
July 15, 1908	37	867.0	112.8	110.0	1,121.5	255.6	59.6	64.5	28.1
Sept. 1, 1909	38	925.6	114.5	116.8	1,179.3	241.8	57.0	65.6	25.6
Sept. 1, 1910	39	873.9	119.9	125.0	1,070.2	243.2	43.4	66.4	27.2
Sept. 1, 1911	40	885.6	121.4	121.1	1,150.6	248.2	55.2	68.6	26.4
Sept. 4, 1912	37	950.9	120.2	128.2	1,162.2	235.1	50.1	67.2	24.6
Aug. 9, 1913	36	936.9	119.7	120.6	1,147.1	256.3	44.4	67.1	26.2
Sept. 12, 1914	33	1,025.5	112.9	124.8	1,253.6	229.9	43.5	68.8	21.8
Sept. 2, 1915	33	1,313.1	112.9	124.1	[3]1,757.7	333.2	40.4	65.8	21.3
Sept. 12, 1916	33	1,610.9	114.4	126.4	[3]2,047.2	338.2	23.3	70.4	12.8
Sept. 11, 1917	31	1,889.1	122.7	138.0	[3]2,268.0	[4]72.8	.....	74.7	3.2
Aug. 31, 1918	29	2,060.4	125.7	153.1	[3]2,435.3	[4]63.3	.....	75.9	2.6
Sept. 12, 1919	31	2,273.4	131.6	170.8	[3]2,556.6	[4]67.5	.....	78.5	2.6

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Sept. 7, 1899	255	857.4	174.3	76.0	1,052.9	111.6	35.2	65.8	14.4
Sept. 5, 1900	287	916.1	181.2	82.7	1,150.2	124.7	59.4	61.8	16.0
Sept. 30, 1901	294	1,042.5	188.6	90.1	1,293.6	127.0	66.4	66.3	15.0
Sept. 15, 1902	289	1,136.7	200.9	109.9	1,347.7	137.1	51.9	68.5	14.0
Sept. 9, 1903	308	1,171.1	217.9	120.2	1,315.0	139.6	60.8	70.5	15.3
Sept. 6, 1904	306	1,202.8	212.0	136.0	1,462.2	160.1	62.1	66.4	15.2
Aug. 25, 1905	303	1,343.9	223.9	148.7	1,624.3	184.2	63.9	67.5	15.3
Sept. 4, 1906	316	1,476.7	235.4	161.9	1,715.4	189.5	59.7	69.9	14.5
Aug. 22, 1907	328	1,501.5	257.7	180.3	1,803.2	219.3	63.9	71.9	15.7
July 15, 1908	332	1,504.4	263.6	181.2	1,837.9	241.9	76.0	65.9	17.3
Sept. 1, 1909	344	1,753.4	272.4	187.8	2,164.1	256.1	76.3	66.8	15.3
Sept. 1, 1910	343	1,857.5	305.4	217.6	2,159.9	253.6	76.5	69.1	15.3
Sept. 1, 1911	342	1,958.9	315.6	214.5	2,340.3	282.4	75.2	68.2	15.3
Sept. 4, 1912	334	2,056.5	324.9	218.8	2,445.8	284.7	70.4	68.8	14.8
Aug. 9, 1913	331	2,055.8	325.0	221.8	2,353.9	273.6	74.1	70.2	14.8
Sept. 12, 1914	335	2,185.4	339.1	226.8	2,414.2	297.8	62.7	71.7	14.9
Sept. 2, 1915	343	2,216.9	348.9	229.1	[3]2,589.5	205.9	41.3	70.0	9.5
Sept. 12, 1916	331	2,741.4	345.2	232.3	[3]3,271.7	214.9	33.3	71.2	7.8
Sept. 11, 1917	347	3,200.7	359.1	249.2	[3]3,449.3	[4]176.3	.....	78.9	5.1
Aug. 31, 1918	336	3,533.8	379.9	281.6	[3]3,630.1	[4]124.0	.....	82.5	3.4
Sept. 12, 1919	377	4,195.7	393.3	302.9	[3]4,394.2	[4]146.1	.....	82.4	3.3

[1] Includes gold and silver certificates.

[2] Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.

[3] Net amounts on which reserve is computed.

[4] Includes Federal Reserve notes, Federal Reserve Bank notes, national-bank notes, and legal-tender notes.

No. 351.—Loans, Capital, Surplus, Net Deposits, etc., of National Banks, etc., 1899 to 1919—Continued.

STATES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.[1]	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.[2]	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Million dollars.	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Million dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Percent.*
Sept. 7, 1899	3,274	1,097.5	353.7	128.9	1,270.8	84.2	39.4	61.5	9.1
Sept. 5, 1900	3,540	1,201.1	386.3	131.8	1,361.2	84.4	37.8	63.9	9.0
Sept. 30, 1901	3,885	1,365.1	396.2	137.3	1,556.7	87.3	43.2	65.3	8.4
Sept. 15, 1902	4,268	1,536.4	411.0	153.0	1,743.3	92.2	42.5	66.5	7.7
Sept. 9, 1903	4,691	1,678.8	435.2	168.7	1,809.5	102.5	48.3	69.6	8.3
Sept. 6, 1904	5,065	1,716.5	452.3	181.6	1,904.5	103.0	47.9	67.6	7.9
Aug. 25, 1905	5,412	1,849.0	469.4	194.5	2,117.4	111.3	52.9	66.3	7.8
Sept. 4, 1906	5,781	2,120.2	494.0	226.3	2,385.1	122.1	55.4	68.2	7.4
Aug. 22, 1907	6,178	2,374.9	524.2	258.2	2,627.2	138.5	61.0	69.7	7.6
July 15, 1908	6,455	2,244.3	542.7	272.8	2,505.2	159.0	57.0	67.6	8.6
Sept. 1, 1909	6,595	2,449.7	557.6	293.8	2,821.2	165.4	54.3	66.7	7.8
Sept. 1, 1910	6,791	2,735.7	577.3	315.6	3,017.1	175.7	54.1	70.0	7.6
Sept. 1, 1911	6,919	2,818.9	588.4	334.3	3,194.0	180.9	53.6	68.5	7.3
Sept. 4, 1912	7,026	3,033.4	609.9	353.9	3,485.3	192.6	56.0	68.3	7.1
Aug. 9, 1913	7,121	3,195.8	611.6	373.9	3,595.7	198.4	52.3	69.8	7.0
Sept. 12, 1914	7,170	3,239.9	603.3	372.5	3,625.1	218.5	51.3	70.3	7.4
Sept. 2, 1915	7,237	3,227.0	607.1	369.3	[3]3,175.8	180.7	41.0	77.7	7.0
Sept. 12, 1916	7,225	3,507.5	608.0	372.7	[3]3,893.4	209.9	42.5	72.1	6.5
Sept. 11, 1917	7,257	3,965.4	608.5	381.9	[3]4,365.5	[4]244.5	.....	72.9	5.6
Aug. 31, 1918	7,293	3,894.5	595.2	379.1	[3]4,391.3	[4]176.1	.....	72.5	4.0
Sept. 12, 1919	7,413	4,616.4	613.1	406.4	[3]5,293.5	[4]225.6	.....	73.1	4.3

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

Sept. 7, 1899	3,595	2,496.7	605.7	248.4	3,031.4	338.5	127.7	64.3	15.4
Sept. 5, 1900	3,871	2,686.7	630.3	261.9	3,281.0	373.3	147.1	64.4	15.9
Sept. 30, 1901	4,221	3,018.6	655.3	279.5	3,661.6	376.7	162.9	65.7	14.7
Sept. 15, 1902	4,661	3,280.1	705.6	326.4	3,844.4	366.2	141.8	67.3	13.2
Sept. 9, 1903	5,042	3,481.4	753.7	370.4	3,853.5	397.6	156.7	69.8	14.3
Sept. 6, 1904	5,412	3,726.2	770.8	396.5	4,400.9	504.7	156.7	66.9	15.0
Aug. 25, 1905	5,757	3,998.5	799.9	417.8	4,735.5	495.5	170.1	67.2	14.1
Sept. 4, 1906	6,137	4,299.0	835.1	490.2	4,927.9	461.4	161.6	68.7	12.7
Aug. 22, 1907	6,544	4,678.6	896.5	518.3	5,256.1	531.1	170.5	69.8	13.3
July 15, 1908	6,824	4,615.7	919.1	564.0	5,464.6	656.5	192.6	66.4	15.5
Sept. 1, 1909	6,977	5,123.8	944.6	597.9	6,164.6	666.3	187.6	66.5	13.8
Sept. 1, 1910	7,173	5,467.1	1,002.7	648.2	6,247.3	672.6	179.1	69.2	13.6
Sept. 1, 1911	7,301	5,663.4	1,025.4	670.0	6,684.3	711.5	183.9	67.6	13.4
Sept. 4, 1912	7,397	6,040.3	1,046.0	701.0	7,093.3	713.5	182.5	68.3	12.6
Aug. 9, 1913	7,488	6,168.5	1,056.3	725.3	7,096.7	728.3	170.9	69.5	12.7
Sept. 12, 1914	7,538	6,400.8	1,060.3	724.1	7,292.9	746.2	157.5	70.5	12.4
Sept. 2, 1915	7,613	6,756.7	1,068.9	722.6	[3]7,523.0	719.8	122.8	72.5	11.2
Sept. 12, 1916	7,589	7,859.8	1,067.6	731.4	[3]9,202.3	663.0	105.1	71.4	8.3
Sept. 11, 1917	7,638	9,055.2	1,090.3	769.1	[3]10,082.8	[4]493.6	.....	75.8	4.9
Aug. 31, 1918	7,728	9,493.7	1,101.8	813.8	[3]10,456.7	[4]364.1	.....	76.7	3.5
Sept. 12, 1919	7,821	11,085.5	1,138.0	886.1	[3]12,274.3	[4]439.2	.....	77.5	3.6

[1] Includes gold and silver certificates.
[2] Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.
[3] Net amounts on which reserve is computed.
[4] Includes Federal Reserve notes, Federal Reserve Bank notes, national-bank notes, and legal-tender notes.

No. 352.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS, NATIONAL BANKS, ON JUNE 30, 1919: By Reserve Cities and by States.

[Source: Annual Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

City, State, and Territory.	Banks.[1]	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On demand, secured by stocks and bonds.	On demand, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	On time, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On time, secured by stocks and bonds.	On time, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	Secured by real-estate mortgages or other liens on realty, not in accordance with sec. 24, Federal Reserve act.	Secured by improved real estate under authority of sec. 24, Federal Reserve act.	Acceptances of other banks discounted.	Own acceptances purchased or discounted.	Total.
CENTRAL RESERVE CITIES.		*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
New York City	31	36,166	454,928	88,455	951,023	679,867	109,605	725	----------	78,830	22,119	2,424,718
Chicago	9	34,611	78,373	32,637	250,241	85,910	47,643	734	----------	559	2,387	533,095
St. Louis	7	7,989	29,602	6,471	67,587	23,829	10,495	374	1,009	6,871	737	154,964
Total	47	78,766	562,903	127,563	1,271,851	789,606	167,743	1,833	1,009	86,260	25,243	3,112,777
OTHER RESERVE CITIES												
Boston	12	19,166	55,474	10,180	178,002	85,791	14,911	254	118	37,464	9,898	411,258
Albany	3	1,245	11,804	778	10,674	4,440	931	204	----------	----------	262	30,338
Brooklyn and Bronx	6	258	8,136	530	16,547	5,549	373	140	----------	804	----------	32,337
Buffalo	2	2,179	8,299	263	11,335	11,028	249	16	10	----------	----------	33,384
Philadelphia	29	13,173	74,456	8,779	186,286	168,699	8,534	874	16	5,639	2,008	468,494
Pittsburgh	16	17,440	58,889	1,412	87,277	54,532	195	734	12	2,488	623	223,602
Baltimore	13	3,772	20,323	1,826	49,411	15,299	2,517	98	111	----------	1,033	94,390
Washington	14	1,469	20,496	676	19,934	4,906	699	381	23	----------	----------	48,584
Richmond	7	1,845	3,073	734	39,780	28,638	8,459	415	269	109	----------	83,321
Charleston	5	437	483	557	5,423	5,033	1,231	44	43	----------	142	13,393
Atlanta	5	2,490	3,010	2,928	24,522	14,700	7,832	255	25	92	----------	55,854
Jacksonville	3	548	1,656	1,145	8,890	4,492	3,388	694	113	10	125	21,061
Savannah	1	100	88	337	950	374	390	120	----------	----------	----------	2,360
Birmingham	2	60	139	415	9,442	2,500	1,475	260	114	9	----------	14,414
New Orleans	3	1,171	2,478	5,037	16,215	4,117	3,963	168	118	1,183	1,029	35,179
Dallas	5	1,755	480	2,511	19,813	8,217	6,975	650	39	97	250	40,787
El Paso	4	349	217	12	6,761	2,250	1,046	215	50	----------	----------	10,899
Fort Worth	4	1,974	375	760	12,100	3,911	7,460	164	71	----------	----------	26,815
Galveston	2	5	18	2,587	933	425	174	105	66	----------	----------	4,313
Houston	6	1,737	938	5,302	19,142	8,628	8,725	567	19	----------	825	45,904
San Antonio	8	695	115	202	9,599	2,525	2,886	432	41	----------	----------	16,495
Waco	6	857	150	1,222	4,242	1,141	1,259	307	6	----------	----------	9,184
Little Rock	2	7	1	448	1,843	363	1,210	26	1	----------	----------	3,899

Louisville	4	992	7,744	632	25,242	9,661	2,091	20	38	21	14	46,454
Chattanooga	2	336	127	90	11,474	4,666	2,087	488	123			19,411
Memphis	3	206	57	607	4,773	1,471	1,113	183	1		40	8,542
Nashville	5	575	1,043	368	13,485	5,711	2,434	477	210			24,303
Cincinnati	7	5,757	18,078	1,407	37,250	15,269	1,618	28	57		412	79,876
Cleveland	5	4,684	24,089	3,204	72,155	31,153	1,060	33		5,166	1,641	143,185
Columbus	8	3,026	6,503	631	12,030	6,487	1,169	98	13	50		30,007
Toledo	4	3,837	7,797	556	11,743	6,903	541	303	14		136	31,830
Indianapolis	6	1,626	944	829	24,554	7,957	4,872	243	8	1,491	319	42,873
Chicago	14	347	548	125	8,310	3,680	1,397	26				14,433
Peoria	4	802	3,989	445	10,809	1,319	894	24	24	614		18,920
Detroit	3	55	3,288	1,164	33,354	22,132	3,024	389	409	899	397	65,111
Grand Rapids	3	373	293	594	8,167	5,709	194	152	19			15,501
Milwaukee	5	4,246	8,304	1,460	41,999	12,897	4,906	101		32	62	74,007
Minneapolis	6	13,746	7,372	7,977	46,011	12,311	15,282	93	1,418	225		104,435
St. Paul	6	1,550	631	1,685	30,318	12,951	10,737	84	331		345	59,652
Cedar Rapids	2	450	706	904	7,886	2,588	1,450	150	713			14,907
Des Moines	3	2,424	603	2,284	10,307	3,784	1,618	95	110			21,225
Dubuque	3	141	359	17	1,036	769	581	72	89			3,094
Sioux City	6	1,081	230	221	8,598	2,317	5,672	227	122			18,468
Kansas City, Mo	13	8,374	6,509	8,616	52,295	20,467	50,392	666	585			147,904
St. Joseph	4	918	452	1,036	11,815	1,329	1,198	17	26			16,791
Lincoln	4	475	131	195	6,358	2,785	2,824	63				12,861
Omaha	9	3,253	2,195	2,516	33,680	14,883	21,718	431	130			78,806
Kansas City, Kans	2	89	111	166	1,755	894	4,983	37	33			8,073
Topeka	3	137	97	98	1,739	517	1,025	4	9			3,626
Wichita	4	366	399	264	6,764	3,327	5,224	14	47	6		16,411
Denver	5	1,200	4,274	149	14,826	13,437	18,446	558	518	11	38	53,457
Pueblo	2	19			2,502	1,963	468	38				4,990
Muskogee	4	329	350	815	3,215	1,303	3,625	259	101			9,997
Oklahoma City	6	583	189	574	4,236	2,257	11,625	165	121	112		19,862
Tulsa	7	1,850	890	332	19,560	7,744	4,390	99	259		794	35,918
Seattle	7	6,467	3,190	3,140	21,706	4,791	6,502	1,431		1,152		48,379
Spokane	3	149	29	93	11,717	2,884	3,295	536	202			18,905
Tacoma	1	370	301	407	2,597	1,652	301	294	10			5,932
Portland	3	720	5,704	1,122	25,575	9,103	6,295	635	140	695	40	50,029
Los Angeles	8	6,077	5,058	2,165	44,192	14,608	4,978	1,943	97		19	79,135
Oakland	2	5,213	1,743	157	7,499	1,966	95	193	15			16,886
San Francisco	9	24,740	40,700	6,146	90,762	22,953	15,070	1,243	19	332	1,036	203,001
Ogden	4	343	222	49	3,615	1,281	904	5	10			6,429
Salt Lake City	6	2,004	1,897	617	7,745	6,643	1,717	135	13		79	20,850
Total other reserve cities	363	182,702	439,337	102,593	1,532,805	744,110	312,747	19,175	7,304	58,701	21,567	3,421,041
Total all reserve cities	410	261,468	1,002,240	230,156	2,804,656	1,533,716	480,490	21,008	8,313	144,961	46,810	6,533,818

[1] The number of banks as stated in this table, for several cities, differs widely from the number stated for the same cities in previous issues of this publication, due to the reclassification of a number of banks by the Federal Reserve Board.

No. 852.—Loans and Discounts, National Banks, on June 30, 1919: By Reserve Cities and by States—Continued.

City, State, and Territory.	Banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On demand, secured by stocks and bonds.	On demand, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	On time, paper with one or more individual or firm names (not secured by collateral).	On time, secured by stocks and bonds.	On time, secured by other personal securities, including merchandise, warehouse receipts, etc.	Secured by real-estate mortgages or other liens on realty, not in accordance with sec. 24, Federal Reserve act.	Secured by improved real estate under authority of sec. 24, Federal Reserve act.	Acceptances of other banks discounted.	Own acceptances purchased or discounted.	Total.
STATES.		*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Maine	62	4,548	7,116	739	21,186	5,299	1,108	417	423	170	.....	44,006
New Hampshire	55	4,312	5,771	434	12,354	3,707	545	152	143	206	24	27,673
Vermont	48	3,499	1,916	579	12,400	3,094	1,504	286	591	13	.....	23,882
Massachusetts	146	7,530	16,103	4,273	114,151	48,976	4,611	1,513	635	506	808	199,106
Rhode Island	17	418	1,767	1,906	22,341	9,276	1,372	18	22	.....	.....	37,120
Connecticut	67	7,233	20,987	1,050	54,596	29,838	1,910	1,278	380	16	42	117,330
Total New England States	395	27,540	53,060	8,981	240,023	100,190	11,050	3,694	2,194	911	874	449,122
New York	438	21,408	35,915	3,760	172,752	54,720	6,487	4,241	1,723	1,640	506	306,152
New Jersey	203	13,556	43,057	1,661	128,230	27,945	1,397	2,887	1,144	452	587	225,916
Pennsylvania	789	45,289	65,037	3,042	238,829	75,530	6,068	5,426	3,079	416	154	443,480
Delaware	19	794	1,406	59	4,933	980	27	125	44	.....	.....	8,368
Maryland	83	3,813	5,467	269	23,094	5,627	1,239	330	646	64	10	40,559
Total Eastern States	1,532	87,860	156,482	8,791	567,848	164,802	15,218	13,009	6,636	2,572	1,257	1,024,475
Virginia	146	4,741	4,045	2,874	86,954	33,052	6,732	1,184	2,719	.....	112	142,413
West Virginia	119	2,766	5,544	158	48,212	20,172	1,976	1,041	609	14	24	80,516
North Carolina	82	1,452	1,243	923	46,401	16,186	13,159	477	1,103	.....	92	81,041
South Carolina	74	1,036	1,135	2,055	23,715	10,088	17,509	572	890	2	325	57,327
Georgia	89	2,690	988	4,208	24,091	9,479	13,438	934	942	40	571	54,384
Florida	50	709	1,142	882	16,207	3,596	3,244	793	769	123	22	27,478
Alabama	92	2,173	842	4,344	24,060	4,677	13,578	1,321	1,038	.....	127	52,160
Mississippi	33	413	737	1,180	13,264	3,405	3,580	437	502	20	15	23,553
Louisiana	29	551	291	4,556	25,039	5,111	4,959	410	253	.....	36	41,206
Texas	503	14,506	2,021	14,214	108,339	16,128	67,217	4,990	1,544	248	3,151	232,408
Arkansas	76	951	158	941	17,310	3,143	9,191	383	748	.....	29	32,864
Kentucky	125	4,742	3,200	1,323	46,862	8,969	4,159	1,026	1,735	50	84	72,150
Tennessee	93	1,652	476	250	33,124	7,672	3,452	651	909	28	118	48,332
Total Southern States	1,516	38,317	21,822	37,908	513,031	139,683	162,194	14,224	12,766	525	4,706	945,832

Ohio	345	33,983	29,802	3,222	116,974	23,238	5,557	3,107	7,896	275	275	234,329
Indiana	247	9,743	3,267	896	93,279	19,913	5,003	2,650	6,137	463	133	141,484
Illinois	444	19,868	6,726	1,473	141,983	20,287	20,535	3,181	7,030	33	99	224,215
Michigan	102	3,003	5,766	576	45,230	12,951	3,659	1,817	4,060	63		78,725
Wisconsin	142	3,965	2,378	613	66,930	15,474	6,423	1,287	4,573	318	53	102,014
Minnesota	293	11,571	3,509	3,128	81,412	14,152	20,034	4,437	8,929	117	5	153,354
Iowa	342	15,188	1,734	2,076	123,707	11,027	13,757	3,663	3,192	9	48	174,401
Missouri	109	4,894	1,026	821	25,139	2,407	6,777	718	1,312		7	43,101
Total Middle States	2,024	102,215	54,268	12,805	699,254	129,449	87,745	20,860	43,129	1,278	620	1,151,623
North Dakota	172	4,067	298	1,008	23,766	2,454	19,815	3,001	2,210	15	100	56,734
South Dakota	126	2,483	214	479	34,359	5,115	19,502	1,235	1,670	6	296	65,359
Nebraska	176	4,911	268	649	52,143	3,855	22,027	845	1,260	30	214	86,202
Kansas	232	6,450	1,599	1,334	50,387	5,109	35,621	1,252	1,689	61	294	103,796
Montana	134	6,734	1,710	1,311	25,370	2,529	18,927	1,738	1,655	34	64	60,082
Wyoming	42	584	87	76	11,111	3,762	13,673	277	336			29,846
Colorado	120	2,198	896	641	27,021	4,517	19,728	782	582		1	56,366
New Mexico	44	1,539	316	450	10,968	1,731	9,943	357	332	15		25,651
Oklahoma	326	5,481	578	2,217	31,937	7,701	55,524	1,545	1,265	155	1,233	107,686
Total Western States	1,372	34,447	5,966	8,165	267,112	36,723	214,760	11,032	10,999	316	2,202	591,722
Washington	72	2,720	1,191	1,847	26,007	3,321	6,146	1,005	1,020	7	1	43,265
Oregon	84	6,871	773	836	19,730	1,918	7,514	951	525	65	54	39,237
California	260	30,676	8,328	6,054	77,069	17,165	14,229	3,902	5,197	81	115	162,816
Idaho	70	1,463	240	381	22,347	2,078	10,940	457	709		9	38,624
Utah	16	303	153	22	2,889	795	510	67	177		7	4,923
Nevada	10	2,559	558	739	2,553	654	650	174	509	25		8,421
Arizona	18	709	329	490	7,494	1,021	2,608	232	120	108	92	13,203
Alaska (member banks)	1				10	24	2					36
Total Pacific States	531	45,301	11,572	10,369	158,099	26,976	42,599	6,788	8,257	286	278	310,525
Alaska	2	185	27	21	246	15	17	43	20			574
Hawaii	3	171	1,750	90	450	44			10			2,515
Nonmember banks	5	356	1,777	111	696	59	17	43	30			3,089
Total States	7,375	336,092	305,547	87,130	2,446,668	596,882	533,583	69,650	85,011	5,883	9,937	4,476,388
Total United States	7,785	597,860	1,307,787	317,286	5,251,324	2,130,598	1,014,073	90,658	93,324	150,849	56,747	11,010,206

No. 353.—BILLS DISCOUNTED BY FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS DURING CALENDAR YEAR 1919: BY CLASSES OF PAPER, WITH TOTALS, AVERAGE RATE, AND MATURITY OF ALL BILLS DISCOUNTED DURING 1919 AND 1918.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

Federal Reserve bank.	Secured by Government war obligations.		Member banks' collateral notes, secured otherwise than by Government war obligations.	Trade acceptances.	All other discounts.	Total.		Average rate.		Average maturity in days.	
	Customers' paper.	Member banks' collateral notes.				1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*		
Boston	448,242,033	4,037,911,504	11,072,439	10,820,992	167,351,278	4,675,398,246	1,760,284,933	4.25	4.17	13.12	18.93
New York	717,346,068	39,736,547,907	.....	57,133,059	1,938,464,970	42,449,491,134	24,535,538,457	4.14	4.06	7.20	7.31
Philadelphia	384,917,914	9,825,063,611	555,500	3,753,298	522,144,948	10,736,435,271	1,533,593,274	4.13	4.09	7.29	16.51
Cleveland	98,868,639	2,774,571,475	1,509,700	14,091,343	236,815,212	3,125,856,369	1,386,117,996	4.24	4.21	14.66	17.51
Richmond	77,336,458	3,905,262,183	21,152,147	9,082,378	118,096,743	4,130,942,909	2,159,845,371	4.32	4.38	10.60	10.40
Atlanta	32,878,400	1,736,780,001	13,216,304	8,233,847	214,669,030	2,005,777,582	930,130,087	4.25	4.06	17.83	19.01
Chicago	49,300,890	3,905,744,301	23,016,451	6,580,735	571,669,768	4,556,312,145	3,265,850,010	4.35	4.24	19.33	18.59
St. Louis	33,082,706	1,892,163,471	4,042,500	7,046,180	193,395,736	2,100,630,596	1,035,137,254	4.26	4.27	13.12	19.89
Minneapolis	4,371,095	517,609,928	21,582,622	565,114	117,391,620	661,520,379	433,791,800	4.54	4.72	22.27	32.78
Kansas City	19,955,571	1,168,305,486	148,627,504	7,486,315	211,221,747	1,555,596,623	833,520,562	4.74	4.80	23.41	30.76
Dallas	4,923,778	1,100,135,873	11,294,923	1,887,002	109,704,569	1,224,946,145	537,677,766	4.46	4.55	20.25	27.00
San Francisco	26,219,726	1,719,739,550	2,103,250	10,839,780	192,160,025	1,951,062,331	941,441,337	4.50	4.54	16.42	25.31
Total, 1919	1,897,445,278	72,289,834,393	258,173,340	138,420,073	4,590,096,616	79,173,969,730	.....	4.26	.....	10.13	.....
1918	1,247,674,180	32,142,405,711	865,382,519	187,372,579	5,310,098,858	.....	39,752,933,847	.....	4.26	.....	11.81

No. 354.—BILLS DISCOUNTED BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, DISTRIBUTED BY STATES, DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

State.	Total amount of paper discounted.
	Dollars.
Maine	77,747,271
New Hampshire	99,425,477
Vermont	53,314,620
Massachusetts	4,108,983,608
Rhode Island	133,014,312
Connecticut:	
District No. 1	202,912,958
District No. 2	110,454,312
Total	313,367,270
New York	41,223,866,583
New Jersey:	
District No. 2	1,115,170,239
District No. 3	212,880,702
Total	1,328,050,941
Delaware	41,369,786
Pennsylvania:	
District No. 3	10,482,184,783
District No. 4	1,712,941,061
Total	12,195,125,844
Ohio	1,324,416,220
Kentucky:	
District No. 4	59,145,705
District No. 8	461,520,385
Total	520,666,090
West Virginia:	
District No. 4	29,353,383
District No. 5	40,837,583
Total	70,190,966
Illinois:	
District No. 7	2,254,681,713
District No. 8	71,573,791
Total	2,326,255,504
Indiana:	
District No. 7	273,937,050
District No. 8	45,962,325
Total	319,899,375
Missouri:	
District No. 8	1,100,474,774
District No. 10	632,952,518
Total	1,733,427,292
Arkansas	152,289,846
Minnesota	570,419,991
North Dakota	18,411,910
South Dakota	45,963,050
Montana	14,250,534
Wyoming	5,042,339
Nebraska	436,358,614
Colorado	89,305,884
Kansas	98,168,831
Oklahoma:	
District No. 10	286,724,555
District No. 11	19,835,586
Total	306,560,141
New Mexico:	
District No. 10	7,045,882
District No. 11	17,511,220
Total	24,557,102
Texas	1,144,804,118
District of Columbia	105,260,815
Maryland	1,000,475,362
Virginia	2,195,062,920
North Carolina	356,205,945
South Carolina	427,100,284
Tennessee:	
District No. 6	578,661,484
District No. 8	256,578,507
Total	835,239,991
Georgia	568,548,042
Florida	106,732,880
Alabama	167,698,880
Mississippi:	
District No. 6	32,536,019
District No. 8	12,230,968
Total	44,766,987
Louisiana:	
District No. 6	551,600,277
District No. 11	37,424,551
Total	589,024,828
Michigan:	
District No. 7	1,216,159,567
District No. 9	6,908,664
Total	1,223,068,231
Wisconsin:	
District No. 7	263,042,845
District No. 9	5,557,230
Total	269,500,075
Iowa	547,590,970
Arizona:	
District No. 11	5,370,670
District No. 12	6,029,421
Total	11,400,091
Utah	334,276,321
Nevada	20,000
California	1,034,429,134
Oregon	74,143,102
Idaho	142,506,562
Washington	359,557,791
Alaska	.....
Grand total	79,173,669,730

No. 355.—REDISCOUNTS AND SALES OF DISCOUNTED AND PURCHASED PAPER BETWEEN FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS DURING 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

Discounted or purchased by Federal Reserve bank of—	Rediscounted or sold by Federal Reserve bank of—						
	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.
	Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Boston							
New York	15,110		10,000				124
Philadelphia							
Cleveland	15,052	50,205	120,000		85,000	3,000	
Richmond	5,080						
Atlanta	5,065				5,000		
Chicago	40,392	65,113	575,008		300,137	72,190	
St. Louis	25,250	15,070	53,500		86,709		
Minneapolis		19,282	37,013		361,100	7,500	
Kansas City	10,070	35,029			5,000		
Dallas	5,065	5,012	31,000				
San Francisco	10,081	122,960					
Total, 1919	131,165	312,740	826,521		842,946	82,690	124
Discounted bills	20,045		826,521		842,946	82,690	
Purchased bills	111,120	312,740					124
Total, 1918	120,297	180,901	50,149		69,063	80,293	9,984
Discounted bills	45,256		20,046		31,947	79,843	
Purchased bills	75,041	180,901	30,103		37,116	450	9,984

Discounted or purchased by Federal Reserve bank of—	Rediscounted or sold by Federal Reserve bank of—						Discounted bills.	Purchased bills.
	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.		
	Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Boston								
New York		78	30,000		515	55,827	40,000	15,827
Philadelphia				11,000		284,317	229,017	55,300
Cleveland						5,080		5,080
Richmond						10,065	5,000	5,065
Atlanta				370,975		1,423,815	1,328,338	95,477
Chicago						180,529	140,209	40,320
St. Louis				23,000		447,895	428,613	19,282
Minneapolis						50,099	5,000	45,099
Kansas City			26,500			67,577	57,500	10,077
Dallas						133,050		133,050
San Francisco								
Total, 1919		78	56,500	404,975	515	2,658,254		
Discounted bills			56,500	404,975			2,233,677	
Purchased bills		78			515			424,577
Total, 1918	12,500	24,996	8,530	103,925		660,618		
Discounted bills	12,500	24,996	8,530	100,930			324,048	
Purchased bills				2,995				336,590

No. 356.—INVESTMENT OPERATIONS OF FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS DURING CALENDAR YEAR 1919: BY MONTHS AND CLASSES OF INVESTMENTS, AND TOTALS FOR 1918.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

Month.	Discounted paper.	Acceptances bought in open market.			United States securities.		
		Bankers.	Trade.	Total.	3 per cent.	3½ per cent.	4 per cent.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	5,994,382,265	198,459,983	3,031,723	201,491,706			1,000,000
February	4,980,935,514	144,654,729	2,755,364	147,410,093			
March	5,473,564,174	139,417,449	4,244,107	143,661,556		1,000	
April	5,901,401,640	137,277,773	3,361,136	140,638,909			
May	7,385,833,056	145,753,730	1,896,462	147,650,192			
June	6,328,911,530	290,270,237	1,645,209	291,915,446			
July	7,183,435,073	274,815,922	1,668,908	276,484,830			
August	6,433,662,286	192,785,911	1,424,714	194,210,625			
September	6,726,155,257	202,274,898	2,773,437	205,048,335		200	
October	8,060,317,969	330,272,722	4,988,990	335,261,712			
November	7,414,498,375	337,008,575	3,886,930	340,695,505			
December	7,290,872,591	305,627,160	5,030,924	400,708,093		500	
Total, 1919	79,173,969,730	2,788,619,098	36,557,904	2,825,177,002		1,700	1,000,000
Total, 1918	39,752,933,847	1,748,502,825	61,035,970	1,809,538,795	455,000	7,578,050	44,230,988

Month.	United States securities—Continued.				Municipal warrants.	Total.	
	4½ per cent.	Victory notes.	Certificates of indebtedness.	Total.		1919	1918
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	14,175		828,447,000	829,461,175	1,000	7,025,336,146	1,525,984,729
February	146,200		326,327,000	326,473,200		5,454,818,807	1,443,795,053
March	165,050		88,693,500	88,859,550		5,706,085,280	1,993,080,060
April	1,300		83,842,000	83,843,300		6,125,883,849	2,605,719,776
May		85,000	86,537,500	86,623,400		7,620,106,648	3,309,207,111
June	50	277,550	150,808,500	151,086,100		6,771,913,076	3,655,663,674
July		60,250	232,845,000	232,905,250		7,692,825,153	3,490,037,616
August	100	100	180,874,000	180,874,200		6,898,747,111	3,955,611,937
September		100	1,870,037,500	1,870,087,800		8,801,291,302	4,953,969,540
October	50		72,452,500	72,452,550		8,468,032,231	6,793,018,635
November	50	200	56,887,000	56,887,350		7,812,081,230	5,569,708,767
December	350	3,350	753,361,846	753,365,546		8,449,946,230	8,118,733,819
Total, 1919	327,325	427,550	4,738,162,846	4,737,919,421	1,000	83,737,057,153	
Total, 1918	21,732,275		[1] 5,776,353,160	5,850,348,473	1,709,602		47,414,530,717

[1] Includes 520,000 of one-year Treasury notes.

No. 357.—NET AMOUNT OF FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES RECEIVED FROM THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY, ISSUED TO EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, AND IN ACTUAL CIRCULATION; GOLD AND ELIGIBLE PAPER HELD BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE AGENT; ALSO AMOUNTS OF FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES HELD BY EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.
Federal Reserve notes received from the Comptroller of the Currency less returned for destruction:	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Jan. 31	188,464	931,171	253,059	283,127	159,701	160,703	492,607	130,226	103,280	126,517	78,663	226,277	3,142,795
Feb. 28	188,542	929,765	244,994	281,710	156,427	171,067	485,004	132,731	101,169	123,477	76,964	224,663	3,116,513
Mar. 28	196,966	937,789	237,732	278,833	158,816	174,995	480,401	136,331	99,110	120,102	74,764	224,539	3,121,378
Apr. 25	211,632	957,763	235,896	270,883	157,968	177,119	482,858	130,108	100,713	116,991	72,489	223,928	3,147,348
May 29	202,680	961,659	223,123	267,987	149,008	177,012	483,859	137,338	100,969	116,434	71,493	221,733	3,113,295
June 27	205,802	950,788	241,192	259,177	142,944	181,088	476,452	135,143	99,787	114,290	70,104	222,445	3,105,212
July 25	215,110	963,249	237,364	260,089	136,717	182,618	486,166	136,503	96,866	113,367	69,029	232,070	3,129,148
Aug. 29	229,731	965,368	248,711	269,120	136,364	177,830	494,233	146,981	95,348	109,753	67,190	230,029	3,170,658
Sept. 26	264,352	972,475	254,177	280,233	145,036	179,676	514,972	153,590	97,151	111,993	69,811	243,115	3,287,181
Oct. 31	274,109	951,382	260,807	283,915	169,152	194,520	529,285	167,362	96,383	110,477	88,045	249,851	3,378,288
Nov. 28	276,476	966,849	261,810	288,329	169,797	202,072	528,146	180,374	93,660	113,753	85,426	264,723	3,431,415
Dec. 26	284,349	1,035,663	270,778	300,955	174,170	203,254	539,058	187,515	96,476	115,695	90,347	278,951	3,577,211
Federal Reserve notes issued to Federal Reserve banks (net amount):													
Jan. 31	162,564	767,671	217,069	254,502	141,466	114,958	444,167	122,411	91,830	112,897	56,948	217,277	2,703,420
Feb. 28	163,221	772,365	222,894	248,940	132,862	115,311	436,724	121,366	89,509	108,957	52,704	213,663	2,678,606
Mar. 28	171,826	794,189	215,532	245,073	130,456	120,080	444,561	120,161	88,120	105,722	51,449	218,539	2,705,708
Apr. 25	184,172	814,163	216,536	241,003	129,508	119,319	452,418	118,528	87,973	103,611	49,184	215,923	2,732,403
May 29	178,160	818,059	217,083	235,467	120,020	117,117	453,179	117,958	85,529	102,054	47,788	215,733	2,708,447
June 27	181,902	818,788	213,112	226,357	113,676	120,799	453,372	116,623	84,547	100,490	45,529	216,445	2,694,640
July 25	188,950	823,649	215,884	230,189	110,429	122,334	457,726	121,203	82,806	100,017	48,854	221,470	2,723,601
Aug. 29	206,231	830,368	220,551	245,340	108,327	117,130	463,233	125,191	79,638	98,293	49,555	223,329	2,767,166
Sept. 26	221,452	841,475	227,397	252,013	120,428	121,277	477,732	132,560	84,371	102,253	54,386	236,915	2,875,259
Oct. 31	222,229	821,382	232,327	254,935	143,454	145,955	491,205	150,252	85,703	102,267	64,040	244,951	2,958,700
Nov. 28	228,196	845,849	233,830	264,509	146,779	153,207	499,786	161,494	85,550	107,443	72,436	260,573	3,059,652
Dec. 26	253,669	929,663	249,438	284,335	155,232	162,809	533,738	167,515	88,916	111,005	77,977	277,801	3,292,098
Gold coin and certificates held by and to credit of Federal Reserve agents:													
Jan. 31	52,220	260,979	78,632	140,744	54,106	41,187	304,032	64,267	58,174	51,230	22,206	125,553	1,253,330
Feb. 28	48,954	257,256	68,566	135,947	47,374	40,590	296,589	68,316	54,563	48,101	19,765	101,739	1,187,760
Mar. 28	54,059	268,301	55,305	140,971	40,763	42,119	269,506	40,737	51,104	38,725	17,565	93,915	1,113,070
Apr. 25	60,405	276,335	76,069	138,796	31,515	43,699	255,723	40,393	28,207	34,614	16,789	107,404	1,109,949
May 29	56,893	286,920	68,375	130,019	31,554	42,592	268,485	56,804	40,263	20,957	16,594	105,269	1,131,725
June 27	57,135	292,311	68,205	115,510	32,090	42,668	261,677	53,729	36,531	25,113	15,904	112,901	1,113,824
July 25	59,163	287,952	70,576	119,522	30,863	44,199	266,031	61,069	33,660	30,770	15,780	88,466	1,108,051

Aug. 29	68,544	281,659	75,923	130,573	23,951	41,911	266,338	62,987	33,142	39,356	16,040	101,965	1,142,589
Sept. 26	67,905	288,849	75,889	137,686	30,763	43,157	318,957	49,436	35,445	34,596	16,831	99,751	1,196,325
Oct. 31	73,242	281,912	72,519	133,388	41,998	51,501	282,430	73,388	36,077	35,950	21,615	101,526	1,205,576
Nov. 28	62,090	282,877	78,522	105,502	46,923	53,553	247,491	69,100	34,354	38,917	24,996	104,399	1,148,724
Dec. 26	73,782	307,385	82,491	125,048	41,036	64,734	245,883	65,920	35,570	39,858	27,878	130,447	1,240,032
Eligible paper held by Federal Reserve agents:													
Jan. 31	145,637	717,489	143,199	138,602	87,500	76,857	184,236	59,921	43,509	78,615	53,193	94,677	1,823,485
Feb. 28	155,443	830,363	156,559	167,619	102,968	80,834	211,245	64,259	46,924	83,013	58,346	118,929	2,076,502
Mar. 28	169,345	722,816	161,480	153,228	105,152	78,973	255,859	84,702	58,989	99,389	53,094	127,201	2,080,228
Apr. 25	172,138	755,970	142,687	148,517	102,398	80,278	236,938	86,486	61,143	89,497	56,754	111,300	2,044,106
May 29	166,352	774,782	151,084	158,956	92,418	83,681	274,317	63,987	49,774	89,917	53,652	120,361	2,079,281
June 27	173,354	721,939	149,503	161,133	93,340	84,250	262,625	66,339	52,992	93,655	53,874	114,463	2,034,467
July 25	167,542	809,390	147,127	168,720	100,549	95,073	271,855	65,433	58,889	83,824	58,955	144,017	2,171,374
Aug. 29	161,447	794,178	156,096	166,510	94,892	91,735	251,899	67,852	49,558	74,767	58,819	127,808	2,095,561
Sept. 26	176,265	741,482	153,784	169,543	95,796	82,989	261,276	95,535	57,880	103,517	56,209	140,277	2,134,553
Oct. 31	170,627	917,586	161,113	175,609	102,588	109,097	295,648	87,208	64,458	107,701	64,100	171,390	2,427,125
Nov. 28	193,776	956,361	159,400	227,862	100,780	102,356	364,958	106,739	66,115	105,586	57,991	171,606	2,618,530
Dec. 26	211,342	977,365	176,867	222,792	120,967	106,172	383,370	115,098	69,456	107,359	61,795	159,315	2,711,898
Federal Reserve notes held by banks:													
Jan. 31	12,099	119,758	7,748	23,429	5,396	3,567	39,141	12,044	1,302	7,304	1,572	18,451	252,691
Feb. 28	3,669	94,746	12,126	15,871	4,237	4,556	25,918	12,528	1,410	7,348	1,537	22,323	206,299
Mar. 28	4,952	71,029	9,446	12,431	4,258	4,105	27,015	12,146	1,062	6,107	1,342	30,039	183,932
Apr. 25	6,435	75,351	9,943	10,468	4,117	3,986	25,963	14,433	1,492	5,191	1,456	24,016	182,851
May 29	5,989	75,669	11,349	11,808	4,536	3,767	30,852	13,778	1,935	6,469	1,520	21,423	189,155
June 27	5,743	81,351	9,409	11,694	4,046	5,137	31,700	13,763	2,515	6,813	1,592	21,697	195,460
July 25	8,469	84,484	14,191	11,305	4,604	5,499	34,333	16,564	3,167	7,809	2,297	26,142	219,104
Aug. 29	7,264	78,085	7,779	14,204	3,654	3,499	23,489	18,039	2,004	5,760	2,952	19,808	186,537
Sept. 26	13,623	83,340	14,818	9,733	5,328	3,265	27,684	19,168	1,972	6,991	2,394	26,589	219,905
Oct. 31	10,133	70,667	16,034	11,195	4,852	3,079	30,808	19,492	1,855	6,606	2,888	27,215	205,824
Nov. 28	7,368	78,451	10,779	13,493	5,223	4,640	24,724	20,485	1,766	5,694	3,260	31,487	207,375
Dec. 26	7,214	104,719	9,165	14,451	6,539	6,210	23,720	19,063	1,441	5,905	3,091	35,934	234,452
Federal Reserve notes issued by each Federal Reserve bank and in actual circulation:													
Jan. 31	149,565	647,913	209,921	231,153	136,070	111,391	405,026	109,367	90,528	105,593	55,376	198,826	2,450,729
Feb. 28	159,552	677,619	210,768	233,069	128,595	110,785	410,806	108,838	88,159	101,609	51,187	191,340	2,472,307
Mar. 28	166,874	723,160	206,088	232,642	126,198	115,975	417,546	108,015	87,058	99,615	50,107	188,500	2,521,776
Apr. 25	177,737	738,812	206,503	230,595	125,391	115,333	420,455	104,095	86,481	93,420	47,728	191,912	2,549,552
May 29	172,171	742,390	205,734	223,599	115,484	113,350	422,327	101,180	83,804	95,585	46,268	194,310	2,519,292
June 27	176,159	737,437	203,703	214,663	109,630	115,662	421,672	102,860	82,032	93,677	46,937	194,748	2,499,180
July 25	180,481	739,165	201,693	218,794	105,735	116,835	423,303	104,729	79,639	92,148	46,557	195,328	2,504,497
Aug. 29	198,967	752,283	212,752	231,136	104,673	113,631	439,744	107,152	77,634	92,533	46,603	203,521	2,580,629
Sept. 26	207,829	753,135	212,579	242,280	115,100	121,012	450,048	113,392	82,309	95,262	51,992	210,326	2,655,354
Oct. 31	212,096	750,715	216,293	243,740	138,592	141,976	469,397	130,760	83,848	95,571	61,152	217,736	2,752,876
Nov. 28	220,828	767,398	223,051	251,011	141,556	148,567	475,062	141,060	83,784	101,749	63,176	229,086	2,852,277
Dec. 26	246,455	824,944	240,273	272,884	148,693	156,599	510,018	148,452	87,475	105,100	74,886	241,867	3,057,646

No. 358.—COMBINED RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF ALL FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AS AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON THE LAST FRIDAY OF EACH MONTH DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

	Jan. 31.	Feb. 28.	Mar. 28.	Apr. 25.	May 29.	June 27.	July 25.	Aug. 29.	Sept. 26.	Oct. 31.	Nov. 28.	Dec. 26.
RESOURCES.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Gold coin and certificates	338,916	345,762	320,791	340,022	346,618	314,135	270,601	244,231	239,168	254,027	235,348	229,445
Gold settlement fund—Federal Reserve Board	422,686	463,484	563,577	605,809	586,742	597,046	591,532	563,640	502,506	444,126	440,286	352,785
Gold with foreign agencies	5,828	5,829	5,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,370	129,923	135,696	134,320
Total gold held by banks	767,430	815,075	890,197	945,831	933,360	911,181	862,133	807,871	821,044	828,076	811,330	716,550
Gold with Federal Reserve agents	1,255,330	1,187,760	1,113,070	1,102,949	1,131,725	1,113,824	1,108,051	1,142,589	1,196,325	1,205,576	1,148,724	1,240,032
Gold redemption fund	91,346	120,163	139,038	113,456	122,658	122,779	124,967	116,328	100,485	104,348	133,587	121,850
Total gold reserves	2,112,106	2,122,998	2,142,305	2,162,236	2,187,743	2,147,784	2,095,151	2,066,788	2,117,854	2,138,000	2,093,641	2,078,432
Legal-tender notes, silver, etc	67,540	65,725	68,219	70,936	67,363	68,472	65,872	69,188	69,651	67,592	66,025	57,104
Total reserves	2,179,646	2,188,723	2,210,524	2,240,152	2,255,106	2,216,256	2,161,023	2,135,976	2,187,505	2,205,592	2,159,666	2,135,536
Bills discounted:												
Secured by Government war obligations [1]	1,357,571	1,667,965	1,691,010	1,760,672	1,802,893	1,573,483	1,616,210	1,609,296	1,572,503	1,631,082	1,736,033	1,510,364
All other	249,557	211,855	195,230	189,740	186,499	244,557	251,392	205,838	309,779	447,465	478,176	684,514
Bills bought in open market [2]	281,293	276,919	248,107	185,922	181,650	304,558	375,556	363,138	342,491	394,355	495,595	585,212
Total bills on hand	1,888,421	2,156,739	2,134,347	2,136,234	2,173,042	2,122,598	2,243,158	2,178,272	2,224,773	2,522,902	2,709,804	2,780,090
U. S. Government bonds	28,252	27,094	27,138	27,135	27,131	27,130	27,086	27,096	27,097	26,845	26,848	26,834
U. S. Victory notes	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	335	286	198	137	84	57	64
U. S. certificates of indebtedness	260,532	155,688	173,797	191,501	201,500	204,104	212,028	243,411	251,081	274,325	288,032	273,507
All other earning assets	4	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total earning assets	2,177,209	2,339,525	2,335,285	2,354,870	2,402,056	2,354,167	2,482,558	2,448,977	2,503,088	2,824,156	3,024,741	3,080,495
Bank premises	8,648	9,713	9,712	10,574	10,986	11,257	11,784	12,796	13,146	13,357	12,873	13,002
Gold in transit or in custody in foreign countries	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,119	80,246	19,242	.....	.....
Uncollected items and other deductions from gross deposits	691,454	653,465	660,066	630,614	634,639	686,063	690,495	709,394	827,404	855,795	1,013,428	1,075,100
5 per cent redemption fund against Federal Reserve Bank notes	5,767	6,813	7,067	8,176	8,963	9,714	10,613	11,580	11,503	13,333	12,671	13,237
All other resources	11,631	8,497	7,274	8,301	10,035	10,551	9,898	9,995	8,998	7,869	6,659	8,062
Total resources	5,075,355	5,206,736	5,229,928	5,252,687	5,321,785	5,288,008	5,366,371	5,435,837	5,631,890	5,939,344	6,230,041	6,325,432

LIABILITIES.												
Capital paid in	80,813	81,452	81,641	82,015	82,589	82,764	83,317	84,926	85,296	86,013	87,001	87,339
Surplus	22,738	22,738	49,466	49,466	49,466	49,466	81,087	81,087	81,087	81,087	81,087	81,087
Government deposits	64,928	210,547	168,147	91,726	141,479	73,614	116,038	54,494	61,276	100,465	98,157	72,357
Due to members—Reserve account	1,693,132	1,620,972	1,631,167	1,664,320	1,655,118	1,713,030	1,718,396	1,729,950	1,731,413	1,833,481	1,844,434	1,738,874
Deferred availability items	472,042	491,653	484,906	491,605	517,638	534,420	535,178	563,387	653,381	693,766	861,436	822,680
Other deposits, including foreign Government credits	120,809	124,022	117,271	135,057	150,324	115,693	117,444	98,479	95,654	97,843	98,798	97,659
Total gross deposits	2,350,911	2,450,194	2,401,491	2,382,708	2,465,559	2,436,757	2,487,056	2,446,310	2,541,724	2,725,555	2,902,825	2,779,570
Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation	2,450,729	2,472,307	2,521,776	2,549,552	2,519,292	2,499,180	2,504,497	2,580,629	2,655,354	2,752,876	2,852,277	3,057,646
Federal Reserve Bank notes in circulation, net liability	129,445	134,042	145,540	153,848	163,427	177,185	193,819	219,815	239,451	254,933	256,793	261,039
All other liabilities	40,619	46,003	36,014	30,098	30,452	42,556	16,565	23,070	28,978	38,880	50,058	58,751
Total liabilities	5,075,355	5,206,736	5,229,928	5,252,687	5,321,785	5,258,008	5,366,371	5,435,837	5,631,890	5,939,344	6,230,041	6,325,432
MEMORANDA.												
Contingent liability as indorser on:												
Discounted paper rediscounted with other Federal Reserve banks	46,073	53,816	74,409	90,964	112,865	122,607	84,900	53,655	70,195	28,948	23,500	40,615
Bankers' acceptances sold to other Federal Reserve banks	16,918	25,841	4,098	7,159	858	5,062					40,474	69,899
DISTRIBUTION OF BILLS ON HAND BY MATURITIES.												
Bills discounted within 15 days	1,219,001	1,511,355	1,529,010	1,648,426	1,727,796	1,484,522	1,532,918	1,519,814	1,532,058	1,770,521	1,582,690	1,484,790
Over 15, but within 30 days	77,373	57,883	168,881	74,823	35,738	123,334	103,924	53,870	120,183	103,418	135,642	244,890
Over 30, but within 60 days	95,112	202,040	115,070	80,574	141,123	122,083	99,738	152,545	154,918	143,943	293,789	292,715
Over 60, but within 90 days	184,717	86,221	51,427	123,022	60,509	56,531	109,773	79,889	68,568	99,017	183,448	152,125
Over 90 days	24,925	22,321	21,252	23,567	24,226	31,270	21,199	9,016	6,555	11,648	18,640	20,358
Total	1,601,128	1,879,820	1,886,240	1,950,412	1,989,392	1,818,040	1,867,602	1,815,134	1,882,282	2,128,547	2,214,209	2,194,878
Bills bought in open market within 15 days	61,546	82,025	78,060	60,702	52,301	75,449	74,463	95,517	108,414	83,577	89,003	123,727
Over 15, but within 30 days	74,984	76,479	71,908	51,327	39,711	64,136	81,152	79,732	85,982	90,740	85,807	100,060
Over 30, but within 60 days	103,623	93,348	81,882	52,683	69,632	113,389	146,190	137,296	112,931	159,536	203,037	209,278
Over 60, but within 90 days	41,140	25,067	15,567	21,105	22,006	51,584	73,751	50,593	35,164	60,502	117,566	152,147
Over 90 days											182	
Total	281,293	276,919	248,107	185,822	183,650	304,558	375,556	363,138	342,491	394,255	495,595	585,212

[1] Includes bills discounted for other F. R. banks (expressed in thousands), viz: Jan. 31, $46,073; Feb. 28, $53,816; Mar. 28, $74,409; Apr. 25, $90,964; May 29, $112,865; June 27, $122,607; July 25, $84,900; Aug. 29, $53,655; Sept. 26, $70,195; Oct. 31, $28,948; Nov. 28, $23,500; Dec. 26, $40,615.

[2] Includes bankers' acceptances bought from other F. R. banks: With their indorsement (expressed in thousands)—Jan. 31, $16,918; Feb. 28, $25,841; Mar. 28, $4,098; Apr. 25, $7,159; May 29, $858; June 27, $5,062; Nov. 28, $40,474; Dec. 26, $69,899. Without their indorsement—Jan. 31, $2,112; Feb. 28, $14,400; Mar. 28, $32,390; Apr. 25, $26,880; May 29, $26,429; June 27, $27,456; July 25, $18,579; Aug. 29, $39,432; Sept. 26, $31,702; Oct. 31, $45,864; Nov. 28, $96,440; Dec. 26, $58,201.

No. 359.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF EACH FEDERAL RESERVE BANK AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS DEC. 31, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Total.
RESOURCES.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*
Gold and gold certificates	7,959	154,234	1,194	5,346	2,420	8,413	24,181	2,757	8,275	191	6,439	13,353	234,792
Gold settlement fund, Federal Reserve Board	34,351	14,977	31,679	43,848	25,201	19,333	76,479	17,888	4,872	25,933	17,073	27,110	338,744
Gold with foreign agencies	9,586	48,195	10,505	10,768	6,434	4,728	15,627	6,172	3,546	6,304	3,415	6,041	131,321
Total gold held by banks	51,896	217,406	43,378	59,962	34,055	32,474	116,287	26,817	16,693	32,428	26,957	46,504	704,857
Gold with federal reserve agents	73,511	306,756	88,948	128,794	39,999	63,503	243,604	61,625	35,847	39,409	27,545	129,050	1,238,591
Gold redemption fund	26,342	25,000	8,449	1,872	7,197	7,941	19,533	6,132	205	4,375	3,712	8,639	119,397
Total gold reserves	151,749	549,162	140,775	190,628	81,251	103,918	379,424	94,574	52,745	76,212	58,214	184,193	2,062,845
Legal-tender notes, silver, etc.	4,037	46,194	589	713	190	990	1,921	2,354	66	364	1,197	346	58,961
Total reserves	155,786	595,356	141,364	191,341	81,441	104,908	381,345	96,928	52,811	76,576	59,411	184,539	2,121,806
Bills discounted:													
Secured by Government war obligations	124,529	562,090	174,450	114,525	81,506	66,392	150,819	45,068	22,331	45,290	39,376	43,552	1,469,928
All other	63,510	228,713	35,405	49,992	23,496	26,660	136,090	32,611	51,526	48,090	18,940	30,344	745,377
Bills bought in open market	18,649	202,903	5,177	48,606	16,405	16,639	92,650	32,804	12,600	18,692	6,421	102,558	574,104
Total bills on hand	206,688	993,706	215,032	213,123	121,407	109,691	379,559	110,483	86,457	112,072	64,737	176,454	2,789,409
U. S. Government bonds	539	1,257	1,385	894	1,235	375	4,477	1,153	115	8,868	3,966	2,632	26,836
U. S. Victory notes		50		10		4							64
U. S. certificates of indebtedness	21,805	67,721	30,687	23,553	12,260	15,666	39,788	17,238	8,480	15,067	9,065	11,844	273,204
All other earning assets													
Total earning assets	229,032	1,062,734	247,104	237,550	134,902	125,736	423,824	128,874	95,052	136,007	77,768	190,930	3,089,513
Bank premises	1,103	3,994	500	895	521	487	2,936	356	600	482	399	400	12,656
Uncollected items and other deductions from gross deposits	85,421	250,055	92,971	83,608	94,193	48,257	128,501	73,843	24,406	83,429	61,325	54,273	1,060,355
5-per cent redemption fund against Federal Reserve Bank notes	1,072	2,900	1,475	1,122	643	878	1,888	673	400	958	558	665	13,232
All other resources	280	1,189	399	655	1,073	151	555	238	237	495	360	450	6,088
Total resources	472,697	1,916,228	483,813	515,261	312,781	280,427	939,049	300,912	173,506	297,928	199,821	431,257	6,823,680

LIABILITIES.													
Capital paid in	7,108	22,391	7,884	9,533	4,393	3,428	12,347	4,064	3,074	4,016	3,421	5,749	87,407
Surplus	5,206	32,922	5,311	5,860	3,800	2,805	9,710	2,589	2,320	3,957	2,029	4,578	81,087
Government deposits	1,123	5,848	5,189	1,675	2,840	2,707	350	2,353	513	1,790	2,900	3,673	30,961
Due to members' reserve account	117,083	755,952	110,541	129,415	62,712	58,388	257,979	72,283	53,828	90,406	63,372	117,930	1,889,889
Deferred availability items	67,194	168,870	75,632	71,603	75,323	37,148	100,825	53,381	14,262	67,758	39,347	34,772	806,115
Other deposits, including foreign Government credits	5,843	45,396	9,359	6,128	3,615	2,779	9,976	3,947	2,262	3,724	2,043	5,906	100,978
Total gross deposits	191,243	976,066	200,721	208,821	144,490	101,022	369,130	131,964	70,865	163,678	107,662	162,281	2,827,943
Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation	214,092	807,616	237,051	264,738	145,765	155,511	509,139	145,298	87,187	104,089	74,930	242,462	3,008,878
Federal Reserve Bank notes in circulation—net liability	20,912	54,673	28,792	22,007	12,058	15,561	40,950	15,498	8,200	19,533	10,461	11,845	260,490
All other liabilities	4,136	22,560	4,054	4,302	2,276	2,100	6,773	1,499	1,860	2,655	1,318	4,342	57,875
Total liabilities	472,697	1,916,228	483,813	515,261	312,781	280,427	939,049	300,912	173,506	297,928	199,821	431,257	6,323,630

No. 360.—DISCOUNT RATES (HIGH AND LOW) IN FORCE DURING THE PERIOD FROM JAN. 1, 1916, TO DEC. 31, 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Federal Reserve Board.]

Federal Reserve bank.	Within 10 days.		11 to 30 days.		Within 15 days, including member banks' collateral notes.		16 to 30 days.		31 to 60 days.		61 to 90 days.		Over 90 days.		Secured by U. S. Government war obligations.				Trade acceptances within 60 days. (See note.)		Trade acceptances, 61 to 90 days.		Commodity paper within 90 days.[1]	
															Within 15 days, including member banks' collateral notes.		16 to 90 days.							
	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.
Boston:																								
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3	4	3½					4	4	4	4	5	5					3½	3	3½	3	4	3½
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	3½	3½	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½	4	4
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4	4	5	4½	5	4½	5	4½	5	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	----	----
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4¾	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	5	5	4¾	4	4¾	4	4¾	4½	4½	4½	----	----
New York:																								
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3	3	4	4					4	4	4	4	5	5					3½	3½	3½	3½	----	----
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					3½	3	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	5	3½	3	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½	----	----
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					*4	3½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4	4	----	----
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4¾	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	5	5	4¾	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	----	----
Philadelphia:																								
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3	4	4					4	4	4	4	4½	4½					3½	3	3½	3	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	3½	3	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½	3½	3½
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	----	----
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4¾	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾	5	5	4¾	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	----	----
Cleveland:																								
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3½	4	4					4½	4	4½	4½	5	5					3½	3	4	3½	----	----
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4½	5	5	3½	3	4	3½	4	3	4	4	4	4
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5½	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	----	----
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4¾	4½	4¾	4½	4¾	4½	4¾	4½	5½	5½	4¾	4	4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	----	----
Richmond:																								
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4					4	4	4	4	5	4½					3½	3½	4	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4½	3½	3½	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½	3½	3½
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4¾	4	5	4½	5	4½	5	4½	5	5	4½	3½	4½	4	4¾	4	4	4	----	----
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4¾	4½	4¾	4½	4¾	4½	4¾	4½	5	5	4¾	4	4½	4	4¾	4½	4½	4½	----	----

Atlanta:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4					4	4	4	4	5	5					3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	5	3½	3½	4	3½	4	3½	4	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5½	5	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½		
Chicago:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3½	3½	4	4					4½	4	4½	4½	5	5					3½	3½	3½	3½		
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	5½	5	3½	3	4	3½	3½	3½	4	3½		
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	4½	5½	5½	4	3½	4½	4	4½	3½	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5½	5½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½		
St. Louis:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3	3	4	4					4	4	4	4	5	4½					3½	3	3½	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5½	4½	3½	3½	4	3½	4	3	4	3½	3½	3½
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5½	5½	4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5½	5½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½		
Minneapolis:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4					4	4	4½	4½	5	5					3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	5½	5	3½	3	4	3½	3½	3½	4	3½	4½	3½
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4½	4	4½	4½	4½	5	5	5	5½	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	3½	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	5	5	5½	5½	4½	4	[2] 5	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½		
Kansas City:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4½	3½	4½	4					4½	4	4½	4	5	5					4	3½	4	3½	4	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	5	3½	3	4	3½	4	4	4	4	4	4
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4½	4	5½	4½	5½	4½	4½	4½	5½	5	4½	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					5	4½	5	5	5	5	5	5	5½	5½	5	4	5	4	5	4½	5	4½		
Dallas:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	4	4	4	4					4	4	4	4	4½	4½					3½	3½	4	3½	3	3
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4	5	4½	3½	3½	4	3½	3½	3½	4	3½	3½	3
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	5	4½	5½	5	4	3½	4½	4	4½	3½	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					5	4½	5	4½	5	4½	5	5	5½	5½	5	4	5	4½	5	4½	5	4½		
San Francisco:																						
Jan. 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1916	3	3	3½	3½					4	4	4½	4½	6	5½					3	3	3½	3½	[3]	[3]
Jan. 1, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917					4	3½	4½	3½	4½	3½	4½	4½	5½	5½	3½	3½	4	3½	4	3	4	3	[4]	[4]
Jan. 1, 1918, to Dec. 31, 1918					4½	4	5	4½	5	4½	5	4½	5½	5½	4½	3½	4½	4	4½	4	4½	4		
Jan. 1, 1919, to Dec. 31, 1919					4¾	4½	5	4¾	5	4¾	5	4¾	5½	5½	4¾	4½	4½	4½	5	4¾	5	4¾		

[1] Commodity rates were established during September and October, 1915, and merged with those for commercial paper of corresponding maturities in November and December, 1917.

[2] Maximum rate during 1919 for maturities 16 to 60 days, 4½ per cent.

[3] Commodity paper rates for bills maturing within 30 days, 3½ per cent; 31 to 60 days, 4 per cent; 61 to 90 days, 4½ per cent.

[4] Oct. 20, 1917, rate of 3½ per cent for commodity paper maturing within 60 days, and 4 per cent for paper maturing after 60 days but within 90 days.

NOTE 1: Whenever during 1918 the 60-day trade acceptance rate was higher than the 15-day discount rate, trade acceptances maturing within 15 days were taken at the lower rate.

NOTE 2: Rates on paper secured by War Finance Corporation bonds, established by all Federal Reserve banks between Apr. 4 and 11, 1919, are 1 per cent higher than on commercial paper of corresponding maturities.

No. 361.—AVERAGE AMOUNT OF EARNING ASSETS HELD BY THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AND CALCULATED ANNUAL RATES OF EARNINGS: By Months, Calendar Years 1918 and 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

Month.	Average daily holdings of the several classes of earning assets.							
	Discounted bills.		Purchased bills.		U. S. securities.		Municipal warrants.	
	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	611,235,224	1,734,655,017	265,590,363	280,731,786	148,256,057	198,123,267	1,283,577	8,484
February	531,541,333	1,763,226,458	289,071,546	276,087,481	180,516,005	186,371,845	824,723	4,000
March	567,474,932	1,861,531,639	318,777,830	262,787,310	235,961,369	194,103,053	528,499	3,871
April	769,259,187	1,919,460,726	311,984,205	208,905,396	155,588,487	213,358,162	535,700	700
May	902,101,974	1,973,926,081	278,464,206	189,767,777	84,645,930	228,080,340	535,420	.....
June	938,441,967	1,842,111,951	238,506,910	246,157,789	97,695,600	235,722,335	253,633	.....
July	1,165,649,422	1,867,920,337	209,174,231	362,297,879	64,401,616	248,644,993	61,183	.....
August	1,337,701,494	1,801,887,304	217,103,523	371,090,978	52,165,448	269,648,389	64,348	.....
September	1,603,152,988	1,777,333,922	249,750,577	353,935,606	67,085,047	340,245,819	67,959	.....
October	1,709,766,375	2,073,415,643	360,450,712	340,188,783	124,443,000	295,725,153	46,542	.....
November	1,763,745,862	2,145,630,641	378,035,734	455,056,830	126,788,514	307,115,136	28,642	.....
December	1,749,155,925	2,157,021,323	344,329,057	549,959,117	204,807,343	327,244,041	20,766	.....
Total	1,140,053,148	1,908,197,552	288,422,390	325,231,333	128,232,322	254,053,087	350,630	1,410

Month.	Total average daily holdings of the several classes of earning assets.		Calculated annual rate of earnings from—									
			Discounted bills.		Purchased bills.		U. S. securities.		Municipal warrants.		Total.	
	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
January	1,026,365,221	2,213,519,554	3.94	4.21	3.64	4.29	3.27	2.26	3.99	5.06	3.75	4.04
February	1,001,953,607	2,225,689,784	4.02	4.18	3.79	4.25	3.25	2.31	3.73	4.94	3.81	4.03
March	1,122,692,630	2,318,425,873	3.94	4.16	3.92	4.26	3.59	2.41	4.09	4.96	3.86	4.02
April	1,231,367,579	2,341,724,984	4.14	4.16	4.18	4.23	3.56	2.43	4.12	5.00	4.07	4.01
May	1,265,747,520	2,391,774,199	4.38	4.15	4.36	4.25	3.06	2.42	4.27	.....	4.29	3.99
June	1,274,893,110	2,323,992,075	4.31	4.20	4.25	4.19	3.00	2.33	4.19	.....	4.20	4.01
July	1,439,286,452	2,478,863,209	4.40	4.15	4.24	4.27	2.76	2.24	3.81	.....	4.31	3.98
August	1,607,709,421	2,442,626,671	4.35	4.13	4.38	4.22	2.87	2.21	4.63	.....	4.27	3.93
September	1,920,056,571	2,471,515,347	4.27	4.17	4.19	4.27	2.73	2.17	4.88	.....	4.21	3.91
October	2,194,706,638	2,709,329,579	4.22	4.15	4.25	4.22	2.44	2.18	4.87	.....	4.13	3.95
November	2,273,598,752	2,907,802,607	4.27	4.40	4.36	4.33	2.49	2.22	4.79	.....	4.19	4.16
December	2,298,313,091	3,034,224,481	4.29	4.55	4.33	4.54	2.40	2.19	4.20	.....	4.14	4.29
Total	1,557,058,490	2,487,483,382	4.24	4.23	4.14	4.30	2.99	2.26	4.06	5.00	4.12	4.04

No. 362.—FINANCIAL RESULTS OF OPERATION OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS: JAN. 1 TO DEC. 31, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of Federal Reserve Board, 1919.]

Federal Reserve bank.	Gross earnings.	Current net earnings.	Miscellaneous deductions from current net earnings.	Net earnings available for dividends, surplus, and franchise tax.	Dividend payments.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	7,497,583	5,825,758	48,377	5,777,381	414,447
New York	35,332,412	29,598,067	1,638,448	27,959,619	1,291,047
Philadelphia	8,609,880	6,834,695	175,526	6,659,169	462,380
Cleveland	7,800,829	6,404,798	311,013	6,093,785	556,785
Richmond	4,775,324	3,863,397	[1] 13,869	3,877,266	252,872
Atlanta	4,416,001	3,443,784	61,387	3,382,397	197,397
Chicago	12,012,078	9,463,754	887,550	8,576,204	700,807
St. Louis	3,884,478	2,709,685	354,531	2,355,154	234,660
Minneapolis	3,007,041	2,450,550	116,607	2,333,943	180,186
Kansas City	4,961,482	3,775,413	[1] 147,949	3,923,362	228,755
Dallas	3,062,251	2,079,415	37,551	2,041,864	196,335
San Francisco	7,021,224	5,589,469	202,109	5,387,360	296,161
Total	102,380,583	82,038,785	3,671,281	78,367,504	5,011,832

Federal Reserve bank.	Transferred to surplus account.	Paid to United States Government as a franchise tax.	Subscribed capital Jan. 1, 1920.	Surplus account, Jan. 1, 1920.	Ratio of surplus to subscribed capital on Jan. 1, 1920.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
Boston	5,362,934	.....	14,215,000	8,359,034	58.80
New York	23,964,678	2,703,894	44,781,500	45,081,933	100.67
Philadelphia	6,196,789	.....	15,708,300	8,805,132	55.84
Cleveland	5,537,000	.....	19,065,900	9,089,000	47.67
Richmond	3,624,394	.....	8,784,000	5,820,463	66.26
Atlanta	3,185,000	.....	6,856,400	4,695,000	68.48
Chicago	7,875,307	.....	24,694,300	14,291,643	57.87
St. Louis	2,120,494	.....	8,128,900	3,723,805	45.81
Minneapolis	2,153,757	.....	6,147,900	3,569,000	58.05
Kansas City	3,694,607	.....	8,031,100	6,116,033	76.15
Dallas	1,845,529	.....	6,841,400	3,029,937	44.29
San Francisco	5,091,199	.....	11,499,500	7,539,374	65.56
Total	70,651,778	2,703,894	174,814,200	120,120,354	68.71

[1] Credit.

No. 363.—CONDITION OF FEDERAL LAND BANKS (12) AND JOINT-STOCK LAND BANKS (30) AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS, NOV. 30, 1919, WITH EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL FARM LOAN BOARD TO THAT DATE.

[Source: Federal Farm Loan Bureau.]

	Amount.
FEDERAL LAND BANKS.	
Assets:	*Dollars.*
Mortgage loans	282,007,781.00
Accrued interest on mortgage loans	4,640,984.81
Subtotal	286,648,765.81
Less amortization payments	2,511,346.10
Net mortgage loans	284,137,419.71
United States Government bonds and securities	24,816,483.61
Accrued interest on bonds and securities	399,497.23
Other accrued interest	2,079.18
Farm loan bonds on hand (unsold)	58,800.00
Cash on hand and in banks	2,250,658.64
Accounts receivable	117,206.51
Delinquent amortization payments	203,625.11
Banking house	70,140.87
Furniture and fixtures	179,205.00
Other assets	40,105.10
Total assets	312,275,220.96
Liabilities:	
Capital stock—	
United States Government	7,693,240.00
National farm loan associations	14,068,817.50
Borrowers through agents	49,215.00
Individual subscribers	47,230.00
Total capital stock	21,858,502.00
Reserve	350,500.50
Farm loan bonds authorized	286,100,000.00
Accrued interest on farm loan bonds	1,095,812.46
Bills payable (money and bonds borrowed)	512,819.75
Accounts payable (deferred payments on loans in process of closing)	136,814.77
Reserved for interest on farm loan bonds	1,155,401.69
Other liabilities	366,947.83
Undivided profits	698,421.96
Total liabilities	312,275,220.96
Memoranda:	
Net earnings to Nov. 30, 1919	1,461,440.88
Carried to reserve account to Nov. 30, 1919	350,500.00
Dividends paid to Nov. 30, 1919	412,518.92
	763,018.92
Undivided profits Nov. 30, 1919	698,421.96
Capital stock originally subscribed by United States Government	8,892,130.00
Amount of Government stock retired to date	1,198,890.00
Capital stock held by United States Government, Nov. 30, 1919	7,693,240.00

No. 363.—CONDITION OF FEDERAL LOAN BANKS (12) AND JOINT-STOCK LAND BANKS (30), AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS, NOV. 30, 1919, WITH EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL FARM LOAN BOARD TO THAT DATE—Continued.

	Amount.
JOINT-STOCK LAND BANKS.	
Assets:	*Dollars.*
Mortgage loans	54,126,357.75
Plus accrued interest	789,848.57
Subtotal	54,916,206.32
Less amortization payments	229,972.20
Net mortgage loans	54,686,234.12
United States Government bonds and securities	12,708,318.35
Accrued interest on United States bonds	144,026.04
Farm-loan bonds on hand (unsold)	4,303,200.00
Cash on hand and in banks	2,427,401.96
Banking house	247,000.00
Furniture and fixtures	36,924.40
Accounts receivable	14,327.45
Other assets	94,091.48
Total assets	74,662,223.80
Liabilities:	
Capital stock paid in	8,638,650.00
Surplus (paid in)	154,685.00
Reserve (earned)	55,231.65
Farm-loan bonds authorized	56,135,000.00
Reserve for interest on farm-loan bonds	414,078.98
Bills payable	7,006,922.81
Accounts payable	1,291,374.43
Other liabilities	905,902.70
Excess of earnings over expenses and interest charges	60,378.23
Total liabilities	74,662,223.80
FEDERAL FARM LOAN BOARD.	
Appropriation "Organization expenses, Federal Farm Loan Board"	100,000.00
Expenditures:	
Salaries	8,938.47
Traveling expenses	1,018.32
Furniture and fixtures	263.07
Stationery and supplies	5.30
Other expenses	27.26
Total expenditures during year ending Nov. 30, 1919	10,252.42
Expended from this appropriation prior to Nov. 30, 1918	59,473.21
Total expenditures to Nov. 30, 1919	69,725.63
Available balance Nov. 30, 1919	30,274.37
Appropriation "Salaries, Federal Farm Loan Board, 1919"	191,620.00
Expenditures from this appropriation on account of salaries during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919	173,433.04
Unexpended balance	18,186.96
Appropriation "Miscellaneous expenses, Federal Farm Loan Board, 1919"	50,000.00
Expended from this appropriation on account of expenses incurred during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919: [1]	
Salaries	10,392.44
For traveling expenses	13,480.10
Furniture and fixtures	293.63
Other expenses	2,979.46
Total expenditures from this appropriation Nov. 30, 1919	27,145.63
Unexpended balance available for charges incurred prior to June 30, 1919, for which bills have not yet been submitted	22,854.37

[1] Stationery supplies and printing provided for under Treasury Department appropriations.

No. 364.—FEDERAL FARM LOANS: Number and Amounts of Loans Applied for, Approved, and Closed from Organization to Nov. 30, 1919.

[Source: Federal Farm Loan Bureau, Treasury Department.]

District and State.	Loans applied for.						Loans approved.						Loans closed, total.	
	Applications.		Canceled and rejected.		Net.		Amount granted.		Withdrawn and canceled.		Net.			
SPRINGFIELD.	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*
Maine	1,234	3,257,920	390	742,925	844	2,514,995	966	2,275,300	189	368,350	777	1,906,950	587	1,294,050
New Hampshire	295	704,185	99	179,440	196	524,745	258	538,250	67	119,750	191	418,500	166	356,900
Vermont	734	2,240,687	274	671,227	460	1,569,460	579	1,477,750	158	410,550	421	1,067,200	350	886,950
Massachusetts	1,206	3,737,735	413	1,068,460	793	2,669,275	977	2,454,505	232	546,300	745	1,908,205	542	1,636,755
Rhode Island	108	315,760	51	128,540	57	187,220	87	207,700	28	52,400	59	155,300	53	125,650
Connecticut	757	2,615,860	251	686,310	506	1,930,550	633	1,824,575	153	396,660	480	1,427,915	422	1,285,400
New York	3,124	10,946,462	1,281	3,787,423	1,843	8,159,039	2,348	7,000,515	609	1,673,475	1,739	5,327,040	1,462	4,479,690
New Jersey	572	2,134,165	269	770,450	303	363,715	451	1,401,950	149	373,600	302	1,028,350	252	831,350
Total	8,030	25,953,774	3,028	8,034,775	5,002	17,918,999	6,299	17,180,545	1,585	3,941,085	4,714	13,239,460	3,834	10,896,745
BALTIMORE.														
Pennsylvania	2,120	6,261,494	580	1,445,730	1,540	4,815,764	1,808	4,670,615	373	904,350	1,435	3,766,265	1,006	2,630,500
Virginia	4,828	13,125,801	1,592	3,052,474	3,236	10,073,327	3,916	9,813,500	826	1,740,150	3,090	8,073,350	2,552	6,808,750
West Virginia	1,636	2,765,241	752	904,897	884	1,869,344	1,084	1,847,700	244	335,900	840	1,511,800	671	1,224,550
Maryland	445	1,633,640	138	411,650	307	1,221,990	393	1,214,400	103	275,900	290	938,500	228	745,500
Delaware	16	37,650	3	7,500	13	30,150	15	31,200	3	6,700	12	24,500	12	24,500
Total	9,045	23,823,826	3,065	5,822,251	5,980	18,001,575	7,216	17,577,415	1,549	3,263,000	5,667	14,314,415	4,469	11,433,800
COLUMBIA.														
North Carolina	7,438	13,325,515	2,266	3,651,123	5,172	9,674,392	4,111	7,269,421	1,132	1,747,935	2,979	5,521,486	2,705	4,848,400
South Carolina	4,910	13,239,975	960	2,508,702	3,950	9,731,273	2,873	7,053,548	827	1,865,695	2,046	5,187,853	1,716	4,697,990
Georgia	3,815	10,300,705	836	2,081,153	2,979	9,219,552	1,871	4,922,480	492	1,227,760	1,379	3,694,720	1,077	2,821,635
Florida	5,946	11,447,103	1,612	3,022,793	4,334	8,424,310	2,603	4,358,710	818	1,155,375	1,785	3,203,335	1,492	2,644,570
Total	22,109	48,313,298	5,674	11,263,771	16,435	37,049,527	11,458	24,204,159	3,269	5,996,765	8,189	18,207,394	6,990	15,012,595

LOUISVILLE.														
Tennessee	5,981	14,090,202	1,077	1,717,100	4,904	12,373,102	4,474	9,982,500	1,465	2,373,065	3,009	7,609,435	2,182	5,546,500
Kentucky	4,235	9,623,995	1,070	1,503,373	3,165	8,120,622	2,968	6,834,800	945	1,582,150	2,023	5,252,650	1,491	3,885,900
Indiana	4,792	15,596,430	778	1,556,545	4,014	14,039,885	3,723	12,022,600	684	1,645,550	3,039	10,377,050	2,536	8,577,200
Ohio	1,461	5,224,310	324	1,143,000	1,137	4,081,310	976	3,113,900	295	743,685	681	2,370,215	595	1,927,100
Total	16,469	44,534,937	3,249	5,920,018	13,220	38,614,919	12,141	31,953,800	3,389	6,344,450	8,752	25,609,350	6,804	19,936,700
NEW ORLEANS.														
Alabama	7,357	15,989,841	863	1,035,696	5,494	14,954,145	6,605	10,331,486	2,354	2,554,014	4,251	7,677,472	3,753	6,276,020
Louisiana	5,881	11,763,130	773	1,061,367	5,108	10,701,763	4,896	7,637,820	1,201	1,550,403	3,695	6,087,417	2,762	4,472,165
Mississippi	11,325	17,979,829	900	1,109,443	10,425	16,870,386	10,418	12,750,084	2,792	2,380,088	7,826	10,369,996	6,768	8,800,195
Total	24,563	45,732,800	2,536	3,206,506	22,027	42,526,294	21,919	30,719,390	6,347	6,584,505	15,572	24,134,885	13,283	19,548,380
ST. LOUIS.														
Illinois	3,569	13,683,280	1,403	4,793,290	2,166	8,889,990	2,824	10,357,555	837	2,620,850	1,987	7,736,705	1,800	6,955,575
Missouri	5,351	15,468,210	2,128	5,519,760	3,223	9,948,450	5,140	11,257,800	1,232	2,641,890	3,908	8,615,910	2,759	7,425,250
Arkansas	11,795	20,600,760	5,260	8,573,100	6,535	12,027,660	8,554	12,972,475	2,594	3,553,810	5,960	9,418,665	5,135	7,836,425
Total	20,715	49,752,250	8,791	18,886,150	11,924	30,866,100	16,518	34,587,830	4,663	8,816,550	11,855	25,771,280	9,694	22,217,250
ST. PAUL.														
North Dakota	10,350	34,791,906	3,844	11,506,365	6,506	23,285,541	9,503	27,063,700	3,273	7,281,100	6,230	19,782,600	5,475	15,783,600
Minnesota	6,658	21,064,089	2,380	5,211,420	4,278	15,852,669	5,831	17,258,750	1,898	3,389,300	3,933	13,869,450	3,403	10,676,600
Wisconsin	3,885	9,656,955	1,533	3,476,575	2,352	6,130,380	3,386	7,616,000	1,121	1,610,300	2,265	6,005,700	1,946	4,692,900
Michigan	6,656	12,189,074	3,153	5,041,292	3,503	7,147,782	5,819	8,508,100	2,534	2,241,200	3,285	6,266,900	2,896	5,337,000
Total	27,549	77,702,024	10,910	25,235,652	16,639	52,466,372	24,539	60,446,550	8,826	14,521,900	15,713	45,924,650	13,720	37,490,100

No. 364.—Federal Farm Loans: Number and Amounts of Loans Applied for, Approved, and Closed from Organization to Nov. 30, 1919—Continued.

District and State.	Loans applied for.						Loans approved.						Loans closed, total.	
	Applications.		Canceled and rejected.		Net.		Amount granted.		Withdrawn and canceled.		Net.			
	No.	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*Dollars.*
OMAHA.														
Iowa	4,140	30,268,338	875	5,333,035	3,265	24,435,303	3,654	25,473,950	599	3,729,500	3,055	21,744,450	2,539	17,995,150
Nebraska	5,093	24,143,575	1,923	8,056,985	3,170	16,086,590	4,520	18,122,924	1,446	4,644,360	3,074	13,478,564	2,617	11,089,190
South Dakota	3,882	14,559,090	1,887	5,334,850	1,995	9,224,210	3,387	11,039,450	1,403	3,077,650	1,984	7,961,800	1,648	6,693,450
Wyoming	1,605	4,689,281	879	2,309,191	726	2,380,090	1,228	2,427,000	534	868,290	694	1,558,710	468	1,077,600
Total	14,720	73,660,284	5,564	21,534,091	9,156	52,126,193	12,789	57,063,324	3,922	12,319,800	8,807	44,743,524	7,272	36,855,390
WICHITA.														
Kansas	5,442	20,271,177	1,969	6,955,607	3,473	13,315,570	4,399	15,818,300	1,258	3,811,000	3,141	12,007,300	3,199	11,363,800
Oklahoma	5,352	13,349,757	2,523	5,956,567	2,829	7,393,190	3,852	9,045,875	1,388	2,739,725	2,464	6,306,150	2,690	5,476,100
Colorado	5,899	14,278,342	3,007	7,409,992	2,892	6,868,350	3,881	7,725,150	1,169	2,115,300	2,712	5,609,850	2,496	4,831,900
New Mexico	4,689	8,555,033	2,614	4,516,302	2,075	4,038,731	2,820	4,422,000	888	1,196,200	1,932	3,225,800	1,908	2,925,600
Total	21,382	56,454,309	10,113	24,838,468	11,269	31,615,841	14,952	37,011,325	4,703	9,862,225	10,249	27,149,100	10,293	24,597,400
HOUSTON.														
Texas	26,529	82,298,449	3,669	13,132,317	22,860	69,166,132	22,352	57,546,922	6,225	17,751,056	16,127	39,795,866	10,945	31,408,401
BERKELEY.														
California	8,835	31,275,686	5,510	18,685,745	3,325	12,589,941	4,469	14,724,300	1,327	4,051,100	3,142	10,673,200	2,987	9,811,700
Utah	3,250	9,667,090	1,401	3,551,783	1,849	6,115,307	2,221	6,360,600	497	1,179,700	1,724	5,180,900	1,540	4,385,500
Nevada	205	659,638	144	437,238	61	222,400	77	248,500	16	40,500	61	208,000	38	172,600
Arizona	838	2,190,787	550	1,267,564	288	923,223	346	879,700	80	192,300	266	687,400	240	631,000
Total	13,128	43,793,201	7,605	23,942,330	5,523	19,850,871	7,113	22,213,100	1,920	5,463,600	5,193	16,749,500	4,805	15,000,800
SPOKANE.														
Idaho	5,984	20,474,481	1,195	3,930,935	4,789	16,543,546	4,244	13,110,280	848	2,480,830	3,396	10,629,450	2,665	7,740,745
Montana	10,322	29,688,755	3,157	8,699,662	7,165	20,989,093	6,705	15,786,905	2,074	5,109,485	4,631	10,677,420	4,161	10,229,100
Oregon	6,070	19,303,463	1,267	3,557,206	4,803	15,746,257	4,499	12,909,205	938	2,399,925	3,561	10,509,280	3,253	9,500,230
Washington	9,543	24,693,523	2,421	5,184,929	7,122	19,508,594	6,971	15,090,815	1,529	3,202,850	5,442	11,887,965	4,741	10,140,145
Total	31,919	94,160,222	8,040	21,372,732	23,879	72,787,490	22,419	56,897,205	5,389	13,193,090	17,030	43,704,115	14,820	37,010,220

Springfield	8,030	23,953,774	3,028	8,034,775	5,002	17,918,999	6,299	17,183,545	1,585	3,941,085	4,714	13,239,460	3,834	10,896,745
Baltimore	9,045	23,823,826	3,065	5,822,251	5,980	18,001,575	7,216	17,577,415	1,529	3,263,000	5,667	14,314,415	4,469	11,433,800
Columbia	22,109	48,313,298	5,674	11,293,771	16,435	37,049,527	11,458	24,294,159	3,239	5,996,765	8,189	18,237,394	6,990	15,012,595
Louisville	16,469	44,534,937	3,249	5,920,018	13,220	38,614,919	12,141	31,953,800	3,389	6,344,450	8,752	25,600,350	6,804	19,936,700
New Orleans	24,563	45,732,800	2,536	3,205,506	22,027	42,526,294	21,919	30,719,390	6,347	6,584,505	15,572	24,134,885	13,283	19,548,380
St. Louis	20,715	49,752,250	8,791	18,886,150	11,924	30,866,100	16,518	34,587,830	4,633	8,816,550	11,855	25,771,280	9,694	22,217,250
St. Paul	27,549	77,702,024	10,910	25,235,652	16,639	52,466,372	24,539	60,449,550	8,826	14,521,900	15,713	45,924,650	13,720	37,490,100
Omaha	14,720	73,660,284	5,564	21,534,091	9,156	52,126,193	12,789	57,063,324	3,982	12,319,800	8,807	44,743,524	7,272	36,855,390
Wichita	21,382	56,454,309	10,113	24,838,468	11,269	31,615,841	14,952	37,011,325	4,703	9,832,225	10,249	27,149,100	10,203	24,597,400
Houston	26,529	82,293,449	3,669	13,132,317	22,860	69,166,132	22,352	57,546,922	6,225	17,751,056	16,127	39,795,866	10,945	31,408,401
Berkeley	13,128	43,793,201	7,605	23,942,330	5,523	19,850,871	7,113	22,213,100	1,920	5,463,600	5,193	16,749,500	4,805	15,000,800
Spokane	31,919	94,160,222	8,040	21,372,732	23,879	72,787,490	22,419	56,897,205	5,389	13,193,090	17,030	43,704,115	14,820	37,610,220
Total	236,158	666,179,374	72,244	183,189,061	163,914	482,990,313	179,715	447,401,565	51,847	108,058,026	127,868	339,343,539	106,929	282,007,781

No. 365.—LIBERTY LOANS: SUBSCRIPTIONS AND ALLOTMENTS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS, BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

FIRST LIBERTY LOAN.

Federal Reserve district.	$50 to $10,000, inclusive.		$10,050 to $100,000, inclusive.	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	203,265,400	203,265,400	65,504,850	39,302,900
New York	274,019,550	274,019,550	172,693,700	103,616,200
Philadelphia	112,412,100	112,412,100	46,506,300	27,903,800
Cleveland	128,729,400	128,729,400	76,365,950	45,819,550
Richmond	68,506,150	68,506,150	21,218,950	12,731,350
Atlanta	37,741,100	37,741,100	7,080,850	4,248,500
Chicago	195,210,700	195,210,700	82,645,650	49,587,400
St. Louis	40,960,400	40,960,400	31,472,700	18,883,650
Minneapolis	39,747,600	39,747,600	15,177,150	9,106,300
Kansas City	40,732,350	40,732,350	17,173,950	10,304,400
Dallas	25,954,500	25,954,500	11,878,850	7,127,300
San Francisco	129,405,600	129,405,600	12,384,150	7,430,500
Total	1,296,684,850	1,296,684,850	560,103,050	336,061,850

Federal Reserve district.	$100,050 to $250,000, inclusive.		Over $250,000.		Total.	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	22,875,350	10,293,900	40,802,000	12,155,700	332,447,600	265,017,000
New York	79,173,300	35,628,000	660,901,850	180,723,250	1,186,788,400	593,987,000
Philadelphia	16,355,750	7,360,100	57,035,100	17,083,750	232,309,250	164,759,750
Cleveland	23,239,300	10,457,700	57,814,050	16,970,200	286,148,700	201,976,850
Richmond	8,025,000	3,611,250	11,987,000	3,744,900	109,737,100	83,596,050
Atlanta	3,460,000	1,557,000	9,596,000	2,736,550	57,878,550	46,283,150
Chicago	33,533,050	15,089,850	45,806,550	12,814,150	357,195,950	272,702,100
St. Louis	6,695,700	3,013,050	7,005,900	2,172,350	86,134,700	65,029,450
Minneapolis	2,820,750	1,269,350	12,510,000	3,636,000	70,255,500	53,759,250
Kansas City	7,558,250	3,401,200	26,294,300	7,744,950	91,758,850	62,182,900
Dallas	3,015,000	1,356,750	8,100,000	2,225,000	48,948,350	36,663,550
San Francisco	13,704,150	6,166,850	20,130,000	6,041,500	175,623,900	149,044,450
Total	220,455,600	90,205,000	957,983,350	268,048,300	3,035,226,850	2,000,000,000

Subscriptions, by classes.	Amount.	Allotment, by classes.	Amount.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Up to and including $10,000	1,296,684,850	100 per cent	1,296,684,850
Over $10,000 up to and including $100,000.	560,103,050	60 per cent but not less than $10,000 bonds.	336,061,850
Over $100,000 up to and including $250,000.	220,455,600	45 per cent but not less than $60,000 bonds.	99,205,000
Over $250,000 up to and including $2,000,000.	601,514,900	30 per cent but not less than $112,500 bonds.	184,381,800
Over $2,000,000 up to and including $6,000,000.	234,544,300	25 per cent but not less than $600,000 bonds.	58,661,250
Over $6,000,000 up to and including $10,000,000.	46,674,150	21 per cent	9,801,600
$25,000,000	50,000,000	20.22 per cent	10,110,000
$25,250,000	25,250,000	20.17 per cent	5,093,650
Total	3,035,226,850	Total	2,000,000,000

No. 365.—LIBERTY LOANS: SUBSCRIPTIONS AND ALLOTMENTS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS, BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS—Continued.

SECOND LIBERTY LOAN.

Federal Reserve district.	$50 to $10,000, inclusive.		$10,050 to $50,000, inclusive.		$50,050 to $100,000, inclusive.	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	186,136,050	186,136,050	73,581,100	73,581,100	50,363,350	45,327,050
New York	441,101,150	441,101,150	168,326,200	168,326,200	100,722,650	90,650,400
Philadelphia	135,278,500	135,278,500	41,180,450	41,180,450	27,681,100	24,913,000
Cleveland	186,121,600	186,121,600	79,545,600	79,545,600	48,352,850	43,517,600
Richmond	97,792,000	97,792,000	38,442,850	38,442,850	19,221,750	17,299,600
Atlanta	51,635,500	51,635,500	12,848,600	12,848,600	6,574,200	5,916,800
Chicago	322,122,900	322,122,900	82,080,700	82,080,700	41,718,300	37,546,500
St. Louis	79,417,550	79,417,550	24,916,250	24,916,250	11,026,800	9,924,150
Minneapolis	89,171,600	89,171,600	18,537,050	18,537,050	10,284,450	9,256,050
Kansas City	80,042,250	80,042,250	27,389,400	27,389,400	11,132,700	10,019,450
Dallas	53,556,500	53,556,500	11,292,300	11,292,300	4,783,250	4,304,950
San Francisco	144,550,500	144,550,500	43,402,750	43,402,750	28,004,500	25,204,050
Total	1,866,926,100	1,866,926,100	621,543,250	621,543,250	359,865,900	323,879,600

Federal Reserve district.	$100,050 to $200,000, inclusive.		Over $200,000.		Total.[1]	
	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.	Subscriptions.	Allotment.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Boston	31,734,450	23,800,850	135,135,100	78,868,650	476,950,050	407,713,700
New York	68,166,700	51,125,050	772,136,750	399,982,100	1,550,453,450	1,151,184,900
Philadelphia	17,892,450	13,419,350	158,317,750	80,335,700	380,350,250	295,127,000
Cleveland	35,487,950	26,616,000	136,598,800	73,986,400	486,106,800	409,787,200
Richmond	10,981,350	8,236,050	34,774,550	20,811,200	201,212,500	182,581,700
Atlanta	6,730,800	5,048,100	12,906,650	7,494,050	90,695,750	82,943,050
Chicago	26,978,050	20,233,550	112,953,400	63,971,950	585,853,350	525,955,600
St. Louis	7,117,300	5,338,000	61,802,850	30,526,250	184,280,750	150,122,200
Minneapolis	9,530,450	7,147,850	13,409,100	7,859,900	140,932,650	131,972,450
Kansas City	8,463,500	6,347,650	23,097,900	12,750,750	150,125,750	138,549,500
Dallas	3,917,800	2,938,350	4,350,000	2,475,000	77,899,850	74,567,100
San Francisco	15,220,000	11,415,000	61,493,400	35,689,450	292,671,150	260,261,750
Total	242,220,800	181,665,800	1,526,976,250	814,751,400	4,617,532,300	3,808,766,150

Subscriptions, by classes.	Amount.	Allotment, by classes.	Amount.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Up to and including $50,000	2,488,469,350	100 per cent	2,488,469,350
Over $50,000 up to and including $100,000.	359,865,900	90 per cent but not less than $50,000 bonds.	323,879,600
Over $100,000 up to and including $200,000.	242,220,800	75 per cent but not less than $90,000 bonds.	181,665,800
Over $200,000 up to and including $1,000,000.	756,586,700	60 per cent but not less than $150,000 bonds.	455,690,300
Over $1,000,000 up to and including $8,000,000.	470,425,600	50 per cent but not less than $600,000 bonds.	235,582,300
Over $8,000,000 up to and including $30,000,000.	249,963,950	41.20 per cent but not less than $4,000,000 bonds.	103,071,200
$50,000,000	50,000,000	40.8152 per cent	20,407,600
Total	4,617,532,300	Total	3,808,766,150

[1] The quotas of these Federal reserve districts, expressed in millions of dollars, with their percentages of oversubscription, follow: Boston's quota, $300 (percentage of oversubscription, 59); New York, $900 (72); Philadelphia, $250 (52); Cleveland, $300 (62); Richmond, $120 (68); Atlanta, $80 (13); Chicago, $420 (39); St. Louis, $120 (54); Minneapolis, $105 (34); Kansas City, $120 (25); Dallas, $75 (4); and San Francisco, $210 (39).

No. 365.—Liberty Loans: Subscriptions and Allotments of Subscriptions, by Federal Reserve Districts—Continued.

THIRD LIBERTY LOAN.

Federal Reserve district.	$50 to $10,000, inclusive.		$10,050 to $50,000, inclusive.		$50,050 to $100,000, inclusive.	
	Number of subscribers.	Par amount.	Number of subscribers.	Par amount.	Number of subscribers.	Par amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Boston	1,500,840	189,597,650	1,961	50,892,800	609	32,220,050
New York	3,036,980	523,226,650	4,628	127,456,850	763	68,562,600
Philadelphia	1,668,045	259,056,350	1,107	28,225,500	267	21,230,750
Cleveland	1,437,863	255,046,600	2,249	61,106,050	355	30,764,000
Richmond	857,420	*145,602,050*	732	*19,304,750*	*106*	*8,751,100*
Atlanta	583,495	103,708,250	556	13,878,300	74	6,426,400
Chicago	3,476,705	468,469,950	2,061	56,378,000	295	26,719,150
St. Louis	1,185,282	161,385,300	949	20,672,700	89	6,966,100
Minneapolis	1,221,100	160,344,150	334	9,631,150	41	3,509,850
Kansas City	1,189,125	179,014,150	987	15,186,000	55	4,467,050
Dallas	718,646	94,490,900	489	12,257,700	53	4,225,000
San Francisco	1,401,265	219,663,450	1,093	28,598,250	131	10,014,350
Treasury	68,489	5,443,750				
Total	18,354,315	2,770,933,150	17,236	443,587,950	3,538	226,865,400

Federal Reserve district.	$100,050 to $200,000, inclusive.		Over $200,000.		Total.	
	Number of subscribers.	Par amount.	Number of subscribers.	Par amount.	Number of subscribers.	Par amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Boston	85	24,219,200	60	57,607,550	1,512,555	354,537,250
New York	322	50,145,050	430	345,859,500	3,043,123	1,115,243,650
Philadelphia	59	9,050,450	51	41,391,450	1,670,229	361,963,500
Cleveland	134	20,979,800	80	37,151,700	1,440,681	405,051,150
Richmond	33	5,520,100	17	7,080,850	858,358	186,259,050
Atlanta	16	2,726,500	15	4,910,000	584,195	127,649,450
Chicago	102	16,151,600	92	41,156,900	3,479,315	608,878,600
St. Louis	43	5,780,450	14	5,031,350	1,186,377	199,835,900
Minneapolis	20	3,432,050	9	3,975,000	1,221,504	180,882,100
Kansas City	22	3,120,600	4	2,305,000	1,190,193	204,092,800
Dallas	17	3,107,050	5	2,140,000	719,210	116,220,050
San Francisco	52	7,720,850	43	22,078,100	1,402,584	287,975,000
Treasury			1	12,474,000	68,490	17,917,750
Total	905	151,956,700	821	583,155,400	18,376,815	4,176,516,850

FOURTH LIBERTY LOAN.[1]

Federal Reserve district.	Quota.	Subscriptions received.	Percentage of quota subscribed.	Subscribers.	Per cent population subscribed.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*			
Boston	500,000,000	632,124,350	120.60	1,047,634	23.6
New York	1,800,000,000	2,044,931,750	113.60	3,604,101	27.4
Philadelphia	500,000,000	598,763,650	119.75	1,771,151	26.6
Cleveland	600,000,000	701,909,800	116.98	2,409,659	25.8
Richmond	280,000,000	352,685,300	125.95	1,211,972	13.0
Atlanta	192,000,000	217,885,200	113.48	947,047	9.4
Chicago	870,000,000	969,209,000	111.40	4,300,312	30.3
St. Louis	260,000,000	295,340,250	113.59	1,395,209	15.0
Minneapolis	210,000,000	242,046,050	115.30	*1,301,856*	21.1
Kansas City	260,000,000	295,951,450	113.82	1,311,626	17.1
Dallas	126,000,000	146,090,500	115.94	753,960	13.3
San Francisco	402,000,000	462,250,000	114.98	2,123,063	21.1
Total	6,000,000,000	6,959,187,700	115.98	22,777,680	21.9
United States Treasury		[2]33,885,550			
Grand total	6,000,000,000	6,993,073,250			

[1] Approximate final figures. For revised figures as of Sept. 30, 1919, see p. 623.
[2] Includes Army subscriptions, subject to change.

No. 365.—Liberty Loans: Subscriptions and Allotments of Subscriptions, by Federal Reserve Districts—Continued.

FOURTH LIBERTY LOAN [1]—Continued.

Results according to classifications.

Class.	Subscribers.	Amount of subscriptions received.	Per cent of total subscribers.	Per cent of total subscriptions.
	Number.	*Dollars.*		
$50	13,468,440	673,422,000	59.13	9.8
$100	5,850,147	585,014,700	25.69	8.4
$150 to $950	2,558,513	862,506,900	11.23	12.4
$1,000 to $4,950	723,823	999,253,950	3.18	14.3
$5,000 to $9,950	89,634	481,794,700	.39	6.9
$10,000 and over	87,123	3,357,135,450	.38	48.2
Total	22,777,680	6,959,187,700	100.00	100.0
Treasury subscriptions		[2] 33,885,550		
Grand total		6,993,073,250		

Subscriptions allotted, payments received, and original delivery of coupon and registered bonds as of Sept. 30, 1919.

	Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Subscriptions allotted	632,101,250	2,044,901,750	598,763,650	701,909,800	352,685,200
Payments received by Treasurer of United States	632,101,250	2,044,901,750	598,763,650	701,909,800	352,685,200
Less part payments					
Full-paid subscriptions	632,101,250	2,044,901,750	598,763,650	701,909,800	352,685,200
Original delivery:					
Coupon bonds	574,977,450	1,889,516,600	577,866,400	636,847,700	316,264,000
Registered bonds	57,123,800	155,385,150	20,897,250	65,062,100	36,421,200
Original delivery: Total	632,101,250	2,044,901,750	598,763,650	701,909,800	352,685,200
Deliverable against full-paid subscriptions					

	Atlanta.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Subscriptions allotted	217,885,200	969,209,000	295,340,250	242,046,050
Payments received by Treasurer of United States	217,816,808	969,209,000	295,340,250	242,046,050
Less part payments	12,308			
Full-paid subscriptions	217,804,500	969,209,000	295,340,250	242,046,050
Original delivery:				
Coupon bonds	195,244,050	840,150,950	253,415,200	209,367,350
Registered bonds	22,508,450	129,058,050	41,925,050	32,678,700
Original delivery: Total	217,752,500	969,209,000	295,340,250	242,046,050
Deliverable against full-paid subscriptions	52,000			

[1] Approximate figures. (For revised figures as of Sept. 30, 1919, see statement following.)
[2] Includes Army subscriptions, subject to change.

No. 365—LIBERTY LOANS: SUBSCRIPTIONS AND ALLOTMENTS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICTS—Continued.

FOURTH LIBERTY LOAN—Continued.

Subscriptions allotted, payments received, and original delivery of coupon and registered bonds as of Sept. 30, 1919—Continued.

	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	Special.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Subscriptions allotted	295,951,450	145,997,950	462,250,000	33,885,550	6,992,927,100
Payments received by Treasurer of the United States	295,949,750	145,978,405	462,242,190	5,596,950	6,964,541,053
Less part payments	200	2,905	990		16,403
Full-paid subscriptions	295,949,550	145,975,500	462,241,200	5,596,950	6,964,524,650
riginal delivery:					
Coupon bonds	219,445,750	132,719,800	436,417,400	5,594,750	6,287,827,400
Registered bonds	76,475,100	13,255,700	25,823,750	2,200	676,616,500
Original delivery: Total	295,920,850	145,975,500	462,241,150	5,596,950	6,964,443,900
eliverable against full-paid subscriptions	28,700		50		80,750

VICTORY LIBERTY LOAN.

Federal Reserve district.	Quota.	Subscriptions received.	Percentage of quota subscribed.	Subscribers.	Percentage of population subscribed.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*			
Boston	375,000,000	425,159,950	113.38	817,822	11.7
New York	1,350,000,000	1,762,684,900	130.57	2,484,532	18.9
Philadelphia	375,000,000	422,756,100	112.73	984,975	14.8
Cleveland	450,000,000	496,750,650	110.39	1,253,334	13.4
Richmond	210,000,000	225,146,850	107.21	500,000	5.3
Atlanta	144,000,000	143,062,050	99.34	320,699	3.1
Chicago	652,500,000	772,046,550	118.32	2,267,411	16.0
St. Louis	195,000,000	210,431,950	107.91	337,444	3.9
Minneapolis	157,500,000	176,114,850	111.82	931,767	18.0
Kansas City	195,000,000	197,989,100	101.53	680,967	9.1
Dallas	94,500,000	87,504,250	92.60	200,000	3.5
San Francisco	301,500,000	319,120,800	105.84	994,944	15.0
Total	4,500,000,000	5,238,768,000	116.41	11,803,895	11.3
United States Treasury		[1] 11,140,300			
Grand total	4,500,000,000	5,249,908,300			

[1] Includes Army and Navy subscriptions, subject to change.

No. 366.—VICTORY LIBERTY LOAN: QUOTAS, SUBSCRIPTIONS, ESTIMATED POPULATION, JULY 1, 1917, AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS, WITH PERCENTAGES OF SUBSCRIPTIONS TO QUOTAS AND OF SUBSCRIBERS TO POPULATION, ACCORDING TO ORIGINAL REPORTS, BY STATES.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

State.	Quota.	Subscriptions received.	Percentage of quota subscribed.	Population.	Number subscribers.	Percentage of population subscribed.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*				
Alabama	23,482,000	21,742,150	92.59	2,363,939	60,598	2.5
Arizona	7,756,800	6,679,000	86.11	263,588	30,665	11.6
Arkansas	20,541,150	20,488,000	99.74	1,766,343	50,989	2.8
California	191,427,300	203,025,300	106.58	3,029,032	519,178	17.14
Colorado	28,385,350	30,051,250	105.86	988,320	118,716	12.01
Connecticut	63,665,100	95,466,250	149.95	1,245,373	200,931	16.1
Delaware	12,889,600	13,807,650	107.12	215,100	25,979	12.07
District of Columbia	20,307,000	28,362,250	139.66	369,282	141,582	38.3
Florida	17,288,000	18,884,150	109.23	916,185	33,432	3.6
Georgia	41,154,000	39,443,100	95.84	2,895,841	97,568	3.3
Idaho	11,039,650	11,669,900	105.71	445,176	52,404	11.8
Illinois	306,416,650	371,873,002	121.3	6,234,665	1,174,348	18.8
Indiana	96,328,200	105,102,950	109.1	2,835,000	320,333	11.3
Iowa	110,925,000	111,787,450	100.77	2,224,771	307,195	13.3
Kansas	49,442,750	51,657,200	104.52	1,851,870	153,164	8.2
Kentucky	41,640,750	49,075,350	117.8	2,394,000	92,509	3.8
Louisiana	35,411,000	34,333,350	96.95	1,856,954	79,892	4.3
Maine	17,348,800	19,027,700	109.67	777,340	53,476	6.8
Maryland	58,653,000	62,088,750	106.8	1,373,672	126,987	9.2
Massachusetts	245,356,000	252,767,450	103.02	3,775,973	466,173	12.3
Michigan	118,425,000	155,787,450	135.7	3,094,000	402,130	13
Minnesota	92,000,000	96,677,250	105.08	2,312,445	490,594	21.26
Mississippi	22,632,800	18,951,750	105.8	1,976,000	41,433	2.09
Missouri	70,531,250	73,578,050	104.3	3,429,016	193,793	5.6
Montana	11,000,000	12,527,100	113.88	472,936	75,985	16.06
Nebraska	51,907,900	44,019,150	84.71	1,284,126	137,229	10.67
Nevada	3,611,700	3,668,700	101.5	110,738	9,231	8.3
New Hampshire	15,279,600	16,937,050	110.7	444,429	50,117	11.2
New Jersey	140,737,000	178,645,050	126.9	3,014,194	446,713	14.8
New Mexico	3,050,700	1,130,850	37.06	423,649	15,444	3.6
New York	1,228,447,400	1,607,199,250	130.84	10,460,182	2,029,910	19.4
North Carolina	31,101,000	27,164,250	87.34	2,434,381	50,834	2.08
North Dakota	18,500,000	18,890,700	102.11	765,319	101,004	13.2
Ohio	249,678,400	281,908,250	112.93	5,212,085	771,329	14.7
Oklahoma	30,693,850	33,331,300	108.66	2,289,855	84,128	3.6
Oregon	26,798,400	28,409,350	106.01	861,992	73,004	8.4
Pennsylvania	509,646,900	564,173,200	110.69	8,660,042	1,289,764	14.8
Rhode Island	37,500,000	45,446,050	121.18	625,865	66,443	10.6
South Carolina	24,948,000	22,994,300	92.17	1,643,205	38,279	2.3
South Dakota	22,500,000	24,589,400	109.28	716,972	121,499	16.9
Tennessee	40,344,900	44,343,800	109.9	2,304,629	66,619	2.8
Texas	80,605,500	75,254,400	93.36	4,515,423	288,977	6.9
Utah	13,851,900	13,720,400	99.05	443,896	52,786	11.6
Vermont	9,515,000	11,648,300	122.42	364,946	29,317	8.02
Virginia	51,366,000	60,016,250	116.82	2,213,025	144,847	6.5
Washington	44,365,250	47,975,350	108.13	1,597,409	173,424	10.8
West Virginia	34,160,850	39,866,150	116.4	1,412,602	56,100	3.9
Wisconsin	105,183,950	94,296,100	89.6	2,527,167	355,625	14
Wyoming	6,414,550	7,198,450	112.04	184,970	28,331	15.3
Alaska	954,900	1,428,850	140.96	64,356	5,431	8.4
Hawaii	4,788,000	5,005,650	104.54	191,909	9,676	5.04
U. S. Treasury		11,140,300				
Total	4,500,000,000	5,249,908,300	116.66	103,907,256	11,803,895	11.3

No. 367.—FOREIGN LOANS: CREDITS ESTABLISHED, CASH ADVANCED, OTHER CHARGES AGAINST CREDITS, AND BALANCES, APR. 24, 1917, TO NOV. 15, 1919, BY COUNTRIES.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Treasury Department.]

Country.	Credits established.	Cash advanced.	Other charges against credits.	Balance under established credits.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Belgium	343,445,000.00	[1] 338,745,000.00		4,700,000.00
Cuba	10,000,000.00	10,000,000.00		
Czechoslovakia	55,330,000.00	52,690,000.00		2,640,000.00
France	3,047,974,777.24	[2] 2,887,477,800.00	110,000,000.00	50,496,977.24
Great Britain	4,277,000,000.00	[3] 4,277,000,000.00		
Greece	48,236,629.05		48,236,629.05	
Italy	1,620,922,872.99	1,610,922,872.99		10,000,000.00
Liberia	5,000,000.00	20,000.00		4,974,000.00
Roumania	25,000,000.00	25,000,000.00		
Russia	187,729,750.00	187,729,750.00		
Serbia	26,780,465.56	26,780,465.56		
Total	9,647,419,491.84	9,416,371,888.55	158,236,629.05	72,810,977.24

[1] $10,000 of this amount repaid by the Belgian Government.
[2] $12,147,000 of this amount repaid by the French Government.
[3] $57,164,007.99 of this amount repaid by the British Government.

No. 368.—WAR SAVINGS AND THRIFT STAMPS AND WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: CASH RECEIPTS FROM SALES, DECEMBER, 1917, TO DECEMBER, 1919, INCLUSIVE, BY MONTHS.[1]

[From annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury.

Month.	Receipts.	Month.	Receipts.
1917.	*Dollars.*	1919.	*Dollars.*
December	10,236,451	January	70,996,041
		February	15,816,539
1918.		March	10,143,082
January	24,559,722	April	9,572,728
February	41,148,244	May	6,558,198
March	53,967,804	June	5,269,536
April	60,972,984	July	5,176,865
May	57,956,540	August	6,201,164
June	55,250,485	September	6,111,945
July	211,417,943	October	7,316,468
August	120,044,201	November	8,020,437
September	97,614,581	December	9,124,292
October	89,084,097		
November	73,680,846	Total	1,132,221,166
December	63,970,813		

[1] From daily Treasury statements for the last day of each month subject to revision.

No. 369.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), STATE, AND PRIVATE BANKS AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: YEARS ENDED ON OR ABOUT JUNE 30, 1915 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.[1]

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	1,529 banks.	1,242 banks.	1,185 banks.	1,194 banks.	1,097 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans	850,304,207.35	712,654,973.12	761,987,078.50	786,783,851.15	777,789,000.00
Overdrafts	1,514,855.00	1,332,916.33	1,783,105.92	1,164,240.23	152,000.00
Bonds	158,294,012.21	131,404,563.61	159,480,392.77	209,757,732.74	295,131,000.00
Due from other banks	124,848,911.30	111,099,140.62	133,912,801.23	106,995,023.20	129,491,000.00
Real estate, furniture, etc	45,672,625.84	39,178,558.78	36,001,530.22	33,575,768.99	37,565,000.00
Checks and other cash items[2]	3,280,261.49	2,416,714.42	1,712,140.44	3,487,606.09	3,760,000.00
Cash on hand	40,844,782.09	32,821,494.87	31,853,199.08	32,475,269.59	31,837,000.00
Other resources	13,913,736.37	2,420,380.85	1,103,327.49	3,980,174.68	5,529,000.00
Total	1,239,673,391.65	1,033,328,742.60	1,127,893,665.65	1,183,189,666.72	1,281,254,000.00
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	92,982,798.15	72,870,175.84	69,169,915.00	68,984,602.22	62,740,000.00
Surplus fund	40,905,294.21	30,595,344.20	30,585,954.52	34,639,336.20	34,690,000.00
Other undivided profits	23,753,372.72	16,103,770.05	21,010,230.07	12,958,063.95	13,051,000.00
Dividends unpaid	73,307.24	349,780.23	12,000.45	103,500.10	24,000.00
Individual deposits	1,047,039,050.93	901,610,693.88	995,532,890.94	1,049,483,555.47	1,151,464,000.00
Postal-savings deposits	1,492,713.36	831,654.11	735,787.18	670,962.70	803,000.00
Due to other banks	10,184,800.36	6,405,727.16	3,032,299.35	2,672,459.56	1,796,000.00
Other liabilities	19,241,445.68	4,511,597.13	4,814,588.14	13,612,180.43	16,686,000.00
Total	1,238,673,391.65	1,033,328,742.60	1,127,893,665.65	1,183,189,666.72	1,281,254,000.00

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	630 banks.	622 banks.	622 banks.	625 banks.	622 banks.[3]
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans	2,170,035,074.51	2,221,426,278.04	2,368,401,477.78	2,314,742,904.14	2,335,088,000.00
Overdrafts	3,843.10	439.89	3.75	163.06	8,000.00
Bonds	1,869,866,528.83	1,999,131,810.54	2,131,688,388.86	2,173,821,705.20	2,491,607,000.00
Due from other banks	183,397,209.00	210,919,583.66	213,437,132.40	202,893,003.08	189,724,000.00
Real estate, furniture, etc	56,469,544.13	59,264,131.87	62,129,113.11	65,494,064.52	59,967,000.00
Checks and other cash items[2]	935,158.63	2,753,380.16	481,176.94	1,253,422.47	1,619,000.00
Cash on hand	21,936,695.67	26,135,092.23	29,082,167.18	34,132,875.91	35,833,000.00
Other resources	16,738,863.06	28,310,670.40	5,819,011.85	36,217,224.31	56,805,000.00
Total	4,319,382,916.93	4,547,941,980.84	4,811,038,471.87	4,818,560,362.69	5,171,551,000.00

[1] See notes 2, 3, and 7 on page 628.
[2] Includes exchanges for clearing house.
[3] Including stock savings banks of New Jersey and Minnesota.

No. 369.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1915 to 1919—Continued.

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS—Continued.

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	630 banks.	622 banks.	622 banks.	625 banks.	622 banks.
LIABILITIES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Surplus fund	289,724,578.07	303,300,757.57	321,793,622.00	315,631,490.78	333,420,000.00
Other undivided profits	70,292,316.79	51,380,612.85	58,829,989.38	58,792,522.91	65,013,000.00
Individual deposits	3,950,666,362.08	4,186,976,600.64	4,422,489,384.42	4,422,096,393.15	4,751,118,000.00
Postal-savings deposits	6,063.28	943,593.78		757.00	82,000.00
Due to other banks	411,231.38	868,536.72	133,809.53	341,519.02	683,000.00
Other liabilities	8,282,365.33	4,471,885.28	7,791,666.54	21,697,679.83	21,240,000.00
Total	4,319,382,916.93	4,547,941,986.84	4,811,038,471.87	4,818,560,362.69	5,171,551,000.00

STATE BANKS.

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	14,598 banks.	15,450 banks.[1]	15,968 banks.[2]	10,596 banks.[3]	17,215 banks.[4]
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans	2,883,098,370.95	3,379,823,187.42	4,080,541,171.92	4,733,930,854.28	6,629,093,000.00
Overdrafts	24,926,294.51	27,158,447.45	31,013,961.11	39,588,168.61	73,979,000.00
Bonds	420,475,283.65	693,287,158.98	890,717,114.94	1,258,287,670.70	2,279,583,000.00
Due from other banks	557,620,436.93	817,578,099.65	1,078,558,130.65	1,032,949,071.58	1,574,100,000.00
Real estate, furniture, etc.[5]	168,885,330.75	193,248,386.62	213,763,747.17	223,906,797.07	274,281,000.00
Checks and other cash items[6]	74,136,593.89	132,262,975.92	138,138,260.18	46,313,967.49	319,143,000.00
Cash on hand	242,754,230.38	271,753,812.34	319,373,218.66	278,628,304.81	355,567,000.00
Other resources	27,705,767.85	37,865,094.02	47,563,762.52	102,134,028.19	195,860,000.00
Total	4,399,602,308.91	5,552,977,153.40	6,799,669,367.15	7,815,738,862.73	11,701,606,000.00
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	503,985,319.31	563,497,182.91	600,064,215.61	640,006,705.69	785,727,000.00
Surplus fund	221,081,282.78	268,821,906.55	288,637,863.19	322,747,190.05	440,843,000.00
Other undivided profits	97,220,034.27	91,152,015.33	108,493,387.88	104,304,398.56	104,126,000.00
Dividends unpaid	693,760.60	3,081,220.02	526,362.06	4,271,013.95	7,542,000.00
Individual deposits	3,277,772,330.10	4,300,710,294.02	5,390,824,047.27	6,114,198,976.67	8,999,131,000.00
Due to other banks and bankers	176,960,715.57	217,212,186.75	274,945,784.87	278,934,069.73	444,709,000.00
Other liabilities[7]	[6]121,888,866.28	[6]108,502,847.82	[6]136,177,706.27	[6]351,276,508.08	859,468,000.00
Total	4,399,602,308.91	5,552,977,153.40	6,799,669,367.15	7,815,738,862.73	11,701,606,000.00

[1] Includes stock savings banks and trust companies for Virginia, South Carolina, Tennessee, Idaho, and Nevada; stock savings banks for Wisconsin, North Dakota, Kansas, and Montana; and trust companies for North Carolina.

[2] Includes stock savings banks for 13 States and trusts companies for 8 States.

[3] Includes stock savings banks and loan and trust companies for 11 States.

[4] Includes stock savings banks in 9 States, mutual savings banks in 1 State, and private banks in 2 States.

[5] Includes banking house.

[6] Includes exchanges for clearing house.

[7] Includes postal savings, as follows: 1914, $4,692,500.55; 1915, $5,429,074.38; 1916, $4,457,263.97; 1917, $5,974,301.98; 1918, $6,054,778.49; 1919, $9,477,000.00.

No. 369.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1915 to 1919—Continued.

PRIVATE BANKS.

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	1,036 banks.	1,014 banks.	1,036 banks.	1,091 banks.	1,017 banks.[1]
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans	113,751,661.08	116,429,240.73	117,373,506.84	144,687,747.68	150,846,000.00
Overdrafts	1,225,213.18	1,286,685.40	1,338,601.25	1,891,070.80	2,763,000.00
Bonds	15,312,724.75	14,393,235.69	19,100,872.04	26,891,564.99	41,364,000.00
Due from other banks	24,935,097.17	28,010,481.40	39,373,349.11	37,805,789.24	43,686,000.00
Real estate, furniture, etc.[2]	13,818,029.50	11,764,575.96	11,459,226.31	15,255,469.59	14,260,000.00
Checks and other cash items[3]	593,723.05	1,077,168.36	1,354,357.87	1,395,895.02	1,338,000.00
Cash on hand	6,451,651.72	6,347,330.97	6,472,554.31	6,538,967.34	7,551,000.00
Other resources	1,577,461.47	1,943,333.97	1,464,976.36	1,999,640.81	4,314,000.00
Total	177,665,561.92	181,852,052.54	197,937,444.09	236,566,145.47	266,122,000.00
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock	20,547,907.47	16,852,170.34	16,679,701.05	18,803,675.81	19,846,000.00
Surplus fund	8,442,234.66	6,763,114.51	7,380,966.56	9,561,299.97	8,900,000.00
Other undivided profits	4,037,930.62	3,181,735.68	3,358,568.87	3,727,286.49	4,717,000.00
Dividends unpaid	40,754.10	34,888.65	20,916.70	45,469.87	41,000.00
Individual deposits	134,410,299.86	146,765,453.88	161,923,941.15	193,419,377.10	216,590,000.00
Due to other banks	1,230,570.72	1,174,330.15	1,976,058.83	1,970,393.96	3,199,000.00
Other liabilities	8,955,864.49	7,080,359.33	[4] 6,597,290.93	[5] 9,038,642.27	12,829,000.00
Total	177,665,561.92	181,852,052.54	197,937,444.09	236,566,145.47	266,122,000.00

LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES.

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	1,664 companies.	1,606 companies.[6]	1,608 companies.[6]	1,669 companies.[6]	1,377 companies.[6]
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans	3,045,279,399.87	3,702,104,485.09	4,308,246,853.87	4,398,614,707.56	4,087,742,000.00
Overdrafts	3,388,629.17	2,264,046.95	3,444,503.89	5,193,890.64	3,338,000.00
Bonds	1,349,613,857.23	1,605,392,871.86	1,789,765,214.29	2,115,622,568.15	2,069,920,000.00
Due from other banks	754,102,819.68	850,499,082.13	870,125,659.44	980,123,908.81	850,319,000.00
Real estate, furniture, and fixtures[2]	186,783,061.24	187,819,133.50	190,416,590.51	208,208,995.35	181,027,000.00
Checks and other cash items[3]	47,643,079.88	109,990,485.22	86,545,496.86	116,157,233.40	198,735,000.00
Cash on hand	287,957,932.46	329,456,991.49	363,009,936.83	171,994,005.38	142,741,000.00
Other resources	198,291,561.74	240,742,665.31	288,263,933.86	321,526,167.57	426,174,000.00
Total	5,873,120,341.27	7,028,269,761.55	7,899,818,189.55	8,317,441,476.86	7,959,996,000.00

[1] Private banks in 2 States included with State bank returns.
[2] Includes banking house.
[3] Includes exchanges for clearing house.
[4] Includes $7,983.15 postal-savings deposits.
[5] Includes $396.28 postal-savings deposits.
[6] Figures for loan and trust companies in 6 States included with State banks in 1916; in 8 States in 1917; in 11 States in 1918; in 8 States in 1919.

No. 369.—Resources and Liabilities of Savings (Stock and Mutual), State, and Private Banks and Loan and Trust Companies: Years Ended on or About June 30, 1915 to 1919—Continued.

LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES—Continued.

Classification.	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	1,664 companies.	1,606 companies.[1]	1,608 companies.[1]	1,609 companies.[1]	1,377 companies.[1]
LIABILITIES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Capital stock	476,806,240.00	475,832,586.87	505,567,321.82	525,236,575.73	450,449,000.00
Surplus fund	459,675,447.30	508,822,951.65	534,778,274.46	543,046,856.50	491,915,000.00
Other undivided profits	126,718,353.51	96,669,859.59	107,006,467.05	103,919,503.83	96,765,000.00
Dividends unpaid	1,480,328.50	4,125,929.91	1,562,667.80	5,517,007.87	2,348,000.00
Individual deposits	4,204,696,408.92	5,198,496,296.53	5,797,290,395.36	5,970,906,454.04	5,693,684,000.00
Due to other banks	386,518,814.13	525,008,135.55	608,242,470.93	509,060,933.97	455,052,000.00
Other liabilities[2]	226,324,748.91	219,313,931.45	345,431,092.13	659,754,139.92	769,785,000.00
Total	5,873,120,341.27	7,028,269,701.55	7,899,818,189.55	8,317,441,476.86	7,959,998,000.00

[1] Figures for loan and trust companies in 6 States included with State banks in 1915; in 8 States in 1917; in 11 States in 1918; in 8 States in 1919.

[2] Includes postal-savings deposits, as follows: 1914, $10,546,512.99; 1915, $11,420,836.69; 1916, $4,826,014.51; 1917, $6,013,334.25; 1918, $7,805,564.72; 1919, $6,133,000.

No. 370.—AGGREGATE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF SAVINGS BANKS (STOCK AND MUTUAL), NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT DUE TO EACH DEPOSITOR: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919, BY STATES.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.

State.	1918				1919			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			Dollars.	*Dolls.*			*Thousand dollars.*	*Dolls.*
Alabama[1]								
Arizona	3	7,457	3,550,871.48	476.18	3	[2] 6,529	3,109	476.18
California	117	1,109,133	579,459,793.49	522.44	120	[2] 1,369,388	714,003	522.44
Colorado								
Dist. of Columbia	24	138,620	21,122,183.55	152.37	24	[2] 134,860	20,549	152.37
Florida	3	[2] 6,525	1,398,609.70	214.31	3	[2] 6,931	1,486	214.40
Georgia	23	[2] 48,000	11,874,016.08	247.38				
Iowa	923	[2] 755,000	326,264,551.06	432.14	926	[2] 905,970	391,505	432.14
Kansas	2	1,804	714,949.11	396.31	1	[2] 744	295	396.51
Kentucky[1]								
Louisiana	14	[2] 100,000	33,863,885.07	338.64				
Maryland	29	[3] 36,135	16,730,185.73	462.99				
Michigan	4	[3] 28,000	6,534,694.58	231.98	4	[2] 28,734	6,666	231.99
Minnesota	2	19,687	8,873,293.19	450.69				
Mississippi	11	[2] 15,000	4,493,451.07	299.56				
Nebraska	19	19,940	4,357,983.48	218.55				
New Hampshire	11	28,211	10,188,473.55	361.15	11	29,308	10,857	370.44
New Jersey	1	[2] 39,573	15,623,812.32	394.80				
New Mexico[1]								
North Carolina	(1)							
North Dakota	4	11,405	3,017,223.24	264.55				
Oregon	2	[4] 1,141	403,218.19	353.39	2	[2] 1,291	456	353.21
Utah	(1)							
Washington[1]								
West Virginia[1]								
Wyoming	2	1,853	912,358.78	492.37	3	[2] 3,318	1,633	492.16
Total	1,194	2,368,080	1,049,483,555.47	443.17	1,007	2,486,073	1,151,464	463.16
Geographic divisions.[5]								
New England	11	28,211	10,188,473.55	361.15	11	29,308	10,857	370.44
Eastern	54	214,328	53,476,181.60	249.51	24	134,860	20,549	152.37
Southern	51	189,525	51,629,962.82	304.55	3	6,931	1,486	214.40
Middle Western	929	803,287	341,772,539.73	425.47	930	934,704	398,171	425.99
Western	27	35,002	9,002,514.61	257.20	4	1,962	1,928	474.64
Pacific	122	1,117,736	583,413,883.16	521.96	125	1,376,208	718,473	522.03

[1] Included with State banks in years for which no figures are shown.
[2] Estimated.
[3] Partially estimated.
[4] 1917.
[5] New England division: New Hampshire. Eastern division: District of Columbia, New Jersey, Maryland. Southern division: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolona, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia. Middle Western division: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Wisconsin. Western division: Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Wyoming. Pacific division: Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington.

No. 370.—Aggregate Savings Deposits of Savings Banks (Stock and Mutual), Number of Depositors, and Average Amount Due to Each Depositor: Years Ended June 30, 1918 and 1919, by States—Continued.

MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.

State.	1918				1919			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			Dollars.	*Dolls.*			*Thousand dollars.*	*Dolls.*
California	1	86,260	68,021,042.45	788.56				
Connecticut	81	715,000	363,186,747.45	507.95	80	704,179	387,646	550.49
Delaware	2	39,598	15,143,944.83	382.44	2	[1] 45,555	17,422	382.43
Indiana	5	33,942	13,998,213.16	412.40	5	[1] 35,009	14,602	416.08
Maine	45	236,820	94,141,542.57	397.52	44	[2] 235,277	97,253	413.35
Maryland	19	[3] 255,824	101,660,778.78	397.39	17	264,940	116,086	438.14
Massachusetts	196	2,591,162	1,024,903,937.56	395.54	196	2,391,066	1,089,550	455.67
Minnesota	7	109,856	30,209,571.34	274.99	9	[1] 134,000	46,721	348.66
New Hampshire	45	207,082	104,911,261.60	506.62	45	215,028	110,241	512.68
New Jersey [4]	26	[5] 323,202	138,111,759.64	427.32	27	[6] 374,839	173,756	463.55
New York	141	3,446,876	1,991,720,349.72	577.83	141	3,579,057	2,179,034	608.83
Ohio	3	110,794	63,658,930.52	574.57	3	110,235	65,395	593.23
Pennsylvania	10	541,016	247,976,374.60	458.35	10	543,204	279,235	514.05
Rhode Island	15	[1] 161,320	94,042,240.55	582.95	15	166,885	101,419	607.72
Vermont	20	117,962	58,368,453.17	494.81	20	118,267	59,784	505.50
West Virginia	1	7,002	1,817,801.53	259.61				
Washington	1	[5] 17,534	7,486,068.52	426.95	1	19,857	9,757	491.36
Wisconsin	7	10,214	2,737,375.16	268.00	7	11,326	3,212	283.60
Total	625	9,011,464	4,422,090,393.15	490.72	622	8,948,808	4,751,113	530.92
Geographic divisions. [7]								
New England	402	4,029,346	1,739,554,182.90	431.72	400	3,830,702	1,845,893	481.86
Eastern	198	4,606,516	2,494,613,207.57	541.53	197	4,807,595	2,765,533	575.24
Southern	1	7,002	1,817,801.53	259.61				
Middle Western	22	264,806	110,604,090.18	417.67	24	290,654	129,930	447.03
Pacific	2	103,794	75,507,110.97	727.46	1	19,857	9,757	491.36

[1] Estimated.
[2] June 28, 1919.
[3] Dec. 31, 1917.
[4] Includes 1 stock savings bank.
[5] Oct. 3, 1918.
[6] June 2, 1919.
[7] New England division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. Eastern division: Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania. Southern division: West Virginia. Middle Western division: Indiana, Ohio, Minnesota, Wisconsin. Pacific division: California, Washington.

No. 371.—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS OF THE POSTAL SAVINGS SYSTEM: JANUARY, 1917, TO JUNE, 1919.

[Source: Post Office Department.]

Month.	Number of offices in operation at close of month.	Deposits.	Withdrawals.[1]	Balance to credit of depositors.	Deposits exchanged for bonds.	Savings cards and stamps.			Balance on deposit in banks.
						Sold.	Cashed or converted into deposits.	Outstanding at close of month.	
1917.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	7,688	11,312,838.00	7,625,593.00	115,846,436.00	887,960.00	18,290.10	14,237.00	72,578.20	111,268,820.02
February	7,716	12,650,213.00	7,507,701.00	120,988,948.00		14,016.20	12,462.00	74,132.40	115,421,781.18
March	7,015	12,437,904.00	8,002,166.00	125,424,686.00		16,810.90	15,764.00	75,179.30	119,865,300.86
April	6,864	11,570,285.00	9,052,224.00	127,942,747.00		13,584.70	14,830.00	73,934.00	121,861,728.06
May	6,804	11,518,661.00	8,101,860.00	131,359,548.00		12,906.90	13,414.00	73,426.90	125,210,612.53
June	6,423	10,619,265.00	10,024,117.00	131,954,696.00		11,146.00	13,235.00	71,337.90	126,840,819.83
July	6,016	12,147,385.00	8,152,923.00	135,949,158.00	718,800.00	9,901.50	10,915.00	70,324.40	130,568,773.04
August	6,014	12,195,172.00	7,986,651.00	140,157,679.00		11,082.20	11,367.00	70,039.60	134,497,631.12
September	6,012	11,812,891.00	8,616,856.00	143,353,714.00		10,379.60	10,318.00	70,101.20	137,329,403.95
October	6,012	10,288,259.90	11,383,882.00	142,258,091.00		13,487.60	11,947.00	71,641.80	136,419,304.90
November	6,011	8,952,016.00	8,299,381.00	142,910,726.00		11,298.40	11,766.00	71,174.20	136,948,257.55
December	6,011	8,716,085.00	8,434,162.00	143,192,649.00		9,974.80	14,931.00	66,218.00	138,640,669.62
1918.									
January	6,003	8,648,992.00	8,082,903.00	143,758,738.00	302,140.00	10,233.30	10,654.00	65,797.30	138,585,449.05
February	5,996	8,401,253.00	6,425,617.00	145,734,374.00		9,573.10	9,127.00	66,243.40	140,430,518.51
March	5,981	9,659,038.00	7,349,959.00	148,043,453.00		9,895.10	11,780.00	64,358.50	138,132,318.63
April	5,961	8,546,037.00	9,454,616.00	147,134,874.00		8,842.10	10,115.00	63,085.60	137,497,880.21
May	5,941	8,616,635.00	8,774,133.00	146,977,376.00		7,775.60	9,090.00	61,771.20	137,072,809.34
June	5,926	8,909,496.00	7,415,373.00	148,471,499.00		5,410.10	8,113.00	59,068.30	140,553,608.42
July	5,918	11,306,512.00	7,837,967.00	151,940,044.00	198,180.00	5,639.30	6,296.00	58,411.60	143,496,363.55
August	5,908	12,151,563.00	7,718,920.00	156,372,687.00		4,757.20	5,890.00	57,278.80	147,633,951.88
September	5,908	10,209,656.00	8,099,753.00	158,482,590.00		5,425.30	5,128.00	57,576.10	135,969,861.61
October	5,903	9,013,005.00	7,824,765.00	159,670,830.00		5,240.90	5,855.00	56,962.00	136,842,896.44
November	5,847	11,044,476.00	7,518,309.00	163,196,997.00		5,939.80	5,483.00	57,418.80	139,946,880.90
December	5,836	13,076,116.00	8,620,383.00	167,652,730.00		4,979.40	7,716.00	54,682.20	145,958,158.42
1919.									
January	5,815	13,931,243.00	9,684,876.00	171,899,097.00	91,080.00	6,520.90	5,198.00	56,005.10	139,333,669.38
February	5,805	12,473,338.00	8,710,577.00	175,661,858.00		6,293.70	5,133.00	57,165.80	142,857,934.00
March	5,753	12,827,451.00	11,660,785.00	176,828,524.00		7,084.40	6,200.00	58,050.20	144,168,936.70
April	5,750	10,624,326.00	12,779,899.00	174,672,951.00		5,513.10	6,712.00	56,851.30	142,287,965.14
May	5,736	10,184,303.00	15,127,282.00	169,729,972.00		6,070.60	5,770.00	57,151.90	136,962,908.47
June	5,715	9,848,133.00	13,254,845.00	167,323,260.00		4,331.00	5,386.00	56,096.90	135,942,981.09

[1] At each semiannual period the withdrawals include the amount of deposits exchanged for postal savings bonds issued by the Treasury Department.

No. 372.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPT. 30, 1911 TO 1919, BY SPECIFIED CLEARING HOUSES.[1]

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department, the data being furnished by the New York Clearing House.]

Locality of clearing house.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Bangor	22,335,000	24,969,000	26,605,000	23,246,000	21,722,000	31,484,000	35,742,000	39,539,000	35,954,000
Portland, Me	102,903,000	113,317,000	109,153,000	104,964,000	[2]101,043,000	123,211,000	140,331,000	[2]134,543,000	[2]129,199,000
Boston	8,306,738,000	8,865,807,000	8,326,228,000	7,866,661,000	7,481,341,000	10,135,120,000	12,188,356,000	14,692,208,000	16,990,409,000
Fall River	58,526,000	59,372,000	62,011,000	67,508,000	60,207,000	79,004,000	96,317,000	120,650,000	108,288,000
Holyoke	30,154,000	33,891,000	33,183,000	37,667,000	37,540,000	44,902,000	46,519,000	39,235,000	38,985,000
Lowell	28,220,000	[2]29,579,000	27,548,000	39,167,000	40,681,000	49,803,000	56,260,000	62,551,000	[2]57,574,000
New Bedford	53,645,000	51,846,000	54,678,000	60,110,000	55,560,000	71,756,000	86,320,000	98,046,000	91,218,000
Springfield, Mass	111,732,000	119,104,000	139,386,000	154,508,000	142,059,000	198,507,000	211,317,000	199,345,000	198,573,000
Worcester	119,591,000	136,129,000	136,949,000	135,306,000	131,730,000	182,329,000	193,722,000	190,841,000	187,767,000
Providence	413,098,000	426,301,000	431,889,000	418,981,000	393,300,000	495,022,000	534,126,000	598,077,000	555,301,000
Hartford	219,709,000	239,205,000	252,235,000	268,987,000	310,099,000	410,719,000	439,828,000	408,115,000	427,118,000
New Haven	149,695,000	152,301,000	158,766,000	171,499,000	186,061,000	220,405,000	259,685,000	261,883,000	295,414,000
Waterbury	.....	[2]26,071,000	49,129,000	51,394,000	60,186,000	95,291,000	116,396,000	100,995,000	88,765,000
Stamford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,475,000	28,311,000	[2]28,768,000	[2]26,533,000
Total	9,616,344,000	10,277,892,000	9,806,758,000	9,399,951,000	9,021,523,000	12,211,028,000	14,433,230,000	16,974,801,000	19,231,098,000
EASTERN DIVISION.									
Albany	[2]309,404,000	[2]317,703,000	330,458,000	328,723,000	[2]290,018,000	258,663,000	[2]258,189,000	[2]251,604,000	[2]252,248,000
Binghamton	26,856,000	30,611,000	35,432,000	35,647,000	34,561,000	42,833,000	47,414,000	45,534,000	45,614,000
Buffalo	510,318,000	554,195,000	619,550,000	623,466,000	576,234,000	747,781,000	940,664,000	1,098,981,000	1,429,378,000
New York	92,420,120,000	96,672,301,000	98,121,520,000	89,760,345,000	90,842,708,000	147,180,709,000	181,534,031,000	174,524,179,000	214,703,444,000
Rochester	218,144,000	241,120,000	260,281,000	257,408,000	238,784,000	301,118,000	353,388,000	384,740,000	454,421,000
Syracuse	124,025,000	131,254,000	153,340,000	158,060,000	153,314,000	170,521,000	213,200,000	234,558,000	215,859,000
Camden, N. J	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4]40,532,000
Montclair	.....	.....	[3]21,557,000	22,505,000	21,685,000	22,315,000	27,220,000	23,587,000	21,525,000
Orange, N. J	.....	.....	.....	42,517,000	41,744,000	40,225,000	48,098,000	50,399,000	40,166,000
Trenton	82,028,000	88,384,000	99,396,000	93,376,000	95,056,000	113,446,000	129,528,000	141,479,000	148,222,000
Altoona	24,200,000	26,080,000	29,791,000	30,409,000	27,635,000	29,836,000	35,112,000	39,154,000	45,961,000
Chester	28,560,000	30,245,000	35,743,000	36,024,000	35,216,000	57,725,000	69,544,000	76,676,000	76,705,000
Erie	43,717,000	48,809,000	54,443,000	56,169,000	50,870,000	66,452,000	86,957,000	104,525,000	108,079,000
Franklin	[2]12,336,000	[2]12,343,000	14,854,000	16,610,000	12,315,000	20,169,000	24,535,000	[2]22,389,000	29,432,000
Greensburg	[2]29,273,000	[2]29,914,000	34,326,000	28,078,000	26,982,000	47,679,000	49,402,000	[2]59,526,000	[2]54,213,000
Beaver County, Pa	25,461,000	25,628,000	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Lebanon	.....	.....	.....	.....	(6)	10,363,000	28,103,000	33,301,000	35,555,000
Harrisburg	66,682,000	67,937,000	80,939,000	84,078,000	[2]84,131,000	97,646,000	119,463,000	[2]146,678,000	135,034,000
Lancaster [7]	[2]55,856,000	72,786,000	85,251,000	86,432,000	82,303,000	96,245,000	112,541,000	138,261,000	128,457,000
New Brighton	.....	25,628,000	28,881,000	29,565,000	[2]27,799,000	31,815,000	35,988,000	36,126,000	33,017,000
Philadelphia	7,683,683,000	7,878,577,000	8,543,472,000	8,231,518,000	7,968,006,000	12,018,127,000	16,423,891,000	18,928,044,000	21,320,246,000
Williamsport	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,815,000	42,825,000	37,547,000
Pittsburgh	2,539,143,000	2,687,970,000	2,951,861,000	2,725,372,000	2,527,701,000	3,216,124,000	3,938,322,000	5,025,118,000	6,998,946,000
Reading	79,485,000	[2]88,361,000	96,468,000	97,443,000	95,832,000	113,342,000	132,955,000	[2]138,637,000	129,049,000

Scranton	141,192,000	[2]140,079,000	159,396,000	176,146,000	166,919,000	161,657,000	179,647,000	195,424,000	216,131,000
Wilkes-Barre	70,929,000	75,038,000	81,336,000	82,982,000	85,879,000	91,653,000	100,728,000	[2]109,886,000	122,873,000
York	43,886,000	50,549,000	48,066,000	47,770,000	46,701,000	52,109,000	61,902,000	68,122,000	65,960,000
Norristown			24,714,000	25,035,000	24,411,000	28,814,000	30,908,000	36,979,000	38,352,000
Wilmington, Del	78,148,000	81,300,000	90,916,000	99,246,000	95,654,000	142,314,000	171,807,000	160,141,000	188,440,000
Baltimore	1,740,368,000	1,893,003,000	2,010,441,000	1,889,773,000	1,727,833,000	2,192,008,000	2,233,067,000	2,905,072,000	4,196,983,000
Frederick	13,977,000	[2]14,726,000	16,140,000	16,569,000	17,569,000	20,064,000	22,803,000	27,641,000	30,264,000
Washington, D. C	368,938,000	387,513,000	401,621,000	392,859,000	394,563,000	460,277,000	539,172,000	670,946,000	791,804,000
Hagerstown, Md						27,864,000	31,666,000	35,262,000	33,043,000
Passaic, N. J						37,202,000	47,876,000	54,231,000	50,486,000
Total	106,741,731,000	111,672,059,000	114,430,143,000	105,474,125,000	105,793,223,000	167,897,096,000	203,060,936,000	205,810,075,000	252,267,936,000
SOUTHERN DIVISION.									
Norfolk	166,233,000	167,180,000	211,240,000	215,090,000	199,773,000	236,296,000	303,898,000	410,940,000	511,007,000
Richmond	380,807,000	424,316,000	411,507,000	424,241,000	466,840,000	810,419,000	1,268,790,000	2,150,797,000	2,784,234,000
Wheeling, W. Va	89,315,000	100,118,000	115,485,000	114,640,000	98,683,000	139,129,000	184,322,000	[2]198,398,000	226,320,000
Asheville							39,276,000	48,973,000	52,130,000
Greensboro, N. C									48,285,000
Wilmington, N. C	[2]39,622,000	[2]39,316,000	37,654,000	27,368,000	21,531,000	26,048,000	[3]32,219,000	[2]47,079,000	[2]48,986,000
Charleston, S. C	93,888,000	99,462,000	97,386,000	106,833,000	93,886,000	114,549,000	134,859,000	172,822,000	159,002,000
Cheraw								4,415,000	4,447,000
Columbia, S. C	47,400,000	[2]48,394,000	56,928,000	53,864,000	43,907,000	52,695,000	63,393,000	106,045,000	123,865,000
Augusta, Ga	128,893,000	124,570,000	105,674,000	103,414,000	81,958,000	103,555,000	130,345,000	202,111,000	194,640,000
Columbus, Ga	[2]22,453,000	[2]23,476,000	25,463,000	25,344,000	20,350,000	23,546,000	26,408,000	40,380,000	46,213,000
Savannah	295,773,000	295,472,000	275,503,000	261,492,000	233,125,000	297,084,000	364,520,000	435,619,000	397,947,000
Valdosta		11,566,000	[5]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[5]	[6]	[6]
Macon	146,584,000	212,292,000	178,691,000	220,446,000	148,958,000	204,131,000	126,745,000	110,873,000	[2]147,296,000
Atlanta	633,720,000	603,934,000	686,483,000	780,023,000	659,256,000	886,361,000	1,313,482,000	1,349,286,000	3,204,770,000
Jacksonville, Fla	[2]141,430,000	[2]165,429,000	178,960,000	162,419,000	138,045,000	160,532,000	153,772,000	209,127,000	[2]411,247,000
Pensacola		29,154,000	32,567,000	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]
Birmingham	[2]129,680,000	[2]144,015,000	166,906,000	169,410,000	127,767,000	143,080,000	171,646,000	231,912,000	[2]646,918,000
Mobile	[2]76,020,000	[2]70,204,000	73,907,000	71,638,000	54,510,000	56,703,000	69,049,000	75,971,000	91,039,000
New Orleans	1,024,366,000	[2]1,031,673,000	1,002,063,000	974,437,000	893,763,000	1,180,040,000	1,799,857,000	2,575,655,000	2,890,884,000
Beaumont	[2]29,660,000	[2]30,097,000	35,127,000	35,960,000	35,869,000	44,603,000	54,648,000	67,469,000	69,974,000
Austin	114,217,000	113,598,000	127,676,000	141,733,000	135,031,000	160,870,000	166,983,000	201,973,000	221,892,000
Fort Worth	324,181,000	[2]351,164,000	433,243,000	400,684,000	420,352,000	457,654,000	601,784,000	[2]737,308,000	[2]792,317,000
Montgomery					47,391,000	[2]37,260,000	54,247,000	74,936,000	84,479,000
Tampa					49,830,000	51,298,000	55,496,000	[2]69,184,000	91,818,000
Galveston	298,757,000	[2]507,613,000	190,283,000	[2]185,286,000	222,200,000	221,982,000	275,254,000	289,305,000	336,667,000
Houston	653,562,000	[2]895,665,000	350,040,000	318,439,000	302,774,000	528,718,000	653,504,000	807,476,000	899,984,000
Jackson, Miss	26,163,000	23,296,000	21,670,000	21,387,000	20,020,000	31,172,000	54,093,000	31,762,000	30,194,000
Helena, Ark		12,748,000	14,862,000	14,053,000	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]	[6]
Little Rock	98,367,000	102,619,000	117,377,000	126,365,000	103,769,000	133,471,000	187,639,000	276,725,000	336,557,000
Lexington	50,624,000	[2]49,256,000	48,274,000	37,970,000	37,854,000	40,009,000	42,309,000	63,238,000	93,289,000
Newport News, Va						20,203,000	28,634,000	46,999,000	[2]60,771,000
Texarkana, Tex						19,186,000	27,114,000	39,119,000	[2]44,406,000
Dallas, Tex						415,621,000	679,606,000	1,036,104,000	1,391,982,000
Waco, Tex								154,568,000	128,105,000

[1] Exclusive of the transactions of certain clearing houses which were late in reporting and whose clearings were small.
[2] From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.
[3] Nine months.
[4] From Feb. 2, 1919.
[5] Organized Sept. 1, 1912.
[6] No report received.
[7] Organized Feb. 1, 1910.
[8] Eight months.

No. 372.—Amount of Exchanges of the Clearing Houses of the United States: Years Ended Sept. 30, 1911 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

Locality of clearing house.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
SOUTHERN DIVISION—contd.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Louisville	679,696,000	[1] 707,977,000	711,508,000	706,840,000	671,018,000	906,755,000	1,001,841,000	1,137,579,000	993,855,000
Chattanooga	98,297,000	116,057,000	128,562,000	125,558,000	114,275,000	138,540,000	187,182,000	249,797,000	295,339,000
Knoxville	[1] 88,016,000	98,974,000	88,582,000	95,424,000	87,702,000	108,035,000	120,264,000	[1] 138,265,000	140,131,000
Memphis	356,739,000	403,696,000	413,400,000	415,681,000	324,802,000	408,735,000	545,420,000	[1] 689,782,000	975,074,000
Meridian	17,339,000	[1] 19,036,000	18,536,000	[2]	1,238,000	19,770,000	[1] 20,294,000		
Nashville	217,029,000	277,171,000	355,758,000	359,862,000	305,272,000	380,816,000	474,472,000	701,090,000	800,847,000
Owensboro	22,186,000	23,279,000	22,355,000	21,330,000	17,950,000	18,907,000	29,329,000	44,059,000	51,908,000
Vicksburg	16,866,000	15,979,000	15,875,000	15,679,000	13,447,000	13,758,000	14,676,000	21,286,000	21,452,000
Paducah				41,145,000	38,955,000	44,907,000	57,526,000	66,691,000	[1] 85,380,000
Raleigh					[2]	32,689,000	36,619,000	[1] 46,493,000	[1] 54,301,000
El Paso					104,768,000	136,440,000	201,259,000	[1] 215,242,000	[1] 281,494,000
Total	6,527,908,000	7,446,097,000	6,749,550,000	6,774,060,000	6,341,974,000	8,829,932,000	11,753,804,000	15,577,353,000	20,301,446,000
MIDDLE WESTERN DIVISION.									
Akron	55,029,000	[1] 86,100,000	104,397,000	89,968,000	95,983,000	179,262,000	291,320,000	284,829,000	401,073,000
Canton	63,436,000	62,220,000	75,600,000	79,662,000	89,419,000	122,876,000	177,932,000	[1] 149,099,000	165,522,000
Cincinnati	1,276,279,000	1,347,123,000	1,329,668,000	1,331,589,000	1,274,149,000	1,658,175,000	2,014,284,000	2,579,635,000	3,047,801,000
Cleveland	1,001,569,000	1,101,007,000	1,271,232,000	1,271,067,000	1,369,429,000	2,134,768,000	3,465,567,000	4,128,765,000	5,104,301,000
Columbus, Ohio	297,062,000	[1] 310,615,000	336,344,000	347,598,000	328,414,000	456,097,000	523,869,000	538,099,000	638,410,000
Dayton	[1] 112,582,000	110,201,000	120,255,000	122,856,000	106,987,000	153,660,000	181,063,000	197,831,000	222,344,000
Hamilton, Ohio								3,155,000	9,387,000
Lima	19,379,000	20,962,000	24,712,000	25,940,000	[1] 24,733,000	34,460,000	41,609,000	46,198,000	52,312,000
Lorain	6,012,000	6,013,000	6,480,000	6,838,000	6,339,000	6,548,000	[1] 10,065,000	12,254,000	13,854,000
Mansfield	[1] 21,400,000	24,039,000	23,410,000	[1] 27,495,000	28,470,000	33,507,000	45,598,000	[1] 54,204,000	63,183,000
Springfield, Ohio	28,951,000	28,862,000	36,239,000	40,630,000	40,269,000	50,210,000	61,949,000	63,494,000	71,898,000
Toledo	246,682,000	238,439,000	271,365,000	307,109,000	309,446,000	435,187,000	534,192,000	519,032,000	525,697,000
Youngstown	60,933,000	73,341,000	84,090,000	70,024,000	73,752,000	126,938,000	175,663,000	188,122,000	228,015,000
Evansville	[1] 121,475,000	120,480,000	62,768,000	66,933,000	64,213,000	92,837,000	133,038,000	[1] 185,557,000	223,193,000
Fort Wayne	53,736,000	56,587,000	63,976,000	66,226,000	66,528,000	73,789,000	80,354,000	68,413,000	76,327,000
Gary	7,884,000	[1] 13,480,000	19,087,000	17,885,000	[1] 14,811,000	26,572,000	36,338,000	45,555,000	54,062,000
Indianapolis	447,203,000	433,698,000	435,882,000	409,146,000	411,698,000	525,834,000	672,579,000	762,972,000	776,325,000
New Albany		7,799,000	7,981,000	7,744,000	7,194,000	6,707,000	[1] 7,801,000	7,772,000	8,146,000
South Bend	28,328,000	34,144,000	28,688,000	32,599,000	35,870,000	49,956,000	50,363,000	94,672,000	102,624,000
Bloomington	33,805,000	35,780,000	37,573,000	35,978,000	37,072,000	43,066,000	56,896,000	67,845,000	82,623,000
Chicago	13,821,387,000	14,864,498,000	16,018,176,000	16,139,932,000	15,404,167,000	19,129,452,000	24,452,469,000	25,641,871,000	28,223,025,000
Danville	21,728,000	22,600,000	24,595,000	24,426,000	25,579,000	29,908,000	[1] 29,932,000	[1] 31,402,000	37,879,000
Decatur	22,900,000	25,276,000	27,148,000	24,920,000	22,324,000	32,475,000	42,866,000	51,213,000	63,429,000
Jacksonville, Ill	15,488,000	[1] 14,241,000	17,205,000	15,791,000	14,206,000	17,109,000	[1] 21,506,000	29,803,000	35,409,000
Waterloo	59,708,000	[1] 67,192,000	82,181,000	74,511,000	[1] 80,206,000	107,140,000	[1] 113,526,000	[1] 112,062,000	[1] 89,050,000
Peoria	161,238,000	173,022,000	182 337 000	171,022,000	[1] 155,071,000	190,501,000	261,735,000	240,101,000	254,042,000
Aurora, Ill						26,518,000	30,087,000	35,949,000	37,712,000
Hammond, Ind						16,701,000	19,062,000		
Springfield, Mo						51,091,000	69,208,000	87,119,000	100,555,000
Winona, Minn							25,779,000	26,949,000	22,482,000

Quincy	34,082,000	35,936,000	41,080,000	43,856,000	[1]40,476,000	46,507,000	[1]57,737,000	[1]69,125,000	[1]78,570,000
Rockford	40,747,000	[1]43,603,000	50,157,000	48,630,000	[1]47,425,000	56,367,000	77,491,000	96,757,000	104,606,000
Springfield, Ill	[1]53,861,000	58,749,000	58,608,000	59,288,000	59,089,000	72,647,000	95,395,000	110,011,000	118,607,000
Detroit	943,717,000	1,087,893,000	1,266,951,000	1,335,575,000	[1]1,353,106,000	2,020,658,000	2,736,098,000	2,948,353,000	4,032,443,000
Duluth	167,356,000	196,870,000	271,167,000	237,876,000	244,296,000	327,825,000	325,113,000	329,593,000	[1]525,042,000
Flint	19,915,000	20,018,000	21,779,000	[1]23,939,000	28,617,000	52,734,000	81,153,000	81,667,000	[1]94,963,000
Grand Rapids	136,004,000	147,853,000	169,873,000	172,413,000	168,053,000	207,623,000	248,902,000	261,186,000	272,016,000
Jackson, Mich	24,213,000	24,791,000	28,663,000	[1]26,475,000	32,189,000	42,930,000	54,063,000	54,438,000	67,264,000
Kalamazoo	[1]35,664,000	37,831,000	39,884,000	31,356,000	28,688,000	34,240,000	50,860,000	56,927,000	(2)
Milwaukee	690,135,000	712,965,000	770,390,000	844,038,000	820,432,000	963,487,000	1,247,926,000	1,434,110,000	1,539,027,000
Oshkosh		16,831,000	(2)	(2)	17,196,000	19,935,000	23,568,000	25,796,000	29,510,000
Minneapolis	1,063,638,000	1,109,627,000	1,326,146,000	1,328,336,000	1,327,106,000	1,465,000,000	1,627,563,000	1,758,854,000	2,263,056,000
St. Paul	643,201,000	558,153,000	550,150,000	570,906,000	619,011,000	748,250,000	732,302,000	[1]781,758,000	918,799,000
Cedar Rapids	67,576,000	69,064,000	82,647,000	94,323,000	86,999,000	93,796,000	118,442,000	109,432,000	120,714,000
Davenport	[1]80,106,000	81,547,000	91,063,000	88,128,000	73,035,000	91,365,000	124,962,000	132,922,000	(3)
Des Moines	206,781,000	228,100,000	260,592,000	283,670,000	269,431,000	320,457,000	393,956,000	489,694,000	528,019,000
Dubuque								49,641,000	59,058,000
Muscatine								23,268,000	28,597,000
Osage, Iowa								5,064,000	5,432,000
Adrian	2,014,000	1,949,000	2,072,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	3,528,000	4,915,000	5,318,000	5,210,000
Ann Arbor	9,433,000	9,785,000	10,759,000	11,867,000	12,214,000	16,669,000	18,782,000	17,487,000	[1]20,757,000
Saginaw	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	121,364,000	147,789,000	171,218,000	176,316,000	[1]163,419,000	211,215,000	295,474,000	430,718,000	517,577,000
Iowa City				[1]12,685,000	[1]13,262,000	3,249,000	17,924,000	20,274,000	26,075,000
Joplin	24,676,000	32,252,000	40,127,000	34,035,000	40,714,000	73,262,000	92,810,000	92,069,000	80,633,000
Lansing	19,196,000	23,068,000	24,633,000	25,475,000	29,397,000	47,270,000	57,827,000	51,221,000	61,495,000
Kansas City, Mo	2,591,012,000	2,630,704,000	2,835,240,000	2,831,768,000	[1]3,615,490,000	4,507,986,000	6,736,042,000	9,255,336,000	11,036,406,000
St. Joseph	353,765,000	377,712,000	391,724,000	365,082,000	374,468,600	467,944,000	714,447,000	873,416,000	888,755,000
St. Louis	3,827,444,000	3,978,870,000	4,122,115,000	4,050,824,000	3,883,252,000	4,947,429,000	6,546,438,000	7,789,456,000	8,065,368,000
Cape Girardeau, Mo							12,107,000	12,998,000	14,656,000
Total	29,061,633,000	30,909,669,000	33,338,391,000	33,567,361,000	33,441,512,000	42,653,707,000	56,148,947,000	63,621,001,000	72,238,394,000
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Fargo	38,063,000	[1]33,726,000	25,015,000	43,988,000	70,639,000	96,276,000	87,892,000	110,150,000	166,385,000
Sioux Falls	26,424,000	27,631,000	38,332,000	48,887,000	[1]51,940,000	65,787,000	80,377,000	103,452,000	[1]161,181,000
Grand Forks		[3]12,890,000	19,751,000	19,713,000	19,848,000	29,504,000	53,342,000	[1]65,761,000	80,299,000
Boise	41,194,000	40,465,000	39,552,000	[1]38,938,000	[1]40,211,000	49,366,000	[1]72,756,000	[1]84,855,000	[1]82,573,000
Coeur d'Alene		11,752,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	7,320,000	7,768,000	(2)	
Fremont	16,513,000	[1]16,449,000	17,920,000	19,022,000	[1]20,697,000	24,631,000	31,528,000	[1]39,854,000	39,740,000
Aberdeen	20,075,000	17,317,000	22,336,000	26,662,000	31,991,000	45,308,000	47,531,000	67,273,000	[1]81,450,000
Lincoln	81,026,000	87,359,000	97,181,000	97,667,000	115,924,000	145,844,000	189,281,000	[1]227,844,000	254,666,000
Omaha	767,118,000	[1]817,300,000	895,789,000	902,263,000	934,591,000	1,176,022,000	1,640,499,000	2,692,474,000	2,965,754,000
Lawrence, Kans			11,820,000	11,199,000	10,397,000	11,945,000	15,854,000	21,836,000	21,075,000
Parsons								16,724,000	20,394,000
Topeka	78,618,000	79,489,000	85,191,000	83,958,000	78,764,000	90,430,000	131,443,000	173,515,000	165,712,000
Wichita	164,778,000	174,830,000	179,047,000	169,818,000	186,866,000	254,067,000	332,017,000	[1]455,494,000	550,845,000
Kansas City, Kans							5,148,000	29,350,000	35,787,000
Hastings	9,637,000	[1]10,073,000	9,823,000	10,905,000	11,498,000	22,488,000	25,064,000	28,978,000	31,752,000
Billings	7,536,000	[1]17,171,000	21,760,000	23,859,000	[1]25,995,000	35,054,000	53,855,000	[1]40,152,000	49,175,000
Helena	47,939,000	49,655,000	56,990,000	59,190,000	58,899,000	74,389,000	96,852,000	103,557,000	109,910,000

[1] From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle. [2] No report received. [3] Nine months.

No. 372.—Amount of Exchanges of the Clearing Houses of the United States: Years Ended Sept. 30, 1911 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

Locality of clearing house.	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
WESTERN DIVISION—continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Lewistown, Mont						25,284,000	34,335,000	31,008,000	34,749,000
Atchison, Kans						21,762,000	27,214,000	33,142,000	
Minot, N. Dak						18,102,000	20,572,000	18,476,000	
Colorado Springs	34,098,000	34,649,000	34,329,000	32,480,000	34,393,000	41,922,000	48,343,000	40,569,000	46,354,000
Denver	460,587,000	455,769,000	480,823,000	457,400,000	478,824,000	632,906,000	793,703,000	1,144,411,000	1,520,001,000
Pueblo	33,609,000	33,803,000	35,987,000	34,244,000	28,124,000	24,621,000	31,482,000	34,683,000	38,920,000
Bartlesville, Okla		12,140,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	46,212,000	44,236,000
Muskogee	[2] 24,875,000	[3] 39,554,000	43,556,000	48,367,000	40,480,000	63,410,000	84,921,000	144,826,000	150,992,000
Tulsa	[2] 23,763,000	[3] 35,017,000	52,805,000	81,222,000	69,657,000	151,064,000	323,698,000	445,955,000	471,171,000
Oklahoma City	110,841,000	84,363,000	92,718,000	107,045,000	128,467,000	187,708,000	[3] 329,693,000	483,545,000	564,712,000
Reno	14,084,000	14,333,000	14,660,000	14,642,000	[3] 14,860,000	18,338,000	27,040,000	31,983,000	36,957,000
Guthrie	12,740,000	[1] 9,022,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Total	1,993,443,000	2,097,940,000	2,275,385,000	2,331,198,000	2,453,065,000	3,315,448,000	4,615,501,000	6,718,088,000	7,725,270,000
PACIFIC DIVISION.									
Fresno	37,943,000	47,223,000	56,683,000	54,199,000	51,809,000	60,790,000	157,734,000	[3] 127,166,000	160,232,000
North Yakima	24,296,000	21,303,000	21,299,000	[2] 21,620,000	[3] 19,982,000	23,037,000	33,945,000	[3] 42,271,000	[3] 58,278,000
Seattle	548,605,000	584,350,000	650,292,000	631,748,000	602,676,000	711,535,000	1,045,678,000	1,660,804,000	2,013,736,000
Spokane	223,903,000	220,676,000	221,397,000	214,098,000	186,909,000	227,443,000	315,487,000	413,464,000	491,233,000
Tacoma	161,721,000	165,086,000	156,738,000	114,693,000	98,616,000	109,212,000	142,648,000	[3] 224,133,000	247,567,000
Portland, Oreg	544,717,000	585,726,000	619,354,000	602,333,000	545,341,000	599,914,000	738,306,000	1,170,529,000	1,605,089,000
Ritzville, Wash							6,017,000	6,008,000	
Bakersfield, Cal		[4] 13,078,000	22,664,000	24,370,000	[3] 20,585,000	25,364,000	36,152,000	43,768,000	44,332,000
Los Angeles	909,998,000	1,093,642,000	1,234,150,000	1,182,829,000	1,027,127,000	1,218,906,000	1,485,040,000	1,500,530,000	2,027,415,000
Sacramento	76,145,000	86,554,000	105,860,000	107,570,000	97,000,000	120,554,000	147,090,000	198,372,000	235,341,000
Oakland, Cal	169,719,000	189,520,000	190,783,000	177,771,000	175,800,000	210,776,000	280,032,000	308,434,000	431,717,000
Pasadena	41,167,000	43,862,000	50,481,000	45,351,000	41,808,000	47,587,000	53,077,000	51,323,000	51,382,000
Long Beach				[2,5] 10,680,000	26,344,000	29,320,000	37,034,000	48,865,000	70,935,000
Santa Rosa			8,900,000	13,458,000	11,995,000	12,003,000	[3] 14,319,000		
San Diego	78,408,000	[3] 120,971,000	141,159,000	[3] 109,519,000	[3] 95,114,000	111,971,000	111,849,000	115,781,000	[3] 107,740,000
San Francisco	2,372,725,000	2,621,035,000	2,666,628,000	2,544,227,000	2,533,278,000	3,186,602,000	4,525,154,000	5,390,920,000	6,703,134,000
Stockton	37,356,000	44,251,000	46,122,000	[2] 46,573,000	48,249,000	64,273,000	86,269,000	104,369,000	105,686,000
San Jose	27,293,000	36,389,000	36,814,000	35,955,000	34,491,000	39,581,000	48,147,000	61,466,000	70,913,000
Salt Lake City	324,170,000	373,560,000	327,366,000	325,351,000	326,278,000	450,074,000	662,206,000	710,365,000	778,679,000
Ogden	[2] 20,314,000	[3] 35,170,000	36,092,000	[3] 40,771,000	47,022,000	55,937,000	86,214,000	[3] 100,843,000	[3] 112,832,000
Eugene					6,989,000	6,294,000	7,908,000	9,313,000	11,506,000
Total	5,598,480,000	6,282,296,000	6,592,782,000	6,303,116,000	6,047,413,000	7,311,173,000	10,055,306,000	12,289,224,000	15,327,747,000
Grand total	159,539,539,000	168,685,953,000	173,193,009,000	163,849,811,000	163,098,715,000	242,235,794,000	305,044,436,000	320,988,542,000	387,091,941,000

[1] No report received.
[2] Nine months.
[3] From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.
[4] Six months.
[5] Four months.

No. 373.—TRANSACTIONS OF THE NEW YORK CLEARING HOUSE: 1875 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury Department.]

Year ended Sept. 30—	Number of banks.	Capital.[1]	Clearings.	Balances paid in money.	Average daily clearings.	Average daily balances paid in money.	Balances to clearings.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per. ct.*
1875	59	80,435,200	25,061,237,902	1,408,608,777	81,899,470	4,603,297	5.6
1876	59	81,731,200	21,597,274,247	1,295,042,029	70,349,428	4,218,378	6.0
1877	58	71,085,200	23,289,243,701	1,373,996,302	76,358,176	4,504,906	5.9
1878	57	63,611,500	22,508,438,442	1,307,843,857	73,785,747	4,274,000	5.8
1879	59	60,800,200	25,178,770,691	1,400,111,063	82,015,540	4,560,622	5.6
1880	59	60,476,200	37,182,128,621	1,516,538,631	121,610,224	4,956,009	4.1
1881	61	61,162,700	48,565,818,212	1,776,018,162	159,232,191	5,823,010	3.6
1882	62	60,962,700	46,552,846,161	1,595,000,245	151,637,935	5,195,440	3.4
1883	64	61,162,700	40,293,165,258	1,568,983,196	132,543,307	5,161,129	3.9
1884	62	60,412,700	34,092,037,338	1,524,930,994	111,048,982	4,967,202	4.5
1885	64	58,612,700	25,250,701,440	1,295,355,252	82,789,480	4,247,069	5.1
1886	64	59,312,700	33,374,682,216	1,519,565,385	109,067,589	4,965,900	4.6
1887	65	60,862,700	34,872,848,786	1,569,626,325	114,337,209	5,146,316	4.5
1888	64	60,762,700	30,863,636,609	1,570,198,528	101,192,415	5,148,192	5.1
1889	64	60,762,700	34,796,465,529	1,757,637,473	114,339,320	5,800,784	5.0
1890	65	60,812,700	37,660,636,572	1,753,040,145	123,074,159	5,728,889	4.7
1891	64	60,772,700	34,053,698,770	1,584,635,500	111,651,471	5,195,526	4.7
1892	65	60,422,700	36,279,905,236	1,861,506,575	118,561,782	6,083,335	5.1
1893	65	60,922,700	34,421,380,870	1,696,207,176	113,978,082	5,616,580	4.9
1894	66	61,622,700	24,230,145,368	1,585,241,634	79,704,426	5,214,611	6.5
1895	67	62,622,700	28,264,379,126	1,896,574,349	92,670,095	6,218,277	6.7
1896	66	60,662,700	29,350,894,884	1,843,289,239	96,232,442	6,043,571	6.3
1897	66	59,022,700	31,337,760,948	1,908,901,898	103,424,954	6,300,006	6.0
1898	65	59,022,700	39,853,413,948	2,338,529,016	131,529,419	7,717,918	5.9
1899	64	58,922,700	57,368,230,771	3,085,971,371	189,961,029	10,218,448	5.4
1900	64	74,222,700	51,964,588,564	2,730,441,810	170,926,147	8,981,716	5.25
1901	62	81,722,700	77,020,672,494	3,515,037,741	254,193,639	11,600,785	4.56
1902	60	100,672,700	74,753,189,436	3,377,504,072	245,898,649	11,110,211	4.51
1903	57	113,072,700	70,833,655,940	3,315,516,487	233,005,447	10,906,304	4.68
1904	54	115,972,700	59,672,796,804	3,105,858,576	195,642,514	10,183,143	5.20
1905	54	115,972,700	91,879,318,369	3,953,875,975	302,234,600	13,006,171	4.33
1906	55	118,150,000	103,754,100,091	3,832,621,024	342,422,773	12,648,914	3.69
1907	54	129,400,000	95,315,421,233	3,813,926,108	313,537,570	12,545,810	4.00
1908	50	126,350,000	73,630,971,918	3,409,032,271	241,413,023	11,179,122	4.63
1909	51	127,350,000	99,257,662,411	4,194,484,028	326,505,468	13,797,644	4.22
1910	50	132,350,000	102,553,959,069	4,195,293,967	338,461,911	13,845,855	4.09
1911	67	170,275,000	92,420,120,092	4,388,563,113	305,016,898	14,483,707	4.74
1912	65	174,275,000	96,672,300,864	5,051,262,292	319,050,498	16,670,833	5.22
1913	64	179,900,000	98,121,520,297	5,144,130,385	323,833,400	16,977,328	5.24
1914	62	175,300,000	89,760,344,971	5,123,647,302	296,238,762	16,926,229	5.71
1915	62	178,550,000	90,842,707,724	5,340,846,740	299,810,917	17,626,557	5.87
1916	63	185,550,000	147,180,709,461	8,561,624,447	484,147,070	28,163,238	5.82
1917	62	200,750,000	181,534,031,388	[2]12,147,791,433	601,105,054	40,224,475	6.69
1918	59	205,850,000	174,524,179,029	17,255,062,671	575,987,390	56,947,402	9.88
1919	60	220,350,000	214,703,444,468	20,950,477,483	708,592,226	69,143,490	9.75
Total or av., 66 yrs.	.....	[3] 135,677,000	[4] 3,317,819,113,123	[4] 132,052,943,032	[3] 164,631,524	[3] 9,033,541	5.48

[1] The capital is for various dates, the amounts at a uniform date in each year not being obtainable.
[2] After 1916 the figures include amounts settled through Federal reserve banks.
[3] Yearly average for 66 years.
[4] Totals for 66 years.

No. 374.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, AND SURPLUS HOLDINGS OF CLEARING-HOUSE BANKS: JAN. 6, 1917, TO DEC. 27, 1919.

[Source: W. W. Craig, financial editor, New York Times.]

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average figures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60–90 days.	6 months.	
1917.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 6	2½– 3	2½	3½–4	3½–4	117,251,070
January 13	1¾– 2½	2	2¾–3½	3½–3½	154,053,840
January 20	1¾– 2	2	3 –3¼	3 –3¼	168,180,290
January 27	1½– 2½	1⅞	2½–3	2¾–3½	178,084,190
February 3	1¾– 3	2¼	2½–3½	3 –3¾	164,454,280
February 10	2½– 3	2⅞	3 –4½	4 –5	151,125,560
February 17	2 – 2½	2⅛	4 –4½	4 –4½	130,667,260
February 24	2½– 2⅝	2⅝	3½–4	4 –4½	145,552,110
March 3	1½– 2⅝	2⅜	3½–4½	4 –4½	152,009,010
March 10	2 – 2½	2⅜	3½–4½	4 –4½	114,197,490
March 17	2 – 2½	2⅜	3½–4	3¾–4½	115,504,580
March 24	2 – 2½	2⅜	3 –3⅝	3¾–4	130,018,490
March 31	2 – 2½	2⅛	3½–3¾	3¾–4	110,764,240
April 7	2 – 2½	2⅜	3½–4½	4 –4½	133,610,990
April 14	2½– 2½	2½	3½–4½	4 –4½	122,839,800
April 21	2 – 3	2⅜	3½–4½	4 –4½	92,655,670
April 28	2 – 4	3⅛	3½–4⅝	4 –4⅝	98,419,400
May 5	2½– 4½	3⅜	3½–4⅝	4 –5	67,932,310
May 12	2 – 4	3	4½–5	4½–5	102,972,140
May 19	2 – 3	2¾	4½–5	4½–5	112,541,790
May 26	2 – 4	2¾	4 –4¾	4½–4¾	104,249,130
June 2	2½– 4½	3⅜	4 –4⅝	4½–5	95,620,870
June 9	3½– 4½	3⅞	4½–5	4½–5	51,320,490
June 16	4 – 6	4½	4½–5	4½–5½	42,631,580
June 23	4 – 6	6	5 –6	5 –6	39,442,350
June 30	2 – 6	5½	4½–5½	4½–5½	65,666,430
July 7	2 – 4½	2¾	4 –4¾	4½–5	229,804,220
July 14	2 – 5	2¾	3¾–4½	4½–4½	102,120,560
July 21	2 –10	5½	4½–6	4¾–5½	60,849,500
July 28	2 – 3	2¾	4 –4¾	4½–5¾	114,211,680
August 4	1½– 2½	2½	4 –4½	4½–5	154,647,290
August 11	2 – 4	3½	3½–4½	4½–5	119,471,460
August 18	2½– 3½	3½	4 –4¾	4¾–5	61,177,280
August 25	2½– 3	2⅞	4 –4½	4¾–5	70,374,180
September 1	3 – 6	3	4 –5¼	5 –5½	59,357,060
September 8	2½– 6	5	4½–5½	5¼–5½	47,386,180
September 15	3 – 6	4½	5 –5½	5½	62,348,140
September 22	2½– 6	4	5 –6	5½–6	82,562,520
September 29	2½– 7	5	5½–6	5½–6	67,549,130
October 6	2 – 6	5¼	5½–6	5½–6	79,318,460
October 13	2½–4½	3⅝	5 –6	5½–6	97,439,560
October 20	2 – 4	3⅛	5 –5¾	5½–6	93,844,150
October 27	3 – 4	3½	5 –5½	5½–5¾	66,735,490
November 3	.....	4	5 –5½	5½–5¾	63,768,600
November 10	3 – 4	3⅞	5¼–5¾	5½–5¾	84,964,480
November 17	3½– 4½	4	5 –5½	5½–5¾	82,158,680
November 24	2½– 5	4½	5 –5½	5½–5¾	92,976,610
December 1	2½– 6	4½	5¼–5¾	5½–5¾	118,788,890
December 8	3 – 5	4½	5 –5¾	5½–5¾	124,732,620
December 15	5 – 6	5¾	5¼–5¾	5¾–6	126,138,890
December 22	4½– 6	6	5¾–6	6	82,729,590
December 29	4½– 6	5⅞	5¾–6	5¾–6	84,221,080
December 31	4½– 6	5½	5½–6	6	.....
Year's range	1½–10	1⅜–6	2½–6	2⅜–6	.....

No. 374.—Weekly Range and Average Weekly Rates for Call Money, Weekly Range of Rates for Time Funds, etc.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average figures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60–90 days.	6 months.	
1918.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 5	2⅜–5	4	5¾–6	6	71,567,080
January 12	2¾–4	5½	5½–6	5¾–6	69,253,130
January 19	4 –6	5	5½–5¾	5½–6	66,104,480
January 26	2 –6	5	5½	5¾	29,831,270
February 2	3½–6	3¾	5½–5¾	5¾	*82,551,840
February 9	3 –5½	4	5½–5¾	5¾	95,787,670
February 16	4½–6	5¼	5¾–6	5¾	54,639,890
February 23	3 –6	4¾	5¾–6	5¾–6	43,660,390
March 2	3 –6	5¼	6	6	40,438,460
March 9	2½–6	4¼	6	6	38,430,310
March 16	4¾–6	5½	6	6	47,736,510
March 23	3 –5½	4¼	6	6	42,838,560
March 30	5 –6	5½	6	6	46,024,500
April 6	2½–5½	3¾	6	6	63,547,330
April 13	2 –6	3¾	5¾–6	6	52,005,770
April 20	2½–6	4¼	5½–6	6	54,717,710
April 27	2½–6	4½	5½–6	6	60,968,700
May 4	3¾–6	5¾	5½–6	6	59,035,440
May 11	3 –6	5	5½–6	6	42,760,140
May 18	2¾–6	5	5½–6	6	49,509,940
May 25	4½–6	4⅝	5¾–6	6	45,426,720
June 1	4¾–6	5¼	5¾–6	6	46,998,970
June 8	4 –6	5¼	5½–6	5¾–6	37,193,000
June 15	4 –6	5½	5½–6	5¾–6	54,241,070
June 22	3 –4	5	5½–6	6	65,509,580
June 29	3 –5	4¼	5½–6	5¾–6	141,895,760
July 6	3½–6	4¾	5½–6	5¾–6	65,681,110
July 13	6	6	5¾–6	5¾–6	52,801,550
July 20	5¾–6	6	5½–6	6	50,297,100
July 27	4 –6	5¾	5¾–6	6	58,714,100
August 3	4 –6	5½	5¾–6	6	66,610,980
August 10	5 –6	5¾	5¾–6	6	45,107,040
August 17	5¾–6	6	5¾–6	6	36,172,100
August 24	6	6	5¾–6	6	40,953,260
August 31	6	6	5¾–6	6	44,874,940
September 7	6	6	6	6	48,595,320
September 14	6	6	6	6	29,778,330
September 21	6	6	6	6	40,214,660
September 28	6	6	6	6	41,220,830
October 5	6	6	6	6	51,440,880
October 11	6	6	6	6	43,891,980
October 19	6	6	6	6	42,293,820
October 26	6	6	6	6	73,295,920
November 2	4 –6	6	6	6	52,280,020
November 9	5 –6	5¾	6	6	57,744,880
November 16	6	6	6	6	69,371,100
November 23	6	6	6	6	64,319,760
November 30	5 –6	5½	6	6	68,335,580
December 7	5 –6	5½	6	6	55,516,850
December 14	4½–6	5¾	6	6	61,550,950
December 21	3½–5	4½	5½–6	5¾–6	67,516,150
December 28	4 –6	5	5 –6	5¼–6	31,054,140
December 31	6	6	5½–5¾	5¾–6	.....
Year's range	6 –2	6 –2	6 –5	6 –5½	.....

No. 374.—Weekly Range and Average Weekly Rates for Call Money, Weekly Range of Rates For Time Funds, etc.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 18 per cent required on deposits. (Average figures.)
	Call money.		Time funds.		
	Weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	60–90 days.	6 months.	
1919.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
Jan. 4	5⅜– 6	5⅞	5½–5¾	5¾	56,844,560
Jan. 11	3½– 6	5	5¼–5½	5¼–5½	58,004,890
Jan. 18	4 – 5½	5	5 –5½	5¼–5½	59,206,700
Jan. 25	3½– 5	4¾	5 –5½	5¼–5½	28,896,590
Feb. 1	3½– 5	4⅛	5 –5½	5¼–5½	39,070,790
Feb. 8	3½– 5	4½	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	48,574,800
Feb. 15	4½– 6	5	5 –5½	5½–5¾	36,569,590
Feb. 22	4½– 6	5¼	5 –5½	5½–5¾	33,652,400
Mar. 1	5 – 7	5¾	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	43,613,080
Mar. 8	4½– 5	4⅞	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	41,374,930
Mar. 15	4½– 5	4¾	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	44,495,900
Mar. 22	3½– 6	5	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	71,043,140
Mar. 29	5 – 6	5½	5¾	5¾	22,787,910
Apr. 5	4 – 6	5	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	53,005,810
Apr. 12	4 – 6	5	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	32,906,820
Apr. 19	5½– 6	5⅞	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	54,187,740
Apr. 26	4¾– 5½	5¼	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	50,440,430
May 3	4½– 6	5¼	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	31,189,450
May 10	3½– 6	4⅞	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	35,352,250
May 17	4½– 7½	5⅝	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	26,922,500
May 24	3½– 6½	5⅜	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	42,517,110
May 31	4½– 6	5¼	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	30,076,840
June 7	5½– 6	6	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	41,558,640
June 14	6 –12	5½	5½–5¾	5½–5¾	26,952,820
June 21	6 –15	7½	6 –6	6 –6	40,961,660
June 28	4½–15	7	6 –6	6 –6	33,097,960
July 5	5 –10	7	6 –6	6 –6	40,083,140
July 12	5 –20	7⅜	6 –6	6 –6	16,634,080
July 19	5½–12	6½	6 –8	6 –8	41,080,440
July 26	5½– 7	6½	6 –7½	6 –7½	18,392,210
Aug. 2	5 –20	6½	6 –7	6 –7	34,513,360
Aug. 9	3 – 7	6	6 –7	6 –7	42,912,510
Aug. 16	3½– 7	5½	6 –7	6 –7	45,543,560
Aug. 23	3½– 8	5½	5½–6	5½–6	20,938,720
Aug. 30	5½– 6	6	5½–6	5½–6	19,178,450
Sept. 6	4½– 6½	6	5½–6	5½–6	31,230,430
Sept. 13	5½– 8	5⅞	5½–6	5½–6	28,525,390
Sept. 20	4 – 6	5	5½–6	5½–6	57,095,680
Sept. 27	5½– 9	5¾	5½–6	5½–6	14,290,890
Oct. 4	6 –15	6½	5½–6	5½–6	22,217,430
Oct. 11	8 –12	8	5¾–6½	5¾–6½	29,425,150
Oct. 18	6 –15	8	6 –7	6 –7	34,787,350
Oct. 25	4 – 8	7	6 –7	6 –7	35,304,330
Nov. 1	9 –20	7	6 –7	6 –7	23,862,930
Nov. 8	2 –20	11	6 –7	6 –7	41,967,570
Nov. 15	6 –30	14	6 –7	6 –7	42,033,100
Nov. 22	6 –12	10	6½–7	7½–8	36,364,690
Nov. 29	6 –10	7	6½–7	6½–7	45,130,570
Dec. 6	5½– 7	6¼	6½–7½	6½–7½	48,340,010
Dec. 13	6 –15	7	6½–7½	6½–7½	24,215,270
Dec. 20	5 – 9	7½	7½–8	7½–8	37,971,360
Dec. 27	7 –18	8½	7 –8	7 –8	19,016,960
Year's range	2 –30	9¾	5 –8	5½–8½	.....

No. 375.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, AND ASSETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 TO 1918, BY STATES.

[Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, and United States League of Building and Loan Associations.]

NUMBER.

State.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Alabama						8
Arizona						4
Arkansas [1]		40	39	41	40	42
California	93	93	89	90	91	86
Colorado [1]				44	[2] 44	38
Connecticut	13	16	16	22	22	22
District of Columbia	20	20	19	18	19	20
Illinois	591	608	632	649	662	681
Indiana	320	341	344	350	351	346
Iowa	47	49	51	50	[2] 50	57
Kansas	59	61	65	70	72	74
Kentucky	108	116	115	118	125	122
Louisiana	67	66	66	69	67	64
Maine	37	37	37	38	38	438
Maryland						590
Massachusetts	169	174	179	183	184	186
Michigan	65	64	65	70	72	70
Minnesota	61	65	64	66	63	64
Missouri	139	145	153	157	155	158
Montana	18	13	13	16	16	18
Nebraska	70	72	71	72	73	73
New Hampshire	19	19	20	20	22	22
New Jersey	643	707	742	756	793	792
New Mexico [1]	13	13	13	13	13	13
New York	241	245	251	254	253	249
North Carolina	127	138	155	148	140	133
North Dakota	9	9	10	10	10	10
Ohio	649	656	657	668	678	723
Oklahoma [1]	39	33	35	37	34	44
Oregon						10
Pennsylvania	1,710	1,765	1,830	1,989	2,089	2,124
Rhode Island [1]	6	6	7	7	8	8
South Carolina						134
South Dakota [1]				13	14	14
Tennessee	13	14	14	14	13	12
Texas [1]		19	19	27	28	25
Vermont [1]	3	4	4	4	6	7
Washington [1, 3]	22	22	24	34	42	37
West Virginia	44	41	43	47	48	52
Wisconsin	65	70	74	77	78	79
Other States	946	875	890	840	856	235
Total	6,429	6,616	6,806	7,072	7,269	7,484

MEMBERSHIP.

Alabama						10,400
Arizona						2,400
Arkansas [1]		21,635	22,540	22,860	21,053	21,380
California	37,811	39,485	38,788	42,250	42,227	40,409
Colorado [1]				10,200	[2] 10,200	15,483
Connecticut	5,592	7,111	12,618	13,964	14,900	15,000
District of Columbia	34,846	36,165	37,044	38,008	37,075	38,951
Illinois	187,779	208,669	215,150	230,667	246,800	240,000
Indiana	151,181	164,620	190,925	192,375	202,409	198,418
Iowa	19,052	26,233	36,200	33,035	[2] 33,035	35,440
Kansas	48,829	51,654	56,689	61,027	66,442	64,679
Kentucky	52,464	56,278	61,056	61,915	62,846	63,266
Louisiana	46,043	45,492	50,462	53,030	47,793	50,366
Maine	11,389	12,113	13,120	14,584	14,959	15,057
Maryland						87,963
Massachusetts	188,741	204,249	217,427	236,700	247,725	247,224
Michigan	55,889	58,655	59,365	63,733	69,041	82,565
Minnesota	13,460	16,629	18,500	20,030	22,020	21,800
Missouri	33,108	37,464	43,987	50,404	56,116	55,147
Montana	1,803	1,963	2,020	2,737	4,239	5,441
Nebraska	70,996	75,354	83,765	94,927	101,929	104,363
New Hampshire	8,050	9,169	9,424	7,689	8,554	8,642
New Jersey	241,487	265,509	281,464	299,913	329,063	348,805
New Mexico [1]	3,670	3,828	3,810	3,720	3,545	3,515

[1] Included in "Other States" for years for which no figures are shown.
[2] Reports issued biennially. Figures for preceding year used.
[3] Washington Savings and Loan Association, Seattle, net assets 1917, $6,354,283, converted to Mutual Savings Bank, not included.

No. 375.—Building and Loan Associations: Number, Membership, and Assets, Calendar Years 1913 to 1918, by States—Continued.

MEMBERSHIP—Continued.

State.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
New York	161,880	172,247	179,380	200,314	199,571	200,111
North Carolina	29,824	33,375	38,945	42,400	37,400	40,000
North Dakota	5,200	5,700	5,550	5,600	5,785	5,835
Ohio	[1] 524,316	[1] 611,467	[1] 649,126	664,862	767,100	842,754
Oklahoma [2]	5,051	6,233	8,947	13,200	18,142	19,800
Oregon						10,204
Pennsylvania	510,839	545,624	568,000	625,003	677,911	725,000
Rhode Island [2]	7,719	9,112	9,263	10,114	11,499	12,205
South Carolina						13,500
South Dakota [2, 3]				8,880	5,857	5,857
Tennessee	4,917	4,412	5,261	5,348	5,166	5,497
Texas [2]		3,222	3,903	5,875	7,156	7,531
Vermont [2]	375	456	471	493	749	790
Washington [2, 4]	20,544	24,617	30,114	43,000	46,318	39,944
West Virginia	15,500	16,000	18,500	20,500	21,500	23,530
Wisconsin	27,710	31,554	37,747	45,891	50,612	54,393
Other States [5]	310,368	302,641	325,338	322,524	341,875	227,670
Total	2,836,433	3,103,935	3,334,899	3,568,432	3,838,612	4,011,401

ASSETS.

State.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama						4,257,463
Arizona						802,699
Arkansas [2]	9,627,893	10,031,090	10,174,008	10,583,447		12,234,608
California	28,316,022	29,515,763	30,441,084	32,794,018	35,928,447	37,120,999
Colorado [2]			6,688,983	[4] 6,688,983		7,823,972
Connecticut	3,241,853	3,581,778	3,855,546	4,259,325	4,869,748	5,250,000
District of Columbia	18,941,184	20,130,152	20,959,574	22,144,880	22,399,995	24,250,684
Illinois	82,007,561	90,572,343	98,390,668	105,478,403	113,528,525	119,712,407
Indiana	53,878,749	56,427,549	63,679,080	72,294,256	78,112,917	80,468,883
Iowa	5,715,614	7,867,345	12,517,852	9,638,852	[4] 9,638,852	12,385,755
Kansas	16,708,538	18,525,023	20,707,976	23,554,109	26,000,167	28,157,391
Kentucky	20,324,590	21,799,935	23,176,078	25,512,910	27,085,282	28,439,546
Louisiana	21,317,982	21,962,792	23,362,690	24,549,245	25,911,928	27,586,719
Maine	5,205,361	5,558,269	5,957,696	6,437,278	6,671,239	7,251,168
Maryland						41,782,242
Massachusetts	81,708,343	90,781,470	101,543,318	113,305,907	126,695,037	140,201,034
Michigan	24,008,662	25,739,835	27,696,545	31,379,472	35,659,390	37,923,798
Minnesota	6,347,622	7,176,472	7,501,626	8,353,105	8,979,642	8,890,021
Missouri	15,668,919	18,055,859	20,509,725	23,543,833	26,770,144	29,260,489
Montana	1,111,955	1,332,450	1,462,982	1,640,029	1,849,935	2,094,836
Nebraska	32,746,726	37,138,413	41,660,870	47,917,847	54,545,630	57,151,546
New Hampshire	2,390,899	2,505,085	2,734,727	3,013,260	3,336,072	3,682,699
New Jersey	118,953,658	132,605,897	143,903,994	155,126,062	168,215,913	169,308,807
New Mexico [2]	1,519,741	1,585,513	1,578,100	1,541,936	1,469,276	1,454,728
New York	64,249,990	68,476,499	72,419,658	79,629,881	86,072,829	89,017,871
North Carolina	11,071,159	12,703,354	14,350,449	15,904,770	17,608,000	19,453,000
North Dakota	2,698,235	2,807,475	2,725,859	2,746,810	2,837,118	2,911,970
Ohio	224,037,997	240,980,785	263,106,613	270,552,589	321,741,529	359,559,538
Oklahoma [2]	1,669,372	1,940,571	2,700,000	4,200,000	6,554,175	9,134,704
Oregon						4,198,083
Pennsylvania	233,564,445	265,106,280	277,000,000	298,827,067	324,205,303	355,000,000
Rhode Island [2]	4,522,350	4,786,746	5,041,439	5,360,530	5,938,436	6,377,409
South Carolina						[6] 4,816,301
South Dakota [2, 5]				3,514,550	3,603,836	3,603,836
Tennessee	2,956,733	3,108,081	3,226,591	3,320,619	3,207,754	3,070,181
Texas [2]		974,852	1,247,303	1,942,438	2,314,927	2,484,957
Vermont [2]	180,190	186,161	201,437	235,712	287,791	352,055
Washington [2, 4]	6,264,765	7,877,467	10,022,132	12,077,727	14,444,177	10,287,315
West Virginia	6,473,351	6,738,369	7,073,421	7,749,567	8,119,131	8,890,789
Wisconsin	10,456,499	12,290,882	14,228,401	16,873,842	19,887,368	23,365,389
Other States [5]	140,220,074	138,690,542	149,092,333	146,343,416	157,319,172	108,328,334
Total	1,248,479,139	1,357,707,900	1,484,205,875	1,598,628,136	1,769,142,175	1,898,344,346

[1] Including depositors.
[2] Included in "Other States" for years for which no figures are shown.
[3] Reports issued biennially. Figures for preceding year used.
[4] See note 3, preceding page.
[5] Estimated.
[6] Dues paid in as per report to Comptroller General.

No. 376.—LIFE INSURANCE: Number of Policies and Amount of Insurance in Force in Ordinary and Industrial Companies of the United States, and Income, Payments, Assets, Liabilities, and Surplus, for Periods Shown.

[Source: Frederick L. Hoffman, insurance statistician, Newark, N. J.]

INSURANCE IN FORCE FROM 1850 TO 1918.

Calendar year.	Ordinary.		Industrial.		Total.	
	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1850	29,407	68,614,189	.....	.....	29,407	68,614,189
1860	60,000	180,000,000	.....	.....	60,000	180,000,000
1870	839,226	2,262,847,000	.....	.....	839,226	2,262,847,000
1880	685,581	1,581,841,706	236,674	20,533,469	922,205	1,602,375,175
1890	1,319,561	3,620,057,439	3,882,914	428,789,342	5,202,475	4,048,846,787
1900	3,176,051	7,093,152,380	11,219,296	1,468,928,342	14,395,347	8,562,080,722
1901	3,693,702	7,952,989,395	12,337,019	1,640,827,454	16,030,721	9,593,816,849
1902	4,160,088	8,701,587,912	13,448,147	1,806,894,473	17,608,235	10,508,482,385
1903	4,694,021	9,593,608,148	14,606,635	1,978,241,009	19,300,656	11,571,249,157
1904	5,507,759	10,412,078,338	15,674,384	2,135,859,103	21,182,143	12,547,937,441
1905	5,621,417	11,054,255,524	16,872,583	2,309,754,235	22,494,000	13,364,009,759
1906	5,792,956	11,253,194,077	17,841,396	2,453,616,207	23,634,352	13,706,810,284
1907	5,945,780	11,486,518,261	18,849,357	2,577,896,941	24,795,137	14,064,415,202
1908	6,164,730	11,850,032,581	19,687,675	2,668,919,696	25,852,405	14,518,952,277
1909	6,534,983	12,513,125,180	21,552,344	2,967,596,031	28,087,327	15,480,721,211
1910	6,954,119	13,227,218,168	23,044,162	3,179,489,541	29,998,281	16,406,702,709
1911	7,693,263	14,578,989,903	24,708,499	3,423,790,536	32,401,762	18,002,780,439
1912	8,159,103	15,555,901,171	26,521,655	3,684,054,893	34,680,758	19,239,956,064
1913	8,774,638	16,587,378,943	28,674,303	3,933,219,429	37,448,941	20,520,598,372
1914	9,045,081	17,425,501,137	30,537,592	4,140,151,191	39,582,673	21,565,652,328
1915	9,890,264	18,349,285,339	32,623,419	4,394,051,492	42,513,683	22,743,336,831
1916	10,693,452	19,868,270,425	34,997,474	4,767,759,910	45,695,926	24,636,030,335
1917	11,581,701	21,965,594,232	37,468,776	5,151,096,538	49,050,477	27,116,690,770
1918	12,768,019	24,167,111,902	40,453,438	5,629,956,453	53,221,457	29,797,068,355

INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, ETC., FROM 1880 TO 1918.

Calendar year.	Total income.	Total payments to policyholders.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Surplus.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1880	80,537,990	55,881,794	452,680,051	.....	.....
1890	196,938,069	90,007,819	770,972,061	678,681,309	92,290,752
1900	400,603,257	168,687,601	1,742,414,173	1,493,378,709	249,035,464
1901	457,965,754	192,398,489	1,910,784,985	1,640,289,306	270,495,679
1902	504,527,705	199,883,721	2,091,822,851	1,798,136,861	293,685,990
1903	553,639,900	225,842,072	2,265,221,193	1,978,823,571	286,397,622
1904	599,081,882	247,052,831	2,498,960,968	2,168,468,541	330,492,427
1905	642,058,530	264,968,888	2,706,186,867	2,372,573,020	333,613,847
1906	667,185,592	287,325,629	2,924,253,848	2,557,049,863	367,203,985
1907	678,656,595	309,696,977	3,052,732,353	2,736,329,746	316,402,607
1908	703,930,149	335,777,925	3,380,294,090	2,939,492,079	440,812,011
1909	748,027,892	360,730,904	3,643,857,971	3,170,492,711	473,365,260
1910	781,011,249	387,302,073	3,875,877,059	3,385,821,478	490,055,571
1911	836,160,804	414,268,448	4,164,491,688	3,645,906,544	518,585,144
1912	893,391,717	448,817,715	4,409,292,521	3,879,825,515	529,467,006
1913	945,586,094	469,588,128	4,658,696,337	4,136,361,869	522,334,468
1914	986,037,362	509,455,142	4,935,252,793	4,364,563,505	570,689,288
1915	1,043,083,337	544,705,320	5,190,310,353	4,648,524,264	541,786,089
1916	1,117,860,328	566,386,275	5,536,607,483	4,966,580,921	570,026,562
1917	1,249,491,387	590,183,247	5,940,622,780	5,335,513,267	605,109,513
1918	1,324,536,741	710,201,084	6,529,620,899	6,201,990,207	327,630,692

No. 377.—FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE IN THE UNITED STATES: TOTAL INCOME OF COMPANIES AND PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS IN 1890 AND FROM 1900 TO 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	Stock and mutual companies.				
	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policyholders.		
			Losses.	Returned.[1]	Total.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	580	157,857,983	75,334,517	5,433,495	80,768,012
1900	493	198,312,577	108,307,171	8,446,110	116,753,281
1901	482	216,452,381	112,008,998	9,011,926	121,020,924
1902	489	239,468,206	113,147,727	10,184,285	123,302,012
1903	526	258,340,036	112,817,357	11,559,470	124,376,827
1904	515	278,340,036	151,264,900	12,855,153	164,120,053
1905	575	293,224,649	125,074,600	14,379,174	139,453,774
1906	597	350,285,740	276,795,627	15,412,212	292,207,839
1907	618	338,232,409	145,597,362	16,223,261	161,820,623
1908	598	384,490,040	165,489,578	17,808,367	183,297,945
1909	598	360,545,341	154,430,781	19,091,596	173,522,377
1910	597	381,545,314	166,789,763	20,709,261	187,499,024
1911	593	388,462,193	183,476,741	18,771,059	202,248,700
1912	595	406,336,104	188,081,546	17,841,956	205,923,502
1913	605	416,975,367	202,694,933	15,746,573	218,441,506
1914	596	430,873,256	224,639,583	16,172,567	240,812,150
1915	613	459,361,260	221,701,359	10,445,444	232,146,803
1916	608	535,753,022	244,812,685	16,972,807	261,785,492
1917	639	681,921,517	293,842,174	23,805,644	317,647,818
1918	630	772,739,806	335,921,319	25,353,894	361,275,213

Calendar year.	Lloyd's and interinsurance associations.			Total.		
	Number of associations.	Total income.	Losses paid.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policyholders.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890				580	157,857,983	80,768,012
1900				493	198,312,577	116,753,281
1901				482	216,452,381	121,020,924
1902				489	239,468,206	123,302,012
1903	37	2,972,800	1,057,238	563	261,431,401	125,434,065
1904	35	2,888,366	1,538,505	550	281,228,402	165,658,558
1905	37	3,337,939	1,371,417	612	296,562,588	140,825,191
1906	35	3,637,254	1,441,353	632	353,922,994	293,649,192
1907	36	4,298,640	1,616,001	654	342,531,049	163,436,624
1908	38	4,578,875	1,865,181	636	339,068,915	185,163,126
1909	38	4,719,072	1,938,834	636	365,264,413	175,461,211
1910	31	4,111,214	1,644,002	628	385,657,028	189,143,026
1911	24	4,504,793	1,449,809	617	392,966,986	203,689,509
1912	24	4,424,249	1,991,618	619	410,760,353	207,915,120
1913	30	4,623,320	2,102,110	635	421,598,687	220,543,616
1914	37	9,850,954	3,575,440	633	440,733,210	244,387,590
1915	45	12,634,377	4,469,546	[2] 659	[2] 474,626,373	[2] 237,312,569
1916	47	13,745,503	5,653,324	[2] 656	[2] 550,010,315	[2] 267,518,465
1917	56	14,002,859	5,867,957	[2] 692	[2] 734,697,470	[2] 347,168,476
1918	95	21,635,852	10,470,111	[2] 725	[2] 794,375,658	[2] 376,639,804

[1] By mutual companies—profits or excess payments.
[2] Includes United States Bureau of War Risk Insurance.

No. 378.—LIFE INSURANCE BY FRATERNAL ORDERS: NUMBER OF COMPANIES, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME, DISBURSEMENTS, ASSESSMENTS AND DUES, PAYMENTS FOR CLAIMS AND MANAGEMENT, AMOUNTS WRITTEN AND IN FORCE, AND NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES IN FORCE, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Companies.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Income (including interest).	Disbursements.	Assessments and dues.	Paid for claims.	Paid to agents and for management.	Insurance written.	Insurance in force at end of year.	Certificates in force.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1901	489	29,427,114	8,469,938	81,628,596	77,343,460	72,242,667	64,128,047	8,850,097	799,626,678	5,656,453,465	4,518,955
1902	580	36,182,172	11,116,000	84,399,411	77,344,115	78,228,948	68,264,767	9,069,348	1,278,267,000	6,115,735,000	4,947,370
1903	509	44,000,487	9,876,248	84,945,760	78,410,243	81,610,334	66,396,497	11,703,746	1,313,432,520	6,606,608,321	5,644,619
1904	575	52,525,100	11,097,893	89,482,424	82,359,326	84,377,334	73,050,155	10,243,816	1,015,889,021	7,273,069,328	6,054,296
1905	570	64,491,954	11,415,334	95,675,423	85,154,054	91,354,819	72,551,897	11,349,269	1,026,208,429	8,150,350,736	6,118,938
1906	590	76,502,396	14,819,123	109,452,736	96,028,068	95,866,602	80,907,670	12,766,575	1,111,906,048	8,136,201,919	6,890,564
1907	543	85,544,461	12,670,166	116,699,392	96,116,276	98,838,432	81,633,093	12,591,739	1,212,382,432	8,079,743,281	7,282,416
1908	547	104,500,471	15,350,969	115,987,941	98,854,809	104,753,034	84,084,080	14,560,603	1,120,569,228	8,438,204,968	7,887,365
1909	645	117,185,401	23,567,684	120,474,074	104,680,773	82,572,326	89,899,541	15,579,138	1,203,403,691	8,920,716,227	7,909,626
1910	497	129,426,685	18,754,532	128,631,649	110,168,334	114,338,548	92,279,662	16,896,788	1,331,552,713	9,562,511,910	8,558,093
1911	396	148,148,846	21,956,881	130,549,173	113,605,182	117,677,306	84,314,735	18,217,579	1,200,633,063	9,839,909,282	10,122,169
1912	397	163,033,623	22,746,418	132,214,363	114,072,337	123,294,404	95,850,968	17,526,848	1,023,726,087	9,472,232,473	9,963,019
1913	509	183,505,350	24,868,942	144,170,909	121,556,930	129,520,444	101,006,344	19,262,702	1,065,071,108	9,622,276,590	8,058,317
1914	493	189,638,899	26,285,093	144,875,172	121,811,837	125,981,863	98,585,387	17,454,411	1,079,569,596	9,171,284,227	7,868,554
1915	472	212,822,466	28,040,189	133,340,532	123,625,199	122,294,320	98,719,033	16,162,911	922,890,579	8,694,449,483	7,695,944
1916	523	250,477,038	37,579,513	146,369,847	130,537,338	133,160,930	107,685,627	19,004,711	1,155,784,564	9,162,111,616	8,074,996
1917	527	280,737,745	32,736,079	155,089,965	134,938,381	140,416,788	97,398,076	20,711,781	822,041,734	9,129,974,447	7,456,551
1918	542	270,058,940	71,966,019	155,878,098	137,190,620	140,371,909	118,620,904	17,781,777	834,170,063	8,838,578,765	8,021,387

No. 379.—ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES ONLY): PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND LOSSES PAID, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEARS 1912 TO 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1912		1913		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	527,333	246,237	643,851	321,334	587,482	283,468	734,767	386,278	899,346	449,659	763,859	330,747	619,902	296,024
Arizona	69,669	9,858	141,793	67,130	88,125	39,152	79,742	28,636	116,712	35,383	158,120	47,619	114,034	37,031
Arkansas	238,606	121,436	234,769	152,630	227,420	114,550	226,356	143,791	277,736	151,670	292,251	124,086	325,799	167,438
California	1,858,148	663,242	1,918,550	876,395	1,975,361	895,816	1,972,669	889,568	2,232,735	868,438	2,542,676	1,119,515	2,704,543	1,161,706
Colorado	612,479	306,685	583,823	239,566	571,016	257,398	588,808	277,279	655,730	309,681	744,900	324,954	764,561	367,052
Connecticut	565,486	222,513	616,641	316,913	610,197	234,093	647,754	231,880	767,697	294,743	835,835	338,198	811,396	349,217
Delaware	57,489	20,581	52,197	26,984	54,762	24,553	59,133	26,715	67,825	33,944	115,171	20,819	66,790	33,465
District of Columbia	286,218	136,980	330,398	116,592	264,173	114,164	237,865	96,740	367,571	139,208	395,700	133,519	529,987	184,258
Florida	274,952	142,527	555,518	228,511	522,607	321,409	246,594	121,429	257,891	106,082	260,017	145,773	294,762	126,861
Georgia	712,862	345,150	736,311	393,119	708,647	393,796	705,611	417,042	885,985	416,115	717,274	328,920	1,111,913	558,964
Idaho	114,312	59,253	107,483	68,442	91,844	65,129	84,491	42,539	138,198	51,610	341,041	78,286	132,946	72,795
Illinois	2,596,533	1,037,280	3,003,060	1,176,830	2,953,036	1,355,524	3,135,947	1,227,192	3,404,396	1,469,579	3,940,484	2,033,718	4,062,131	1,778,901
Indiana	891,888	345,325	898,682	381,944	930,025	402,281	900,875	397,612	985,917	405,102	956,585	457,632	945,993	398,930
Iowa	449,217	248,042	498,473	237,438	917,094	380,474	1,055,439	352,242	1,172,527	463,956	1,502,391	519,112	1,444,238	602,936
Kansas	485,510	193,850	490,959	217,794	620,199	256,393	758,609	338,623	763,949	334,294	880,076	349,492	910,149	410,323
Kentucky	801,723	362,906	964,873	418,690	996,058	442,037	1,004,715	470,233	1,043,776	478,358	1,140,953	501,220	1,156,073	576,880
Louisiana	358,661	161,283	400,102	166,622	405,696	141,006	340,449	170,922	439,401	192,585	473,122	158,195	452,616	168,990
Maine	376,829	164,283	438,111	207,595	435,016	222,631	418,001	197,424	429,935	211,480	448,452	193,064	452,146	204,410
Maryland	372,574	144,181	499,365	212,295	493,771	217,826	481,022	220,408	561,220	222,060	501,278	235,031	641,926	332,237
Massachusetts	1,657,840	636,761	1,724,907	705,558	1,906,154	702,494	1,872,561	765,295	2,033,613	862,296	2,195,194	1,071,549	2,283,639	1,169,759
Michigan	1,025,239	490,988	762,778	574,252	1,149,071	502,415	1,259,783	477,957	1,313,831	570,985	1,489,890	704,622	1,559,887	672,626
Minnesota	689,297	427,861	757,651	305,696	872,883	347,782	913,455	401,512	1,047,042	460,050	1,063,288	500,049	1,135,229	488,059
Mississippi	739,304	277,135	853,758	362,542	925,323	406,107	302,107	174,195	304,884	156,346	238,481	111,604	240,789	119,546
Missouri	1,583,858	811,481	1,659,260	874,460	1,766,789	974,838	1,833,530	991,387	2,062,428	1,063,865	1,985,023	1,085,273	2,034,036	989,553
Montana	209,276	94,004	264,632	118,259	228,420	120,795	227,187	103,896	361,661	130,262	356,961	187,973	288,405	131,527
Nebraska	450,960	244,087	524,399	309,845	716,381	221,006	922,761	309,238	1,123,669	460,145	1,564,881	437,443	1,257,410	339,266
Nevada	43,294	13,748	43,860	25,477	41,479	13,099	48,790	15,975	44,395	17,796	54,525	28,903	59,082	25,123
New Hampshire	236,169	95,535	248,396	123,774	211,887	109,263	234,774	92,805	234,551	108,361	135,428	56,612	223,667	139,433
New Jersey	794,535	347,109	789,557	360,742	856,123	303,517	938,162	313,932	1,033,867	364,016	1,128,543	390,790	1,234,775	478,378
New Mexico	100,838	62,995	122,592	42,008	103,105	51,671	93,569	72,466	114,049	57,221	93,739	34,622	93,004	30,151

New York	4,818,601	2,160,355	5,278,412	2,287,552	5,289,376	2,196,565	5,592,497	2,702,261	5,989,932	2,577,488	6,406,259	3,066,465	6,221,560	2,967,922
North Carolina	312,839	128,727	358,588	143,548	352,718	179,436	396,574	185,425	431,827	212,417	443,686	210,121	425,736	236,600
North Dakota	112,796	44,650	130,633	56,054	163,386	58,733	179,839	64,445	230,715	79,357	243,622	213,945	258,913	93,420
Ohio	2,501,423	1,043,257	2,720,057	1,224,863	2,707,056	1,045,740	2,723,783	1,191,732	3,002,708	1,193,280	3,294,526	1,389,265	3,495,218	1,355,724
Oklahoma	202,528	110,043	323,485	143,770	347,607	196,081	537,235	221,832	377,943	170,765	650,429	288,181	508,285	244,806
Oregon	284,478	146,743	300,653	151,429	282,326	108,913	255,280	119,733	289,419	127,832	271,473	102,946	401,031	154,711
Pennsylvania	3,656,350	1,588,074	603,096	1,556,461	3,581,596	1,442,818	3,447,286	1,585,441	3,668,361	1,550,792	5,540,606	1,690,706	4,127,385	1,723,656
Rhode Island	204,367	71,304	210,364	84,872	224,735	99,636	243,702	84,591	279,016	99,492	298,634	127,802	302,547	117,430
South Carolina	108,464	53,387	209,353	83,296	198,572	109,061	201,230	93,327	238,162	100,640	246,391	118,175	253,209	144,466
South Dakota	78,588	35,579	76,979	34,632	84,849	35,559	120,352	68,762	175,945	72,264	288,794	105,780	341,037	115,496
Tennessee	1,690,378	773,016	3,796,691	774,105	1,720,197	795,244	1,828,328	896,533	2,102,304	924,810	2,083,928	952,739	2,181,618	1,061,872
Texas	2,048,653	814,908	526,057	579,365	1,432,307	615,532	1,216,589	594,893	1,491,048	710,540	1,539,077	673,926	1,883,174	850,496
Utah	174,386	70,366	194,491	86,714	109,117	114,092	192,855	81,200	235,226	115,911	264,882	136,598	311,221	121,476
Vermont	227,887	120,468	234,799	107,719	210,426	93,466	212,700	95,107	204,872	96,010	212,695	102,699	168,079	114,940
Virginia	547,020	282,627	627,840	258,825	611,525	252,251	641,895	247,657	752,429	324,028	767,703	310,410	770,073	363,902
Washington	533,155	216,971	668,333	297,360	607,809	290,419	612,183	303,780	769,708	383,731	893,513	354,656	1,045,351	345,281
West Virginia	630,890	291,009	678,544	333,811	654,367	320,959	643,316	305,007	857,821	394,084	917,712	388,725	990,764	440,172
Wisconsin	597,633	346,774	821,296	347,017	920,149	469,262	931,392	404,940	1,203,116	502,245	1,306,879	629,118	1,323,023	620,359
Wyoming	79,028	13,661	45,415	22,455	54,491	23,310	50,103	13,213	57,002	20,047	88,947	35,335	25,083	54,320
Total	37,990,589	16,745,835	40,671,835	18,203,285	41,830,753	18,361,764	41,069,870	18,519,057	47,505,091	20,631,083	53,166,895	23,747,532	52,985,135	23,478,887

No. 380.—LIABILITY INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES ONLY): Premiums Received and Losses Paid, by States, Calendar Years 1913 to 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

State.	1913[1]		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.	Premiums received.	Losses paid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	416,942	309,082	350,644	268,338	389,680	216,886	480,247	251,725	753,050	342,258	1,181,786	413,493
Arizona	63,761	60,813	53,506	55,171	53,333	65,446	220,645	88,014	327,472	226,650	93,942	21,722
Arkansas	206,653	115,737	221,076	135,072	228,129	158,789	296,915	170,549	457,980	160,570	771,188	188,385
California	2,320,499	1,079,014	1,026,619	723,656	1,363,866	447,977	1,319,841	369,519	1,216,027	241,897	1,290,396	278,086
Colorado	317,991	129,582	321,745	167,584	278,084	162,033	181,472	67,125	241,551	71,258	272,238	38,884
Connecticut	777,837	320,778	574,071	210,221	765,451	188,657	1,217,217	224,797	1,342,399	337,293	1,475,973	370,128
Delaware	42,557	6,609	50,334	18,702	57,702	18,667	105,850	19,607	186,036	74,913	187,171	46,338
District of Columbia	194,739	75,491	234,355	65,898	167,756	48,923	307,591	76,557	406,683	107,351	680,319	142,488
Florida	174,974	63,207	194,260	74,450	167,160	93,056	251,219	126,111	364,620	117,614	750,417	197,479
Georgia	464,296	240,321	451,686	261,857	467,835	218,335	602,801	263,720	738,387	247,749	1,318,142	403,233
Idaho	126,510	73,019	126,638	83,452	159,961	67,765	190,713	73,971	212,780	70,994	83,459	79,832
Illinois	2,916,605	1,519,609	2,061,907	906,651	2,125,128	842,902	2,603,028	668,669	3,089,772	813,175	3,341,463	858,833
Indiana	1,235,975	733,754	1,240,593	613,209	807,037	193,174	517,577	260,425	561,014	199,919	612,680	95,510
Iowa	687,022	328,600	430,671	312,796	1,055,439	352,242	330,909	78,987	498,703	95,815	441,453	103,442
Kansas	162,072	120,068	186,955	143,331	150,033	90,810	121,269	55,659	141,063	23,331	195,224	66,075
Kentucky	553,193	432,253	600,419	439,145	633,880	339,195	608,544	305,293	434,574	170,002	462,918	147,100
Louisiana	349,084	191,919	313,014	212,241	171,051	120,165	207,629	62,719	283,017	102,129	348,236	69,525
Maine	272,216	134,465	278,872	130,281	342,089	137,537	192,650	71,894	254,467	59,014	302,316	60,704
Maryland	443,233	180,905	500,195	181,691	388,955	125,773	458,311	132,901	656,683	218,285	948,911	213,815
Massachusetts	2,735,891	1,449,539	2,909,123	1,190,061	3,313,468	1,358,640	4,002,836	1,472,642	4,735,786	1,815,601	5,168,844	1,869,345
Michigan	657,326	390,865	878,827	262,003	975,399	252,316	1,035,705	275,743	1,290,583	328,959	1,362,205	357,094
Minnesota	1,233,308	976,273	618,254	581,625	557,965	302,285	748,098	292,164	915,328	404,631	1,019,200	358,239
Mississippi	141,775	127,684	128,500	95,632	141,124	87,437	182,893	121,797	349,422	146,935	530,069	211,580
Missouri	1,404,552	922,549	1,527,261	852,773	1,578,860	919,383	1,910,694	1,067,919	2,561,452	1,493,393	3,104,171	1,831,407
Montana	135,940	97,055	169,624	79,397	113,839	60,320	73,738	38,017	107,033	17,801	114,205	29,054
Nebraska	248,768	157,268	285,161	199,610	192,826	176,920	223,569	133,908	298,023	117,383	404,509	125,352
Nevada	7,964	13,615	375	4,206	770	3,402	716	547	2,004	4	2,165	100
New Hampshire	327,305	171,457	356,166	237,027	381,742	253,865	423,676	286,561	277,714	152,119	420,318	231,416
New Jersey	1,043,966	352,214	1,196,154	314,244	1,335,882	303,903	1,935,907	436,799	2,481,138	688,256	3,368,237	805,222
New Mexico	7,407	2,704	27,383	8,797	33,736	21,358	65,624	19,361	35,766	15,486	15,862	7,904

New York	11,528,306	7,590,821	10,308,073	6,906,267	9,041,697	5,651,948	10,616,970	5,525,671	13,028,252	6,162,923	14,803,055	6,414,138
North Carolina	304,756	236,982	378,170	260,706	373,844	240,221	517,215	294,443	699,211	253,618	861,105	331,928
North Dakota	63,149	23,275	73,649	23,504	89,442	28,020	115,712	29,193	142,961	41,097	161,636	24,324
Ohio	2,598,237	2,285,762	1,408,636	1,459,816	1,353,088	743,380	2,072,096	704,948	2,731,231	940,273	2,823,336	988,434
Oklahoma	181,492	152,297	279,526	179,225	271,276	170,140	105,433	87,211	130,537	52,532	217,207	51,019
Oregon	767,455	604,445	655,773	463,845	374,241	271,055	371,077	180,738	398,740	181,558	653,271	202,246
Pennsylvania	2,597,238	1,316,321	3,275,442	1,503,206	3,418,900	1,764,028	2,892,691	1,399,088	3,898,453	1,623,822	5,439,330	1,874,901
Rhode Island	322,395	224,417	330,642	269,579	392,483	191,194	519,021	183,667	609,620	283,029	738,728	273,982
South Carolina	151,103	90,873	166,545	85,001	182,171	100,500	257,910	104,306	483,188	115,466	709,792	166,362
South Dakota	10,624	1,467	14,404	9,418	25,353	7,349	35,031	12,893	31,533	13,619	23,804	7,794
Tennessee	625,205	379,023	686,936	352,606	714,712	356,864	837,130	380,011	1,053,836	471,187	1,409,069	473,397
Texas	765,624	469,884	487,346	340,364	329,195	107,328	551,007	244,600	507,498	183,204	701,370	190,953
Utah	192,756	70,948	161,326	80,148	160,551	109,825	305,221	151,476	263,780	190,070	112,970	48,887
Vermont	112,102	87,663	90,562	53,276	105,539	70,844	92,621	43,470	117,183	29,814	130,364	27,409
Virginia	409,134	178,597	470,557	165,212	474,752	208,906	577,380	209,831	1,019,077	266,969	1,976,041	465,593
Washington	346,585	269,048	323,747	180,665	364,721	162,006	486,500	156,749	292,316	77,847	624,696	118,662
West Virginia	235,707	116,664	89,207	85,961	84,368	57,522	119,329	44,453	173,902	24,704	200,357	45,205
Wisconsin	1,020,265	970,722	462,904	507,041	433,982	224,753	563,576	131,701	676,509	147,793	645,374	151,601
Wyoming	26,525	13,558	30,315	23,220	25,182	16,091	6,698	10,690	9,901	6,815	7,419	1,676
Total	41,829,024	25,839,276	37,008,653	21,784,211	36,111,633	18,229,485	41,890,511	17,021,235	51,538,255	19,932,110	62,578,001	21,470,458

[1] Exclusive of workmen's compensation.

No. 381.—CASUALTY, SURETY, AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES): Number of Companies, Capital, Assets, Surplus, Income, Expenditures, Premium Receipts, Payments to Policyholders, and Expenses of Management, Calendar Years 1895 to 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Companies.	Capital.	Assets.	Net surplus over capital and liabilities.	Income.	Expenditures.	Premium receipts.	Payments to policyholders.[1]	Actual expenses of management (including taxes).
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1895	53	20,676,050	42,211,063	13,044,098	19,317,994	15,697,304	16,683,998	5,915,856	8,754,509
1896	48	20,628,950	45,411,588	13,050,600	19,180,750	17,211,787	17,287,644	6,419,100	10,074,774
1897	46	21,227,385	50,672,384	18,067,765	20,198,538	17,864,405	18,787,192	6,973,757	10,081,634
1898	50	20,497,525	51,168,413	15,122,231	22,296,122	19,501,602	19,616,332	7,351,529	11,282,747
1899	58	23,503,850	60,150,656	19,294,874	25,494,154	22,365,915	22,440,167	8,455,632	13,571,256
1900	57	23,571,750	65,807,946	27,058,750	30,347,507	27,504,402	27,186,266	12,754,837	15,419,395
1901	62	27,803,965	80,358,311	27,692,170	35,837,280	31,298,923	31,981,079	12,590,500	16,954,778
1902	67	35,228,251	86,745,189	26,867,568	43,980,061	36,368,718	36,754,071	14,363,835	19,509,796
1903	73	36,893,700	100,130,231	28,910,544	49,716,644	42,941,991	43,672,646	16,679,975	22,699,734
1904	82	38,017,182	110,852,706	28,288,784	55,685,447	48,610,492	49,467,118	19,332,539	26,282,811
1905	95	43,629,911	152,866,216	39,070,264	63,190,680	54,353,325	55,343,813	21,646,844	28,922,468
1906	124	50,258,625	160,546,677	40,013,195	78,167,255	62,898,321	64,423,449	24,876,764	32,287,310
1907	144	58,393,135	214,854,156	51,600,821	84,474,354	71,516,626	70,027,619	28,182,004	36,231,018
1908	141	61,615,063	250,340,985	60,852,043	84,295,656	76,328,693	73,332,978	30,404,759	38,430,718
1909	175	59,454,395	265,804,030	59,748,222	87,504,511	79,766,996	80,900,523	32,334,731	40,204,792
1910	177	65,485,188	309,715,559	78,176,427	111,041,748	100,115,314	94,395,185	41,465,472	57,915,377
1911[2]	196	64,679,411	359,160,099	69,127,850	118,981,773	108,336,671	104,338,652	47,668,648	53,329,475
1912	186	71,835,230	410,521,170	61,544,067	138,279,289	125,428,747	124,198,403	55,901,512	61,589,418
1913	188	77,835,230	530,766,252	66,724,105	157,128,023	143,819,361	140,811,417	68,545,408	66,048,380
1914	200	78,221,895	544,957,974	74,213,039	162,029,886	148,445,854	153,955,616	71,341,961	67,548,236
1915	178	78,023,841	603,669,842	78,034,769	174,891,539	159,396,970	160,319,636	75,444,158	74,250,711
1916	192	74,987,022	642,621,480	84,178,375	220,620,624	183,150,590	199,062,607	89,370,067	84,192,935
1917	181	74,272,938	692,194,715	76,796,472	257,517,978	208,947,809	241,514,272	104,986,320	95,171,061
1918	201	92,239,088	852,466,029	87,989,782	330,696,403	255,912,011	304,613,571	122,744,682	117,791,624

[1] Includes all expenses in connection with payment of claims.

[2] The decrease in several items for 1911 is due to the removal of several large title and trust companies.

No. 382.—LIABILITY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE: PREMIUMS WRITTEN, LOSSES PAID, AND LOSS RATIO, BY CLASSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1917 AND 1918.

[Source: The Economic World, July 12, 1919, credited to "The Argus Casualty Chart."]

Class.	1917			1918		
	Net premiums written.	Losses paid.	Loss ratio.	Net premiums written.	Losses paid.	Loss ratio.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Health[1]	9,584,290	4,948,211	52	9,253,396	6,228,517	67
Accident[1]	47,618,163	21,379,400	45	49,738,872	21,805,075	44
Fidelity[2]	10,098,065	2,485,673	25	11,242,804	3,156,233	28
Surety[2]	19,444,015	5,573,371	29	18,862,242	5,391,424	29
Steam boiler	3,599,333	321,008	9	4,362,389	431,412	10
Plate glass	5,884,191	2,978,170	51	7,502,675	3,682,749	49
Liability	53,746,685	24,259,183	45	64,687,675	26,449,677	41
Credit	1,665,915	96,676	6	1,856,703	192,279	10
Burglary and theft	6,470,927	2,692,157	41	7,855,390	2,894,935	37
Flywheel	398,089	32,810	8	491,478	92,973	19
Sprinkler leakage[3]	357,456	130,890	36	448,493	361,911	81
Workmen's collective	341,412	184,209	54	429,719	212,611	49
Automobile property damage[4]	14,816,468	6,428,358	43	18,896,239	9,249,760	49
Workmen's compensation	72,590,439	35,624,393	49	100,358,410	39,602,410	39
Total	246,615,448	107,134,509	.....	295,890,485	119,841,966	.....

[1] Some companies combine health and accident and do not report separate figures.
[2] Some companies combine surety and fidelity.
[3] Figures do not include business written by fire insurance companies.
[4] Figures include property damage to teams.

No. 383.—MUTUAL ACCIDENT AND SICK BENEFIT ASSOCIATIONS: Number of Companies, Assets, Surplus, Income, Disbursements, Premiums or Assessments, Amounts Paid for Claims, Management, etc., and Number of Certificates Written and in Force at End of the Year, Calendar Years 1901 to 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of The Spectator Co., New York, N. Y.]

Year.	Companies.	Admitted assets.	Net surplus.	Income, including interest.	Disbursements.	Premiums or assessments.	Paid for claims.	Paid to agents, medical examiners, and for management.	Certificates written during year.	Certificates in force at end of year.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1901	102	1,617,248	1,490,144	3,201,098	3,347,618	2,957,402	1,653,739	1,752,545	286,183	310,092
1902	143	1,899,852	1,731,345	4,324,958	3,983,769	3,656,496	1,977,502	2,086,737	409,874	504,511
1903	135	2,440,426	2,281,713	5,680,182	5,317,676	4,809,694	2,538,331	2,821,667	554,407	659,196
1904	154	3,052,401	2,786,911	7,041,827	5,930,017	5,361,051	2,945,023	2,987,943	555,575	735,496
1905	165	3,769,386	3,197,662	7,513,171	6,861,622	6,134,358	3,562,742	3,330,189	667,809	887,804
1906	168	4,327,847	3,536,826	7,802,001	7,181,315	6,557,854	3,860,543	3,326,748	649,238	1,005,607
1907	158	4,442,770	3,239,861	8,694,579	7,796,641	7,626,956	4,016,208	3,801,572	720,706	1,118,504
1908	157	4,491,888	3,207,622	9,392,744	8,967,415	8,222,089	4,608,368	4,469,376	775,688	1,207,092
1909	215	5,160,187	3,661,690	10,678,689	9,663,937	9,070,084	4,927,495	4,532,563	956,582	1,344,597
1910	197	5,169,601	3,664,792	11,938,130	10,434,147	9,291,449	5,278,953	4,258,050	945,340	1,382,415
1911	166	5,636,732	4,093,641	11,669,739	11,020,174	9,848,646	5,867,840	4,401,791	1,081,489	1,589,655
1912	152	6,349,069	4,334,509	14,310,265	12,376,294	11,698,107	7,195,615	5,256,499	1,046,911	1,485,829
1913	156	6,886,998	4,648,799	14,598,986	13,914,489	13,413,242	7,843,888	5,948,400	1,736,069	2,264,937
1914	195	7,398,218	4,636,392	14,424,026	13,210,575	12,922,347	8,483,321	5,617,996	1,258,444	1,811,949
1915	177	7,102,447	4,483,228	12,555,015	11,768,623	10,969,273	6,955,114	4,353,698	693,654	1,359,368
1916	167	8,621,572	5,775,501	16,620,554	15,677,996	14,399,253	8,844,654	5,969,458	990,436	1,730,035
1917	167	9,971,510	6,798,497	18,134,384	16,162,458	15,627,030	9,115,071	6,569,883	1,137,077	1,873,222
1918	161	10,250,344	6,814,550	16,741,927	15,795,795	15,235,258	9,594,299	5,661,070	751,522	1,688,401

No. 384.—GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE: PREMIUM RATES, BY SPECIFIED FORMS OF INSURANCE.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

ORDINARY LIFE, $1,000 INSURANCE.

Age at conversion.	Monthly premium.	Quarterly premium.	Semi-annual premium.	Annual premium.	Age at conversion.	Monthly premium.	Quarterly premium.	Semi-annual premium.	Annual premium.
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*		*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
15	1.04	3.11	6.20	12.29	43	2.25	6.73	13.40	26.58
16	1.06	3.17	6.31	12.52	44	2.34	7.00	13.94	27.64
17	1.08	3.23	6.43	12.76	45	2.43	7.27	14.48	28.71
18	1.10	3.29	6.55	12.99	46	2.53	7.57	15.07	29.89
19	1.12	3.35	6.67	13.23	47	2.64	7.90	15.73	31.19
20	1.15	3.44	6.85	13.58	48	2.76	8.26	16.44	32.60
21	1.17	3.50	6.97	13.82	49	2.88	8.62	17.16	34.02
22	1.20	3.59	7.15	14.18	50	3.01	9.00	17.93	35.56
23	1.23	3.68	7.33	14.53	51	3.15	9.42	18.77	37.21
24	1.26	3.77	7.51	14.88	52	3.30	9.87	19.66	38.98
25	1.29	3.86	7.68	15.24	53	3.46	10.35	20.61	40.87
26	1.32	3.95	7.86	15.59	54	3.63	10.86	21.62	42.88
27	1.35	4.04	8.04	15.95	55	3.82	11.43	22.76	45.13
28	1.39	4.16	8.28	16.42	56	4.01	12.00	23.89	47.37
29	1.43	4.28	8.52	16.89	57	4.22	12.62	25.14	49.85
30	1.47	4.40	8.76	17.36	58	4.44	13.28	26.45	52.45
31	1.51	4.52	9.00	17.84	59	4.68	14.00	27.88	55.28
32	1.55	4.64	9.23	18.31	60	4.94	14.78	29.43	58.36
33	1.60	4.79	9.53	18.90	61	5.22	15.62	31.10	61.66
34	1.65	4.94	9.83	19.49	62	5.52	16.51	32.88	65.21
35	1.70	5.09	10.13	20.08	63	5.84	17.47	34.79	68.99
36	1.76	5.26	10.48	20.79	64	6.18	18.49	36.82	73.00
37	1.81	5.41	10.78	21.38	65	6.55	19.59	39.02	77.37
38	1.88	5.62	11.20	22.33	66	6.95	20.79	41.40	82.10
39	1.94	5.80	11.56	22.92	67	7.38	22.08	43.96	87.18
40	2.01	6.01	11.97	23.74	68	7.84	23.45	46.70	92.61
41	2.09	6.25	12.43	24.69	69	8.33	24.92	49.62	98.40
42	2.16	6.46	12.87	25.52	70	8.87	26.53	52.84	104.78

TWENTY-PAYMENT LIFE, $1,000 INSURANCE.

15	1.63	4.88	9.71	19.25	38	2.50	7.48	14.89	29.53
16	1.66	4.97	9.89	19.61	39	2.56	7.66	15.25	30.24
17	1.68	5.03	10.01	19.85	40	2.62	7.84	15.61	30.95
18	1.71	5.12	10.19	20.20	41	2.69	8.05	16.02	31.78
19	1.73	5.18	10.31	20.44	42	2.76	8.26	16.44	32.60
20	1.76	5.26	10.48	20.79	43	2.83	8.47	16.86	33.43
21	1.79	5.35	10.66	21.14	44	2.91	8.70	17.34	34.38
22	1.82	5.44	10.84	21.50	45	2.99	8.94	17.81	35.32
23	1.85	5.53	11.02	21.85	46	3.08	9.21	18.35	36.38
24	1.88	5.62	11.20	22.21	47	3.18	9.51	18.94	37.56
25	1.91	5.71	11.38	22.56	48	3.28	9.81	19.54	38.75
26	1.95	5.83	11.62	23.04	49	3.38	10.11	20.14	39.93
27	1.98	5.92	11.80	23.39	50	3.50	10.47	20.85	41.34
28	2.02	6.04	12.03	23.86	51	3.62	10.83	21.57	42.76
29	2.06	6.16	12.27	24.33	52	3.75	11.22	22.34	44.30
30	2.10	6.28	12.51	24.81	53	3.88	11.61	23.11	45.83
31	2.14	6.40	12.75	25.28	54	4.03	12.06	24.01	47.61
32	2.19	6.55	13.05	25.87	55	4.19	12.53	24.96	49.50
33	2.23	6.67	13.28	26.34	56	4.36	13.04	25.97	51.50
34	2.28	6.82	13.58	26.93	57	4.55	13.61	27.11	53.75
35	2.33	6.97	13.88	27.52	58	4.74	14.18	28.24	55.99
36	2.38	7.12	14.18	28.11	59	4.96	14.84	29.55	58.59
37	2.44	7.30	14.54	28.82	60	5.19	15.53	30.92	61.31

THIRTY-PAYMENT LIFE, $1,000 INSURANCE.

15	1.30	3.89	7.74	15.36	33	1.81	5.41	10.78	21.38
16	1.32	3.95	7.86	15.59	34	1.85	5.53	11.02	21.85
17	1.34	4.01	7.98	15.83	35	1.90	5.68	11.32	22.44
18	1.36	4.07	8.10	16.07	36	1.95	5.83	11.62	23.04
19	1.38	4.13	8.22	16.30	37	2.00	5.98	11.91	23.63
20	1.40	4.19	8.34	16.54	38	2.05	6.13	12.21	24.22
21	1.43	4.28	8.52	16.89	39	2.11	6.31	12.57	24.93
22	1.45	4.34	8.64	17.13	40	2.17	6.49	12.93	25.63
23	1.48	4.43	8.82	17.48	41	2.23	6.67	13.28	26.34
24	1.51	4.52	9.00	17.84	42	2.30	6.88	13.70	27.17
25	1.53	4.58	9.11	18.07	43	2.38	7.12	14.18	28.11
26	1.56	4.67	9.29	18.43	44	2.46	7.36	14.65	29.06
27	1.59	4.76	9.47	18.78	45	2.54	7.60	15.13	30.00
28	1.62	4.85	9.65	19.14	46	2.64	7.90	15.73	31.19
29	1.66	4.97	9.89	19.61	47	2.73	8.17	16.26	32.25
30	1.69	5.06	10.07	19.96	48	2.84	8.50	16.92	33.55
31	1.73	5.18	10.31	20.44	49	2.95	8.82	17.57	34.85
32	1.77	5.29	10.54	20.91	50	3.08	9.21	18.35	36.38

No. 384.—GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE: PREMIUM RATES, BY SPECIFIED FORMS OF INSURANCE—Continued.

TWENTY-YEAR ENDOWMENT, $1,000 INSURANCE.

Age at conversion.	Monthly premium.	Quarterly premium.	Semi-annual premium.	Annual premium.	Age at conversion.	Monthly premium.	Quarterly premium.	Semi-annual premium.	Annual premium.
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*		*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
15	3.29	9.84	19.60	38.86	38	3.46	10.35	20.61	40.87
16	3.29	9.84	19.60	38.86	39	3.48	10.41	20.73	41.11
17	3.30	9.87	19.66	38.98	40	3.51	10.50	20.91	41.46
18	3.30	9.87	19.66	38.98	41	3.53	10.56	21.03	41.70
19	3.30	9.87	19.66	38.98	42	3.56	10.65	21.21	42.05
20	3.31	9.90	19.72	39.10	43	3.60	10.77	21.45	42.53
21	3.31	9.90	19.72	39.10	44	3.63	10.86	21.62	42.88
22	3.31	9.90	19.72	39.10	45	3.68	11.01	21.92	43.47
23	3.32	9.93	19.78	39.22	46	3.72	11.13	22.16	43.94
24	3.32	9.93	19.78	39.22	47	3.78	11.31	22.52	44.65
25	3.33	9.96	19.84	39.34	48	3.84	11.49	22.88	45.36
26	3.33	9.96	19.84	39.34	49	3.90	11.67	23.23	46.07
27	3.34	9.99	19.90	39.45	50	3.98	11.91	23.71	47.02
28	3.34	9.99	19.90	39.45	51	4.06	12.15	24.19	47.96
29	3.35	10.02	19.96	39.57	52	4.15	12.41	24.72	49.02
30	3.36	10.05	20.02	39.69	53	4.25	12.71	25.32	50.20
31	3.37	10.08	20.08	39.81	54	4.37	13.07	26.03	51.62
32	3.38	10.11	20.14	39.93	55	4.49	13.43	26.75	53.04
33	3.39	10.14	20.19	40.05	56	4.63	13.85	27.58	54.69
34	3.40	10.17	20.25	40.16	57	4.78	14.30	28.48	56.47
35	3.41	10.20	20.31	40.28	58	4.95	14.81	29.49	58.47
36	3.43	10.26	20.43	40.52	59	5.14	15.38	30.62	60.72
37	3.44	10.29	20.49	40.64	60	5.34	15.97	31.81	63.08

THIRTY-YEAR ENDOWMENT, $1,000 INSURANCE.

15	2.03	6.07	12.09	23.98	36	2.27	6.79	13.52	26.82
16	2.04	6.10	12.15	24.10	37	2.30	6.88	13.70	27.17
17	2.04	6.10	12.15	24.10	38	2.33	6.97	13.88	27.52
18	2.05	6.13	12.21	24.22	39	2.36	7.06	14.06	27.88
19	2.05	6.13	12.21	24.22	40	2.41	7.21	14.36	28.47
20	2.06	6.16	12.27	24.33	41	2.45	7.33	14.60	28.94
21	2.06	6.16	12.27	24.33	42	2.50	7.48	14.89	29.53
22	2.07	6.19	12.33	24.45	43	2.55	7.63	15.19	30.12
23	2.07	6.19	12.33	24.45	44	2.62	7.84	15.61	30.95
24	2.08	6.22	12.39	24.57	45	2.68	8.02	15.97	31.66
25	2.09	6.25	12.45	24.69	46	2.76	8.26	16.44	32.60
26	2.10	6.28	12.51	24.81	47	2.84	8.50	16.92	33.55
27	2.11	6.31	12.57	24.93	48	2.93	8.76	17.45	34.61
28	2.12	6.34	12.63	25.04	49	3.03	9.06	18.05	35.79
29	2.13	6.37	12.69	25.16	50	3.14	9.39	18.71	37.09
30	2.15	6.43	12.81	25.40	51	3.26	9.75	19.42	38.51
31	2.16	6.46	12.87	25.52	52	3.39	10.14	20.19	40.05
32	2.18	6.52	12.99	25.75	53	3.54	10.59	21.09	41.82
33	2.20	6.58	13.11	25.99	54	3.69	11.04	21.98	43.59
34	2.22	6.64	13.23	26.22	55	3.86	11.55	22.99	45.60
35	2.24	6.70	13.34	26.46					

ENDOWMENT AT AGE 62, $1,000 INSURANCE.

15	1.26	3.77	7.51	14.88	34	2.37	7.09	14.12	28.00
16	1.29	3.86	7.68	15.24	35	2.48	7.42	14.77	29.30
17	1.32	3.95	7.86	15.59	36	2.60	7.78	15.49	30.71
18	1.36	4.07	8.10	16.07	37	2.72	8.14	16.20	32.13
19	1.40	4.19	8.34	16.54	38	2.86	8.56	17.04	33.78
20	1.44	4.31	8.58	17.01	39	3.01	9.00	17.93	35.56
21	1.48	4.43	8.82	17.48	40	3.18	9.51	18.94	37.56
22	1.53	4.58	9.11	18.07	41	3.36	10.05	20.02	39.69
23	1.58	4.73	9.41	18.66	42	3.56	10.65	21.21	42.05
24	1.63	4.88	9.71	19.25	43	3.79	11.34	22.58	44.77
25	1.68	5.03	10.01	19.85	44	4.04	12.09	24.07	47.72
26	1.74	5.21	10.37	20.55	45	4.31	12.89	25.68	50.91
27	1.80	5.38	10.72	21.26	46	4.63	13.85	27.58	54.69
28	1.87	5.59	11.14	22.09	47	4.98	14.90	29.67	58.83
29	1.94	5.80	11.56	22.92	48	5.39	16.12	32.11	63.67
30	2.01	6.01	11.97	23.74	49	5.86	17.53	34.91	69.22
31	2.09	6.25	12.45	24.69	50	6.41	19.17	38.19	75.72
32	2.18	6.52	12.99	25.75	51	7.05	21.09	42.00	83.28
33	2.27	6.79	13.52	26.82	52	7.83	23.42	46.64	92.49

No. 385.—MARINE AND SEAMEN'S INSURANCE; POLICIES WRITTEN; PREMIUMS AND CLAIMS DUE ON HULLS, CARGOES, AND FREIGHT: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	Amount.		Amount.
Policies written:	*Dollars.*	Claims due:	*Dollars.*
Gross amount of policies (10,034) written	838,724,776	Outstanding June 30, 1918	7,039,846
Cancellations	16,283,898	Paid during the year	6,712,917
Net amounts written:		Outstanding June 30, 1919 (including estimated unpresented claims $661,711)	1,443,751
On hulls (1,846)	453,659,106	Surplus premiums and salvage on hand July 1, 1918 (difference between total receipts to that date and expenses and losses paid and estimated)	13,084,114
On cargoes (7,946)	328,823,970	Estimated surplus premiums and salvage on hand July 1, 1919	16,678,854
On freight (242)	9,957,802		
Total	822,440,878		
Premiums:			
Gross receipts	4,043,955		
Refunded	483,316		
Net receipts	3,560,639		
Salvage received	957		
Total net income	3,561,596		

No. 386.—POLICIES WRITTEN, PREMIUMS RECEIVED, AND CLAIMS FOR INSURANCE OF SEAMEN AGAINST DEATH, DISABILITY, OR DETENTION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	Amount.		Amount.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Total policies issued	[1] 4,972	Claims (7) disallowed (war-risk causes, but not within limits of policy)	10,890.00
Seamen insured	[1] 116,561	Claims (4) awaiting proof	7,110.00
Gross amount written	211,081,616.76	Total determined losses (180) June 30, 1919 (including unpresented)	302,967.81
Cancellations	16,772,609.76	Claims (53) adjusted during year	94,084.81
Net amount written	194,308,917.00	Paid on adjusted claims	89,922.03
Net amount at risk July 1, 1918	6,407,053.60	Amount due on adjusted claims June 30, 1919	41,323.03
Net amount at risk June 30, 1919 (since expired)	95,200.00	Surplus premiums on hand July 1, 1918 (difference between total receipts to that date and total expenses and losses)	564,676.16
Gross premiums received	122,194.82	Estimated surplus premiums on hand July 1, 1919	484,771.88
Premiums refunded	57,657.50		
Net premiums received	64,537.32		
Total determined losses (110) June 30, 1918	193,163.00		
Claims (73) presented during year	121,911.47		
Claims (38) disallowed (not war-risk causes)	64,575.00		

[1] Number.

No. 387.—ALLOTMENTS AND FAMILY ALLOWANCES:[1] DISBURSEMENTS, BY BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE AND BY MONTHS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Month.	Allotment.	Allowance.	Month.	Allotment.	Allowance.
ARMY.			NAVY.		
1918.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	1918.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
July	11,991,014.59	7,921,147.44	July	1,805,813.29	1,511,087.32
August	13,363,400.19	12,248,500.51	August	1,742,446.36	1,580,116.71
September	14,020,126.46	13,969,663.90	September	2,523,512.35	2,191,430.83
October	12,377,350.46	12,048,365.21	October	2,584,394.53	2,385,169.04
November	25,867,178.19	25,716,047.76	November	2,967,193.60	2,624,390.56
December	11,400,028.63	10,945,647.48	December	2,190,756.40	2,092,633.11
1919.			1919.		
January	25,373,245.40	23,800,537.29	January	2,975,045.53	2,495,537.48
February	14,702,362.88	13,940,941.21	February	2,285,665.62	1,965,336.18
March	13,607,590.28	13,732,528.74	March	1,874,257.71	1,573,767.87
April	12,736,839.20	11,303,966.08	April	1,632,724.83	1,605,360.05
May	9,881,602.31	10,910,272.30	May	1,263,301.92	1,494,116.74
June	7,940,057.57	9,243,811.03	June	1,289,905.47	1,247,005.65
Total	173,932,536.25	165,682,619.85	Total	25,135,117.10	22,597,891.42
MARINE CORPS.			COAST GUARD.		
1918.			1918.		
July	123,928.04	106,132.07	July	60,571.75	62,843.03
August	125,263.16	123,395.39	August	51,233.45	65,374.25
September	198,532.21	190,011.30	September	48,661.66	64,026.24
October	206,778.14	209,394.75	October	50,132.37	64,955.89
November	191,303.45	192,998.12	November	47,305.50	62,863.62
December	192,001.84	196,286.73	December	53,142.94	67,412.07
1919.			1919.		
January	204,444.07	201,467.79	January	48,415.85	63,786.75
February	186,011.18	202,827.55	February	44,509.42	61,753.21
March	213,726.37	192,357.36	March	43,002.05	58,271.51
April	159,600.16	169,682.99	April	42,216.18	60,281.87
May	138,764.46	158,641.59	May	38,350.54	56,783.96
June	138,542.17	152,402.72	June	38,350.03	56,310.77
Total	2,080,326.15	2,103,788.96	Total	575,042.74	744,682.07

[1] Applications received from men having dependent relatives, 1,858,613; awards made to men having dependent relatives, 1,074,890; claims filed for exemption from allotment, 74,669; cases granted full exemption, 52,168; cases granted partial exemption, 6,404; cases denied exemption, 11,021; cases not acted upon, 5,016.

No. 388.—MILITARY AND NAVAL COMPENSATION: NUMBER OF CLAIMS AND AMOUNTS OF MONTHLY AWARDS DUE TO DEATH AND DISABILITY OF MEN IN THE SERVICE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

CLAIMS.

	Number.		Number.
Claims originally awarded for death	23,628	Claims originally awarded for disability	31,962
Claims originally awarded for disability and changed later to awards for death	177	Disability cases changed later to death	177
Total claims awarded for death in fiscal year 1919	23,805	Net disability claims awarded in fiscal year 1919	31,785
Claims on which payments have been terminated or suspended in fiscal year 1919	424	Claims on which payments have been terminated or suspended in fiscal year 1919	5,294
Total cases on account of death, active on June 30, 1919	24,827	Total disability claims active on June 30, 1919	27,517

MONTHLY AWARDS.

	Number.	Monthly payment.		Number.	Monthly payment.
		Dollars.			*Dollars.*
Claims awarded for death	23,805	639,564	Net claims awarded for disability	31,785	905,390
Claims on which payments have been terminated or suspended	424	10,256	Claims on which payments have been terminated or suspended	5,294	171,405
Total cases on account of death, active on June 30, 1919	24,827	667,949	Total cases on account of disability active on June 30, 1919	27,517	870,920

No. 389.—AUTOMATIC AND CONTRACT INSURANCE: NUMBER OF CLAIMS, INSURANCE INVOLVED, AND AMOUNTS OF MONTHLY PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF DEATH AND DISABILITY, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: Annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	Number of claims.			Insurance involved.			Monthly payments.		
	Automatic.	Contract.	Total.	Automatic.	Contract.	Total.	Automatic.	Contract.	Total.
Death:				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Claims awarded, fiscal year 1918	2,363	4,733	7,096	10,633,500	40,425,500	51,059,000	59,500.00	232,446.69	291,946.69
Claims awarded, fiscal year 1919	2,497	94,892	97,389	11,236,500	875,148,840	886,385,340	62,000.00	5,032,105.78	5,094,105.78
Total claims awarded to June 30, 1919	4,860	99,625	104,485	21,870,000	915,574,340	937,444,340	121,500.00	5,264,552.47	5,386,052.47
Claims terminated or suspended to June 30, 1919	69	297	366	310,500	2,658,000	2,968,500	1,725.00	15,283.50	17,008.50
Claims active on June 30, 1919	4,791	99,328	104,119	21,559,500	912,916,340	934,475,840	119,775.00	5,249,268.97	5,369,043.97
Disability:									
Claims awarded, fiscal year 1918	17	3	20	76,500	30,000	106,500	425.00	172.50	597.50
Claims awarded, fiscal year 1919	103	442	545	463,500	3,735,040	4,198,540	2,575.00	21,476.48	24,051.48
Total claims awarded to June 30, 1919	120	445	565	540,000	3,765,040	4,305,040	3,000.00	21,648.98	24,648.98
Claims terminated or suspended to June 30, 1919	20	32	52	90,000	249,086	339,086	500.00	1,432.25	1,932.25
Claims active on June 30, 1919	100	413	513	450,000	3,515,954	3,965,954	2,500.00	20,216.73	22,716.73
SUMMARY.									
Total death and disability:									
Total claims awarded, fiscal year 1918	2,380	4,736	7,116	10,710,000	40,455,500	51,165,500	59,925.00	232,619.19	292,544.19
Total claims awarded, fiscal year 1919	2,600	95,334	97,934	11,700,000	878,883,880	890,583,880	64,575.00	5,053,582.26	5,118,157.26
Total claims awarded to June 30, 1919	4,980	100,070	105,050	22,410,000	919,339,380	941,749,380	124,500.00	5,286,201.45	5,410,701.45
Total claims on which payments have been suspended or terminated	89	329	418	400,500	2,907,086	3,307,586	2,225.00	16,715.75	18,940.75
Total claims active on June 30, 1919	4,891	99,741	104,632	22,009,500	916,432,294	938,441,794	122,275.00	5,269,485.70	5,391,760.70

No. 390.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1918, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD AND BY STATES.

[Source: Annual report of the committee on statistics, National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

State and city.	Population.[1]	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).[2]	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita.[3]
Alabama:			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Birmingham	200,000	2,257	17,204,578	9,972,771	586,617	674,788	11.28	3.37
California:								
Los Angeles	650,000	1,173	.....	.....	.....	545,192	1.80	.84
Oakland	225,000	1,099	7,216,812	3,431,015	128,858	240,869	4.88	1.07
San Francisco	500,000	2,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.92	.....
Colorado:								
Denver	268,439	1,125	6,421,975	4,788,226	258,235	269,202	4.19	1.00
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport	200,000	677	4,309,819	2,853,131	225,965	278,091	3.38	1.39
Hartford	130,000	639	10,949,494	8,770,396	155,128	170,679	4.91	1.31
New Haven	175,000	808	4,215,408	2,711,908	487,894	489,616	4.61	2.79
Waterbury	100,000	464	3,467,620	3,009,916	382,846	450,573	4.64	4.50
District of Columbia:								
Washington	370,000	1,740	.....	13,242,024	.....	793,690	4.70	2.40
Florida:								
Jacksonville	105,000	512	3,359,857	3,096,835	255,902	283,544	5.06	2.70
Georgia:								
Atlanta	225,000	632	6,867,940	5,372,652	296,709	310,856	2.80	1.38
Illinois:								
Chicago	2,621,419	11,206	.....	61,017,755	4,933,898	5,368,610	4.27	2.02
Indiana:								
Indianapolis	290,000	2,571	.....	6,673,984	1,646,198	2,049,938	8.86	7.06
Iowa:								
Des Moines	105,000	1,180	7,873,250	5,015,639	698,044	753,896	11.23	7.14
Kansas:								
Kansas City	100,000	1,132	18,532,290	11,251,865	149,628	193,084	11.32	1.93
Kentucky:								
Louisville	260,000	848	.....	2,909,936	267,956	267,956	3.26	1.03
Louisiana:								
New Orleans	380,000	812	12,825,430	6,512,355	.....	360,367	2.13	.97
Maryland:								
Baltimore	650,000	2,370	.....	8,296,406	619,098	643,222	3.65	.99
Massachusetts:								
Boston	796,310	4,641	.....	35,793,482	2,648,196	2,827,612	5.83	3.55
Cambridge	110,000	518	2,852,968	2,308,568	500,010	520,978	4.70	4.73
Fall River	125,000	459	9,172,752	8,793,375	101,332	109,136	3.67	.87
Lawrence	100,560	519	11,344,345	7,532,187	123,143	135,936	5.19	1.35
Lowell	116,000	1,047	1,891,754	1,700,518	161,941	199,629	9.02	1.72
Lynn	102,000	675	5,416,595	5,019,854	145,365	152,931	6.61	1.50
New Bedford	120,000	663	.....	.....	.....	121,655	5.52	1.01
Springfield	125,000	1,069	12,345,106	10,215,234	298,930	311,171	8.55	2.48
Worcester	190,000	1,625	8,004,401	6,055,891	763,388	873,414	8.55	4.59
Michigan:								
Detroit	850,000	4,019	40,715,920	31,981,481	.....	2,632,031	4.72	3.09
Grand Rapids	140,000	877	7,480,383	6,830,897	206,103	215,091	6.26	1.54
Minnesota:								
Duluth	100,000	503	10,872,110	9,497,958	748,036	852,120	5.03	8.52
Minneapolis	400,000	2,416	52,653,115	39,899,903	1,104,662	1,139,590	6.04	2.85
St. Paul	275,000	1,679	8,272,000	5,913,290	557,171	815,000	6.10	3.36
Missouri:								
Kansas City	310,000	3,762	84,871,462	65,329,761	3,329,641	3,986,427	12.13	12.86
St. Louis	850,000	3,442	30,524,676	25,232,405	2,110,146	2,518,242	4.04	2.96
Nebraska:								
Omaha	200,000	1,823	49,365,067	36,199,739	470,187	501,767	9.11	2.51
New Jersey:								
Camden	110,000	329	.....	10,428,553	226,410	226,410	2.99	2.06
Elizabeth	100,000	441	.....	1,807,400	135,631	135,631	4.41	1.35
Jersey City	300,000	1,021	.....	3,687,000	1,806,799	1,857,014	3.40	6.19
Newark	450,000	1,220	45,780,086	38,150,072	1,637,255	2,889,552	2.71	6.42
Paterson	130,000	222	.....	1,911,850	31,003	32,380	1.70	.25
Trenton [4]	106,000	306	.....	.....	196,414	198,226	2.88	1.87
New York:								
Albany	12,000	525	.....	5,591,920	449,169	474,227	4.37	3.95

[1] Estimated.
[2] In some instances figures of insurance loss are taken.
[3] Where no total loss is given, the loss per capita is based on insurance loss.
[4] Ten months only.

No. 390.—Fires: Number, Estimated Value of Property Involved, Insurance Thereon, Insurance Loss and Estimated Total Loss, Calendar Year 1918, with Population and Number of Fires per 1,000 of Population, by Cities Having a Population of 100,000 and Upward and by States—Continued.

State and city.	Population.	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita.
New York—Contd.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
New York	5,872,143	13,971	.....	.....	.....	9,538,725	2.38	1.63
Manhattan, Bronx, and Richmond	3,456,007	8,315	.....	.....	.....	7,074,040	2.40	2.05
Brooklyn and Queens	2,416,136	5,656	.....	.....	.....	2,464,685	2.34	1.02
Rochester	265,000	1,032	.....	.....	.....	463,440	3.89	1.75
Schenectady	100,000	354	1,285,000	964,700	127,326	133,545	3.54	1.33
Syracuse	160,000	583	.....	2,156,995	400,109	409,623	3.64	2.56
Yonkers	100,000	554	1,308,366	981,305	.....	104,833	5.54	1.04
Ohio:								
Akron	130,000	660	36,200,455	32,656,091	338,823	375,023	5.07	2.88
Cincinnati	418,022	1,381	16,617,820	14,080,046	667,828	935,494	3.30	2.23
Cleveland	750,000	3,344	.....	7,682,075	.....	1,861,444	4.46	2.41
Columbus	240,000	845	3,502,361	1,281,507	407,953	508,621	3.52	2.12
Dayton	150,000	897	3,788,079	2,525,485	631,250	682,842	5.98	4.55
Toledo	210,000	1,150	8,318,285	5,891,342	539,691	552,561	5.47	2.63
Youngstown	130,000	913	21,785,791	13,954,911	116,537	132,403	7.02	1.02
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City	110,000	655	4,638,620	2,500,000	173,000	231,180	5.95	2.10
Oregon:								
Portland	311,351	1,230	8,841,969	6,209,544	328,460	417,774	3.95	1.34
Pennsylvania:								
Erie	110,000	408	.....	11,421,760	346,981	349,353	3.70	3.17
Philadelphia	1,800,000	4,831	.....	121,220,800	3,766,080	4,339,794	2.68	2.41
Pittsburgh	600,000	2,549	.....	19,043,892	.....	1,573,616	4.25	2.62
Reading	110,000	191	.....	.....	.....	178,573	1.73	1.62
Scranton	150,000	478	.....	3,240,550	108,378	127,475	3.18	.85
Rhode Island:								
Providence	260,000	1,844	.....	5,191,644	485,974	590,915	7.09	2.28
Tennessee:								
Memphis	155,000	1,522	5,692,434	4,582,195	1,033,935	1,229,898	9.81	7.93
Nashville	119,010	601	11,725,918	5,934,630	230,775	273,710	5.05	2.30
Texas:								
Dallas	130,000	782	10,545,444	6,195,380	255,509	479,848	6.01	3.69
Fort Worth	108,000	888	9,230,507	7,384,478	145,306	193,266	8.22	1.79
Houston	140,000	967	15,857,417	3,576,725	273,179	467,235	6.90	3.34
San Antonio	125,000	571	14,172,863	5,994,525	673,827	750,833	4.56	6.01
Utah:								
Salt Lake City	125,000	436	10,846,589	6,365,450	143,357	165,967	3.48	1.33
Virginia:								
Norfolk	150,000	545	8,968,858	5,098,090	1,001,902	1,158,933	3.63	7.72
Richmond	170,000	674	8,967,853	6,335,465	359,925	366,981	3.96	2.15
Washington:								
Seattle	375,163	2,132	17,932,433	10,162,770	.....	1,809,538	5.73	4.82
Spokane	157,626	736	5,830,247	3,889,047	134,508	173,885	4.68	1.10
Tacoma	120,000	459	.....	1,435,920	190,979	228,704	3.82	1.90
Wisconsin:								
Milwaukee	500,000	2,140	46,296,142	34,121,285	1,052,176	1,126,134	4.28	2.25

No. 391.—FIRE LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES: ESTIMATED VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1875 TO 1918.

[Source: Annual reports of the National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1875	78,102,285	1890	108,993,792	1905	165,221,650
1876	64,630,600	1891	143,764,967	1906	518,611,800
1877	68,265,800	1892	151,516,098	1907	215,084,700
1878	64,315,900	1893	167,544,370	1908	217,885,850
1879	77,703,700	1894	140,006,484	1909	188,705,150
1880	74,643,400	1895	142,110,233	1910	214,008,300
1881	81,280,900	1896	118,737,420	1911	217,004,575
1882	84,505,024	1897	116,354,575	1912	206,438,900
1883	100,149,228	1898	130,593,905	1913	203,763,550
1884	110,008,611	1899	153,597,830	1914	221,439,350
1885	102,818,796	1900	160,929,805	1915	172,033,200
1886	104,924,750	1901	165,817,810	1916	214,530,995
1887	120,283,055	1902	161,078,040	1917	250,763,640
1888	110,885,665	1903	145,302,155	1918	290,959,885
1889	123,046,833	1904	229,108,050		

No. 392.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN NEW ENTERPRISES WHOSE AUTHORIZED CAPITAL EQUALED OR EXCEEDED $100,000 IN PRINCIPAL STATES, 1917 TO 1919, BY MONTHS.

[Source: Journal of Commerce and Commercial Bulletin, New York, N. Y.]

Month.	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
January	312,481,000	287,641,000	492,079,100
February	350,509,500	182,183,000	323,635,000
March	420,567,000	197,071,000	370,871,000
April	439,492,000	255,701,000	515,665,300
May	484,683,600	309,322,560	748,683,300
June	423,224,000	227,243,000	1,255,427,500
July	492,965,800	185,726,500	1,419,539,700
August	462,061,900	144,786,000	822,746,000
September	257,432,000	214,820,600	1,946,954,300
October	381,145,700	134,224,000	2,363,635,200
November	371,928,400	131,680,000	1,341,447,500
December	221,403,200	129,951,000	1,077,535,000
Total	4,607,894,100	2,599,753,660	12,677,229,600

No. 393.—SUMMARY OF PER CAPITA REVENUE RECEIPTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: By Groups of Cities, Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1918.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Groups of cities.	Property taxes.	Poll taxes.	Business and nonbusiness license taxes.	Special assessment and special charges for outlays.	Fines, forfeits, and escheats.	Subventions, grants, gifts, donations, and pension assessments.	Earnings of general departments.	Highway privileges, rents, and interest.	Earnings of public-service enterprises.	Total.
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Cities having a population of 500,000 or over in 1917	25.98	0.01	2.30	1.85	0.16	0.78	1.03	3.01	3.80	38.92
Cities having a population of 300,000 to 500,000 in 1917	22.38	.03	2.33	2.96	.16	3.11	1.12	1.56	3.90	37.55
Cities having a population of 100,000 to 300,000 in 1917	17.05	.11	1.42	2.29	.15	1.20	.65	.95	2.72	26.54
Cities having a population of 50,000 to 100,000 in 1917	14.56	.11	1.30	1.82	.18	1.65	.53	.62	3.11	23.89
Cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 in 1917	14.90	.12	1.75	2.14	.21	1.38	.64	.52	2.76	24.42
Grand total	21.03	.06	1.94	2.12	.17	1.35	.86	1.82	3.30	32.75

No. 394.—SUMMARY OF PER CAPITA GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS (EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS), UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: By Groups of Cities, Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1918.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Groups of cities.	Expenses of general departments.								Public-service enterprises.	Interest.	Outlays.	Total.
	General Government.	Police department.	Fire department.	Health and sanitation.	Highways.	Education.	Recreation.	All other.				
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Cities having a population of 500,000 or over in 1917	2.14	2.19	1.69	2.09	2.06	6.56	0.70	2.67	1.61	4.34	8.11	34.16
Cities having a population 300,000 to 500,000 in 1917	2.97	2.90	1.50	2.55	2.14	7.08	.87	3.96	1.55	5.96	8.59	40.16
Cities having a population of 100,000 to 300,000 in 1917	2.65	2.22	2.14	2.27	2.65	6.77	.79	3.17	2.18	4.26	9.58	33.68
Cities having a population of 50,000 to 100,000 in 1917	1.18	1.67	1.75	1.76	1.90	6.05	.62	1.49	1.40	3.07	6.72	27.60
Cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 in 1917	1.14	1.38	1.59	1.47	1.58	5.80	.43	1.01	1.61	2.53	7.30	25.84
Grand total	1.20	1.28	1.56	1.41	1.88	6.11	.41	1.08	1.51	2.57	7.98	26.98

No. 395.—PER CAPITA REVENUE RECEIPTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: BY CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION OR OVER, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1918.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, which see for corresponding figures for smaller cities.]

City.	Rank of city in population.	Per capita revenue receipts from—									
		Property taxes.	Poll taxes.	Business and nonbusiness license taxes.	Special assessments and special charges for outlays.	Fines, forfeits, and escheats.	Subventions, grants, gifts, donations, special assessments	Earnings of general departments.	Highway privileges, rents, and interest.	Earnings of public-service enterprises	Total.
		Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
New York, N. Y.	1	30.93	.....	1.58	1.55	0.18	0.63	0.36	3.26	3.85	42.33
Chicago, Ill.	2	20.57	.....	3.66	3.64	.22	.80	1.51	2.78	3.25	36.42
Philadelphia, Pa.	3	19.23	0.03	1.31	.45	.05	.51	1.07	4.90	3.33	30.87
St. Louis, Mo.	4	19.50	.....	2.86	2.01	.14	.57	.92	2.25	3.50	31.74
Boston, Mass.	5	30.91	.17	6.42	.34	.12	.30	1.35	4.23	4.18	48.03
Cleveland, Ohio.	6	20.87	.....	1.95	2.57	.12	.78	2.48	1.44	4.33	34.54
Detroit, Mich.	7	28.58	.....	1.14	3.39	.23	2.47	2.19	.70	3.42	42.12
Baltimore, Md.	8	18.89	.....	2.16	.66	.02	.93	1.38	3.31	3.92	31.27
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9	29.27	.....	1.48	.67	.21	1.03	1.56	1.57	4.19	39.90
Los Angeles, Cal.	10	30.53	.....	2.87	2.88	.29	1.69	1.20	.82	6.41	46.70
Buffalo, N. Y.	11	27.27	.....	2.41	2.57	.15	1.49	1.44	1.57	3.60	40.51
San Francisco, Calif.	12	27.06	.....	3.15	3.48	.04	1.88	.90	.80	5.11	42.42
Milwaukee, Wis.	13	24.68	.....	4.55	1.74	.15	1.80	.88	.40	2.23	36.44
Newark, N. J.	14	23.27	.16	2.04	1.95	.10	4.27	1.20	2.26	4.09	39.33
Cincinnati, Ohio.	15	21.77	.....	1.02	1.12	.12	.64	1.71	6.31	3.35	36.95
New Orleans, La.	16	14.86	.13	2.58	.89	.08	.60	.88	.87	3.57	24.44
Minneapolis, Minn.	17	20.17	.....	1.42	4.23	.16	1.18	.97	.93	1.85	30.90
Washington, D. C.	18	20.32	.....	3.47	.77	.51	19.19	.92	.22	2.09	47.49
Seattle, Wash.	19	23.13	.....	.42	6.95	.29	1.84	1.11	.29	9.24	43.28
Jersey City, N. J.	20	17.25	.01	1.72	.29	.06	3.39	.78	1.92	4.51	29.94
Kansas City, Mo.	21	22.25	.....	2.83	5.79	.16	.73	1.42	1.37	4.47	39.01
Portland, Oreg.	22	22.71	.....	.50	7.06	.16	.81	1.13	1.66	3.01	37.03
Indianapolis, Ind.	23	16.12	.06	1.08	6.72	.05	1.65	.39	.67	.15	26.90
Denver, Colo.	24	17.21	.....	.66	3.54	.13	.66	.96	1.52	.15	24.84
Rochester, N. Y.	25	20.60	.....	1.29	3.99	.04	.69	.46	1.54	3.07	31.68
Providence, R. I.	26	18.49	.12	1.28	.33	.03	.29	.77	2.74	3.53	27.63
St. Paul, Minn.	27	15.81	.....	2.47	4.27	.12	.87	.74	1.07	2.04	27.39
Louisville, Ky.	28	16.84	.....	2.12	.59	.04	1.40	.48	.57	3.20	25.24
Columbus, Ohio.	29	17.30	.....	1.05	3.76	.08	.48	.84	1.71	3.94	29.20
Oakland, Calif.	30	16.04	.....	1.04	.87	.09	5.41	.40	.13	.60	25.18
Toledo, Ohio.	31	17.79	.....	1.15	2.78	.04	.60	.52	1.20	3.80	27.88
Altanta, Ga.	32	13.52	.08	1.44	2.18	.46	.60	.39	.22	2.84	21.73
Birmingham, Ala.	33	5.24	.....	2.59	1.20	.37	1.48	.89	.24	.33	12.34
Omaha, Nebr.	34	17.12	.....	.81	4.34	.28	.52	.77	1.98	5.05	30.88
Worcester, Mass.	35	21.17	.63	3.00	1.39	.07	.40	2.10	1.83	3.75	34.34
Richmond, Va.	36	16.34	.16	1.87	.63	.27	.98	.23	2.15	6.50	29.13
Syracuse, N. Y.	37	20.01	.....	1.69	3.25	.10	.53	.34	.55	2.87	29.34
Spokane, Wash.	38	10.85	.....	.14	5.00	.24	3.01	.88	.43	2.77	23.33
New Haven, Conn.	39	19.07	.22	1.44	.06	.30	.94	.89	.30	.02	23.24
Memphis, Tenn.	40	14.04	.....	1.76	1.10	.12	2.23	.66	.33	3.04	23.22
Scranton, Pa.	41	12.00	.30	1.72	.60	.12	.74	.21	.42	.....	16.10
Paterson, N. J.	42	11.67	.05	1.48	.85	.09	3.02	.55	1.05	(1)	18.77
Grand Rapids, Mich.	43	16.79	.....	.72	1.86	.07	1.81	1.00	.39	2.33	24.98
Dallas, Tex.	44	19.84	.....	.18	2.09	.41	1.42	.65	.87	3.42	28.89
San Antonio, Tex.	45	18.45	.....	.61	.04	.17	1.73	.19	.32	.12	21.62
Fall River, Mass.	46	18.53	.46	.78	.21	.06	.06	.58	.99	2.21	23.89
Dayton, Ohio.	47	16.00	.....	1.36	2.80	.13	.58	.08	1.01	2.50	25.35
Bridgeport, Conn.	48	24.47	.38	1.44	.42	.38	.75	.48	.85	(1)	29.17
Salt Lake City, Utah	49	15.10	.....	2.06	6.86	.15	2.77	.51	.25	3.09	30.76
New Bedford, Mass.	50	20.84	.40	2.15	.21	.05	.18	1.34	.92	3.50	29.59
Nashville, Tenn.	51	10.05	.....	1.82	1.11	.21	2.98	.33	.91	3.11	20.51
Tacoma, Wash.	52	11.00	.....	.18	3.06	.52	3.50	.46	.69	11.18	30.58
Houston, Tex.	53	23.84	.....	.47	.06	.38	1.57	.45	1.64	2.52	30.93
Cambridge, Mass.	54	22.41	.33	2.76	.40	.02	.14	.99	1.66	3.49	32.20
Trenton, N. J.	55	12.91	.17	1.31	1.45	.09	2.90	.69	1.17	3.47	24.17
Lowell, Mass.	56	17.60	.39	2.37	.36	.05	.14	.57	.66	2.48	24.62
Hartford, Conn.	57	20.67	.54	.86	1.78	.32	.62	1.04	1.69	4.54	41.06
Youngstown, Ohio.	58	16.73	.....	1.15	3.97	.37	.48	.30	.73	2.47	26.21
Fort Worth, Tex.	59	11.05	.....	.25	.....	.21	.94	.88	.34	3.25	16.92
Reading, Pa.	60	9.13	.32	.79	.19	.05	.79	.12	.40	2.48	14.26
Springfield, Mass.	61	28.98	.60	3.75	.86	.13	.17	2.12	.72	4.90	42.24
Camden, N. J.	62	9.74	.10	1.46	1.07	.07	2.26	.20	1.32	3.42	19.72
Albany, N. Y.	63	22.28	.....	1.75	2.78	.02	.60	.17	.75	3.90	32.27
Des Moines, Iowa.	64	22.31	.....	.29	10.85	.24	.47	.53	.44	.29	35.42
Lynn, Mass.	65	16.71	.50	1.95	.52	.09	.25	1.15	.66	3.66	25.48
Schenectady, N. Y.	66	17.80	.....	1.30	1.80	.06	.55	.39	.28	1.72	23.91
Yonkers, N. Y.	67	29.03	.....	1.40	3.84	.03	.09	.08	.32	2.85	38.23
Lawrence, Mass.	68	15.26	.14	2.01	.31	.05	.09	.06	.26	1.56	20.64
Kansas City, Kans.	69	17.46	.....	.73	4.65	.11	.30	.15	.49	8.91	32.80

[1] Less than one-half of 1 cent.

No. 396.—PER CAPITA GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS (EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS), UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS: BY CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION OR OVER, IN FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1918.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, which see for corresponding figures for smaller cities.]

City.	Rank of city in population.	Expenses of general departments.								Public service enterprises.	Interest.	Outlays.[1]	Total.
		General government.	Police department.	Fire department.	Health and sanitation.	Highways.	Education.	Recreation.	All other.				
		Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.
New York, N. Y.	1	3.36	3.13	1.64	2.52	1.96	7.61	0.60	4.83	1.14	9.70	5.05	41.54
Chicago, Ill.	2	3.04	2.94	1.44	2.60	1.49	6.44	1.19	3.14	1.42	1.64	13.13	38.45
Philadelphia, Pa.	3	2.86	2.91	.90	2.40	2.46	4.97	.92	4.19	1.50	3.66	11.36	38.12
St. Louis, Mo.	4	2.21	3.03	1.62	1.95	2.31	6.31	.98	2.68	2.11	1.27	6.57	31.04
Boston, Mass.	5	3.05	3.49	2.46	3.58	2.89	8.70	1.85	5.67	2.10	8.59	7.65	50.02
Cleveland, Ohio.	6	2.13	1.83	1.38	2.55	1.90	7.08	.53	2.36	2.30	5.05	12.14	39.26
Detroit, Mich.	7	2.24	3.37	2.20	3.57	1.95	7.60	1.25	3.42	1.37	2.00	18.13	47.19
Baltimore, Md.	8	1.64	2.20	1.60	2.49	3.41	4.24	.33	2.08	1.02	5.92	5.41	31.43
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9	3.54	1.90	2.13	2.54	2.43	8.16	.90	3.78	2.21	4.43	7.58	39.61
Los Angeles, Calif.	10	2.67	1.91	1.65	1.48	3.53	11.21	.58	2.30	3.50	4.50	8.88	42.21
Buffalo, N. Y.	11	2.74	2.98	3.10	3.38	4.39	6.93	1.28	3.98	2.17	3.58	6.12	40.67
San Francisco, Calif.	12	2.26	3.28	3.37	1.82	2.39	5.47	.99	4.07	3.24	4.39	12.72	45.00
Milwaukee, Wis.	13	2.04	1.70	1.85	3.09	2.42	6.02	.90	3.03	.87	1.69	14.64	38.86
Newark, N. J.	14	2.75	2.81	1.93	2.99	1.92	8.29	.93	3.66	1.71	6.30	7.49	40.78
Cincinnati, Ohio.	15	3.53	2.23	1.96	1.78	3.14	7.48	.28	3.40	1.51	7.76	7.34	40.41
New Orleans, La.	16	1.83	1.25	1.43	2.32	1.44	3.07	.24	1.19	2.31	5.28	5.52	25.90
Minneapolis, Minn.	17	2.07	1.21	1.66	1.66	2.83	8.02	1.08	2.29	.98	3.22	10.26	35.89
Washington, D. C.	18	2.09	2.79	1.76	2.67	3.07	8.36	1.32	6.17	1.13	.58	9.62	39.75
Seattle, Wash.	19	2.89	1.51	2.56	2.14	2.27	6.46	.49	1.81	6.44	6.10	14.82	47.50
Jersey City, N. J.	20	2.73	2.98	1.73	1.91	1.66	6.09	.51	2.89	1.25	4.94	5.13	31.83
Kansas City, Mo.	21	3.72	2.15	1.55	1.51	2.73	7.57	.74	3.15	3.01	2.12	12.39	40.62
Portland, Oreg.	22	2.10	1.17	1.83	1.10	3.20	6.43	.47	1.48	1.57	5.06	8.15	32.56
Indianapolis, Ind.	23	.71	1.03	2.14	1.21	1.52	5.97	.95	1.38	.06	1.09	10.54	27.51
Denver, Colo.	24	2.34	1.13	1.44	.97	2.65	6.47	1.35	1.86	.29	1.54	2.22	22.27
Rochester, N. Y.	25	1.65	2.10	2.23	2.89	2.88	6.58	1.06	2.63	1.09	3.54	8.29	35.58
Providence, R. I.	26	1.19	2.33	1.95	2.03	2.83	5.24	.55	1.59	1.23	3.54	7.29	29.77
St. Paul, Minn.	27	.87	1.57	1.94	1.46	2.70	5.80	.96	1.55	1.54	3.43	8.20	30.04
Louisville, Ky.	28	1.02	1.96	1.58	1.78	1.58	4.81	.47	1.90	.94	2.42	4.76	23.21
Columbus, Ohio.	29	1.27	1.24	1.68	2.16	.88	6.01	.17	.77	2.70	4.43	7.55	28.85
Oakland, Calif.	30	1.21	1.68	1.96	1.04	1.41	8.50	1.15	.84	.82	2.01	2.97	23.60
Toledo, Ohio.	31	1.09	1.35	1.51	1.39	2.14	6.42	.18	1.07	1.98	3.55	7.21	27.90
Atlanta, Ga.	32	.72	1.64	1.41	2.41	1.90	4.08	.44	1.98	1.77	1.05	2.85	20.23
Birmingham, Ala.	33	.66	.80	1.06	.86	.77	2.95	.13	.57	.36	2.57	2.55	13.29
Omaha, Nebr.	34	1.17	1.42	2.74	1.17	1.84	7.18	.66	.73	2.05	5.43	10.09	34.48
Worcester, Mass.	35	1.04	2.02	1.78	2.24	3.44	7.82	.61	3.29	.94	3.47	6.72	33.37
Richmond, Va.	36	1.60	1.71	1.69	2.06	.88	4.99	.37	1.41	3.88	4.75	4.99	28.34
Syracuse, N. Y.	37	1.62	1.92	2.05	2.99	1.94	5.42	.43	2.32	1.23	3.19	9.18	32.31
Spokane, Wash.	38	.83	.85	1.31	1.20	1.44	5.74	.47	.59	1.01	3.72	2.69	19.86
New Haven, Conn.	39	1.14	2.09	1.73	1.29	2.18	7.76	.72	1.97	.01	1.22	3.31	23.42
Memphis, Tenn.	40	.72	1.63	1.51	1.28	2.28	4.18	1.02	1.37	1.47	4.09	1.56	21.11
Scranton, Pa.	41	1.10	1.09	1.55	1.20	1.08	6.20	.30	.45	.....	1.16	1.34	15.48
Paterson, N. J.	42	.65	1.52	1.99	1.25	.96	5.78	.39	1.07	.01	2.60	5.13	21.24
Grand Rapids, Mich.	43	1.32	1.42	2.07	1.44	1.40	8.29	.05	.86	1.83	1.57	5.27	26.10
Dallas, Tex.	44	1.05	1.49	1.99	2.54	2.33	5.32	.58	.85	1.57	2.38	6.56	26.67
San Antonio, Tex.	45	.80	1.82	1.70	1.95	1.38	5.22	.80	1.14	.16	2.68	3.67	21.32
Fall River, Mass.	46	.86	1.88	1.47	1.69	2.21	5.87	.30	2.37	1.12	2.78	4.57	25.13
Dayton, Ohio.	47	1.69	1.46	1.54	1.48	1.71	5.26	.34	1.50	1.00	3.21	14.85	34.02
Bridgeport, Conn.	48	1.34	2.89	2.60	2.58	2.08	6.80	.80	2.08	(2)	2.87	21.08	45.14
Salt Lake City, Utah.	49	1.65	1.39	.98	1.97	1.66	7.96	.73	.85	1.58	3.86	7.39	30.00
New Bedford, Mass.	50	1.27	2.18	1.43	2.67	2.66	5.48	.49	2.33	1.54	3.60	10.02	33.67
Nashville, Tenn.	51	.97	1.56	1.50	1.11	1.80	4.54	.82	1.10	1.48	3.46	4.16	22.52
Tacoma, Wash.	52	.87	.86	1.99	.73	1.31	5.63	.62	.43	3.66	4.74	6.58	26.82
Houston, Tex.	53	1.15	1.52	1.63	1.72	2.19	5.09	.23	1.55	1.17	6.77	18.50	41.53
Cambridge, Mass.	54	1.42	1.94	1.60	3.09	2.01	7.01	.93	3.45	1.96	4.98	2.80	31.18
Trenton, N. J.	55	.94	1.70	1.57	1.85	1.54	6.76	.36	.81	2.41	3.13	4.40	25.46
Lowell, Mass.	56	1.17	1.59	1.87	1.65	2.25	4.94	.28	2.65	1.70	2.39	5.64	26.15
Hartford, Conn.	57	1.63	2.70	2.52	3.07	2.40	9.23	1.16	2.48	2.06	4.37	16.60	48.24
Youngstown, Ohio.	58	1.25	1.41	1.19	.82	1.34	6.15	.30	.98	1.22	3.11	8.80	26.60
Fort Worth, Tex.	59	.74	1.05	1.01	.59	.75	3.34	.80	.46	1.84	2.73	4.20	17.50
Reading, Pa.	60	.75	1.03	.62	1.21	1.47	3.64	.36	.30	1.18	.70	1.61	12.94
Springfield, Mass.	61	1.31	2.65	2.62	3.38	3.71	10.49	1.25	1.85	2.13	3.48	8.87	41.75
Camden, N. J.	62	1.11	2.21	1.49	1.28	1.48	5.90	.19	.89	1.15	3.04	5.26	24.01
Albany, N. Y.	63	2.13	2.53	2.73	2.34	1.60	5.61	1.00	2.45	2.41	3.88	8.52	35.20
Des Moines, Iowa.	64	.95	1.18	2.28	1.26	1.83	10.45	.55	.38	.53	2.01	20.16	41.55
Lynn, Mass.	65	1.05	1.44	1.46	2.04	2.15	5.25	.78	2.46	1.98	2.76	5.02	26.37
Schenectady, N. Y.	66	1.19	1.21	1.17	2.53	.90	5.91	.30	1.35	.75	2.77	2.57	20.63
Yonkers, N. Y.	67	2.44	3.28	2.24	3.50	2.47	8.03	.35	1.76	2.22	6.13	8.19	40.62
Lawrence, Mass.	68	.79	1.37	1.31	2.34	2.66	4.90	.31	1.88	1.45	2.04	2.31	21.37
Kansas City, Kans.	69	.81	.83	1.53	.48	1.19	5.78	.28	.42	6.69	3.86	7.31	29.16

[1] Payments for the acquisition or improvement of property.
[2] Less than one-half of 1 cent.

No. 397.—ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT: JULY 1, 1896 TO 1919.

[Source: Annual reports of the Treasury Department.]

July 1—	2 per cents.	2½ per cents.[1]	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896					721,999,390.00	[2]25,364,500.00	100,000,000.00	$847,363,890.00	34,387,265.60
1897					722,000,630.00	[2]25,364,500.00	100,000,000.00	847,365,130.00	34,387,315.20
1898					722,002,970.00	[2]25,364,500.00	100,000,000.00	847,367,470.00	34,387,408.80
1899			198,678,720.00		722,005,530.00	[2]25,364,500.00	100,000,000.00	1,046,048,750.00	40,347,872.80
1900	307,125,350.00		128,843,240.00		517,879,220.00	[2]21,974,850.00	47,651,200.00	1,023,473,860.00	38,545,130.00
1901	445,940,750.00		99,621,420.00		419,724,770.00		21,854,100.00	987,141,040.00	29,789,153.40
1902	445,940,750.00		97,515,660.00		368,203,580.00		19,410,350.00	931,070,340.00	27,542,945.50
1903	520,143,150.00		83,107,060.00		291,906,150.00		19,385,050.00	914,541,410.00	26,541,573.30
1904	542,909,950.00		77,135,360.00		275,082,120.00			895,157,440.00	24,176,745.00
1905	542,909,950.00		77,135,360.00		275,112,470.00			895,158,340.00	24,176,781.00
1906	595,942,350.00		63,945,460.00		235,271,380.00			895,159,140.00	23,248,064.00
1907	676,260,150.00		63,945,460.00		154,638,670.00			894,834,280.00	21,628,914.00
1908	700,882,130.00		73,131,960.00		118,489,900.00			897,503,990.00	21,101,197.00
1909	730,882,130.00		63,945,460.00		118,489,900.00			913,317,490.00	21,275,602.40
1910	730,882,130.00		63,945,460.00		118,489,900.00			913,317,490.00	21,275,602.40
1911	730,882,130.00		65,981,160.00		118,489,900.00			915,353,190.00	21,336,673.40
1912	730,882,130.00	459,280.00	113,945,460.00		118,489,900.00			963,776,770.00	22,787,084.40
1913	730,882,130.00	2,389,120.00	113,945,460.00		118,489,900.00			965,706,610.00	22,835,330.40
1914	730,882,130.00	4,635,820.00	113,945,460.00		118,489,900.00			967,953,310.00	22,891,497.90
1915	730,882,130.00	6,441,600.00	113,945,460.00		118,489,900.00			969,759,090.00	22,936,642.40
1916	720,591,530.00	8,245,100.00	124,236,060.00		118,489,900.00			971,562,590.00	23,084,635.90
1917	674,625,630.00	10,039,760.00	[3]443,059,092.00	1,466,335,094.61	118,489,900.00			2,712,549,476.61	83,625,481.42
1918	864,625,630.00	11,060,700.00	161,989,960.00	1,988,791,294.62	[4]7,443,210,351.80	1,516,204,500.00		11,985,882,436.42	466,256,384.88
1919	913,348,630.00	[5]54,438,650.00	78,894,500.00	[6]4,877,916,571.77	[7]15,999,910,621.77	2,309,937,300.00		25,234,496,273.54	1,052,333,621.15

July 1—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.[8]	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Total of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States, June 1.[9]	Debt per cap. less cash in Treas.	Interest per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896	1,686,890.26	920,839,543.14	1,769,845,323.40	814,548,069.70	955,297,253.70	70,254,000	13.60	0.49
1897	1,346,880.26	963,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	831,016,579.76	986,656,086.14	71,592,000	13.78	.48
1898	1,262,680.26	947,901,845.64	1,796,531,995.90	769,446,503.76	1,027,085,492.14	72,947,000	14.08	.47
1899	1,218,300.26	944,660,256.66	1,791,927,306.92	836,607,071.73	1,155,320,235.19	74,318,000	15.55	.54
1900	1,176,320.26	1,112,305,911.41	2,136,961,091.67	1,029,249,833.78	1,107,711,257.89	75,994,575	14.58	.44
1901	1,415,620.26	1,154,770,273.63	2,143,326,933.89	1,098,587,813.92	1,044,739,119.97	77,612,569	13.46	.38
1902	1,280,860.26	1,226,259,245.63	2,158,610,445.89	1,189,153,204.85	969,457,241.04	79,230,563	12.24	.35
1903	1,205,090.26	1,286,718,281.63	2,202,464,781.89	1,277,453,144.58	925,011,637.31	80,848,557	11.44	.32
1904	1,970,920.26	1,366,375,224.88	2,264,003,585.14	1,296,771,811.39	967,231,773.75	82,466,551	11.73	.29
1905	1,870,245.26	1,378,086,478.58	2,274,615,063.84	1,284,748,291.87	989,866,771.97	84,084,545	11.77	.29
1906	1,128,135.26	1,440,874,583.78	2,337,161,839.04	1,372,726,152.25	964,435,686.79	85,702,539	11.25	.27
1907	1,086,815.26	1,561,266,966.28	2,457,188,061.54	1,578,591,306.51	878,596,755.03	87,320,533	10.06	.25
1908	4,130,015.26	1,725,172,266.28	2,626,806,271.54	1,688,673,862.16	938,132,409.38	88,938,527	10.55	.24
1909	2,883,355.26	1,723,344,895.78	2,639,546,241.04	1,615,684,710.25	1,023,861,530.79	90,556,521	11.31	.23
1910	2,124,895.26	1,737,223,452.78	2,652,665,938.04	1,606,216,652.79	1,046,449,185.25	92,174,515	11.35	.23
1911	1,879,830.26	1,848,367,586.43	2,765,600,606.69	1,749,816,268.23	1,015,784,338.46	93,792,509	10.83	.23
1912	1,760,450.26	1,902,836,653.90	2,868,373,874.16	1,840,799,176.88	1,027,574,697.28	95,410,503	10.77	.24
1913	1,659,550.26	1,948,838,753.40	2,916,204,913.66	1,887,640,858.52	1,028,564,055.14	97,028,497	10.60	.24
1914	1,552,560.26	1,942,993,398.90	2,912,499,269.16	1,885,242,259.60	1,027,257,009.56	98,646,491	10.41	.23
1915	1,507,260.26	2,086,570,522.90	3,058,136,873.16	1,967,988,867.16	1,090,148,006.00	100,264,485	10.87	.23
1916	1,473,100.26	2,630,208,571.90	3,609,244,262.16	[10]2,602,982,090.06	1,006,281,572.10	101,882,479	10.04	.23
1917	14,232,230.26	2,990,988,572.65	5,717,770,279.52	[10]3,809,135,055.70	1,908,635,223.82	103,500,473	18.44	.81
1918	20,242,550.26	2,586,036,427.32	14,502,161,414.00	[10]2,667,889,058.77	10,924,281,355.23	105,118,467	103.92	4.44
1919	11,109,370.26	2,145,364,469.32	27,390,970,113.12	[10]2,911,667,736.63	24,479,302,376.49	106,736,461	229.34	9.86

[1] Postal savings bonds.
[2] Continued at 2 per cent.
[3] Includes $211,551,100, certificates of indebtedness, at 3½ per cent.
[4] Third Liberty loan, $3,228,109,038.47, at 4¼ per cent.
[5] Includes $22,356,150, certificates of indebtedness and Postal Savings at 2½ per cent, and $32,032,500, certificates of indebtedness, special issue.
[6] Includes Victory liberty loan, $3,467,344,972, at 3¾ and 4¾ per cent.
[7] Includes $14,022,241,687, Liberty bonds at 4½ per cent.
[8] The column "Debt bearing no interest" includes certificates issued against gold, silver, and currency deposited in the Treasury.
[9] All figures relate to continental United States.
[10] Including disbursing officers' credits on June 30.

No. 398.—TREASURY CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS: Dates of Issue and Maturity, Rates of Interest, and Amounts Issued, Apr. 6, 1917, to Oct. 31, 1919, by Federal Reserve Banks.

[Source: Annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Authorizing act.	Date of issue.	Date of maturity.	Rate.	Total amount.	Federal Reserve district.					
					Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.
Issued in anticipation of the first Liberty loan:			*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Apr. 24, 1917	Apr. 25, 1917	June 30, 1917	3	268,205,000	15,800,000	136,150,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	5,350,000	8,000,000
Do	May 10, 1917	July 17, 1917	3	200,000,000	12,167,000	98,512,000	10,000,000	15,000,000	2,753,000	2,605,000
Do	May 25, 1917	July 30, 1917	3½	200,000,000	11,200,000	125,300,000	9,000,000	10,800,000	2,000,000	1,700,000
Do	June 8, 1917	....do.....	3½	200,000,000	18,200,000	100,500,000	10,400,000	19,100,000	3,600,000	1,000,000
Total				868,205,000	57,367,000	460,462,000	43,400,000	58,900,000	13,703,000	13,305,000
Issued in anticipation of the second Liberty loan:										
Apr. 24, 1917	Aug. 9, 1917	Nov. 15, 1917	3½	300,000,000	19,400,000	175,000,000	12,800,000	33,700,000	2,800,000	4,300,000
Do	Aug. 28, 1917	Nov. 30, 1917	3½	250,000,000	15,140,000	152,933,000	9,882,000	24,157,000	7,235,000	4,848,000
Do	Sept. 17, 1917	Dec. 15, 1917	3½	300,000,000	12,171,000	204,347,000	8,850,000	25,113,000	3,180,000	2,280,000
Sept. 24, 1917	Sept. 26, 1917	....do.....	4	400,000,000	22,174,000	212,100,000	20,000,000	34,209,000	7,004,000	8,269,000
Do	Oct. 18, 1917	Nov. 22, 1917	4	385,197,000	30,149,000	179,475,000	24,000,000	38,863,000	8,323,000	6,535,000
Do	Oct. 24, 1917	Dec. 15, 1917	4	685,296,000	33,010,000	543,683,000	13,600,000	26,471,000	11,472,000	5,883,000
Total				2,320,493,000	132,044,000	1,467,543,000	89,132,000	182,513,000	40,014,000	32,135,000
Issued in anticipation of the third Liberty loan:										
Sept. 24, 1917	Jan. 22, 1918	Apr. 22, 1918	4	400,000,000	20,025,000	209,685,000	22,500,000	26,000,000	7,000,000	9,507,000
Do	Feb. 8, 1918	May 9, 1918	4	500,000,000	29,134,000	241,322,000	30,000,000	34,000,000	12,131,000	12,391,000
Do	Feb. 27, 1918	May 28, 1918	4½	500,000,000	35,369,000	172,666,500	33,000,000	44,500,000	18,148,000	14,814,000
Do	Mar. 20, 1918	June 18, 1918	4½	543,032,500	53,690,000	193,700,500	38,000,000	48,400,000	16,234,500	14,557,000
Do	Apr. 10, 1918	July 9, 1918	4½	551,226,500	39,731,000	215,448,000	38,000,000	46,000,000	11,219,000	17,095,000
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918	Apr. 22, 1918	July 18, 1918	4½	517,826,500	36,468,000	222,486,000	35,000,000	39,133,500	11,097,000	11,209,000
Total				3,012,085,500	214,417,000	1,255,308,000	196,500,000	238,033,500	75,829,500	79,573,000
Issued in anticipation of the fourth Liberty loan:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918—										
Series IV, A	June 25, 1918	Oct. 24, 1918	4½	339,646,500	64,590,000	312,844,500	53,000,000	80,000,000	19,013,000	17,233,500
Series IV, B	July 9, 1918	Nov. 7, 1918	4½	753,938,000	56,273,500	273,219,500	53,100,000	66,550,000	15,073,500	16,021,500

Series IV, C	July 23, 1918	Nov. 21, 1918	4½	584,750,500	48,267,500	211,714,000	36,872,500	55,927,000	16,886,000	13,168,500
Series IV, D	Aug. 6, 1918	Dec. 5, 1918	4½	575,706,500	49,509,000	207,287,000	38,400,000	52,500,000	14,397,000	14,988,500
Series IV, E	Sept. 3, 1918	Jan. 2, 1919	4½	639,493,000	57,424,000	210,068,500	42,061,000	74,088,000	18,957,000	16,205,500
Series IV, F	Sept. 17, 1918	Jan. 16, 1919	4½	625,216,500	54,710,000	216,264,500	45,778,000	59,321,500	18,449,000	15,872,000
Series IV, G	Oct. 1, 1918	Jan. 30, 1919	4½	641,069,000	50,378,500	249,591,000	46,808,500	52,182,500	15,208,000	21,387,500
Total				4,659,820,000	381,152,500	1,680,939,000	316,020,000	440,569,000	117,983,500	114,857,000
Issued in anticipation of the Victory Liberty loan: Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918—										
Series V, A	Dec. 5, 1918	May 6, 1919	4½	613,438,000	47,901,000	222,830,000	44,128,000	50,700,000	17,963,500	11,600,000
Series V, B	Dec. 19, 1918	May 20, 1919	4½	572,494,000	45,010,500	199,117,000	40,409,500	52,000,000	20,552,000	16,349,500
Series V, C	Jan. 2, 1919	June 3, 1919	4½	751,684,500	60,154,500	300,977,500	53,300,000	66,250,000	19,571,000	15,265,500
Series V, D	Jan. 16, 1919	June 17, 1919	4½	600,101,500	49,090,500	203,609,500	43,533,500	50,400,000	18,753,500	12,288,000
Series V, E	Jan. 30, 1919	July 1, 1919	4½	687,381,500	48,800,000	265,844,500	46,173,000	60,786,500	20,836,500	16,262,500
Series V, F	Feb. 13, 1919	July 15, 1919	4½	620,578,500	48,421,500	217,497,500	43,323,500	59,100,000	18,977,500	15,482,000
Series V, G	Feb. 27, 1919	July 29, 1919	4½	532,381,500	41,909,000	174,501,500	38,247,000	51,225,000	17,501,000	14,977,500
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919—										
Series V, H	Mar. 13, 1919	Aug. 12, 1919	4½	542,197,000	48,454,000	183,111,500	36,758,000	53,300,000	15,764,500	13,175,500
Series V, J	Apr. 10, 1919	Sept. 9, 1919	4½	646,925,000	43,705,000	275,355,000	39,160,500	62,000,000	18,843,500	13,274,500
Series V, K	May 1, 1919	Oct. 7, 1919	4½	591,308,000	42,346,500	212,301,000	35,301,500	49,000,000	13,734,000	14,636,500
Total				6,157,589,500	475,792,500	2,255,145,000	420,334,500	554,761,500	187,497,000	143,311,500
Loan certificates of 1920: Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919—										
Series A, 1920	Aug. 1, 1919	Jan. 2, 1920	4½	533,801,500	41,935,500	192,326,000	36,264,500	45,330,000	9,790,500	14,858,000
Series B, 1920	Aug. 15, 1919	Jan. 15, 1920	4½	532,152,000	43,855,500	201,904,500	36,276,000	45,319,000	8,951,000	15,427,500
Series C, 1920	Sept. 2, 1919	Feb. 2, 1920	4½	573,841,500	45,785,500	252,679,000	27,155,000	39,088,500	10,493,500	19,312,000
Total				1,639,795,000	131,556,500	646,909,500	99,695,500	129,737,500	29,235,000	49,597,500
Issued in anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1918:										
Sept. 24, 1917	Nov. 30, 1917	June 25, 1918	4	691,872,000	20,921,000	494,070,500	11,492,000	115,230,500	2,415,000	1,555,000
Do	Jan. 2, 1918	do	4	491,822,500	16,163,500	239,954,000	34,796,000	70,069,500	8,948,500	5,551,000
Do	Feb. 15, 1918	do	4	74,100,000	8,790,500	14,007,500	4,680,000	15,402,500	1,917,000	1,269,000
Do	Mar. 15, 1918	do	4	110,962,000	6,735,500	10,252,500	10,474,500	55,615,500	2,725,500	826,000
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918	Apr. 15, 1918	do	4	71,880,000	6,071,500	12,000,500	14,511,500	10,587,500	2,049,000	2,749,500
Do	May 15, 1918	do	4	183,767,000	24,578,000	61,188,000	19,533,000	18,547,000	2,767,000	1,055,500
Total				1,624,403,500	83,260,000	831,473,000	95,537,000	285,452,500	20,822,000	13,006,000

No. 398. TREASURY CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS: DATES OF ISSUE AND MATURITY, RATES OF INTEREST, AND AMOUNTS ISSUED, APR. 6, 1917, TO OCT. 31, 1919, BY FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS—Continued.

Authorizing act.	Date of issue.	Date of maturity.	Rate.	Total amount.	Federal Reserve district.					
					Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.
Issued in anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1919:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918—			*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Tax series of 1919	Aug. 20, 1918	July 15, 1919	4	157,552,500	12,025,500	44,766,000	10,523,500	29,968,500	4,205,000	3,412,000
Series T	Nov. 7, 1918	Mar. 15, 1919	4½	794,172,500	88,728,000	350,847,500	29,283,500	112,500,000	12,458,000	11,497,000
Series T-2	Jan. 16, 1919	June 17, 1919	4½	392,381,000	36,276,500	165,022,000	19,744,000	78,641,500	10,652,000	6,533,500
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919—										
Series T-3	Mar. 15, 1919	June 16, 1919	4½	407,918,500	29,015,000	227,964,000	18,874,000	46,187,000	8,331,500	3,920,000
Series T-4	June 3, 1919	Sept. 15, 1919	4½	526,139,500	32,215,500	212,337,000	18,666,500	62,280,000	23,208,000	13,228,000
Series T-5	....do....	Dec. 15, 1919	4½	238,711,500	8,924,500	78,557,500	8,031,000	33,894,000	8,264,000	6,984,000
Series T-6	July 1, 1919	Sept. 15, 1919	4½	326,468,000	14,188,000	120,254,000	14,730,000	30,551,000	10,753,000	15,152,000
Series T-7	....do....	Dec. 15, 1919	4½	511,444,000	35,538,500	242,504,000	21,129,000	41,418,500	14,147,500	10,697,500
Total				3,354,787,500	256,911,500	1,451,852,000	141,001,500	435,440,500	92,519,000	71,414,000
Issued in anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1920:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended—										
Series T-8	July 15, 1919	Mar. 15, 1920	4½	323,074,500	13,446,000	116,450,500	12,369,500	29,070,000	7,394,000	12,441,500
Series T-9	Sept. 15, 1919	....do....	4½	101,131,500	5,704,000	25,582,500	5,503,000	8,788,000	2,999,500	3,706,000
Series T-10	....do....	Sept. 15, 1920	4½	657,469,000	31,752,000	412,319,000	54,586,500	53,862,000	10,339,500	5,618,000
Total				1,081,675,000	50,902,000	554,352,000	72,519,000	91,660,000	20,733,000	21,765,500
Special issues to secure Federal Reserve Bank notes:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Apr. 23, 1918	(1)	(2)	2	255,475,000.00	21,436,000	58,576,000	29,180,000	23,299,000	11,660,000	14,564,000
Special issues payable in foreign currency:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, July 9, 1918, and Sept. 24, 1918	(3)	(4)		5105,165,000.00						
Special short-term issues:										
Sept. 24, 1917; Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919	(6)	(6)	2, 2½, 4, 4½	7,627,470,903.31	103,000,000	5,467,509,000	83,000,000	238,000,000	60,000,000	21,000,000

[1] Various, beginning Aug. 20, 1918.
[2] One year from date of issue.
[3] Various, beginning Nov. 27, 1918.
[4] Various, beginning Feb. 25, 1919.
[5] 510,000,000 pesetas.
[6] Various.

Authorizing act.	Date of issue.	Date of maturity.	Rate.	Federal Reserve district—Continued.						Treasury Department.
				Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	
Issued in anticipation of the first Liberty loan:			*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Apr. 24, 1917	Apr. 25, 1917	June 30, 1917	3	10,400,000	10,409,000	2,500,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	20,000,000	10,605,000.00
Do	May 10, 1917	July 17, 1917	3	24,893,000	7,045,000	4,500,000	9,500,000	5,525,000	7,500,000	.....
Do	May 25, 1917	July 30, 1917	3½	16,800,000	7,200,000	2,400,000	7,200,000	2,400,000	4,200,000	.....
Do	June 8, 1917	.....do.....	3½	19,800,000	8,100,000	5,200,000	5,600,000	3,300,000	5,200,000	.....
Total				77,693,000	32,745,000	14,600,000	30,300,000	18,225,000	36,900,000	10,605,000.00
Issued in anticipation of the second Liberty loan:										
Apr. 24, 1917	Aug. 9, 1917	Nov. 15, 1917	3½	15,600,000	7,900,000	3,700,000	7,100,000	4,700,000	13,000,000	.....
Do	Aug. 28, 1917	Nov. 30, 1917	3½	15,095,000	4,188,000	2,025,000	4,542,000	2,430,000	7,520,000	.....
Do	Sept. 17, 1917	Dec. 15, 1917	3½	21,169,000	4,874,000	2,000,000	4,619,000	2,367,000	9,030,000	.....
Sept. 24, 1917	Sept. 26, 1917	.....do.....	4	35,629,000	11,000,000	7,000,000	9,000,000	10,595,000	23,000,000	.....
Do	Oct. 18, 1917	Nov. 22, 1917	4	33,963,000	12,710,000	9,541,000	10,600,000	12,038,000	20,000,000	.....
Do	Oct. 24, 1917	Dec. 15, 1917	4	18,141,000	5,028,000	5,205,000	2,178,000	7,217,000	13,408,000	.....
Total				139,597,000	45,700,000	29,471,000	38,039,000	39,347,000	85,958,000	.....
Issued in anticipation of the third Liberty loan:										
Sept. 24, 1917	Jan. 22, 1918	Apr. 22, 1918	4	30,359,000	18,090,000	10,750,000	12,000,000	13,084,000	21,000,000	.....
Do	Feb. 8, 1918	May 9, 1918	4	42,352,000	20,084,000	15,000,000	21,411,000	14,076,000	25,000,000	3,119,000.00
Do	Feb. 27, 1918	May 28, 1918	4½	59,103,000	25,709,000	17,000,000	23,736,500	19,000,000	33,500,000	3,339,000.00
Do	Mar. 20, 1918	June 18, 1918	4½	64,414,000	22,842,000	16,000,000	26,116,500	15,000,000	30,250,000	3,828,000.00
Do	Apr. 10, 1918	July 9, 1918	4½	65,350,000	21,181,000	15,000,000	25,000,000	16,602,500	39,500,000	.....
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918	Apr. 22, 1918	July 18, 1918	4½	63,212,000	25,698,500	15,000,000	20,260,500	13,162,500	23,540,500	1,559,000.00
Total				325,355,000	133,584,500	89,350,000	128,524,500	90,925,000	172,790,500	11,895,000.00
Issued in anticipation of the fourth Liberty loan:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918—										
Series IV, A	June 25, 1918	Oct. 24, 1918	4½	131,481,500	34,654,000	20,000,000	28,410,500	18,481,500	48,000,000	11,938,000.00
Series IV, B	July 9, 1918	Nov. 7, 1918	4½	101,203,000	31,260,500	22,100,000	30,031,500	14,452,000	39,000,000	35,653,000.00
Series IV, C	July 23, 1918	Nov. 21, 1918	4½	83,310,500	25,952,500	16,800,000	23,369,000	10,156,000	38,000,000	4,327,000.00
Series IV, D	Aug. 6, 1918	Dec. 5, 1918	4½	87,292,500	24,050,000	12,260,000	25,126,000	7,579,500	37,750,000	4,581,000.00
Series IV, E	Sept. 3, 1918	Jan. 2, 1919	4½	88,279,000	25,501,500	17,200,000	25,913,000	11,295,500	49,500,000	3,000,000.00
Series IV, F	Sept. 17, 1918	Jan. 16, 1919	4½	88,878,500	24,178,500	17,700,000	22,816,000	11,898,500	46,350,000	3,000,000.00
Series IV, G	Oct. 1, 1918	Jan. 30, 1919	4½	82,759,000	21,366,000	21,500,000	21,200,000	9,457,000	46,420,000	2,817,000.00
Total				663,204,000	186,963,000	127,560,000	176,866,000	83,320,000	305,020,000	65,316,000.00

No. 398.—Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness: Dates of Issue and Maturity, Rates of Interest, and Amounts Issued, Apr. 6, 1917, to Oct. 31, 1919, by Federal Reserve Banks—Continued.

Authorizing act.	Date of issue.	Date of maturity.	Rate.	Federal Reserve district—Continued.						Treasury Department.
				Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	
Issued in anticipation of the Victory Liberty loan:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918—			*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Series V, A	Dec. 5, 1918	May 6, 1919	4¼	97,235,500	24,231,500	24,500,000	21,115,000	8,838,500	42,400,000	.....
Series V, B	Dec. 19, 1918	May 20, 1919	4½	83,189,500	21,319,500	22,265,000	20,778,500	7,363,000	40,000,000	4,140,000.00
Series V, C	Jan. 2, 1919	June 3, 1919	4½	108,647,000	30,927,000	26,500,000	19,050,500	5,714,000	45,000,000	327,500.00
Series V, D	Jan. 16, 1919	June 17, 1919	4½	97,774,500	26,445,500	27,760,000	18,403,500	8,043,000	40,000,000	4,000,000.00
Series V, E	Jan. 30, 1919	July 1, 1919	4½	103,048,500	29,678,500	24,600,000	20,000,000	5,951,500	45,400,000	.....
Series V, F	Feb. 13, 1919	July 15, 1919	4½	91,677,500	27,405,000	23,610,000	18,500,000	10,939,000	40,000,000	5,645,000.00
Series V, G	Feb. 27, 1919	July 29, 1919	4½	82,044,000	21,225,500	18,720,000	20,040,000	13,196,000	35,800,000	3,085,000.00
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919—										
Series V, H	Mar. 13, 1919	Aug. 12, 1919	4½	82,656,500	22,219,000	18,000,000	16,750,000	14,358,000	35,450,000	2,200,000.00
Series V, J	Apr. 10, 1919	Sept. 9, 1919	4½	99,886,000	21,761,500	18,310,000	13,000,000	12,879,000	27,850,000	.....
Series V, K	May 1, 1919	Oct. 7, 1919	4½	107,256,500	20,075,000	14,615,500	20,107,500	14,359,000	38,575,000	4,000,000.00
Total				953,415,500	245,288,000	218,880,500	187,745,000	101,546,000	390,475,000	23,397,500.00
Loan certificates of 1920:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919—										
Series A, 1920	Aug. 1, 1919	Jan. 2, 1920	4½	79,723,000	21,700,000	17,514,000	20,000,000	16,185,000	38,175,000	.....
Series B, 1920	Aug. 15, 1919	Jan. 15, 1920	4½	70,582,000	20,569,000	17,300,000	20,238,500	14,429,000	37,300,000	.....
Series C, 1920	Sept. 2, 1919	Feb. 2, 1920	4½	63,193,500	17,975,500	16,000,000	16,000,000	23,179,000	43,000,000	.....
Total				213,498,500	60,244,500	50,814,000	56,238,500	53,793,000	118,475,000	.....
Issued in anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1918:										
Sept. 24, 1917	Nov. 30, 1917	June 25, 1918	4	30,139,500	3,833,000	1,743,000	1,072,000	5,388,500	4,012,000	.....
Do	Jan. 2, 1918	.....do.....	4	48,054,500	11,168,500	5,230,000	17,075,000	15,180,000	19,632,000	.....
Do	Feb. 15, 1918	.....do.....	4	15,709,000	1,661,500	1,255,000	498,500	1,505,500	7,404,000	.....
Do	Mar. 15, 1918	.....do.....	4	13,286,500	2,063,500	720,000	824,500	1,022,000	6,416,000	.....
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918	Apr. 15, 1918	.....do.....	4	15,742,000	901,500	850,000	1,023,000	1,092,000	4,297,500	.....
Do	May 15, 1918	.....do.....	4	40,002,500	3,075,000	1,600,000	538,500	4,762,500	6,069,500	.....
Total				162,934,000	22,703,000	11,398,000	21,036,500	28,950,500	47,831,000	.....

Issued in anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1919:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918—										
Tax series of 1919	Aug. 20, 1918	July 15, 1919	4	22,003,000	4,712,000	1,829,000	3,662,500	4,173,000	16,272,500	
Series T	Nov. 7, 1918	Mar. 15, 1919	4½	103,828,000	17,109,500	10,220,500	7,443,500	12,103,000	38,164,000	
Series T-2	Jan. 16, 1919	June 17, 1919	4½	42,045,000	4,335,500	3,030,000	4,101,000	4,350,000	17,050,000	
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919—										
Series T-3	Mar. 15, 1919	June 16, 1919	4½	48,301,500	6,437,000	3,502,000	1,820,000	3,417,500	9,649,000	
Series T-4	June 3, 1919	Sept. 15, 1919	4½	79,163,000	12,854,500	10,468,500	7,681,500	15,815,500	30,201,500	8,000,000.00
Series T-5	do	Dec. 15, 1919	4½	63,326,500	6,906,500	2,600,500	2,502,500	3,036,000	15,684,500	
Series T-6	July 1, 1919	Sept. 15, 1919	4½	46,516,000	11,203,500	10,000,000	8,222,000	6,221,500	12,134,000	17,543,000.00
Series T-7	do	Dec. 15, 1919	4½	58,624,000	11,963,500	10,000,000	6,551,500	12,823,500	27,001,000	19,045,500.00
Total				463,807,000	75,522,000	51,650,500	41,984,500	61,940,000	166,156,500	44,588,500.00
Issued in anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1920:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended—										
Series T-8	July 15, 1919	Mar. 15, 1920	4½	65,290,500	11,198,500	8,866,500	7,670,000	8,681,000	24,551,500	5,645,000.00
Series T-9	Sept. 15, 1919	do	4½	24,097,500	3,614,500	4,750,000	2,835,000	3,491,500	10,000,000	
Series T-10	do	Sept. 15, 1920	4½	35,172,000	12,232,500	7,750,000	4,165,000	8,232,500	21,500,000	
Total				124,560,000	27,045,500	21,366,500	14,670,000	20,405,000	56,051,500	5,645,000.00
Special issues to secure Federal Reserve Bank notes:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Apr. 23, 1918	(1)	(2)		39,612,000	17,068,000	8,380,000	12,820,000	8,200,000	10,680,000	
Special issues payable in foreign currency:										
Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, July 9, 1918, and Sept. 24, 1918	(3)	(4)								[5] 105,165,000.00
Special short-term issues:										
Sept. 24, 1917; Sept. 24, 1917, as amended Apr. 4, 1918, and Mar. 3, 1919	(6)	(6)	2, 2½ 4, 4½	806,000,000	34,000,000	51,500,000	8,000,000	20,000,000	121,000,000	614,470,903.34

[1] Various, beginning Aug. 20, 1918.
[2] One year from date of issue.
[3] Various, beginning Nov. 27, 1918.
[4] Various, beginning Feb. 25, 1919.
[5] 800,000,000 pesetas.
[6] Various.

No. 398.—Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness: Dates of Issue and Maturity, Rates of Interest, and Amounts Issued, Apr. 6, 1917, to Oct. 31, 1919, by Federal Reserve Banks—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Issued—	Total amount.	Federal Reserve district.					
		Boston.	New York.	Philadelphia.	Cleveland.	Richmond.	Atlanta.
Loan certificates:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
In anticipation of the first Liberty loan	868,205,000.00	57,367,000	460,462,000	43,400,000	58,900,000	13,703,000	13,305,000
In anticipation of the second Liberty loan	2,320,493,000.00	132,044,000	1,467,543,000	89,132,000	182,513,000	40,014,000	32,135,000
In anticipation of the third Liberty loan	3,012,085,500.00	214,417,000	1,255,308,000	196,500,000	238,033,500	75,329,500	79,573,000
In anticipation of the fourth Liberty loan	4,659,820,000.00	381,152,500	1,680,989,000	316,020,000	440,569,000	117,983,500	114,857,000
In anticipation of the Victory Liberty loan	6,157,589,500.00	475,792,500	2,255,145,000	420,334,500	554,761,500	187,497,000	143,311,500
Series of 1920	1,639,795,000.00	131,556,500	646,909,500	99,695,500	129,737,500	29,235,000	49,597,500
Total loan certificates	18,657,988,000.00	1,392,329,500	7,766,356,500	1,165,082,000	1,604,514,500	464,262,000	432,779,000
Tax certificates:							
In anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1918	1,624,403,500.00	83,260,000	831,473,000	95,537,000	285,452,500	20,822,000	13,006,000
In anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1919	3,354,787,500.00	256,911,500	1,451,852,000	141,001,500	435,440,500	92,519,000	71,414,000
In anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1920	1,081,675,000.00	50,902,000	554,352,000	72,519,000	91,660,000	20,733,000	21,765,500
Total tax certificates	6,060,866,000.00	391,073,500	2,837,677,000	309,057,500	812,553,000	134,074,000	106,185,500
Special issues to secure Federal Reserve Bank notes	255,475,000.00	21,536,000	58,576,000	29,180,000	23,299,000	11,660,000	14,564,000
Special issues payable in foreign currency	105,165,000.00						
Special short-term issues	7,627,470,903.34	103,000,000	5,467,500,000	83,000,000	238,000,000	60,000,000	21,000,000
Grand total, all issues	32,706,964,903.34	1,907,839,000	16,130,109,500	1,586,319,500	2,678,366,500	669,996,000	574,528,500

Issued—	Federal Reserve district—Continued.						Treasury Department.
	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Minneapolis.	Kansas City.	Dallas.	San Francisco.	
Loan certificates:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
In anticipation of the first Liberty loan	77,693,000	32,745,000	14,600,000	30,300,000	18,225,000	36,900,000	10,605,000.00
In anticipation of the second Liberty loan	138,597,000	45,700,000	29,471,000	38,039,000	39,347,000	85,958,000	.....
In anticipation of the third Liberty loan	325,355,000	133,584,500	89,350,000	128,524,500	90,925,000	172,790,500	11,895,000.00
In anticipation of the fourth Liberty loan	663,204,000	186,963,000	127,560,000	176,866,000	83,320,000	305,020,000	65,310,000.00
In anticipation of the Victory Liberty loan	953,415,500	245,288,000	218,880,500	187,745,000	101,546,000	390,475,000	23,397,500.00
Series of 1920	218,498,500	60,244,500	50,814,000	56,238,500	53,793,000	118,475,000	.....
Total loan certificates	2,371,763,000	704,525,000	530,675,500	617,713,000	387,156,000	1,109,618,500	111,213,500.00
Tax certificates:							
In anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1918	162,934,000	22,703,000	11,398,000	21,036,500	28,950,500	47,831,000	.....
In anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1919	463,807,000	75,522,000	51,650,500	41,984,500	61,940,000	166,156,500	44,588,500.00
In anticipation of income and profits taxes, 1920	124,560,000	27,045,500	21,366,500	14,670,000	20,405,000	56,051,500	5,645,000.00
Total tax certificates	751,301,000	125,270,500	84,415,000	77,691,000	111,295,500	270,039,000	50,233,500.00
Special issues to secure Federal Reserve Bank notes	39,612,000	17,068,000	8,380,000	12,220,000	8,200,000	10,680,000	.....
Special issues payable in foreign currency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105,165,000.00
Special short-term issues	806,000,000	34,000,000	51,500,000	8,000,000	20,000,000	121,000,000	614,470,903.34
Grand total, all issues	3,968,676,000	880,863,500	674,970,500	716,224,000	526,651,500	1,511,337,500	881,082,903.34

No. 399.—GROSS DEBT: FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS, LESS SINKING-FUND ASSETS, BY STATES, ON SPECIFIED DATES, 1912 AND 1913.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Debt.					Funds and investments.			Sinking-fund assets.	Debt less sinking-fund assets.		Close of fiscal year.
	Funded.			Floating.	Total.	Cash.	Securities.	Total.		Amount.	Per capita.	
	Bonds.	Special debt to public trust funds.	Total.									
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	
Alabama	9,057,000	3,587,097	12,644,097	488,278	13,132,375	262,052	3,587,097	3,849,149	.....	13,132,375	5.95	Sept. 30, 1912
Arizona	3,528,275	.....	3,528,275	66,096	3,594,371	1,034,083	.....	1,034,083	529,553	3,064,818	13.28	June 30, 1913
Arkansas	1,250,500	.....	1,250,500	.....	1,250,500	801,749	1,250,500	2,052,249	14,434	1,236,066	.76	Sept. 30, 1912
California	10,098,500	79,750	10,178,250	912,808	11,091,058	12,058,040	8,996,875	21,054,915	868,314	10,222,744	3.83	June 30, 1913
Colorado	1,144,400	.....	1,144,400	2,029,549	3,173,949	2,043,876	2,206,138	4,250,014	.....	3,173,949	3.70	Nov. 30, 1912
Connecticut	7,064,100	.....	7,064,100	46,351	7,110,451	2,424,202	2,022,068	4,446,270	.....	7,110,451	6.12	Sept. 30, 1912
Delaware	565,000	261,785	826,785	.....	826,785	93,316	1,534,907	1,628,223	63,663	763,122	3.70	Dec. 31, 1912
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	601,567	.....	601,567	17,632	619,199	1,011,535	1,767,967	2,779,502	.....	619,199	.77	Dec. 31, 1912
Georgia	6,352,500	381,702	6,734,202	200,000	6,934,202	1,113,517	548,062	1,661,579	.....	6,934,202	2.57	Sept. 30, 1912
Idaho	2,364,250	.....	2,364,250	86,453	2,450,703	1,282,188	3,915,916	5,198,104	307,389	2,143,314	5.92	Sept. 30, 1912
Illinois	17,500	1,813,730	1,831,230	441,390	2,272,620	5,499,210	2,040,210	7,539,420	.....	2,272,620	.39	Sept. 30, 1912
Indiana	655,615	604,548	1,260,163	90,620	1,350,783	339,405	12,654,685	12,994,090	478	1,350,305	.49	Sept. 30, 1912
Iowa	.....	10,937	10,937	345,733	356,670	1,693,449	5,490,974	7,184,423	.....	356,670	.16	June 30, 1913
Kansas	370,000	.....	370,000	.....	370,000	1,735,277	10,254,648	11,989,925	126,879	243,121	.14	June 30, 1913
Kentucky	6,394	2,480,627	2,487,021	1,965,153	4,452,174	361,904	2,554,127	2,916,031	10,307	4,441,867	1.90	June 30, 1913
Louisiana	12,019,028	1,449,181	13,468,209	77,941	13,546,150	850,025	2,683,129	3,533,154	.....	13,546,150	7.89	Dec. 31, 1912
Maine	700	1,254,298	1,254,998	.....	1,254,998	457,281	1,259,298	1,716,579	.....	1,254,998	1.67	Dec. 31, 1912
Maryland	13,035,750	.....	13,035,750	.....	13,035,750	1,887,198	7,661,389	9,548,587	5,701,837	7,333,913	5.56	Sept. 30, 1912
Massachusetts	117,134,662	.....	117,134,662	668,329	117,802,991	6,369,966	46,196,201	52,566,167	38,251,901	79,551,090	22.78	Nov. 30, 1912
Michigan	.....	6,896,212	6,896,212	192,880	7,089,092	9,367,722	6,896,212	16,263,934	.....	7,089,092	2.41	June 30, 1913
Minnesota	900,000	.....	900,000	445,290	1,345,290	2,992,729	27,272,671	30,265,400	.....	1,345,290	.63	July 31, 1912
Mississippi	1,506,899	2,344,674	3,851,573	608,946	4,460,519	250,999	2,344,674	2,595,673	.....	4,460,519	2.41	Sept. 30, 1912
Missouri	285,000	4,398,839	4,683,839	91,688	4,775,527	2,981,830	4,423,839	7,405,669	104,309	4,671,218	1.40	Dec. 31, 1912
Montana	1,200,000	.....	1,200,000	547,910	1,747,910	1,401,641	4,028,747	5,430,388	235,036	1,512,874	3.73	Nov. 30, 1912

Nebraska				374,394	374,394	573,310	9,307,988	9,881,298		374,394	0.31	Nov. 30,1912
Nevada	234,000	380,000	614,000	56,759	670,759	579,028	2,124,000	2,703,028	63,064	607,695	6.70	Dec. 31,1912
New Hampshire	1,376,100	694,639	2,070,739	49,872	2,120,611	568,837	1,144,911	1,713,748	165,000	1,955,611	4.50	Aug. 31,1912
New Jersey		116,000	116,000	526,069	642,069	8,084,185	5,372,983	13,957,168		642,069	.24	Oct. 31,1912
New Mexico	1,148,000		1,148,000	88,632	1,236,632	655,376		655,376	18,423	1,218,209	3.41	Nov. 30,1912
New York	109,702,660	688,576	110,391,236	1,066,096	111,457,332	36,088,559	30,326,399	66,414,958	25,252,085	86,205,247	9.05	Sept. 30,1912
North Carolina	7,532,950		7,532,950	525,480	8,058,430	290,856	4,688,259	4,979,115		8,058,430	3.54	Nov. 30,1912
North Dakota	937,300		937,300		937,300	840,668	7,958,772	8,799,435	116,876	820,424	1.29	Oct. 31,1912
Ohio	1,665	5,254,971	5,256,636	43,794	5,300,430	4,782,140	5,279,971	10,062,111	158,388	5,142,042	1.05	Nov. 15,1912
Oklahoma	3,055,000		3,055,000	3,875,243	6,930,243	1,387,177	5,069,180	6,456,357		6,930,243	3.74	Nov. 30,1912
Oregon	653		653	30,199	30,852	993,736	6,491,331	7,485,067		30,852	.04	Sept. 30,1912
Pennsylvania	142,160	517,000	659,160		659,160	9,781,851	931,955	10,713,806	785,511	(2)	(2)	Nov. 30,1912
Rhode Island	5,580,000		5,580,000	220,308	5,800,308	922,708	762,660	1,685,368	673,493	5,126,815	9.02	Dec. 31,1912
South Carolina	6,444,165	250,339	6,694,504	417,371	7,111,875	766,217	1,109,069	1,875,286	921,839	6,190,036	3.98	Dec. 31,1912
South Dakota				370,000	370,000	925,135	10,862,995	11,788,130		370,000	.58	June 30,1913
Tennessee	11,793,666		11,793,666	18,060	11,811,726	878,309	405,000	1,283,309	86	11,811,640	5.32	Dec. 20,1912
Texas	3,977,500		3,977,500	678,999	4,656,499	1,392,735	69,078,149	70,471,884		4,656,499	1.14	Aug. 31,1912
Utah	1,210,000		1,210,000	219,694	1,429,694	1,661,701	3,216,318	4,878,019		1,429,694	3.62	Nov. 30,1912
Vermont		346,631	346,631	223,275	569,906	313,003	1,249,495	1,562,498		569,906	1.58	June 30,1913
Virginia	22,094,944	2,467,606	24,562,550	92,301	24,654,851	370,797	8,008,378	8,379,175	2,611,706	22,043,145	10.46	Sept. 30,1912
Washington	331,024		331,024	1,224,988	1,556,012	2,446,248	9,670,141	12,116,389		1,556,012	1.21	Sept. 30,1912
West Virginia						1,616,515	973,200	2,589,715				Sept. 30,1912
Wisconsin		2,251,000	2,251,000		2,251,000	1,924,891	6,652,065	8,576,956		2,251,000	.93	June 30,1913
Wyoming	117,000		117,000	5,375	122,375	815,439	554,812	1,373,251		122,375	.77	Sept. 30,1912
Total	364,836,427	38,580,142	403,366,569	19,429,956	422,796,525	136,975,610	353,329,365	490,304,975	76,980,571	345,942,305	3.57	

[1] Included with municipal debt.

[2] Sinking fund exceeds total debt by $126,351.

[3] No debt reported in West Virginia.

No. 400.—GROSS DEBT: Funds and Investments, Under Specified Heads, and Total and Per Capita Indebtedness, Less Sinking-Fund Assets, of the 48 States, 1870, 1880, and 1891 to 1913.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Year.[1]	Debt.					Funds and investments.			Sinking-fund assets.	Debt less sinking-fund assets.	
	Funded.			Floating.	Total.	Cash.	Securities.	Total.		Amount.	Per capita.
	Bonds.	Special debt to public trust funds.	Total.								
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1870	313,887,639	27,357,559	341,245,198	11,621,500	352,866,698	----------	----------	[2]	31,270,789	352,866,698	9.15
1880	261,095,759	25,722,694	286,818,453	19,198,108	306,016,561	24,239,654	105,302,834	129,542,488	31,270,789	274,745,772	5.48
1891	204,641,170	33,641,901	238,283,071	19,911,985	258,195,056	44,113,346	171,714,356	215,832,702	46,984,569	211,210,487	3.37
1892	195,253,306	34,999,073	230,252,379	19,014,344	249,266,723	48,741,184	173,016,656	221,757,840	43,518,777	205,747,946	3.14
1893	183,004,791	37,597,378	220,602,169	19,573,666	240,175,835	44,235,800	172,426,407	216,662,207	38,124,440	202,051,395	3.03
1894	183,174,280	37,594,816	220,769,096	12,377,129	233,146,225	46,179,021	170,761,386	216,940,407	37,429,077	[3] 196,194,298	2.88
1895	174,560,645	37,741,691	212,302,336	13,185,810	225,488,146	41,339,578	167,406,865	208,746,443	31,271,660	194,216,486	2.80
1896	174,810,240	38,547,925	213,358,165	13,344,549	226,702,714	38,363,873	166,750,911	205,114,784	28,123,908	198,578,806	2.81
1897	183,641,723	38,672,151	222,313,874	14,729,718	237,043,590	43,932,672	170,908,290	214,840,962	28,358,779	208,684,811	2.90
1898	200,819,051	38,029,507	238,848,558	15,109,383	253,957,941	47,632,847	174,122,974	221,755,821	30,049,746	223,908,195	3.06
1899	210,144,170	38,785,991	248,930,161	12,188,806	261,118,967	49,504,866	173,276,543	222,781,409	32,602,117	[4] 228,571,048	3.07
1900	214,315,625	39,015,578	253,331,203	11,801,838	265,133,041	55,066,183	174,212,850	229,279,033	29,821,060	[5] 235,463,594	3.10
1901	210,967,112	40,312,768	251,279,880	10,967,194	262,247,074	58,781,170	211,543,697	270,324,867	33,856,273	[6] 228,478,997	2.95
1902	220,674,505	40,808,062	261,482,567	12,666,189	274,148,756	66,842,155	190,749,062	257,591,217	34,899,467	[7] 239,369,271	3.03
1903	219,905,301	37,715,667	257,620,968	9,305,942	266,926,910	80,078,760	194,993,943	275,072,703	34,791,189	232,135,721	2.88
1904	224,560,743	38,014,162	262,574,905	9,918,673	272,493,578	81,272,740	202,794,63	284,067,370	36,846,091	235,647,487	2.86
1905	228,931,520	38,251,529	267,083,049	11,052,348	278,135,397	78,137,375	214,575,027	292,712,402	39,264,804	238,870,593	2.85
1906	231,516,827	38,564,392	270,081,219	11,329,973	281,411,192	84,188,599	226,073,019	310,261,618	42,952,929	238,458,263	2.79
1907	230,127,413	38,912,602	269,040,015	10,728,736	279,768,751	90,950,858	239,745,179	330,696,037	44,501,415	235,267,336	2.70
1908	238,549,739	39,343,987	277,893,726	12,135,909	290,029,635	94,205,016	255,096,688	349,301,704	50,655,306	239,374,329	2.70
1909	251,146,173	39,339,939	290,486,112	10,007,912	300,494,024	102,912,392	277,710,239	380,622,631	59,355,095	241,138,929	2.67
1910	271,607,100	39,486,249	311,093,349	11,855,519	322,948,868	90,212,609	297,327,953	387,540,562	66,813,710	[8] 256,143,276	2.78
1911	294,015,828	39,136,216	333,152,054	13,889,927	347,041,981	98,004,852	325,212,153	423,217,005	71,177,988	[9] 275,919,993	2.95
1912	322,960,546	39,198,726	362,159,272	13,954,826	376,114,098	108,603,234	332,874,040	441,477,274	76,451,848	[10] 299,763,423	3.15
1913	364,326,427	38,530,142	403,366,569	19,429,956	422,796,525	136,975,610	353,329,365	490,304,975	76,990,571	[11] 345,942,305	3.57

[1] Years not uniform.
[2] Not reported.
[3] Sinking fund exceeds debt $477,150 in Rhode Island.
[4] Sinking fund exceeds debt $54,198 in New Jersey.
[5] Sinking fund exceeds debt $141,613 in New Jersey.
[6] Sinking fund exceeds debt $88,196 in New Jersey.
[7] Sinking fund exceeds debt $79,982 in New Jersey.
[8] Sinking fund exceeds debt $8,118 in Pennsylvania.
[9] Sinking fund exceeds debt $55,990 in Pennsylvania.
[10] Sinking fund exceeds debt $101,173 in Pennsylvania.
[11] Sinking fund exceeds debt $126,351 in Pennsylvania.

No. 401.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS, LESS SINKING-FUND ASSETS, OF STATES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: BY STATES, 1880, 1890, 1902, AND 1913.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Indebtedness less sinking-fund assets.										Estimated population June 1, 1902.	Estimated population July 1, 1913.
	Total.						Per capita.					
				1913								
	1880	1890	1902	Aggregate.	State.	County and minor civil division.	1880	1890	1902	1913		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		
Alabama	18,007,774	18,956,149	27,092,343	43,062,499	13,132,375	29,930,124	14.26	12.53	14.32	19.24	1,891,757	2,238,614
Arizona	377,501	2,937,971	6,591,834	10,388,612	3,064,818	7,323,794	9.33	49.28	50.75	45.01	129,869	230,808
Arkansas	10,733,140	7,599,835	4,225,715	13,813,099	1,236,066	12,577,033	13.37	6.73	3.13	8.32	1,348,234	1,659,859
California	16,582,439	15,569,459	17,898,173	146,751,568	10,222,744	136,528,824	19.18	12.89	11.60	55.01	1,539,385	2,667,516
Colorado	3,627,742	9,458,331	22,066,653	39,647,313	3,173,949	36,473,364	18.67	22.95	39.06	44.89	564,990	883,276
Connecticut	22,001,661	23,724,510	31,887,835	52,035,833	7,110,451	44,925,382	35.33	31.79	33.89	44.03	940,852	1,181,793
Delaware	2,371,296	2,919,084	4,144,634	6,860,446	763,122	6,097,324	16.17	17.32	22.04	32.98	187,983	208,036
District of Columbia	22,498,323	19,781,050	14,540,191	9,060,823	(2)	9,060,823	126.66	85.86	50.42	26.03	288,384	348,077
Florida	2,665,541	2,276,619	5,246,806	18,424,154	619,199	17,804,955	9.89	5.81	9.36	22.72	560,102	810,899
Georgia	19,648,265	20,272,095	21,235,731	32,548,057	6,934,202	25,613,855	12.74	11.03	9.29	11.89	2,292,127	2,736,737
Idaho	229,332	1,594,333	3,883,823	14,130,393	2,143,314	11,987,079	7.05	18.89	22.02	37.30	176,416	378,818
Illinois	46,383,888	42,468,133	80,715,059	139,480,367	2,272,620	137,207,747	15.07	11.10	16.03	23.62	5,020,590	5,904,043
Indiana	18,352,649	24,471,528	34,827,931	67,408,958	1,350,305	66,053,653	9.28	11.16	13.49	24.41	2,581,274	2,760,792
Indian Territory			853,103						1.97		434,436	
Iowa	8,137,767	11,270,819	17,439,964	35,426,056	356,670	35,069,386	5.01	5.90	7.84	15.94	2,223,247	2,222,472
Kansas	15,912,114	40,629,022	35,774,494	52,867,352	243,121	52,624,731	15.97	28.47	24.42	31.36	[3] 1,464,628	[4] 1,685,621
Kentucky	14,982,449	19,432,885	22,841,672	30,030,429	4,441,867	25,588,562	9.09	10.46	10.36	12.85	2,204,882	2,336,277
Louisiana	42,865,471	33,335,497	37,777,047	75,006,831	13,546,150	61,460,681	45.60	29.80	26.34	42.97	1,434,233	1,745,658
Maine	23,235,980	15,772,145	15,046,819	22,797,710	1,254,998	21,542,712	35.81	23.86	21.46	30.08	701,142	757,936
Maryland	41,429,179	41,291,894	30,643,317	59,545,797	7,333,913	52,211,884	44.31	39.61	25.18	44.76	1,217,174	1,330,209
Massachusetts	91,909,651	84,094,376	209,762,910	267,129,094	79,551,090	187,573,004	51.55	37.56	72.72	75.28	2,884,679	3,548,705
Michigan	12,055,902	16,941,028	34,838,727	59,936,825	7,089,092	52,907,733	7.36	8.09	14.07	20.43	2,475,498	2,936,618
Minnesota	11,328,463	26,237,325	40,683,737	70,368,731	1,345,290	69,018,441	14.51	20.15	22.07	32.26	1,842,800	2,181,077
Mississippi	4,955,789	6,192,927	8,403,920	28,628,380	4,460,519	24,167,861	4.38	4.81	5.24	15.25	1,603,604	1,876,987
Missouri	60,263,761	51,557,568	50,396,922	61,622,341	4,671,218	56,951,123	27.79	19.24	15.79	18.37	3,192,161	3,353,983

[1] The dates of reports for the several States are not uniform.
[2] Included under "County and minor civil division" debt.
[3] State census of 1902.
[4] State census of Mar. 1, 1913.

No. 401.—Total and Per Capita Indebtedness, Less Sinking-Fund Assets, of States, Counties, and Minor Civil Divisions: By States, 1880, 1890, 1902, and 1913—Continued.

State.	Indebtedness less sinking-fund assets. Total. 1880	1890	1902	1913 Aggregate.	1913 State.	1913 County and minor civil division.	Per capita. 1880	1890	1902	1913	Estimated population June 1, 1902.	Estimated population July 1, 1913.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		
Montana	765,248	2,926,268	8,920,689	18,146,028	1,512,874	16,633,154	19.54	22.15	33.87	43.29	263,411	419,174
Nebraska	7,489,974	15,536,772	22,415,041	36,745,461	374,394	36,371,067	16.56	14.67	21.01	29.80	1,067,023	1,233,122
Nevada	1,399,765	1,365,165	1,564,189	3,183,102	607,695	2,575,407	22.48	29.83	27.97	33.60	[1] 42,335	94,722
New Hampshire	10,792,583	8,148,362	11,413,234	11,300,169	1,955,611	9,344,558	31.10	21.64	27.27	25.87	418,600	436,740
New Jersey	49,382,675	49,257,740	81,147,209	170,169,189	642,069	169,527,120	43.66	34.09	40.82	61.89	1,987,858	2,749,486
New Mexico	84,872	2,831,538	4,579,516	7,662,221	1,218,209	6,444,012	.71	18.44	22.64	20.70	202,316	370,185
New York	218,845,804	201,255,570	437,371,941	1,132,432,060	86,205,247	1,046,226,813	43.06	33.55	57.64	116.59	7,588,259	9,712,954
North Carolina	17,962,535	11,123,638	15,348,103	34,343,679	8,058,430	26,285,249	12.53	6.87	7.88	14.88	1,948,982	2,307,809
North Dakota	131,726	3,854,514	5,608,158	13,261,123	820,424	12,440,699	3.57	21.10	15.31	20.07	366,315	660,849
Ohio	53,044,175	70,927,147	117,230,101	239,607,176	5,142,042	234,525,134	16.59	19.32	27.55	48.27	4,254,589	4,965,109
Oklahoma			3,696,226	60,721,132	6,930,243	53,790,889			7.99	31.32	462,303	1,938,761
Oregon	848,502	2,479,859	11,302,400	43,827,811	30,852	43,796,959	4.86	7.90	26.11	57.90	432,702	756,988
Pennsylvania	107,201,692	71,179,675	127,310,992	245,979,219	[2]	245,979,219	25.03	13.54	19.55	30.34	6,510,915	8,107,942
Rhode Island	12,971,063	12,998,661	28,150,126	30,716,129	5,126,815	25,589,314	46.91	37.62	62.67	52.99	449,166	579,665
South Carolina	14,135,060	13,659,645	15,751,327	21,286,569	6,190,036	15,096,533	14.25	11.87	11.43	13.54	1,378,150	1,572,285
South Dakota	867,134	6,613,702	6,584,351	12,684,512	370,000	12,314,512	8.82	20.11	15.56	19.72	423,016	643,121
Tennessee	40,750,137	29,543,843	32,717,130	59,098,418	11,811,640	47,286,778	26.42	16.71	15.79	26.41	2,071,236	2,238,128
Texas	11,688,198	20,092,653	36,449,685	87,894,029	4,656,499	83,237,530	7.34	8.99	11.35	21.07	3,211,346	4,171,997
Utah	116,251	1,217,501	6,612,568	15,288,315	1,429,694	13,858,621	.81	5.85	22.81	37.77	289,943	404,735
Vermont	4,499,188	3,785,373	5,216,774	6,980,642	569,906	6,410,736	13.54	11.39	15.08	19.39	345,885	359,957
Virginia	45,518,776	51,596,606	47,480,805	61,929,898	22,043,145	39,886,753	30.09	31.16	25.07	29.09	1,893,824	2,129,003
Washington	239,311	3,418,798	29,556,734	95,971,084	1,556,012	94,415,072	3.19	9.78	53.71	71.37	550,277	1,344,686
West Virginia	1,640,935	2,532,460	4,767,776	11,195,094	[3]	11,195,094	2.65	3.32	4.78	8.57	998,002	1,306,345
Wisconsin	12,085,984	10,420,731	22,347,683	40,067,043	2,251,000	37,816,043	9.19	6.18	10.43	16.56	2,133,004	2,419,898
Wyoming	205,462	1,647,381	2,566,260	4,324,387	122,375	4,202,012	9.88	27.14	26.66	26.48	96,245	163,325
Total	1,123,273,647	1,137,200,090	1,864,978,483	3,821,896,658	345,942,305	3,475,954,353	22.40	18.16	23.73	39.37	78,586,154	97,071,357

[1] Federal Census of 1900.

[2] Sinking fund exceeds total debt by $126,351.

[3] No State debt reported for West Virginia on account of its relations with Virginia.

No. 402.—ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS MADE BY CONGRESS FOR EACH YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1920: BY CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES.

[Source: Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Appropriated—	3d session 61st Congress, 1912.	1st and 2d sessions 62d Congress, 1913.	3d session 62d Congress, 1914.	1st and 2d sessions 63d Congress, 1915.	3d session 63d Congress, 1916.	1st session 64th Congress, 1917.	2d session 64th Congress, and 1st session 65th Congress, 1918.	2d session 65th Congress, 1919.	3d session 65th Congress, and 1st session 66th Congress, 1920.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Deficiencies for service of the various branches of the Government	10,028,526.84	8,155,587.25	27,080,512.29	24,028,999.41	11,399,025.69	57,034,118.94	89,134,631.08	1,867,973.16	127,111,315.88
Legislative, executive, and judicial expenses	35,378,149.85	34,245,356.75	35,172,434.50	37,630,781.37	36,904,799.75	37,925,640.25	39,894,592.42	69,937,863.25	97,887,831.75
Sundry civil expenses	135,241,935.34	102,538,934.40	106,749,532.01	103,060,275.74	122,940,750.79	126,788,485.24	140,359,206.99	2,011,904,470.07	599,934,657.95
Support of the Army	93,374,755.97	90,956,712.98	94,266,145.51	101,019,212.50	101,959,195.87	267,596,530.10	273,046,322.50	10,225,478,312.91	772,324,377.50
Naval service	126,405,509.24	123,151,538.76	140,718,434.53	144,868,716.61	149,661,864.88	313,298,071.54	517,273,802.03	1,573,468,415.84	616,096,838.88
Indian Service	8,842,136.37	8,920,970.66	9,486,819.67	9,771,902.76	9,325,455.00	10,967,644.88	11,589,736.67	11,021,910.00	11,131,397.03
Rivers and harbors	30,883,419.00	40,559,620.50	51,118,889.00	26,989,000.00	33,982,000.00	42,080,935.00	34,831,150.00	31,521,900.00	40,598,364.00
Forts and fortifications	5,473,707.00	4,036,235.00	5,218,250.00	5,627,700.00	6,060,216.90	25,747,550.00	51,396,593.00	2,814,348,267.85	11,214,291.00
Support of Military Academy	1,163,424.07	1,064,668.26	1,099,734.87	997,899.54	1,069,813.37	1,225,043.57	1,344,596.18	2,515,005.01	2,277,932.20
Invalid and other pensions, including deficiencies	155,682,000.00	165,146,145.34	180,300,000.00	169,150,000.00	164,100,000.00	158,065,000.00	160,060,000.00	220,050,000.00	215,030,000.00
Consular and Diplomatic Service	3,988,516.41	3,638,047.41	3,730,642.66	4,309,856.66	4,040,446.66	5,355,096.66	5,082,746.66	7,937,376.66	9,628,994.99
Department of Agriculture	16,900,016.00	16,648,168.00	17,986,945.00	19,865,832.00	22,971,782.00	24,911,791.39	25,929,113.00	27,875,353.00	111,899,761.00
Expenses of District of Columbia	12,056,786.50	10,675,833.50	11,333,759.00	12,171,457.28	11,859,584.45	12,824,697.20	14,172,997.85	15,046,768.46	15,364,421.00
War and other expenses							9,378,499,821.84	4,315,272,038.36	284,858,834.14
Federal control of transportation systems								500,000,000.00	750,000,000.00
Increased compensation, Postal Service									35,698,400.00
Wheat guarantee fund									1,000,000,000.00
European food relief									100,000,000.00
War Finance Corporation and Capital Issues Committee								500,200,000.00	
Purchase of obligations of foreign Governments							7,000,000,000.00	3,000,000,000.00	
Purchase of farm loan bonds								200,000,000.00	
Bureau of War Risk Insurance							231,400,000.00	(1)	
Food and fuel control and stimulating agriculture							173,846,400.00	11,031,863.00	
Operations under the mineral act								50,500,000.00	
Reclamation fund									
Reliefs and miscellaneous	1,130,678.81	7,642,359.03	445,197.22	14,935,991.29	2,402,923.34	95,088,358.22	7,020,735.08	8,990,000.00	48,911,112.12
Total[1]	634,549,561.40	617,382,178.34	684,757,276.26	674,497,625.16	678,677,858.70	1,178,908,962.99	18,144,861,745.35	25,598,067,517.77	4,850,169,029.44

[1] $31,171,000 provided for the Bureau of War-Risk Insurance for the fiscal year 1919 by the legislative act of July 3, 1918, and the deficiency act of Nov. 4, 1918.

No. 403.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 TO 1919: BY SOURCES OF REVENUE AND OBJECTS OF DISBURSEMENT.

[Source: Annual reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.

Source.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Customs revenue	333,683,445	314,497,071	311,321,672	318,891,396	292,320,015	209,786,672	213,185,846	225,962,393	182,758,989	183,428,625
INTERNAL REVENUE.										
Tax collected on—										
Spirits	148,029,312	155,279,858	156,391,488	163,879,343	159,098,177	139,462,293	153,457,997	187,288,082	.....	.....
Tobacco	[1]58,118,457	[1]67,005,951	[1]70,590,152	[1]76,789,424	[1]77,986,640	[1]77,470,757	[1]85,324,094	[1]102,230,205	.....	.....
Fermented liquors	60,572,289	64,367,778	63,268,771	66,266,989	67,081,512	78,460,381	87,875,672	91,094,678	.....	.....
Oleomargarine	1,699,503	1,000,215	1,128,707	1,259,988	1,325,219	1,108,342	924,700	1,202,582	.....	.....
Stamp taxes, schedules A and B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,455,965	42,196,443	8,926,310	.....	.....
Special taxes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,281,074	16,580,480	23,371,310	.....	.....
Special income tax on corporations	[2]20,959,784	[2]33,511,525	[2]28,583,260	[2]35,006,300	[2]10,671,077	39,155,597	59,993,658	179,572,888	.....	.....
Individual income tax	.....	.....	.....	.....	[3]60,710,198	41,046,162	67,943,595	180,108,340	.....	.....
Income and excess profits[4]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,839,027,939	2,600,783,903
Munition manufacturers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,663,940	13,206,927	.....
Estates	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,076,575	47,452,880	82,029,988
Distilled spirits and alcoholic beverages	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	443,839,545	483,050,855
Tobacco, and tobacco manufactures	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	156,188,060	206,008,092
Oleomargarine, adulterated butter, process or renovated butter, and mixed flour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,403,036	2,926,414
Legal and business transactions and documents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,588,552	33,551,874
Public utilities (transportation and oil by pipe lines)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,736,550	237,839,572
Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,492,025	14,508,881
Sales by manufacturers, producers, importers, and dealers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,062,165	88,572,143
Occupations, acts, and privileges not elsewhere specified	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,489,546	89,182,891

Miscellaneous[5]	1,154,174	1,363,874	1,649,822	1,214,922	3,163,184	1,229,075	1,405,390	1,830,998	2,515,660	1,781,387
Total internal revenue	289,933,519	322,529,201	321,612,200	344,416,966	380,041,007	415,669,646	512,702,029	809,366,208	3,696,043,485	3,840,230,995
MISCELLANEOUS.										
Profits on coinage, bullion deposits, and assays	4,119,809	5,272,347	6,970,159	5,545,148	6,182,660	4,427,903	4,354,613	10,957,182	22,484,686	11,963,244
Sales of public lands	6,355,797	5,731,637	5,392,797	2,910,205	2,571,775	2,167,136	1,887,662	1,892,893	1,969,455	1,404,705
Fees: Consular, letters patent, and land	5,741,469	5,131,157	5,029,827	5,518,181	5,774,104	5,335,622	5,519,741	5,476,955	4,541,631	4,378,487
Judicial fees, fines, penalties, etc	718,595	749,653	1,274,839	1,123,950	1,129,857	855,222	933,046	846,433	1,146,228	1,731,360
The District of Columbia	6,853,981	7,060,080	7,774,381	8,070,369	8,080,421	8,748,528	9,132,977	9,175,672	9,939,075	10,661,285
Tax on national banks	3,333,011	3,502,502	3,637,009	3,730,059	3,883,193	3,908,607	3,838,034	3,611,802	3,557,076	3,806,646
Navy pension, hospital, etc., funds	1,057,215	1,724,910	1,326,013	1,026,118	804,293	915,309	761,458	1,166,245	812,265	741,405
Customs fees, fines, penalties, and forfeitures	728,575	3,574,032	1,387,115	1,588,202	1,025,256	793,877	957,125	872,758	702,067	1,345,688
Interest on public deposits	117,354	42,620	40,675	34,610	963,769	1,297,070	928,106	702,538	11,516,786	23,709,715
Surplus postal revenues					3,800,000	3,500,000		5,200,000	9,557,701	18,000,000
Funds contributed for river and harbor improvements		127,500	652,000	1,020,520	1,655,427	1,163,002	591,150	698,450	1,249,125	2,282,588
Assessments on Federal Reserve banks for salaries, etc						361,087	802,316	913,110	1,496,307	2,614,778
Assessments on national banks for expenses of examiners							150,000	891,553	1,018,392	1,065,122
Payments of interest by Pacific railways[5]	10,063	8,767	8,047	9,493	9,036	9,247	9,148	3,897	14,459	9,148
Forest reserve fund	2,093,006	2,018,881	2,168,345	2,466,927	2,486,901	2,534,959	2,883,784	3,515,141	3,535,239	4,512,174
Immigrant fund	4,179,148	3,669,816	3,396,519	4,735,062	5,216,150	1,325,779	803,419	854,396	1,017,216	1,175,293
Premiums on war-risk insurance						1,774,464	802,557	11,526,587	34,348,312	4,226,398
Interest on obligations of foreign Governments									107,496,017	322,162,228
Franchise tax									1,134,234	
Discount on bonds purchased									2,478,944	22,878,516
Sale of farm-loan bonds									6,545,000	6,345,000

[1] Includes amounts from sale of stamps affixed to Philippine products, act of Aug. 5, 1909, varying from $95,000 to $319,000.

[2] Excise tax on corporations.

[3] Includes $32,456,663 income tax from corporations.

[4] Income tax on Alaska railroads for 1918, $23,044.29, and for 1919, $21,167.86.

[5] Figures represent partly a small fictitious balance necessary to force an agreement with the totals which show receipts of the Government by warrants.

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
MISCELLANEOUS—continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Estimated increased postage									39,073,000	71,906,000
Tax on sealskins and rent of fox islands	153,375	403,947	385,862	130,641	50,547	109	56,397	183,931	104,195	309,803
Sales of Government property	1,664,903	1,978,803	2,782,028	3,480,618	1,388,982	1,225,326	1,473,622	1,874,887	2,104,915	15,477,858
Sales of ordnance material, etc	278,482	181,566	224,782	202,432	146,058	124,253	159,808	217,474	249,917	4,162,016
Depredations on public lands	262,697	220,394	161,071	103,600	219,096	75,359	148,555	84,787	36,295	57,062
Interest on loans to railroad companies										2,871,585
Sale of war supplies, War Department										13,802,217
Payment by German Government under terms of armistice										18,123,930
Rent of public buildings, grounds, etc	85,658	159,086	155,377	148,170	143,473	185,440	190,135	228,854	479,066	3,639,063
Interest on farm-loan bonds									289,202	3,619,992
Principal payments on foreign loans										7,570,000
Sale of German war supplies										3,910,176
Emergency shipping fund, construction of barges, etc										3,860,000
Other miscellaneous sources	5,427,057	10,832,469	5,048,068	6,863,372	5,028,105	1,656,906	4,895,205	5,331,352	5,827,281	10,434,200
TRUST FUNDS.										
Department of State: Miscellaneous trust funds	394,341	319,254	1,149,880	181,047	142,019	110,026	842,596	143,536	493,416	16,240
War Department:										
Army deposit fund	1,859,889	2,070,842	1,869,402	1,589,836	2,023,441	1,802,607	1,633,261	1,486,106	847,171	839,641
Soldiers' Home permanent fund	811,163	627,213	446,698	504,290	445,304	539,237	541,596	432,803	577,948	714,010
Miscellaneous trust funds				4,518				1,020	1,020	
Navy Department:										
Navy deposit fund	636,419	439,169	457,004	284,609	177,018	208,676	154,283	177,311	80,409	47,030
Marine Corps deposit fund	141,917	140,379	148,922	159,881	113,279	176,984	173,825	239,284	228,344	99,697

Interior Department:										
Deposits for surveying public lands	121,675	110,176	71,607	67,774	54,429	191,734				
Proceeds of Indian lands	2,860,199	4,380,094	3,264,764	3,739,105	3,248,055	2,386,136	2,696,720	2,935,668	2,549,724	2,275,347
Indian moneys, proceeds of labor	1,324,213	3,083,422	3,079,441	4,489,249	4,668,180	3,058,671	5,486,447	10,323,313	13,696,842	13,972,534
Miscellaneous trust funds	4,693	92,418	59,687	156,199	90,590	591,980	348,646	212,780	492,258	56,281
Personal funds of patients, Government Hospital for Insane	29,305	33,985	31,588	23,865	30,292	19,392	29,245	39,878	56,052	77,918
Pension money, Government Hospital for Insane	83,138	91,360	91,107	97,396	99,990	99,198	94,736	83,967	69,078	75,825
Department of Commerce:[1]										
Miscellaneous trust funds	2,112									
Navy pension fund									2,262	2,009
District of Columbia:										
Miscellaneous trust-fund deposits	305,241	333,916	448,382	510,121	419,201	509,412	426,712	413,968	437,883	545,242
Washington redemption fund	85,878	104,087	110,383	117,769	121,947	132,388	148,204	164,573	195,099	196,232
Police and firemen's relief funds	109,837	107,419	99,291	109,703	124,325	121,754	134,523	135,895	141,172	165,533
Other trust funds	54,757	20,505	51,253	39,618	7,043	23,638	35,673	6,212	8,859	7,242
Total miscellaneous	51,919,314	64,186,270	58,968,796	60,634,487	62,180,653	67,269,196	53,900,190	82,854,377	293,833,355	623,847,525
Balance arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposit in Treasurer's cash	−24,563	+159,833	−124,203	+168,381	+131,492	−241,069	−123,513	−8,852	+1,374,757	+96,707
Ordinary receipts	675,511,715	701,372,375	691,778,465	724,111,230	734,673,167	692,484,445	779,664,553	1,118,174,126	4,174,010,586	4,047,603,852
Panama Canal:										
Proceeds of bonds, Panama Canal		17,641,634	32,358,366							
Premium on sale of bonds, Panama Canal		460,536	830,738							
Receipts from tolls							2,869,995	6,150,669	6,414,570	6,777,047
Total canal receipts		[2]18,102,170	33,189,104				2,869,995	6,150,669	6,414,570	6,777,047
Public debt:										
Postal savings bonds			459,280	1,929,840	3,118,940	933,540	1,803,500	1,794,660	1,020,940	289,260
Bank-note fund	31,674,292	40,232,555	20,078,365	21,471,010	19,902,282	[3]21,553,415	56,648,903	37,293,045	10,279,650	22,644,758
First Liberty loan of 1917								1,466,335,095	523,112,200	8,485

[1] Department of Commerce and Labor prior to Mar. 4, 1913, when the Department of Labor was created.

[2] Includes deposits of $17,641,634 for principal of bonds, only $2,035,700 of which were actually issued in 1911; the balance was issued in the fiscal year 1912.

[3] Includes $100,000 received but not covered by warrant.

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
TRUST FUNDS—continued.										
Public debt—Continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Second Liberty loan									3,807,863,516	2,404
Third Liberty loan									3,243,045,139	932,100,419
Fourth Liberty loan										3,959,504,557
Victory Liberty loan										3,467,844,972
War-savings certificates									352,769,265	738,247,741
Certificates of indebtedness								918,205,000	9,017,648,500	16,955,327,890
One-year Treasury notes								4,390,000	19,150,000	
Public-debt receipts [1]	31,674,292	40,232,555	20,537,645	23,400,850	23,021,222	22,486,955	58,452,403	2,428,017,800	16,974,889,210	29,075,976,516
Total receipts, exclusive of postal	707,186,007	759,707,100	745,505,214	747,512,080	757,694,389	720,397,783	840,986,950	3,552,342,595	21,155,314,366	33,730,357,415
Postal revenues	224,128,658	237,879,824	246,744,016	266,619,526	287,934,566	287,248,165	312,057,689	329,726,116	344,475,902	364,847,126
Total receipts, including postal	931,314,665	997,586,924	992,249,230	1,014,131,606	1,045,628,955	1,007,645,948	1,153,044,639	3,882,068,711	21,499,790,328	34,095,204,541

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIPTS.

Customs revenue	333,683,445	314,497,071	311,321,672	318,891,396	232,320,015	209,788,672	213,185,846	225,962,333	182,758,989	133,423,625
Internal revenue	289,933,519	322,529,201	321,612,200	344,416,966	380,041,007	415,669,646	512,702,029	309,366,208	3,696,043,485	3,840,230,995
Miscellaneous (net)	51,894,751	64,346,103	58,844,593	60,802,868	62,312,145	72,454,510	53,776,677	82,845,525	295,208,112	623,944,232
Ordinary receipts	675,511,715	701,372,375	691,778,465	724,111,230	734,673,167	697,910,828	779,664,552	1,118,174,126	4,174,010,586	4,647,603,852
Panama Canal receipts		18,102,170	33,189,104				2,989,995	6,150,669	6,414,570	6,777,047
Public-debt receipts [1]	31,674,292	40,232,555	20,537,645	23,400,850	23,021,222	22,486,955	58,452,403	2,428,017,800	16,974,889,210	29,075,976,516
Total receipts, exclusive of postal	707,186,007	759,707,100	745,505,214	747,512,080	757,694,389	720,397,783	840,986,950	3,552,342,595	21,155,314,366	33,730,357,415
Postal revenues	224,128,658	237,879,824	246,744,016	266,619,526	287,934,566	287,248,165	312,057,689	329,726,116	[2]344,475,902	[2]364,847,126
Total receipts, including postal	931,314,665	997,586,924	992,249,230	1,014,131,606	1,045,628,955	1,007,645,948	1,153,044,639	3,882,068,711	21,499,790,328	34,095,204,541

DISBURSEMENTS[3] AND THEIR OBJECTS.

LEGISLATIVE.										
United States Senate: Salaries and expenses	1,945,515	1,995,785	1,847,946	1,934,416	1,821,486	1,796,519	1,807,451	1,905,817	1,944,762	2,034,465
House of Representatives: Salaries and expenses	4,896,504	5,065,990	4,740,723	5,148,033	5,011,756	5,081,325	4,916,881	5,400,250	5,331,471	5,303,886
Public printing and binding	5,451,153	5,438,335	5,423,583	5,444,764	5,464,900	5,604,144	5,356,903	6,238,825	7,082,343	8,232,839
Library of Congress	899,694	642,810	598,283	559,256	629,455	615,162	627,306	677,107	692,346	742,163
Botanic Garden	33,631	27,002	28,332	29,792	33,000	30,413	32,558	38,091	52,335	59,881
Miscellaneous	389,999	174,916	95,583	175,557	508,231	449,836	1,106,908	914,011	338,291	232,614
Total legislative	13,616,496	13,344,838	12,729,950	13,291,813	13,468,828	13,577,399	13,848,007	15,174,101	16,042,053	16,605,836
EXECUTIVE.										
Executive Office:										
Salaries and miscellaneous	255,351	462,459	643,686	302,585	211,702	193,150	205,128	228,375	245,848	220,053
Relief of American citizens in Europe						2,498,618	[4]168,000	557,753	102,761	79,582
United States Tariff Commission								42,027	191,873	199,573
Temporary government for the West Indian Islands								100,000		200,000
National security and defense: Executive								52,376	7,283,573	7,703,094
Bureau of Efficiency							12,537	49,001	101,166	104,555
Civil Service Commission	264,857	272,144	280,293	289,480	352,432	374,112	347,181	357,266	617,550	715,954
Expenses trading-with-the-enemy act									300,000	
European food relief										47,697
War Industries Board										1,939,142
Committee on Public Information										2,739,341
Alien Property Custodian									218,530	1,179,018
War Trade Board									701,290	6,369,671
Total	520,208	734,603	923,979	592,015	564,134	3,065,880	395,940	1,387,798	9,822,596	21,497,675

[1] Issues of certificates, redemptions, and notes not affecting the cash in general fund are excluded from the public-debt figures in this statement.

[2] Exclusive of estimated increased postage covered into the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts under the war revenue act.

[3] "Disbursements" as used in this table includes unexpended balances to the credit of disbursing officers.

[4] Excess of repayments.

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS[1] AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
Department of State:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Salaries and expenses	425,689	586,304	362,076	343,226	348,330	349,225	379,719	471,371	637,098	1,036,169
Foreign intercourse—										
Consular salaries	1,354,280	1,302,450	1,528,667	1,427,969	1,512,660	1,439,935	1,501,379	1,662,812	1,632,835	2,196,843
Diplomatic salaries	767,356	751,162	804,591	733,410	783,025	596,340	934,710	799,260	920,935	1,282,030
Representation of interests of foreign Governments						271,475	646,740	78,254	2,142	19,219
Contingent expenses of foreign missions	340,794	338,937	301,788	329,770	384,288	373,487	320,481	486,638	1,089,306	1,170,698
Trust funds	811,660	381,777	401,117	1,057,048	102,326	451,846	1,295,819	295,485	753,371	13,247
National security and defense								5,376	942,027	11,358,857
All other	1,209,779	1,541,545	1,113,236	1,086,957	2,123,283	1,415,799	1,365,746	[2]282,886	[3]4,731,565	3,171,531
Total	4,909,558	4,902,175	4,511,475	4,978,380	5,253,912	4,908,607	6,444,594	6,130,082	10,709,279	20,248,594
Treasury Department:										
Salaries and contingent expenses[4]	4,331,154	4,294,378	843,261	878,324	381,645	916,601	887,200	927,546	1,006,195	1,446,981
Independent Treasury	758,129	712,577	678,939	648,247	765,185	745,504	561,405	597,183	640,607	636,253
Mints and assay offices	1,131,651	767,900	821,615	1,067,509	1,739,895	973,314	1,011,295	1,395,760	1,769,948	1,552,794
Internal revenue	5,612,876	6,043,742	6,004,662	6,400,018	6,756,393	8,908,829	10,017,401	12,001,635	16,206,274	30,446,462
Customs Service—										
Collecting customs revenue	10,491,816	10,837,238	[5]10,234,895	10,924,670	10,083,750	10,040,067	9,625,220	9,850,190	9,780,048	10,174,397
Repayment to importers, excess deposits	3,851,044	4,802,233	4,863,887	3,957,898	5,148,439	4,297,594	2,816,121	2,915,797	3,610,707	4,059,021
Debentures or drawbacks, bounties or allowances	6,216,969	6,612,589	4,681,995	4,653,388	5,366,635	7,631,569	15,992,964	16,984,021	12,063,204	7,953,233
All other	256,006	323,470	281,386	267,333	198,730	187,598	214,836	136,367	152,686	14,692
Coast Guard[6]	2,496,838 2,256,574	2,222,227 2,326,493	2,318,630 2,398,620	2,328,707 2,344,610	2,310,657 2,370,265	4,986,456	5,129,667	5,790,022	6,819,392	11,207,131
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	3,612,674	3,505,641	3,595,865	3,538,146	4,048,542	3,634,706	3,660,659	4,210,169	4,188,670	5,326,286
Miscellaneous	1,335,403	1,556,287	1,754,638	4,394,507	4,337,214	5,792,159	4,749,589	5,934,160	9,152,124	10,559,381

Public Health Service	1,716,758	1,596,749	1,768,706	1,984,609	2,162,486	2,308,426	2,368,213	2,654,566	3,183,039	6,286,721
Public buildings—										
Sites, construction, and equipment	18,093,943	16,287,526	18,034,385	14,021,781	11,277,797	14,632,086	11,048,165	12,116,721	12,206,527	10,184,243
Current maintenance	3,980,941	4,518,432	4,802,747	4,704,203	4,692,173	5,321,558	5,573,403	5,761,303	6,180,499	6,672,167
Expenses of loans								300,773	9,716,952	28,594,377
Loss on silver dollars melted or broken up									15,465,585	43,350,645
War-Risk Insurance—										
Salaries and expenses						16,692	18,653	30,171	1,768,394	12,872,730
Losses						709,103	62,227	3,205,523	22,771,326	7,499,347
Military and naval compensation									545,013	11,493,837
Military and naval insurance									[7] 329,758	[7] 126,430,622
National security and defense									1,198,138	3,063,941
Military and naval family allowance									42,249,936	193,444,461
National security and defense									160,536	5,259,196
Increased compensation									1,717,755	3,747,009
Interest on public debt	21,342,979	21,311,334	25,474,093	22,899,108	22,863,957	22,902,897	22,900,313	24,742,129	197,525,608	615,867,337
Total	87,425,755	87,718,816	88,558,324	85,013,058	83,003,813	94,010,189	96,637,331	109,644,036	379,374,614	905,782,020
War Department:										
Salaries and expenses	1,903,888	1,905,653	1,923,989	1,857,794	1,809,972	1,811,368	1,809,174	2,287,252	4,143,500	3,481,678
Additional employees									8,865,434	14,951,890
Temporary office buildings									4,475,484	
National homes for disabled soldiers	4,248,395	3,918,371	3,878,817	3,837,933	3,692,131	3,150,249	4,139,040	1,051,737	4,537,883	3,870,725
Public buildings and grounds	357,363	315,471	329,485	362,666	427,098	404,167	408,801	411,189	638,116	682,674
Pay Department	45,821,095	45,883,955	44,539,313	48,559,872	47,576,226	48,057,877	51,740,588	110,798,646	[6]797,460,465	[8]1,487,081,171
Increase of compensation									110,932	1,046,262
Aviation									336,331,469	479,281,370
Signal Service	354,501	514,798	600,686	756,215	722,378	638,334	1,252,499	7,557,971	67,210,410	67,128,835
Commissary Department	9,234,666	8,936,982	8,501,166	10,193,026	9,981,928	(9)	(9)	(5)	(9)	(9)

[1] "Disbursements" as used in this table include unexpended balances to the credit of disbursing officers.

[2] Includes $250,000 paid to Nicaragua.

[3] Includes $2,750,000 paid to Nicaragua.

[4] After 1911 the figures represent the salaries and expenses of the Secretary's office, those of the various bureaus in Washington being included under the respective heads thereof.

[5] Disbursements to June 30, 1912, increased by subsequent payments to Nov. 1, 1912, of approximately $360,000.

[6] Prior to 1915 the figures represent, in order shown, disbursements for the Revenue-Cutter and Life-Saving Services, which were consolidated by the Coast Guard act of Jan. 28, 1915.

[7] Repayments in excess of disbursements.

[8] Includes payments of Army allotments by the Bureau of War Risk Insurance.

[9] Included under "Quartermaster's Corps."

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS[1] AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
War Department—Continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Quartermaster's Corps	33,409,659	33,995,589	28,927,679	29,725,187	33,485,561	44,789,474	49,885,842	216,732,783	2,336,259,702	4,217,681,224
Medical Department	1,575,704	1,880,821	960,070	863,039	765,646	660,578	822,010	6,540,336	110,390,044	187,503,697
Ordnance Department	12,270,131	11,693,931	1,303,280	556,179	1,207,885	7,116,191	5,644,799	26,817,470	1,663,199,383	2,390,296,944
Military Academy	1,635,868	878,686	1,209,957	1,261,079	1,122,587	996,086	1,034,819	1,094,300	1,211,738	2,434,088
Militia[2]			4,720,167	5,944,467	6,912,315	9,030,093	8,536,670	11,014,023	39,609,063	[3] 3,980,711
Military posts	5,026,606	4,627,864	2,852,015	2,469,856	1,686,679	1,427,922	279,538	1,854,389	7,025,599	3,337,820
Increase of compensation; Military Establishment									1,764,005	8,828,687
Engineer Department	6,035,666	4,493,843	4,034,686	2,074,046	2,790,115	2,820,913	2,829,907	8,103,938	264,243,521	355,260,488
Improving harbors	6,542,806	9,203,274	9,974,818	9,923,121	11,273,529	8,674,537	3,196,427	4,688,742	4,464,394	5,765,018
Improving rivers	22,473,308	24,401,579	25,577,299	31,539,430	37,030,964	36,415,323	28,640,705	25,104,702	24,209,555	25,451,141
Trust funds	2,132,936	3,449,472	2,495,457	1,680,001	2,769,914	2,736,858	1,876,714	1,920,088	1,076,871	1,322,128
Civilian military training camps								4,040,302	5,290,125	1,104,903
Registration and selection for military service								473,500	13,517,309	15,037,580
Miscellaneous	5,100,365	6,252,310	9,224,562	10,998,942	[4] 12,499,936	[4] 6,458,712	[4] 4,756,019	[4] 13,083,944	[4] 6,547,028	[4] 10,644,307
Total	158,172,957	162,357,100	151,048,896	162,607,913	175,759,874	175,138,627	166,853,552	442,975,322	5,702,682,090	9,273,221,889
Navy Department:										
Salaries and expenses	800,492	791,142	797,704	829,555	860,873	885,870	853,769	981,650	1,351,813	1,682,032
Temporary office buildings										6,844,007
Additional employees									433,381	1,102,402
Naval Academy	779,018	558,665	687,510	704,016	622,248	614,211	464,703	648,581	2,379,052	4,553,340
Marine Corps	8,776,719	7,052,509	7,328,801	6,953,293	7,672,978	7,736,419	6,040,686	14,700,241	[5] 46,544,483	[5] 73,018,960
Miscellaneous	1,730,655	3,114,415	1,432,329	1,330,121	1,115,820	1,252,881	1,083,482	2,167,384	1,891,288	209,928
Pay of the Navy	32,096,445	34,349,590	37,373,323	37,992,815	39,807,697	42,542,600	43,162,519	49,225,370	[6] 130,726,660	[5] 297,601,542
Increase of the Navy	29,201,056	22,166,410	29,203,246	29,436,786	31,723,367	39,363,825	37,079,261	54,926,948	353,532,156	463,534,590
Bureau of Yards and Docks	6,766,234	8,351,811	8,479,180	6,902,676	4,462,635	5,300,346	5,358,755	7,757,554	58,148,850	96,239,138

Bureau of Equipment	7,997,302	5,974,783	8,619,441	8,075,366	9,115,450	395,378	75,290			
Bureau of Navigation	3,335,592	3,596,953	3,218,959	2,964,349	2,450,460	2,867,142	3,211,057	5,667,420	17,224,200	20,863,627
Bureau of Construction and Repair	7,664,166	9,077,575	8,506,224	7,702,239	7,792,410	9,835,233	9,647,235	14,163,303	55,693,351	68,374,542
Bureau of Ordnance	9,484,491	10,898,485	12,938,630	14,856,414	15,029,644	10,161,497	11,667,366	21,093,234	189,677,882	221,043,018
Bureau of Steam Engineering	6,457,827	7,052,131	6,010,212	5,477,048	6,275,572	8,698,003	8,299,371	14,329,555	42,039,835	59,575,006
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts	7,636,136	4,211,390	7,394,617	9,972,017	9,651,844	16,435,658	14,888,904	25,918,834	70,468,690	194,594,135
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery	713,973	711,802	460,285	536,407	564,897	706,633	770,047	1,033,933	7,784,602	15,859,690
General account of advances	(6)	[3]813,585	2,294,316	130,376	2,838,395	[3]5,322,317	12,901,225	40,653,656	354,980,660	363,623,257
Aviation								989,845	27,212,201	101,655,646
Increase of compensation, Naval Establishment									3,520,658	644,732
Clothing fund [7]				477,721	[8] 320,167	374,505	47,047	3,494,049	6,609,011	27,836,529
Trust funds	534,102	659,720	544,883	651,218	[8] 203,697	324,140	326,478	431,525	320,635	139,146
Total	123,974,208	120,728,786	136,389,660	134,092,417	140,543,059	142,721,524	155,883,195	258,148,087	1,370,477,408	2,019,045,767
Interior Department:										
Salaries and expenses [8]	4,992,227	5,026,852	690,304	630,051	784,271	761,052	767,132	770,947	1,012,080	1,139,707
General Land Office [9]			661,398	678,322	668,622	661,988	654,503	650,094	642,802	676,455
Indian Office [9]			225,821	226,034	304,194	314,848	315,168	313,411	305,395	297,069
Pension Office [9]			1,754,329	1,986,360	1,952,234	1,678,692	1,582,781	1,500,426	1,411,407	1,302,963
Patent Office [9]			1,458,800	1,452,152	1,460,883	1,485,294	1,471,504	1,515,148	1,511,044	1,505,618
Bureau of Education [9]			233,842	289,306	301,591	341,334	300,930	315,536	333,134	383,649
Public-lands service	3,187,569	3,784,960	2,729,561	2,700,074	2,464,647	2,797,670	2,487,893	2,530,827	2,391,607	2,421,561
Colleges for agriculture and mechanic arts	2,000,000	2,250,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
Construction, etc., of railroads in Alaska					115,000	572,786	4,148,791	9,407,845	11,535,605	5,284,698
Beneficiaries (humane and educ't'n'l inst.)	700,928	836,604	640,887	623,921	637,419	658,374	590,332	700,475	793,986	986,579
Bureau of Mines			506,547	534,987	645,168	710,307	681,681	815,156	1,259,651	1,582,573

[1] "Disbursements" as used in this table include unexpended balances to the credit of disbursing officers.
[2] Prior to 1912 included under "Ordnance Department"; by act of June 3, 1916, the present title is "National Guard."
[3] Repayments in excess of disbursements.
[4] Including $1,012,099 in 1914, $1,744,054 in 1915, $613,170 in 1916, $694,116 in 1917, $919,633 in 1918, and $1,862,147 in 1919, expended from special funds for rivers and harbors.
[5] Includes payments of Army allotments by the Bureau of War Risk Insurance.
[6] Not separately stated.
[7] Prior to 1913 included under "Miscellaneous."
[8] After 1911 the figures represent the salaries and expenses of the Secretary's office, those of the various bureaus in Washington being included under the respective heads thereof.
[9] Prior to 1912 included under "Miscellaneous."

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS[1] AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
Interior Department—Continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Geological Survey	887,028	1,231,115	1,266,147	1,268,783	1,368,545	1,361,842	1,378,641	1,342,280	1,700,151	1,292,711
Office of Superintendent of Capitol Building and Grounds	182,834	240,754	436,070	587,573	726,185	803,139	609,939	518,319	899,155	1,042,118
Fuel yards, District of Columbia										1,077,409
Increase of compensation									742,254	1,046,572
Interior, miscellaneous civil	1,889,545	2,060,302	1,492,118	1,843,964	767,255	2,190,664	1,217,955	1,220,264	2,914,246	2,249,796
Pensions, etc	160,696,416	157,980,575	153,590,456	175,085,450	173,440,231	164,387,942	159,302,351	160,318,406	181,137,754	221,614,781
Reclamation fund	7,888,604	7,314,300	8,980,015	6,607,086	7,709,351	12,090,226	5,891,615	4,993,732	5,205,480	4,209,531
Fulfilling treaty stipulations with and support of Indian tribes	1,452,486	995,257	708,780	669,220	609,430	649,249	572,578	600,872	552,580	630,111
Miscellaneous support of Indians	646,177	635,330	599,820	614,923	667,595	657,910	653,571	790,427	707,777	758,574
Indian trust funds	2,997,286	8,559,759	9,358,879	8,756,209	7,991,956	9,615,810	5,622,594	18,043,136	18,586,515	22,424,909
Incidental expenses, Indian Service	69,051									
Support of Indian schools	3,523,521	3,468,342	3,369,304	3,960,187	4,081,897	4,011,135	4,035,589	4,226,146	4,365,788	4,105,872
Current and contingent, Indian Service	910,208	1,000,660	984,371	1,102,545	1,001,605	1,120,523	1,281,470	1,156,026	1,029,350	1,131,820
Miscellaneous, Indian Service	8,905,402	6,274,521	5,113,686	5,203,075	5,862,593	6,075,724	5,404,482	5,781,487	5,646,390	5,541,971
Miscellaneous trust funds	260,414	309,430	410,431	375,154	250,766	141,426	187,273	155,238	113,823	121,843
Total	201,189,691	201,968,761	197,761,594	217,775,366	216,311,438	215,587,935	201,658,833	220,166,198	247,297,974	285,328,890
Post Office Department:										
Salaries and expenses	1,619,173	1,602,883	1,597,692	1,555,423	1,387,947	1,805,265	1,770,348	1,730,559	1,657,353	1,763,755
Increase of compensation									88,500	151,718
Deficiency in postal revenue	8,495,612	[2] 133,784	1,568,195	1,027,369		6,636,592	5,500,000		2,221,095	343,511
Transportation of mail, Pacific railways, and miscellaneous	3,122	343,496	295,345	613,918	398,255	89,609	362	190,159	188,467	146,961
Total	10,117,907	1,812,594	3,461,232	3,196,710	2,236,202	8,531,466	7,270,710	1,920,718	4,155,415	2,405,945

Department of Agriculture:										
Animal Industry—										
Expenses, etc	1,149,346	1,116,597	1,271,413	1,283,930	1,467,710	1,751,280	1,747,777	2,202,898	2,693,855	3,164,128
Meat inspection	2,957,997	2,611,549	3,003,165	2,933,855	3,174,456	3,184,678	3,373,533	3,300,514	3,491,550	3,470,028
Foot-and-mouth disease						3,416,156	921,654	48,831	45,091	
Expenses of Plant Industry and cotton-boll weevil investigation [3]	1,076,843	1,110,950	1,382,915	1,617,185	1,991,826	2,730,892	1,609,806	1,969,379	2,099,750	2,165,105
Forest Service	4,503,286	5,535,916	[4] 2,763,402	2,998,876	3,274,722	3,831,447	3,455,447	3,088,921	4,203,842	3,296,564
Acquisition of lands for protection of watersheds, navigable streams		9,972	111,519	897,246	838,862	1,138,095	1,450,076	1,992,067	867,636	1,151,169
Cooperative extension work						480,000	1,074,935	1,577,924	2,075,054	2,568,066
States Relations Service, expenses	1,483,143	1,572,455	1,568,434	1,598,565	1,577,445	1,635,597	2,606,892	2,793,712	2,820,355	2,916,336
Stimulating agriculture and facilitating distribution of products									6,349,055	8,377,362
Weather Bureau	1,667,950	1,354,590	1,608,347	1,636,466	1,241,532	1,362,080	1,324,628	1,407,779	1,461,985	1,523,035
Increase of compensation									686,156	1,164,161
Procuring, etc., nitrate of soda									6,828,000	[2] 10,834,614
Salaries and miscellaneous	4,137,457	4,354,169	[5] 7,742,372	7,562,905	8,641,588	9,600,887	10,436,792	11,205,124	13,137,132	17,927,031
Total	16,976,022	17,666,228	19,471,567	20,469,028	22,208,141	29,131,112	28,031,540	29,587,149	46,759,461	36,888,371
Department of Commerce: [6]										
Salaries and expenses	738,123	712,585	752,942	846,964	666,374	654,227	522,634	533,757	359,176	370,787
Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce [7]					217,904	385,047	393,861	466,916	456,749	504,903
Bureau of Labor	178,074	178,409	185,223							
Bureau of Standards	419,247	406,197	553,708	622,048	595,470	634,304	790,170	784,693	1,378,391	1,593,100
Bureau of the Census	6,419,257	6,409,552	2,274,531	1,334,295	1,220,866	1,553,328	1,179,293	1,061,995	1,184,193	1,121,351
Coast and Geodetic Survey	949,530	966,437	959,241	1,003,523	999,376	1,095,302	1,178,860	1,229,288	1,116,030	1,002,803
Lighthouse Establishment	6,006,758	5,120,276	4,956,516	5,472,159	5,731,075	5,607,967	5,722,146	5,861,512	5,588,181	6,662,179
Bureau of Fisheries	687,880	978,102	904,956	1,444,445	1,005,661	1,026,090	1,072,286	1,134,318	1,105,704	1,029,189
Steamboat-Inspection Service	530,782	538,844	520,619	527,981	517,964	533,961	539,381	620,973	647,144	782,795

[1] "Disbursements" as used in this table include unexpended balances to the credit of disbursing officers.

[2] Repayments in excess of disbursements.

[3] Expenses of cotton-boll weevil investigation not included after 1914.

[4] Decrease largely due to transfer of employees of Forest Service ($2,318,000) from the lump-sum appropriation for General Expenses, Forest Service, to the statutory roll, "Salaries," Department of Agriculture.

[5] See note 4.

[6] Department of Commerce and Labor prior to Mar. 4, 1913, when the Department of Labor was created.

[7] Prior to 1914 included under "Salaries and expenses."

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS[1] AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
Department of Commerce—Continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Immigration and Naturalization Service	2,996,683	3,034,118	3,323,526							
National security and defense									755,697	1,734,705
Increase of compensation									449,871	635,373
Miscellaneous	295,420	158,923	5,736	12,042	4,692	8,873	5,091	7,077	200,020	231,349
Total	19,221,704	18,503,443	14,466,998	11,263,457	10,958,882	11,499,099	11,403,722	11,700,529	13,301,156	15,668,634
Department of Labor:[2]										
Salaries and expenses				16,000	120,714	154,056	161,419	170,019	200,843	226,839
Bureau of Labor Statistics				164,154	179,331	256,912	283,070	274,293	388,476	419,243
Bureau of Immigration				344,085	76,820	109,725	80,622	104,478	857,525	132,984
Bureau of Naturalization					291,219	337,389	359,848	351,722	382,567	720,243
Children's Bureau					25,289	141,929	149,349	179,845	312,757	318,436
Regulating immigration				2,455,368	2,562,759	2,531,329	2,437,437	2,401,115	2,647,575	2,550,117
National security and defense									584,034	1,968,709
War Emergency Employment Service									189,947	5,480,201
War labor administration										1,022,474
Miscellaneous				367,753	512,772	252,272	59,999	365,833	353,157	452,245
Total				3,347,380	3,768,904	3,733,612	3,531,144	3,847,305	5,916,881	13,290,491
Department of Justice: Salaries and expenses	1,010,454	1,373,689	1,383,562	1,523,068	1,538,573	1,538,126	1,509,582	1,580,036	[3]987,762	[3]905,910
Independent bureaus and offices:										
Interstate Commerce Commission	1,155,666	1,318,460	1,238,294	1,644,299	2,010,096	3,790,425	5,016,136	5,175,150	5,399,619	5,688,651
Smithsonian Institution	150,667	162,252	152,940	152,494	147,849	204,009	148,235	159,142	185,561	197,419
National Museum	733,995	713,020	561,695	418,956	366,996	403,019	387,143	383,254	334,362	359,234
Zoological Park	95,321	111,665	102,967	105,338	106,388	104,215	98,187	104,126	95,306	112,015
Territorial governments	188,150	250,517	122,082	217,433	175,798	199,050	22,426	25,642		
Salaries, etc., Federal Reserve Board						295,536	821,763	594,907	1,532,015	2,331,760
Federal Trade Commission[4]						89,000	369,950	458,573	1,466,424	1,595,737

Federal control of transportation systems									150,000,000	349,238,385
War Finance Corporation									55,000,000	295,000,000
Board for Vocational Education									1,412,883	3,549,443
Emergency Shipping fund									807,575,774	1,865,715,419
Council of National Defense								102,024	1,093,859	554,039
Food and Fuel Administrations									5,330,676	17,644,584
Control of food and fuel									50,000,000	100,000,000
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics								15,152	80,901	228,498
United States Employees' Compensation Commission								228,396	719,936	1,536,435
United States Shipping Board—										
Salaries and expenses								64,442	391,535	797,281
Permanent fund								6,000,000	44,000,000	
National security and defense								8,894,027	10,059,580	4,688,878
Bureau of industrial housing and transportation									25,000	70,483,879
Inter departmental Social Hygiene Board										1,720,123
State, War, and Navy Department buildings									451,004	1,662,669
Miscellaneous			164,909	339,896	424,458	653,510	357,958	485,532	629,007	427,467
Total	2,323,799	2,555,974	2,653,747	2,678,326	3,232,180	5,738,774	7,221,803	22,690,367	1,135,833,942	2,723,531,916
District of Columbia:										
Salaries and expenses	10,455,539	11,116,130	11,610,777	11,249,763	11,239,633	11,891,437	12,274,319	12,226,924	12,921,525	14,745,057
Trust funds	596,401	573,771	675,959	746,820	742,635	721,213	558,236	759,726	764,841	975,197
All other	598,557	646,039	672,806	844,628	774,703	603,013	801,298	816,544	730,045	845,180
Total	11,650,497	12,335,940	12,959,542	12,841,211	12,756,971	13,220,663	13,633,853	13,803,194	14,406,411	16,566,434
Total Executive	637,492,760	632,658,009	633,495,576	660,578,329	678,186,083	708,925,614	700,475,799	1,138,754,921	8,941,624,989	15,334,381,436
JUDICIAL.										
Salaries and expenses[2]	8,596,135	8,135,151	8,328 437	8,900,564	8,599,579	8,896,746	9,152,882	8,996,274	12,244,619	14,310,115
Balance arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposits in Treasurer's cash							+1,016,311	+147,796	−3,379,395	+65,345
Ordinary disbursements	659 705,391	654,187,998	654,553,963	682,770,706	700,254,490	731,399,759	724,492,999	1,147,898,991	8,966,532,266	15,365,362,742

[1] "Disbursements" as used in this table include unexpended balances to the credit of disbursing officers.

[2] Includes all expenditures made during the fiscal year 1913 for bureaus and offices transferred to Department of Labor, created Mar. 4, 1913.

[3] A large proportion of the disbursements previously included under this head, in 1918 and 1919, was transferred to the class "Judicial."

[4] The Federal Trade Commission was organized Mar. 16, 1915, as an independent office, from the Bureau of Corporations, expenditures for which prior to that date are included under the Department of Commerce, "Salaries and expenses."

No. 403.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years Ended June 30, 1910 to 1919, etc.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION OF DISBURSEMENTS.[1]

Object.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Legislative	13,616,496	13,344,838	12,729,950	13,291,813	13,468,828	13,577,399	13,848,007	15,174,101	16,042,053	16,605,836
Executive:										
Executive, proper	520,208	734,603	923,979	592,015	564,134	3,065,880	395,940	1,387,798	9,822,596	21,497,675
State	4,909,558	4,902,175	4,511,475	4,978,380	5,253,912	4,908,607	6,444,594	6,130,082	10,709,279	20,248,594
Treasury	87,425,755	87,718,816	88,558,324	85,013,058	83,003,813	94,010,189	96,637,331	109,644,036	379,374,614	905,782,020
War	158,172,957	162,357,100	151,048,896	162,607,913	175,759,874	175,188,627	166,853,552	442,975,322	5,702,582,090	9,273,221,889
Navy	123,974,208	120,726,786	136,389,660	134,092,417	140,543,059	142,721,524	155,883,195	258,148,087	1,370,477,408	2,019,045,767
Interior	201,189,691	201,968,761	197,761,594	217,775,366	216,311,438	215,587,935	201,658,833	220,166,198	247,297,974	285,328,890
Post Office	10,117,907	1,812,594	3,461,232	3,196,710	2,236,202	8,531,466	7,270,710	1,920,718	4,155,415	2,405,945
Agriculture	16,976,022	17,666,228	19,471,567	20,469,028	22,208,141	29,131,112	28,031,540	29,587,149	46,759,461	36,888,371
Commerce[2]	19,221,704	18,503,443	14,466,998	11,263,457	10,958,882	11,499,099	11,403,722	11,700,529	13,301,156	15,668,534
Labor[2]				3,347,380	3,768,904	3,783,612	3,531,144	3,847,305	5,916,881	13,290,491
Justice[3]	1,010,454	1,373,589	1,388,562	1,523,068	1,588,573	1,538,126	1,509,582	1,580,036	987,762	905,910
Independent bureaus and offices	2,323,799	2,555,974	2,553,747	2,878,326	3,232,180	5,738,774	7,221,803	22,690,367	1,135,833,942	2,723,531,916
District of Columbia	11,650,497	12,335,940	12,959,542	12,841,211	12,756,971	13,220,663	13,633,853	13,803,194	14,406,411	16,565,434
Total Executive	637,492,760	632,658,009	633,495,576	660,578,329	678,186,083	708,925,614	700,475,799	1,123,580,820	8,941,624,989	15,334,381,436
Judicial[3]	8,596,135	8,135,151	8,328,437	8,900,564	8,599,579	8,896,746	9,152,882	8,996,274	12,244,619	14,310,115
Balance arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposit in Treasurer's cash							+1,016,311	+147,796	−3,379,395	+65,355
Ordinary disbursements	659,705,391	654,137,998	654,552,963	682,770,706	700,254,490	731,399,759	724,492,999	1,147,898,091	8,966,532,266	15,365,362,742
Special disbursements:										
Purchase of obligations of foreign Governments								885,000,000	4,739,434,750	3,477,850,266
Purchase of farm loan bonds									65,153,254	96,662,399
All other								[4]33,880,315		
Total								918,880,315	4,804,588,004	3,574,512,664

Panama Canal disbursements	$3,911,673	37,068,515	35,827,371	41,741,258	34,826,941	29,187,042	17,503,728	19,262,799	20,787,625	12,265,775
Public-debt disbursements:[5]										
Bank-note fund	32,288,771	34,976,841	28,527,712	24,089,035	26,852,200	17,205,958	24,633,010	40,564,115	21,611,225	23,717,893
First Liberty loan									656,000	4,003,050
Second Liberty loan									61,050,000	8,000,000
Second Liberty loan, converted at 4¼ per cent										172,357,600
Third Liberty loan									14,935,500	201,660,500
Fourth Liberty loan										168,000,000
Loan of 1908–1918										63,009,460
Certificates of indebtedness—										
2 per cent								50,000,000	1,005,000,000	
3 per cent								394,123,368	74,146,632	
3¼ per cent									211,490,100	
3½ per cent								188,448,900	849,993,000	15,046,532,900
4 per cent									4,108,857,000	
4½ per cent									1,328,785,000	
War-savings certificates									2,971,968	134,047,604
One-year Treasury notes, 3 per cent								4,390,000	27,362,000	19,150,000
Miscellaneous	760,925	246,496	120,616	102,575	109,127	47,533	35,903	18,399	20,650	87,003
Total	33,049,696	35,223,337	28,648,328	24,191,610	26,961,327	17,253,491	24,668,913	677,544,782	7,706,879,075	15,837,566,009
Total, exclusive of postal paid from postal revenues	726,666,760	726,424,850	718,529,662	748,703,574	762,042,758	777,840,292	766,665,640	2,763,586,887	21,498,786,970	34,789,707,190
Postal revenues	224,128,658	237,660,705	246,744,016	262,108,875	283,558,103	287,248,165	306,228,453	319,889,904	324,849,188	362,504,274
Total disbursements, including postal	950,795,418	964,085,555	965,273,678	1,010,812,449	1,045,600,861	1,065,088,457	1,072,894,093	3,083,476,791	21,823,636,158	35,152,211,464

[1] "Disbursements" as used in this table include unexpended balances to the credit of disbursing officers.

[2] Department of Commerce and Labor prior to Mar. 4, 1913, when the Department of Labor was created.

[3] A large proportion of the disbursements previously included under the head of "Justice" were, in 1918 and 1919, transferred under the head "Judicial."

[4] Includes $25,000,000, payment for Danish West Indies, and $8,880,315, subscription to stock, Federal land banks.

[5] Issues of certificates and notes not affecting the cash in general fund are excluded from the public-debt figures in this statement.

No. 404.—TOTAL LEVIES OF AD VALOREM TAXES: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, 1902, AND 1912.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	1860	1870		1880	1890	1902	1912	Tax rate per $100 of assessed valuation.					
		Currency basis.	Gold basis.					1860	1870	1880	1890	1902	1912
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	851,171	2,982,932	2,386,346	2,061,978	2,563,352	4,309,555	9,971,300	0.20	1.92	1.63	1.15	1.65	1.76
Arizona	.....	31,323	25,058	293,036	838,379	1,634,481	4,357,963	.....	2.22	3.16	2.99	4.18	8.11
Arkansas	635,393	2,866,890	2,293,512	1,839,090	2,513,791	4,445,857	10,620,743	.35	3.03	2.13	1.61	1.98	2.48
California	2,921,122	7,817,115	7,817,115	12,628,005	13,754,850	27,312,092	62,689,556	2.13	2.90	2.16	1.70	2.12	2.15
Colorado	.....	362,197	289,758	2,152,008	6,419,271	10,740,770	16,931,343	.....	2.09	2.89	2.91	3.03	4.01
Connecticut	1,016,037	6,064,843	4,851,874	5,365,739	6,112,197	8,020,830	16,488,928	.30	1.43	1.64	1.70	1.21	1.58
Delaware	1 205,891	418,092	334,474	604,257	922,179	1,316,461	1,791,222	.52	.65	1.01	1.39	11.91	1.91
District of Columbia	260,218	1,581,569	1,265,255	1,469,254	2,280,110	3,350,880	5,398,934	.63	2.13	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.50
Florida	159,121	496,166	396,933	584,818	1,976,439	2,681,040	8,435,625	.23	1.53	1.89	2.15	2.60	3.96
Georgia	797,885	2,627,029	2,101,623	3,013,777	5,711,990	8,204,167	18,414,332	.13	1.16	1.20	1.37	1.78	2.19
Idaho	.....	174,711	139,769	186,769	761,561	1,895,395	6,952,314	.....	3.30	2.90	2.96	3.09	4.15
Illinois	6,121,766	21,825,008	17,460,006	24,586,018	33,090,429	53,013,308	84,833,860	1.57	4.52	3.13	4.09	5.15	3.62
Indiana	3,701,352	10,791,121	8,632,897	11,943,630	15,584,054	27,988,418	45,643,721	.90	1.63	1.64	1.82	1.97	2.40
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.67	.....
Iowa	2,378,400	9,055,614	7,244,491	11,061,605	15,175,432	22,602,580	36,569,785	1.16	2.99	2.77	2.92	3.95	4.05
Kansas	195,857	2,673,992	2,139,194	4,979,650	12,756,148	14,847,136	27,895,223	.37	2.90	3.10	3.67	4.09	1.02
Kentucky	2,148,241	5,730,118	4,584,094	5,201,017	7,379,326	10,461,813	17,668,998	.41	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.47	1.71
Louisiana	4,960,780	7,060,722	5,648,578	4,336,646	5,103,675	8,478,370	14,431,677	1.14	2.79	2.74	2.18	2.69	2.62
Maine	2,257,213	5,348,645	4,278,916	5,182,135	4,922,858	6,855,776	8,987,106	1.46	2.62	2.20	1.59	1.95	2.16
Maryland	2,158,895	6,632,842	5,306,274	5,437,462	8,173,075	10,698,304	16,359,539	.73	1.56	1.09	1.54	1.46	1.32
Massachusetts	7,436,578	24,922,900	19,938,320	24,326,877	31,503,666	49,219,496	82,565,585	.96	1.57	1.54	1.46	1.58	1.72
Michigan	1,766,694	5,412,957	4,330,366	8,627,949	14,477,767	23,476,734	47,997,705	1.08	1.99	1.67	1.61	1.66	2.07
Minnesota	666,007	2,648,372	2,118,697	4,346,300	12,707,428	17,760,518	38,107,842	2.08	3.15	1.68	2.16	2.33	2.58
Mississippi	954,806	3,736,432	2,989,146	2,217,138	2,803,337	4,179,566	9,911,344	.19	2.11	2.00	1.68	1.73	2.41
Missouri	4,109,653	13,908,498	11,126,798	11,831,491	16,447,206	21,784,669	35,490,627	1.54	2.50	2.11	1.85	1.75	1.91
Montana	.....	198,527	158,821	383,947	2,347,370	4,091,544	11,244,719	.....	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.20	3.24
Nebraska	91,863	1,027,327	821,862	2,792,480	8,325,566	9,499,415	19,780,947	1.24	1.88	3.03	4.51	5.27	4.27
Nevada	.....	820,308	656,247	871,673	735,910	616,947	2,275,375	.....	3.19	2.98	2.90	2.10	2.25
New Hampshire	1,261,866	3,255,793	2,604,634	3,179,192	4,063,640	4,166,443	6,978,316	1.02	2.18	1.55	1.54	2.04	1.59
New Jersey	1,457,508	7,416,724	5,933,379	8,958,055	14,103,525	20,955,483	49,424,444	.49	1.19	1.28	1.58	2.19	1.98

New Mexico	29,790	61,014	48,811	164,100	1,043,316	1,409,334	3,426,306	.14	.34	1.12	2.41	3.65	4.73
New York	15,363,422	48,550,308	33,840,246	56,392,975	75,126,502	132,711,107	221,467,071	1.10	2.47	2.13	1.93	2.22	1.99
North Carolina	1,044,732	2,352,809	1,882,247	1,916,132	2,394,458	3,975,355	9,989,052	.36	1.80	1.23	1.02	1.15	1.34
North Dakota		[2] 13,867	[2] 11,094	[2] 478,066	2,427,563	4,136,004	11,875,249		[2] 2.47	[2] 2.35	2.75	3.13	4.05
Ohio	9,611,021	23,526,548	18,821,238	25,756,668	33,899,417	47,459,657	76,697,582	1.00	2.01	1.68	1.91	2.38	1.18
Oklahoma						3,106,035	19,705,187					4.27	1.65
Oregon	199,056	580,956	580,956	1,113,942	2,887,013	4,920,174	17,133,592	1.05	1.33	2.12	1.74	3.32	1.89
Pennsylvania	8,729,736	24,531,397	19,625,118	28,779,334	37,337,062	58,269,455	93,374,907	1.21	1.87	1.71	1.40	1.49	1.84
Rhode Island	686,133	2,170,152	1,736,122	2,692,715	3,797,417	6,132,952	8,192,393	.55	.59	1.07	1.13	1.45	1.32
South Carolina	1,280,386	2,767,075	2,214,140	1,839,963	2,745,048	3,736,344	6,899,060	.26	1.50	1.28	1.63	1.91	2.37
South Dakota		[3]	[3]	[3]	3,626,313	4,329,195	10,719,934		[3]	[3]	2.59	2.31	3.03
Tennessee	1,102,793	3,381,579	2,705,263	2,515,567	5,630,772	7,626,068	14,111,832	.29	1.33	1.10	1.47	1.88	2.26
Texas	533,265	1,129,577	903,661	4,563,716	9,817,369	15,683,526	32,904,987	.20	.75	1.43	1.20	1.34	1.30
Utah	65,006	167,355	133,884	435,238	[4] 1,601,504	2,348,322	6,528,959	1.36	1.33	1.76	1.51	2.41	3.26
Vermont	908,089	1,547,123	1,237,703	1,745,111	2,105,395	1,910,538	4,019,932	1.07	1.51	2.01	1.30	1.17	1.81
Virginia	3,672,689	4,613,793	3,691,038	4,693,486	5,230,614	6,395,765	13,821,901	.56	1.26	1.47	1.26	1.37	1.60
Washington	57,311	163,992	163,992	505,417	5,209,714	9,092,727	31,204,820	1.30	1.54	2.12	2.39	3.45	3.10
West Virginia		1,722,158	1,377,726	1,993,475	3,253,900	5,506,743	10,025,841		1.23	1.36	1.74	2.16	.86
Wisconsin	2,330,011	5,387,970	4,310,376	7,588,325	13,191,899	20,503,363	36,847,952	1.25	1.62	1.87	2.29	1.36	1.49
Wyoming		34,471	27,577	230,228	784,333	1,074,337	2,610,357		.62	1.69	2.41	2.48	1.44
Total	94,186,746	230,591,521	226,185,629	313,921,474	471,365,140	724,736,539	1,349,841,038	.78	1.98	1.83	1.85	2.05	1.94

[1] Reports incomplete. [2] Dakota Territory. [3] See North Dakota.

No. 405.—ESTIMATED TRUE VALUE OF ALL PROPERTY AND OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF PROPERTY: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1904 AND 1912.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

1904.

State.	Real property and improvements.[1]	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.[1]	Street railways, shipping, waterworks, etc.[2]	All other.[3]	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	446,747,512	50,746,958	10,251,443	42,387,488	35,095,727	150,211,000	32,599,511	196,974,622	965,014,261
Arizona	156,425,691	16,582,642	1,134,026	3,598,484	2,970,628	68,356,000	5,321,067	51,913,767	306,302,305
Arkansas	397,239,116	54,956,832	10,237,570	15,869,560	24,550,073	124,626,000	18,761,175	157,667,646	803,907,972
California	2,664,472,025	83,438,037	23,332,016	84,692,799	60,469,970	350,694,000	206,494,307	641,897,952	4,115,491,106
Colorado	637,662,744	57,362,874	5,352,441	44,520,856	15,828,519	198,261,000	43,889,900	204,663,773	1,207,542,107
Connecticut	850,340,718	17,451,207	5,195,715	98,683,323	20,391,447	105,369,000	67,243,242	249,960,411	1,414,635,063
Delaware	134,431,240	6,553,949	2,287,336	12,471,865	3,735,338	17,285,000	13,565,926	39,930,322	230,260,976
District of Columbia	830,244,062	1,050,000	142,863	7,668,599	7,216,326	5,578,000	45,656,083	142,827,240	1,040,383,173
Florida	229,396,227	15,528,803	2,338,576	10,428,895	11,374,000	80,467,000	16,543,541	71,332,158	431,409,200
Georgia	563,155,476	57,293,670	11,153,042	46,756,710	42,509,939	156,603,000	49,070,561	240,903,273	1,167,445,671
Idaho	147,771,554	25,944,298	4,781,769	3,313,940	3,800,525	91,877,000	5,837,391	59,545,386	342,871,863
Illinois	5,468,492,926	268,731,540	48,593,486	227,543,320	150,074,503	805,057,000	327,591,493	1,520,471,923	8,816,556,191
Indiana	1,760,058,958	151,798,200	29,374,682	84,079,065	52,137,773	375,541,000	110,075,967	542,716,094	3,105,781,739
Indian Territory	216,761,600	49,026,248	7,878,960	2,276,402	8,327,829	79,405,000	5,879,116	88,906,200	459,021,355
Iowa	2,491,273,897	335,681,475	64,498,622	30,413,593	44,450,260	344,847,000	69,812,758	667,538,471	4,048,516,076
Kansas	1,135,004,695	228,644,982	31,967,789	21,425,718	30,775,625	356,356,000	40,497,826	408,551,608	2,253,224,243
Kentucky	859,247,997	91,489,357	17,682,829	30,907,185	41,372,698	155,772,000	59,718,312	271,295,852	1,527,486,230
Louisiana	489,295,161	45,000,956	32,623,258	48,584,306	31,828,795	123,401,000	50,555,883	201,939,647	1,022,229,006
Maine	421,690,961	26,203,025	9,242,856	40,223,927	14,053,983	80,146,000	46,063,744	137,998,226	775,622,722
Maryland	904,469,735	31,397,196	9,176,116	54,750,990	27,193,340	132,342,000	96,234,840	255,923,955	1,511,488,172
Massachusetts	3,243,498,159	35,986,572	9,270,398	239,267,199	71,662,525	250,052,000	270,487,699	836,354,361	4,956,578,913
Michigan	2,019,296,490	123,265,031	31,363,928	87,255,370	52,261,341	277,597,000	131,580,197	559,799,760	3,282,419,117
Minnesota	1,982,552,389	126,353,319	35,673,607	45,121,997	39,947,501	466,734,000	126,062,305	521,276,958	3,343,722,076
Mississippi	279,513,715	66,718,207	11,326,725	19,693,957	28,898,636	107,884,000	17,445,166	157,368,526	688,249,022
Missouri	2,233,765,544	204,030,528	32,137,971	92,524,919	82,726,049	309,768,000	160,379,067	644,265,373	3,759,597,451
Montana	328,554,427	53,168,425	5,321,317	7,842,513	6,967,216	196,209,000	18,545,064	129,703,251	746,311,213
Nebraska	1,086,579,628	188,527,537	27,125,233	24,803,815	21,728,589	263,170,000	32,291,637	365,337,194	2,009,563,633
Nevada	122,296,975	14,917,223	971,729	717,016	930,195	43,745,000	2,880,852	34,275,517	220,734,507
New Hampshire	272,629,666	16,046,227	5,421,244	26,518,039	8,203,172	79,786,000	19,242,930	88,961,926	516,809,204
New Jersey	1,900,273,091	32,319,327	9,796,532	180,212,427	40,863,293	[1] 333,568,000	204,130,498	534,456,805	3,235,619,973

New Mexico	154,644,570	30,294,584	1,272,299	1,688,826	3,920,371	86,400,000	5,895,816	48,196,184	332,262,650
New York	9,151,979,081	189,662,043	58,806,300	436,774,713	412,832,428	[1] 898,222,000	1,151,475,505	2,419,290,137	14,799,042,207
North Carolina	399,567,905	48,658,045	10,331,877	42,238,322	35,669,724	113,146,000	18,584,305	173,876,040	842,072,218
North Dakota	371,308,432	65,582,944	18,260,984	1,910,251	7,930,310	123,390,000	7,553,034	139,871,954	735,802,909
Ohio	3,383,834,608	173,847,240	38,549,941	216,947,620	90,599,335	689,797,000	329,196,716	1,024,197,006	5,946,969,466
Oklahoma	358,088,178	72,617,501	13,146,030	3,649,170	9,867,165	78,668,000	7,566,394	92,411,262	636,013,700
Oregon	541,457,965	36,011,028	7,461,912	13,655,213	11,625,311	75,661,000	29,314,747	136,866,056	852,053,232
Pennsylvania	6,591,055,583	169,190,227	54,175,943	515,945,638	168,383,753	1,420,608,000	570,452,043	1,992,809,119	11,473,620,306
Rhode Island	523,417,256	5,604,573	1,333,784	58,140,761	10,218,578	25,719,000	37,854,869	137,060,480	799,349,601
South Carolina	252,766,767	31,457,603	7,412,083	48,144,618	24,891,557	75,500,000	18,697,576	126,983,018	585,853,222
South Dakota	381,435,856	89,192,677	13,841,321	2,723,430	8,290,763	49,646,000	7,299,617	127,411,275	679,840,939
Tennessee	557,504,977	76,205,984	17,413,988	24,108,906	39,275,807	131,166,000	47,307,134	211,241,183	1,104,223,979
Texas	1,554,714,941	286,691,300	37,379,975	43,462,409	63,520,940	237,718,000	69,035,770	543,498,668	2,836,322,003
Utah	258,595,674	20,435,227	3,598,244	8,470,645	6,331,183	90,325,000	17,732,895	82,279,747	487,768,615
Vermont	194,931,444	22,585,624	7,915,414	14,304,651	6,726,289	37,311,000	8,999,352	67,556,315	360,330,089
Virginia	674,544,741	53,776,806	10,985,307	36,040,103	35,570,489	211,315,000	40,996,199	224,741,445	1,287,970,180
Washington	546,503,248	30,620,408	7,530,973	32,009,434	13,793,355	182,837,000	55,001,366	183,312,648	1,051,571,432
West Virginia	364,305,954	36,387,109	5,786,402	25,466,119	19,260,508	201,799,000	24,523,954	162,471,103	840,000,149
Wisconsin	1,682,068,672	131,790,769	32,347,828	87,122,618	44,588,626	284,510,000	84,979,252	491,270,474	2,838,678,239
Wyoming	131,628,903	35,965,009	1,785,089	986,456	2,160,966	100,307,000	4,619,307	52,119,481	329,572,241
Total	62,341,492,134	4,073,791,736	844,989,863	3,297,754,180	1,998,603,303	[11],244,752,000	4,840,546,909	18,462,251,792	107,104,211,917
Geographic divisions.[4]									
New England	5,506,508,204	123,877,528	38,379,411	477,137,900	131,255,994	578,383,000	449,891,836	1,517,891,719	8,823,325,592
Middle Atlantic	17,643,307,755	382,171,597	122,778,775	1,182,932,778	622,079,474	2,652,398,000	1,926,058,046	4,946,556,061	29,478,282,486
East North Central	14,313,751,654	849,432,780	180,229,865	702,947,993	389,661,578	2,432,502,000	983,423,625	4,138,455,257	23,990,404,752
West North Central	9,681,915,441	1,238,013,462	223,505,527	218,923,723	235,849,097	1,913,911,000	443,396,244	2,874,252,833	16,830,267,327
South Atlantic	4,346,882,107	282,103,181	59,613,692	283,966,221	207,421,221	994,035,000	323,872,985	1,438,988,554	7,936,882,961
East South Central	2,143,014,201	285,160,596	56,674,985	116,497,556	144,642,868	545,033,000	157,070,123	836,880,183	4,284,973,492
West South Central	3,016,098,996	508,292,837	101,265,793	113,841,847	138,894,802	643,818,000	160,798,338	1,084,483,423	5,767,494,036
Mountain	1,937,580,538	254,670,282	24,216,914	71,088,736	42,909,633	875,480,000	104,722,292	662,697,106	3,973,365,501
Pacific	3,752,433,238	150,069,473	38,324,901	130,417,446	85,888,636	609,192,000	290,813,420	962,076,656	6,019,215,770

[1] Exclusive of railroads, street railways, telegraph and telephone systems, privately owned waterworks, and privately owned electric light and power stations, which in certain States are classed as real property.

[2] Including telegraph and telephone systems, privately owned electric light and power stations, Pullman and private cars, and canals.

[3] Including products of agriculture, manufactures, and mining; imported merchandise; clothing and personal adornments; and furniture, carriages, and kindred property.

[4] For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 32.

No. 405.—Estimated True Value of All Property and of Specified Classes of Property, etc.—Continued.

1912.

State.	Real property and improvements.	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.	Street railways, shipping, waterworks, etc.	All other.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	933,661,266	86,921,130	17,812,825	95,250,311	38,211,885	352,614,102	65,268,571	537,314,780	2,127,054,930
Arizona	183,408,911	43,997,536	1,992,308	12,609,832	4,729,163	130,657,476	37,982,596	86,474,364	501,852,186
Arkansas	890,976,538	88,301,395	18,487,026	30,524,632	27,064,086	333,824,378	32,908,222	407,435,459	1,829,521,736
California	5,236,822,361	175,731,379	39,529,456	220,314,430	92,447,173	501,279,306	966,098,200	1,231,981,772	8,464,204,277
Colorado	1,223,511,598	88,059,546	14,400,570	91,333,941	23,696,056	369,238,739	197,641,592	379,021,541	2,386,923,583
Connecticut	1,452,015,297	22,976,457	7,310,318	167,155,250	23,604,965	61,628,686	135,571,374	415,192,312	2,285,454,659
Delaware	172,148,377	8,794,481	3,417,202	16,693,931	3,936,059	20,908,048	20,411,456	61,639,060	307,948,613
District of Columbia	902,023,891	1,794,926	83,608	13,785,676	8,778,789	19,468,338	64,167,592	163,754,292	1,173,857,112
Florida	429,484,293	34,421,547	4,942,566	28,791,073	15,089,626	302,026,041	29,233,001	205,150,031	1,049,138,228
Georgia	904,983,602	106,429,447	23,176,865	90,428,881	45,623,056	465,990,385	129,508,626	616,460,004	2,382,600,866
Idaho	143,201,061	58,398,555	11,912,252	18,598,415	7,757,979	159,755,166	95,201,419	113,480,310	608,305,157
Illinois	10,056,319,512	386,701,265	79,473,427	451,299,068	205,185,274	926,403,737	748,713,023	2,640,354,876	15,484,450,232
Indiana	2,957,867,352	227,006,381	43,733,375	178,384,997	57,444,477	480,251,362	286,566,614	963,427,942	5,194,682,500
Iowa	5,111,230,343	491,613,546	102,981,406	58,520,370	49,566,432	635,695,172	133,331,854	1,285,015,088	7,868,454,211
Kansas	2,705,483,302	284,537,235	52,074,078	49,876,436	36,417,539	573,665,874	87,488,460	820,889,614	4,615,432,538
Kentucky	1,139,433,836	136,524,104	21,961,843	41,218,821	41,650,223	247,266,327	91,799,742	547,922,629	2,267,777,525
Louisiana	1,028,988,975	64,772,977	17,065,106	88,307,350	32,739,070	390,186,948	93,342,172	449,035,148	2,164,437,746
Maine	485,858,919	32,745,172	15,623,096	69,941,215	14,779,215	149,196,850	77,912,060	223,532,500	1,069,594,027
Maryland	1,345,483,922	45,903,766	12,509,481	85,042,692	23,722,903	91,591,546	165,625,265	403,079,289	2,177,958,864
Massachusetts	4,118,215,738	43,142,947	12,110,883	377,873,043	101,876,063	135,123,384	348,842,372	1,165,797,962	6,302,983,392
Michigan	3,067,378,894	184,782,900	5,414,466	199,266,379	63,658,411	584,884,648	268,201,502	1,004,709,451	5,427,022,651
Minnesota	3,391,615,408	217,832,281	56,775,152	83,647,680	51,531,987	564,652,082	231,846,178	949,426,249	5,547,327,017
Mississippi	476,622,845	89,797,680	18,375,013	35,119,725	30,304,403	284,000,024	28,275,523	382,364,807	1,344,860,020
Missouri	3,264,058,859	308,100,681	55,328,257	125,037,985	93,140,304	613,546,469	267,556,780	1,115,247,674	5,842,017,009
Montana	450,271,730	91,707,546	11,913,204	6,199,272	11,119,466	275,535,572	106,010,526	196,975,670	1,149,732,986
Nebraska	2,316,850,464	265,473,943	48,111,560	35,084,497	30,453,382	384,432,025	79,476,484	635,104,426	3,794,986,781
Nevada	186,106,640	29,650,581	1,713,603	3,786,018	2,530,448	143,575,046	24,921,432	64,724,542	457,008,910
New Hampshire	335,212,237	16,015,159	6,020,570	38,561,611	8,023,193	76,619,613	31,072,620	137,795,466	649,320,469
New Jersey	3,856,914,601	45,847,959	13,865,402	303,596,418	54,897,349	165,773,631	302,215,110	999,916,808	5,743,032,278
New Mexico	147,056,680	55,003,870	4,716,452	3,664,788	6,644,604	137,646,905	18,070,248	90,929,479	513,733,026
New York	16,910,262,952	263,577,707	89,172,536	813,601,441	632,554,526	553,314,487	1,787,201,570	3,961,419,954	25,011,105,223
North Carolina	700,300,022	85,068,318	20,315,423	85,119,631	37,626,636	326,771,879	44,410,575	507,961,296	1,807,573,780
North Dakota	1,261,388,140	125,614,381	49,873,002	5,244,543	12,453,723	277,870,640	17,051,547	392,125,935	2,141,626,961

Ohio	5,173,708,410	273,611,491	54,181,255	423,068,286	112,275,002	607,038,239	584,792,833	1,679,757,427	8,908,432,943
Oklahoma	3,138,755,256	174,193,995	30,404,140	21,965,284	34,258,132	383,688,745	48,415,760	749,410,656	4,581,091,918
Oregon	1,163,594,445	74,362,095	14,545,429	38,107,957	25,139,773	179,916,887	145,746,770	302,941,107	1,944,354,463
Pennsylvania	9,548,523,767	209,827,532	74,687,818	877,218,512	211,751,286	781,727,113	702,832,843	3,050,961,406	15,457,530,277
Rhode Island	600,747,009	6,874,870	1,883,634	93,860,055	13,003,256	12,483,737	53,771,682	187,578,447	970,802,690
South Carolina	506,607,276	61,304,038	15,604,670	98,942,660	25,507,035	220,932,828	55,766,258	366,735,938	1,351,400,753
South Dakota	639,951,792	145,815,404	38,100,632	6,043,570	12,334,760	258,641,210	25,801,674	272,174,377	1,398,573,425
Tennessee	831,914,027	126,175,142	22,504,071	50,649,681	39,008,353	253,394,762	118,787,097	477,855,128	1,920,348,261
Texas	3,608,063,739	394,904,283	62,123,171	109,868,326	81,345,736	1,000,081,309	171,954,298	1,431,568,279	6,859,909,141
Utah	376,008,261	39,301,735	4,777,304	24,491,145	9,580,423	129,582,931	57,963,991	139,907,690	781,613,390
Vermont	255,994,278	30,651,698	10,694,726	19,089,082	6,499,412	66,338,921	20,642,085	117,352,173	527,261,775
Virginia	1,176,103,685	85,954,360	19,756,852	66,657,021	37,836,727	296,128,318	103,841,555	503,635,268	2,289,913,786
Washington	1,888,850,453	68,242,365	18,797,487	111,048,892	35,799,788	351,546,678	227,341,952	516,733,008	3,218,360,623
West Virginia	1,399,189,713	55,993,204	7,405,732	60,271,939	23,590,424	232,878,472	67,305,992	456,935,733	2,303,571,209
Wisconsin	2,503,171,879	229,489,411	57,700,493	163,224,642	50,200,719	480,673,161	146,742,838	856,522,115	4,487,725,258
Wyoming	90,280,515	54,434,914	4,128,753	3,043,914	3,593,443	103,078,595	26,723,620	68,561,073	353,844,827
Total	110,676,333,071	6,238,388,985	1,368,224,548	6,091,451,274	2,616,642,734	16,148,532,502	[1] 10,265,207,321	34,334,290,655	[1] 187,739,071,090
Geographic divisions.[2]									
New England	7,243,043,478	152,411,703	63,648,227	766,480,256	163,386,104	501,391,191	667,812,193	2,247,248,860	11,805,422,012
Middle Atlantic	30,315,701,320	519,253,198	177,725,806	1,994,416,371	899,203,161	1,500,820,231	2,792,249,523	8,012,298,168	46,211,667,778
East North Central	23,748,446,047	1,301,591,448	289,229,016	1,415,243,372	488,703,883	3,079,251,197	2,035,016,310	7,144,771,811	39,502,313,584
West North Central	18,690,288,308	1,838,987,471	403,249,087	363,455,087	285,898,127	3,313,603,472	843,052,977	5,469,983,413	31,208,417,942
South Atlantic	7,536,324,781	495,664,137	107,212,399	545,733,504	220,711,255	1,976,605,855	680,270,319	3,285,350,961	14,843,963,211
East South Central	3,381,631,974	429,418,056	80,553,752	222,238,538	149,284,864	1,137,275,275	304,130,933	1,945,457,344	7,660,040,736
West South Central	8,666,784,508	722,172,650	128,079,443	250,665,542	175,407,024	2,107,781,380	346,620,452	3,037,449,542	15,434,960,541
Mountain	2,799,845,396	400,554,283	55,554,446	163,747,326	69,651,582	1,499,071,030	564,515,334	1,140,074,660	6,753,014,065
Pacific	8,289,267,259	318,326,089	72,372,372	309,471,279	153,380,734	1,032,742,871	1,339,186,922	2,051,655,887	13,626,919,363

[1] Includes $402,351,858, value of ships belonging to the United States Navy, and $290,000,000, value of privately owned water-supply systems, not distributed by States.
[2] For States included in each division see note 5, p. 32.

No. 406.—NATIONAL WEALTH: ESTIMATES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS IN 1900, 1904, AND 1912.

[Source: *Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.*]

Form of wealth.	1900	1904	1912
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Real property taxed	46,324,839,234	55,510,247,564	98,362,813,569
Real property exempt	6,212,788,930	6,831,244,570	12,313,519,502
Live stock [1]	3,306,473,278	4,073,791,736	6,238,388,985
Farm implements and machinery	749,775,970	844,989,863	1,368,224,548
Gold and silver coin and bullion	1,677,379,825	1,998,603,303	2,616,642,734
Manufacturing machinery, tools, etc	2,541,046,639	3,297,754,180	6,091,451,274
Railroads and their equipments	9,035,732,000	11,244,752,000	16,148,532,502
Total	69,848,035,876	83,801,383,216	143,139,573,114
Street railways, etc.:			
Street railways	1,576,197,160	2,219,966,000	4,596,563,292
Telegraph systems	211,650,000	227,400,000	223,252,516
Telephone systems	400,324,000	585,840,000	1,081,433,227
Pullman and private cars	98,836,600	123,000,000	123,362,701
Shipping and canals	537,849,478	846,489,804	1,491,117,193
Irrigation enterprises	.....	.....	360,865,270
Privately owned waterworks	267,752,468	275,000,000	290,000,000
Privately owned central electric light and power stations	402,618,653	562,851,105	2,098,613,122
Total	3,495,228,359	4,840,546,909	10,265,207,321
All other:			
Agricultural products	1,455,069,323	1,899,379,652	5,240,019,651
Manufacturing products	6,087,151,108	7,409,291,668	14,693,861,489
Imported merchandise	424,970,592	495,543,685	826,632,467
Mining products	326,851,517	408,066,787	815,552,233
Clothing and personal ornaments	2,000,000,000	2,500,000,000	4,295,008,593
Furniture, carriages, etc	4,880,000,000	5,750,000,000	8,463,216,222
Total	15,174,042,540	18,462,281,792	34,334,290,655
Grand total	88,517,306,775	107,104,211,917	187,739,071,090

[1] Including live stock on farms and ranges and in cities and towns.

No. 407.—INTERNAL AND CUSTOMS REVENUES, 1878 TO 1919: AMOUNTS COLLECTED AND EXPENSES OF COLLECTING.

[Source: Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Internal revenue.			Customs revenue.		
	Revenue.	Expenses of collecting.[1, 2]		Revenue.	Expenses of collecting.[1, 3]	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1878	110,581,624.74	3,280,162.22	2.96	130,170,680.20	5,826,974.32	4.47
1879	113,561,610.58	3,527,956.56	3.10	137,250,047.70	5,477,421.52	3.96
1880	124,009,373.92	3,657,105.10	2.95	186,522,064.60	6,023,253.53	3.23
1881	135,264,385.51	4,327,793.24	3.20	198,159,676.02	6,383,288.10	3.25
1882	146,497,595.45	4,097,241.34	2.80	220,410,730.25	6,506,359.26	2.92
1883	144,720,868.98	4,424,707.39	3.06	214,706,496.93	6,598,509.43	3.07
1884	121,586,072.61	4,216,547.26	3.47	195,067,489.76	6,709,485.76	3.44
1885	112,498,725.54	3,858,035.94	3.42	181,471,939.34	6,494,847.29	3.58
1886	116,805,936.48	3,578,679.42	3.06	192,965,023.44	6,427,612.67	3.33
1887	118,823,391.22	3,826,507.98	3.22	217,286,893.13	6,855,801.74	3.16
1888	124,296,871.98	3,626,088.91	2.92	219,091,173.68	7,156,187.77	3.27
1889	130,881,513.92	3,770,388.72	2.88	223,832,741.69	7,030,487.00	3.14
1890	142,606,705.81	3,780,950.41	2.65	229,668,584.57	6,859,986.09	2.98
1891	145,686,249.44	4,003,485.65	2.75	219,522,205.23	6,964,307.09	3.17
1892	153,971,072.57	3,879,082.31	2.52	177,452,964.15	6,646,276.05	3.74
1893	161,027,623.93	4,144,927.02	2.57	203,355,016.73	6,756,790.98	3.32
1894	147,111,232.81	3,749,029.22	2.55	131,818,530.62	6,791,872.86	5.15
1895	143,421,672.02	3,754,935.45	2.62	152,158,617.45	6,736,690.92	4.43
1896	146,762,864.74	3,846,887.55	2.62	160,021,751.67	7,237,796.40	4.52
1897	146,688,574.29	3,606,793.85	2.46	176,554,126.65	7,075,372.05	4.01
1898	170,900,641.49	3,705,256.95	2.17	149,575,062.35	7,152,276.58	4.78
1899	273,437,161.51	4,350,543.05	1.59	206,128,481.75	7,361,562.83	3.57
1900	295,327,926.76	4,446,318.98	1.51	233,164,871.16	7,467,692.48	3.20
1901	307,180,663.77	4,404,986.68	1.43	238,585,455.99	7,713,418.82	3.23
1902	271,880,122.10	4,360,144.97	1.60	254,444,708.19	7,967,472.89	3.13
1903	280,870,124.17	4,496,479.28	1.95	284,479,581.81	8,468,710.19	2.98
1904	232,964,119.45	4,507,867.83	1.94	261,274,564.81	8,665,636.37	3.32
1905	234,095,740.85	4,338,184.70	1.85	261,798,856.91	9,115,499.44	3.48
1906	249,150,212.91	4,391,660.65	1.76	300,251,877.77	8,997,069.41	3.00
1907	269,666,772.85	4,641,169.95	1.72	332,233,362.70	9,436,752.68	2.55
1908	251,711,126.70	4,650,049.89	1.85	286,113,130.29	9,580,626.25	3.35
1909	249,212,648.59	4,547,715.05	1.85	300,711,933.95	10,261,073.33	3.41
1910	[4]289,933,549.45	5,008,191.77	1.73	333,668,445.03	10,665,770.12	3.20
1911	[4]322,529,200.79	5,027,871.39	1.55	314,497,071.24	11,015,254.24	3.50
1912	[4]321,612,199.66	5,059,286.49	1.57	311,321,672.22	10,804,979.15	3.47
1913	[4]344,416,965.65	5,166,301.36	1.50	318,891,395.86	10,285,618.95	3.23
1914	[4]380,041,007.30	5,542,353.55	1.46	292,320,014.51	9,801,771.72	3.35
1915	[4]415,669,646.00	6,236,046.55	1.50	209,786,672.21	9,268,403.58	4.42
1916	[4]512,702,028.78	6,259,047.67	1.22	213,185,845.63	9,074,471.95	4.26
1917	[4]809,366,207.73	6,974,140.11	.86	225,962,393.38	9,850,189.63	4.36
1918	[4]3,696,043,484.81	12,003,214.07	.32	182,758,988.71	9,836,325.53	5.38
1919	[4]3,840,230,994.85	20,149,911.83	.52	183,428,024.78	10,020,851.28	5.46

[1] Based on warrants issued during the year.

[2] The cost of collecting the internal revenue embraces the following items: *Salaries and expenses of* the Internal-Revenue Service, including collectors, deputy collectors, clerks, etc., and including expenses incident to enforcing the provisions of law taxing oleomargarine; salaries and expenses of revenue agents, surveyors of distilleries, gaugers, storekeepers, and miscellaneous expenses; paper for internal-revenue stamps, expenses of detecting and punishing violations of internal-revenue laws, and expenses of collecting the corporation tax.

[3] The expenses of collecting the revenue from customs includes all sums drawn from the appropriation made by Congress for that purpose. The money is expended for salaries, rents, labor in weighing, ganging, and measuring imported merchandise, revenue boatmen, repairs, and other expenses incident to rented buildings, stationery, and the traveling expenses of special agents, but does not include disbursements for revenue cutters, fuel, lights, water, furniture, janitors, etc., for buildings owned by the Government, nor disbursements for erecting new buildings, all of which are paid for from specific appropriations made for those purposes.

The expenses of collecting internal and customs revenue do not include the disbursements for salaries, etc., incident to auditing these accounts in the office of the Auditor for the Treasury Department.

[4] Includes collections on account of corporation, individual-income, emergency-revenue, and excess-profits laws, for amounts of which see following table.

No. 408.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, 1889 TO 1917: BY SPECIFIED SOURCES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Spirits.	Tobacco.[1]	Fermented liquors.	Oleomargarine.	Playing cards.	Stamp taxes, n.e.s.	Special taxes, n.e.s.[2]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1889	74,312,206.00	31,866,861.00	23,723,835.00	894,248.00			
1890	81,687,375.00	33,956,991.00	26,008,535.00	736,292.00			
1891	83,335,964.00	32,796,271.00	28,565,130.00	1,077,924.00			
1892	91,309,934.00	31,000,493.00	30,037,453.00	1,266,326.00			
1893	94,720,261.00	31,869,712.00	32,548,985.00	1,670,643.00			
1894	85,259,252.00	28,617,899.00	31,414,788.00	1,723,480.00			
1895	79,862,627.00	29,704,908.00	31,640,618.00	1,409,211.00	382,402.00		
1896	80,670,071.00	30,711,629.00	33,784,235.00	1,219,432.00	269,351.00		
1897	82,008,543.00	30,710,297.00	32,472,162.00	1,084,180.00	251,306.00		
1898	92,547,000.00	36,230,522.00	39,515,421.00	1,315,780.00	261,081.00	794,418.00	46,973.00
1899	99,283,534.00	52,493,208.00	68,644,558.00	1,956,619.00	271,129.00	43,837,819.00	6,157,028.00
1900	109,868,817.00	59,355,084.00	73,550,754.00	2,543,785.00	331,011.00	40,964,365.00	7,400,193.00
1901	116,027,930.00	62,481,907.00	75,669,908.00	2,518,101.00	317,270.00	39,241,035.00	9,377,634.00
1902	121,138,013.00	51,937,925.00	71,988,902.00	2,914,192.00	364,678.00	13,442,793.00	9,105,869.00
1903	131,953,472.39	43,514,810.24	47,547,856.08	736,783.31	422,680.32		
1904	135,810,015.42	41,655,308.75	49,083,458.77	484,097.45	376,408.34		
1905	135,958,513.12	45,659,910.50	50,360,553.18	605,478.81	426,575.44		
1906	143,394,055.12	48,422,997.38	55,641,853.56	570,037.93	482,347.26		
1907	156,336,901.89	51,811,069.69	59,567,818.18	887,641.31	572,714.48		
1908	140,158,807.15	49,862,754.26	59,807,616.81	954,304.96	459,866.12		
1909	134,868,084.12	51,887,173.04	57,456,411.42	902,197.31	502,252.58		
1910	148,029,311.54	53,118,457.03	60,572,288.54	1,099,502.84	565,524.34		
1911	155,279,858.25	67,005,950.56	64,367,777.65	1,000,214.79	581,640.78		
1912	166,391,487.77	70,590,151.60	63,268,770.51	1,128,707.25	616,233.60		
1913	163,879,342.54	76,789,424.75	66,266,989.60	1,269,987.67	655,283.10		
1914	159,098,177.31	79,986,639.63	67,081,512.45	1,325,219.13	714,807.26		
1915	139,462,292.69	77,470,757.13	78,460,380.97	1,108,342.44	673,847.54	[3]23,455,965.34	14,281,074.42
1916	153,457,996.76	85,324,094.46	87,875,673.22	924,699.91	819,654.20	[3]42,196,443.48	16,580,480.38
1917	187,239,082.49	102,230,205.36	91,094,677.70	1,202,981.78	920,897.26	[3]3,926,310.30	23,371,310.39

Year ended June 30—	Munition manufacturers.	Estates.	Excess profits.	Corporation taxes.[4]	Individual income tax.	Accepted offers in compromise penalties, etc.	Articles and industries formerly taxed, but now exempt, and miscellaneous.[5]	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1889						84,992.00	12,292.00	130,894,484.00
1890						136,721.00	16,783.00	142,594,697.00
1891						256,214.00	3,913.00	146,035,416.00
1892						240,432.00	2,856.00	153,857,544.00
1893						168,483.00	6,908.00	161,004,990.00
1894						151,046.00	1,985.00	147,168,450.00
1895						168,805.00	77,507.00	143,246,078.00
1896						184,711.00	684.00	146,880,616.00
1897						134,036.00	9,119.00	146,619,593.00
1898						153,268.00	2,356.00	170,866,819.00
1899						184,675.00	656,004.00	273,484,574.00
1900						210,786.00	1,091,372.00	295,316,108.00
1901						200,520.00	1,057,313.00	306,871,669.00
1902						208,233.00	737,085.00	271,367,990.00
1903						148,414.07	6,417,008.81	230,740,925.22
1904						206,958.55	2,237,033.78	232,903,781.06
1905						228,594.73	948,350.59	234,187,976.37
1906						283,991.62	300,450.13	249,102,738.00
1907						253,652.43	234,224.87	269,664,022.85
1908						241,680.16	180,926.58	251,665,950.04
1909						411,987.53	184,658.22	246,212,719.22
1910				20,959,783.74		434,705.95	177,646.18	289,957,220.16
1911				33,511,525.00		597,416.58	181,916.12	322,526,299.73
1912				28,583,259.81		856,407.83	180,376.32	321,615,894.69
1913				35,006,299.84		401,910.26	165,216.09	344,424,453.55
1914				43,127,739.89	28,253,534.55	284,501.61	137,261.78	380,008,893.96
1915				39,155,596.77	41,046,102.09	379,283.98	187,315.44	415,681,023.86
1916				56,993,657.98	67,943,694.63	458,772.77	148,220.98	512,723,287.77
1917	27,663,939.63	6,076,575.26	37,176.37	179,572,287.86	180,103,340.10	871,606.22	128,749.72	809,393,640.44

[1] Includes after 1909 amounts received from the sale of internal-revenue stamps affixed to Philippine products (act of Aug. 5, 1909), varying from $95,000 to $319,000.

[2] From 1898 to 1902, inclusive, the figures include special taxes, n. e. s., and legacy taxes (act of June 13, 1898). For 1915 and subsequent years they include all special taxes (act of Oct. 22, 1914, and prior acts).

[3] From stamp taxes, Schedules A and B (act of Oct. 22, 1914).

[4] Prior to the fiscal year 1914 the entire collection was from special excise tax on corporations (act of Aug. 5, 1909). For 1914 the figures include $10,671,077.22 collected under the same act and $32,456,662.67 income tax on corporations (act of Oct. 3, 1913).

[5] The principal items in recent years are mixed flour, and adulterated and process or renovated butter.

No. 409.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1918 AND 1919: BY SPECIFIED SOURCES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Sources.	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Income and profits [1]	2,839,027,938.57	2,600,783,902.70
Munition manufacturers	13,296,927.32	
Estates	47,452,879.78	82,029,983.13
Distilled spirits and alcoholic beverages	443,839,544.98	483,050,854.47
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	156,188,659.90	206,003,091.84
Oleomargarine, adulterated butter, process or renovated butter, and mixed flour	2,403,036.05	2,926,414.21
Legal and business transactions and documents	17,538,552.26	33,551,873.53
Public utilities (transportation and oil by pipe line)	70,736,550.01	237,839,572.30
Insurance	6,492,025.48	14,508,881.31
Excise taxes (sales by manufacturers, producers, and importers)	39,068,687.10	82,424,873.83
Excise taxes (sales by dealers)	993,477.72	6,147,269.45
Occupations, acts, and privileges (not elsewhere enumerated)	56,489,545.71	89,182,891.13
Sales of condemned Government property, receipts under repealed laws, other miscellaneous collections, etc	1,091,813.84	1,501,004.15
Sales of internal-revenue stamps affixed to parcel-post packages, etc., reported by the Postmaster General	4,336,182.21	10,199,466.51
Total	3,698,955,820.93	3,850,150,078.56

[1] Income tax on Alaska railroads for 1918, $28,044.29, and for 1919, $21,167.86.

No. 410.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: 1884 TO 1911.[1]

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Year ended June 30 [2]—	From license duties.		From other than license duties.		
	For the manufacture of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	For the sale of distilled spirits, malt liquors, and wines.	From malt liquors.	From distilled spirits.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1884	376,000	5,230,000	17,599,000	71,785,000	89,384,000
1885	360,000	5,287,000	17,737,000	62,358,000	80,095,000
1886	369,000	5,501,000	19,168,000	63,731,000	82,899,000
1887	376,000	5,466,000	21,393,000	60,516,000	81,909,000
1888	332,000	4,928,000	22,826,000	64,544,000	87,370,000
1889	334,000	4,788,000	23,259,000	69,655,000	92,914,000
1890	384,000	5,423,000	25,480,000	76,409,000	101,889,000
1891 [3]	474,000	6,965,000	27,888,000	76,574,000	104,462,000
1892	389,000	5,981,000	29,431,000	85,546,000	114,977,000
1893	357,000	5,710,000	31,962,000	89,240,000	121,202,000
1894	356,000	5,570,000	30,835,000	79,913,000	110,748,000
1895	339,000	5,281,000	31,045,000	74,839,000	105,884,000
1896	395,000	5,591,000	33,139,000	75,329,000	108,468,000
1897	373,000	5,297,000	31,841,000	76,970,000	108,811,000
1898	377,000	5,024,000	38,884,000	87,777,000	126,661,000
1899	442,000	5,980,000	67,851,000	93,656,000	161,507,000
1900	443,000	5,805,000	72,777,000	104,395,000	177,172,000
1901	419,000	5,441,000	74,962,000	110,876,000	185,838,000
1902	461,000	6,186,000	71,175,000	115,305,000	186,480,000
1903	466,000	6,495,000	46,665,000	125,890,000	172,545,000
1904	469,000	6,604,000	48,208,000	129,613,000	177,821,000
1905	475,000	6,808,000	49,460,000	129,577,000	179,037,000
1906	482,000	6,836,000	54,651,000	137,057,000	191,718,000
1907	480,000	6,815,000	58,546,000	150,064,000	215,905,000
1908	457,000	6,842,000	58,748,000	133,919,000	192,667,000
1909	462,000	6,894,000	56,303,000	128,665,000	184,968,000
1910	468,000	6,659,000	59,485,000	141,990,000	201,475,000
1911	503,000	7,340,000	63,217,000	148,588,000	211,805,000

[1] The law formerly provided for a tax on wine made in imitation of champagne, etc., but no internal revenue was derived from the same during the fiscal years 1884–1898. The amounts thus received in some of the subsequent years are so small as to be negligible in this or the table following, except in 1905, when they amounted to nearly $700, included under distilled spirits as $1,000.

[2] From 1884 to 1890, inclusive, year ended Apr. 30.

[3] Fourteen months ended June 30.

No. 411.—CUSTOMS AND INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, MALT LIQUORS, AND TOBACCO, WITH TOTAL NATIONAL REVENUE AND PERCENTAGE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1912 TO 1919.

[Sources: Customs revenue from annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce; internal revenue, from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

Source.	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Customs revenue:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
From malt liquors	2,014,000	2,079,000	1,916,000	963,000	783,000	686,000	235,000	22,000
From wine	5,809,000	6,284,000	6,509,000	4,505,000	4,825,000	4,758,000	2,976,000	1,437,000
From distilled spirits	8,942,000	10,470,000	10,780,000	7,637,000	9,678,000	7,946,000	3,758,000	1,064,000
Total	16,765,000	18,833,000	19,205,000	13,105,000	15,286,000	13,390,000	6,969,000	2,523,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	25,572,000	26,748,000	26,892,000	24,875,000	27,851,000	20,837,000	21,961,000	24,983,000
Internal revenue:								
Other than license duties—								
From malt liquors	62,108,000	65,246,000	66,105,000	78,460,000	87,876,000	91,095,000		
From distilled spirits	149,934,000	158,069,000	153,546,000	137,155,000	150,826,000	182,124,000		
Total	212,042,000	223,315,000	219,651,000	215,615,000	238,702,000	273,219,000	430,641,000	470,541,000
License duties—								
For the manufacture of malt liquors and distilled spirits	484,000	438,000	425,000	400,000	426,000	370,000		
For the sale of malt liquors, distilled spirits, and wines	7,134,000	6,394,000	6,104,000	7,934,000	8,325,000	10,420,000		
Total	7,618,000	6,832,000	6,529,000	8,334,000	8,751,000	10,790,000	13,199,000	12,510,000
Total internal revenue:								
From alcoholic beverages	219,660,000	230,147,000	226,180,000	223,949,000	247,453,000	284,009,000	443,840,000	483,051,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	70,590,000	76,789,000	79,987,000	77,471,000	85,324,000	102,230,000	158,189,000	206,003,000
Total internal-revenue and customs receipts:								
From alcoholic beverages	236,335,000	248,980,000	245,885,000	237,054,000	262,739,000	297,399,000	450,809,000	485,574,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	96,162,000	103,537,000	106,879,000	102,346,000	113,175,000	132,067,000	178,150,000	230,986,000
Total	332,497,000	352,517,000	352,264,000	339,400,000	375,914,000	429,466,000	628,959,000	716,560,000
Total national ordinary receipts from all sources	691,778,465	724,111,230	734,673,167	697,910,828	779,664,552	1,118,174,126	4,174,011,000	4,647,604,000
Receipts from alcoholic beverages and tobacco, per cent of total revenue	48.06	48.68	47.95	48.63	48.22	38.41	15.07	15.42

No. 412.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 TO 1919, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory, etc.	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama[1]	196,090.91	254,200.60	265,759.77	361,463.81	463,440.94	661,217.64	667,840.10	1,303,523.09	19,121,152.36	12,874,075.98
Mississippi[1]		62,081.00	72,922.68	80,181.10	140,873.87	223,965.84	304,884.61	549,376.63	5,328,334.68	6,656,589.77
Arkansas	145,339.69	179,318.48	165,314.34	190,665.24	245,021.53	394,536.43	462,609.35	620,373.45	6,312,611.02	7,515,009.09
California	8,243,026.25	8,876,649.50	9,221,700.80	9,684,145.99	11,294,714.78	13,129,026.52	15,167,119.68	23,775,979.31	109,781,434.18	122,438,202.64
Nevada		164,479.30	185,550.45	92,518.17	119,239.57	171,095.06	157,393.28	173,511.33	892,074.39	6,411,041.40
Colorado	948,810.24	1,049,517.68	1,075,823.38	943,798.27	1,079,884.12	1,509,773.16	1,665,031.28	3,184,642.63	25,004,665.49	21,021,109.00
Wyoming		77,789.74	81,569.66	69,483.35	109,197.06	133,509.79	250,144.85	340,336.71	3,090,457.57	3,167,007.71
Connecticut	2,724,799.86	2,019,123.47	1,890,719.12	1,987,074.48	2,420,171.23	3,222,249.67	5,295,374.32	12,631,031.30	74,347,914.77	79,618,864.15
Rhode Island		1,199,918.93	1,104,180.40	1,241,087.01	1,500,356.61	1,797,903.53	2,403,593.62	4,942,186.99	20,473,549.07	21,890,513.14
Florida	1,431,224.12	1,420,701.82	1,347,573.64	1,429,929.61	1,509,903.89	1,562,425.02	1,816,214.81	2,192,383.29	7,387,538.81	9,229,464.60
Georgia	450,987.23	519,445.11	541,253.11	523,632.24	729,779.04	1,041,349.35	1,392,273.28	2,178,425.44	19,015,700.05	30,932,220.39
Hawaii	209,132.51	218,739.14	266,225.42	240,553.38	246,754.46	434,582.02	694,137.85	1,534,675.38	9,686,840.94	5,831,933.19
Illinois	49,165,272.73	53,614,408.18	52,614,483.95	58,302,661.36	60,761,833.58	56,242,546.12	65,287,404.68	88,213,200.70	382,454,117.83	323,033,613.70
Indiana	28,385,240.62	31,133,384.24	30,321,315.73	31,623,505.62	29,598,797.29	25,761,193.45	33,845,258.74	36,603,414.11	57,574,177.76	59,930,712.85
Iowa	1,127,172.01	1,267,893.29	1,125,642.43	1,180,855.47	1,499,475.88	2,021,308.38	2,562,859.08	2,591,994.32	17,459,476.92	27,564,892.12
Kansas[2]	664,632.62	554,293.35	525,804.09	732,152.46	586,679.12	1,101,868.00	1,216,620.92	3,455,540.69	29,211,776.56	29,381,392.43
Oklahoma[2]		123,336.84								
Kentucky	82,260,278.47	33,295,173.98	32,187,875.16	35,200,906.44	35,405,517.87	33,653,848.21	37,242,180.89	47,117,694.28	98,764,473.48	178,027,520.58
Louisiana[1]	4,082,358.52	4,836,236.25	4,997,769.41	4,462,094.33	5,664,435.17	8,604,940.00	10,182,988.37	13,930,108.52	35,166,417.89	31,618,303.43
Mississippi[1]										
Maryland	8,310,056.36	8,374,564.35	7,866,724.92	7,546,012.45	7,611,016.13	7,766,490.56	8,780,495.35	13,475,129.11	61,407,266.71	67,955,279.63
Delaware		421,355.55	523,582.03	579,013.25	629,774.26	722,293.66	3,070,028.03	18,218,723.44	32,943,383.27	22,448,628.49
Dist. Columbia, and two counties of Virginia[3]		753,254.11	942,387.36	913,104.23	1,273,691.23	1,438,628.75	1,408,009.49	2,575,908.51	12,791,961.65	15,175,952.11
Massachusetts	5,676,103.69	7,397,001.33	7,223,421.34	7,236,812.89	9,116,790.33	12,094,625.11	16,059,024.68	23,796,108.38	191,814,297.99	245,731,189.36
Michigan	6,895,714.59	7,007,616.96	7,353,335.30	8,302,016.91	9,349,315.83	11,085,043.07	12,370,450.88	18,765,231.58	103,678,759.19	134,413,873.47
Minnesota	2,995,236.00	3,449,236.03	2,942,360.55	3,274,511.22	4,057,610.48	5,195,257.80	6,827,377.49	10,052,368.45	70,706,095.12	51,119,958.37
Missouri	10,864,911.86	12,470,680.58	12,062,821.58	12,470,712.72	13,331,518.58	14,874,845.68	16,556,519.11	22,313,164.73	88,559,616.99	106,389,806.03
Montana	813,385.05	412,002.43	405,937.61	445,545.87	540,709.04	752,908.96	991,399.65	1,316,047.74	6,991,308.12	7,037,314.07
Idaho		92,191.23	82,315.56	88,232.04	98,374.05	208,004.69	307,257.95	474,541.77	2,316,926.80	3,603,177.63
Utah		312,666.75	267,926.33	328,130.83	476,363.42	576,720.59	934,681.87	1,745,819.51	7,170,743.33	8,672,160.32
Nebraska	2,742,756.02	2,773,308.55	2,988,243.13	2,697,049.76	2,861,077.15	2,878,265.06	4,682,808.98	4,839,892.02	13,875,815.57	18,237,202.16
New Hampshire	704,663.34	456,598.39	476,349.14	505,881.75	575,269.91	783,234.45	928,659.06	1,234,952.37	7,766,099.05	9,440,214.72
Maine		356,255.24	222,788.57	300,932.99	430,583.61	718,084.03	838,660.93	1,407,622.72	13,237,356.31	12,306,220.75
Vermont		72,668.42	77,750.60	78,429.93	154,731.99	276,446.50	459,591.97	657,043.81	4,001,842.07	4,126,239.98
New Jersey	8,834,216.53	9,776,823.33	10,532,295.36	12,403,126.53	13,829,051.13	15,358,014.08	18,666,493.49	24,753,041.56	103,276,891.21	101,900,845.05
New Mexico	128,068.95	54,529.00	56,705.80	83,723.68	98,627.99	142,593.08	306,518.72	494,405.45	2,526,045.82	1,347,332.57
Arizona		123,796.21	104,593.73	156,614.56	167,733.95	208,912.05	351,618.39	915,913.16	6,725,357.13	5,706,934.57
New York	86,157,326.39	44,475,463.80	43,866,204.28	46,661,853.07	62,116,763.34	76,271,908.24	104,910,489.62	139,944,071.68	834,714,075.27	928,787,996.34
North Carolina	5,919,634.62	7,272,118.34	8,953,490.66	10,635,276.47	11,047,270.54	13,651,937.38	19,543,556.25	30,898,082.01	69,672,867.06	101,278,152.98
North Dakota	217,857.35	56,858.21	58,372.37	61,279.83	111,357.42	201,610.05	388,141.95	388,250.53	2,078,932.31	2,959,656.55
South Dakota		162,519.42	152,509.73	137,260.62	174,750.94	359,551.25	457,742.23	432,113.80	2,338,118.85	5,653,168.08

Ohio	20,982,814.76	21,828,616.06	23,823,914.53	25,169,957.10	25,031,262.61	27,424,294.20	33,743,476.42	51,342,224.27	300,816,780.21	260,005,896.92
Oklahoma			148,906.24	177,649.30	361,169.88	720,323.56	1,367,289.06	6,850,982.44	19,534,935.46	17,651,704.61
Oregon	743,981.61	975,503.07	893,921.74	822,730.30	956,309.55	1,160,496.09	1,032,051.93	1,167,779.85	11,472,890.59	16,668,795.76
Pennsylvania	25,961,970.30	27,606,360.54	26,453,570.07	28,959,532.06	33,422,532.99	37,611,791.32	44,317,504.27	83,402,857.12	589,056,143.20	437,652,771.94
Porto Rico				591,356.36	632,550.00	624,793.60	588,551.78	761,218.03	1,045,919.06	957,688.46
South Carolina	167,046.92	184,432.63	185,703.72	192,104.14	320,873.23	453,396.66	598,535.44	792,795.63	8,451,785.05	13,660,561.33
Tennessee	2,342,355.81	2,433,599.13	2,368,520.25	2,384,189.03	2,345,515.52	2,375,418.27	2,833,994.62	3,451,001.80	17,998,439.24	23,471,771.53
Texas	1,202,760.82	1,377,466.06	1,397,483.85	1,584,440.94	2,025,339.69	2,841,336.60	4,032,276.04	7,316,898.61	40,014,333.30	62,215,083.15
Virginia[4]	6,035,170.48	8,205,287.63	8,355,560.81	8,059,986.63	8,487,406.10	8,642,358.70	9,567,961.24	10,971,463.44	36,003,209.26	45,108,545.84
Washington	1,215,130.84	1,382,024.21	1,363,225.76	1,428,018.90	1,865,247.52	2,329,311.84	1,905,891.20	2,378,028.00	20,965,069.61	29,682,811.96
Alaska[5]		23,035.24	22,246.97	19,994.00	31,867.14	42,764.52	68,621.81	99,301.26	379,292.40	351,566.33
West Virginia	1,593,868.92	1,783,861.81	1,799,445.62	1,898,998.78	2,084,660.33	1,969,473.72	2,099,127.46	3,466,370.38	48,012,365.19	25,730,955.09
Wisconsin	8,688,693.93	9,582,454.31	9,400,140.99	9,564,192.13	9,994,997.66	11,390,243.87	12,993,916.57	16,238,351.01	58,817,702.62	67,860,581.52
Philippine Islands[6]	229,105.44	95,471.01	224,584.05	319,100.64	170,779.51	193,302.08	258,097.63	507,533.15	803,899.88	1,078,118.21
Aggregate receipts[7]	289,957,220.16	322,526,299.73	321,615,894.69	344,424,458.85	380,008,893.96	415,681,023.86	512,723,287.77	809,393,640.44	3,694,619,638.72	3,839,950,612.05

[1] State of Mississippi, detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the District of Alabama.

[2] Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma Nov. 16, 1907, which was detached Feb. 6, 1911, from the District of Kansas and constituted a separate collection district.

[3] The collections from the two counties of Virginia are included after 1910 in the aggregate for the State of Virginia.

[4] The collections from two counties in Virginia were included with the District of Columbia prior to 1911; afterward in the aggregate for the State of Virginia.

[5] Collections from income tax on Alaska railroads amounted to $11,065.06 in 1915; $20,937.10 in 1916; $33,256.83 in 1917; $28,044.29 in 1918; and $21,167.86 in 1919.

[6] In addition to collections reported for the Philippine Islands, total stamp sales, which are included in the amounts credited to certain States, were $36,066.36 in 1910; $125.27 in 1911; $174 in 1912; and $42,348.05 in 1919.

[7] Sales of internal-revenue stamps affixed to parcel-post packages, etc., reported by the Postmaster General, which are not included in this statement, amounted to $4,336,152.21 in 1913, and $10,199,466.51 in 1919.

No. 413.—PERSONAL INCOME TAX: Number of Returns, by Sex and Family Relationship of Those Making Returns, and by States, Calendar Year 1917 (Net Incomes, $2,000 and Over).

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory.	Joint returns of husbands and wives, with or without dependent children, including husbands whose wives though living with them, filed separate returns.		Single men—Heads of families.		Single women—Heads of families.		Single men—All other.	
	Returns.	Net income.	Returns.	Net income.	Returns.	Net income.	Returns.	Net income.
	Number.	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	10,783	49,530,167	479	2,569,701	135	664,429	1,265	5,769,848
Alaska	1,141	4,158,834	61	223,711	11	31,551	651	1,923,597
Arizona	5,625	25,310,677	349	1,697,661	43	219,572	1,031	4,189,997
Arkansas	9,263	48,294,652	353	1,787,218	129	637,142	1,262	6,229,885
California	72,536	372,113,051	3,735	18,913,692	2,063	10,848,059	11,306	60,778,136
Colorado	17,452	88,061,513	720	3,500,855	265	1,423,103	2,110	10,881,977
Connecticut	23,758	137,943,013	1,275	6,301,411	505	3,658,110	3,491	24,488,626
Delaware	3,153	30,790,130	162	977,333	83	1,114,592	446	3,335,522
District of Columbia	10,823	53,651,182	690	3,097,238	338	2,047,642	1,941	11,136,239
Florida	7,618	36,618,975	383	2,113,391	137	675,606	864	4,223,933
Georgia	19,651	95,587,692	874	4,010,749	353	1,711,174	2,299	10,195,850
Hawaii	2,147	14,327,331	92	350,243	42	389,251	414	3,762,786
Idaho	6,695	28,216,662	215	864,225	76	347,289	921	3,964,309
Illinois	119,393	666,375,814	5,690	29,468,426	1,901	12,901,254	15,873	103,169,245
Indiana	38,975	169,197,943	1,528	6,991,779	426	1,789,894	3,703	17,225,341
Iowa	30,522	215,030,691	1,953	8,505,119	614	2,691,708	5,527	20,909,086
Kansas	30,061	135,048,739	1,165	4,953,880	369	1,884,980	3,457	15,232,775
Kentucky	15,845	80,804,415	868	4,177,174	301	1,751,258	2,199	10,643,684
Louisiana	15,862	89,629,713	871	5,033,152	364	2,431,229	2,290	13,736,857
Maine	7,116	40,520,491	349	1,812,217	106	1,155,065	961	6,174,288
Maryland	22,268	140,547,563	1,447	8,512,242	547	3,940,564	4,639	40,432,873
Massachusetts	57,242	417,912,763	3,148	20,667,409	1,181	9,259,272	8,933	77,590,778
Michigan	45,276	245,166,477	1,975	10,100,088	540	3,095,420	4,797	27,658,098
Minnesota	38,714	183,630,838	1,713	7,303,820	503	2,151,251	3,684	20,988,446
Mississippi	7,355	42,484,372	372	1,893,413	124	653,079	1,065	5,246,996

Missouri	44,195	238,308,305	2,113	11,236,718	560	3,845,487	5,649	31,409,777
Montana	11,273	47,821,047	497	1,869,658	103	482,896	1,959	7,996,453
Nebraska	42,187	171,745,138	1,541	6,576,440	517	2,012,350	4,594	18,481,440
Nevada	2,251	8,591,430	133	466,044	34	119,331	497	1,630,867
New Hampshire	4,630	25,993,338	224	1,165,401	76	489,530	642	3,869,053
New Jersey	54,744	321,445,967	2,868	15,934,386	1,011	6,597,817	6,461	42,291,190
New Mexico	3,590	17,110,328	171	696,423	50	268,975	569	2,452,694
New York	191,558	1,614,875,654	14,315	104,148,804	5,326	52,703,354	34,566	384,557,511
North Carolina	10,851	56,617,782	498	2,888,687	162	922,412	1,419	6,796,231
North Dakota	10,942	41,768,034	368	1,386,142	119	417,644	1,249	4,877,169
Ohio	76,570	464,048,405	3,406	19,647,965	983	7,096,546	10,728	67,360,616
Oklahoma	23,537	116,902,921	838	4,455,291	237	1,132,038	2,630	12,827,352
Oregon	10,552	54,373,546	380	1,529,413	134	698,792	1,544	7,743,689
Pennsylvania	126,420	821,922,109	6,894	44,702,741	2,122	15,725,959	17,474	128,046,503
Rhode Island	8,740	65,846,005	417	2,556,133	173	1,394,392	1,278	10,028,174
South Carolina	9,732	45,548,316	461	2,176,595	184	791,344	1,252	5,145,266
South Dakota	19,980	73,699,354	638	2,346,191	228	821,527	2,345	7,804,682
Tennessee	14,711	74,306,475	724	3,680,310	203	1,168,229	1,945	9,158,854
Texas	50,011	242,239,860	2,025	10,616,886	854	4,250,562	5,276	27,763,637
Utah	6,147	28,969,297	204	886,803	52	297,020	634	2,684,417
Vermont	3,227	18,212,489	164	1,334,532	54	316,334	414	2,563,383
Virginia	16,143	83,050,946	765	3,828,406	256	1,373,594	2,321	11,451,716
Washington	22,874	104,729,704	834	3,557,540	300	1,541,813	3,098	13,305,942
West Virginia	12,368	69,764,082	516	3,191,650	153	934,901	1,659	9,738,503
Wisconsin	29,551	142,976,093	1,060	4,625,854	281	1,782,579	3,212	16,766,840
Wyoming	3,875	20,136,618	147	748,092	40	154,531	719	3,143,077
Total	1,450,723	8,390,968,851	72,668	412,096,152	25,368	174,811,281	199,263	1,349,784,238

No. 413.—Personal Income Tax: Number of Returns, by Sex and Family Relationship of those Making Returns and by States, Calendar Year 1917 (Net Incomes, $2,000 and Over)—Continued.

State or Territory.	Single women—All other.		Wives making separate returns from husbands.		Grand total.			
	Returns.	Net income.	Returns.	Net income.	Total returns.	Total net income.	Dependent children.	Exemption for dependent children.
	Number.	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	246	1,283,127	70	392,290	12,978	60,209,562	19,614	3,922,800
Alaska	9	21,746	3	139,067	1,876	6,508,506	1,420	284,000
Arizona	71	299,592	24	236,509	7,143	31,954,008	8,565	1,713,000
Arkansas	225	1,201,400	45	347,990	11,307	58,498,287	12,428	2,485,600
California	4,187	28,003,887	967	10,794,721	94,794	501,451,546	73,098	14,619,600
Colorado	459	2,609,990	157	2,180,437	21,163	108,657,875	26,118	5,223,600
Connecticut	2,054	19,724,632	549	7,810,932	31,632	199,926,724	31,295	6,259,000
Delaware	203	3,225,729	77	2,153,870	4,124	50,597,176	3,108	621,600
District of Columbia	999	8,565,103	291	3,374,988	15,082	82,375,392	9,567	1,913,400
Florida	226	1,122,563	69	565,528	9,297	45,319,996	11,395	2,279,000
Georgia	521	2,770,557	151	1,895,060	23,849	116,171,112	36,955	7,391,000
Hawaii	132	1,802,787	61	885,877	2,888	21,524,255	3,835	767,000
Idaho	73	343,273	14	99,756	7,994	33,835,514	12,940	2,588,000
Illinois	4,570	34,410,562	1,286	17,459,299	148,713	863,784,600	149,289	29,857,800
Indiana	1,034	5,460,084	242	1,930,385	45,908	202,595,926	44,404	8,880,800
Iowa	1,128	5,008,669	416	2,923,588	60,160	255,068,861	76,827	15,365,400
Kansas	651	3,222,630	106	931,998	35,809	161,275,002	58,303	11,660,600
Kentucky	667	3,833,269	194	1,689,504	20,074	102,899,244	22,407	4,481,400
Louisiana	511	3,994,962	117	1,070,267	20,015	115,896,180	32,319	6,463,800
Maine	550	3,905,291	140	1,548,348	9,222	55,115,710	8,435	1,687,000
Maryland	1,394	10,634,774	378	3,943,773	30,673	203,011,789	29,932	5,986,400
Massachusetts	5,443	47,977,056	1,997	27,904,224	78,644	601,311,502	68,457	13,691,400
Michigan	1,385	10,582,159	374	5,400,168	54,347	302,002,410	58,752	11,750,400
Minnesota	788	5,481,155	264	4,431,093	45,666	223,995,603	74,956	14,991,200
Mississippi	229	1,534,021	95	738,832	9,240	52,550,713	13,623	2,724,600
Missouri	1,461	13,688,937	479	7,310,963	54,457	306,300,187	57,059	11,411,800
Montana	171	897,033	33	225,905	14,036	59,292,992	17,447	3,489,400
Nebraska	664	2,965,076	129	948,451	49,632	202,728,895	85,793	17,158,600
Nevada	34	139,285	4	16,359	2,983	10,963,316	3,430	686,000
New Hampshire	395	3,221,049	108	1,003,925	6,075	35,742,293	5,537	1,107,400

New Jersey	2,831	23,002,585	855	12,485,479	63,770	421,757,424	70,852	14,170,400
New Mexico	51	283,406	17	82,895	4,448	20,892,721	6,281	1,256,200
New York	14,366	170,325,309	6,062	113,125,522	266,223	2,439,736,148	214,367	42,873,400
North Carolina	259	1,387,247	74	1,036,772	13,263	69,649,131	22,622	4,524,400
North Dakota	117	445,363	26	159,371	12,821	49,053,723	26,369	5,273,800
Ohio	2,830	22,969,012	879	16,908,078	95,396	598,090,922	92,715	18,543,000
Oklahoma	501	2,587,094	288	1,756,162	28,031	139,669,858	46,309	9,261,200
Oregon	278	1,660,503	77	581,080	12,965	66,587,023	13,291	2,658,200
Pennsylvania	6,451	66,046,079	2,142	34,356,872	161,503	1,110,800,293	191,216	38,243,200
Rhode Island	794	9,457,507	214	4,380,358	11,616	93,663,069	11,285	2,257,000
South Carolina	255	1,163,359	76	550,969	11,960	55,375,849	21,373	4,274,600
South Dakota	193	641,463	30	121,638	23,414	85,434,960	47,114	9,422,800
Tennessee	437	2,821,627	117	858,945	18,137	91,093,540	21,905	4,381,000
Texas	1,203	9,572,057	210	2,098,835	59,579	296,541,837	70,350	14,070,000
Utah	98	616,444	56	423,905	7,191	33,877,446	12,437	2,487,400
Vermont	198	1,734,400	51	654,666	4,109	24,815,894	3,623	725,600
Virginia	407	2,883,347	118	1,273,350	20,070	103,861,359	26,811	5,362,200
Washington	457	2,442,139	124	1,197,977	27,687	126,775,115	33,760	6,740,000
West Virginia	318	1,977,539	79	772,575	15,093	86,279,550	20,972	4,194,400
Wisconsin	918	6,340,907	172	2,657,980	35,194	175,150,253	46,755	9,351,000
Wyoming	78	351,813	23	149,072	4,882	24,684,103	5,937	1,187,400
Total	63,550	556,539,917	20,530	307,045,768	1,832,132	11,191,246,207	2,063,594	412,718,800

No. 414.—PERSONAL INCOME TAX: NUMBER OF RETURNS, BY INCOME CLASSES AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1917 AND 1916.

State or Territory.	Total number of returns.		$1,000 to $2,000.	$2,000 to $2,500.	$2,500 to $3,000.	$3,000 to $4,000.		$4,000 to $5,000.		$5,000 to $6,000.		$6,000 to $7,000.	
	1917	1916	1917[1]	1917[1]	1917[1]	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916
Alabama	21,844	2,097	8,866	4,281	2,444	2,482	489	1,246	351	659	268	398	185
Alaska	4,570	243	2,694	791	392	361	55	149	53	60	35	36	28
Arizona	12,264	994	5,121	2,607	1,422	1,261	190	547	152	315	135	242	77
Arkansas	17,839	2,255	6,532	1,846	2,228	2,738	534	1,378	430	873	288	535	224
California	182,232	21,208	87,438	27,577	18,197	18,236	4,740	9,301	3,884	5,391	2,438	3,392	1,803
Colorado	40,627	4,435	19,464	5,935	4,025	4,440	942	2,271	717	1,258	499	710	349
Connecticut	64,472	9,713	32,840	9,223	5,921	5,711	1,660	2,948	1,474	1,721	1,116	1,067	812
Delaware	8,032	1,346	3,908	976	664	802	208	413	167	286	135	170	109
District of Columbia	29,737	6,808	14,655	4,827	2,919	2,738	1,907	1,344	1,305	803	859	484	485
Florida	15,336	1,779	6,039	2,442	1,873	1,919	428	968	304	587	217	375	181
Georgia	38,252	3,444	14,403	5,355	4,537	5,247	680	2,697	640	1,595	443	879	349
Hawaii	3,131	1,144	243	800	486	518	219	269	150	173	125	90	71
Idaho	16,414	756	8,420	2,358	1,643	1,777	163	835	123	421	94	249	69
Illinois	319,497	37,525	170,784	36,573	31,252	32,507	7,645	15,094	6,612	8,338	4,605	5,143	3,229
Indiana	85,021	7,004	39,113	14,466	10,130	9,694	1,571	4,209	1,229	2,078	917	1,205	570
Iowa	114,970	8,497	54,810	11,431	13,408	16,658	2,374	7,790	1,766	3,905	1,094	2,144	727
Kansas	63,065	4,290	27,256	9,478	7,571	8,304	1,023	3,979	816	2,073	563	1,108	379
Kentucky	34,692	3,887	14,618	5,180	3,903	4,128	838	2,236	681	1,244	485	761	336
Louisiana	32,317	4,517	12,302	5,063	3,567	4,027	1,025	2,138	672	1,302	553	745	388
Maine	17,112	2,823	7,890	2,367	1,672	1,812	566	900	480	552	370	366	243
Maryland	60,954	9,674	30,281	6,823	4,509	5,665	1,723	3,798	1,562	2,512	1,188	1,484	852
Massachusetts	156,111	32,291	77,467	20,699	14,022	14,058	6,329	7,165	4,998	4,467	3,560	2,767	2,509
Michigan	111,562	11,448	57,215	16,591	10,965	10,817	2,052	4,899	1,723	2,609	1,365	1,602	976
Minnesota	80,009	7,556	34,343	14,021	10,334	9,839	1,470	3,991	1,372	2,040	900	1,085	652
Mississippi	15,382	1,440	6,142	2,140	1,567	1,777	301	1,041	201	689	176	433	120
Missouri	91,608	12,956	37,151	13,758	10,773	11,626	2,892	5,713	2,392	3,189	1,522	1,854	999
Montana	28,646	1,801	14,610	4,570	2,918	2,684	281	1,362	289	779	239	458	179
Nebraska	82,472	4,286	32,840	12,958	10,307	12,030	988	5,921	791	3,048	637	1,643	441
Nevada	6,623	364	3,640	1,233	619	476	79	258	99	124	40	77	34
New Hampshire	10,809	1,735	4,734	1,635	1,096	1,190	351	580	278	335	214	265	169
New Jersey	134,960	19,701	66,190	18,708	13,188	13,273	3,817	6,772	3,434	4,077	2,508	2,419	1,664
New Mexico	11,616	813	7,168	1,473	919	838	198	355	172	233	91	129	73
New York	489,089	93,155	222,866	57,996	46,607	50,275	14,034	27,221	13,820	17,057	10,313	10,902	7,498
North Carolina	22,977	2,207	9,714	3,192	2,593	2,925	437	1,477	383	808	317	523	203
North Dakota	20,941	1,176	8,120	3,683	2,771	3,070	234	1,413	265	719	135	369	97

Ohio	190,273	21,774	94,877	24,056	19,391	19,841	3,936	9,332	3,413	5,273	2,645	3,193	1,828
Oklahoma	48,758	2,539	20,727	7,189	3,851	6,157	884	3,115	371	1,604	294	1,006	235
Oregon	25,071	2,800	12,106	3,401	2,578	2,702	758	1,361	522	746	349	483	234
Pennsylvania	328,171	40,289	166,668	44,602	30,434	30,323	6,443	15,437	6,092	9,010	4,803	5,370	3,346
Rhode Island	23,927	3,745	12,311	3,231	2,135	1,999	621	997	510	664	419	414	297
South Carolina	22,321	1,204	10,361	3,051	2,368	2,552	249	1,401	246	766	167	455	128
South Dakota	39,654	971	16,240	6,265	5,311	6,020	211	2,710	200	1,291	157	710	92
Tennessee	31,451	4,414	13,314	4,941	3,523	3,744	1,162	1,848	706	1,009	528	625	353
Texas	95,416	10,514	35,837	15,624	11,987	12,238	2,331	6,159	1,877	3,312	1,378	2,064	892
Utah	14,636	1,259	7,445	2,431	1,393	1,370	223	622	212	365	141	217	115
Vermont	7,258	1,100	3,150	1,142	804	762	221	417	187	234	138	158	93
Virginia	37,951	4,190	17,881	5,590	3,928	3,999	946	2,008	723	1,204	521	647	381
Washington	56,322	5,360	28,635	8,900	5,455	5,457	1,490	2,655	1,034	1,453	643	865	439
West Virginia	28,281	2,575	13,188	4,285	2,955	2,872	486	1,469	445	851	307	493	218
Wisconsin	70,554	8,261	35,360	10,904	7,418	7,063	2,066	3,095	1,506	1,638	972	1,048	672
Wyoming	7,663	673	2,781	1,452	924	935	152	501	103	248	73	153	67
Married women making separate returns from husbands [1]							128		160		159		135
Grand total	3,472,890	437,036	1,640,758	480,720	357,987	374,958	85,250	185,805	72,187	105,988	52,188	64,010	36,605

[1] In 1916 the net incomes are combined with husbands' returns and in each case treated as one return in its proper income class. In 1917 the returns of married women filed separately are included in their individual income classes independent of husbands' incomes.

No. 414.—Personal Income Tax: Number of Returns, by Income Classes and by States and Territories, Calendar Years 1917 and 1916—Continued.

State or Territory.	$7,000 to $8,000.		$8,000 to $9,000.		$9,000 to $10,000.		$10,000 to $15,000.		$15,000 to $20,000.		$20,000 to $25,000.		$25,000 to $30,000.		$30,000 to $40,000.	
	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916
Alabama	270	125	203	107	169	75	415	235	157	106	80	51	41	41	57	19
Alaska	17	14	23	10	7	9	26	24	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	5
Arizona	155	59	98	50	75	39	200	110	83	59	40	27	29	20	25	32
Arkansas	361	149	259	115	197	83	472	214	165	89	87	50	70	22	50	23
California	2,351	1,250	1,641	954	1,235	778	3,298	2,067	1,445	963	803	531	438	336	534	385
Colorado	528	241	361	190	234	151	615	541	277	265	140	137	84	65	100	103
Connecticut	709	613	613	413	461	373	1,287	1,114	619	582	325	290	224	210	257	278
Delaware	100	77	85	67	72	55	200	139	86	80	57	53	34	34	46	36
District of Columbia	329	325	247	237	202	141	469	591	250	277	113	160	89	85	88	105
Florida	230	106	175	79	114	57	329	194	111	68	63	50	35	25	31	19
Georgia	617	230	404	193	311	125	796	345	324	163	162	95	94	40	100	60
Hawaii	88	66	63	53	36	33	113	106	62	66	40	34	36	35	35	41
Idaho	164	67	113	46	64	23	212	76	56	38	38	19	12	6	29	11
Illinois	3,570	2,300	2,305	1,722	1,764	1,313	4,963	3,679	2,340	1,816	1,209	1,018	785	605	989	760
Indiana	871	410	596	341	377	288	1,016	698	439	333	227	160	144	108	168	108
Iowa	1,241	504	841	350	561	273	1,172	670	411	269	197	125	129	77	106	101
Kansas	730	304	450	196	354	145	821	408	351	160	189	94	92	44	111	58
Kentucky	489	236	374	180	262	142	679	410	265	197	175	117	92	45	116	61
Louisiana	517	261	394	212	332	161	787	475	417	246	191	134	130	77	151	99
Maine	271	193	204	112	155	102	406	296	163	125	96	93	57	46	66	53
Maryland	909	632	758	486	592	336	1,530	1,023	655	511	396	348	231	193	285	217
Massachusetts	2,028	1,892	1,602	1,415	1,343	1,159	3,866	3,439	1,850	1,680	1,103	1,001	683	666	906	815
Michigan	1,148	718	806	541	612	424	1,762	1,297	794	660	446	377	263	206	353	332
Minnesota	810	418	532	343	371	272	1,059	743	451	372	283	214	169	116	202	153
Mississippi	300	70	208	75	162	59	383	176	210	104	119	55	65	31	57	27
Missouri	1,268	718	941	575	720	428	1,951	1,295	925	625	454	354	294	224	340	283
Montana	278	131	187	120	119	82	339	204	127	97	59	64	44	36	43	37
Nebraska	974	240	662	208	409	154	835	384	269	154	164	93	95	43	88	70
Nevada	44	22	27	18	27	14	52	23	18	13	14	7	.....	4	9	6
New Hampshire	169	115	119	66	87	68	257	167	108	93	66	42	29	28	43	42
New Jersey	1,675	1,221	1,275	909	986	658	2,645	1,985	1,172	938	659	512	438	311	496	376
New Mexico	110	58	66	32	56	26	125	55	52	37	26	18	13	6	21	14
New York	7,770	5,483	5,739	4,199	4,731	3,252	13,285	9,810	6,686	5,418	4,027	3,254	2,691	2,178	3,239	2,800
North Carolina	345	143	253	102	198	91	430	227	168	113	101	35	56	41	88	38
North Dakota	213	81	130	56	100	42	203	107	71	53	28	20	15	10	16	14

Ohio	2,310	1,311	1,570	995	1,286	798	3,675	2,366	1,717	1,179	969	698	601	463	735	490
Oklahoma	667	199	434	140	321	104	761	285	324	155	174	71	114	50	120	56
Oregon	327	174	236	126	212	81	430	245	173	106	124	49	49	35	57	32
Pennsylvania	4,066	2,552	3,056	1,956	2,285	1,550	6,468	4,551	3,049	2,337	1,735	1,384	1,091	827	1,427	1,104
Rhode Island	295	228	214	168	190	135	570	454	274	230	131	139	96	86	129	132
South Carolina	296	60	204	60	162	41	341	126	131	66	73	19	46	11	41	9
South Dakota	341	54	229	50	149	43	239	83	74	32	28	13	18	11	17	14
Tennessee	463	264	316	180	228	139	670	434	287	175	166	121	87	59	95	76
Texas	1,478	732	1,020	507	748	360	1,912	1,095	765	462	367	254	240	143	261	159
Utah	141	71	105	56	78	48	222	162	103	71	42	42	27	24	23	29
Vermont	91	76	77	50	55	48	165	113	64	42	29	21	28	24	30	21
Virginia	485	259	329	180	208	167	752	430	308	191	170	102	95	60	116	78
Washington	578	273	394	237	303	182	808	486	306	203	169	102	92	70	97	75
West Virginia	361	174	261	114	212	95	549	264	238	168	147	88	78	43	111	52
Wisconsin	705	481	493	347	433	263	1,002	819	435	354	255	189	173	123	189	145
Wyoming	110	44	84	28	71	23	194	79	69	36	41	18	29	10	34	16
Married women making separate returns from husbands[1]		186		127		134		536		479		559		543		825
Grand total	44,363	26,580	31,769	20,086	24,536	15,785	65,800	45,845	29,897	23,097	16,804	13,512	10,573	8,598	12,733	10,893

[1] In 1916 the net incomes are combined with husbands' returns and in each case treated as one return in its proper income class. In 1917 the returns of married women filed separately are included in their individual income classes independent of husbands' incomes.

No. 414.—Personal Income Tax: Number of Returns, by Income Classes and by States and Territories, Calendar Years 1917 and 1916—Continued.

State or Territory.	$40,000 to $50,000.		$50,000 to $60,000.		$60,000 to $70,000.		$70,000 to $80,000.		$80,000 to $90,000.		$90,000 to $100,000.		$100,000 to $150,000.		$150,000 to $200,000.	
	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916
Alabama	35	11	16	3	9	4	3	5	1	4	5	2	1	2	.....	2
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Arizona	19	13	6	9	4	4	5	3	2	1	.....	1	2	3	4	2
Arkansas	18	7	6	4	6	2	6	2	5	1	1	3	4	.....	1	.....
California	311	212	179	132	119	84	86	51	50	49	34	36	91	88	27	30
Colorado	50	49	35	34	18	19	10	22	14	9	7	7	26	22	10	7
Connecticut	154	140	107	94	74	65	39	43	23	23	20	16	66	62	26	30
Delaware	23	28	20	20	3	16	12	8	3	4	5	6	26	15	10	11
District of Columbia	52	59	24	31	18	23	14	17	7	15	11	6	27	37	13	17
Florida	15	12	12	4	9	5	2	3	2	4	1	2	6	2	2	.....
Georgia	53	26	29	19	10	9	10	10	9	6	6	2	9	3	1	4
Hawaii	20	22	13	18	6	12	5	7	10	7	4	3	14	24	3	12
Idaho	4	6	6	1	2	3	2	.....	1	2	.....	1	5	2	2	1
Illinois	518	470	339	238	209	201	136	123	104	124	102	65	245	231	75	87
Indiana	98	48	55	35	28	36	33	16	15	11	11	8	30	25	12	16
Iowa	60	34	36	26	18	12	20	7	10	11	9	4	12	10	1	2
Kansas	59	28	43	12	25	9	21	7	12	8	8	6	18	11	6	4
Kentucky	53	41	35	23	17	14	15	16	9	4	11	5	18	14	9	1
Louisiana	88	55	53	31	31	33	22	14	9	9	10	9	26	22	8	10
Maine	44	29	24	21	12	12	20	12	7	5	3	3	16	15	4	2
Maryland	165	123	87	91	60	55	56	35	32	32	15	22	58	36	25	26
Massachusetts	516	474	378	326	236	232	181	169	124	131	99	93	286	261	105	117
Michigan	175	164	108	94	81	62	56	48	49	33	26	29	75	88	31	46
Minnesota	130	93	81	71	53	46	40	28	37	27	27	22	60	40	27	17
Mississippi	25	14	23	8	10	4	4	1	4	.....	3	6	11	3	3	1
Missouri	182	126	128	89	81	64	59	36	34	29	27	19	74	54	26	26
Montana	12	9	10	8	4	5	4	2	1	1	.....	1	2	3	2	2
Nebraska	49	25	22	13	6	3	12	9	5	3	4	4	10	8	5	1
Nevada	3	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	40	21	19	12	7	11	6	5	7	4	3	4	7	8	4	3
New Jersey	253	244	175	158	121	109	88	73	63	50	50	50	131	119	45	57
New Mexico	9	9	4	5	6	3	2	4	4	2	1	1	3	1	2	.....
New York	1,923	1,674	1,271	1,091	901	792	658	563	472	472	374	372	1,084	1,006	476	467
North Carolina	27	17	17	11	8	2	8	4	11	.....	2	2	12	7	2	3
North Dakota	12	4	2	1	3	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....

Ohio	396	314	273	183	157	112	128	85	87	75	58	67	172	152	67	64
Oklahoma	58	40	35	34	17	21	18	22	11	12	7	8	25	20	9	8
Oregon	28	26	9	10	13	5	13	4	5	4	3	3	6	6	2	2
Pennsylvania	782	573	568	421	351	296	265	211	189	160	158	118	456	343	166	155
Rhode Island	70	46	50	31	33	24	18	21	15	17	8	8	34	32	14	9
South Carolina	21	9	8	6	3		4		3				1	2	1	1
South Dakota	2	8	4	1	2		2	1	1				1			
Tennessee	76	47	32	18	10	9	7	7	9	7	2	4	6	7	1	1
Texas	142	78	65	51	46	32	34	26	26	22	16	13	37	31	17	12
Utah	18	12	10	11	7	5	4	6	2	4	1	2	5	5	1	1
Vermont	10	7	9	4	4	10	9	6	2	6	2	2	11	6	1	1
Virginia	64	34	35	30	16	11	13	13	9	7	10	8	14	7	4	5
Washington	46	21	33	21	15	10	18	13	8	6	6	5	15	17	6	4
West Virginia	68	29	25	21	25	16	22	3	12	3	10	5	32	17	12	6
Wisconsin	95	63	71	38	47	39	30	24	23	17	22	19	29	32	19	11
Wyoming	15	7	10	6	5	3	1				1	3	2		3	
Married women making returns separate from husbands [1]		612		427		353		279		251		191		562		302
Grand total	7,087	6,223	4,541	4,048	2,954	2,901	2,222	2,066	1,539	1,673	1,183	1,265	3,302	3,462	1,301	1,586

[1] In 1916 the net incomes are combined with husbands' returns and in each case treated as one return in its proper income class. In 1917 the returns of married women filed separately are included in their individual income classes independent of husbands' incomes.

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No. 414.—Personal Income Tax: Number of Returns, by Income Classes and by States and Territories, Calendar Years 1917 and 1916—Continued.

State or Territory.	$200,000 to $250,000.		$250,000 to $300,000.		$300,000 to $400,000.		$400,000 to $500,000.		$500,000 to $1,000,000.		$1,000,000 to $1,500,000.		$1,500,000 to $2,000,000.		$2,000,000 and over.	
	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916	1917	1916
Alabama	3		1				1		1							
Alaska																
Arizona	1		1	2		1										
Arkansas		1	1													
California	21	15	9	17	11	6	1	8	6	7		1				
Colorado	3	2	4	3	3	1		2	2	2		1				
Connecticut	12	15	8	6	10	9	3	3	2	2	1	1	1			2
Delaware	4	9	6	3	4	8	4	9	3	11	2	1	1	3	2	3
District of Columbia	3	5	1	2		1	4	1	1	1						
Florida		1				1			2							
Georgia	1				1		1				1	1				
Hawaii	3	2		2			1	2								
Idaho		1			1	1		1								
Illinois	59	52	19	25	29	35	15	23	22	26	3	7	3	4	3	3
Indiana	1	14	1	1	3	3	1	3				1				
Iowa		1		1		2										
Kansas	2	2	4	5						1						
Kentucky	3			2		1										
Louisiana	2	5	2	2	3	1										
Maine	2	1	1	3		1	2									
Maryland	13	9	4	2	5	6	1	2	3	4			2	3		
Massachusetts	68	75	28	36	31	41	13	17	19	32		3	1			1
Michigan	18	17	8	11	6	12	5	5	5	7	1	1			1	1
Minnesota	9	9	5	5	4	6	4	4	2	2		1				
Mississippi	1															
Missouri	13	6	7	9	8	14	2	2	9	4		2				
Montana	2	2	1		1	2				1						
Nebraska	3		2		1	1		1								
Nevada																
New Hampshire	1		1	1		2	1									
New Jersey	32	28	16	18	19	17	1	7	8	9	2	2	2	2	1	2
New Mexico	1	1														
New York	263	304	131	165	134	191	74	99	145	187	40	54	13	23	28	42
North Carolina	5	1	2		1	1	1		1	2		2				
North Dakota																

Ohio	28	45	24	27	16	19	11	15	22	22	2	1	5	3	1	3
Oklahoma	5	3	2	2	2	6		1	3	3	2	1		2		3
Oregon	4		1	1		2		1	1		1					
Pennsylvania	84	64	42	54	68	53	21	31	45	39	8	11	4	3	3	5
Rhode Island	7	11	6	10	6	6	7	4	6	5	1	2	1		1	1
South Carolina							1		1							
South Dakota																
Tennessee	2			2		1										
Texas	13	7	1	3	1	3	2		1	1	2	1			1	1
Utah	1	2	2		1											
Vermont			1		2	3				1	1	1				
Virginia	2	1	1		1	1				2						
Washington	1	4	3	2	2	1			2	2		1				
West Virginia	2	4			2	1	1			1						
Wisconsin	5	7		5		4	1	4	1	2		1				
Wyoming																
Married women making returns separate from husbands [1]		178		113		136		76		148		37		18		31
Grand total	703	904	346	540	376	605	179	321	315	524	67	134	33	60	41	98

[1] In 1916 the net incomes are combined with husbands' returns and in each case treated as one return in its proper income class. In 1917 the returns of married women filed separately are included in their individual income classes independent of husbands' incomes.

No. 415.—CORPORATIONS, JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES OR ASSOCIATIONS OR COMPANIES, AND INSURANCE COMPANIES SUBJECT TO SPECIAL TAXES: NUMBER OF RETURNS AND OF TAXABLE RETURNS RECEIVED, TAXES ASSESSED UNDER EACH HEAD, AND TOTAL TAXES ASSESSED (ACTS OF AUG. 5, 1909, OCT. 3, 1913, AND SEPT. 8, 1916), YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1917, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory.	Returns received.	Taxable returns.	On basis of returns filed.		Account revenue agents' reports.		Interest and penalty.	Account office adjustments.		Total tax assessed.
			Original.	50 per cent additional.	Income.	Excise.		Income.	Excess.	
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	3,384	1,867	866,043.47	1,378.23	27,354.38	8,858.16	4,824.93	2,138.04	.....	910,597.26
Alaska	240	102	17,115.17	265.84	2,305.26	3,855.12	621.81	67.19	.....	24,230.39
Arizona	1,401	541	607,854.21	439.15	21,838.49	4,410.30	1,347.92	.....	.....	635,890.07
Arkansas	1,880	1,728	287,169.24	1,648.89	7,720.80	5,702.73	2,438.26	102.70	88.74	304,871.36
California	18,827	8,610	5,506,686.36	5,918.68	461,642.11	70,519.35	9,624.89	12,863.58	.....	6,067,254.97
Colorado	7,058	2,673	1,554,301.92	229.25	30,929.53	10,702.25	1,559.38	141.89	.....	1,597,864.22
Connecticut	4,846	3,080	3,647,224.52	11,551.77	172,748.35	65,518.79	2,315.47	40,199.83	721.89	3,940,280.62
Delaware	814	578	2,853,463.45	138.86	582.71	1,779.86	375.34	693.91	216.19	2,857,250.32
District of Columbia	982	653	509,555.74	303.97	3,738.17	8,226.62	540.16	891.91	.....	523,256.57
Florida	1,644	1,351	310,694.51	1,000.45	7,553.21	10,749.15	973.19	.....	.....	330,970.51
Georgia	5,092	3,361	1,093,406.36	6,787.05	12,855.47	14,485.92	1,971.16	6,030.35	209.80	1,135,746.11
Hawaii	575	397	830,067.25	81.68	58,782.42	24,367.28	44.29	9.56	.....	913,352.48
Idaho	1,778	937	195,533.27	833.43	13,445.42	5,230.76	866.56	2,126.92	.....	218,036.36
Illinois	22,368	13,453	15,096,930.71	10,540.10	121,545.86	53,239.15	4,246.83	23,401.90	2,000.07	15,311,904.62
Indiana	8,624	5,944	2,072,534.24	5,524.17	64,374.80	79,795.15	3,130.68	3,049.85	.....	2,228,408.89
Iowa	9,295	5,889	1,152,874.17	847.46	41,226.50	45,705.60	1,365.28	7,822.86	1,304.64	1,251,146.51
Kansas	4,315	3,124	2,032,569.28	862.23	18,166.34	17,742.75	1,863.60	900.79	.....	2,072,104.99
Kentucky	5,187	3,281	1,221,537.61	1,057.50	12,783.37	12,505.06	2,977.41	671.32	.....	1,251,532.27
Louisiana	4,013	2,534	1,133,214.18	1,056.31	76,688.89	29,626.76	4,986.96	25,448.73	.....	1,271,021.83
Maine	1,863	1,731	755,035.96	2,225.33	40,639.56	8,946.00	3,129.50	1,778.08	1,213.64	812,968.07
Maryland	2,575	2,185	1,135,896.04	1,903.34	43,933.27	36,108.76	1,691.72	15,823.19	.....	1,235,356.32
Massachusetts	13,043	8,257	9,138,671.23	8,605.58	251,940.21	152,670.36	11,819.61	64,262.20	305.14	9,628,274.33
Michigan	9,853	6,395	6,537,218.57	4,929.86	72,825.01	80,112.93	9,239.24	3,459.82	3,000.00	6,710,785.43
Minnesota	8,906	5,744	4,264,224.81	11,867.23	205,306.99	109,680.10	9,239.39	16,605.35	3,782.07	4,620,705.94
Mississippi	1,528	1,036	217,146.64	510.37	11,271.91	9,535.90	2,569.65	1,308.77	.....	242,343.26
Missouri	14,606	8,748	4,477,133.24	2,560.91	76,135.52	44,047.80	4,285.52	36,837.51	2,158.37	4,643,158.87
Montana	3,462	1,877	648,857.57	2,446.76	22,623.07	4,654.90	1,214.24	8,212.07	.....	688,008.61
Nebraska	4,820	3,482	750,981.74	352.72	30,863.25	34,614.59	855.71	1,703.85	33.32	819,405.18
Nevada	983	332	77,107.76	76.14	505.08	171.52	117.25	78.93	.....	78,056.68
New Hampshire	803	773	289,616.16	140.69	813.32	1,894.97	997.63	1,240.60	486.55	295,189.92

New Jersey	7,592	5,660	4,856,872.27	14,037.08	239,875.39	208,971.95	5,564.70	129,198.34	2,721.87	5,457,241.60
New Mexico	980	484	301,470.07	160.71	1,826.52	760.29	974.87			305,192.46
New York	54,637	28,061	45,703,645.79	45,085.03	786,313.18	278,273.94	36,645.92	381,059.83	8,391.36	47,239,415.05
North Carolina	4,991	3,370	1,212,738.34	1,460.03	15,762.96	15,052.56	2,884.94	1,796.07		1,249,694.90
North Dakota	2,771	2,408	210,809.30	4,224.55	364.94	875.32	503.42	3,733.88		220,511.41
Ohio	17,306	12,219	[1] 12,432,474.56	20,745.72	241,381.84	210,247.89	8,158.25	178,155.77	648.67	13,091,812.70
Oklahoma	7,569	3,566	2,203,241.04	1,995.31	26,954.63	15,783.47	4,135.48	1,701.37		2,253,811.30
Oregon	5,016	2,133	377,681.72	22.29	35,219.79	12,128.18	1,562.60	4,274.09		430,888.67
Pennsylvania	20,607	12,501	23,552,413.82	18,535.32	292,386.78	230,587.80	16,369.97	23,952.97	39,017.37	24,173,264.03
Rhode Island	1,914	1,100	1,421,426.26	297.59	33,593.04	35,037.56	1,605.88	1,151.30	366.45	1,493,478.08
South Carolina	3,919	2,408	482,445.05	3,179.60	11,465.97	11,498.50	3,309.44	5,180.64		517,079.20
South Dakota	2,219	1,744	165,694.77	2,245.50	3,243.29	5,044.86	569.59	2,493.53		179,291.54
Tennessee	4,738	2,973	910,994.25	324.01	10,569.48	14,538.30	4,165.91	3,390.33		943,982.28
Texas	8,481	5,937	2,470,073.59	4,571.02	64,226.21	43,776.37	8,740.64	5,099.62	4.67	2,596,492.12
Utah	3,304	1,465	1,221,371.52	1,137.87	42,193.82	5,007.24	1,019.58	3,035.26		1,273,765.29
Vermont	664	630	189,497.32	180.11	353.47	133.29	655.50	618.79		191,438.48
Virginia	5,065	3,102	1,698,572.63	1,662.15	30,693.18	99,805.48	6,390.08	6,797.56		1,843,921.08
Washington	10,225	4,082	1,085,962.20	1,688.49	84,271.19	58,946.99	6,616.87	6,095.21		1,243,580.95
West Virginia	4,220	2,469	1,359,470.08	2,626.26	25,640.47	28,934.55	2,824.92	4,157.85	898.22	1,424,552.35
Wisconsin	12,697	6,844	2,564,509.54	1,182.54	79,454.93	83,606.14	4,214.72	4,722.17		2,737,690.04
Wyoming	1,367	732	177,750.46	65.85	5,785.31	2,268.35	603.58	394.03		186,867.58
Total	345,047	204,551	173,879,779.96	211,511.05	3,944,715.66	2,366,737.62	208,750.44	1,044,880.31	67,569.03	181,723,944.07

[1] Includes $2,953.42 excess-profits tax.

No. 416.—CORPORATIONS AND INSURANCE COMPANIES SUBJECT TO SPECIAL TAXES: RETURNS RECEIVED, RETURNS SHOWING TAX DUE, AND TOTAL TAX ASSESSED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1916 AND 1917, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department.]

State or Territory.	1916			1917			Per cent of increase.
	Returns received.	Returns showing tax due.	Total tax assessed.	Returns received.	Returns showing tax due.	Total tax assessed.	
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	
Alabama	4,244	1,790	206,198.67	3,384	1,867	919,597.26	341.6
Alaska	208	88	28,532.09	240	102	24,230.39	—15.0
Arizona	1,286	467	165,232.32	1,401	541	635,890.07	284.8
Arkansas	2,353	1,518	110,958.64	1,880	1,728	304,871.36	174.7
California	20,849	8,709	2,031,463.70	18,827	8,610	6,067,254.97	198.6
Colorado	8,177	3,165	632,208.31	7,058	2,673	1,597,864.22	152.7
Connecticut	6,288	2,887	1,261,621.08	4,846	3,080	3,940,280.62	212.3
Delaware	981	533	1,100,340.56	814	578	2,857,250.32	159.6
District of Columbia	1,165	605	156,357.89	982	653	523,256.57	234.6
Florida	3,023	1,419	108,672.36	1,644	1,351	330,970.51	204.5
Georgia	4,246	3,146	434,603.48	5,092	3,361	1,135,746.11	161.3
Hawaii	551	378	341,049.99	575	397	913,352.48	167.8
Idaho	2,429	847	122,080.54	1,778	937	218,036.36	78.6
Illinois	22,009	12,010	5,049,485.30	22,368	13,453	15,311,904.62	203.2
Indiana	8,560	5,612	832,493.27	8,624	5,944	2,228,408.89	167.6
Iowa	9,401	6,233	516,654.65	9,295	5,889	1,251,146.51	142.1
Kansas	4,365	3,151	658,479.37	4,315	3,124	2,072,104.99	214.6
Kentucky	5,319	3,054	417,655.55	5,187	3,281	1,251,532.27	199.6
Louisiana	3,996	2,149	438,503.61	4,013	2,534	1,271,021.83	189.8
Maine	3,436	1,854	322,342.07	1,863	1,731	812,968.07	152.2
Maryland	3,883	2,034	549,987.07	2,575	2,185	1,285,356.32	133.7
Massachusetts	16,382	7,500	2,858,713.10	13,043	8,257	9,628,274.33	236.8
Michigan	9,733	5,941	2,152,922.21	9,853	6,395	6,710,785.43	211.7
Minnesota	9,321	5,227	1,900,349.80	8,906	5,744	4,920,705.94	143.1
Mississippi	1,945	1,151	95,937.68	1,528	1,036	242,343.26	152.8
Missouri	13,844	7,867	1,629,797.85	14,606	8,748	4,643,158.87	184.8
Montana	4,448	1,699	265,127.63	3,462	1,877	688,008.61	159.5
Nebraska	5,078	3,289	331,015.14	4,820	3,482	819,405.18	147.5
Nevada	1,052	319	54,990.28	983	332	78,056.68	41.9
New Hampshire	1,141	729	105,907.62	803	773	295,189.92	178.7
New Jersey	12,424	5,561	1,085,207.88	7,592	5,660	5,457,241.60	223.6
New Mexico	1,058	444	134,766.10	980	484	305,192.46	126.4
New York	48,644	24,169	15,352,575.47	54,637	28,061	47,239,415.05	207.6
North Carolina	4,934	3,122	315,522.72	4,991	3,370	1,249,694.90	296.0
North Dakota	2,674	2,189	101,675.16	2,771	2,408	220,511.41	116.8
Ohio	17,002	11,082	3,667,020.57	17,306	12,219	[1]13,091,812.70	257.0
Oklahoma	7,788	3,068	422,209.09	7,569	3,566	2,253,811.30	433.8
Oregon	5,461	2,103	194,661.12	5,016	2,133	430,888.67	121.3
Pennsylvania	21,571	11,643	6,971,613.70	20,607	12,501	24,173,264.03	246.7
Rhode Island	2,634	1,144	466,511.04	1,914	1,100	1,493,478.08	220.1
South Carolina	5,827	2,056	176,284.13	3,919	2,408	517,079.20	193.3
South Dakota	2,395	1,717	76,043.31	2,219	1,744	179,291.54	135.7
Tennessee	4,784	2,543	324,824.88	4,738	2,973	943,982.28	190.6
Texas	10,606	6,412	949,986.64	8,481	5,937	2,596,492.12	173.3
Utah	5,066	1,447	430,357.27	3,304	1,465	1,273,765.29	195.6
Vermont	1,123	695	82,456.60	664	630	191,438.48	132.1
Virginia	6,170	3,054	651,354.56	5,065	3,102	1,843,921.08	183.0
Washington	9,726	3,445	425,628.85	10,225	4,082	1,243,580.95	192.1
West Virginia	4,229	2,195	357,702.23	4,220	2,469	1,424,552.35	298.2
Wisconsin	11,267	6,115	804,693.74	12,697	6,844	2,737,690.04	240.2
Wyoming	1,367	706	75,904.22	1,367	732	186,867.58	146.1
Total	360,443	190,911	58,547,081.71	345,047	204,551	181,723,944.07	210.3

[1] Includes $2,953.42 excess-profits tax.

No. 417.—REGULAR ARMY, PHILIPPINE SCOUTS, AND MILITIA:[1] ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1915 TO 1919.

[Source: Reports of the War Department.]

State.	1915		1916		1917[2]		1919	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
REGULAR ARMY	4,616	95,765	4,843	97,013	6,169	238,455	[3]	[3]
Philippine scouts	182	5,430	182	5,603	163	5,570	270	7,843
MILITIA.								
Alabama	184	2,615	166	2,391	205	5,441	.....	.....
Arizona	53	742	54	866	48	665	.....	.....
Arkansas	105	1,547	81	834	50	1,304	22	1,050
California	249	3,440	245	3,218	181	3,744	18	478
Colorado	119	1,637	58	770	27	555	43	1,270
Connecticut	195	772	227	3,476	113	3,521	.....	.....
Delaware	40	450	35	426	13	409	.....	.....
District of Columbia	129	1,847	94	1,741	63	1,124	5	249
Florida	95	1,330	85	1,181	14	569	.....	.....
Georgia	229	2,714	225	2,859	188	4,979	.....	.....
Hawaii	61	905	93	2,548	.....	.....	6	244
Idaho	58	946	63	901	49	1,629	.....	.....
Illinois	522	5,550	500	6,099	153	4,621	.....	.....
Indiana	132	2,077	150	2,411	54	1,284	.....	.....
Iowa	211	3,092	218	3,182	67	1,570	35	1,161
Kansas	123	1,812	127	1,925	.....	.....	56	1,397
Kentucky	168	2,329	170	2,252	157	4,870	.....	.....
Louisiana	68	1,044	63	1,119	60	2,388	.....	.....
Maine	101	1,288	111	1,428	52	2,015	42	1,234
Maryland	156	1,917	168	2,024	100	2,718	.....	.....
Massachusetts	426	5,653	418	6,600	153	5,948	.....	.....
Michigan	188	2,773	220	3,430	55	1,616	.....	.....
Minnesota	227	3,280	210	2,889	92	1,925	161	4,281
Mississippi	78	1,127	71	1,085	54	1,443	.....	.....
Missouri	227	3,872	207	3,716	103	3,330	48	1,307
Montana	45	663	50	734	46	1,510	.....	.....
Nebraska	110	1,474	110	1,507	45	1,369	.....	.....
New Hampshire	91	1,323	83	1,175	3	122	.....	.....
New Jersey	296	4,176	301	4,021	199	5,480	37	793
New Mexico	60	851	67	867	51	1,276	.....	.....
New York	1,002	15,607	1,014	15,309	317	9,900	30	926
North Carolina	211	2,809	208	2,846	52	1,248	.....	.....
North Dakota	56	676	55	735	13	521	.....	.....
Ohio	487	5,309	492	5,916	146	4,063	25	309
Oklahoma	69	1,026	70	966	49	1,343	103	3,033
Oregon	104	1,622	96	1,595	52	1,931	28	1,023
Pennsylvania	762	10,266	701	9,450	209	5,511	.....	.....
Rhode Island	90	1,316	90	1,527	16	458	.....	.....
South Carolina	136	1,589	102	1,424	52	1,564	12	268
South Dakota	67	975	65	857	14	607	.....	.....
Tennessee	107	1,639	113	1,634	52	1,901	34	1,154
Texas	145	2,091	185	2,720	172	3,922	435	13,913
Utah	32	566	32	516	.....	.....	6	317
Vermont	73	730	76	878	52	1,548	5	128
Virginia	200	2,703	197	2,808	133	3,164	7	207
Washington	86	1,234	90	1,358	51	1,510	40	1,270
West Virginia	117	1,607	106	1,505	103	3,247	.....	.....
Wisconsin	196	3,095	192	3,247	52	1,648	.....	.....
Wyoming	34	598	35	579	14	451	.....	.....
Total	8,705	120,693	8,539	123,605	3,953	111,962	1,198	36,012

[1] "National Guard," by act of June 3, 1916. (The figures of the National Guard for 1917 include men in the Federal service only.)

[2] The best figures available for 1918 are: Regular Army, 10,336 officers and 723,744 enlisted men; Philippine Scouts, 182 officers and 6,792 enlisted men. Figures of the strength of the National Guard June 30, 1918, are not conveniently available. See Table 424, p. 734.

[3] Figures not available.

No. 418.—STRENGTH OF THE ARMY IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE: BY MONTHS, APR. 1, 1917, TO NOV. 1, 1918.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of War, 1918.]

Date.	In United States and foreign possessions.	In the American Expeditionary Forces.	Total.	Date.	In United States and foreign possessions.	In the American Expeditionary Forces.	Total.
1917.							
April 1	190,000	.....	190,000	February 1	1,257,000	225,000	1,482,000
July 1	480,000	20,000	500,000	March 1	1,386,000	253,000	1,639,000
August 1	516,000	35,000	551,000	April 1	1,476,000	320,000	1,796,000
September 1	646,000	45,000	691,000	May 1	1,529,000	424,000	1,953,000
October 1	883,000	65,000	948,000	June 1	1,390,000	722,000	2,112,000
November 1	996,000	104,000	1,100,000	July 1	1,384,000	996,000	2,380,000
December 1	1,060,000	129,000	1,189,000	August 1	1,365,000	1,293,000	2,658,000
				September 1	1,425,000	1,576,000	3,001,000
1918.				October 1	1,599,000	1,834,000	3,433,000
January 1	1,149,000	176,000	1,325,000	November 1	1,672,000	1,993,000	3,665,000

No. 419.—COMPARATIVE STRENGTH OF SERVICE MARCH, 1917, AND NOVEMBER, 1918.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of War, 1918.]

	Old Army, March, 1917.	New Army, November, 1918.		Old Army, March, 1917.	New Army, November, 1918.
Infantry and machine gun	85,000	974,000	Cavalry	22,000	29,000
Engineer	3,000	304,000	Air Service	0	202,000
Field Artillery and Ammunition Train	9,000	389,000	Motor Transport	0	103,000
Medical	7,000	300,000	Militia Bureau	0	27,000
Quartermaster	8,000	228,000	Chemical Warfare	0	18,000
Coast Artillery	21,000	137,000	Tank	0	14,000
Ordnance	1,000	64,000	In training	.....	549,000
Signal	3,000	52,000	All other	31,000	185,000
			Total	190,000	3,665,000

No. 420.—AMERICAN POPULATION: EMPLOYMENT OF, DURING THE WAR, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION.

[Source: Annual Report of the Secretary of War, 1919.]

Occupation.	Number.	Per 1,000.
Men in France fighting	1,400,000	13
Men in France behind lines	600,000	6
Men in Army in United States	1,700,000	16
Men in Navy	550,000	5
Men in war work in United States	7,150,000	68
Men in nonwar work in United States	18,600,000	178
Total men of producing age	30,000,000	286
Old men and boys	24,000,000	229
Total males	54,000,000	515
Women in war work	2,250,000	21
Women in nonwar work	25,750,000	245
Total women of producing age	28,000,000	266
Old women and girls	23,000,000	219
Total females	51,000,000	485
Grand total	105,000,000	1,000

No. 421.—NAVY AND MARINE CORPS:[1] ORGANIZED STRENGTH, JAN. 1, 1917, TO NOV. 1, 1919, BY MONTHS.

[Source: Reports of the Navy Department.]

NAVY AND RESERVE FORCE.

Date.	Officers (commissioned, warrant, and chief warrant).		Enlisted men.		Coast Guard.[1]		Total.
	Regulars.	Reserves.	Regulars.	Reserves.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	
Jan. 1, 1917	4,176	0	54,912	8,813	.....	.....	67,901
Feb. 1, 1917	4,173	13	57,042	8,813	.....	.....	70,041
Mar. 1, 1917	4,171	33	59,140	8,813	.....	.....	72,157
Apr. 1, 1917	4,376	875	62,263	9,907	.....	.....	77,361
Apr. 6, 1917	4,376	877	62,667	12,407	590	3,478	85,061
May 1, 1917	4,483	1,699	87,076	26,028	584	3,843	124,379
June 1, 1917	4,556	2,521	109,010	47,994	585	4,018	168,544
July 1, 1917	4,604	3,344	128,666	56,477	588	4,094	198,723
Aug. 1, 1917	5,306	4,166	137,374	64,801	589	3,908	217,067
Sept. 1, 1917	6,307	4,988	142,005	69,295	595	4,184	228,297
Oct. 1, 1917	6,340	5,810	144,080	71,769	597	4,137	233,656
Nov. 1, 1917	6,459	6,632	147,327	75,787	593	4,146	241,817
Dec. 1, 1917	6,780	7,455	153,104	82,660	595	4,051	255,518
Jan. 1, 1918	6,943	8,277	177,349	101,082	600	4,232	299,297
Feb. 1, 1918	7,676	9,099	188,086	106,592	606	4,490	317,363
Mar. 1, 1918	7,708	8,352	191,039	112,236	608	4,651	325,498
Apr. 1, 1918	7,960	9,318	194,212	123,500	610	4,873	341,317
May 1, 1918	8,120	10,413	198,553	143,849	633	5,230	367,612
June 1, 1918	8,501	12,750	202,558	187,155	640	5,250	417,668
July 1, 1918	9,199	13,350	208,671	214,599	640	5,300	452,535
Aug. 1, 1918	9,319	15,486	211,902	239,906	640	5,994	483,247
Sept. 1, 1918	9,549	18,401	218,013	251,131	655	6,101	503,850
Oct. 1, 1918	10,340	19,159	218,251	271,024	662	5,953	525,398
Nov. 1, 1918	10,480	21,172	217,215	277,231	678	5,727	532,503
Nov. 11, 1918	10,489	20,705	216,644	277,945	688	5,727	531,198
Dec. 1, 1918	10,590	21,618	215,672	278,659	688	5,694	532,931
Jan. 1, 1919	10,515	19,075	210,528	253,285	687	5,547	499,717
Feb. 1, 1919	10,720	18,495	201,948	200,236	694	5,087	437,180
Mar. 1 1919	10,645	16,642	189,806	163,546	696	5,146	386,481
Apr. 1, 1919	10,498	15,499	182,467	140,164	694	4,652	353,974
May 1, 1919	10,502	15,018	178,994	124,359	699	4,226	333,798
June 1, 1919	11,223	12,373	176,331	100,881	691	4,500	305,999
July 1, 1919	11,209	7,124	169,530	79,437	685	4,382	272,403
Aug. 1, 1919	11,140	6,502	159,336	59,317	661	4,311	241,357
Sept. 1, 1919	11,114	4,670	143,030	34,542	.....	.....	193,356
Oct. 1, 1919	10,689	2,574	126,211	16,957	.....	.....	156,431
Nov. 1, 1919	10,193	[2] 1,809	115,647	4,709	.....	.....	132,358

MARINE CORPS.

Date.	Officers (commissioned and warrant).	Enlisted personnel.		Total.	Date.	Officers (commissioned and warrant).	Enlisted personnel.		Total.
		Regulars.	Reserves.				Regulars.	Reserves.	
Jan. 1, 1917	389	11,723	35	12,147	Aug. 1, 1918	1,769	52,892	6,378	61,039
Feb. 1, 1917	386	12,052	35	12,473	Sept. 1, 1918	2,170	59,355	6,484	67,909
Mar. 1, 1917	396	12,661	35	13,092	Oct. 1, 1918	2,209	59,529	6,547	68,285
Apr. 1, 1917	428	13,214	35	13,677	Nov. 1, 1918	2,389	62,420	7,707	71,516
Apr. 6, 1917	428	13,266	36	13,730	Nov. 11, 1918	2,389	63,972	7,036	73,397
May 1, 1917	468	15,813	424	16,705	Dec. 1, 1918	2,405	65,538	6,709	74,652
June 1, 1917	570	20,932	885	22,387	Dec. 10, 1918	2,405	65,666	6,973	75,044
July 1, 1917	840	24,772	1,096	26,708	Jan. 1, 1919	2,809	64,655	6,080	73,544
Aug. 1, 1917	959	27,045	1,167	29,171	Feb. 1, 1919	2,744	62,089	5,277	70,110
Sept. 1, 1917	1,075	29,861	1,186	32,122	Mar. 1, 1919	2,648	58,287	4,638	65,573
Oct. 1, 1917	1,149	30,322	1,210	32,681	Apr. 1, 1919	2,600	52,982	3,789	59,371
Nov. 1 ,1917	1,300	30,576	1,202	33,078	May 1, 1919	2,502	48,266	3,293	54,061
Dec. 1, 1917	1,315	30,855	1,341	33,511	June 1, 1919	2,487	45,201	3,109	50,797
Jan. 1, 1918	1,338	37,343	1,531	40,212	July 1, 1919	2,290	43,644	2,636	48,570
Feb. 1, 1918	1,325	38,185	2,514	37,024	Aug. 1, 1919	2,158	40,525	2,186	44,869
Mar. 1, 1918	1,329	33,049	4,106	38,484	Sept. 1, 1919	1,406	27,159	657	29,222
Apr. 1, 1918	1,356	33,131	4,745	39,232	Oct. 1, 1919	1,254	21,633	486	23,373
May 1, 1918	1,409	35,720	4,780	41,909	Nov. 1, 1919	1,211	19,804	333	21,348
June 1, 1918	1,451	41,079	4,950	47,480	Nov. 13, 1919	1,211	17,445	295	18,951
July 1, 1918	1,473	45,853	5,211	52,537					

[1] Figures for the Coast Guard cover the period during which it operated under the Navy Department.
[2] The figures for Reserve officers include only those on active duty. National Naval Volunteers are included in Reserves.

No. 422.—VESSELS IN THE NAVY: NUMBER FIT FOR SERVICE AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION, BY SPECIFIED CLASSES, JULY 1, 1917, 1918, AND 1919.

[Source: Reports of the Navy Department.]

Type.	Fit for service, including those under repair.[1]						Under construction.					
	July 1, 1917.		July 1, 1918.		July 1, 1919.[2]		July 1, 1917.		July 1, 1918.		July 1, 1919.[3]	
	Number.	Displacement.	Number.	Displacement.	Number.	Displacement.	Number.	Displacement.	Number.	Displacement.	Number.	Displacement.[4]
		Tons.		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*
Battleships, single caliber	14	339,450	16	403,450	17	435,450	9	291,000	7	227,000	10	367,800
Battleships, mixed caliber	23	308,146	23	308,146	23	308,146						
Battle cruisers							5	176,500	5	176,500	6	[5] 261,000
Armored cruisers	9	125,580	9	125,580	8	111,900						
Monitors	7	24,964	7	24,964	7	24,964						
Cruisers, first class	5	46,465	4	36,765	4	36,765						
Total, armored	58	844,605	59	898,905	59	917,225	14	467,500	12	403,500	16	628,800
Cruisers, second class	4	25,065	4	25,065	4	25,065	1	7,100	4	28,400	10	71,000
Cruisers, third class	15	47,820	15	47,820	15	47,820						
Destroyers	52	46,886	65	61,528	159	172,986	62	73,128	263	316,936	166	201,600
Coast torpedo vessels	16	6,695	15	6,275	15	6,275						
Torpedo boats	17	3,146	17	3,146	12	2,041						
Submarines	44	13,602	57	19,231	93	40,884	71	42,041	91	61,340	65	52,476
Gunboats	37	34,410	37	34,410	37	34,410	1	1,575	2	3,150	2	3,150
Patrol vessels					15	7,500			100	50,000	45	22,500
Submarine chasers			304	23,408	321	24,717	305	23,485	42	3,234		
Total, unarmored fighting ships	185	177,624	514	220,883	671	361,698	440	147,329	502	462,210	288	350,726
Tenders	6	24,717	18	93,090	17	99,960						
Mine sweepers			4	3,800	10	38,000	3	2,850	50	47,500	9	8,550
Converted yachts	14	8,957	12	8,711	10	8,711						
Transports[1]	5	57,295	5	57,295	3	19,615						
Supply ships	5	33,900	5	33,900	6	43,500						
Hospital ships	1	5,700	7	37,497	6	36,297	1	9,800	1	9,800	1	9,800
Fuel ships	22	268,349	21	248,989	21	248,989	1	14,800	1	14,800	15	236,650
Special service	8	45,904	13	83,891	6	29,611	1	10,600	1	10,600	3	31,200
Tugs	49	20,758	50	22,572	57	24,922	2	2,000	65	33,000	18	18,000
Unserviceable for war purposes	20	45,116	15	43,356	14	41,101						
Total, nonfighting ships	130	510,696	148	634,001	180	590,706	8	40,050	118	116,300	46	304,200
Grand total	373	1,532,925	721	1,753,789	910	1,869,629	462	654,879	632	982,010	350	1,283,726

[1] Does not include vessels in temporary war service.
[2] Includes purchased vessels added to Navy List.
[3] Exclusive of 12 destroyers, 1 transport, 1 destroyer tender, and 1 submarine tender in three-year program, for which contracts have not yet been placed.
[4] Estimated.
[5] Design modified, with increased displacement.

No. 423.—SUPPLIES FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION SHIPPED TO EUROPE FOR USE OF THE AMERICAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCES BY THE QUARTERMASTER SECTION OF THE WAR DEPARTMENT, APR. 7, 1917, TO MAY 1, 1919.

[Source: Director of Purchases and Supplies, War Department.]

Commodity.	Unit of quantity.	Apr. 7 to Dec. 31, 1917.	Calendar year 1918.	Jan. 1 to May 1, 1919.	Total.
Apples:					
Fresh	Box			97,562	97,562
Canned	Small can	17,664	703,748	313,959	1,035,371
Do	10-pound can	42,392	46,056		88,448
Evaporated	Pound	121,000	5,311,986	3,064,900	8,497,886
Apricots:					
Canned	Small can	40,460	564,452	1,006,030	1,610,942
Evaporated	Pound		67,230		67,230
Asparagus	Can	7,560	206,988	435,448	649,996
Bacon:					
Breakfast	Pound	33,953	276,521	1,968	312,442
Issue	do	9,179,652	154,095,303	11,303,721	174,578,676
Barley	do		2,564,469	1,309,956	3,874,425
Beans:					
Baked	do	1,182,781	58,449,458		59,632,239
Issue	do	2,720,863	37,700,736	1,217,794	41,639,393
Lima	Can			67,272	67,272
Stringless	do	63,528	1,655,479	682,265	2,401,272
Beef:					
Corned	Pound	1,556,642	84,553,503	1,332,947	87,493,092
Fresh-frozen	do	17,199,324	276,950,035	153,268,296	447,417,655
Fresh roast	do	1,052,686	64,658,535	5,472,523	71,183,744
Sliced	Can	7,944	71,088	118,384	197,416
Borax	Package	1,788	149,464		151,252
Do	Barrel		183		183
Bread, hard	Pound	3,009,290	30,769,715	3,879,346	37,658,351
Butter	do	685,208	8,141,638		8,826,846
Butter, apple	Can	1,896	67,656	597,760	667,312
Candy	Pound	123,436	9,484,457	30,033,727	39,646,620
Cheese, full-cream	do	37,751	371,252	3,842,719	4,251,722
Cherries, canned	Can	33,672	197,730	1,038,203	1,269,605
Chicken, potted	3½-ounce can		6,844		6,844
Chocolate:					
Plain	Pound	8,828	604,070	688,636	1,301,534
Vanilla	do	2,646	1,070,914	834,054	1,907,614
Cigarettes	Number	39,400,500	3,067,024,797	1,805,094,530	4,911,519,827
Cigars	do	2,451,525	157,125,775	52,993,000	212,570,300
Cigars, little, "Between the Acts"	Box	50,000			50,000
Cinnamon, ground	¼-lb can	57,468	1,144,442	137,768	1,339,678
Cloves	do	3,340	208,744	36,960	249,044
Cocoa, breakfast	Pound	10,025	475,930	1,082,233	1,568,188
Coconut, shredded	do			44,400	44,400
Coffee:					
R. & G	2-pound can	161,320	5,874		167,194
Issue R. & G	Pound	2,454,108	19,537,257	11,200	22,002,565
Green	do		26,571,244	8,149,967	34,721,209
Soluble	do		123,561	36,952	160,513
Corn, sweet	Can	595,656	7,003,749	2,866,929	10,466,334
Crab meat	Pound		21,104		21,104
Cornmeal, yellow	do	104,180	17,184,827	2,883,100	20,172,107
Crackers:					
Ginger	Carton	60,692	21,240	2,498,095	2,580,027
Graham	do	31,532		1,076,610	1,108,142
Soda	do	86,372	434,745	1,333,412	1,854,529
Fancy	do			1,361,241	1,361,241
Cranberries, fresh	Quart	20,000			20,000
Currants	1-pound can	4,800			4,800
Extract, flavoring	Ounce	501,792	8,667,980	2,682,048	11,851,800
Farina	Pound		86,136		86,136
Fish:					
Cod, dried	do			8,640	8,640
Flakes	Can		51,600		51,600
Salmon	Pound	1,132,696	38,760,207	4,237,472	44,130,375
Flour:					
Rice	do		323,400	291,500	614,900
Rye	do		210,000		210,000
Wheat	do	36,505,502	605,561,616	85,114,982	727,182,100
Fruits and vegetables	Can		36,000		36,000
Gelatin	Pound	255	148,137		148,392
Ginger	¼-pound can	15,528	319,112		334,640
Grape-nuts	12-ounce package			818,464	818,464

No. 423.—Supplies For Human Consumption Shipped to Europe For Use of The American Expeditionary Forces by The Quartermaster Section of The War Department, Apr. 7, 1917, to May 1, 1919—Continued.

Commodity.	Unit of quantity.	Apr. 7 to Dec. 31, 1917.	Calendar year 1918.	Jan. 1 to May 1, 1919.	Total.
Gum, chewing	Package	189,085	6,863,500	23,811,900	30,864,485
Ham, deviled	Can	7,508	44,164	112,134	163,906
Ham, sugar-cured	Pound	132,513	3,350,381	4,385,905	7,868,799
Hash, corned-beef	do	1,220,544	32,037,540	3,639,706	36,897,790
Hominy:					
Fine	do	40,430	2,636,517	9,484,557	12,161,504
Lye	do	9,606	219,336	877,369	1,106,311
Jam, assorted	do	2,057,938	30,237,152	14,670,173	46,965,263
Jelly, assorted	Can			139,492	139,492
Lard:					
Issue	Pound	819,140	3,102,156	1,095,464	5,016,760
Substitute	do	448,220	14,408,408		14,856,628
Listerine	Ounce	386,386	536,256	1,445,980	2,368,622
Liver	Pound		266,022		266,022
Lye	1-pound can		53,304	108,192	161,496
Macaroni	Package	200,050	1,736,097	672,276	2,608,423
Milk:					
Condensed, sweetened	Can	2,496	673,824	1,888,472	2,564,792
Evaporated	Pint can	2,846,250	43,992,817	27,814,661	74,653,728
Malted	Bottle	7,224	27,444	247,716	282,384
Powdered	Cans		103,716		103,716
Mincemeat	Pound	38,610			38,610
Molasses	Gallon		99,104		99,104
Mustard:					
Ground	Can	24,800			24,800
Prepared	½-pound can	17,928	164,727		182,655
Mutton, frozen	Pound			276,016	276,016
Nutmeg	do	877	46,500	3,600	50,977
Oatmeal	do	527,300	3,987,363	7,722,362	12,237,025
Oleomargarine	do	640,370	12,504,895	5,236,956	18,382,221
Oil:					
Cotton seed	Gallon		31,354		31,354
Olive	Can		24		24
Onions, fresh	Pound				
Oysters	Can	4,248	17,564	117,648	139,460
Paste, tooth	Tube	11,234	69,099	1,452,924	1,533,257
Peaches:					
Canned	Can	185,623	1,046,976	764,691	1,997,290
Evaporated	Pound	274,925	5,123,926	2,825,108	8,223,959
Pears, canned	Can	34,828	603,090	351,800	989,718
Peas, green	do	409,469	4,196,345	4,603,996	9,208,800
Pepper:					
Black	¼-pound can	228,564	7,425,889	450,544	8,104,997
Cayenne	2-ounce can		16,560	28,200	44,760
Chili Colorado	Ounce		94,464	26,100	120,564
Pickles:					
Cucumber	Gallon	107,039	1,374,877	515,591	1,997,507
Mixed	Pint bottle	228,296	227,608	1,268,258	1,721,162
Pineapple, canned	Can	56,150	417,488	1,121,412	1,595,050
Pork, frozen	Pound		1,589,062	7,606,218	9,195,280
Potato chips	do		31,248		31,248
Potatoes:					
Fresh	do	890,024			890,024
Sweet, fresh	do	229,366			229,366
Sweet	Can	8,020	96,241	388,451	492,712
Powder:					
Baking	Pound	120,056	2,972,480	615,960	3,708,496
Talcum	Can	35,072	113,272	168,822	317,166
Tooth	do	28,725	194,256	222,618	445,599
Washing	Pound		1,813,653	425,320	2,238,973
Poultry, frozen	do	523,492	86,559	591,171	1,201,222
Preserves	Can	11,880	361,938	476,024	849,842
Prunes	Pound	1,288,920	16,547,674	6,920,043	24,756,637
Pudding, plum	Can	3,024	26,664	37,517	67,205
Pumpkin	do	45,384	444,888		490,272
Raisins	Pound	143,926	77,748	421,776	643,450
Rations:					
Emergency	Number		374,650		374,650
Reserve	do		15,133,988		15,133,988
Trench	do		891,720		891,720
Rice	Pound	1,509,060	29,448,028	3,709,400	34,066,488
Rye	do		1,622,397	907,000	2,529,397

No. 423.—Supplies for Human Consumption Shipped to Europe for Use of the American Expeditionary Forces by the Quartermaster Section of the War Department, Apr. 7, 1917, to May 1, 1919—Continued.

Commodity.	Unit of quantity.	Apr. 7 to Dec. 31, 1917.	Calendar year 1918.	Jan. 1 to May 1, 1919.	Total.
Salt:					
Issue	Pound	1,874,300	13,772,160	5,644,460	21,290,092
Rock	do	243,100	5,279,305		5,522,405
Table	do	108,384	1,196,547		1,304,931
Sardines	Can	2,700			2,700
Sauce:					
Chili	Bottle			26,856	26,856
Cranberry	Can	1,404	13,896	86,108	101,408
Tobasco	Bottle	2,304	16,404	6,912	25,620
Tomato catsup	do	14,640	81,984	855,314	951,938
Worcestershire	do			145,120	145,120
Sausage:					
Pork	Pound		1,749,291	2,425,669	4,174,960
Vienna	do	95,820	438,912	2,663,530	3,198,262
Shrimp	Can	8,712	38,760		47,472
Soap:					
Chips	Pound	21,079	4,627,269	1,327,526	5,975,874
Hand	1-ounce cake	78,845,368	106,592,056	13,116,060	196,553,484
Issue	Pound	1,102,100	45,285,371	736,393	47,123,864
Laundry	do	44,400	150,000		194,400
Scouring	Cake	11,642	1,810,268	4,032	1,825,942
Shaving	do	6,048	308,708	407,448	722,204
Do	Stick	10,392	606,756	614,466	1,231,614
Do	Tube	7,056	496,003	627,174	1,130,323
Toilet	Cake			1,515,249	1,515,249
White floating	do			95,680	95,680
Soup:					
Miscellaneous	Small can		6,851,587	15,229,173	22,080,760
Do	Quart can			363,172	363,172
Cubes	Can		59,904		59,904
Spaghetti	Pound		89,740	2,256,978	2,346,718
Squash	Can		42,720		42,720
Starch, corn	Package	15,920	383,476	1,285,680	1,685,076
Sugar:					
Cut loaf	Pound	269,020	193,800	441,900	904,720
Granulated	do	6,743,000	120,105,657	22,296,632	149,145,289
Powdered	do	5,154	83,060		88,214
Sirup:					
Issue	Gallon	216,714	7,519,752	265,508	8,002,974
Maple	do	2,916	22,896	166,347	192,159
Tapioca	Package	70,912	297,697	158,544	527,153
Tea	Pound	15,864	29,119		44,983
Tobacco:					
Chewing	do	444,093	5,750,823	119,936	6,314,852
Smoking	do	267,845	21,007,026	129,094	21,403,965
Tomatoes	do	2,060,131	142,679,760	21,534,112	166,274,012
Tongue, beef	do	2,244	27,108	111,204	140,556
Vegetables, dehydrated	do		16,944,141	9,635,478	26,579,619
Vinegar	Gallon	21,757	1,746,031	9,720	1,777,508
Vinegar (animals)	do		7,424		7,424
Yeast food, Arkady	Pound		875,700	515,640	1,391,340
Yeast, dried	do		350,470	530,034	880,504
Wheat, rolled	do			189,132	189,132
Witch hazel	Bottle		21,813		21,813

No. 424.—NATIONAL GUARD: ENLISTED STRENTH, APR. 2, 1917, AND VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS FROM THAT DATE TO AUG. 7, 1918.

[Source: Report of The Adjutant General of the Army, 1919.]

State.	Enlisted strength of National Guard on Apr. 2, 1917.	Total number of voluntary enlistments in National Guard subsequent to Apr. 2, 1917.	Total.	State.	Enlisted strength of National Guard on Apr. 2, 1917.	Total number of voluntary enlistments in National Guard subsequent to Apr. 2, 1917.	Total.
Alabama	4,181	3,020	7,201	Nebraska	1,300	4,413	5,713
Alaska	.....	5	5	Nevada	.....	38	38
Arizona	456	517	973	New Hampshire	1,589	1,878	3,467
Arkansas	1,192	6,939	8,131	New Jersey	6,110	8,800	14,910
California	4,466	8,717	13,183	New Mexico	41	1,741	1,782
Colorado	1,290	3,568	4,858	New York	23,495	27,730	51,225
Connecticut	3,893	4,378	8,271	North Carolina	3,123	6,105	9,228
Delaware	544	1,094	1,638	North Dakota	613	3,320	3,933
District of Columbia	1,933	1,295	3,228	Ohio	8,437	21,009	29,446
Florida	1,173	2,685	3,858	Oklahoma	433	3,153	3,586
Georgia	3,885	3,283	7,168	Oregon	2,424	3,071	5,495
Hawaii	4,237	145	4,382	Pennsylvania	14,128	18,757	32,885
Idaho	962	1,276	2,238	Porto Rico	.....	5	5
Illinois	6,672	17,836	24,508	Rhode Island	1,768	2,857	4,625
Indiana	3,975	5,730	9,705	South Carolina	2,462	2,588	5,050
Iowa	2,231	8,873	11,104	South Dakota	899	3,151	4,050
Kansas	1,839	8,840	10,679	Tennessee	2,261	6,801	9,062
Kentucky	1,980	5,821	7,801	Texas	4,347	18,573	22,920
Louisiana	1,690	2,641	4,331	Utah	663	1,230	1,893
Maine	1,968	3,767	5,735	Vermont	872	1,675	2,547
Maryland	3,330	4,800	8,130	Virginia	3,692	5,342	9,034
Massachusetts	9,972	10,962	20,934	Washington	2,240	3,044	5,284
Michigan	3,720	6,257	9,977	West Virginia	2,999	2,087	5,086
Minnesota	2,495	5,147	7,642	Wisconsin	4,659	12,664	17,323
Mississippi	1,292	4,938	6,230	Wyoming	384	2,030	2,414
Missouri	5,018	11,513	16,531				
Montana	959	1,147	2,106	Total	164,292	296,756	461,048

No. 425.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: SUMMARY OF WORK UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, APR. 1, 1917, TO JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: The American National Red Cross.]

Classification.	Number.	Classification.	Number.
Sanitary and health service in camp communities:		Public-health nursing: Number of visits made, nursing instruction, school, and miscellaneous	316,699
Sanitary units near camps	37	Work of Women's Volunteer Motor Corps:	
Personnel of all sanitary units, December, 1918	324	Women's Volunteer Motor Corps	190
Premises inspected	306,186	Members of all such corps, Nov. 1, 1918	12,000
Local water supplies inspected	14,004	Motor cars in service	4,077
Restaurants, refreshment stands, and meat markets inspected	310,299	Mileage	4,710,606
Dairies inspected	5,882	Work among families of soldiers:	
Dairy inspections	23,998	Number home-service sections	3,618
Cows tested for tuberculosis	32,053	Number home-service branches	11,190
Number of examinations of food handlers	62,888	Home-service workers	50,000
Bacteriological examinations made	190,929	Number cases handled	800,000
Doses of antityphoid vaccine given	398,225	Classes of major disasters—aid given:	
Smallpox vaccinations made	158,598	Fires	8
Malaria control work:		Storms, cyclones, and tornadoes	9
Area of operation (square miles)	749	Earthquakes	5
Number of drip stations in operation	881	Floods	3
Oil distributed (gallons)	290,538	Explosions	3
Miles of ditches constructed	1,751	Wreck	1
Miles of ditches cleared	1,944	Race riot	1
Medical inspection of schools:		Red Cross personnel recruited for overseas service: Number sailed (men and women)	5,753
Number of schools inspected	688		
Number of children examined	265,592		

No. 426.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: TONS OF SUPPLIES SHIPPED FROM THE UNITED STATES OVERSEA FOR RED CROSS WORK, JULY 1, 1917, TO JUNE 30, 1919, BY DESTINATION.

[Source: The American National Red Cross.]

Destination.	Short tons.[1]	Destination.	Short tons.[1]
American prisoners of war	1,207	Russia	5,842
Balkans (as a whole)	7,571	Serbian prisoners of war	10,238
England	2,930	Siberia	4,778
France	65,908	Miscellaneous	2,150
Italy	17,171		
Palestine	1,233	Total	[2] 120,735
Poland	1,707		

[1] See explanation of terms, p. xvi.
[2] The figures do not include the large quantities of supplies purchased in Europe.

No. 427.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: PERSONNEL, NUMBER OF, AND SALARIES OF THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION, BY CLASSES AND LOCATION, AS OF JUNE 30, 1919.[1]

[Source: The American National Red Cross.]

Location.	Salaries paid.													Total paid.	Volunteer.	Grand total.
	Under $600.	$600, under $1,000.	$1,000, under $1,500.	$1,500, under $2,000.	$2,000, under $2,500.	$2,500, under $3,000.	$3,000, under $4,000.	$4,000, under $5,000.	$5,000, under $6,000.	$6,000, under $7,800.	$7,800, under $10,000.	$10,000.	$15,000.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
National headquarters	64	175	375	123	46	22	45	15	3	5	6	2	1	882	21	903
Total all divisions	154	842	1,010	282	120	54	89	29	8	1				2,589	218	2,807
Other locations in United States of America:																
Camp service	114	166	380	243	174	32	21							1,130	141	1,271
Sanitary service	7	17	62	26										112	65	177
Port warehouse	3	18	41	5	4	1	1							73		73
Institute for Blind	29	38	21	24	3	2	1	3		1				122		122
Institute for Crippled and Disabled Men	10	9	22	18	5	1	2	1						68	2	70
Red Cross Magazine	2	2	4	1		1	1	3	1	3				18		18
Total	165	250	530	317	186	37	26	7	1	4				1,523	208	1,731
Total in United States	383	1,267	1,915	722	352	113	160	51	12	10	6	2	1	4,994	447	5,441
Foreign commissions:																
To France	384	534	771	1,011	80	48	40	5	9					2,882	111	2,993
To Italy	21	11	20	6	22	4	2	4						90		90
To Great Britain	84	118	28	41	5	10	3	1	3					293		293
To Switzerland	5	3	3	7	3	1	3		1					26	1	27
To Siberia	172	167	129	49	28	28	12							585	1	586
To the Balkans		3	24	49	148	70	76	11	1					382		382
Other foreign	143	68	86	76	35	37	20	9	2					476	4	480
Total foreign	809	904	1,061	1,239	321	198	156	30	16					4,734	117	4,851
Grand total	1,192	2,171	2,976	1,961	673	311	316	81	28	10	6	2	1	9,728	564	10,292

[1] The table does not include chapter workers.

No. 428.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE WAR FUND, FOR WAR RELIEF WORK, ETC., TO JUNE 30, 1919, BY COUNTRIES.

[Source: The American National Red Cross.]

Countries, etc.	Amount.	Countries, etc.	Amount.
United States:		Foreign countries—Continued.	
Army and Navy base-hospital work	*Dollars.* 112,873.80	Belgium	*Dollars.* 4,327,027.35
Medical and hospital work	6,625,545.64	Italy	14,906,201.77
Sanitary service	625,472.01	Great Britain	12,293,940.38
Camp service	12,615,101.67	Switzerland	1,941,957.27
Miscellaneous war-relief work	2,200,317.43	Russia	1,975,472.41
		Poland	2,000,000.00
Total	[1] 22,179,313.55	Balkan States	8,068,659.60
		Palestine and the Near East	2,540,599.63
Raw materials shipped to chapters	4,570,664.11	Siberia	11,687,308.12
War relief in various countries, on work specified by contributors	7,960,015.66	Other foreign relief	14,583,218.60
		Equipping and transporting Red Cross oversea workers	2,220,594.08
Foreign countries:			
France	[2] 75,475,871.34	Total	153,175,985.87
Commissioner for Europe	1,157,045.32	Grand total	187,885,979.19

[1] In addition to this amount, chapter relief supplies to an estimated value of $36,000,000 were used in relief work in the military and naval camps in the United States.

[2] This amount does not include the value of the relief supplies manufactured by the chapters and shipped to France. The estimated value of these supplies was $45,069,612.37, so that the total amount devoted to relief in France was, in round numbers, $121,000,000.

No. 429.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: SUMMARY OF ALLOTMENTS FROM WAR FUND FOR WAR RELIEF IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES ON WORK SPECIFIED BY CONTRIBUTORS, WITH BALANCE UNEXPENDED, JUNE 30, 1919.[1]

[Source: The American National Red Cross.]

Item.	Appropriations.[2]	Balance unexpended June 30, 1919.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Tuberculeux de la Guerre and College Units	267,761.54	28,866.45
Donations to the Societe des Tuberculeux de la Guerre, operating hospitals for the relief of tubercular French soldiers, and support of relief units from Wellesley and Barnard Colleges.		
Medical Service	2,658,030.34	18,262.13
Organizing, equipping, and preparing Army base hospitals, ambulance companies, and sanitary training detachments; organizing and equipping Navy base hospitals; equipment and operation of the American Red Cross Military Hospital No. 1 at Neuilly, France.		
Purchase of ambulances	228,018.19	1,933.36
For use in the war zone.		
Institute for Crippled and Disabled Men	143,322.37	.....
Established and maintained to assist in the reeducation of war cripples and other disabled persons.		
Medical research	250,000.00	187,119.47
To ascertain methods for the prevention and cure of diseases and wounds to which our soldiers and sailors are exposed.		
Pensions for physicians	12,800.00	10,880.00
Relief of Red Cross physicians and families permanently disabled while in Red Cross service abroad.		
Various relief activities in France	42,750.51	13,858.25
Including donations to the children's hospital at Blois and to the French Red Cross.		
"Stars and Stripes" fund	190,583.09	14,742.45
Contributed by various companies of the American expeditionary forces in France for the support of French war orphans.		
Relief in Great Britain	43,077.15	25.00
Including contributions to the London Chapter, A. R. C.		
Relief in Italy	2,098.34	.....
Relief in Greece	25,000.00	25,000.00
Consisting of supplies for the American Women's Hospital, Vodena, Greece.		
Remittances for prisoners and others	86,074.19	3,229.14
Donations forwarded by the American Red Cross to American and allied prisoners of war and others.		
Relief of Serbian prisoners of war	3,794,588.81	103,361.65
From funds turned over to the Red Cross by the Serbian Government for the purchase of goods and clothing for Serbian prisoners.		

[1] The American National Red Cross makes every effort possible to carry out the wishes of contributors of gifts made for particular purposes.

[2] From restricted contributions for purposes specified by the donors.

No. 429.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: SUMMARY OF ALLOTMENTS FROM WAR FUND FOR WAR RELIEF IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES ON WORK SPECIFIED BY CONTRIBUTORS, WITH BALANCE UNEXPENDED, JUNE 30, 1919—Continued.

Item.	Appropriations.	Balance unexpended June 30, 1919.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Relief of destitute in Lithuania	130,099.18	130,090.18
From funds turned over to the Red Cross by American committees for Lithuanian relief.		
Relief of destitute in Armenia and Syria	66,124.70	
Miscellaneous activities	19,686.65	5,265.98
Total war fund restricted	7,960,015.66	542,643.05

No. 430.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS: POPULATION, SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP, AND WORK, BY TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS, JUNE 30, 1917, TO JUNE 30, 1919.

[Source: The American National Red Cross.]

Territorial division.	Population.	Red Cross membership.	Red Cross chapters.[1]	Average membership.
New England (Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island)	6,064,000	1,476,640	109	13,547
Atlantic (Connecticut, New York, New Jersey)	15,013,000	3,030,226	215	14,029
Pennsylvania-Delaware (Pennsylvania, Delaware)	9,015,000	1,734,293	105	16,517
Potomac (Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia)	5,432,000	617,468	193	3,199
Southern (North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida)	10,322,000	649,885	540	1,204
Lake (Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky)	10,536,000	2,295,089	357	6,429
Central (Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska)	15,527,000	3,961,654	542	7,328
Gulf (Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana)	6,281,000	423,557	222	1,908
Northern (Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana	4,358,000	977,210	261	3,744
Southwestern (Missouri, Arkansas, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas)	14,094,000	2,425,032	655	3,702
Mountain (Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, New Mexico)	2,095,000	380,066	170	2,236
Northwestern (Washington, Oregon, Idaho)	3,075,000	704,455	111	6,346
Pacific (California, Nevada, Arizona)	3,506,000	942,569	164	5,747
Insular and foreign		146,170	55	2,658
Total	105,318,000	19,764,314	3,709	5,342

Territorial division.	Chapter-produced articles.		Nurses enrolled.	Membership of Junior Red Cross.
	Quantity.	Value.		
		Dollars.		
New England	20,419,662	7,758,836.84	1,588	612,161
Atlantic	79,013,108	16,381,689.97	3,197	1,889,569
Pennsylvania-Delaware	25,487,946	7,834,752.98	1,749	1,507,109
Potomac	7,616,929	2,808,541.75	601	407,625
Southern	10,476,452	3,293,965.47	590	346,970
Lake	26,685,632	9,635,233.12	1,838	795,323
Central	61,142,539	17,544,751.60	3,675	2,277,319
Gulf	6,928,646	2,302,254.30	467	74,701
Northern	22,594,971	8,067,216.93	1,382	635,791
Southwestern	65,877,862	13,914,592.04	2,059	1,668,693
Mountain	13,453,479	3,305,005.26	296	198,871
Northwestern	10,655,657	4,325,532.58	590	277,827
Pacific	19,820,471	4,722,461.70	1,285	726,426
Insular and foreign	418,520	232,688.79	164	328,345
Total	[2] 379,597,874	[2] 102,127,823.33	[3] 19,481	11,746,730

[1] This is a record of chapters only and does not cover branches and auxiliaries, which total many thousands.

[2] The total relief supplies consisted of the following articles: Surgical dressings 305,358,884, estimated value $14,807,372; hospital garments 18,557,703, estimated value $24,218,048; hospital supplies 15,033,834, estimated value $6,280,728; refugee garments 9,511,112, estimated value $11,843,210; articles for soldiers and sailors 25,461,331, estimated value $16,098,153; unclassified articles 3,995,646, estimated value $981,238. The distribution thereof, by value, was as follows: Shipped to France, $45,069,612; shipped to all other foreign countries, $16,776,353; sent to camps in this country, $35,911,351; balance on hand June 30, 1919, $6,471,433.

[3] In addition 4,960 nurses were enrolled previous to Jan. 1, 1918, and can not be shown by divisions.

No. 431.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, AND APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, 1889 TO 1919.

[Source: The Civil Service Commission.]

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of classified competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
POST OFFICE SERVICE.[1]						
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	13,097	11,198	6,904	61.7	2,850	41.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	14,909	8,538	5,840	68.4	2,861	48.9
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	17,500	9,102	5,551	60.6	2,113	38.2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	23,058	15,875	8,474	53.3	2,505	29.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	24,000	25,777	14,343	55.7	3,154	19.7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	25,000	19,438	12,802	65.9	3,348	26.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	26,316	14,433	10,374	71.9	3,148	30.3
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	28,000	20,226	10,934	54.1	1,570	14.4
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	31,000	14,891	9,161	61.5	2,758	30.1
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	35,650	10,509	6,852	65.2	2,584	37.7
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	37,000	16,584	11,447	69.0	3,931	34.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	40,000	20,901	12,749	61.0	4,293	33.6
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	40,114	30,605	18,858	61.6	6,328	33.5
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	59,015	46,505	35,220	75.6	16,159	45.8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	71,098	52,771	39,961	75.7	21,022	52.6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	81,596	52,550	41,978	79.9	16,297	38.8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	89,202	48,302	37,918	78.5	17,121	45.1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	95,926	51,025	37,771	74.0	16,456	43.5
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	102,127	52,363	37,850	72.3	12,109	32.2
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909	122,711	57,508	45,468	79.0	11,441	25.2
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910	126,131	37,253	30,170	81.0	11,812	39.2
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911	127,228	42,750	34,149	79.9	9,328	27.3
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912	115,905	40,256	26,133	64.9	8,706	33.3
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913	161,846	59,181	39,810	67.3	14,905	37.4
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914	165,646	103,678	76,257	73.6	19,606	25.7
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915	165,808	70,734	52,586	74.3	13,682	26.0
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916	166,375	72,122	55,614	77.1	17,729	32.0
July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917	.....	51,527	38,647	75.0	19,569	50.6
July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918	.....	56,268	41,309	73.4	29,572	71.5
July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	.....	58,459	41,433	70.9	29,049	72.2
Total from July 16, 1883	.....	1,205,063	868,366	72.1	338,176	38.9
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889	5,448	2,236	1,802	80.6	125	6.9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	5,836	4,463	3,129	70.2	1,400	44.7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	6,033	3,706	2,588	69.8	1,062	41.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	6,417	4,597	2,949	64.2	1,199	40.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	6,645	3,555	2,316	65.2	993	42.9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	6,852	4,267	3,120	73.3	718	23.0
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	7,045	4,641	3,107	67.0	643	20.7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	7,408	5,113	3,127	61.2	655	21.9
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	7,573	6,431	4,710	73.2	381	8.1
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	7,999	4,799	3,823	79.8	698	18.2
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	8,388	5,220	4,319	82.7	774	17.9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	8,696	4,486	3,844	85.7	736	19.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	8,975	4,359	3,593	82.4	816	22.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	9,000	377	258	68.4	1,017	(2)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	10,355	3,441	2,686	78.1	1,784	66.4
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	11,301	6,388	4,115	64.4	1,678	40.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	12,171	6,972	4,218	60.5	1,558	36.9
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	13,456	6,620	4,481	67.7	2,173	48.4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	14,212	6,566	4,085	62.2	2,051	50.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	15,230	9,674	5,999	62.0	1,607	26.8
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909	15,967	15,724	11,336	72.1	1,392	12.3
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910	16,956	52	39	75.0	2,271	(2)
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911	17,428	8,972	6,760	75.3	1,982	29.3
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912	18,297	11,273	3,036	26.9	770	25.4
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913	19,620	18,340	9,616	52.4	1,270	13.2
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914	22,679	27,064	19,665	71.1	2,941	15.0
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915	21,769	33	17	51.5	146	.....
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916	20,989	1	1	100.0	28	.....
July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917	.....	13,997	10,443	74.6	43	.....
July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918	.....	2,927	1,867	63.8	8,297	.....
July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	.....	9,930	6,489	65.3	1,291	.....
Total	.....	206,826	137,543	63.5	42,499	30.9

[1] Includes clerks and carriers at classified postoffices, rural carriers, and fourth-class postmasters.
[2] On account of the abundance of eligibles remaining from the previous year, but few examinations were held; percentage upon the basis of these figures would therefore be deceptive.

No. 431.—Civil Service: Number of Persons Examined, etc.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of classified competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
ALL OTHER SERVICES.						
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	11,633	7,338	3,914	53.3	762	19.5
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	11,808	6,820	4,358	63.8	877	20.1
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	13,606	5,701	3,660	64.2	1,323	36.1
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	13,724	5,408	3,218	59.5	906	28.1
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	14,413	7,335	4,668	63.6	811	17.4
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	15,100	6,957	3,902	56.1	779	19.9
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	21,390	11,633	7,213	62.0	1,073	14.9
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	53,703	23,914	13,830	57.8	898	6.5
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	50,307	26,022	17,611	67.7	1,460	8.3
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	49,106	33,435	25,141	75.2	4,508	17.9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	49,107	25,530	19,674	77.1	6,032	30.7
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	49,246	22,833	17,179	75.2	5,430	31.6
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	57,451	29,576	21,393	72.3	5,239	24.4
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	58,176	59,823	50,077	83.7	6,028	12.0
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	66,698	68,687	56,002	81.5	22,309	39.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	72,228	83,631	65,545	78.5	26,219	39.6
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	78,254	62,355	48,946	78.5	21,224	43.4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	83,192	71,726	52,064	72.6	20,101	38.6
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	84,401	99,756	76,911	77.1	24,835	32.3
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909	89,918	85,192	66,645	78.2	28,166	42.0
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910	96,471	78,339	57,560	73.5	28,111	48.8
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911	122,818	53,302	29,250	54.9	38,107	130.3
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912	82,904	54,549	30,082	55.1	11,113	36.9
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913	100,670	64,384	44,624	69.8	19,106	42.5
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914	103,577	84,245	51,604	61.3	19,225	37.2
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915	103,841	97,028	62,029	63.9	22,709	36.7
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916	108,783	82,599	58,177	70.4	24,383	41.9
July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917	.....	146,590	73,190	49.9	61,642	84.2
July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918	.....	492,196	344,787	70.1	175,661	50.9
July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	.....	369,870	251,904	68.1	148,293	58.8
Total from July 16, 1883	.....	2,294,573	1,582,664	68.9	730,707	46.2
SUMMARY.						
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	30,626	22,094	13,947	60.7	5,182	37.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	33,873	19,074	12,786	67.0	5,395	42.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	37,523	19,460	12,160	62.5	3,961	32.5
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	43,015	24,838	14,008	56.5	4,291	30.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	45,821	37,379	22,131	59.2	4,704	19.8
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	51,222	31,036	19,811	63.9	4,793	24.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	87,044	31,179	20,714	66.4	5,086	24.6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	85,886	50,571	29,474	58.3	3,047	10.3
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	89,306	45,712	30,600	66.9	7,870	25.7
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	93,144	49,164	36,312	74.0	9,557	26.3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	94,893	46,602	34,965	75.0	9,889	28.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	106,205	48,093	33,521	69.7	10,201	30.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	107,990	60,558	40,509	66.9	13,298	32.8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	135,453	109,829	87,983	80.1	40,270	45.7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	154,093	127,846	100,078	78.3	48,909	48.8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	171,807	143,053	111,741	78.1	38,996	35.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	184,178	117,277	91,345	77.9	39,050	42.7
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	194,332	129,317	93,920	72.6	43,003	45.8
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	206,637	161,793	120,780	74.6	42,153	34.9
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909	234,940	158,484	123,449	77.9	40,943	33.2
July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910	222,278	115,044	87,769	75.9	43,585	49.7
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911	227,057	105,024	70,159	66.8	23,256	33.2
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912	217,392	106,078	59,251	55.9	20,969	35.4
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913	282,597	141,905	94,350	66.5	35,154	37.3
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914	292,460	215,587	147,526	68.4	[1] 41,935	28.4
July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915	292,291	167,795	114,632	68.3	[2] 36,398	31.8
July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916	296,926	154,722	113,792	73.5	42,057	37.0
July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917	326,809	212,114	122,280	57.6	86,312	70.5
July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918	.....	551,391	387,963	70.4	213,530	55.0
July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919	.....	438,259	299,826	68.4	179,533	60.0
Total from July 16, 1883	.....	3,706,462	2,588,573	69.8	1,072,426	43.2

[1] The large increase in field-service figures for 1913 is due to the inclusion of navy-yard artisans' positions to the number of about 16,000 in the competitive classified service.

[2] 11,635 fourth-class postmasters, appointed in 1914 and 18,238 in 1915, under the Executive order of May 7, 1913, requiring examinations at offices whose incumbents had not been appointed under the regulations are not included in this table.

No. 432.—PENSIONERS: Number on the Rolls, First Payments, and Amounts of Disbursements for Pensions, 1876 to 1919.

[Source: Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Pensions, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of pensioners on the rolls.			First payments.	Pensions, exclusive of first payments.	Total disbursements for pensions.	Cost, maintenance and expenses.
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.				
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1876	124,239	107,898	232,137	.....	.....	27,936,209.58	1,015,078.81
1877	128,723	103,381	232,104	3,284,937.12	24,897,884.60	28,182,821.72	1,034,459.33
1878	131,619	92,349	223,998	2,992,352.17	23,793,657.27	26,786,009.44	1,032,500.09
1879	138,615	104,140	242,755	5,763,758.60	27,900,670.32	33,664,428.92	837,734.14
1880	145,410	105,392	250,802	12,408,191.20	44,221,037.88	56,689,229.08	935,027.28
1881	164,110	104,720	268,830	23,628,176.61	26,955,228.74	50,583,405.35	1,072,059.64
1882	182,633	103,064	285,697	26,421,669.19	27,891,502.86	54,313,172.05	1,466,236.01
1883	206,042	97,616	303,658	29,906,753.94	30,520,819.87	60,427,573.81	2,591,648.29
1884	225,470	97,286	322,756	23,413,815.10	34,498,572.37	57,912,387.47	2,835,181.00
1885	247,146	97,979	345,125	27,115,912.21	38,056,024.91	65,171,937.12	3,392,576.34
1886	270,346	95,437	365,783	22,137,054.16	41,954,088.74	64,091,142.90	3,245,016.61
1887	306,298	99,709	406,007	25,166,990.06	48,586,007.02	73,752,997.08	3,753,400.91
1888	343,701	108,856	452,557	22,299,605.46	56,050,896.21	78,350,501.67	3,515,057.27
1889	373,699	116,026	489,725	21,442,349.13	67,400,371.45	88,842,720.58	3,466,968.40
1890	415,654	122,290	537,944	38,721,866.03	67,371,984.36	106,093,850.39	3,526,382.13
1891	536,821	139,339	676,160	38,652,274.31	78,660,416.19	117,312,690.50	4,700,636.44
1892	703,242	172,826	876,068	45,114,167.68	94,279,979.43	139,394,147.11	4,898,665.80
1893	759,706	206,306	966,012	33,756,549.38	123,150,088.56	156,906,637.94	4,867,734.42
1894	751,382	215,162	969,544	11,917,359.58	128,069,366.59	139,986,726.17	3,963,976.31
1895	751,456	219,068	970,524	11,451,133.01	128,361,161.29	139,812,294.30	4,388,020.21
1896	748,514	222,164	970,678	11,289,278.48	126,931,425.98	138,220,704.46	3,991,375.61
1897	747,492	228,522	976,014	12,575,601.40	127,374,115.95	139,949,717.35	3,987,783.07
1898	758,511	235,203	993,714	15,542,914.03	129,108,965.77	144,651,879.80	4,114,091.46
1899	751,104	237,415	991,519	9,247,957.75	129,107,095.20	138,355,052.95	4,147,517.73
1900	752,510	241,019	993,529	9,828,525.07	128,633,605.58	138,462,130.65	3,841,706.74
1901	748,649	249,086	997,735	9,934,763.54	128,596,720.30	138,531,483.84	3,868,795.44
1902	739,443	260,003	999,446	8,677,548.44	128,826,719.55	137,504,267.99	3,831,378.96
1903	729,356	267,189	996,545	9,359,905.69	128,399,748.02	137,759,653.71	3,993,216.79
1904	720,921	273,841	994,762	10,396,375.33	130,697,196.16	141,093,571.49	3,849,366.25
1905	717,761	280,680	998,441	8,940,064.00	132,202,797.33	141,142,861.33	3,721,832.82
1906	701,483	284,488	985,971	6,152,182.67	132,848,105.5	139,000,288.25	3,523,269.51
1907	679,937	287,434	967,371	6,643,768.39	131,511,644.07	138,155,412.46	3,309,110.44
1908	658,071	293,616	951,687	13,394,633.41	139,698,452.86	153,093,086.27	2,800,963.36
1909	632,557	313,637	946,194	6,489,416.73	155,484,287.04	161,973,703.77	2,852,583.73
1910	602,180	318,903	921,083	4,858,504.27	155,115,551.81	159,974,056.08	2,657,673.86
1911	570,050	322,048	892,098	4,842,925.60	152,482,234.75	157,325,160.35	2,517,127.06
1912	538,000	322,294	860,294	4,096,502.81	148,889,930.91	152,986,433.72	2,448,857.31
1913	503,633	316,567	820,272	18,250,225.26	155,921,435.54	174,171,660.80	2,543,246.39
1914	470,331	314,908	785,239	4,856,614.31	167,560,931.95	172,417,546.26	2,066,507.15
1915	437,448	310,699	748,147	4,504,187.67	161,014,078.47	165,518,266.14	1,779,860.30
1916	403,120	306,452	709,572	4,809,611.03	154,345,478.89	159,155,089.92	1,656,722.33
1917	369,936	303,175	673,111	8,628,111.03	152,266,942.91	160,895,053.94	1,562,854.96
1918	340,318	306,582	646,895	8,097,788.20	171,737,540.55	179,835,328.75	1,527,615.61
1919	313,140	311,287	624,427	9,852,734.36	212,306,585.34	222,159,292.70	1,433,191.67

The amounts that have been paid for pensions to soldiers, sailors, and marines, their widows, minor children, and dependent relatives on account of military and naval service in the several wars and in the regular service since the foundation of the Government to June 30, 1919, are as follows:

	Dollars.
War of the Revolution (estimated)	$70,000,000.00
War of 1812 (service pension)	46,049,268.15
Indian wars (service pension)	16,705,750.41
War with Mexico (service pension)	52,906,295.05
Civil War	5,299,859,509.39
War with Spain and Philippine insurrection	65,211,665.71
Regular establishment	50,242,190.99
War of 1917	37,275.28
Unclassified	16,508,447.41
Total	5,617,520,402.39

No. 433.—PENSIONERS: Number on Rolls, by States, Insular Possessions, and Foreign Countries, and the Amount Paid for Pensions, Year Ended June 30, 1919.

[Source: Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Pensions, Department of the Interior.]

State or country.	Number.	Amount.
STATES AND TERRITORIES.		
		Dollars.
Alabama	2,156	767,579.12
Alaska	49	17,444.97
Arizona	689	245,297.78
Arkansas	6,321	2,250,402.42
California	21,997	7,831,371.93
Colorado	6,328	2,252,894.56
Connecticut	7,518	2,676,558.36
Delaware	1,505	535,810.15
District of Columbia	6,822	2,428,768.49
Florida	3,853	1,371,745.06
Georgia	2,192	780,395.81
Idaho	1,469	522,993.39
Illinois	43,978	15,956,335.52
Indiana	37,647	13,703,084.94
Iowa	21,172	6,537,055.47
Kansas	21,918	8,071,306.36
Kentucky	16,391	5,835,523.85
Louisiana	3,588	1,277,399.76
Maine	10,857	3,865,309.14
Maryland	9,032	3,215,572.64
Massachusetts	26,038	9,277,976.52
Michigan	26,215	9,333,420.31
Minnesota	9,985	3,555,215.72
Mississippi	2,562	912,123.23
Missouri	30,660	10,915,573.20
Montana	1,713	609,862.26
Nebraska	10,932	3,909,811.04
Nevada	965	101,465.70
New Hampshire	5,030	1,790,780.69
New Jersey	15,780	5,707,995.60
New Mexico	1,443	513,736.89
New York	53,736	19,031,090.72
North Carolina	2,825	1,005,756.57
North Dakota	1,995	710,256.60
Ohio	60,902	21,582,330.04
Oklahoma	8,396	2,989,143.13
Oregon	6,029	2,146,444.58
Pennsylvania	59,072	20,630,813.44
Rhode Island	3,333	1,186,614.67
South Carolina	1,275	453,925.50
South Dakota	3,986	1,419,095.79
Tennessee	13,042	4,643,212.84
Texas	5,905	2,102,298.10
Utah	781	278,051.67
Vermont	4,927	1,754,110.53
Virginia	4,220	1,502,304.40
Washington	7,360	2,620,307.29
West Virginia	7,990	2,844,599.80
Wisconsin	15,026	5,349,556.55
Wyoming	579	206,135.53
Total	620,554	220,927,550.53
INSULAR POSSESSIONS.		
Guam	2	528.00
Hawaii	57	19,279.46
Philippines	44	15,654.32
Porto Rico	23	8,082.94
Total	126	43,544.72

State or country.	Number.	Amount.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		
		Dollars.
Algeria	1	360.00
Argentina	8	2,846.24
Australia	72	25,616.61
Austria-Hungary	26	
Azores	4	1,296.22
Bahamas	4	1,354.13
Barbados	1	144.00
Belgium	4	4,243.67
Bolivia	1	478.00
Brazil	5	1,357.00
British West Indies	13	4,625.14
Bulgaria	2	
Canada	2,008	714,403.24
Cape de Verde Islands	1	343.75
Ceylon	2	600.00
Chile	9	4,046.27
China	8	2,664.42
Colombia	5	1,056.60
Comoro Islands	1	301.14
Central America	9	3,202.02
Cuba	25	8,894.50
Denmark	34	12,096.49
Dutch West Indies	3	530.40
East Africa	1	300.00
Egypt	1	300.00
England	326	115,984.28
France	45	16,110.10
Germany	357	
Greece	7	2,490.45
Haiti	3	1,085.13
Hongkong	4	778.00
India	5	1,731.10
Ireland	338	120,253.64
Italy	52	18,500.56
Japan	27	9,606.06
Liberia	5	1,622.91
Malta	1	144.00
Mauritius	1	144.00
Mexico	32	11,384.96
Netherlands	5	1,526.43
Newfoundland	5	1,402.25
New Zealand	11	4,013.58
Norway	48	16,577.44
Panama	4	1,231.40
Peru	8	2,332.27
Poland	1	
Portugal	2	576.00
Roumania	1	
Russia	10	
Samoa	1	96.00
Scotland	55	18,567.99
Servia	1	
Seychelles Island	1	216.00
South Africa	5	1,565.62
Spain	4	1,353.33
St. Helena	1	542.29
Sweden	54	18,212.12
Switzerland	45	16,066.18
Tasmania	2	838.00
Tonga Islands	1	214.20
Turkey in Asia	3	898.00
Venezuela	1	476.80
Wales	27	10,745.27
Total	3,747	1,188,188.45
Grand total	624,427	222,159,292.70

No. 434.—MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SEVERAL WARS SINCE AND INCLUDING THE WAR OF THE REVOLUTION: DATES OF WARS AND NUMBERS OF TROOPS ENGAGED.[1]

[Source: Report of the Commissioner of Pensions, Department of the Interior, 1903.]

War.	Dates.		Troops engaged.				
	From—	To—	Regulars.	Militia and Volunteers.	Navy.	Total.	Individuals (estimated).
Revolution, War of the	Apr. 19, 1775	Apr. 11, 1783	130,711	58,750	15,000		
Estimated additional				105,330		309,791	184,038
Northwestern Indian war with the Miamis, Wyandots, Delawares, Potawatomies, Shawnees, Chippewas, and Ottawas. General Harmer	Sept. 19, 1790		320	1,133		1,453	
General St. Clair						2,300	5,627
General Wayne		Aug. 3, 1795	2,343	2,337		5,230	
						8,983	
France, war with	July 9, 1798	Sept. 30, 1800			4,593	4,593	3,216
Tripoli, Africa, war with	June 10, 1801	June 4, 1805			3,330	3,330	2,331
Northwestern Indian war, General Harrison	Sept. 11, 1811	Oct. —, 1813	250	660		910	676
Great Britain, war with, 1812	June 18, 1812	Feb. 17, 1815	35,000	471,622	20,000	576,622	286,730
Creek Indian war, Alabama	July 27, 1813	Aug. 9, 1814	600	13,181		13,781	9,048
Seminole or Florida and Georgia Indian war	Nov. 20, 1817	Oct. 31, 1818	1,000	5,911		6,911	4,643
Winnebago expedition, Wisconsin, also called La Fever Indian war (no fighting)	June —, 1827	Sept. —, 1827	900	516		1,416	1,330
Sac and Fox Indian war in Illinois	1831	1831					
Black Hawk Indian war	Apr. 26, 1832	Sept. 21, 1832	1,339	5,126		6,465	5,900
Cherokee disturbance and removal	1838	1839		9,494		9,494	5,547
Seminole or Florida war	Dec. 23, 1835	Aug. 14, 1842	11,169	29,953		41,122	22,795
Sabine Indian disturbances, Southwestern frontier, La., Ark., and Tex. (no fighting)	Apr. —, 1836	June —, 1837	1,323	3,106		4,429	3,365
Creek Indian disturbance in Alabama	May 5, 1836	Sept. 30, 1837	935	12,483		13,418	10,204
New York, Aroostook, and Canada (Patriot war) frontier disturbances	1838	1839		1,500		1,500	1,050
Florida war with the Seminole Indians	1842	Dec. 31, 1868					
Mexico, war with	Apr. 24, 1846	May 20, 1848	30,954	73,776	7,500	112,230	78,718
Cayuse Indian, Oregon, Oregon volunteers	1848	1848	(2)	1,116		1,116	1,005
Texas and New Mexico Indian war	1849	1856	5,050	1,415		6,465	4,248
Apache, Navaho, and Utah war	1849	1855	1,500	1,061		2,561	1,785
California Indian disturbance, Yuma expedition	Dec. —, 1851	Apr. —, 1852	265			265	
Utah Indian disturbance	1851	1853	10	530		540	540
Oregon and Washington Indian war, Rogue River, Yakima, Klikitat, Klamath, and Salmon River	1851	Dec. 31, 1856	850	6,379		7,229	5,145
Comanche Indian war	1854	1854		503		503	426
Seminole or Florida Indian war	Dec. 20, 1855	May 8, 1858		2,687		2,687	1,715
Rebellion, War of the (actual hostilities, however, commenced upon the firing on Fort Sumter, Apr. 12, 1861, and ceased by the surrender of the Confederate forces under Gen. Kirby Smith, May 26, 1865)	Apr. 15, 1861	Aug. 20, 1866	126,587	2,545,754	105,963	2,778,304	2,213,365
Spanish-American war (actual hostilities ceased Aug. 13, 1898)	Apr. 21, 1898	Apr. 11, 1899	57,329	223,235	[3]31,959	[3]312,523	312,000
Philippine Islands, insurrection in	Feb. 4, 1899	July 4, 1902	76,416	50,052	[3]13,570	[3]140,038	139,488
Expedition for the relief of United States legation at Peking, China	July 6, 1900	May 27, 1901	5,000	(4)	[3]1,913	[3]6,913	6,713

[1] For data as to forces engaged in the recent war, see p. 728.
[2] No Regulars.
[3] Officers in U. S. Marine Corps included, but not officers in U. S. Navy proper.
[4] No Volunteers.

No. 435.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1916.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Progressive.	Prohibition.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Total.[1]
Alabama	22,809	99,409	.....	1,034	1,925	.....	131,177
Arizona	20,524	33,170	.....	1,153	3,174	.....	58,021
Arkansas	47,148	112,148	.....	2,015	6,999	.....	168,310
California	462,394	466,200	.....	27,698	43,259	.....	999,551
Colorado	102,308	178,816	.....	2,793	10,049	.....	293,966
Connecticut	106,514	99,786	.....	1,789	5,179	606	213,874
Delaware	26,011	24,753	.....	566	480	.....	51,810
Florida	14,611	55,984	.....	4,855	5,353	.....	80,803
Georgia	11,225	125,845	20,653	.....	967	.....	158,690
Idaho	55,368	70,054	.....	1,127	8,066	.....	134,615
Illinois	1,152,549	950,229	.....	26,047	61,394	2,488	2,192,707
Indiana	341,005	334,063	3,898	16,368	21,855	1,659	718,848
Iowa	280,449	221,699	.....	3,371	10,976	.....	516,495
Kansas	277,658	314,588	.....	12,882	24,685	.....	629,813
Kentucky	241,854	269,990	.....	3,036	4,734	333	519,947
Louisiana	6,466	79,875	6,349	.....	292	.....	92,982
Maine	69,506	64,127	.....	597	2,177	.....	136,407
Maryland	117,347	138,359	.....	2,903	2,674	756	262,039
Massachusetts	268,784	247,885	.....	2,993	11,058	1,097	531,817
Michigan	339,097	285,151	.....	8,139	16,120	.....	648,507
Minnesota	179,544	179,152	290	7,793	20,117	468	387,364
Mississippi	4,253	80,422	.....	.....	1,484	.....	86,159
Missouri	360,330	398,025	.....	3,884	14,612	902	786,702
Montana	66,750	101,063	298	.....	9,564	.....	177,675
Nebraska	117,257	158,827	.....	2,952	7,141	.....	286,177
Nevada	12,127	17,776	.....	348	3,065	.....	33,316
New Hampshire	43,723	43,779	.....	303	1,318	.....	89,123
New Jersey	269,352	211,645	.....	3,187	10,462	890	495,536
New Mexico	31,163	33,693	.....	112	1,999	.....	66,967
New York	869,115	759,425	10,172	19,031	45,944	2,666	1,706,354
North Carolina	120,988	168,383	.....	51	490	.....	289,912
North Dakota	53,471	55,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,677
Ohio	514,753	604,161	.....	8,080	38,092	.....	1,165,086
Oklahoma	97,233	148,113	234	1,646	45,190	.....	292,416
Oregon	126,813	120,087	.....	4,729	9,711	.....	261,340
Pennsylvania	703,734	521,784	.....	28,525	42,637	417	1,297,097
Rhode Island	44,858	40,304	.....	470	1,914	180	87,816
South Carolina	1,550	61,846	.....	.....	135	.....	63,531
South Dakota	64,217	59,191	.....	1,774	3,760	.....	128,942
Tennessee	116,223	153,282	.....	147	2,542	.....	272,194
Texas	64,999	286,514	.....	1,985	18,963	.....	372,461
Utah	54,137	84,025	.....	149	4,460	144	142,915
Vermont	40,250	22,708	.....	709	798	.....	64,465
Virginia	49,356	102,824	.....	783	1,060	67	153,990
Washington	167,244	183,388	.....	6,868	22,800	730	381,030
West Virginia	143,124	140,403	.....	175	6,140	.....	289,842
Wisconsin	221,323	193,042	.....	7,166	27,846	.....	449,377
Wyoming	21,698	28,316	.....	373	1,453	.....	51,840
Total	8,538,221	9,129,606	41,894	220,506	585,113	13,403	18,528,743
Plurality	.....	591,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any of the electoral tickets specified in the table.

No. 436.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS: BY STATES, 1892 TO 1916.[1]

[Source: Reports of State officials on file in the Department of State, Washington, D. C.]

State.	1892	1896	1900	1904	1908	1912	1916
Alabama	232,757	194,574	158,942	108,845	103,809	117,879	131,177
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,722	58,021
Arkansas	146,769	148,508	127,444	116,421	152,126	124,029	163,310
California	269,543	297,496	302,399	331,545	386,597	673,527	999,551
Colorado	93,891	189,819	220,665	243,687	263,877	266,880	293,966
Connecticut	164,262	174,402	180,140	191,117	189,999	190,398	213,874
Delaware	37,222	31,538	42,001	43,875	48,024	48,693	51,810
Florida	35,556	46,456	39,226	30,307	49,360	51,891	80,803
Georgia	221,616	163,262	122,736	130,992	132,794	121,420	158,690
Idaho	19,609	29,621	57,701	72,578	97,288	105,755	134,615
Illinois	873,646	1,039,008	1,130,873	1,075,009	1,154,751	1,146,173	2,192,707
Indiana	553,613	637,124	603,840	681,934	721,126	654,474	718,848
Iowa	443,159	521,617	530,189	485,902	494,770	492,356	516,495
Kansas	324,905	335,787	353,766	328,557	375,946	385,497	629,813
Kentucky	340,844	445,956	407,600	435,705	490,657	453,698	519,947
Louisiana	115,565	101,046	67,904	53,908	75,146	79,377	92,982
Maine	116,009	118,504	105,721	90,037	106,336	129,040	136,407
Maryland	213,275	250,877	264,288	224,224	238,531	231,981	262,039
Massachusetts	390,672	417,367	414,697	445,146	456,926	488,050	531,817
Michigan	465,792	544,958	544,375	525,099	541,749	550,976	648,507
Minnesota	267,238	338,540	316,311	292,959	331,304	334,219	387,364
Mississippi	52,727	70,472	59,103	58,377	66,904	64,528	86,159
Missouri	540,650	558,329	683,656	643,861	715,874	698,562	786,762
Montana	44,315	53,217	63,603	64,444	68,822	79,826	177,675
Nebraska	200,206	224,174	241,430	225,732	266,799	249,208	286,177
Nevada	10,878	10,314	10,196	12,115	24,526	20,115	33,316
New Hampshire	89,329	83,567	92,348	90,097	89,592	87,960	89,123
New Jersey	336,269	371,047	401,206	432,548	467,198	424,622	495,536
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,245	66,967
New York	1,318,988	1,424,140	1,548,006	1,617,770	1,638,350	1,587,983	1,706,354
North Carolina	281,025	330,990	292,672	208,110	252,310	244,455	289,912
North Dakota	36,105	47,379	57,795	70,290	94,582	86,580	106,677
Ohio	850,166	1,014,295	1,035,789	1,004,668	1,121,588	1,037,094	1,165,086
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	255,228	253,801	292,416
Oregon	78,491	97,414	84,216	90,154	110,889	137,040	261,340
Pennsylvania	1,002,112	1,194,358	1,173,214	1,236,738	1,267,443	1,217,502	1,297,097
Rhode Island	53,193	54,781	56,548	68,656	72,317	77,804	87,816
South Carolina	70,492	68,938	50,862	55,140	66,398	50,350	63,531
South Dakota	70,513	82,950	96,124	101,395	114,775	116,325	128,942
Tennessee	264,974	323,796	274,153	242,788	257,515	247,321	272,194
Texas	422,175	526,093	423,706	234,608	292,472	301,788	372,461
Utah	.....	78,119	93,130	101,626	108,611	112,385	142,915
Vermont	55,785	63,831	55,785	51,887	52,654	62,841	64,465
Virginia	292,306	294,959	264,470	130,544	137,066	136,976	153,990
Washington	87,962	93,583	107,524	145,251	183,879	322,799	381,030
West Virginia	171,071	201,768	220,815	240,026	258,151	268,560	289,842
Wisconsin	371,222	447,063	442,613	443,014	454,435	399,972	449,377
Wyoming	16,706	20,606	24,646	30,713	37,609	42,296	51,840
Total	12,043,603	13,813,243	13,964,518	13,523,519	14,887,133	15,031,169	18,528,743
Plurality:							
Republican	.....	567,692	861,459	2,544,343	1,269,900	.....	.....
Democratic	363,612	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,160,194	591,385

[1] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any of the electoral tickets specified in the preceding table.

No. 437.—ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1916.

[Source: Journal of the Senate, Washington, D. C.]

State.	1888			1892				1896 [1]		
	Republican.	Democratic.	Total.	Republican.	Democratic.	Populist.	Total.	Republican.	Democratic-Populist.	Total.
Alabama	.....	10	10	.....	11	.....	11	.....	11	11
Arkansas	.....	7	7	.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	8
California	8	.....	8	1	8	.....	9	8	1	9
Colorado	3	.....	3	.....	.....	4	4	.....	4	4
Connecticut	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
Delaware	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Florida	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	4	.....	4	4
Georgia	.....	12	12	.....	13	.....	13	.....	13	13
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3
Illinois	22	.....	22	.....	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
Indiana	15	.....	15	.....	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
Iowa	13	.....	13	13	.....	.....	13	13	.....	13
Kansas	9	.....	9	.....	.....	10	10	.....	10	10
Kentucky	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	13	12	1	13
Louisiana	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	8	.....	8	8
Maine	6	.....	6	6	.....	.....	6	6	.....	6
Maryland	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
Massachusetts	14	.....	14	15	.....	.....	15	15	.....	15
Michigan	13	.....	13	9	5	.....	14	14	.....	14
Minnesota	7	.....	7	9	.....	.....	9	9	.....	9
Mississippi	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	9	.....	9	9
Missouri	.....	16	16	.....	17	.....	17	.....	17	17
Montana	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3
Nebraska	5	.....	5	8	.....	.....	8	.....	8	8
Nevada	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3
New Hampshire	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	4	.....	4
New Jersey	.....	9	9	.....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
New York	36	.....	36	.....	36	.....	36	36	.....	36
North Carolina	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	11	.....	11	11
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	3	3	.....	3
Ohio	23	.....	23	22	1	.....	23	23	.....	23
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	3	.....	3	3	.....	1	4	4	.....	4
Pennsylvania	30	.....	30	32	.....	.....	32	32	.....	32
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	4	.....	4
South Carolina	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	9	.....	9	9
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4	4
Tennessee	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	12	.....	12	12
Texas	.....	13	13	.....	15	.....	15	.....	15	15
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Vermont	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	4	.....	4
Virginia	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	12	.....	12	12
Washington	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4	4
West Virginia	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
Wisconsin	11	.....	11	.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3
Total	233	168	401	145	277	22	444	271	176	447
Plurality	65	.....	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	95	.....	.....

[1] The electoral vote for Vice President in 1896 was: Republican, 271; Democratic, 149; Populist, 27.

No. 437.—Electoral Vote for President: By Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1916—Continued.

State.	1900			1904			1908		
	Republican.	Democratic.	Total.	Republican.	Democratic.	Total.	Republican.	Democratic.	Total.
Alabama	.....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	11
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	.....	8	8	.....	9	9	.....	9	9
California	9	.....	9	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Colorado	.....	4	4	5	.....	5	.....	5	5
Connecticut	6	.....	6	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Delaware	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Florida	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....	5	5
Georgia	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	13
Idaho	.....	3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Illinois	24	.....	24	27	.....	27	27	.....	27
Indiana	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
Iowa	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
Kansas	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Kentucky	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	13
Louisiana	.....	8	8	.....	9	9	.....	9	9
Maine	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
Maryland	8	.....	8	1	7	8	2	6	8
Massachusetts	15	.....	15	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
Michigan	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
Minnesota	9	.....	9	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
Mississippi	.....	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	10	10
Missouri	.....	17	17	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
Montana	.....	3	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Nebraska	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	8	8
Nevada	.....	3	3	3	.....	3	.....	3	3
New Hampshire	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
New Jersey	10	.....	10	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	36	.....	36	39	.....	39	39	.....	39
North Carolina	.....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	12	12
North Dakota	3	.....	3	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
Ohio	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7
Oregon	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
Pennsylvania	32	.....	32	34	.....	34	34	.....	34
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
South Carolina	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9
South Dakota	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
Tennessee	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12
Texas	.....	15	15	.....	18	18	.....	18	18
Utah	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Vermont	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
Virginia	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12
Washington	4	.....	4	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
West Virginia	6	.....	6	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Wisconsin	12	.....	12	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
Wyoming	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Total	292	155	447	336	140	476	321	162	483
Plurality	137	.....	.....	196	.....	.....	159	.....	.....

No. 437.—Electoral Vote for President: By Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1916—Continued.

State.	1912				1916		
	Republican.	Democratic.	Progressive.	Total.	Republican.	Democratic.	Total.
Alabama		12		12		12	12
Arizona		3		3		3	3
Arkansas		9		9		9	9
California		2	11	13		13	13
Colorado		6		6		6	6
Connecticut		7		7	7		7
Delaware		3		3	3		3
Florida		6		6		6	6
Georgia		14		14		14	14
Idaho		4		4		4	4
Illinois		29		29	29		29
Indiana		15		15	15		15
Iowa		13		13	13		13
Kansas		10		10		10	10
Kentucky		13		13		13	13
Louisiana		10		10		10	10
Maine		6		6	6		6
Maryland		8		8		8	8
Massachusetts		18		18	18		18
Michigan			15	15	15		15
Minnesota			12	12	12		12
Mississippi		10		10		10	10
Missouri		18		18		18	18
Montana		4		4		4	4
Nebraska		8		8		8	8
Nevada		3		3		3	3
New Hampshire		4		4		4	4
New Jersey		14		14	14		14
New Mexico		3		3		3	3
New York		45		45	45		45
North Carolina		12		12		12	12
North Dakota		5		5		5	5
Ohio		24		24		24	24
Oklahoma		10		10		10	10
Oregon		5		5	5		5
Pennsylvania			38	38	38		38
Rhode Island		5		5	5		5
South Carolina		9		9		9	9
South Dakota			5	5	5		5
Tennessee		12		12		12	12
Texas		20		20		20	20
Utah	4			4		4	4
Vermont	4			4	4		4
Virginia		12		12		12	12
Washington			7	7		7	7
West Virginia		8		8	7	1	8
Wisconsin		13		13	13		13
Wyoming		3		3		3	3
Total	8	435	88	531	254	277	531
Plurality		347				23	

No. 438.—APPORTIONMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION: RATIOS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910, BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

State.	Ratios under Constitution and censuses.													
	Constitution.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850 (1)	1860 (2)	1870 (2)	1880	1890	1900	1910
	30,000.	33,000.	33,000.	35,000.	40,000.	47,700.	70,680.	93,423.	127,381.	131,425.	151,911.	173,901.	194,182.	211,877.
	Representation.													
Alabama				[4]1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona														[5]1
Arkansas						[4]1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California							[4]2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado										[4]1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida							[4]1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho											[4]1	1	1	2
Illinois				[4]1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana				[4]1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa							[4]2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas									1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana				[4]1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine				[6]7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan						[4]1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13
Minnesota								[4]2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi				[4]1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana											[4]1	1	1	2
Nebraska									[4]1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada									[4]1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico														[5]1
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota											[4]1	1	2	3
Ohio			[4]1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma													[5]5	8
Oregon								[4]1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota											[4]2	2	2	3
Tennessee		[4]1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas							[4]2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah												[4]1	1	2
Vermont		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington											[4]1	2	3	5
West Virginia										3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin							[4]2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming											[4]1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435

[1] Membership originally fixed at 233, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 292. (17 Stat. L., 192.)
[2] Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862. (12 Stat. L., 353.)
[3] Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852. (10 Stat. L., 25.)
[4] Assigned after apportionment.
[5] Included in apportionment act in anticipation of becoming a State.
[6] Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine, after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820. (3 Stat. L., 555.)

Year.	Area.[1]	Population June 1.[2]	Population per square mile.[3]	Wealth.[4]		Public debt, less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total.[5]	Per capita.
	Sq. miles.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800	892,135	5,308,483	6.12			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	1,720,122	7,239,881	4.29			53,173,217.52	7.34
1820	1,792,223	9,638,453	5.50			91,015,566.15	9.44
1830	1,792,223	12,866,020	7.34			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	1,792,223	17,069,453	9.73			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,997,119	23,191,876	7.88	7,135,780,000	307.60	63,452,773.55	2.74
1855	3,026,789	27,256,000	9.10			35,586,956.56	1.31
1860	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.57	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,964,402.01	1.91
1861	3,026,789	32,064,000	10.78			87,718,660.80	2.74
1862	3,026,789	32,704,000	11.00			505,312,752.17	15.45
1863	3,026,789	33,365,000	11.22			1,111,350,737.41	33.31
1864	3,026,789	34,046,000	11.45			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.68			2,674,815,856.76	76.98
1866	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.03			2,636,036,163.84	74.32
1867	3,026,789	36,211,000	12.18			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1868	3,026,789	36,973,000	12.43			2,480,853,413.23	67.10
1869	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.69			2,432,771,873.09	64.43
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.96	30,068,518,000	779.53	2,331,169,956.21	60.46
1871	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.30			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.65			2,149,780,530.35	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	14.01			2,105,402,060.75	50.52
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.39			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.78			2,090,041,170.13	47.53
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	15.18			2,060,925,340.45	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.59			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	16.00			1,999,382,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.43			1,996,414,905.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.86	43,642,000,000	870.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	17.25			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.65			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	18.05			1,538,781,325.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.46			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.88			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	19.30			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.73			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	20.17			1,063,004,894.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.61			975,939,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,947,714	21.16	65,037,091,000	1,035.57	890,784,370.53	14.15
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.47			851,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.88			*841,526,463.60*	*12.93*
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	22.31			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.74			899,313,380.55	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,934,000	23.18	[9] 77,000,000,000	[9] 1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.62			955,297,253.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	24.07			986,656,086.14	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.53			1,027,035,492.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.99			1,155,320,235.19	*15.55*
1900	3,026,789	75,994,575	25.55	88,517,307,000	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.80	14.58
1901	3,026,789	77,612,569	26.10			1,014,730,119.97	13.46
1902	3,026,789	79,230,563	26.64			969,457,241.04	12.24
1903	3,026,789	80,848,557	27.18			925,011,637.31	11.44
1904	3,026,789	82,466,551	27.73	107,104,212,000	1,318.11	967,231,773.75	11.73
1905	3,026,789	84,084,545	28.27			939,866,772.00	11.17
1906	3,026,789	85,702,533	28.82			964,435,086.79	11.25
1907	3,026,789	87,320,539	29.36			878,590,755.03	10.06
1908	3,026,789	88,938,527	29.90			938,132,409.38	10.55
1909	3,026,789	90,556,521	30.45			1,023,861,580.79	11.31
1910	3,026,789	92,174,515	30.99			1,049,449,185.25	11.35
1911	3,026,789	93,792,509	31.54			1,015,784,338.46	10.83
1912	3,026,789	95,410,503	32.08	187,739,071,090	1,965.00	1,027,574,697.28	10.77
1913	3,026,789	97,028,497	32.63			1,028,564,055.14	10.60
1914	3,026,789	98,646,491	33.17			1,027,257,009.56	10.41
1915	3,026,789	100,264,485	33.71			1,090,148,006.00	10.87
1916	3,026,789	101,882,479	34.26			1,006,281,572.10	9.88
1917	3,026,789	103,500,473	34.80			1,908,635,223.82	18.44
1918	3,026,789	105,118,467	35.35			10,924,281,355.23	103.92
1919	3,026,789	106,736,461	35.89			24,479,302,376.40	229.34

[1] The figures relate to continental United States.

[2] For other than census years *prior to 1890* the figures are for July 1.

[3] The figures are based upon the land area of continental United States and upon population as given in the preceding column.

[4] True valuation of real and personal property; the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, relate to continental United States, and cover census years.

[5] 1800 to 1855, outstanding principal of the public debt Jan. 1.

[6] Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919.

Interest-bearing debt July 1.[6]	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per capita.*	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1. Gold.[7]	Money in circulation July 1. Silver.[7]	Year.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	[8] 16,000,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,435	638,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,573,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,452,774	3,782,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
35,586,957	2,314,465	.08	29,387,968	3,501,245	15.38	231,068,024		1855
64,040,838	3,443,087	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,305,530	3,783,740	15.50	246,400,000		1861
365,304,827	22,048,510	.67	20,875,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000		1862
707,531,634	41,854,148	1.25	22,445,432	809,268	15.37	25,000,000		1863
1,359,930,764	78,853,487	2.32	20,081,415	609,917	15.37	25,000,000		1864
2,221,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,295,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
3,332,331,208	146,068,196	4.12	31,435,945	952,409	15.43	25,000,000		1866
2,248,067,388	138,892,451	3.84	23,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000		1867
2,202,088,728	128,159,598	3.48	19,371,388	1,074,343	15.59	25,000,000		1868
2,162,060,522	125,523,998	3.32	17,582,988	1,266,143	15.60	25,000,000		1869
2,040,455,722	118,784,960	3.08	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.57	25,000,000		1870
1,934,096,750	111,949,331	2.83	21,032,685	3,104,038	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,988,403	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,950	98,049,804	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,738,930,750	98,796,005	2.31	35,254,630	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,070,300	96,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.64	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,500	93,160,644	2.01	43,999,864	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1877
1,794,735,650	94,054,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,643,700	83,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,308,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,639,507,750	75,018,696	1.46	96,850,800	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	67,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,325	78,783,769	1882
1,338,220,150	51,436,710	.96	29,241,990	29,246,968	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,749	1883
1,226,563,850	47,926,433	.87	23,991,757	28,534,866	18.61	340,624,203	86,351,008	1884
1,496,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	28,962,176	19.41	341,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,146,074,100	45,510,098	.79	28,945,542	32,086,710	20.78	353,219,575	98,842,613	1886
1,021,692,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,586	1887
950,522,500	38,991,935	.65	31,380,808	33,025,606	22.00	391,114,033	105,889,719	1888
829,853,900	33,752,355	.53	21,413,931	35,496,683	22.10	376,481,558	105,934,463	1889
725,313,110	20,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,258,923	110,311,336	1890
610,529,120	23,015,736	.37	29,222,005	27,518,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,399	1891
585,029,330	22,893,883	.35	34,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
585,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,801,739	26.49	408,535,663	122,399,539	1893
635,041,890	25,304,386	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
716,202,060	29,140,792	.42	59,616,358	5,698,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,336,057	1895
847,363,800	34,387,266	.49	47,053,060	23,089,899	30.59	454,905,064	112,321,335	1896
847,365,130	34,387,315	.48	76,028,485	18,487,297	34.20	517,589,683	111,556,690	1897
847,367,470	34,387,409	.47	77,985,757	23,034,033	35.03	657,950,463	122,539,886	1898
1,046,048,750	40,847,873	.54	111,344,220	26,051,520	34.36	679,738,050	130,547,250	1899
1,023,478,860	33,545,130	.44	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	610,806,472	142,050,334	1900
987,141,040	29,789,153	.38	101,735,188	30,838,461	34.68	629,790,765	146,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,542,946	.35	47,184,853	30,028,167	39.15	632,394,289	154,468,577	1902
914,541,410	25,541,573	.32	43,683,793	19,874,440	38.10	617,260,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.29	233,402,400	15,095,610	35.70	645,817,576	166,812,169	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,400	6,332,181	33.87	651,063,589	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,064	.27	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,030,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,914	.25	131,907,490	13,178,436	31.24	[10]561,697,371	203,487,845	1907
897,503,990	21,101,197	.24	131,638,632	12,391,777	38.64	613,244,810	200,506,822	1908
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	88,776,908	8,087,853	39.74	599,337,608	204,319,608	1909
913,317,490	21,275,602	.23	104,723,735	3,740,468	38.22	590,877,993	[10]203,016,245	1910
915,353,190	21,336,673	.23	56,176,823	6,457,302	38.33	589,295,583	210,307,772	1911
963,776,770	22,787,084	.24	17,498,523	7,340,995	33.62	610,724,154	215,373,772	1912
965,706,610	22,835,330	.24	25,433,373	3,184,229	34.19	608,400,799	226,585,263	1913
967,953,310	22,891,498	.23	53,457,817	6,063,823	37.37	611,544,681	230,266,183	1914
969,759,090	22,936,642	.23	23,968,401	4,114,082	39.84	590,133,619	223,913,111	1915
971,562,590	23,084,636	.23	18,525,026	8,880,800	30.11	637,250,272	237,864,783	1916
2,712,549,476	83,625,481	.81	10,014	20,412,300	23.09	690,574,527	265,677,472	1917
11,985,882,436	466,256,885	4.44	.....	25,473,029	21.00	1,114,077,426	294,503,829	1918
25,234,496,274	1,052,333,621	9.86	.....	11,058,400	18.44	1,112,353,324	312,641,023	1919

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[7] Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about $25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of "Gold." After that period gold was available for circulation.

[8] Total specie in circulation; gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876. [9] Estimated.

[10] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of $9,700,000 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Money in circulation July 1—Continued.						
	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (greenbacks).	National-bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.[1]	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	4.99
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.60
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.96
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.78
1840					106,968,572	186,305,488	10.91
1850					131,366,526	278,761,982	12.02
1855					186,952,223	418,020,247	15.34
1860					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.85
1861					202,005,767	448,405,767	13.98
1862			72,865,665		236,832,079	334,697,744	10.23
1863			312,481,418		257,912,620	595,394,038	17.84
1864			415,115,990	31,235,270	198,290,218	669,641,478	19.67
1865			378,916,742	146,406,725	164,648,393	714,971,860	20.68
1866			327,792,305	276,116,170	44,683,226	673,591,701	18.99
1867			319,437,702	286,898,020	30,790,406	662,126,128	18.29
1868			328,571,665	295,151,410	32,103,123	680,886,198	18.42
1869			314,702,094	292,870,157	33,001,113	665,573,364	17.63
1870			324,962,638	289,719,714	36,602,076	676,284,427	17.51
1871			343,068,970	314,132,781	36,414,363	718,616,114	18.17
1872			346,168,680	332,276,164	38,103,864	741,548,708	18.27
1873			348,464,145	340,880,078	39,455,189	753,799,412	18.09
1874			371,421,452	340,265,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.13
1875			349,686,335	340,546,545	38,869,067	754,101,947	17.16
1876			331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,388	16.12
1877			337,899,344	301,289,026	20,241,661	722,314,883	15.58
1878		7,080	320,905,895	311,724,361	16,367,725	729,132,634	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996		818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,968,900	5,789,569	327,895,457	337,415,178		973,382,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	39,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,293		1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	5,029,020	54,506,090	325,255,427	352,464,788		1,174,290,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,620,686	323,242,177	348,598,448		1,281,047,925	22.93
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893		1,243,925,969	22.65
1885	126,729,730	101,580,946	331,218,637	309,124,222		1,293,061,836	23.03
1886	76,044,375	88,116,225	323,812,699	304,976,044		1,250,011,531	21.78
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,219	276,856,203		1,317,539,143	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,657	308,000,040	245,306,780		1,372,164,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	257,155,565	316,439,191	207,220,633		1,380,361,649	22.52
1890	130,830,859	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,937		1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,069	307,285,966	343,207,360	162,220,646	40,348,704	1,497,440,807	23.45
1892	141,093,619	326,693,465	309,559,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,601,347,187	24.60
1893	92,642,189	326,823,848	319,059,426	174,669,786	152,570,614	1,596,701,065	24.06
1894	66,339,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,718,200	198,616,429	1,661,307,165	24.56
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,953,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.24
1896	42,798,119	330,657,191	224,249,868	215,168,122	126,985,247	1,506,434,966	21.44
1897	37,285,389	357,849,312	245,954,622	226,318,003	144,429,517	1,640,983,171	22.92
1898	35,811,589	390,126,510	284,569,022	222,990,987	123,871,437	1,837,859,894	25.19
1899	32,655,919	402,186,617	308,351,842	237,805,439	112,836,764	1,904,071,881	25.62
1900	200,733,019	408,465,574	313,971,545	300,115,111	79,008,942	2,055,150,997	26.93
1901	247,036,359	429,643,556	330,045,406	345,110,800	47,524,538	2,175,307,961	27.98
1902	306,399,009	446,557,662	334,291,722	345,476,516	29,802,776	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,258,559	454,733,013	334,248,567	399,996,709	19,076,648	2,367,692,169	29.42
1904	455,655,099	461,138,698	333,759,425	433,027,835	12,902,057	2,519,142,859	30.77
1905	485,210,749	454,864,708	332,420,697	480,028,849	9,272,018	2,587,882,553	31.08
1906	516,561,849	471,520,054	335,940,220	548,001,238	7,337,320	2,736,646,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,242,125	5,975,535	[2]2,772,956,455	[2]32.22
1908	782,976,619	465,278,705	339,396,322	631,648,680	4,963,530	3,038,015,488	34.72
1909	815,005,449	477,717,324	340,118,267	665,588,806	4,203,415	3,100,240,657	34.93
1910	802,754,199	478,597,238	334,787,370	683,659,585	3,662,525	[2]3,102,355,605	[2]34.33
1911	930,367,929	453,543,696	338,989,122	687,701,283	3,237,256	3,214,002,596	34.20
1912	943,435,618	469,224,400	337,697,321	706,142,259	2,915,570	3,284,513,094	34.34
1913	1,003,997,709	469,128,692	337,215,180	715,764,236	2,656,670	3,353,738,449	34.56
1914	1,026,149,139	478,601,977	337,845,647	715,180,037	2,427,763	3,402,015,427	34.35
1915	1,072,847,819	481,970,395	332,342,246	785,393,047	2,244,687	[3]3,569,219,574	35.44
1916	1,413,823,289	489,910,937	341,719,547	719,400,794	2,098,165	[4]4,024,130,567	39.29
1917	[4]1,737,652,359	477,184,842	335,961,233	697,448,551	1,970,078	[4]4,703,575,632	45.74
1918	818,353,349	379,211,468	340,042,812	703,056,066	1,851,114	[5]5,379,427,424	50.81
1919	530,362,211	169,148,295	340,042,812	649,641,741	1,745,161	[5]5,706,029,973	54.33

[1] Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

[2] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years, and on Sept. 1, 1910, a reduction of $9,700,000 was made in the estimate of silver coin.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks.†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Number.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
5,632,912,698	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
7,231,143,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1860
5,915,742,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
6,871,443,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
14,867,597,849	.....	66	7,188,393	5,466,088	.....	1863
24,097,196,656	.....	467	75,213,945	70,746,513	4,224,240	1864
26,032,884,342	.....	1,294	325,834,558	302,442,743	54,462,974	1865
28,717,146,914	.....	1,634	414,270,493	550,353,094	79,438,167	1866
28,676,159,472	.....	1,636	418,558,148	588,450,396	93,889,034	1867
28,484,288,637	.....	1,640	420,105,011	655,729,546	109,383,342	1868
37,407,028,987	.....	1,619	422,659,260	686,347,756	126,031,475	1869
27,804,639,406	.....	1,612	427,235,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1870
29,300,986,682	.....	1,723	450,330,841	789,416,508	143,857,432	1871
35,844,369,568	.....	1,853	470,543,301	871,631,449	155,416,242	1872
35,461,052,826	.....	1,968	490,109,801	925,557,682	172,153,609	1873
22,855,927,636	.....	1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1874
25,061,237,902	.....	2,076	501,568,564	972,926,532	185,329,199	1875
21,597,274,247	.....	2,091	500,393,796	933,686,580	178,506,539	1876
23,289,243,701	.....	2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	175,222,425	1877
22,508,438,442	.....	2,056	470,393,366	835,078,133	158,661,053	1878
25,178,770,691	.....	2,048	455,244,415	835,875,012	160,124,222	1879
37,182,128,621	.....	2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,545,650	.....18?0
48,565,818,212	.....	2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,363,655	1881
46,552,846,161	.....	2,239	477,184,390	1,208,932,656	183,208,069	1882
40,293,165,258	.....	2,417	500,298,312	1,285,501,902	206,686,059	1883
34,092,037,338	.....	2,625	522,515,996	1,269,862,936	210,360,903	1884
25,250,791,440	.....	2,689	526,278,602	1,257,055,548	198,753,747	1885
35,374,682,216	.....	2,809	539,109,292	1,421,547,199	221,305,821	1886
34,872,848,786	52,126,704,488	3,014	571,648,811	1,560,371,741	234,643,033	1887
30,863,686,609	48,750,886,813	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,565	253,402,609	1888
34,796,465,529	53,501,411,510	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1889
37,660,686,572	58,845,279,505	3,484	642,078,676	1,933,509,333	292,469,399	1890
34,053,698,770	57,208,737,938	3,652	672,903,597	1,963,704,948	314,647,514	1891
36,279,905,236	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,757,191	326,467,360	1892
34,421,379,870	58,880,082,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1893
24,230,145,868	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,411,315	330,295,908	1894
28,261,379,126	50,975,155,046	3,715	658,224,180	2,016,639,536	329,004,137	1895
29,350,894,881	51,935,051,783	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,042,012	331,851,632	1896
31,337,760,948	54,179,545,030	3,610	632,153,042	1,977,553,711	330,267,222	1897
39,853,413,918	65,924,820,709	3,582	622,016,745	2,163,681,938	332,971,643	1898
57,368,230,771	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,752	1899
61,964,588,564	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,586,461	2,628,512,201	391,547,835	1900
77,020,672,494	114,819,792,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,376	416,739,818	1901
74,753,189,435	116,021,618,003	4,535	701,990,554	3,221,859,031	482,377,443	1902
70,888,655,940	113,963,298,973	4,939	743,506,048	3,415,045,751	542,183,538	1903
59,672,796,804	102,356,435,047	5,331	767,378,148	3,596,013,467	581,638,528	1904
91,879,318,369	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,237	1905
103,754,100,091	157,681,259,999	6,053	826,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,368	1906
95,315,421,238	154,476,830,537	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1907
73,630,971,913	126,238,694,308	6,824	919,100,850	4,615,675,532	748,701,600	1908
99,257,662,400	158,877,192,100	6,926	937,004,036	5,035,883,517	807,070,854	1909
102,553,959,069	168,986,664,000	7,145	989,567,114	5,430,159,187	861,403,608	1910
92,420,120,000	159,539,539,000	7,277	1,019,633,152	5,610,838,787	913,500,903	1911
96,672,301,000	168,685,953,000	7,372	1,033,570,675	5,953,904,432	950,827,515	1912
98,121,520,000	173,193,009,000	7,473	1,056,919,792	6,143,028,133	988,747,755	1913
89,760,344,971	163,849,811,000	7,525	1,058,192,335	6,430,069,214	991,522,432	1914
90,842,707,724	163,098,715,000	7,605	1,068,519,105	6,659,971,463	1,036,844,532	1915
147,180,709,461	242,235,794,000	7,579	1,060,049,000	7,679,167,000	1,037,239,000	1916
181,534,031,388	305,044,436,000	7,604	1,082,779,000	8,818,312,000	1,115,774,000	1917
174,524,179,029	320,988,542,000	7,705	1,098,556,000	9,620,402,000	1,151,237,000	1918
214,703,444,468	387,091,941,000	7,785	1,118,603,000	10,574,838,000	1,244,875,000	1919

* Years ended Sept. 30.

†Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

[3] Includes Federal reserve notes, first issue in November, 1914, and Federal Reserve bank notes, first issue in January, 1916. These notes in circulation on July 1, 1917, amounted to $544,412,775 and $12,693,790, July 1, 1918, to $1,713,074,255 and $15,257,105, and on July 1, 1919, to $2,494,029,937 and $163,245,730, respectively.

[4] Includes $345,515,000, Federal Reserve gold settlement fund, deposited with Treasurer of the United States.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Individual deposits in—*					
	National banks.	Savings banks.[1,2]	State banks.[4]	Loan and trust companies.[4]	Private banks.[1,3]	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820		1,138,576				
1830		6,973,304				
1840		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850		43,431,130	109,586,595			
1855		84,290,076	212,705,662			
1860		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1861		146,729,882	296,322,408			
1862		169,434,540	393,86,226			
1863		206,235,202	(6)			
1864	[7] 119,414,239	236,280,401	(6)			
1865	[7] 398,357,560	242,619,382	(6)			
1866	[7] 533,338,174	282,455,794	(6)			
1867	539,699,076	337,009,452	(6)			
1868	575,842,070	392,781,813	(6)			
1869	574,307,383	457,676,050	(6)			
1870	542,261,563	549,874,368	(6)			
1871	602,110,758	650,745,442	(6)			
1872	618,801,619	735,046,805	(6)			
1873	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,754,034			
1874	622,863,154	864,556,902	148,696,383			
1875	686,478,630	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876	641,432,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877	636,267,529	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	73,136,578	183,830,000	1,901,260,654
1879	648,934,141	802,490,298	166,958,229	75,873,219	139,920,000	1,834,175,887
1880	833,701,034	819,106,973	208,751,611	90,008,008	182,667,235	2,134,234,861
1881	1,031,731,048	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,582
1883	1,043,137,763	1,024,856,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	(9)	
1884	979,020,350	1,073,294,955	325,365,669	188,745,922	(9)	
1885	1,106,376,517	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	(9)	
1886	1,146,246,911	1,141,530,578	342,882,767	214,063,415	(9)	
1887	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,371	447,995,653	240,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888	1,292,342,471	1,361,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,878,842	3,419,343,819
1889	1,442,137,979	1,444,391,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	83,183,718	3,776,410,402
1890	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	336,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,364
1891 [5]	1,535,058,569	1,654,826,142	556,037,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,530
1892	1,763,339,680	1,758,329,618	648,513,809	411,659,996	93,091,148	4,664,934,257
1893	1,556,761,230	1,808,800,262	706,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894	1,677,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	471,298,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,982	4,921,267,817
1896	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,914	586,468,156	59,116,378	4,945,124,424
1897	1,770,480,563	1,988,413,564	723,640,795	566,922,205	50,278,243	5,094,735,370
1898	2,023,357,160	2,028,208,409	912,365,406	662,138,397	62,085,084	5,688,164,456
1899	2,522,157,509	2,182,006,424	1,164,020,972	835,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,266,735,282	1,028,232,407	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901	2,941,837,429	2,518,599,536	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,460,642,288
1902	3,098,875,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,185,287	1,525,887,493	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903	3,200,998,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,103	1,589,398,796	133,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,600,322,325	95,791,454	10,000,546,999
1905	3,783,058,494	3,093,077,357	2,365,209,630	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906	4,055,873,637	3,299,541,601	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,509	12,215,767,666
1907	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,068,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,225	13,099,635,348
1908	4,374,551,208	[8] 479,192,891	2,937,129,598	1,866,964,314	126,673,158	12,784,511,169
1909	4,898,576,696	3,713,405,710	2,466,958,666	2,835,895,181	193,263,224	14,108,039,477
1910	5,287,216,312	4,070,486,247	2,727,926,986	3,073,122,706	124,644,003	15,283,396,254
1911	5,477,991,156	4,212,583,699	2,777,566,836	3,295,855,895	142,277,224	15,906,274,710
1912	5,825,461,163	4,451,555,688	2,919,977,898	3,674,578,289	152,494,619	17,024,067,607
1913	5,953,461,551	4,726,472,768	3,081,011,583	3,571,361,003	143,457,229	17,475,764,134
1914	6,268,692,430	4,936,591,849	3,226,793,217	3,939,807,098	145,818,285	18,517,732,879
1915	[10] 6,611,281,822	4,997,706,013	3,277,772,330	4,204,596,409	131,410,300	19,225,766,874
1916	[10] 8,143,048,000	5,088,587,295	4,300,710,294	5,198,496,207	146,765,454	22,877,607,330
1917	[10] 9,521,648,000	5,418,022,275	5,390,824,047	5,797,289,895	161,923,941	26,289,708,159
1918	[10] 10,181,739,000	5,471,579,949	6,114,198,977	5,970,906,454	193,419,377	27,931,843,777
1919	[10] 11,891,132,000	5,902,577,000	8,999,131,000	5,693,684,000	216,590,000	32,703,114,090

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year.

[1] Postal savings deposits are not included.

[2] From 1896 to 1908, inclusive, includes Illinois State banks having savings departments. Returns from the banking departments of several States include stock savings banks with commercial banks. It was estimated for a recent year that 300 stock savings banks with $15,000 depositors and $250,000,000 deposits were included with the figures furnished by the State banking departments for State banks. This estimate included the so-called stock savings banks of Michigan.

[3] Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to date includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

[4] "Ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post Office Department. The figures cover actual receipts as of Treasury accounts.

[5] Actual collections on account of duties and tonnage tax. [6] No data. [7] Individual and other.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.*[1]	Government receipts.†				Excess of ordinary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (−).†	Year.
	Ordinary.[4]		Customs.[5]	Internal revenue.		
	Total.	Per capita.				
Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	10,848,749	2.01	9,080,933	809,397	+ 34,778	1800
.....	9,384,214	1.30	8,583,309	7,431	+ 909,461	1810
8,635	17,840,670	1.85	15,005,612	106,261	− 444,865	1820
38,035	24,844,117	1.93	21,922,391	12,161	+ 9,702,009	1830
78,701	19,480,115	1.14	13,499,502	1,682	− 4,834,403	1840
251,354	43,592,889	1.88	39,668,686	.....	+ 2,644,506	1850
431,602	65,350,575	2.40	53,025,794	.....	+ 6,719,912	1855
693,870	56,054,600	1.78	53,187,512	.....	− 7,146,276	1860
694,487	41,476,299	1.30	39,582,126	.....	− 25,178,914	1861
787,943	51,919,261	1.58	49,056,398	.....	− 417,650,981	1862
887,096	112,094,946	3.36	69,059,642	37,640,788	− 606,639,330	1863
976,025	243,412,971	7.14	102,316,153	109,741,134	− 621,556,130	1864
980,844	322,031,158	9.26	84,928,261	209,464,215	− 973,068,132	1865
1,067,061	519,949,564	14.65	179,046,652	309,226,813	+ 927,208	1866
1,188,202	462,846,680	12.78	176,417,811	266,027,537	+ 116,117,354	1867
1,310,144	376,434,454	10.18	164,464,600	191,087,589	+ 6,095,320	1868
1,466,684	357,188,256	9.46	180,048,427	158,356,461	+ 35,997,658	1869
1,630,846	395,959,834	10.26	194,538,374	184,899,756	+ 102,302,829	1870
1,902,047	374,431,105	9.47	206,270,408	143,098,154	+ 91,270,711	1871
1,992,925	364,691,230	8.98	216,370,287	130,642,178	+ 94,134,534	1872
2,185,332	322,177,674	7.73	188,089,528	113,729,314	+ 36,938,348	1873
2,293,401	299,941,091	7.01	163,103,834	102,409,785	− 1,297,709	1874
2,359,864	284,020,771	6.46	157,167,722	110,007,494	+ 9,397,379	1875
2,368,630	290,066,585	6.43	148,071,985	116,760,732	+ 24,965,500	1876
2,395,314	281,000,642	6.06	130,956,493	118,630,408	+ 39,666,167	1877
2,400,785	257,446,776	5.41	130,170,680	110,581,625	+ 20,482,450	1878
2,268,707	272,322,137	5.57	137,250,048	113,561,611	+ 5,374,253	1879
2,335,582	333,526,501	6.65	186,522,065	124,009,374	+ 69,678,864	1880
2,528,749	360,782,293	7.00	198,159,676	135,264,886	+ 101,130,654	1881
2,710,351	403,525,250	7.68	220,410,730	146,497,595	+ 145,548,811	1882
2,876,438	398,287,582	7.41	214,706,497	144,720,369	+ 132,879,444	1883
3,015,151	348,519,870	6.36	195,067,490	121,586,078	+ 104,393,626	1884
3,071,495	323,690,706	5.76	181,471,939	112,498,726	+ 63,463,771	1885
3,158,950	336,439,727	5.86	192,905,023	116,805,936	+ 93,956,589	1886
3,418,018	371,403,278	6.33	217,286,893	118,823,391	+ 103,471,098	1887
3,838,291	379,266,075	6.32	219,091,174	124,296,872	+ 119,612,116	1888
4,021,523	387,050,059	6.31	223,832,742	130,881,514	+ 105,053,443	1889
4,258,893	403,080,983	6.43	229,668,585	142,606,706	+ 105,344,496	1890
4,533,217	392,612,447	6.14	219,522,205	145,686,249	+ 37,239,763	...71891
4,781,605	354,937,784	5.44	177,452,964	153,971,073	+ 9,914,464	1892
4,880,599	385,819,629	5.81	203,355,017	161,027,024	+ 2,341,674	1893
4,777,687	297,722,019	4.40	131,818,531	147,111,233	− 69,803,261	1894
4,875,519	313,390,075	4.54	152,158,617	143,421,672	− 42,805,223	1895
5,065,494	326,976,200	4.65	160,021,752	146,762,865	− 25,203,246	1896
5,201,132	347,721,705	4.85	176,554,127	146,688,574	− 18,052,454	1897
5,385,746	405,321,335	5.55	149,575,062	170,900,641	− 38,047,248	1898
5,687,818	515,960,620	6.93	206,128,482	273,437,162	− 89,111,560	1899
6,107,083	567,240,852	7.43	233,164,871	295,327,927	+ 79,527,060	1900
6,358,723	587,685,338	7.56	238,585,456	307,180,664	+ 77,717,984	1901
6,666,672	562,478,233	7.11	254,444,708	271,880,122	+ 91,287,376	1902
7,035,228	560,396,676	6.93	284,479,582	230,810,124	+ 51,307,652	1903
7,305,443	539,716,914	6.59	261,274,565	232,904,119	+ 7,479,093	1904
7,696,229	544,606,759	6.54	261,798,857	234,095,741	− 18,753,935	1905
8,027,192	594,717,942	7.02	300,251,878	249,150,213	+ 45,312,517	1906
8,588,811	663,125,660	7.70	332,233,363	269,666,773	+ 111,420,531	1907
8,705,848	601,060,723	6.87	286,113,130	251,711,127	− 20,041,667	1908
8,831,863	603,589,490	6.79	300,711,924	246,212,644	− 58,734,955	1909
9,142,908	675,511,715	7.48	333,683,445	[9]289,933,519	+ 15,806,324	1910
9,794,647	701,372,375	7.46	314,497,071	[9]322,529,201	+ 47,234,377	1911
10,010,304	691,778,465	7.23	311,321,672	[9]321,612,200	+ 37,224,502	1912
10,766,936	724,111,230	7.44	318,891,396	[9]344,416,966	+ 41,340,524	1913
11,109,499	734,673,167	7.42	292,320,015	[9]380,041,007	+ 34,418,677	1914
11,285,755	697,910,827	6.93	209,786,072	[9]415,660,646	− 26 852,340	1915
11,148,392	779,664,552	7.62	213,185,846	[9]512,702,029	+ 55,171,553	1916
11,367,013	1,118,174,126	10.78	225,902,393	[9]809,360,208	+ 308,807,918	1917
11,379,553	4,174,010,586	39.74	182,758,989	[9]3,696,043,485	−4,792,521,680	1918
11,434,881	4,647,603,852	43.79	183,428,625	[9]3,840,230,995	−10,717,758,889	1919

*Statistics of national banks are as of reports nearest to June 30 of each year. Those of other banks combine reports of various dates within the year. †Fiscal years.

[8] The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports for those years, pp. 767, 845, and 906.)

[9] Includes corporation tax: 1910, $20,951,781; 1911, $33,516,977; 1912, $28,583,301; 1913, $35,000,300; 1914, corporation income tax $32,456,663, corporation excise tax $10,671,077, and individual income tax $28,253,535; 1915, emergency revenue $52,099,126, corporation income tax $39,155,597, and individual income tax $41,046,162; 1916, emergency revenue $84,278,302, corporation income tax $56,993,658, and individual income tax $67,943,595; 1917, emergency revenue $95,297,554, corporation income tax $179,572,888, and individual income tax $180,108,340; 1918, income and excess-profits tax, $2,838,999,894; 1919, income and excess-profits tax, $2,600,762,735.

[10] Demand and time deposits.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Government disbursements.*						Total number of pensioners.
	Ordinary.[1]		War.[2]	Navy.[2]	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.	
	Total.	Per capita.					
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
1800	10,813,971	2.04	2,560,879	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....
1810	8,474,753	1.17	2,294,324	1,654,244	3,163,871	83,744	.....
1820	18,285,535	1.90	2,630,392	4,387,990	5,151,004	3,208,376	.....
1830	16,142,108	1.18	4,767,129	3,289,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....
1840	24,314,518	1.42	7,095,267	6,113,897	174,598	2,603,552	.....
1850	40,948,383	1.77	9,687,025	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,856,886	.....
1855	58,630,663	2.15	14,648,074	13,327,095	2,314,465	1,477,012	.....
1860	63,200,876	2.01	16,472,203	11,514,650	3,144,121	1,100,802	.....
1861	66,650,213	2.14	23,001,681	12,387,157	4,034,157	1,034,600	8,636
1862	469,570,242	14.35	389,173,562	42,640,353	13,190,345	852,170	8,159
1863	718,784,276	21.54	603,314,412	63,261,235	24,729,701	1,078,513	14,791
1864	864,969,101	25.40	690,391,049	85,704,964	53,685,422	4,985,474	51,135
1865	1,295,099,200	37.27	1,030,090,400	122,617,434	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986
1866	519,022,356	14.63	283,154,676	48,285,662	133,067,625	15,605,550	126,722
1867	346,729,326	9.58	95,224,416	31,034,011	143,781,892	20,936,562	153,188
1868	370,939,134	10.01	123,246,649	25,775,503	140,424,046	23,782,387	169,643
1869	321,190,598	8.51	78,501,991	20,000,758	130,694,243	28,476,622	187,963
1870	293,657,005	7.61	57,655,675	21,780,230	129,235,498	28,340,202	198,686
1871	283,160,394	7.16	35,799,992	19,431,027	125,576,566	34,443,895	207,495
1872	270,559,696	6.66	35,372,157	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,533,403	232,209
1873	285,239,325	6.84	46,323,138	23,526,257	104,750,688	29,359,427	238,411
1874	301,238,900	7.04	42,318,927	30,932,587	107,119,815	29,038,415	236,241
1875	274,623,393	6.25	41,120,646	21,497,626	103,093,545	29,456,216	234,821
1876	265,101,085	5.87	38,070,889	18,963,310	100,243,271	28,257,396	232,137
1877	241,334,475	5.21	37,082,736	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,704
1878	236,964,327	4.98	32,154,148	17,365,301	102,500,875	27,137,019	223,998
1879	266,947,884	5.46	40,425,661	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755
1880	264,847,637	5.28	38,116,916	13,536,985	95,757,575	56,777,174	250,802
1881	259,651,639	5.06	40,466,461	15,686,672	85,508,741	50,059,280	268,830
1882	257,981,440	4.92	43,570,494	15,032,046	71,077,207	61,345,194	285,697
1883	265,408,138	4.94	48,911,383	15,283,437	59,160,131	66,012,574	303,658
1884	244,126,244	4.45	39,429,603	17,292,601	54,578,378	55,429,228	328,756
1885	260,226,935	4.63	42,670,578	16,021,080	51,386,256	56,102,267	345,125
1886	242,483,139	4.22	34,324,153	13,907,888	50,580,146	63,404,864	365,783
1887	267,932,180	4.56	38,561,026	15,141,127	47,741,577	75,029,102	406,007
1888	259,653,959	4.32	38,522,436	16,926,438	44,715,007	80,288,509	452,557
1889	281,996,616	4.60	44,435,271	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725
1890	297,736,487	4.75	44,582,838	22,006,206	36,099,284	106,936,855	537,944
1891[4]	356,372,685	5.56	48,720,065	26,113,896	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160
1892	345,023,331	5.29	46,895,456	29,174,139	23,378,116	134,583,053	876,068
1893	383,477,954	5.77	49,641,773	30,136,084	27,264,392	159,357,558	966,012
1894	367,525,280	5.43	54,567,930	31,701,294	27,841,406	141,177,285	969,544
1895	356,195,298	5.16	51,804,579	28,797,796	30,978,030	141,895,229	970,524
1896	352,179,446	5.01	50,830,921	27,147,732	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,678
1897	365,774,160	5.10	48,950,268	34,561,646	37,791,110	141,053,165	976,014
1898	443,368,583	6.07	91,992,000	58,823,104	37,585,056	147,452,369	993,714
1899	605,072,180	8.14	229,841,254	63,942,985	39,896,925	139,394,929	991,519
1900	487,713,792	6.39	134,774,768	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	993,529
1901	509,967,358	6.56	144,615,697	60,506,978	32,342,979	139,323,622	997,735
1902	471,190,858	5.96	112,272,216	67,803,128	29,108,045	138,488,560	999,446
1903	506,089,022	6.26	118,619,520	82,618,034	28,656,349	138,425,646	996,545
1904	532,237,821	6.50	115,035,411	102,956,102	24,646,490	142,559,266	994,762
1905	563,360,094	6.77	122,175,074	117,550,308	24,589,944	141,773,905	998,441
1906	549,405,425	6.49	117,946,692	110,474,264	24,308,576	141,034,562	985,971
1907	551,705,129	6.41	122,676,465	97,128,469	24,481,158	139,309,514	967,371
1908	621,102,391	7.10	137,746,524	118,037,097	21,426,138	153,892,467	951,687
1909	602,324,445	7.45	161,067,462	115,546,011	21,803,886	161,710,367	946,194
1910	659,705,391	7.30	155,911,706	123,173,717	21,342,979	160,696,416	921,083
1911	654,137,998	6.96	160,135,976	119,937,644	21,311,334	157,980,575	892,098
1912	654,553,963	6.84	148,795,422	135,591,956	22,676,300	153,590,456	860,294
1913	682,770,706	7.01	160,387,453	133,262,862	22,899,108	175,085,450	820,272
1914	700,254,490	7.07	173,522,804	139,682,186	22,863,957	173,440,231	785,239
1915	731,309,759	7.26	172,973,092	141,835,654	22,902,897	164,387,942	748,147
1916	724,402,999	7.08	164,635,577	155,029,426	22,900,313	159,302,351	709,572
1917	1,147,898,991	11.06	440,276,880	257,166,437	24,742,129	160,318,406	673,111
1918	8,966,532,266	85.38	5,684,348,624	1,308,642,794	197,526,608	181,137,754	645,895
1919	15,365,362,742	144.77	9,253,059,384	2,009,272,389	615,867,337	221,014,781	624,427

* Fiscal years.

[1] "Ordinary disbursements" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Civil and miscellaneous," but do not include payments for Panama Canal, public debt, special purposes, or Postal Service.

[2] Figures cover the military and naval establishments only.

[3] Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption.

[4] The figures cover duties reported at entry, not always liquidated receipts.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Imports of merchandise (specie values).*					Duties collected.†				Year.
Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent free.	Per capita.‡	On merchandise.‡ Total value.	On merchandise.‡ Per capita.	Average ad valorem rates. On dutiable.	Average ad valorem rates. On free and dutiable.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per cent.*	
(§)	(§)	91,252,768	.....	17.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
(§)	(§)	85,400,000	.....	11.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
(§)	(§)	74,450,000	.....	7.71	¶18,883,252	¶1.90	¶35.97	¶34.64	..1820
4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	7.32	4.87	28,417,056	2.21	48.88	45.31	..1830
43,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	49.17	° 5.76	15,178,975	.88	30.37	15.45	..1840
18,081,590	155,427,936	173,509,526	10.42	7.48	40,181,813	1.73	25.85	23.16	..1850
36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	14.13	9.46	54,119,677	1.99	26.82	23.36	..1855
73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	20.85	11.25	52,692,421	1.68	19.67	15.67	..1860
71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542	24.59	9.02	39,038,269	1.22	18.84	14.21	..1861
52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	27.84	5.79	46,509,215	1.42	36.19	26.08	..1862
35,241,924	208,093,891	243,335,815	14.48	7.29	63,729,203	1.91	32.62	28.28	..1863
41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	13.00	9.30	96,465,957	2.83	36.69	32.03	..1864
44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	18.65	6.87	80,635,170	2.33	47.56	38.46	..1865
59,028,526	375,783,540	434,812,066	13.58	11.94	177,056,523	4.96	48.33	41.81	..1866
23,133,495	372,627,601	395,761,096	5.85	10.44	168,603,750	4.65	46.67	44.56	..1867
15,190,781	342,245,659	357,436,440	4.25	9.33	160,532,779	4.34	48.63	46.49	..1868
21,646,692	395,859,687	417,506,379	5.18	10.45	176,557,584	4.68	47.22	44.65	..1869
20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	4.62	11.06	191,390,500	4.96	47.08	44.89	..1870
36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	7.03	12.63	202,449,673	5.12	43.94	40.51	..1871
47,267,218	579,327,864	626,595,077	7.54	13.79	212,619,105	5.24	41.35	37.99	..1872
144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	22.55	15.91	184,929,042	4.43	38.04	27.90	..1873
151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	26.70	13.26	160,522,285	3.75	38.49	28.29	..1874
146,279,927	386,725,509	533,005,436	27.44	11.98	154,554,983	3.51	40.58	29.36	..1875
140,361,918	320,379,277	460,741,190	30.46	10.29	145,178,603	3.22	44.70	31.25	..1876
140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	31.19	9.49	128,428,343	2.77	42.84	29.20	..1877
141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	32.33	9.21	127,195,159	2.67	42.71	29.00	..1878
142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	32.01	9.00	133,395,436	2.73	44.82	30.33	..1879
208,301,803	459,052,883	667,954,746	31.19	12.51	182,747,654	3.64	43.46	29.12	..1880
202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	31.51	12.68	193,800,880	3.78	43.27	29.79	..1881
210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	29.06	13.66	216,138,916	4.12	42.61	30.16	..1882
207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	28.69	13.05	210,637,293	3.92	42.41	30.04	..1883
209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	31.43	12.16	190,282,836	3.47	41.57	28.50	..1884
193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	33.46	10.32	178,151,601	3.17	46.83	30.75	..1885
212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	33.39	10.87	189,410,448	3.30	45.53	30.35	..1886
234,221,131	458,098,637	692,319,768	33.83	11.58	214,222,310	3.65	47.08	31.52	..1887
244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	33.71	11.79	216,042,256	3.60	45.61	30.55	..1888
256,487,078	488,644,574	745,131,652	34.42	11.99	220,676,989	3.60	45.11	30.02	..1889
265,668,629	523,041,780	789,310,409	33.66	12.16	226,540,037	3.60	44.39	29.59	..1890
366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	43.35	13.24	216,885,701	3.40	46.26	26.65	..¶1891
457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402,462	55.36	12.86	174,124,270	2.67	48.69	21.65	..1892
444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	51.31	12.55	199,143,678	3.00	49.56	23.79	..1893
379,795,536	275,199,086	654,994,622	57.98	9.32	129,558,892	1.92	50.00	20.56	..1894
363,233,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	49.62	10.61	149,460,608	2.17	41.75	20.44	..1895
360,757,470	409,967,204	770,724,674	47.42	10.81	157,013,506	2.23	39.96	20.67	..1896
381,938,243	382,792,169	764,730,412	49.94	11.02	172,760,361	2.41	42.17	21.89	..1897
291,414,175	324,635,479	616,049,654	47.30	8.05	145,488,385	1.99	48.80	24.77	..1898
300,279,810	396,868,679	697,148,489	43.07	9.22	202,072,050	2.72	52.07	29.48	..1899
337,236,866	482,704,318	849,941,184	43.21	10.93	229,360,771	3.02	49.24	27.62	..1900
339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	41.26	10.25	233,556,110	2.96	49.64	28.91	..1901
396,818,871	506,502,077	903,320,948	43.93	11.18	251,453,155	3.13	49.79	27.95	..1902
426,180,979	599,538,258	1,025,719,237	41.55	12.28	¤280,752,416	3.42	49.03	27.85	..1903
454,130,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	45.82	11.73	¤258,161,130	3.08	48.77	26.29	..1904
517,442,302	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	46.30	12.74	¤258,426,295	3.03	45.24	23.77	..1905
549,623,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	44.81	13.95	¤293,910,396	3.38	44.16	24.22	..1906
644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	44.90	15.97	¤329,480,048	3.72	42.55	23.28	..1907
525,603,308	668,738,484	1,194,341,792	44.01	13.11	¤282,582,895	3.13	42.94	23.88	..1908
599,566,689	712,363,585	1,311,920,224	45.70	13.94	¤294,667,054	3.21	48.15	22.99	..1909
755,311,396	801,036,034	1,556,947,430	48.51	16.54	¤326,561,683	3.50	41.52	21.11	..1910
776,972,509	750,258,596	1,527,226,105	50.87	16.05	¤309,965,692	3.25	41.22	20.29	..1911
881,670,830	771,594,104	1,653,264,934	53.33	16.94	¤304,899,366	3.15	40.12	18.58	..1912
987,524,162	825,484,072	1,813,008,234	54.47	17.94	¤312,509,946	3.17	40.05	17.69	..1913
1,127,502,699	766,422,958	1,893,925,657	59.54	19.04	¤283,511,564	2.88	37.60	14.88	..1914
1,033,526,675	640,643,065	1,674,169,740	61.73	16.20	¤205,755,078	2.02	33.43	12.49	..1915
1,492,647,350	705,236,160	2,197,883,510	67.91	21.08	¤209,523,151	2.03	30.67	9.62	..1916
1,848,840,520	810,514,645	2,659,355,185	69.52	25.40	¤221,659,066	2.11	27.18	8.34	..1917
2,118,599,372	827,056,031	2,945,655,403	71.92	26.86	¤180,589,834	1.69	24.11	6.30	..1918
2,230,222,808	865,497,260	3,095,720,068	72.04	35.26	237,456,680	2.19	21.27	6.20	..1919

* Fiscal years. The figures of imports include gold and silver prior to 1830.
† Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently calendar years.
‡ Not stated.
§ 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.
¶ The ordinary receipts and disbursements and per capita on receipts for 1891 were erroneously stated by the Register of the Treasury in his reports for 1891, 1892, and 1893. (See Finance Reports or those years, pp. 767, 845, and 905.)
¤ Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Exports of merchandise (specie values).*				Imports of merchandise (specie values).†		
	Domestic.[1]	Foreign.[1]	Total.[1]	Per capita.[2]	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800	31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37	.....	.....	.....
1810	42,366,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22	.....	.....	.....
1820	51,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,524,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	5.57	.....	.....	.....
1840	111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	7.25	.....	.....	.....
1850	134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23	.....	.....	.....
1855	192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	8.03	.....	.....	.....
1860	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61	.....	.....	.....
1861	204,809,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	6.85	.....	.....	.....
1862	179,044,024	11,026,477	190,070,501	5.83	.....	.....	.....
1863	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	6.11	.....	.....	.....
1864	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	4.67	.....	.....	.....
1865	130,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	4.78	.....	.....	.....
1866	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	[4]9,563,227	[4]184,630,544	[4]194,193,771
1867	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	7.73	16,023,552	354,552,623	371,476,175
1868	269,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	7.29	18,404,354	349,602,218	368,006,572
1869	275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	7.29	21,775,643	416,680,251	438,455,894
1870	370,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	21,189,105	439,942,953	461,132,058
1871	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	47,316,643	525,794,456	573,111,099
1872	428,457,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.55	94,094,635	561,870,004	655,964,639
1873	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	12.12	141,473,322	453,774,726	595,248,048
1874	569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	13.31	159,076,057	403,039,850	562,115,907
1875	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	11.36	145,185,903	357,967,033	503,152,936
1876	525,532,247	14,802,424	540,334,671	11.64	128,031,139	299,316,026	427,347,165
1877	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	154,456,844	325,789,456	480,246,300
1878	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	14.30	139,443,607	292,368,876	431,812,483
1879	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	14.29	174,643,157	338,959,639	513,602,796
1880	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	206,583,345	490,223,831	696,807,176
1881	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	206,916,261	463,299,187	670,209,448
1882	738,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	13.97	214,036,390	538,807,117	752,843,507
1883	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	205,111,054	481,955,162	687,066,216
1884	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	203,321,386	425,940,474	629,261,860
1885	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	12.94	195,782,174	392,036,499	587,868,673
1886	665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	11.60	219,887,787	443,541,402	663,429,189
1887	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	239,781,913	469,036,565	708,818,478
1888	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	248,590,235	476,821,136	725,411,371
1889	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	261,164,484	509,357,481	770,521,965
1890	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.43	288,528,328	534,869,398	823,397,726
1891	872,270,288	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.66	429,355,077	398,035,266	828,320,943
1892	1,015,732,011	14,540,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	446,978,931	393,952,024	840,930,955
1893	831,030,785	16,034,409	847,065,194	12.98	417,344,174	358,904,750	776,248,924
1894	869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	383,371,033	292,941,008	676,312,041
1895	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	11.51	384,816,131	416,853,216	801,669,347
1896	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	12.29	322,952,457	358,627,099	681,579,556
1897	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	14.42	377,288,396	365,306,883	742,595,229
1898	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	268,384,173	366,580,275	634,964,448
1899	1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	16.20	350,897,220	448,070,190	798,967,410
1900	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.76	342,288,761	486,860,953	829,149,714
1901	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.53	381,512,618	498,907,292	880,419,910
1902	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	16.85	408,640,299	560,676,571	969,316,870
1903	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	16.96	437,430,238	558,004,089	995,494,327
1904	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.14	400,616,703	545,292,487	1,035,909,190
1905	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.48	530,464,135	648,680,415	1,179,144,550
1906	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	19.75	591,744,320	728,757,252	1,320,501,572
1907	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	20.91	636,142,390	787,027,430	1,423,169,820
1908	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	20.32	504,644,541	611,729,546	1,116,374,087
1909	1,638,355,593	24,655,511	1,663,011,104	17.82	699,714,956	775,805,768	1,475,520,724
1910	1,710,083,998	34,900,722	1,744,984,720	18.28	769,426,798	793,477,353	1,562,904,151
1911	2,013,549,025	35,771,174	2,049,320,199	21.15	794,444,255	737,914,905	1,532,359,160
1912	2,170,319,828	34,002,581	2,204,322,409	22.41	902,343,921	825,729,134	1,818,073,055
1913	2,428,506,358	37,377,791	2,465,884,149	24.66	991,850,747	800,745,733	1,792,596,480
1914	2,329,684,025	34,895,123	2,364,579,148	23.27	1,097,937,712	691,338,289	1,789,276,001
1915	2,716,178,465	52,410,875	2,768,589,340	26.70	1,167,428,816	611,167,879	1,778,596,695
1916	4,272,177,579	61,305,306	4,333,482,885	41.33	1,611,837,038	779,747,697	2,391,635,335
1917	6,227,164,050	62,884,344	6,290,108,394	59.30	2,135,396,804	817,069,151	2,952,465,955
1918	5,838,652,057	81,059,314	5,919,711,371	54.74	2,230,356,962	800,947,759	3,031,304,721
1919	7,081,461,938	150,820,748	7,232,282,686	65.39	2,698,705,452	1,205,661,480	3,904,364,932

* Fiscal years.
† Calendar years.
[1] Figures include gold and silver prior to 1830.
[2] Based on total exports prior to 1866; after that on domestic exports only.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Exports of merchandise (specie values).†			Domestic exports.*			Year.
Domestic.[1]	Foreign.[1]	Total.[1]	Agricultural implements.	Animals.	Chemicals, drugs, dyes, etc.[2]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,598,294	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	994,151	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,197,281	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	655,580	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	907,659	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	297,613	1,236,613	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,855,091	1,938,275	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	640,223	1,800,980	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	624,810	1,947,425	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	837,189	2,468,806	1863
.....	.....	.....	611,152	326,547	2,977,222	1864
.....	.....	.....	1,395,556	461,809	3,013,326	1865
[4]150,166,875	[4]5,652,036	[4]155,818,911	1,373,004	894,664	2,248,134	1866
294,983,527	15,155,340	310,138,867	936,210	777,688	2,200,287	1867
269,844,993	11,476,475	281,321,468	673,381	733,395	2,377,276	1868
324,421,333	12,954,655	337,375,988	1,037,530	917,046	2,434,866	1869
387,780,202	15,805,708	403,586,010	1,068,476	1,045,039	2,663,887	1870
445,563,250	14,788,329	460,352,088	1,070,946	1,019,004	2,432,544	1871
452,143,553	16,694,395	468,837,948	1,547,413	1,773,716	2,938,844	1872
550,098,492	17,059,375	567,757,867	2,585,914	2,033,447	3,231,035	1873
553,929,342	15,943,211	569,872,553	3,080,753	3,310,388	2,913,861	1874
497,263,737	13,683,685	510,947,422	2,625,372	2,672,505	3,135,600	1875
575,735,804	14,930,825	590,666,620	2,256,449	2,436,287	3,466,885	1876
607,506,496	12,735,917	620,302,412	1,815,873	3,325,203	2,736,266	1877
723,286,821	13,805,252	737,092,073	2,575,198	5,844,653	2,917,447	1878
754,656,755	10,503,070	765,159,825	2,933,388	11,487,754	3,159,772	1879
875,504,075	14,119,347	889,683,422	2,245,742	15,882,120	3,641,028	1880
814,162,951	19,386,176	833,549,127	2,400,318	16,412,398	3,892,690	1881
749,911,309	18,070,637	767,981,946	2,976,371	9,729,116	4,518,370	1882
777,523,718	17,685,598	795,209,316	3,833,910	10,789,263	4,284,753	1883
733,798,764	15,597,664	749,396,428	3,442,767	20,293,529	4,033,969	1884
673,593,506	14,656,292	688,249,798	2,561,602	14,567,081	3,938,330	1885
699,519,430	13,884,591	713,404,021	2,367,253	13,518,660	4,200,689	1886
703,319,602	11,981,352	715,301,044	2,138,398	10,598,362	4,505,632	1887
679,597,477	12,163,573	691,761,050	2,615,187	12,885,090	4,838,853	1888
814,154,864	12,951,483	827,106,347	3,623,760	18,374,805	4,972,831	1889
815,999,603	11,502,945	857,502,548	3,859,184	33,638,128	5,424,279	1890
957,333,551	13,176,095	970,509,646	3,219,130	32,935,086	5,406,781	1891
923,237,315	15,183,345	938,420,660	3,794,983	36,498,221	5,691,582	1892
854,729,454	21,379,327	876,108,781	4,657,333	27,527,985	5,766,425	1893
807,312,116	17,799,132	825,102,248	5,027,015	35,712,641	6,537,401	1894
897,742,415	17,117,721	824,860,136	5,413,075	35,754,045	7,130,334	1895
986,830,080	19,007,161	1,005,837,241	5,176,775	41,840,969	8,135,789	1896
1,079,834,296	19,874,749	1,099,709,045	5,240,686	43,568,461	8,792,545	1897
1,233,558,140	21,988,126	1,255,546,266	7,609,632	46,243,406	8,854,708	1898
1,252,992,344	22,535,627	1,275,467,971	12,432,197	37,889,916	10,457,791	1899
1,453,010,112	24,936,001	1,477,946,113	16,099,149	43,583,031	12,462,679	1900
1,438,078,651	27,297,209	1,465,375,860	16,313,434	52,058,876	13,497,132	1901
1,333,268,491	27,417,442	1,360,685,933	16,286,740	44,871,684	12,115,795	1902
1,457,547,183	27,105,000	1,484,753,083	21,006,622	34,781,103	12,636,308	1903
1,425,711,233	25,607,507	1,451,318,740	22,749,635	47,977,875	13,620,822	1904
1,599,422,622	27,568,173	1,626,990,795	20,721,741	46,728,281	14,616,038	1905
1,772,716,021	25,527,413	1,798,243,434	24,554,427	49,139,568	16,763,109	1906
1,895,356,464	28,069,741	1,923,426,205	26,936,456	41,203,080	18,220,627	1907
1,728,670,188	24,165,259	1,752,835,447	24,344,398	34,101,289	17,933,933	1908
1,700,721,985	27,476,660	1,728,198,645	25,694,184	22,645,438	16,234,347	1909
1,829,022,020	37,235,975	1,866,258,904	28,124,033	17,447,735	13,105,792	1910
2,058,413,224	34,113,522	2,092,526,746	35,973,398	19,048,653	20,396,025	1911
2,362,696,056	36,521,937	2,399,217,993	35,640,005	15,447,987	21,912,942	1912
2,448,284,477	35,733,855	2,484,018,202	40,572,352	7,080,122	22,286,340	1913
3,071,057,744	42,566,306	3,113,624,050	31,965,780	5,803,650	21,924,337	1914
3,493,230,532	61,440,315	3,554,670,847	10,304,978	77,953,686	43,223,330	1915
5,422,642,505	59,998,596	5,482,641,101	17,611,297	99,671,296	119,037,581	1916
6,162,192,627	64,063,027	6,226,255,654	26,552,986	89,382,853	181,028,432	1917
6,048,017,155	101,224,796	6,149,241,951	35,076,911	21,733,594	172,135,180	1918
7,749,815,556	170,610,434	7,920,425,990	41,195,494	12,003,684	121,307,951	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
† Calendar years.
[2] Does not include baking powder, ginseng, roots, herbs, etc., or sulphur, crude, after 1905.
[4] July 1 to Dec. 31.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Domestic exports*—Continued.					
	Cars, carriages, etc.	Corn.	Explosives.	Leather, and manufactures of.	Meats and meat products.	Naval stores.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810	10,762	1,138,000	20,476	130,106		
1820	28,555	330,919	129,622	212,223		
1830	51,190	224,823	128,625	446,222		356,058
1840	74,416	338,333	117,347	293,434		665,877
1850	95,722	3,892,193	190,352	224,291		1,372,454
1855	290,525	6,961,571	356,051	1,153,337	15,557,926	3,186,608
1860	816,973	2,399,808	467,772	1,547,177	14,224,412	3,885,931
1861	472,080	6,890,865	347,103	1,404,054	16,805,597	2,396,324
1862	519,175	10,387,383	101,803	1,191,056	30,318,436	403,975
1863	764,547	10,592,704	48,208	2,140,013	47,673,082	484,334
1864	620,128	3,353,280	48,903	1,931,126	39,587,247	214,321
1865	1,282,155	3,686,957	31,997	3,103,648	35,072,054	342,614
1866	566,124	11,070,395	70,151	1,033,829	22,368,049	1,964,762
1867	572,407	14,871,092	1,753,064	1,049,615	18,105,176	3,050,116
1868	404,072	13,094,036	794,791	1,414,372	23,534,724	3,766,732
1869	803,828	6,820,719	612,747	925,283	23,356,788	3,660,512
1870	976,542	1,287,575	1,228,570	673,331	21,396,050	3,277,387
1871	755,232	7,458,997	4,314,418	1,897,395	30,084,634	2,704,043
1872	1,419,999	23,984,365	1,168,347	3,684,029	55,007,254	5,909,221
1873	1,651,894	23,794,694	696,255	5,305,494	71,427,812	6,476,817
1874	1,693,782	24,769,951	960,877	4,786,518	70,540,180	6,044,143
1875	1,181,436	24,456,937	860,107	7,324,796	67,954,592	4,826,169
1876	1,147,963	33,265,280	1,162,889	10,008,985	73,922,298	4,025,338
1877	1,405,015	41,621,245	4,747,899	8,167,301	101,457,918	4,819,427
1878	1,511,843	48,030,358	4,833,070	8,080,030	106,822,127	4,820,982
1879	1,273,128	40,655,120	1,966,689	7,709,089	101,919,812	4,306,259
1880	1,407,425	53,298,247	777,344	6,760,186	113,709,604	4,585,062
1881	1,557,685	50,702,669	841,615	8,088,445	134,254,001	5,053,523
1882	2,832,062	28,845,830	761,462	8,999,927	105,167,998	7,168,391
1883	3,508,405	27,756,082	1,373,846	7,923,662	95,970,869	7,609,047
1884	3,026,498	27,648,044	1,177,922	8,305,779	99,235,430	7,004,700
1885	1,864,528	28,003,863	1,367,223	9,692,408	93,665,481	4,984,794
1886	1,927,800	31,730,922	611,330	8,737,682	123,883,032	4,844,075
1887	2,107,399	19,347,361	559,085	10,436,138	129,891,927	5,860,573
1888	2,243,756	13,355,950	648,616	9,583,411	130,709,462	5,929,907
1889	3,090,521	32,982,277	885,637	10,747,710	93,913,532	5,965,851
1890	4,740,678	42,658,015	868,728	12,438,847	123,880,422	7,444,446
1891	4,905,022	17,652,687	995,546	13,278,847	129,994,766	8,191,613
1892	3,266,115	41,590,460	860,355	12,084,781	130,881,951	7,989,033
1893	2,577,473	24,587,511	861,513	11,912,154	130,312,249	7,287,301
1894	3,351,398	30,211,154	1,002,126	14,283,429	137,048,914	6,700,948
1895	2,384,048	14,650,767	1,277,281	15,614,407	128,621,535	7,419,773
1896	4,785,610	37,836,862	1,381,102	20,242,756	127,077,979	8,843,564
1897	9,952,033	54,087,152	1,555,318	19,161,446	128,998,310	9,214,958
1898	10,270,948	74,196,850	1,395,405	21,113,640	158,245,201	9,155,144
1899	9,860,164	68,977,448	1,531,889	23,466,985	167,879,397	9,982,955
1900	9,905,610	85,206,400	1,891,604	27,293,010	175,226,535	12,474,194
1901	10,920,931	82,527,983	1,712,102	27,923,053	187,555,915	12,586,950
1902	9,872,516	16,185,673	2,062,381	29,798,323	192,756,908	11,733,562
1903	10,499,195	40,540,037	2,454,510	31,617,389	175,064,132	12,918,708
1904	10,936,618	30,071,334	2,441,596	33,980,615	170,439,369	16,145,222
1905	10,610,437	47,446,921	2,559,837	37,936,745	165,109,932	16,106,643
1906	17,788,425	62,061,856	3,568,038	40,642,858	202,236,842	20,075,585
1907	20,513,407	44,261,816	4,082,402	45,476,969	195,759,282	21,686,752
1908	22,072,902	33,942,107	3,705,517	40,688,619	187,847,507	21,641,599
1909	15,392,817	25,194,466	3,478,714	42,974,705	163,021,544	15,101,147
1910	20,630,859	25,427,993	5,352,663	52,045,755	128,382,362	18,681,902
1911	30,534,936	35,961,479	4,763,242	53,673,056	148,105,921	25,022,720
1912	42,033,303	28,957,450	5,050,858	60,756,772	151,997,617	26,754,987
1913	54,585,888	28,800,544	5,267,566	63,893,351	150,662,633	26,471,202
1914	51,676,222	7,008,028	6,272,197	57,566,261	143,261,846	19,882,165
1915	85,108,341	39,339,064	41,476,188	120,727,156	205,785,968	11,127,239
1916	167,743,843	30,780,887	467,081,928	146,703,815	266,642,108	13,503,607
1917	166,543,664	72,497,204	802,789,437	153,709,573	353,812,806	15,581,208
1918	157,176,948	75,305,092	373,890,803	100,880,843	593,924,928	11,172,864
1919	261,298,956	18,624,386	28,399,707	303,176,539	1,014,165,889	31,433,997

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Domestic exports*— Continued.						Year.
Oils, mineral, refined.	Paper, and manufactures of.		Wheat.	Wheat flour.	Wood and manufactures of.	
	Books, maps, engravings, etc.	All other.				
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	6,846,000	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	16,003	5,296,064	3,510,774	1820
.....	32,004	40,904	46,176	6,085,953	2,075,793	1830
.....	29,632	76,957	1,635,483	10,143,615	2,995,551	1840
.....	119,475	99,636	643,745	7,098,570	4,826,087	1850
.....	207,218	185,637	1,329,246	10,896,908	10,086,263	1855
.....	278,208	285,798	4,076,704	15,448,507	10,047,956	1860
.....	250,365	347,915	38,313,624	24,045,849	7,891,843	1861
.....	215,231	399,793	42,573,295	27,534,677	8,692,802	1862
.....	222,045	593,518	46,754,195	28,366,069	11,991,272	1863
6,918,502	259,601	548,327	31,432,133	25,588,249	12,398,436	1864
9,694,900	417,613	701,429	19,398,028	27,507,084	18,424,436	1865
18,814,066	427,067	549,633	7,842,749	18,396,686	13,402,892	1866
22,543,641	342,654	574,131	7,822,555	12,803,775	14,338,574	1867
20,245,743	249,993	524,188	30,247,632	20,887,798	15,149,096	1868
28,589,278	385,830	460,268	24,383,259	18,813,865	14,487,838	1869
30,431,668	341,080	519,604	47,171,229	21,169,503	13,096,086	1870
34,922,903	334,312	493,206	45,143,424	24,093,184	12,535,457	1871
31,751,279	465,158	636,989	38,915,060	17,955,684	14,779,041	1872
39,040,706	803,228	650,248	51,452,254	19,381,664	18,258,021	1873
39,146,119	584,930	652,612	101,421,459	29,258,094	20,500,417	1874
28,672,550	580,008	740,258	59,607,863	23,712,440	16,800,909	1875
30,095,518	512,175	795,176	68,382,899	24,433,470	16,561,525	1876
58,032,709	634,345	959,468	47,135,562	21,663,947	17,884,156	1877
43,880,956	586,485	1,113,301	95,872,010	25,095,721	16,809,400	1878
38,124,830	725,404	1,132,227	130,701,079	29,567,713	14,846,605	1879
34,201,418	626,630	1,194,785	190,546,305	35,333,197	15,447,449	1880
37,250,145	690,359	1,408,976	167,698,485	45,047,257	17,716,835	1881
48,103,195	831,132	1,631,370	112,929,718	36,375,055	22,501,616	1882
40,998,138	1,018,138	1,614,950	119,879,341	54,824,459	24,253,071	1883
41,800,274	1,414,951	929,821	75,026,678	51,139,606	22,570,493	1884
41,354,114	1,380,350	972,493	72,933,097	52,146,336	19,772,542	1885
44,340,267	1,314,639	1,106,616	50,262,715	38,442,955	19,384,825	1886
41,964,533	1,546,985	1,118,538	90,716,481	51,950,082	18,613,656	1887
41,260,401	1,734,571	1,078,561	56,241,468	54,777,710	21,035,612	1888
44,830,545	1,712,079	1,191,035	41,652,701	45,296,485	25,273,326	1889
44,658,854	1,886,094	1,226,686	45,275,906	57,036,168	26,594,183	1890
46,150,282	1,820,470	1,299,169	51,420,272	54,705,616	23,995,938	1891
39,704,152	1,943,228	1,382,251	161,390,132	75,302,283	23,855,363	1892
37,574,667	1,808,873	1,540,886	93,534,970	75,494,347	24,396,307	1893
37,083,891	2,620,046	1,906,634	59,407,041	69,271,770	25,075,561	1894
41,498,372	2,310,217	2,185,257	43,805,663	51,651,928	25,301,913	1895
56,261,567	2,338,722	2,713,875	39,709,868	52,025,217	29,151,065	1896
56,463,185	2,647,548	3,333,163	59,920,178	55,914,347	35,679,694	1897
52,782,316	2,434,325	5,494,564	145,684,659	69,268,718	34,323,432	1898
51,070,276	2,656,136	5,477,884	104,269,169	73,093,870	38,226,987	1899
68,247,588	2,943,435	6,215,833	73,237,080	67,760,886	45,577,945	1900
64,425,859	3,472,343	7,438,901	96,771,743	69,459,296	48,837,493	1901
66,218,004	3,997,977	7,312,030	112,875,222	65,061,974	44,435,940	1902
60,923,634	4,442,653	7,180,014	87,795,104	73,756,404	53,236,807	1903
72,487,546	4,347,304	7,543,728	35,850,318	68,594,836	60,955,120	1904
73,433,787	4,844,100	8,238,088	3,905,579	40,176,136	54,962,131	1905
77,025,196	5,839,452	9,536,065	28,757,517	59,106,869	65,214,094	1906
78,228,819	5,813,107	9,856,733	60,214,388	62,175,397	79,704,395	1907
97,651,326	6,107,053	8,064,706	90,736,767	64,170,508	77,183,539	1908
99,092,112	6,351,445	7,663,139	68,094,447	51,157,366	64,540,573	1909
93,813,031	7,088,994	8,994,277	47,806,598	47,021,467	74,920,958	1910
92,698,003	8,853,998	10,361,501	22,040,273	49,386,946	87,701,832	1911
105,640,733	8,840,683	10,617,367	28,477,584	50,999,797	92,867,764	1912
129,666,995	10,092,719	11,686,584	89,036,428	53,171,537	111,253,125	1913
145,361,384	9,639,860	11,023,774	87,953,456	54,454,175	99,722,528	1914
128,781,641	8,096,473	11,751,885	333,552,226	94,369,343	48,903,780	1915
160,662,838	9,243,148	19,864,238	215,532,681	87,337,805	59,572,070	1916
223,658,950	10,346,905	32,806,075	298,179,705	93,198,474	61,623,534	1917
289,040,072	11,433,064	38,598,622	80,802,542	244,861,140	81,062,005	1918
328,867,886	18,239,016	68,744,047	356,898,296	293,452,748	136,802,166	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Agricultural exports.*[1]			Agricultural imports.*[1]		Excess of exports (+) or of imports (−), agricultural.	Per cent of domestic product exported.
	Domestic.		Foreign.	Total.	Percentage of all imports.		
	Total.	Percentage of all domestic exports.					Cotton.[2]
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.04
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108.73
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73.19
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.17
1840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89.97
1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64.32
1855	140,101,277	77.4	9,601,059	81,726,640	31.7	+ 76,975,696	74.46
1860	260,280,413	82.3	10,577,008	129,816,165	36.7	+141,041,256	82.03
1861	154,094,839	75.2	9,315,314	113,320,585	30.2	+ 50,080,568	16.01
1862	140,463,928	78.2	5,569,056	91,263,088	43.2	+ 54,769,896	.23
1863	137,512,273	73.9	8,162,395	102,886,713	42.3	+ 42,787,955	1.43
1864	102,794,359	71.6	9,037,218	138,124,440	43.6	− 26,292,863	5.34
1865	84,886,860	62.0	17,876,028	114,031,753	47.8	− 11,268,865	5.94
1866	228,670,278	82.6	5,793,649	164,801,739	37.9	+119,662,188	62.15
1867	214,258,245	76.6	9,244,161	141,022,826	35.8	+ 81,879,600	71.95
1868	206,979,580	76.8	6,709,785	157,038,217	44.1	+ 56,051,148	64.07
1869	205,330,174	74.6	7,067,011	185,348,661	44.4	+ 27,048,524	59.16
1870	296,962,357	78.9	10,667,193	191,559,361	43.9	+116,070,189	82.49
1871	330,034,934	77.0	9,002,337	222,700,936	42.8	+116,336,335	72.62
1872	332,936,080	77.7	9,205,158	274,146,298	43.8	+ 67,994,940	60.20
1873	396,240,107	78.5	9,574,000	277,604,621	43.2	+128,209,486	67.67
1874	453,802,070	79.7	9,629,988	267,414,900	47.1	+196,077,008	69.25
1875	389,409,703	78.0	7,406,702	261,618,732	49.1	+135,197,673	70.97
1876	410,884,027	78.2	8,450,386	234,993,224	51.0	+184,341,189	70.60
1877	435,354,451	73.8	7,296,110	249,281,945	55.2	+193,368,616	68.94
1878	531,637,041	78.1	9,419,707	236,112,137	54.0	+304,944,671	71.14
1879	557,321,801	79.3	8,079,701	233,623,846	52.4	+331,777,656	69.34
1880	694,315,497	84.3	7,173,664	314,617,480	47.1	+386,871,681	68.47
1881	738,123,799	83.5	11,189,658	298,293,101	46.4	+451,030,356	70.06
1882	557,620,540	76.0	9,857,878	330,375,047	45.6	+237,103,371	65.74
1883	626,426,608	77.9	11,282,895	325,757,806	45.0	+311,951,697	67.19
1884	547,952,579	75.6	8,749,894	319,053,331	47.8	+237,649,142	67.61
1885	554,051,145	76.2	9,077,454	277,340,305	48.0	+285,788,294	69.07
1886	501,313,738	75.3	7,734,192	306,011,332	48.2	+203,036,598	65.95
1887	536,938,387	76.4	7,965,572	325,652,754	47.0	+219,251,205	63.12
1888	505,402,327	73.9	7,031,086	339,199,344	46.0	+173,234,069	65.64
1889	536,828,565	73.5	6,895,482	365,586,061	49.1	+178,137,986	68.32
1890	634,855,869	75.1	6,908,820	384,100,435	48.7	+257,664,254	65.06
1891	652,407,931	74.8	6,109,781	420,211,949	49.7	+238,305,763	68.33
1892	803,122,045	79.1	6,638,755	436,697,057	52.8	+373,063,743	65.05
1893	621,201,671	74.8	7,155,979	425,057,448	49.1	+202,700,202	67.36
1894	636,633,747	73.2	9,586,876	365,160,319	55.8	+281,060,304	71.49
1895	558,385,861	70.4	7,934,115	373,115,985	51.0	+193,203,991	69.41
1896	574,398,264	66.5	10,916,730	391,029,407	50.1	+194,285,587	66.62
1897	689,755,193	66.8	9,707,782	400,871,468	52.4	+298,591,507	71.92
1898	859,018,946	71.0	10,409,348	314,201,796	51.0	+555,136,498	71.11
1899	792,811,733	65.9	12,134,268	355,514,881	51.0	+449,431,120	68.69
1900	844,616,530	61.6	11,263,253	420,139,288	49.4	+435,740,495	66.00
1901	951,628,331	65.2	11,293,045	391,931,051	47.6	+570,990,325	67.24
1902	857,113,533	63.2	10,308,306	413,744,557	45.8	+453,677,282	72.21
1903	878,480,557	63.1	13,505,343	456,199,325	44.5	+435,786,575	65.03
1904	859,160,264	59.9	12,625,026	461,434,851	46.6	+410,350,439	63.28
1905	826,904,777	55.4	12,316,525	553,851,214	49.6	+285,370,088	67.40
1906	976,047,104	56.8	10,856,259	554,175,242	45.2	+432,728,121	65.96
1907	1,054,405,416	56.9	11,613,519	626,836,808	43.7	+439,182,127	66.49
1908	1,017,396,404	55.5	10,298,514	539,690,121	45.2	+488,004,797	70.04
1909	903,238,122	55.1	9,584,722	638,612,692	48.7	+274,210,152	67.13
1910	871,158,425	50.9	14,469,627	87,509,115	44.2	+198,118,937	64.89
1911	1,030,794,402	51.2	14,664,748	680,204,932	44.5	+365,254,218	69.14
1912	1,050,627,131	48.4	12,107,656	783,457,471	47.4	+279,277,316	70.61
1913	1,123,651,985	46.3	15,029,444	815,300,519	45.0	+323,380,919	67.13
1914	1,113,973,635	47.8	17,729,462	924,246,616	48.8	+207,456,481	65.45
1915	1,575,937,607	54.3	39,526,409	910,876,289	54.4	+704,587,727	55.35
1916	1,518,971,450	35.5	42,087,535	1,189,704,830	54.1	+370,054,155	57.24
1917	1,968,253,288	31.6	37,640,245	1,404,972,108	52.8	+600,921,425	52.09
1918	2,280,465,770	38.5	39,552,557	1,618,873,978	55.0	+701,144,349	40.58
1919[6]	3,583,169,668	50.7	103,558,126	1,782,435,788	57.6	1,904,292,006	.....

* Fiscal years.

[1] Not including forest products.

[2] From 1800 to 1840, inclusive, the figures relate to the 12 months ended Sept. 30 of the year specified; for 1850 to 1866, inclusive, to the 12 months ended June 30; for 1867 to the 14 months ended Aug. 31; for 1868 to 1914, inclusive, to the 12 months ended Aug. 31; and for 1915 to date to the 12 months ended July 31. Statistics for the month of August, 1914, therefore, enter into both 1914 and 1915.

[6] Exclusive of bunker or fuel coal laden on vessels in the foreign trade.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Per cent of domestic product exported—Continued.			Imports of gold and silver.†		Exports of gold and silver.†		Year.
Wheat.*	Corn.*	Bituminous coal.*‡	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.[4]	Silver.[4]	
Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
			[5] 8,064,890		[5] 10,478,059		1820
			821,146	7,334,818	1,422,664	756,109	1840
12.10	0.37		3,035,157	5,797,056	3,703,373	4,713,641	1830
6.81	1.29	1.77	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1850
		2.70	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1855
9.19	.51	3.49	2,508,786	6,041,349	58,446,039	8,100,200	1860
		2.64	42,291,030	4,047,681	27,423,973	2,367,107	1861
		3.57	13,907,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,447,737	1862
		2.69	5,530,538	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1863
		2.04	11,176,769	1,938,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1864
		1.35	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	9,262,193	1865
		1.40	8,196,261	2,503,831	71,197,309	14,846,762	1866
7.89	1.85	.77	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1867
11.90	1.63	.66	8,737,443	5,450,925	72,396,344	21,387,758	1868
13.27	.91	2.00	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,498	21,134,882	1869
20.72	.24	.76	12,056,950	14,362,229	53,635,962	24,519,704	1870
22.30	.98	.86	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,686,208	31,755,780	1871
16.88	3.00	.58	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,328,774	1872
20.80	3.68	1.00	8,082,447	12,708,490	44,856,715	30,751,859	1873
32.54	3.86	1.20	19,503,137	8,951,769	34,042,420	32,587,985	1874
23.60	3.53	.82	13,606,703	7,203,924	66,980,977	25,151,165	1875
25.34	3.86	.86	7,992,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,329,252	1876
19.73	5.66	1.18	26,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	29,571,363	1877
25.20	0.49	1.10	13,330,215	16,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1878
35.16	6.33	.85	5,024,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
40.18	6.43	.66	80,758,396	12,275,914	3,039,025	13,503,894	1880
37.38	5.46	.50	100,031,259	10,544,258	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
31.82	3.71	.65	34,377,054	8,095,336	32,587,880	16,829,599	1882
29.33	2.58	.76	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,219,445	1883
26.40	2.99	.89	22,831,317	14,594,045	41,081,957	26,051,426	1884
25.86	2.95	.92	26,691,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,753,633	1885
26.48	3.35	.82	20,743,340	17,850,307	42,952,101	29,511,219	1886
33.66	2.48	.97	42,910,601	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,296,509	1887
26.23	1.74	.99	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,376,234	28,037,944	1888
21.31	3.57	.92	10,284,858	18,678,215	50,952,285	36,089,248	1889
22.31	4.85	1.33	12,943,342	21,032,084	17,274,401	34,873,929	1890
20.60	2.15	1.48	18,232,567	18,026,880	86,362,654	22,590,988	1891
36.88	3.72	1.62	49,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,327	32,810,559	1892
37.20	2.89	1.57	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,680,844	40,737,319	1893
41.47	4.11	1.90	72,449,119	13,286,552	76,978,061	50,451,265	1894
31.46	2.36	2.24	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,295,286	1895
27.07	4.70	1.86	33,525,065	28,777,186	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
33.93	7.83	1.94	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	61,946,638	1897
40.91	11.14	2.04	120,391,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1898
32.97	9.21	2.34	88,954,603	30,675,056	37,522,086	56,319,055	1899
34.00	10.30	3.14	44,573,184	35,256,302	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
41.36	8.62	3.04	66,051,187	36,386,521	53,185,177	64,285,180	1901
31.37	1.84	2.68	52,021,254	28,232,254	43,568,950	49,732,390	1902
30.28	3.04	2.24	44,982,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,250,259	1903
18.92	2.59	2.55	99,055,368	27,768,814	81,459,986	49,472,702	1904
7.99	3.66	2.09	53,648,961	27,484,865	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
14.09	4.43	2.54	96,221,730	44,442,540	38,573,591	65,869,063	1906
19.95	2.95	2.88	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,739,073	1907
25.71	2.12	2.80	148,337,321	44,658,097	72,432,924	57,921,202	1908
17.19	1.41	3.04	44,003,089	43,954,810	91,531,818	55,682,792	1909
12.79	1.49	3.07	43,339,905	45,217,194	118,563,215	55,286,861	1910
10.91	2.27	3.18	73,607,013	45,937,240	22,509,653	64,749,958	1911
12.83	1.65	4.06	48,936,500	47,050,219	57,328,348	64,890,665	1912
19.57	1.63	4.00	69,194,025	41,268,516	77,762,622	71,614,311	1913
19.07	.44	3.68	66,538,660	30,326,604	112,038,520	54,965,023	1914
37.31	1.90	3.82	171,568,755	29,110,323	146,224,148	50,942,187	1915
23.70	1.33	4.74	494,009,301	34,154,375	90,249,548	59,701,523	1916
31.99	2.60	4.35	977,176,026	35,003,563	291,921,225	78,279,931	[6]1917
21.05	1.60	4.27	124,413,483	70,328,153	190,852,224	139,181,390	1918
31.19	.89	3.51	76,534,046	89,410,018	368,185,248	239,021,051	1919

* Fiscal years.

† Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[4] Gold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold, under which head the exports in question are included. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

[5] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

[6] Preliminary figures as regards agricultural imports and exports.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.* Free of duty. Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820 [1]	1,424,755	70.62				
1830	3,309,771	72.11				
1840 [2]	9,098,751	20.07	15,213,743	31.49	1,020,805	2.11
1850	407,141	2.25	15,803,449	87.40		
1855	2,163,411	5.94	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,137	4.16
1860	16,429,453	22.28	42,126,415	57.13	4,446,586	6.03
1861	14,854,042	20.88	37,019,099	52.04	4,980,159	7.00
1862	14,467,825	27.46	14,751,590	27.98	4,348,634	8.25
1863	6,126,303	17.39	6,223,228	17.66	3,278,272	9.32
1864	7,985,842	19.42	13,452,056	32.71	4,602,633	11.19
1865	7,305,556	16.42	15,377,520	34.54	6,151,612	13.82
1866	10,069,422	17.06	21,939,409	37.12	9,283,256	15.65
1867	7,021,846	30.35				
1868	6,518,969	42.92				
1869	9,384,760	43.36	78,112	.36		
1870	13,432,645	66.69	198,669	.99		
1871	23,921,936	65.38	[3] 200,000	.55		
1872	32,357,721	68.45	892,323	1.89		
1873	54,003,779	37.29	70,149,388	48.45		
1874	47,544,801	31.88	78,158,656	51.60	982,441	.65
1875	50,387,008	34.45	76,728,907	51.76	872,873	.60
1876	43,174,941	30.76	78,237,729	55.74	1,001,967	.71
1877	48,939,301	34.76	73,020,691	51.86	2,826,451	2.01
1878	50,043,397	35.43	71,188,910	50.39	3,552,665	2.51
1879	54,291,573	38.05	66,060,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65
1880	88,282,538	42.35	85,524,106	41.06	5,058,641	2.43
1881	85,627,454	42.28	84,058,269	41.51	6,329,667	3.13
1882	96,328,218	45.75	74,006,308	35.15	8,240,934	3.91
1883	95,298,676	45.92	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,303	4.29
1884	82,302,251	39.22	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,222	5.21
1885	71,811,589	37.16	73,323,436	37.95	11,795,898	6.11
1886	87,782,800	41.38	71,204,304	33.56	10,564,847	4.98
1887	96,420,225	41.16	84,826,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74
1888	102,472,296	41.98	87,120,941	35.69	15,222,424	6.24
1889	102,659,356	40.02	100,506,593	39.18	16,062,182	6.26
1890	107,346,313	40.42	105,515,414	40.10	15,375,181	5.78
1891	135,561,275	37.02	126,337,335	34.50	62,118,622	16.97
1892	145,473,408	31.77	155,830,684	34.02	111,614,359	24.37
1893	161,760,952	36.39	106,768,743	24.01	121,858,297	27.41
1894	103,778,983	27.32	114,255,498	30.09	130,458,992	34.35
1895	153,018,340	42.13	120,846,960	33.27	34,342,735	9.45
1896	173,484,188	46.92	108,890,988	29.46	15,903,403	4.30
1897	180,127,286	47.16	108,088,505	28.30	17,082,121	4.47
1898	145,457,928	49.92	86,144,672	29.56	18,873,609	6.48
1899	166,545,281	55.46	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59
1900	210,391,745	57.29	68,722,439	18.71	23,109,601	6.30
1901	188,062,232	55.37	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83
1902	229,997,766	57.96	90,287,483	22.75	3,067,596	.77
1903	246,138,697	57.76	86,621,080	20.32	3,417,269	.80
1904	246,276,899	54.23	110,481,432	24.33	3,328,314	.73
1905	289,313,585	55.91	126,253,902	24.40	3,316,913	.64
1906	306,500,952	55.77	114,305,025	20.80	3,348,670	.61
1907	359,001,194	55.74	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64
1908	276,329,018	52.57	116,509,736	22.17	5,468,989	1.04
1909	329,067,111	54.89	131,620,840	21.95	5,177,207	.86
1910	436,257,101	57.76	118,681,442	15.05	9,390,612	1.24
1911	400,521,730	51.55	147,262,425	18.95	12,388,851	1.59
1912	441,309,448	50.05	180,127,816	20.43	16,629,233	1.89
1913	509,725,230	51.62	179,829,039	18.21	10,889,197	1.10
1914	549,061,406	48.70	201,868,045	17.90	37,201,700	3.30
1915	506,611,830	49.02	196,762,824	19.04	51,073,388	4.94
1916	851,888,721	57.07	217,203,280	14.55	36,230,492	2.43
1917	1,009,093,390	54.58	268,597,470	14.53	40,571,719	2.20
1918	1,099,244,156	51.89	312,681,329	14.76	75,624,541	3.57
1919	1,490,177,218	55.22	480,855,944	17.82	69,503,833	2.57

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Free of duty—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423	[1]1820
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281	1830
4,962,487	10.27	17,386,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,391	[2]1840
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	18,081,590	1850
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	36,430,524	1855
6,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	73,741,479	1860
9,397,728	13.21	3,915,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	71,130,351	1861
7,661,602	14.53	10,746,740	20.38	745,262	1.41	52,721,653	1862
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	35,241,924	1863
7,974,510	19.39	6,522,332	15.85	588,959	1.44	41,126,332	1864
7,730,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	44,519,516	1865
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	672,774	1.16	59,028,526	1866
5,391,920	23.32	10,012,741	43.28	706,988	3.05	23,133,495	1867
5,259,334	34.62	2,706,088	17.81	706,390	4.65	15,190,781	1868
9,220,169	42.59	2,076,181	9.59	887,470	4.10	21,646,692	1869
2,618,320	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	20,140,786	1870
4,075,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	36,587,737	1871
3,986,703	8.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	47,267,213	1872
8,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	5.12	144,815,884	1873
8,354,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	151,461,702	1874
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	146,279,027	1875
6,934,388	4.65	4,500,160	3.21	7,062,788	5.03	140,361,913	1876
7,350,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,788,452	1877
7,785,396	5.50	5,999,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	141,278,265	1878
8,644,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	142,681,565	1879
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	208,301,863	1880
12,502,432	6.17	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	202,491,547	1881
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	210,579,007	1882
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	207,504,718	1883
16,087,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	209,884,184	1884
14,024,708	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	193,213,624	1885
16,005,988	7.54	16,784,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	212,159,296	1886
20,282,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,039,112	1.72	234,221,131	1887
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	244,071,615	1888
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	5.09	4,551,251	1.78	256,487,078	1889
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,586	4.52	5,148,555	1.93	265,668,629	1890
23,434,802	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	366,241,352	1891
26,486,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	457,999,658	1892
33,113,838	7.45	16,875,647	3.80	4,166,834	.94	444,541,211	1893
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	379,795,536	1894
29,955,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	363,233,795	1895
37,717,502	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	369,757,470	1896
39,565,687	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	381,938,243	1897
23,738,762	8.14	15,315,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	291,414,175	1898
26,226,074	8.74	15,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	300,279,810	1899
45,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	367,236,866	1900
44,699,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	339,608,669	1901
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,827	4.81	3,244,077	.82	396,818,871	1902
67,258,244	15.78	19,608,505	4.60	3,136,584	.74	426,180,979	1903
65,557,552	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	454,139,240	1904
71,060,561	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	517,442,302	1905
91,172,472	16.59	28,507,654	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	549,623,878	1906
116,722,014	18.12	31,991,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	644,029,761	1907
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	6.84	6,613,696	1.26	525,603,308	1908
95,078,909	15.86	32,722,571	5.46	5,890,001	.98	599,556,639	1909
123,295,107	16.32	64,993,377	8.61	7,693,757	1.02	755,811,296	1910
142,772,647	18.36	64,927,575	8.36	9,149,281	1.18	776,972,509	1911
153,257,669	17.38	77,724,778	8.82	12,622,396	1.43	881,670,830	1912
180,580,155	18.29	97,122,111	9.83	9,378,430	.95	987,524,102	1913
200,925,040	17.82	127,508,163	11.31	10,938,345	.97	1,127,502,699	1914
161,780,841	15.05	106,875,997	10.34	10,421,795	1.01	1,033,526,675	1915
255,617,750	17.12	120,257,025	8.06	11,450,072	.77	1,492,647,350	1916
361,886,136	19.57	158,876,759	8.59	9,815,046	.53	1,848,840,520	1917
435,403,772	20.55	183,830,498	8.67	11,815,076	.56	2,118,599,372	1918
399,578,598	14.81	240,601,247	8.91	17,986,612	.67	2,698,703,452	1919

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.
[2] Estimated value of free fish.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.					
	Dutiable.					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	558,951	1.06	6,081,641	11.58	10,820,814	20.60
1830	905,054	1.55	7,382,274	12.70	9,653,971	16.61
1840[2]	1,811,494	3.62	59,587	.12	14,168,040	28.37
1850	11,304,125	7.27	2,208,210	1.42	21,455,776	13.81
1855	23,988,047	10.84	4,431,414	2.00	32,621,700	14.74
1860	23,262,344	8.31	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79
1861	14,405,130	6.60	3,158,397	1.45	48,762,581	22.35
1862	17,460,386	12.78	17,743,530	12.98	30,217,493	22.12
1863	40,532,594	19.62	24,231,463	11.65	31,894,349	15.33
1864	30,760,597	11.19	30,806,405	11.19	46,955,321	17.05
1865	21,471,472	11.00	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.57
1866	36,045,077	9.60	38,729,710	10.31	63,248,252	16.83
1867	34,662,770	9.30	50,697,276	13.60	65,387,466	17.55
1868	32,847,301	9.60	51,719,723	15.11	77,878,959	22.75
1869	38,278,994	9.67	52,846,720	13.35	95,073,003	24.02
1870	42,182,557	10.22	53,882,422	12.32	96,051,635	23.27
1871	42,877,719	8.87	63,418,372	13.11	103,225,752	21.34
1872	69,357,638	10.25	75,853,025	13.09	121,746,757	21.01
1873	40,289,597	8.10	13,214,677	2.65	122,063,864	24.55
1874	25,822,262	6.21	16,105,826	3.87	118,636,696	28.52
1875	28,504,761	7.36	14,289,978	3.74	112,272,979	29.03
1876	23,195,304	7.21	15,948,787	4.98	90,925,362	28.38
1877	20,653,367	6.65	13,113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99
1878	22,441,929	7.59	13,211,059	4.47	98,482,194	33.30
1879	19,037,210	6.28	16,223,472	5.35	93,874,935	32.62
1880	43,629,079	9.49	14,772,934	3.21	113,071,575	24.60
1881	28,617,177	6.50	18,428,588	4.19	117,050,721	26.59
1882	35,027,895	6.82	30,941,864	6.02	131,197,572	25.52
1883	38,313,774	7.48	22,506,093	4.36	133,225,623	25.84
1884	36,848,390	8.05	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18
1885	34,962,964	9.10	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71
1886	40,651,959	9.61	20,384,310	4.82	102,206,539	24.15
1887	46,940,825	10.25	21,536,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96
1888	52,585,136	10.96	28,966,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97
1889	60,888,760	12.46	22,624,391	4.63	106,192,084	21.73
1890	63,290,937	12.09	21,964,728	4.19	117,956,850	22.53
1891	48,613,922	10.15	24,302,064	5.07	85,603,262	17.89
1892	42,844,187	11.59	19,728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.63
1893	47,516,160	11.26	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,884	7.56
1894	26,307,028	9.56	19,054,491	6.92	24,894,832	9.05
1895	27,921,562	7.57	20,530,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71
1896	24,162,664	5.89	21,111,322	5.15	102,902,300	25.10
1897	16,032,085	4.19	20,291,280	5.30	112,162,830	29.29
1898	43,864,316	13.53	17,839,936	5.49	67,217,401	20.70
1899	42,020,410	10.58	28,985,495	7.32	103,661,671	26.12
1900	65,849,407	13.65	29,193,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77
1901	59,944,519	12.40	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,058	25.38
1902	73,004,102	14.41	29,992,819	5.92	92,282,660	18.22
1903	84,352,387	14.07	32,580,994	5.44	113,203,354	18.88
1904	74,518,532	13.88	21,742,463	4.05	114,894,548	21.40
1905	99,847,073	16.64	19,877,001	3.31	142,038,926	23.67
1906	108,187,047	15.98	20,010,423	2.96	137,009,444	20.24
1907	118,025,980	14.93	24,700,598	3.13	154,551,431	19.65
1908	87,153,240	13.03	29,067,691	4.35	141,539,881	21.17
1909	122,292,148	17.17	32,489,834	4.56	160,523,718	22.54
1910	130,013,669	16.22	31,095,194	3.88	172,175,960	21.48
1911	110,810,410	14.77	33,932,438	4.52	159,667,650	21.28
1912	114,676,593	14.86	50,230,914	6.51	179,471,375	23.26
1913	125,484,971	15.20	31,917,461	3.87	183,354,023	22.21
1914	83,804,464	10.93	46,079,576	6.01	190,442,629	24.85
1915	68,745,314	10.73	27,166,740	4.23	234,651,703	36.63
1916	96,936,779	13.74	34,683,456	4.92	274,707,689	38.96
1917	100,611,175	12.41	66,975,572	8.26	302,863,756	37.37
1918	131,008,274	15.84	60,000,422	7.25	304,602,543	36.83
1919	184,364,639	15.29	64,444,497	5.35	496,304,352	49.33

* Fiscal years, specio values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
3,591,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	606,709	0.98	52,503,411	[1] 1820
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,368	61.42	544,507	.94	58,130,675	1830
6,393,709	12.80	26,968,400	53.99	549,085	1.10	49,945,315	[2] 1840
25,398,929	16.35	94,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	155,427,936	1850
33,518,762	15.14	126,522,536	57.15	295,725	.13	221,378,184	1855
28,466,389	10.17	168,903,904	60.35	233,504	.09	279,874,640	1860
23,216,079	10.64	128,367,718	58.83	280,286	.13	218,180,191	1861
16,112,031	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	136,635,024	1862
28,012,538	13.46	82,936,023	39.85	186,984	.09	208,092,891	1863
41,306,443	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,940	.20	275,320,951	1864
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,631	.21	194,226,004	1865
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	375,783,540	1866
50,273,933	13.49	170,508,579	45.76	1,102,577	.30	372,627,601	1867
48,176,045	14.08	130,725,992	38.20	897,639	.26	342,245,650	1868
53,480,740	13.50	154,479,281	39.02	1,750,949	.44	395,859,687	1869
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	415,817,622	1870
68,152,925	14.09	199,539,659	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	483,635,947	1871
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	579,327,864	1872
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	497,320,326	1873
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	415,924,580	1874
66,611,420	14.63	170,592,909	41.10	4,423,462	1.48	386,725,509	1875
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	320,379,277	1876
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	310,534,671	1877
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	295,773,267	1878
41,017,511	13.54	123,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	303,096,270	1879
95,374,651	20.75	186,326,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	459,652,883	1880
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	440,173,081	1881
81,895,138	15.93	227,717,030	44.29	7,281,570	1.42	514,060,567	1882
82,054,156	15.91	231,348,348	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	515,676,196	1883
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,480	1.51	457,813,509	1884
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,817	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	384,313,705	1885
75,533,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	423,276,840	1886
99,707,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	3,963,163	.87	458,098,637	1887
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	479,885,499	1888
95,424,587	19.53	199,436,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	488,644,574	1889
97,649,500	18.65	218,676,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	523,641,780	1890
113,011,117	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	478,674,844	1891
86,292,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	369,402,804	1892
102,491,580	24.30	211,389,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	421,856,711	1893
67,765,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,820	.61	275,199,086	1894
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,655	.86	368,736,170	1895
63,353,435	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.58	409,967,204	1896
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	3,964,143	.52	382,792,169	1897
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,454,773	.75	324,635,479	1898
65,727,840	16.56	163,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	396,808,679	1899
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	482,704,318	1900
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,063,837	.63	483,563,496	1901
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.47	506,502,077	1902
128,192,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	599,538,258	1903
94,676,338	17.63	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.56	536,957,131	1904
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,096	.51	600,070,769	1905
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,500	41.26	3,811,875	.48	676,938,568	1906
157,374,450	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	790,391,664	1907
111,627,664	16.68	295,656,802	44.21	3,703,206	.56	668,738,434	1908
127,022,713	17.83	266,388,664	37.39	3,651,513	.51	712,363,585	1909
161,843,266	20.19	302,720,890	37.76	3,778,065	.47	801,636,034	1910
145,018,005	19.33	296,494,605	39.52	4,305,488	.58	750,253,596	1911
140,481,475	18.21	282,294,185	36.59	4,439,562	.57	771,594,104	1912
168,821,773	20.45	311,056,593	37.68	4,849,251	.59	825,484,072	1913
118,350,448	15.44	321,810,051	41.99	5,935,800	.78	766,422,958	1914
75,395,681	11.77	229,000,631	35.75	5,682,996	.89	640,643,065	1915
101,239,387	14.35	191,613,937	27.17	6,054,912	.86	705,230,160	1916
115,844,373	14.30	218,379,794	26.94	5,839,995	.72	810,514,665	1917
105,338,410	12.74	218,839,917	26.46	7,266,465	.88	827,056,031	1918
200,417,615	17.37	252,601,715	20.95	8,528,662	.71	1,205,661,480	1919

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Total free and dutiable. Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	1,988,706	8.64	6,081,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85
1830	4,214,825	6.72	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39
1840	11,610,245	11.71	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46
1850	11,711,266	6.75	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,775	12.37
1855	26,151,458	10.14	32,935,329	12.78	34,137,837	13.24
1860	39,691,797	11.22	45,743,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92
1861	29,259,172	10.11	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58
1862	31,928,211	16.86	32,495,120	17.17	34,566,127	18.25
1863	46,958,837	19.30	30,451,691	12.51	35,107,621	14.45
1864	38,746,439	12.24	41,258,461	14.00	51,557,954	16.29
1865	28,777,028	12.05	35,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12
1866	46,114,499	10.61	60,669,119	13.95	72,481,508	16.67
1867	41,684,616	10.53	50,697,276	12.81	65,387,466	16.52
1868	39,366,270	11.01	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.79
1869	47,663,754	11.42	52,924,832	12.68	95,073,003	22.77
1870	55,615,202	12.76	54,081,091	12.41	96,081,636	22.03
1871	66,799,655	12.84	63,618,372	12.24	103,225,752	19.84
1872	91,715,359	14.64	76,745,348	12.25	121,746,767	19.43
1873	94,293,376	14.68	83,364,065	12.98	122,063,864	19.01
1874	73,366,563	12.93	94,264,481	16.61	119,678,137	21.08
1875	78,891,769	14.80	90,018,885	16.89	113,145,852	21.23
1876	66,370,245	14.41	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,329	19.95
1877	69,502,668	15.42	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39
1878	72,485,326	16.58	84,399,969	19.31	102,084,859	23.34
1879	73,328,788	16.45	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03
1880	131,861,617	19.74	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69
1881	114,244,631	17.77	102,486,852	15.95	123,880,388	19.20
1882	131,366,113	18.13	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24
1883	133,612,450	18.48	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65
1884	119,150,641	17.84	103,010,830	15.43	130,778,286	19.59
1885	106,774,553	18.49	93,345,583	16.16	102,937,933	17.82
1886	128,434,759	20.22	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75
1887	143,361,050	20.71	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,382	16.14
1888	155,067,432	21.42	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34
1889	163,548,106	21.94	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41
1890	170,637,250	21.62	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,081	16.89
1891	184,175,197	21.80	150,639,399	17.83	147,721,884	17.48
1892	188,317,595	22.76	175,568,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89
1893	209,277,112	24.16	131,663,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75
1894	130,086,011	19.86	133,309,989	20.35	155,348,824	23.72
1895	180,939,902	24.72	147,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63
1896	197,646,852	25.35	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24
1897	196,159,371	25.66	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90
1898	189,322,244	30.73	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97
1899	208,565,691	29.91	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71
1900	276,241,152	32.50	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65
1901	248,006,751	30.13	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25
1902	303,001,868	33.55	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56
1903	330,491,084	32.22	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,628	11.37
1904	320,794,431	32.37	132,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93
1905	389,160,658	34.82	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01
1906	414,687,999	33.81	134,315,448	10.95	140,358,114	11.44
1907	477,027,174	33.25	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06
1908	363,482,258	30.43	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31
1909	451,359,259	34.40	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,925	12.63
1910	566,270,770	36.37	144,776,636	9.30	181,566,572	11.66
1911	511,362,140	33.48	181,194,863	11.87	172,006,501	11.26
1912	555,986,041	33.63	230,358,230	13.93	196,100,608	11.86
1913	636,210,201	35.04	211,746,500	11.68	194,243,220	10.72
1914	632,866,860	33.42	247,947,621	13.09	227,644,329	12.02
1915	575,357,144	34.38	223,929,564	13.38	285,725,091	17.07
1916	948,825,500	43.17	251,886,746	11.46	310,938,181	14.14
1917	1,109,704,565	41.73	335,573,042	12.62	343,435,475	12.91
1918	1,230,252,430	41.76	372,681,751	12.65	380,227,084	12.91
1919	1,674,182,024	42.88	545,300,293	13.97	555,099,249	14.23

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Total free and dutiable—Continued.							Year.
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834	1820
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.93	62,720,956	1830
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,004	.64	98,258,706	1840
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526	1850
34,720,080	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	257,808,708	1855
34,899,303	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,814,528	.97	353,616,119	1860
32,613,807	11.27	132,272,902	45.72	1,244,425	.43	289,310,542	1861
23,773,633	12.56	65,697,925	34.69	895,661	.47	189,356,677	1862
35,148,512	14.45	96,009,168	39.04	596,986	.25	243,335,815	1863
52,280,953	16.52	128,449,577	40.59	1,163,899	.36	316,447,283	1864
29,902,363	12.52	96,188,098	40.27	760,213	.32	238,745,580	1865
55,840,774	12.84	198,128,401	45.57	1,577,765	.36	434,812,066	1866
55,665,863	14.07	180,516,320	45.61	1,809,565	.46	395,761,096	1867
53,435,379	14.95	133,432,080	37.33	1,604,029	.45	357,436,440	1868
62,660,909	15.01	156,555,462	37.49	2,638,419	.63	417,506,379	1869
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.82	996,521	.23	435,958,408	1870
72,228,206	13.88	203,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	520,223,684	1871
87,606,647	13.98	237,928,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	626,595,077	1872
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	642,136,210	1873
71,913,498	12.67	192,431,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	567,406,342	1874
63,411,606	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,645,884	1.81	533,005,436	1875
51,087,445	11.09	145,691,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	460,741,190	1876
48,531,632	10.75	125,654,589	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,328,126	1877
46,500,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532	1878
49,692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	445,777,775	1879
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746	1880
87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,564,628	1881
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574	1882
98,755,423	13.66	242,945,562	33.59	12,648,195	1.75	723,180,914	1883
94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693	1884
78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329	1885
91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,486	2.57	635,436,136	1886
120,079,754	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768	1887
121,605,094	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114	1888
115,079,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652	1889
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409	1890
136,416,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196	1891
112,729,303	13.63	204,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462	1892
135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922	1893
82,894,782	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622	1894
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965	1895
101,070,987	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674	1896
88,490,406	11.57	217,543,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412	1897
79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654	1898
91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489	1899
134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184	1900
127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	823,172,165	1901
147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948	1902
196,750,847	19.08	257,757,184	25.13	5,896,825	.58	1,025,719,237	1903
160,233,890	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,371	1904
177,827,960	15.91	252,372,650	22.58	6,665,061	.60	1,117,513,071	1905
220,298,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.74	1,226,562,446	1906
274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425	1907
196,248,409	16.43	331,617,926	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,341,792	1908
222,101,622	16.94	299,106,235	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1,311,920,224	1909
235,138,373	18.31	367,723,367	23.62	11,471,712	.74	1,556,947,430	1910
287,785,652	18.84	361,422,180	23.67	13,454,769	.88	1,527,226,105	1911
293,739,134	17.77	360,018,963	21.78	17,061,958	1.03	1,653,264,934	1912
349,401,928	19.27	408,178,704	22.51	14,227,681	.78	1,813,008,234	1913
319,275,488	16.86	449,318,214	23.72	16,874,145	.89	1,893,925,657	1914
237,176,522	14.17	335,876,628	20.04	16,104,791	.96	1,674,169,740	1915
356,857,137	16.24	311,870,962	14.19	17,504,984	.80	2,197,883,510	1916
477,730,509	17.96	377,256,553	14.19	15,655,041	.59	2,659,355,185	1917
540,742,182	18.36	402,670,415	13.67	19,081,541	.65	2,945,655,403	1918
609,898,703	15.62	492,709,389	12.66	26,515,274	.68	3,904,364,932	1919

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[1]	31,246,382	60.46	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,866	19.51
1830	36,482,266	62.34	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32
1840	75,488,421	67.61	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27
1850	83,984,707	62.26	7,535,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84
1855	108,476,851	56.28	10,919,803	5.67	33,009,127	17.12
1860	216,009,648	68.31	12,166,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21
1861	57,014,269	27.82	48,795,865	23.81	53,736,172	26.23
1862	17,814,659	9.92	55,893,100	31.11	70,249,524	39.10
1863	27,893,453	15.00	45,166,008	24.28	66,047,610	35.51
1864	28,282,245	19.70	24,519,105	17.09	54,909,077	38.26
1865	33,852,720	24.71	13,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	35.04
1866	227,625,800	67.42	16,819,200	4.98	40,584,464	12.05
1867	166,120,000	59.38	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17
1868	132,450,676	49.17	34,578,301	12.83	42,190,718	15.66
1869	144,891,886	52.66	25,428,881	9.24	43,679,064	15.87
1870	213,439,991	56.64	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53
1871	220,995,569	51.59	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61
1872	194,458,406	45.39	59,356,592	13.85	84,357,982	19.68
1873	231,904,077	46.92	69,853,173	13.83	100,857,593	19.97
1874	228,149,782	40.96	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20.03
1875	206,271,795	41.31	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09
1876	202,247,842	38.40	94,181,630	17.92	121,615,589	23.14
1877	200,821,765	34.06	90,636,808	15.37	150,101,362	25.46
1878	213,128,093	31.31	154,809,695	22.74	179,277,023	25.01
1879	198,687,747	28.45	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,815	24.95
1880	238,787,934	28.98	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47
1881	278,918,722	31.55	241,641,817	27.34	226,386,821	26.62
1882	233,294,072	31.82	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28
1883	288,811,684	35.92	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18
1884	239,510,224	33.04	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86
1885	248,611,181	34.22	123,320,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77
1886	254,409,407	38.21	100,799,692	15.13	162,089,021	24.48
1887	250,236,486	35.60	125,453,086	17.85	175,784,781	25.00
1888	271,275,629	39.67	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84
1889	286,235,227	39.19	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90
1890	304,508,922	36.03	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59
1891	340,848,321	39.77	106,155,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96
1892	315,096,548	31.02	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,645	24.66
1893	247,289,240	29.75	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73
1894	276,068,989	31.76	133,196,928	15.30	219,846,142	28.77
1895	263,982,189	33.27	99,144,413	12.50	219,090,299	27.61
1896	251,817,571	29.17	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41
1897	290,834,858	28.76	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79
1898	286,311,334	23.66	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.54
1899	277,723,374	23.07	232,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31
1900	325,244,296	23.73	225,905,246	16.48	319,696,334	23.32
1901	397,417,247	27.21	245,836,198	16.83	337,152,902	23.09
1902	373,307,140	27.54	184,786,389	13.63	328,831,350	24.26
1903	408,442,137	29.34	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,697	23.22
1904	461,424,464	32.15	135,747,224	9.46	308,836,077	21.52
1905	472,114,463	31.65	118,185,098	7.93	288,065,098	18.97
1906	500,536,700	29.14	177,216,407	10.32	317,385,463	20.22
1907	593,145,185	32.00	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65
1908	556,681,463	30.34	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	18.10
1909	520,907,436	31.80	125,693,409	8.28	302,555,341	18.47
1910	565,934,957	33.10	109,828,320	6.42	259,259,654	15.16
1911	718,018,205	35.41	103,401,553	5.13	282,016,883	14.01
1912	723,008,839	33.31	99,899,270	4.60	318,838,493	14.69
1913	731,753,513	30.13	181,907,266	7.49	321,204,373	13.23
1914	792,716,109	34.03	137,495,121	5.90	293,218,336	12.59
1915	510,455,540	18.80	506,993,179	18.66	454,575,404	16.74
1916	585,952,043	12.55	380,638,102	8.91	509,059,151	14.02
1917	731,990,339	11.76	531,866,009	8.54	737,795,334	11.85
1918	897,324,032	15.37	374,978,216	6.42	1,153,702,480	19.76
1919	1,610,134,072	20.78	678,303,413	8.75	1,962,615,469	25.33

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups*—Contd.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,683,640	[1]1820
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1830
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1840
6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,223	1850
11,304,094	5.36	28,832,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,761,135	1860
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1870
8,400,921	4.10	35,503,955	17.33	1,448,434	.71	204,899,616	1961
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,451	14.99	641,826	.36	179,644,924	1862
11,393,244	6.12	33,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	186,003,913	1863
9,861,090	6.88	25,344,570	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1864
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
12,357,000	3.66	39,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	337,618,102	1866
15,065,010	5.38	43,505,080	16.55	429,209	.15	279,785,899	1867
17,017,616	6.32	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,389,900	1868
13,887,562	5.05	47,139,141	17.13	140,210	.05	276,166,697	1869
13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,858,056	3.23	76,551,340	17.63	2,530,284	.59	428,398,903	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,385	.92	428,487,131	1872
21,976,655	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	505,033,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,968	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,680,299	.34	499,284,100	1875
31,459,259	5.98	74,460,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,513,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224	1877
28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,268	1878
30,169,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,310,790	1879
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353	1880
32,839,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,935,917	1881
37,164,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	733,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,317,930	.66	804,223,632	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,961,852	1884
39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,916	1885
34,087,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,954,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,889	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,101	1888
42,712,932	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609	1889
46,451,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,296,828	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011	1892
49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,937	1894
62,253,782	7.85	148,609,893	18.10	5,312,023	.67	793,392,599	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,990,563	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	202,656,583	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,322	1899
153,275,660	11.18	331,746,496	24.20	14,894,539	1.09	1,370,768,571	1900
148,350,529	10.16	317,745,673	21.76	13,960,167	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
132,206,324	9.75	321,946,630	23.75	14,404,028	1.07	1,355,481,861	1902
140,666,864	10.10	327,468,629	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1903
174,876,659	12.19	348,734,801	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1904
209,926,174	14.07	402,049,798	26.96	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,655	26.76	6,791,584	.39	1,717,955,382	1906
269,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,612	.39	1,853,718,034	1907
261,105,883	14.23	489,469,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,557	1908
251,144,267	14.11	440,271,747	26.87	7,783,393	.47	1,638,356,593	1909
267,765,916	15.66	499,215,329	29.19	8,079,822	.47	1,710,083,998	1910
309,151,989	15.35	598,367,862	29.72	7,592,542	.38	2,013,549,025	1911
348,149,524	16.04	672,268,163	30.98	8,156,539	.38	2,170,319,828	1912
408,806,949	16.83	776,297,360	31.97	8,531,897	.35	2,428,506,358	1913
374,224,210	16.06	724,908,000	31.11	7,122,249	.31	2,329,684,025	1914
355,862,320	13.10	807,465,511	29.73	80,826,502	2.97	2,716,178,465	1915
657,923,305	15.40	1,998,298,240	46.77	100,306,729	2.35	4,272,177,579	1916
1,191,262,523	19.13	2,942,577,415	47.25	91,672,430	1.47	6,227,164,050	1917
1,201,439,423	20.68	2,185,420,221	37.43	25,787,655	.44	5,836,652,057	1918
922,401,664	11.90	2,503,350,160	33.08	12,950,778	.17	7,749,815,556	1919

* Fiscal years, specie values to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world. Imports into the United States from*— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	46,857,960	51.35	32,116,092	35.19	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	40,841,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840	64,146,814	59.87	22,627,689	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	124,954,302	70.14	24,136,879	13.55	16,647,687	9.35
1856	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,394	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1860	216,831,353	69.99	75,092,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.96
1861	203,682,864	60.68	68,934,936	20.54	33,264,256	9.91
1862	116,982,504	56.85	50,927,847	24.75	21,913,043	10.65
1863	148,292,951	58.68	58,256,053	23.04	22,358,438	8.84
1864	179,781,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1865	109,603,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.79
1866	266,266,170	60.84	109,989,347	25.13	32,136,785	7.34
1867	263,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	21.27	35,795,302	8.56
1868	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,918	26.91	41,377,712	11.13
1869	244,939,755	56.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.57
1870	249,540,282	53.98	126,544,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1871	297,359,849	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,082,487	10.16
1872	365,300,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,163,696	8.84
1873	361,621,976	54.48	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1874	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	26.25	67,520,034	11.31
1875	287,201,034	51.85	132,035,363	23.84	74,247,631	13.40
1876	234,331,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,780,123	13.79
1877	239,098,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,859	13.78
1878[2]	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,203,408	14.80
1879	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,974	13.27
1880	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.30
1881	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	12.55
1882	397,581,413	54.87	156,622,388	21.61	81,201,986	11.22
1883	409,713,125	56.65	146,897,620	20.31	76,786,983	10.61
1884	370,956,601	55.57	136,321,361	20.41	75,753,960	11.34
1885	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	11.31
1886	357,538,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,875,425	10.37
1887	390,728,002	56.43	130,790,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1888	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1889	403,421,053	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1890	449,987,266	57.14	148,368,706	18.84	90,006,144	11.43
1891	469,305,372	54.46	163,226,079	19.35	118,736,668	14.08
1892	391,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1893	458,450,093	52.91	183,732,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1894	295,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,107	15.29
1895	383,645,813	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1896	418,639,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,828,462	13.96
1897	430,192,205	56.26	105,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1898	305,933,691	49.66	91,376,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.95
1899	353,884,534	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	86,587,893	12.42
1900	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1901	429,620,462	52.19	145,158,104	17.63	110,367,342	13.41
1902	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,524	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1903	547,226,887	53.85	189,736,475	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1904	498,897,379	50.32	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1905	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.33	150,795,800	13.49
1906	633,292,184	51.63	235,353,822	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1907	747,291,253	52.10	263,576,349	18.37	160,165,537	11.17
1908	608,014,147	50.91	238,815,808	20.00	124,998,690	10.46
1909	654,322,918	49.88	258,999,920	19.36	168,878,724	12.49
1910	806,270,280	51.76	306,767,486	19.69	196,164,786	12.59
1911	768,167,760	50.30	305,496,793	20.00	182,623,760	11.96
1912	819,586,326	49.57	334,072,089	20.20	215,089,316	13.01
1913	892,866,384	49.25	361,943,059	19.96	217,734,629	12.01
1914	895,602,868	47.29	427,399,354	22.57	222,677,075	11.76
1915	614,354,645	36.70	473,079,796	28.26	261,489,563	15.61
1916	616,252,749	28.04	591,895,543	26.93	391,562,018	17.81
1917	610,470,671	22.96	766,112,536	28.80	542,212,820	20.38
1918	411,578,494	13.97	918,347,345	31.18	567,418,257	19.26
1919	750,528,389	19.23	1,157,773,965	29.65	687,525,388	17.61

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[1] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

[2] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States from*—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania.		Africa.[4]		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
11,560,810	12.67	142,969	0.16	551,496	0.60	1800
						1810
						1820
5,631,737	7.80	384,887	.54	308,797	.44	1830
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1840
10,315,486	5.79	1,401,340	.79	682,151	.38	1850
18,288,328	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,642	.71	1855
26,201,603	7.25	3,495,226	.97	3,798,518	1.05	1860
22,076,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.97	1861
11,635,861	5.66	2,269,881	1.10	2,042,593	.99	1862
17,810,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,748	1.30	1863
17,403,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,499,101	1.36	1864
11,248,583	4.79	3,572,343	1.52	3,166,431	1.35	1865
19,219,340	4.39	7,410,768	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1866
26,672,283	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1867
23,806,412	6.41	5,278,581	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1868
27,405,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,343	.35	1869
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	10,482,629	1.85	1871
54,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.35	4,458,688	.66	12,020,589	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,349	.46	9,619,184	1.66	1874
45,220,249	8.16	4,982,781	.90	10,219,095	1.85	1875
47,687,905	9.99	2,838,241	.60	7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,521,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,834,123	9.19	3,874,335	.81	10,645,891	2.20	[2]1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	7,718,556	1.74	1879
67,008,793	10.02	[3]14,130,604	2.13	8,789,420	.56	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,192	8.47	11,335,718	1.57	16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,509,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	16,663,765	2.31	1883
54,042,233	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	5,994,577	.90	1884
52,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	4,832,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	4,537,419	.70	1886
[4]63,212,870	9.14	23,216,056	3.31	4,608,806	.70	1887
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	4,565,303	.65	1888
63,600,301	8.55	29,604,069	3.96	5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,333	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	5,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.01	5,754,721	.50	1891
80,138,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	8,388,478	.97	1893
66,186,397	10.10	21,457,923	3.28	5,162,771	.79	1894
77,626,364	10.61	17,450,926	2.39	7,164,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1896
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,439	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
92,594,593	15.03	26,859,230	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,091,214	15.36	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1899
139,342,330	16.45	34,611,103	4.07	11,218,437	1.32	1900
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.38	8,953,461	1.09	1901
129,682,551	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,043,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,509,153	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,343,622	1.02	1905
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1907
181,167,616	15.17	25,054,866	2.10	16,290,675	1.36	1908
197,548,027	15.06	27,062,008	2.06	15,108,627	1.15	1909
196,155,344	12.45	37,099,795	2.38	17,489,739	1.13	1910
213,449,730	13.98	30,274,452	1.98	27,213,620	1.78	1911
225,468,250	13.64	36,464,115	2.21	22,585,883	1.37	1912
276,494,777	15.25	37,543,441	2.07	26,425,344	1.46	1913
286,962,486	15.15	42,144,398	2.22	19,149,476	1.01	1914
247,770,103	14.80	52,522,552	3.14	24,953,081	1.49	1915
437,181,464	19.89	96,225,991	4.38	64,765,745	2.95	1916
615,217,463	23.14	65,328,380	2.46	60,013,315	2.26	1917
826,193,642	28.05	146,205,707	4.96	75,911,957	2.58	1918
1,041,444,129	26.67	154,905,415	3.97	112,187,646	2.87	1919

*Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[3]Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

[4]Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued. Exports from the United States to*— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	41,348,088	58.26	27,208,618	38.34	.....	.....
1810	46,853,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,611,738	2.41
1820	48,116,538	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	1,133,689	1.63
1830	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	4,587,391	6.21
1840	98,980,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	5,969,517	4.52
1850	113,862,253	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	9,076,724	5.98
1855	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,582	18.47	13,455,417	4.89
1860	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,937	13.33	16,742,100	4.18
1861	170,339,184	68.31	49,915,433	20.02	14,348,897	5.76
1862	157,741,886	68.60	48,011,793	20.88	11,776,079	5.12
1863	227,456,975	68.51	73,202,910	22.05	16,188,019	4.88
1864	222,809,420	65.47	79,554,810	23.38	19,359,562	5.69
1865	201,758,310	59.92	94,837,990	28.17	21,606,908	6.42
1866	458,310,344	81.05	67,331,613	11.91	17,924,295	3.17
1867	354,932,412	77.30	61,890,552	13.48	21,770,346	4.74
1868	365,392,235	76.62	68,289,670	14.32	20,652,085	4.33
1869	328,059,182	74.71	65,848,784	14.99	19,531,311	4.45
1870	420,184,014	79.35	68,962,006	13.03	21,651,459	4.09
1871	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,154	13.09	19,599,581	3.31
1872	450,167,843	78.71	73,230,648	12.80	27,006,890	4.72
1873	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	29,661,967	4.38
1874	572,511,479	79.87	94,942,138	13.25	26,747,020	3.73
1875	533,544,921	80.17	86,166,454	12.95	24,096,950	3.62
1876	538,322,835	80.81	79,926,699	12.00	22,862,746	3.43
1877	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,656	11.83	22,577,154	3.22
1878[2]	597,774,959	80.39	78,762,184	10.59	24,690,478	3.32
1879	594,189,272	83.50	67,598,525	9.50	23,437,376	3.29
1880	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.31	23,190,220	2.77
1881	706,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	25,304,846	2.79
1882	600,100,498	79.96	85,793,265	11.43	27,224,850	3.63
1883	659,867,396	80.10	99,428,476	12.07	29,670,659	3.59
1884	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	31,226,934	4.22
1885	593,240,748	80.75	76,764,748	10.34	27,734,357	3.74
1886	541,373,039	79.67	71,980,400	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1887	575,300,326	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	30,744,497	4.29
1888	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	29,579,227	4.25
1889	578,902,520	77.98	89,550,476	12.06	35,021,017	4.72
1890	683,736,397	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	38,752,548	4.52
1891	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,708,290	3.81
1892	850,623,150	82.60	105,566,184	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1893	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	32,639,077	3.85
1894	700,879,822	78.57	119,693,212	13.42	33,212,310	3.72
1895	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,594	13.45	33,525,985	4.15
1896	673,943,753	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	36,297,071	4.11
1897	813,385,644	77.39	124,953,461	11.89	33,768,646	3.21
1898	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	33,821,701	2.75
1899	936,602,093	76.33	157,931,707	12.87	35,659,902	2.91
1900	1,040,187,763	74.60	187,594,625	13.45	38,945,763	2.79
1901	1,136,504,605	76.39	196,534,460	13.21	44,400,195	2.98
1902	1,008,033,981	72.96	203,971,080	14.76	38,043,617	2.75
1903	1,020,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	41,137,872	2.90
1904	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,909,959	16.08	50,755,027	3.47
1905	1,020,972,641	67.23	260,570,236	17.16	56,894,131	3.75
1906	1,200,166,036	68.82	308,382,982	17.68	75,169,781	4.31
1907	1,298,452,880	69.03	349,840,641	18.60	82,157,174	4.37
1908	1,283,600,155	68.99	324,674,719	17.45	85,583,874	4.49
1909	1,146,755,321	68.96	309,476,694	18.61	76,561,680	4.60
1910	1,135,914,551	65.10	386,520,069	22.09	93,246,820	5.34
1911	1,308,275,778	63.84	457,059,179	22.30	108,894,894	5.32
1912	1,341,732,789	60.87	516,837,597	23.45	132,310,451	6.00
1913	1,479,074,761	59.98	617,413,013	25.04	146,147,993	5.92
1914	1,486,498,729	62.86	528,644,962	22.36	124,539,909	5.27
1915	1,971,434,687	71.21	477,075,727	17.23	99,323,957	3.59
1916	2,999,305,097	69.21	733,024,674	16.92	180,175,374	4.16
1917	4,324,512,661	68.75	1,163,758,100	18.50	259,480,371	4.12
1918	3,732,174,352	63.04	1,236,359,013	20.89	314,558,794	5.31
1919	5,187,666,363	65.50	1,295,791,866	16.36	441,747,728	5.58

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[1] Includes "All *other countries*," *not separately assignable to either grand division, from the* annual reports on Commerce and Navigation, from 1870 to 1895, inclusive.

[2] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Exports from the United States to *—Continued.						
Asia.		Oceania.		Africa.[1]		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
556,881	.83	227,560	.34	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,000	4.72	8,906	.01	305,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.13	283,601	.31	1830
2,286,290	1.73	454,814	.35	707,563	.54	1840
3,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,516,195	1.28	4,673,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,497	1.34	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,335,568	3.34	4,076,677	1.64	2,330,154	.93	1861
6,697,723	2.91	3,810,725	1.66	1,900,779	.83	1862
7,742,987	2.33	4,633,702	1.39	2,783,980	.84	1863
9,772,558	2.87	6,444,017	1.90	2,351,772	.69	1864
8,529,596	2.53	7,552,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
11,709,410	2.09	7,675,428	1.36	2,385,304	.42	1866
11,449,618	2.49	6,229,659	1.36	2,916,233	.63	1867
13,844,105	2.90	5,992,691	1.25	2,732,053	.58	1868
16,947,124	3.86	7,027,415	1.60	1,714,213	.39	1869
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,991	.82	3,414,768	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,841	.56	3,203,113	.54	1871
13,965,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	4,005,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	3,524,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,805	2.10	4,276,979	.64	3,470,782	.52	1875
15,528,567	2.33	4,771,212	.71	4,814,382	.72	1876
27,449,945	3.91	7,345,929	1.05	4,271,788	.61	1877
28,908,843	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	4,770,729	.64	[2]1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,550	1.32	4,758,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	[3]6,846,698	.82	5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,348	1.42	9,506,577	1.04	5,377,878	.58	1881
18,393,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	6,569,319	.87	1882
16,348,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.65	5,052,408	.61	1883
16,913,978	2.28	13,105,604	1.77	3,254,441	.44	1884
20,739,972	2.79	13,605,468	1.83	4,103,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	3,280,994	.53	1886
[4]19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	3,522,716	.56	1887
18,929,152	2.73	14,746,066	2.12	3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	4,248,333	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	5,082,140	.51	1890
25,553,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	5,250,235	.54	1891
19,590,350	1.81	15,572,767	1.51	5,778,083	.62	1892
16,222,354	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	5,838,487	.69	1893
20,872,761	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	5,577,285	.61	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	7,074,656	.87	1895
25,630,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
39,274,905	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,707,791	3.63	22,008,022	1.78	17,515,780	1.42	1898
48,360,161	3.94	29,875,015	2.43	18,594,421	1.52	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.39	1900
49,390,712	3.34	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,944,077	4.63	34,258,041	2.48	33,468,605	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,512	2.64	38,436,853	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	24,230,126	1.66	1904
128,501,610	8.46	33,075,446	2.18	18,540,603	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	35,141,751	2.02	19,562,340	1.12	1906
92,703,661	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907
101,784,832	5.47	46,780,201	2.51	20,340,565	1.09	1908
71,792,187	4.32	41,389,788	2.49	17,035,434	1.02	1909
60,861,813	3.49	50,890,087	2.92	18,551,380	1.06	1910
85,422,428	4.17	66,060,813	3.22	23,607,107	1.15	1911
117,461,635	5.33	71,936,513	3.26	24,013,424	1.09	1912
115,056,620	4.67	79,102,815	3.21	29,088,917	1.18	1913
113,425,616	4.80	83,568,417	3.53	27,901,515	1.18	1914
114,470,493	4.13	77,764,725	2.81	28,519,751	1.03	1915
278,610,881	6.43	98,775,828	2.28	43,691,031	1.00	1916
380,249,708	6.05	109,314,490	1.74	52,733,064	.84	1917
447,429,267	7.56	134,891,188	2.28	54,298,757	.92	1918
701,164,787	8.85	195,003,824	2.47	97,539,146	1.24	1919

*Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[3] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

[4] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division, from the annual report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States.[1]					
	By sea.[2]				By land vehicles.[2]	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.3		261,468,520
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1863	109,744,680	143,175,340	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6		329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2		445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1		371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3		437,314,255
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1		462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,828	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,208	568,222,367	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	585,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,464	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	101,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	836,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,188,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792
1909	150,528,075	1,090,001,007	1,240,529,082	12.1	71,391,142	1,311,920,224
1910	147,100,976	1,319,438,085	1,466,539,061	10.0	90,408,369	1,556,947,430
1911	146,640,912	1,289,510,573	1,436,151,485	10.2	91,074,620	1,527,226,105
1912	170,849,680	1,380,228,170	1,551,077,850	11.0	102,187,084	1,653,264,934
1913	193,094,242	1,504,567,867	1,697,662,109	11.4	115,346,125	1,813,008,234
1914	198,923,666	1,538,784,987	1,737,708,653	11.4	156,217,004	1,893,925,657
1915	281,334,841	1,244,934,571	1,526,269,412	18.4	147,900,328	1,674,169,740
1916	449,872,543	1,550,102,577	1,999,975,120	22.5	197,908,390	2,197,883,510
1917	648,256,478	1,706,482,324	2,354,738,802	27.5	304,616,383	2,659,355,185
1918	710,777,017	1,849,650,228	2,560,427,245	27.8	385,228,158	2,945,655,403
1919	1,228,056,229	2,185,826,412	3,413,882,641	36.0	490,482,291	3,904,364,932

*Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce *—Continued. Exports from the United States.[1] By sea.[2] In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.	By land vehicles.[3]	Total by land and sea.	Year.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,966,789	73,849,508	86.5		73,849,508	1830
105,622,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,946	1840
99,615,041	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1850
203,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
279,082,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1		249,344,913	1861
125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1862
132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1863
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1864
93,017,756	262,839,688	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
218,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8		565,426,394	1866
180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1867
175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7		476,902,839	1868
153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9		439,134,529	1869
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1871
168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074	1873
174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,425,389	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609	1884
92,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,108	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684	1890
78,908,047	778,560,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,764	807,538,165	1895
70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556	1897
67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
78,562,088	1,064,590,807	1,143,152,895	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302	1899
90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666	1905
153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,736,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078	1907
120,693,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346	1908
108,129,142	1,372,692,807	1,480,821,949	7.3	182,189,155	1,663,011,104	1909
113,786,171	1,402,524,390	1,516,260,561	7.5	228,724,159	1,744,984,720	1910
133,565,552	1,640,925,993	1,774,491,485	7.5	274,828,714	2,049,320,199	1911
151,601,885	1,728,790,688	1,880,392,573	8.1	323,929,836	2,204,322,409	1912
187,988,264	1,887,460,662	2,075,398,816	9.1	390,485,334	2,465,884,150	1913
169,436,090	1,878,323,769	2,047,759,859	8.3	316,819,289	2,364,579,148	1914
290,597,071	2,175,758,992	2,466,356,063	11.8	302,233,277	2,768,589,340	1915
499,035,673	3,327,030,418	3,826,066,091	13.0	507,416,794	4,333,482,885	1916
803,829,990	4,660,926,341	5,464,756,331	14.7	825,292,063	6,290,048,394	1917
977,718,929	4,165,554,282	5,143,273,211	19.0	776,438,160	5,919,711,371	1918
2,595,707,464	4,494,068,750	7,089,776,214	36.6	830,640,776	7,920,426,990	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[2] Including Great Lakes.
[3] No data prior to 1871.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Massachusetts.[1]		New York.[1]		Philadelphia.[1]	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855						
1860	39,333,684	12,747,946	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1861	35,883,012	14,587,624	188,790,086	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,958
1862	22,106,451	12,918,581	130,525,949	133,816,192	8,812,182	11,051,119
1863	26,999,283	17,696,462	176,522,885	186,866,391	7,817,520	12,203,575
1864	30,180,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	164,800,158	9,050,236	9,926,662
1865	24,389,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1866[2]	42,650,884	19,097,852	302,505,719	271,964,092	13,167,636	17,192,752
1867[2]	45,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,239	15,349,480	16,672,811
1868	36,942,341	16,609,360	236,791,028	174,737,626	14,425,205	14,373,778
1869	44,583,822	14,381,078	282,060,008	165,936,208	15,882,188	14,548,712
1870	47,484,060	14,125,429	281,048,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	53,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,793,283
1872	70,275,086	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,051	20,383,832	20,988,649
1873	67,969,345	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	52,059,729	30,601,695	376,732,380	304,634,338	20,446,037	33,087,837
1875	51,908,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	262,433,225	24,094,323	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,186	308,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877	42,218,388	44,075,196	298,261,378	282,217,879	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878	40,268,023	47,968,470	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,335,496	44,552,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,664	302,349,053	335,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,508,136	59,288,341	459,937,153	392,560,090	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,433,677	435,450,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882	69,594,037	62,471,426	493,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,131,258
1883	72,552,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,865,551	63,497,829	465,119,080	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,422,568
1885	53,445,929	62,000,103	390,077,748	344,514,761	29,919,019	38,723,261
1886	58,430,707	54,099,068	419,338,932	314,329,411	36,561,313	33,753,317
1887	61,018,320	59,001,505	456,698,831	316,347,219	39,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,845,861
1889	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,838,555	48,528,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,696	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,410,683
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	537,786,007	346,528,347	59,427,890	33,674,355
1892	71,780,489	87,175,636	536,538,112	413,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,357,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	347,395,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894	53,309,331	83,972,460	415,795,991	369,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,889,118	85,505,196	477,741,128	325,580,062	48,802,676	35,043,093
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,836	39,567,376
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898	61,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,244,436
1899	52,097,960	128,087,149	466,559,650	459,444,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900	72,195,939	112,195,555	537,237,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,259,906	529,592,978	48,013,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,750,342	80,283,403
1903	86,310,586	88,126,444	618,705,662	505,829,694	59,995,481	73,581,968
1904	80,657,697	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,808,013	58,890,106	71,393,254
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,629,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	68,278,070
1906	106,442,077	98,739,647	734,850,825	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,869,942	94,832,480
1908	93,678,716	96,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,436
1909	112,472,595	76,157,558	779,308,944	607,239,481	68,884,146	84,286,440
1910	129,006,184	70,516,789	935,990,958	651,986,356	88,408,451	73,266,343
1911	116,597,440	71,534,082	881,592,689	772,552,449	83,626,647	69,956,380
1912	129,293,016	69,692,171	975,744,320	817,945,808	85,028,185	69,069,780
1913	146,599,451	69,552,667	1,048,329,629	917,935,988	93,209,678	70,315,394
1914	159,915,970	65,715,181	1,040,880,626	864,546,338	96,483,412	65,182,514
1915	152,053,791	107,475,677	931,011,058	1,193,581,088	72,947,524	90,666,461
1916	210,900,243	131,220,946	1,191,865,982	2,332,286,213	95,801,175	193,495,290
1917	217,905,287	225,578,485	1,338,199,355	3,053,119,504	109,485,782	464,471,031
1918	248,027,021	205,132,428	1,251,389,373	2,613,048,763	101,527,257	442,223,170
1919	299,364,099	334,487,031	2,064,654,016	3,456,954,301	153,819,044	519,563,836

*Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[1] The statistics since 1913 represent the commerce of the districts named in the boxhead, as rearranged July 1, 1913. The former limits in almost all cases were more restricted, and the statistics are accordingly not strictly comparable. Prior to 1914 the statistics given in this table for Massachusetts and Maryland were returned as for the (former) districts of Boston and Baltimore, respectively.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Maryland.[1]		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1860
9,412,898	13,237,103	9,501,020	6,911,921	7,215,022	7,359,172	1861
3,695,082	8,461,869			5,774,729	7,134,851	1862
4,483,593	12,068,072	1,397,457	5,738,325	7,925,720	8,468,585	1863
5,835,341	9,650,805	1,451,009	4,278,470	10,849,153	8,262,546	1864
4,816,454	12,141,037	1,468,965	3,581,912	15,802,226	9,987,516	1865
3,155,991	10,907,083	8,710,220	96,975,227	15,568,416	30,113,312	[2]1866
12,209,509	11,092,939	11,142,249	82,884,049	18,064,911	13,165,187	[2]1867
12,929,349	13,978,218	10,732,697	58,823,518	15,685,387	14,234,480	1868
15,803,032	13,891,885	11,064,200	75,384,630	15,117,604	12,935,758	1869
19,512,468	14,510,733	14,377,471	107,586,952	15,982,549	13,991,781	1870
24,672,871	15,094,378	18,421,796	94,021,579	15,978,295	13,083,228	1871
26,331,566	18,445,333	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,190,074	1872
29,251,444	19,418,524	19,867,501	104,550,834	32,679,791	25,002,231	1873
29,283,894	27,664,977	14,424,248	93,275,841	26,736,461	25,084,760	1874
27,787,451	27,587,922	12,320,822	71,571,372	24,677,243	24,070,157	1875
22,305,346	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	26,435,128	23,290,941	1876
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,046,823	29,790,593	1877
16,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	85,590,033	26,575,610	21,791,359	1878
14,917,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	63,907,613	29,111,744	31,359,302	1879
19,945,989	70,253,566	10,611,353	90,442,019	35,221,751	32,358,929	1880
16,189,816	72,471,693	12,218,920	103,743,986	37,943,695	35,096,856	1881
14,938,258	39,428,236	12,133,291	70,958,731	41,001,636	53,476,356	1882
14,599,179	55,003,351	9,596,762	95,107,314	45,702,580	44,959,420	1883
11,428,665	43,079,204	10,784,561	81,868,229	35,857,698	37,050,598	1884
11,849,696	45,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,350	38,115,624	1885
11,696,944	35,847,788	8,115,171	82,560,196	37,142,117	30,228,424	1886
12,535,920	51,607,149	9,052,135	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1887
11,741,585	46,256,727	11,617,749	81,267,490	46,692,905	27,684,891	1888
15,223,814	50,011,662	14,492,480	83,828,976	48,425,760	37,673,376	1889
13,140,208	73,983,693	14,658,163	108,126,891	48,751,223	36,876,091	1890
20,555,687	64,412,247	20,207,060	109,106,687	50,943,209	40,168,771	1891
18,418,528	98,850,197	18,909,553	131,252,873	47,135,684	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,506,995	21,789,732	77,838,043	45,291,009	31,144,180	1893
11,978,900	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,529,458	38,146,026	24,903,009	1894
12,260,706	61,938,991	13,861,507	65,413,362	36,269,637	24,873,148	1895
13,476,630	66,898,905	18,471,142	80,986,701	41,400,317	31,582,910	1896
11,371,193	85,092,651	16,618,727	101,494,120	34,375,945	39,647,606	1897
8,907,118	118,845,580	9,664,457	112,826,681	42,822,945	41,223,759	1898
9,151,155	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	35,746,577	30,214,904	1899
19,045,279	115,530,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,628	40,368,288	1900
18,899,473	106,289,081	20,462,307	152,776,599	35,161,753	31,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,532,512	25,763,480	134,486,868	35,102,981	38,188,756	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,519	36,454,283	33,502,616	1903
20,345,788	82,836,164	34,086,516	148,595,103	37,542,978	32,517,181	1904
21,161,289	91,215,058	33,933,298	159,986,947	46,675,545	49,924,026	1905
30,084,653	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,433,271	39,915,269	1906
37,774,805	104,808,952	46,046,772	170,562,428	54,094,570	38,026,664	1907
29,477,101	89,988,505	42,785,646	159,455,778	48,251,476	28,000,009	1908
29,900,618	77,231,507	45,713,098	144,981,625	49,998,111	31,669,370	1909
32,174,404	85,120,843	55,712,027	140,376,560	49,350,643	34,180,760	1910
26,438,400	92,210,877	66,722,295	172,835,293	53,885,027	40,624 903	1911
32,895,238	116,474,439	75,089,887	149,160,910	59,235,471	49,249,734	1912
34,489,491	109,690,231	82,399,100	169,980,277	62,501,681	66,021,385	1913
24,982,898	131,978,498	89,382,621	193,839,961	67,111,081	63,374,909	1914
27,808,916	180,703,374	79,745,404	209,373,159	76,068,028	81,500,979	1915
43,972,790	374,033,121	90,045,564	211,498,749	113,645,919	94,558,987	1916
29,155,693	336,079,033	104,516,862	303,510,401	144,027,410	142,890,207	1917
38,900,438	353,713,130	117,417,506	381,330,282	269,107,408	211,670,858	1918
		177,280,076	563,073,010	238,027,061	240,517,739	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[2] Includes specie.
[3] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 439.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.					
	Galveston.[1,2]		Georgia.[2]		Washington.[2]	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855					(3)	(3)
1860	533,153	5,772,158	782,061	18,351,554	(3)	(3)
1861	175,222	1,121,292	175,328	267,096	(3)	(3)
1862					(3)	(3)
1863					(3)	(3)
1864					(3)	(3)
1865					11,561	632,542
1866[4]	111,357	1,288,926	334,596	17,934,119	49,283	426,260
1867[5]	571,757	7,017,472	257,512	16,679,420	24,250	237,052
1868	579,966	5,922,300	474,078	24,648,156	40,604	333,979
1869	266,517	9,641,112	748,977	21,063,698	70,883	315,876
1870	509,231	14,873,732	1,001,917	29,747,658	34,787	427,689
1871	1,263,927	13,787,250	1,090,717	32,937,042	34,063	394,761
1872	1,741,000	12,211,933	627,410	28,250,671	32,914	488,669
1873	2,426,626	17,644,009	820,258	32,675,500	35,028	601,993
1874	1,419,955	19,193,042	741,333	30,213,831	24,566	604,339
1875	1,216,285	16,004,936	755,901	29,066,666	24,954	395,330
1876	1,332,940	15,376,219	490,771	22,682,312	37,715	462,990
1877	1,411,594	15,243,086	521,342	16,205,706	51,498	483,185
1878	1,078,308	12,248,479	494,892	18,545,446	30,962	565,790
1879	856,089	16,452,061	428,519	21,527,235	26,522	558,918
1880	1,094,514	16,749,889	483,802	23,992,364	17,515	361,449
1881	3,101,324	26,767,107	876,092	27,575,161	22,264	446,795
1882	3,022,274	15,523,388	847,694	19,745,889	51,076	876,121
1883	1,511,712	20,629,047	483,281	22,813,347	95,441	1,770,219
1884	1,119,708	20,454,948	652,360	19,947,349	137,971	1,954,581
1885	1,157,370	12,679,154	652,625	20,871,446	238,036	3,184,908
1886	757,133	16,906,851	426,353	20,304,812	660,675	2,123,087
1887	705,309	18,902,888	201,765	23,783,313	347,818	1,770,429
1888	716,868	15,703,147	293,727	20,256,113	407,418	2,250,892
1889	722,656	16,576,192	373,961	17,865,454	361,502	4,068,511
1890	415,792	24,446,831	472,343	30,884,451	305,289	3,326,145
1891	648,021	33,772,005	515,862	33,506,426	476,962	5,729,404
1892	1,317,000	35,386,256	301,904	25,704,173	572,637	6,565,998
1893	868,452	37,476,494	337,867	19,839,782	839,709	5,093,430
1894	680,717	35,011,788	352,948	25,527,486	1,230,399	4,942,040
1895	369,575	41,880,651	425,681	20,523,760	2,222,395	5,805,193
1896	602,770	36,397,091	273,555	21,409,027	5,483,846	6,854,707
1897	779,101	58,198,174	415,906	23,442,727	7,066,131	11,854,925
1898	1,166,180	68,428,621	391,634	28,933,166	5,058,069	17,918,626
1899	2,921,366	78,476,681	376,154	24,029,572	7,239,718	15,200,340
1900	1,453,545	85,657,524	430,010	38,251,981	7,148,563	17,903,107
1901	953,801	101,857,300	645,067	40,738,967	6,721,060	20,578,829
1902	969,246	96,722,066	571,682	41,525,428	11,970,799	33,788,821
1903	1,511,119	104,121,087	1,037,366	54,140,882	12,177,243	32,499,828
1904	1,847,646	145,316,457	924,061	53,770,382	11,285,096	22,729,580
1905	4,992,361	126,182,043	1,488,692	62,244,837	7,378,328	43,843,173
1906	5,018,876	166,317,652	1,503,069	64,839,551	13,614,438	49,234,861
1907	7,029,186	237,308,494	2,203,867	63,039,824	25,353,373	43,659,308
1908	5,693,609	161,382,201	2,043,847	61,695,330	22,208,814	44,032,767
1909	3,355,358	189,464,335	2,152,441	50,900,156	26,959,891	25,788,475
1910	2,488,006	173,178,992	3,855,373	63,428,155	28,910,491	30,121,004
1911	3,530,945	220,504,917	5,296,746	72,076,045	36,654,675	39,361,303
1912	4,309,758	218,146,097	5,129,979	104,286,925	39,011,250	63,745,572
1913	7,820,638	281,457,858	4,461,852	58,235,404	51,473,683	62,548,109
1914	12,245,062	255,767,608	6,269,676	110,594,981	55,391,565	55,012,215
1915	10,147,643	230,391,960	3,251,148	74,918,800	68,466,567	67,887,784
1916	7,682,763	190,248,657	1,777,700	45,895,738	135,580,910	163,089,863
1917	8,505,116	266,279,258	2,008,979	83,113,480	198,321,257	177,650,134
1918	15,577,412	194,578,020	11,563,215	120,170,202	326,981,279	258,006,441
1919	17,704,906	467,183,159	15,397,170	258,682,006	195,918,779	292,274,846

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[1] Prior to 1875 the customs district of Texas.

[2] The statistics since 1913 represent the commerce of the districts named in the boxhead as rearranged July 1, 1913. The former limits in almost all cases were more restricted, and the statistics are accordingly not strictly comparable. Prior to 1914, the statistics given in this table for Buffalo and Michigan were returned as for the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Detroit, respectively.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Buffalo.[2]		Chicago.[2]		Michigan.[2]		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
2,677,739	705,125	60,214	1,155,183	960,589	3,826,932	1860
2,573,322	642,982	77,348	3,522,343	542,853	330,752	1861
(3)	(3)	62,129	2,303,275	531,506	1,631,712	1862
(3)	(3)	134,204	3,544,085	771,834	2,008,590	1863
(3)	(3)	322,352	3,529,034	1,621,191	2,750,576	1864
3,857,619	841,409	811,455	4,590,350	1,440,601	2,876,836	1865
5,630,385	761,432	1,095,585	2,644,475	2,195,409	2,731,325	[4]1866
3,365,920	329,494	355,790	1,824,371	757,886	1,573,249	[5]1867
2,562,144	266,939	344,174	5,052,062	671,054	712,094	1868
2,820,628	329,666	423,889	3,742,256	737,736	1,180,049	1869
3,460,997	326,094	735,894	2,613,072	896,349	1,188,255	1870
3,110,894	267,698	575,154	5,580,174	1,038,701	1,273,224	1871
2,625,993	337,836	953,111	3,090,386	1,367,515	1,915,613	1872
2,686,387	339,117	1,658,625	6,049,663	1,900,228	2,818,408	1873
2,916,406	514,422	808,517	7,112,936	1,460,072	3,293,440	1874
2,499,004	766,945	561,549	3,429,355	1,329,326	2,351,766	1875
3,633,994	871,407	521,537	3,446,551	1,582,435	2,740,851	1876
2,520,580	322,107	327,420	3,434,638	1,410,383	3,420,648	1877
3,258,576	193,684	399,920	3,781,899	944,104	3,528,441	1878
3,307,693	232,496	272,706	2,836,562	1,342,000	2,537,732	1879
3,742,831	329,985	347,935	3,445,379	1,703,033	2,403,603	1880
4,064,923	277,856	860,108	4,201,723	1,761,605	2,659,272	1881
5,966,596	253,614	1,237,437	3,198,461	3,232,230	1,957,258	1882
5,358,215	424,184	649,090	3,723,548	2,056,979	2,820,962	1883
4,430,117	371,478	918,240	2,905,926	1,851,825	3,399,057	1884
5,051,938	393,543	9,918,269	2,053,403	2,080,310	6,203,177	1885
5,875,187	359,158	10,133,209	2,309,577	2,367,331	4,030,737	1886
6,043,022	387,390	11,704,473	1,461,242	2,530,530	5,361,642	1887
6,440,784	422,505	12,721,445	1,632,037	2,980,474	3,759,775	1888
6,774,544	421,068	13,099,920	2,181,432	3,002,557	5,971,887	1889
5,753,014	505,170	13,590,124	2,480,852	3,127,094	6,365,376	1890
5,212,155	681,401	15,303,373	2,340,020	2,930,022	5,138,848	1891
4,834,612	579,248	14,975,557	3,677,937	2,776,369	6,799,518	1892
4,569,729	1,641,477	18,448,404	4,084,487	3,397,289	6,289,011	1893
2,365,521	4,546,644	15,485,338	3,610,226	2,620,814	7,801,534	1894
3,746,410	4,220,770	15,053,146	1,558,069	2,890,423	7,785,891	1895
3,290,277	4,429,084	15,545,819	1,293,073	3,437,180	10,702,948	1896
4,001,346	5,015,247	11,527,552	2,309,549	3,226,463	11,080,772	1897
3,631,815	7,339,127	10,141,413	7,488,886	2,206,033	13,309,801	1898
3,675,047	8,010,354	12,153,814	7,674,812	2,153,229	13,615,977	1899
4,134,917	14,488,028	15,309,725	5,211,770	2,794,909	16,858,456	1900
3,783,667	13,981,151	14,531,748	10,030,209	2,867,645	17,609,535	1901
5,233,914	15,784,215	16,860,702	5,092,771	3,469,077	18,053,055	1902
6,034,430	18,584,971	20,122,325	4,551,033	4,311,186	20,361,148	1903
4,933,319	22,592,340	21,088,397	2,321,566	4,466,053	23,698,435	1904
7,073,014	26,166,103	18,144,726	3,220,858	4,864,987	26,568,302	1905
6,309,610	29,916,082	22,210,010	2,580,794	5,596,153	35,276,597	1906
7,277,740	33,755,064	25,016,561	4,012,748	6,252,034	40,485,134	1907
6,927,281	31,401,480	20,171,943	4,924,932	7,982,642	37,158,424	1908
8,354,894	27,267,804	23,670,778	4,774,758	6,787,007	33,903,494	1909
11,122,903	34,788,677	26,760,661	6,528,720	7,565,436	38,368,872	1910
13,432,519	46,182,245	30,585,936	6,916,022	7,776,314	46,233,833	1911
14,703,523	55,016,025	28,748,742	7,004,923	7,774,662	55,911,967	1912
14,408,594	66,706,609	32,537,279	4,868,901	9,153,669	62,324,619	1913
30,305,617	87,676,161	38,630,903	8,687,501	26,346,651	102,573,052	1914
31,414,948	73,959,328	29,497,831	23,585,257	24,956,042	117,746,586	1915
35,951,112	135,950,148	25,553,627	8,563,523	28,532,812	183,116,456	1916
67,715,077	217,120,263	30,144,080	6,015,518	41,748,588	290,375,971	1917
108,870,436	187,136,714	33,208,375	5,628,974	56,948,344	263,560,705	1918
90,738,440	199,051,352	45,803,716	6,523,832	74,895,600	297,028,634	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[2] Not separately stated.
[4] Includes specie.
[5] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts.*					
	Atlantic coast districts.		Gulf coast districts.		Mexican border districts.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1855	304,576,874	160,215,768	22,303,319	153,679,708	528,354	1,011,776
1860	253,277,987	180,889,215	10,104,016	17,021,888	50,492	74,000
1861	168,109,768	173,114,032	60,226	99,322		
1862	219,919,117	237,273,226	1,418,720	5,796,783	5,063	
1863	279,254,975	207,360,311	1,469,471	4,297,968		33,249
1864	193,741,168	257,458,920	1,476,248	3,621,667		
1865	374,188,196	360,622,114	9,378,252	167,690,804	63,102	300
1866[1]	362,801,074	270,690,423	12,225,732	118,101,930	81,886	391,540
1867[1]	307,792,141	265,763,220	11,865,890	88,056,474	338,397	1,328,791
1868	365,816,530	247,275,919	11,811,248	106,566,237	725,142	1,576,245
1869	370,613,980	293,440,129	16,505,977	146,019,909	958,575	2,213,292
1870	453,717,194	323,470,814	21,507,420	131,171,151	1,248,533	3,348,417
1871	544,331,902	343,661,756	22,360,977	118,536,215	1,327,412	2,338,211
1872	551,248,830	403,674,402	23,890,378	137,200,779	1,473,671	2,904,723
1873	492,702,019	402,643,544	17,332,278	126,442,800	1,485,110	2,446,360
1874	467,837,657	420,975,868	15,402,780	100,038,911	1,663,781	2,558,268
1875	390,689,793	437,197,293	14,685,773	118,039,364	1,698,149	2,565,611
1876	387,948,496	478,753,447	12,030,237	103,283,386	1,453,894	2,920,245
1877	373,748,061	540,415,085	13,918,188	110,420,290	1,585,308	3,391,787
1878	385,008,707	559,608,405	8,857,913	89,868,207	1,525,092	3,068,595
1879	589,623,936	651,413,193	12,658,251	117,648,840	2,273,179	3,624,710
1880	552,949,557	687,024,077	16,743,528	140,565,822	2,513,373	3,722,070
1881	620,455,553	656,823,209	16,381,224	94,094,117	2,208,684	4,732,519
1882	625,153,020	597,387,924	12,279,499	131,026,387	1,939,208	5,435,702
1883	583,337,462	542,779,590	12,947,581	110,108,510	1,914,643	4,641,820
1884	481,844,585	563,743,207	10,820,200	97,798,086	2,421,840	2,624,531
1885	533,641,554	505,361,562	10,081,836	105,430,628	3,730,166	2,095,036
1886	578,039,609	538,942,998	11,962,779	104,229,271	5,089,105	2,654,099
1887	595,776,420	522,695,810	13,864,603	104,674,403	5,712,454	3,442,564
1888	609,888,373	548,010,836	17,289,117	107,599,539	8,182,308	4,400,771
1889	653,534,537	628,864,721	17,820,559	141,119,618	9,353,325	5,608,229
1890	697,964,807	637,454,280	23,214,484	151,940,836	11,106,375	7,540,694
1891	689,457,889	753,106,829	21,750,457	174,686,492	12,590,667	6,992,877
1892	717,360,074	824,278,456	24,662,332	125,591,932	13,825,550	12,151,900
1893	537,643,885	670,205,025	20,680,768	126,787,667	8,228,892	7,344,601
1894	613,737,342	590,392,743	16,709,850	122,138,450	2,434,549	8,454,873
1895	645,204,456	635,841,697	17,548,202	131,320,385	3,636,509	10,983,740
1896	639,407,219	733,204,908	19,901,237	181,269,115	4,135,398	13,998,575
1897	502,145,575	862,325,006	13,062,729	201,847,700	5,065,146	12,134,863
1898	576,163,388	870,754,673	17,483,250	194,380,356	4,632,001	15,819,632
1899	698,112,563	963,569,447	23,692,936	234,107,671	5,377,669	22,320,157
1900	670,622,399	1,002,840,573	26,669,898	285,464,529	10,142,272	21,147,721
1901	724,370,676	895,444,758	31,076,809	263,079,196	13,704,334	24,231,221
1902	821,251,923	904,173,980	38,378,060	285,021,044	13,377,200	25,935,571
1903	779,237,183	897,106,123	43,923,657	334,794,649	12,449,975	29,260,684
1904	883,238,697	917,349,861	48,209,910	319,544,309	14,981,271	26,245,121
1905	974,562,799	1,061,778,069	53,983,654	368,723,184	16,944,791	34,925,348
1906	1,133,032,203	1,079,770,220	62,908,323	409,273,078	18,001,491	41,100,832
1907	907,184,563	1,155,761,363	59,340,735	596,552,136	10,868,544	33,101,272
1908	1,018,847,312	976,962,769	59,565,904	409,630,809	16,178,002	27,135,805
1909	1,227,154,723	1,018,143,541	68,704,561	399,100,409	22,911,198	29,106,100
1910	1,163,540,071	1,166,468,889	82,147,619	487,929,157	20,363,958	30,396,911
1911	1,268,100,584	1,262,679,331	92,244,523	463,973,859	22,512,229	27,193,816
1912	1,375,849,835	1,348,811,300	103,612,409	543,076,878	27,059,560	24,902,645
1913	1,374,620,578	1,304,108,797	120,372,084	566,387,662	32,802,909	16,630,369
1914	1,212,655,650	1,739,159,496	102,368,415	508,434,734	20,801,472	14,801,494
1915	1,562,179,535	3,039,147,369	110,154,169	485,403,919	33,797,117	20,510,636
1916	1,763,466,262	4,395,502,570	128,349,000	685,315,838	49,334,306	38,139,215
1917	1,711,757,676	3,881,744,288	146,798,250	715,590,999	46,052,656	51,052,179
1918	2,629,655,471	5,212,201,782	220,298,380	1,235,251,931	35,194,006	58,017,285

*Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years; all figures represent currency values.
[1]Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Foreign commerce, by groups of customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Pacific coast districts.		Northern border districts.		Interior districts.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1855
7,371,899	4,981,202	18,835,673	13,687,003			1860
7,220,152	7,484,380	18,057,895	14,084,281			1861
5,781,701	7,295,110	15,394,992	12,582,973			1862
7,968,653	8,481,438	14,024,262	16,300,524			1863
10,975,155	8,725,845	24,747,682	14,478,225			1864
15,047,681	10,905,464	27,580,493	16,228,067			1865
15,839,240	30,820,961	40,043,368	16,292,215			[1] 1866
18,182,181	12,556,145	24,540,698	9,617,502			[2] 1867
15,874,943	15,025,473	21,565,069	12,943,779			1868
15,401,259	13,641,514	23,752,200	12,936,284			1869
16,240,558	14,647,458	31,039,318	15,042,848			1870
10,448,058	14,111,021	27,302,479	20,435,159			1871
27,866,433	11,391,270	30,708,353	16,184,481			1872
33,401,710	26,722,371	32,121,612	22,171,225			1873
27,291,817	28,363,310	28,595,118	30,292,973			1874
25,189,232	27,318,210	22,911,986	22,504,992			1875
23,877,323	28,015,527	24,790,152	23,902,344			1876
30,276,108	34,714,978	19,614,391	28,113,794			1877
27,234,186	28,751,971	20,565,779	26,927,295			1878
20,568,604	36,957,727	20,816,859	22,134,459			1879
35,671,589	38,883,418	27,727,791	24,063,497			1880
38,912,562	40,535,793	31,545,607	30,529,584			1881
42,491,536	65,359,509	43,132,577	29,532,903			1882
46,880,817	53,497,040	36,927,410	36,492,349			1883
37,183,950	46,394,722	32,254,057	35,588,967			1884
35,986,071	47,922,981	41,845,363	30,100,950	4,609,320		1885
38,703,713	39,324,480	43,908,840	26,813,129	5,379,027		1886
42,222,868	41,414,089	46,792,976	28,942,754	8,212,431		1887
49,186,797	36,313,693	51,263,444	28,828,037	8,153,390		1888
51,170,753	43,846,702	51,065,631	33,543,467	7,535,470		1889
50,992,631	45,361,463	49,540,334	36,874,653	8,069,023		1890
53,581,213	52,582,577	49,584,345	34,962,423	9,464,967		1891
49,987,651	55,825,634	46,009,909	39,656,323	7,695,789		1892
48,315,035	42,229,504	52,923,430	43,413,462	9,204,501		1893
41,241,634	34,599,339	41,692,558	53,142,940	5,507,485		1894
40,200,105	36,061,033	51,016,783	49,991,067	7,781,836		1895
49,174,138	44,071,109	56,153,380	60,389,603	7,957,929	404	1896
43,906,143	58,925,171	50,066,412	63,595,594	7,224,003	133	1897
50,263,791	74,183,222	39,478,025	80,930,660	6,034,388	10,879	1898
45,873,236	56,203,575	45,588,324	89,403,972	7,408,280	450,894	1899
58,916,113	70,175,057	59,947,859	104,267,087	8,894,044	43,668	1900
48,202,943	69,533,962	57,119,751	107,938,789	10,414,902	840,017	1901
54,301,357	87,515,203	67,756,020	111,441,279	12,111,722	7,084	1902
56,474,003	79,253,334	82,054,497	125,758,847	14,182,954	603	1903
57,499,129	95,722,810	83,744,295	133,942,317	14,233,132	682	1904
62,257,890	103,121,575	90,029,593	152,300,325	13,796,210	415	1905
66,323,922	101,770,160	97,927,685	176,064,800	16,819,595	2,879	1906
91,139,804	92,029,634	109,172,280	193,673,650	20,167,324	3,655	1907
81,981,637	94,207,094	114,873,922	181,146,516	20,092,391	4,965	1908
85,961,830	69,949,403	112,690,231	179,329,260	18,676,945	3,058	1909
88,650,730	73,188,036	129,123,041	225,398,112	20,397,177	47,832	1910
102,702,853	94,261,132	137,723,850	269,889,577	20,747,924	374,533	1911
111,488,360	127,542,331	137,882,121	322,370,708	21,087,117	562,364	1912
128,895,064	146,856,469	153,612,547	401,997,518	23,978,819	239,339	1913
138,151,367	136,248,148	205,273,412	341,188,200	22,705,357	25,972	1914
158,858,408	173,685,617	164,897,211	332,019,531	14,588,584	488,468	1915
262,975,769	273,193,851	214,196,786	515,227,110	14,580,134		1916
333,858,637	333,955,377	338,349,328	842,135,394	20,997,052		1917
617,099,614	491,401,313	404,529,488	779,922,502	18,817,710		1918
463,137,480	590,432,167	529,496,311	817,157,427	3,904,406,327		1919

*Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years; all figures represent currency values.
[2] Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Farms.[1]				Farm animals.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.[2]	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						14,971,586
1850	1,449,073		3,967,343,580		544,180,516	17,778,907
1855						
1860	2,044,077		7,980,493,063		1,089,329,915	25,616,019
1861						
1862						
1863						
1864						
1865						
1866						
1867					997,454,000	20,079,725
1868					922,104,000	20,634,052
1869					1,137,510,000	21,438,099
1870	2,659,985	5,922,471	[3]8,944,857,749	[3,4]1,958,030,927	1,518,465,000	25,484,100
1871					1,643,494,000	26,235,200
1872					1,527,924,000	26,693,300
1873					1,511,885,000	26,989,700
1874					1,481,106,000	26,923,400
1875					1,458,337,000	27,220,200
1876					1,460,386,000	27,870,700
1877					1,468,668,000	29,210,900
1878					1,534,297,000	30,523,400
1879					1,444,102,000	33,234,500
1880	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,538	2,212,540,927	1,576,917,556	33,258,000
1881					1,721,795,252	33,307,363
1882					1,906,468,252	35,891,870
1883					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1884					2,467,868,924	42,547,307
1885					2,456,423,383	43,771,295
1886					2,365,159,862	45,510,630
1887					2,400,586,938	48,035,333
1888					2,409,043,418	49,234,777
1889					2,507,050,058	50,331,142
1890	4,564,641	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,028	52,801,907
1891					2,329,787,770	52,895,239
1892					2,461,755,698	54,067,590
1893					2,483,506,081	52,378,283
1894					2,179,816,754	53,095,568
1895					1,819,446,305	50,868,845
1896					1,727,926,084	48,222,905
1897					1,655,414,612	46,450,135
1898					1,888,654,925	45,105,083
1899					1,997,010,407	43,984,340
1900	5,737,372	10,381,765	[7]20,439,901,164	4,717,069,973	2,228,123,134	43,902,414
1901					3,011,254,076	62,333,870
1902					2,989,170,150	61,424,599
1903					3,102,515,540	61,764,433
1904					2,998,247,479	61,049,315
1905					3,006,580,787	61,241,907
1906					3,675,389,442	66,861,522
1907					4,423,697,853	72,533,996
1908					4,331,280,000	71,267,000
1909					4,525,259,000	71,099,000
1910	6,361,502	12,659,203	[8]40,991,449,090	[9]8,498,311,413	5,138,486,000	[10]61,803,000
1911					[10]4,910,975,000	60,502,000
1912					5,008,327,000	57,959,000
1913					5,501,783,000	56,527,000
1914					5,891,229,000	56,592,000
1915					5,969,253,000	58,329,000
1916					6,020,670,000	61,920,000
1917					6,735,612,000	64,583,000
1918					8,284,198,000	67,422,000
1919					8,827,894,000	68,560,000

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, cover census years, and relate to continental United States.

[2] The item "live stock," which forms a part of the total value, includes for *1850, 1860,* and *1870* only reported value of live stock on farms; for 1880 and 1890, estimates for value of range animals; and for *1900* and *1910*, value of live stock on both farms and ranges.

[3] Includes mules.

[4] Included with horses.

[5] Gold values being 30 per cent of currency values reported.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Farm animals—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Bushels.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
[5] 4,335,669	19,311,374	[4]	26,301,293	35,802,114	84,823,272	1840
4,336,719	21,773,220	559,331	30,354,213	52,516,959	100,485,943	1850
						1855
6,249,174	22,471,275	1,161,148	33,512,867	60,264,913	173,104,924	1860
				75,000,000		1861
				90,000,000		1862
				106,000,000		1863
				123,000,000		1864
				142,000,000		1865
				155,000,000	151,999,906	1866
5,401,263	39,385,386	822,386	24,693,534	160,000,000	212,441,400	1867
5,766,940	38,991,012	855,685	24,317,258	168,000,000	224,036,600	1868
6,332,793	37,724,279	921,662	23,316,476	100,102,387	260,146,960	1869
8,249,000	40,853,000	1,180,000	26,751,400	162,000,000	235,884,700	1870
8,702,000	31,851,000	1,242,300	29,457,500	160,000,000	230,722,400	1871
8,990,900	31,679,300	1,276,300	31,796,300	150,000,000	249,997,100	1872
9,222,470	33,002,400	1,310,000	32,632,050	158,000,000	281,254,700	1873
9,333,800	33,938,200	1,339,350	30,860,900	170,000,000	308,102,700	1874
9,504,200	33,783,600	1,393,750	28,062,200	181,000,000	292,136,000	1875
9,736,300	35,935,300	1,414,500	25,726,800	192,000,000	289,356,500	1876
10,155,400	35,804,200	1,443,500	28,077,100	200,000,000	364,194,146	1877
10,329,700	35,740,500	1,637,500	32,262,500	208,250,000	420,122,400	1878
10,938,700	38,123,800	1,713,100	34,766,100	155,681,751	448,756,630	1879
11,202,000	40,766,000	1,730,000	34,034,100	232,500,000	498,549,868	1880
11,429,626	43,569,869	1,720,731	36,247,683	240,000,000	383,280,090	1881
10,521,554	45,016,224	1,835,169	44,122,200	272,000,000	504,185,470	1882
10,838,110	49,237,291	1,871,079	43,270,086	290,000,000	421,086,166	1883
11,169,683	50,626,626	1,914,126	44,200,893	300,000,000	512,765,000	1884
11,564,572	50,360,243	1,972,569	45,142,657	308,000,000	357,112,000	1885
12,077,657	48,322,331	2,052,593	46,092,043	302,000,000	457,218,000	1886
12,496,744	44,759,314	2,117,141	44,612,836	285,000,000	456,329,000	1887
13,172,936	43,514,765	2,191,727	44,346,525	269,000,000	415,868,000	1888
13,663,294	42,599,079	2,257,574	50,301,592	191,278,084	490,560,000	1889
14,214,000	44,336,000	2,331,000	51,603,000	276,000,000	399,262,000	1890
14,056,750	43,431,136	2,296,532	50,625,106	285,000,000	611,780,000	1891
15,498,140	44,938,365	2,314,699	52,398,019	294,000,000	515,949,000	1892
16,206,802	47,273,553	2,331,128	46,094,807	303,158,000	396,131,725	1893
16,081,139	45,048,017	2,352,231	45,206,498	298,057,381	460,267,416	1894
15,893,318	42,294,064	2,333,108	44,165,716	294,296,726	467,102,947	1895
15,124,057	38,298,783	2,278,946	42,842,769	272,474,708	427,684,346	1896
14,364,667	36,818,648	2,216,654	40,600,276	259,158,251	530,149,168	1897
13,960,911	37,656,960	2,190,282	39,759,993	260,720,684	675,148,705	1898
13,665,307	39,114,458	2,134,213	38,651,681	272,191,380	547,303,846	1899
13,538,000	41,883,000	2,086,000	37,079,000	288,636,621	522,229,505	1900
16,744,723	59,756,718	2,864,458	56,982,142	302,502,323	748,460,218	1901
16,581,224	62,039,091	2,757,017	48,698,890	316,341,032	670,063,008	1902
16,557,373	63,964,876	2,728,088	46,922,624	287,450,000	637,821,835	1903
16,786,059	51,630,144	2,757,916	47,009,367	291,783,032	552,399,517	1904
17,057,702	45,170,428	2,888,710	47,320,511	295,488,438	692,979,489	1905
18,718,578	50,631,619	3,404,061	52,102,847	298,915,130	735,260,970	1906
19,746,583	53,240,282	3,816,692	54,794,439	298,294,750	634,087,000	1907
19,992,000	54,631,000	3,869,000	56,084,000	311,138,321	664,602,000	1908
20,640,000	56,084,000	4,058,000	54,147,000	328,110,749	737,189,000	1909
[10] 19,833,000	[10] 52,448,000	[10] 4,210,000	[10] 58,186,000	321,362,750	635,121,000	1910
20,277,000	53,633,000	4,323,000	65,620,000	318,547,900	621,338,000	1911
20,509,000	52,362,000	4,362,000	65,410,000	304,043,400	730,267,000	1912
20,667,000	51,482,000	4,386,000	61,178,000	296,175,300	763,380,000	1913
20,962,000	49,719,000	4,449,000	58,933,000	290,192,000	891,017,000	1914
21,195,000	49,956,000	4,479,000	64,618,000	285,726,000	1,025,801,000	1915
21,159,000	48,625,000	4,593,000	67,766,000	288,490,000	636,318,000	1916
21,210,000	47,616,000	4,723,000	67,503,000	281,892,000	636,655,000	1917
21,555,000	48,603,000	4,873,000	70,978,000	298,870,000	921,438,000	1918
21,482,000	48,366,000	4,954,000	74,584,000	[11] 307,459,000	940,987,000	1919

*Calendar years.

[5] Includes betterments and additions to live stock.

[7] Includes value of buildings, $3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect statistics of buildings on farms.

[8] Includes value of buildings, $6,325,451,528.

[9] Gross value of all farm products. The figures of the various censuses are not comparable, reasons for which will be found in census reports.

[10] Census figures of numbers, April 15, 1910.

[11] Preliminary figures.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
	Corn.*	Cotton.†		Rice.†[1]	Sugar.†		Gold.*
		Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.		Beet.	Cane.	
	Bushels.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1809	.....	153,509	73,222	[5]67,233,600	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	286,195	177,824	[5]78,804,660	.....	.....	[5]2,463
1820	.....	575,540	334,726	53,292,000	.....	.....	[5]73,112
1830	.....	1,026,393	732,218	81,351,000	.....	.....	[5]504,950
1840	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,347,640	84,252,600	.....	120,851,074	[5]11,697,829
1850	592,071,104	2,454,442	2,136,083	162,775,800	.....	247,577,000	50,000,000
1855	.....	3,665,557	3,220,782	103,606,200	.....	414,725,000	55,000,000
1860	838,792,740	3,849,469	3,841,416	106,279,200	.....	230,982,000	46,000,000
1861	.....	4,500,000	4,490,586	2,051,830	.....	274,724,000	43,000,000
1862	.....	1,600,000	1,596,653	2,086,280	.....	539,830,500	39,200,000
1863	.....	450,000	449,059	1,580,790	.....	103,040,000	40,000,000
1864	.....	300,000	299,372	4,749,580	.....	85,000,000	46,100,000
1865	.....	2,269,316	2,093,658	16,246,480	.....	11,200,000	53,225,000
1866	867,946,295	2,097,254	1,948,077	25,154,720	.....	20,080,000	53,500,000
1867	768,320,000	2,519,554	2,345,610	27,813,790	.....	50,400,000	51,725,000
1868	906,527,000	2,366,467	2,198,141	43,651,910	[12]896,000	51,520,000	48,000,000
1869	874,320,000	[12]3,011,996	2,409,597	53,970,880	.....	109,801,225	49,500,000
1870	1,094,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	54,888,880	.....	87,043,000	50,000,000
1871	991,893,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990	.....	178,304,592	43,500,000
1872	1,092,719,000	3,930,508	3,650,932	52,275,780	.....	156,352,125	36,000,000
1873	932,274,000	4,170,388	3,873,750	62,400,380	1,120,000	134,832,493	36,000,000
1874	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	103,640,119	33,490,900
1875	1,321,059,000	4,632,313	4,302,813	83,860,800	.....	142,240,691	33,467,900
1876	1,283,827,500	4,474,069	4,118,390	86,628,200	[12]224,000	172,480,070	39,929,200
1877	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,494,224	77,732,400	.....	199,360,570	46,897,400
1878	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,078	81,513,800	.....	159,041,941	51,206,450
1879	1,547,902,000	5,755,350	5,406,387	85,596,800	448,000	250,880,753	38,900,000
1880	1,717,434,543	6,605,750	6,356,998	111,868,990	2,688,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1881	1,194,916,000	5,456,048	5,136,447	102,604,810	.....	285,202,899	34,700,000
1882	1,617,025,200	6,949,756	6,333,442	99,985,000	[12]1,120,000	171,074,950	32,500,000
1883	1,551,066,895	5,713,200	5,521,963	110,700,000	.....	318,746,258	30,000,000
1884	1,796,528,000	5,682,000	5,477,448	109,561,600	1,198,400	302,944,230	30,800,000
1885	1,936,176,000	6,575,691	6,369,341	150,195,000	2,134,720	225,992,963	31,801,000
1886	1,665,441,000	6,505,087	6,314,561	155,669,600	1,344,000	302,754,486	35,869,000
1887	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,894,667	113,630,700	1,792,000	191,282,272	33,136,000
1888	1,987,790,000	6,938,290	6,923,775	124,733,200	4,603,200	375,904,197	33,167,500
1889	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	131,722,000	4,168,640	344,756,221	33,967,300
1890	1,489,970,000	8,652,597	8,562,089	136,800,000	4,934,720	301,234,395	32,545,300
1891	2,060,154,000	9,035,379	8,940,867	155,665,600	7,748,160	427,169,856	33,175,000
1892	1,628,464,000	6,700,365	6,633,813	237,516,900	11,997,440	370,570,307	33,015,000
1893	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,865,168	26,240,320	498,455,926	35,955,000
1894	1,212,770,052	9,901,251	10,025,534	109,820,800	44,688,000	610,825,618	30,560,000
1895	2,151,139,580	7,161,094	7,146,772	108,665,440	45,005,080	729,392,561	46,610,000
1896	2,283,875,165	8,532,705	8,515,640	96,886,400	65,452,800	543,633,726	58,088,000
1897	1,902,967,033	10,897,857	10,935,040	116,301,760	81,080,640	644,175,323	57,363,000
1898	1,924,184,660	11,189,205	11,435,368	136,996,720	90,491,520	708,251,878	64,463,000
1899	2,078,144,000	9,393,242	9,345,391	219,278,200	72,735,040	568,789,795	71,053,400
1900	2,105,102,516	10,102,102	10,123,027	253,139,200	163,458,075	322,549,011	79,171,000
1901	1,522,519,891	9,582,520	9,509,745	388,035,200	172,164,160	623,774,123	78,666,700
1902	2,523,648,312	10,588,250	10,630,945	319,292,960	369,211,733	728,650,448	80,000,000
1903	2,244,176,925	9,819,969	9,851,129	560,750,000	436,811,685	745,865,875	79,591,700
1904	2,467,480,934	13,451,337	13,438,012	586,091,056	481,209,087	525,052,000	90,464,700
1905	2,707,993,540	10,495,105	10,575,017	377,971,917	484,266,430	784,000,000	88,180,700
1906	2,927,416,091	12,983,201	13,273,809	495,972,222	625,841,128	766,680,000	94,373,800
1907	2,592,320,000	11,057,822	11,107,179	520,500,000	967,224,000	514,320,000	90,435,700
1908	2,668,651,000	12,086,005	13,241,799	603,045,000	927,256,430	788,480,000	94,560,000
1909	2,772,378,000	10,072,731	10,004,949	606,638,889	851,768,000	828,800,000	99,673,400
1910	2,886,260,000	11,568,334	11,608,616	680,833,334	1,024,938,000	750,400,000	90,269,100
1911	2,531,488,000	15,553,073	15,692,701	637,055,556	1,020,344,000	710,080,000	96,890,000
1912	3,124,746,000	13,488,539	13,703,421	695,944,444	1,199,060,000	721,743,160	93,451,600
1913	2,446,988,000	13,982,811	14,156,486	715,111,111	1,385,112,000	325,147,200	88,361,023
1914	2,672,804,000	15,905,840	16,134,930	656,916,067	1,466,802,000	601,974,880	94,531,800
1915	2,994,793,000	11,068,173	11,191,820	804,083,333	1,444,108,000	493,239,040	101,085,700
1916	2,566,927,000	11,363,015	11,449,930	1,135,027,778	1,748,440,000	277,240,320	92,590,300
1917	3,065,233,000	11,248,242	11,302,375	964,972,222	1,641,314,000	621,799,360	83,750,700
1918	2,502,665,000	11,906,480	12,040,532	1,072,388,889	1,530,414,000	491,697,920	68,646,700
1919	2,917,450,000	.....	11,030,000	1,140,527,778	1,521,900,000	508,796,480	[14]58,483,800

[5] Calendar years.

† The production statistics (those for cotton being exclusive of linters) relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but, when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1898.

[1] Cleaned rice; 1890 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date as reported by the Department of Agriculture.

[2] Commercial value. [3] Of 376 pounds net. [4] Gallons sold. [6] Exports.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.								
Silver.*	Aluminum.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	Natural gas.*	Year.
Dollars.[2]	*Pounds.*	*Barrels.*[3]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Gallons.*[4]	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	[7]20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	3,080	.....	[8]1,500	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	285,779	.....	8,000	.....	.....	1820
[9]253,400	.....	.....	1,848,240	[11]100	17,000	.....	.....	1830
50,900	.....	.....	6,266,233	650	22,000	.....	.....	1840
52,000	.....	.....	11,541,672	3,000	15,800	.....	.....	1850
156,800	.....	.....	13,044,680	7,200	15,800	.....	.....	1860
2,062,000	.....	.....	14,721,439	7,500	14,100	.....	.....	1861
4,684,800	.....	.....	15,612,363	9,000	14,200	.....	.....	1862
8,842,300	.....	.....	19,034,877	8,500	14,800	.....	.....	1863
11,443,000	.....	.....	21,076,003	8,000	15,300	.....	.....	1864
11,642,200	.....	.....	21,243,012	8,500	14,700	.....	.....	1865
10,358,400	.....	.....	25,896,056	8,900	16,100	.....	.....	1866
13,866,200	.....	.....	27,432,520	10,000	15,200	.....	.....	1867
12,306,900	.....	.....	29,341,036	11,600	16,400	.....	.....	1868
12,297,600	.....	.....	29,378,893	12,500	17,500	.....	.....	1869
16,434,000	.....	.....	29,496,054	12,600	17,830	.....	.....	1870
23,588,300	.....	.....	41,861,679	13,000	20,000	.....	.....	1871
29,396,400	.....	.....	45,940,535	12,500	25,880	.....	.....	1872
35,881,600	.....	.....	51,430,786	15,500	42,540	.....	.....	1873
36,917,500	.....	.....	46,969,571	17,500	52,080	.....	.....	1874
30,485,900	.....	.....	46,739,571	18,000	59,640	.....	.....	1875
34,919,800	.....	.....	47,571,429	19,000	64,070	.....	.....	1876
36,991,500	.....	.....	54,019,429	21,000	81,900	.....	.....	1877
40,401,000	.....	.....	51,725,214	21,500	91,060	.....	.....	1878
35,477,100	.....	.....	60,808,749	23,000	92,750	.....	.....	1879
34,717,000	.....	2,072,943	68,822,830	27,000	97,825	2,000,000	.....	1880
37,657,500	.....	2,500,000	76,679,491	32,000	117,085	3,700,000	.....	1881
41,105,900	.....	3,250,000	92,456,419	40,467	132,890	5,000,000	215,000	1882
39,618,400	83	4,190,000	103,310,200	51,574	143,957	7,529,423	475,000	1883
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	107,281,742	64,708	139,897	10,215,328	1,460,000	1884
42,503,500	283	4,150,000	99,250,263	74,052	129,412	9,148,401	4,857,200	1885
39,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	101,500,381	70,430	130,629	8,950,317	10,012,000	1886
40,387,200	18,000	6,692,744	116,052,242	81,017	145,700	8,250,609	15,817,500	1887
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,295	132,731,837	101,054	151,919	9,578,642	22,629,875	1888
46,838,400	47,468	7,000,000	126,097,779	101,239	155,397	12,730,471	21,097,099	1889
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	140,866,931	115,966	143,630	13,907,418	18,792,725	1890
57,030,000	150,000	8,222,792	150,505,954	126,839	178,554	18,392,732	15,500,034	1891
55,962,500	259,885	8,758,621	160,115,242	154,018	173,305	21,876,604	14,870,714	1892
46,800,000	333,629	8,002,467	162,814,977	147,033	163,982	23,544,495	14,345,250	1893
31,422,100	550,000	8,302,245	152,447,791	158,120	162,686	21,569,608	13,954,400	1894
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	172,426,366	160,947	170,000	21,463,543	13,006,650	1895
39,654,600	1,300,000	9,513,473	171,416,390	205,384	188,000	25,795,312	13,002,512	1896
32,316,000	4,000,000	10,980,463	178,776,070	220,571	212,000	23,255,911	13,826,422	1897
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,208	196,407,381	235,050	222,000	28,353,464	15,296,813	1898
32,858,700	6,500,000	15,520,445	226,554,636	253,870	210,500	39,562,136	20,074,873	1899
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	240,789,310	270,588	270,824	47,558,784	23,698,674	1900
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,062,737	261,874,836	268,782	270,700	55,771,188	27,066,077	1901
29,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	269,277,178	294,423	270,000	64,859,451	30,867,863	1902
29,322,000	7,500,000	29,899,140	319,068,229	311,627	282,000	51,242,757	35,807,880	1903
33,456,024	[12]8,600,000	31,675,257	314,121,784	362,739	307,000	50,723,500	38,496,760	1904
34,222,000	11,347,000	40,102,303	350,645,210	402,637	307,514	47,590,081	41,562,855	1905
33,255,400	14,910,000	51,000,445	369,783,284	409,735	336,200	48,108,580	46,873,932	1906
37,299,700	17,211,039	52,230,342	428,895,914	387,945	352,381	52,080,520	54,222,399	1907
28,050,600	11,162,000	52,910,925	371,288,123	420,791	311,666	55,368,820	54,640,374	1908
28,455,200	34,210,000	66,680,715	411,441,621	487,925	352,839	64,674,486	63,206,941	1909
30,854,500	47,734,000	77,785,141	447,853,909	482,214	375,402	62,030,125	70,758,158	1910
32,615,700	46,126,000	79,547,953	443,188,505	489,836	391,995	63,788,552	74,621,534	1911
39,197,400	65,607,000	85,925,651	477,202,303	555,031	392,517	62,281,201	84,563,957	1912
40,864,871	72,379,000	89,541,348	508,893,052	546,645	411,878	57,867,399	87,846,677	1913
40,057,700	79,129,000	87,257,552	458,504,890	513,454	512,794	54,388,456	94,115,524	1914
37,397,300	16,280,000	87,685,222	474,660,256	619,647	507,020	52,173,503	101,312,381	1915
43,953,000	33,900,000	95,394,433	526,875,371	860,643	552,228	55,928,461	120,227,468	1916
50,078,100	45,882,000	91,342,930	581,609,263	642,018	548,450	46,784,419	142,089,334	1917
66,485,129	41,150,000	71,343,474	605,546,343	852,024	539,905	40,709,722	157,000,000	1918
[13]61,995,412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1919

*Calendar years.
[6]Estimate averaged for the prior 10-year period.
[7]1814. [8]1825.
[9]July 31, 1834, to Dec. 31, 1844.
[10]1845 to 1849.
[11]Product of 1845.
[12]Mean annual production not exceeding quantity stated.
[13]From 1904 to 1914, inclusive, the figures represent consumption. Those for 1911 and subsequent years do not include imported leaf aluminum and miscellaneous manufactures of aluminum. After 1914 figures represent value of production.
[14]Preliminary figures.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.							
	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quicksilver.*	Salt.*	Stone.*
	Gallons.	*Long tons.*[4]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Flasks.*[5]	*Barrels.*[6]	*Dollars.*
1800..	.....	.....	.....	53,908	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810..	.....	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820..	.....	.....	.....	165,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830..	.....	.....	.....	286,903	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840..	.....	.....	.....	563,755	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850..	.....	.....	.....	700,159	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855..	.....	.....	.....	821,223	.....	.....	.....	.....
1860..	21,000,000	.....	.....	653,164	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861..	88,771,578	.....	.....	703,270	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862..	[7]128,380,980	.....	.....	846,075	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863..	109,674,978	.....	.....	1,014,282	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864..	88,876,578	.....	.....	831,770	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865..	104,903,400	.....	.....	1,205,663	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866..	151,103,400	.....	.....	1,305,023	19,643	.....	.....	.....
1867..	140,586,600	.....	.....	1,431,250	26,786	.....	.....	.....
1868..	153,136,914	.....	.....	1,711,287	31,250	.....	.....	.....
1869..	177,030,000	.....	.....	1,665,179	68,750	.....	.....	.....
1870..	220,951,290	.....	3,031,891	1,706,793	73,214	.....	.....	.....
1871..	218,619,828	.....	.....	2,548,713	142,954	.....	.....	.....
1872..	264,314,148	.....	.....	2,560,963	198,796	.....	.....	.....
1873..	415,539,012	.....	.....	2,401,262	215,727	.....	.....	.....
1874..	458,931,690	.....	.....	2,023,733	389,799	.....	.....	.....
1875..	[8]510,825,588	.....	.....	1,868,961	533,191	.....	.....	.....
1876..	383,572,098	.....	.....	2,066,594	569,618	.....	.....	.....
1877..	560,716,246	.....	.....	2,301,215	731,977	.....	.....	.....
1878..	646,668,456	.....	.....	2,741,853	935,273	.....	.....	.....
1879..	836,394,132	.....	.....	3,835,191	1,247,335	59,926	5,961,000	18,356,055
1880..	1,104,017,166	211,377	7,120,362	4,144,254	1,588,314	60,851	6,200,000	20,000,000
1881..	1,161,771,996	266,734	.....	4,623,323	1,736,692	52,732	6,412,373	21,000,000
1882..	1,231,454,860	332,077	.....	4,595,510	1,673,535	46,725	6,192,231	20,000,000
1883..	984,884,586	378,380	.....	4,097,868	1,550,879	31,913	6,514,937	19,000,000
1884..	1,017,174,396	431,779	.....	4,044,526	1,711,920	32,073	7,038,053	19,000,000
1885..	918,068,970	437,856	.....	*5,683,329*	*2,562,503*	*29,981*	*7,707,081*	*19,000,000*
1886..	1,178,723,322	430,549	.....	6,417,148	3,339,071	33,825	7,831,962	25,000,000
1887..	1,187,906,286	450,558	.....	6,489,738	2,899,446	33,250	8,055,881	26,500,000
1888..	1,159,705,050	448,567	.....	7,603,642	3,385,732	26,484	8,005,565	42,809,706
1889..	1,476,867,546	550,245	14,518,041	9,202,703	4,277,071	22,926	8,776,991	47,000,000
1890..	1,924,590,024	510,499	16,036,043	8,279,870	3,904,240	22,904	9,987,945	47,294,746
1891..	2,280,291,610	587,988	14,591,178	9,157,000	4,927,581	27,993	11,698,800	48,706,625
1892..	2,121,405,594	681,571	16,296,666	7,124,502	4,019,995	30,164	11,816,772	33,885,573
1893..	2,034,104,772	941,368	11,587,629	6,657,888	4,412,032	30,416	12,967,417	36,534,788
1894..	2,072,469,672	996,949	11,870,679	9,446,308	6,114,834	36,104	13,669,649	33,319,131
1895..	2,221,475,592	1,038,551	15,957,614	8,623,127	5,281,689	30,765	13,850,726	23,965,229
1896..	2,560,335,162	930,779	16,005,449	9,652,080	7,156,957	26,648	15,973,202	26,876,671
1897..	2,539,971,672	1,039,345	17,518,046	13,620,703	10,630,857	30,454	*19,708,614*	*35,244,717*
1898..	2,325,297,786	1,308,885	19,433,716	11,773,934	8,932,857	31,092	17,612,634	28,635,175
1899..	2,396,975,700	1,515,702	24,683,173	13,789,242	10,188,329	28,317	20,869,342	36,970,777
1900..	2,672,062,218	1,491,216	27,553,161	14,534,978	13,473,595	29,727	20,566,661	47,284,183
1901..	2,914,346,148	1,483,723	28,887,479	14,947,250	14,947,250	34,291	23,849,231	54,798,682
1902..	3,728,210,472	1,490,314	35,554,135	17,821,307	14,534,978	35,620	18,968,089	57,433,141
1903..	4,219,378,154	1,581,576	35,010,308	18,009,252	15,859,887	34,570	22,030,002	58,765,715
1904..	4,917,400,320	1,874,428	27,044,330	16,497,033	20,023,947	30,451	25,966,122	63,798,748
1905..	5,658,138,360	1,947,100	42,526,133	22,992,380	23,308,136	26,238	28,172,380	66,378,794
1906..	5,312,745,312	2,080,957	47,749,728	25,307,191	23,362,594	21,567	29,704,128	71,105,805
1907..	6,976,004,070	2,265,343	51,720,619	25,781,361	14,023,247	19,752	28,822,062	65,712,490
1908..	7,493,148,910	2,386,138	35,983,836	15,936,018	23,955,021	21,075	[10]30,107,646	71,345,199
1909..	7,693,176,708	2,338,264	51,155,437	25,795,471	26,094,919	20,601	[10]30,305,656	76,520,584
1910..	8,301,404,416	2,654,983	56,889,734	27,303,567	28,676,106	21,256	[10]31,183,968	77,108,567
1911..	9,258,874,422	3,053,270	41,092,447	23,649,547	31,251,303	25,064	[10]33,324,808	78,193,220
1912..	9,363,271,848	2,973,332	57,017,614	29,726,937	31,300,874	20,213	[10]34,399,208	83,732,995
1913..	10,434,741,660	3,111,221	59,643,098	30,966,152	28,513,030	16,548	[10]34,804,683	77,544,103
1914..	11,162,026,470	2,734,043	39,714,280	23,332,244	32,151,036	21,043	[10]38,231,496	74,595,352
1915..	11,896,372,368	1,835,667	55,493,100	29,916,213	42,773,680	29,932	[10]45,449,329	79,069,653
1916..	12,632,220,636	1,982,385	77,870,553	39,434,797	45,060,607	36,159	[10]49,844,121	82,215,671
1917..	14,083,255,242	2,584,287	75,573,207	38,621,216	44,462,432	32,883	[10]51,705,314	82,700,430
1918..	14,948,964,072	2,490,760	72,021,202	39,054,644	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919..	.....	.....	.....	31,015,364	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Calendar years.

[1] The figures relate only to establishments which operate blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, and forges and bloomeries.

[2] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[3] Includes custom work and repairing.

[4] Marketed. [5] Of 75 pounds net. [6] Of 280 pounds net.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Contd.		Exports of domestic copper (except ore) and manufactures.†	Manufactures of iron and steel.[1]			Iron and steel, and manufactures of.†		Year.
Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		No. of establishments.[2]	Wages.[3]	Value of products.[2,3]	Imports.	Exports (domestic).	
Short tons	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,144	..1800
.....	.....	17,426	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,914	..1810
.....	.....	18,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,552	..1820
.....	.....	36,601	.....	.....	.....	6,346,287	322,747	..1830
.....	.....	86,954	.....	.....	.....	8,157,923	1,127,877	..1840
.....	.....	105,060	.....	.....	.....	20,145,067	1,953,702	..1850
.....	.....	690,766	.....	.....	.....	28,693,979	3,803,706	..1855
.....	.....	1,664,122	.....	.....	.....	20,158,235	5,870,114	..1860
.....	.....	2,375,029	.....	.....	.....	21,160,236	6,089,149	..1861
.....	.....	1,098,546	.....	.....	.....	11,451,707	4,732,348	..1862
.....	.....	1,026,038	.....	.....	.....	16,152,843	6,681,417	..1863
.....	.....	251,272	.....	.....	.....	23,822,876	7,541,967	..1864
.....	.....	991,746	.....	.....	.....	16,660,991	11,227,294	..1865
.....	.....	143,761	.....	.....	.....	25,598,147	4,006,150	..1866
.....	.....	474,110	.....	.....	.....	31,630,519	9,351,062	..1867
.....	.....	479,488	.....	.....	.....	30,346,768	10,950,275	..1868
.....	.....	355,274	808	40,514,981	207,208,696	38,213,717	10,938,492	..1869
.....	218,698,994	504,741	.....	.....	.....	40,273,682	13,483,103	..1870
.....	.....	188,218	.....	.....	.....	53,024,076	21,189,692	..1871
.....	.....	185,983	.....	.....	.....	67,852,616	11,463,880	..1872
7,343	.....	88,711	.....	.....	.....	74,302,102	13,655,087	..1873
.....	.....	356,758	.....	.....	.....	46,786,469	15,098,248	..1874
15,833	.....	1,085,088	.....	.....	.....	31,432,380	19,534,215	..1875
.....	.....	3,441,039	.....	.....	.....	23,197,417	15,449,840	..1876
.....	.....	2,913,943	.....	.....	.....	19,320,927	16,501,038	..1877
.....	.....	2,319,901	.....	.....	.....	18,987,130	16,053,571	..1878
.....	.....	2,831,053	792	55,451,510	296,557,685	19,594,608	15,133,493	..1879
23,239	364,928,298	793,455	.....	.....	.....	71,206,699	14,716,524	..1880
.....	406,833,052	824,896	.....	.....	.....	60,604,477	16,608,757	..1881
33,765	451,901,159	658,941	.....	.....	.....	67,976,897	20,748,206	..1882
36,872	446,859,473	1,404,243	.....	.....	.....	68,495,246	22,826,528	..1883
38,544	406,110,405	2,664,964	.....	.....	.....	40,147,053	21,909,881	..1884
40,688	418,803,180	5,447,428	.....	.....	.....	33,610,093	16,592,155	..1885
42,641	434,137,994	2,602,869	.....	.....	.....	37,534,078	15,745,509	..1886
50,340	508,387,674	2,033,523	.....	.....	.....	49,203,164	15,598,502	..1887
55,903	524,624,536	3,812,798	.....	.....	.....	48,992,757	17,763,034	..1888
58,860	531,392,513	2,348,954	719	89,273,956	478,687,519	42,377,793	21,156,077	..1889
63,083	606,476,380	2,349,392	.....	.....	.....	41,679,491	26,542,208	..1890
80,873	605,385,029	4,614,597	.....	.....	.....	53,544,372	28,909,614	..1891
87,260	622,543,381	7,226,392	.....	.....	.....	28,928,103	28,800,930	..1892
78,832	543,693,967	4,525,573	.....	.....	.....	34,937,974	30,106,482	..1893
75,328	549,374,767	19,697,140	.....	.....	.....	20,925,769	29,220,264	..1894
89,086	640,771,528	14,468,703	.....	.....	.....	23,048,515	32,000,989	..1895
81,499	640,544,221	19,720,104	.....	.....	.....	25,338,103	41,160,877	..1896
99,080	646,932,582	31,621,125	.....	.....	.....	16,094,559	57,497,872	..1897
115,399	724,272,854	32,180,872	.....	.....	.....	12,626,431	70,406,885	..1898
129,051	1,014,355,705	35,983,529	668	120,820,276	803,968,273	12,100,440	93,716,031	..1899
123,886	1,107,031,392	57,852,960	.....	.....	.....	20,478,728	121,913,548	..1900
140,822	1,141,856,971	43,267,021	.....	.....	.....	17,874,789	117,319,320	..1901
156,927	1,322,943,135	41,218,373	.....	.....	.....	27,180,247	98,552,562	..1902
159,219	1,489,676,328	39,667,196	.....	.....	.....	51,617,312	96,642,467	..1903
186,702	1,362,092,768	57,142,081	605	141,426,506	905,787,733	27,028,312	111,948,586	..1904
203,849	1,623,664,785	86,225,291	.....	.....	.....	23,510,164	134,728,363	..1905
[9] 199,694	1,903,229,387	81,282,664	.....	.....	.....	29,053,987	160,989,985	..1906
223,745	2,069,941,308	94,762,110	.....	.....	.....	40,587,865	181,580,871	..1907
190,749	1,594,696,842	104,064,580	.....	.....	.....	27,607,909	183,982,182	..1908
230,225	1,886,756,730	85,290,186	654	187,807,288	1,377,151,817	22,439,787	144,951,357	..1909
252,479	1,991,215,220	88,004,397	.....	.....	.....	39,807,725	179,133,186	..1910
271,621	1,920,284,008	103,813,110	.....	.....	.....	35,984,303	230,725,352	..1911
323,907	2,244,033,833	113,958,919	.....	.....	.....	26,676,056	208,154,262	..1912
337,252	2,441,618,171	140,164,913	.....	.....	.....	33,636,358	[11]304,605,797	..1913
343,418	2,118,306,242	146,222,556	587	210,923,024	1,236,318,548	31,790,851	251,480,677	..1914
458,135	2,397,744,769	99,558,030	.....	.....	.....	[12]22,752,068	225,861,387	..1915
563,451	3,514,600,448	173,946,226	.....	.....	.....	23,538,906	624,087,940	..1916
584,597	4,992,128,000	322,535,344	.....	.....	.....	28,021,026	1,133,746,188	..1917
492,405	5,543,450,026	268,982,821	.....	.....	.....	25,071,077	1,124,999,211	..1918
.....	.....	121,846,326	.....	.....	.....	26,880,164	968,520,154	..1919

* Calendar years.
† Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[2] In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862.
[3] Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.
[9] Does not include spelter derived from the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.
[10] Includes Hawaii and Porto Rico.
[11] Electrical machinery not included after 1912.
[12] The figures include tin scrap, excluded in previous years, after 1914.

No. 439.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufacturing industries of United States.[1]						
	No. of establishments.	Salaried officials, clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products.[2]
		Number.	Salaries.	Average number.	Wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850	123,025			[4] 957,059	236,755,464	555,123,822	*1,019,106,616*
1855							
1860	140,433			[4] 1,311,246	378,878,966	1,031,605,092	1,885,861,676
1861							
1862							
1863							
1864							
1865							
1866							
1867							
1868							
1869	252,148			[4] 2,053,996	775,584,343	2,488,427,212	4,232,325,442
1870							
1871							
1872							
1873							
1874							
1875							
1876							
1877							
1878							
1879	253,852			[4] 2,732,595	947,953,795	3,396,823,549	5,369,579,191
1880							
1881							
1882							
1883							
1884							
1885							
1886							
1887							
1888							
1889	355,405	[5] 461,001	[5] 391,984,660	4,251,535	1,891,209,696	5,162,013,878	9,372,378,843
1890							
1891							
1892							
1893							
1894							
1895							
1896							
1897							
1898							
1899	207,514	864,120	880,771,321	4,712,763	2,008,361,119	6,575,851,491	11,406,926,701
1900[7]							
1901							
1902							
1903							
1904	216,180	519,556	574,439,322	5,468,383	2,610,444,953	8,500,207,810	14,793,902,563
1905[7]							
1906							
1907							
1908							
1909	268,491	790,267	938,571,967	6,615,046	3,427,037,884	12,142,790,878	20,672,051,870
1910[7]							
1911							
1912							
1913							
1914	275,791	964,217	1,287,916,951	7,036,337	4,079,332,433	14,368,088,831	24,246,434,724
1915							
1916							
1917							
1918							
1919							

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.
[2] Includes custom work and repairing.
[3] The figures are for calendar years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton.					Year.
Imports.*	Production.[3]	No. of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1,2]	Exports (domestic).*	Imports.*	
Pounds.	*Pounds net.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,812,326	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,318,183	5,774,013	1830
.....	.....	1,240	.....	46,350,453	3,549,607	6,504,104	1840
.....	.....	1,094	.....	61,869,184	4,734,424	20,781,346	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,857,181	17,757,112	1855
.....	.....	1,091	23,940,108	115,681,774	10,934,796	33,216,541	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,957,038	25,271,382	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,946,464	8,890,119	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,906,411	14,121,589	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456,901	14,341,501	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,451,561	9,228,686	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,780,175	27,502,194	1866
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,608,235	19,302,005	1867
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,371,054	17,335,406	1868
181,619,088	.....	956	39,044,132	177,489,739	5,874,222	20,481,312	1869
150,932,768	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,787,282	23,380,053	1870
178,976,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,558,236	29,876,640	1871
196,522,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,304,330	35,307,447	1872
192,485,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,947,528	35,201,324	1873
169,318,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,096,840	28,193,869	1874
190,663,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,071,882	27,788,401	1875
198,810,672	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,722,978	22,726,598	1876
222,608,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,235,843	18,923,614	1877
244,821,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,488,660	19,081,037	1878
276,587,072	.....	756	42,040,510	192,090,110	10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
379,902,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,931,418	29,929,365	1880
370,007,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,571,337	31,219,329	1881
440,929,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
484,038,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,951,145	38,036,044	1883
507,894,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,885,211	29,074,626	1884
507,154,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
572,252,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,959,934	29,709,268	1886
572,220,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,929,842	28,940,353	1887
634,944,915	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
735,779,988	.....	905	66,024,538	267,931,724	10,212,614	26,805,942	1889
680,060,925	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
1,036,489,074	[6] 2,286,743	.....	.....	.....	13,604,857	29,712,624	1891
422,176,202	42,119,192	.....	.....	.....	13,226,277	28,323,841	1892
628,425,902	123,606,707	.....	.....	.....	11,809,355	33,560,293	1893
454,160,826	166,343,409	.....	.....	.....	14,340,886	22,346,547	1894
598,038,938	254,611,395	.....	.....	.....	13,789,810	33,196,525	1895
585,138,983	339,203,738	.....	.....	.....	16,837,396	32,437,504	1896
230,073,683	574,779,520	.....	.....	.....	21,037,678	34,429,303	1897
171,662,345	732,289,600	.....	.....	.....	17,024,092	27,267,300	1898
108,484,826	808,360,000	1,055	86,689,752	339,200,320	23,566,914	32,054,434	1899
147,963,804	850,004,495	.....	.....	.....	21,003,087	41,290,239	1900
117,880,312	894,411,840	.....	.....	.....	20,272,418	40,246,935	1901
198,996,086	806,400,000	.....	.....	.....	32,108,362	44,460,126	1902
109,913,293	1,075,200,000	.....	.....	.....	32,216,304	52,462,755	1903
126,909,360	1,032,940,706	1,154	96,205,796	450,467,704	22,403,713	49,524,246	1904
161,066,820	1,105,440,000	.....	.....	.....	49,666,080	48,919,926	1905
120,819,732	1,293,740,000	.....	.....	.....	52,944,033	63,043,322	1906
142,529,406	1,153,097,000	.....	.....	.....	32,305,412	73,704,636	1907
140,739,972	1,203,075,000	.....	.....	.....	25,177,758	68,379,781	1908
117,312,174	1,370,788,000	1,324	132,859,145	628,391,813	31,878,566	63,231,963	1909
154,566,599	1,619,005,000	.....	.....	.....	33,397,097	68,052,781	1910
95,819,730	1,756,070,000	.....	.....	.....	40,851,918	66,998,551	1911
6,613,253	2,157,055,000	.....	.....	.....	50,769,511	65,152,785	1912
28,344,243	1,845,180,000	.....	.....	.....	53,743,977	66,065,857	1913
48,877,947	2,085,980,000	1,328	152,422,599	704,300,943	51,467,233	70,704,838	1914
10,642,237	2,365,295,700	.....	.....	.....	71,973,497	46,205,123	1915
1,796,853	2,766,401,227	.....	.....	.....	112,053,235	47,511,870	1916
1,370,462	3,387,206,564	.....	.....	.....	136,299,842	56,181,684	1917
71,403	3,301,206,564	.....	.....	.....	169,378,223	44,751,181	1918
66,944	.....	.....	.....	.....	273,115,704	52,649,218	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] Employees.
[2] Includes proprietors and firm members with their salaries.
[3] Last six months.
[7] Figures of total manufacturing industries are exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included prior to 1900.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation.			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills.			Quantity.	Value.
	In cotton-growing States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In cotton-growing States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800							17,789,803	5,000,000
1810							93,261,462	15,108,000
1820							127,860,152	22,308,667
1830							298,459,102	29,674,883
1840	181	2,104	2,285	[2]71	[2]166	[2]237	743,941,061	63,870,307
1850	265	3,733	3,998	[2]78	[2]497	[2]575	635,381,604	71,984,616
1855				136	671	706	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1860	324	4,912	5,236	[2]94	[2]751	[2]845	1,767,086,338	191,806,555
1861				193	650	843	307,516,099	34,051,483
1862							5,064,564	1,180,113
1863							11,384,986	6,652,405
1864							11,993,911	9,595,854
1865							8,894,374	6,536,500
1866				127	541	668	650,572,829	281,385,223
1867				150	573	723	661,473,588	201,470,428
1868				168	800	968	784,763,633	152,820,733
1869				173	822	995	644,327,921	162,033,052
1870	328	6,804	7,132	[2]69	[2]728	[2]797	958,558,528	227,027,624
1871				91	1,072	1,163	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872				120	977	1,097	938,537,413	180,684,595
1873				138	1,063	1,201	1,200,063,530	227,243,069
1874				128	1,192	1,320	1,358,602,303	211,223,580
1875				130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,963	190,638,625
1876				134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,334	192,659,262
1877				127	1,302	1,429	1,445,369,130	171,118,508
1878				151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,511	180,031,484
1879				186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,333	162,304,250
1880	[4]561	[5]10,092	[5]10,653	[3,4]139	[3,4]1,382	[3,4]1,570	1,822,061,114	211,535,905
1881				225	1,713	1,938	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882				287	1,677	1,964	1,739,975,961	189,312,644
1883	360	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884	1,050	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,862,572,530	197,016,204
1885	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886	1,150	12,250	13,400	381	1,781	2,162	2,058,037,444	205,085,642
1887	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,330	206,222,057
1888	1,250	12,300	13,550	456	1,805	2,261	2,261,120,826	223,016,760
1889	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,384,816,669	237,775,270
1890	1,670	12,814	14,384	[2]539	[2]1,979	[2]2,518	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891	1,740	12,900	14,640	613	2,027	2,640	2,907,358,795	290,712,898
1892	1,950	13,250	15,200	644	2,172	2,856	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
1893	2,100	13,450	15,550	723	1,652	2,375	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,580	2,291	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,900,990
1896	2,850	13,800	16,650	900	1,605	2,505	2,335,226,385	190,056,460
1897	3,250	13,700	17,150	999	1,793	2,792	3,103,754,949	280,890,971
1898	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,254	2,211	3,465	3,850,264,295	230,442,215
1899	3,960	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,773,410,293	209,564,774
1900	4,368	15,104	19,472	[2]1,523	[2]2,350	[2]3,873	3,100,583,188	241,832,787
1901	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,583	1,964	3,547	3,330,890,448	313,673,443
1902	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,066	4,083	3,500,778,763	290,651,819
1903	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,958	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	316,180,429
1904	7,650	15,200	22,850	1,889	2,046	3,935	3,063,192,760	370,811,246
1905	7,631	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,848,903	379,965,014
1906	8,995	16,255	25,260	[2]2,373	[2]2,536	[2]4,909	3,634,045,170	401,005,921
1907	9,528	16,847	26,375	[2]2,411	[2]2,574	[2]4,985	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908	10,201	17,304	27,505	[2]2,187	[2]2,352	[2]4,539	3,816,998,693	437,788,202
1909	10,429	17,589	28,018	[2]2,554	[2]2,687	[2]5,241	4,447,985,202	417,390,665
1910	10,494	17,778	28,267	[2]2,292	[2]2,507	[2]4,799	3,206,708,226	450,447,243
1911	11,085	18,438	29,523	[2]2,328	[2]2,377	[2]4,705	4,033,940,915	585,318,869
1912	11,588	18,996	30,579	[2]2,712	[2]2,656	[2]5,368	5,535,125,429	565,849,271
1913	12,227	19,293	31,520	[2]2,961	[2]2,825	[2]5,786	4,562,295,675	547,357,195
1914	12,711	19,396	32,107	[2]3,023	[2]2,861	[2]5,884	4,760,940,538	610,475,301
1915	12,956	19,008	31,964	[2]3,193	[2]2,816	[2]6,009	4,403,578,499	376,217,972
1916	13,382	19,424	32,806	[2]3,977	[2]3,301	[2]7,278	3,084,070,125	374,186,247
1917	14,156	19,733	33,889	[2]4,335	[2]3,323	[2]7,658	3,088,080,786	543,074,690
1918	14,529	20,014	34,543	[2]4,414	[2]3,271	[2]7,685	2,320,511,665	665,024,655
1919	14,846	20,085	34,931	[2]3,491	[2]2,733	[2]6,224	3,367,677,985	1,137,371,252

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year.

[2] Includes foreign cotton.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton.*		Manufactures of wool.					
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1]	Imports.*	Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Pounds.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	
4,239,987							1800
346,223							1810
					5,598,634		1820
415,307	34,737				5,900,988	669,883	1830
2,774,722	236,117				10,808,485	9,898,740	1840
269,114	10,086	1,675		48,608,779	19,920,619	18,695,294	1850
2,115,367	131,457				27,754,372	[2]18,918,850	1855
2,005,529	140,387	1,476	11,699,680	73,464,000	43,141,988	26,282,955	1860
881,371	67,168				30,430,140	32,057,457	1861
29,640,853	6,518,129				15,639,913	44,081,091	1862
33,877,365	10,518,606				21,524,802	75,121,728	1863
26,475,957	8,668,717				33,349,702	91,250,114	1864
36,033,426	14,372,668				21,929,487	44,420,375	1865
6,282,341	1,323,560				58,719,754	71,287,988	1866
926,021	197,445				46,502,952	38,158,382	1867
514,992	97,854				32,489,342	25,467,936	1868
1,522,068	340,621	3,208	35,928,150	199,257,262	34,628,427	39,275,926	1869
1,698,133	331,573				34,490,668	49,230,199	1870
1,196,840	210,264				43,839,640	68,058,028	1871
2,894,183	526,372				52,408,471	125,507,409	1872
4,425,524	846,564				51,075,492	85,496,049	1873
3,625,330	704,784				46,883,188	42,939,541	1874
2,149,332	408,808				44,609,704	54,901,760	1875
2,451,419	381,723				33,209,808	44,642,836	1876
2,656,567	413,503				25,701,922	42,171,192	1877
3,032,013	469,882				25,280,154	48,449,079	1878
2,993,677	499,931	2,930	40,687,612	238,085,686	24,355,821	39,005,155	1879
3,547,792	591,120				33,911,093	122,131,747	1880
4,449,866	757,303				31,156,426	55,964,236	1881
4,339,952	789,844				37,361,520	67,801,744	1882
4,081,945	800,532				44,274,952	70,575,478	1883
7,019,492	1,379,350				41,167,583	78,350,651	1884
5,116,680	964,760				35,776,569	70,696,170	1885
5,072,334	672,508				41,421,319	129,084,958	1886
3,924,531	533,928				44,902,718	114,038,030	1887
5,497,592	744,800				47,719,393	113,558,753	1888
7,973,089	1,194,505	1,693	54,339,776	270,527,511	52,564,912	126,487,729	1889
8,606,049	1,302,728				56,582,432	105,431,255	1890
20,908,817	2,825,004				41,060,080	129,803,648	1891
28,663,769	3,217,521				35,565,879	148,670,652	1892
43,367,952	4,688,799				38,048,515	172,433,888	1893
27,705,949	3,003,888				19,439,372	55,152,585	1894
49,382,022	4,714,375				38,539,890	206,033,906	1895
55,350,520	6,578,212				53,494,400	230,911,473	1896
51,898,926	5,884,262				49,102,992	350,852,026	1897
52,060,363	5,019,503				14,825,771	132,795,202	1898
50,158,158	5,013,146	1,414	57,933,817	296,990,484	13,832,621	76,736,209	1899
67,398,521	7,960,945				16,164,446	155,928,455	1900
46,631,283	6,787,828				14,585,306	103,583,505	1901
98,715,680	11,712,170				17,384,463	166,576,966	1902
74,874,426	10,892,591				19,546,385	177,137,796	1903
48,840,590	8,541,510	1,213	70,797,524	330,934,003	17,733,738	173,742,834	1904
60,508,548	9,414,750				17,393,663	249,135,746	1905
70,963,583	10,879,592				23,080,683	201,688,008	1906
104,791,784	19,930,988				22,321,460	205,847,545	1907
71,072,865	14,172,241				19,387,978	125,980,524	1908
86,518,024	13,622,802	1,124	87,962,669	507,156,710	18,102,461	266,409,304	1909
36,037,691	15,816,188				23,532,175	268,928,232	1910
113,768,313	24,776,320				18,569,791	137,647,641	1911
109,780,071	20,217,581				14,912,619	193,400,713	1912
121,352,016	22,987,318				16,318,141	195,293,255	1913
123,346,899	19,456,588	979	93,357,880	464,249,813	34,294,204	247,648,869	1914
185,204,579	23,208,960				29,791,356	308,083,429	1915
232,801,062	40,150,342				15,657,537	534,928,022	1916
147,061,635	40,429,526				18,862,463	372,372,218	1917
103,325,647	36,020,483				27,476,708	379,129,934	1918
175,358,368	71,886,290				19,486,001	445,892,834	1919

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.

[2] From 1855 to 1868, inclusive, and for 1872 the figures include estimates for quantity of wool on pelts imported, and for 1860 and 1861, inclusive, all figures represent estimates.

[1] Cotton mills only. [3] Cotton mills only except in New England States. [6] See notes 4 and 5.

No. 439.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments.[1]	Wages.[1]	Value of products.[1]	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830				7,918,534		
1840				9,601,522		
1850	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,689,624		
1855				24,306,556		
1860	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,134		
1861				22,516,709		
1862				7,584,448		2,125,561
1863				12,836,484		5,104,650
1864				20,588,974	407,935	[2]
1865				22,573,582	288,286	[2]
1866				30,842,393	567,904	[2]
1867				26,164,007	491,983	[2]
1868				16,570,083	512,419	8,438,019
1869	86	1,942,286	12,210,662	22,383,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870				23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871				32,341,001	1,109,281	11,031,939
1872				36,448,618	1,063,809	11,803,437
1873				29,890,035	1,159,420	14,536,979
1874				23,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1875				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1876				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,589,297
1877				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1878				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1879	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	24,013,398	1,869,776	14,878,584
1880				32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,015,176
1882				38,985,567	[3] 3,549,404	22,712,862
1883				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884				36,673,646	4,284,888	24,574,025
1885				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,206,148
1886				27,957,939	6,818,060	29,263,632
1887				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1888				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889	472	17,762,441	87,298,464	35,122,766	6,645,124	32,339,503
1890				38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891				37,880,143	6,266,629	38,712,089
1892				31,172,894	8,834,049	39,976,205
1893				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,680
1894				24,811,773	5,902,485	38,757,783
1895				31,206,002	9,316,460	39,741,607
1896				26,652,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1897				25,199,067	7,923,444	35,574,449
1898				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1899	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	25,316,554	11,250,383	51,063,066
1900				31,129,017	13,073,718	49,877,138
1901				27,031,219	10,405,555	55,276,529
1902				32,887,556	14,284,826	50,418,481
1903				36,168,084	15,270,859	55,010,571
1904	624	26,767,943	133,288,072	32,172,895	16,722,709	59,015,551
1905				32,812,865	22,557,307	67,234,256
1906				33,138,216	17,352,021	57,844,845
1907				38,903,040	18,743,904	76,963,838
1908				32,967,874	16,662,132	62,233,160
1909	852	38,570,085	196,911,677	30,482,910	25,187,957	88,359,895
1910				32,695,827	23,457,223	101,014,681
1911				32,137,837	26,656,091	72,045,260
1912				27,204,364	26,584,962	110,210,178
1913				[5] 27,599,478	32,101,555	113,384,579
1914	902	47,103,469	254,011,257	35,454,786	34,545,829	131,095,742
1915				25,042,670	31,052,074	172,068,428
1916				31,911,793	41,925,207	267,775,557
1917				40,322,840	40,351,423	333,373,711
1918				30,899,004	43,680,988	389,599,015
1919				54,700,816	44,516,918	535,940,421

* Fiscal years to and including 1918; subsequently, calendar years.
[1] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and those for 1850 and 1860 relate to the previous year.
[2] Quantity not stated.
[3] Includes 328,185 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.
[4] Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table foot of next page.)
[5] After 1912 does not include "Artificial silk and manufactures of."
[6] Figures are for the six months ended June 30.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Sugar.						Year.
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total consumption.*	Consumption per capita.*	
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
36,490,113	4,630,922	5.36				1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61				1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46				1850
473,809,847	14,676,345	3.09				1855
694,838,197	31,078,970	4.47				1860
809,749,958	30,657,897	3.78				1861
557,738,382	20,357,090	3.64				1862
518,594,861	19,082,017	3.68				1863
632,230,247	29,660,076	4.69				1864
651,936,494	27,325,897	4.19		631,397,214	18.17	1865
1,000,055,024	40,669,172	4.07		1,008,603,114	28.45	1866
849,054,006	35,941,253	4.23		880,009,380	24.30	1867
1,121,189,415	49,495,102	4.41		1,155,275,475	31.24	1868
1,247,833,430	60,407,202	4.84		1,328,534,744	35.19	1869
1,196,773,569	56,923,745	4.76	13.51	1,261,941,665	32.73	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,289	5.06	13.12	1,442,470,581	36.47	1871
1,509,185,674	81,213,001	5.38	12.37	1,619,834,977	40.64	1872
1,568,304,692	82,716,953	5.27	11.35	1,670,216,701	40.08	1873
1,701,297,869	81,887,463	4.81	10.50	1,782,003,238	41.64	1874
1,797,509,990	73,330,556	4.08	10.61	1,904,621,806	43.33	1875
1,493,977,472	68,120,583	3.89	10.51	1,598,951,344	35.42	1876
1,654,556,831	84,978,182	5.14	10.78	1,811,288,726	39.07	1877
1,537,451,934	73,090,958	4.75	9.07	1,645,694,810	34.59	1878
1,834,865,886	72,078,688	3.93	8.81	2,002,953,025	40.96	1879
1,829,291,684	80,087,720	4.38	9.80	1,979,221,478	39.49	1880
1,946,745,205	85,670,624	4.45	9.70	2,201,187,313	42.52	1881
1,990,152,374	90,439,675	4.54	9.35	2,142,904,249	40.89	1882
2,137,697,665	91,637,992	4.29	8.65	2,426,981,787	45.20	1883
2,756,416,896	98,261,007	3.57	6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
2,717,884,653	72,510,514	2.67	6.53	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
2,669,881,765	80,773,744	3.00	6.26	2,818,144,081	49.09	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.50	6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
2,700,284,282	74,215,206	2.75	7.18	3,016,360,183	50.29	1888
2,762,202,967	88,643,971	3.21	7.89	3,091,376,231	50.44	1889
2,934,011,520	96,091,532	3.28	6.27	3,192,735,098	50.72	1890
3,483,477,222	105,728,216	3.04	4.65	3,875,344,121	60.70	1891
3,556,503,165	104,408,813	2.94	4.85	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
3,766,445,847	116,255,784	3.09	4.84	4,262,588,311	64.24	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,389	2.92	4.12	4,936,382,960	72.99	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,836	2.14	4.12	4,321,674,363	62.69	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.53	4,491,681,898	63.98	1896
4,918,905,783	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	5,898,391,028	78.20	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	3,468,736,784	47.65	1898
3,980,250,509	94,954,120	2.39	4.92	4,601,811,191	61.93	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.22	4,477,174,441	58.91	1900
‡3,975,005,840	‡90,487,800	2.28	5.05	5,585,008,783	71.96	1901
3,031,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	5,018,972,657	63.35	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,973	1.71	4.64	6,280,195,502	78.92	1903
3,700,023,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	5,661,900,411	68.66	1904
3,680,932,998	97,645,449	2.65	5.26	6,025,772,362	71.66	1905
3,979,381,430	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	6,491,294,803	75.74	1906
4,391,839,975	92,806,253	2.11	4.65	7,089,668,935	81.19	1907
3,371,997,112	80,258,147	2.38	4.96	6,590,822,991	74.11	1908
4,189,421,018	96,554,998	2.30	4.76	7,283,363,552	80.43	1909
4,094,545,936	106,349,005	2.60	4.97	7,369,136,811	79.90	1910
3,937,978,265	96,691,096	2.46	5.345	7,285,972,746	77.01	1911
4,104,618,893	115,515,079	2.81	5.041	7,862,155,891	82.40	1912
4,740,041,488	103,689,823	2.19	4.278	8,316,168,135	85.71	1913
5,066,821,873	101,649,375	2.01	4.683	8,793,794,928	89.14	1914
5,420,981,867	173,992,603	3.21	5.559	8,626,703,328	86.04	1915
5,683,161,749	208,769,399	3.71	6.862	7,960,362,762	78.13	1916
5,332,745,854	230,945,694	4.33	7.663	8,467,488,063	81.81	1917
4,903,327,249	237,015,371	4.83	7.834	8,090,729,697	76.97	1918
7,023,619,956	394,280,434	5.61	9.003	8,780,462,883	82.29	1919

*Fiscal years to and including 1918, subsequently calendar years, except that consumption figures relate to fiscal years throughout.

†Calendar years.

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1912-1919 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1912	734,289,872	1,205,485,510	1916	849,763,491	1,137,159,828
1913	765,420,310	1,085,362,344	1917	977,577,996	1,162,605,056
1914	641,252,527	1,114,750,702	1918	672,937,334	1,080,903,797
1915	588,992,496	1,280,683,812	1919	703,286,023	1,215,594,766

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.*			
	Imports.[1]		Average price per pound.[2]	Consumption per capita.[3]	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[4]
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds*
1800.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830.....	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.3	0.53
1840.....	94,996,095	8,546,222	8.8	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850.....	145,272,687	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1855.....	191,478,657	16,940,400	8.8	6.43	25,393,097	6,973,999	25.0	.73
1860.....	202,144,733	21,883,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,327	26.3	.84
1861.....	184,499,655	20,568,297	11.1	5.55	26,117,956	6,977,283	25.8	.66
1862.....	122,799,311	14,192,195	11.3	3.46	24,868,421	6,545,664	25.3	.71
1863.....	80,461,614	10,395,860	12.5	2.24	29,761,037	8,013,772	25.8	.80
1864.....	131,622,782	16,221,586	12.0	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1865.....	105,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.43	19,568,318	4,956,730	18.1	.49
1866.....	181,413,192	20,531,764	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1867.....	187,236,580	20,696,259	10.9	5.01	39,892,658	12,415,037	31.0	1.09
1868.....	248,983,900	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,560	29.2	.96
1869.....	251,160,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	43,754,354	13,687,750	31.2	1.08
1870.....	235,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,273	29.4	1.10
1871.....	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,864,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1872.....	293,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873.....	293,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,815,130	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1874.....	286,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,811,605	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1875.....	317,970,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,678,703	34.7	1.44
1876.....	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877.....	331,639,728	53,634,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878.....	309,882,540	51,914,605	16.8	6.21	65,366,704	15,660,168	23.6	1.33
1879.....	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880.....	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1881.....	455,189,534	56,784,891	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,004,813	25.7	1.54
1882.....	*459,922,768*	*46,041,609*	*10.0*	*8.30*	*78,769,060*	*19,892,102*	*24.6*	*1.47*
1883.....	515,878,515	42,050,513	8.2	8.91	73,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1884.....	534,785,542	49,666,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.09
1885.....	572,599,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,104,956	14,047,583	19.5	1.18
1886.....	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,383	19.6	1.37
1887.....	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.53	89,881,221	16,771,302	18.7	1.49
1888.....	423,645,794	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.49
1889.....	578,397,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,576,984	12,654,640	16.0	1.25
1890.....	499,159,120	78,267,432	16.0	7.83	83,886,829	12,317,493	15.0	1.33
1891.....	519,528,432	96,123,777	[8] 19.0	8.00	88,458,339	13,828,993	17.0	1.29
1892.....	640,210,788	128,041,930	[8] 20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.38
1893.....	563,469,068	80,485,558	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,857,482	16.0	1.33
1894.....	550,934,337	90,314,678	16.4	8.30	93,518,717	14,144,243	15.1	1.36
1895.....	652,208,975	96,180,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,468	13,171,379	13.5	1.40
1896.....	580,597,915	84,793,124	14.6	8.11	93,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897.....	737,645,670	81,544,384	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,835,862	13.1	1.68
1898.....	870,514,465	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,957,716	10,054,283	13.9	.94
1899.....	931,827,063	55,275,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1900.....	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,658,110	12.4	1.10
1901[9].....	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.45	89,806,458	11,017,876	12.3	1.12
1902[9].....	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.34	75,579,125	9,390,128	12.4	.92
1903.....	923,253,821	60,146,754	6.6	10.62	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.27
1904.....	998,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.68	112,905,541	18,229,310	16.1	1.31
1905.....	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	8.1	12.00	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.19
1906.....	853,799,616	73,514,444	8.6	9.74	93,621,750	14,580,378	15.6	1.06
1907.....	986,595,923	78,382,823	7.9	11.17	86,368,490	13,915,964	16.1	.96
1908[11].....	892,092,410	67,863,830	7.6	9.84	94,149,564	16,309,870	17.3	1.03
1909[11].....	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	7.5	11.45	114,916,520	18,562,676	16.2	1.24
1910[11].....	873,983,639	69,504,647	7.9	9.33	85,626,370	13,671,946	16.0	.89
1911[11].....	878,322,468	90,949,963	10.3	9.28	102,653,942	17,613,569	17.2	1.04
1912[11].....	887,747,747	118,233,958	13.3	9.28	101,406,816	18,207,141	18.0	1.05
1913[11].....	866,053,699	119,449,045	13.8	8.85	94,812,800	17,433,688	18.4	.95
1914[11].....	1,006,302,294	111,464,240	11.1	10.06	91,130,815	16,735,302	18.4	.90
1915[11].....	1,126,041,691	107,794,377	9.6	10.52	96,087,942	17,512,619	18.1	.91
1916[11].....	*1,203,340,591*	*115,905,134*	*9.6*	*10.97*	*109,865,935*	20,599,857	18.7	1.07
1917[11].....	1,322,058,526	133,513,226	10.1	12.22	103,364,410	19,265,254	18.6	.98
1918[11].....	1,145,955,057	103,355,279	9.02	10.29	151,314,932	30,889,030	20.4	1.38
1919[12].....	1,051,839,910	144,069,369	13.70	8.99	108,172,102	24,390,722	22.55	1.00

* Fiscal years.

[1] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

[2] After 1900 the figures represent prices of all coffee received.

[3] Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

[4] Consumption per capita based on net imports.

[5] Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data, from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years except that after 1916, figures again represent calendar years. No mileage included for Alaska.

[6] Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1898.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Railways.								
Miles in operation.[6]	Passengers carried.*	Freight carried.*[6]	Passengers carried 1 mile.*	Freight carried 1 mile.*	Revenue per ton per mile.*	Cars in service.[7]		Year.
						Passenger.*	All other.*	
	Number.	*Short tons.*	*Number.*	*Short tons.*	*Cents.*	*Number*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1820
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1830
2,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1840
9,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1850
18,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1855
30,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1860
31,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1861
32,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1862
33,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1863
33,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1864
35,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1865
36,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1866
39,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1867
42,229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1868
46,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1869
52,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1870
60,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1871
66,171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1872
70,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1873
72,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1874
74,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1875
76,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1876
79,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1877
81,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1878
86,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1879
93,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1880
103,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1881
114,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1882
121,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1883
125,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1884
128,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1885
136,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1886
149,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1887
156,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1888
161,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..1889
167,191	492,430,865	631,740,636	11,847,785,617	77,207,047,298	0.027	.....	.....	..1890
172,035	531,183,998	638,887,653	12,844,243,881	79,079,026,563	.018	.....	.....	..1891
175,691	560,958,211	700,744,184	13,362,898,299	88,241,050,225	.898	.....	.....	..1892
179,834	593,560,612	733,558,341	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	.879	.....	.....	..1893
182,733	540,688,199	628,757,196	14,289,445,803	80,335,104,702	.860	33,018	1,245,060	..1894
184,628	507,421,362	686,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,515,891	.839	33,112	1,237,449	..1895
186,681	511,772,737	753,716,562	13,049,007,233	95,328,360,278	.806	33,003	1,264,646	..1896
188,844	489,445,198	728,900,275	12,256,939,647	95,139,022,225	.798	33,626	1,263,854	..1897
190,870	501,066,081	863,628,605	13,379,930,004	114,077,576,305	.753	33,695	1,292,570	..1898
194,336	523,176,508	943,715,372	14,591,327,013	123,667,257,153	.724	33,850	1,342,066	..1899
198,964	576,831,251	1,081,983,301	16,038,076,200	141,596,551,161	.729	34,713	1,416,125	..1900
202,288	607,278,121	1,089,226,440	17,353,588,444	147,077,136,040	.750	35,969	1,514,864	[9]1901
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,937,620	157,289,370,053	.757	36,987	1,603,198	[9]1902
213,422	694,891,535	1,304,394,323	20,915,763,881	173,221,278,903	.763	38,140	1,715,249	..1903
220,112	715,419,682	1,309,899,165	21,923,213,536	174,522,089,577	.780	39,752	1,758,809	..1904
225,196	738,334,667	1,427,731,905	23,300,149,436	186,463,109,510	.766	40,713	1,802,158	..1905
230,761	[10]797,946,116	[10]1,631,374,219	25,167,240,831	215,877,551,241	.748	42,262	1,916,650	..1906
236,949	873,905,133	1,796,336,659	27,718,554,030	236,601,390,103	.759	43,973	2,082,621	..1907
240,846	890,009,574	1,532,981,790	29,082,836,044	218,381,554,862	.754	45,117	2,186,064	[11]1908
244,084	891,472,425	1,556,559,741	29,109,322,589	218,802,986,929	.763	45,584	2,172,696	[11]1909
249,992	971,683,190	1,849,900,101	32,338,496,329	255,016,910,451	.753	47,095	2,243,236	[11]1910
254,732	997,409,882	1,781,638,043	33,201,694,699	253,783,701,839	.757	49,818	2,309,517	[11]1911
258,033	1,004,081,346	1,844,977,673	33,132,354,463	264,080,745,058	.744	51,490	2,331,184	[11]1912
261,036	1,033,679,680	2,058,035,487	34,575,872,980	301,398,752,108	.729	51,709	2,393,808	[11]1913
263,547	1,053,138,718	1,976,138,155	35,258,497,509	288,319,890,210	.733	53,466	2,450,356	[11]1914
264,378	976,303,602	1,802,018,177	32,384,247,563	276,830,302,723	.732	55,705	2,452,272	[11]1915
265,631	1,005,683,174	2,225,943,388	34,213,596,177	343,099,937,805	.716	54,604	2,423,495	[11]1916
266,059	1,066,638,474	2,270,035,053	39,476,858,549	394,465,400,493	.715	55,823	2,493,540	[11]1917
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[11]1918
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[11]1919

*Fiscal years to and including 1916; subsequently, calendar years.

[7] Exclusive of fast freight line service.

[8] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

[9] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to commerce between continental United States and noncontiguous customs districts in coffee and tea is somewhat fragmentary.

[10] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

[11] Figures for railroads exclude switching and terminal companies not segregated prior to 1908; also, 1913 to date, except for "miles in operation," the mileage of so-called small roads having operating revenues below $100,000 for the year.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.†	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.[1]		Lake and canal.[2]	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Gross tons.	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Gross tons.*	*Net tons.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	106,261	670,673	361,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	127,675	984,608	440,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	61,394	620,102	660,065	[4]8,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,560	577,268	614,508	11,105	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	121,203	899,765	1,280,999	54,199	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	279,255	1,585,711	1,949,743	198,266	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	583,450	2,535,206	2,676,795	862,055	106,296	.....	.....	.....
1860	214,797	2,546,287	2,807,631	467,774	403,657	24.88	.....	.....
1861	283,194	2,642,628	2,897,185	490,445	[5]276,639	26.55	.....	.....
1862	175,076	2,291,251	2,880,913	563,260	359,612	26.33	.....	.....
1863	311,045	2,026,114	3,128,942	635,054	507,484	22.91	.....	.....
1864	415,740	1,581,894	3,404,506	700,673	571,438	28.36	.....	.....
1865	394,523	1,602,583	3,494,199	673,697	409,062	26.62	.....	.....
1866	330,146	1,492,926	2,817,852	573,912	458,580	29.61	.....	46.1
1867	305,595	1,568,082	2,736,455	617,686	556,899	22.36	.....	44.2
1868	285,304	1,565,732	2,786,027	695,604	432,563	22.79	29.0	42.6
1869	276,230	1,566,422	2,578,210	661,366	524,885	25.12	25.0	35.1
1870	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1871	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,465	712,027	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1872	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099	724,403	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1873	359,245	1,423,288	3,272,739	788,472	1,204,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1874	432,725	1,428,928	3,371,729	842,881	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	28.7
1875	297,088	1,553,827	3,299,905	837,891	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	24.1
1876	203,585	1,592,821	2,686,687	613,211	1,511,676	9.58	11.8	16.6
1877	176,591	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,160	1,459,216	11.24	15.8	20.3
1878	235,503	1,629,048	2,533,717	604,656	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1879	193,030	1,491,534	2,678,067	597,376	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1880	157,409	1,352,810	2,715,224	605,102	1,734,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1881	280,458	1,335,586	2,722,148	668,382	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1882	282,269	1,292,294	2,873,639	711,269	2,408,083	7.89	10.9	14.6
1883	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	728,911	2,012,259	8.37	11.6	16.5
1884	225,514	1,304,221	2,967,008	733,069	2,907,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1885	159,056	1,287,998	2,977,936	749,948	3,085,937	5.87	9.02	14.0
1886	95,453	1,311,179	3,019,957	762,560	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1887	150,460	1,015,563	3,090,262	783,721	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	[6]15.74
1888	218,086	943,784	3,248,132	874,102	5,130,659	5.93	11.0	[6]14.5
1889	231,134	1,021,595	3,285,880	972,271	7,221,035	5.89	[6]8.7	15.0
1890	204,122	916,695	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,454,435	5.85	8.5	14.31
1891	309,302	1,005,950	3,678,809	1,151,870	8,460,685	5.96	8.53	15.0
1892	199,033	994,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.23
1893	211,609	899,803	3,925,268	1,261,067	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1894	131,195	916,180	3,767,849	1,227,400	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.88
1895	111,602	838,186	3,797,774	1,241,459	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1896	227,096	844,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,249,418	5.58	7.32	12.0
1897	232,232	805,584	3,963,436	1,410,102	17,619,933	4.35	7.37	12.32
1898	180,468	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	18,022,754	4.42	4.96	11.55
1899	300,038	848,246	4,015,992	1,446,348	21,958,847	5.65	6.63	11.13
1900	393,790	826,694	4,388,145	1,565,587	22,315,834	4.42	5.05	[6]9.98
1901	483,489	889,129	4,635,080	1,706,294	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	[6]9.92
1902	468,883	882,555	4,915,347	1,816,511	31,955,582	5.25	5.78	[6]10.60
1903	456,152	888,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	27,736,444	5.44	6.17	[6]11.33
1904	378,512	895,768	5,392,767	2,019,208	24,364,138	4.71	5.02	[6]11.11
1905	330,316	954,513	5,502,930	2,062,147	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	[6]10.20
1906	418,745	939,466	5,735,483	2,234,432	41,098,324	5 94	6.48	[6]10.50
1907	471,332	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	44,987,974	6.68	6.93	[6]11.30
1908	614,216	949,068	6,425,877	2,729,169	31,091,730	6.0	6.33	[6]11.70
1909	238,090	887,505	6,501,250	2,782,481	46,751,717	5.35	6.88	[6]11.70
1910	342,068	791,825	6,716,257	2,895,102	49,856,123	5.13	6.57	[6]9.60
1911	291,162	872,671	6,766,119	2,942,523	41,653,488	5.35	5.23	[6]9.60
1912	232,669	932,101	6,782,082	2,949,924	56,726,807	5.57	6.17	[6]9.60
1913	346,155	1,027,776	6,858,775	2,932,786	57,989,715	5.74	7.01	[6]9.60
1914	316,250	1,076,152	6,845,063	2,882,922	41,986,339	5.31	6.54	[6]9.60
1915	225,122	1,871,543	6,517,886	2,818,009	56,390,147	6.68	7.48	[6]10.08
1916	325,413	2,191,715	6,277,034	2,709,815	69,824,463	7.95	9.55	[6]10.08
1917	864,479	2,446,399	6,424,638	2,779,087	65,307,233	8.72	9.99	[6]10.08
1918	1,300,868	3,603,708	6,320,812	2,797,503	61,100,244	12.53	12.27	[6]16.24
1919	3,226,021	6,069,726	6,237,574	3,023,762	50,059,490	10 94	11.60	13.80

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[1] Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.

[2] Including canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

[3] Figures do not include for any year withdrawals for scientific purposes or for use of the United States or after 1906 withdrawals of alcohol for denaturation free of tax.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.*								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.[5]	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.	*Galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Proof galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
4,878,096	0.29	23,310,843	1.36	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,371	.27	36,563,009	1.58	51,833,473	2.23	94,712,853	4.08	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
10,804,687	.34	101,346,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,120,007	6.42	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
.....	.....	62,372,465	1.87	17,409,596	.52	.....	.....	1863
.....	.....	97,770,584	2.87	87,002,067	2.55	.....	.....	1864
.....	.....	113,623,255	3.27	17,484,802	.50	.....	.....	1865
.....	.....	159,153,746	4.49	15,577,386	.44	.....	.....	1866
.....	.....	193,060,149	5.38	15,885,460	.44	.....	.....	1867
.....	.....	191,289,305	5.17	8,453,485	.23	.....	.....	1868
.....	.....	197,483,238	5.23	63,443,582	1.68	.....	.....	1869
12,225,067	.32	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,708	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,831,500	.40	241,188,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,682,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,280	1.68	355,403,220	8.75	1872
18,847,031	.45	300,697,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,326	.46	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,558	1.50	381,065,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,386,387	6.83	59,983,850	1.33	388,482,054	8.61	1876
21,875,987	.47	304,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,263,596	.47	317,969,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,164,889	8.24	1878
24,376,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
28,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	63,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,143,021	.47	444,112,169	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,694	.49	526,379,980	10.03	73,556,976	1.40	625,499,650	11.92	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,497,319	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	655,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,995,713	.39	596,102,038	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,424,460	12.28	1885
25,566,772	.45	643,179,459	11.21	73,229,114	1.28	741,975,345	12.93	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,972,313	12.24	71,072,794	1.21	821,369,621	14.00	1887
36,334,818	.61	766,491,812	12.78	75,845,352	1.26	878,671,982	14.65	1888
34,145,710	.56	780,122,461	12.73	80,813,158	1.32	894,881,329	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,929,559	13.67	87,829,623	1.40	972,705,175	15.53	1890
29,033,209	.46	947,230,519	14.84	91,157,565	1.43	1,067,471,393	16.72	1891
28,264,627	.43	989,309,832	15.24	97,301,840	1.49	1,114,876,299	17.13	1892
31,636,391	.48	1,074,441,071	16.19	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,365,215	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,023,535	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,447,584	16.98	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,043,033,486	15.13	78,655,063	1.14	1,142,552,426	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,113,465,966	15.85	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,893,116	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.53	1,069,640,208	14.94	73,029,943	1.02	1,180,941,634	16.50	1897
29,568,023	.39	1,164,500,101	15.96	81,594,293	1.12	1,266,662,417	17.37	1898
26,360,499	.35	1,136,380,903	15.50	87,433,442	1.18	1,250,174,849	16.83	1899
29,088,467	.39	1,222,387,104	16.09	97,356,861	1.28	1,349,732,435	17.76	1900
28,296,520	.36	1,259,060,444	15.98	103,455,338	1.31	1,390,912,302	17.65	1901
49,768,920	.61	1,382,369,176	17.18	107,726,141	1.34	1,539,859,237	19.14	1902
38,238,818	.47	1,450,308,250	17.67	117,669,954	1.43	1,606,217,122	19.57	1903
43,311,217	.52	1,499,378,215	17.91	121,087,387	1.45	1,663,776,819	19.87	1904
35,059,717	.41	1,538,526,610	18.02	120,869,649	1.42	1,694,455,976	19.85	1905
46,485,223	.53	1,700,421,221	19.54	127,851,583	1.47	1,874,758,027	21.55	1906
57,738,848	.65	1,822,313,525	20.56	140,034,436	1.58	2,020,136,809	22.79	1907
52,121,646	.58	1,828,732,448	20.26	125,379,214	1.39	2,006,233,408	22.22	1908
61,779,549	.67	1,752,634,426	19.07	121,130,086	1.32	1,935,544,011	21.06	1909
60,548,078	.65	1,851,666,658	20.09	133,138,684	1.42	2,045,353,450	22.19	1910
63,859,282	.67	1,966,911,754	20.66	138,535,989	1.46	2,109,356,975	22.79	1911
66,424,711	.68	1,932,531,184	19.96	139,496,331	1.44	2,128,452,226	21.98	1912
55,327,461	.56	2,036,347,372	20.62	147,745,628	1.50	2,239,420,461	22.68	1913
52,418,430	.52	2,056,407,108	20.54	143,447,227	1.43	2,252,272,765	22.50	1914
32,911,909	.32	1,855,524,254	18.24	127,159,093	1.25	2,015,595,291	19.80	1915
47,587,145	.46	1,818,275,042	17.59	139,973,684	1.35	2,005,835,871	19.40	1916
42,723,376	.41	1,885,071,304	17.95	167,740,325	1.60	2,095,535,005	19.95	1917
51,598,024	.48	1,556,378,953	14.59	93,850,294	.88	1,701,827,271	15.95	1918
54,272,056	.50	853,016,056	[6] 7.88	85,106,008	.79	992,394,720	9.17	1919

[4] From Andrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.

[5] Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

[6] For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1909; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.70 in 1907; 10.50 in 1908 and 1909; 7.80 in 1910 to 1914, inclusive; 8.22 in 1915 and 1916, 9.18 in 1917, 15.29 in 1918, and 13.65 in 1919.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.*[3]	Standard sheetings, per yard.*[3]	Standard prints, per yard.*[3]	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron, No. 1 foundry.[1]	Steel rails, standard sections.[2]				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	50	40
1840	27.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	39	33
1850	20.88	.....	12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1855	27.75	.....	10.39	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1860	22.70	.....	11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1861	20.26	.....	13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1862	23.92	.....	31.29	18.65	14.40	48	47	45
1863	35.24	.....	67.21	36.04	21.24	75	70	65
1864	59.22	.....	101.50	52.07	33.25	100	100	90
1865	46.08	.....	88.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1866	46.84	.....	43.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1867	44.08	166.00	31.59	18.28	16.58	55	49	45
1868	39.25	158.46	24.85	15.79	13.83	46	45	43
1869	40.61	132.19	29.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1870	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	45	43
1871	35.08	102.52	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.31	11.37	60	48	44
1874	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875	25.58	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876	22.19	59.25	12.98	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	36	32
1879	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	48	42
1881	25.17	61.08	12.03	8.51	7.00	42	44	36
1882	25.77	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885	17.99	28.52	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1888	18.88	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1891	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.88	6.00	31	35	29
1892	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1893	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1894	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1895	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896	12.95	28.00	7.93	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21½	23½	21
1898	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24½
1899	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1900	19.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28½	31½	27½
1901	15.87	27.33	8.75	5.54	4.62	25	26	22
1902	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26½	25
1903	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1904	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32½	32½	30½
1905	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907	23.80	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	36	35
1908	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	5.37	34	38	36
1909	17.81	28.00	12.68	7.37	5.06	35	40	37
1910	16.86	28.00	15.11	7.87	5.62	31	34	33
1911	15.21	28.00	13.01	7.98	5.24	28	30	30
1912	16.06	28.00	11.52	7.79	5.22	32	35	33
1913	16.57	28.00	12.80	8.05	5.40	27	34	33
1914	15.74	28.00	11.13	7.68	5 19	28	33	31
1915	15.26	28.00	10.14	6.74	5.19	30	39	37
1916	21.18	32.00	14.45	9.18	7 20	35	48	46
1917	43.61	38.00	23.40	14.50	10.79	68	85	83
1918	36.66	55.00	31.70	23.38	19.57	95	92	90
1919	31.09	47.26	32.25	22.60	17.41	95	90	70

*Calendar years.

[1] At Philadelphia after 1909, the figures relate to No. 2 foundry, the price thereof being usually 50 cents below that of No. 1. Figures for 1917 and 1918, however, represent Bessemer pig iron at Pittsburgh.

[2] At mills in Pennsylvania prior to 1918; subsequently at Pittsburgh.

[3] Net prices at New York.

[4] Postal cards first issued May 1, 1873, under act of June 8, 1872.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Postal statistics.†						
Postal cards issued.	Ordinary postage stamps issued.	Matter of all kinds mailed (estimated).	Paid as compensation of postmasters.	Gross revenue of department.	Gross expenditure of department.	Year.
Number.	*Number.*	*Pieces.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	69,242	280,806	213,994	1800
.....	.....	.....	149,428	551,755	495,969	1810
.....	.....	.....	352,295	1,111,761	1,160,926	1820
.....	.....	.....	595,294	1,919,314	1,932,708	1830
.....	.....	.....	1,028,925	4,543,522	4,718,236	1840
.....	1,540,545	.....	1,549,376	5,499,985	5,212,953	1850
.....	72,977,300	.....	2,135,335	6,642,136	9,968,342	1855
.....	216,370,660	.....	2,552,808	8,518,067	19,170,610	1860
.....	211,788,518	.....	2,514,167	8,349,296	13,606,759	1861
.....	251,307,105	.....	2,340,707	8,299,821	11,125,364	1862
.....	338,340,385	.....	2,870,983	11,163,790	11,314,207	1863
.....	334,054,610	.....	3,174,326	12,438,254	12,644,786	1864
.....	387,419,455	.....	3,383,382	14,556,159	13,604,728	1865
.....	347,734,325	.....	3,454,677	14,436,986	15,352,079	1866
.....	371,699,605	.....	4,033,728	15,297,027	19,235,483	1867
.....	383,470,500	.....	4,255,311	16,292,601	22,730,593	1868
.....	421,047,460	.....	4,546,958	18,344,511	23,698,131	1869
.....	468,118,445	.....	4,673,466	19,772,221	23,938,837	1870
.....	498,126,175	.....	5,028,381	20,037,045	24,390,104	1871
.....	541,445,070	.....	5,121,665	21,915,426	26,658,192	1872
431,094,000	601,931,520	.....	5,725,468	22,996,742	29,084,946	1873
91,079,000	632,733,420	.....	5,818,472	26,471,072	32,126,415	1874
107,016,000	682,342,470	.....	7,049,936	26,791,360	33,511,309	1875
150,815,000	698,799,090	.....	7,381,460	28,644,198	33,263,488	1876
170,015,500	689,580,670	.....	7,284,283	27,531,585	33,486,322	1877
200,630,000	742,461,940	.....	7,966,921	29,277,517	34,165,084	1878
221,797,000	774,358,780	.....	7,182,239	30,041,983	33,449,899	1879
272,550,500	875,681,970	.....	7,708,407	33,315,479	36,542,804	1880
308,536,500	954,128,450	.....	8,298,743	36,785,398	39,692,566	1881
351,498,000	1,114,560,330	.....	8,964,676	41,876,410	40,482,021	1882
379,516,750	1,202,743,800	.....	10,315,394	45,508,693	43,282,944	1883
362,876,750	1,459,768,460	.....	11,283,830	48,325,959	47,224,560	1884
339,416,500	1,465,122,935	.....	11,243,848	42,560,844	50,046,235	1885
355,648,000	1,620,784,100	3,474,000,000	11,348,178	43,948,423	51,004,744	1886
356,939,250	1,746,985,520	3,495,100,000	11,929,481	48,837,609	53,006,194	1887
381,797,500	1,867,173,140	3,570,100,000	12,589,768	52,695,176	56,468,315	1888
386,808,500	1,901,980,840	3,860,200,000	13,168,991	56,175,611	62,317,119	1889
429,515,350	2,219,737,060	4,005,408,206	13,753,096	60,882,098	66,259,548	1890
424,216,750	2,397,503,340	4,369,900,352	14,527,000	65,931,786	73,059,519	1891
511,433,500	2,543,270,210	4,776,575,076	15,249,565	70,930,475	76,980,846	1892
530,505,000	2,750,293,090	5,021,841,056	15,863,622	75,896,993	81,581,681	1893
468,499,750	2,602,278,355	4,919,090,000	15,899,709	75,080,479	84,994,112	1894
492,305,550	2,795,424,808	5,134,281,200	16,079,508	76,983,128	87,179,551	1895
524,820,150	3,025,481,467	5,693,719,192	16,561,181	82,499,208	90,932,669	1896
528,608,250	3,063,633,885	5,781,002,143	16,908,384	82,665,462	94,077,242	1897
556,380,650	3,418,458,360	6,214,447,000	17,453,423	89,012,618	98,033,523	1898
573,634,150	3,692,775,815	6,576,310,000	18,223,806	95,021,384	101,632,160	1899
587,815,250	3,998,544,564	7,129,990,202	19,112,097	102,354,579	107,740,267	1900
659,614,800	4,239,273,696	7,424,390,329	19,949,515	111,631,193	115,554,921	1901
547,204,090	4,621,285,723	8,085,446,858	20,783,919	121,848,047	124,785,697	1902
770,657,950	5,270,549,115	8,887,467,048	21,631,724	134,224,443	138,784,487	1903
702,907,450	5,330,886,845	9,502,459,535	22,273,343	143,582,624	152,362,116	1904
728,285,100	5,751,017,915	10,187,505,889	22,743,342	152,826,585	167,399,169	1905
798,917,850	6,284,450,495	11,361,090,610	23,544,585	167,932,782	173,449,778	1906
805,568,700	7,061,036,615	12,255,666,367	24,575,696	183,585,005	190,238,288	1907
809,426,750	7,651,400,405	13,173,340,329	25,599,397	191,478,663	208,351,886	1908
926,478,900	8,731,875,393	14,004,577,271	26,569,892	203,502,383	221,004,102	1909
726,441,000	9,067,164,886	14,850,102,559	27,531,013	224,128,658	229,977,224	1910
975,138,748	10,046,068,728	16,900,552,138	28,282,450	237,879,824	237,648,926	1911
909,411,045	9,928,263,748	17,588,658,941	28,647,726	246,744,016	248,525,450	1912
946,861,679	10,962,358,748	18,567,445,160	29,126,662	266,619,525	262,067,541	1913
962,072,326	11,112,254,281	(5)	29,968,515	287,934,566	283,543,769	1914
975,542,228	11,226,386,415	(5)	29,143,127	287,248,165	298,546,026	1915
1,047,894,800	11,671,842,200	(6)	31,135,234	312,057,689	306,204,033	1916
1,112,337,760	12,451,522,177	(6)	31,945,104	329,726,116	319,838,718	1917
707,111,300	13,065,784,852	(6)	31,420,536	[7] 388,975,962	324,833,728	1918
456,924,490	15,020,470,168	(6)	33,075,744	[8] 436,239,126	362,497,636	1919

† Fiscal years.
[5] No data available.
[6] No estimate.
[7] Includes $44,500,000, war-tax revenue from increased postage.
[8] Includes $71,392,000, war-tax revenue from increased postage.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Postal statistics*—Continued.								
	Post offices.	Extent of post routes.	Money-order offices in operation.	Domestic money orders issued.	Value of money orders issued.		City delivery service.[1]		
					Domestic.	International.	City delivery offices.	Carriers.	Annual cost of service.
	Number	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*
1800	903	20,817							
1810	2,300	36,406							
1820	4,500	72,492							
1830	8,450	115,176							
1840	13,468	155,739							
1850	18,417	178,672							
1855	24,410	227,908							
1860	28,498	240,594							
1861	28,586	140,399							
1862	28,875	134,013							
1863	29,047	139,598							
1864	28,878	139,172					66	685	317,063
1865	20,560	142,340	419	74,277	[6] 1,360,122		45	757	448,664
1866	23,828	180,921	766	243,609	3,977,259		46	863	589,236
1867	25,163	203,245	1,224	474,496	9,229,327		47	943	699,934
1868	26,481	216,928	1,468	831,937	16,197,858		48	1,198	995,934
1869	27,106	223,731	1,466	1,264,143	24,843,058		48	1,246	1,183,915
1870	28,492	231,232	1,694	1,671,253	34,054,184	[7] 22,189	51	1,362	1,280,079
1871	30,045	238,359	2,076	2,151,794	42,164,118	38,489	52	1,419	1,353,923
1872	31,803	251,398	2,452	2,573,349	48,515,532	833,006	52	1,443	1,385,065
1873	33,244	256,210	2,775	3,355,686	57,516,216	1,863,512	52	1,498	1,422,495
1874	34,294	269,097	3,009	4,420,633	74,424,854	2,265,242	87	2,049	1,802,696
1875	35,547	277,873	3,404	5,006,323	77,431,251	1,964,574	87	2,195	1,880,041
1876	36,383	281,798	3,401	4,998,600	77,035,972	2,068,668	87	2,269	1,981,186
1877	37,345	292,820	3,697	4,925,931	72,820,509	1,844,053	87	2,265	1,893,619
1878	38,253	301,966	4,143	5,613,117	81,442,364	2,047,696	87	2,275	1,824,166
1879	40,688	316,711	4,512	6,372,213	88,254,641	2,240,454	88	2,359	1,947,706
1880	42,989	343,888	4,829	7,240,537	100,352,818	3,463,862	104	2,628	2,303,093
1881	44,512	344,006	5,163	7,663,232	105,075,709	4,083,926	109	2,861	2,499,911
1882	46,231	343,618	5,491	8,420,869	113,400,118	6,536,514	112	3,115	2,623,262
1883	46,820	353,166	5,927	8,807,556	117,320,406	7,717,832	154	3,680	3,173,336
1884	48,434	359,530	6,310	7,835,694	122,121,261	7,038,776	159	3,890	3,504,206
1885	51,252	365,251	7,056	7,725,893	117,858,921	6,840,358	178	4,358	3,985,952
1886	53,614	368,660	7,357	7,940,302	113,819,521	7,178,786	181	4,841	4,312,306
1887	55,157	392,874	7,853	9,232,177	117,462,660	9,035,530	189	5,310	4,618,692
1888	57,376	403,976	8,241	9,959,207	119,649,064	11,293,870	358	6,346	5,422,356
1889	58,099	416,159	8,727	10,130,140	115,081,845	12,280,516	401	8,257	6,957,941
1890	62,401	427,990	9,382	10,624,727	114,362,757	13,230,135	454	9,066	7,976,202
1891	64,329	439,027	10,070	11,451,274	119,122,236	14,443,667	519	10,130	9,072,160
1892	67,119	447,591	12,069	12,069,442	120,066,801	15,120,271	568	10,737	9,966,892
1893	68,403	453,533	13,309	13,309,735	127,576,433	16,341,838	610	11,625	10,683,576
1894	69,805	454,746	19,264	14,304,041	138,793,579	13,792,455	610	11,736	11,229,436
1895	70,064	456,026	19,691	22,031,120	156,709,089	12,906,486	604	12,714	12,135,544
1896	70,360	463,313	20,802	23,962,053	172,100,649	13,852,615	627	12,834	12,713,861
1897	71,022	470,032	21,082	25,169,055	174,482,676	13,588,379	629	12,931	12,827,396
1898	73,570	480,461	23,421	27,798,078	191,354,121	13,239,769	688	13,696	13,387,566
1899	75,000	496,948	26,784	29,007,870	211,213,592	13,744,770	735	14,256	13,905,800
1900	76,688	500,989	29,649	32,060,983	238,921,009	16,749,018	796	15,322	14,512,190
1901	76,945	511,808	30,529	35,586,379	274,546,067	20,072,614	866	16,389	15,752,600
1902	75,924	507,540	31,080	40,474,327	313,551,279	22,974,473	933	17,787	17,123,310
1903	74,169	506,268	34,547	45,941,681	353,627,648	3 ,237,935	1,032	19,542	19,337,986
1904	71,131	496,818	35,094	50,392,554	378,778,488	42,550,150	1,100	20,758	20,561,208
1905	68,131	486,805	36,832	53,379,327	396,903,433	47,516,027	1,144	21,778	20,919,078
1906	65,600	478,711	37,444	58,461,353	444,515,790	63,047,868	1,184	22,955	21,980,632
1907	62,659	463,406	37,572	62,069,783	479,650,342	84,080,711	1,240	24,577	23,170,203
1908	61,158	450,736	43,313	64,864,570	493,699,637	88,972,388[4]	1,330	26,352	26,258,039
1909	60,144	448,618	50,043	68,791,938	491,074,844	76,754,802	1,440	27,620	29,738,123
1910	59,580	447,998	51,791	76,918,036	547,993,042	99,742,686	1,492	28,715	31,683,591
1911	59,237	435,488	51,809	81,146,233	578,111,005	109,604,039	1,541	29,168	32,970,451
1912	58,729	436,469	52,815	84,539,212	583,337,003	97,660,024	1,621	29,962	34,162,517
1913	58,020	436,293	54,594	90,656,145	624,849,097	102,668,288	1,675	30,923	36,600,544
1914	56,810	435,597	55,055	104,028,927	667,251,064	101,963,428	1,759	32,202	40,398,021
1915	56,380	433,334	55,670	105,073,320	656,139,134	60,772,073	1,808	32,902	42,458,003
1916	55,934	425,950	56,026	121,636,818	719,364,950	46,357,386	1,864	34,114	43,136,818
1917	55,413	454,835	56,170	133,291,973	822,679,923	32,284,183	1,948	34,592	48,047,712
1918	54,345	465,371	55,668	122,686,471	914,575,255	25,938,964	1,992	34,593	49,995,450
1919	53,084	455,498	54,826	132,587,919	1,120,546,968	28,831,960	2,018	35,024	59,527,290

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[1] Free (city) delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1863. Established July 1, 1863.

[2] The first experimental rural-delivery service was established on Oct. 1, 1896, simultaneously on three routes, from Charles Town, Uvilla, and Halltown, W. Va.

[3] Special-delivery service authorized by act of Mar. 3, 1885. Established Oct. 1, 1885. Service restricted to delivery of letters at any free-delivery office or in any town of 4,000 or more inhabitants.

[4] 1820 to 1855, *total alien passengers arrived.* The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended Sept. 30; for 1840, 1855, and 1860 to 1867, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended Dec. 31; for 1868, six months ended June 30: and 1869 to date, fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Postal statistics*—Continued.				Patents issued.†	Immigrants arrived.	Telegraph messages sent.[5] (Western Union.)	Year.
Rural delivery service.[2]			Special delivery service—pieces delivered.[3]				
Routes.	Mileage.	Annual cost.					
Number.		*Dollars.*		*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
							1800
							1810
					8,385		1820
					23,322		1830
				473	84,066		1840
				993	369,980		1850
				2,013	200,877		1855
				4,778	150,237		1860
				3,329	89,724		1861
				3,582	89,007		1862
				4,184	174,524		1863
				5,025	193,195		1864
				6,616	247,453		1865
				9,458	314,917		1866
				13,025	310,965	5,879,282	1867
				13,410	138,840	6,404,595	1868
				13,997	352,768	7,934,933	1869
				13,333	387,203	9,157,646	1870
				13,056	321,350	10,646,077	1871
				13,613	404,806	12,444,499	1872
				12,864	459,803	14,456,832	1873
				13,599	313,339	16,329,256	1874
				14,837	227,498	17,163,710	1875
				15,595	169,986	18,729,567	1876
				14,187	141,857	21,158,941	1877
				13,444	138,469	23,918,894	1878
				13,213	177,826	25,070,106	1879
				13,947	457,257	29,215,509	1880
				16,584	669,431	32,500,000	1881
				19,267	788,992	38,842,247	1882
				22,383	603,322	41,181,177	1883
				20,413	518,592	42,076,226	1884
				24,233	395,346	42,096,583	1885
			[4]896,384	22,508	334,203	43,289,807	1886
			1,024,567	21,477	490,109	47,394,530	1887
			1,220,267	20,506	546,889	51,463,955	1888
			1,378,647	24,158	444,427	54,108,326	1889
			1,613,567	26,292	455,302	55,878,762	1890
			1,972,196	23,244	560,319	59,148,343	1891
			2,363,684	23,559	623,084	62,887,298	1892
			2,869,370	28,769	502,917	66,591,858	1893
			2,889,900	20,857	314,467	58,632,237	1894
			3,081,055	22,057	279,948	58,307,315	1895
			3,475,377	23,273	343,267	58,760,444	1896
[4]82	1,843	14,840	3,629,851	23,794	230,832	58,151,684	1897
153	2,960	50,241	4,062,675	22,267	229,299	62,173,749	1898
412	8,929	150,012	4,551,672	25,527	311,715	61,398,157	1899
1,259	28,685	420,433	5,101,594	26,499	448,572	63,167,783	1900
2,761	100,299	1,750,321	5,873,517	27,378	487,918	69,374,883	1901
8,298	186,252	4,089,041	6,786,221	27,886	648,743	65,657,049	1902
15,169	332,618	8,051,599	7,860,292	31,699	857,046	69,790,866	1903
24,566	552,725	12,645,275	8,650,806	30,934	812,870	67,903,973	1904
32,110	721,237	20,864,885	9,296,741	30,399	1,026,499	67,477,320	1905
35,766	820,318	25,011,625	10,224,953	31,965	1,100,735	71,487,082	1906
37,728	883,117	26,661,555	11,372,811	36,620	1,285,349	74,804,551	1907
39,277	891,432	34,371,939	12,024,580	33,682	782,870	62,371,287	1908
40,628	979,541	35,661,034	13,941,108	37,421	751,786	68,053,439	1909
41,079	993,068	36,914,769	15,440,033	35,930	1,041,570	75,135,405	1910
41,656	1,015,023	37,125,630	16,756,499	34,084	878,587	77,780,732	1911
42,190	1,021,492	41,859,422	18,364,722	37,731	838,172	[9]90,000,000	1912
42,805	1,038,076	45,642,766	20,811,564	35,788	1,197,892	[10]	1913
43,052	1,060,679	47,377,070	22,834,192	41,850	1,218,480	[10]	1914
43,866	1,067,674	52,565,811	23,486,265	44,934	326,700	[10]	1915
42,927	1,083,070	51,952,326	27,530,268	45,927	298,826	[10]	1916
43,464	1,112,556	52,420,000	33,913,650	42,760	295,403	[10]	1917
43,453	1,127,110	52,195,848	46,987,374	39,941	110,618	[10]	1918
43,210	1,143,467	65,448,230	58,544,387	38,598	141,132		1919

[5] Figures are for years ended June 30, and do not include messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts after 1902.

[6] From Nov. 1, 1864, to June 30, 1865. Money-order system went into operation Nov. 1, 1864, under act of Congress of May 17, 1864.

[7] From Sept. 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870. International money orders first issued under convention of Oct. 2, 1867.

[8] For nine months only.

[9] Estimated.

[10] No data available.

No. 439.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Public schools.*				Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.*[1]		
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.	Men.	Women.	Total.[2]
	Number.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1800							
1810							
1820							
1830							
1840							
1850							
1855							
1860							
1861							
1862							
1863							
1864							
1865							
1866							
1867							
1868							
1869							
1870	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666			
1871	7,561,582	4,545,317	42,580,858	69,107,612			
1872	7,815,306	4,658,844	45,935,681	74,234,476			
1873	8,003,614	4,745,459	47,932,060	76,238,464			23,392
1874	8,444,251	5,050,840	50,785,656	80,054,286			30,900
1875	8,785,678	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007			32,176
1876	8,869,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	83,082,578			32,540
1877	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,439,826			32,107
1878	9,438,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,089,260			32,728
1879	9,504,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375			37,442
1880	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,094,687			38,227
1881	10,000,896	6,145,932	58,012,463	83,642,964			39,048
1882	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,933	88,990,466			39,155
1883	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003			39,769
1884	10,982,364	7,055,696	68,384,275	103,212,637			41,464
1885	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375			42,573
1886	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,545			40,421
1887	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,039,964	115,783,890			41,737
1888	12,182,600	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911			42,536
1889	12,392,260	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,589,783			45,949
1890	12,722,581	8,153,635	91,836,484	140,505,715	44,926	10,761	55,687
1891	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809	46,220	12,185	58,405
1892	13,255,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012	51,163	13,507	64,670
1893	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057	55,305	15,530	70,835
1894	13,995,357	9,263,350	109,202,405	172,502,843	59,814	18,098	77,912
1895	14,243,765	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279	62,053	19,071	81,124
1896	14,498,956	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,498,965	65,143	21,721	86,864
1897	14,823,059	10,052,564	119,310,503	187,682,269	64,662	21,543	86,205
1898	15,103,874	10,366,458	124,192,270	194,292,911	67,018	23,470	90,488
1899	15,176,219	10,328,896	129,845,873	200,154,597	67,505	24,880	92,385
1900	15,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618	72,169	26,764	98,923
1901	15,688,602	10,714,613	143,286,204	227,465,664	75,472	27,879	103,351
1902	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,443,681	238,262,299	78,133	29,258	107,391
1903	15,999,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,081	82,394	25,987	108,381
1904	16,256,038	11,316,256	167,824,753	273,216,227	86,006	25,682	111,688
1905	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660	92,161	27,938	120,099
1906	16,641,970	11,712,300	186,483,464	307,765,659	97,788	31,443	129,181
1907	16,890,818	11,925,672	202,047,814	336,898,333	96,575	32,850	129,425
1908	17,061,962	12,154,172	216,780,123	371,344,410	106,945	43,242	150,187
1909	17,506,175	12,684,837	237,013,913	401,397,747	119,480	42,328	161,808
1910	17,813,852	12,827,307	[9] 253,915,170	426,250,434	119,578	43,441	163,019
1911	18,035,118	12,871,980	[9] 266,678,471	446,726,929	119,026	64,546	183,572
1912	18,218,003	13,315,537	[9] 283,798,531	482,315,142	125,850	72,441	198,291
1913	18,523,558	13,516,643	[9] 303,537,849	534,058,580	128,442	73,400	201,842
1914	19,153,786	14,216,459	[9] 323,610,915	555,077,146	139,228	77,408	216,636
1915	19,693,007	14,964,886	[9] 344,668,690	605,460,785	152,150	84,861	237,011
1916	20,351,687	15,358,927	[9] 364,789,265	640,717,053	164,075	95,436	259,537
1917[10]							
1918	20,853,516	15,548,914	[9] 436,477,090	763,678,089			
1919[10]							

*School years.

[1] Figures for the years 1873–1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.

[2] Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.

[3] Figures are not comparative. They relate to libraries of the following sizes: 1875 and 1885, 300 volumes and over; 1891, 1896, 1900, and 1903, 1,000 volumes and over; 1908 and 1913, 5,000 volumes and over. In 1903, 3,342 libraries with more than 999 and less than 5,000 volumes reported with 7,278,378 volumes, and in 1913 2,188 such libraries with 5,503,500 volumes.

[4] Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800 TO 1919—Continued.

Public, society, and school libraries.			Commercial failures.†		Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.[1]	Number of volumes.[2]	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	Number.	Amount of liabilities.		
				Dollars.	*Number.*	
						1800
					[4] 359	1810
					[5] 861	1820
					1,403	1830
						1840
					2,526	1850
						1855
			3,676	79,807,000	4,051	1860
			6,993	207,210,000		1861
			1,652	23,049,000		1862
			495	7,899,900		1863
			520	8,579,000		1864
			530	17,625,000		1865
			1,505	53,783,000		1866
			2,780	96,666,000		1867
			2,608	63,694,000		1868
			2,799	75,054,054	[6] 5,219	1869
			3,546	88,242,000	5,871	1870
			2,915	85,252,000	6,056	1871
			4,069	121,056,000	6,519	1872
			5,183	228,499,900	6,875	1873
			5,830	155,239,000	7,339	1874
2,039	11,487,778	26	7,740	201,000,000	7,870	1875
			9,092	191,117,000	8,129	1876
			8,872	190,669,936	7,958	1877
			10,478	234,383,132	8,340	1878
			6,658	98,149,053	8,703	1879
			4,735	65,752,000	9,723	1880
			5,582	81,155,932	10,267	1881
			6,738	101,547,564	10,611	1882
			9,184	172,874,172	11,196	1883
			10,968	226,343,427	12,071	1884
2,988	19,401,199	35	10,637	124,220,321	13,494	1885
			9,884	114,644,119	14,160	1886
			9,634	167,560,944	14,706	1887
			10,679	123,829,973	15,555	1888
			10,882	148,784,337	16,319	1889
			10,907	189,856,964	16,948	1890
3,503	25,977,643	41	12,273	189,868,638	18,536	1891
			10,344	114,044,167	18,714	1892
			15,242	346,779,889	20,006	1893
			13,885	172,992,856	20,169	1894
			13,197	173,196,060	20,395	1895
4,026	33,051,872	47	15,088	226,096,334	20,630	1896
			13,351	154,332,071	19,861	1897
			12,186	130,662,899	20,453	1898
			9,337	90,879,889	21,178	1899
5,383	44,591,851	59	10,774	138,495,673	20,806	1900
			11,002	113,092,376	20,879	1901
			11,615	117,476,769	20,156	1902
[7] 6,869	[7] 54,419,002	68	12,069	155,444,185	20,485	1903
			12,199	144,202,311	22,168	1904
			11,520	102,676,172	22,146	1905
			10,682	119,201,515	22,326	1906
			11,725	197,385,225	[8] 21,735	1907
2,298	55,350,163		15,690	222,315,684	[8] 21,320	1908
			12,924	154,603,465	[8] 22,003	1909
			12,652	201,757,097	[8] 22,725	1910
			13,441	191,061,665	[8] 22,806	1911
			15,542	203,117,391	[8] 22,337	1912
2,849	75,112,935		16,037	272,672,288	[8] 22,855	1913
			18,280	357,908,359	[8] 22,977	1914
			22,156	302,286,143	[8] 23,167	1915
			16,993	196,212,256	[8] 23,024	1916
			13,885	182,441,371	[8] 23,387	1917
			9,982	163,019,979	[8] 22,842	1918
			6,451	113,291,237	[8] 21,664	1919

† Calendar years.

[4] 1828.

[5] Figures from 1869 to 1908 from Rowell's Newspaper Directory; subsequently from Ayer's American Newspaper Annual.

[6] Figures of 1900 are used for libraries not reporting in 1903.

[7] Figures include outlying possessions.

[8] Includes salaries of teachers and principals only, except that in 1918 the figures represent principals, supervisors, and superintendents.

[9] No data for schools except for even years; statistics collected biennially.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND OTHER STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 440.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1885 TO 1918.[1]

[Source: Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.[1]
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1885	4,632,273	95,757,582	98,044,475	125,764,574
1886	4,573,310	94,642,070	96,566,841	124,854,101
1887	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888	6,522,346	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890	7,219,725	149,244,965	117,789,228	152,293,144
1891	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,962,049	138,294,367
1892	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893	11,243,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,690
1894	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,095,788
1895	11,178,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,394,239	159,540,027
1897	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898	19,131,244	395,477,905	115,461,020	149,282,936
1899	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,362,948	185,358,156
1901	12,001,537	248,093,787	107,439,665	138,911,891
1902	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,362
1903	11,634,166	240,499,547	161,159,508	208,367,848
1904	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,406	176,508,646
1905	11,898,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,466
1907	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,561,490	221,816,876
1908	15,828,573	327,205,649	151,352,824	195,688,499
1909	15,153,116	313,242,714	87,728,951	113,427,331
1910	22,613,411	454,951,834	78,803,096	101,886,831
1911	18,002,444	372,143,555	117,237,838	151,580,235
1912	17,447,478	360,671,382	161,763,415	209,148,657
1913	15,494,784	320,305,619	155,497,316	201,047,035
1914	12,025,303	248,585,071	192,501,238	248,890,489
1915	10,832,495	223,927,555	225,116,911	291,060,247
1916	5,151,894	106,499,095	292,148,559	377,727,429
1917	6,229,345	128,771,999	286,596,805	370,549,404
1918	4,385,812	90,662,792	222,208,135	287,299,407
Total	423,278,239	8,737,428,970	4,762,897,593	6,158,089,824

[1] In United States standard dollars

No. 441.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.

[Source: 1493 to 1885, table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; other figures represent estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.[1]	
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1493–1520	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521–1544	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545–1560	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561–1580	4,398,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,500	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581–1600	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	346,254,000	17,413,000
1601–1620	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621–1640	5,336,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641–1660	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661–1680	5,954,180	123,084,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681–1700	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,341,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701–1720	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,650,800	295,629,000	14,781,000
1721–1740	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741–1760	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761–1780	13,318,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781–1800	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801–1810	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811–1820	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821–1830	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831–1840	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,768,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841–1850	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851–1855	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856–1860	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1862	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1863	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1864	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1865	5,949,582	122,989,000	.....	35,401,972	45,772,000	.....
1866	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1867	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1868	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1869	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1870	6,270,086	129,614,000	.....	43,051,583	55,663,000	.....
1871	5,591,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1872	5,591,014	115,577,000	.....	63,317,014	81,864,000	.....
1873	4,653,675	96,200,000	.....	63,267,187	81,800,000	.....
1874	4,390,081	90,750,000	.....	55,300,781	71,500,000	.....
1875	4,716,563	97,500,000	.....	62,261,719	80,500,000	.....
1876	5,016,488	103,700,000	.....	67,753,125	87,600,000	.....
1877	5,512,196	113,947,200	.....	62,679,916	81,040,700	.....
1878	5,761,114	119,092,800	.....	73,385,451	94,882,200	.....
1879	5,262,174	108,778,800	.....	74,383,495	96,172,600	.....
1880	5,148,880	106,436,800	.....	74,795,273	96,705,000	.....
1881	4,983,742	103,023,100	.....	79,020,872	102,168,400	.....
1882	4,934,086	101,996,600	.....	86,472,091	111,802,800	.....
1883	4,614,588	95,392,000	.....	89,175,023	115,297,000	.....
1884	4,921,169	101,729,600	.....	81,567,801	105,461,400	.....

[1] Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown under "Prices."

No. 441.—Production of Gold and Silver in the World Since the Discovery of America—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period, value.	Total for period.		Annual average for period, coining value.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.		Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	5,245,572	108,435,600	.....	91,609,959	118,445,200	.....
1886	5,135,679	106,163,900	.....	93,297,290	120,626,800	.....
1887	5,116,861	105,774,900	.....	96,123,586	124,281,000	.....
1888	5,330,775	110,196,900	.....	108,827,606	140,706,400	.....
1889	5,973,790	123,489,200	.....	120,213,611	155,427,700	.....
1890	5,749,306	118,848,700	.....	126,095,062	163,032,000	.....
1891	6,320,194	130,650,000	.....	137,170,919	177,352,800	.....
1892	7,094,266	146,651,500	.....	153,151,762	198,014,400	.....
1893	7,618,811	157,494,800	.....	165,472,621	213,944,400	.....
1894	8,764,362	181,175,600	.....	164,610,394	212,829,600	.....
1895	9,615,190	198,763,800	.....	167,800,960	216,566,900	.....
1896	9,783,914	202,251,600	.....	157,061,370	203,069,200	.....
1897	11,420,068	236,073,700	.....	160,421,082	207,413,000	.....
1898	13,877,806	286,879,700	.....	169,055,253	218,576,800	.....
1899	14,837,775	306,724,100	.....	168,387,453	217,648,200	.....
1900	12,315,135	254,576,300	.....	173,591,364	224,441,200	.....
1901	12,625,527	260,992,900	.....	173,011,283	223,691,300	.....
1902	14,354,680	296,737,600	.....	162,763,483	210,441,900	.....
1903	15,852,620	327,702,200	.....	167,689,322	216,810,300	.....
1904	16,804,372	347,377,200	.....	164,195,266	212,292,900	.....
1905	18,396,451	380,288,700	.....	172,317,688	222,794,500	.....
1906	19,471,080	402,503,000	.....	165,054,497	213,403,800	.....
1907	19,977,260	412,966,600	.....	184,206,984	238,166,600	.....
1908	21,422,244	442,837,000	.....	203,131,404	262,634,500	.....
1909	21,965,111	454,059,100	.....	212,149,023	274,293,700	.....
1910	22,022,180	455,239,100	.....	221,715,673	286,662,700	.....
1911	22,348,313	461,980,500	.....	226,192,923	292,451,500	.....
1912	22,549,335	466,136,100	.....	224,310,654	290,017,800	.....
1913	22,249,596	459,939,900	.....	223,907,843	289,497,000	.....
1914	21,240,416	439,078,260	.....	168,452,942	217,797,743	.....
1915	22,674,568	468,724,918	.....	184,204,745	238,163,710	.....
1916	21,970,788	454,176,500	.....	168,843,000	218,302,060	.....
1917	20,289,546	419,422,100	.....	174,187,800	225,212,509	.....
1918	18,427,232	380,924,700	.....	197,394,900	255,217,648	.....
Total[1]	841,599,968	17,397,417,278	.....	12,222,260,479	15,802,518,570	.....

[1] The figures are those of the Director of the Mint, but do not represent the footings of the respective columns, as that official, for the period from 1871 to 1885, employs Soetbeer's averages upon a somewhat different basis from that used in this table.

No. 442.—SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS OF WAR LOANS OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING NEUTRALS, PUT TO EXPENSE OF MOBZATION FROM SEPT. 14, 1914, TO JAN. 1, 1920: By Countries.[1]

[Source: Foreign Department of The National City Co., New York, N. Y.]

Country.	Title.	Interest rate.	Issue price, per cent.	Approximate yield.[2]	Dated.	Optional redemption date.	Due.	Subscription period	Amount allotted against cash subscriptions.[3]	Number of subscribers.	Ratio subscribers to population.	Per capita.
									Dollars.			*Dolls.*
United States	First Liberty loan	3½	100.00	3.50	June 15, 1917	June 15, 1932	June 15, 1947	May 14–June 15	2,000,000,000	4,500,000	1 to 23.3	19.0
Do	Second Liberty loan	4	100.00	4.00	Nov. 15, 1917	Nov. 15, 1927	Nov. 15, 1942	Oct. 1–Oct. 27	3,808,766,150	9,600,000	1 to 10.9	36.3
Do	Third Liberty loan	4½	100.00	4.25	May 9, 1918	None.	Sept. 15, 1928	Apr. 6–May 4	4,170,019,650	17,000,000	1 to 6.2	39.7
Do	Fourth Liberty loan	4½	100.00	4.25	Oct. 24, 1918	Oct. 15, 1933	Oct. 15, 1938	Sept. 28–Oct. 19, 1918.	6,993,073,250	22,777,690	1 to 4.6	66.5
Do	Victory Liberty loan	4¼	100.00	4.75	May 20, 1919	None.	May 20, 1923	Apr. 21–May 10, 1919.	4,500,000,000	12,000,000	1 to 8.7	42.8
Do	....do	3¾	100.00	3.75	....do	None.	....do					
Great Britain	First war loan	3½	95.00	4.00	Mar. 1, 1915	Mar. 1, 1925	Mar. 1, 1928	Nov. 17–Nov. 24	1,703,000,000	100,000	1 to 453.7	37.5
Do	Second war loan	4½	100.00	4.57	June 1, 1915	Dec. 1, 1925	Dec. 1, 1945	June 21–July 10	2,883,000,000	1,100,000	1 to 41.2	63.5
Do	Third war loan	4	100.00	4.00	Apr. 15, 1917	Oct. 15, 1929	Oct. 15, 1942	Jan. 11–Feb. 16	4,811,000,000	5,289,000	1 to 8.6	106.0
Do	....do	5	95.00	5.34	June 1, 1927	June 1, 1929	June 1, 1947	....do				
Do.[4]	National war bonds	4	100.00	4.00	Purchase date.	None.	Oct. 1, 1927	Continuously from Oct. 2, 1917.				
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.35	....do	None.	Oct. 1, 1922	....do	3,373,457,000			74.4
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.36	....do	None.	Oct. 1, 1924	....do				
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.38	....do	None.	Oct. 1, 1927	....do				
Do	War-saving certificates	.....	77.50	5.16	....do	None.	Five years.	Continuously from February, 1916.	1,300,815,000			15.7
Do	Funding loan	4	80.00	5.04	May 1, 1919	May 1, 1960 Drawings one-half per cent from Sept. 1, 1920.	May 1, 1990 Not fixed.	June–July 12, 1919	1,988,226,000			43.7
Do	Victory bonds	4	85.00	4.71	....do				1,747,170,000			38.4
Do	National war bonds (fourth series).	4	101.50	3.82	Purchase date.	None.	Feb. 1, 1929	Feb. 1–May 31, 1919	7,332,763,000			161.2
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.35			Feb. 1, 1924		1,289,358,000			28.3
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.38			Feb. 1, 1929					
France	First war loan	5	88.00	P 5.68	Nov. 16, 1915	Jan. 31, 1931	Not fixed.	Nov. 25–Dec. 15	1,894,000,000	3,133,489	1 to 12.6	47.8
Do	Second war loan	5	88.75	P 5.63	Aug. 16, 1916	Nov. 31, 1931	Not fixed.	Oct. 5–Oct. 29	1,981,000,000	3,100,000	1 to 12.8	50.0
Do.[5]	Third war loan	4	68.60	P 5.83	Dec. 16, 1917	Jan. 1, 1943	Not fixed.	Nov. 26–Dec. 16	2,914,000,000			73.6
Do.[6]	National defense bonds	5	96.50	5.60	Purchase date.	Feb. 16, 1920	Feb. 16, 1925	Continuously from Feb. 25, 1915.	19,300,000			.5
Do	....do	5	100.00	5.58	....do	None.	Five years.	Continuously from Mar. 1, 1917.				
Do	Liberation loan	4	70.80	P 5.65	Oct. 16, 1918	Jan. 1, 1944	Not fixed.	Oct. 20–Nov. 24, 1918.	5,790,000,000			146.2
Russia	First war loan	5	94.00	5.34	Sept. 14, 1914	Mar. 14, 1925	Sept. 14, 1965	Nov. 6–Nov. 7	257,000,000			1.4
Do	Second war loan	5	94.00	5.35	Mar. 14, 1915	....do	Mar. 14, 1965	Mar. 5–Mar. 15	257,000,000			1.4
Do	Third war loan	5–5½	99.00	5.70 5.19	May 14, 1915	May 14, 1927	May 14, 1921–1996.	May 16–May 29	515,000,000			2.8

Do	Fourth war loan	5½	95.00	6.17	Nov. 14, 1915		None.	Nov. 14, 1925	Nov. 13–Dec. 3	515,000,000				2.8
Do	Fifth war loan	5½	95.00	6.17	Feb. 14, 1916		None.	Feb. 14, 1926	Mar. 21–May 26	1,029,000,000				5.6
Do	Sixth war loan	5½	95.00	6.17	Oct. 14, 1916		None.	Oct. 14, 1926	Nov. 2–Feb. 3	1,544,000,000				8.5
Do[5]	Seventh war loan	5	85.00	5.93	Mar. 29, 1917	Mar. 29, 1927		Mar. 29, 1971	Apr. 19–June 14	2,058,000,000				11.3
Italy	Mobilization loan	4½	97.00	4.71	Jan. 1, 1915	Jan. 1, 1925		Jan. 1, 1940	Jan. 4–Jan. 11	193,000,000	135,627	1 to 270.0		5.3
Do	First war loan	4½	93.00 95.00	4.85 4.99	July 1, 1915	do		do	July 1–July 18	221,000,000	245,414	1 to 149.0		6.0
Do	Second war loan	5	97.50	5.18	Jan. 1, 1916	Jan. 1, 1926		Jan. 1, 1941	Jan. 10–Feb. 10	473,000,000	489,500	1 to 74.7		12.9
Do	Third war loan	5	90.00	P 5.55	Jan. 1, 1917	Dec. 1, 1931		Not fixed.	Feb. 5–Feb. 25	500,000,000				13.7
Do	Fourth war loan	5	86.50	P 5.78	Jan. 1, 1918	do		Not fixed.	Jan. 5–Mar. 10	1,639,000,000				44.7
Do	Consolidation loan	5	87.50	P 5.88	Jan. 1, 1920	do		Not fixed.	Jan. 5–Feb. 7, 1920					
Canada	First war loan	5	97.50	5.49	Dec. 1, 1915		None.	Dec. 1, 1925	Nov. 22–Nov. 30	100,000,000	24,862	1 to 327.0		12.3
Do	Second war loan	5	97.50	5.30	Dec. 1, 1916		None.	Oct. 1, 1931	Sept. 12–Sept. 23	100,000,000	34,526	1 to 236.0		12.3
Do	Third war loan	5	96.00	5.40	Mar. 1, 1917		None.	Mar. 1, 1937	Mar. 12–Mar. 23	150,000,000	40,800	1 to 199.0		18.4
Do	Fourth war loan	5½	100.00	5.81	Dec. 1, 1917		None.	Dec. 1, 1922	Nov. 12–Dec. 1					
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.68	do		None.	Dec. 1, 1927	do	400,000,000	820,000	1 to 9.9		49.2
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.61	do		None.	Dec. 1, 1937	do					
Do[7]	War-savings certificates		86.00	5.08			None.	Three years.		12,226,340				1.5
Do	Victory loan	5½	100.00	5.50	Nov. 1, 1918		None.	Nov. 1, 1923	Oct. 28–Nov. 16, 1918	610,000,000	1,104,287	1 to 7		84.6
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do		None.	Nov. 1, 1933						
Do	Government loan	5½	100.00	5.50	Nov. 1, 1919		None.	Nov. 1, 1924	Sept. 8–Nov. 20, 1919	610,000,000				84.6
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do		None.	Nov. 1, 1934						
Australia	First war loan	4½	100.00	4.70	June 15, 1915		None.	Dec. 15, 1925	July 24–Aug. 31	65,000,000	18,748	1 to 262.0		13.3
Do	Second war loan	4½	100.00	4.68	Dec. 15, 1915		None.	do	Dec. 1–Jan. 31	105,000,000	28,945	1 to 169.5		21.4
Do	Third war loan	4½	100.00	4.67	June 15, 1916		None.	do	June 1–Aug. 1	115,000,000	102,042	1 to 48.1		23.4
Do	Fourth war loan	4½	100.00	4.70	June 15, 1917 Dec. 15, 1917		None.	do	Dec. 23–Apr. 2	104,000,000	66,960	1 to 73.2		21.2
Do	Fifth war loan	4½	100.00	4.67	June 15, 1917		None.	Dec. 15, 1927	Sept. 15–Nov. 2	99,000,000	216,965	1 to 22.6		20.2
Do	Sixth war loan (final)	4½	100.00	4.69	Dec. 15, 1917		None.	do	Feb. 18–Apr. 10	208,260,525				41.8
Do	do	5	100.00	5.19	do		None.	do	do					
Do	Seventh war loan	5	100.00	5.12	Sept. 15, 1918		None.	Sept. 15, 1923	Sept. 16–Oct. 15, 1918	211,037,116				42.4
Do	Peace loan	5	100.00	5.13	June 15, 1919		None.	Dec. 15, 1927	Aug. 26–Sept. 23, 1919	[8] 121,500,000	94,922	1 to 52.4		24.4
New Zealand	First war loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Sept. 1, 1916	Sept. 1, 1930		Sept. 1, 1941	August, 1916	38,932,000				33.5
Do	Second war loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Sept. 2, 1917		None.	Nov. 15, 1938	August and September, 1917.	58,398,000				50.3
Do	Third war loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Nov. 15, 1918		None.	do	Mar. 16–Apr. 8, 1916	41,310,000				37.6
Do	do	5	100.00	5.00	do		None.	do						
Do	Victory loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Apr. 29, 1919		None.	Apr. 20, 1939						
Do	do	5	100.00	5.00	do		None.	Apr. 20, 1924	Sept. 14–Oct. 1919	[8] 48,600,000				44.2
Do	do	5	100.00	5.00	do		None.	Apr. 20, 1929						
India[9]	War loan	5	95.00	5.34	Aug. 15, 1917	Aug. 15, 1929		Aug. 15, 1947	Mar. 15–June 15					
Do	War bonds	5½	100.00	5.50	do		None.	Aug. 15, 1917	do					
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do		None.	Aug. 15, 1922	do	174,000,000				.7
Do	Post-office five-year certificates.		77.50	5.16	Purchase date.		None.	Five years.	Continuously from Apr. 1, 1917.					

[1] Data are not readily available for bringing this table strictly up to date, particularly as regards war savings stamps and certificates.
[2] The letter "P" used in this column indicates "perpetual loans"; the letter "S", "serial loans."
[3] Cash includes short-term obligations converted.
[4] Sales to May 4, 1918, as reported by the London Statist.
[5] Amount of subscriptions shown is not final.
[6] Amount outstanding on Dec. 31, 1917, as estimated by minister of finance.
[7] Sales to Dec. 1, 1917, as officially reported.
[8] Asked.
[9] Amount of subscriptions to Feb. 28, 1918, as officially reported.

No. 442.—Summary and Analysis of War Loans of All Nations, Including Neutrals, Put to Expense of Mobilization from Sept. 14, 1914, to Jan. 1, 1920: By Countries—Continued.

Country.	Title.	Interest rate.	Issue price, per cent.	Approximate yield.	Dated.	Optional redemption date.	Due.	Subscription period.	Amount allotted against cash subscriptions.	Number of subscribers.	Ratio subscribers to population.	Per capita.
									Dollars.			*Dolls.*
India	Government loan	5	95.00	5.31		Oct. 15, 1945	Oct. 15, 1955	July 2–Aug. 30, 1919				
Do	War bonds	5½	100.00	5.50	Sept. 15, 1918	None.	Sept. 15, 1921					
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do	None.	Sept. 15, 1923	June 3–Sept. 15, 1918	160,380,000			0.6
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do	None.	Sept. 15, 1925					
Do	do	5½	100.00	5.50	do	None.	Sept. 15, 1928					
Germany	First war loan	5	97.50	S 5.59	Oct. 1, 1914	None.	Serial to 1920.	Sept. 10–19	1,067,000,000	1,177,235	1 to 58	15.7
Do	do	5	97.50	5.32	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Second war loan	5	98.50	S 5.29	July 1, 1915	None.	Serial to 1922.	Feb. 27–Mar. 19	2,169,000,000	2,604,063	1 to 25	32.0
Do	do	5	98.50	5.20	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Third war loan	5	99.00	5.15	Apr. 1, 1916	do	Not fixed.	Sept. 4–22	2,897,000,000	3,966,418	1 to 17	42.7
Do	Fourth war loan	4½	95.00	S 5.11	July 1, 1916	None.	Serial to 1923.	Mar. 4–22	2,565,000,000	5,279,645	1 to 13	37.8
Do	do	5	98.50	5.22	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Fifth war loan	4½	95.00	S 5.14	Jan. 1, 1917	None.	Serial to 1932.	Sept. 4–Oct. 5	2,549,000,000	3,810,696	1 to 18	37.5
Do	do	5	98.00	5.31	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Sixth war loan	4½	98.00	4.66	July 1, 1917	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967	Mar. 15–Apr. 16	3,042,000,000	7,063,300	1 to 9.6	44.8
Do	do	5	98.00	5.33	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Seventh war loan	4½	98.00	4.66	Jan. 1, 1918	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967	Sept. 19–Oct. 18	3,005,000,000	5,213,003	1 to 13	44.2
Do	do	5	98.00	5.37	Apr. 1, 1918	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Eighth war loan	4½	98.00	4.66	July 1, 1918	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967	Mar. 18–Apr. 18, 1918	3,573,339,530	6,510,278	1 to 10	55.1
Do	do	5	98.00	5.38	do	Oct. 1, 1924	Not fixed.					
Do	Ninth war loan	5	98.00	5.43	Apr. 1, 1919	do	Not fixed.	Sept. 23–Oct. 23, 1918	2,462,988,000			38.0
Do	do	4½	98.00	5.16	Jan. 1, 1919	July 1, 1927	July 1, 1967					
Austria	First war loan	5½	97.50	6.02	Nov. 1, 1914	Any time.	Apr. 1, 1920	Nov. 12–Nov. 24	446,000,000			15.3
Do	Second war loan	5½	95.25	6.14	May 1, 1915	Any time.	May 1, 1925	May 8–May 29	545,000,000			18.7
Do	Third war loan	5½	93.60	6.16	Oct. 1, 1915	Any time.	Oct. 1, 1930	Oct. 7–Nov. 6	852,000,000			29.2
Do	Fourth war loan	5½	95.50	6.30	June 1, 1916	None.	June 1, 1923	Apr. 17–May 15	916,000,000			31.4
Do	do	5½	93.00	5.96	do	June 1, 1926	June 1, 1956	do				
Do	Fifth war loan	5½	96.50	6.16	Dec. 1, 1916	None.	June 1, 1923	Nov. 20–Jan. 11	905,000,000			31.0
Do	do	5½	92.50	6.00	do	1922	1956	do				
Do	Sixth war loan	5½	94.00	6.32	May 1, 1917	Any time.	May 1, 1927	May 10–June 8	1,073,000,000	296,134	1 to 99	36.7
Do	do	5½	92.50	6.00	Apr. 1, 1917	1923	1957	do				
Do	Seventh war loan	5½	91.00	6.59		Jan. 1, 1927	1956	Nov. 5–Dec. 3, 1917	1,224,898,529	394,390	1 to 74	41.9
Do	Treasury bonds	5½	93.00	6.08		Any time.	Aug. 1, 1926					
Do	Eighth war loan	5½	92.50				In 40 years.	May 28, 1918	1,167,583,800			40.3
Do	Eighth Treasury bonds	5½	96.00	6.29		Sept. 1, 1924	In 6 years.					

Hungary	First war loan	6	97.50	6.51	Nov. 1,1914	Any time.	Not fixed.	Nov. 16–Nov. 23	238,000,000			11.4
Do	Second war loan	5½	91.20	6.72	June 1,1915	Any time.	Not fixed.	May 12–May 26	229,000,000			11.0
Do	do	6	98.00	6.41	May 1,1915	Any time.	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Third war loan	6	98.00	P 6.12	1915	May 1,1921	Not fixed.	Oct. 17–Nov. 17	402,000,000			19.2
Do	Fourth war loan	5½	91.90	6.62	1916	None.	June 1,1926	Apr. 20–May 23	405,000,000			19.4
Do	do	6	97.20	P 6.17	1916	Nov. 1,1921	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Fifth war loan	5½	96.25	5.77			1922–1942	Nov.–Dec., 1916	466,000,000			22.3
Do	do	6	98.00	P 6.12		None.	Not fixed.	do				
Do	Sixth war loan	6	96.00	P 6.25	1917	Aug. 1,1922	Not fixed.	May 12–June 26	506,000,000			24.3
Do	Seventh war loan	5½	91.25	P 6.03	Dec. 1,1917	June 1,1925	Not fixed.	Nov. 15–Dec. 14, 1917	747,594,000			35.8
Do	do	6	96.10	P 6.25	Feb. 1,1918	Aug. 1,1922	Not fixed.					
Do	Eighth war loan	5½	91.50					June 12–July 24,1918	782,036,000			37.7
Do	do	5½	92.50									
Switzerland	First mobilization loan	5	99.00	5.45	Aug. 26,1914	None.	Feb. 26,1917	Aug. 20	5,790,000	16,662	1 to 233	1.5
Do	Second mobilization loan	5	100.00	5.00	Dec. 1,1914	Dec. 1,1919	Dec. 1,1934	Nov. 2–Nov. 9	9,650,000	28,295	1 to 137	2.5
Do	Third mobilization loan	4½	96.50	4.70	Sept. 30,1915	Sept. 30,1926	Sept. 30,1955	July 16–July 23	19,300,000			5.0
Do	Fourth mobilization loan	4½	97.50	5.07	Feb. 15,1916	None.	Feb. 15,1921	Feb. 1–Feb. 9	19,300,000	24,496	1 to 158	5.0
Do	Fifth mobilization loan	4½	97.00	4.88	July 15,1916	None.	July 15,1926	June 27–July 4	19,300,000	21,283	1 to 182	5.0
Do	Sixth mobilization loan	4½	96.00	4.87	June 30,1917	Dec. 31,1925	June 30,1932	Jan. 22–Jan. 30	19,300,000	25,968	1 to 149	5.0
Do	Seventh mobilization loan	4½	96.00	4.85	do	do	June 30,1934	June 26–July 4	19,300,000	23,681	1 to 164	5.0
Do	Eighth mobilization loan	5	100.00	5.00	Jan. 31,1918	Jan. 31,1928	Jan. 31,1948	Jan. 7–Jan. 16	28,950,000	31,601	1 to 123	7.5
Do	Ninth mobilization loan	5	99.50	5.10	Sept. 30,1918	None.	Sept. 30,1924	Sept. 17–27,1918	19,300,000			4.9
Holland	First mobilization loan	5	100.00	5.00	Feb. 1,1915	Jan. 1,1918	Dec. 31,1929	Jan. 2–Jan. 11	111,000,000			17.2
Do	Second mobilization loan	4½	100.00	4.50	May 1,1916	Any time.	May 1,1941	Mar. 27–Mar. 29	50,250,000			7.8
Do	Third mobilization loan	4	97.00	4.15	Feb. 1,1917	Any time.	Feb. 1,1944	Jan. 2–Jan. 4	50,250,000			7.8
Do	Fourth mobilization loan	4½	100.00	4.50	Feb. 1,1918	Any time.	Feb. 1,1958	do	201,000,000			31.3
Spain	Consolidated loan	5	90.00	5.60	May 15,1917	Drawings.	May 15,1967	Mar. 31,1917	195,000,000			9.6

No. 443.—NUMBER, GROSS TONNAGE, AND DESCRIPTION OF VESSELS OF 100 TONS AND UPWARD BELONGING TO SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Source: Lloyd's Register, 1919-20.]

Flag.	Sailing vessels.							
	Steel.		Iron.		Wood and composite.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
Argentinian	28	10,905	6	4,489	21	5,714	55	21,108
Ex-Austro-Hungarian [1]	2	466	.....	.....	.....	1,295	11	1,761
Belgian	3	5,123	1	1,423	2	351	6	6,897
Brazilian	7	2,334	5	7,092	39	10,661	51	20,087
Chilean	1	1,771	7	11,906	15	5,158	23	18,835
Chinese	3	1,400	.....	.....	1	143	4	1,543
Cuban	5	5,512	2	1,280	5	867	12	7,659
Danish	30	23,703	11	14,101	158	33,301	199	71,105
Dutch	47	12,961	2	2,427	12	2,803	61	18,191
Finnish	23	35,059	14	22,192	192	50,118	229	107,369
French	96	191,576	7	11,523	238	68,779	341	271,878
German [1]	199	243,973	4	4,461	22	7,693	225	256,127
Greek [2]	.....	.....	2	1,323	.....	31,680	107	33,003
Italian	21	13,332	37	47,257	277	71,664	335	132,253
Japanese [3]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexican	1	279	1	1,342	8	2,069	10	36,000
Norwegian	78	132,381	76	107,823	42	20,326	196	260,530
Peruvian	1	2,528	3	4,179	37	16,464	41	23,171
Portuguese	5	5,327	.....	.....	89	25,659	94	30,986
Roumanian	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	432	1	432
Russian [2, 3, 4]	4	5,507	2	2,711	88	18,311	94	26,529
Spanish	5	5,441	11	15,455	74	20,620	90	41,516
Swedish	16	12,159	12	13,522	202	50,303	230	75,984
Turkish [2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	17,432	59	17,432
United Kingdom	213	153,040	58	28,242	158	29,346	429	210,628
Dominions [5]	35	27,034	35	23,311	461	138,694	531	189,039
Total	248	180,074	93	51,553	619	168,040	960	399,667
United States:								
Sea	87	149,707	39	56,070	1,090	803,472	1,216	1,009,249
Northern Lakes [5]	29	98,092	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	98,092
Philippine Islands	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,176	6	1,176
Total	116	247,799	39	56,070	1,096	804,648	1,251	1,108,517
Uruguayan	1	2,592	6	6,036	4	2,812	11	11,440
Other countries	1	174	.....	.....	105	28,658	106	28,832
Flag not recorded	5	3,594	1	1,525	61	20,205	67	25,324
Grand total	946	1,145,970	342	389,690	3,581	1,486,206	4,869	3,021,866

[1] Figures include all vessels which at the date of the armistice had not been captured or requisitioned by other countries.
[2] Figures do not include small sailing vessels (belonging chiefly to Greece, Turkey, and southern Russia).
[3] Figures do not include sailing vessels.
[4] Figures do not include vessels registered at Finnish and Esthonian ports.
[5] Figures do not include vessels trading on the Caspian Sea nor wooden vessels trading on the Great Lakes of North America.

No. 443.—Number, Gross Tonnage, and Description of Vessels of 100 Tons and Upward Belonging to Specified Countries—Continued.

Flag.	Steam and motor vessels.								Grand total of sailing, steam, and motor vessels.	
	Steel.		Iron.		Wood and composite.		Total.			
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tonnage.
Argentinian	137	124,858	22	8,256	1	219	160	133,333	215	154,441
Ex-Austro-Hungarian[1]	298	690,323	30	21,561	4	972	328	712,856	339	714,617
Belgian	131	291,589	9	4,937	6	9,853	146	306,379	152	313,276
Brazilian	338	458,187	34	33,419	5	982	377	492,588	428	512,675
Chilean	59	61,408	22	19,118	10	2,286	91	82,812	114	101,047
Chinese	64	102,440	15	17,267	19	11,265	98	130,972	102	132,515
Cuban	21	29,909	8	4,639	10	5,088	39	39,636	51	47,295
Danish	387	601,038	42	25,330	17	4,963	446	631,331	645	702,436
Dutch	811	1,554,961	52	17,684	7	1,075	870	1,573,720	931	1,591,911
Finnish	61	60,273	31	10,139	17	3,181	109	73,593	338	180,962
French	883	1,722,553	123	104,906	93	134,292	1,099	1,961,753	1,440	2,233,631
German [1]	1,427	3,173,376	114	73,474	2	403	1,543	3,247,253	1,768	3,503,380
Greek [2]	104	219,442	91	62,772	10	8,579	205	290,793	312	323,796
Italian	300	1,089,199	131	134,756	32	13,889	523	1,237,844	858	1,370,097
Japanese [3]	942	2,068,874	92	136,056	384	120,336	1,418	2,325,266	1,418	2,325,266
Mexican	27	29,230	4	1,377	6	1,301	37	31,908	47	35,598
Norwegian	1,081	1,445,730	54	97,710	198	58,859	1,433	1,507,299	1,629	1,857,820
Peruvian	20	55,337	1	624	1	210	22	56,171	63	79,342
Portuguese	118	220,425	13	9,145	2	656	133	230,226	227	261,212
Roumanian	30	61,037	4	1,673	.....	.....	34	63,360	35	63,792
Russian [2, 3, 4]	362	432,994	151	79,267	11	2,215	524	514,476	618	541,005
Spanish	300	586,268	158	118,459	19	4,368	486	709,095	576	750,611
Swedish	584	704,922	291	180,285	158	31,420	1,033	916,627	1,263	992,611
Turkish [2]	70	58,467	30	40,139	2	211	102	98,817	161	116,249
United Kingdom	6,646	15,964,018	740	302,734	149	78,091	7,535	16,344,843	7,904	16,555,471
Dominions [5]	1,042	1,579,681	192	121,323	376	161,861	1,610	1,863,365	2,141	2,052,404
Total	7,688	17,543,699	932	424,557	525	239,952	9,145	18,208,208	10,105	18,607,875
United States:										
Sea	2,089	8,206,692	142	219,950	900	1,346,279	3,131	9,772,921	4,350	10,782,170
Northern Lakes [5]	463	2,139,626	10	12,550	4	7,518	477	2,159,694	506	2,257,786
Philippine Islands	28	31,098	18	13,762	21	5,781	67	50,641	73	51,817
Total	2,580	10,377,416	170	246,262	928	1,359,578	3,678	11,983,256	4,929	13,091,773
Uruguayan	23	28,916	4	2,131	5	2,012	32	33,059	43	44,499
Other countries	105	81,212	26	15,523	13	2,388	144	99,623	250	128,455
Flag not recorded	92	90,579	27	13,254	12	11,320	131	115,153	198	140,477
Grand total	19,108	43,965,314	2,781	1,904,720	2,497	2,027,373	24,386	47,897,407	29,255	50,919,273

[1] Figures include all vessels which at the date of the armistice had not been captured or requisitioned by other countries.
[2] Figures do not include small sailing vessels (belonging chiefly to Greece, Turkey, and southern Russia).
[3] Figures do not include sailing vessels.
[4] Figures do not include vessels registered at Finnish and Esthonian ports.
[5] Figures do not include vessels trading on the Caspian Sea nor wooden vessels trading on the Great Lakes of North America.

No. 444.—MONETARY SYSTEMS AND APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, IN THE AGGREGATE AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, DEC. 31, 1916, 1917, AND 1918.[1]

[Source: Director of the Mint, Treasury Department. Statistics given are avowedly incomplete, amounts of gold and silver in circulation in many countries are not obtainable, and in some countries that held by private banks can not be given. United States figures cover all domestic gold and silver coin, but only the bullion and foreign coin owned by Government and Federal Reserve banks. It is probable that $9,000,000,000 is a conservative estimate of the worlds' gold monetary stock.]

1916.[1]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Metallic stock unclassified.	Gold stock.			Silver stock.	Paper circulation.	Population.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.				Unclassified metal.	Gold.	Silver.	Paper.
			Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousands.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
North America:													
United States	Gold	Dollar		2,866,976		2,866,976	765,944	1,387,482	105,015		27.30	7.29	13.21
Canada	do	do		174,064		174,064	2,246	329,833	8,075		21.56	.28	40.85
Mexico	do	Peso											
British Honduras	do	Dollar		8		8	148	176	40		.20	3.70	4.40
Guatemala	Silver	Peso		242		242	130	170,482	2,119		.11	.06	80.45
Honduras	do	do		30		30	422	333	562		.05	.75	.59
Nicaragua	Gold	Cordoba						1,807	704				2.57
Panama	do	Balboa					1,505		400			3.75	
Salvador	Silver	Peso		163		163	2,743	5,458	1,268		.13	2.16	4.30
South America:													
Argentina	Gold	do		283,328		283,328		627,259	8,066		35.13		77.77
Bolivia	do	Boliviano		5,096		5,096	158	14,976	2,890		1.76	.06	5.18
Curacao	do	Florin		109		109	5	241	55		1.98	.09	4.40
Guiana, British	do	Pound sterling		60		60	1,110	977	296		.20	3.75	3.30
Guiana, Dutch	do	Florin		115		115	159	432	86		1.34	1.85	5.02
Paraguay	do	Peso			454	454		120,600	1,000		.45		120.60
Peru	do	Libra		8,763		8,763	662	11,216	5,800		1.51	.11	1.93
Uruguay[3]	do	Peso		33,245		33,245	1,963	37,808	1,346		24.60	1.46	28.09
Venezuela	do	Bolivar		3,474		3,474	2,027	2,707	2,816		1.23	.72	.96
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	do	Krone		58,754		58,754	11,852	2,206,030	52,368		1.12	.23	42.13
Belgium	do	Franc											
Bulgaria	do	Lev											
Denmark	do	Krone		42,880		42,880	402	76,380	2,921		14.68	.14	26.15
Finland[3]	do	Markka						80,346	3,269				24.58
France	do	Franc		652,886		652,886	56,920	3,219,012	39,700		16.45	1.69	81.08
Germany[3]	do	Mark		613,296		613,296	3,966	1,959,900	67,810		9.04	.06	28.90

Great Britain [3]	do	Pound sterling		406,141		406,141		1,069,925	46,089	8.81		23.21
Italy	do	Lira		310,485		310,485	26,603	1,221,619	36,546	8.49	.73	33.43
Netherlands	do	Guilder		236,216		236,216	44,613	311,286	6,583	35.88	6.78	47.29
Norway	do	Krone		39,083		39,083	5,146	67,388	2,500	15.58	2.05	26.86
Portugal [3]	do	Escudo		9,247		9,247	3,527	151,678	5,958	1.55	.59	25.46
Roumania [3]	do	Leu		22		22	36	280,181	7,508			37.32
Russia [3]	do	Ruble		758,396		758,396	57,425	4,479,419	178,905	4.24	.32	25.04
Spain	do	Peseta		241,423		241,423	239,521	455,496	20,500	11.78	11.68	22.22
Sweden	do	Krona		52,190		52,190	884	111,895	5,713	9.14	.15	19.59
Switzerland	do	Franc		66,585		66,585	10,215	103,548	3,880	17.16	2.63	26.69
Asia:												
China [5]	Silver	Tael, dollar		6,384		6,384	122,509	129,907	336,042	.02	.36	.39
Chosen (Korea)	Gold	Yen		1,217	3	1,220	3,246	23,244	16,913	.07	.19	1.38
Formosa (Taiwan)	do	do		7,246	1,645	[4] 8,891		12,386	3,711	2.40		3.34
India	do	Rupee		42,352		42,352	65,024	266,549	315,156	.13	.21	.35
Indo-China	Silver	Piaster					24,000	33,366	16,990		1.41	1.96
Japan	Gold	Yen		228,412		228,412	66,511	260,012	55,965	4.08	1.19	4.64
Dutch East Indies [5]	do	Guilder		29,576		29,576	9,761	62,950	47,956	.62	.20	1.31
Siam [3]	Gold	Pical					4,565	17,274	8,266		.55	2.09
Straits Settlements	do	Dollar		1,621		1,621	10,224	38,934	714	2.27	14.32	54.57
Africa:												
Mombasa	do	Rupee						3,254	4,038			.87
Madagascar	do	Franc		15		15	1,043	135	3,257	.01	.32	.04
Morocco, French	do	Peseta					3,860	1,076	5,000		.77	.22
South Africa	do	Pound sterling		27,566		27,566	2,429	16,702	6,465	4.26	.37	2.59
Tunis	do	Franc		2,972		2,972	1,382	9,650	1,781	1.66	.77	5.42
Australasia	do	Pound sterling		241,748		241,748	486	227,203	5,976	40.45	.08	38.02
Total				7,452,386	2,102	7,454,488	1,555,372	19,608,532	1,449,027	5.14	1.07	13.53

[1] Figures given represent each country's stock at the end of the year, except where otherwise indicated. Blanks indicate no figures available rather than no stock. Practically no gold was reported as in actual circulation. Gold held abroad, as follows, not included in above figures: France, $326,765,932; Russia, $1,046,978,810.
[2] Gold and silver certificates not included, as they represent those metals, dollar for dollar.
[3] State bank figures only.
[4] Reported as cash, bullion, and foreign money.
[5] Partial returns only.

No. 444.—Monetary Systems and Approximate Stocks of Money, in the Aggregate and Per Capita, in the Principal Countries of the World, Dec. 31, 1916, 1917, and 1918—Continued.

1917.[1]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Metallic stock unclassified.	Gold stock.			Silver stock.	Paper circulation.	Population.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.				Unclassified metal.	Gold.	Silver.	Paper.
			Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousands.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
North America:													
United States	Gold	Dollar		3,042,521		3,024,521	794,678	[2]2,326,909	105,015		28.97	7.57	22.16
Canada	do	do		195,171		195,171	21,687	465,359	8,075		24.17	2.69	57.69
Mexico	do	Peso											
British Honduras	do	Dollar		3		3	165	481	41		.07	4.02	11.73
Costa Rica	do	Colon		1,379		1,379	364	4,844	431		3.20	.84	11.24
Dominican Republic	do	Dollar						1,500	725				2.07
Guatemala	Silver	Peso		20		20	120	123,000	2,119		.01	.06	58.05
Honduras	do	do					1,500	476	562			2.67	.85
Nicaragua	Gold	Cordoba					8	2,109	704			.01	3.00
South America:													
Argentina	do	Peso		307,439		307,439		554,463	8,066		38.12		68.74
Bolivia	do	Boliviano											
Brazil	do	Milreis		24,408		24,408		483,023	26,542		.92		18.20
Chile	do	Peso		18,250		18,250			3,041		5.01		
Colombia	do	Dollar			9,000	9,000			5,071		1.77		
Ecuador	do	Sucre		3,723		3,723	1,574	6,078	2,000		1.86	.79	3.04
Paraguay	do	Peso			289	289		120,600	1,000		.29		120.60
Peru	do	Libra		27,907		27,907		33,914	5,800		4.81		5.85
Uruguay [3]	do	Peso		41,995		41,995	2,467	44,053	1,346		31.20	1.85	32.73
Venezuela	do	Bolivar	6,812	152		152	30	3,324	2,816	2.42	.05	.01	1.18
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	do	Krone		57,761		57,761	11,447	3,735,883	52,368		1.10	.22	71.34
Belgium	do	Franc											
Bulgaria	do	Lev	12,394					154,400	4,753	2.61			32.49
Denmark	do	Krone		46,611		46,611	660	90,548	2,921		15.96	.23	31.00
Finland [4]	do	Markka	182,385					147,973	3,269	55.79			45.27
France [4]	do	Franc		639,428		639,428	47,710	4,348,042	39,700		16.10	1.20	109.52
Germany	do	Mark		573,109		[4] 573,109	[4] 35,730	4,311,658	67,810		8.45	.53	63.59
Great Britain	do	Pound sterling		620,479		620,479	260,358	1,448,897	46,089		13.46	5.65	31.44
Italy	do	Lira		294,612		294,612	52,739	1,981,115	36,546		8.06	1.44	54.21
Luxemburg	do	Franc						2,171	260				8.35
Netherlands	do	Guilder		280,690		280,690	47,463	368,935	6,583		42.64	7.21	56.04
Norway	do	Krone		31,249		31,249	5,476	87,448	2,509		12.45	2.18	34.85

Portugal [4]	do	Escudo		9,261		9,261	13,590	208,678	5,958		1.55	2.28	35.02
Roumania [4]	do	Leu					32	378,535	7,508				50.42
Russia [3, 4]	do	Ruble		667,041		667,041		8,936,251	178,905		3.73		49.95
Spain	do	Peseta		379,614		379,614	233,377	612,990	20,500		18.52	11.38	29.90
Sweden	do	Krona		65,515		65,515	[7] 429	153,490	5,713		11.47	.07	26.87
Switzerland	do	Franc		69,025		69,025	10,115	135,544	3,880		17.79	2.60	34.93
Asia:													
Ceylon	do	Rupee		3,382		3,382	5,474	17,313	4,262		.79	1.28	4.06
China [6]	Silver	Tael, dollar					172,071	9,321	336,042			.51	.03
Chosen (Korea)	Gold	Yen	14,350					33,581	16,913	.85			1.99
Formosa (Taiwan)	do	do	19,633					16,309	3,711	5.29			4.39
India [6]	do	Rupee		86,884		86,884	76,878	351,353	315,156		.28	.24	1.11
Japan	do	Yen		335,430	26,741	362,171	74,542	457,273	55,965		6.47	1.33	8.17
Dutch East Indies [4]	do	Guilder		35,110		35,110	7,249	67,646	47,956		.73	.15	1.41
Persia	Silver	Kran											
Siam	Gold	Tical					41,909	27,850	8,266			5.07	3.37
Straits Settlements	do	Dollar					3,767	49,534	714			5.28	69.37
Africa:													
Belgian Congo	do	Franc		58	97	155	5,029	2,930	15,000		.01	.34	.20
Egypt	do	Egyptian pound		5,655		5,655	32,772	152,244	12,586		.45	2.61	12.12
Morocco, French	do	Peseta					5,657	780	5,000			1.13	.16
South Africa	do	Pound sterling		42,244		42,244		22,671	6,465		6.53		3.51
Australasia	do	do		230,641		230,641		265,732	5,976		38.59		46.47
Total			235,574	8,136,767	36,127	8,172,894	1,967,087	32,747,619	1,493,218	.16	5.47	1.32	21.93

[1] Figures given represent each country's stock at the year, except where otherwise indicated. Blanks indicate no figures available, rather than no stock. Gold held abroad, as follows, not included in above figures: Argentina, $53,309,419; Brazil, $19,466,000; British Honduras, $250,000; Ceylon, $2,546,649; Egypt, $15,831,811; France, $393,160,300; India, $3,396,147; Netherlands, $18,614,610; Russia, $1,188,211,000.

[2] Gold and silver certificates not included, as they represent those metals, dollar for dollar.

[3] Dates other than end of year: Russia, October, 1917; Uruguay, April, 1917.

[4] State bank figures only.

[6] Partial returns only.

[7] Government currency department only.

No. 444.—Monetary Systems and Approximate Stocks of Money, in the Aggregate and Per Capita, in the Principal Countries of the World, Dec. 31, 1916, 1917, and 1918—Continued.

1918.[1]

Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Metallic stock unclassified.	Gold stock.			Silver stock.	Paper circulation.	Population.	Per capita.			
				In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.				Unclassified metal.	Gold.	Silver.	Paper.
			Thousand dollars.	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousand dollars.*	*Thousands.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
North America:													
United States	Gold	Dollar		3,165,226		3,165,226	656,137	[2]3,885,352	105,015		30.14	6.25	36.31
Canada	do	do	60,927	130,900		130,900		[3]224,501	8,075	7.55	16.21		27.80
Mexico	do	Peso	250,000						15,502	16.13			
British Honduras	do	Dollar		3		3	165	481	41		.07	4.02	11.73
Costa Rica	do	Colon		1,415		1,415	697	6,409	431		3.28	1.62	14.87
Dominican Republic	do	Dollar		100	300	400	400	1,400	725		.55	.55	1.95
Guatemala	Silver	Peso						240,000	2,119				113.26
Haiti	Gold	Gourde		500	200	700	150		2,500		.28	.06	
Honduras	Silver	Peso						1,000	562				1.78
Nicaragua	Gold	Cordoba						2,960	704				4.20
Salvador	Silver	Peso		757		757	3,621	12,009	1,268		.60	2.86	9.47
South America:													
Argentina	Gold	do		321,869		321,869		500,757	8,066		39.90		62.08
Bolivia	do	Boliviano						13,684	2,890				4.73
Brazil	do	Milreis		27,301		27,301	16,389	551,509	26,542		1.02	.62	20.78
Chile	do	Peso			4,702	4,702	6,661		3,641		1.29	1.83	
Colombia	do	Dollar		4,519		4,519	6,249	9,908	5,071		.89	1.23	1.95
Ecuador	do	Sucre		3,713		3,713	427	5,790	2,000		1.85	.21	2.90
Paraguay	do	Peso			482	482		120,599	1,000		.48		120.60
Peru	do	Libra		15,669	16,598	32,267	424	24,862	5,800		5.56	.07	4.29
Uruguay	do	Peso		51,094		51,094			1,346		37.96		
Venezuela	do	Bolivar		6,866	5,272	12,138	9,508	4,345	2,816		4.31	3.38	1.54
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	do	Krone		53,186		53,186	11,548	8,713,016	52,368		1.02	.23	166.38
Belgium [4]	do	Franc		51,346		51,346	5,460	906,367	7,658		6.70	.71	118.35
Bulgaria	do	Lev											
Denmark	do	Krone		51,992		51,992	657	120,000	2,921		17.80	.22	41.08
Finland	do	Markka						223,147	3,269				68.26
France	do	Franc		664,017		664,017	61,432	5,838,173	39,700		16.73	1.55	147.06
Germany	do	Mark		538,808		538,808	4,764	9,093,047	67,810		7.95	.07	134.10
Great Britain	do	Pound sterling	3,003	719,558		719,558		2,188,134	46,089	.07	15.61		47.48

Italy	do	Lira		234,109		234,109	15,028	2,677,682	36,546		6.41	.41	73.27
Luxemburg	do	Franc		125	493	608	1,255	[5] 63,796	260		2.34	4.83	245.37
Netherlands	do	Guilder		277,957		277,957	49,665	470,536	6,583		42.22	7.54	71.48
Norway	do	Krone		38,747		38,747	6,164	[6] 116,902	2,509		15.44	2.45	46.59
Portugal	do	Escudo		8,608		8,608	40,648		5,958		1.44	6.82	
Roumania [4]	do	Leu		1		1	37	480,405	7,508				63.99
Russia	do	Ruble	411,600					28,432,814	178,905	2.30			158.93
Serbia	do	Dinar		13,703	5,790	19,493	13,993		4,622		4.22	3.03	
Spain	do	Peseta		438,562		438,562	220,289	645,536	20,500		21.39	10.75	31.49
Sweden	do	Krona		76,574		76,574	12,282	220,194	5,713		13.40	2.15	38.54
Switzerland	do	Franc		80,730		80,730	40,553	189,930	3,880		20.81	10.45	48.95
Turkey	do	Pound						703,530	21,274				33.07
Asia:													
Ceylon	do	Rupee		835		835	4,941	17,591	4,262		.20	1.16	4.13
China [5]	Silver	Tael, dollar					31,358		336,042			.09	
Chosen (Korea) [4]	Gold	Yen	23,889					57,589	16,913	1.41			3.41
Formosa (Taiwan) [4]	do	do	34,092					20,492	3,711	9.19			5.52
India [7]	do	Rupee		64,489		64,489	111,145	477,157	315,156		.20	.35	1.51
Japan	do	Yen		368,009	23,390	391,399	91,247	666,061	55,965		6.99	1.63	11.90
Dutch East Indies [4]	do	Guilder		43,423		43,423	5,779	79,449	47,956		.91	.12	1.66
Persia	Silver	Kran											
Siam	Gold	Tical					41,532	35,891	8,266			5.02	4.34
Straits Settlements	do	Dollar		1,629		1,629	15,634	64,995	714		2.28	21.90	91.03
Africa:													
Belgian Congo	do	Franc											
Egypt	do	Egyptian pound		3,821		3,821	35,555	234,551	12,586		.30	2.83	18.67
Morocco, French	do	Peseta					24,638	860	5,000			4.93	.17
South Africa	do	Pound sterling		[8] 33,313		33,313	30	30,506	6,465		5.15		4.71
Australasia	do	do		246,422		246,422		588,467	5,976		41.24		98.47
Total			783,511	7,739,896	57,217	7,797,113	1,546,460	68,942,334	1,529,179	.51	5.10	1.01	45.08

[1] Figures given represent each country's stock at the end of the year, except where otherwise indicated. Blanks indicate no figures available, rather than no stock. Gold held abroad, as follows, not included in above figures: Argentina, $96,062,428; British Honduras, $250,000; Ecuador, $4,086,545; Egypt, $15,831,811; France, $393,160,300; Haiti, $500,000; Straits Settlements, $21,479,267.

[2] Gold and silver certificates not included, as they represent those metals dollar for dollar.

[3] Bank notes only.

[4] State bank figures only.

[5] All except $4,246,000 are German marks.

[6] Shanghai stock only.

[7] Government currency department only.

[8] Does not include metallic reserve in Government Treasury.

No. 445.—HIGHEST MONTHLY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK FOR SIGHT DRAFTS ON PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL CENTERS, JUNE, 1914, TO DECEMBER, 1918.

[From bulletins of Federal Reserve Board.]

Month.	London.	Paris.	Milan.	Yokohama.	Rio de Janeiro.	Petrograd.	Berlin.	Vienna.	Amsterdam.
Par of exchange	*Dollars.* 4.8665	*Dollars.* 0.193	*Dollars.* 0.193	*Dollars.* 0.4985	*Dollars.* 0.3244	*Dollars.* 0.515	*Dollars.* 0.9528	*Dollars.* 0.2026	*Dollars.* 0.402
1914.									
June	4.891	.1942	.1937	.4990	.....	.5156	.9544	.2032	.4031
July	5.50	.2174	.2041	.4990	.....	.5156	.9625	.2037	.4125
August	5.56	.1961	.2041	.....	.....	.5112	.9700	.2037	.4200
September	5.0625	.1980	.1905	.....	.....	.....	.9700	.....	.4175
October	4.98	.1980	.1934	.....	.....	.4800	.9425	.1987	.4250
November	4.90875	.1963	.1880	.....	.....	.4800	.8862	.1787	.4087
December	4.8925	.1957	.1912	.....	.....	.4300	.9250	.1800	.4062
1915.									
January	4.85375	.1935	.1878	.....	.....	.4350	.8837	.1750	.4050
February	4.8493	.1930	.1852	.....	.....	.4487	.8731	.1735	.4031
March	4.8125	.1901	.1770	[1] .4925	[1] .2660	.4450	.8425	.1587	.4000
April	4.80	.1881	.1733	.4938	[1] .2550	.4450	.8287	.1555	.3950
May	4.80	.1881	.1738	.4938	[1] .2485	.4175	.8325	.1570	.3956
June	4.7856	.1840	.1693	.4940	[1] .2460	.3975	.8287	.1518	.3994
July	4.77125	.1807	.1650	.4938	[1] .2537	.3800	.8225	.1518	.4006
August	4.7625	.1771	.1605	.4938	[1] .2375	.3700	.8250	.1520	.4031
September	4.73	.1735	.1618	.4925	.2370	.3575	.8125	.1555	.4037
October	4.725	.1735	.1608	.4950	.2381	.3550	.8425	.1555	.4150
November	4.71375	.1718	.1555	.5000	.2375	.3375	.8187	.1470	.4200
December	4.74125	.1721	.1585	.5050	.2362	.3275	.7975	.1410	.4350
1916.									
January	4.7800	.1715	.1527	.5050	.2350	.3000	.7675	.1292	.4687
February	4.76625	.1708	.1495	.5038	.2325	.3237	.7750	.1500	.4262
March	4.765	.1702	.1538	.5025	.2362	.3250	.7337	.1360	.4275
April	4.765	.1686	.1585	.5025	.2300	.3200	.7650	.1362	.4325
May	4.7025	.1690	.1613	.5038	.2150	.3162	.7812	.1350	.4187
June	4.75875	.1695	.1575	.5050	.2450	.3080	.7712	.1325	.4175
July	4.75875	.1693	.1568	.5050	.2476	.3080	.7450	.1280	.4144
August	4.75875	.1698	.1547	.5063	.2465	.3400	.7237	.1250	.4144
September	4.7675	.1713	.1556	.5063	.2129	.3375	.7094	.1215	.4112
October	4.7569	.1713	.1547	.5100	.2410	.3175	.7056	.1200	.4119
November	4.7175	.1712	.1504	.5100	.2396	.3075	.7019	.1188	.4100
December	4.7569	.1714	.1502	.5088	.2363	.3075	.7525	.1340	.4037
1917.									
January	4.7585	.1712	.1452	.5088	.2357	.2990	.7144	.1179	.4031
February	4.7580	.1711	.1412	.5100	.2346	.2910	.7087	.1110	.4075
March	4.7555	.1712	.1311	.5100	.2318	.2860	.7150	.1150	.4050
April	4.7535	.1701	.1451	.5113	.2435	.2885	.....	.....	.4175
May	4.7550	.1752	.1428	.5113	.2675	.2810	.....	.....	.4125
June	4.7555	.1747	.1421	.5125	.2690	.2610	.....	.....	.4119
July	4.7565	.1745	.1393	.5125	.2682	.2390	.....	.....	.4147
August	4.7555	.1735	.1382	.5100	.2564	.2165	.....	.....	.4238
September	4.7555	.1733	.1329	.5138	.2522	.1800	.....	.....	.4213
October	4.7530	.1751	.1295	.5200	.2564	.1575	.....	.....	.4575
November	4.7520	.1744	.1259	.5213	.2625	.1350	.....	.....	.4525
December	4.7525	.1745	.1252	.5180	.2690	.1350	.....	.....	.4460
1918.									
January	4.7535	.1753	.1203	.5188	.2714	.1313	.....	.....	.4425
February	4.7535	.1751	.1176	.5165	.2667	.1375	.....	.....	.4550
March	4.7535	.1747	.1198	.5175	.2642	.1360	.....	.....	.4675
April	4.7550	.1749	.1138	.5190	.2584	.1450	.....	.....	.4825
May	4.7550	.1753	.1115	.5275	.2564	.1525	.....	.....	.5050
June	4.7550	.1750	.1129	.5290	.2564	.1525	.....	.....	.5100
July	4.7535	.1750	.1248	.5375	.2494	.1500	.....	.....	.5200
August	4.76	.1828	.1571	.5463	.2421	.1400	.....	.....	.5275
September	4.755	.1828	.1570	.5463	.2400	.1400	.....	.....	.4950
October	4.755	.1829	.1575	.5463	.2460	.1400	.....	.....	.4675
November	4.7575	.1855	.1575	.5475	.2700	.1400	.....	.....	.4225
December	4.7585	.1834	.1575	.5325	.2720	.1400	.....	.....	.4275

[1] Quotations from the National City Bank of New York.

No. 445.—Highest Monthly Exchange Rates in New York for Sight Drafts on Principal Financial Centers, June, 1914, to December, 1918—Continued.

[From bulletins of Federal Reserve Board.]

Month.	Copenhagen.	Stockholm.	Zurich.	Madrid.	Buenos Aires.	Valparaiso.	Bombay.	Hongkong.	Shanghai.
Par of exchange	*Dollars.* 0.268	*Dollars.* 0.268	*Dollars.* 0.193	*Dollars.* [1]	*Dollars.* 0.4245	*Dollars.* [2]	*Dollars.* 0.3244	*Dollars.* [3]	*Dollars.* [4]
1914.									
June	.2690	.....	.1942	.....	.....	0.1919	.3300	0.4690	0.6400
July	.2750	.....	.2151	.....	.....	.1912	.3300	.4645	.6400
August	.2750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1667	.....	.4735	.6475
September	.....	.....	.2000	.....	.....	.1520	.....	.....	.....
October	.....	.....	.1988	.....	.....	.1471	.....	.....	.....
November	.2587	.....	.1942	.....	.....	.1427	.....	.....	.....
December	.2525	.....	.1929	.....	.....	.1387	.....	.....	.....
1915.									
January	.2500	.2515	.1914	0.1924	.....	.1427	.....	.....	.....
February	.2481	.2495	.1889	.1949	.....	.1471	.....	.....	.....
March	.2550	.2565	.1869	.1978	[5] .4200	.1520	[5] .3350	[5] .4475	.....
April	.2575	.2580	.1879	.2005	[5] .4210	.1667	.3350	.4470	.5760
May	.2595	.2600	.1889	.1980	[5] .4200	.1563	.3350	.4460	.5700
June	.2642	.2647	.1901	.1908	[5] .4185	.1565	.3350	.4430	.5650
July	.2635	.2640	.1869	.1923	[5] .4130	.1558	.3300	.4300	.5600
August	.2590	.2595	.1883	.1936	[5] .4070	.1587	.3300	.4270	.5600
September	.2595	.2600	.1905	.1900	.4155	.1764	.3300	.4375	.5600
October	.2620	.2625	.1901	.1905	.4200	.1880	.3300	.4375	.5575
November	.2805	.2810	.1853	.1903	.4175	.1754	.3300	.4825	.6300
December	.2800	.2805	.1908	.1890	.4200	.1757	.3300	.4735	.6300
1916.									
January	.2790	.2813	.1919	.1912	.4212	.1684	.3300	.4760	.6387
February	.2825	.2875	.1931	.1925	.4445	.1684	.3300	.4680	.6375
March	.2900	.2900	.1919	.1937	.4262	.1631	.3300	.4950	.6750
April	.3020	.3050	.1934	.1955	.4262	.1706	.3300	.5650	.7500
May	.3080	.3125	.1931	.1995	.4232	.1706	.3300	.5625	.8012
June	.3010	.3010	.1912	.2070	.4225	.1783	.3300	.5100	.7200
July	.2910	.2915	.1894	.2030	.4225	.1845	.3300	.5000	.7212
August	.2870	.2880	.1889	.2020	.4193	.1845	.3300	.5175	.7350
September	.2775	.2870	.1889	.2016	.4239	.2079	.3263	.5275	.7550
October	.2740	.2850	.1904	.2030	.4315	.2079	.3275	.5345	.7650
November	.2715	.2845	.1934	.2055	.4340	.2165	.3238	.5600	.8750
December	.2780	.2945	.2028	.2125	.4489	.2278	.3250	.5800	.8900
1917.									
January	.2770	.2965	.2000	.2125	.4434	.2268	.3400	.5800	.8900
February	.2755	.2960	.2000	.2135	.4446	.2160	.3250	.5800	.8950
March	.2960	.3000	.1994	.2175	.4403	.2085	.3250	.5650	.8650
April	.2890	.3030	.1984	.2190	.4289	.2145	.3250	.5760	.8650
May	.2870	.3000	.1982	.2275	.4426	.2317	.3250	.5800	.8650
June	.2925	.3030	.2070	.2365	.4426	.2385	.3250	.6050	.9233
July	.2950	.3310	.2212	.2330	.4397	.2469	.3250	.6475	.9588
August	.3040	.3385	.2283	.2285	.4325	.2566	.3375	.7625	1.1700
September	.3115	.3440	.2222	.2410	.4323	.2875	.4000	.8200	1.2000
October	.3575	.4200	.2273	.2365	.4421	.2812	.4000	.8000	1.0600
November	.3875	.4550	.2304	.2370	.4701	.2799	.3500	.8000	1.0500
December	.3375	.3725	.2342	.2440	.4765	.2823	.3500	.7450	1.1000
1918.									
January	.3175	.3425	.2299	.2440	.4598	.2595	.3500	.7500	1.1400
February	.3100	.3350	.2243	.2525	.4404	.2595	.3575	.7300	1.0800
March	.3175	.3400	.2317	.2563	.4444	.2935	.3600	.7700	1.1100
April	.3175	.3450	.2353	.2975	.4385	.3068	.3725	.7700	1.0900
May	.3150	.3475	.2611	.2840	.4391	.3269	.3950	.7650	1.0950
June	.3125	.3500	.2538	.2855	.4338	.3351	.3850	.7900	1.1350
July	.3130	.3580	.2538	.2755	.4483	.3299	.3573	.8050	1.1650
August	.3175	.3625	.2554	.2650	.4460	.3307	.3573	.8800	1.2500
September	.3075	.3375	.2304	.2337	.4500	.3221	.3573	.9000	1.3500
October	.2875	.3180	.2165	.2265	.4535	.3017	.3573	.8775	1.3400
November	.2700	.2900	.2032	.2070	.4550	.2551	.3573	.8000	1.2400
December	.2700	.2945	.2092	.2020	[6] .4515	.2278	[6] .3585	.8200	1.2500

[1] Average value of the silver peseta in 1913, $0.18.
[2] Average value of the paper peso in 1913, $0.1977.
[3] Average value of the Hongkong silver dollar in 1913, $0.4716.
[4] Average value of the Haikwan tael in 1913, $0.729.
[5] Quotations from the National City Bank of New York.
[6] The Statist checks.

No. 446.—HIGHEST WEEKLY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK ON PRINCIPAL FOREIGN FINANCIAL CENTERS: CALENDAR YEAR 1919.

[From "The Annalist," Jan. 5, 1920.]

1919.	Paris.	Zurich.	Milan.	Copenhagen.	Stockholm.	Christiania.	Amsterdam.	Madrid.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Jan. 1-4	0.1833	0.2062	0.1572	0.26875	0.29125	0.2800	0.425675	0.2008
Jan. 11	.1834	.2053	.1570	.2675	.2890	.2790	.4250	.2008
Jan. 18	.1833	.2079	.1572	.26625	.2875	.2775	.42375	.2015
Jan. 25	.1832	.2062	.1570	.26625	.2875	.2775	.42125	.2012
Feb. 1	.1833	.2028	.1571	.2640	.2840	.2760	.41875	.2008
Feb. 8	.1833	.2039	.1571	.25875	.2810	.2750	.4125	.2014
Feb. 15	.1833	.2033	.1571	.25875	.2800	.2775	.411875	.2010
Feb. 22	.1832	.2028	.1571	.25875	.2800	.2720	.411875	.2030
Mar. 1	.1832	.2049	.1571	.2600	.2800	.2720	.411875	.2060
Mar. 8	.1829	.2062	.1571	.2590	.2800	.2700	.410625	.2090
Mar. 15	.1822	.2062	.1571	.2590	.2800	.2700	.41125	.2078
Mar. 22	.1770	.2049	.1571	.2580	.2790	.2680	.4100	.2050
Mar. 29	.1718	.1988	.1366	.2550	.2700	.2600	.40125	.2015
Apr. 5	.1693	.2012	.1408	.2530	.2690	.2600	.4050	.2035
Apr. 12	.1695	.2008	.1376	.2500	.2680	.2590	.403125	.2025
Apr. 19	.1679	.2010	.1350	.2480	.2660	.2560	.4025	.1925
Apr. 26	.1664	.2028	.1344	.2485	.2665	.2565	.4025	.1925
May 3	.1650	.2028	.1336	.2490	.2665	.2565	.401875	.1925
May 10	.1639	.2008	.1330	.2465	.2650	.2555	.400625	.1925
May 17	.1615	.1996	.1314	.2450	.2580	.2540	.398175	.1925
May 24	.1553	.1972	.1217	.2380	.2530	.2500	.39375	.1925
May 31	.1592	.1951	.1235	.2345	.2540	.2520	.3925	.1925
June 7	.1587	.1934	.1274	.2350	.2555	.2520	.3900	.1925
June 14	.1575	.1896	.1274	.2420	.2590	.25375	.3900	.1925
June 21	.1603	.1883	.1250	.2410	.2585	.2530	.39125	.1925
June 28	.1565	.1855	.1258	.2370	.2560	.2490	.388125	.1925
July 5	.1553	.1845	.1261	.2345	.2550	.2475	.380875	.1925
July 12	.1484	.1812	.1224	.2300	.2500	.2440	.38125	.1900
July 19	.1443	.1792	.1188	.2270	.2480	.2410	.37825	.1900
July 26	.1415	.1805	.1172	.2250	.2465	.2380	.37815	.1910
Aug. 2	.1391	.1795	.1170	.2225	.2480	.2370	.3750	.1920
Aug. 9	.1368	.1792	.1154	.2200	.2470	.2365	.374375	.1920
Aug. 16	.1305	.1761	.1115	.2190	.2475	.2305	.3725	.1915
Aug. 23	.1253	.1770	.1075	.21625	.2430	.2325	.3700	.1915
Aug. 30	.1250	.1773	.1043	.2165	.2430	.2320	.37125	.1880
Sept. 6	.1224	.1762	.1037	.2160	.2430	.2300	.373125	.1880
Sept. 13	.1202	.1783	.1028	.2210	.2435	.2300	.37125	.1880
Sept. 20	.1144	.1795	.1004	.2200	.2460	.2330	.37125	.1880
Sept. 27	.1242	.1835	.1045	.2200	.2480	.2342	.3800	.1880
Oct. 4	.1272	.1802	.1050	.2200	.2460	.2345	.379375	.1925
Oct. 11	.1192	.1802	.1021	.2165	.2455	.2320	.37875	.1912
Oct. 18	.1156	.1783	.0988	.2160	.2440	.2300	.379375	.1910
Oct. 25	.1160	.1771	.0979	.2145	.2425	.2285	.378125	.1915
Nov. 1	.1156	.1786	.0943	.2135	.2400	.2260	.378125	.1930
Nov. 8	.1130	.1812	.0929	.2125	.2380	.2265	.378125	.1955
Nov. 15	.1099	.1818	.0847	.2100	.2330	.2245	.376875	.1970
Nov. 22	.1046	.1818	.0807	.2095	.2300	.2225	.374375	.2015
Nov. 29	.1048	.1852	.0846	.2030	.2265	.2200	.376875	.1995
Dec. 6	.1014	.1887	.0810	.1990	.2220	.2150	.38125	.1980
Dec. 13	.0916	.1931	.0773	.1835	.2160	.2045	.38125	.1990
Dec. 20	.0997	.1856	.0799	.1845	.2160	.2075	.3800	.1955
Dec. 27	.0965	.1821	.0770	.1890	.2155	.2060	.3750	.1940
Dec. 29-31	.0936	.1789	.0760	.1900	.2145	.2055	.37375	.1925

No. 447.—HIGHEST DAILY EXCHANGE RATES IN NEW YORK FOR SIGHT DRAFTS ON LONDON: BY MONTHS, CALENDAR YEAR 1919.

[From "The Commercial and Financial Chronicle."]

Day of month.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1	(1)	4.75750	4.75750	4.58500	4.65750	(2)
2	4.75875	(2)	(2)	4.62000	4.66375	4.61875
3	4.75875	4.75750	4.75750	4.65000	4.66375	4.60625
4	4.75875	4.75750	4.75750	4.67500	(2)	4.60625
5	(2)	4.75750	4.75750	4.66500	4.67625	4.60625
6	4.75875	4.75750	4.75750	(2)	4.67000	4.61000
7	4.75750	4.75750	4.75750	4.64500	4.67625	4.62000
8	4.75750	4.75750	4.75750	4.64500	4.67875	(2)
9	4.75750	(2)	(2)	4.63500	4.67875	4.62000
10	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.63500	4.67875	4.61750
11	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.63500	(2)	4.61750
12	(2)	(1)	4.75500	4.64000	4.68000	4.60750
13	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	(2)	4.67875	4.60250
14	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.65000	4.66875	4.60500
15	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.65000	4.65375	(2)
16	4.75750	(2)	(2)	4.64750	4.64625	4.59875
17	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.64500	4.64625	4.59875
18	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	4.64500	(2)	4.60625
19	(2)	4.75750	4.75500	4.64500	4.64625	4.61250
20	4.75750	4.75750	4.75500	(2)	4.63375	4.61000
21	4.75750	4.75750	4.70000	4.64500	4.61125	4.60875
22	4.75750	(1)	4.64750	4.64500	4.61375	(2)
23	4.75750	(2)	(2)	4.64750	4.62375	4.60625
24	4.75750	4.75750	4.62750	4.64750	4.62750	4.60125
25	4.75750	4.75750	4.61250	4.65250	(2)	4.59125
26	(2)	4.75750	4.61250	4.66000	4.62750	4.58375
27	4.75750	4.75750	4.58750	(2)	4.62750	4.59875
28	4.75750	4.75750	4.58750	4.66500	4.62500	4.5950
29	4.75750	.....	4.58000	4.66000	4.62500	(2)
30	4.75750	.....	(2)	4.65750	(1)	4.59000
31	4.75750	.....	4.58000	.....	4.62500	.....

Day of month.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1	4.58000	4.35500	(1)	4.19500	4.16000	3.99500
2	4.55500	4.35250	4.18250	4.24000	(2)	3.95000
3	4.54000	(2)	4.18000	4.20250	4.15875	3.88750
4	(1)	4.35250	4.17250	4.21500	(1)	3.91750
5	4.50000	4.35000	4.14750	(2)	4.15750	3.89000
6	(2)	4.31250	4.13750	4.21750	4.15500	3.86250
7	4.48500	4.32250	(2)	4.21000	4.15750	(2)
8	4.48000	4.32000	4.14500	4.18375	4.14250	3.85250
9	4.47750	4.31750	4.14750	4.18250	(2)	3.83750
10	4.49000	(2)	4.16500	4.18750	4.18750	3.79750
11	4.48750	4.31750	4.15750	4.18250	4.12000	3.66750
12	4.47750	4.31750	4.17125	(2)	4.11125	3.70250
13	(2)	4.31750	4.17250	(1)	4.12750	3.68500
14	4.47000	4.31250	(2)	4.17750	4.11500	(2)
15	4.42250	4.28750	4.17250	4.17250	4.10000	3.73500
16	4.36625	4.26750	4.14000	4.15500	(2)	2.80750
17	4.37750	(2)	4.14250	4.15250	4.08500	3.90750
18	4.43750	4.24750	4.15250	4.15125	4.06500	3.79000
19	4.42750	4.20250	4.15250	(2)	4.01875	2.75750
20	(2)	4.12250	4.14750	4.15125	4.02625	3.80750
21	4.34000	4.18000	(2)	4.17750	4.04875	(2)
22	4.34000	4.18500	4.15375	4.16500	4.03875	3.81750
23	4.36000	4.21000	4.16250	4.15250	(2)	3.83250
24	4.39000	(2)	4.17500	4.16250	4.06250	3.83000
25	4.38750	4.21000	4.20750	4.16750	4.06625	(1)
26	4.34250	4.20250	4.24000	(2)	4.05000	3.80750
27	(2)	4.23500	4.26000	4.17250	(1)	3.79000
28	4.36000	4.24000	(2)	4.16250	4.02250	(2)
29	4.36500	4.20500	4.23750	4.15750	4.00000	3.78750
30	4.35250	4.20000	4.18250	4.16250	(2)	3.78000
31	4.35500	(2)	.....	4.16000	.....	3.75750

[1] Holiday. [2] Sunday.

No. 448.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective Governments. Foreign currencies have been converted at par. For explanatory notes to this table, see pp. 834 and 835.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1918 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.[1]						
				Year.	Total imports.	Imports from United States.		Total exports.	Exports to United States.	
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
Argentina[2]	1,153,419	8,284,000	7.19	1918	483,062,000	163,576,000	33.9	773,415,000	159,371,000	20.6
Australasia:										
Commonwealth of Australia[3,4]	2,974,581	4,931,000	1.67	1918	295,160,000	73,937,000	25.0	346,492,000	50,674,000	14.6
New Zealand[4]	103,581	1,160,000	12.22	1918	117,435,000	26,632,000	22.7	134,926,000	19,605,000	14.5
Austria-Hungary	261,241	52,368,000	200.46	1917	893,215,000		9.5	307,545,000		2.5
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	135,600	30,958,000	228.30							
Hungary	125,641	21,410,000	170.41							
Belgium	11,373	7,658,000	673.35	1919	977,749,000	[5]377,876,000	38.6	441,801,000	[5]7,700,000	1.7
Congo, Belgian[6]	913,127	15,000,000	16.43	1917	10,467,000	62,000	.6	11,566,000		
Bolivia[6]	708,195	2,890,000	4.08	1917	13,035,000	4,348,000	33.4	59,070,000	20,964,000	35.5
Brazil	3,280,905	27,474,000	8.37	1918	257,033,000	92,388,000	35.9	297,674,000	103,593,000	34.8
Bulgaria[4,7]	44,022	5,518,000	115.56	1912	41,130,000	877,000	2.1	30,186,000	308,000	1.0
Canada	3,729,665	8,361,000	2.24	1919	916,429,000	746,921,000	81.5	1,216,444,000	454,873,000	37.4
Central American States:										
Costa Rica[8]	18,691	455,000	24.34	1918	3,737,000	2,164,000	57.9	9,630,000	8,711,000	90.5
Guatemala[8]	48,290	2,119,000	43.88	1916	8,539,000	6,535,000	76.5	10,618,000	8,669,000	81.6
Honduras[8]	46,250	562,000	12.15	1917	6,293,000	[5]5,693,000	90.5	5,353,000	5,120,000	95.6
Nicaragua[8]	49,552	800,000	16.14	1918	5,930,000	4,630,000	78.1	7,755,000	6,413,000	82.7
Panama[8,9]	32,380	450,000	13.90	1918	7,822,000	6,351,000	81.2	2,900,000	2,835,000	97.8
Salvador[8]	13,176	1,288,000	97.75	1918	5,979,000	3,363,000	56.2	12,069,000	10,265,000	85.1
Chile[4]	289,796	3,870,000	13.35	1918	144,188,000	62,829,000	43.6	278,567,000	178,374,000	64.0
China	4,278,352	325,000,000	75.96	1918	689,014,000	70,001,000	10.2	579,561,000	92,006,000	15.9
Colombia[6]	435,278	5,473,000	12.57	1916	28,868,000	14,274,000	49.4	30,809,000	26,565,000	86.2
Cuba[2,4]	44,218	2,628,000	59.43	1918	294,632,000	222,587,000	75.5	407,284,000	289,201,000	71.0
Denmark[4]	15,047	2,941,000	195.45	1917	290,099,000	57,389,000	19.8	259,340,000	907,000	.3
Dominican Republic	19,325	725,000	37.52	1918	19,736,000	18,827,000	95.4	22,213,000	19,247,000	86.6
Ecuador[8]	118,627	2,000,000	16.87	1917	10,195,000	5,943,000	58.3	16,238,000	12,794,000	78.3
Egypt[10]	383,900	12,710,000	33.11	1918	266,216,000	2,429,000	.9	236,294,000	21,187,000	9.0
Sudan[2,4]	984,520	3,400,000	3.45	1913	15,000,000	5		19,148,000	128,000	.7
France	207,129	39,709,000	191.67	1919	5,747,254,000	1,569,723,000	27.3	1,681,641,000	116,196,000	6.9
Algeria	222,119	5,564,000	25.05	1915	72,011,000	2,785,000	3.9	91,235,000	848,000	.93
Tunis	48,313	1,953,000	40.42	1918	40,036,000	3,108,000	.8	25,003,000	5,000	
French Indo-China	310,060	16,990,000	54.80	1913	45,318,000	594,000	1.3	55,094,000	375,000	.7
French colonies, n. e. s.[4]	3,316,360	25,242,000	7.61	1913	72,395,000	5,271,000	7.3	63,810,000	1,208,000	1.9
Germany	208,825	67,812,000	324.72							

German Customs Union	209,823	68,059,000	324.36	1913	2,563,185,000	307,266,000	15.9	2,403,142,000	169,742,000	7.1
German colonies [11]	1,139,903	13,068,000	11.46	1912	33,953,000	576,000	1.7	28,769,000	487,000	1.7
Greece [8, 12]	41,933	4,950,000	118.05	1914	34,475,000	2,685,000	7.9	23,547,000	3,346,000	14.2
Haiti	11,072	2,500,000	225.79	1913	10,935,000	6,498,000	59.4	17,273,000	842,000	4.9
India, British [4, 13]	1,802,657	315,156,000	174.83	1919	548,403,000	52,391,000	9.6	776,394,000	107,543,000	13.9
Italy	110,660	36,717,000	331.80	1918	2,721,617,000	1,201,761,000	44.2	479,320,000	24,621,000	5.1
Eritrea (Massaua)	45,946	450,000	9.79	1915	4,559,000	106,000	2.3	2,763,000	178,000	6.6
Libia	406,000	1,000,000	2.46	1916	[14] 12,974,000			[14] 1,537,000		
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	147,698	57,998,000	392.61	1918	826,557,000	311,674,000	37.5	961,639,000	261,433,000	27.2
Formosa	*13,750*	*3,711,000*	*269.89*	*1918*	*51,865,000*	*1,146,000*	2.3	69,235,000	3,846,000	5.6
Chosen [4]	84,103	16,999,000	202.12	1918	78,838,000	5,150,000	6.5	76,786,000	58,000	.1
Liberia	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1913	1,411,000	27,000	1.9	1,112,000	312	.03
Mexico [8, 15]	767,323	15,502,000	20.20	1918	88,813,000	76,222,000	85.8	198,345,000	189,040,000	95.3
Montenegro	5,475	437,000	79.82	1911	1,658,000			486,000		
Morocco [16]	169,676	6,000,000	33.41	1914	44,668,000	466,000	1.0	7,311,000	81,000	1.1
Netherlands [4, 8]	13,199	6,725,000	509.51	1917	435,000,000	79,816,000	18.3	336,673,000	14,836,000	4.4
Dutch East Indies [4]	739,545	47,204,000	64.85	1917	186,835,000	24,358,000	13.0	312,174,000	80,432,000	25.8
Dutch possessions in America	50,282	166,000	3.30	1917	5,832,000	[5] 3,388,000	58.1	4,562,000	[5] 2,422,000	53.1
Norway [4]	124,675	2,632,000	21.11	1917	445,230,000	147,774,000	33.2	211,188,000	6,013,000	2.8
Paraguay	97,722	1,000,000	10.23	1916	4,516,000	562,000	12.4	4,692,000	226,000	4.8
Persia [17]	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	1919	70,501,000	17,000	.02	40,421,000	358,000	.9
Peru [8]	683,321	5,800,000	8.49	1918	47,230,000	25,640,000	54.3	97,197,000	45,253,000	46.6
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	*35,501*	*5,958,000*	*167.83*	*1915*	82,242,000	16,058,000	19.5	36,338,000	1,618,000	4.5
Portuguese colonies [18]	808,109	9,267,000	11.47	1914	63,611,000	2,977,000	4.7	55,484,000	364,000	.7
Roumania	53,244	7,508,000	141.01	1914	97,318,000	3,215,000	3.3	87,215,000	14,000	.02
Russia	8,291,435	182,183,000	21.97	1915	586,360,000	133,233,000	22.7	206,945,000	1,956,000	.9
Finland	145,724	3,301,000	22.66	1916	185,823,000	[5] 298,000	.2	96,101,000	[5] 35,000	.04
Serbia [1]	33,707	4,622,000	137.12	1912	20,476,000	248,000	1.2	16,255,000	757,000	4.7
Siam [8, 19]	195,000	8,820,000	45.23	1919	36,559,000	2,481,000	6.8	59,712,000	157,000	.3
Spain	195,057	20,843,000	106.86	1917	166,971,000	59,864,000	35.9	298,324,000	24,602,000	8.2
Sweden [4]	173,003	5,801,000	33.53	1917	203,308,000	25,769,000	12.7	301,680,000	13,515,000	3.7
Switzerland	15,945	3,937,000	246.91	1917	464,193,000	88,523,000	19.1	464,442,000	23,124,000	5.0
Turkey [20]	692,240	21,274,000	30.73	1912	193,022,000	5,256,000	2.7	106,008,000	6,542,000	6.2
Union of South Africa [21]	473,100	6,872,000	14.53	1918	230,659,000	31,993,000	13.9	140,704,000	29,142,000	20.7
United Kingdom [4]	121,438	46,089,000	379.53	1919	7,941,650,000	2,644,025,000	33.3	3,885,282,000	165,366,000	4.3
British colonies, n. e. s. [9]	2,214,384	46,521,000	21.01	1914–15	562,577,000	37,279,000	6.6	582,081,000	58,522,000	10.1
United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) [4]	3,627,557	103,291,000	29.85	1919	3,904,406,000			7,750,781,000		
Philippine Islands [4]	115,026	9,101,000	79.12	1919	107,774,000	64,655,000	60.0	122,729,000	79,333,000	64.6
Porto Rico [4, 22]	3,435	1,262,000	36.74	1919	73,061,000	67,800,000	92.8	89,396,000	78,320,000	87.6
Uruguay	72,172	1,407,000	19.56	1917	68,837,000	20,177,000	29.3	95,662,000	26,067,000	27.2
Venezuela [23]	393,976	2,845,000	7.22	1918	15,434,000	9,279,000	60.1	19,813,000	8,952,000	45.2
Total	49,054,747	1,099,278,000	34.60		34,928,286,000			27,873,793,000		
Total exclusive of the United States	45,427,190	1,590,987,000	35.04		31,023,880,000	9,043,977,000	29.2	20,123,012,000	2,968,965,000	14.8

No. 448.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Post offices.	Miles of postal routes.	Miles of mail service performed.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date.[24]	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
										Dollars.		*Dollars.*
Argentina	1918	21,880	1916	53,711	164,461	3,509	51,567	25,985,745	2,220,400	27,506,715	15,404	217,611
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of Australia	1918	25,308	1916	63,044	133,491	8,565	147,427	42,885,944	12,195,775	71,365,427	297,818	4,312,989
New Zealand	1919	2,983	1918	13,687	50,291	2,344	.....	.....	516,536	13,723,251	174,209	2,607,624
Austria-Hungary:												
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1914	15,739	1916	32,513	168,059	10,826	111,221	63,005,378	32,624,123	362,425,277	5,592,807	73,068,222
Hungary	1914	13,589	1913	16,396	99,862	6,610	50,921	57,768,029	23,412,639	265,780,905	5,240,712	57,834,624
Belgium	1914	5,451	1914	5,206	28,014	1,708	5,828	74,307,186	4,680,159	98,924,457	802,650	12,333,540
Kongo, Belgian	1918	1,081	1917	1,257	1,839	51	28,464	1,669,625	16,199	2,094,692	2,170	256,885
Bolivia	1917	1,354	1912	3,811	5,562	413	13,867	619,314	29,591	602,914	777	.....
Brazil	1917	17,477	1912	36,199	73,124	3,636	99,845	.....	283,965	13,043,364	48,734	1,193,782
Bulgaria	1916	1,824	1915	3,701	11,653	504	20,049	7,904,909	749,310	7,700,072	128,070	2,342,889
Canada	1917	38,604	1917	[25] 49,447	[25] 229,598	13,057	[26] 33,363	62,785,323	11,400,594	86,548,533	1,624,646	18,688,289
Central America:												
Costa Rica	1915	438	1914	1,521	1,521	208	.....	.....	.....	188,397	.....	7,524
Guatemala	1915	613	1914	4,045	4,045	382	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honduras	1917	360	1915	4,281	4,281	280	599	68,566	71	1,085	.....	.....
Nicaragua	1913	200	1913	3,637	3,637	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama	1916	301	1915	1,004	3,618	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salvador	1915	267	1915	2,412	2,412	117	1,848	36,601	.....	.....	627	3,630
Chile	1918	5,611	1915	18,181	32,942	942	32,712	8,861,979	449,263	6,521,748	.....	277,713
China	1920	6,836	1915	42,097	56,280	13,063	156,803	80,819,617	1,030,222	7,703,397	.....	.....
Colombia	1918	740	1914	11,721	11,721	843	.....	.....	45,585	578,838	.....	.....
Cuba	1916	2,359	1912	5,065	6,184	658	5,324	2,545,828	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark	1918	2,645	1918	2,263	8,442	1,734	7,125	9,519,956	5,875,383	100,917,316	144,231	2,439,026
Dominican Republic	1916	408	1915	1,071	1,071	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ecuador	1917	365	1915	4,370	4,370	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt	1916	[27] 4,416	1918	[28] 11,023	[28] 27,529	2,120	7,297	6,455,581	975,089	26,173,567	91,545	1,829,330
Finland	1916	2,527	.....	[29]	[29]	2,445	.....	.....	1,371,657	20,363,655	212,872	4,286,393
France	1914	31,958	1914	120,738	452,192	15,769	81,792	166,598,520	63,378,328	753,037,672	1,864,403	20,645,171
Algeria	1914	2,793	1914	9,665	25,243	688	9,083	7,844,623	2,620,638	104,136,982	32,577	628,610
Tunis	1918	1,232	1917	3,118	5,596	476	5,743	3,265,685	375,547	6,712,873	285,627	5,756,432
French Indo-China	1918	1,282	1917	10,231	19,746	339	21,197	7,927,907	261,740	9,766,266	38,604	684,774
French colonies, n. e. s.	1918	2,485	1915	19,922	25,622	496	44,429	4,867,517	208,873	12,542,146	125,399	4,639,594
Germany	1914	39,600	1914	148,192	475,551	51,573	91,276	.....	172,984,930	2,044,009,394	4,965,330	57,694,974
German colonies	1914	2,866	1914	6,527	8,719	220	.....	.....	639,080	26,299,086	[30]	[30]

Greece	1913	1,396	1914	5,748	10,253	1,342			207,322	3,236,816	35,475	453,198
Haiti	1915	140	1910	124	124	88		107,079				
India, British [31]	1918	36,333	1919	37,814	357,472	[32] 20,030	157,657	434,023,374	34,881,624	226,896,485	1,225,316	31,606,341
Italy	1917	[33] 11,891	1917	[34] 35,901	[34] 227,185	6,367	50,649	88,804,631	40,545,612	1,238,683,414	87,682	1,156,919
Japan [31]	1918	7,834	1918	26,001	119,138	8,302	49,092		22,628,969	154,683,697	2,256,346	24,155,178
Formosa [31]	1918	332	1918	1,479	3,736	165	8,668		860,585	7,695,092	315	3,082
Chosen [31]	1919	1,102	1919	4,868	15,533	542	19,591	8,800,289	2,176,518	28,170,790	2,187	45,023
Luxemburg	1914	326	1917	440	1,553	140	620	935,600	292,605	5,897,243	208,285	6,936,808
Mexico	1914	15,840	1913	[35] 22,452	[35] 58,727	2,911	51,679	23,121,371	1,410,048	24,218,667	174,588	4,558,442
Montenegro	1914	11	1914	528	2,170	56						
Netherlands	1918	2,113	1918	5,218	27,073	1,632	10,116	19,604,788	9,006,148	64,836,976	395,319	2,273,787
Dutch East Indies	1917	1,730	1917	13,109	22,361	496	67,320	10,252,403	1,022,422	16,686,618	75,992	1,173,624
Dutch possessions in America	1915	117				17			6,848	170,190	8,682	387,806
Norway	1918	2,010	1917	7,468	15,151	3,812	52,136	17,001,683	1,619,927	34,238,264	318,714	2,893,578
Paraguay	1915	255	1913	2,485	2,485	385						
Persia	1913	34	1912	6,312	10,754	218	11,139	2,384,602			303	2,119
Peru	1916	1,724	1914	9,321	78,510	684	17,984	2,045,691	9,285	181,338	33	5,318
Portugal	1913	1,854	1916	4,671	12,540	6,155	24,539	15,394,571	922,285	14,651,201	41,374	621,064
Portuguese colonies	1913	1,069	1917	11,382	12,948	491	61,610	3,221,112	23,039	1,086,024	45,529	737,531
Roumania	1914	2,382	1915	5,944	16,039	3,107	68,093	21,067,139	1,650,334	15,661,803	264,630	3,532,869
Russia	1916	48,955	1916	[36] 153,168	[36] 537,208	19,104	229,378	101,805,947	61,786,039	1,615,664,531	1,456,308	7,417,091
Serbia	1914	977	1913	2,729	6,421	1,556	2,121	869,707	669,826	7,080,257	46,127	647,989
Siam [37]	1917	1,227	1916	4,381	6,204	285	4,954	474,088	11,469	531,817	3,580	49,299
Spain	1917	9,306	1917	30,087	67,142	6,952	59,179		2,664,146	26,632,347		
Sweden	1917	9,303	1917	20,200	40,912	4,300	73,502	31,302,065	11,559,311	148,339,897	377,549	2,962,446
Switzerland	1917	3,660	1916	3,693	23,108	4,375	8,603	19,072,794	6,274,323	270,145,240	3,465,007	12,400,852
Turkey	1916	3,842	1915	23,677	44,206	1,358	24,145	7,236,293	1,953,651	34,144,740	22,276	211,243
Union of South Africa	1918	10,021	1917	15,991	53,785	2,604	8,621	13,734,812	3,986,778	19,661,935	78,267	3,682,899
United Kingdom [31]	1916	23,709	1916	81,000	264,480	24,509			140,060,896	458,443,528	758,488	13,589,906
British colonies, n. e. s.	1914	8,128	1914	32,214	45,952	2,761						
United States [5]	1916	[38] 266,381	1918	[39] 243,819	[39] 1,354,885	[40] 52,993	465,371	624,731,638	131,896,880	1,109,612,851	2,477,899	39,766,077
Philippine Islands [5]	1916	757	1916	4,867	6,218	589						
Porto Rico [5]	1916	340	1917	323	1,545	90	(41)	(41)	(41)	(41)	(41)	(41)
Uruguay	1917	1,654	1913	2,666	5,344	905	24,448	3,056,360	71,791	7,339,208	10,852	194,451
Venezuela	1918	535	1918	5,814	5,814	309						
Total		732,880		1,585,950	5,603,632	323,783	2,578,995	2,084,791,870	816,544,378	9,601,263,998	34,526,335	433,214,566

No. 448.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Revenue and expenditure.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue.[42]	Expenditure.[42]	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.			
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*						*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	1918	158,551,000	166,014,000	1918	Pounds sterling.	147,628,000	Pesos, gold Pesos, paper	55,066,000 223,295,000	866,380,000	4 -6	53,689,000
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia.	1918–19	[43] 182,336,000	[42] 503,778,000	1919	....do	205,783,000	Pounds sterling.	120,001,000	1,583,308,000	3½–5½	69,527,000
Australia, States	1917–18	[43] 264,705,000	[43] 269,477,000	1917	....do	339,616,000	....do	32,901,000	1,812,857,000	3 -5	76,087,000
New Zealand	1918–19	[43] 108,778,000	[43] 90,875,000	1919	....do	176,076,000			856,875,000	3 -4	29,621,000
Austria-Hungary	1914–15	160,487,000	160,487,000	1915	Kronen	5,124,096,000	Kronen	724,000	1,040,338,000	3 -5	47,960,000
Austria	1917–18	986,735,000	4,838,058,000	1918	....do	42,120,211,000	....do	35,747,136,000	15,807,071,000	3 -5½	622,296,000
Hungary	1917–18	704,187,000	693,864,000	1919	....do	23,513,244,000	....do	30,939,796,000	11,043,967,000	3 -6	347,461,000
Belgium	1914	155,812,000	155,704,000	1919	Francs	4,157,867,000	Francs	6,180,925,000	1,995,387,000	2½–5	41,978,000
Kongo, Belgian	1919	13,420,000	13,359,000	1912	....do	238,485,000	....do	45,150,000	54,741,000	3 -4	2,648,000
Bolivia	1919	14,829,000	14,829,000	1918	Bolivianos	39,809,000	Bolivianos	27,764,000	26,307,000	3 -8	1,944,000
Brazil	1919	183,615,000	198,640,000	1917	Pounds sterling. Milreis, paper	112,901,000 884,934,000	Milreis, paper ....do	252,183,000 1,137,528,000	1,145,380,000	4 -6	40,121,000
Bulgaria	1918	92,852,000	92,527,000	1916	Francs	673,151,000	Francs	1,024,606,000	327,667,000	4½–6	24,738,000
Canada	1917–18	[43] 252,373,000	[43] 469,666,000	1919	Dollars	1,330,229,000			1,330,229,000	2½–5½	58,276,000
Central America:											
Costa Rica	1919	4,274,000	4,125,000	1917	Pounds sterling.	2,950,000	Colones	12,679,000	20,254,000	4 -5	1,427,000
Guatemala	1918	[43] 2,795,000	[43] 1,956,000	1917	Pesos, gold	12,877,000	Pesos, paper	135,800,000	16,230,000	4 -8	299,000
Honduras	1918–19	2,625,000	2,625,000	1919	Pounds sterling.	26,798,000	Pesos, silver	3,397,000	131,771,000	5 -10	111,000
Nicaragua	1918–19	[43] 2,993,000	[42] 2,121,000	1919	Cordobas	9,503,000	Cordobas	552,000	10,055,000	5 -6	470,000
Panama	1918	[43] 3,147,000	[43] 3,443,000	1919	Dollars	2,912,000	Dollars	4,189,000	7,101,000	.....	.....
Salvador	1918–19	4,306,000	5,837,000	1918	Pounds sterling. Pesos, silver	1,246,000 3,719,000	Pesos, gold Pesos, silver	1,816,000 4,665,000	11,098,000	2 -7	593,000
Chile	1917	[43] 77,964,000	[43] 70,192,000	1918	Pounds sterling. Pesos, gold	31,044,000 5,339,000	Pesos, gold Pesos, paper	152,200,000 76,639,000	228,377,000	4½–5	15,251,000
China	1919–20	647,692,000	647,692,000	1916	Pounds sterling.	106,221,000	Pounds sterling.	112,961,000	1,066,649,000	4 -5	214,631,000
Colombia	1918–19	17,179,000	16,649,000	1918	....do	3,858,000	Pesos, gold	4,187,000	22,856,000	3 -6	3,792,000
Cuba	1918–19	62,760,000	70,951,000	1916	Dollars	65,923,000			65,923,000	4½–5	6,044,000
Denmark	1919–20	53,421,000	38,953,000	1918	Kroner	408,359,000	Kroner	195,000,000	161,700,000	3 -5	7,174,000
Dominican Republic	1920	4,421,000	4,421,000	1919	Dollars	13,358,000			13,358,000	5	1,640,000
Ecuador	1919	8,205,000	8,205,000	1918	Sucres	43,312,000	Sucres	9,613,000	25,756,000	4 -10	1,832,000
Egypt	1919–20	134,944,000	142,606,000	1918	Pounds sterling.	93,566,000			455,338,000	3 -4	22,764,000

Finland	1915	[43] 37,891,000	[43] 38,387,000	1916	Francs	169,368,000	Francs	10,000,000	34,618,000	3 -4½	1,550,000
France	1919	[43] 1,962,926,000	9,212,852,000	1920	do	136,144,060,000	do	102,330,074,000	46,025,508,000	2¼-5	1,811,371,000
Algeria	1918	30,853,000	30,756,000	1913	do	130,245,000			34,787,000	3½	4,044,000
Tunis	1918	13,490,000	13,285,000	1911	do	357,182,000			68,936,000	3 -3½	3,196,000
French Indo-China	1918	30,655,000	30,655,000	1913	do	245,913,000			47,461,000	2½-3½	2,153,000
Fr. colonies, n. e. s.	1917	34,089,000	34,089,000	1913	do	308,460,000			59,533,000	3 -4	2,335,000
Germany	1917-18	1,278,156,000	11,988,156,000	1919	Marks	92,395,000,000	Marks	63,696,000,000	37,149,896,000	3 -5	1,406,004,000
German States	1917-18	1,792,633,000	1,789,703,000	1917	do	16,009,032,000	do	2,242,036,000	4,341,611,000	3 -4	219,494,000
German colonies	1913-14	14,297,000	35,375,000	1913	do	136,175,000			32,410,000		2,506,000
Greece	1918	[43] 55,569,000	[43] 147,239,000	1919	Drachmas	1,864,958,000	Drachmas	566,968,000	469,362,000	2½-5	12,291,000
Haiti	1914-15	[43] 5,724,000	[43] 6,164,000	1914	Dollars	25,982,000	Gourdes, paper	13,535,000	30,373,000	2½-5	4,029,000
India, British	1918-19	531,375,000	507,151,000	1917	Pounds sterling Rupees	174,145,000 1,628,603,000	Rupees	525,187,000	1,546,237,000	3 -5	50,356,000
Italy	1918-19	[43] 1,833,500,000	[43] 6,492,735,000	1919	Lire	57,953,604,000	Lire	11,558,995,000	13,415,932,000	3 -6	459,959,000
Japan	1918-19	410,006,000	410,006,000	1918	Yen	2,498,744,000			1,244,375,000	4 -5	69,564,000
Formosa	1918-19	27,520,000	27,520,000								
Chosen	1918-19	32,122,000	32,122,000	1918	Yen	93,687,000			46,652,000	5 -6½	3,822,000
Liberia	1917-18	[43] 273,000	[43] 256,000	1918	Dollars	1,608,000	Dollars	524,000	2,132,000	5	73,000
Luxemburg	1917-18	3,606,000	6,971,000	1917	Francs	45,755,000			8,831,000	3½	359,000
Mexico	1914-15	72,687,000	75,798,000	1918	Pounds sterling	64,745,000	Pesos, gold	125,000,000	377,333,000	2 -5	15,531,000
Montenegro	1914	1,900,000	2,455,000	1914	Perpers	6,000,000			1,218,000	5	61,000
Netherlands	1919	123,628,000	176,161,000	1919	Florins	1,850,646,000	Florins	590,520,000	931,349,000	2½-5	19,561,000
Dutch East Indies	1919	160,478,000	202,463,000	1916	do	219,075,000	do	9,461,000	91,871,000	3 -5	2,731,000
Dutch possessions in America	1919	1,690,000	2,587,000								
Norway	1918-19	167,471,000	167,471,000	1918	Kroner	496,080,000	Kronor	240,520,000	197,409,000	3 -6	7,625,000
Paraguay	1919	5,382,000	5,214,000	1918	Pesos, gold	8,337,000	Pesos, paper	157,869,000	13,515,000	3 -7	864,000
Peru	1919	19,335,000	13,080,000	1916	Pounds sterling	4,990,000	Pounds sterling	1,993,000	34,015,000	1 -6	542,000
Portugal	1918-19	88,549,000	92,243,000	1918	do	190,220,000	Escudos	309,946,000	1,239,646,000	3 -5	34,122,000
Portuguese colonies	1917-18	30,605,000	33,810,000								
Roumania	1916-17	124,624,000	124,624,000	1915	Francs	1,840,386,000			355,194,000	4 -5	17,582,000
Russia	1915	[43] 1,482,376,000	[43] 6,034,255,000	1917	Rubles	21,022,000,000	Rubles	23,200,000,000	22,774,330,000	3 -6	371,209,000
Serbia	1914	41,364,000	41,364,000	1913	Francs	654,050,000			126,232,000	2 -5	8,873,000
Siam	1918-19	27,374,000	27,374,000	1919	Pounds sterling	6,702,000			32,616,000	4½	1,411,000
Spain	1919-20	318,218,000	393,558,000	1919	Pesetas	10,288,985,000			1,985,774,000	4 -5	103,276,000
Sweden	1919	166,614,000	166,614,000	1917	Kroner	930,217,000			249,293,000	3 -5	18,475,000
Switzerland	1920	54,310,000	65,552,000	1918	Francs	745,050,000	Francs	319,400,000	205,439,000	3½-5	17,444,000
Turkey	1916-17	[43] 97,663,000	[43] 272,973,000	1918	Pounds Turkish	163,763,000	Pounds Turkish	290,886,000	2,000,458,000	3½-5	91,108,000
Union of South Africa	1918-19	93,709,000	90,643,000	1918	Pounds sterling	147,058,000	Pounds sterling	13,379,000	780,766,000	3 -5	32,560,000
United Kingdom	1919-20	5,687,235,000	7,992,229,000	1920	do	3,173,800,000	do	4,904,900,000	39,314,994,000	2½-6	1,532,947,000
Br. colonies, n. e. s.	1917-18	[43] 215,002,000	[43] 181,637,000	1918	do	65,920,000			320,800,000	3 -4	11,620,000
United States	1918-19	[43] 4,647,604,000	[43] 15,365,363,000	1919	Dollars	20,313,976,000	Dollars	5,358,424,000	25,672,400,000	2 -4½	1,052,300,000
Philippine Islands	1918	[43] 34,345,000	[43] 28,748,000	1919	do	20,125,000	do	345,000	20,470,000	4	1,124,000
Uruguay	1918-19	30,453,000	30,525,000	1918	Pesos	158,875,000			164,308,000	3½-5	8,313,000
Venezuela	1918-19	8,630,000	8,630,000	1918	Bolivares	149,823,000	Bolivares	349,000	28,993,000	3	1,685,000
Total		24,249,928,000	71,106,847,000						241,704,045,000		9,096,494,000

No. 448.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraph.		Post offices per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Number.*
Argentina	58.32	93.36	19.14	20.04	104.58	6.48	26.4	19.0	64.8	198.5	4.2
Australasia:											
Commonwealth of Australia	59.26	69.56	36.60	102.14	317.87	13.96	50.8	8.5	126.6	268.0	17.2
New Zealand	101.24	116.32	93.77	78.34	738.69	25.54	25.7	28.8	118.0	433.5	20.2
Austria-Hungary	17.06	5.87	3.06	3.06	19.57	.92					
Austria			31.87	156.28	510.60	20.10	5.1	116.1	10.5	54.2	3.5
Hungary			32.89	32.64	515.83	16.23	6.3	108.2	7.7	46.6	3.1
Belgium	127.68	57.69	20.35	20.33	260.56	5.48	7.1	479.3	6.8	36.6	2.2
Kongo, Belgian	.70	.77	.90	.89	3.65	.18	.7	1.2	.8	1.2	.3
Bolivia	4.51	20.44	5.13	5.13	9.10	.67	4.7	1.5	13.2	19.2	1.4
Brazil	9.35	10.83	6.68	7.23	41.69	1.46	6.4	5.3	13.2	26.6	1.3
Bulgaria	7.45	5.47	16.83	16.77	59.38	4.48	3.3	41.4	6.7	21.1	.9
Canada	109.61	144.43	30.18	56.17	159.10	6.97	46.2	10.4	59.1	274.6	15.6
Central American States:											
Costa Rica	8.21	20.44	9.39	9.07	44.51	3.14	9.6	23.4	33.4	33.4	4.6
Guatemala	4.03	5.01	1.32	.92	7.66	.14	2.9	12.7	19.1	19.1	1.8
Honduras	11.20	9.53	4.67	4.67	234.47	.20	6.4	7.8	76.2	76.2	5.0
Nicaragua	7.41	9.69	3.74	2.65	12.57	.59	2.5	4.0	45.5	45.4	1.1
Panama	17.38	6.44	7.00	7.65	15.78		6.7	9.3	22.3	80.4	2.1
Salvador	4.64	9.37	3.34	4.53	8.62	.46	2.1	20.3	18.7	18.7	.9
Chile	37.26	71.97	20.15	18.14	59.01	3.94	14.5	19.4	47.0	85.1	2.4
China	2.12	1.78	1.99	1.99	3.28	.66	.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	.4
Colombia	5.27	5.63	3.13	3.04	4.18	.69	1.4	1.7	21.4	21.4	1.5
Cuba	112.11	154.98	23.88	27.00	25.08	2.30	8.9	53.3	19.3	23.5	2.5
Denmark	98.64	88.18	18.16	13.24	54.98	2.44	9.0	176.8	7.7	28.7	5.9
Dominican Republic	27.22	30.64	6.10	6.10	18.43	2.26	5.6	21.1	14.8	14.8	1.3
Ecuador	5.10	8.17	4.10	4.10	12.88	.92	1.8	3.1	21.9	21.9	1.7
Egypt	20.42	18.59	10.62	11.22	35.83	1.79	3.4	11.5	8.6	21.7	1.7
Sudan	4.41	5.63	11.14								
France	144.77	42.36	49.44	232.06	1,159.33	45.63	8.5	154.3	30.4	113.9	4.0
Algeria	12.95	16.40	5.55	5.53	6.25	.73	5.0	12.6	17.4	45.4	1.2
Tunis	20.50	12.80	6.91	6.80	35.30	1.64	6.3	25.5	16.0	28.7	2.4
French Indo-China	2.67	3.24	1.80	1.80	2.79	.13	.8	4.1	6.0	11.6	.2
French colonies, n.e.s.	2.87	2.53	1.35	1.35	2.36	.09	.9	.7	7.9	10.2	.2
Germany			17.37	176.79	547.32	20.73	5.8	189.6	21.9	70.1	7.6
German Customs Union	37.66	35.31									

German States			26.44	26.50	64.02	3.24					
German colonies	2.60	2.20	1.69	2.71	2.45	.19	2.2	2.5	5.0	6.7	.2
Greece	6.96	4.76	11.23	29.75	94.82	2.48	2.8	33.3	11.6	20.7	2.7
Haiti	4.37	6.90	2.29	2.47	12.15	1.61	.6	12.6	.5	.5	.4
India, British	1.74	2.46	1.08	1.61	4.91	.16	1.1	20.2	2.8	11.3	.6
Italy	74.12	13.05	49.94	176.83	365.39	12.53	3.2	107.5	9.8	61.9	1.7
Eritrea	10.13	6.01									
Libia	12.97	1.54									
Japan (including Pascadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	14.25	16.58	7.07	7.07	21.46	1.20	1.4	53.0	4.5	20.5	1.3
Formosa	13.98	18.86	7.42	7.42			.9	24.1	4.0	10.1	.4
Chosen	4.64	4.52	1.89	1.89	2.74	.22	.6	13.1	2.9	9.1	.3
Liberia	.94	.74	.19	.17	1.42	.05					
Mexico	5.73	12.79	4.69	4.89	24.34	1.00	10.2	23.6	14.5	37.8	1.9
Montenegro	3.79	1.11	4.35	5.52	2.79	.14	.3	2.0	12.1	49.7	1.3
Morocco	7.44	1.22									
Netherlands	64.75	59.06	18.38	26.19	145.93	2.91	3.1	160.1	7.8	40.3	2.4
Dutch East Indies	3.95	6.61	3.35	4.22	1.92	.06	.4	2.3	2.7	4.7	.1
Dutch possessions in America	35.13	27.48	10.18	15.58			7.0	2.3			1.0
Norway	163.19	89.24	66.63	66.63	75.00	2.06	7.8	16.1	28.4	57.6	14.5
Paraguay	4.52	4.69	5.38	5.21	12.52	.86	2.6	2.6	24.9	24.9	3.9
Persia	7.42	4.25					.04	.1	6.6	11.3	.2
Peru	8.14	16.76	5.33	2.29	5.86	.09	3.0	2.5	16.1	135.4	1.3
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores)	15.50	6.10	14.86	15.48	210.46	5.73	3.1	32.2	7.8	21.0	10.3
Portuguese colonies	6.36	5.99	3.30	3.65			1.2	1.3	12.3	14.0	.5
Roumania	12.96	11.52	16.60	16.60	47.31	2.34	3.2	44.7	7.9	21.4	4.1
Russia	3.22	1.14	8.14	33.12	125.01	2.04	2.7	5.9	8.4	29.5	1.0
Finland	56.29	29.11	11.48	11.63	19.49	.47	7.7	17.3			7.4
Serbia	4.43	3.52	8.95	8.95	27.31	1.92	2.1	28.0	5.9	13.9	3.4
Siam	4.14	6.77	3.19	3.19	3.70	1.50	1.4	6.3	5.0	7.0	.3
Spain	8.01	14.31	15.27	19.12	95.27	4.95	4.4	47.7	14.4	32.2	3.3
Sweden	35.05	62.35	28.72	28.72	42.97	3.18	16.0	53.8	34.8	70.5	7.7
Switzerland	117.91	117.97	15.79	16.65	52.18	4.43	9.3	229.5	9.4	58.7	11.1
Turkey	9.07	4.98	4.59	12.83	94.03	4.28	1.8	5.6	11.1	20.8	.6
Union of South Africa	33.56	20.47	13.61	14.06	113.61	4.74	14.5	20.7	23.2	61.8	3.8
United Kingdom	172.31	84.30	123.40	173.41	853.02	33.26	5.1	195.2	17.6	57.4	5.0
British colonies, n. e. s.	12.09	12.51	4.62	3.90	6.90	.25	1.7	3.7	6.9	9.8	.6
United States	36.51	71.57	42.92	141.89	237.07	9.72	2.5	73.4	22.5	125.1	4.8
Philippine Islands	11.84	13.49	3.77	3.16	2.25	.12	.8	6.6	5.3	6.8	.7
Porto Rico	57.89	70.84					2.6	99.0	2.6	12.2	.7
Uruguay	48.92	67.99	21.64	21.70	116.78	5.91	11.7	22.9	18.9	37.9	.7
Venezuela	5.42	6.96	3.03	3.03	10.19	.59	1.8	1.4	20.4	20.4	1.1

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[NOTES TO TABLE 448.]

[1] Figures include merchandise only, special trade, and cover calendar years, unless otherwise stated. Figures of trade for Canada and British India are for year ending Mar. 31.
[2] Figures of commerce include bullion, but not coin.
[3] Territory of Papua not included year ending June 30.
[4] Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic produce.
[5] From United States returns. Exports from and imports into the United States.
[6] Exports include raw gold.
[7] Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
[8] Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.
[9] Commerce of Canal Zone and value of parcel-post shipments not included.
[10] General trade.
[11] Exclusive of Kiaochau, the figures for which are included in the Chinese trade. In 1912 this trade amounted to: Imports, $28,858,000; exports, $18,954,000.
[12] Trade with the United States is stated as trade with "America."
[13] Sea-borne trade only. Government stores not included. Area and population include feudatory States year ending Mar. 31.
[14] Figures show trade with Italy only.
[15] Imports through post offices not included in figures of commerce.
[16] Figures of commerce are exclusive of caravan trade.
[17] Year ending Mar. 20.
[18] Does not include trade of Macao.
[19] For Siam, the trade of the port of Bangkok only is shown.
[20] Year ending Mar. 13.
[21] Exports are exclusive of ship stores and parcel-post shipments to oversea countries.
[22] Not included in grand totals.
[23] General trade, including coined gold.
[24] Postal figures are for the latest year available.
[25] Total for chartered companies only. The Government owns 12,017 miles of line.
[26] Railway routes only. Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1916.
[27] Includes 1,500 miles in the Sudan.
[28] Includes 4,637 miles of line and 6,836 miles of wire in the Sudan.
[29] Included with Russia.
[30] Included with domestic money orders.
[31] Year ending Mar. 31.
[32] Postal data for year ending Mar. 31, 1919.
[33] Includes 67 miles in Libia and 75 miles in Eritrea.
[34] Includes 1,779 miles of line and 2,558 miles of wire in Eritrea and Libia.
[35] Federal telegraphs only.
[36] Includes police, railway, and private lines.
[37] Postal data are for Buddhist year 2457, ending Mar. 31, 1915.
[38] Exclusive of railway mileage in Alaska and Hawaii, and of mileage of switching and terminal companies. Figures for Dec. 31, 1916.
[39] Data for the Western Union Telegraph Co. only.
[40] Postal data for the fiscal year 1919.
[41] Included with the United States.
[42] Budget law unless otherwise stated.
[43] Actual revenue and expenditure.

EXPLANATORY.

Argentina.—Of the sterling debt given as per date Dec. 31, 1918, £66,248,802 represented ordinary issues, £28,847,041 special issues (settlement of provincial and municipal debts, railway guaranties, etc.), and £52,627,649 "cedulas" of the National Mortgage Bank. The total is exclusive of the floating debt.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £13,921,926, of which £6,454,333 was paid over to the States. The combined State revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the Commonwealth treasury. The expenditure of the Commonwealth includes expenditure from loans amounting to £66,675,772, of which £62,208,228 represents war expenditure. The war expenditure from revenue was £21,249,339. Loans by the Commonwealth to the States totaled £33,808,780 on June 30, 1918. Certain debts are thus included in both Commonwealth and State debts, and when these are deducted, the total of the Commonwealth and State debts amounts to £707,773,525 and the annual charges to £20,961,575.

New Zealand.—The revenues and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expenditure from the public works fund was £1,387,661. The net amount of the public debt on Mar. 31, 1919, was £170,125,204, the sinking fund accrued amounting to £5,951,056.

Belgium.—The unfunded debt includes 5,772,339,568 francs of advances made by the Allies to Belgium to Feb. 28, 1919, but is exclusive of 3,040,341,000 francs of Treasury bonds issued in exchange for German mark notes, which are to be paid by Germany.

Honduras.—Of the total external debt stated by the Council of the Corporation of Foreign Bondholders, £20,797,952 arrears of interest since 1872 constitute £21,399,382.

China.—In the budget figures the Chinese yuan has been taken as equivalent to the United States dollar. At the end of 1919 the yuan was valued at $0.9955.

Denmark.—Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 1,113,237,429 kroner, of which 343,522,407 kroner represents the value of the State railways.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette publique" and the Government-held bonds amounting to £5,345,520, reducing the net debt outstanding to £88,220,220. The interest charges include £T664,826 paid for the service of three Ottoman loans, formerly secured on the Egyptian tribute to Turkey.

France.—The figure of expenditure represents the credits voted. The figure of debt, as per Jan. 1, 1920, is an official estimate of the Ministry of Finance. The unfunded debt represents the floating debt only. The amount of the debt held abroad is stated at 62,370,300,000 francs.

Germany.—The statement of the public debt is for Mar. 31, 1919. In October the debt stood at 172,400,000,000 marks. It was estimated that the debt would amount to 204,000,000,000 marks on Mar. 31, 1920.

Greece.—The public debt includes the gold loan of the Three Powers of 1833 and the advances made to Greece by the Allies during the war.

Italy.—The statement of the public debt, as of June 30, 1919, is taken from the "Gazzeta Ufficiale" for Dec. 22, 1919. The item in the column "Funded debt" includes the consolidated, perpetual, redeemable, and other debt properly so called. The unfunded debt includes 404,310,000 lire of paper money and various current obligations of the Treasury less assets available on that date.

Portugal.—Of the total gross debt the Government is reported to hold £78,897,876. The cash held by the Government on June 30, 1918, totaled 1,443,169 escudos. No account taken of exchange.

Sweden.—The net value of the assets of the State on Dec. 31, 1916, is given as 1,802,826,697 kronor, of which 703,859,376 kronor represents the value of the State railways.

Turkey.—The funded debt includes £T145,785,604 of foreign loans and the domestic 5 per cent loan of Aug. 31, 1918, amounting to £T17,977,600. The unfunded debt includes £T154,581,400 of paper money in circulation on Nov. 30, 1918; Treasury bonds, advances by Austria-Hungary and Germany, purchases of military material, etc. The debt charge does not include interest on loans specially secured on the Egyptian tribute, interest on treasury bonds, and the floating debt.

United Kingdom.—According to an official statement, the national debt stood at £7,976,900,000 on Nov. 30, 1919. The amount of £8,078,700,000, stated for Jan. 1, 1920, is an estimate by the London "Economist" of Jan. 3, 1920. The British loans to allies and British Dominions on Oct. 22, 1919, aggregated £1,803,000,000.

United States.—The items under revenue and expenditure represent ordinary receipts and ordinary disbursements only. The item in the column "Funded debt" is the total interest-bearing bonded debt of the United States on Nov. 30, 1919. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States less cash in the Treasury on that date. The amount of $9,416,371,888 has been expended to Nov. 15 from the proceeds of sales of bonds authorized by law for the purchase of obligations of foreign Governments.

Philippine Islands.—The funded debt includes the municipal debts of the cities of Manila and Cebu, amounting to $4,000,000 and $125,000, respectively.

No. 440.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Source: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.[1]	Date of report.	Form of organization.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	8,574,000	Oct. 18, 1917	Postal savings banks	212,881	4,187,248	19.67	0.49
Austria	28,763,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Communal and private savings banks	4,385,064	1,291,041,227	294.42	44.89
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks, savings department	2,495,584	57,235,850	22.93	1.99
		....do.....	Postal savings banks, check department	150,240	418,823,510	2,787.70	14.56
Belgium	7,571,000	Dec. 31, 1912	Government savings banks	3,013,296	204,147,391	67.75	26.96
		....do.....	Communal and private savings banks	49,794	11,854,503	238.07	1.57
Bulgaria	4,338,000	Dec. 31, 1911	Postal savings banks	312,462	8,797,965	28.16	2.03
Chile[2]	3,870,000	Dec. 31, 1917	Public savings banks	701,838	27,528,473	39.22	7.11
Denmark[3]	2,921,000	Mar. 31, 1917	Communal and corporate savings banks	1,314,744	249,396,331	189.69	85.38
Egypt	12,710,000	Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	208,260	3,392,628	16.69	.27
Finland	3,301,000	Dec. 31, 1915	Private savings banks	383,164	69,436,208	181.22	21.04
		Dec. 31, 1916	Postal savings banks	85,538	2,986,873	34.92	.90
France	39,602,000	Dec. 31, 1916	Private savings banks	1,922,365	591,352,006	74.64	14.93
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	6,600,495	280,866,272	42.55	7.09
Algeria	5,564,000	Dec. 31, 1913	Municipal savings banks	20,440	1,098,288	53.73	.20
Tunis	1,953,000	Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	1,600	1,245,599	778.50	.64
Germany[4]	66,715,000	Dec. 31, 1916	Public and corporate savings banks	27,205,927	5,105,989,382	187.68	76.53
Hungary	21,410,000	Dec. 31, 1909	Communal and private savings banks	1,149,251	428,023,064	372.44	19.99
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks, savings department	1,069,878	58,261,000	54.46	2.72
		Dec. 31, 1913	Postal savings banks, check department	25,630	23,286,942	908.58	1.09
Italy	36,546,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Communal and corporate savings banks	2,473,216	491,464,209	198.71	13.45
		Apr. 30, 1917	Postal savings banks	6,472,442	431,922,457	66.73	11.82
Japan	56,350,000	Dec. 31, 1916	Private savings banks	9,705,600	99,759,850	10.29	1.77
		Mar. 31, 1918	Postal savings banks	15,900,650	217,861,104	13.70	3.87
Formosa	3,671,000	Dec. 31, 1912	Private savings banks	8,065	172,732	21.42	.05
		Mar. 31, 1918	Postal savings banks	350,093	2,510,603	7.17	.68
Chosen	17,413,000	Mar. 31, 1919	.....do.....	1,382,378	7,152,459	5.17	.41
Luxemburg	268,000	Mar. 31, 1914	State savings bank	76,808	12,597,471	164.01	47.01
Netherlands	6,583,000	Dec. 31, 1916	Private savings banks	522,589	54,741,144	104.75	8.32
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	1,765,475	87,448,668	49.53	13.28
Dutch East Indies[5]	47,204,000	Dec. 31, 1914	Private savings banks	5,740	889,304	154.93	.02
		Dec. 31, 1918	Postal savings banks	166,438	5,405,936	32.48	.11
Dutch Guiana	89,000	Dec. 31, 1915	.....do.....	10,750	332,570	30.94	3.74
Dutch West Indies	57,000	Dec. 31, 1916	.....do.....	4,580	97,253	21.23	1.71
Norway	2,629,000	Dec. 31, 1917	Communal and private savings banks	1,432,127	333,437,909	232.83	126.85
Roumania	6,866,000	July 1, 1910	Government savings banks	218,690	11,616,820	53.12	1.60
Russia[6]	178,905,000	Mar. 1, 1917	State, including postal savings banks	12,488,000	2,133,233,000	170.82	11.92

Spain [7]	20,500,000	Dec. 31, 1918	Private savings banks	866,321	128,875,444	148.76	6.29
		do	Postal savings banks	262,780	11,140,676	42.40	.54
Sweden	5,758,000	Dec. 31, 1916	Communal and trustee savings banks	1,893,901	323,544,968	170.84	56.19
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	616,452	17,220,327	27.93	2.99
Switzerland	3,880,000	Dec. 31, 1915	Communal and private savings banks	2,025,491	297,428,628	146.84	76.66
United Kingdom [8]	42,279,000	Nov. 20, 1917	Trustee savings banks	2,046,996	254,758,195	124.45	6.03
		Dec. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	15,215,824	989,174,810	65.01	23.40
British India [9]	244,268,000	Mar. 31, 1919	do	1,677,407	61,072,871	36.41	.25
Australia, Commonwealth of	5,030,000	do	Government and private savings banks	2,889,967	589,235,032	203.89	117.14
New Zealand	1,108,000	Dec. 31, 1918	Postal savings banks	599,195	162,629,305	275.55	146.78
		Mar. 31, 1919	Private savings banks	89,203	15,142,256	169.75	13.67
Canada [10]	8,361,000	Mar. 31, 1917	Postal savings banks	135,142	42,582,479	315.09	5.09
			Dominion Government savings banks	30,277	13,633,610	450.30	1.63
British South Africa	7,878,000	1915–16	Government and post-office savings banks	261,100	28,940,049	110.84	3.67
British West Indies	1,812,000	1915–16	do	69,485	4,405,579	63.40	2.43
British colonies, n. e. s	25,430,000	1915–16	do	265,153	14,365,861	54.18	.56
Total, foreign countries	930,177,000			133,222,787	15,683,735,848	117.73	16.86
United States [11]	106,736,000	June 30, 1919	Postal savings banks	565,509	167,323,260	295.88	1.57
			Mutual and stock savings banks	11,434,881	5,902,577,000	516.19	55.30
Philippine Islands	8,918,000	Sept. 30, 1917	Postal savings banks	66,486	2,086,979	31.40	.23
Grand total	1,045,831,000			145,289,643	21,755,723,087	149.74	20.80

[1] The figures of population are for the nearest date to which the statistics of the savings banks relate.
[2] Including savings deposits in ordinary banks and Compañías de Seguros.
[3] Exclusive of 2,804 deposits of $443,154 in the savings bank in Faroe Islands, and 196,258 savings deposits of $47,456,255 in ordinary banks.
[4] Exclusive of Brunswick.
[5] Exclusive of data for three large private savings banks in Soerabaja, Macassar, and Batavia, and the small banks of Amboina and Menado.
[6] The total is exclusive of $769,307,000 worth of securities held by the savings banks to the credit of depositors.
[7] The postal savings banks were opened Mar. 12, 1916. The pesetas has been converted at the rate of 23.95 cents.
[8] Exclusive of Government stock held for depositors, amounting to $734,760,760 in the postal savings banks and to $75,287,135 in the trustee savings banks. The postal deposits include 4,178,547 accounts, averaging less than 50 cents, which have been dormant for five years or more. The active deposits average $89.44.
[9] Exclusive of population of the feudatory States.
[10] Exclusive of savings deposits in chartered banks and special private savings banks.
[11] The figures of postal savings are exclusive of $11,349,960 of deposits converted into postal savings bonds.

No. 450.—ANNUAL AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES IN THE UNITED STATES AND SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES: CALENDAR YEARS 1890 TO 1918; QUARTERLY, 1914 TO 1916; AND MONTHLY, JANUARY, 1917, TO SEPTEMBER, 1919.[1]

[Source: Monthly Labor Review of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.]

Year and month.	United States.					United Kingdom.		Canada.	Australia.		France.
	Bureau of Labor Statistics: 294 commodities (variable).	Annalist: 25 commodities.	Bradstreet: 96 commodities.	Dun: 200 commodities.	Gibson: 22 commodities.	Economist: 44 commodities.	Sauerbeck: 45 commodities.	Department of Labor: 272 commodities (variable).	Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics: 92 commodities.	New South Wales Monthly Statistical Bulletin: Number of commodities not shown.	Statistique générale: 45 commodities.
1890	81	78	.....	[2] 75	75	[2] 83	85	81	97	.....	.....
1895	70	68	70	[2] 67	72	72	73	71	70	.....	.....
1900	80	71	86	77	76	82	88	80	82	.....	.....
1905	85	79	88	83	81	81	85	84	84	84	85
1910	99	93	98	98	102	90	92	92	92	88	93
1913	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1914	100	104	97	101	105	99	100	100	106	95	102
1915	101	106	107	105	110	123	127	110	147	114	140
1916	124	126	128	123	129	160	160	134	138	137	188
1917	176	187	170	169	191	204	205	174	153	153	262
1918	196	205	203	190	211	225	226	205	.....	162	933
1914.											
January	100	102	97	103	100	97	98	101	[3] 100	98	[3] 100
April	98	101	95	99	99	96	96	101	[3] 102	102	[3] 100
July	100	104	94	99	101	95	104	99	[3] 109	101	[3] 101
October	99	107	100	102	108	101	106	102	[3] 113	95	[3] 107
1915.											
January	99	108	99	103	111	112	118	103	[3] 127	101	[3] 124
April	100	109	106	103	117	124	125	108	[3] 153	109	[3] 135
July	101	105	107	103	111	122	126	111	[3] 167	115	[3] 142
October	102	101	108	105	103	125	134	112	[3] 142	117	[3] 158
1916.											
January	111	110	119	114	113	143	149	127	[3] 138	123	[3] 179
April	117	118	128	121	123	156	157	132	[3] 137	137	[3] 190
July	120	121	125	120	124	156	157	132	[3] 138	134	[3] 186
October	134	136	131	126	141	171	175	138	[3] 139	140	[3] 198
1917.											
January	150	151	149	140	150	184	187	154	[3] 140	150	215
February	155	159	151	146	156	188	193	160	.....	151	225
March	160	170	154	154	166	197	199	163	.....	151	230
April	171	188	158	157	188	200	203	169	[3] 146	150	248
May	181	203	164	172	204	201	205	177	.....	153	256
June	184	198	168	176	197	210	211	179	.....	152	266
July	185	189	175	175	200	208	208	179	[3] 158	152	268
August	184	190	178	181	203	210	207	181	.....	156	270
September	182	195	181	178	206	209	207	179	.....	152	280
October	180	200	184	182	207	212	212	179	[3] 166	147	284
November	182	199	185	183	206	214	214	183	.....	163	293
December	181	200	191	182	209	217	218	187	.....	166	304

[1] Index numbers expressed as percentages of the original index number for 1913.
[2] Average for January and July.
[3] Quarter beginning in specified month.

No. 450.—Annual Average Wholesale Prices in the United States and Specified Foreign Countries: Calendar Years 1890 to 1918; Quarterly, 1914 to 1916; and Monthly, January, 1917, to September, 1919—Continued.

Year and month.	United States.					United Kingdom.		Canada.	Australia.		France.
	Bureau of Labor Statistics: 294 commodities (variable).	Annalist: 25 commodities.	Bradstreet: 96 commodities.	Dun: 200 commodities.	Gibson: 22 commodities.	Economist: 44 commodities.	Sauerbeck: 45 commodities.	Department of Labor: 272 commodities (variable).	Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics: 92 commodities.	New South Wales Monthly Statistical Bulletin: Number of commodities not shown.	Statistique générale: 45 commodities.
1918.											
January	185	200	195	184	205	215	219	190	[1] 173	161	313
February	187	204	196	188	210	216	220	194	.....	165	315
March	188	204	196	189	217	218	221	199	.....	156	329
April	191	207	200	191	225	221	223	199	.....	155	337
May	191	207	205	188	216	223	225	204	.....	164	333
June	193	201	206	186	211	227	226	207	.....	163	329
July	198	203	208	192	212	228	227	210	.....	160	337
August	202	207	208	192	210	233	230	210	.....	170	350
September	207	210	207	193	212	231	232	211	.....	164	355
October	205	203	207	193	205	231	233	214	181	160	360
November	206	205	205	191	204	231	230	215	180	159	358
December	207	208	207	191	208	226	231	213	180	163	353
1919.											
January	203	211	201	190	206	217	224	211	.....	160	348
February	197	201	192	182	201	216	221	206	.....	151	340
March	201	209	187	180	212	212	217	205	.....	157	337
April	203	222	188	182	223	214	217	206	.....	150	332
May	207	226	187	184	220	222	229	210	.....	157	325
June	207	216	196	189	212	230	235	210	.....	168	330
July	219	219	205	193	220	240	243	217	.....	.....	.....
August	226	220	217	200	218	242	250	222	.....	.....	.....
September	221	202	211	197	201	245	253	223	.....	.....	.....

[1] Quarter beginning in specified month.

No. 451.—WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT OF POPULATION, PRODUCTION, VESSEL TONNAGE, AND COMMERCE: 1800 TO 1918.

Year.	Population.[1]	Commerce.		Nominal tonnage of vessels of over 100 tons.		Railways.	Telegraphs.	Cables.	Production of cotton, coal, and pig iron.			Gold production, decade ending year named
		Total.	Per capita.	Sail.	Steam.				Cotton.	Coal.	Pig iron.	
	Millions.	*Million dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Thousand tons.*[2]	*Thousand tons.*[2]	*Thousand miles.*[2]	*Thousand miles.*	*Thousand miles.*	*Million pounds.*[2]	*Million short tons.*	*Million tons.*[2]	*Million dollars.*[3]
1800	[4] 640	1,479	2.31	4,026	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	11.6	0.8	128.5
1820	[5] 780	1,659	2.13	5,814	20	.....	.....	.....	530	17.2	1.0	76.1
1830	[5] 847	1,981	2.34	7,100	111	0.2	.....	.....	20	25.1	1.8	94.5
1840	[6] 950	2,789	2.93	9,012	368	5.4	.....	.....	1,310	44.8	2.7	134.8
1850	[6] 1,075	4,049	3.76	11,470	864	24.0	5	$\frac{1}{10}$	1,435	81.4	4.7	363.9
1860	[6] 1,205	7,246	6.01	14,890	1,710	67.4	100	$1\frac{1}{2}$	2,551	142.3	7.2	1,334.0
1870	[7] 1,310	10,663	8.14	12,900	3,040	139.9	281	15	2,775	213.4	11.9	1,263.0
1880	[8] 1,439	14,761	10.26	14,400	5,880	224.9	440	49	3,601	340.0	18.0	1,150.8
1890	[9] 1,488	17,519	11.80	9,166	8,295	390.0	768	132	5,600	466.0	27.2	1,060.1
1900	1,543	20,105	13.02	6,674	13,857	500.0	1,180	200	6,247	800.0	40.4	2,100.0
1906	1,579	27,418	17.36	5,809	19,713	564.0	1,200	[10] 270	7,650	885.0	58.7	3,099.8
1910	1,616	33,634	20.81	4,624	22,046	637.0	1,307	291	9,013	[11] 1,141.6	65.8	3,780.7
1911	1,630	35,909	21.71	4,366	23,932	666.0	1,356	[12] 318	10,634	[11] 1,309.6	62.4	3,981.7
1912	1,643	39,570	24.08	4,083	24,973	683.4	1,400	[12] 320	10,301	[11] 1,377.0	72.8	4,151.1
1913	1,652	40,420	24.47	3,891	26,517	690.2	1,462	[12] 330	10,809	[11] 1,478.0	[13] 77.9	4,283.3
1914	1,661	37,760	22.73	3,686	27,988	703.5	1,489	[12] 335	11,933	[11] 1,346.0	[13] 56.8	4,375.0
1915	1,672	31,302	18.72	3,533	28,160	717.5	1,526	335	8,804.5	[14] 1,169.6	[13] 59.0	4,463.4
1916	1,692	46,523	27.50	3,435	27,858	720.3	1,564	.....	9,047.5	[14] 1,242.9	[13] 71.4	4,515.1
1917	1,693	52,781	31.18	[15] 4,425	[16] 25,380	729.8	1,568	.....	8,705	[14] 1,317.9	[13] 64.6	4,521.6
1918	1,699	62,802	36.96	[15] 4,120	[16] 27,019	732.8	1,586	.....	8,845	.....	[13] 62.0	4,459.7

[1] Figures for the later years correspond to the total shown in table 448, p. 826, which does not include data for many unimportant subdivisions of the earth. In fact, this remark applies to this table in general, and the figures in many cases do not relate to the precise year stated, but to the nearest year for which data are available.
[2] Mulhall's estimates except for 1830, 1890, 1900, 1906, and later years.
[3] Soetbeer's estimates prior to 1860.
[4] Malte-Brun's estimate for 1804.
[5] Based on Balbi's estimate for 1828.
[6] Based on Michelet's estimate for 1845.
[7] Based on Behm-Wagner estimate for 1874.
[8] Levasseur's estimate for 1878.
[9] Royal Geographic Society's estimate.
[10] Figures of the Berne International Institute.
[11] Figures of the Geological Survey.
[12] Estimate of the imperial post office of Germany.
[13] From statistical report of the National Federation of Iron and Steel Manufacturers. Figures are increasingly incomplete for recent years.
[14] From "The Mineral Industry." Figures for the war period are only approximate.
[15] Figures from Bureau Veritas and represent vessels of 50 net tons and upward.
[16] Figures from Bureau Veritas and represent vessels of 100 net tons and upward.

No. 452.—ESTIMATED WEALTH AND ANNUAL INCOME OF SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN 1914, AND THE APPROXIMATE ACCURACY OF THE RESPECTIVE ESTIMATES.

[Source: Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, London, July, 1919.]

Country.	National capital.				National income.			
	Estimates based on the work of—	Approximation to accuracy: Grade.[1]	Amount.	Per capita.	Estimates based on the work of—	Approximation to accuracy: Grade.[1]	Amount.	Per capita.
			Thousand dollars.	*Dollars.*			*Thousand dollars.*	*Dollars.*
United Kingdom	Stamp	I	70,564,250	1,548	Bowley, Stamp	I	10,949,625	243
United States	Official, King	II	204,393,000	2,068	Official, King	II	35,282,125	350
Germany	Helfferich, etc	II	80,540,575	1,187	Helfferich	I	10,462,975	146
France	Pupin, Théry	II	58,398,000	1,475	Pupin	II	7,299,750	185
Italy	Gini	III	21,801,920	623		IV	3,893,200	112
Austria-Hungary	Fellner	III	30,172,300	589		IV	5,353,150	102
Spain	Barthe	IV	14,307,510	701	Barthe	IV	1,119,295	54
Belgium	Official	III	5,839,800	764				
Holland	Stuart	III	5,109,628	813				
Russia	Neymarck	IV	58,398,000	414				
Sweden	Flodstrom, Fochlbeck	III	4,574,510	818				
Norway	Gini	IV	1,070,630	438				
Denmark	do	IV	2,433,250	857				
Switzerland	do	IV	3,893,200	998				
Australia	Knibbs	I	7,445,745	1,548	Official, Knibbs	I	1,255,557	263
Canada	Bankers' Association	II	11,119,953	1,460	Giffen	IV	1,459,980	195
Japan	Stamp	IV	11,679,600	214	Stamp	III	1,581,613	29
Argentine	Bunge	III	11,679,600	1,655				

[1] Grade I. Estimate is not likely to be inaccurate to a greater extent than 10 per cent; grade II, estimate is not likely to be inaccurate to a greater extent than 20 per cent; grade III, estimate is not likely to be inaccurate to a greater extent than 30 per cent; grade IV, estimate may be inaccurate to a greater extent than 40 per cent.

No. 453.—DISTANCES FROM NEW YORK, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND PORT TOWNSEND TO THE PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Sources: Water routes in nautical miles, Hydrographic Office, Navy Department; land routes in statute miles, War Department.]

FOREIGN CITIES.[1]

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Aden:				
Via Suez Canal	6,532	7,870		
Via Cape of Good Hope	10,985	11,408		
Via Suez Canal and New York			[2] 9,723	[2] 9,731
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 14,176	[2] 14,184
Via Suez and Tehuantepec			9,500	10,300
Via Suez and Panama			10,800	11,600
Via Suez and Magellan Strait			15,900	16,700
Via Singapore			11,500	11,300
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2] 14,499	[2] 14,279		
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 14,691	[2] 13,982		
Antwerp	3,325	4,853		
Via New York			[2] 6,516	[2] 6,524
Via Tehuantepec			7,554	8,329
Via Panama			8,264	9,039
Via Magellan Strait			13,671	14,440
Batavia (Java)			7,300	7,600
Via Tehuantepec	12,323	11,075		
Via Panama	13,167	12,566		
Via Suez Canal	10,182	11,598		
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,855	12,278		
Bombay:				
Via Suez Canal	8,120	9,536		
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,250	11,848		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 11,311	[2] 11,319
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 14,441	[2] 14,449
Via Suez and Tehuantepec			12,110	12,885
Via Suez and Panama			12,512	13,287
Via Cape of Good Hope and Tehuantepec			15,103	15,800
Via Cape of Good Hope and Panama			14,500	15,270
Via Magellan Strait			15,064	15,839
Via Singapore			9,780	9,580
Via Singapore and Port Townsend	[2] 12,771	[2] 12,559		
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,971	[2] 12,262		
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,993	12,745		
Via Singapore and Panama	14,837	14,236		
Hamburg	3,652	5,243		
Via New York			[2] 6,843	[2] 6,851
Habana	1,227	597		
Via New Orleans			[2] 3,079	[2] 4,006
Via Tehuantepec			3,219	3,992
Via Panama			4,337	5,112
Havre	3,169	4,760		
Via New York			[2] 6,360	[2] 6,368
Hongkong			6,086	5,886
Via Port Townsend	[2] 9,085	[2] 8,865		
Via San Francisco	[2] 9,277	[2] 8,568		
Via Tehuantepec	10,672	9,317		
Via Panama	11,431	10,330		
Via Suez	11,610	12,892		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,590	13,863		
Via Magellan Strait	16,868	17,318		
Honolulu			2,097	2,370
Via San Francisco	[2] 5,288	[2] 4,579		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,569	[2] 5,349		
Via Panama	6,686	6,085		
Via Tehuantepec	5,806	4,582		
Via Magellan Strait	13,209	13,719		
Kingston, Jamaica	1,473	1,165		
Kongo River, mouth of	5,662	6,530		
Via New Orleans			[2] 9,062	[2] 9,559
Via New York			[2] 8,853	[2] 8,859
Liverpool	3,053	4,553		
Via New York			[2] 6,244	[2] 6,250
Via Tehuantepec			7,169	7,944
Via Panama			8,038	8,813
Via Magellan Strait			13,503	14,278
London	3,233	4,507		
Via New York			[2] 6,424	[2] 6,432
Via Tehuantepec			7,349	8,124
Via Panama			8,218	8,993
Via Magellan Strait			13,683	14,458

Brest, France	2,954	4,453		
Via New York			[2] 6,145	[2] 6,154
Via Tehuantepec			7,154	7,929
Via Panama			7,840	8,619
Via Magellan Strait			13,209	13,984
Buenos Aires	5,868	6,318		
Via Magellan Strait			7,511	8,256
Via New York			[2] 9,059	[2] 9,067
Bermuda	676	1,648		
Via New York			[2] 3,867	[2] 3,875
Calcutta:				
Via Suez	9,830	11,239		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,180	12,838		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 13,021	[2] 13,029
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 15,371	[2] 15,379
Via Singapore			8,990	8,896
Via Singapore and San Francisco	[2] 12,181	[2] 11,462		
Via Singapore and Tehuantepec	13,405	12,181		
Via Singapore and Panama	14,230	13,694		
Callao:				
Via Tehuantepec	4,246	2,991		
Via Panama	3,392	2,764		
Via Magellan Strait	9,603	10,142		
Direct			4,012	4,769
Cape Town:				
Direct	6,815	7,374		
Via New York			[2] 10,006	[2] 10,014
Via Tehuantepec			9,700	10,475
Via Panama			9,898	10,676
Via Magellan Strait			10,454	11,229
Colon (eastern end of Panama Canal) [3]	1,931	1,380		
Via Canal and Panama			3,324	4,090
Colombo:				
Via Suez Canal	8,610	10,146		
Via Cape of Good Hope	11,130	11,684		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 11,801	[2] 11,809
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 14,321	[2] 14,329
Via Singapore			8,900	8,700
Copenhagen:				
Direct	3,852	5,443		
Via New York			[2] 7,043	[2] 7,051
Gibraltar	3,207	4,576		
Via New York			[2] 6,398	[2] 6,406
Via Tehuantepec			7,240	8,015
Via Panama			7,642	8,417
Via Magellan Strait			12,734	13,509
Guam			5,054	4,908
Via San Francisco	[2] 8,245	[2] 7,536		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 8,107	[2] 7,887		

Manila:				
Via Honolulu and San Bernardino Strait			6,943	7,213
Via Yokohama			6,289	5,993
Via Yokohama and San Francisco	[2] 9,480	[2] 8,771		
Via Yokohama and Port Townsend	[2] 9,192	[2] 8,972		
Via Tehuantepec	10,735	9,480		
Via Panama	11,540	10,993		
Via Suez	11,556	12,946		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,536	13,986		
Via Suez and New York			[2] 14,747	[2] 14,755
Via Cape of Good Hope and New York			[2] 10,727	[2] 10,735
Via Magellan Strait	16,736	17,145		
Marseille	3,876	5,266		
Via New York			[2] 7,067	[2] 7,073
Via Tehuantepec			7,930	8,705
Via Panama			8,332	9,107
Via Magellan Strait			13,324	14,099
Melbourne			7,040	7,311
Via San Francisco	[2] 10,231	[2] 9,522		
Via Panama	10,028	9,427		
Via Tehuantepec	9,852	8,604		
Via Magellan Strait	12,880	13,148		
Via Suez Canal	12,981	14,303		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,670	12,933		
Mexico City	[1] 2,399 [4] 2,898	[2] 1,172 [4] 1,526	[2] 2,142 [4] 2,512	[2] 2,917 [4] 3,349
Naples	4,172	5,502		
Via New York			[2] 7,363	[2] 7,369
New Orleans	[1] 1,741 [4] 1,372		[4] 2,482	[4] 2,979
Via Tehuantepec			3,191	3,966
Via Panama			4,704	5,479
New York		[1] 1,741 [4] 1,372	[4] 3,191	[4] 3,199
Via Tehuantepec			4,415	5,190
Via Panama			5,305	6,080
Nome, Alaska			2,705	2,356
Via San Francisco	[2] 6,396	[2] 5,187		
Via Port Townsend	[2] 5,555	[2] 5,335		
Via Tehuantepec	7,130	5,902		
Via Panama	8,010	7,410		
Via Magellan Strait	15,840	16,249		
Odessa, via Gibraltar	5,370	6,760		
Panama (western end of Panama Canal) [3]			3,277	4,052
Via canal and Colon	2,028	1,427		
Pernambuco, Brazil	3,696	3,909		
Via New York			[2] 6,887	[2] 6,895
Via New Orleans			[2] 6,451	[2] 6,948
Via Tehuantepec			6,591	7,366

[1] Distances given are by water except as otherwise stated. [2] By land and water. [3] Distance by canal from Colon to Panama, 47 miles. [4] By land.

No. 453.—Distances from New York, New Orleans, San Francisco, and Port Townsend to the Principal Ports of the World and the Principal Cities of the United States—Continued.

FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Pernambuco, Brazil—Continued.				
Via Panama			6,530	7,305
Via Magellan Strait			9,439	10,214
Port Said, Egypt	5,122	6,509		
Via New York			[1] 8,321	[1] 8,327
Via Tehuantepec			9,160	9,935
Via Panama			9,562	10,337
Port Townsend	[2] 3,199	[2] 2,979	775	
Via Tehuantepec	5,190	3,966		
Via Panama	6,080	5,479		
Punta Arenas (Magellan Strait)	6,890	7,340	6,199	6,958
Rio de Janeiro	4,778	5,218		
Via New York			[1] 7,969	[1] 7,977
Via New Orleans			[1] 7,700	[1] 8,197
Via Tehuantepec			7,730	8,505
Via Panama			7,678	8,453
Via Magellan Strait			8,339	9,114
San Francisco	[2] 3,191	[2] 2,482		775
Via Tehuantepec	4,415	3,191		
Via Panama	5,305	4,704		
St. Petersburg:				
Direct	4,632	6,223		
Via New York			[1] 7,823	[1] 7,829
San Juan, P. R.	1,428	1,539		
Via New York			[1] 4,619	[1] 4,627
Via New Orleans			[1] 4,021	[1] 4,518
Via Tehuantepec			4,182	4,957
Via Panama			4,345	5,120
Via Magellan Strait			12,199	12,974
Singapore			7,502	7,206
Via San Francisco	[1] 10,693	[1] 9,984		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 10,405	[1] 10,185		
Via Suez	10,170	11,560		
Via Cape of Good Hope	12,355	12,914		
Via Yokohama and Panama	13,104	12,503		
Via Yokohama and Tehuantepec	12,209	10,961		

Port and route.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Shanghai			5,550	5,290
Via San Francisco	[1] 8,741	[1] 8,032		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 8,439	[1] 8,269		
Via Tehuantepec	9,965	8,741		
Via Panama	10,355	10,254		
Via Suez	12,360	13,750		
Via Cape of Good Hope	14,593	14,806		
Tehuantepec:				
Western end of railroad [3]			2,189	2,964
Eastern end of railroad [3]	2,036	812		
Tutuila			4,150	4,607
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,341	[1] 6,632		
Valparaiso			5,140	5,902
Via San Francisco	8,331	7,622		
Via Tehuantepec	5,480	4,256		
Via Panama	4,637	4,035		
Via Magellan Strait	8,460	8,733		
Vladivostok			4,706	4,357
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,897	[1] 7,188		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,556	[1] 7,336		
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	9,122	8,874		
Via San Francisco and Panama	10,001	9,410		
Via Magellan Strait	17,036	17,445		
Wellington, New Zealand			5,909	6,415
Via San Francisco	[1] 9,100	[1] 8,391		
Via Tehuantepec	8,344	7,096		
Via Panama	8,540	7,939		
Via Magellan Strait	11,500	11,773		
Via Suez	14,230	15,620		
Via Cape of Good Hope	13,710	14,058		
Yokohama			4,536	4,240
Via Honolulu			5,500	5,770
Via San Francisco	[1] 7,727	[1] 7,018		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 7,439	[1] 7,219		
Via Honolulu and Tehuantepec	9,243	7,995		
Via San Francisco and Tehuantepec	8,986	7,762		

Sitka, Alaska			1,302	732	Sitka, Alaska—Continued.				
Via San Francisco	[1] 4,493	[1] 3,784			Via Honolulu and Panama	10,093	9,492		
Via Port Townsend	[1] 3,931	[1] 3,711			Via San Francisco and Panama	9,869	9,268		
Via Tehuantepec	5,748	4,493			Via Magellan Strait	16,205	16,614		
Via Panama	6,607	6,006			Via Singapore and Suez	13,040	14,471		
Via Magellan Strait	14,391	14,841			Via Cape of Good Hope	15,020	15,443		

[1] By land and water. [2] By land. [3] Distance from Coatzacoalcos (eastern end of railroad) to Salina Cruz (western end of railroad), 190 miles.

CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.[1]

City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.	City.	New York.	New Orleans.	San Francisco.	Port Townsend.
Atlanta, Ga	876	496	2,810	2,991	Minneapolis, Minn	1,332	1,285	2,101	1,866
Baltimore, Md	188	1,184	3,081	3,089	Mobile, Ala	1,231	141	2,623	3,027
Bismarck, N. Dak	1,767	1,720	1,366	1,516	New Orleans, La	1,372	.....	2,482	2,979
Boston, Mass	235	1,607	3,313	3,321	New York, N. Y	.....	1,372	3,191	3,199
Buffalo, N. Y	442	1,275	2,804	2,812	Norfolk, Va	347	1,093	3,247	3,253
Charleston, S. C	739	776	3,119	3,300	Ogden, Utah	2,405	1,891	786	1,098
Chattanooga, Tenn	847	491	2,672	2,853	Oklahoma, Okla	1,608	752	1,994	2,372
Chicago, Ill	912	912	2,279	2,287	Omaha, Nebr	1,405	1,080	1,786	1,961
Cincinnati, Ohio	757	829	2,577	2,585	Philadelphia, Pa	91	1,281	3,100	3,108
Cleveland, Ohio	584	1,092	2,636	2,644	Pittsburgh, Pa	444	1,142	2,747	2,755
Columbus, Ohio	637	945	2,593	2,601	Port Townsend, Wash	3,199	2,979	1,005	.....
Dallas, Tex	1,769	515	1,932	2,464	Portland, Me	350	1,722	3,428	3,936
Denver, Colo	1,930	1,357	1,376	1,622	Portland, Oreg	3,204	2,746	722	233
Detroit, Mich	693	1,100	2,551	2,559	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,442	1,928	823	1,135
Duluth, Minn	1,391	1,391	2,243	1,854	San Antonio, Tex	1,943	571	1,911	2,745
El Paso, Tex	2,310	1,195	1,287	2,172	San Diego, Calif	3,231	2,088	602	1,437
Galveston, Tex	1,782	410	2,157	2,766	San Francisco, Calif	3,191	2,482	.....	1,005
Helena, Mont	2,452	2,152	1,255	831	Santa Fe, N. Mex	2,211	1,351	1,286	1,899
Indianapolis, Ind	825	888	2,462	2,470	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich	1,036	1,399	2,581	2,367
Jacksonville, Fla	983	616	3,098	3,355	Savannah, Ga	845	661	3,104	3,285
Kansas City, Mo	1,242	880	1,986	2,103	Seattle, Wash	3,151	2,931	967	48
Key West, Fla	1,454	1,087	3,569	3,826	Sioux City, Iowa	1,422	1,173	1,821	1,917
Little Rock, Ark	1,290	487	2,291	2,586	St. Paul, Minn	1,322	1,275	2,091	1,877
Los Angeles, Calif	3,149	2,007	475	1,360	St. Louis, Mo	1,065	699	2,199	2,380
Louisville, Ky	871	778	2,473	2,591	Tacoma, Wash	3,199	2,890	916	70
Memphis, Tenn	1,157	396	2,439	2,537	Toledo, Ohio	705	1,040	2,523	2,531
Milwaukee, Wis	997	997	2,364	2,202	Washington, D. C	228	1,144	3,069	3,077

[1] Distances given are by land.

No. 454.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
EUROPE.				
United Kingdom:		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
London[2]	1918	1,873,535,000	763,667,000	2,637,202,000
Liverpool[3]	1918	2,357,618,000	966,189,000	3,323,807,000
Hull[4]	1918	368,404,000	71,521,000	439,925,000
Manchester[5]	1918	380,523,000	140,591,000	521,119,000
Glasgow	1918	342,698,000	127,098,000	469,796,000
Southampton[6]	1918	143,490,000	49,787,000	193,277,000
Grimsby[7]	1918	40,423,000	16,981,000	57,404,000
Harwich[8]	1918	4,706,000	377,000	5,082,000
Tyne ports[9]	1918	57,520,000	58,741,000	116,261,000
Cardiff[10]	1918	72,488,000	92,359,000	164,847,000
Leith[11]	1918	47,640,000	21,612,000	69,252,000
Bristol[12]	1918	223,967,000	4,268,000	228,235,000
Belfast[13]	1918	33,193,000	2,085,000	35,278,000
Germany:				
Hamburg[14]	1913	1,084,325,000	817,275,000	1,901,600,000
Bremen[14]	1913	370,608,000	211,421,000	582,029,000
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	623,164,000	588,181,000	1,211,345,000
France:				
Marseille	1915	518,756,000	304,290,000	823,046,000
Havre	1915	441,718,000	99,902,000	541,620,000
Dunkirk	1915	41,865,000	8,465,000	50,330,000
Bordeaux	1915	298,159,000	132,534,000	430,723,000
Italy:				
Genoa	1915	387,600,000	120,934,000	508,534,000
Naples	1915	90,945,000	31,768,000	122,713,000
Turkey: Constantinople[15]	1912	74,360,000	28,600,000	102,960,000
Austria-Hungary:				
Trieste[16]	1913	175,997,000	161,430,000	337,428,000
Fiume	1912	43,833,000	53,923,000	97,756,000
Russia:				
Petrograd	1915	14,575,000	16,841,000	31,416,000
Riga	1915	463,500	103,000	566,500
Odessa	1915	721,000	51,500	772,500
Vindau	1914	4,061,000	27,852,000	31,913,000
Reval	1915	1,700,000	1,404,000	3,104,000
Liban	1914	15,703,000	10,590,000	26,293,000
Novorossisk	1914	9,573,000	35,858,000	45,431,000
Nikolaiev	1914	873,000	18,442,000	19,315,000
Rostov	1914	421,000	30,749,000	31,173,000
Kherson	1914	39,000	8,728,000	8,767,000
Batum	1914	4,469,000	14,593,000	19,062,000
Vladivostok	1914	26,481,000	1,752,000	28,233,000
Spain:				
Barcelona	1917	128,577,000	66,188,000	194,765,000
Bilbao	1917	29,673,000	9,847,000	39,520,000
Cadiz	1917	33,264,000	6,016,000	39,280,000
AMERICA.				
United States:[17]				
New York	1919	2,064,654,000	3,456,329,000	5,520,983,000
Galveston	1919	17,705,000	467,699,000	485,404,000
New Orleans	1919	177,286,000	563,073,000	740,359,000
Massachusetts	1919	299,365,000	334,487,000	633,852,000
Philadelphia	1919	153,819,000	519,564,000	673,383,000
Maryland	1919	38,900,000	353,713,000	392,613,000
San Francisco	1919	238,027,000	240,524,000	478,551,000
Washington	1919	195,910,000	292,274,000	488,193,000

[1] Calendar years except as noted.
[2] Including Leigh, Queenborough, and Rochford.
[3] Including Birkenhead and Garston.
[4] Including Keadby.
[5] Including Ellesmere Port, Partington, Runcorn, and Warrington.
[6] Includes Lymington.
[7] Includes Immingham.
[8] Includes Parkeston Quay.
[9] Comprise Newcastle, North Shields, and South Shields.
[10] Includes Barry Dock and Penarth.
[11] Includes Cockenzie, Fisherrow, and Morrison's Haven.
[12] Includes Avonmouth, Portishead, and Weston-super-Mare.
[13] Includes Larne.
[14] Sea-borne imports and exports, exclusive of trade with other States of Germany.
[15] Year ending Mar. 13.
[16] Sea-borne imports and exports of merchandise, including trade with Austria-Hungary.
[17] Figures are for customs districts as of the calendar year 1919.

No. 454.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: FOREIGN COMMERCE DURING THE LATEST YEARS FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE—Continued.

Country and port.	Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total commerce.
AMERICA—continued.				
United States—Continued.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Virginia	1919	4,865,000	175,012,000	179,877,000
Buffalo	1919	96,738,000	199,051,000	295,789,000
Michigan	1919	74,896,000	297,022,000	371,918,000
St. Lawrence	1919	151,617,000	99,552,000	251,169,000
Canada: Montreal [1]	1919	186,136,000	396,976,000	583,112,000
Mexico: [2, 3]				
Vera Cruz	1913	40,733,000	42,118,000	82,851,000
Tampico	1913	22,825,000	40,379,000	63,204,000
Cuba: Habana	1918	212,282,000	88,554,000	300,836,000
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1918	415,018,000	402,069,000	817,087,000
Brazil:				
Santos	1918	66,946,000	97,356,000	164,302,000
Rio de Janeiro	1918	119,419,000	65,427,000	184,846,000
Chile:				
Valparaiso	1918	87,705,000	28,799,000	116,504,000
Iquique	1918	12,754,000	50,529,000	63,283,000
Antofagasta	1918	19,350,000	50,751,000	70,101,000
Peru: Callao	1918	33,228,000	35,456,000	68,684,000
Uruguay: Montevideo	1916	33,054,000	67,331,000	100,385,000
ASIA.				
China: [4]				
Shanghai	1918	256,414,000	240,100,000	496,514,000
Canton	1918	33,656,000	60,161,000	93,817,000
Tientsin	1918	70,814,000	31,994,000	102,808,000
Japan:				
Yokohama	1918	258,302,000	406,861,000	665,163,000
Kobe	1918	390,586,000	268,596,000	659,182,000
Osaka	1918	68,494,000	202,101,000	270,595,000
British colonies:				
Singapore [5]	1917	276,290,000	254,339,000	530,629,000
Calcutta [1, 6]	1918	188,123,000	273,780,000	461,903,000
Bombay [1]	1918	184,322,000	247,035,000	431,357,000
AFRICA.				
Egypt: Alexandria	1918	165,771,000	201,594,000	367,365,000
OCEANIA.				
Australia: [2, 3]				
Sydney	1918	135,868,000	175,762,000	311,630,000
Melbourne	1918	100,242,000	85,926,000	186,168,000

[1] Year ending Mar. 31.
[2] Year ending June 30.
[3] Inclusive of precious metals.
[4] Direct foreign trade, exclusive of reexports.
[5] Inclusive of intercolonial trade, but exclusive of treasure.
[6] Merchandise only, exclusive of Government stores.

No. 455.—PRINCIPAL PORTS OF THE WORLD: VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN THE FOREIGN TRADE DURING THE LATEST YEAR FOR WHICH DATA ARE AVAILABLE.

[Sources: Official reports of the respective countries. The figures are not comparative. Authorities state that if the same vessel were measured according to the laws of the various countries the tonnage results would vary at least 30 per cent.]

Country and port.	Year.[1]	Entered.	Cleared.
EUROPE.			
United Kingdom:			
London	1917	5,092,000	3,792,000
Liverpool[2]	1917	6,569,000	5,596,000
Cardiff	1917	3,492,000	4,762,000
Tyne ports	1917	2,192,000	3,375,000
Newport	1917	1,092,000	1,172,000
Swansea	1917	1,255,000	1,341,000
Glasgow	1917	1,375,000	1,956,000
Malta-Valetta	[3] 1916	2,373,000	2,366,000
Gibraltar	1915	7,158,000	5,553,000
Germany:			
Hamburg [4]	1913	12,907,000	13,102,000
Bremen [4]	1913	1,511,000	1,506,000
Bremerhaven [4]	1913	2,038,000	1,945,000
Denmark: Copenhagen	1917	862,000	209,000
France:[5]			
Dunkirk	1919	1,422,000	239,000
Havre	1919	3,138,000	1,485,000
Rouen	1919	3,354,000	142,000
Bordeaux	1919	1,631,000	1,603,000
Boulogne	1919	1,249,000	978,000
Marseille	1919	4,496,000	2,426,000
Austria-Hungary:			
Fiume	1913	2,125,000	2,144,000
Trieste	1913	3,466,000	3,460,000
Belgium: Antwerp	1912	13,757,000	13,722,000
Netherlands: Rotterdam	1918	1,164,000	1,255,000
Italy:			
Genoa	1916	4,238,000	4,403,000
Naples	1916	2,034,000	1,996,000
Greece: Piraeus [6]	1917	93,000	92,000
Portugal: Lisbon [7]	1915	5,594,000	5,596,000
Russia:			
Cronstadt-Petrograd	1914	1,117,000	1,067,000
Odessa	1914	1,044,000	1,031,000
Riga	1914	772,000	823,000
Archangel	1915	939,000	861,000
Batum	1914	716,000	706,000
Vladivostok	1915	1,246,000	1,216,000
Spain:			
Barcelona	1917	1,056,000	1,428,000
Bilbao (Vizcaya)	1917	1,447,000	1,169,000
Valencia	1917	800,000	736,000
Turkey: Constantinople	[8] 1913	14,319,000	
AMERICA.			
United States:[9]			
New York	1919	13,975,000	14,427,000
Massachusetts	1919	1,772,000	1,284,000
Philadelphia	1919	2,791,000	3,316,000
Maryland	1919	1,984,000	2,635,000
AMERICA—Con.			
United States—Continued.			
Galveston	1919	1,183,000	1,421,000
New Orleans	1919	3,141,000	3,470,000
Washington	1919	2,906,000	3,115,000
San Francisco	1919	1,200,000	1,353,000
Canada:[3]			
Montreal	1919	1,708,000	1,781,000
Vancouver	1919	1,770,000	1,458,000
Victoria	1919	1,661,000	2,025,000
Mexico: [10, 11]			
Tampico	1912	1,521,000	1,516,000
Vera Cruz	1912	1,447,000	1,427,000
Argentina: Buenos Aires	1915	6,258,000	5,654,000
Brazil: [12]			
Rio de Janeiro	1918	3,865,000	3,888,000
Santos	1918	1,735,000	1,746,000
Uruguay: Montevideo	1916	5,557,000	5,549,000
Cuba: Habana	1918	3,164,000	3,145,000
ASIA.			
British India:			
Bombay	[3] 1918	1,234,000	1,287,000
Calcutta	[3] 1918	1,078,000	1,268,000
British colonies, n. e. s.:			
Hongkong-Victoria [13]	1918	8,528,000	8,404,000
Singapore [14]	1917	5,412,000	5,362,000
Colombo [15]	1917	2,783,000	2,764,000
Aden [16]	[3] 1917	1,640,000	1,650,000
China: Shanghai [17]	1918	6,969,000	7,080,000
Japan:			
Yokohama	1918	3,332,000	3,256,000
Nagasaki	1918	1,760,000	1,800,000
Kobe	1918	5,023,000	5,132,000
Moji	1918	3,523,000	3,629,000
AFRICA.			
Egypt: Alexandria [6]	1918	738,000	900,000
Union of South Africa:			
Cape Town	1918	1,496,000	1,612,000
Port Natal (Durban)	1918	1,418,000	1,296,000
OCEANIA.			
Australia: [10]			
Melbourne [18]	1916	716,000	375,000
Sydney [18]	1916	1,079,000	1,102,000
Fremantle [18]	1916	736,000	759,000
Adelaide [18]	1916	423,000	156,000

[1] Calendar years except as noted.
[2] Including Birkenhead.
[3] Year ending Mar. 31.
[4] Includes only oversea navigation.
[5] Ships with cargoes only.
[6] Steamers only.
[7] Includes "grande cabotagem," i. e., traffic between Portugal and Madeira and the Azores.
[8] Year ending Mar. 13, *total* shipping.
[9] Figures for customs districts as of the calendar year 1917.
[10] Year ending June 30.
[11] Gross tons.
[12] Includes coastwise traffic.
[13] Excluding Chinese junks.
[14] Excluding warships, transports, yachts, native craft, and vessels under 50 tons.
[15] Excluding vessels that called for coaling and for orders only.
[16] Excluding native craft.
[17] Vessels entered and cleared at the maritime customs. Junks not included.
[18] Tonnage entered covers "oversea direct" only.

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