

stats in brief

2012



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Stats in brief, 2012

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Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	:	Labour force survey
n/a	:	not applicable
n.e.c.	:	not elsewhere classified
RDP	:	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SA	:	South Africa(n)
..	:	Data not available
-	:	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	:	Figure too small to publish
*	:	Revised
†	:	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

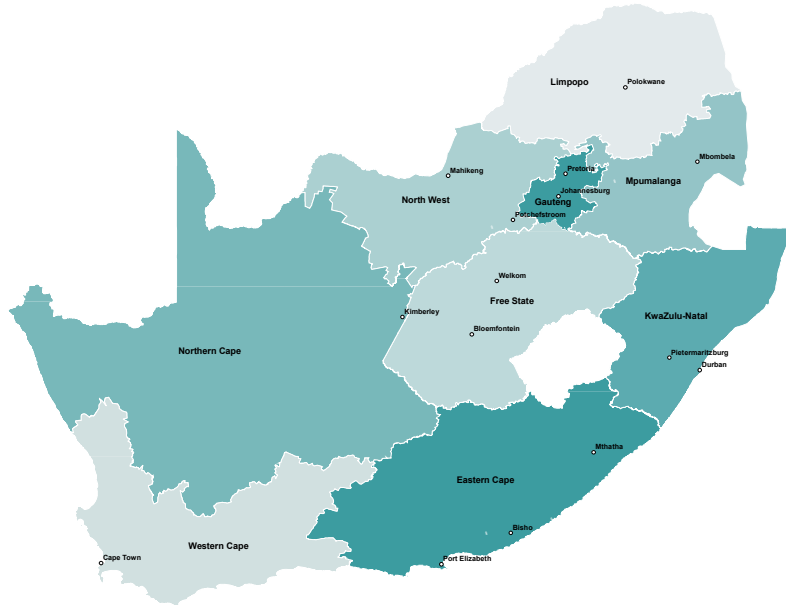
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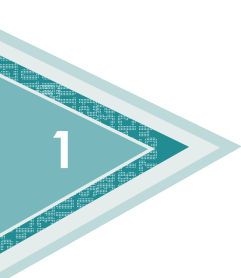
Figures are rounded off independent of one another. Details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.

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South Africa





1

Geography

- 1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres
- 1.2 Area per province as percentages

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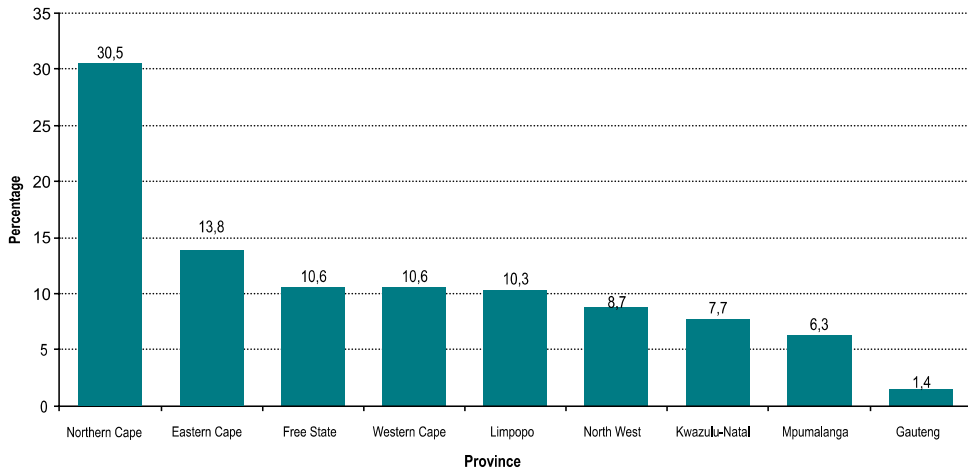
1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres

Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	18 178	94 361	125 754	76 495	372 889	104 882	129 462	1 220 813

Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

The shift of the national boundary over the Indian Ocean on the North East corner of KwaZulu-Natal to cater for the iSimangaliso Wetland Park led to the increase in South Africa's land area.

1.2 Area per province as percentages



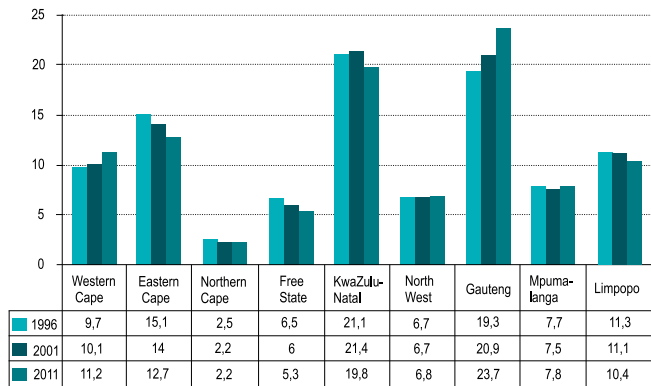
Demography

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2.1 Population of South Africa by province and gender, 1996, 2001 and 2011 (numbers)

Year		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo
Male	1996	1 935 494	2 840 235	491 601	1 298 348	4 018 349	1 347 888	3 988 085	1 505 462	2 095 425
	2001	2 192 321	2 906 521	479 793	1 297 605	4 478 083	1 485 073	4 719 462	1 603 374	2 271 809
	2011	2 858 506	3 089 701	564 972	1 328 967	4 878 676	1 779 903	6 189 875	1 974 055	2 524 136
Female	1996	2 021 381	3 307 009	520 263	1 335 156	4 553 953	1 379 335	3 846 040	1 618 407	2 481 141
	2001	2 332 014	3 372 130	512 126	1 409 170	5 106 046	1 499 024	4 669 393	1 762 180	2 723 653
	2011	2 964 228	3 472 353	580 889	1 416 623	5 388 625	1 730 049	6 082 388	2 065 883	2 880 732
Total	1996	3 956 875	6 147 244	1 011 864	2 633 504	8 572 302	2 727 223	7 834 125	3 123 869	4 576 566
	2001	4 524 335	6 278 651	991 919	2 706 775	9 584 129	2 984 098	9 388 854	3 365 554	4 995 462
	2011	5 822 734	6 562 053	1 145 861	2 745 590	10 267 300	3 509 953	12 272 263	4 039 939	5 404 868

2.2 Population of South Africa by province, 1996, 2001 and 2011



2.3 Population of South Africa by province and population group, 1996, 2001 and 2011 (numbers)

Year		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumala- langa	Limpopo
Black African	1996	826 691	5 291 423	448 880	2 223 940	7 037 724	2 445 044	5 620 280	2 827 206	4 406 442
	2001	1 207 429	5 473 922	461 304	2 381 073	8 163 564	2 686 717	7 062 757	3 135 040	4 844 360
	2011	1 912 548	5 660 230	576 986	2 405 533	8 912 921	3 152 063	9 493 684	3 662 219	5 224 754
Coloured	1996	2 146 109	469 684	436 319	79 038	116 798	44 236	280 235	20 394	7 632
	2001	2 438 976	480 408	425 718	83 193	140 286	53 708	339 973	22 429	9 814
	2011	2 840 404	541 850	461 899	83 844	141 376	71 409	423 594	36 611	14 415
Asian/Indian	1996	40 376	19 378	2 350	2 805	790 791	9 880	161 429	12 948	5 639
	2001	45 030	18 483	2 379	3 719	798 163	9 738	218 124	10 964	8 867
	2011	60 761	27 929	7 827	10 398	756 991	20 652	356 574	27 917	17 881
White	1996	821 551	331 478	111 650	316 459	556 997	214 284	1 711 014	245 251	126 012
	2001	832 901	305 839	102 518	238 791	482 115	233 934	1 768 001	197 121	132 420
	2011	915 053	310 450	81 246	239 026	428 842	255 385	1 913 884	303 595	139 359
Total ¹	1996	3 834 727	6 111 963	999 199	2 622 242	8 502 310	2 713 444	7 772 958	3 105 799	4 545 725
	2001	4 524 336	6 278 652	991 919	2 706 776	9 584 128	2 984 097	9 388 855	3 365 554	4 995 461
	2011	5 728 766	6 540 459	1 127 958	2 738 801	10 240 130	3 499 509	12 187 736	4 030 342	5 396 409

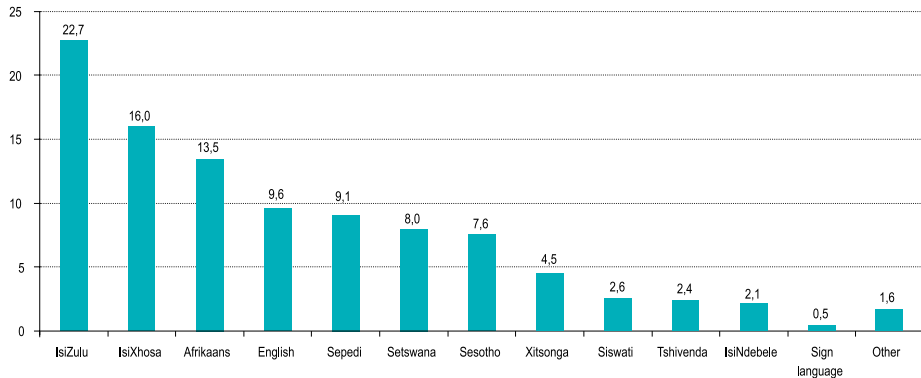
Source: Stats SA, Census 1996, 2001 and 2011

¹ Totals do not include 'other' population groups.

2.4 Population and percentage change by province, Censuses 1996, 2001 and 2011

	1996	2001	2011	1996-2001 % change
Western Cape	3 956 875	4 524 335	5 822 734	14,3
Eastern Cape	6 147 244	6 278 651	6 562 053	2,1
Northern Cape	1 011 864	991 919	1 145 861	-2,0
Free State	2 633 504	2 706 775	2 745 590	2,8
KwaZulu-Natal	8 572 302	9 584 129	10 267 300	11,8
North West	2 936 554	2 984 097	3 509 953	1,6
Gauteng	7 624 893	9 388 855	12 272 263	23,1
Mpumalanga	3 124 203	3 365 554	4 039 939	7,7
Limpopo	4 576 133	4 995 462	5 404 868	9,2
South Africa	40 583 572	44 819 777	51 770 560	10,4

2.5 Percentage of population speaking each official language as their first home language, 2011



2.6 First home language by population group, 2011

	Black African		Coloured		Indian or Asian		Other		White	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Afrikaans	602 166	1,5	3 442 164	75,8	58 700	4,6	41 591	15,2	2 710 461	60,8
English	1 167 913	2,9	945 847	20,8	1 094 317	86,1	80 971	29,5	1 603 575	35,9
IsiNdebele	1 057 781	2,6	8 225	0,2	9 815	0,8	5 791	2,1	8 611	0,2
IsiXhosa	8 104 752	20,1	25 340	0,6	5 342	0,4	5 182	1,9	13 641	0,3
IsiZulu	11 519 234	28,5	23 797	0,5	16 699	1,3	11 186	4,1	16 458	0,4
Sepedi	4 602 459	11,4	5 642	0,1	2 943	0,2	1 616	0,6	5 917	0,1
Sesotho	3 798 915	9,4	23 230	0,5	5 269	0,4	4 657	1,7	17 491	0,4
Setswana	3 996 951	9,9	40 351	0,9	4 917	0,4	6 671	2,4	18 358	0,4
SiSwati	1 288 156	3,2	4 056	0,1	1 217	0,1	1 320	0,5	2 299	0,1
Tshivenda	1 201 588	3	2 847	0,1	810	0,1	1 254	0,5	2 889	0,1
Xitsonga	2 257 771	5,6	2 268	0	2 506	0,2	10 616	3,9	3 987	0,1
Other	604 587	1,5	5 702	0,1	65 261	5,1	102 590	37,4	50 118	1,1

2.7 Distribution of population by first home language by province, 2011 (numbers)

Year		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo
Afrikaans	2011	2 820 643	683 410	606 225	340 490	161 876	309 867	1 502 940	289 446	140 185
English	2011	1 149 049	362 502	37 842	78 782	1 337 606	120 041	1 603 464	124 646	78 692
IsiNdebele	2011	15 238	14 854	6 023	10 008	111 657	43 988	380 494	403 678	104 283
IsiXhosa	2011	1 403 233	5 092 152	60 187	201 145	340 832	190 601	796 841	48 993	20 275
IsiZulu	2011	24 634	31 634	8 501	118 126	7 901 932	84 835	2 390 036	965 253	62 424
Sepedi	2011	8 144	14 299	2 431	7 395	20 555	83 999	1 282 896	372 392	2 826 464
Sesotho	2011	64 066	158 964	14 136	1 717 881	79 416	201 153	1 395 089	138 559	80 299
Setswana	2011	24 534	12 607	373 086	140 228	52 229	2 191 230	1 094 599	71 713	107 021
Sign language	2011	22 172	42 235	3 933	32 910	48 575	14 924	52 744	8 932	8 230
SiSwati	2011	3 208	2 020	648	2 246	8 347	12 091	136 550	1 106 588	25 346
Tshivenda	2011	4 415	3 663	1 083	2 592	4 309	16 255	272 122	12 140	892 809
Xitsonga	2011	9 152	3 092	1 201	8 039	8 936	127 146	796 511	416 746	906 325
Other	2011	127 117	36 893	12 385	15 935	77 519	60 872	371 575	39 639	86 322
Total	2011	5 675 604	6 458 325	1 127 683	2 675 777	10 153 789	3 457 004	12 075 861	3 998 726	5 338 675

2.8 Age distribution in five-year intervals by province, 1996, 2001 and 2011 (numbers)

Age groups		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumala- langa	Limpopo
0 - 4	1996	380 024	733 661	112 517	251 092	989 227	300 283	707 765	366 736	602 316
	2001	405 542	637 285	102 034	253 291	1 033 489	293 747	777 011	379 688	567 728
	2011	564 800	767 216	121 918	295 896	1 198 134	404 347	1 191 418	461 559	680 163
5 - 9	1996	381 419	828 733	116 451	279 368	1 032 318	311 018	659 479	390 880	669 057
	2001	409 207	797 376	106 331	274 428	1 143 136	308 496	733 917	403 762	676 902
	2011	460 161	715 992	114 007	262 522	1 042 528	332 303	905 501	402 772	583 964
10 - 14	1996	383 006	840 729	119 462	289 816	1 042 197	305 002	632 632	386 164	655 093
	2001	421 952	862 251	109 941	302 510	1 168 184	327 217	739 674	422 980	707 207
	2011	438 843	684 282	109 448	240 497	1 038 857	303 713	812 012	396 348	570 885
15 - 19	1996	350 219	714 203	106 381	271 018	932 498	285 279	627 855	343 973	549 289
	2001	446 245	788 895	105 846	305 927	1 148 364	316 525	808 017	406 661	655 242
	2011	480 122	740 514	107 676	262 898	1 119 535	316 532	924 588	424 278	627 334
20 - 24	1996	397 253	536 074	90 196	257 658	863 922	266 433	841 797	311 559	417 461
	2001	430 833	530 700	85 225	255 810	916 547	276 486	1 030 094	318 020	450 809
	2011	583 551	608 372	104 631	282 479	1 102 388	343 391	1 374 623	427 541	547 565
25 - 29	1996	378 229	401 303	80 427	232 351	692 633	232 939	877 417	262 077	298 351
	2001	425 802	415 784	78 297	229 902	798 494	256 831	1 100 134	280 072	349 623
	2011	592 548	490 306	100 373	251 668	980 929	327 662	1 480 847	393 096	441 889
	2011	9 152	3 092	1 201	8 039	8 936	127 146	796 511	416 746	906 325

2.8 Age distribution in five-year intervals by province, 1996, 2001 and 2011 (numbers) (cont.)

Age groups		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo
30 - 34	1996	348 558	362 459	72 960	219 637	597 671	212 249	776 575	227 272	256 819
	2001	392 828	356 091	72 918	208 535	639 553	229 835	924 951	233 998	282 190
	2011	481 600	388 587	85 996	205 740	729 230	271 683	1 224 772	297 563	343 839
35 - 39	1996	293 403	333 490	64 939	189 929	510 804	185 556	671 042	188 800	215 793
	2001	361 483	343 552	67 542	194 544	592 124	217 183	817 245	214 925	263 173
	2011	436 638	359 404	75 222	178 980	612 615	236 739	1 012 021	255 908	300 239
40 - 44	1996	239 895	268 250	55 247	154 862	414 010	146 979	532 335	151 819	175 229
	2001	307 400	322 174	60 443	165 473	497 161	189 940	687 053	172 580	217 241
	2011	395 037	327 336	68 424	161 378	499 102	204 926	819 854	216 839	255 723
45 - 49	1996	191 723	214 158	44 509	119 989	342 094	110 826	402 217	112 068	139 942
	2001	237 556	266 102	51 054	135 861	400 832	146 513	525 538	141 512	182 413
	2011	347 866	308 608	61 819	146 990	454 637	187 119	683 092	193 839	236 314
50 - 54	1996	147 867	171 753	35 484	90 775	252 415	89 483	296 115	80 183	104 820
	2001	190 140	213 051	40 345	105 400	336 974	109 193	392 256	105 210	145 450
	2011	292 685	290 805	53 979	125 330	384 397	160 567	562 852	156 680	190 994
55 - 59	1996	121 560	172 896	29 057	69 419	215 916	70 397	222 566	68 339	99 786
	2001	142 363	166 837	31 762	77 309	244 273	86 862	275 460	74 044	106 356
	2011	228 098	242 405	43 976	102 422	325 571	128 578	438 401	129 362	158 595
	2011	9 152	3 092	1 201	8 039	8 936	127 146	796 511	416 746	906 325

2.8 Age distribution in five-year intervals by province, 1996, 2001 and 2011 (numbers) (concl.)

Age groups		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo
60 - 64	1996	99 636	161 747	24 516	59 789	182 579	56 940	162 196	53 702	89 431
	2001	118 892	185 037	26 262	63 367	219 049	71 194	206 402	67 886	107 205
	2011	178 558	196 630	33 622	78 033	271 326	94 537	309 674	94 442	128 946
65 - 69	1996	77 634	141 976	18 060	43 804	161 670	46 787	123 386	51 968	93 602
	2001	87 751	142 931	20 432	50 979	158 282	53 854	137 628	47 426	88 644
	2011	125 210	140 470	23 792	54 101	175 673	71 692	201 628	64 216	101 022
70 - 74	1996	53 764	87 784	12 928	29 004	97 397	34 793	83 321	29 693	53 479
	2001	64 379	113 548	14 072	35 388	134 483	41 241	100 975	43 168	84 215
	2011	93 193	125 950	17 243	40 084	137 821	51 710	142 909	51 763	87 658
75 - 79	1996	35 431	73 267	9 364	24 388	69 932	25 046	60 119	27 452	52 429
	2001	41 311	63 722	9 256	21 162	73 975	28 126	63 989	22 331	43 665
	2011	59 940	81 236	11 474	27 459	86 378	34 216	89 355	31 215	59 993
80 - 84	1996	20 928	30 188	5 125	12 203	31 972	13 176	31 526	11 284	22 499
	2001	24 739	49 852	5 985	16 578	51 270	18 456	43 120	20 030	40 916
	2011	36 435	53 727	6 487	15 755	62 126	21 483	55 460	23 550	47 895
85+	1996	14 549	24 195	3 831	9 244	23 613	11 201	21 942	8 643	20 066
	2001	15 911	23 463	4 174	10 312	27 939	12 398	25 392	11 260	26 484
	2011	27 448	40 211	5 774	13 357	46 054	18 754	43 255	18 970	41 848
Total	1996	3 915 098	6 096 866	1 001 454	2 604 346	8 452 868	2 704 387	7 730 285	3 072 614	4 515 460
	2001	4 524 335	6 278 651	991 919	2 706 775	9 584 129	2 984 098	9 388 854	3 365 554	4 995 462
	2011	5 822 734	6 562 053	1 145 861	2 745 590	10 267 300	3 509 953	12 272 263	4 039 939	5 404 868

2.9 Marital status by province, 1996, 2001 and 2011 (numbers)

Age groups		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo
Married	1996	1 205 049	230 856	1 354 605	780 888	1 778 235	644 094	2 405 984	725 654	1 023 882
	2001	1 368 842	223 297	1 326 982	717 288	676 134	1 761 397	2 690 888	686 944	1 075 718
	2011	1 767 230	1 394 078	247 083	629 631	1 925 927	741 889	3 254 970	764 968	1 058 047
Widowed	1996	135 606	34 559	222 749	103 545	247 398	81 523	241 938	82 883	148 186
	2001	169 776	41 636	312 258	129 882	114 160	375 323	314 478	116 624	229 046
	2011	200 459	321 761	43 644	137 197	300 257	119 855	345 714	123 961	234 167
Divorced/separated	1996	109 041	14 320	87 696	73 786	82 496	38 226	213 795	46 204	66 813
	2001	128 050	16 645	102 433	80 252	50 323	96 473	262 676	50 790	82 924
	2011	166 603	100 956	18 493	61 275	106 304	52 746	294 397	49 682	70 720
Never Married	1996	2 244 365	648 628	4 246 625	1 510 082	5 967 340	1 794 252	4 368 217	2 100 913	3 167 508
	2001	2 636 634	637 752	4 372 396	1 637 571	1 965 672	6 800 307	5 411 120	2 302 496	3 464 888
	2011	3 303 992	4 511 166	745 392	1 697 888	7 385 158	2 310 993	7 172 180	2 775 711	3 728 383
Living together	1996	120 504	49 806	102 086	96 026	299 545	95 489	352 825	111 844	60 375
	2001	221 033	72 590	164 583	141 783	177 808	550 629	709 692	208 700	142 886
	2011	384 452	234 091	91 248	219 599	549 654	284 469	1 205 002	325 617	313 551
85+	1996	14 549	24 195	3 831	9 244	23 613	11 201	21 942	8 643	20 066
	2001	15 911	23 463	4 174	10 312	27 939	12 398	25 392	11 260	26 484
	2011	27 448	40 211	5 774	13 357	46 054	18 754	43 255	18 970	41 848
Total	1996	3 915 098	6 096 866	1 001 454	2 604 346	8 452 868	2 704 387	7 730 285	3 072 614	4 515 460
	2001	4 524 335	6 278 651	991 919	2 706 775	9 584 129	2 984 098	9 388 854	3 365 554	4 995 462
	2011	5 822 734	6 562 053	1 145 861	2 745 590	10 267 300	3 509 953	12 272 263	4 039 939	5 404 868

Vital statistics

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3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 2001-2010 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspe- cified	Foreign	South Africa
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	9 377	3 283	22 767	3 138	60	134 581
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	13 483	3 790	26 852	5 214	245	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	14 395	4 004	25 704	5 478	351	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	13 500	4 500	26 712	3 716	404	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	13 312	4 653	28 517	3 888	490	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	13 758	4 641	29 612	3 217	470	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	13 572	5 052	29 818	5 434	438	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	13 916	4 843	30 523	5 643	959	186 522
2009	20 903	11 908	41 817	27 266	9 930	9 095	12 585	4 217	28 112	5 429	727	171 989
2010	22 329	11 905	41 396	25 862	9 699	8 809	13 193	4 552	26 855	2 396	3 830	170 826

3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspe- cified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	1 574	843	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	1 728	667	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	1 815	611	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	2 065	536	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	1 840	622	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	1 721	733	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	1 874	520	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	1 777	618	4 699	2 811	49	31 270

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

As from 2007 divorces were not published by province.

3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces, by population group, 2001-2010

Year	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 346	4 350	1 644	8 489	560	4 091	28 480
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924
2009	10 404	4 736	1 415	8 163	2 047	1 530	28 295
2010	7 719	3 529	1 113	5 633	17	2 372	20 383

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years.

3.4 Registered live birth occurrences by province, 2001-2010 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2001	128 829	48 913	161 198	231 165	97 820	74 367	64 272	20 945	86 639	4 665	101	918 914
2002	126 084	48 580	162 631	232 755	93 020	70 259	62 117	20 959	85 959	4 347	84	906 795
2003	134 334	50 730	162 926	217 178	95 570	74 031	65 299	21 502	86 844	4 349	59	912 822
2004	147 265	54 107	182 560	225 647	108 485	82 081	72 458	23 341	97 325	4 461	94	997 824
2005	150 376	56 259	186 902	233 881	117 124	85 269	78 322	23 435	103 039	4 444	143	1 039 194
2006	151 384	56 128	192 359	241 103	120 349	84 374	78 736	23 794	107 633	4 424	137	1 060 421
2007	141 708	55 995	191 287	228 779	120 273	84 177	79 835	24 067	107 206	4 886	197	1 038 410
2008	136 091	57 010	197 256	227 839	123 916	85 582	81 672	24 605	109 477	4 015	118	1 047 581
2009	120 373	52 455	188 451	206 486	116 034	80 494	76 578	23 605	104 030	2 145	120	970 771
2010	106 431	50 678	179 210	184 471	109 128	70 011	69 706	22 538	96 883	534	101	889 691

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered. Birth occurrences are updated daily on the National Population Register due to late registrations of births.

3.5 Number of registered deaths by province, 2006-2009

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2006	96 168	53 628	119 929	139 892	53 090	44 218	41 736	15 116	44 676	631	2 356	611 440
2007	91 880	52 171	118 806	136 488	52 955	43 930	41 858	15 070	46 785	601	2 228	602 772
2008	88 554	50 494	118 577	132 813	53 296	43 390	41 881	15 222	46 959	652	2 286	594 124
2009	82 132	47 265	114 729	127 369	52 907	45 703	40 372	15 082	45 398	637	1 079	572 673

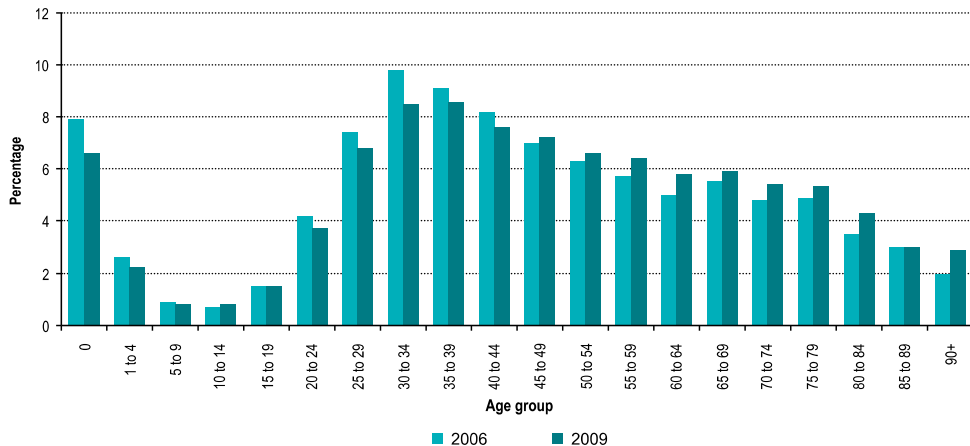
Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2009: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.

3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2006-2009

Age	2006	2007	2008	2009
0	7,9	7,7	7,7	6,6
1-4	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,2
5-9	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8
10-14	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,8
15-19	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
20-24	4,2	4,1	4,0	3,7
25-29	7,4	7,1	7,1	6,8
30-34	9,8	9,5	9,1	8,5
35-39	9,1	9,0	9,0	8,6
40-44	8,2	8,0	7,8	7,6
45-49	7,0	7,1	7,1	7,2
50-54	6,3	6,4	6,4	6,6
55-59	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,4
60-64	5,0	5,1	5,3	5,8
65-69	5,5	5,6	5,7	5,9
70-74	4,8	4,9	5,0	5,4
75-79	4,9	4,9	5,0	5,3
80-84	3,5	3,6	3,9	4,3
85-89	3,0	3,1	2,9	3,0
90+	2,0	2,1	2,3	2,9
Unspecified	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
%Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total	612 778	603 094	592 073	572 673

3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and death, 2009 against 2006



3.7 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2006-2009

Main groups of causes of death (CD-10)	2006 %	2007 %	2008 %	2009 %
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	26,0	25,4	26,4	25,0
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	5,6	5,8	5,9	6,3
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	3,2	3,2	3,1	2,9
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,9	4,8	5,1
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	13,6	13,7	13,9	14,7
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	14,2	13,8	13,1	13,1
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,5
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system, etc. (M00-M99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96)	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,2
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	13,6	13,9	13,6	13,7
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,6
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number¹	613 040	604 100	595 152	572 673

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2009: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)¹ Totals include cases that had no cause of death recorded.

3.8 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2006-2009 (percentages)

Causes of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992)	2006	2007	2008	2009
	%	%	%	%
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	12,7	12,8	12,6	12,0
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	4,4	4,3	4,4	4,6
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	4,1	4,2	4,1	4,3
Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)	8,7	8,3	7,7	7,5
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	2,6	2,5	2,4	2,5
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,2	3,4	3,3	3,6
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,1
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	6,5	6,2	6,6	5,4
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	2,4	2,2	2,5	3,1
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,1	2,2	2,4	2,7
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs (C15-C26)	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,6
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,3
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders specific to the perinatal period (P20-P29) ¹	1,1	1,0	1,0	1,0
Other natural causes	37,3	37,6	37,8	38,6
Non-natural causes	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,6
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number¹	613 040	604 100	595 152	572 673

Source: South African death registration data

Causes of death are based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992.

¹ Totals include cases that had no cause of death recorded.

Tourism

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4.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and South Africa residents, 2001-2010 (thousands)

Year	Arrivals ¹			Departures ¹		
	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ³	Total	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ³	Total
2001	5 908	3 802	9 710	5 307	3 733	9 040
2002	6 550	3 850	10 400	5 822	3 794	9 616
2003 ⁴	6 640	1 254	7 894	5 955	1 164	7 119
2004	6 815	434	7 250	6 093	419	6 512
2005	7 518	2 112	9 631	6 729	2 192	8 920
2006	8 509	4 317	12 826	7 502	4 339	11 841
2007	9 208	4 449	13 657	8 023	4 433	12 456
2008	9 729	4 418	14 147	8 475	4 429	12 904
2009	10 098	4 487	14 586	8 680	4 424	13 104
2010	11 575	5 125	16 700	9 909	5 165	15 073

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2001-2010 (Report No. 03-51-02)* and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

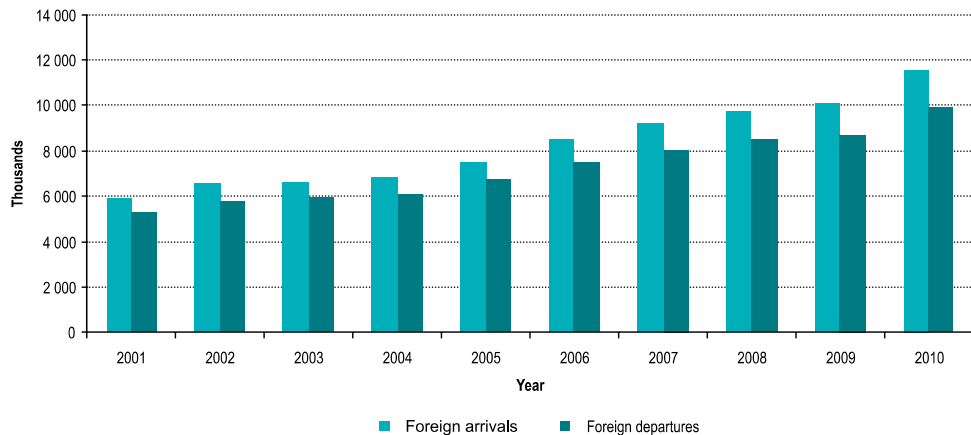
¹ All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

² Persons residing outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

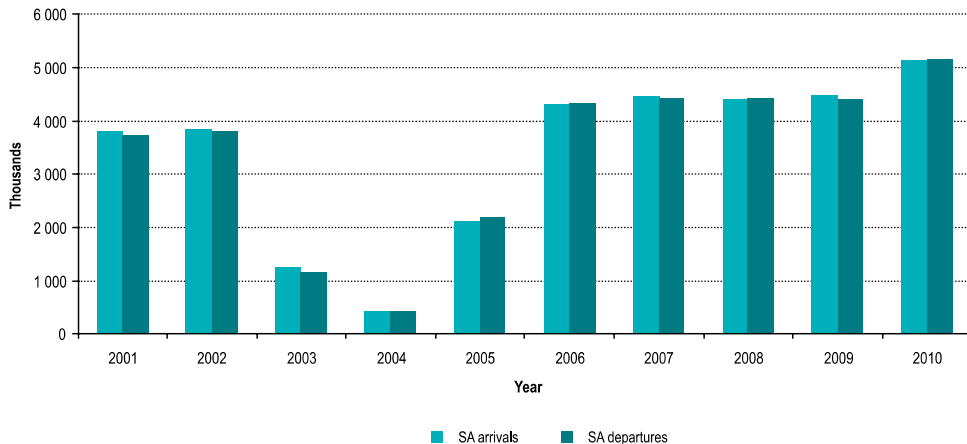
³ South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

⁴ From April 2003 to January 2005, statistics on arrivals or departures of SA residents were not collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

4.2 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2001-2010 (thousands)



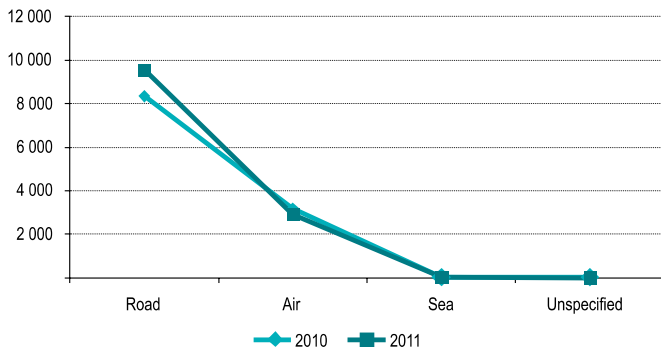
4.3 Arrivals and departures of South Africa residents, 2001-2010 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2001-2010* (Report No. 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

From April 2003 to January 2005, statistics on arrivals or departures of SA residents were not collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

4.4 Arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 2010 against 2011 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2010-2011* (Report No. 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland. Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

4.5 Arrivals of foreign travellers by purpose of visit, 2005 - 2010 (thousands)

Purpose of visit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Holiday	6 812	7 859	8 572	9 081	9 484	10 672
Business	202	197	197	186	115	341
Transit	56	52	35	31	28	196
Border traffic	164	158	174	184	201	87
Work	95	105	117	137	164	179
Contract work	55	8	..	..	..	..
Study	133	127	112	109	106	94
Unspecified	3	4	1	0	0	5
Total	7 518	8 509	9 208	9 729	10 098	11 575

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2005-2010* (Report No. 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Border traffic concessions are granted to persons who cross the border on a frequent basis. This concession is granted for a maximum period of six months, after which it can be renewed.

Documented migration

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5.1 Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2003 (numbers)

Year	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South America	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci- fied	Total
1994	2 784	80	148	1 497	177	72	1 548	80	12	6 398
1995	2 272	85	136	927	238	43	1 304	39	20	5 064
1996	2 315	86	117	1 020	207	50	1 549	52	11	5 407
1997	1 494	56	84	1 034	173	45	1 155	46	16	4 103
1998	1 614	61	77	1 207	146	57	1 169	31	9	4 371
1999	1 213	40	46	693	98	33	1 504	28	14	3 669
2000	978	33	50	991	111	22	831	24	13	3 053
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report No. 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.

5.2 Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)

Year	Europe	Australia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South America	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	4 198	2 766	358	173	1 699	45	854	88	54	10 235
1995	2 963	2 449	281	163	1 561	51	1 114	66	77	8 725
1996	3 198	3 035	266	136	1 737	49	1 151	72	64	9 708
1997	2 962	2 671	244	166	1 389	43	1 339	71	61	8 946
1998	3 138	2 513	230	169	1 338	45	1 425	77	96	9 031
1999	3 071	2 506	200	187	1 168	43	1 131	86	95	8 487
2000	3 811	2 441	243	198	1 581	64	1 655	151	118	10 262
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No.13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, Australasia, Africa and North America.

5.3 Documented immigrants by occupational group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 103	798	843	551	449	378	331	524	576	499
Managerial and administrative occupations	490	374	461	418	424	258	241	258	381	416
Clerical and sales occupations	400	250	315	64	48	199	21	62	26	25
Transport and communication occupations	19	7	18	19	8	25	5	3	5	7
Service occupations	115	79	84	43	27	58	4	16	21	15
Farming and related occupations	20	5	4	2	0	48	4	0	2	0
Artisan and related occupations	184	103	117	93	52	169	15	10	14	10
Production and related workers	78	58	62	31	17	218	5	10	9	0
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	161	88	74	424	173	36	36	69	19	39
Not economically active	3 830	3 302	3 412	2 555	3 173	2 304	2 391	3 879	5 491	9 567
Total	6 398	5 064	5 407	4 103	4 371	3 669	3 053	4 832	6 545	10 578

5.4 Self-declared emigrants by occupational group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 960	1 679	1 970	1 924	1 968	1 855	2 439	2 929	2 689	3 370
Managerial and administrative occupations	638	664	737	703	787	680	891	954	1 146	1 218
Clerical and sales occupations	1 008	859	921	877	873	794	1 057	1 279	596	1 400
Transport and communication occupations	45	41	23	34	43	32	67	53	54	99
Service occupations	122	102	116	99	113	116	146	208	129	214
Farming and related occupations	14	26	26	29	34	16	34	33	25	25
Artisan and related occupations	402	319	339	327	323	257	289	304	253	297
Production and related workers	67	40	32	31	19	28	61	79	39	62
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	604	793	999	824	945	970	1 450	1 752	1 880	1 376
Not economically active	5 375	4 198	4 545	4 039	3 926	3 639	3 828	4 669	3 556	4 649
Total	10 235	8 725	9 708	8 946	9 031	8 487	10 262	12 260	10 890	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

Labour statistics

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Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly labour force survey* (Statistical release P0211)

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to totals.

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands)

Gender: Male		Economically active				Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		
2008	Mar	7 629	1 982	9 612	20,6	4 957	14 568
	Jun	7 696	1 910	9 606	19,9	5 015	14 621
	Sep	7 621	1 972	9 593	20,6	5 081	14 674
	Dec	7 742	1 804	9 546	18,9	5 180	14 725
2009	Mar	7 572	2 036	9 608	21,2	5 168	14 777
	Jun	7 397	2 060	9 457	21,8	5 371	14 828
	Sep	7 102	2 113	9 215	22,9	5 664	14 879
	Dec	7 189	2 131	9 321	22,9	5 608	14 928
2010	Mar	7 100	2 164	9 264	23,4	5 714	14 978
	Jun	7 094	2 160	9 254	23,3	5 751	15 005
	Sep	7 373	2 214	9 587	23,1	5 949	15 536
	Dec	7 434	2 073	9 507	21,8	6 097	15 604
2011	Mar	7 430	2 126	9 556	22,3	6 115	15 672
	Jun	7 408	2 237	9 645	23,2	6 095	15 740
	Sep	7 511	2 186	9 697	22,5	6 111	15 808
	Dec	7 577	2 115	9 692	21,8	6 181	15 873
2012	Mar	7 520	2 261	9 781	23,1	6 158	15 939

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender: Female		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	5 994	2 209	8 203	26,9	7 837	16 040
	Jun	6 033	2 204	8 237	26,8	7 846	16 084
	Sep	6 034	2 150	8 184	26,3	7 943	16 127
	Dec	6 102	2 070	8 172	25,3	7 997	16 169
2009	Mar	6 064	2 148	8 212	26,2	7 998	16 210
	Jun	5 973	2 065	8 037	25,7	8 215	16 252
	Sep	5 782	2 080	7 862	26,5	8 431	16 293
	Dec	5 785	2 033	7 818	26,0	8 515	16 333
2010	Mar	5 703	2 146	7 849	27,3	8 524	16 372
	Jun	5 647	2 152	7 800	27,6	8 595	16 394
	Sep	5 601	2 183	7 784	28,0	8 752	16 537
	Dec	5 698	2 064	7 762	26,6	8 827	16 589
2011	Mar	5 688	2 237	7 926	28,2	8 716	16 642
	Jun	5 717	2 301	8 018	28,7	8 677	16 695
	Sep	5 807	2 257	8 064	28,0	8 683	16 747
	Dec	5 920	2 129	8 050	26,5	8 748	16 797
2012	Mar	5 902	2 265	8 167	27,7	8 681	16 847

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Gender: Total		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	13 623	4 191	17 814	23,5	12 794	30 608
	Jun	13 729	4 114	17 844	23,1	12 861	30 705
	Sep	13 655	4 122	17 777	23,2	13 024	30 801
	Dec	13 844	3 873	17 718	21,9	13 176	30 894
2009	Mar	13 636	4 184	17 820	23,5	13 166	30 987
	Jun	13 369	4 125	17 495	23,6	13 585	31 080
	Sep	12 885	4 192	17 077	24,6	14 095	31 172
	Dec	12 974	4 165	17 138	24,3	14 123	31 261
2010	Mar	12 803	4 310	17 113	25,2	14 237	31 350
	Jun	12 742	4 312	17 054	25,3	14 346	31 399
	Sep	12 975	4 396	17 371	25,3	14 702	32 072
	Dec	13 132	4 137	17 269	24,0	14 924	32 193
2011	Mar	13 118	4 364	17 482	25,0	14 832	32 314
	Jun	13 125	4 538	17 663	25,7	14 772	32 435
	Sep	13 318	4 442	17 761	25,0	14 795	32 555
	Dec	13 497	4 244	17 741	23,9	14 929	32 670
2012	Mar	13 422	4 526	17 948	25,2	14 838	32 786

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands)

Population group: Black African		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	9 503	3 645	13 148	27,7	10 547	23 695
	Jun	9 662	3 576	13 238	27,0	10 546	23 784
	Sep	9 567	3 604	13 172	27,4	10 700	23 872
	Dec	9 737	3 404	13 141	25,9	10 817	23 958
2009	Mar	9 503	3 632	13 135	27,7	10 908	24 044
	Jun	9 290	3 587	12 877	27,9	11 252	24 129
	Sep	8 936	3 609	12 544	28,8	11 670	24 215
	Dec	8 968	3 600	12 568	28,6	11 730	24 298
2010	Mar	8 786	3 704	12 490	29,7	11 892	24 381
	Jun	8 795	3 687	12 483	29,5	11 944	24 427
	Sep	8 975	3 813	12 788	29,8	12 245	25 033
	Dec	9 149	3 575	12 724	28,1	12 425	25 149
2011	Mar	9 158	3 740	12 898	29,0	12 367	25 265
	Jun	9 215	3 953	13 169	30,0	12 213	25 381
	Sep	9 361	3 804	13 165	28,9	12 331	25 496
	Dec	9 519	3 651	13 171	27,7	12 437	25 608
2012	Mar	9 470	3 879	13 350	29,1	12 370	25 720

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Coloured		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	1 556	367	1 923	19,1	1 000	2 923
	Jun	1 538	372	1 909	19,5	1 025	2 934
	Sep	1 541	365	1 906	19,1	1 039	2 945
	Dec	1 571	343	1 914	17,9	1 041	2 956
2009	Mar	1 588	384	1 972	19,5	994	2 966
	Jun	1 563	379	1 942	19,5	1 035	2 977
	Sep	1 510	417	1 927	21,6	1 060	2 987
	Dec	1 544	406	1 950	20,8	1 048	2 997
2010	Mar	1 538	428	1 966	21,8	1 041	3 007
	Jun	1 500	436	1 936	22,5	1 077	3 013
	Sep	1 490	427	1 917	22,3	1 086	3 003
	Dec	1 484	401	1 885	21,3	1 126	3 012
2011	Mar	1 495	436	1 931	22,6	1 090	3 021
	Jun	1 402	420	1 822	23,0	1 208	3 030
	Sep	1 495	463	1 957	23,6	1 081	3 038
	Dec	1 520	406	1 926	21,1	1 121	3 046
2012	Mar	1 488	468	1 955	23,9	1 099	3 055

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Indian or Asian		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	463	62	525	11,8	345	870
	Jun	466	68	534	12,7	340	874
	Sep	483	64	547	11,7	331	878
	Dec	469	62	532	11,7	350	882
2009	Mar	468	68	536	12,7	350	887
	Jun	461	59	521	11,4	370	891
	Sep	453	66	519	12,7	376	895
	Dec	450	56	506	11,1	393	899
2010	Mar	483	49	532	9,2	371	903
	Jun	491	55	546	10,1	359	905
	Sep	518	49	568	8,7	347	914
	Dec	514	44	559	8,0	360	918
2011	Mar	484	64	548	11,7	374	922
	Jun	497	60	557	10,8	369	926
	Sep	471	57	528	10,9	402	930
	Dec	487	45	533	8,5	402	934
2012	Mar	500	51	551	9,3	388	938

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: White		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	2 101	117	2 218	5,3	902	3 120
	Jun	2 064	99	2 163	4,6	951	3 113
	Sep	2 063	89	2 152	4,1	954	3 106
	Dec	2 067	63	2 130	3,0	968	3 098
2009	Mar	2 077	100	2 177	4,6	914	3 090
	Jun	2 056	100	2 155	4,6	928	3 083
	Sep	1 986	101	2 087	4,9	988	3 075
	Dec	2 012	103	2 115	4,9	952	3 067
2010	Mar	1 996	129	2 125	6,1	934	3 059
	Jun	1 955	134	2 088	6,4	966	3 054
	Sep	1 991	107	2 098	5,1	1 024	3 122
	Dec	1 985	116	2 101	5,5	1 013	3 114
2011	Mar	1 981	124	2 105	5,9	1 001	3 106
	Jun	2 011	105	2 115	5,0	983	3 098
	Sep	1 992	118	2 110	5,6	980	3 090
	Dec	1 971	142	2 112	6,7	969	3 081
2012	Mar	1 964	128	2 092	6,1	981	3 073

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2008-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Population group: Total		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2008	Mar	13 623	4 191	17 814	23,5	12 794	30 608
	Jun	13 729	4 114	17 844	23,1	12 861	30 705
	Sep	13 655	4 122	17 777	23,2	13 024	30 801
	Dec	13 844	3 873	17 718	21,9	13 176	30 894
2009	Mar	13 636	4 184	17 820	23,5	13 166	30 987
	Jun	13 369	4 125	17 495	23,6	13 585	31 080
	Sep	12 885	4 192	17 077	24,6	14 095	31 172
	Dec	12 974	4 165	17 138	24,3	14 123	31 261
2010	Mar	12 803	4 310	17 113	25,2	14 237	31 350
	Jun	12 742	4 312	17 054	25,3	14 346	31 399
	Sep	12 975	4 396	17 371	25,3	14 702	32 072
	Dec	13 132	4 137	17 269	24,0	14 924	32 193
2011	Mar	13 118	4 364	17 482	25,0	14 832	32 314
	Jun	13 125	4 538	17 663	25,7	14 772	32 435
	Sep	13 318	4 442	17 761	25,0	14 795	32 555
	Dec	13 497	4 244	17 741	23,9	14 929	32 670
2012	Mar	13 422	4 526	17 948	25,2	14 838	32 786

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands)

Main occupation: Legislators, senior officials and managers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	87	48	394	150	36	42	45	16	138	955
	Jun	94	41	396	149	49	49	40	16	159	993
	Sep	95	52	437	161	47	58	36	17	150	1 054
	Dec	98	44	462	167	36	55	45	19	157	1 083
2009	Mar	87	52	461	147	40	56	43	11	156	1 053
	Jun	97	56	413	129	49	50	45	24	160	1 022
	Sep	84	51	378	166	46	48	42	17	161	994
	Dec	82	50	403	134	48	44	46	18	156	981
2010	Mar	92	52	366	162	42	39	47	14	163	977
	Jun	100	48	387	147	41	39	53	18	146	978
	Sep	104	56	435	152	35	50	51	17	170	1 069
	Dec	99	49	438	172	45	55	59	19	187	1 124
2011	Mar	116	57	426	168	30	58	56	16	208	1 136
	Jun	108	63	430	169	33	50	45	15	210	1 124
	Sep	106	58	442	173	47	56	43	15	189	1 130
	Dec	92	52	492	166	43	56	37	17	175	1 130
2012	Mar	87	40	478	155	50	54	40	15	182	1 102

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Professional		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	64	37	295	132	26	22	26	12	130	744
	Jun	60	40	339	121	32	22	35	11	128	789
	Sep	51	42	307	104	27	23	42	13	118	727
	Dec	66	38	309	103	25	31	32	12	130	747
2009	Mar	68	37	330	116	28	27	42	11	136	795
	Jun	54	20	270	97	36	35	27	†	109	654
	Sep	64	21	294	110	29	27	30	†	118	703
	Dec	50	29	257	113	26	28	39	†	99	647
2010	Mar	65	35	269	101	22	31	31	†	118	679
	Jun	46	33	296	142	20	36	28	†	125	735
	Sep	47	32	292	116	19	34	26	†	130	705
	Dec	54	29	318	134	23	28	38	†	129	762
2011	Mar	54	30	333	117	28	27	34	†	120	750
	Jun	67	24	332	104	29	24	32	†	142	762
	Sep	61	35	366	89	28	25	29	†	123	763
	Dec	70	30	358	83	25	28	30	†	115	745
2012	Mar	63	31	351	100	27	21	23	†	123	747

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Technical and associate professionals		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	137	88	470	281	98	78	76	27	180	1 435
	Jun	172	82	440	284	97	83	78	28	189	1 454
	Sep	149	88	476	279	86	82	88	28	210	1 485
	Dec	150	81	464	284	94	91	90	31	231	1 516
2009	Mar	150	78	464	272	104	94	75	28	231	1 496
	Jun	158	80	529	291	91	82	77	26	216	1 550
	Sep	144	74	470	273	104	84	89	31	224	1 493
	Dec	168	71	468	287	104	88	81	31	222	1 521
2010	Mar	159	81	454	293	87	90	69	32	223	1 488
	Jun	159	79	411	264	90	83	67	32	223	1 408
	Sep	160	74	448	273	94	87	51	32	200	1 418
	Dec	178	74	432	291	92	91	66	29	216	1 469
2011	Mar	177	78	420	285	98	86	68	24	224	1 461
	Jun	168	69	419	279	96	96	71	31	240	1 469
	Sep	167	71	412	299	90	77	72	33	219	1 440
	Dec	171	70	453	300	98	74	86	33	212	1 498
2012	Mar	153	71	495	305	100	68	81	33	226	1 532

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Clerks		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	119	73	547	250	73	67	88	30	231	1 478
	Jun	114	80	548	230	66	66	78	34	233	1 450
	Sep	123	90	534	233	70	61	79	28	245	1 462
	Dec	127	88	515	217	72	62	84	31	237	1 434
2009	Mar	115	89	493	220	61	73	86	26	241	1 403
	Jun	127	90	507	222	60	69	80	30	254	1 440
	Sep	115	82	499	239	63	67	71	27	268	1 431
	Dec	121	89	509	234	61	69	76	32	270	1 462
2010	Mar	134	86	505	219	62	81	74	32	251	1 443
	Jun	126	83	512	206	68	76	78	33	247	1 430
	Sep	118	83	541	217	65	75	68	28	214	1 411
	Dec	138	86	512	253	65	78	71	33	198	1 434
2011	Mar	133	81	493	229	64	69	55	26	191	1 341
	Jun	122	81	495	243	66	65	59	29	198	1 358
	Sep	134	78	522	257	73	65	64	30	203	1 426
	Dec	158	82	532	257	70	77	72	34	240	1 523
2012	Mar	120	77	508	238	76	72	76	32	220	1 419

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Service workers and, shop and market sales workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	194	104	506	338	147	113	120	40	240	1 802
	Jun	195	105	491	327	120	121	124	41	225	1 749
	Sep	196	104	497	350	128	135	118	37	216	1 780
	Dec	168	101	491	340	132	124	114	39	223	1 732
2009	Mar	166	93	509	344	146	120	131	39	231	1 780
	Jun	162	99	531	334	145	123	130	37	242	1 804
	Sep	194	97	524	339	141	125	117	39	217	1 792
	Dec	191	104	543	337	136	121	115	42	254	1 844
2010	Mar	180	102	535	335	134	126	112	40	243	1 808
	Jun	186	107	540	345	141	114	120	36	243	1 833
	Sep	184	107	569	360	131	116	108	45	237	1 858
	Dec	199	108	596	335	147	128	106	41	221	1 882
2011	Mar	196	104	610	352	159	125	105	39	213	1 904
	Jun	211	105	599	372	149	124	102	40	243	1 944
	Sep	215	117	616	357	167	131	96	38	239	1 975
	Dec	219	115	568	370	170	126	100	40	252	1 960
2012	Mar	232	106	563	362	163	132	98	36	278	1 969

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	12	†	13	31	†	14	12	†	18	124
	Jun	†	†	14	23	†	12	†	†	12	95
	Sep	†	†	13	25	†	11	†	†	11	99
	Dec	13	†	14	21	11	14	†	†	16	109
2009	Mar	14	†	16	24	16	15	†	†	12	118
	Jun	†	†	15	14	†	†	†	†	11	83
	Sep	†	†	16	15	†	†	†	†	15	72
	Dec	†	†	†	16	†	†	†	†	17	83
2010	Mar	†	†	17	18	†	†	†	†	12	88
	Jun	†	†	15	24	†	11	†	†	24	112
	Sep	†	†	†	25	†	†	†	†	14	76
	Dec	†	†	†	22	†	†	†	†	14	73
2011	Mar	†	†	†	19	†	†	†	†	18	75
	Jun	†	†	†	16	†	†	†	†	†	71
	Sep	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	61
	Dec	†	†	13	12	†	†	†	†	†	67
2012	Mar	†	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	†	61

6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Craft and related trades workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	145	122	565	375	120	156	145	36	288	1 951
	Jun	157	121	579	343	134	158	154	31	270	1 946
	Sep	142	121	545	330	129	151	138	34	290	1 881
	Dec	153	112	536	349	132	154	147	36	262	1 881
2009	Mar	133	126	539	322	123	148	134	27	258	1 809
	Jun	153	110	503	337	111	143	151	27	245	1 779
	Sep	122	90	433	292	117	130	147	22	215	1 568
	Dec	112	97	426	309	114	126	130	26	227	1 568
2010	Mar	108	90	437	323	108	119	132	23	235	1 576
	Jun	111	86	427	286	141	127	96	23	238	1 535
	Sep	131	87	456	303	146	139	102	32	211	1 607
	Dec	128	91	431	280	154	138	103	27	212	1 566
2011	Mar	129	93	474	308	135	142	107	29	204	1 621
	Jun	120	95	460	327	134	123	106	24	187	1 576
	Sep	128	141	452	318	130	143	111	35	199	1 655
	Dec	141	84	438	345	136	149	100	27	217	1 637
2012	Mar	153	81	458	318	134	141	102	31	187	1 605

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Plant and machine operators and assemblers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	103	63	325	269	53	78	100	15	134	1 140
	Jun	83	64	324	287	56	72	106	18	151	1 161
	Sep	95	67	355	295	52	78	98	24	143	1 208
	Dec	92	70	370	279	55	80	102	17	141	1 207
2009	Mar	85	61	370	281	49	77	106	18	169	1 217
	Jun	111	60	346	277	47	77	103	20	145	1 186
	Sep	87	62	317	272	42	86	76	15	140	1 097
	Dec	98	63	315	256	52	75	74	15	135	1 083
2010	Mar	89	51	289	259	48	75	84	17	137	1 048
	Jun	76	58	288	244	56	72	86	14	145	1 040
	Sep	117	55	347	264	57	84	90	14	134	1 162
	Dec	95	54	367	251	60	66	89	12	132	1 125
2011	Mar	90	60	357	252	60	78	86	21	131	1 134
	Jun	97	52	338	260	64	86	75	17	132	1 121
	Sep	85	57	319	255	70	95	72	17	127	1 097
	Dec	93	61	347	257	65	92	71	15	126	1 126
2012	Mar	87	65	302	266	86	91	66	18	125	1 106

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Elementary occupations		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	363	225	626	552	256	259	227	96	457	3 062
	Jun	398	216	649	654	253	254	212	84	417	3 137
	Sep	348	195	611	599	274	255	193	99	388	2 960
	Dec	384	209	623	648	253	249	204	98	425	3 092
2009	Mar	380	205	571	553	268	251	198	83	426	2 934
	Jun	381	183	560	559	298	240	172	90	406	2 889
	Sep	358	206	535	563	295	232	155	69	399	2 812
	Dec	336	210	582	543	306	255	161	89	406	2 888
2010	Mar	307	202	592	534	287	217	165	76	427	2 806
	Jun	330	202	571	536	267	237	181	62	382	2 769
	Sep	347	202	616	530	278	234	158	69	348	2 782
	Dec	337	213	602	546	299	221	159	79	372	2 829
2011	Mar	312	203	618	550	289	221	166	74	387	2 821
	Jun	332	221	612	550	295	243	151	75	346	2 824
	Sep	312	197	588	580	344	246	152	80	395	2 894
	Dec	291	191	641	613	307	241	156	92	400	2 933
2012	Mar	312	191	693	574	300	256	171	88	398	2 983

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Domestic workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	93	70	277	183	69	65	63	25	87	931
	Jun	80	75	277	195	63	63	67	27	106	953
	Sep	108	73	288	206	67	69	69	22	92	996
	Dec	107	78	295	223	60	76	71	25	108	1 042
2009	Mar	113	66	278	236	69	76	64	25	104	1 031
	Jun	101	66	279	196	61	71	58	22	110	963
	Sep	88	68	253	189	59	79	55	22	111	924
	Dec	95	71	236	181	59	70	55	24	108	898
2010	Mar	100	65	239	174	64	66	53	23	104	888
	Jun	99	73	243	167	75	70	58	23	96	903
	Sep	94	70	246	162	78	63	55	25	95	887
	Dec	91	75	249	155	73	63	46	26	91	869
2011	Mar	109	70	263	149	74	63	41	20	89	877
	Jun	78	57	270	178	65	64	44	21	101	876
	Sep	85	63	257	173	69	69	38	20	104	878
	Dec	88	63	272	159	61	73	44	23	96	878
2012	Mar	67	69	279	192	54	72	44	18	102	896

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation:Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	1 316	838	4 019	2 562	886	894	901	306	1 902	13 623
	Jun	1 363	831	4 060	2 614	874	900	900	297	1 891	13 728
	Sep	1 315	842	4 063	2 583	888	924	868	308	1 864	13 653
	Dec	1 358	829	4 079	2 631	870	934	895	316	1 931	13 844
2009	Mar	1 311	812	4 030	2 514	905	936	885	278	1 965	13 636
	Jun	1 353	773	3 953	2 457	906	897	849	283	1 898	13 369
	Sep	1 258	758	3 719	2 458	899	881	789	255	1 868	12 885
	Dec	1 263	790	3 749	2 409	910	881	786	290	1 894	12 974
2010	Mar	1 243	768	3 703	2 418	859	852	777	268	1 915	12 803
	Jun	1 243	776	3 690	2 362	903	867	775	258	1 869	12 742
	Sep	1 306	768	3 958	2 401	905	890	714	276	1 754	12 975
	Dec	1 328	785	3 953	2 439	962	876	740	278	1 772	13 132
2011	Mar	1 325	780	3 999	2 429	940	877	722	261	1 784	13 118
	Jun	1 309	772	3 965	2 500	936	884	691	264	1 805	13 125
	Sep	1 298	826	3 983	2 510	1 026	911	680	278	1 806	13 318
	Dec	1 326	753	4 115	2 562	985	923	700	291	1 842	13 497
2012	Mar	1 279	737	4 140	2 519	996	913	704	286	1 847	13 422

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands)

Main industry: Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	75	85	58	129	70	76	59	65	181	799
	Jun	84	80	63	165	65	75	46	48	162	790
	Sep	74	83	65	151	69	82	59	64	119	767
	Dec	79	72	63	163	59	79	64	54	131	764
2009	Mar	82	89	56	134	60	81	49	41	145	738
	Jun	86	87	40	103	68	79	45	57	146	710
	Sep	73	84	42	113	63	74	37	40	127	653
	Dec	66	74	24	105	57	66	40	50	132	615
2010	Mar	61	75	29	115	44	65	41	44	177	650
	Jun	53	74	28	109	53	74	42	32	152	618
	Sep	76	67	34	119	58	74	35	40	136	640
	Dec	66	64	27	121	67	74	31	54	122	627
2011	Mar	64	62	34	108	52	71	37	53	121	603
	Jun	61	73	34	99	74	78	32	47	100	598
	Sep	67	68	39	97	87	75	31	47	113	624
	Dec	64	62	64	95	90	75	30	55	100	635
2012	Mar	47	72	62	91	88	83	38	47	127	656

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Mining and quarrying		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	†	23	25	†	42	58	159	14	†	333
	Jun	†	27	29	†	38	65	160	14	†	346
	Sep	†	27	28	†	45	54	135	15	†	314
	Dec	†	30	30	†	42	59	132	15	†	321
2009	Mar	†	33	35	†	41	58	141	11	†	333
	Jun	†	33	28	11	50	58	125	11	†	319
	Sep	†	28	31	†	49	58	111	†	†	299
	Dec	†	37	20	†	50	50	118	11	†	296
2010	Mar	†	33	18	†	48	53	125	†	†	296
	Jun	†	30	25	†	58	55	115	12	†	305
	Sep	†	32	38	†	46	58	106	12	†	303
	Dec	..	29	23	13	48	50	123	†	†	298
2011	Mar	†	21	22	14	57	52	131	11	†	313
	Jun	..	16	31	†	55	52	108	†	†	282
	Sep	†	21	25	16	58	72	114	†	†	324
	Dec	..	27	30	13	61	69	110	13	†	327
2012	Mar	..	28	28	18	70	64	109	16	†	336

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Manufacturing											
2008	Mar	173	103	687	441	67	73	89	14	341	1 988
	Jun	174	90	698	428	70	84	82	14	330	1 968
	Sep	191	77	682	397	68	83	74	15	329	1 917
	Dec	207	79	677	400	70	84	81	13	332	1 944
2009	Mar	195	82	660	389	67	82	80	12	315	1 882
	Jun	200	74	633	415	65	77	94	†	304	1 873
	Sep	158	73	554	397	72	72	88	15	294	1 723
	Dec	155	81	580	388	77	77	73	13	298	1 742
2010	Mar	137	71	601	407	57	67	69	11	288	1 709
	Jun	131	71	585	363	53	77	80	12	284	1 656
	Sep	159	66	630	371	66	81	69	11	261	1 713
	Dec	163	62	667	371	69	80	77	12	283	1 783
2011	Mar	183	63	663	389	62	77	62	14	290	1 803
	Jun	201	60	581	397	71	75	63	†	277	1 735
	Sep	171	65	600	400	67	77	67	13	276	1 737
	Dec	155	64	608	428	62	76	62	15	320	1 789
2012	Mar	158	54	608	386	69	81	56	16	294	1 722

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Electricity, gas and water supply		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	†	†	34	13	†	18	†	†	†	95
	Jun	†	†	36	16	†	15	†	†	12	97
	Sep	†	†	31	14	†	18	†	†	12	99
	Dec	†	†	23	11	†	15	†	†	11	86
2009	Mar	†	†	40	13	†	15	†	†	†	100
	Jun	†	†	38	†	†	20	†	†	†	93
	Sep	†	†	40	†	†	13	†	†	†	81
	Dec	†	†	45	†	†	16	†	†	†	98
2010	Mar	†	†	28	†	†	13	†	†	†	70
	Jun	†	†	41	†	†	†	†	†	†	93
	Sep	†	†	42	†	†	21	†	†	11	99
	Dec	†	†	28	17	†	23	†	†	†	94
2011	Mar	†	†	25	19	†	22	†	†	11	97
	Jun	†	†	19	18	†	23	†	†	12	93
	Sep	†	†	24	†	†	14	†	†	†	73
	Dec	†	†	25	†	†	22	†	†	†	81
2012	Mar	†	†	26	†	†	24	†	†	†	91

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Construction		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	124	61	294	209	74	92	57	18	183	1 112
	Jun	112	53	337	219	91	76	56	15	179	1 138
	Sep	98	58	292	224	85	81	58	21	186	1 102
	Dec	110	65	311	242	91	86	66	26	194	1 191
2009	Mar	88	65	315	218	85	89	50	20	196	1 126
	Jun	109	55	297	233	84	84	51	22	181	1 117
	Sep	104	57	264	232	85	82	58	†	165	1 057
	Dec	111	56	258	227	100	80	57	18	177	1 085
2010	Mar	106	45	259	234	99	61	55	15	148	1 021
	Jun	109	49	249	227	88	64	44	18	158	1 006
	Sep	120	51	308	231	94	72	38	20	141	1 076
	Dec	129	54	274	225	109	74	43	18	130	1 056
2011	Mar	120	56	284	226	93	69	45	14	124	1 031
	Jun	118	54	313	235	78	69	45	13	118	1 043
	Sep	107	108	259	234	111	76	41	21	129	1 086
	Dec	124	49	259	239	95	78	49	19	144	1 057
2012	Mar	108	47	265	210	92	64	46	19	135	986

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Wholesale and retail trade		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	302	197	920	593	240	258	188	52	406	3 156
	Jun	318	208	921	583	207	232	189	55	391	3 105
	Sep	309	196	910	617	224	250	182	58	430	3 176
	Dec	340	181	928	595	218	234	198	56	415	3 164
2009	Mar	315	167	873	516	226	226	206	48	444	3 021
	Jun	320	162	860	521	236	210	194	42	416	2 962
	Sep	284	163	837	519	239	209	147	40	413	2 852
	Dec	275	170	826	518	254	226	155	43	406	2 873
2010	Mar	298	160	784	515	242	207	156	46	417	2 825
	Jun	303	166	810	501	245	207	159	44	402	2 839
	Sep	328	181	907	509	233	214	164	42	369	2 947
	Dec	313	169	922	523	250	219	162	39	379	2 975
2011	Mar	295	167	930	536	243	218	150	35	388	2 962
	Jun	286	178	899	555	224	217	141	39	406	2 944
	Sep	296	176	894	605	252	222	130	40	397	3 012
	Dec	308	173	914	614	242	222	138	42	401	3 055
2012	Mar	327	160	944	570	246	228	152	41	391	3 057

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Transport, storage and communication		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	68	41	264	168	38	37	31	11	88	747
	Jun	84	41	254	171	46	39	35	†	95	774
	Sep	72	43	276	169	34	44	28	12	91	769
	Dec	63	39	273	182	40	51	26	12	88	774
2009	Mar	67	38	251	184	46	45	25	†	91	757
	Jun	77	39	249	173	37	40	21	12	79	727
	Sep	74	43	256	172	33	38	21	†	91	737
	Dec	79	44	263	154	36	39	25	13	86	739
2010	Mar	73	45	287	154	32	39	26	†	100	767
	Jun	68	44	254	158	39	41	23	†	101	734
	Sep	67	33	256	194	42	42	22	11	107	773
	Dec	70	37	250	185	39	34	21	12	112	761
2011	Mar	57	36	244	174	33	34	21	14	113	727
	Jun	74	31	278	181	34	39	24	11	106	777
	Sep	75	33	278	156	35	42	22	†	105	756
	Dec	75	35	298	171	39	39	26	†	96	788
2012	Mar	75	27	263	180	55	48	26	†	100	783

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)Main industry: Financial
intermediation, insurance,
real estate and business
services

		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	120	60	727	289	55	63	78	22	252	1 667
	Jun	139	64	695	296	55	84	72	23	259	1 687
	Sep	104	73	704	264	54	84	69	26	256	1 632
	Dec	102	69	704	270	49	87	68	26	262	1 636
2009	Mar	107	66	745	279	58	92	72	21	285	1 725
	Jun	128	67	743	280	51	88	74	19	259	1 710
	Sep	128	60	694	305	55	78	71	21	270	1 682
	Dec	128	55	765	299	62	83	72	24	272	1 759
2010	Mar	113	57	713	268	42	84	70	18	267	1 633
	Jun	111	67	696	302	60	79	64	22	269	1 670
	Sep	102	73	677	279	64	89	62	26	252	1 625
	Dec	110	83	675	266	58	82	55	22	244	1 594
2011	Mar	125	80	705	259	64	82	61	15	239	1 631
	Jun	139	76	705	274	64	82	55	24	286	1 704
	Sep	138	75	744	287	69	81	63	23	288	1 768
	Dec	147	62	740	277	66	84	56	27	281	1 739
2012	Mar	126	70	761	276	58	79	52	24	293	1 741

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Community, social and personal services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	326	171	673	484	212	136	150	75	337	2 564
	Jun	341	174	679	497	219	144	160	81	341	2 635
	Sep	321	186	710	475	214	141	165	65	325	2 603
	Dec	319	195	712	476	214	146	158	80	361	2 661
2009	Mar	304	172	712	490	222	154	166	79	352	2 651
	Jun	307	169	729	465	226	154	164	78	372	2 664
	Sep	319	161	678	478	210	159	175	82	365	2 627
	Dec	326	169	667	478	190	158	171	85	383	2 628
2010	Mar	328	189	659	487	196	176	157	84	381	2 657
	Jun	329	178	684	468	197	172	168	84	379	2 659
	Sep	330	173	744	470	198	168	146	85	364	2 678
	Dec	356	191	770	510	215	160	168	79	377	2 826
2011	Mar	333	199	760	514	227	172	152	79	390	2 828
	Jun	326	197	769	509	249	164	151	83	382	2 831
	Sep	330	197	805	486	257	163	151	83	364	2 836
	Dec	339	192	830	516	244	163	165	79	374	2 902
2012	Mar	336	181	824	540	234	149	161	83	382	2 891

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Private households		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	121	92	337	229	81	82	87	32	103	1 163
	Jun	106	93	349	230	78	85	93	35	119	1 189
	Sep	140	91	365	265	90	87	92	31	116	1 277
	Dec	133	94	358	283	79	94	95	34	134	1 303
2009	Mar	147	94	342	284	93	95	93	31	125	1 304
	Jun	122	85	336	246	81	88	79	28	132	1 196
	Sep	110	85	322	234	84	98	77	26	134	1 172
	Dec	119	100	300	224	79	85	72	29	129	1 139
2010	Mar	124	89	327	224	92	88	74	30	127	1 175
	Jun	131	92	316	220	100	87	76	27	112	1 161
	Sep	118	89	323	214	96	71	71	29	110	1 120
	Dec	120	91	317	208	98	80	59	32	113	1 118
2011	Mar	139	90	332	188	101	81	61	25	106	1 123
	Jun	97	83	337	226	81	87	67	26	114	1 119
	Sep	106	82	316	220	84	90	59	27	119	1 102
	Dec	110	85	346	202	78	95	61	28	118	1 124
2012	Mar	94	92	359	239	76	94	60	25	118	1 158

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2008-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	Mar	1 316	838	4 019	2 562	886	894	901	306	1 902	13 623
	Jun	1 363	831	4 061	2 614	874	900	900	297	1 891	13 729
	Sep	1 315	842	4 063	2 583	888	924	868	308	1 865	13 655
	Dec	1 358	829	4 079	2 631	870	934	895	316	1 931	13 844
2009	Mar	1 311	812	4 030	2 514	905	936	885	278	1 965	13 636
	Jun	1 353	773	3 953	2 457	906	897	849	283	1 898	13 369
	Sep	1 258	758	3 719	2 458	899	881	789	255	1 868	12 885
	Dec	1 263	790	3 749	2 409	910	881	786	290	1 894	12 974
2010	Mar	1 243	768	3 703	2 418	859	852	777	268	1 915	12 803
	Jun	1 243	776	3 690	2 362	903	867	775	258	1 869	12 742
	Sep	1 306	768	3 958	2 401	905	890	714	276	1 754	12 975
	Dec	1 328	785	3 953	2 439	962	876	740	278	1 772	13 132
2011	Mar	1 325	780	3 999	2 429	940	877	722	261	1 784	13 118
	Jun	1 309	772	3 965	2 500	936	884	691	264	1 805	13 125
	Sep	1 298	826	3 983	2 510	1 026	911	680	278	1 806	13 318
	Dec	1 326	753	4 115	2 562	985	923	700	291	1 842	13 497
2012	Mar	1 279	737	4 140	2 519	996	913	704	286	1 847	13 422

6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employing VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable: Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.

Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.

6.5. Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2011

Industry	Number of employees (thousands)				Gross earnings (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying ¹	511	517	519	518	19 568	20 445	21 593	24 879
Manufacturing	1 160	1 148	1 150	1 158	39 991	40 268	40 881	47 015
Electricity, gas and water supply	59	60	59	59	4 314	4 390	5 426	5 442
Construction	413	419	434	426	11 600	11 884	12 814	14 276
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 645	1 659	1 669	1 700	41 678	42 698	43 829	48 072
Transport, storage and communication	360	357	365	369	17 711	19 120	18 833	20 958
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 798	1 818	1 834	1 831	80 032	77 469	81 547	86 164
Community, social and personal services	2 343	2 322	2 328	2 318	103 453	107 372	115 390	118 567
Total all industries	8 290	8 301	8 357	8 380	318 348	323 646	340 313	365 373

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources.

6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2011 (Rands)

Industry	Including bonuses and overtime payments				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	12 794	13 410	13 784	13 994	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	10 931	11 327	11 567	12 214	10 111	10 485	10 681	11 167
Electricity, gas and water supply	23 987	24 191	24 448	27 468	22 352	22 112	23 019	24 730
Construction	9 174	9 191	9 530	9 618	8 554	8 542	8 868	8 873
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	8 107	8 345	8 453	8 546	7 728	7 827	8 023	8 085
Transport, storage and communication	15 839	16 113	16 612	16 827	14 672	14 714	15 121	15 324
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	14 289	13 341	14 850	13 952	12 927	12 928	13 792	13 360
Community, social and personal services	13 843	13 420	14 805	16 042	13 545	13 103	14 478	15 416
Total (all industries)	12 262	12 123	12 923	13 214	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources. At this stage the Department of Mineral Resources is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

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7.1 Producer price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2002-2011

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PPI	Production price index ¹ (base year 2000:100)	123,8	125,9	126,7	130,6	140,6	154,7	-	-	-	-
	Locally produced commodities ¹ (base year 2000:100)	122,4	127,2	130,1	133,9	144,1	158,7	-	-	-	-
	Domestic output ² (base year 2000:100)	122,1	124,8	127,7	132,4	142,6	158,2	180,9	180,8	191,7	207,7
	Exported commodities ² (base year 2000:100)	121,0	117,4	120,3	127,7	138,1	156,7	169,5	158,6	164,2	177,4
	Imported commodities ² (base year 2000:100)	127,1	121,8	117,1	121,3	130,7	143,2	166,7	146,2	150,6	165,6
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas (base year 2000:100)	115,4	122,1	123,8	128,0	134,0	143,5	160,0	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas ³ (base year 2008:100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100,0	107,1	111,7	117,3
	Food, metropolitan areas (base year 2000:100)	122,0	131,9	134,9	137,9	147,8	163,1	190,0	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas (base year 2008:100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100,0	109,2	110,1	118,1

Sources: Stats SA, *Producer price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

¹ This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

² This series has become the PPI headline since January 2008.

³ This series has become the CPI headline since January 2008.

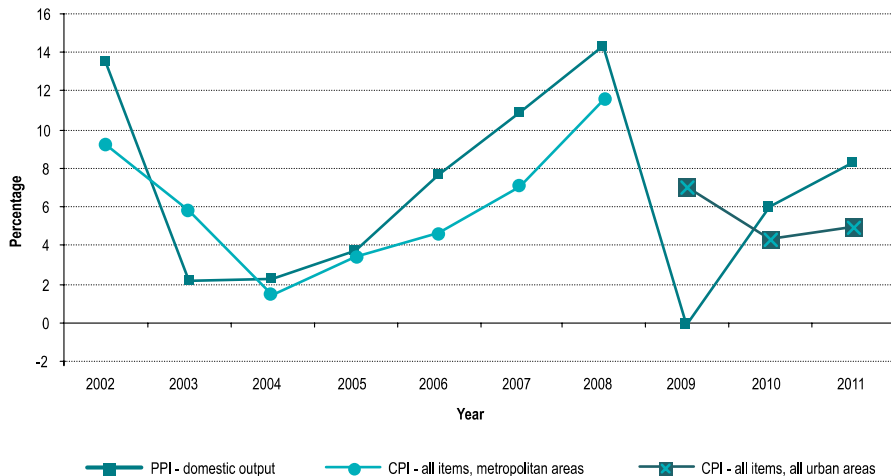
7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2002-2011

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PPI	Domestic output	13,5	2,2	2,3	3,7	7,7	10,9	14,3	-0,1	6,0	8,3
	Exported commodities	12,9	-3,0	2,5	6,2	8,1	13,5	8,2	-6,4	3,5	8,0
	Imported commodities	15,5	-4,2	-3,9	3,6	7,7	9,6	16,4	-12,3	3,0	10,0
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas	9,2	5,8	1,4	3,4	4,7	7,1	11,5	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,1	4,3	5,0
	Food, metropolitan areas	15,7	8,1	2,3	2,2	7,2	10,4	16,5	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,2	0,8	7,3
	Food, metropolitan areas (base year 2000:100)	122,0	131,9	134,9	137,9	147,8	163,1	190,0	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas (base year 2008:100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100,0	109,2	110,1	118,1

Sources: Stats SA, *Producer price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.

7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2002-2011 (concl.)



Sources: Stats SA, *Producer price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.

7.3 PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2011

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Domestic output (base year 2000:100)	195,1	198,0	199,7	201,5	202,4	211,4	217,2	219,4	212,2	211,5	212,0	211,9
CPI - All items, all urban areas (base year 2008:100)	113,5	114,3	115,7	116,0	116,6	117,1	118,1	118,3	118,8	119,4	119,7	119,9

7.4 PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2011

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Domestic output	5,5	6,7	7,3	6,6	6,9	7,4	8,9	9,6	10,5	10,6	10,1	9,8
CPI - All items, all urban areas	3,7	3,7	4,1	4,2	4,6	5,0	5,3	5,3	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,1

7.5 CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2008-2011 (base year 2008:100)

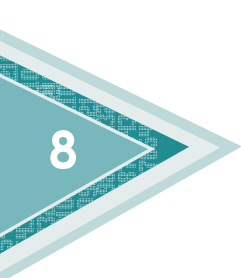
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2009	107,7	107,7	106,9	107,6	106,9	108,2	107,3	107,0	107,1	107,1
2010	111,9	111,8	111,5	111,1	110,5	112,4	111,2	110,9	112,0	111,7
2011	118,6	118,3	116,9	116,3	116,1	118,1	117,0	117,3	117,5	117,3

7.6 CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2008-2011

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	7,7	7,1	6,9	7,6	6,9	8,2	7,3	7,0	7,1	7,1
2010	3,9	4,4	4,3	3,3	3,4	3,9	3,6	3,6	4,6	4,3
2011	6,0	5,8	4,8	4,7	5,1	5,1	5,2	5,8	4,9	5,0

Source: Consumer price index (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index.



8

Mining

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8.1 Index of the physical volume of mining production, 2002-2011 (base year 2005:100)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Including gold										
Actual indices	91,6	95,3	98,8	100,0	98,7	97,8	92,3	86,2	91,5	91,0
Excluding gold										
Actual indices	83,4	89,4	95,8	100,0	100,1	100,2	96,5	90,1	97,2	97,2

8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2002-2011 (R millions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Including gold Actual indices	137 505	117 527	125 058	142 818	193 590	224 438	300 715	241 365	300 686	370 573
Excluding gold Actual indices	96 119	84 474	95 728	118 217	157 185	185 401	254 722	192 669	247 593	301 682

Manufacturing

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9.1 Indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2002-2011 (base year 2005:100)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Food and beverages	85,9	87,5	93,9	100,0	100,5	105,2	109,6	111,8	116,5	119,2
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	108,6	99,6	103,5	100,0	101,8	105,3	104,8	89,5	84,1	81,9
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	92,3	92,6	95,5	100,0	105,9	107,1	108,3	92,0	96,6	97,7
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	98,3	94,8	98,3	100,0	102,8	110,3	117,1	105,0	111,3	113,0
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	88,5	86,9	92,2	100,0	105,7	110,9	110,4	96,5	93,9	96,6
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	100,3	98,1	101,3	100,0	106,6	111,9	105,8	85,6	89,3	91,8
Electrical machinery	110,6	107,3	102,6	100,0	106,3	111,1	124,9	121,2	127,7	130,0
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	86,6	90,7	96,9	100,0	96,5	102,9	106,0	98,3	94,6	105,9
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	87,5	84,9	90,3	100,0	111,6	112,2	105,8	79,7	95,7	103,1
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	98,3	92,3	94,9	100,0	105,3	114,2	118,2	94,5	91,8	92,9
Total manufacturing	95,5	93,3	97,2	100,0	104,8	109,7	110,4	96,1	100,9	103,5

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).

9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2002-2011 (R millions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Food and beverages	128 895	132 450	144 486	149 567	162 106	189 522	230 010	240 692	248 529	270 534
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	41 673	40 304	42 053	41 922	43 411	46 361	47 534	41 391	39 304	39 157
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	69 711	72 767	75 584	81 521	90 321	98 796	108 940	100 380	106 469	111 054
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	159 712	149 482	162 260	173 530	199 887	236 585	312 515	262 166	280 738	327 052
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	22 147	23 531	26 925	30 231	33 436	37 557	40 629	39 314	40 233	42 524
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	200 035	200 710	221 043	224 983	256 151	302 565	358 217	264 235	283 445	306 476
Electrical machinery	22 026	21 271	22 119	23 154	28 614	34 060	40 054	36 667	39 094	41 524
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	11 156	11 642	12 397	13 041	13 141	14 267	15 085	14 302	13 829	15 336
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	111 097	107 602	118 239	135 604	160 539	179 975	195 377	141 788	161 651	173 977
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	38 741	34 385	36 751	41 228	46 269	52 301	57 976	53 979	54 874	59 138
Total manufacturing	805 194	794 145	861 857	914 782	1 033 875	1 191 987	1 406 335	1 194 913	1 268 166	1 386 772

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

Levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2009. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing major groups. The main reason for these changes is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register.

9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2002-2011 (percentages)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Weights ¹
Food and beverages	76,6	76,9	79,6	81,9	82,9	82,5	81,5	80,6	80,9	82,2	15,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	83,8	81,3	86,0	81,8	84,1	83,1	82,1	77,2	75,8	76,0	4,9
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	84,4	85,6	86,2	86,8	87,4	87,1	86,8	82,3	82,6	82,2	10,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	80,7	80,8	83,8	84,3	82,5	84,8	84,6	80,6	81,0	80,6	22,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	82,5	83,9	88,4	90,0	88,7	88,8	87,0	81,8	78,8	78,8	4,8
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	84,3	84,4	86,0	87,7	87,1	86,4	82,2	72,9	77,8	77,7	22,9
Electrical machinery	83,1	82,3	86,0	81,7	80,3	80,7	82,9	82,7	81,7	83,5	2,5
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	74,6	75,7	85,6	85,7	87,9	88,6	87,9	84,0	82,9	85,2	1,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	77,3	76,4	82,4	83,7	87,9	88,0	82,8	70,9	77,7	80,1	10,9
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	79,5	81,5	89,6	91,4	92,3	92,2	89,5	83,5	86,5	83,1	5,2
Total manufacturing	81,1	81,3	84,5	85,4	85,5	85,8	83,9	78,1	80,0	80,2	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)

Comparability break between 2003 and 2004: As from November 2003 the results are from a new survey based on Stats SA's new business register and are therefore NOT comparable.

¹Weights are based on value added results of the 2005 large sample survey of manufacturing.

Construction

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10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2005-2011 (R thousands)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Residential buildings	1 399 032	1 581 761	1 242 263	1 919 972	1 275 839	1 055 211	894 688
Non-residential buildings	5 941 299	6 386 824	8 444 282	4 932 733	5 273 689	5 475 194	6 539 688
Roads, streets and bridges	6 048 404	6 995 584	8 352 832	3 799 881	5 929 563	6 287 762	9 437 464
Sewerage and sanitation	2 232 542	2 190 689	2 538 829	2 234 539	1 991 306	1 968 361	2 085 681
Electricity	1 795 557	1 716 548	2 006 327	2 335 934	2 677 383	2 976 536	2 847 802
Community and social works	..	786 591	2 121 087	5 770 371	5 774 074	4 115 292	1 569 316
Sport facilities	..	6 131	3 232	236	..	..	..
Refuse sites	..	153 297	242 374	152 239	360 767	195 238	272 398
Water	2 904 273	4 041 454	2 643 922	3 363 380	5 568 695	5 296 914	5 765 049
Other	17 194 079	24 063 394	30 307 609	43 286 450	81 127 967	86 843 107	78 077 280
Total	37 515 186	47 922 273	57 902 757	67 795 735	109 979 283	114 213 615	107 489 366

10.2 Actual capital expenditure by the national and provincial governments for the financial year end 31 March on reconstruction development programmes (RDP), according to type of new construction works, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets and bridges	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Sewerage and sanitation	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Water	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Other	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

For the financial year ended 31 March.

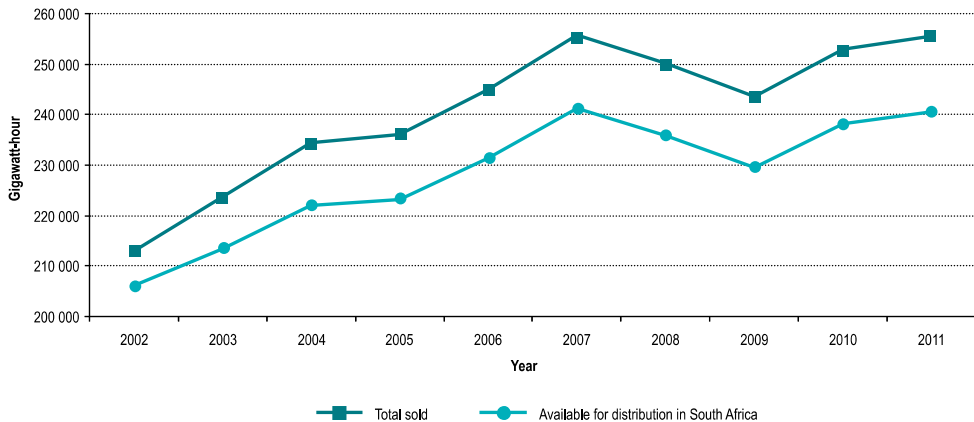
RDP figures are included in table 10.1 - Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector. As from 2007 RDP figures are not collected separately anymore.

11

Energy

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11.1 Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2002-2011



11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2002-2011 (gigawatt-hours)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2002	6 992	9 405	52 007	37 629	8 571	25 518	26 601	4 175	19 700	190 598
2003	7 135	9 648	52 530	39 230	9 441	25 277	28 098	4 400	20 587	196 359
2004	7 510	9 625	54 970	42 264	9 791	25 925	28 187	4 502	21 491	204 267
2005	7 713	8 980	55 107	43 049	10 281	29 469	24 865	4 649	21 445	205 558
2006	8 261	9 141	59 728	43 174	11 520	31 388	24 419	4 727	22 382	214 736
2007	9 765	9 556	61 997	43 193	11 270	33 702	26 515	5 027	23 410	224 435
2008	9 432	9 186	60 473	41 241	11 421	33 613	25 494	4 768	23 245	218 873
2009	8 873	8 740	59 965	42 081	11 097	31 524	24 389	4 629	22 583	213 881
2010	9 646	8 972	61 507	42 125	12 199	34 483	25 930	4 719	23 093	222 674
2011	9 710	8 804	61 256	41 923	12 129	35 152	25 972	4 985	22 779	222 710

Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

12

Transport

12.1	Total freight and passenger transportation, 2008-2011	111
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12.1 Freight transport, 2008-2011

		2008	2009	2010	2011
Payload (1 000 tons)	Rail	181 110	181 482	183 934	196 552
	Road	487 376	434 434	460 776	495 140
	Total	668 486	615 916	644 710	691 690
Income (R millions)	Rail	16 897	18 707	21 373	25 806
	Road	54 297	49 485	53 164	58 452
	Total	71 194	68 192	74 537	84 258

12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2011

		2008	2009	2010	2011
Number of passengers (thousands)	Rail	619 050	649 787	524 560	530 872
	Road	288 041	292 636	292 509	305 127
	Total	907 091	942 423	817 069	835 997
Income (R millions)	Rail	1 800	1 865	1 775	1 873
	Road	5 029	5 298	5 868	6 738
	Total	6 829	7 163	7 643	8 610

Financial statistics:

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

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Notes

Notes for tables 13.1 to 13.12

Sources: Stats SA, Economic activity survey (Statistical release P0020) and, Annual financial statistics survey (Statistical release P0021)

¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.

² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.

³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.

⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.

⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

⁶ Net profit before tax divided by turnover.

⁷ Net profit after tax divided by turnover.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverage of industries, statistics of the Economic Activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to surveys as from 2003, onwards.

Additional notes for tables 13.2 to 13.9

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	..	7 880	8 799	9 256	9 220	10 203	9 686
	Interest received	..	89	101	128	139	293	120
	Other income	..	566	766	1 676	1 785	241	291
	Total income	..	8 535	9 666	11 060	11 144	12 086	247
Inventories²	Opening value	..	463	505	508	390	706	1 560
	Closing value	..	435	385	491	736	894	10 825
Expenditure	Purchases	..	3 126	3 250	3 363	3 232	3 572	847
	Interest paid	..	155	136	122	127	2 018	823
	Salaries and wages	..	1 511	1 772	1 454	1 807	258	3 175
	Other expenditure	..	2 660	3 159	2 890	3 322	922	2 129
	Total expenditure	..	7 452	8 317	7 829	8 488	9 617	10 329
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		..	1 055	1 229	..	3 002	2 657	472
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		..	281	341	..	765	585	98
Net profit after tax		..	774	888	..	2 237	2 072	374
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		..	409	505	259	330	353	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	467
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		..	2 902	4 219	3 853	3 010	3 479	3 863

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity survey* (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	151 001	164 988	200 748	272 431	345 340	396 607	342 241
	Interest received	2 573	2 656	2 551	3 485	5 314	8 343	7 972
	Other income	15 879	9 135	13 924	27 483	17 737	5 171	13 016
	Total income	169 453	176 779	217 223	303 399	368 391	434 790	7 262
Inventories²	Opening value	13 584	16 613	19 209	21 962	25 778	29 330	21 558
	Closing value	14 976	19 419	21 484	24 322	31 849	43 522	389 874
Expenditure	Purchases	47 062	50 047	53 926	74 886	106 949	136 327	43 538
	Interest paid	5 574	5 418	5 293	7 322	9 489	68 460	45 640
	Salaries and wages	39 755	39 839	45 550	52 382	59 047	11 464	128 438
	Other expenditure	62 431	66 452	73 545	85 197	89 410	21 210	71 484
	Total expenditure	154 822	161 756	178 314	219 787	264 895	340 116	342 135
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		16 023	17 829	41 184	85 972	109 567	108 866	49 841
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		6 281	6 367	10 546	21 404	33 014	31 839	14 847
Net profit after tax		9 742	11 462	30 638	64 568	76 553	77 027	34 994
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		23 365	27 046	22 690	33 938	60 752	47 524	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	82 885
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		148 328	164 195	177 394	226 401	268 785	201 214	362 687

13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	860 789	912 050	1 009 436	1 266 728	1 468 184	1 810 702	1 622 644
	Interest received	6 826	6 915	9 077	8 955	12 312	14 912	14 369
	Other income	24 336	34 941	31 761	34 484	46 550	13 177	33 595
	Total income	891 951	953 906	1 050 274	1 310 167	1 527 046	1 872 867	14 248
Inventories²	Opening value	100 091	98 266	106 686	128 849	158 604	208 107	69 213
	Closing value	100 980	108 028	122 458	158 811	204 248	219 698	1 678 487
Expenditure	Purchases	519 456	544 550	609 529	821 110	934 605	1 184 817	218 651
	Interest paid	17 858	16 252	17 899	19 502	25 562	186 059	198 885
	Salaries and wages	109 934	115 224	125 025	137 445	147 156	37 005	1 001 200
	Other expenditure	175 266	190 004	204 795	227 020	307 416	77 982	194 610
	Total expenditure	822 514	866 030	957 248	1 205 077	1 414 739	1 741 017	1 551 244
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		70 326	97 638	108 798	135 052	157 951	143 441	107 477
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		21 341	27 028	32 055	39 074	42 156	45 044	31 014
Net profit after tax		48 985	70 610	76 743	95 978	115 795	98 397	76 463
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		45 755	47 415	46 709	49 563	64 400	71 856	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	69 816
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		208 570	234 455	250 371	282 570	337 414	394 908	419 513

13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	40 500	43 869	47 886	54 504	61 297	78 893	101 839
	Interest received	3 983	3 479	3 008	3 045	3 166	3 914	2 253
	Other income	7 969	9 641	3 943	6 525	4 393	1 284	4 422
	Total income	52 452	56 989	54 837	64 074	68 856	85 214	7 844
Inventories²	Opening value	2 320	2 403	3 003	3 497	3 792	3 992	2 510
	Closing value	2 404	3 035	3 467	3 769	3 996	6 917	113 408
Expenditure	Purchases	13 685	14 823	16 024	20 134	26 282	35 502	6 967
	Interest paid	6 501	6 581	4 989	5 319	5 574	16 825	7 786
	Salaries and wages	8 969	8 682	9 039	10 556	12 422	5 405	45 118
	Other expenditure	17 307	20 894	16 073	17 309	22 068	3 743	19 344
	Total expenditure	46 462	50 980	46 125	53 318	66 346	98 221	103 600
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		6 074	6 641	9 176	11 028	2 714	-10 082	10 627
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		1 966	2 234	2 480	2 890	-213	-3 517	-994
Net profit after tax		4 108	4 407	6 696	8 138	2 927	-6 565	11 621
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		9 196	10 453	11 498	18 674	26 577	50 226	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	60 792
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		67 289	74 173	79 725	93 939	114 802	163 773	222 891

13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	97 723	114 722	136 106	165 812	227 908	278 337	274 165
	Interest received	620	671	979	967	1 486	3 001	2 917
	Other income	2 094	2 244	2 379	2 651	3 853	1 670	4 184
	Total income	100 437	117 637	139 464	169 430	233 247	285 910	1 724
Inventories²	Opening value	6 048	4 955	6 268	7 561	9 802	11 687	10 877
	Closing value	5 976	6 575	7 766	9 791	13 839	12 355	281 637
Expenditure	Purchases	48 770	61 453	69 645	78 318	113 446	129 733	12 327
	Interest paid	1 170	1 306	1 516	1 301	2 462	42 118	11 556
	Salaries and wages	16 172	19 287	21 744	26 819	34 890	4 301	123 394
	Other expenditure	30 284	31 188	39 915	56 843	69 214	10 169	45 896
	Total expenditure	96 396	113 234	132 820	163 281	220 012	263 687	257 199
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		3 969	6 023	8 142	8 379	17 272	22 891	23 667
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		857	1 322	1 933	2 609	4 524	5 472	5 670
Net profit after tax		3 112	4 701	6 209	5 770	12 748	17 419	17 997
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		2 252	3 038	5 117	6 117	8 243	10 105	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	7 772
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		11 049	13 772	17 550	23 810	28 548	36 737	38 124

13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	984 753	1 107 593	1 290 618	1 450 456	1 708 074	1 724 602	1 876 595
	Interest received	5 751	6 286	10 887	10 296	14 139	15 146	15 550
	Other income	14 372	18 550	28 783	26 645	28 590	14 058	22 992
	Total income	1 004 876	1 132 429	1 330 288	1 487 397	1 750 803	1 765 606	17 853
Inventories²	Opening value	76 575	95 504	113 634	119 282	138 471	157 618	58 621
	Closing value	80 903	108 666	132 224	139 441	166 205	173 355	1 927 294
Expenditure	Purchases	742 576	833 237	988 649	1 120 471	1 337 891	1 342 176	185 912
	Interest paid	11 349	11 035	12 692	13 860	20 100	133 207	184 512
	Salaries and wages	79 689	92 071	110 044	124 647	138 737	18 067	1 430 803
	Other expenditure	133 693	148 329	167 748	167 689	195 676	53 796	169 371
	Total expenditure	967 307	1 084 672	1 279 133	1 426 667	1 692 404	1 702 189	1 850 348
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		41 897	60 919	69 745	80 889	86 133	79 154	75 546
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		11 951	17 202	20 818	21 077	22 978	21 803	21 496
Net profit after tax		29 946	43 717	48 927	59 812	63 155	57 351	54 050
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		16 655	16 222	20 539	28 713	31 198	27 860	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	32 119
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		73 722	88 403	100 478	119 149	169 208	162 888	196 605

13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	234 158	244 990	296 962	372 457	445 751	496 260	511 164
	Interest received	2 617	2 604	2 434	3 544	4 900	5 142	5 105
	Other income	17 775	20 952	12 145	19 359	19 467	9 092	13 779
	Total income	254 550	268 546	311 541	395 360	470 118	524 422	5 759
Inventories²	Opening value	4 662	5 676	5 582	6 593	7 815	8 910	52 479
	Closing value	4 685	6 195	6 321	7 840	8 643	10 077	585 776
Expenditure	Purchases	75 406	86 306	95 964	121 974	163 674	155 253	9 422
	Interest paid	8 932	7 702	7 263	9 915	13 064	61 035	9 518
	Salaries and wages	41 883	42 692	45 377	57 154	61 417	14 741	124 007
	Other expenditure	109 306	94 546	123 860	158 538	176 479	50 860	62 356
	Total expenditure	235 527	231 246	272 464	347 581	414 634	470 879	488 684
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		19 046	37 819	39 816	49 026	56 312	54 710	97 188
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		6 225	9 325	11 695	13 808	14 309	12 437	17 471
Net profit after tax		12 821	28 494	28 121	35 218	42 003	42 273	79 717
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		23 486	24 109	34 767	37 437	47 392	53 913	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	63 419
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		138 038	142 741	154 634	172 231	224 564	257 867	286 863

13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover ¹	275 888	303 685	347 142	434 883	592 224	645 197	644 419
	Interest received	9 098	7 475	8 112	11 325	20 691	27 430	32 440
	Other income	17 205	28 493	51 227	62 232	94 786	15 237	52 497
	Total income	302 191	339 653	406 481	508 440	707 701	773 311	15 218
Inventories ²	Opening value	9 020	9 408	10 271	19 551	24 855	24 838	51 530
	Closing value	10 436	11 400	12 361	22 148	29 672	28 272	766 279
Expenditure	Purchases	73 484	79 436	74 123	125 457	201 638	223 456	27 406
	Interest paid	22 976	25 005	20 286	26 663	42 429	165 284	32 292
	Salaries and wages	75 001	84 923	105 648	113 954	153 247	46 579	146 975
	Other expenditure	85 677	97 897	131 458	140 616	176 975	64 175	194 438
	Total expenditure	257 138	287 261	331 515	406 690	574 289	646 089	661 272
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		46 469	54 384	77 056	104 347	138 229	130 656	109 893
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		6 083	8 503	14 961	20 148	23 562	20 324	35 757
Net profit after tax		40 386	45 881	62 095	84 199	114 667	110 332	74 136
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		15 105	14 363	25 436	25 830	42 563	33 822	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	61 473
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		242 553	260 879	277 014	235 825	234 103	244 195	674 748

13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2004-2010 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Income	Turnover¹	77 102	79 233	90 703	96 061	114 053	134 097	149 945
	Interest received	928	981	875	1 228	1 544	2 324	2 064
	Other income	4 331	4 127	4 725	9 919	14 005	5 325	5 468
	Total income	82 361	84 341	96 303	107 208	129 602	146 589	5 494
Inventories²	Opening value	2 440	2 026	1 937	1 794	1 811	2 379	29 563
	Closing value	2 495	1 971	2 061	2 365	2 028	2 797	162 400
Expenditure	Purchases	22 969	22 650	23 775	23 600	26 051	32 432	2 656
	Interest paid	1 933	1 742	1 998	2 230	3 028	37 220	2 716
	Salaries and wages	21 169	20 236	22 373	27 059	32 434	5 881	35 480
	Other expenditure	28 795	29 927	35 583	41 687	50 957	24 380	41 688
	Total expenditure	74 866	74 555	83 729	94 576	112 194	131 973	145 223
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends³		7 550	9 731	12 698	13 203	17 625	15 034	17 237
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		1 518	1 947	2 314	2 831	3 385	3 360	3 653
Net profit after tax		6 032	7 784	10 384	10 372	14 240	11 674	13 584
Capital expenditure on new assets⁴		3 311	3 533	4 115	7 575	5 572	7 968	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	8 615
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		32 408	34 334	33 228	85 326	49 185	61 102	60 926

13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2004 and 2010 - Turnover/Carrying value of assets⁵

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Fishing and forestry	..	2,72	2,09	2,40	3,06	2,93	2,51
Mining and quarrying	1,02	1,00	1,13	1,20	1,28	1,24	0,94
Manufacturing	4,13	3,89	4,03	4,48	4,35	4,59	3,87
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,60	0,59	0,60	0,58	0,53	0,48	0,46
Construction	8,84	8,33	7,76	6,96	7,98	7,58	7,19
Trade	13,36	12,53	12,84	12,17	10,09	10,59	9,55
Transport, storage and communication	1,70	1,72	1,92	2,16	1,98	1,92	1,78
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	1,14	1,16	1,25	1,84	2,53	2,64	0,96
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	2,38	2,31	2,73	1,13	2,32	2,19	2,46

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

13.11 Comparison of operating ratios between 2004 and 2010 - Profit/Turnover⁶

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Fishing and forestry	..	0,13	0,14	..	0,33	0,26	0,05
Mining and quarrying	0,11	0,11	0,21	0,32	0,32	0,27	0,15
Manufacturing	0,08	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,08	0,07
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,15	0,15	0,19	0,20	0,04	-0,13	0,10
Construction	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,08	0,08	0,09
Trade	0,04	0,06	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,05	0,04
Transport, storage and communication	0,08	0,15	0,13	0,13	0,13	0,11	0,19
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,17	0,18	0,22	0,24	0,23	0,20	0,17
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,10	0,12	0,14	0,14	0,15	0,11	0,11

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

13.12 Comparison of operating ratios between 2004 and 2010 - Profitability ratio⁷

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Fishing and forestry	..	0,10	0,10	..	0,24	0,20	0,04
Mining and quarrying	0,06	0,07	0,15	0,24	0,22	0,19	0,10
Manufacturing	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,05	0,05
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,10	0,10	0,14	0,15	0,05	-0,08	0,11
Construction	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,03	0,06	0,06	0,07
Trade	0,03	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,03	0,03
Transport, storage and communication	0,05	0,12	0,09	0,09	0,09	0,09	0,16
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,15	0,15	0,18	0,19	0,19	0,17	0,12
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,08	0,10	0,11	0,11	0,12	0,09	0,09

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

Selected internal trade activities

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14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2002-2011 (R millions)

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Wholesale trade sales	Sales at current prices	470 615	516 541	597 626	636 624	731 604	858 098	1 050 303	933 791	1 004 470	1 141 541
	Sales at constant (2000) prices	382 657	410 725	463 842	477 024	507 708	536 559	577 083	522 290	536 545	570 069
Retail trade sales	Sales at current prices	252 433	279 456	316 015	348 226	401 649	451 366	504 063	528 545	565 596	617 815
	Sales at constant (2008) prices	334 108	350 640	389 874	421 791	472 069	502 627	504 063	485 556	510 392	541 357
Motor trade sales	Sales at current prices	178 423	200 413	236 688	274 614	315 335	344 954	358 777	321 034	369 815	421 214

Sources: Stats SA, *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2008. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2008, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to February 2007 are backcasted based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.

14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2005-2011

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Stay units	Stay units available (thousands)	109,8	112,8	113,1	111,8	112,1	114,3	112,0
	Stay unit nights sold (thousands)	18 660,0	19 736,9	20 597,7	21 787,4	20 161,0	19 185,2	18 598,6
	Occupancy rate (%)	46,6	48,0	49,9	53,3	49,3	46,0	45,5
Income (R millions)	Total income	82 361	84 341	96 303	107 208	129 602	146 589	5 494
	Income from accommodation	8 020,9	9 291,6	10 950,0	13 191,1	12 391,2	13 330,1	12 570,7
	Income from restaurant and bar sales	3 434,7	3 747,4	4 186,9	4 947,6	4 647,4	4 771,4	4 937,3
	Other income	2 217,6	2 340,3	2 817,9	5 513,1	4 307,4	4 439,7	4 672,9
	Total income	13 673,0	15 379,2	17 954,8	23 651,5	21 346,1	22 540,8	22 180,9

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The Tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and, other accommodation establishments. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

14.3 Food and beverages, 2006-2011 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Income from food sales	25 155,9	27 545,9	32 619,0	33 288,1	35 111,3	37 215,6
Income from bar sales	3 881,7	4 481,0	4 549,0	4 369,8	5 081,9	5 193,9
Other income	448,7	582,5	784,8	674,2	896,5	766,0
Total income	29 486,3	32 609,4	37 952,8	38 332,1	41 089,7	43 175,5

Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa. The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

Social services and housing

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15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate stand or yard or on farm										
2007	826	531	1 586	1 245	1 015	660	565	219	725	7 373
2008	882	628	1 967	1 354	1 056	711	611	235	1 018	8 463
2009	926	646	1 918	1 443	1 126	753	732	256	967	8 767
2010	880	697	2 096	1 540	1 199	792	707	263	920	9 094
2011	855	741	2 137	1 581	1 234	819	722	250	1 009	9 348
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials										
2007	489	28	†	551	80	59	16	13	†	1 244
2008	532	29	†	624	84	62	27	19	†	1 385
2009	605	28	†	588	100	74	†	14	†	1 417
2010	619	26	†	582	77	53	11	13	†	1 385
2011	671	23	†	613	66	71	12	†	†	1 471
Flat/apartment in a block of flats										
2007	35	14	284	188	†	†	22	†	94	651
2008	48	12	208	227	17	13	†	†	78	620
2009	26	17	251	205	†	20	†	†	91	624
2010	41	15	232	222	†	†	†	†	121	656
2011	55	†	278	142	†	26	†	†	113	635
Cluster house in complex										
2009	..	†	65	†	†	..	..	†	†	78
2010	†	..	58	16	†	†	..	†	23	104
2011	†	†	39	11	..	11	†	†	14	81

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Town house										
2009	†	†	121	21	†	†	†	†	19	183
2010	†	†	141	22	†	†	†	†	17	198
2011	†	†	140	17	†	†	†	†	†	182
Semi detached house										
2009	12	†	11	24	†	..	†	†	62	115
2010	14	†	29	11	†	†	†	†	98	160
2011	18	†	37	18	†	†	†	†	106	193
Formal dwelling in backyard										
2007	55	21	290	98	31	31	48	†	13	590
2008	55	25	242	41	31	16	24	†	26	464
2009	30	19	248	31	21	15	38	†	29	434
2010	15	18	246	40	†	13	11	†	26	382
2011	23	21	302	39	18	†	43	†	18	475
Informal dwelling in backyard										
2007	39	36	363	34	33	31	64	†	119	728
2008	23	41	383	58	22	41	77	†	103	754
2009	22	58	308	47	30	17	39	†	119	648
2010	20	56	382	32	21	15	76	†	126	736
2011	21	61	327	35	15	11	58	†	139	672

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Informal dwelling not in backyard										
2007	120	105	405	172	29	72	129	17	143	1 191
2008	103	87	354	162	63	70	143	21	124	1 129
2009	104	69	481	176	39	64	114	17	134	1 197
2010	111	60	409	164	31	85	109	20	134	1 123
2011	96	39	448	167	49	62	127	17	98	1 102
Servants quarter or granny flats										
2007	37	19	74	92	59	42	11	12	70	417
2008	14	†	45	40	20	23	†	†	17	177
2009	†	†	90	59	23	17	12	†	12	230
2010	67	†	75	73	49	33	51	†	50	406
2011	37	†	83	128	32	26	23	18	54	404
Other										
2007	†	42	86	†	†	†	41	†	48	240
2008	11	†	38	†	†	†	23	†	15	107
2009	†	†	36	16	†	11	†	†	39	112
2010	†	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	14	57
2011	†	†	†	..	†	†	..	†	12	37
Town/cluster/semi detached house										
2007	35	†	111	28	†	†	†	†	145	329
2008	22	†	120	†	..	†	..	†	28	186

15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Unit in retirement village										
2007	†	..	13	†	..	†	†	†	†	30
2008	†	..	†	†	..	..	†	..	13	21
Total										
2007	1 642	801	3 227	2 420	1 256	908	897	286	1 372	12 808
2008	1 694	835	3 367	2 521	1 299	943	928	302	1 426	13 314
2009	1 738	861	3 531	2 615	1 346	978	954	311	1 478	13 812
2010	1 781	885	3 684	2 712	1 394	1 015	982	320	1 532	14 304
2011	1 790	906	3 802	2 750	1 421	1 040	997	326	1 573	14 603

15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2007	790	584	2 536	1 634	524	502	589	206	1 236	8 600
2008	820	638	2 832	1 636	541	533	604	223	1 248	9 075
2009	936	678	3 040	1 792	596	586	654	247	1 293	9 822
2010	957	752	3 085	1 846	657	629	689	249	1 308	10 171
2011	1 079	796	3 008	1 977	721	706	757	260	1 408	10 712
Gas										
2007	62	20	52	48	11	†	26	12	52	291
2008	76	27	67	65	18	†	26	16	93	396
2009	67	25	36	49	†	†	24	13	80	311
2010	57	14	43	52	16	11	20	†	84	306
2011	61	17	43	47	13	†	17	14	96	315
Paraffin										
2007	431	118	564	238	93	100	171	35	67	1 816
2008	339	90	369	208	70	73	143	15	58	1 366
2009	313	89	372	171	76	47	136	15	79	1 298
2010	377	59	378	149	54	65	118	24	43	1 267
2011	301	39	385	124	39	49	109	13	32	1 091

15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2007	347	34	15	465	609	195	98	37	15	1 815
2008	437	46	30	556	646	226	143	42	16	2 141
2009	395	44	39	572	657	238	133	34	17	2 129
2010	372	37	34	554	649	205	138	35	17	2 041
2011	348	30	47	516	636	197	107	37	27	1 946
Coal										
2007	†	37	80	33	15	99	†	†	†	273
2008	†	24	66	36	17	91	†	†	†	241
2009	†	23	36	17	†	94	†	†	†	182
2010	..	16	30	15	†	93	†	†	†	162
2011	..	16	25	†	†	82	..	†	†	139
Total										
2007	1 653	811	3 251	2 431	1 255	908	901	292	1 373	12 876
2008	1 692	832	3 372	2 513	1 297	936	928	301	1 423	13 294
2009	1 738	861	3 531	2 615	1 346	978	954	311	1 478	13 812
2010	1 781	885	3 684	2 712	1 394	1 015	982	320	1 532	14 304
2011	1 806	905	3 793	2 776	1 429	1 045	1 001	326	1 573	14 654

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2007	395	359	2 354	1 438	482	361	398	149	802	6 738
2008	390	346	2 501	1 409	404	405	358	148	1 035	6 996
2009	373	284	2 715	1 166	456	517	313	162	1 017	7 002
2010	275	316	2 632	1 171	421	399	418	140	753	6 524
2011	283	315	2 431	1 312	479	439	387	121	723	6 490
Gas										
2007	†	32	38	25	†	†	†	†	16	142
2008	17	39	84	16	†	11	11	†	36	222
2009	†	48	60	†	†	†	14	†	18	174
2010	11	37	73	†	†	18	†	†	43	212
2011	24	43	129	†	†	15	12	†	44	287
Paraffin										
2007	571	181	338	125	41	38	64	21	264	1 643
2008	515	174	209	100	33	25	68	16	149	1 288
2009	542	212	197	51	12	20	37	15	215	1 302
2010	562	224	131	66	15	17	56	15	203	1 288
2011	651	287	212	64	†	12	24	18	192	1 471

15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2007	558	73	72	570	601	209	170	79	78	2 410
2008	608	108	126	659	701	253	235	93	61	2 843
2009	556	101	119	649	649	219	219	77	110	2 698
2010	663	94	124	630	713	227	192	93	127	2 864
2011	552	86	153	562	703	204	197	110	121	2 688
Coal										
2007	†	76	225	48	19	140	15	†	†	534
2008	13	61	188	67	24	128	18	†	†	503
2009	†	65	160	47	17	122	†	†	†	423
2010	†	48	141	21	11	139	†	†	†	376
2011	†	40	113	16	†	132	†	†	†	332

15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
None										
2007	94	81	199	198	104	117	237	35	207	1 272
2008	128	94	207	230	123	96	227	33	130	1 268
2009	234	147	261	675	202	87	359	51	112	2 128
2010	253	159	469	790	214	207	281	62	386	2 821
2011	284	125	484	773	206	241	365	67	489	3 032
Total										
2007	1 653	810	3 249	2 423	1 253	906	900	292	1 372	12 858
2008	1 691	830	3 360	2 498	1 293	929	925	301	1 416	13 244
2009	1 738	861	3 531	2 615	1 346	978	954	311	1 478	13 812
2010	1 781	885	3 684	2 712	1 394	1 015	982	320	1 532	14 304
2011	1 806	904	3 791	2 762	1 430	1 046	1 001	326	1 576	14 641

15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2007	1 139	716	2 698	1 864	1 102	777	765	257	1 322	10 640
2008	1 121	749	2 962	1 870	1 061	772	779	262	1 348	10 923
2009	1 199	782	3 111	1 999	1 130	836	801	276	1 354	11 488
2010	1 272	819	3 157	2 068	1 210	872	820	277	1 385	11 880
2011	1 350	854	3 088	2 190	1 286	925	861	294	1 514	12 361
Paraffin										
2007	265	18	43	19	22	19	†	†	19	415
2008	258	†	46	15	22	14	28	†	34	430
2009	250	†	44	12	27	†	35	†	51	437
2010	268	†	26	22	17	12	27	†	21	405
2011	262	†	66	25	17	12	14	†	18	420

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2007	239	74	494	533	127	109	124	30	26	1 757
2008	297	69	355	619	203	147	119	32	35	1 876
2009	278	72	366	596	183	129	108	29	65	1 825
2010	230	56	383	532	146	119	123	37	48	1 676
2011	198	48	381	487	104	110	125	30	43	1 525
Total										
2007	1 653	810	3 250	2 430	1 255	906	900	292	1 373	12 869
2008	1 693	831	3 371	2 513	1 297	936	926	301	1 423	13 291
2009	1 738	861	3 531	2 615	1 346	978	954	311	1 478	13 812
2010	1 781	885	3 684	2 712	1 394	1 015	982	320	1 532	14 304
2011	1 820	907	3 826	2 802	1 437	1 050	1 006	327	1 581	14 756

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped (tap) water in dwelling or house										
2007	453	329	1 759	948	198	286	247	125	978	5 323
2008	475	384	2 043	913	166	320	222	140	1 113	5 776
2009	477	382	2 097	919	156	276	217	146	1 137	5 808
2010	511	357	2 109	963	167	265	235	137	1 198	5 943
2011	558	393	2 261	1 024	177	324	245	153	1 249	6 385
Piped (tap) water on site or in yard										
2007	308	387	1 159	593	357	347	367	106	294	3 918
2008	291	384	962	623	363	319	378	82	198	3 601
2009	290	391	1 012	677	427	386	367	99	203	3 852
2010	288	445	1 131	719	448	440	400	93	199	4 161
2011	241	439	1 115	793	521	404	397	105	203	4 217
Borehole in yard										
2007	†	11	16	†	64	16	34	†	†	158
2008	†	†	18	†	72	†	34	†	†	162
2009	†	†	30	14	75	17	47	†	†	200
2010	†	†	32	†	79	†	36	12	†	180
2011	†	†	56	†	98	16	45	†	†	239

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Rain-water tank in yard										
2007	41	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	66
2008	49	†	†	†	†	†	†	..	†	73
2009	38	†	..	†	†	†	†	..	†	49
2010	38	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	55
2011	87	..	†	15	†	†	†	†	†	110
Neighbours tap										
2007	24	15	29	46	70	44	35	†	†	272
2008	23	15	30	78	92	72	29	†	†	349
2009	36	†	39	89	94	53	37	†	15	374
2010	30	16	33	82	105	57	38	†	†	367
2011	28	12	29	92	110	72	41	†	12	402
Communal tap										
2007	453	50	221	450	424	127	161	44	72	2 003
2008	414	33	258	464	451	122	207	48	92	2 088
2009	502	36	311	519	410	138	218	52	116	2 301
2010	486	34	298	526	446	126	211	63	114	2 303
2011	535	29	322	457	374	112	218	49	109	2 204

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Tanker										
2007	†	†	25	29	19	18	23	†	†	127
2008	17	†	23	38	12	19	29	†	†	149
2009	†	†	16	55	19	36	28	†	†	177
2010	21	†	51	46	†	42	25	†	†	209
2011	12	†	28	34	11	26	30	†	†	148
Borehole outside yard										
2007	†	†	22	94	35	16	26	†	†	208
2008	17	†	19	110	42	35	23	†	†	262
2009	†	21	14	66	38	34	32	†	†	219
2010	†	18	15	68	41	26	20	†	†	201
2011	†	18	†	75	20	46	19	†	†	200
River or stream										
2007	226	†	..	176	22	16	†	†	†	443
2008	244	..	..	167	42	22	†	†	†	481
2009	297	..	†	180	42	27	..	†	†	551
2010	232	†	†	170	36	34	†	†	†	487
2011	186	†	..	175	36	22	..	†	†	425

15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Stagnant pool or dam										
2007	†	†	†	25	15	†	..	†	†	56
2008	11	†	..	17	†	†	†	†	†	41
2009	†	..	†	20	†	†	†	†	..	33
2010	†	..	†	23	†	†	..	..	..	46
2011	11	†	..	45	†	†	..	†	..	60
Well										
2007	†	†	..	18	21	19	†	†	..	67
2008	18	†	†	24	26	†	†	†	..	75
2009	†	†	†	11	27	†	†	†	†	52
2010	†	..	..	14	21	†	†	..	†	40
2011	†	†	..	34	28	18	†	..	..	81
Spring										
2007	107	†	..	29	17	†	..	†	†	157
2008	126	†	†	65	†	†	†	..	..	206
2009	66	†	†	56	†	†	..	..	..	132
2010	156	†	†	74	†	†	†	..	..	235
2011	153	..	†	34	†	†	†	..	..	193
Total										
2007	1 646	807	3 234	2 423	1 248	897	895	291	1 358	12 799
2008	1 691	833	3 361	2 513	1 284	937	924	300	1 420	13 262
2009	1 737	857	3 525	2 610	1 304	978	950	311	1 477	13 749
2010	1 777	885	3 680	2 696	1 359	1 012	970	319	1 529	14 226
2011	1 819	905	3 824	2 786	1 379	1 046	997	327	1 581	14 664

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, heating and lighting, by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands)

	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains									
2007	5 724	2 876	8 600	4 179	2 558	6 738	7 679	2 961	10 640
2008	6 206	2 869	9 075	4 351	2 645	6 996	7 909	3 014	10 923
2009	6 874	2 948	9 822	4 396	2 607	7 002	8 435	3 054	11 488
2010	7 221	2 950	10 171	4 214	2 311	6 524	8 798	3 081	11 880
2011	7 718	2 994	10 712	4 294	2 196	6 490	9 211	3 150	12 361
Gas									
2007	222	70	291	79	64	142	..	..	..
2008	262	133	396	115	107	222	..	..	..
2009	197	113	311	84	89	174	..	..	..
2010	176	129	306	92	120	212	..	..	..
2011	176	138	315	125	163	287	..	..	..
Paraffin									
2007	1 770	46	1 816	1 591	52	1 643	405	†	415
2008	1 342	24	1 366	1 262	26	1 288	420	†	430
2009	1 270	29	1 298	1 270	31	1 302	427	†	437
2010	1 241	26	1 267	1 253	36	1 288	390	15	405
2011	1 070	21	1 091	1 427	44	1 471	411	†	420

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, heating and lighting, by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood									
2007	1 778	37	1 815	2 288	123	2 410	..	..	..
2008	2 103	38	2 141	2 723	119	2 843	..	..	..
2009	2 098	30	2 129	2 578	119	2 698	..	..	..
2010	2 004	36	2 041	2 688	175	2 864	..	..	..
2011	1 905	41	1 946	2 518	171	2 688	..	..	..
Coal									
2007	270	†	273	523	11	534	..	..	..
2008	237	†	241	483	19	503	..	..	..
2009	180	†	182	411	13	423	..	..	..
2010	159	†	162	364	13	376	..	..	..
2011	138	†	139	317	14	332	..	..	..
Candles									
2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 703	54	1 757
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 834	42	1 876
2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 767	58	1 825
2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 626	50	1 676
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 474	50	1 525

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, heating and lighting, by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
None									
2007	..	..	..	1 057	216	1 272	..	..	..
2008	..	..	..	1 128	140	1 268	..	..	..
2009	..	..	..	1 868	260	2 128	..	..	..
2010	..	..	..	2 309	512	2 821	..	..	..
2011	..	..	..	2 428	603	3 032	..	..	..
Total									
2007	9 835	3 040	12 876	9 820	3 038	12 858	9 829	3 040	12 869
2008	10 215	3 079	13 294	10 179	3 066	13 244	10 214	3 078	13 291
2009	10 680	3 132	13 812	10 680	3 132	13 812	10 680	3 132	13 812
2010	11 126	3 178	14 304	11 126	3 178	14 304	11 126	3 178	14 304
2011	11 444	3 210	14 654	11 430	3 211	14 641	11 536	3 220	14 756

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Flush toilet connected to public sewerage					
2007	4 513	921	311	1 602	7 347
2008	4 478	949	320	1 614	7 362
2009	4 884	991	338	1 557	7 770
2010	5 250	995	346	1 520	8 112
2011	5 405	1 020	359	1 551	8 335
Flush toilet connected to septic tank					
2007	400	43	†	44	494
2008	469	36	†	49	564
2009	239	41	†	112	400
2010	271	59	†	129	467
2011	379	56	†	105	544
Chemical toilet					
2007	75	†	..	†	78
2008	60	†	..	..	62
2009	46	†	..	..	50
2010	53	†	..	..	59
2011	106	†	..	†	110

15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2007	1 107	22	†	†	1 134
2008	1 308	19	†	..	1 328
2009	1 771	26	†	†	1 799
2010	1 716	16	†	..	1 734
2011	1 992	16	†	..	2 011
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe					
2007	2 723	17	†	†	2 747
2008	2 910	25	†	†	2 937
2009	2 828	17	..	†	2 846
2010	2 577	16	†	†	2 595
2011	2 626	16	†	†	2 645
Bucket toilet					
2007	203	16	..	†	220
2008	181	16	†	..	197
2009	136	11	..	..	147
2010	103	†	..	..	110
2011	65	13	..	..	79

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
None					
2007	772	17	..	†	791
2008	804	27	..	..	831
2009	739	17	..	†	760
2010	706	20	..	†	728
2011	730	24	†	..	755
Other					
2009	37	†	..	†	39
2010	20	†	..	..	22
2011	16	†	..	..	22
Total					
2007	9 793	1 039	326	1 653	12 811
2008	10 210	1 074	332	1 664	13 280
2009	10 680	1 109	348	1 675	13 811
2010	10 696	1 122	357	1 651	13 826
2011	11 319	1 155	368	1 659	14 501

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by local authority once per week					
2007	5 013	920	311	1 541	7 784
2008	4 966	925	327	1 527	7 745
2009	4 630	796	319	1 280	7 025
2010	5 074	958	325	1 420	7 777
2011	5 543	1 000	343	1 472	8 357
Removed by local authority less often than once per week					
2007	158	16	†	†	180
2008	207	24	†	16	252
2009	237	22	†	23	285
2010	243	25	†	56	326
2011	211	34	†	25	279
Removed by community members contracted by local authority once per week					
2009	495	161	17	232	905
2010	469	32	23	60	583
2011	282	†	†	30	326

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by community members contracted by local authority less often than once per week					
2009	129	†	†	16	157
2010	27	†	..	†	34
2011	38	†	..	†	46
Removed by community members once per week					
2007	29	13	†	†	47
2008	53	17	..	†	76
2009	29	15	..	12	55
2010	31	16	†	†	52
2011	23	31	..	†	59
Removed by community members less than once per week					
2007	21	†	†	†	29
2008	64	†	..	†	77
2009	12	†	..	†	15
2010	19	..	..	..	19
2011	†	†	..	†	†

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Communal refuse dump					
2007	267	31	†	†	309
2008	229	†	..	13	251
2009	185	11	..	16	211
2010	201	15	†	23	241
2011	229	25	†	†	265
Own refuse dump					
2007	3 674	42	†	76	3 799
2008	4 056	66	†	73	4 198
2009	4 370	82	†	79	4 534
2010	4 217	56	†	78	4 355
2011	4 326	50	†	108	4 491
Dump or leave rubbish anywhere					
2007	522	13	†	12	547
2008	585	11	†	12	611
2009	526	†	†	†	533
2010	562	†	..	†	572
2011	579	†	..	†	591

15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Other					
2007	116	†	..	†	126
2008	58	20	..	†	86
2009	39	†	..	†	46
2010	59	24	..	†	92
2011	31	†	..	†	33
Total					
2007	9 800	1 042	325	1 655	12 822
2008	10 219	1 075	337	1 666	13 296
2009	10 650	1 104	347	1 665	13 766
2010	10 902	1 133	356	1 659	14 051
2011	11 265	1 160	368	1 662	14 454

15.9 Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2007-2011 (thousands)

Telephone facility	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total ¹		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Yes															
2007	4 147	2 928	7 075	520	240	760	229	72	301	1 250	348	1 598	6 145	3 589	9 734
2008	4 598	3 212	7 810	583	272	855	235	73	308	1 238	355	1 592	6 654	3 912	10 566
2009	5 116	3 638	8 754	573	272	845	250	68	318	1 242	339	1 582	7 181	4 317	11 498
2010	5 609	3 929	9 538	626	293	919	256	80	336	1 247	330	1 577	7 738	4 632	12 370
2011	6 055	4 192	10 247	651	309	961	267	86	353	1 254	344	1 598	8 228	4 931	13 159
No															
2007	1 651	1 127	2 778	189	100	289	21	†	27	55	18	73	1 916	1 251	3 167
2008	1 457	994	2 451	143	81	224	20	†	30	67	13	81	1 688	1 098	2 785
2009	1 203	723	1 926	169	95	264	12	18	30	63	30	93	1 448	866	2 314
2010	994	595	1 589	136	88	224	12	11	23	57	42	99	1 199	735	1 934
2011	811	478	1 289	127	86	213	†	†	16	49	30	79	995	602	1 597
Total															
2007	5 798	4 056	9 854	709	340	1 049	250	78	328	1 305	366	1 671	8 061	4 840	12 901
2008	6 055	4 207	10 262	726	353	1 079	256	82	337	1 305	368	1 673	8 342	5 010	13 351
2009	6 319	4 361	10 680	743	367	1 109	262	86	348	1 305	370	1 675	8 629	5 183	13 812
2010	6 603	4 523	11 126	762	381	1 143	268	90	359	1 304	372	1 676	8 937	5 367	14 304
2011	6 866	4 670	11 536	779	395	1 174	275	95	369	1 303	374	1 677	9 223	5 533	14 756

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	765 943	437 274	57,1	548 637	491 158	89,5	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	1 169 448	709 808	60,7
2004	985 873	688 452	69,8	692 038	500 899	72,4	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	1 540 245	938 634	60,9
2005	1 163 962	547 892	47,1	500 087	406 474	81,3	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
2006	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	603 828	494 760	81,9	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1
2007	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	626 011	569 622	91,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2
2008	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	659 658	411 483	62,4	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
2009	1 325 184	765 022	57,7	674 737	471 326	69,9	2 696 313	1 496 021	55,5	1 781 515	1 310 065	73,5
2010	1 514 131	853 441	56,4	667 296	332 880	49,9	2 802 741	1 022 027	36,5	1 832 383	680 166	37,1
2011 ¹	1 576 131	913 551	58,0	736 506	311 299	42,3	2 913 107	1 040 232	35,7	1 959 206	799 411	40,8

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)¹2011 information is preliminary.

15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2004	917 324	539 640	58,8	510 455	367 984	72,1	585 654	391 391	66,8	190 374	104 522	54,9
2005	1 151 289	565 811	49,1	587 492	429 132	73,0	670 697	393 541	58,7	200 831	101 683	50,6
2006	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	679 817	507 365	74,6	733 557	459 583	62,7	187 163	87 341	46,7
2007	935 766	535 471	57,2	798 967	517 861	64,8	678 501	497 481	73,3	212 499	87 432	41,1
2008	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	817 109	358 263	43,8	733 393	365 965	49,9	248 363	119 198	48,0
2009	1 054 284	577 408	54,8	889 776	378 290	42,5	677 046	307 445	45,4	230 867	101 675	44,0
2010	972 349	449 452	46,2	980 844	351 253	35,8	712 245	289 972	40,7	236 674	108 323	45,8
2011 ¹	986 381	466 186	47,3	1 029 686	446 102	43,3	754 430	332 152	44,0	244 719	109 202	44,6

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)¹2011 information is preliminary.

15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2
2004	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4
2005	845 012	764 273	90,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5
2006	866 554	788 336	91,0	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0
2007	917 684	846 112	92,2	9 890 463	722 287	7,3
2008	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6
2009	989 763	770 138	77,8	10 319 485	6 177 390	59,9
2010	1 031 168	804 089	78,0	10 749 831	4 891 603	45,5
2011 ¹	1 051 254	832 418	79,2	11 251 420	5 250 553	46,7

15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	442 829	198 492	44,8	361 802	282 280	78,0	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	782 225	22 075	2,8
2004	557 690	292 985	52,5	422 305	340 585	80,6	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	915 619	35 533	3,9
2005	682 105	251 946	36,9	528 110	361 306	68,4	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
2006	767 139	303 167	39,5	571 911	408 934	71,5	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 156 898	127 071	11,0
2007	764 787	274 009	35,8	562 068	404 418	72,0	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 326 805	188 177	14,2
2008	809 474	281 471	34,8	575 340	356 302	61,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
2009	886 759	312 846	35,3	599 639	377 451	62,9	1 705 839	724 178	42,5	1 321 199	190 265	14,4
2010	897 431	313 348	34,9	648 131	326 010	50,3	1 819 293	757 602	41,6	1 403 660	193 967	13,8
2011 ¹	967 376	359 178	37,1	655 764	305 454	46,6	1 972 984	376 637	19,1	1 480 519	193 589	13,1

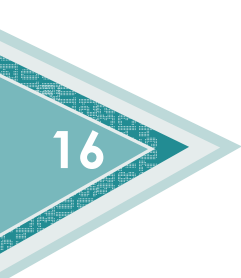
Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)¹2011 information is preliminary.

15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	91 043	42 153	46,3	307 263	166 085	54,1	126 724	29 906	23,6	103 727	46 221	44,6
2004	486 197	76 308	15,7	331 432	199 855	60,3	280 460	77 237	27,5	124 927	57 548	46,1
2005	670 111	113 674	17,0	498 901	149 215	29,9	459 128	100 748	21,9	155 140	58 936	38,0
2006	663 932	143 264	21,6	457 338	213 486	46,7	519 439	118 862	22,9	166 431	68 620	41,2
2007	790 060	126 621	16,0	533 456	194 102	36,4	645 899	163 850	25,4	176 723	62 994	35,6
2008	910 496	257 627	28,3	562 297	227 193	40,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	254 086	103 508	40,7
2009	1 145 576	314 479	27,5	598 380	234 183	39,1	588 213	131 973	22,4	223 443	104 510	46,8
2010	1 018 649	286 862	28,2	624 392	253 693	40,6	667 616	144 744	21,7	237 307	103 056	43,4
2011 ¹	1 084 341	229 257	21,1	707 477	303 474	42,9	783 711	144 645	18,5	250 105	96 494	38,6

15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	956 148	517 689	54,1	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8
2004	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5
2005	1 063 861	587 350	55,2	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8
2006	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3
2007	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9
2008	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8
2009	1 208 413	551 523	45,6	8 277 461	2 941 408	35,5
2010	1 270 811	603 650	47,5	8 587 290	2 982 932	34,7
2011 ¹	1 281 831	548 363	42,8	9 184 108	2 557 091	27,8



16

Debts

16.1

Liquidations and insolvencies, 2002-2011 (numbers)

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16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2002-2011 (numbers)

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Companies liquidated	Compulsory	339	423	223	275	218	205	122	131	196	220
	Voluntary	1 519	1 687	1 309	1 329	1 364	1 692	1 451	1 758	1 743	1 386
	Total	1 858	2 110	1 532	1 604	1 582	1 897	1 573	1 889	1 939	1 606
	Close corporations liquidated	486	434	341	249	157	121	154	164	88	161
	Voluntary	1 567	1 542	1 637	1 372	1 287	1 133	1 573	2 080	1 965	1 792
	Total	2 053	1 976	1 978	1 621	1 444	1 254	1 727	2 244	2 053	1 953
Total liquidations	Compulsory	825	857	564	524	375	326	276	295	284	381
	Voluntary	3 086	3 229	2 946	2 701	2 651	2 825	3 024	3 838	3 708	3 178
	Total	3 911	4 086	3 510	3 225	3 026	3 151	3 300	4 133	3 992	3 559
Total insolvencies	Individuals and partnerships	3 060	2 652	1 976	1 642	1 680	2 314	4 763	6 078	3 994	2 950

National accounts

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17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2002-2011 (R millions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP at constant 2005 market prices	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 751 165	1 814 532	1 786 637	1 838 264	1 895 668
GDP at current market prices	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 184	2 262 502	2 398 156	2 661 435	2 964 261

17.2 GDP percentage change relative to the previous year, 2002-2011

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP at constant 2005 market prices	3,7	2,9	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,6	-1,5	2,9	3,1

17.3 Annualised percentage change¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2005 market prices, 2003-2012

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
2003	2,6	2,0	2,2	2,3
2004	6,2	5,7	6,7	4,3
2005	4,1	7,4	5,6	2,7
2006	6,2	6,7	5,8	6,4
2007	6,5	3,1	5,0	6,0
2008	2,9	4,5	1,8	-1,7
2009	-6,3	-2,8	1,8	3,5
2010	4,0	2,8	3,1	4,5
2011	4,6	1,0	1,7	3,2
2012	2,7	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

¹ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

17.4 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at constant 2005 prices, 2002-2011 (R millions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 301	42 143	41 496	41 701	41 553
Mining and quarrying	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 336	99 396	94 057	99 223	99 415
Manufacturing	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 889	267 723	282 215	289 015
Electricity, gas and water supply	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 294	34 196	33 712	34 287	34 749
Construction	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 781	58 241
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 749	217 074	224 654	234 630
Transport, storage and communication	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 522	163 999	167 283	172 733
Finance, real estate and business services	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 276	378 997	386 745	400 382
General government services	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 316	242 290	248 817	258 405
Personal services	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	102 106	101 233	101 127	103 601
Total value added at basic prices	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 492	1 561 076	1 619 738	1 597 860	1 643 833	1 692 724
Taxes less subsidies on products	150 165	154 193	161 940	170 015	180 630	190 089	194 794	188 777	194 431	202 944
GDP at market prices	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 751 165	1 814 532	1 786 637	1 838 264	1 895 668

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

17.5 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at current prices, 2002-2011 (R millions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	58 644	63 984
Mining and quarrying	92 730	85 770	91 199	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 525	196 521	227 117	260 381
Manufacturing	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 702	332 470	357 756
Electricity, gas and water supply	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 783	45 902	60 402	71 403	78 532
Construction	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	102 801	120 420
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	143 192	158 786	176 446	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 489	298 511	342 750	386 430
Transport, storage and communication	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	164 467	189 782	199 276	203 673	220 060
Finance, real estate and business services	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 629	464 847	522 048	565 224
General government services	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	298 704	338 903	385 307	434 224
Personal services	64 475	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	166 277	183 493
Total value added at basic prices	1 065 696	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 075	2 033 207	2 174 513	2 412 491	2 670 504
Taxes less subsidies on products	105 389	117 387	144 673	170 015	195 103	224 109	229 295	223 643	248 944	293 757
GDP at market prices	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 184	2 262 502	2 398 156	2 661 435	2 964 261

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

Government finances

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18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2002-2011 (R billions)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
New construction works										
National Government	1,91	3,94	3,22	3,07	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,78	0,74	1,58
Provincial Government	3,22	6,65	7,69	8,75	10,11	11,80	4,81	11,40	17,24	15,05
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,07	0,17	0,21	0,45	1,62	1,30	3,13	9,84	12,94	12,60
Municipalities	7,53	8,84	11,21	11,85	13,40	17,72	25,95	34,98	30,63	27,75
Public corporations	6,28	13,78	13,53	14,46	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81	51,92	49,88
Higher education institutions	0,19	0,56	0,38	0,35	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79	0,76	0,64
Total	19,20	33,94	36,24	38,93	47,92	57,89	67,78	109,60	114,23	107,49
Plant, machinery and equipment										
National Government	1,34	2,00	1,83	2,24	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,77	1,91	2,61
Provincial Government	0,42	1,07	2,74	2,36	2,60	2,32	2,11	2,63	2,52	2,19
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,56	0,82	0,90	0,91	0,75	0,77	1,12	1,99	2,56	1,58
Municipalities	0,91	1,23	1,60	1,71	1,23	1,18	1,49	2,17	3,45	2,98
Public corporations	12,17	7,91	9,81	8,65	5,27	15,33	23,52	32,32	24,96	25,12
Higher education institutions	0,57	0,79	0,70	0,75	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26	1,38	1,60
Total	15,97	13,82	17,58	16,62	12,97	22,25	30,65	42,14	36,78	36,08
Transport equipment¹										
National Government	..	..	..	..	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22	1,28	2,10
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53	0,59	0,74
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,41	0,50	0,72
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77	1,39	0,96
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	1,10	1,56	1,29	1,70	0,79	0,48
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	0,00	0,05	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,06
Total	..	..	..	..	4,19	4,98	5,15	5,69	4,60	5,07

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)¹ These values formed part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005. Since 2006 these values are recorded separately.

18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2002-2011 (R billions) (cont.)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Land and existing buildings										
National government	0,20	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,06	0,41	1,52	2,54	4,50	4,79
Provincial government	0,14	0,60	0,27	0,62	0,88	0,74	9,47	6,45	3,06	3,45
Extra-budgetary accounts and funds	0,14	0,17	0,10	0,30	0,23	0,27	0,25	0,77	0,41	0,29
Municipalities	0,19	0,49	0,50	0,32	1,17	1,50	3,36	2,77	4,23	1,69
Public corporations	0,66	0,43	0,56	0,31	1,60	0,59	1,66	4,03	2,93	3,85
Higher education institutions	0,12	0,19	0,22	0,17	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,40	2,48	2,99
Total	1,45	1,88	1,65	1,72	4,31	4,21	17,86	17,96	17,61	17,05
Other fixed assets										
National Government	..	..	..	..	0,48	0,43	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,26
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09	0,13	0,11
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,47	0,52	0,62
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	0,11	0,31	0,49	0,50	0,75	0,53
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	1,63	1,52	1,22	1,52	1,22	0,97
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,19	0,25	0,33
Total	..	..	..	..	2,41	2,80	2,70	2,97	3,06	2,82

18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2002-2011 (R billions) (concl.)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Leased assets and investment property²										
National Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,04	..	..
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,24	0,16	0,11	0,25
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,05	0,92	0,14	0,54
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,14	0,21	0,57	0,16
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,22	..	0,01	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,65	1,33	0,83	0,95
Total										
National Government	3,45	5,90	5,06	5,34	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,50	8,63	11,33
Provincial Government	3,78	8,33	10,71	11,73	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,13	23,54	21,54
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,77	1,16	1,20	1,66	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,64	17,03	16,05
Municipalities	8,63	10,56	13,31	13,87	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,09	40,58	34,45
Public corporations	19,11	22,12	23,90	23,40	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,59	82,39	80,46
Higher education institutions	0,88	1,54	1,30	1,28	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,64	4,93	5,62
Total	36,62	49,61	55,48	57,28	71,82	92,13	124,79	179,59	177,10	169,45

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)² This item was added as a new variable as from 2008.

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Eastern Cape					
Employee related costs	3 293 042	3 320 032	3 669 650	4 431 122	5 155 075
Remuneration of councillors	244 078	270 210	299 293	331 810	353 183
Interest paid	148 012	158 433	209 521	259 680	308 319
Bad debts	237 126	293 032	731 276	1 032 102	1 242 684
Contracted services	92 447	152 838	186 295	289 195	322 103
Repairs and maintenance	578 234	552 296	693 562	796 717	871 927
Purchases of electricity	1 119 596	1 210 531	1 630 476	2 175 977	2 809 324
Purchases of water	128 632	145 283	230 038	230 633	296 566
Free State					
Employee related costs	1 530 342	1 689 590	1 911 082	2 193 208	2 521 432
Remuneration of councillors	135 155	144 555	160 554	169 089	175 378
Interest paid	64 944	72 113	133 191	135 316	202 323
Bad debts	391 688	812 938	793 212	832 377	1 062 117
Contracted services	58 615	303 486	163 854	261 339	258 119
Repairs and maintenance	195 020	245 726	306 728	299 245	285 636
Purchases of electricity	401 671	793 050	1 027 153	1 339 345	1 795 382
Purchases of water	391 532	450 189	436 618	498 734	616 635

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Gauteng					
Employee related costs	10 066 169	11 160 539	13 394 787	15 537 326	17 536 792
Remuneration of councillors	238 697	245 813	278 259	297 024	316 319
Interest paid	1 476 715	1 686 062	2 109 725	2 702 136	2 637 337
Bad debts	2 723 645	2 818 590	4 292 159	5 305 165	5 463 913
Contracted services	1 708 526	2 253 039	2 583 705	3 471 021	3 816 696
Repairs and maintenance	1 756 499	2 308 379	3 257 098	3 093 369	3 268 504
Purchases of electricity	6 634 434	7 278 099	9 778 376	12 688 121	16 287 571
Purchases of water	3 517 713	3 706 831	4 060 461	4 321 946	5 114 580
KwaZulu-Natal					
Employee related costs	5 185 520	5 682 836	6 935 060	7 832 667	8 434 594
Remuneration of councillors	309 695	317 048	369 254	396 503	405 692
Interest paid	710 777	799 975	900 838	737 999	952 116
Bad debts	513 585	586 100	785 353	1 242 971	717 107
Contracted services	738 432	886 891	1 395 762	1 467 785	1 331 786
Repairs and maintenance	1 239 742	1 607 569	2 052 062	2 511 894	1 767 717
Purchases of electricity	2 785 528	2 978 475	4 088 022	5 155 663	6 883 468
Purchases of water	1 170 580	1 338 121	1 414 693	1 559 493	1 606 780

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Limpopo					
Employee related costs	1 087 358	1 435 695	1 748 142	2 094 593	2 602 227
Remuneration of councillors	189 246	205 364	229 348	254 907	264 890
Interest paid	39 395	37 813	47 411	55 362	52 029
Bad debts	64 166	137 613	422 007	387 627	300 991
Contracted services	39 435	52 136	93 142	114 893	124 024
Repairs and maintenance	255 320	440 656	517 328	503 268	593 482
Purchases of electricity	390 414	392 252	590 838	765 604	1 008 017
Purchases of water	140 003	125 761	197 187	252 947	287 775
Mpumalanga					
Employee related costs	1 306 951	1 441 308	1 746 177	2 129 132	2 486 750
Remuneration of councillors	140 208	158 487	173 002	178 993	179 004
Interest paid	69 969	84 495	104 851	115 096	148 270
Bad debts	167 895	190 119	621 753	546 147	638 429
Contracted services	99 149	119 752	198 607	308 470	332 996
Repairs and maintenance	277 529	304 725	398 870	501 827	523 804
Purchases of electricity	576 900	668 607	1 024 999	1 284 606	1 678 267
Purchases of water	80 133	225 935	242 340	260 532	326 668

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
North West					
Employee related costs	1 172 442	1 387 783	1 579 187	1 828 907	2 143 125
Remuneration of councillors	135 879	158 610	163 385	187 241	189 348
Interest paid	130 162	107 264	126 852	131 494	145 280
Bad debts	258 888	229 708	876 390	989 011	834 339
Contracted services	127 658	189 066	255 030	297 694	292 251
Repairs and maintenance	162 785	219 954	258 057	240 282	253 853
Purchases of electricity	667 948	769 008	841 334	1 364 675	1 776 234
Purchases of water	352 982	341 090	401 275	449 838	483 754
Northern Cape					
Employee related costs	651 421	745 889	881 129	1 026 332	1 194 896
Remuneration of councillors	69 444	71 966	77 594	86 937	86 876
Interest paid	17 499	40 624	54 287	47 904	55 283
Bad debts	61 338	92 900	208 218	288 679	117 541
Contracted services	16 494	16 096	24 716	31 947	54 783
Repairs and maintenance	100 568	111 739	138 744	148 639	155 035
Purchases of electricity	236 332	255 381	340 140	457 924	580 998
Purchases of water	38 669	51 678	53 511	92 065	81 258

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Western Cape					
Employee related costs	4 726 039	5 854 894	6 687 351	8 152 604	8 992 914
Remuneration of councillors	184 787	193 085	216 086	229 826	241 491
Interest paid	606 190	453 503	586 065	872 292	982 501
Bad debts	700 216	850 912	918 895	781 372	965 713
Contracted services	594 758	771 537	1 077 934	2 118 865	2 317 468
Repairs and maintenance	1 417 070	1 304 894	1 307 061	1 263 621	1 324 387
Purchases of electricity	2 524 537	2 751 367	3 809 984	4 904 054	6 269 108
Purchases of water	309 852	317 698	355 697	349 053	422 876
South Africa					
Employee related costs	29 019 284	32 718 566	38 552 565	45 225 891	51 067 805
Remuneration of councillors	1 647 189	1 765 138	1 966 775	2 132 330	2 212 181
Interest paid	3 263 663	3 440 282	4 272 741	5 057 279	5 483 458
Bad debts	5 118 547	6 011 912	9 649 263	11 405 451	11 342 834
Contracted services	3 475 514	4 744 841	5 979 045	8 361 209	8 850 226
Repairs and maintenance	5 982 767	7 095 938	8 929 510	9 358 862	9 044 345
Purchases of electricity	15 337 360	17 096 770	23 131 322	30 135 969	39 088 369
Purchases of water	6 130 096	6 702 586	7 391 820	8 015 241	9 236 892

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Eastern Cape					
Property rates received	1 156 579	1 265 322	1 401 595	1 705 766	1 860 000
Sales of electricity and gas	1 943 864	2 119 627	2 657 494	3 371 577	4 011 524
Sales of water	582 781	640 903	733 181	880 689	1 163 073
Refuse removal charges	272 056	430 411	344 427	393 526	454 310
Sewerage and sanitation charges	380 285	295 344	463 839	576 309	608 101
Interest received	381 501	554 074	722 830	550 050	520 142
Fines	43 903	46 832	46 149	49 599	45 153
Licences and permits	42 551	53 898	66 066	78 993	87 292
Grants and subsidies received	4 313 242	5 792 790	7 159 454	9 071 910	9 063 523
Free State					
Property rates received	738 943	759 700	815 415	986 823	1 104 362
Sales of electricity and gas	605 348	1 256 931	1 511 124	1 984 403	2 385 310
Sales of water	662 910	746 162	774 952	857 116	984 219
Refuse removal charges	186 375	177 763	221 322	216 196	243 006
Sewerage and sanitation charges	317 720	309 466	370 392	396 723	443 120
Interest received	243 429	390 211	358 931	259 445	262 332
Fines	56 350	13 111	10 987	11 946	12 600
Licences and permits	581	350	480	444	289
Grants and subsidies received	1 765 834	2 551 751	2 859 186	3 594 100	4 125 287

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Gauteng					
Property rates received	7 065 283	7 953 711	8 190 441	10 438 883	12 006 626
Sales of electricity and gas	10 727 278	11 677 106	14 723 797	19 902 239	25 721 084
Sales of water	5 164 991	5 299 739	5 697 643	6 741 474	7 287 433
Refuse removal charges	1 185 094	1 302 556	1 677 012	1 910 258	2 097 508
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 996 999	2 279 940	2 428 859	2 767 541	3 377 345
Interest received	1 823 251	2 181 315	2 153 900	1 510 300	1 313 579
Fines	397 564	542 493	578 372	442 645	516 940
Licences and permits	106 555	129 656	124 583	112 730	135 945
Grants and subsidies received	7 734 072	9 794 668	11 368 209	14 301 777	14 475 411
KwaZulu-Natal					
Property rates received	4 396 725	4 975 326	5 238 976	5 697 720	5 969 640
Sales of electricity and gas	4 897 348	5 328 855	6 500 714	8 341 274	10 134 127
Sales of water	2 054 871	2 283 948	2 392 092	2 659 272	3 025 390
Refuse removal charges	328 853	359 152	407 966	646 210	726 065
Sewerage and sanitation charges	303 320	275 501	349 327	387 710	932 706
Interest received	609 136	886 473	1 112 809	652 176	552 297
Fines	177 035	167 241	195 832	131 345	147 973
Licences and permits	43 460	72 695	79 151	97 933	102 345
Grants and subsidies received	5 288 430	7 253 883	9 066 058	10 205 556	9 457 329

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Limpopo					
Property rates received	350 196	401 465	425 530	566 293	725 344
Sales of electricity and gas	701 928	708 116	904 280	1 162 766	1 432 678
Sales of water	293 988	300 277	395 256	471 372	499 353
Refuse removal charges	87 504	106 536	123 515	134 234	146 739
Sewerage and sanitation charges	75 866	94 370	114 745	106 858	92 256
Interest received	228 259	327 317	382 207	270 896	261 841
Fines	23 843	27 137	24 731	17 898	21 857
Licences and permits	61 702	59 258	76 458	78 804	87 221
Grants and subsidies received	2 778 366	3 731 430	4 963 416	5 872 094	5 951 477
Mpumalanga					
Property rates received	600 847	689 118	704 328	940 279	1 429 465
Sales of electricity and gas	878 473	1 015 462	1 210 854	1 684 767	1 964 746
Sales of water	375 246	362 910	418 507	505 850	588 482
Refuse removal charges	172 654	168 162	201 591	225 741	259 373
Sewerage and sanitation charges	163 629	169 726	193 197	217 302	251 172
Interest received	234 150	354 572	443 300	343 636	261 512
Fines	24 081	18 318	20 408	23 266	26 822
Licences and permits	24 597	16 246	28 206	45 546	73 687
Grants and subsidies received	1 933 021	2 432 495	3 257 677	4 141 619	3 986 053

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
North West					
Property rates received	536 421	589 286	653 915	807 020	827 508
Sales of electricity and gas	1 070 956	1 157 575	1 370 462	2 016 633	2 330 074
Sales of water	624 288	545 004	593 714	614 510	711 741
Refuse removal charges	163 085	159 624	184 564	187 879	217 793
Sewerage and sanitation charges	164 290	195 360	187 198	193 418	205 944
Interest received	261 372	335 373	424 209	390 044	421 957
Fines	35 723	28 408	58 072	58 059	51 204
Licences and permits	33 307	42 217	32 998	42 820	39 480
Grants and subsidies received	2 041 308	2 381 287	3 073 933	3 418 081	3 613 082
Northern Cape					
Property rates received	209 744	236 339	271 576	377 901	430 892
Sales of electricity and gas	410 893	454 491	565 866	780 398	912 930
Sales of water	222 208	216 667	274 101	278 433	330 568
Refuse removal charges	80 971	87 921	96 642	105 551	116 951
Sewerage and sanitation charges	112 295	107 569	124 196	137 390	155 485
Interest received	84 730	108 267	105 118	96 922	103 028
Fines	18 121	23 659	19 291	38 482	39 255
Licences and permits	10 359	20 654	17 592	21 186	20 418
Grants and subsidies received	591 879	818 665	1 120 973	1 532 301	1 632 435

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.

18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2011 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Western Cape					
Property rates received	3 276 347	4 135 025	4 655 622	5 511 371	6 771 438
Sales of electricity and gas	4 352 600	4 743 404	6 197 683	8 115 049	9 860 210
Sales of water	1 613 272	1 899 850	1 986 405	2 256 646	2 522 453
Refuse removal charges	748 238	729 319	856 448	903 101	1 056 522
Sewerage and sanitation charges	959 264	1 109 389	1 123 309	1 219 576	1 380 531
Interest received	751 549	899 036	1 064 445	785 977	756 755
Fines	262 124	252 698	292 228	251 700	255 054
Licences and permits	77 711	87 115	70 881	77 664	78 555
Grants and subsidies received	2 798 100	4 469 004	7 313 944	6 890 470	6 708 015
South Africa					
Property rates received	18 331 085	21 005 292	22 357 398	27 032 056	31 125 275
Sales of electricity and gas	25 588 688	28 461 567	35 642 274	47 359 106	58 752 683
Sales of water	11 594 555	12 295 460	13 265 851	15 265 362	17 112 712
Refuse removal charges	3 224 830	3 521 444	4 113 487	4 722 696	5 318 267
Sewerage and sanitation charges	4 473 668	4 836 665	5 355 062	6 002 827	7 446 660
Interest received	4 617 377	6 036 638	6 767 749	4 859 446	4 453 443
Fines	1 038 744	1 119 897	1 246 070	1 024 940	1 116 858
Licences and permits	400 823	482 089	496 415	556 120	625 232
Grants and subsidies received	29 244 252	39 225 973	50 182 850	59 027 908	59 012 612

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.