

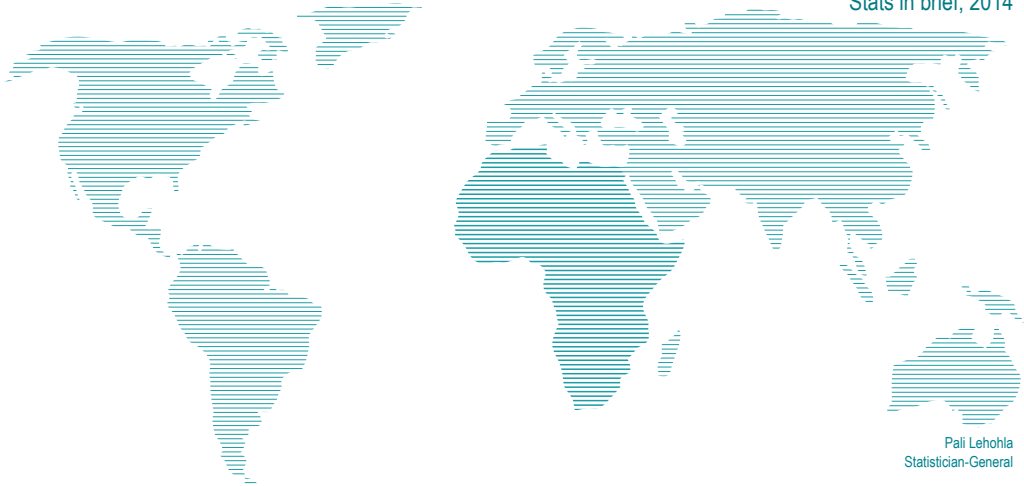
stats in brief

2014



Statistics
South Africa





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Pali Lehohla
Statistician-General

Statistics South Africa
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Tel: (012) 310 8093
(012) 310 8619
(012) 310 8358
(012) 310 8161
Fax: (012) 321 7381
Email: inadp@statssa.gov.za
millies@statssa.gov.za



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The 2014 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of October 2014. Data that had not been released prior to this date were, as a result, not updated.

As in the previous few years, the latest data on *Documented migration* is not available. However, as from 2015 this chapter will be published with revamped data on *Documented immigrants*.

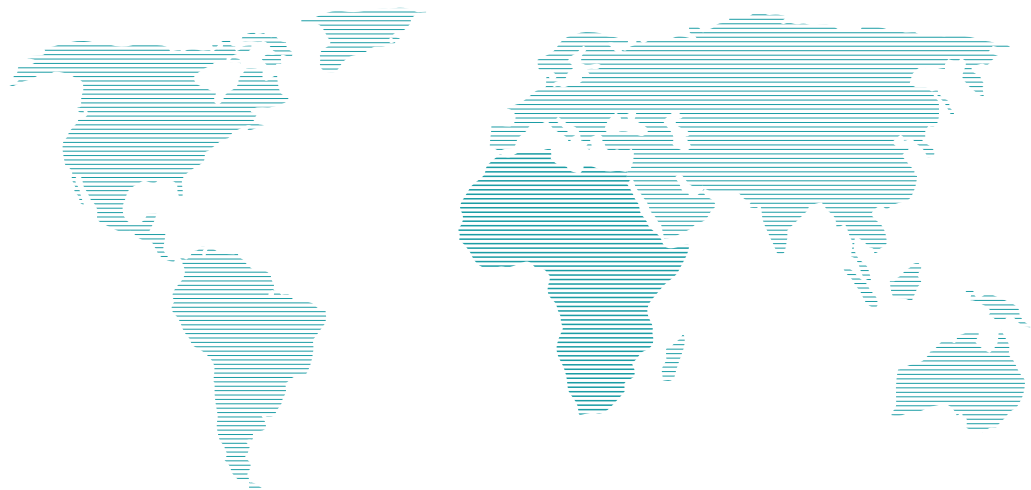
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Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	:	Labour force survey
n/a	:	not applicable
n.e.c.	:	not elsewhere classified
RDP	:	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SA	:	South Africa(n)
..	:	Data not available
-	:	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	:	Figure too small to publish
*	:	Revised
†	:	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independent of one another. Details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.

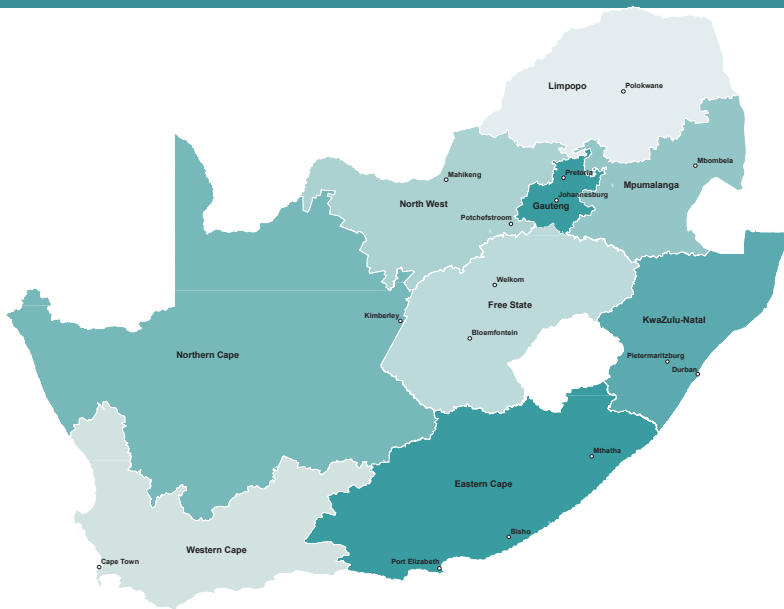




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South Africa



1

Geography





Geography

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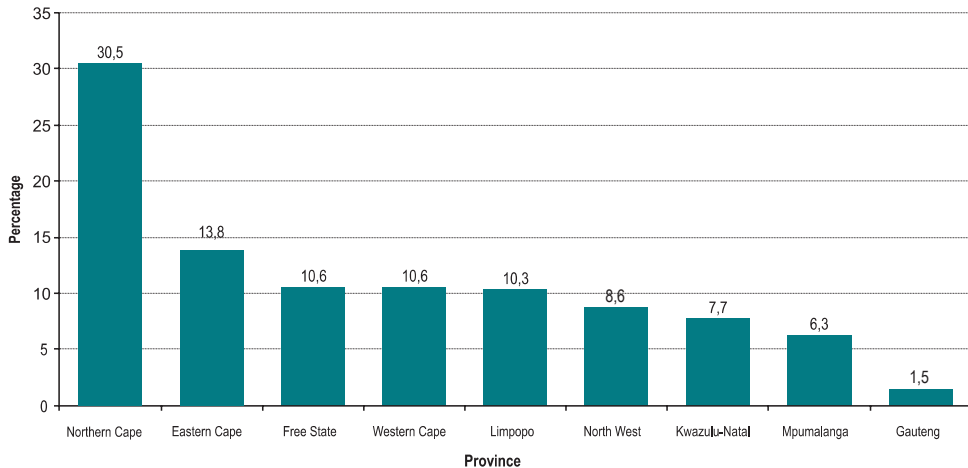


1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres

Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	Kwazulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	18 178	94 361	125 755	76 495	104 882	372 889	129 462	1 220 813



1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



Source: Stats SA, Geography Division.

2

Demography





Demography

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2.1 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group, age group and gender, 2014 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 496	2 440	4 937	212	209	420	50	49	99	134	129	263	2 892	2 827	5 719
5-9	2 291	2 251	4 542	216	213	429	49	48	97	137	132	269	2 692	2 644	5 337
10-14	2 167	2 137	4 304	223	222	445	47	47	94	143	138	281	2 580	2 543	5 124
15-19	2 191	2 167	4 358	226	225	451	51	51	102	156	151	307	2 624	2 593	5 218
20-24	2 235	2 183	4 417	214	213	428	56	54	110	159	154	313	2 663	2 604	5 267
25-29	2 114	2 043	4 157	191	194	385	62	57	119	148	145	293	2 515	2 439	4 955
30-34	1 649	1 664	3 313	179	190	369	66	58	123	141	144	285	2 034	2 056	4 090
35-39	1 355	1 369	2 724	182	197	377	61	54	115	141	144	286	1 740	1 764	3 503
40-44	1 107	1 250	2 357	172	189	361	53	48	101	151	152	303	1 482	1 640	3 122
45-49	910	1 107	2 018	141	159	299	46	44	90	174	173	347	1 271	1 483	2 753
50-54	762	939	1 700	119	138	257	39	40	79	169	172	341	1 090	1 288	2 378
55-59	621	772	1 392	92	109	201	33	35	68	163	170	333	908	1 087	1 994
60-64	470	601	1 071	64	82	146	27	30	57	144	153	297	704	866	1 570
65-69	343	483	826	34	51	86	17	20	37	99	129	228	493	684	1 176
70-74	223	355	578	21	34	55	11	14	25	73	101	173	328	503	831
75-79	139	225	363	12	24	36	6	9	15	45	71	116	203	328	531
80+	98	179	277	8	17	25	4	8	12	38	82	120	147	286	433
Total	21 169	22 165	43 334	2 306	2 466	4 772	677	665	1 342	2 214	2 340	4 555	26 366	27 636	54 002

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)



2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2014 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	432	421	854	137	134	271	538	526	1 064	648	633	1 281	344	336	680
5-9	410	401	811	129	128	258	498	490	988	625	612	1 237	303	296	599
10-14	359	353	712	134	133	267	503	493	996	577	570	1 147	293	291	584
15-19	358	353	711	144	142	286	527	518	1 045	554	555	1 109	315	315	631
20-24	374	371	745	144	140	283	565	547	1 112	549	548	1 096	309	308	617
25-29	318	319	638	136	129	265	606	582	1 188	484	486	970	265	264	529
30-34	215	230	446	105	105	210	565	553	1 117	362	391	754	197	208	404
35-39	150	169	318	85	88	173	565	523	1 088	282	314	596	145	170	314
40-44	117	158	275	72	84	156	510	484	994	225	285	510	108	150	258
45-49	103	155	257	64	79	143	429	416	846	185	260	445	89	134	222
50-54	92	148	239	56	68	124	362	351	713	162	234	396	74	117	191
55-59	82	134	217	48	58	107	297	292	589	137	196	333	62	99	161
60-64	66	108	175	38	49	87	222	223	445	114	162	275	51	84	134
65-69	48	87	135	26	38	65	151	169	320	83	135	218	36	65	102
70-74	37	72	109	18	27	45	94	117	211	54	96	150	25	50	75
75-79	28	59	88	10	17	27	50	61	111	35	64	100	18	43	61
80+	19	41	60	6	13	19	34	53	87	26	52	77	18	51	69
Total	3 209	3 578	6 787	1 353	1 434	2 787	6 515	6 400	12 915	5 102	5 592	10 694	2 649	2 981	5 630

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.



2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2014 (thousands) (concl.)

	Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	246	241	487	206	202	408	54	53	107	287	280	567	2 892	2 827	5 719
5-9	220	216	437	187	184	371	52	52	104	268	264	532	2 692	2 644	5 337
10-14	217	215	432	177	174	351	58	57	114	263	257	520	2 580	2 543	5 124
15-19	224	223	446	176	170	346	61	59	121	264	259	523	2 624	2 593	5 218
20-24	219	211	430	178	167	345	59	54	113	266	259	525	2 663	2 604	5 267
25-29	208	192	401	174	156	330	56	50	105	268	261	529	2 515	2 439	4 955
30-34	164	157	321	145	128	273	45	41	85	237	242	479	2 034	2 056	4 090
35-39	130	132	262	126	111	238	37	35	72	221	222	443	1 740	1 764	3 503
40-44	104	122	226	108	104	212	32	35	67	206	219	424	1 482	1 640	3 122
45-49	88	108	195	98	94	192	29	33	62	186	205	390	1 271	1 483	2 753
50-54	74	88	163	88	80	168	25	29	54	156	173	330	1 090	1 288	2 378
55-59	61	71	131	73	67	140	22	25	48	126	143	269	908	1 087	1 994
60-64	47	57	104	52	53	105	18	21	39	97	110	207	704	866	1 570
65-69	31	42	73	35	42	78	12	17	30	70	88	158	493	684	1 176
70-74	20	31	51	24	34	58	9	13	22	47	62	110	328	503	831
75-79	13	23	36	13	19	32	5	8	13	29	35	64	203	328	531
80+	12	23	34	9	20	29	4	8	11	20	29	46	147	286	433
Total	2 078	2 151	4 229	1 871	1 805	3 676	578	589	1 167	3 011	3 105	6 116	26 366	27 636	54 002

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.



2.3 Mid-year population distributions by population group and gender, 2014

Population group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population
Black African	21 169	80,3	22 165	80,2	43 334	80,2
Coloured	2 306	8,7	2 466	8,9	4 772	8,8
Indian or Asian	677	2,6	665	2,4	1 342	2,5
White	2 214	8,4	2 340	8,5	4 555	8,4
Total	26 366	100,0	27 636	100,0	54 002	100,0



2.4 Percentage distributions of the projected provincial share of the total population, 2005-2014

Province	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Eastern Cape	13,0	12,9	12,9	12,8	12,8	12,7	12,7	12,6	12,6	12,6
Free State	5,7	5,6	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,3	5,3	5,2	5,2
Gauteng	23,2	23,3	23,4	23,5	23,5	23,6	23,7	23,8	23,9	23,9
KwaZulu-Natal	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,8	19,8	19,8	19,8	19,8
Limpopo	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4
Mpumalanga	7,7	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8
North West	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8
Northern Cape	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2
Western Cape	11,0	11,0	11,1	11,1	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,3	11,3	11,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.



2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates by population group and gender, 2005-2014

		2005- 2006	2006- 2007	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013	2013- 2014
Black African	Male	1,69	1,74	1,78	1,82	1,86	1,91	1,95	1,99	2,04
	Female	1,45	1,48	1,51	1,55	1,58	1,61	1,64	1,67	1,71
	Total	1,57	1,60	1,64	1,68	1,72	1,75	1,79	1,83	1,87
Coloured	Male	1,34	1,29	1,25	1,20	1,16	1,11	1,07	1,02	0,97
	Female	1,32	1,28	1,24	1,20	1,16	1,12	1,08	1,04	1,00
	Total	1,33	1,29	1,24	1,20	1,16	1,12	1,07	1,03	0,99
Indian or Asian	Male	1,52	1,51	1,51	1,50	1,50	1,49	1,49	1,48	1,47
	Female	1,23	1,22	1,21	1,19	1,18	1,17	1,15	1,14	1,13
	Total	1,38	1,37	1,36	1,35	1,34	1,33	1,32	1,31	1,30
White	Male	-0,44	-0,45	-0,46	-0,48	-0,49	-0,51	-0,52	-0,54	-0,55
	Female	-0,31	-0,32	-0,33	-0,34	-0,35	-0,36	-0,37	-0,38	-0,39
	Total	-0,37	-0,38	-0,40	-0,41	-0,42	-0,43	-0,45	-0,46	-0,47
Total	Male	1,44	1,48	1,51	1,54	1,57	1,61	1,64	1,67	1,71
	Female	1,26	1,28	1,31	1,33	1,35	1,38	1,40	1,43	1,45
	Total	1,35	1,38	1,40	1,43	1,46	1,49	1,52	1,55	1,58

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

3

Vital statistics





Vital statistics

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3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 2001-2011 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspeci- fied	Foreign	South Africa
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	9 377	3 283	22 767	3 138	60	134 581
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	13 483	3 790	26 852	5 214	245	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	14 395	4 004	25 704	5 478	351	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	13 500	4 500	26 712	3 716	404	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	13 312	4 653	28 517	3 888	490	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	13 758	4 641	29 612	3 217	470	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	13 572	5 052	29 818	5 434	438	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	13 916	4 843	30 523	5 643	959	186 522
2009	20 903	11 908	41 817	27 266	9 930	9 095	12 585	4 217	28 112	5 429	727	171 989
2010	22 329	11 905	41 396	25 862	9 699	8 809	13 193	4 552	26 855	2 396	3 830	170 826
2011	26 980	10 560	34 267	27 545	11 044	7 268	10 846	5 063	27 596	5 784	311	167 264

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999.

These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.



3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspeci- fied	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	1 574	843	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	1 728	667	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	1 815	611	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	2 065	536	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	1 840	622	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	1 721	733	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	1 874	520	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	1 777	618	4 699	2 811	49	31 270

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

As from 2007 divorces are not published by province.

**3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 2001-2011**

	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 346	4 350	1 644	8 489	560	4 091	28 480
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924
2009	10 404	4 736	1 415	8 163	2 047	1 530	28 295
2010	7 719	3 529	1 113	5 633	17	2 372	20 383
2011	6 937	3 753	1 224	5 169	-	1 488	18 571

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years.



3.4 Registered live birth occurrences by province, 2001-2012 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2001	129 414	49 312	162 118	232 671	98 097	74 763	64 616	21 059	86 858	4 674	103	923 685
2002	126 689	48 967	163 601	234 377	93 336	70 623	62 523	21 081	86 162	4 352	86	911 797
2003	135 106	51 160	164 102	219 079	95 974	74 487	65 816	21 644	87 131	4 355	69	918 923
2004	148 287	54 705	184 013	228 276	108 957	82 700	73 094	23 501	97 775	4 473	107	1 005 888
2005	151 876	57 048	189 206	237 592	117 867	86 234	79 208	23 650	103 779	4 460	150	1 051 070
2006	153 370	57 071	195 695	246 307	121 453	85 794	79 966	24 095	108 785	4 440	155	1 077 131
2007	144 339	57 177	195 414	235 626	121 914	86 064	81 445	24 404	108 630	4 912	217	1 060 142
2008	139 386	58 229	202 204	236 188	126 124	88 108	83 699	24 967	111 362	4 044	137	1 074 448
2009	125 053	54 008	195 231	217 127	119 310	84 104	79 435	24 154	106 759	2 182	138	1 007 501
2010	119 627	54 120	195 347	211 800	121 499	81 551	77 933	24 025	104 102	606	165	990 775
2011	119 683	52 735	194 039	205 724	125 580	83 910	77 000	23 942	102 270	283	561	985 727
2012	110 244	50 950	186 457	185 764	118 439	79 403	72 615	23 819	98 401	172	462	926 726

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered.

Birth occurrences are updated daily on the National Population Register due to late registrations of births.



3.5 Number of registered deaths by province and year of death, 2006-2011

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2006	96 188	53 632	119 956	139 911	53 091	44 222	41 741	15 117	44 679	635	3 956	613 128
2007	91 934	52 177	118 899	136 555	52 960	43 938	41 919	15 072	46 790	605	3 557	604 406
2008	88 913	50 500	118 593	132 900	53 302	43 402	41 890	15 230	46 973	658	3 320	595 681
2009	84 195	47 766	115 899	128 938	53 384	46 039	40 743	15 227	45 968	673	1 146	579 978
2010	81 938	45 142	106 129	116 855	50 342	41 962	40 220	15 229	45 927	755	3 225	547 724
2011	73 035	40 635	100 751	104 652	47 347	38 037	37 555	14 718	45 743	806	2 524	505 803

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2011: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence..



3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 1999-2011

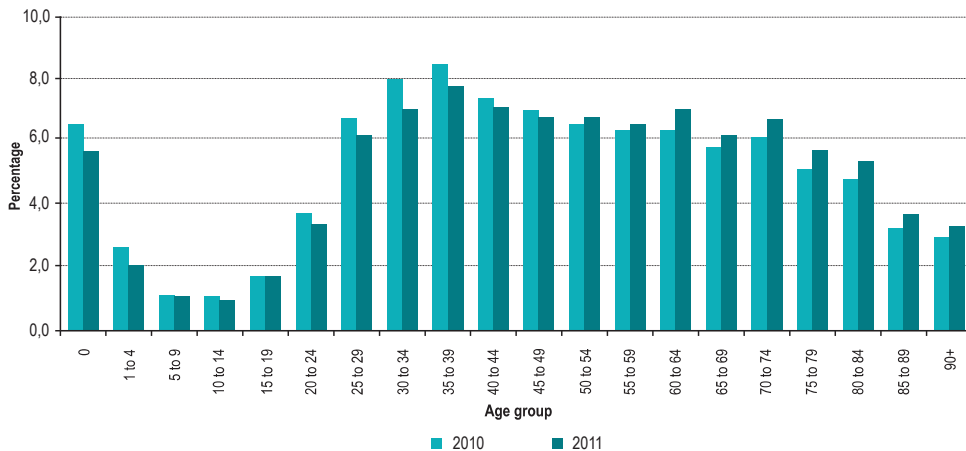
Age	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
0	7,5	6,9	6,6	6,8	6,9	7,2	7,8	7,9	7,7	7,7	6,7	6,3	5,5
1-4	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,4	2,8	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,2	2,4	2,0
5-9	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8
10-14	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,8
15-19	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
20-24	4,5	4,5	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,2	4,2	4,1	4,0	3,7	3,7	3,4
25-29	7,0	7,4	8,0	8,4	8,3	8,2	7,8	7,4	7,1	7,1	6,5	6,6	6,1
30-34	7,5	8,3	8,7	9,5	10,0	10,2	10,0	9,8	9,5	9,1	8,0	8,0	7,3
35-39	7,2	7,7	8,1	8,7	8,8	9,3	9,3	9,1	9,0	9,0	8,2	8,2	7,8
40-44	6,3	6,8	7,1	7,4	7,8	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,0	7,8	7,5	7,5	7,1
45-49	6,2	6,2	6,3	6,4	6,6	6,8	7,0	7,0	7,1	7,1	7,2	7,2	7,0
50-54	5,7	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,1	6,1	6,3	6,4	6,4	6,8	6,8	6,9
55-59	6,0	5,5	5,2	5,1	5,1	5,2	5,5	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,4	6,4	6,7
60-64	6,0	6,1	6,0	5,8	5,5	5,3	5,0	5,0	5,1	5,3	6,4	6,4	6,9
65-69	6,6	5,9	5,7	5,4	5,1	5,0	5,3	5,5	5,6	5,7	5,8	5,8	6,1
70-74	6,6	6,6	6,4	5,8	5,5	5,0	4,7	4,8	4,9	5,0	5,9	5,9	6,5
75-79	5,9	5,3	5,0	4,8	4,7	4,5	4,7	4,9	4,9	5,0	5,1	5,1	5,5
80-84	5,0	5,1	5,1	4,7	4,2	3,6	3,4	3,5	3,6	3,9	4,8	4,8	5,2
85-89	3,3	3,1	2,9	2,5	2,8	2,5	2,6	3,0	3,1	2,9	3,0	3,0	3,3
90+	2,0	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1	1,9	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,3	2,7	2,7	3,1
Unspecified	0,7	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,5
Total	381 855	416 411	455 124	502 324	556 988	577 027	598 286	613 073	604 333	595 599	579 711	543 856	505 803

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1999-2011: Findings from death notification* (Statistical releases P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.



3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2010 against 2011





3.7 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2006-2011

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	26,0	25,4	26,4	25,0	24,8	23,1
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	5,6	5,8	5,9	6,3	6,7	7,3
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	3,2	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,6	2,5
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,9	4,8	5,1	5,5	5,6
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,6	2,9
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	13,6	13,7	13,9	14,7	15,2	16,2
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	14,2	13,8	13,1	13,1	12,4	11,9
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,6
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,7
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96) ¹	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,0	2,0
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	13,6	13,9	13,6	13,7	13,5	13,6
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,6	8,9	9,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number²	613 040	604 100	595 152	572 673	543 856	505 803

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2011: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)

¹ Percentages of deaths due to perinatal conditions (P00-P96) are not comparable between 2005 and 2006. This is because coding of causes of death for infants (age 0) changed during the processing of 2006 data as per the ICD-10 rules by WHO.

² Totals up to 2005 exclude deaths that had no cause of death recorded.



3.8 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2006-2011 (percentages)

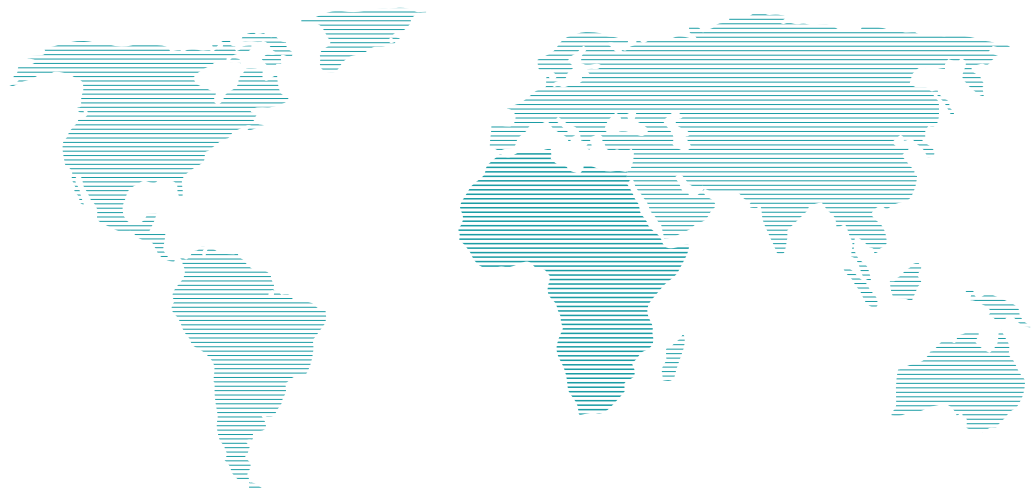
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	12,7	12,8	12,6	12,0	11,6	10,7
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	4,4	4,3	4,4	4,6	4,7	4,7
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	4,1	4,2	4,1	4,3	4,5	5,1
Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)	8,7	8,3	7,7	7,5	7,2	6,6
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	2,6	2,5	2,4	2,5	2,4	2,6
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,2	3,4	3,3	3,6	3,9	4,0
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,1
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	6,5	6,2	6,6	5,4	5,0	3,8
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	2,4	2,2	2,5	3,1	3,4	3,4
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,1	2,2	2,4	2,7	2,7	3,1
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs (C15-C26)	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,6
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,3	..	..
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders specific to the perinatal period (P20-P29) ¹	1,1	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0
Other natural causes	37,3	37,6	37,8	38,6	43,3	44,1
Non-natural causes	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,7	8,9	9,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number²	613 040	604 100	595 152	572 673	547 724	505 803

Source: South African death registration data

Causes of death are based on the Tenth Revision, *International Classification of Disease*, 1992.

¹ Owing to changes in the coding of causes of deaths for infants (age 0), percentages of deaths due to this particular disease for 2006 onwards are not comparable with those for 2005 and before.

² Totals include cases that had no cause of death recorded.



4

Tourism





Tourism

4.1	Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and South African residents, 2004-2013 (thousands)	27
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4.1 Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and South African residents, 2004-2013 (thousands)

	Arrivals ¹			Departures ¹		
	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ^{3,4}	Total	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ^{3,4}	Total
2004	6 815	434	7 250	6 093	419	6 512
2005	7 518	2 112	9 631	6 729	2 192	8 920
2006	8 509	4 317	12 826	7 502	4 339	11 841
2007	9 208	4 449	13 657	8 023	4 433	12 456
2008	9 729	4 418	14 147	8 475	4 429	12 904
2009	10 098	4 487	14 586	8 680	4 424	13 104
2010	11 575	5 125	16 700	9 909	5 165	15 073
2011	12 496	5 429	17 925	10 725	5 455	16 180
2012	13 796	4 971	18 767	11 494	5 031	16 525
2013	15 155	5 090	20 245	13 198	5 168	18 366

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2004-2013* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹ All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

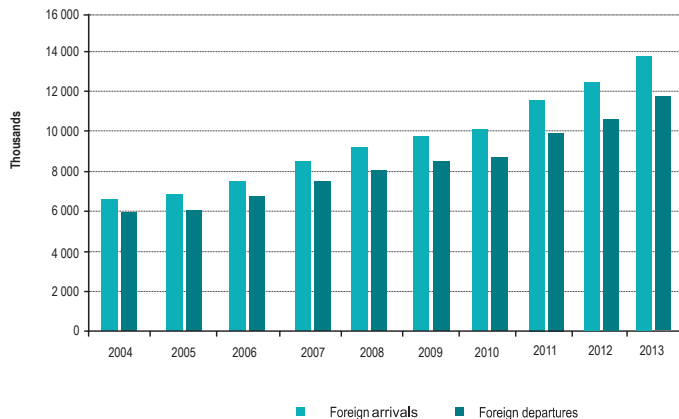
² Persons residing outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

³ South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

⁴ From April 2003 to January 2005, statistics on arrivals or departures of SA residents were not collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).



4.2 Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2004-2013 (thousands)





4.3 Number of arrivals and departures of South African residents, 2004-2013 (thousands)

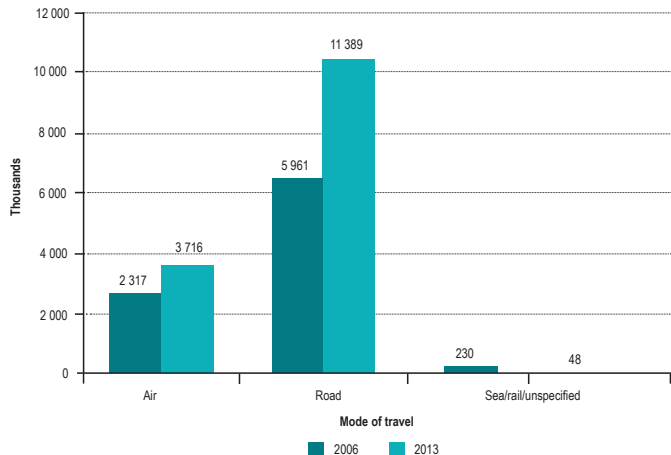


Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2004-2013* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

From April 2003 to January 2005, statistics on arrivals or departures of SA residents were not collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).



4.4 Number of arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 2013 against 2006 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2006-2013* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

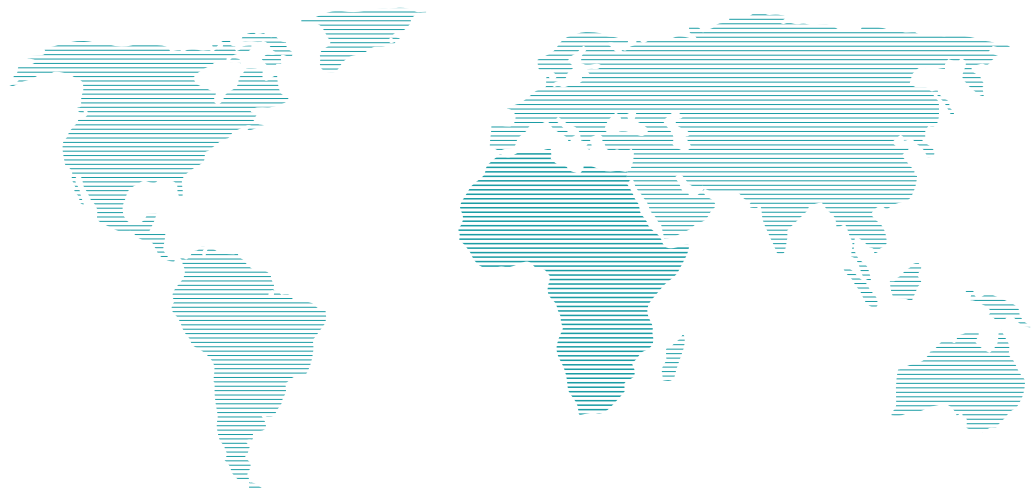
Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland. Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

**4.5 Number of arrivals of foreign travellers by purpose of visit, 2005-2013 (thousands)**

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Holiday	6 812	7 859	8 572	9 081	9 484	10 672	11 605	12 162	13 364
Business	202	197	197	186	115	341	194	217	215
Transit	56	52	35	31	28	196	206	589	660
Border traffic ¹	164	158	174	184	201	87	0	..	..
Work	95	105	117	137	164	179	241	344	349
Contract work	55	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Study	133	127	112	109	106	94	92	96	80
Unspecified	3	4	1	0	0	5	157	389	409
Total	7 518	8 509	9 208	9 729	10 098	11 575	12 496	13 796	15 155

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2005-2013* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹ Border traffic concessions are granted to persons who cross the border on a frequent basis. This concession is granted for a maximum period of six months, after which it can be renewed.



5

**Documented
migration**





Documented migration

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5.1 Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Australasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	2 784	80	148	1 497	177	72	1 548	80	12	6 398
1995	2 272	85	136	927	238	43	1 304	39	20	5 064
1996	2 315	86	117	1 020	207	50	1 549	52	11	5 407
1997	1 494	56	84	1 034	173	45	1 155	46	16	4 103
1998	1 614	61	77	1 207	146	57	1 169	31	9	4 371
1999	1 213	40	46	693	98	33	1 504	28	14	3 669
2000	978	33	50	991	111	22	831	24	13	3 053
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2005.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.



5.2 Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci- fied	Total
1994	4 198	2 766	358	173	1 699	45	854	88	54	10 235
1995	2 963	2 449	281	163	1 561	51	1 114	66	77	8 725
1996	3 198	3 035	266	136	1 737	49	1 151	72	64	9 708
1997	2 962	2 671	244	166	1 389	43	1 339	71	61	8 946
1998	3 138	2 513	230	169	1 338	45	1 425	77	96	9 031
1999	3 071	2 506	200	187	1 168	43	1 131	86	95	8 487
2000	3 811	2 441	243	198	1 581	64	1 655	151	118	10 262
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban. The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, Australasia, Africa and North America.



5.3 Documented immigrants by occupational group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 103	798	843	551	449	378	331	524	576	499
Managerial and administrative occupations	490	374	461	418	424	258	241	258	381	416
Clerical and sales occupations	400	250	315	64	48	199	21	62	26	25
Transport and communication occupations	19	7	18	19	8	25	5	3	5	7
Service occupations	115	79	84	43	27	58	4	16	21	15
Farming and related occupations	20	5	4	2	0	48	4	0	2	0
Artisan and related occupations	184	103	117	93	52	169	15	10	14	10
Production and related workers	78	58	62	31	17	218	5	10	9	0
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	161	88	74	424	173	36	36	69	19	39
Not economically active	3 830	3 302	3 412	2 555	3 173	2 304	2 391	3 879	5 491	9 567
Total	6 398	5 064	5 407	4 103	4 371	3 669	3 053	4 832	6 545	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2005.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.



5.4 Self-declared emigrants by occupational group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 960	1 679	1 970	1 924	1 968	1 855	2 439	2 929	2 689	3 370
Managerial and administrative occupations	638	664	737	703	787	680	891	954	1 146	1 218
Clerical and sales occupations	1 008	859	921	877	873	794	1 057	1 279	596	1 400
Transport and communication occupations	45	41	23	34	43	32	67	53	54	99
Service occupations	122	102	116	99	113	116	146	208	129	214
Farming and related occupations	14	26	26	29	34	16	34	33	25	25
Artisan and related occupations	402	319	339	327	323	257	289	304	253	297
Production and related workers	67	40	32	31	19	28	61	79	39	62
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	604	793	999	824	945	970	1 450	1 752	1 880	1 376
Not economically active	5 375	4 198	4 545	4 039	3 926	3 639	3 828	4 669	3 556	4 649
Total	10 235	8 725	9 708	8 946	9 031	8 487	10 262	12 260	10 890	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

6

Labour statistics





Labour statistics

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Statistics South Africa has updated the entire series of LFS results to reflect the new population estimates released in February 2005. In addition, all rounds of the series have now been benchmarked to Census 2001, including the early rounds that were previously benchmarked to Census 1996. The resulting estimates are now comparable for the entire series to date.

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to totals.

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

[†] For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands)

		Economically active					
Gender: Male		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
2009	Mar	8 258	2 183	10 440	20,9	5 195	15 635
	Jun	8 096	2 223	10 320	21,5	5 397	15 717
	Sep	7 773	2 316	10 089	23,0	5 710	15 799
	Dec	7 897	2 335	10 232	22,8	5 649	15 881
2010	Mar	7 810	2 378	10 188	23,3	5 777	15 965
	Jun	7 840	2 374	10 214	23,2	5 831	16 045
	Sep	7 788	2 390	10 178	23,5	5 949	16 128
	Dec	7 914	2 230	10 144	22,0	6 066	16 210
2011	Mar	7 920	2 285	10 205	22,4	6 089	16 293
	Jun	7 877	2 415	10 291	23,5	6 085	16 377
	Sep	7 987	2 372	10 360	22,9	6 101	16 461
	Dec	8 074	2 282	10 356	22,0	6 188	16 544
2012	Mar	8 044	2 429	10 473	23,2	6 154	16 627
	Jun	8 093	2 432	10 524	23,1	6 187	16 711
	Sep	8 257	2 508	10 766	23,3	6 030	16 795
	Dec	8 250	2 383	10 633	22,4	6 246	16 878
2013	Mar	8 206	2 536	10 742	23,6	6 220	16 962
	Jun	8 257	2 528	10 786	23,4	6 260	17 046
	Sep	8 336	2 503	10 839	23,1	6 291	17 130
	Dec	8 507	2 454	10 961	22,4	6 253	17 214



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	
Gender: Female		Workers	Unemployed	Total		active	Total
2009	Mar	6 358	2 184	8 542	25,6	7 959	16 500
	Jun	6 261	2 118	8 378	25,3	8 190	16 568
	Sep	6 056	2 160	8 217	26,3	8 419	16 636
	Dec	6 076	2 094	8 170	25,6	8 533	16 703
2010	Mar	5 988	2 234	8 222	27,2	8 546	16 767
	Jun	5 969	2 248	8 217	27,4	8 620	16 837
	Sep	5 859	2 265	8 124	27,9	8 781	16 906
	Dec	5 984	2 138	8 122	26,3	8 852	16 974
2011	Mar	5 984	2 312	8 296	27,9	8 746	17 042
	Jun	6 045	2 367	8 412	28,1	8 698	17 110
	Sep	6 131	2 327	8 458	27,5	8 721	17 179
	Dec	6 263	2 185	8 448	25,9	8 800	17 248
2012	Mar	6 241	2 340	8 580	27,3	8 737	17 317
	Jun	6 237	2 289	8 527	26,8	8 861	17 387
	Sep	6 304	2 393	8 697	27,5	8 760	17 457
	Dec	6 274	2 327	8 601	27,1	8 926	17 527
2013	Mar	6 353	2 326	8 679	26,8	8 918	17 596
	Jun	6 434	2 444	8 878	27,5	8 788	17 666
	Sep	6 700	2 377	9 077	26,2	8 661	17 738
	Dec	6 670	2 376	9 046	26,3	8 762	17 808



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	
Gender: Total		Workers	Unemployed	Total		active	Total
2009	Mar	14 616	4 366	18 982	23,0	13 153	32 135
	Jun	14 357	4 341	18 698	23,2	13 587	32 285
	Sep	13 830	4 476	18 306	24,5	14 129	32 435
	Dec	13 973	4 429	18 402	24,1	14 182	32 584
2010	Mar	13 797	4 612	18 410	25,1	14 323	32 732
	Jun	13 809	4 622	18 431	25,1	14 451	32 882
	Sep	13 648	4 655	18 303	25,4	14 731	33 033
	Dec	13 898	4 368	18 266	23,9	14 918	33 184
2011	Mar	13 904	4 597	18 501	24,8	14 834	33 335
	Jun	13 922	4 782	18 703	25,6	14 783	33 487
	Sep	14 118	4 699	18 818	25,0	14 822	33 640
	Dec	14 336	4 467	18 804	23,8	14 988	33 792
2012	Mar	14 284	4 769	19 053	25,0	14 892	33 945
	Jun	14 330	4 721	19 051	24,8	15 047	34 098
	Sep	14 562	4 901	19 463	25,2	14 790	34 253
	Dec	14 524	4 709	19 233	24,5	15 172	34 405
2013	Mar	14 558	4 862	19 420	25,0	15 138	34 558
	Jun	14 692	4 972	19 663	25,3	15 049	34 712
	Sep	15 036	4 880	19 916	24,5	14 952	34 868
	Dec	15 177	4 830	20 007	24,1	15 015	35 022



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands)

		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
Black African							
2009	Mar	10 311	3 815	14 126	27,0	10 841	24 967
	Jun	10 119	3 796	13 915	27,3	11 190	25 105
	Sep	9 727	3 880	13 607	28,5	11 637	25 244
	Dec	9 802	3 852	13 653	28,2	11 729	25 382
2010	Mar	9 628	3 987	13 615	29,3	11 911	25 526
	Jun	9 700	3 977	13 677	29,1	11 982	25 659
	Sep	9 540	4 047	13 587	29,8	12 213	25 800
	Dec	9 795	3 783	13 577	27,9	12 364	25 941
2011	Mar	9 827	3 946	13 773	28,7	12 310	26 082
	Jun	9 868	4 169	14 037	29,7	12 187	26 224
	Sep	10 035	4 034	14 070	28,7	12 299	26 368
	Dec	10 236	3 844	14 079	27,3	12 433	26 512
2012	Mar	10 201	4 098	14 299	28,7	12 357	26 656
	Jun	10 297	4 067	14 364	28,3	12 437	26 801
	Sep	10 501	4 200	14 701	28,6	12 246	26 947
	Dec	10 460	4 038	14 498	27,9	12 594	27 092
2013	Mar	10 501	4 153	14 655	28,3	12 582	27 237
	Jun	10 623	4 246	14 869	28,6	12 515	27 383
	Sep	10 943	4 159	15 102	27,5	12 430	27 532
	Dec	11 091	4 124	15 215	27,1	12 464	27 679



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active					
Population group: Coloured		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
2009	Mar	1 617	384	2 001	19,2	1 020	3 020
	Jun	1 588	383	1 971	19,4	1 062	3 033
	Sep	1 536	422	1 959	21,6	1 088	3 047
	Dec	1 576	412	1 988	20,7	1 072	3 060
2010	Mar	1 569	436	2 005	21,7	1 067	3 072
	Jun	1 531	447	1 977	22,6	1 108	3 086
	Sep	1 528	449	1 977	22,7	1 122	3 099
	Dec	1 529	420	1 948	21,5	1 163	3 112
2011	Mar	1 533	458	1 991	23,0	1 134	3 125
	Jun	1 470	442	1 913	23,1	1 225	3 137
	Sep	1 540	484	2 025	23,9	1 125	3 150
	Dec	1 567	428	1 994	21,5	1 168	3 163
2012	Mar	1 535	487	2 022	24,1	1 153	3 175
	Jun	1 524	482	2 005	24,0	1 182	3 187
	Sep	1 554	510	2 064	24,7	1 136	3 200
	Dec	1 562	485	2 047	23,7	1 164	3 212
2013	Mar	1 561	482	2 043	23,6	1 180	3 224
	Jun	1 541	521	2 062	25,3	1 173	3 236
	Sep	1 567	509	2 076	24,5	1 172	3 247
	Dec	1 619	483	2 102	23,0	1 157	3 259



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active					
Population group: Indian or Asian		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
2009	Mar	483	65	548	11,9	344	892
	Jun	474	58	531	10,9	364	896
	Sep	462	66	528	12,6	371	899
	Dec	459	56	515	10,9	387	903
2010	Mar	488	49	537	9,1	369	906
	Jun	502	54	556	9,7	354	910
	Sep	526	47	573	8,2	340	913
	Dec	523	44	567	7,7	350	917
2011	Mar	493	63	556	11,3	365	920
	Jun	502	61	563	10,9	361	924
	Sep	479	58	536	10,8	391	927
	Dec	493	48	541	8,9	390	930
2012	Mar	504	52	556	9,3	378	934
	Jun	482	50	532	9,3	405	937
	Sep	491	64	556	11,5	385	940
	Dec	499	69	569	12,2	375	943
2013	Mar	517	71	588	12,1	359	947
	Jun	516	76	593	12,9	357	950
	Sep	506	66	572	11,5	381	953
	Dec	492	71	563	12,5	393	956



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active					
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
White							
2009	Mar	2 206	102	2 308	4,4	948	3 256
	Jun	2 176	104	2 280	4,6	971	3 251
	Sep	2 105	107	2 212	4,8	1 033	3 245
	Dec	2 136	109	2 245	4,9	994	3 239
2010	Mar	2 112	141	2 252	6,2	977	3 229
	Jun	2 076	144	2 220	6,5	1 007	3 227
	Sep	2 054	112	2 166	5,2	1 055	3 221
	Dec	2 051	122	2 173	5,6	1 041	3 214
2011	Mar	2 051	130	2 182	6,0	1 026	3 208
	Jun	2 082	109	2 191	5,0	1 011	3 201
	Sep	2 064	123	2 187	5,6	1 007	3 194
	Dec	2 041	148	2 189	6,8	998	3 187
2012	Mar	2 044	132	2 176	6,1	1 004	3 180
	Jun	2 027	123	2 149	5,7	1 024	3 173
	Sep	2 015	128	2 143	6,0	1 023	3 166
	Dec	2 003	117	2 119	5,5	1 039	3 158
2013	Mar	1 979	156	2 134	7,3	1 016	3 151
	Jun	2 011	128	2 140	6,0	1 004	3 143
	Sep	2 020	146	2 166	6,7	970	3 136
	Dec	1 975	152	2 127	7,2	1 001	3 128



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

		Economically active					
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
Total							
2009	Mar	14 616	4 366	18 982	23,0	13 153	32 135
	Jun	14 357	4 341	18 698	23,2	13 587	32 285
	Sep	13 830	4 476	18 306	24,5	14 129	32 435
	Dec	13 973	4 429	18 402	24,1	14 182	32 584
2010	Mar	13 797	4 612	18 410	25,1	14 323	32 732
	Jun	13 809	4 622	18 431	25,1	14 451	32 882
	Sep	13 648	4 655	18 303	25,4	14 731	33 033
	Dec	13 898	4 368	18 266	23,9	14 918	33 184
2011	Mar	13 904	4 597	18 501	24,8	14 834	33 335
	Jun	13 922	4 782	18 703	25,6	14 783	33 487
	Sep	14 118	4 699	18 818	25,0	14 822	33 640
	Dec	14 336	4 467	18 804	23,8	14 988	33 792
2012	Mar	14 284	4 769	19 053	25,0	14 892	33 945
	Jun	14 330	4 721	19 051	24,8	15 047	34 098
	Sep	14 562	4 901	19 463	25,2	14 790	34 253
	Dec	14 524	4 709	19 233	24,5	15 172	34 405
2013	Mar	14 558	4 862	19 420	25,0	15 138	34 558
	Jun	14 692	4 972	19 663	25,3	15 049	34 712
	Sep	15 036	4 880	19 916	24,5	14 952	34 868
	Dec	15 177	4 830	20 007	24,1	15 015	35 022



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)

Main occupation: Legislators, senior officials and managers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	84	51	529	147	43	64	41	12	177	1 147
	Jun	95	55	474	128	53	56	45	24	178	1 106
	Sep	82	51	430	165	50	55	42	18	177	1 069
	Dec	81	49	461	133	52	51	45	20	173	1 065
2010	Mar	92	52	416	158	45	45	46	14	180	1 048
	Jun	98	47	453	140	44	44	54	18	163	1 060
	Sep	103	56	440	143	37	54	57	18	194	1 103
	Dec	95	47	474	162	46	58	63	20	219	1 184
2011	Mar	111	54	471	159	31	62	60	17	246	1 210
	Jun	103	61	471	159	34	53	48	16	242	1 186
	Sep	101	56	479	163	48	61	47	15	221	1 191
	Dec	83	49	532	154	44	61	42	17	205	1 189
2012	Mar	80	38	514	144	50	57	46	16	220	1 165
	Jun	78	35	487	143	51	64	34	19	206	1 117
	Sep	80	34	544	155	51	72	40	16	217	1 210
	Dec	71	42	495	150	57	70	40	14	214	1 152
2013	Mar	80	47	509	164	54	72	37	16	222	1 200
	Jun	88	41	545	174	42	69	35	16	220	1 230
	Sep	75	38	548	163	49	68	44	20	229	1 235
	Dec	89	46	526	169	39	68	39	21	234	1 230



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Professional											
2009	Mar	66	36	376	112	30	30	41	11	149	852
	Jun	53	21	308	95	39	39	27	†	122	710
	Sep	61	21	335	109	31	30	29	†	130	757
	Dec	49	30	295	109	28	32	38	†	112	701
2010	Mar	62	35	314	99	24	34	31	†	134	741
	Jun	45	33	343	141	21	39	28	†	142	802
	Sep	45	31	288	108	20	35	30	†	146	712
	Dec	51	28	338	130	24	31	42	†	149	802
2011	Mar	53	29	357	112	28	29	38	†	140	794
	Jun	65	23	360	97	30	26	34	†	163	807
	Sep	59	34	394	85	29	27	31	†	142	808
	Dec	66	29	391	78	26	31	33	†	133	792
2012	Mar	59	30	380	94	28	24	25	†	140	790
	Jun	73	30	397	120	28	26	33	†	149	866
	Sep	63	35	390	113	24	35	32	12	148	853
	Dec	61	35	404	123	20	31	32	11	144	861
2013	Mar	52	36	470	122	26	31	31	13	154	935
	Jun	55	42	440	118	36	31	35	12	147	917
	Sep	54	33	437	134	48	36	33	13	169	957
	Dec	49	32	393	117	37	35	36	18	175	893



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Technical and associate professionals		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	148	77	530	269	112	108	73	28	250	1 596
	Jun	156	79	612	289	98	94	76	26	236	1 667
	Sep	140	74	548	269	114	99	88	32	246	1 611
	Dec	164	70	538	285	116	102	81	33	241	1 629
2010	Mar	155	80	522	290	97	104	71	33	239	1 593
	Jun	155	77	477	260	99	98	69	34	244	1 511
	Sep	158	72	467	261	102	94	60	33	227	1 474
	Dec	176	72	476	279	98	101	75	30	252	1 559
2011	Mar	173	76	467	272	105	96	78	24	264	1 554
	Jun	161	68	472	266	103	106	80	31	278	1 567
	Sep	160	70	460	285	96	86	80	33	255	1 524
	Dec	164	70	510	288	104	84	95	35	249	1 598
2012	Mar	146	71	552	297	106	78	89	35	264	1 638
	Jun	165	70	585	296	114	81	85	35	251	1 683
	Sep	159	65	557	296	104	78	85	30	255	1 628
	Dec	161	69	551	277	127	73	70	28	252	1 609
2013	Mar	155	75	562	280	110	81	79	31	239	1 611
	Jun	164	79	586	282	113	90	68	28	254	1 665
	Sep	149	75	587	300	117	99	61	32	246	1 666
	Dec	146	76	573	274	117	107	63	35	247	1 637



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Clerks		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	109	86	574	213	65	82	86	26	252	1 492
	Jun	123	88	592	215	64	78	80	30	268	1 537
	Sep	112	80	578	227	67	76	73	28	283	1 524
	Dec	119	87	598	221	65	78	78	33	288	1 566
2010	Mar	128	84	588	207	65	91	75	33	269	1 540
	Jun	124	80	603	196	73	86	79	35	268	1 545
	Sep	112	82	589	205	68	80	75	28	241	1 482
	Dec	130	84	565	239	68	86	75	33	222	1 502
2011	Mar	122	78	541	217	65	76	60	27	216	1 403
	Jun	114	78	546	231	67	72	66	30	228	1 432
	Sep	124	76	582	241	74	71	70	31	234	1 504
	Dec	148	80	591	238	71	85	79	35	272	1 599
2012	Mar	115	75	577	217	77	78	81	34	249	1 503
	Jun	115	68	576	208	73	79	75	34	273	1 501
	Sep	110	70	562	204	71	80	80	42	254	1 473
	Dec	100	55	605	233	71	87	84	35	277	1 546
2013	Mar	100	62	583	223	80	91	86	34	271	1 531
	Jun	113	63	608	237	82	91	83	35	263	1 575
	Sep	118	73	693	257	98	97	81	29	248	1 696
	Dec	129	69	649	243	79	91	71	31	263	1 624



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Service workers and, shop and market sales workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	171	92	589	338	150	134	133	40	244	1 891
	Jun	161	98	618	326	149	139	133	36	258	1 918
	Sep	191	96	613	330	148	139	121	39	229	1 907
	Dec	190	105	643	330	142	135	121	42	270	1 978
2010	Mar	181	102	638	327	142	144	118	41	259	1 953
	Jun	189	107	645	341	150	132	126	38	261	1 989
	Sep	182	107	627	340	136	128	124	46	264	1 953
	Dec	194	107	671	325	151	140	121	43	248	2 000
2011	Mar	192	104	686	339	162	136	119	41	235	2 014
	Jun	209	105	674	354	153	135	115	42	270	2 056
	Sep	209	116	690	341	170	144	107	38	265	2 080
	Dec	215	116	635	352	173	139	114	41	280	2 064
2012	Mar	228	107	632	347	165	144	110	38	306	2 076
	Jun	210	121	630	355	169	148	100	43	291	2 068
	Sep	194	102	690	379	186	159	130	47	298	2 184
	Dec	190	108	654	353	185	146	146	50	292	2 123
2013	Mar	200	100	663	332	186	155	131	41	268	2 075
	Jun	180	105	665	347	170	153	140	45	292	2 096
	Sep	201	117	661	379	170	154	128	49	322	2 181
	Dec	214	120	736	407	172	166	119	46	318	2 298



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	13	†	19	24	17	16	†	†	14	125
	Jun	†	†	18	13	†	†	†	†	13	87
	Sep	†	†	17	14	†	†	†	†	17	76
	Dec	†	†	13	17	†	†	†	†	20	89
2010	Mar	†	†	19	17	†	†	†	†	14	93
	Jun	†	†	17	24	†	13	†	†	28	119
	Sep	†	†	†	25	†	11	†	†	19	84
	Dec	†	†	†	20	†	†	†	†	16	74
2011	Mar	†	†	†	17	†	†	†	†	21	78
	Jun	†	†	11	16	†	12	†	†	†	74
	Sep	†	†	11	~	†	†	†	†	12	66
	Dec	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	13	73
2012	Mar	†	†	15	11	†	†	†	†	†	68
	Jun	†	†	19	†	†	11	†	†	†	71
	Sep	†	†	†	†	12	12	†	†	14	70
	Dec	†	†	†	14	†	12	†	†	†	63
2013	Mar	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	15	74
	Jun	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	19	63
	Sep	†	†	11	12	†	†	†	†	~	67
	Dec	11	†	†	16	†	†	†	†	16	75



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Craft and related trades workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	131	128	647	322	133	168	140	28	282	1 979
	Jun	151	111	600	336	120	162	159	28	265	1 933
	Sep	122	91	513	289	128	148	154	22	237	1 705
	Dec	112	98	495	308	124	143	137	27	245	1 688
2010	Mar	106	90	520	321	118	136	140	23	256	1 711
	Jun	110	86	511	284	153	144	102	24	259	1 672
	Sep	127	87	491	293	151	151	116	32	238	1 685
	Dec	126	90	481	273	156	150	116	28	239	1 659
2011	Mar	124	91	527	303	138	155	118	29	229	1 715
	Jun	119	96	510	320	136	134	118	24	214	1 673
	Sep	126	145	504	312	133	157	123	35	222	1 757
	Dec	140	84	488	342	140	164	110	27	247	1 742
2012	Mar	147	81	515	309	140	155	113	31	212	1 702
	Jun	139	82	478	296	156	174	117	32	209	1 684
	Sep	150	82	564	278	174	156	123	29	220	1 775
	Dec	139	98	595	249	159	164	130	29	210	1 773
2013	Mar	161	85	552	249	137	159	104	27	199	1 674
	Jun	139	95	514	280	160	156	117	27	219	1 708
	Sep	129	90	475	300	155	162	137	31	210	1 690
	Dec	136	81	550	311	191	173	127	38	239	1 847



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Plant and machine operators and assembler		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	86	62	444	280	53	89	113	18	179	1 323
	Jun	111	62	419	277	52	89	109	20	155	1 292
	Sep	85	64	384	274	47	99	80	15	152	1 201
	Dec	97	65	391	262	57	89	79	16	147	1 203
2010	Mar	88	53	357	265	54	89	90	18	147	1 160
	Jun	79	59	368	247	62	87	93	15	156	1 165
	Sep	113	54	406	256	59	91	102	15	155	1 252
	Dec	90	55	423	244	61	72	102	12	146	1 205
2011	Mar	86	60	416	244	62	84	99	21	149	1 222
	Jun	92	52	388	253	66	94	85	17	154	1 201
	Sep	83	58	366	248	72	105	83	17	145	1 175
	Dec	90	61	391	251	66	102	81	15	143	1 200
2012	Mar	85	65	345	258	88	102	75	19	140	1 176
	Jun	95	62	323	266	90	101	84	14	140	1 175
	Sep	97	65	376	261	96	89	90	18	134	1 227
	Dec	85	60	368	242	99	103	85	19	161	1 222
2013	Mar	95	75	363	276	97	107	105	22	171	1 312
	Jun	86	68	386	264	91	120	101	22	152	1 291
	Sep	83	65	370	258	78	118	89	20	163	1 244
	Dec	88	71	370	243	78	107	111	23	159	1 251



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Elementary occupations		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	380	206	677	550	280	279	203	87	451	3 112
	Jun	380	181	670	556	316	267	175	99	430	3 076
	Sep	359	206	640	563	311	259	159	72	423	2 993
	Dec	342	211	693	540	325	287	165	92	431	3 086
2010	Mar	310	200	707	528	306	245	171	80	458	3 005
	Jun	333	202	691	534	282	269	188	66	411	2 975
	Sep	339	200	704	513	282	254	175	72	399	2 939
	Dec	333	212	683	525	304	241	176	80	409	2 964
2011	Mar	309	204	694	527	294	243	187	75	425	2 957
	Jun	326	220	689	528	298	264	171	77	395	2 967
	Sep	308	195	666	564	351	271	171	82	437	3 045
	Dec	288	190	738	600	316	268	179	95	442	3 116
2012	Mar	308	191	798	562	308	286	194	89	449	3 184
	Jun	308	173	813	550	303	300	210	80	430	3 167
	Sep	354	192	770	566	335	270	197	80	415	3 179
	Dec	323	179	760	585	331	302	212	85	439	3 216
2013	Mar	322	197	733	569	317	293	204	88	454	3 176
	Jun	359	178	700	543	325	315	210	88	432	3 149
	Sep	375	167	721	577	360	314	222	92	442	3 271
	Dec	373	176	730	553	358	313	243	95	470	3 310



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Domestic workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	113	64	330	236	71	83	64	25	114	1 100
	Jun	102	64	331	195	64	78	58	22	117	1 031
	Sep	89	67	296	192	62	87	55	22	118	987
	Dec	98	69	287	181	61	78	55	25	116	969
2010	Mar	100	64	289	173	67	74	52	23	113	954
	Jun	101	71	291	166	78	78	57	24	105	971
	Sep	95	70	299	153	80	73	62	26	107	965
	Dec	91	75	298	150	77	72	54	28	103	947
2011	Mar	106	69	311	148	77	72	48	21	103	956
	Jun	80	56	321	175	67	75	52	22	111	960
	Sep	87	63	302	170	73	80	46	22	123	966
	Dec	89	62	315	159	65	84	53	24	112	964
2012	Mar	68	69	332	185	58	82	52	19	117	982
	Jun	76	76	330	186	64	76	52	18	118	998
	Sep	80	80	266	181	73	83	59	20	122	962
	Dec	90	79	287	174	74	79	44	27	104	958
2013	Mar	101	71	281	197	71	83	47	20	99	971
	Jun	94	81	297	186	79	82	51	27	100	997
	Sep	98	76	322	189	77	90	53	26	99	1 030
	Dec	95	72	286	194	90	81	57	20	115	1 012



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	1 301	807	4 715	2 489	953	1 052	900	286	2 112	14 615
	Jun	1 341	767	4 641	2 430	963	1 011	868	294	2 043	14 357
	Sep	1 244	755	4 354	2 433	962	996	810	262	2 012	13 830
	Dec	1 261	787	4 414	2 386	974	999	808	300	2 044	13 973
2010	Mar	1 231	765	4 371	2 385	923	971	803	278	2 069	13 797
	Jun	1 243	769	4 398	2 332	967	989	803	271	2 035	13 809
	Sep	1 280	762	4 320	2 296	936	971	806	286	1 990	13 648
	Dec	1 294	774	4 419	2 348	987	960	826	287	2 004	13 898
2011	Mar	1 285	768	4 475	2 337	968	964	809	268	2 029	13 904
	Jun	1 276	765	4 441	2 399	959	971	777	271	2 063	13 922
	Sep	1 263	822	4 453	2 417	1 052	1 007	763	285	2 056	14 118
	Dec	1 287	745	4 607	2 473	1 015	1 026	788	300	2 096	14 336
2012	Mar	1 242	732	4 659	2 423	1 028	1 011	788	294	2 107	14 284
	Jun	1 261	722	4 637	2 429	1 058	1 060	796	291	2 076	14 330
	Sep	1 289	730	4 729	2 441	1 125	1 033	838	299	2 077	14 562
	Dec	1 225	729	4 724	2 399	1 130	1 065	847	301	2 103	14 524
2013	Mar	1 271	753	4 733	2 424	1 084	1 080	828	295	2 091	14 558
	Jun	1 283	757	4 750	2 440	1 101	1 116	845	301	2 099	14 692
	Sep	1 293	737	4 823	2 569	1 159	1 149	851	316	2 138	15 036
	Dec	1 332	746	4 823	2 527	1 168	1 149	869	329	2 235	15 177



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)

Main industry: Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	82	91	65	136	63	89	50	44	158	778
	Jun	86	88	46	103	72	87	47	66	158	752
	Sep	72	85	49	113	66	81	38	40	138	681
	Dec	66	74	29	110	60	73	42	52	141	647
2010	Mar	62	73	38	115	48	72	41	46	188	683
	Jun	56	73	35	110	55	85	43	33	165	655
	Sep	77	67	37	118	60	78	39	41	157	674
	Dec	66	63	31	114	70	81	35	54	135	649
2011	Mar	63	62	40	102	55	77	41	54	133	627
	Jun	60	72	41	94	77	84	36	48	114	626
	Sep	65	66	45	95	91	83	34	48	125	653
	Dec	63	62	74	95	94	84	33	57	107	671
2012	Mar	46	69	72	92	90	94	42	47	142	694
	Jun	58	55	78	92	101	95	36	44	116	674
	Sep	59	67	57	90	112	97	35	44	138	699
	Dec	58	62	51	98	121	106	32	48	142	718
2013	Mar	87	88	50	95	115	104	37	47	140	764
	Jun	86	65	50	92	126	113	36	41	134	742
	Sep	73	66	37	108	114	99	42	43	159	740
	Dec	67	70	53	96	102	77	42	45	162	713



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Mining and quarrying		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	†	34	42	†	43	66	150	11	†	361
	Jun	†	33	34	12	56	66	132	12	†	350
	Sep	†	28	35	†	55	65	118	†	†	326
	Dec	†	37	23	†	55	58	127	12	†	322
2010	Mar	†	33	22	†	53	61	136	†	†	324
	Jun	†	30	30	†	63	63	125	12	†	332
	Sep	†	32	39	†	48	65	120	13	†	329
	Dec	..	29	25	13	49	54	138	†	†	321
2011	Mar	†	22	23	14	59	56	147	11	†	335
	Jun	..	16	33	†	56	57	120	†	†	302
	Sep	†	21	28	15	60	78	127	11	†	347
	Dec	..	27	34	12	63	76	123	13	†	352
2012	Mar	..	28	31	17	73	71	124	16	†	363
	Jun	†	26	35	19	70	73	136	19	†	384
	Sep	†	27	33	18	79	66	130	18	†	375
	Dec	†	26	26	30	76	63	138	17	†	380
2013	Mar	†	25	20	25	70	80	148	21	†	393
	Jun	†	21	27	25	71	82	154	19	†	403
	Sep	..	23	36	21	75	87	160	18	†	422
	Dec	†	25	49	†	69	89	163	20	†	426



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Manufacturing											
2009	Mar	191	81	786	384	70	92	81	12	334	2 031
	Jun	197	73	761	411	70	88	98	11	324	2 032
	Sep	157	74	663	390	78	81	91	16	316	1 865
	Dec	153	80	692	384	83	86	76	14	319	1 886
2010	Mar	134	70	709	403	62	75	73	12	309	1 846
	Jun	129	71	703	358	57	87	84	13	305	1 806
	Sep	152	66	702	358	66	84	79	11	296	1 815
	Dec	154	63	750	358	69	86	85	13	312	1 889
2011	Mar	170	63	746	374	63	82	71	14	322	1 906
	Jun	189	61	648	383	72	81	71	†	317	1 832
	Sep	166	63	666	385	68	86	74	14	315	1 836
	Dec	152	64	677	417	62	85	68	15	369	1 909
2012	Mar	152	53	685	369	71	89	62	16	340	1 838
	Jun	151	56	658	372	66	82	62	†	324	1 781
	Sep	154	59	684	376	78	85	62	12	326	1 833
	Dec	163	71	669	343	73	105	66	11	314	1 814
2013	Mar	167	68	686	348	71	107	69	12	329	1 856
	Jun	165	64	710	353	76	103	66	11	290	1 838
	Sep	156	58	674	352	78	91	73	†	286	1 778
	Dec	146	58	654	345	78	76	81	†	318	1 766



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)(cont.)

Main industry: Electricity, gas and water supply		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	†	†	50	12	†	16	†	†	†	112
	Jun	†	†	46	†	†	22	†	†	†	104
	Sep	†	†	48	†	†	15	†	†	†	93
	Dec	†	†	52	†	†	18	†	†	†	109
2010	Mar	†	†	32	†	†	14	†	†	†	78
	Jun	†	†	47	†	†	11	†	†	†	103
	Sep	†	†	43	†	†	21	†	†	12	101
	Dec	†	†	29	16	†	24	†	†	†	96
2011	Mar	†	†	27	17	†	23	†	†	12	100
	Jun	†	†	21	18	†	24	†	†	13	97
	Sep	†	†	27	†	†	15	†	†	11	80
	Dec	†	†	27	†	†	23	†	†	†	86
2012	Mar	†	†	29	†	†	25	†	†	†	95
	Jun	†	†	25	12	†	28	†	†	†	103
	Sep	†	†	30	†	†	23	†	†	14	107
	Dec	†	†	31	13	†	18	†	†	14	102
2013	Mar	†	†	49	†	†	19	†	†	14	124
	Jun	†	†	40	†	†	24	†	†	17	123
	Sep	11	†	39	14	19	27	†	†	17	139
	Dec	12	†	37	†	14	30	†	†	17	127



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Construction											
2009	Mar	91	65	369	219	91	102	52	21	212	1 221
	Jun	111	55	351	232	91	96	53	22	196	1 207
	Sep	107	58	310	237	94	96	60	11	180	1 152
	Dec	112	56	307	229	108	92	60	18	195	1 177
2010	Mar	107	46	309	231	106	70	58	15	164	1 105
	Jun	109	49	303	225	98	73	46	19	176	1 098
	Sep	118	50	331	218	98	79	43	20	161	1 118
	Dec	128	53	309	218	111	82	48	19	148	1 115
2011	Mar	118	56	321	225	95	75	50	14	140	1 093
	Jun	117	54	345	228	80	75	50	13	136	1 098
	Sep	103	113	287	229	112	81	47	22	143	1 137
	Dec	121	47	285	233	97	85	55	19	163	1 105
2012	Mar	103	47	297	203	96	69	51	19	157	1 042
	Jun	105	49	301	204	97	83	50	20	165	1 073
	Sep	138	51	313	213	105	73	46	15	161	1 116
	Dec	130	52	327	213	103	80	49	19	160	1 132
2013	Mar	126	54	315	208	89	77	42	22	150	1 084
	Jun	134	50	303	232	109	84	51	22	164	1 149
	Sep	149	53	283	227	108	92	54	24	156	1 145
	Dec	151	47	310	221	132	98	59	23	163	1 204



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Wholesale and retail trade		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	310	167	1 014	502	235	251	207	50	469	3 207
	Jun	311	161	1 005	511	247	234	198	43	446	3 156
	Sep	280	163	974	505	252	234	150	40	439	3 038
	Dec	274	171	975	506	266	254	157	44	432	3 079
2010	Mar	293	160	930	501	254	235	160	47	441	3 021
	Jun	301	163	972	487	260	236	165	46	425	3 055
	Sep	321	181	990	485	239	235	185	43	412	3 090
	Dec	304	167	1 024	502	255	236	181	39	419	3 126
2011	Mar	285	164	1 033	513	244	240	168	35	436	3 119
	Jun	279	177	998	534	225	233	159	39	459	3 103
	Sep	286	174	1 004	579	256	244	144	40	444	3 171
	Dec	296	169	1 013	584	246	245	154	42	449	3 198
2012	Mar	315	157	1 053	539	250	249	167	42	436	3 208
	Jun	312	153	964	518	270	276	162	43	439	3 136
	Sep	296	144	1 032	497	269	248	167	49	427	3 128
	Dec	269	148	1 067	470	267	251	158	50	428	3 108
2013	Mar	260	135	1 054	476	257	231	154	46	419	3 032
	Jun	269	141	1 045	482	246	247	154	51	451	3 087
	Sep	280	142	1 034	554	269	253	147	47	458	3 185
	Dec	263	139	1 011	567	271	265	163	51	496	3 224



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Transport, storage and communication		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	67	37	295	185	49	51	25	†	100	819
	Jun	75	38	287	174	40	46	21	12	86	780
	Sep	73	42	300	172	36	44	21	†	99	798
	Dec	79	44	309	154	38	46	26	14	92	801
2010	Mar	75	45	340	152	34	46	27	†	109	838
	Jun	71	42	310	155	42	48	23	†	111	810
	Sep	67	33	281	185	43	45	23	11	123	811
	Dec	67	36	281	177	40	38	23	12	130	805
2011	Mar	56	35	274	167	34	38	23	15	132	776
	Jun	72	31	309	171	35	43	27	11	124	822
	Sep	72	33	314	149	35	47	25	†	121	808
	Dec	71	34	337	163	40	44	30	†	111	839
2012	Mar	72	27	295	175	55	55	30	11	113	833
	Jun	65	30	283	188	53	63	35	†	109	834
	Sep	66	32	333	197	54	54	36	11	112	895
	Dec	63	27	339	179	49	59	40	†	112	877
2013	Mar	61	36	330	188	35	46	33	†	132	872
	Jun	69	34	355	179	34	46	28	15	138	897
	Sep	64	35	356	200	45	49	27	13	136	926
	Dec	88	35	359	198	46	51	31	21	133	961



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	105	64	857	271	61	103	74	21	307	1 864
	Jun	126	66	865	273	55	99	74	18	277	1 854
	Sep	126	59	808	298	59	88	75	21	290	1 823
	Dec	128	54	881	290	66	94	74	25	296	1 909
2010	Mar	112	57	824	264	45	95	72	19	292	1 780
	Jun	110	66	808	298	64	91	67	23	299	1 825
	Sep	99	71	712	263	67	95	69	26	285	1 688
	Dec	104	79	748	255	60	89	60	22	283	1 700
2011	Mar	120	76	779	246	66	88	66	16	281	1 739
	Jun	133	73	782	259	67	89	60	24	327	1 814
	Sep	129	73	812	272	72	88	68	23	336	1 872
	Dec	138	61	814	262	69	92	63	26	321	1 846
2012	Mar	122	70	836	260	60	86	58	25	338	1 855
	Jun	98	76	869	270	55	94	50	25	322	1 860
	Sep	117	66	889	284	62	106	74	29	317	1 943
	Dec	104	65	863	289	71	90	89	23	356	1 950
2013	Mar	108	61	843	301	63	91	70	24	354	1 916
	Jun	101	58	918	285	62	102	71	25	344	1 967
	Sep	119	65	971	280	61	116	72	26	350	2 060
	Dec	108	70	930	282	60	134	63	30	361	2 037



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)(cont.)

Main industry: Community, social and personal services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	301	170	828	489	236	177	162	80	380	2 824
	Jun	305	167	844	460	240	177	162	78	404	2 836
	Sep	311	159	786	469	225	184	174	85	399	2 791
	Dec	323	168	778	471	207	183	171	88	417	2 807
2010	Mar	322	188	770	480	216	204	159	88	416	2 843
	Jun	325	179	807	462	211	200	172	89	420	2 866
	Sep	321	171	797	449	208	186	166	89	418	2 805
	Dec	350	189	845	493	223	180	188	83	435	2 985
2011	Mar	330	196	842	492	237	193	171	81	448	2 990
	Jun	320	195	867	485	259	185	170	85	442	3 008
	Sep	327	194	904	468	265	183	169	86	413	3 010
	Dec	329	194	944	499	254	185	186	83	427	3 100
2012	Mar	328	183	937	529	244	168	180	88	437	3 094
	Jun	354	176	1 009	532	248	168	186	95	457	3 224
	Sep	343	179	1 014	539	255	179	199	92	439	3 240
	Dec	316	182	999	549	263	190	208	88	455	3 251
2013	Mar	326	191	1 022	545	272	217	205	87	431	3 296
	Jun	336	220	935	564	268	215	205	85	440	3 266
	Sep	325	203	972	590	294	231	205	101	453	3 373
	Dec	378	213	1 057	572	284	229	192	102	445	3 470



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Private households		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	147	93	405	283	96	104	94	33	139	1 393
	Jun	125	83	401	246	86	96	80	28	142	1 286
	Sep	110	84	374	239	90	109	79	27	144	1 254
	Dec	122	100	363	227	84	95	72	30	139	1 232
2010	Mar	124	89	391	225	99	98	74	31	140	1 271
	Jun	134	91	375	221	106	97	75	29	124	1 251
	Sep	120	89	388	204	99	82	79	31	123	1 215
	Dec	120	91	375	203	103	90	67	34	128	1 212
2011	Mar	136	91	385	187	105	92	70	27	122	1 214
	Jun	99	84	394	222	83	100	80	28	126	1 216
	Sep	108	82	362	218	88	103	71	29	140	1 201
	Dec	111	84	395	202	83	109	74	30	138	1 224
2012	Mar	96	93	418	232	80	106	71	26	136	1 257
	Jun	109	98	411	222	85	98	74	25	134	1 255
	Sep	111	99	345	218	102	102	83	26	140	1 225
	Dec	118	94	353	216	95	102	63	32	118	1 189
2013	Mar	132	87	362	229	97	107	64	23	120	1 219
	Jun	114	97	366	219	100	101	72	31	118	1 215
	Sep	118	86	419	224	96	102	66	33	120	1 264
	Dec	118	86	360	231	112	100	72	26	139	1 244



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	1 301	807	4 715	2 490	953	1 052	900	286	2 112	14 616
	Jun	1 341	767	4 641	2 430	963	1 011	868	294	2 043	14 357
	Sep	1 244	755	4 354	2 433	962	996	810	262	2 012	13 830
	Dec	1 261	787	4 414	2 386	974	999	808	300	2 044	13 973
2010	Mar	1 231	765	4 371	2 385	923	971	803	278	2 069	13 797
	Jun	1 243	769	4 398	2 332	967	989	803	271	2 035	13 809
	Sep	1 280	762	4 320	2 296	936	971	806	286	1 990	13 648
	Dec	1 294	774	4 419	2 348	987	960	826	287	2 004	13 898
2011	Mar	1 285	768	4 475	2 337	968	964	809	268	2 029	13 904
	Jun	1 276	765	4 441	2 399	959	971	777	271	2 063	13 922
	Sep	1 263	822	4 453	2 417	1 052	1 007	763	285	2 056	14 118
	Dec	1 287	745	4 607	2 473	1 015	1 026	788	300	2 096	14 336
2012	Mar	1 242	732	4 659	2 423	1 028	1 011	788	294	2 107	14 284
	Jun	1 261	722	4 637	2 429	1 058	1 060	796	291	2 076	14 330
	Sep	1 289	730	4 729	2 441	1 125	1 033	838	299	2 077	14 562
	Dec	1 225	729	4 724	2 399	1 130	1 065	847	301	2 103	14 524
2013	Mar	1 271	753	4 733	2 424	1 084	1 080	828	295	2 091	14 558
	Jun	1 283	757	4 750	2 440	1 101	1 116	845	301	2 099	14 692
	Sep	1 293	737	4 823	2 569	1 159	1 149	851	316	2 138	15 036
	Dec	1 332	746	4 823	2 527	1 168	1 149	869	329	2 235	15 177



6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employing VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable: Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.



Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.



6.5.1 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2013

Industry	Number of employees (thousands)				Gross earnings (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying ¹	515	511	507	499	24 405	24 013	25 243	26 047
Manufacturing	1 148	1 144	1 145	1 149	46 138	47 383	48 676	54 857
Electricity, gas and water supply	62	63	62	62	5 267	5 386	6 325	6 462
Construction	432	428	426	419	14 029	14 693	14 654	16 483
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 689	1 689	1 697	1 733	48 594	50 781	53 386	58 007
Transport, storage and communication	380	375	375	376	20 830	21 655	22 743	24 342
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 841	1 843	1 847	1 847	91 456	88 477	92 315	98 358
Community, social and personal services	2 398	2 385	2 398	2 413	126 658	132 373	134 771	138 641
Total (all industries)	8 465	8 437	8 456	8 498	377 377	384 761	398 113	423 197

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy..



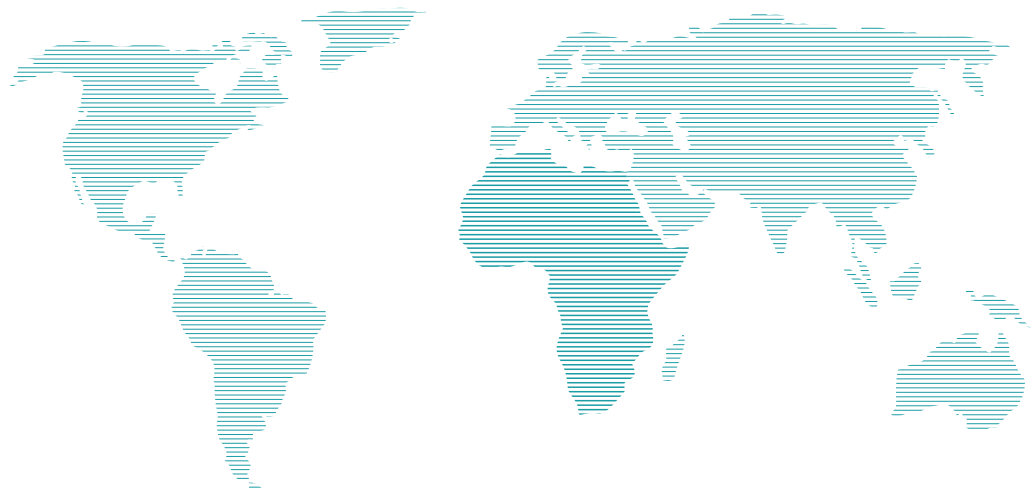
6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2013 (Rands)

	Including bonuses and overtime payments				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	15 562	15 469	16 659	17 631	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	12 810	13 360	13 585	13 926	11 898	12 463	12 710	12 898
Electricity, gas and water supply	28 585	28 522	28 346	30 086	26 217	26 313	26 473	28 026
Construction	10 533	11 356	11 460	11 350	9 897	10 702	10 819	10 683
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	9 168	9 671	9 936	10 055	8 762	9 336	9 611	9 702
Transport, storage and communication	17 593	18 606	18 863	19 029	16 302	16 948	17 578	17 691
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	14 502	14 897	15 330	15 475	13 946	14 473	14 910	15 050
Community, social and personal services	16 596	17 513	17 594	17 465	16 228	17 205	17 308	17 187
Total (all industries)	13 908	14 506	14 795	14 937	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources. At this stage the Department of Mineral Resources is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.



7

Prices





Prices

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7.1 Production price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2004-2013

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
PPI	Production price index ¹ (base year 2000=100)	126,7	130,6	140,6	154,7	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Locally produced commodities ¹ (base year 2000=100)	130,1	133,9	144,1	158,7	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Domestic output ² (base year 2000=100)	127,7	132,4	142,6	158,2	180,9	180,8	191,7	207,7	220,5	..
	Exported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	120,3	127,7	138,1	156,7	169,5	158,6	164,2	177,4	181,0	..
	Imported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	117,1	121,3	130,7	143,2	166,7	146,2	150,6	165,6	179,3	..
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	123,8	128,0	134,0	143,5	160,0	..	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas ³ (base year Dec 2012=100)	..	..	..	..	78,9	84,6	88,2	92,6	97,8	103,4
	Food, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	134,9	137,9	147,8	163,1	190,0	..	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)	..	..	..	..	75,5	82,4	83,1	89,2	95,8	101,4

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index* (PPI) (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

¹ This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

² This series has become the PPI headline since January 2008.

³ This series has become the CPI headline since January 2008.



7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2004-2013

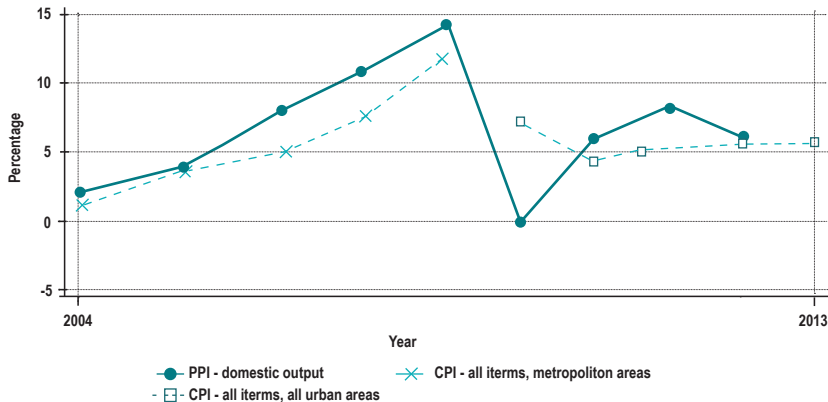
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
PPI	Domestic output	2,3	3,7	7,7	10,9	14,3	-0,1	6,0	8,3	6,2	..
	Exported commodities	2,5	6,2	8,1	13,5	8,2	-6,4	3,5	8,0	2,0	..
	Imported commodities	-3,9	3,6	7,7	9,6	16,4	-12,3	3,0	10,0	8,3	..
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas	1,4	3,4	4,7	7,1	11,5	..	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas	..	..	..	..	..	7,2	4,3	5,0	5,6	5,7
	Food, metropolitan areas	2,3	2,2	7,2	10,4	16,5	..	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas	..	..	..	..	..	9,1	0,8	7,3	7,4	5,8

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.



7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2004-2013 (concl.)



Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.



7.3 PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2013

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline (base year 2012=100)	102,7	103,3	104,2	104,6	104,9	105,7	106,4	107,2	107,6	108,1	108,3	108,8
CPI - All items, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)	100,3	101,3	102,5	102,9	102,6	102,9	104,0	104,3	104,8	105,0	105,1	105,4

7.4 PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2013

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline	5,8	5,4	5,7	5,4	4,9	5,9	6,6	6,7	6,7	6,3	5,8	6,5
CPI - All items, all urban areas	5,4	5,9	5,9	5,9	5,6	5,5	6,3	6,4	6,0	5,5	5,3	5,4



7.5 CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2008-2013 (base year Dec 2012=100)

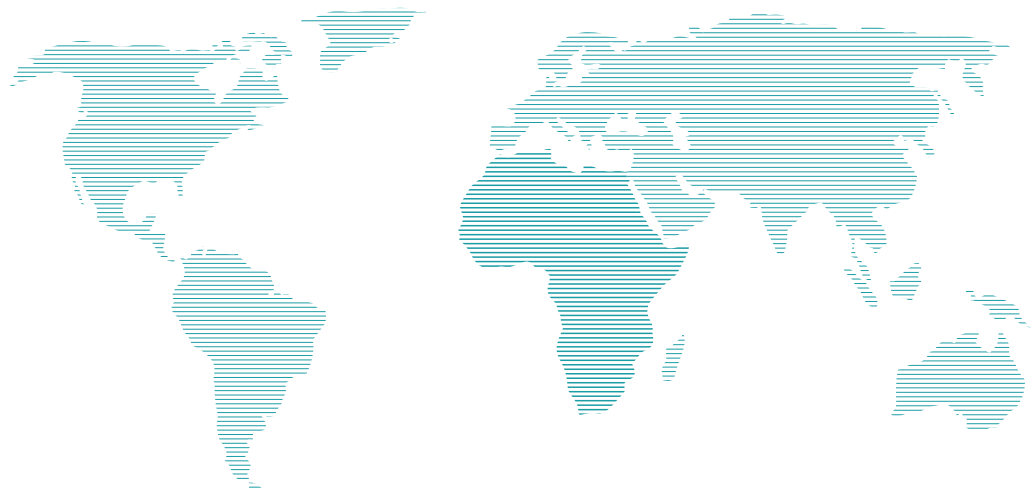
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	77,8	77,9	79,4	79,3	79,0	77,8	78,5	77,9	79,0	78,9
2009	83,7	83,5	84,9	85,2	84,4	84,1	84,2	83,3	84,5	84,6
2010	87,0	87,0	88,5	88,1	87,3	87,4	87,3	86,3	88,4	88,2
2011	92,2	92,1	92,8	92,1	91,7	91,9	91,8	91,3	92,8	92,6
2012	97,8	97,5	97,9	97,6	97,4	97,6	97,5	97,5	97,8	97,8
2013	102,9	103,1	103,7	103,1	103,2	103,0	102,9	103,0	103,1	103,4

7.6 CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2008-2013

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	7,6	7,2	6,9	7,4	6,8	8,1	7,3	6,9	7,0	7,2
2010	3,9	4,2	4,2	3,4	3,4	3,9	3,7	3,6	4,6	4,3
2011	6,0	5,9	4,9	4,5	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,8	5,0	5,0
2012	6,1	5,9	5,5	6,0	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,8	5,4	5,6
2013	5,2	5,7	5,9	5,6	6,0	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,4	5,7

Source: Consumer price index (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index.



8

Mining





Mining

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**8.1 Indices of the physical volume of mining production, 2004-2013 (base year 2010=100)**

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Including gold										
Actual indices	109,3	110,7	109,2	108,2	102,1	95,4	100,0	99,1	96,0	100,0
Excluding gold										
Actual indices	99,6	104,0	104,2	104,3	100,4	93,8	100,0	99,9	99,1	103,3



8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2004-2013 (R millions)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Including gold										
Actual values	125 058	142 818	193 590	224 438	300 715	241 365	300 293	370 831	364 273	384 946
Excluding gold										
Actual values	95 728	118 217	157 185	185 401	254 722	192 669	247 199	301 940	287 458	327 787

9

Manufacturing



65



Manufacturing

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9.1 Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2004-2013 (base year 2010=100)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Food and beverages	81,1	85,9	86,4	90,4	94,1	96,0	100,0	102,3	104,2	108,0
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	129,3	121,1	123,2	127,0	125,8	106,8	100,0	95,8	94,4	95,2
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	99,5	105,5	111,6	113,0	113,0	95,8	100,0	101,5	103,8	103,6
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	92,1	92,4	93,7	99,8	105,2	95,2	100,0	102,1	107,4	108,6
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	98,1	108,3	114,2	120,0	118,7	102,8	100,0	103,4	103,8	105,5
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	113,7	114,0	121,1	126,8	119,1	95,7	100,0	103,1	103,4	105,3
Electrical machinery	92,6	82,5	86,2	89,1	99,3	95,9	100,0	102,3	100,9	104,8
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	102,6	105,7	102,0	108,8	112,1	103,9	100,0	111,9	122,1	127,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	95,0	105,7	118,2	118,2	110,9	82,5	100,0	108,0	111,4	109,4
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	101,5	108,6	114,1	123,4	127,3	102,7	100,0	101,8	102,6	94,8
Total manufacturing	99,2	102,0	106,8	111,3	110,9	95,6	100,0	102,8	105,2	106,5

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).



9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2004-2013 (R millions)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Food and beverages	161 442	167 553	181 532	211 933	256 233	268 507	277 811	302 169	334 287	358 788
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	45 045	44 375	45 913	49 043	50 352	43 990	41 875	41 710	42 844	45 890
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	77 404	83 502	92 497	101 181	111 545	102 792	109 019	113 710	122 198	128 298
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	162 592	173 807	199 885	236 365	311 892	261 897	280 323	326 120	379 450	423 519
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	29 774	33 429	36 973	41 530	44 927	43 476	44 493	47 026	49 791	54 411
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	233 200	237 259	269 822	318 691	377 194	278 049	298 024	322 340	336 113	362 212
Electrical machinery	24 199	25 136	30 924	36 629	43 037	39 813	42 443	44 515	45 529	50 394
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	12 299	12 954	13 066	14 177	14 997	14 197	13 717	15 215	16 596	18 122
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	120 129	137 959	163 079	181 596	197 563	144 576	164 460	176 509	177 966	191 773
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	35 927	40 692	45 915	51 935	57 958	48 211	49 288	52 891	53 997	55 301
Total manufacturing	902 010	956 665	1 079 606	1 243 080	1 465 697	1 245 507	1 321 453	1 442 204	1 558 770	1 688 707

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

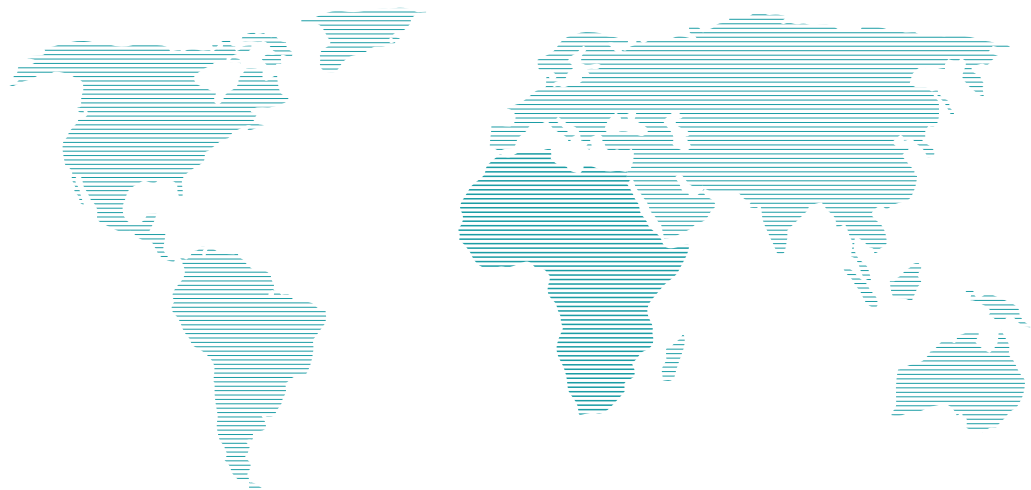
Levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2013. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing major groups. The main reason for these changes is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register.



9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2004-2013 (percentages)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Weight ¹
Food and beverages	79,6	81,9	82,9	82,5	81,5	80,6	80,7	82,0	82,7	82,5	23,8
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	86,0	81,8	84,1	83,1	82,1	77,2	76,8	76,2	77,1	77,6	2,9
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	86,2	86,8	87,4	87,1	86,8	82,3	82,2	82,2	83,5	82,9	9,5
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	83,8	84,3	82,5	84,8	84,6	80,6	81,0	81,0	83,7	82,5	22,5
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	88,4	90,0	88,7	88,8	87,0	81,8	78,4	78,9	78,7	80,4	4,4
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	86,0	87,7	87,1	86,4	82,2	73,0	78,3	78,2	78,6	79,1	20,4
Electrical machinery	86,0	81,7	80,3	80,7	82,9	82,7	80,1	82,5	81,0	81,8	2,4
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	85,6	85,7	87,9	88,6	87,9	84,0	78,1	80,7	83,8	83,4	1,4
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	82,4	83,7	87,9	88,0	82,8	70,9	77,3	80,0	84,0	81,9	8,6
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	89,6	91,4	92,3	92,2	89,5	83,5	89,1	83,3	82,2	82,2	4,1
Total manufacturing	84,5	85,4	85,5	85,8	83,9	78,1	80,1	80,6	81,9	81,5	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)¹ Weights as from 2011 are based on value added results of national accounts data.



10

Construction





Construction

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10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2006-2013 (R thousands)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Residential buildings	1 581 761	1 242 263	1 919 972	1 275 839	1 055 211	894 688	477 709	655 776
Non-residential buildings	6 386 824	8 444 282	4 932 733	5 273 689	5 475 194	6 492 049	8 732 573	9 860 761
Roads, streets and bridges	6 995 584	8 352 832	3 799 881	5 929 563	6 287 762	5 867 023	11 916 447	12 672 937
Sewerage and sanitation	2 190 689	2 538 829	2 234 539	1 991 306	1 968 361	2 099 023	1 510 163	1 676 876
Electricity	1 716 548	2 006 327	2 335 934	2 677 383	2 976 536	2 888 561	1 559 198	1 984 081
Community and social works	786 591	2 121 087	5 770 371	5 774 074	4 115 292	1 581 339	1 925 423	2 160 398
Sport facilities	6 131	3 232	236	0	0	0	0	13 395
Refuse sites	153 297	242 374	152 239	360 767	195 238	272 398	177 089	197 360
Water	4 041 454	2 643 922	3 363 380	5 568 695	5 296 914	5 758 260	3 776 984	3 948 301
Other	24 063 394	30 307 609	43 286 450	81 127 967	86 843 107	106 767 374	106 759 869	100 600 456
Total	47 922 273	57 902 757	67 795 735	109 979 283	114 213 615	101 683 894	136 835 455	133 770 341



10.2 Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets and bridges	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Sewerage and sanitation	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Water	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Other	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

For the financial year ended 31 March.

RDP figures are included in table 10.1 - Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector. As from 2007 RDP figures are not collected separately anymore.

11

Energy



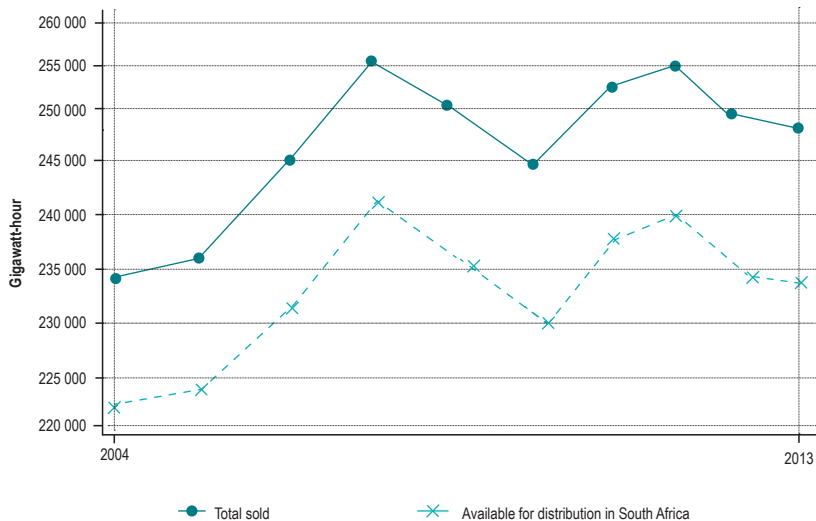


Energy

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11.1 Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2004-2013



Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)



11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2004-2013 (gigawatt-hours)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2004	7 510	9 625	54 970	42 264	9 791	25 925	28 187	4 502	21 491	204 267
2005	7 713	8 980	55 107	43 049	10 281	29 469	24 865	4 649	21 445	205 558
2006	8 261	9 141	59 728	43 174	11 520	31 388	24 419	4 727	22 382	214 736
2007	9 765	9 556	61 997	43 193	11 270	33 702	26 515	5 027	23 410	224 435
2008	9 432	9 186	60 473	41 241	11 421	33 613	25 494	4 768	23 245	218 873
2009	8 873	8 740	59 965	42 081	11 097	31 524	24 389	4 629	22 583	213 881
2010	9 646	8 972	61 507	42 125	12 199	34 483	25 930	4 719	23 093	222 674
2011	9 710	8 804	61 256	41 923	12 129	35 152	25 972	4 985	22 779	222 710
2012	9 716	8 487	59 437	40 295	11 689	34 089	25 661	5 069	22 975	217 418
2013	9 538	7 811	58 829	41 066	11 727	34 227	24 975	5 467	22 714	216 354

Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

12

Transport





Transport

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12.1 Freight transport, 2008-2013

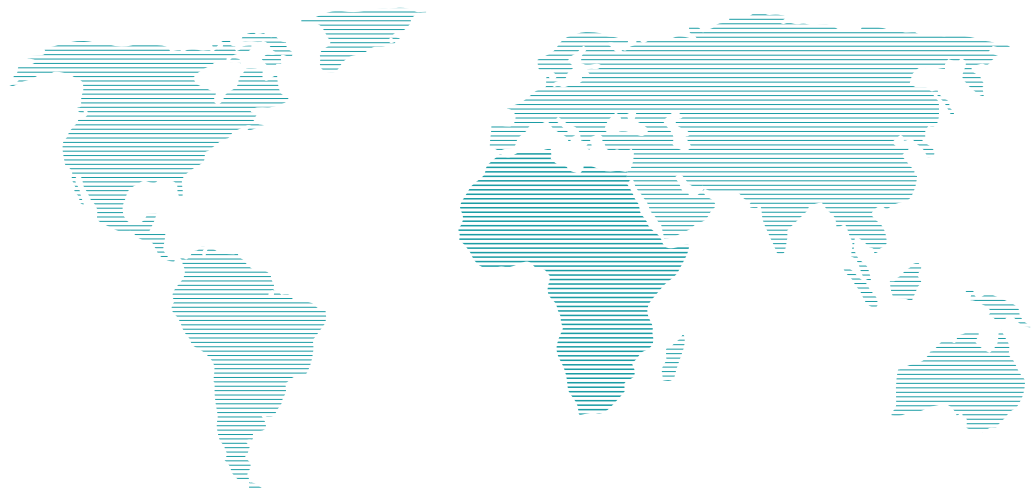
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Payload (1 000 tons)	Rail	181 265	181 637	184 092	196 922	208 760	214 831
	Road	510 169	454 753	482 320	522 147	522 518	531 021
	Total	691 434	636 390	666 412	719 069	731 278	745 852
Income (R millions)	Rail	17 057	18 885	21 577	26 052	29 805	33 172
	Road	63 041	57 451	61 726	68 268	70 433	76 292
	Total	80 098	76 336	83 303	94 320	100 238	109 464

12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2013

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Number of passengers (thousands)	Rail	606 711	636 836	515 924	525 471	548 613	559 427
	Road	259 226	263 359	263 247	273 676	290 673	280 398
	Total	865 937	900 195	779 171	799 147	839 286	839 825
Income (R millions)	Rail	1 822	1 888	1 899	2 124	2 550	2 926
	Road	4 506	4 745	5 258	5 967	6 638	6 880
	Total	6 328	6 633	7 157	8 091	9 188	9 806

Source: Stats SA, *Land transport survey* (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.



13

Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal
non-agricultural business sector



Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

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**Notes for tables 13.1 to 13.12**

Sources: *Stats SA, Economic activity survey* (Statistical release P0020) and, *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, mineral right leases and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.

² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.

³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.

⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery and intangible assets which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.

⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets at the end of the financial year.

⁶ Net profit before providing for company tax divided by turnover.

⁷ Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends divided by turnover.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverage of industries, statistics of the Economic Activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to surveys as from 2003, onwards.

Additional notes for tables 13.2 to 13.9

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.



13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	8 799	9 256	9 220	10 203	18 614	19 562	22 325	23 649
	Interest received	101	128	139	293	547	596	465	143
	Other income	282	171	173	241	352	159	204	420
	Total income	9 666	11 060	11 144	12 086	20 640	21 360	24 630	25 694
Inventories ²	Opening value	505	508	390	706	1 938	1 935	1 884	1 848
	Closing value	385	491	736	894	1 956	1 777	1 951	2 309
Expenditure	Purchases	3 250	3 363	3 232	3 572	8 707	8 570	10 293	10 893
	Interest paid	136	122	127	258	870	801	798	544
	Employment cost	1 772	1 454	1 807	2 019	3 322	3 897	4 258	4 492
	Other expenditure	891	694	891	922	1 483	1 366	2 704	2 734
	Total expenditure	8 317	7 829	8 488	9 617	19 952	19 658	22 850	23 546
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		1 229	..	3 002	2 657	706	1 544	1 847	2 609
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		341	..	765	585	185	465	590	599
Net profit after tax		813	..	2 156	1 931	106	667	204	1 146
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		505	259	330	353	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	875	1 029	1 417	1 960
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		4 219	3 853	3 010	3 479	12 784	12 230	13 414	13 467

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	200 748	272 431	345 340	396 607	340 443	421 471	475 845	469 779
	Interest received	2 551	3 485	5 314	8 343	7 189	6 211	6 795	9 284
	Other income	3 761	3 052	3 654	5 171	6 654	4 594	5 196	6 443
	Total income	217 223	303 399	368 391	434 790	376 819	478 110	523 656	524 497
Inventories ²	Opening value	19 209	21 962	25 778	29 330	42 587	45 031	48 299	51 111
	Closing value	21 484	24 322	31 849	43 522	45 323	49 086	51 154	59 116
Expenditure	Purchases	53 926	74 886	106 949	136 327	122 307	146 800	160 639	174 390
	Interest paid	5 293	7 322	9 489	11 464	12 466	15 078	15 396	15 562
	Employment cost	45 550	52 382	59 047	68 914	73 554	81 030	87 246	94 637
	Other expenditure	17 055	18 045	16 861	21 210	23 304	25 686	34 096	41 000
	Total expenditure	178 314	219 787	264 895	340 116	338 932	396 372	429 183	495 193
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		41 184	85 972	109 567	108 866	40 623	85 793	97 328	37 309
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		10 546	21 404	33 014	31 839	10 393	21 644	25 743	9 280
Net profit after tax		20 710	25 725	50 982	37 777	-875	51 878	52 113	9 964
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		22 690	33 938	60 752	75 365	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	83 269	76 021	79 808	85 123
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		177 394	226 401	268 785	318 869	351 448	416 355	471 323	493 733



13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	1 009 436	1 266 728	1 468 184	1 810 702	1 576 393	1 609 024	1 822 494	1 999 907
	Interest received	9 077	8 955	12 312	14 912	14 717	10 807	10 984	10 892
	Other income	12 616	11 481	14 851	13 189	17 895	35 568	14 857	15 395
	Total income	1 050 274	1 310 167	1 527 046	1 872 879	1 631 718	1 676 440	1 872 863	2 049 746
Inventories ²	Opening value	106 686	128 849	158 604	208 107	213 179	189 006	196 760	234 353
	Closing value	122 458	158 811	204 248	219 698	193 934	204 374	237 930	258 292
Expenditure	Purchases	609 529	821 110	934 605	1 184 817	968 824	985 909	1 220 604	1 349 536
	Interest paid	17 899	19 502	25 562	37 005	30 482	28 509	28 570	27 716
	Employment cost	125 025	137 445	147 156	187 237	181 404	185 281	198 343	206 274
	Other expenditure	63 642	58 391	72 494	77 983	63 030	70 901	71 507	75 116
	Total expenditure	957 248	1 205 077	1 414 739	1 741 018	1 496 547	1 579 689	1 787 020	1 942 427
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		108 798	135 052	157 951	143 452	115 926	112 119	127 013	131 258
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		32 055	39 074	42 156	45 044	33 269	37 283	41 278	39 147
Net profit after tax		39 988	61 151	60 574	47 841	37 559	40 240	36 664	40 973
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		46 709	49 563	64 400	71 856	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	65 084	68 714	75 934	81 700
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		250 371	282 570	337 414	394 908	400 891	415 647	445 123	466 350



13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	47 886	54 504	61 297	78 893	100 196	112 063	140 725	158 333
	Interest received	3 008	3 045	3 166	3 914	2 349	3 026	4 179	3 748
	Other income	1 210	985	915	1 284	1 036	1 076	2 353	1 896
	Total income	54 837	64 074	68 856	85 214	107 917	118 332	151 039	172 372
Inventories ²	Opening value	3 003	3 497	3 792	3 992	6 926	7 624	9 080	10 231
	Closing value	3 467	3 769	3 996	6 917	7 741	9 158	10 218	12 482
Expenditure	Purchases	16 024	20 134	26 282	35 500	44 019	46 350	59 625	75 338
	Interest paid	4 989	5 319	5 574	5 405	4 325	6 250	8 115	566
	Employment cost	9 039	10 556	12 422	16 898	17 535	18 043	20 381	23 831
	Other expenditure	3 549	2 622	2 715	3 842	3 209	10 288	10 795	12 011
	Total expenditure	46 125	53 318	66 346	98 220	99 652	106 288	129 078	160 642
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		9 176	11 028	2 714	-10 081	9 080	13 578	23 099	13 981
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		2 480	2 890	-213	-3 517	2 514	3 811	6 206	3 430
Net profit after tax		4 497	7 993	2 000	-7 947	5 625	8 196	15 359	8 277
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		11 498	18 674	26 577	50 226	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	60 370	58 031	65 477	64 497
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		79 725	93 939	114 802	163 773	220 553	262 317	316 929	374 112



13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	136 106	165 812	227 908	278 337	260 498	266 898	283 987	302 889
	Interest received	979	967	1 486	3 001	2 559	2 554	2 354	3 060
	Other income	1 336	1 676	1 290	1 670	2 129	2 229	2 835	3 960
	Total income	139 464	169 430	233 247	285 910	268 039	274 810	292 754	313 702
Inventories ²	Opening value	6 268	7 561	9 802	11 687	12 119	14 861	12 744	17 666
	Closing value	7 766	9 791	13 839	12 355	11 462	15 543	14 871	19 273
Expenditure	Purchases	69 645	78 318	113 446	129 733	115 889	110 260	123 383	143 711
	Interest paid	1 516	1 301	2 462	4 301	3 737	2 561	2 689	4 092
	Employment cost	21 744	26 819	34 890	42 124	45 311	48 538	56 358	57 916
	Other expenditure	10 712	9 836	7 938	10 512	10 350	10 995	10 501	11 855
	Total expenditure	132 820	163 281	220 012	263 687	247 141	263 416	281 307	299 929
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		8 142	8 379	17 272	22 891	20 241	12 076	13 574	15 380
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		1 933	2 609	4 524	5 472	5 336	4 579	4 223	4 319
Net profit after tax		5 334	4 436	10 996	13 926	12 418	5 005	6 528	8 453
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		5 117	6 117	8 243	10 105	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	8 545	10 974	11 102	12 637
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		17 550	23 810	28 548	36 737	36 743	36 600	36 197	41 570



13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	1 290 618	1 450 456	1 708 074	1 724 602	1 798 907	2 020 249	2 304 866	2 543 152
	Interest received	10 887	10 296	14 139	15 146	14 842	14 136	13 110	12 986
	Other income	14 589	15 628	16 232	14 058	18 171	19 441	21 757	23 902
	Total income	1 330 288	1 487 397	1 750 803	1 765 606	1 849 561	2 071 011	2 355 127	2 596 085
Inventories ²	Opening value	113 634	119 282	138 471	157 618	178 006	185 338	206 792	238 556
	Closing value	132 224	139 441	166 205	173 355	178 483	201 572	241 628	277 792
Expenditure	Purchases	988 649	1 120 471	1 337 891	1 342 176	1 368 819	1 551 284	1 789 402	2 012 072
	Interest paid	12 692	13 860	20 100	18 067	22 969	22 451	21 101	22 849
	Employment cost	110 044	124 647	138 737	133 339	162 592	180 433	190 804	204 513
	Other expenditure	59 845	47 468	46 105	53 796	56 159	62 123	86 123	84 631
	Total expenditure	1 279 133	1 426 667	1 692 404	1 702 189	1 781 895	2 006 382	2 297 230	2 535 339
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		69 745	80 889	86 133	79 154	68 143	80 863	92 733	99 982
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		20 818	21 077	22 978	21 803	20 997	23 371	27 968	28 236
Net profit after tax		36 789	46 739	46 150	42 071	32 815	36 251	41 522	48 834
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		20 539	28 713	31 198	27 860	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	31 339	37 428	44 239	45 020
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		100 478	119 149	169 208	162 888	198 322	206 874	213 593	226 683



13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	296 962	372 457	445 751	496 260	505 287	553 691	627 786	667 260
	Interest received	2 434	3 544	4 900	5 142	5 584	4 320	4 152	4 182
	Other income	4 803	6 261	6 743	9 092	11 892	8 638	5 050	6 132
	Total income	311 541	395 360	470 118	524 422	590 769	581 502	658 681	699 328
Inventories ²	Opening value	5 582	6 593	7 815	8 910	10 064	8 925	11 572	12 328
	Closing value	6 321	7 840	8 643	10 077	9 081	11 258	12 563	13 664
Expenditure	Purchases	95 964	121 974	163 674	155 253	119 251	140 460	169 060	184 910
	Interest paid	7 263	9 915	13 064	14 741	14 585	16 198	16 630	17 494
	Employment cost	45 377	57 154	61 417	61 489	72 268	79 915	91 694	96 736
	Other expenditure	31 502	39 796	34 725	46 752	57 923	60 169	61 767	68 015
	Total expenditure	272 464	347 581	414 634	470 946	503 362	538 315	606 298	654 905
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		39 816	49 026	56 312	54 643	86 424	45 520	53 374	45 759
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		11 695	13 808	14 309	12 437	17 208	13 689	15 305	15 533
Net profit after tax		11 339	14 472	17 741	20 350	38 258	5 772	13 016	129
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		34 767	37 437	47 392	53 913	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	65 094	59 809	60 035	79 330
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		154 634	172 231	224 564	257 867	310 182	356 051	367 512	393 160



13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	347 142	434 883	592 224	645 205	474 836	545 777	573 185	640 397
	Interest received	8 112	11 325	20 691	27 430	18 312	16 578	16 840	19 238
	Other income	8 773	8 372	11 599	15 238	10 706	13 135	13 299	18 412
	Total income	406 481	508 440	707 701	773 320	544 724	607 683	651 207	737 006
Inventories ²	Opening value	10 271	19 551	24 855	24 838	25 027	20 727	15 894	19 568
	Closing value	12 361	22 148	29 672	28 272	29 602	20 730	19 416	21 761
Expenditure	Purchases	74 123	125 457	201 638	223 459	104 934	135 116	137 207	149 693
	Interest paid	20 286	26 663	42 429	46 579	43 877	48 397	50 475	53 100
	Employment cost	105 648	113 954	153 247	165 520	137 104	152 130	159 873	183 571
	Other expenditure	43 761	46 432	58 000	64 176	52 530	58 367	62 263	76 633
	Total expenditure	331 515	406 690	574 289	646 095	467 447	532 052	564 982	617 806
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		77 056	104 347	138 229	130 659	81 852	75 634	89 747	121 393
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		14 961	20 148	23 562	20 324	16 318	18 631	22 825	26 237
Net profit after tax		53 305	65 051	94 744	76 284	45 923	33 855	45 144	74 927
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		25 436	25 830	42 563	33 822	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	41 448	49 208	40 131	35 825
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		277 014	235 825	234 103	244 195	435 255	335 696	257 866	237 665



13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2006-2013 (R millions)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income	Turnover ¹	90 703	96 061	114 053	134 097	135 158	147 082	148 562	164 311
	Interest received	875	1 228	1 544	2 324	1 779	1 621	1 772	1 688
	Other income	2 728	4 985	7 479	5 325	4 852	6 234	4 851	5 056
	Total income	96 303	107 208	129 602	146 589	146 405	159 439	160 202	176 275
Inventories ²	Opening value	1 937	1 794	1 811	2 379	2 292	2 554	2 197	2 660
	Closing value	2 061	2 365	2 028	2 797	2 496	2 559	2 301	2 696
Expenditure	Purchases	23 775	23 600	26 051	32 432	33 946	35 904	36 434	38 417
	Interest paid	1 998	2 230	3 028	5 881	4 494	4 112	4 812	3 675
	Employment cost	22 373	27 059	32 434	37 227	35 920	41 317	40 116	47 145
	Other expenditure	18 913	22 098	25 291	24 380	25 984	27 172	27 006	28 399
	Total expenditure	83 729	94 576	112 194	131 973	130 341	141 841	143 182	155 948
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		12 698	13 203	17 625	15 034	16 268	17 603	17 124	20 363
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		2 314	2 831	3 385	3 360	3 057	3 704	3 795	4 841
Net profit after tax		8 715	8 969	12 448	8 482	10 154	11 548	9 181	11 442
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		4 115	7 575	5 572	7 968	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	7 403	8 693	8 483	11 500
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		33 228	85 326	49 185	61 102	51 299	60 868	61 585	64 036

**13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2006 and 2013 - Turnover/Carrying value of assets⁵**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Fishing and forestry	2,09	2,40	3,06	2,93	1,46	1,60	1,66	1,76
Mining and quarrying	1,13	1,20	1,28	1,24	0,97	1,01	1,01	0,95
Manufacturing	4,03	4,48	4,35	4,59	3,93	3,87	4,09	4,29
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,60	0,58	0,53	0,48	0,45	0,43	0,44	0,42
Construction	7,76	6,96	7,98	7,58	7,09	7,29	7,85	7,29
Trade	12,84	12,17	10,09	10,59	9,07	9,77	10,79	11,22
Transport, storage and communication	1,92	2,16	1,98	1,92	1,63	1,56	1,71	1,70
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	1,25	1,84	2,53	2,64	1,09	1,63	2,22	2,69
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	2,73	1,13	2,32	2,19	2,63	2,42	2,41	2,57

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



13.11 Comparison of operating ratios between 2006 and 2013 - Profit/Turnover ⁶

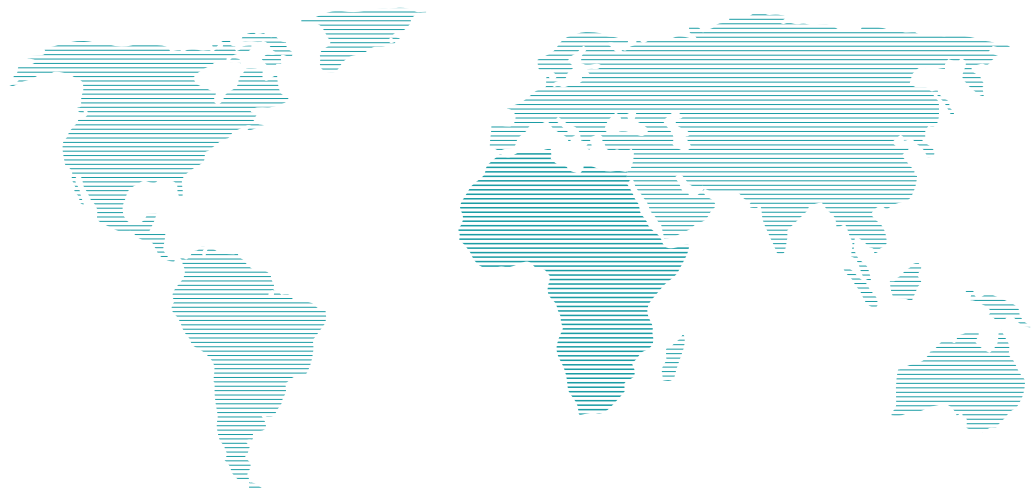
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Fishing and forestry	0,14	..	0,33	0,26	0,04	0,08	0,08	0,11
Mining and quarrying	0,21	0,32	0,32	0,27	0,12	0,20	0,20	0,08
Manufacturing	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,08	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,07
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,19	0,20	0,04	-0,13	0,09	0,12	0,16	0,09
Construction	0,06	0,05	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,05
Trade	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04
Transport, storage and communication	0,13	0,13	0,13	0,11	0,17	0,08	0,09	0,07
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,22	0,24	0,23	0,20	0,17	0,14	0,16	0,19
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,14	0,14	0,15	0,11	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

**13.12 Comparison of operating ratios between 2006 and 2013 - Profitability ratios**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Fishing and forestry	0,09	..	0,23	0,19	0,01	0,03	0,01	0,05
Mining and quarrying	0,10	0,09	0,15	0,10	0,00	0,12	0,11	0,02
Manufacturing	0,04	0,05	0,04	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,02
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,09	0,15	0,03	-0,10	0,06	0,07	0,11	0,05
Construction	0,04	0,03	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,02	0,03
Trade	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02
Transport, storage and communication	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,08	0,01	0,02	0,00
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,15	0,15	0,16	0,12	0,10	0,06	0,08	0,12
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,10	0,09	0,11	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,06	0,07

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



Selected internal trade activities





Selected internal trade activities

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14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2004-2013 (R millions)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Wholesale trade sales										
Sales at current prices	624 899	665 675	764 990	897 259	1 098 234	976 405	1 050 313	1 196 356	1 356 722	1 520 161
Sales at constant (2000) prices	1 017 600	1 046 516	1 113 838	1 177 138	1 266 039	1 145 831	1 177 106	1 253 433	1 356 722	1 439 168
Retail trade sales										
Sales at current prices	308 193	339 609	391 712	440 199	576 722	515 469	551 603	601 796	654 127	698 759
Sales at constant (2008) prices	445 025	481 597	538 986	573 797	576 722	558 245	589 198	625 565	654 137	671 981
Motor trade sales										
Sales at current prices	242 123	280 919	322 580	352 876	367 018	328 404	378 306	431 182	479 634	515 906

Sources: Stats SA, *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2008. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2008, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to February 2007 are backcasted based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.



14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2005-2013

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Stay units									
Stay units available (thousands)	114,2	117,5	117,8	116,5	116,8	119,0	116,1	118,1	118,7
Stay unit nights sold (thousands)	18 451,2	19 452,7	20 295,3	21 420,0	19 806,8	18 871,4	18 409,2	19 688,3	20 678,4
Occupancy rate (%)	44,3	45,4	47,2	50,3	46,5	43,5	43,4	45,6	47,8
Income (R millions)									
Income from accommodation	8 068,4	9 368,5	11 053,0	13 353,9	12 575,6	13 533,7	12 771,5	14 265,9	16 093,7
Income from restaurant and bar sales	3 206,6	3 507,6	3 908,3	4 658,3	4 379,8	4 513,8	4 697,6	5 021,5	5 456,8
Other income	5 200,4	5 458,5	6 498,5	12 665,6	9 845,6	10 155,7	10 861,2	11 954,2	13 494,0
Total income	16 475,4	18 334,6	21 459,8	30 677,8	26 801,0	28 203,2	28 330,3	31 241,6	35 044,5

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and, other accommodation establishments.

Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

**14.3 Food and beverages, 2006-2013 (R millions)**

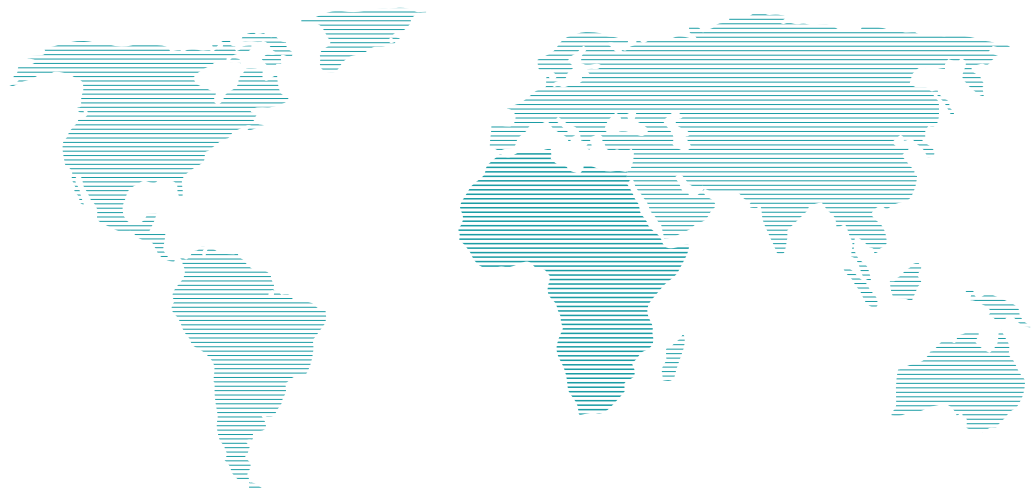
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Income from food sales	21 652,0	23 783,1	28 120,2	28 903,2	30 592,6	32 663,9	35 443,3	37 794,4
Income from bar sales	2 868,0	3 311,3	3 370,4	3 235,0	3 741,6	3 865,5	4 438,4	4 767,7
Other income	482,3	593,0	840,5	800,3	1 141,4	887,8	816,0	909,9
Total income	25 002,3	27 687,4	32 331,1	32 938,5	35 475,6	37 417,2	40 697,7	43 472,0

Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa.

The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry.

Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.



15

Social services and housing



Social services and housing

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Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling and province, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate yard or on farm										
2008	790	579	2 028	1 194	1 002	714	624	208	1 014	8 153
2009	821	593	1 979	1 264	1 065	755	753	227	953	8 409
2010	799	637	2 160	1 361	1 133	794	720	230	893	8 726
2011	777	672	2 257	1 394	1 175	836	747	223	985	9 065
2012	738	640	2 216	1 432	1 168	839	722	219	962	8 936
2013	800	651	2 402	1 515	1 205	896	756	220	982	9 426
Traditional dwelling made of traditional materials										
2008	481	27	†	563	80	62	28	17	†	1 266
2009	546	26	†	527	94	76	†	13	†	1 288
2010	530	21	†	521	75	46	12	11	†	1 218
2011	568	20	†	553	63	64	12	†	†	1 294
2012	561	18	†	461	42	61	13	†	†	1 171
2013	542	12	†	475	48	70	13	6	†	1 174
Flat or apartment in a block of flats										
2008	45	11	220	193	16	13	12	†	80	596
2009	23	16	264	175	†	20	†	†	91	602
2010	38	14	264	165	†	14	†	†	130	638
2011	51	†	297	115	†	23	13	†	120	630
2012	30	19	260	114	20	11	36	14	129	633
2013	25	20	302	139	12	11	29	10	139	686
Cluster house in complex										
2009	..	†	70	†	†	..	..	†	†	83
2010	†	..	61	14	†	†	..	†	24	104
2011	†	†	41	†	..	†	†	†	14	79
2012	†	†	66	13	†	†	†	†	26	120
2013	8	1	90	20	†	6	†	†	30	160



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Town house										
2009	†	†	128	18	†	†	†	†	16	183
2010	†	†	160	21	†	†	†	†	18	222
2011	†	†	158	14	†	†	†	†	†	198
2012	18	†	200	23	†	†	†	†	30	291
2013	13	6	144	13	5	3	6	3	22	216
Semi detached house										
2009	†	†	12	20	†	..	†	†	59	108
2010	12	†	28	†	†	†	†	†	96	152
2011	17	†	39	15	†	†	†	†	103	185
2012	36	†	13	16	†	†	†	†	129	212
2013	44	4	18	7	†	†	†	6	123	203
Formal dwelling in backyard										
2008	50	22	251	36	29	16	28	†	26	462
2009	27	17	257	27	19	14	44	†	30	439
2010	14	17	248	37	†	13	14	†	27	383
2011	23	19	320	33	17	†	51	†	18	493
2012	18	19	328	51	37	13	24	†	13	507
2013	5	13	323	41	38	12	37	4	16	488
Informal dwelling in backyard										
2008	21	39	393	49	20	41	88	†	105	761
2009	19	53	317	40	28	17	46	†	124	651
2010	17	52	383	29	17	15	98	†	131	748
2011	20	55	325	28	12	†	71	†	139	666
2012	33	56	399	28	16	15	70	†	113	733
2013	32	59	373	26	12	9	71	5	113	700



5.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Informal dwelling not in backyard										
2008	91	81	368	139	59	71	160	19	130	1 117
2009	91	63	500	151	36	64	131	15	145	1 196
2010	91	55	401	120	28	87	122	18	135	1 058
2011	72	36	435	128	38	61	140	16	97	1 024
2012	110	64	462	207	42	85	179	20	135	1 304
2013	97	75	484	211	41	83	180	32	154	1 358
Servants quarter or granny flats										
2008	13	†	47	34	19	24	11	†	18	173
2009	†	†	95	50	21	17	15	†	12	225
2010	60	†	79	74	40	31	59	†	53	403
2011	34	†	82	93	24	26	23	15	60	360
2012	58	†	87	109	53	41	37	†	46	443
2013	87	13	121	128	73	36	39	8	57	562
Other										
2008	†	†	38	†	†	†	27	†	15	108
2009	†	†	37	14	†	11	†	†	40	111
2010	†	†	38	†	†	†	†	†	14	74
2011	†	†	†	..	†	†	..	†	14	34
2012	†	†	79	†	†	†	†	†	25	131
2013	9	†	64	7	†	†	4	11	32	128
Town/cluster/semi detached house										
2008	20	†	121	†	..	†	..	†	27	183



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Unit in retirement village										
2008	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	18
Total										
2008	1 523	771	3 477	2 221	1 230	946	980	268	1 430	12 846
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 574	822	3 967	2 384	1 335	1 042	1 060	288	1 562	14 033
2012	1 616	839	4 115	2 455	1 382	1 073	1 098	295	1 610	14 483
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107



15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2008	736	589	2 929	1 428	509	530	633	199	1 248	8 801
2009	832	624	3 154	1 553	556	585	687	219	1 289	9 499
2010	866	693	3 245	1 604	601	636	739	221	1 299	9 904
2011	981	730	3 185	1 711	676	717	813	234	1 399	10 444
2012	1 055	721	3 395	1 823	691	761	845	242	1 423	10 954
2013	1 189	766	3 658	1 949	769	852	925	255	1 474	11 837
Gas										
2008	69	26	68	57	17	†	28	13	94	380
2009	60	23	37	43	†	†	25	11	80	295
2010	50	14	47	46	14	12	19	†	90	300
2011	51	15	43	37	11	†	17	11	99	291
2012	61	22	129	66	15	20	21	16	136	485
2013	66	15	123	61	17	22	18	16	142	481
Paraffin										
2008	301	84	382	181	65	72	163	14	62	1 325
2009	278	82	385	148	70	47	154	14	83	1 260
2010	317	54	361	119	45	60	132	21	43	1 152
2011	247	33	369	105	32	43	122	12	32	996
2012	212	50	449	159	42	47	124	†	38	1 131
2013	177	40	444	126	50	45	95	18	35	1 029



15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2008	399	41	30	505	616	232	143	37	15	2 017
2009	356	39	40	517	628	242	134	30	16	2 002
2010	324	27	35	496	634	195	128	30	14	1 883
2011	295	23	44	464	607	196	102	29	23	1 782
2012	280	29	38	399	625	191	97	26	†	1 696
2013	219	29	32	414	594	174	96	13	10	1 581
Coal										
2008	†	22	67	32	16	92	†	†	†	237
2009	†	21	38	16	†	95	†	†	†	180
2010	..	15	28	13	†	99	†	†	†	162
2011	..	14	24	†	†	80	..	†	†	132
2012	†	11	20	†	†	62	†	†	..	111
2013	†	†	12	12	†	32	†	†	†	64
Total										
2008	1 522	769	3 484	2 214	1 227	939	980	268	1 427	12 830
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 587	821	3 956	2 405	1 342	1 046	1 066	288	1 563	14 074
2012	1 626	840	4 131	2 494	1 386	1 085	1 099	296	1 614	14 571
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2008	346	317	2 584	1 229	379	402	373	132	1 029	6 790
2009	323	263	2 820	1 014	424	515	329	142	1 004	6 833
2010	239	295	2 756	1 031	379	401	443	119	730	6 394
2011	253	288	2 576	1 147	445	438	407	105	708	6 365
2012	214	329	2 642	960	390	413	446	120	570	6 085
2013	212	310	2 343	746	355	398	517	100	459	5 440
Gas										
2008	15	38	87	14	†	†	11	†	37	217
2009	†	43	58	†	†	†	14	†	17	163
2010	†	34	76	†	†	17	†	†	43	209
2011	19	39	131	†	†	16	11	†	49	285
2012	23	34	227	†	†	20	16	†	53	396
2013	16	36	208	10	†	25	†	†	40	350
Paraffin										
2008	467	162	214	88	30	24	78	14	160	1 238
2009	491	196	203	44	12	19	41	14	234	1 254
2010	521	207	125	52	13	16	55	15	220	1 225
2011	588	271	209	55	†	11	25	19	208	1 395
2012	547	204	275	63	†	†	47	15	168	1 332
2013	488	218	199	34	†	†	38	12	153	1 155



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2008	549	98	130	596	669	257	240	82	61	2 681
2009	499	91	120	584	619	223	225	69	109	2 538
2010	563	73	133	564	690	216	183	80	119	2 620
2011	466	68	147	501	673	202	192	92	104	2 445
2012	444	78	138	410	626	200	208	55	134	2 293
2013	432	78	96	362	424	200	104	60	84	1 838
Coal										
2008	12	56	193	60	22	129	18	†	†	495
2009	†	59	166	41	16	123	†	†	†	417
2010	†	46	144	17	†	145	†	†	†	377
2011	†	37	117	16	†	130	†	†	†	328
2012	†	25	70	21	†	114	†	†	†	255
2013	†	34	77	18	†	85	†	†	†	229



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
None										
2008	115	86	214	199	116	98	248	30	130	1 237
2009	206	134	274	582	191	88	387	45	109	2 017
2010	226	147	481	662	200	211	321	60	391	2 698
2011	252	111	500	646	188	248	413	63	490	2 910
2012	382	159	675	1 007	342	322	365	94	677	4 024
2013	503	183	1 361	1 396	645	410	466	121	929	6 014
Total										
2008	1 521	767	3 472	2 201	1 224	932	978	268	1 421	12 783
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 588	820	3 954	2 394	1 343	1 047	1 066	288	1 566	14 065
2012	1 625	839	4 118	2 488	1 386	1 084	1 097	296	1 611	14 545
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107



15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2008	1 009	692	3 062	1 639	1 004	774	812	233	1 350	10 574
2009	1 067	719	3 226	1 739	1 068	839	834	245	1 349	11 085
2010	1 142	750	3 325	1 807	1 143	884	864	248	1 381	11 544
2011	1 213	782	3 268	1 903	1 225	936	917	262	1 507	12 013
2012	1 335	782	3 557	2 040	1 250	978	952	273	1 542	12 710
2013	1 384	811	3 780	2 183	1 319	1 031	1 023	276	1 612	13 418
Paraffin										
2008	231	†	48	13	21	14	31	†	36	406
2009	223	†	47	11	26	†	41	†	53	417
2010	225	†	23	19	16	†	25	†	19	348
2011	209	†	60	21	13	†	16	†	18	352
2012	153	†	61	32	11	†	42	†	28	350
2013	163	10	97	†	14	†	40	†	25	373



15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2008	268	64	365	555	192	147	135	28	35	1 790
2009	250	65	377	533	170	128	123	25	67	1 740
2010	198	47	366	462	134	109	133	29	48	1 527
2011	168	37	365	427	89	102	132	23	41	1 385
2012	126	46	404	394	104	94	101	17	25	1 312
2013	109	40	389	372	90	86	76	18	26	1 207
Animal dung										
2010	..	..	..	..	†	†	..	..	†	†
2011	..	†	..	†	..	..	..	..	†	†
2012	†	†	†	†	†	..	..	..	..	†
2013	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total										
2008	1 523	767	3 483	2 214	1 227	939	979	268	1 427	12 827
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 600	823	3 990	2 428	1 350	1 051	1 071	289	1 571	14 173
2012	1 624	840	4 129	2 493	1 384	1 084	1 098	296	1 605	14 553
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped water in the dwelling or house										
2008	424	353	2 108	799	154	316	226	124	1 106	5 611
2009	421	351	2 170	799	143	272	221	128	1 117	5 622
2010	475	337	2 258	832	148	274	242	117	1 180	5 862
2011	527	362	2 413	878	162	316	263	137	1 237	6 294
2012	487	386	2 517	924	205	296	279	140	1 270	6 504
2013	511	344	2 720	955	236	326	298	147	1 308	6 845
Piped water in yard										
2008	261	356	997	545	342	323	399	73	205	3 501
2009	257	358	1 058	586	403	389	389	87	214	3 743
2010	264	401	1 130	623	415	444	441	92	209	4 019
2011	224	401	1 150	685	489	420	442	93	203	4 106
2012	251	374	1 123	659	438	466	441	99	204	4 055
2013	236	432	1 097	675	431	461	435	89	194	4 051



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Borehole in yard										
2008	†	†	19	†	66	†	36	†	†	155
2009	†	†	30	12	69	17	46	†	†	190
2010	†	†	26	†	71	†	33	†	†	157
2011	†	†	50	†	86	14	41	†	†	212
2012	†	†	49	†	86	17	31	†	†	203
2013	†	†	73	10	92	18	47	†	†	259
Rain-water tank in yard										
2008	45	†	†	†	†	†	†	..	†	68
2009	34	†	..	†	†	†	†	..	†	44
2010	30	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	45
2011	72	..	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	91
2012	68	†	..	†	†	†	†	†	†	82
2013	58	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	74
Neighbours tap										
2008	21	14	31	69	89	73	30	†	†	336
2009	31	†	41	77	91	55	40	†	15	358
2010	24	15	25	73	106	57	41	†	†	346
2011	23	12	32	80	106	75	45	†	12	388
2012	19	18	45	85	116	70	61	†	†	424
2013	17	21	30	74	96	79	61	†	†	388



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Communal tap										
2008	372	31	266	407	431	123	225	44	97	1 996
2009	448	33	322	457	391	140	238	47	125	2 201
2010	412	29	303	449	431	118	222	54	113	2 131
2011	435	22	309	389	361	109	227	45	111	2 008
2012	532	36	356	519	356	120	225	41	122	2 307
2013	574	31	298	522	350	111	213	51	139	2 290
Tanker										
2008	15	†	23	34	12	20	32	†	†	146
2009	†	†	16	50	19	36	31	†	†	171
2010	16	†	52	44	†	42	24	†	†	200
2011	†	†	23	33	11	25	27	†	†	134
2012	†	†	41	39	15	47	43	†	†	199
2013	†	†	56	48	13	59	38	†	†	230
Borehole outside yard										
2008	15	†	19	100	40	35	24	†	†	248
2009	†	19	13	60	36	33	36	†	†	209
2010	†	14	14	61	38	24	17	†	†	177
2011	†	14	11	70	20	44	17	†	†	183
2012	†	15	†	37	56	22	19	†	†	165
2013	†	15	23	51	42	27	24	†	†	189



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
River or stream										
2008	222	..	..	153	39	22	†	†	†	442
2009	272	..	†	163	40	28	..	†	†	507
2010	202	†	†	149	34	33	†	†	†	433
2011	159	†	..	154	35	21	..	†	†	374
2012	142	†	†	150	26	13	†	†	†	336
2013	157	†	†	153	51	16	†	†	†	382
Stagnant pool or dam										
2008	†	†	..	15	†	†	†	†	†	37
2009	†	..	†	18	†	†	†	†	..	30
2010	†	..	†	21	†	†	..	..	..	41
2011	†	†	..	41	†	†	..	†	..	53
2012	†	†	..	19	†	†	..	†	..	30
2013	†	†	†	33	†	†	†	†	†	42
Well										
2008	16	†	†	22	25	†	†	†	..	70
2009	†	†	†	†	25	†	†	†	†	50
2010	†	..	..	12	20	†	†	..	†	37
2011	†	†	..	29	27	17	†	..	..	75
2012	†	†	†	†	30	20	†	..	..	55
2013	†	†	†	22	30	16	†	†	†	71



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2008	116	†	†	58	†	†	†	..	..	188
2009	59	†	†	50	†	†	..	..	..	119
2010	138	†	†	66	†	†	†	..	..	208
2011	135	..	†	32	†	†	†	..	..	172
2012	118	†	..	54	15	†	..	†	..	191
2013	92	†	†	25	17	†	†	†	†	143
Total¹										
2008	1 521	769	3 472	2 214	1 215	940	976	266	1 424	12 799
2009	1 548	786	3 656	2 285	1 230	981	1 006	275	1 477	13 243
2010	1 571	806	3 821	2 340	1 277	1 012	1 028	282	1 520	13 656
2011	1 599	822	3 988	2 412	1 299	1 046	1 063	289	1 571	14 090
2012	1 630	841	4 141	2 500	1 345	1 079	1 101	295	1 618	14 550
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107

¹ Total exclude other and unspecified main source of water.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains									
2008	6 087	2 714	8 801	4 285	2 504	6 790	7 723	2 851	10 574
2009	6 718	2 783	9 499	4 357	2 476	6 833	8 207	2 878	11 085
2010	7 141	2 763	9 904	4 220	2 173	6 394	8 651	2 893	11 544
2011	7 638	2 806	10 444	4 304	2 062	6 365	9 060	2 953	12 013
2012	8 207	2 746	10 954	4 359	1 726	6 085	9 742	2 967	12 710
2013	9 046	2 791	11 837	3 890	1 550	5 440	10 394	3 024	13 418
Gas									
2008	253	127	380	112	106	217	..	..	..
2009	190	105	295	82	82	163	..	..	..
2010	170	129	300	90	118	209	..	..	..
2011	160	132	291	126	158	285	..	..	..
2012	259	225	485	173	223	396	..	..	..
2013	253	228	481	169	181	350	..	..	..
Paraffin									
2008	1 304	21	1 325	1 216	23	1 238	398	†	406
2009	1 234	26	1 260	1 227	27	1 254	409	†	417
2010	1 130	23	1 152	1 195	30	1 225	337	11	348
2011	980	16	996	1 359	37	1 395	346	†	352
2012	1 120	11	1 131	1 299	33	1 332	345	†	350
2013	1 014	12	1 029	1 137	18	1 155	364	†	373

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood									
2008	1 984	33	2 017	2 574	107	2 681	..	..	..
2009	1 975	27	2 002	2 431	107	2 538	..	..	..
2010	1 854	29	1 883	2 468	151	2 620	..	..	..
2011	1 751	30	1 782	2 303	143	2 445	..	..	..
2012	1 672	24	1 696	2 127	166	2 293	..	..	..
2013	1 559	21	1 581	1 705	131	1 838	†	†	†
Coal									
2008	234	†	237	478	17	495	..	..	..
2009	179	†	180	405	12	417	..	..	..
2010	159	†	162	367	†	377	..	..	..
2011	131	†	132	315	12	328	..	..	..
2012	108	†	111	242	14	255	..	..	..
2013	64	†	64	220	†	229	..	..	..
Candles									
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 752	38	1 790
2009	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 687	53	1 740
2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 482	45	1 527
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 343	43	1 385
2012	34	..	39	..	..	..	1 277	35	1 312
2013	†	†	†	12	..	13	1 181	24	1 207

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Animal dung									
2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	†	†	†
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	†	..	†
2012	25	..	25	..	..	..	†	..	†
2013	20	..	20	22	..	30	†	..	†
None									
2008	..	..	..	1 107	130	1 237	..	..	..
2009	..	..	..	1 780	237	2 017	..	..	..
2010	..	..	..	2 214	484	2 698	..	..	..
2011	..	..	..	2 339	572	2 910	..	..	..
2012	23	..	25	3 179	844	4 024	..	..	..
2013	18	..	24	4 856	1 158	6 014	†	†	†
Total									
2008	9 921	2 909	12 830	9 887	2 895	12 783	9 920	2 906	12 827
2009	10 353	2 949	13 303	10 353	2 949	13 303	10 353	2 949	13 303
2010	10 751	2 979	13 731	10 751	2 979	13 731	10 751	2 979	13 731
2011	11 076	2 998	14 074	11 065	3 001	14 065	11 164	3 009	14 173
2012	11 546	3 025	14 571	11 524	3 021	14 545	11 535	3 019	14 553
2013	12 038	3 069	15 107	12 038	3 069	15 107	12 038	3 069	15 107

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

**15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands)**

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Flush toilet connected to public sewerage					
2008	4 459	870	302	1 560	7 191
2009	4 856	906	317	1 507	7 586
2010	5 294	909	320	1 481	8 004
2011	5 467	932	330	1 520	8 249
2012	5 753	944	330	1 529	8 556
2013	6 030	1 006	332	1 523	8 891
Flush toilet connected to septic tank					
2008	453	34	†	45	539
2009	224	37	†	102	370
2010	250	48	†	110	416
2011	363	45	†	81	491
2012	323	39	†	73	443
2013	398	28	16	85	527
Chemical toilet					
2008	56	†	..	..	58
2009	46	†	..	..	50
2010	46	†	..	..	51
2011	96	†	..	†	100
2012	148	†	..	..	149
2013	87	†	..	..	87

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2008	1 238	16	†	..	1 255
2009	1 655	21	†	†	1 678
2010	1 581	11	†	..	1 594
2011	1 844	12	†	..	1 859
2012	2 012	27	†	†	2 043
2013	2 283	11	†	†	2 296
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe					
2008	2 782	22	†	†	2 806
2009	2 707	15	..	†	2 724
2010	2 416	13	†	†	2 432
2011	2 465	11	†	†	2 479
2012	2 360	†	†	†	2 375
2013	2 434	19	†	†	2 456
Bucket toilet					
2008	175	14	†	..	190
2009	136	†	..	..	146
2010	87	†	..	..	93
2011	61	12	..	..	74
2012	120	16	†	..	137
2013	166	11	†	†	177

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
None					
2008	754	24	..	..	778
2009	693	14	..	†	711
2010	653	18	..	†	673
2011	653	18	†	..	672
2012	609	19	†	..	629
2013	572	15	†	..	587
Other					
2009	36	†	..	†	38
2010	20	†	..	..	21
2011	15	†	..	..	20
2012	22	†	..	†	23
2013	23	†	..	..	25
Unspecified					
2012	244	18	†	13	278
2013	45	†	†	†	61
Total					
2008	9 917	982	312	1 605	12 817
2009	10 353	1 008	325	1 615	13 302
2010	10 346	1 013	331	1 595	13 284
2011	10 964	1 038	339	1 603	13 943
2012	11 592	1 075	346	1 618	14 631
2013	12 038	1 096	354	1 619	15 107

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by local authority once per week					
2008	4 926	850	309	1 479	7 564
2009	4 585	726	300	1 243	6 854
2010	5 107	881	304	1 401	7 693
2011	5 604	914	317	1 453	8 288
2012	5 781	945	308	1 464	8 498
2013	6 238	983	331	1 493	9 046
Removed by local authority less often than once per week					
2008	196	21	†	16	237
2009	223	18	†	22	266
2010	238	20	†	47	307
2011	206	28	†	23	265
2012	185	17	†	16	222
2013	301	22	†	†	338
Removed by community members contracted by local authority once per week					
2009	479	150	15	219	863
2010	452	27	19	54	551
2011	267	†	†	28	306
2012	353	21	24	54	452
2013	338	†	†	15	366

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

**15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)**

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by community members contracted by local authority less often than once per week					
2009	126	†	†	16	153
2010	24	†	..	†	32
2011	31	†	..	†	39
2012	35	†	†	†	37
2013	33	†	..	†	39
Removed by community members once per week					
2008	51	15	..	†	72
2009	31	13	..	11	54
2010	29	13	†	†	45
2011	24	29	..	†	56
2012	24	20	..	†	50
2013	18	16	..	†	37
Removed by community members less than once per week					
2008	64	†	..	†	76
2009	11	†	..	†	14
2010	18	..	..	..	18
2011	†	†	..	†	†
2012	19	†	..	†	26
2013	†	..	..	..	†

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Communal refuse dump					
2008	224	†	..	11	243
2009	191	†	..	15	217
2010	186	13	†	18	219
2011	221	18	†	†	250
2012	212	†	†	†	226
2013	217	†	†	10	235
Own refuse dump					
2008	3 839	58	†	66	3 965
2009	4 127	72	†	72	4 274
2010	3 911	44	†	61	4 019
2011	4 000	36	†	75	4 117
2012	4 275	32	†	62	4 374
2013	4 244	36	†	67	4 350
Dump or leave rubbish anywhere					
2008	567	†	†	†	589
2009	513	†	†	†	520
2010	517	†	..	†	527
2011	536	†	..	†	545
2012	468	12	†	†	480
2013	437	†	..	..	444

¹Total includes other and unspecified population groups.

**15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands) (concl.)**

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Other					
2008	57	18	..	†	83
2009	37	†	..	†	44
2010	48	20	..	†	76
2011	26	†	..	†	28
2012	22	†	..	†	26
2013	25	..	..	†	32
Total					
2008	9 924	982	317	1 606	12 830
2009	10 324	1 004	325	1 606	13 259
2010	10 532	1 024	330	1 602	13 488
2011	10 919	1 042	338	1 604	13 902
2012	11 373	1 063	343	1 612	14 391
2013	12 038	1 096	354	1 619	15 107

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.9 Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2008-2013 (thousands)

Telephone facility	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total ¹		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Yes															
2008	4 267	3 363	7 630	507	276	783	221	71	291	1 121	419	1 540	6 116	4 129	10 244
2009	4 733	3 819	8 551	511	290	801	235	76	311	1 153	430	1 583	6 632	4 614	11 246
2010	5 178	4 117	9 295	551	314	865	241	84	325	1 133	437	1 570	7 104	4 951	12 055
2011	5 589	4 413	10 002	565	332	897	247	86	333	1 139	450	1 589	7 540	5 282	12 821
2012	6 026	4 715	10 741	587	365	952	254	89	343	1 144	460	1 604	8 011	5 629	13 640
2013	6 420	4 978	11 398	483	331	814	93	35	128	474	200	675	7 470	5 544	13 014
No															
2008	1 310	1 027	2 337	122	82	203	18	†	27	61	14	75	1 510	1 131	2 641
2009	1 071	731	1 802	127	82	208	†	†	14	22	11	32	1 228	829	2 057
2010	861	596	1 457	95	71	166	†	†	†	35	11	46	997	679	1 676
2011	695	467	1 162	89	67	156	†	†	†	22	†	28	811	541	1 352
2012	513	337	851	74	48	123	†	†	†	†	†	14	599	392	991
2013	316	210	527	181	95	275	164	58	222	669	269	938	1 330	632	1 962
Total															
2008	5 576	4 390	9 967	629	358	987	239	79	318	1 182	433	1 615	7 626	5 260	12 886
2009	5 804	4 550	10 353	638	371	1 009	243	82	325	1 175	440	1 615	7 859	5 443	13 303
2010	6 039	4 712	10 751	646	385	1 031	247	85	332	1 168	448	1 616	8 100	5 630	13 731
2011	6 284	4 880	11 164	654	399	1 053	251	88	339	1 161	456	1 617	8 351	5 823	14 173
2012	6 540	5 052	11 592	661	413	1 075	255	91	346	1 154	464	1 618	8 610	6 021	14 631
2013	6 807	5 232	12 038	668	428	1 096	259	94	354	1 146	472	1 619	8 881	6 226	15 107

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2013

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	765 943	437 274	57,1	548 637	491 158	89,5	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	1 169 448	709 808	60,7
2004	985 873	688 452	69,8	692 038	500 899	72,4	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	1 540 245	938 634	60,9
2005	1 163 962	547 892	47,1	500 087	406 474	81,3	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
2006	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	603 828	494 760	81,9	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1
2007	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	626 011	569 622	91,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2
2008	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	659 658	411 483	62,4	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
2009	1 325 184	765 022	57,7	674 737	471 326	69,9	2 696 313	1 496 021	55,5	1 781 515	1 310 065	73,5
2010	1 514 131	853 441	56,4	667 296	332 880	49,9	2 802 741	1 022 027	36,5	1 832 383	680 166	37,1
2011	1 576 131	913 551	58,0	736 506	311 299	42,3	2 913 107	1 040 232	35,7	1 959 206	799 411	40,8
2012	1 496 754	690 093	46,1	718 802	309 315	43,0	2 790 624	819 931	29,4	2 004 198	821 118	41,0
2013	1 534 704	685 865	44,7	734 019	272 151	37,1	2 859 676	1 077 660	37,7	2 078 601	815 938	39,3



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2013 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2004	917 324	539 640	58,8	510 455	367 984	72,1	585 654	391 391	66,8	190 374	104 522	54,9
2005	1 151 289	565 811	49,1	587 492	429 132	73,0	670 697	393 541	58,7	200 831	101 683	50,6
2006	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	679 817	507 365	74,6	733 557	459 583	62,7	187 163	87 341	46,7
2007	935 766	535 471	57,2	798 967	517 861	64,8	678 501	497 481	73,3	212 499	87 432	41,1
2008	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	817 109	358 263	43,8	733 393	365 965	49,9	248 363	119 198	48,0
2009	1 054 284	577 408	54,8	889 776	378 290	42,5	677 046	307 445	45,4	230 867	101 675	44,0
2010	972 349	449 452	46,2	980 844	351 253	35,8	712 245	289 972	40,7	236 674	108 323	45,8
2011	986 381	466 186	47,3	1 029 686	446 102	43,3	754 430	332 152	44,0	244 719	109 202	44,6
2012	1 207 169	451 424	37,4	1 008 688	435 729	43,2	767 839	323 705	42,2	247 260	87 145	35,2
2013	1 235 595	481 205	38,9	1 032 235	581 307	56,3	827 418	324 384	39,2	270 266	86 121	31,9

**15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2013 (concl.)**

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2
2004	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4
2005	845 012	764 273	90,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5
2006	866 554	788 336	91,0	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0
2007	917 684	846 112	92,2	9 890 463	722 287	7,3
2008	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6
2009	989 763	770 138	77,8	10 319 485	6 177 390	59,9
2010	1 031 168	804 089	78,0	10 749 831	4 891 603	45,5
2011	1 051 254	832 418	79,2	11 251 420	5 250 553	46,7
2012	1 181 091	958 079	81,1	11 422 425	4 896 539	42,9
2013	1 222 012	944 844	77,3	11 794 526	5 269 475	44,7



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2013

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	442 829	198 492	44,8	361 802	282 280	78,0	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	782 225	22 075	2,8
2004	557 690	292 985	52,5	422 305	340 585	80,6	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	915 619	35 533	3,9
2005	682 105	251 946	36,9	528 110	361 306	68,4	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
2006	767 139	303 167	39,5	571 911	408 934	71,5	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 156 898	127 071	11,0
2007	764 787	274 009	35,8	562 068	404 418	72,0	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 326 805	188 177	14,2
2008	809 474	281 471	34,8	575 340	356 302	61,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
2009	886 759	312 846	35,3	599 639	377 451	62,9	1 705 839	724 178	42,5	1 321 199	190 265	14,4
2010	897 431	313 348	34,9	648 131	326 010	50,3	1 819 293	757 602	41,6	1 403 660	193 967	13,8
2011	967 376	359 178	37,1	655 764	305 454	46,6	1 972 984	376 637	19,1	1 480 519	193 589	13,1
2012	1 116 022	303 707	27,2	667 310	210 373	31,5	2 137 638	548 372	25,7	1 539 986	215 287	14,0
2013	1 146 447	325 429	28,4	691 914	171 847	24,8	2 190 415	677 341	30,9	1 566 638	182 156	11,6

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2013 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	91 043	42 153	46,3	307 263	166 085	54,1	126 724	29 906	23,6	103 727	46 221	44,6
2004	486 197	76 308	15,7	331 432	199 855	60,3	280 460	77 237	27,5	124 927	57 548	46,1
2005	670 111	113 674	17,0	498 901	149 215	29,9	459 128	100 748	21,9	155 140	58 936	38,0
2006	663 932	143 264	21,6	457 338	213 486	46,7	519 439	118 862	22,9	166 431	68 620	41,2
2007	790 060	126 621	16,0	533 456	194 102	36,4	645 899	163 850	25,4	176 723	62 994	35,6
2008	910 496	257 627	28,3	562 297	227 193	40,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	254 086	103 508	40,7
2009	1 145 576	314 479	27,5	598 380	234 183	39,1	588 213	131 973	22,4	223 443	104 510	46,8
2010	1 018 649	286 862	28,2	624 392	253 693	40,6	667 616	144 744	21,7	237 307	103 056	43,4
2011	1 084 341	229 257	21,1	707 477	303 474	42,9	783 711	144 645	18,5	250 105	96 494	38,6
2012	1 169 008	199 398	17,1	784 485	276 172	35,2	834 074	162 724	19,5	263 969	96 914	36,7
2013	1 183 304	141 913	12,0	804 408	262 848	32,7	856 531	158 970	18,6	270 283	68 292	25,3

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2013 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	956 148	517 689	54,1	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8
2004	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5
2005	1 063 861	587 350	55,2	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8
2006	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3
2007	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9
2008	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8
2009	1 208 413	551 523	45,6	8 277 461	2 941 408	35,5
2010	1 270 811	603 650	47,5	8 587 290	2 982 932	34,7
2011	1 281 831	548 363	42,8	9 184 108	2 557 091	27,8
2012	1 236 228	542 230	43,9	9 748 720	2 555 177	26,2
2013	1 266 161	560 877	44,3	9 976 101	2 549 673	25,6

16

Debts





Debts

16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2004-2013 (numbers) 167

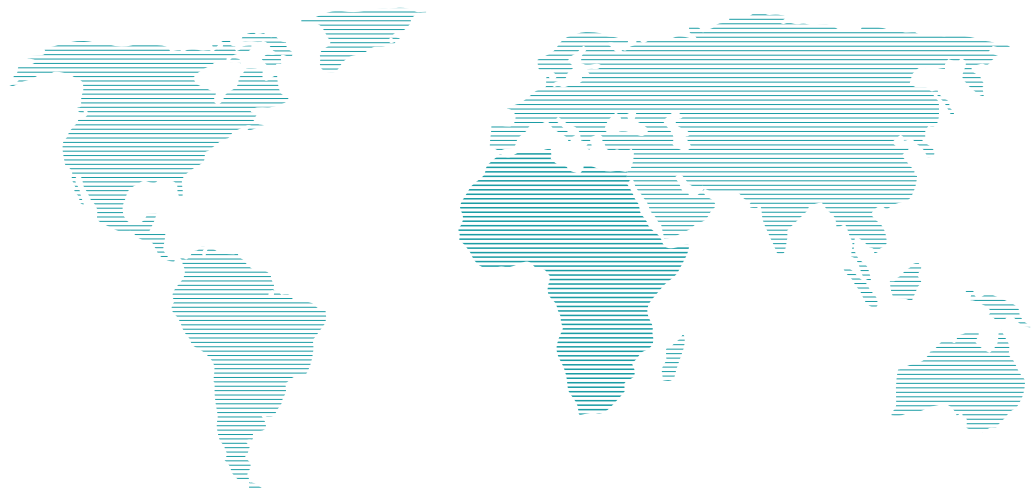


16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2004-2013 (numbers)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Companies liquidated										
Compulsory	223	275	218	205	122	131	196	220	175	117
Voluntary	1 309	1 329	1 364	1 692	1 451	1 758	1 743	1 386	1 084	1 031
Total	1 532	1 604	1 582	1 897	1 573	1 889	1 939	1 606	1 259	1 148
Close corporation liquidated										
Compulsory	341	249	157	121	154	164	88	161	142	94
Voluntary	1 637	1 372	1 287	1 133	1 573	2 080	1 965	1 792	1 315	1 132
Total	1 978	1 621	1 444	1 254	1 727	2 244	2 053	1 953	1 457	1 226
Total liquidated										
Compulsory	564	524	375	326	276	295	284	381	317	211
Voluntary	2 946	2 701	2 651	2 825	3 024	3 838	3 708	3 178	2 399	2 163
Total	3 510	3 225	3 026	3 151	3 300	4 133	3 992	3 559	2 716	2 374
Total insolvencies										
Individuals and partnerships	1 976	1 642	1 683	2 314	4 763	6 078	4 130	4 251	3 850	3 189

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.



17

National accounts





National accounts

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**17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2004-2013 (R millions)**

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
GDP at constant 2005 market prices	1 492 330	1 571 083	1 659 122	1 751 166	1 814 594	1 786 898	1 843 008	1 9093 43	1 956 443	1 993 433
GDP at current market prices	1 415 273	1 571 081	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 408 075	2 673 770	2 932 729	3 138 980	3 385 369

17.2 GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2004-2013

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
GDP at constant 2005 market prices	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,6	-1,5	3,1	3,6	2,5	1,9

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.



17.3 Annualised percentage changes¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2005 market prices, 2005-2013

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
2005	4,1	7,4	5,6	2,7
2006	6,2	6,7	5,8	6,4
2007	6,5	3,1	5,0	6,0
2008	3,0	4,4	1,8	-1,7
2009	-6,3	-2,7	1,7	3,5
2010	4,6	3,0	3,7	4,5
2011	5,1	2,0	1,8	3,8
2012	2,4	2,6	1,3	2,3
2013	0,8	3,2	0,7	3,8

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

¹ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.



17.4 GDP by industry at constant 2005 prices, 2004-2013 (R millions)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	36 380	37 403	35 358	36 300	42 142	41 454	41 614	41 586	42 434	43 414
Mining and quarrying	104915	105992	105363	105335	99 397	94 057	99 382	99 687	96 082	99 076
Manufacturing	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297887	267722	282509	291785	297809	300052
Electricity, gas and water supply	31 335	33 010	34 138	35 293	34 197	33 712	34 537	35 049	34 477	34 334
Construction	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 707	57 869	59 206	60 879
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	182 175	195 013	206 636	217 607	219750	217073	225337	235294	244277	249607
Transport, storage and communication	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162521	164000	167313	172531	176698	180108
Finance, real estate and business services	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375241	378987	387189	405479	420473	430597
General government services	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233416	242542	250014	260494	267714	271844
Personal services	85 219	88 454	93 073	98 247	102105	101232	101671	104026	106181	108046
Total value added at basic prices	1330390	1401068	1478492	1561077	1619802	1598059	1647275	1703801	1745352	1777954
Taxes less subsidies on products	161 940	170 015	180 630	190 089	194 792	188 839	195 733	205 542	211 091	215 479
GDP at market prices	1492330	1571083	1659122	1751166	1814594	1786898	1843008	1909343	1956443	1993433

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.



17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2004-2013 (R millions)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	62 769	65 203	71 018	72 431
Mining and quarrying	91 199	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 526	196 521	228 230	274 531	270 095	279 691
Manufacturing	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 703	345 555	337 640	340 983	350 345
Electricity, gas and water supply	30 177	33 010	36 945	41 783	45 902	60 402	63 079	73 010	84 475	92 155
Construction	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	91 899	98 712	105 636	113 556
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	176 445	195 012	215 830	238 910	271 489	298 511	360 811	405 822	455 484	502 418
Transport, storage and communication	124 786	139 472	153 774	164 467	189 782	199 276	222 845	245 591	257 374	268 781
Finance, real estate and business services	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 587	464 831	507 418	546 984	597 893	652 217
General government services	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	293 290	344 399	391 916	429 671	466 797	518 348
Personal services	80 650	88 454	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	148 840	157 870	170 506	180 321
Total value added at basic prices	1 270 600	1 401 066	1 572 319	1 792 076	2 027 752	2 179 994	2 423 362	2 635 032	2 820 262	3 030 263
Taxes less subsidies on products	144 673	170 015	195 103	224 109	228 733	228 081	250 410	297 697	318 718	355 106
GDP at market prices	1 415 273	1 571 081	1 767 422	2 016 185	2 256 485	2 408 075	2 673 770	2 932 729	3 138 980	3 385 369

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

18

Government finances





Government finances

18.1	Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2013 (R billions)	178
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**Notes for table 18.1**

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Notes for tables 18.2 to 18.3

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2013 (R billions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
New construction works											
National Government	3,94	3,22	3,07	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,78	0,74	1,58	2,67	5,14
Provincial Government	6,65	7,69	8,75	10,11	11,80	4,81	11,40	17,24	15,05	18,45	20,62
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,17	0,21	0,45	1,62	1,30	3,13	9,84	12,94	14,07	4,18	4,19
Municipalities	8,84	11,21	11,85	13,40	17,72	25,95	34,98	30,63	27,75	30,79	35,26
Public corporations	13,78	13,53	14,46	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81	51,92	73,54	80,00	67,92
Higher education institutions	0,56	0,38	0,35	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79	0,76	0,64	0,74	0,64
Total	33,94	36,24	38,93	47,92	57,89	67,78	109,60	114,23	132,62	136,83	133,77
Plant, machinery and equipment											
National Government	2,00	1,83	2,24	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,77	1,91	2,55	2,71	2,59
Provincial Government	1,07	2,74	2,36	2,60	2,32	2,11	2,63	2,52	2,19	3,10	2,48
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,82	0,90	0,91	0,75	0,77	1,12	1,99	2,56	1,58	1,23	1,21
Municipalities	1,23	1,60	1,71	1,23	1,18	1,49	2,17	3,45	3,10	3,33	4,80
Public corporations	7,91	9,81	8,65	5,27	15,33	23,52	32,32	24,96	13,71	25,94	35,53
Higher education institutions	0,79	0,70	0,75	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26	1,38	1,60	1,50	1,66
Total	13,82	17,58	16,62	12,97	22,25	30,65	42,14	36,78	24,73	37,80	48,27
Transport equipment¹											
National Government	..	..	..	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22	1,28	2,10	2,28	2,45
Provincial Government	..	..	..	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53	0,59	0,74	1,39	1,32
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,41	0,50	0,73	0,61	0,63
Municipalities	..	..	..	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77	1,39	0,97	1,13	1,89
Public corporations	..	..	..	1,10	1,56	1,29	1,70	0,79	0,46	1,17	1,14
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	0,00	0,05	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,06	0,04	0,10
Total	..	..	..	4,19	4,98	5,15	5,69	4,60	5,05	6,60	7,53

¹ These values formed part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005. Since 2006 these values are recorded separately.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2013 (R billions) (cont.)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Land and existing buildings											
National Government	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,06	0,41	1,52	2,54	4,50	4,79	3,81	3,80
Provincial Government	0,60	0,27	0,62	0,88	0,74	9,47	6,45	3,06	3,44	4,31	3,99
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,17	0,10	0,30	0,23	0,27	0,25	0,77	0,41	0,29	0,20	2,15
Municipalities	0,49	0,50	0,32	1,17	1,50	3,36	2,77	4,23	1,71	3,05	1,60
Public corporations	0,43	0,56	0,31	1,60	0,59	1,66	4,03	2,93	1,71	1,94	1,73
Higher education institutions	0,19	0,22	0,17	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,40	2,48	2,99	2,22	2,18
Total	1,88	1,65	1,72	4,31	4,21	17,86	17,96	17,61	14,92	15,54	15,45
Other fixed assets											
National Government	..	..	..	0,48	0,43	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,26	0,48	0,07
Provincial Government	..	..	..	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09	0,13	0,11	0,11	0,22
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,47	0,52	0,62	0,58	0,88
Municipalities	..	..	..	0,11	0,31	0,49	0,50	0,75	0,54	0,50	0,52
Public corporations	..	..	..	1,63	1,52	1,22	1,52	1,22	0,98	2,71	4,75
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,19	0,25	0,33	0,34	0,35
Total	..	..	..	2,41	2,80	2,70	2,97	3,06	2,84	4,71	6,78



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2013 (R billions) (concl.)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Leased assets and investment property²											
National Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,04	..	..	0,00	0,00
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	..	0,24	0,16	0,11	0,25	0,11	0,22
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	0,05	0,92	0,14	0,46	1,10	0,31
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	..	0,14	0,21	0,57	0,16	0,15	0,12
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	..	0,22	..	0,01	0,04	0,00	0,04
Total	..	..	..	..	..	0,65	1,33	0,83	0,91	1,35	0,68
Total											
National Government	5,90	5,06	5,34	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,50	8,63	11,27	11,95	14,05
Provincial Government	8,33	10,71	11,73	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,13	23,54	21,54	27,36	28,64
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	1,16	1,20	1,66	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,64	17,03	17,52	6,91	9,27
Municipalities	10,56	13,31	13,87	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,09	40,58	34,52	39,89	44,38
Public corporations	22,12	23,90	23,40	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,59	82,39	90,55	111,90	111,19
Higher education institutions	1,54	1,30	1,28	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,64	4,93	5,62	4,83	4,96
Total	49,61	55,48	57,28	71,82	92,13	124,79	179,59	177,10	181,03	202,84	212,48

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

²This item was added as a new variable as from 2008.

**18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands)**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Eastern Cape							
Employee related costs	3 293 042	3 320 032	3 669 650	4 431 122	5 171 734	5 667 623	5 750 096
Remuneration of councillors	244 078	270 210	299 293	331 810	346 970	421 321	464 915
Interest paid	148 012	158 433	209 521	259 680	302 850	348 349	349 628
Bad debts	237 126	293 032	731 276	1 032 102	1 313 914	1 104 841	1 103 507
Contracted services	92 447	152 838	186 295	289 195	334 188	378 802	586 522
Repairs and maintenance	578 234	552 296	693 562	796 717	893 252	925 457	1 120 521
Purchases of electricity	1 119 596	1 210 531	1 630 476	2 175 977	2 799 831	3 574 631	3 976 121
Purchases of water	128 632	145 283	230 038	230 633	251 998	305 536	287 715
Free State							
Employee related costs	1 530 342	1 689 590	1 911 082	2 193 208	2 599 335	2 853 160	3 189 960
Remuneration of councillors	135 155	144 555	160 554	169 089	175 190	209 195	220 367
Interest paid	64 944	72 113	133 191	135 316	190 619	206 180	218 231
Bad debts	391 688	812 938	793 212	832 377	1 196 991	1 472 052	989 605
Contracted services	58 615	303 486	163 854	261 339	237 815	368 286	389 763
Repairs and maintenance	195 020	245 726	306 728	299 245	303 365	526 579	479 981
Purchases of electricity	401 671	793 050	1 027 153	1 339 345	1 823 144	2 310 019	2 486 744
Purchases of water	391 532	450 189	436 618	498 734	632 678	725 927	829 392



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gauteng							
Employee related costs	10 066 169	11 160 539	13 394 787	15 537 326	16 976 679	18 180 607	19 571 082
Remuneration of councillors	238 697	245 813	278 259	297 024	316 297	380 634	407 157
Interest paid	1 476 715	1 686 062	2 109 725	2 702 136	2 643 887	2 815 704	2 880 903
Bad debts	2 723 645	2 818 590	4 292 159	5 305 165	5 537 059	5 057 269	5 577 395
Contracted services	1 708 526	2 253 039	2 583 705	3 471 021	3 731 668	3 168 089	3 290 471
Repairs and maintenance	1 756 499	2 308 379	3 257 098	3 093 369	3 892 666	4 141 083	4 637 131
Purchases of electricity	6 634 434	7 278 099	9 778 376	12 688 121	16 396 062	21 085 561	23 072 149
Purchases of water	3 517 713	3 706 831	4 060 461	4 321 946	5 114 632	5 945 287	6 714 196
KwaZulu-Natal							
Employee related costs	5 185 520	5 682 836	6 935 060	7 832 667	8 505 892	10 492 294	10 348 555
Remuneration of councillors	309 695	317 048	369 254	396 503	409 033	487 431	520 630
Interest paid	710 777	799 975	900 838	737 999	956 827	1 130 995	1 185 453
Bad debts	513 585	586 100	785 353	1 242 971	1 145 539	681 514	1 836 785
Contracted services	738 432	886 891	1 395 762	1 467 785	1 343 481	1 674 796	1 848 377
Repairs and maintenance	1 239 742	1 607 569	2 052 062	2 511 894	1 767 829	2 425 418	2 516 567
Purchases of electricity	2 785 528	2 978 475	4 088 022	5 155 663	6 919 130	8 704 373	9 837 903
Purchases of water	1 170 580	1 338 121	1 414 693	1 559 493	1 665 392	1 770 104	2 147 357

**18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (cont.)**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Limpopo							
Employee related costs	1 087 358	1 435 695	1 748 142	2 094 593	2 589 564	2 856 535	3 197 411
Remuneration of councillors	189 246	205 364	229 348	254 907	262 656	298 074	325 148
Interest paid	39 395	37 813	47 411	55 362	63 662	91 390	102 192
Bad debts	64 166	137 613	422 007	387 627	546 688	679 093	795 728
Contracted services	39 435	52 136	93 142	114 893	123 533	172 591	194 851
Repairs and maintenance	255 320	440 656	517 328	503 268	605 932	609 527	641 581
Purchases of electricity	390 414	392 252	590 838	765 604	1 015 258	1 291 162	1 442 573
Purchases of water	140 003	125 761	197 187	252 947	319 439	393 196	315 982
Mpumalanga							
Employee related costs	1 306 951	1 441 308	1 746 177	2 129 132	2 499 464	2 678 831	2 981 687
Remuneration of councillors	140 208	158 487	173 002	178 993	182 385	227 855	249 172
Interest paid	69 969	84 495	104 851	115 096	151 694	163 514	180 933
Bad debts	167 895	190 119	621 753	546 147	691 046	682 649	527 826
Contracted services	99 149	119 752	198 607	308 470	318 097	401 468	472 813
Repairs and maintenance	277 529	304 725	398 870	501 827	505 337	528 890	519 422
Purchases of electricity	576 900	668 607	1 024 999	1 284 606	1 688 549	2 226 978	2 415 769
Purchases of water	80 133	225 935	242 340	260 532	330 436	507 282	523 873



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
North West							
Employee related costs	1 172 442	1 387 783	1 579 187	1 828 907	2 191 553	2 391 302	2 787 682
Remuneration of councillors	135 879	158 610	163 385	187 241	193 014	231 887	251 233
Interest paid	130 162	107 264	126 852	131 494	171 437	189 431	198 678
Bad debts	258 888	229 708	876 390	989 011	1 205 138	489 216	1 436 320
Contracted services	127 658	189 066	255 030	297 694	304 870	404 952	503 670
Repairs and maintenance	162 785	219 954	258 057	240 282	290 365	293 208	502 585
Purchases of electricity	667 948	769 008	841 334	1 364 675	1 791 173	1 765 185	2 295 235
Purchases of water	352 982	341 090	401 275	449 838	503 916	549 436	601 629
Northern Cape							
Employee related costs	651 421	745 889	881 129	1 026 332	1 182 340	1 345 032	1 512 544
Remuneration of councillors	69 444	71 966	77 594	86 937	92 682	107 331	115 143
Interest paid	17 499	40 624	54 287	47 904	58 031	68 595	90 963
Bad debts	61 338	92 900	208 218	288 679	118 169	356 792	298 253
Contracted services	16 494	16 096	24 716	31 947	50 208	66 935	60 212
Repairs and maintenance	100 568	111 739	138 744	148 639	156 795	171 839	203 233
Purchases of electricity	236 332	255 381	340 140	457 924	589 017	759 772	886 517
Purchases of water	38 669	51 678	53 511	92 065	81 739	84 776	129 936



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Western Cape							
Employee related costs	4 726 039	5 854 894	6 687 351	8 152 604	9 062 211	10 161 195	10 905 598
Remuneration of councillors	184 787	193 085	216 086	229 826	241 644	276 530	343 479
Interest paid	606 190	453 503	586 065	872 292	987 442	988 365	1 059 166
Bad debts	700 216	850 912	918 895	781 372	990 145	1 058 080	1 195 155
Contracted services	594 758	771 537	1 077 934	2 118 865	2 318 222	2 535 397	3 232 526
Repairs and maintenance	1 417 070	1 304 894	1 307 061	1 263 621	1 307 987	1 244 633	1 266 916
Purchases of electricity	2 524 537	2 751 367	3 809 984	4 904 054	6 290 904	7 842 060	8 846 654
Purchases of water	309 852	317 698	355 697	349 053	423 023	464 259	454 437
South Africa							
Employee related costs	29 019 284	32 718 566	38 552 565	45 225 891	50 778 772	56 626 579	60 244 615
Remuneration of councillors	1 647 189	1 765 138	1 966 775	2 132 330	2 219 871	2 640 258	2 897 244
Interest paid	3 263 663	3 440 282	4 272 741	5 057 279	5 526 449	6 002 523	6 266 147
Bad debts	5 118 547	6 011 912	9 649 263	11 405 451	12 744 689	11 581 506	13 760 574
Contracted services	3 475 514	4 744 841	5 979 045	8 361 209	8 762 082	9 171 316	10 579 205
Repairs and maintenance	5 982 767	7 095 938	8 929 510	9 358 862	9 723 528	10 866 634	11 887 937
Purchases of electricity	15 337 360	17 096 770	23 131 322	30 135 969	39 313 068	49 559 741	55 259 665
Purchases of water	6 130 096	6 702 586	7 391 820	8 015 241	9 323 253	10 745 803	12 004 517

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Eastern Cape							
Property rates received	1 156 579	1 265 322	1 401 595	1 705 766	1 864 699	2 070 462	2 380 298
Sales of electricity and gas	1 943 864	2 119 627	2 657 494	3 371 577	4 010 774	4 911 636	5 276 895
Sales of water	582 781	640 903	733 181	880 689	1 134 167	935 795	1 211 492
Refuse removal charges	272 056	430 411	344 427	393 526	449 348	457 611	517 998
Sewerage and sanitation charges	380 285	295 344	463 839	576 309	605 886	627 373	746 980
Interest received	381 501	554 074	722 830	550 050	528 363	605 114	704 850
Fines	43 903	46 832	46 149	49 599	45 120	47 375	51 529
Licences and permits	42 551	53 898	66 066	78 993	91 318	96 118	98 354
Grants and subsidies received	4 313 242	5 792 790	7 159 454	9 071 910	9 283 374	11 340 565	12 301 987
Free State							
Property rates received	738 943	759 700	815 415	986 823	1 097 996	1 202 810	1 289 419
Sales of electricity and gas	605 348	1 256 931	1 511 124	1 984 403	2 342 423	2 934 039	3 227 523
Sales of water	662 910	746 162	774 952	857 116	992 313	1 134 054	1 332 218
Refuse removal charges	186 375	177 763	221 322	216 196	257 089	294 203	368 282
Sewerage and sanitation charges	317 720	309 466	370 392	396 723	449 324	502 848	504 843
Interest received	243 429	390 211	358 931	259 445	271 660	376 167	485 342
Fines	56 350	13 111	10 987	11 946	12 758	21 913	19 633
Licences and permits	581	350	480	444	366	509	677
Grants and subsidies received	1 765 834	2 551 751	2 859 186	3 594 100	4 222 372	4 843 955	5 282 911



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gauteng							
Property rates received	7 065 283	7 953 711	8 190 441	10 438 883	12 067 455	13 225 882	15 019 652
Sales of electricity and gas	10 727 278	11 677 106	14 723 797	19 902 239	25 956 095	31 582 353	33 493 859
Sales of water	5 164 991	5 299 739	5 697 643	6 741 474	6 702 481	8 418 193	9 819 531
Refuse removal charges	1 185 094	1 302 556	1 677 012	1 910 258	2 083 422	2 388 026	2 763 746
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 996 999	2 279 940	2 428 859	2 767 541	3 359 269	3 635 333	3 640 230
Interest received	1 823 251	2 181 315	2 153 900	1 510 300	1 301 613	1 230 471	1 558 027
Fines	397 564	542 493	578 372	442 645	557 928	774 323	605 571
Licences and permits	106 555	129 656	124 583	112 730	139 294	159 439	185 728
Grants and subsidies received	7 734 072	9 794 668	11 368 209	14 301 777	15 492 076	18 038 110	18 964 909
KwaZulu-Natal							
Property rates received	4 396 725	4 975 326	5 238 976	5 697 720	6 025 982	6 663 524	7 584 322
Sales of electricity and gas	4 897 348	5 328 855	6 500 714	8 341 274	10 333 174	12 373 915	13 677 087
Sales of water	2 054 871	2 283 948	2 392 092	2 659 272	2 875 395	3 002 984	3 366 519
Refuse removal charges	328 853	359 152	407 966	646 210	728 890	786 139	853 165
Sewerage and sanitation charges	303 320	275 501	349 327	387 710	933 236	1 038 266	1 120 794
Interest received	609 136	886 473	1 112 809	652 176	555 657	716 547	981 431
Fines	177 035	167 241	195 832	131 345	169 819	166 188	202 814
Licences and permits	43 460	72 695	79 151	97 933	107 141	119 049	124 610
Grants and subsidies received	5 288 430	7 253 883	9 066 058	10 205 556	10 741 603	13 470 103	15 173 278



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Limpopo							
Property rates received	350 196	401 465	425 530	566 293	723 527	808 438	878 504
Sales of electricity and gas	701 928	708 116	904 280	1 162 766	1 428 635	1 768 021	1 898 176
Sales of water	293 988	300 277	395 256	471 372	484 085	570 566	604 379
Refuse removal charges	87 504	106 536	123 515	134 234	146 274	161 710	206 360
Sewerage and sanitation charges	75 866	94 370	114 745	106 858	102 457	116 512	132 594
Interest received	228 259	327 317	382 207	270 896	252 028	313 266	359 894
Fines	23 843	27 137	24 731	17 898	23 695	29 848	28 875
Licences and permits	61 702	59 258	76 458	78 804	75 468	86 137	93 585
Grants and subsidies received	2 778 366	3 731 430	4 963 416	5 872 094	5 987 497	6 735 228	7 948 829
Mpumalanga							
Property rates received	600 847	689 118	704 328	940 279	1 381 949	1 394 600	1 648 586
Sales of electricity and gas	878 473	1 015 462	1 210 854	1 684 767	2 019 919	2 476 852	2 704 983
Sales of water	375 246	362 910	418 507	505 850	625 164	760 944	810 887
Refuse removal charges	172 654	168 162	201 591	225 741	255 467	308 276	354 066
Sewerage and sanitation charges	163 629	169 726	193 197	217 302	251 730	280 340	312 412
Interest received	234 150	354 572	443 300	343 636	298 576	315 166	319 768
Fines	24 081	18 318	20 408	23 266	27 905	32 860	32 036
Licences and permits	24 597	16 246	28 206	45 546	51 989	38 400	72 858
Grants and subsidies received	1 933 021	2 432 495	3 257 677	4 141 619	3 982 790	4 598 990	5 262 255

**18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (cont.)**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
North West							
Property rates received	536 421	589 286	653 915	807 020	839 399	918 616	1 079 727
Sales of electricity and gas	1 070 956	1 157 575	1 370 462	2 016 633	2 334 678	2 414 218	2 889 761
Sales of water	624 288	545 004	593 714	614 510	715 067	908 864	1 102 589
Refuse removal charges	163 085	159 624	184 564	187 879	221 433	242 836	264 566
Sewerage and sanitation charges	164 290	195 360	187 198	193 418	211 298	244 417	244 013
Interest received	261 372	335 373	424 209	390 044	437 101	479 487	491 953
Fines	35 723	28 408	58 072	58 059	45 579	40 893	57 690
Licences and permits	33 307	42 217	32 998	42 820	38 330	57 518	58 756
Grants and subsidies received	2 041 308	2 381 287	3 073 933	3 418 081	3 669 987	4 401 862	5 418 138
Northern Cape							
Property rates received	209 744	236 339	271 576	377 901	421 423	537 573	636 129
Sales of electricity and gas	410 893	454 491	565 866	780 398	913 295	1 118 798	1 299 005
Sales of water	222 208	216 667	274 101	278 433	330 845	388 558	473 128
Refuse removal charges	80 971	87 921	96 642	105 551	127 174	138 366	154 764
Sewerage and sanitation charges	112 295	107 569	124 196	137 390	153 243	167 429	190 453
Interest received	84 730	108 267	105 118	96 922	103 941	105 971	123 686
Fines	18 121	23 659	19 291	38 482	38 863	49 720	37 597
Licences and permits	10 359	20 654	17 592	21 186	14 413	17 916	17 405
Grants and subsidies received	591 879	818 665	1 120 973	1 532 301	1 696 649	1 798 521	2 118 363



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2013 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Western Cape							
Property rates received	3 276 347	4 135 025	4 655 622	5 511 371	6 784 468	7 346 391	8 091 887
Sales of electricity and gas	4 352 600	4 743 404	6 197 683	8 115 049	9 871 749	11 617 099	12 779 540
Sales of water	1 613 272	1 899 850	1 986 405	2 256 646	2 528 012	2 786 043	3 117 623
Refuse removal charges	748 238	729 319	856 448	903 101	1 056 898	1 170 470	1 253 511
Sewerage and sanitation charges	959 264	1 109 389	1 123 309	1 219 576	1 383 443	1 508 927	1 660 243
Interest received	751 549	899 036	1 064 445	785 977	766 369	804 643	792 317
Fines	262 124	252 698	292 228	251 700	268 351	248 841	224 466
Licences and permits	77 711	87 115	70 881	77 664	77 738	84 563	88 845
Grants and subsidies received	2 798 100	4 469 004	7 313 944	6 890 470	6 954 877	8 050 485	10 301 723
South Africa							
Property rates received	18 331 085	21 005 292	22 357 398	27 032 056	31 206 898	34 168 296	38 608 524
Sales of electricity and gas	25 588 688	28 461 567	35 642 274	47 359 106	59 210 742	71 196 931	77 246 829
Sales of water	11 594 555	12 295 460	13 265 851	15 265 362	16 387 529	18 906 001	21 838 366
Refuse removal charges	3 224 830	3 521 444	4 113 487	4 722 696	5 325 995	5 947 637	6 736 458
Sewerage and sanitation charges	4 473 668	4 836 665	5 355 062	6 002 827	7 449 886	8 121 445	8 552 562
Interest received	4 617 377	6 036 638	6 767 749	4 859 446	4 515 308	4 946 832	5 817 268
Fines	1 038 744	1 119 897	1 246 070	1 024 940	1 190 018	1 411 961	1 260 211
Licences and permits	400 823	482 089	496 415	556 120	596 057	659 649	740 818
Grants and subsidies received	29 244 252	39 225 973	50 182 850	59 027 908	62 031 225	73 277 819	82 772 393

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