



# India In Figures

*A Ready Reference, 2012*



Government of India

**Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation  
Central Statistics Office**

New Delhi

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## Demographic Profile

Demographic Profile		1991	2001	2011*
Population	Million	846	1029	1210
Females	Million	407	497	586
		(48.1%)	(48.3%)	(48.4%)
Rural	Million	629	742	833
		(74.3%)	(72.1%)	(68.8%)
Sex Ratio				
Females/1000 Males		927	933	940
Rural			946	947
Urban			900	926
Density of Population	Per Sq. Km	267	325	382
Literacy rate( 7+ years)	%	52.21	64.84	74.04
		1981-91	1991-01	2001-11
Decadal Population growth	%	23.86	21.54	17.64
Rural	%		18.1	12.2
Urban	%		31.5	31.8

### Four Metro Cities - 2008-10

Cities	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Infant Mortality Rate
Chennai	15.5	5.1	21
Delhi	18.0	4.4	32
Kolkata	9.8	6.5	19
Mumbai	15.0	5.9	20

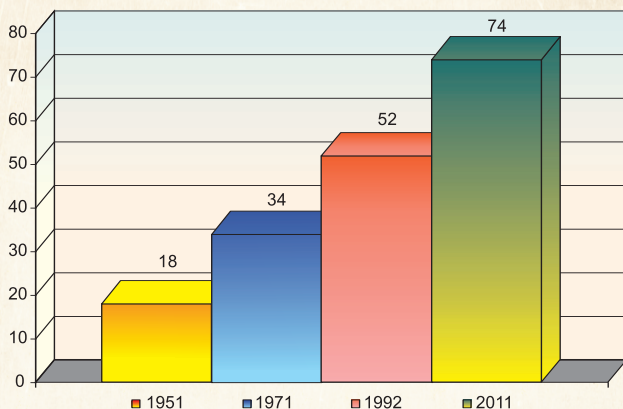
Sources : Census & Sample Registration System, O/o RGI

Note : For the first Time since independence absolute increase in population is more in Urban areas.

## Demographic Profile

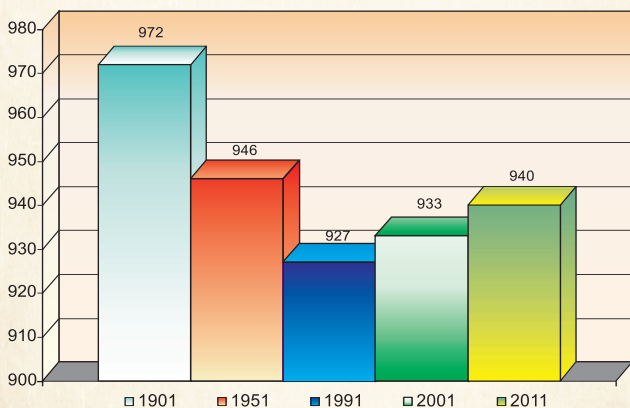
### Literacy Rate

(percent )



### Sex Ratio

(Females/thousand males)



## Houses, Household Amenities

	Total	Rural	Urban
Total Households (No.)	246,692,667	167,826,730	78,865,937
<b>Households by condition of house (%)</b>			
Good	53.1	45.9	68.4
Livable	41.5	47.6	28.7
Dilapidated	5.4	6.5	2.9
<b>Household By Main Source of</b>			
<b>Drinking Water (%)</b>			
Tap water	43.5	30.8	70.6
Drinking Water Source Within/			
Near The Premises	82.4		
<b>Households By Main Source</b>			
<b>of Lighting (%)</b>			
Electricity	67.2	55.3	92.7
Kerosene	31.4	43.2	6.5
No Lighting	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Households With Latrine</b>			
Facility Within The Premises (%)	46.9	30.7	81.4
<b>Households by bathing facility(%)</b>			
Bathroom/ Enclosure Without Roof	58.4	45.0	87.0
Households With No Drainage (%)	48.9	63.2	18.2
<b>Households By Possession of Assets(%)</b>			
Television	47.2	33.4	76.7
Telephone	63.2	54.3	82.0
<b>Households Availing</b>			
Banking Services(%)	58.7	54.4	67.8

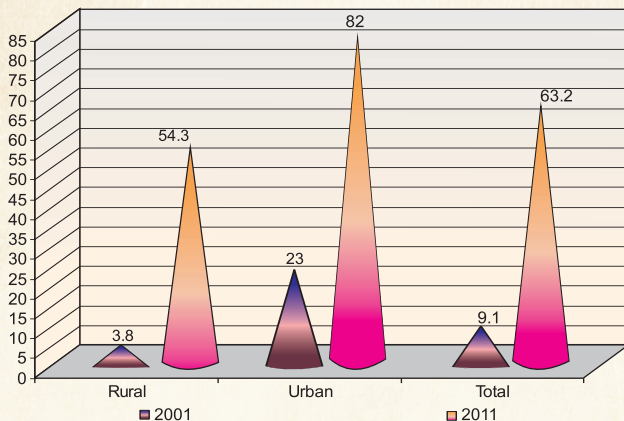
Source : O/o RGI, MHA (Census 2011)



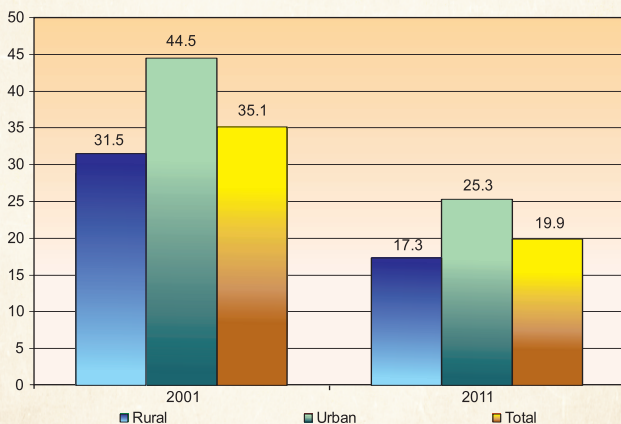
## Houses, Household Amenities

Changing pattern in the use of electronic items

### Percentage of Household Having Telephone In India



### Percentage of Household Having Radio/ Transistors In India

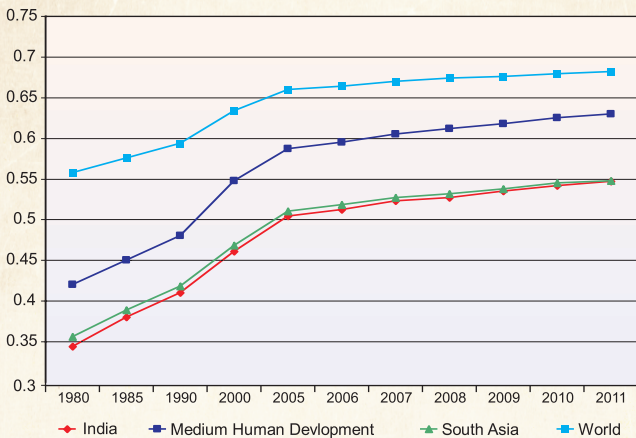


# Human Development Index

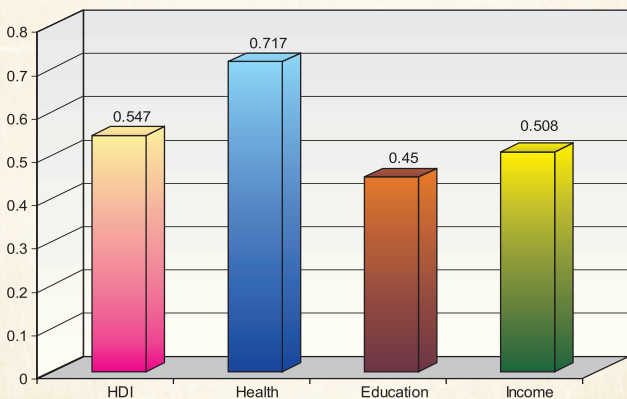
Health Indicator	Value
Expenditure on Health, Public (% of GDP)	1.3
Under-five mortality rate (Per 1,000 live Births)	66
Life expectancy at birth (Years)	65.4
Education Indicator	
Public Expenditure on Education (% of GDP)	3.1
Mean Years of Schooling	4.4
Combined Gross Enrolment In Education (both Sexes) (%)	62.6
Income Indicator	
<b>GNI per capita in PPP terms (constant 2005 international \$)</b>	<b>3,468</b>
Inequality Indicator	
Income Gini Coefficient	36.8
Inequality-adjusted HDI Value	0.392
Poverty Indicator	
MPI: Multidimensional Poverty Index (K Greater Than or Equal to 3) (%)	0.283
MPI: Headcount ( K Greater Than Or Equal To 3),	
Percentage Population In Poverty (% Of Population)	53.7
MPI: Population Living Below \$1.25 PPP Per Day (%)	41.6
Gender Indicator	
Population With At Least Secondary Education, Female/male	
Ratio (Ratio of female to male rates)	0.528
Labour Force Participation Rate, Female-male Ratio	
(Ratio Of Female To Male Shares)	0.404
GII: Gender Inequality Index, value	0.617
Sustainability Indicator	
Natural Resource Depletion (% of GNI)	4.2
Carbon Dioxide Emissions Per Capita (tonnes)	1.5
Source : UNDP Report 2011	

# Human Development Index

## Human Development Index Trends 1980 Present



## Human Development Index: Health, Education & Income





## National Income and Related Aggregates

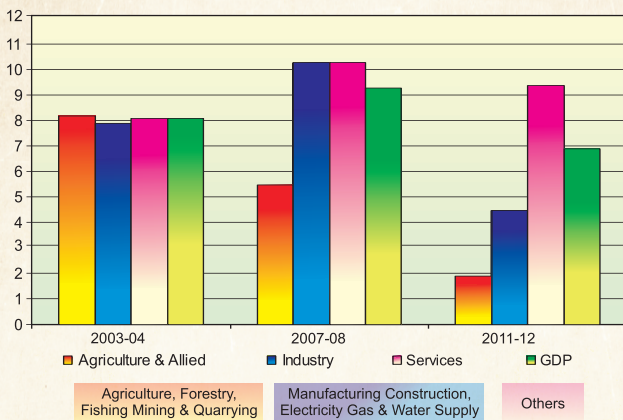
Current Prices		2004-05	2010-11*	2011-12**
GDP at Factor Cost	₹ Billion	29715	71574	82800
Growth Rate	%	13.3	17.5	15.7
Per capita National Income	₹	24143	53331	60972
Growth Rate		11.1	15.6	14.3
Index Number(2004-05=100)				
National Income (NI)		100	241	279
Per Capita NI		100	221	253
<b>At 2004-05 Prices</b>				
GDP at Factor Cost	₹ Billion	29715	48860	52220
Growth Rate		7	8.4	6.9
Per capita National Income	₹	24143	35993	38005
Growth Rate		4.9	6.4	5.6
Index Number(2004-05=100)				
NI		100	162	174
Per Capita NI		100	149	157
<b>Current Market Prices</b>		<b>2008-09</b>	<b>2009-10</b>	<b>2010-11</b>
Savings Rate	% of GDP	32.0	33.8	32.3
-Household sector	% of GDP	23.6	25.4	22.8
Capital Formation Rate	% of GDP	34.3	36.6	35.1
-Private Sector	% of GDP	24.8	25.2	24.9

\* : Quick Estimates \*\* : Advance Estimates

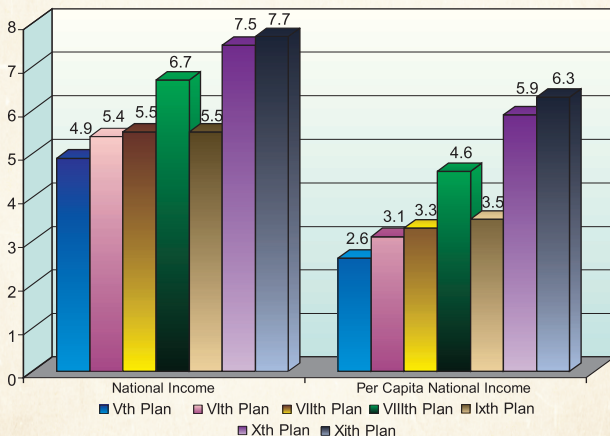
Source : CSO, MOSPI

# National Income and Related Aggregates

**Annual Rates of Growth of GDP and Major Sectors (Per cent)**



**Average Annual Growth Rates (2004-05 Prices)**



## Prices

Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices In India		(2004-05=100)		
Major Group	Commodity Weight	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
All Commodities	100.0	126.0	130.8	143.3
Primary Articles	20.1	137.5	154.9	182.4
-Food Articles	14.3	134.8	155.4	179.6
Fuel & Power	14.9	135.0	132.1	148.3
Manufactured Products	65.0	120.4	123.1	130.1

Source : O/o Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce

CPI Rural, Urban & Combined (2010=100)	Jan 2012	Feb 2012	Mar 2012
Rural	114.9	115.4	116.3
Urban	112.8	113.5	114.6
Combined	114	114.6	115.6

Source : CSO, MOSPI

CPI Industrial Workers (2001=100)		Calendar Years		
All India	Weight	2009	2010	2011
General	100.000	157	176	192
Food	46.200	149	169	204

CPI Agricultural & rural Labourers (1986-87=100)	Calendar Years		
Agricultural Labourers	494.0	552.5	602.0
Rural Labourers	493.5	552.1	601.7

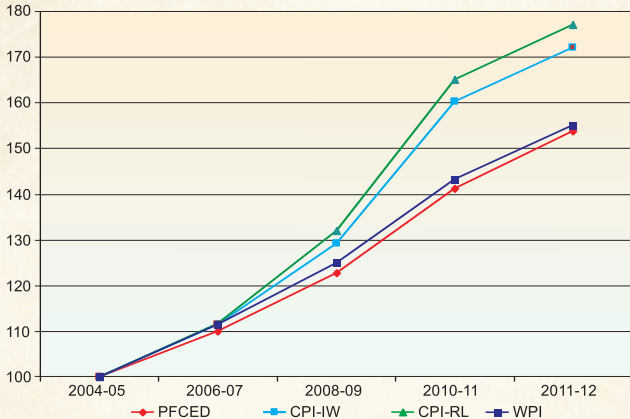
Source : Labour Bureau

Inflation		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Inflation (WPI) 52 weeks avg	% Change	3.8	9.6	9.1*
Inflation CPI(IW) average	% Change	12.4	10.4	8.4*

\* April-January



## Annual Trend in Price Indices and PFCED



CPI-RL represents rural labourers where price indices are reigning higher than the CPI-IW (Industrial workers) in response to improvements in purchasing power & consumption pattern

PFCED: Private Final  
Consumption Expenditure Deflator accounts for substitution due to altered spending habits caused by price changes

## Industry and Agriculture

### Industry & Agriculture

#### Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (2004-05=100)

Growth (Per cent)	Weight	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
General Index	1000.0	2.5	5.3	8.2
Mining & Quarrying	141.6	2.6	7.9	5.2
Manufacturing	755.3	2.5	4.8	9.0
Electricity	103.2	2.7	6.1	5.5

Source : ESD, CSO MOSPI

		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Number of Factories	Number	146385	155321	158877
Net Value Added	₹ Billion	4816	5278	5921
Input/Output	Per cent	80.9	81.3	81.5
Profit/Output	Per cent	10.7	9.1	8.7

Source : ASI, CSO MOSPI

Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Number	Million	27.28	28.52	29.81
Production	₹ Billion	7908	8808	9829

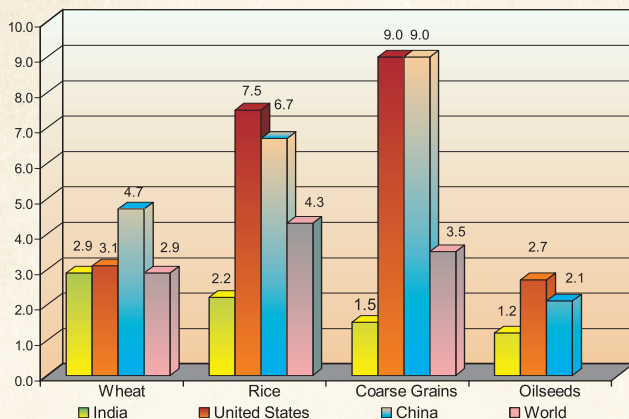
Agriculture & Allied Sector		2009-10@	2010-11^	2011-12^^
Ann. Growth in GDP (FC at Const Prices) (%)		1.0	7.0	2.5
Production of Major Crops		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11^^
Cereals	Million Ton	219.9	203.4	223.5
Pulses	Million Ton	14.6	14.7	18.1
Oilseeds	Million Ton	27.7	24.9	31.1
Milk	Million Ton	112.2	116.4	121.8

Source: DES, D/o A&C and D/OAHD & F, M/o Agriculture

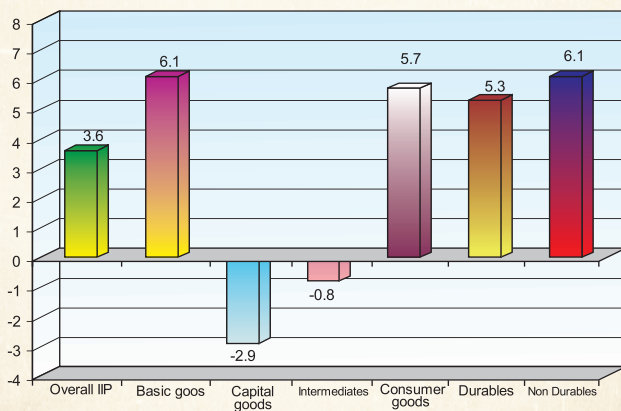
@ PE ^ QE ^^ AE

## Industry and Agriculture

### Comparative Yield: India and World (April 2011)



### Growth in IIP during 2011 (Per cent)





## Infrastructure and Services

### Infrastructure & Services

Sector	Indicator	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
<b>Aviation</b>	Airline Passengers (Million)	54.5	64.5	59.3
<b>Telecom</b>	Telecom connections (lakh)	6212.8	8463.2	9265.3*
<b>Shipping</b>	Gross Tonnage of Indian Shipping (Million GT)	9.69	10.45	11.06@
	No. of ships (Numbers)	1003	1071	1122@
<b>Ports</b>	Port traffic (Million Tonnes)	561.09	570.03	488.8**
<b>Railways</b>	Freight traffic by Railways (Million Tonnes)	887.99	832.75	704.81*
	Net tonne K.M of Railways (Million)	584760	444515	466968*
	Passenger K.M. (Billion Km)	903.5	978.5	
<b>Storage</b>	Storage Capacity (Lakh MT)	105.98	102.47	99.81*
	No. of Warehouses (Numbers)	487	479	469P*

Source: Economic Survey 2012

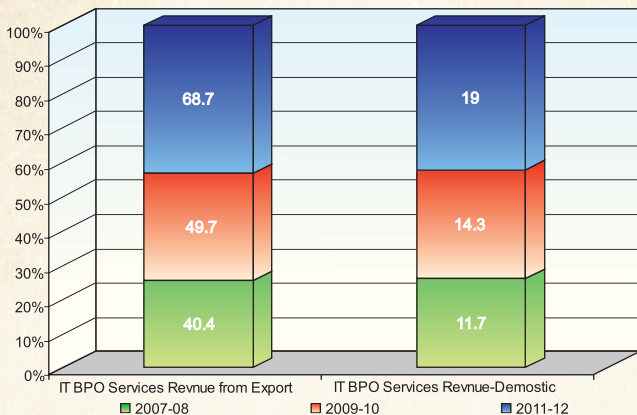
Services	2009-10@	2010-11^	2011-12^^
<b>GDP (FC at Const 2004-05 Prices) ₹ Billion</b>	<b>25772</b>	<b>28181</b>	<b>30825</b>
Annual Growth in GDP (FC at constant Prices) (%)			
Trade Hotels & Restaurants	7.8	9	11.2#
Transport Storage & Comm.	14.8	14.7	
Financing, insurance, Real Estate &.	9.4	10.4	9.1
Community Socil & Personal ser.	12	4.5	5.9
Construction	7	8	4.8
<b>Total Services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>

Source: CSO, MOSPI

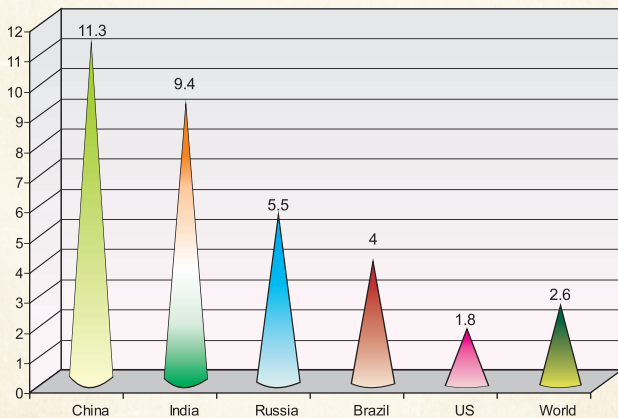
\* April- Dec. \*\* Apr- Jan # Includes Storage & Comm. @ as on Jan 2012 ^QE ^^ AE

## Infrastructure and Services

### Performance of IT-ITeS Sector



### Compound Annual Growth Rates in Services sector 2001-10



## Energy and External Sector

### Energy & External Sector

#### Growth of Electricity Sector in India as on 31st March

		2009	2010	2011(P)
Installed				
Capacity	MW	147965	159398	173626
No. of Villages Electrified		497236	500920	537947
Length of T & D lines	(Ckt. Kms)	7487977	7801098	7951486

Source: Ministry of Power

Consumption		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Coal	(Million Tonnes)	550	558	593
Lignite	(Million Tonnes)	31.75	34.43	37.69
Crude Oil	(Million Tonnes)	160.77	192.77	206.15
Natural Gas	Billion Cubic Metre	32.73	46.51	51.25
Electricity	Gwh	527564	568000	607760

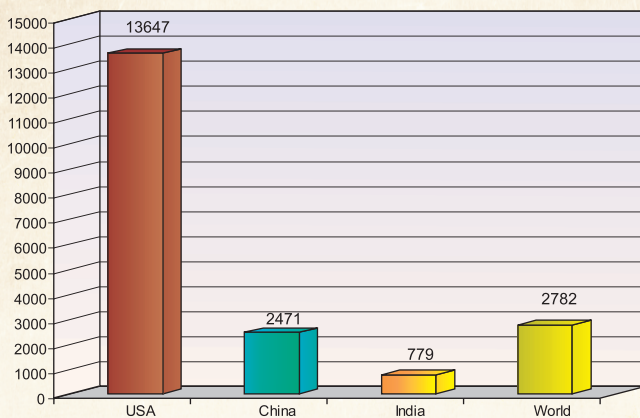
Source : Energy Statistics 2012, CSO, MOSPI

Balance of Payments (Million USD)	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Exports	189001	182442	250468
Imports	308520	300644	381061
Trade Balance	-119519	-118203	-130593
Reserves Increase(-)/Decrease(+)	20080	(-)13441	(-)13050
Forex Reserve	251985	279057	304818

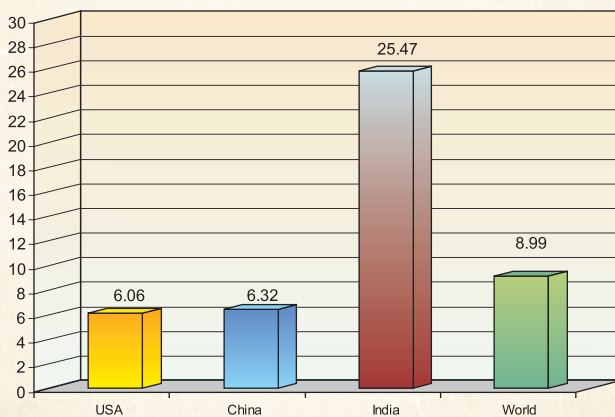
Source : Reserve Bank of India

## Energy and External Sector

### Per Capita Electricity Consumption (Kwh) 2008



### T & D losses (%) 2008





## Fiscal Developments

		2009-10	2010-11(P)	2011-12*
Revenue Receipts	₹ Billions	5728	7943	7899
Tax Revenue (Net of States' Share)	₹ Billions	4565	5728	6645
Revenue Expenditure	₹ Billions	9118	10391	10972
Revenue Deficit	₹ Billions	3390	2448	3073
	(% of GDP)	5.2	3.2	3.4
Capital Receipts	₹ Billions	4517	4046	4678
Capital Expenditure	₹ Billions	1127	1598	1606
Fiscal Deficit	₹ Billions	4185	3690	4128
	(% of GDP)	6.5	4.8	4.6
External Debt (Outstanding)	(% of GDP)	2.1	2	1.9
Total Outstanding Liabilities	(% of GDP)	54.5	51.2	48.8
Eleventh Plan Outlay (2007-2012)	₹ Billions	Total	Centre	State
		36447	21566	14881
<b>11<sup>th</sup> Plan Outlay By Heads of Development</b>		<b>2007-12</b>	<b>2010-11(RE)</b>	<b>2011-12*</b>
Energy	(%)	23.4	7.8	7.5
Transport	(%)	15.7	14.9	13.3
Social services	(%)	30.2	41.5	41.2
Others	(%)	30.7	35.8	38

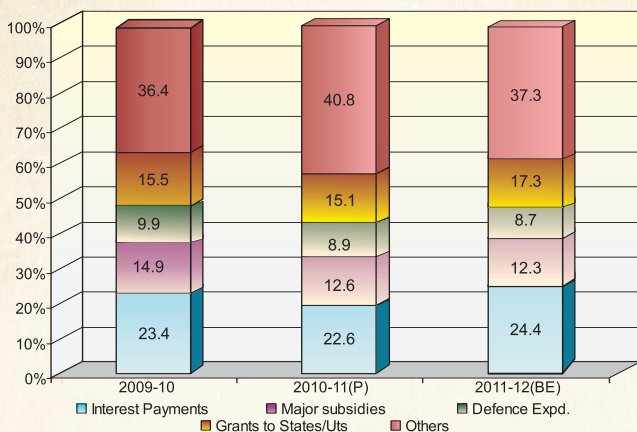
*P: Provisional Actuals*

*\* : Budget Estimate      RE : Revised Estimate*

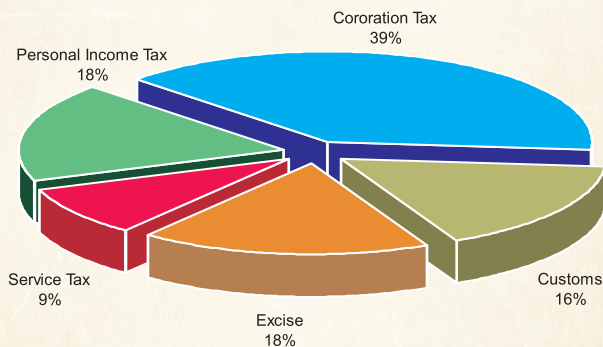
*Source : Union Budget documents and Controller General of Accounts*

## Fiscal Developments

### Composition of Revenue Tax Expenditure



### Tax Revenue as Per cent of Gross Tax Revenue 2011-12



## Labour and Employment

### Employment in Organised Sector

As on 31 <sup>st</sup> March		2007	2008	2009
<b>Public sector</b>				
Central Govt.	(Million No.)	2.80	2.74	2.66
State Govt.	(Million No.)	7.21	7.17	7.24
Quasi Govt.	(Million No.)	5.86	5.80	5.82
Local Bodies	(Million No.)	2.13	1.97	2.07
<b>Pvt. Sector</b>				
Larger Estts.	(Million No.)	8.23	8.83	9.25
Smaller Estts.	(Million No.)	1.05	1.04	1.06
<b>Total</b>	(Million No.)	27.28	27.55	28.10

Larger Estts. - Establishments employing 25 or more workers.

Smaller Estts.- Establishments employing 10 to 24 workers.

Source: DGE & T, M/o Labour & Employment

### Unemployment Rate 2009-10

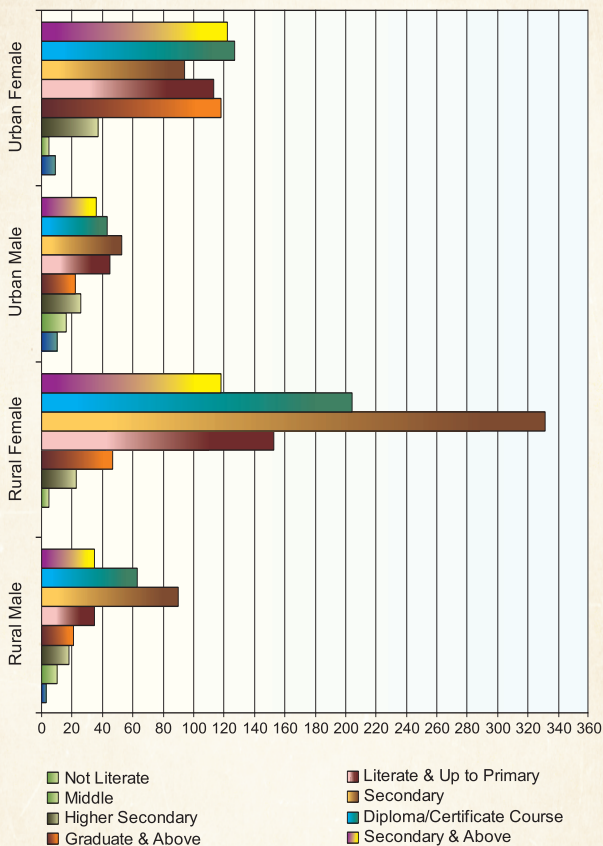
Estimates		Rural	Urban
UPS	As Percent of Labour Force	2.1	3.7
US(adg)	As Percent of Labour Force	1.6	3.4
CWS	As Percent of Labour Force	3.3	4.2
CDS	As Percent of Labour Force	6.8	5.8

Source: NSS 66th Round 2009-10, MOSPI

UPS: Usual Principal Status, US(adg): Usually Unemployed excluding subsidiary Status

Workers, CWS: Current weekly Status, CDS: Current Daily Status

## Unemployment Rate (US adj) Per 1000 Person in Labour Force (2009-10)





## Tourism

		2009	2010	2011 (P)
Foreign Tourist arrivals (FTAs)	(000 No.)	5167.7	5775.7	6290.3
Foreign Exchange Earnings #	₹ Billion	549.6	648.9	775.9
(Tourism)				

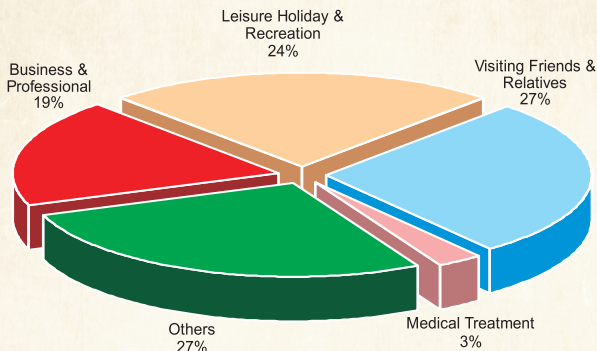
### Highlights of Tourism 2010

Foreign Tourist Arrivals from Top 3 Markets	USA	UK	Bangladesh
(000 No.)	931	759	432
(%) Share	16.12	13.15	7.48
No. of Indian Nationals Departures from India	(Million No.)		12.99
Annual Growth Rate (%)			17.4
No. of Domestic Tourist Visits (Million)			740.21
Annual Growth Rate (%)			10.70%
Top 3 States in Domestic Tourist Visits (%)	Andhra Pradesh	UP	Tamil Nadu
	(21)	(19.6)	(15.1)
Top 3 states in Foreign Tourist Visits(%)	Maharashtra	Tamil Nadu	Delhi
	(28.8)	(15.7)	(10.6)
<b>No. of Approved Hotels</b>			2483
<b>No. of Rooms</b>			117815
	<b>In World</b>	<b>In Asia Pacific Region</b>	
Share of India in Tourist Arrivals (%)	0.61	2.83	
India's Rank in Tourist Arrivals	40	11	
Share of India in Tourism Receipts (%)	1.54	5.71	
India's Rank in Tourism Receipts	17	6	

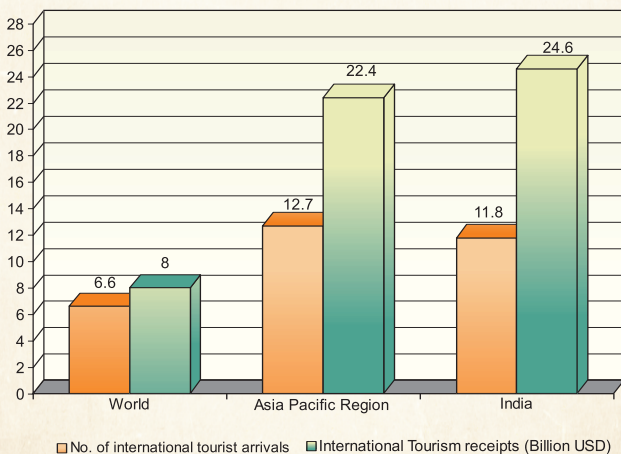
# Advance Estimates

Source : Market Research Division, M/o Tourism

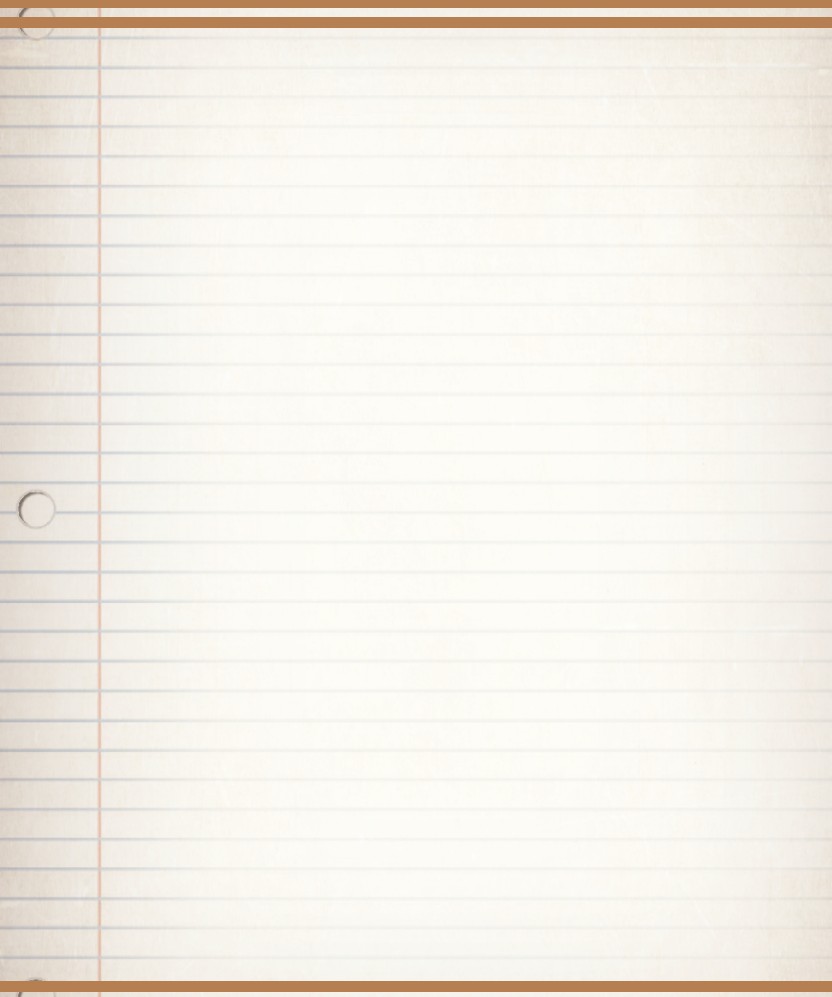
## Classification of FTAs in India according to Purpose of Visit, 2010



## Annual Growth Rates (2009 to 2010)



## NOTES





Government of India

**Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation**  
**Central Statistics Office**

New Delhi

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