



# LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES

—

## 2020

STATEC

## CONTENTS



### TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT..... 4

Territory & Climate..... 5

Environment & Energy..... 7



### POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT..... 11

Population structure..... 11

Labour Market..... 15



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS..... 17

Social life..... 17

Social security & Health..... 19

Accidents..... 20

Crime..... 21

Education..... 21

Politics..... 22

Culture & Travelling..... 23



### ENTERPRISES..... 25

Business demography..... 25

Agriculture, Wine-growing & Forestry..... 27

Handicraft..... 29

Industry..... 30

Construction & Housing..... 30

Tourism..... 31

Transport..... 32

Financial services..... 34

Sciences & Technologies..... 36



<b>ECONOMY &amp; FINANCES</b>	<b>37</b>
National accounts	37
Public finances	39
External trade	40
Balance of current account	42
Prices & Inflation	44
Consumption	46
International comparison	47



<b>COVID-19</b>	<b>51</b>
Key indicators for Luxembourg	51
Key indicators in the world	53
Impacts on the population	54
Impacts on the labour market	55
Economic impacts	57



<b>DISCOVER STATEC'S OTHER PUBLICATIONS</b>	<b>61</b>
Regards	61
Analyses	61
Répertoire des entreprises	62
Note de conjoncture	62
Conjoncture flash	63
Économie et statistiques	63
Cross-border-collaboration	63
Sources	64

#### Legend

- nil
- ... not available
- . not applicable



# TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT

## The 12 cantons of Luxembourg



# Territory

## Geographical survey

<b>Total area of the Grand Duchy</b>	<b>2,586 km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>100%</b>
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km <sup>2</sup>	32%
in the south: Guttland (Good country)	1,758 km <sup>2</sup>	68%

<b>Dimensions</b>	<b>North-South</b>	<b>East-West</b>
Maximum	82 km	57 km

## Length of the border

Total length	356 km
with France	73 km
with Germany	135 km
with Belgium	148 km

## Altitudes

Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
Luxembourg-City	300 m

## Land use in 2019



Road-net, railway network, etc.

4.5%



Watercourses and waterbody

0.6%



Agricultural and wooded area

84.8%



Built-up area

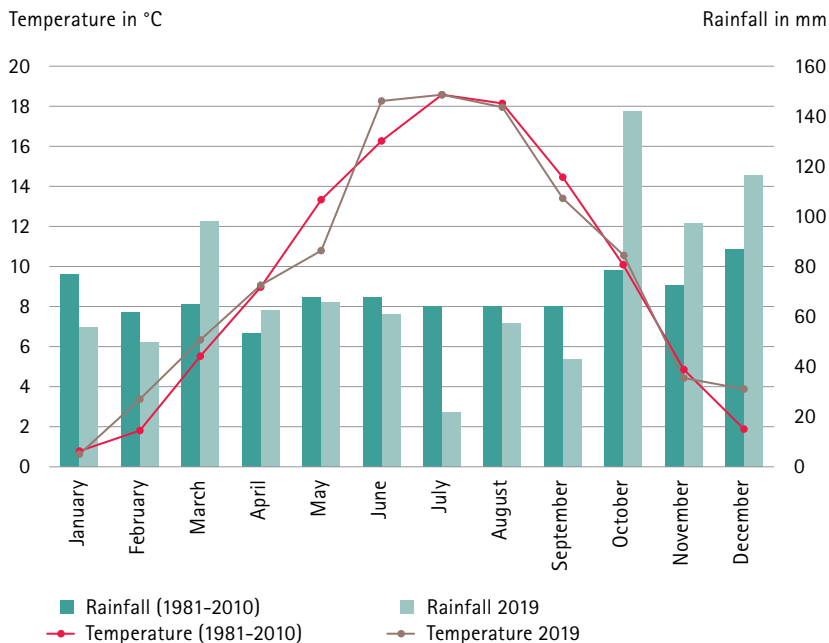
9.8%



# Climate

Luxembourg-City	January	April	July	October	12 months
Average 1981-2010					
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.4	8.9	18.6	9.7	9.6
Maximum	11.3	22.9	32.7	21.7	21.9
Minimum	-10.1	-3.0	6.8	-1.4	-2.0
Relative humidity (in %)	86.9	71.7	71.0	85.0	79.1
Hours of sunshine	45.7	166.9	229.8	100.2	1,568.1

## Rainfalls and temperatures in Luxembourg-City



## Environment

Air pollution	EU Norm	2010	2018	2019
Protection of the human health		Highest recorded value		
		µg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Nitrogen dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	40 <sup>1</sup>	59	42	44
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> =NO+NO <sub>2</sub> , in rural area)	30 <sup>1</sup>	21	16	16
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> , <10 µm)	40 <sup>1</sup>	25	21	21
Ozone (O <sub>3</sub> )	180 <sup>2,3</sup> / 240 <sup>2,4</sup>	202	220	207
Carbon monoxide (CO)	10,000 <sup>5</sup>	1,020	999	1,101

<sup>1</sup> annual average

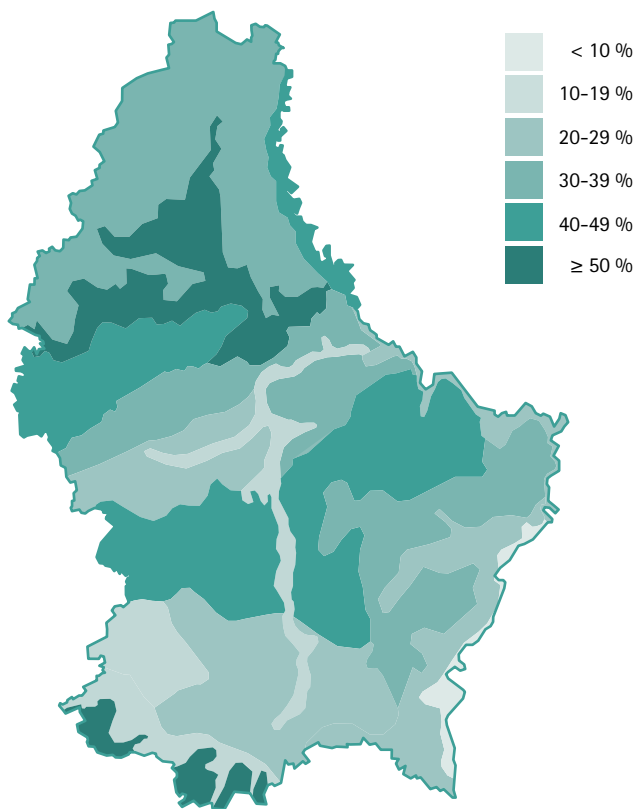
<sup>2</sup> hourly average

<sup>3</sup> information threshold for the population (1 hour)

<sup>4</sup> alert threshold (3 consecutive hours)

<sup>5</sup> average over 8 hours

Status of water bodies	2009	2015
		in %
Ecological status		
good	7	3
moderate	52	66
poor	26	23
bad	16	8
Chemical status		
good	70	-
not good	30	100
Hydromorphological status		
good	63	-
moderate	20	2
poor	16	31
bad	2	67



Forest	2000	2010	2000	2010
	in hectares		in %	
Wooded land	91,450	91,400	100.0	100.0
Public forest	40,950	42,000	44.8	46.0
Private forest	50,500	49,400	55.2	54.0

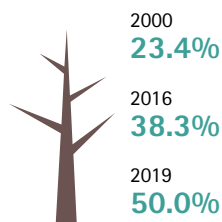
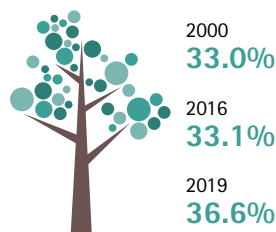
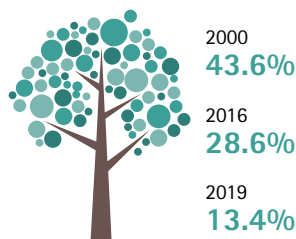


## Forest health status

Trees with no damage

Trees slightly damaged

Trees considerably damaged



Wastes	2000	2010	2017	2018
	in 1,000 tonnes			
Total (without inert wastes)	285	344	367	371
of which: Household wastes	239	300	322	326
	in %			
recycling	21.6	26.9	28.5	28.1
composting	14.2	19.5	21.7	22.2
incineration with energy recovery	43.2	37.7	43.3	43.6
disposal <sup>1</sup>	21.0	15.8	6.4	6.2
	in kg			
Household wastes per capita	547	592	540	536

<sup>1</sup> before biological treatment

# Energy

Final consumption of energy	2010	2017	2018	2018
	in 1,000 tons oil equivalent			in % of the total
<b>By product</b>				
Coal products	67	45	42	1.0
Natural gas (NCV)	675	618	618	14.2
Electricity	567	550	552	12.7
Heat	73	66	74	1.7
Oil products	2,839	2,721	2,876	66.1
Other (wood, biofuel)	108	184	186	4.3
<b>By use</b>				
Transport	2,630	2,557	2,730	62.8
Industries	755	642	631	14.5
Households	511	522	502	11.5
Services	425	457	478	11.0
Agriculture	8	6	7	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,328</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>100.0</b>



# POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

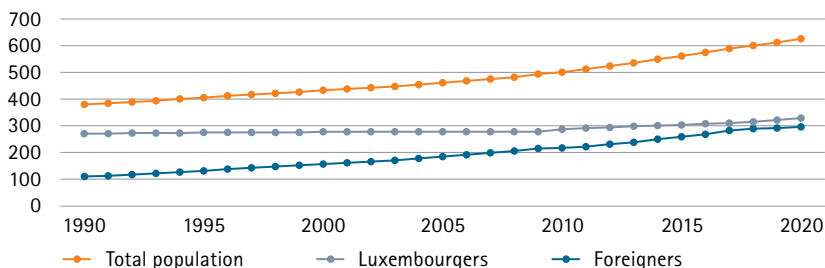
## Population structure

Population censuses	1991	2001	2011	2020 <sup>1</sup>
				x 1,000
<b>Total population</b>	<b>384.4</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>512.4</b>	<b>626.1</b>
of which: Women	196.1	223.0	257.4	311.1
Luxembourgers	271.4	277.2	291.9	329.6
Foreigners	113.0	162.3	220.5	296.5
of which: Portuguese	39.1	58.7	82.4	95.1
French	13.0	20.0	31.5	47.8
Italians	19.5	19.0	18.1	23.0
Belgians	10.1	14.8	16.9	19.8
Germans	8.8	10.1	12.0	12.8
Other EU-28 countries	13.3	17.2	30.9	49.4
Other	9.2	22.5	28.7	48.6
Foreigners in %	29.4	36.9	43.0	47.4

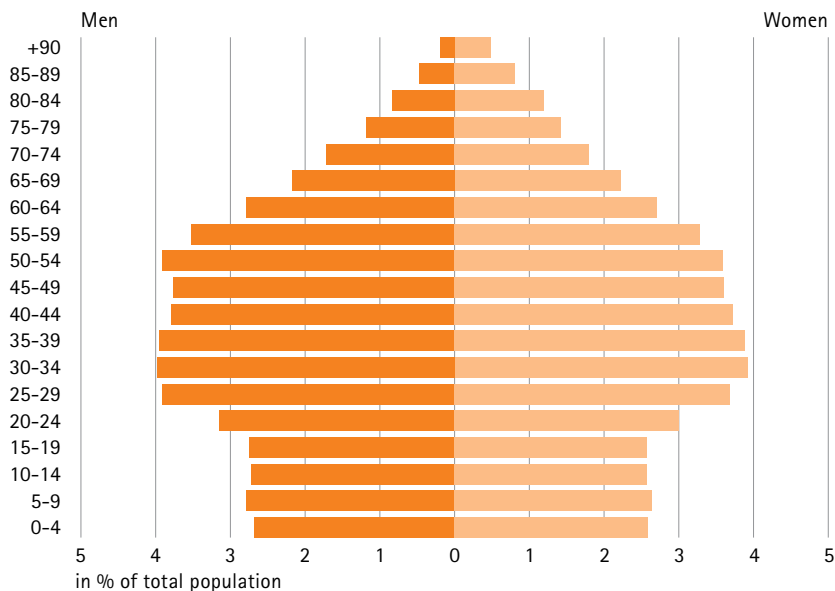
<sup>1</sup> based on the population register on January 1st

## Evolution of the population

in 1,000 inhabitants



## Total population by age group on January 1st, 2020



## Life expectancy at birth

	1990/92	2000/02	2010/12	2017/19
	Age			
Males	72.6	74.8	78.6	80.0
Females	79.1	81.0	83.4	84.5

## Population by age groups

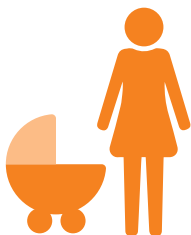
	1991	2001	2011	2020 <sup>1</sup>
	in %			
Working age (15 to 64 years)	68.4	67.2	68.7	69.5
of which: Women (15 to 64 years)	33.7	33.2	33.8	34.0
Children (0 to 14 years)	17.3	18.9	17.3	16.0
of which: Girls (0 to 14 years)	8.4	9.2	8.4	7.8
Third age (65 years and more)	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.5
of which: Women (65 years and more)	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.9

<sup>1</sup> based on the population register on January 1st

Population movement	2000	2010	2017	2018	2019
Live births	5,723	5,874	6,174	6,274	6,230
of which: Girls	2,745	2,914	3,003	3,078	3,123
Luxembourgers	2,917	3,029	3,277	3,195	3,226
Foreigners	2,806	2,845	2,897	3,079	3,004
Births per 1,000 inhabitants	13.1	11.6	10.3	10.3	10.0
Luxembourgers	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.9
Foreigners	17.3	13.0	10.1	10.6	10.2
Total fertility rate	1.78	1.63	1.39	1.38	1.34
Deaths	3,749	3,760	4,263	4,318	4,283
of which: Women	1,859	1,857	2,132	2,123	2,099
Luxembourgers	3,202	3,049	3,284	3,298	3,256
Foreigners	547	711	979	1,020	1,027
Deaths by some main causes					
Diseases of the circulatory system	1,442	1,256	1,276	...	...
Neoplasms	991	1,061	1,160	...	...
Suicides and events of undetermined intention	66	74	66	...	...
Deaths < 1 year	29	20	20	27	29
Rates per 1,000 live births	5.1	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.7
Natural increase	1,969	2,114	1,911	1,956	1,947
Luxembourgers	-290	-20	-7	-103	-30
Foreigners	2,259	2,134	1,918	2,059	1,977
Marriages	2,148	1,749	1,908	1,896	2,143
of which: Same sex marriages	-	-	42	48	59
Divorces	1,030	1,083	1,192	1,230	1,906
Naturalisations	684	4,311	9,030	11,876	11,451



Births  
in 2019  
**6,230**



Number of children  
per woman in 2019  
**1.34**

Mean age at birth  
of first child  
in 2019  
**31.0**



Deaths  
in 2019  
**4,283**

<b>The most populated municipalities</b>	1991	2001	2011	2020 <sup>1</sup>
				x 1,000
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	122.3
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.2	30.1	36.2
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	27.4
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	21.3
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	19.6
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	17.6
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	15.6
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.3
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	11.3
Käerjeng	6.7	8.7	9.7	10.5

<sup>1</sup> based on the population register on January 1st

<b>Households, buildings</b>	1970	1991	2011	2020
				x 1,000
Private households	108.7	144.7	208.6	265.0
of which: Foreign households	17.7	39.9	88.9	...
Inhabited buildings <sup>1</sup>	80.9	105.8	130.1	146.7

<sup>1</sup> in 2020, estimate of the number of buildings (inhabited or not) on March 1st, 2020

<b>Asylum seekers</b>	2000	2010	2018	2019
Arrivals	627	796	2,204	2,047
of which: Eritreans	-	11	392	510
Syrians	2	19	227	287
Afghans	14	16	175	162
Iraqis	3	95	196	110
Returns	...	202	230	192
of which: Forced	...	103	32	64

# Labour Market

Employment and unemployment	2000	2010	2018	2019
	x 1,000 (annual average)			
1. Domestic employment	264.0	359.6	448.8	465.0
Wage-earners	245.7	337.4	421.8	437.4
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.3	22.1	27.0	27.7
2. Net borderers (a) - (b)	79.3	141.2	183.8	192.9
a. Non-resident borderers	88.1	152.4	196.8	206.0
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	4.9	5.2
Wage-earners	87.0	149.3	191.9	200.9
of which from: France	46.7	75.0	99.5	105.2
Belgium	24.3	37.8	46.6	48.1
Germany	16.1	36.5	45.8	47.5
b. Resident borderers	8.8	11.2	13.0	13.1
of which: International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	11.3	11.3
3. National employment (1) - (2)	184.7	218.4	265.0	272.1
4. Unemployed	4.5	13.5	15.3	15.4
5. Active population (3) + (4)	189.2	231.9	280.3	287.4
6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)	2.4	5.8	5.4	5.4

Domestic employment by branches	2000	2010	2018	2019
				x 1,000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	34.0	32.7	32.7	32.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
Water supply	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0
Construction	28.6	39.0	45.9	47.7
Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37.2	44.7	52.8	55.0
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	27.2	28.4
Accommodation and food service activities	12.9	16.5	21.1	21.8
Information and communication	8.8	14.1	20.0	20.8
Financial and insurance activities	30.1	40.9	48.5	50.4
Real estate activities	1.4	2.9	4.4	4.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.4	29.7	45.2	47.1
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	22.4	31.2	32.5
Public administration and defence	15.0	20.1	25.7	26.7
Education	11.7	16.5	19.9	20.7
Human health and social work activities	17.6	32.1	46.9	48.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.1	3.4	4.4	4.6
Other service activities	5.2	7.1	8.5	8.7
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>359.6</b>	<b>448.8</b>	<b>465.0</b>





# SOCIAL CONDITIONS

## Social life

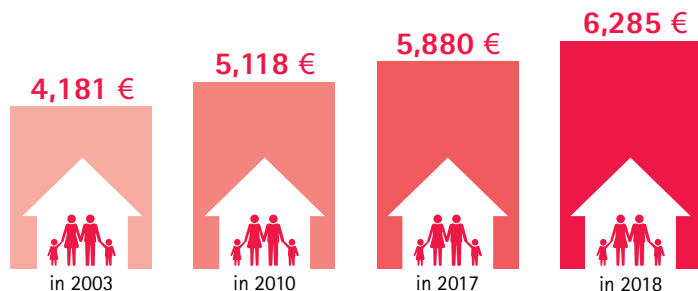
Income and poverty	2003	2010	2017	2018
Disposable income			in EUR/month	
Mean disposable income per household	4,181	5,118	5,880	6,285
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,472	3,033	3,464	3,989
Median disposable income per household	3,532	4,350	4,957	5,028
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,148	2,694	3,006	3,355
Indicators of poverty and income inequality				
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in EUR)	1,289	1,617	1,804	2,013
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.9	14.5	18.7	18.3

Wages	2005	2010	2018	2019
Average annual gross earnings by economic activity (Full-time workers)				in EUR
Industry and services	43,769	51,315	61,720	63,015
Men	45,941	53,577	64,170	65,295
Women	38,874	46,543	56,951	58,621
Industry	40,488	46,314	53,009	53,427
Men	42,064	47,828	54,543	54,737
Women	31,810	37,540	44,830	46,530
Construction	31,468	36,179	42,847	44,005
Men	31,419	36,050	42,589	43,740
Women	32,336	38,049	46,302	47,531
Services	46,397	54,348	63,457	64,679
Men	50,543	58,808	69,552	70,650
Women	39,559	47,261	54,189	55,642

Social minimum wage as from January 1st, 2020	Rate	Minimum hourly gross wage	Minimum monthly gross wage
Index = 834.76	in %	in EUR	in EUR
Qualified adults	120	14.8578	2,570.39
Unqualified adults	100	12.3815	2,141.99
17 to <18 years	80	9.9052	1,713.60
15 to <17 years	75	9.2861	1,606.56

Mean consumption expenditure of households	1998	2010	2016	2017
				in %
Total	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	87.7	86.1	83.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19.9	14.2	13.6	13.4
Clothing and footwear	59.4	61.6	53.0	50.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	273.5	337.7	357.1	365.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.2	62.7	63.0	60.6
Health	23.7	24.7	25.4	27.6
Transport	155.0	144.9	134.3	132.0
Communication	21.1	21.5	25.9	26.2
Recreation and culture	87.0	73.0	64.7	62.3
Education	1.7	3.5	7.9	7.8
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	96.1	75.8	83.7	85.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	79.6	92.8	85.4	84.7

#### Monthly mean disposable income per household



# Social security & Health

Social security	2000	2010	2018	2019
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352,636	474,966	591,831	611,172
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	858,357	879,932
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1,069.4	2,217.1	3,263.9	3,617.6
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	858,357	879,932
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	729.1	715.8	1,032.0
Pension benefits				
Number of contributors	247,253	347,886	436,318	448,548
Number of pensions <sup>1</sup>	107,571	138,483	181,281	187,412
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1,476.5	2,849.5	4,359.4	4,611.3
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24,413	40,760	50,353	...
Claims made	34,127	33,990	34,091	...
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16,083	15,317	13,192	...
Expenditure on benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	36.8	37.2
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	159.9	165.7

<sup>1</sup> new methodology from 2010 onwards

Health (Situation on January 1st)	2010	2017	2018	2019
Practising physicians <sup>1</sup>	1,406	1,780	...	...
General practitioners	414	534	...	...
Specialists physicians (stomatologists included)	992	1,246	...	...
Practising dentists and dental specialists	422	581	...	...
Veterinarians in activity	184	249	256	263
Practising nurses and health care assistants	8,268	10,636	...	...
Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants (without dentists)	2.8	3.0	...	...
Pharmacies open to the public	91	95	97	97
Hospital pharmacies	7	5	5	5
Hospitals	13	12	13	13
Hospital beds	2,821	2,795	2,755	2,659
Beds per 1,000 inhabitants	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.3

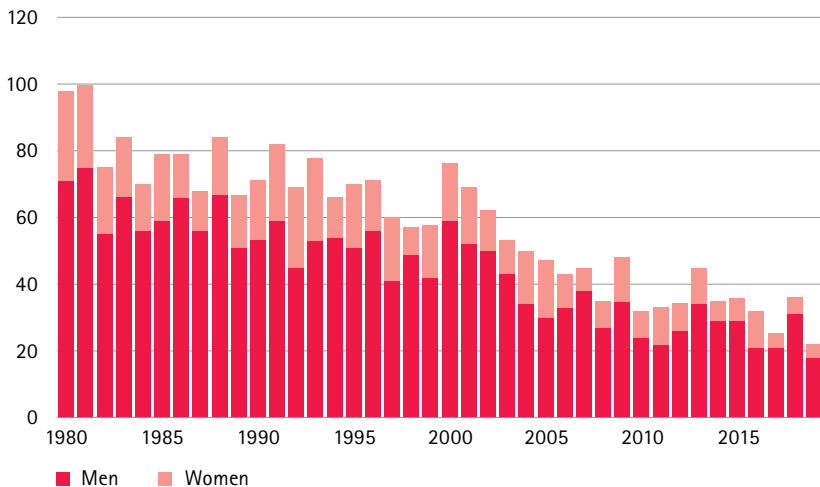
<sup>1</sup> physicians providing services directly to patients

Reported cases of epidemic	2010	2017	2018	2019
AIDS	7	8	4	3
Tuberculosis	27	33	42	50
Hepatitis C	73	94	69	54

## Accidents

Road accidents	2000	2010	2018	2019
Accidents resulting in death or injury	901	876	947	988
of which: Fatal accidents	68	29	31	22
Casualties	1,333	1,217	1,254	1,318
Killed	76	32	36	22
Injured	1,257	1,185	1,218	1,296
of which: Seriously injured	400	266	273	248

### Persons killed in road accidents



## Crime

Offences	2000	2010	2018	2019
Total	22,816	30,532	37,288	38,773
Offences against goods	16,407	18,531	22,915	22,228
of which: Burglaries	2,951	2,413	3,667	3,531
Thefts linked to vehicles	3,886	2,018	2,568	2,140
Other thefts	5,552	7,218	10,422	10,047
Offences against people	2,351	6,134	7,409	8,070
of which: Acts of violence	1,269	2,682	3,494	3,709

## Education

	1999/2000	2009/10	2017/18	2018/19
Pupils <sup>1</sup>				
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	2,035	4,105	4,411	4,342
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	10,704	10,026	11,253	11,726
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	30,475	32,312	33,163	33,646
Technical secondary education	20,962	25,184	26,703	26,597
Secondary education	9,641	12,757	11,847	11,938
International education <sup>2</sup>	...	101	1,496	2,164
University of Luxembourg	1,409	4,934	6,415	6,452
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	274	763	829
Students at foreign universities <sup>3</sup>	4,401	8,562	28,390	29,499
of which: in Belgium	1,166	1,793	7,466	7,462
in France	885	1,310	5,910	6,052

### Teachers<sup>1, 4, 5</sup>

Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	-	381	578	637
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	946	985	1,019
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1,949	3,498	4,397	4,598
Secondary and technical secondary education	3,031	4,096	4,569	4,639

<sup>1</sup> without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

<sup>2</sup> international education includes all classes of international, British and European schooling in public schools for primary and secondary education

<sup>3</sup> students on grant

<sup>4</sup> including uncertificated teachers

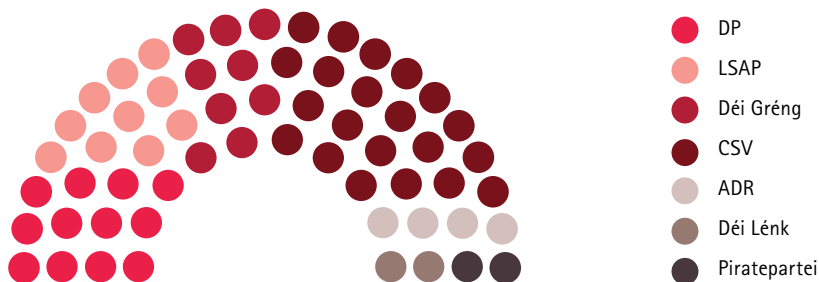
<sup>5</sup> teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

# Politics

National elections	2004	2009	2013	2018
	Number of seats			
All parties	60	60	60	60
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	24	26	23	21
Democratic Party (DP)	10	9	13	12
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	14	13	13	10
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	7	7	6	9
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	3	4
The Left (Déi Lénk)	.	1	2	2
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Pirapartei)	.	.	.	2
	in %			
Women	23.3	20.0	28.0	25.0

<sup>1</sup> 2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

## Composition of the Chamber of Deputies (2018)



European elections	2004	2009	2014	2019
	Number of seats			
All parties	6	6	6	6
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	3	3	3	2
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	2
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1

Local elections	1999	2005	2011	2017
Municipal councils (proportional representation)			Number of seats	
All parties	420	475	555	600
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	126	151	170	209
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	139	165	168	155
Democratic Party (DP)	106	100	106	108
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23	41	74	77
The Left (Déi Lénk)	6	1	7	8
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) <sup>1</sup>	11	5	4	4
Other parties	9	12	26	39

<sup>1</sup> 1999-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

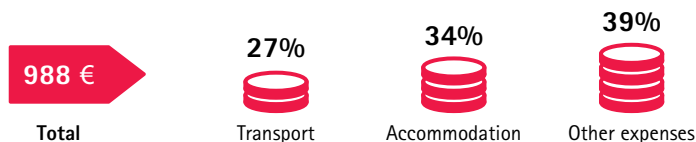
## Culture & Travelling

	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>National library of Luxembourg</b>				
Registered users	19,232	19,874	21,704	25,712
Borrowed documents	89,716	83,992	83,522	79,944
Onsite consultation	18,972	21,390	16,234	7,769
Interlibrary loan	7,206	6,426	7,992	4,302
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	953,442	1,147,083	1,815,856	1,797,367

### Visits of cultural institutions

National Museum of History and Art (MNHA)	63,974	63,988	82,913	83,363
National Museum of Natural History (MNHN)	26,602	48,813	54,063	51,793
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	97,081	99,865	133,595	128,275
Philharmonie Luxembourg	190,050	192,331	206,097	215,057
Rockhal (Centre de Musiques Amplifiées)	230,824	...	254,786	258,785
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	16,040	15,310	14,308	15,745

### Leisure trips – Mean expenditure per person (2019)



Leisure trips in the resident population aged 15 and over	2000	2010	2018	2019
Level of participation <sup>1</sup> (in %)	74.6	74.6	81.1	83.0
among 15-24 years old	83.7	72.9	85.9	89.8
among 25-44 years old	82.5	80.4	87.1	87.5
among 45-64 years old	74.3	78.7	82.0	82.0
among 65 years and over	49.6	55.1	62.9	69.5
Average duration in nights	9.6	7.1	7.0	6.8
By plane (in %)	31.6	31.5	40.4	40.7
By car (rented cars are excluded) (in %)	52.7	56.0	49.8	48.9

<sup>1</sup> at least 1 overnight leisure trip during the reference year

### Main destination countries for leisure trips (2019)



18.9%



14.3%



8.2%

Business trips in the active population	2017	2018	2019
Level of participation <sup>1</sup> (in %)	34.7	35.4	37.7
among men	40.6	39.7	40.0
among women	28.2	30.2	35.0
among employees, civil servants	33.5	35.2	37.5
among self-employed	47.3	37.0	38.8
Average duration in nights	3.7	3.2	3.4
Average cost by person (in EUR)	879	1,024	1,083

### Main destinations (in %)

France	17.0	14.8	20.0
Germany	15.5	14.4	15.1
Belgium	11.0	10.5	11.1
Italy	3.6	5.8	8.1

<sup>1</sup> at least 1 overnight business trip during the reference year





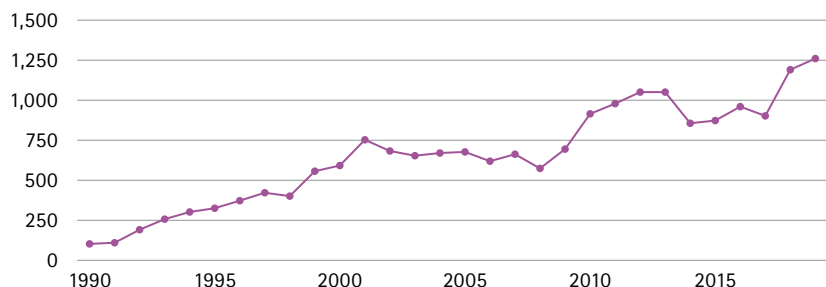
# ENTERPRISES

## Business demography

Enterprises by economic activity in 2017	Active	Births	Deaths
Industry	926	38	58
Construction	3,879	390	274
Services	33,879	3,093	2,531
Wholesale and retail trade	7,451	599	625
Transportation and storage	1,257	105	92
Accommodation and food service activities	2,766	260	243
Information and communication	2,426	278	194
Financial and insurance activities	1,694	117	82
Real estate activities	3,505	364	234
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7,502	761	584
Administrative and support service activities	2,188	191	188
Other service activities (education, health, ...)	5,090	418	289
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,684</b>	<b>3,521</b>	<b>2,863</b>

Enterprises by employee size class 2017	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
				in %
Active enterprises	40.1	36.3	10.5	13.1
Enterprises births	61.5	33.2	4.1	1.2
Enterprises deaths (2016)	59.8	34.8	4.1	1.3

## Companies



## Largest private and public employers (Situation on January 1st, 2020)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
Government		29,320
Municipal administration of the City of Luxembourg		4,181
Groupe Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4,650
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	4,510
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4,420
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	4,280
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys	3,900
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3,830
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3,450
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2,950
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,930
Amazon.com	Activities of head offices	2,760
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2,490
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	2,350
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2,310
Groupe Deloitte à Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,230
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	2,050
Établ. public Centres, Foyers et Services pour pers. âgées (SERVIOR)	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	2,020

# Agriculture

Broad overview (Situation on April 1st) <sup>1</sup>	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>Number of farms (total)</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>1,872</b>
Farms of 2 ha and more	2,393	1,981	1,746	1,708
Family farm labour force	5,554	4,321	3,722	3,637
Wage-earners	650	655	1,048	1,038
Total of agricultural labour in AWU <sup>2</sup>	4,292	3,726	3,418	3,342
Average area (in ha)	53.2	66.1	75.3	77.0
Utilised agricultural area (in ha)	127,643	131,106	131,559	131,592
of which in %: Cereals	22.4	22.7	20.0	20.8
Forage crops	20.4	19.5	21.8	21.6
Meadows	16.4	6.7	8.0	8.4
Pastures	34.8	44.7	43.4	43.1
Vineyards	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other crops	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.1
Bovine livestock	205,072	198,830	196,127	193,575
Pig livestock	80,141	83,774	91,736	84,065
Sheep livestock	7,971	9,084	8,654	8,681
Equine livestock	3,154	4,601	4,662	4,669
Hens and chickens	71,785	89,581	123,462	132,138

<sup>1</sup> situation on May 15th in 2000 and 2010

<sup>2</sup> Annual Working Unit

## Livestock in 2019



Bovine  
**193,575**



Hens and chickens  
**132,138**



Pig  
**84,065**



Sheep  
**8,681**

Crop production	2000	2010	2018	2019 <sup>1</sup>
				in tonnes
Wheat, spelt, rye	64,787	88,592	84,457	87,186
Other crops	88,043	77,593	69,779	72,815
Colza	8,370	15,895	10,951	9,803
Dried pulses	1,235	973	1,540	1,177
Potatoes	27,858	19,531	16,211	15,330
Maize (dry matter)	130,236	181,104	190,523	177,975
Other forage crops (dry matter)	168,705	99,073	113,237	112,014
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	639,715	479,438	456,511	463,777

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

Animal products	2000	2010	2018	2019
				in 1,000 tonnes
Meat <sup>1</sup>	24.4	31.7	32.9	31.0
Milk	264.5	295.3	407.6	421.3

<sup>1</sup> slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals

## Wine-growing

	1999/2000	2009/10	2018/19	2019/20
				in 1,000 hectolitres
1. Wine production	184.3	134.8	135.9	76.0
of which: Rivaner	73.7	47.2	38.7	20.2
Pinot gris	17.9	13.9	17.9	12.0
Pinot blanc	19.3	14.0	17.5	12.0
Auxerrois	19.9	19.5	21.9	8.8
Riesling	19.0	14.5	13.6	8.8
Others	34.5	25.7	26.3	14.2
2. Import	255.6	222.0	230.0	...
3. Stock variation	42.0	5.0	37.8	...
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	397.9	351.8	328.1	...
5. Total Export	101.4	79.9	52.7	...
of which: Export	57.7	52.3	32.6	...
Re-export	43.7	27.6	20.1	...
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	296.5	271.9	275.4	...

## Forestry

	2000	2010	2018	2019
				in 1,000 m <sup>3</sup>
Production of raw wood	266	495	428	376
Import of raw wood	753	906	738	450
Export of raw wood	219	265	279	107

## Handicraft

Cluster of crafts	Enterprises		Employees	
	2010	2019	2010	2019
Artisanal food production	263	243	5,692	7,531
Healthcare	170	172	1,092	1,273
Personal care	819	1,133	3,154	4,115
Fashion	171	213	782	779
Metal processing and metal constructions	260	267	3,282	3,677
General mechanical sector	81	106	1,173	2,049
Automotive, industrial and agricultural mechanics	315	364	5,698	7,535
Automobile-related service	354	583	1,800	3,375
Structural and civil engineering	726	1,011	16,851	19,691
Technical equipment of buildings	791	1,002	12,231	16,672
Building's envelope	281	412	2,793	4,177
Interior construction	796	979	8,607	10,922
Building cleaning	142	323	7,998	12,855
Florist and landscaper	51	275	260	1,307
Communication, multimedia and performing arts	214	515	1,674	1,717
Artistic craft and miscellaneous craft activities	65	180	195	365
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,499</b>	<b>7,778</b>	<b>73,282</b>	<b>98,040</b>

## Industry

Steel industry	2000	2010	2018	2019
Production	in 1,000 tonnes			
Steel	2,571	2,548	2,228	2,119
Rolled steel products	3,360	2,506	2,555	2,021
Finished rolled products	2,918	2,276	2,166	2,021
Shapes (joists, etc.)	1,058	1,272	1,480	1,427
Merchants products	750	427	121	68
Sheets and coils	1,033	577	565	525
Semi-finished products	442	230	389	-

## Construction & Housing

Building permissions	2000	2010	2018	2019
Number of buildings	1,642	1,901	2,156	2,439
Number of dwellings	3,412	3,892	5,468	5,616
Interior space (1,000 m <sup>3</sup> )	5,450	5,496	7,403	7,473

Finished buildings	2000	2010	2016	2017
Buildings	1,066	1,018	1,530	1,666
Dwellings	1,671	2,824	3,856	4,319
of which: One-dwelling residential buildings	896	747	1,182	1,302
Two and more dwelling residential buildings	642	1,331	2,233	2,241
Total floor area (in m <sup>2</sup> )	594,297	703,549	938,959	998,116

Building price index	2010	2017	2018	2019
Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)	682.08	777.88	793.02	816.72

Average apartment prices	2010	2017	2018	2019
Average price (in EUR)	322,336	441,098	472,656	516,343
Average floor area (in m <sup>2</sup> )	82	82	83	82
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m <sup>2</sup> )	3,973	5,522	5,829	6,498

# Tourism

**Broad overview** (Situation on December 31st)

## Number of establishments

Hotels and similar establishments	343	262	228	219
Camping sites	116	99	82	79

## Capacities

Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	8,103	8,415	7,472	7,389
Camping sites (persons)	51,464	48,777	42,280	42,149

## Arrivals of tourists

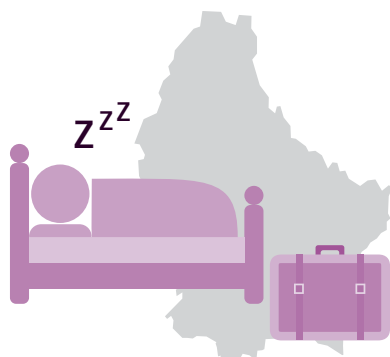
				x 1,000
All types of accommodation	895	855	1,139	1,165
Hotels and similar establishments	607	686	902	899
Camping sites	192	125	132	165
Other types of accommodation	96	44	105	101

## Overnight stays of tourists

				x 1,000
All types of accommodation	2,677	1,860	2,920	2,852
Hotels and similar establishments	1,263	1,252	1,714	1,654
Camping sites	1,042	487	952	944
Other types of accommodation	372	120	254	254

## Overnight stays of tourists by country of residence 2019

All types of accommodation



728,593	Netherlands
491,395	Belgium
310,716	Germany
1,086,901	Other European countries
234,669	Rest of the world

# Transport

Roads (Situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2018	2019
				in km
National network	2,863	2,899	2,914	2,914
of which: Motorways	115	152	165	165

Motor vehicles (Situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2019	2020
Type of vehicles				
Total	318,914	411,443	496,326	509,975
of which: Motorcycles	10,810	15,551	21,672	22,705
Passenger cars and commercial vehicles	263,475	331,503	415,145	426,346
Motor coaches	984	1,623	2,042	2,158
Lorries and vans	19,226	29,191	40,181	42,017
Road tractors and special vehicles	5,258	8,006	8,322	8,649

Passenger cars by label (Situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2019	2020
				in %
Volkswagen	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.1
BMW	5.4	8.6	10.4	10.3
Audi	5.7	7.6	8.6	8.5
Mercedes	5.2	6.9	8.1	8.5
Renault	8.7	7.5	5.9	5.7
Peugeot	6.2	6.9	5.3	5.2
Ford (D)	9.4	5.8	4.5	4.2
Citroën	4.2	5.7	3.9	3.7
Opel	7.4	4.5	3.6	3.4
Hyundai	0.7	3.9	3.2	3.0
Others	33.3	28.9	32.4	33.4



New motor vehicle registrations (four wheels and more)	2000	2010	2018	2019
Total	47,064	54,951	60,042	61,911
of which: Passenger cars and commercial vehicles	41,896	49,726	52,811	54,069

Road goods transport	2000	2010	2018	2019
			in millions of tkm <sup>1</sup>	
Total	7,476	8,655	6,968	7,540
Inland traffic	448	572	711	725
International traffic	7,028	8,083	6,257	6,815

<sup>1</sup> tonne-kilometre

Railways	2000	2010	2018	2019
Utilised railways (in km)	274	275	271	271
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	347	443	463
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	300	223	191

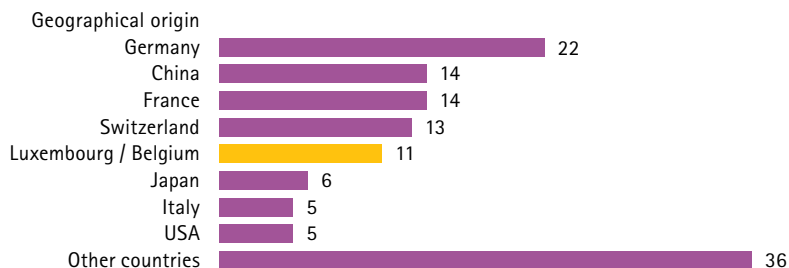
Port of Mertert	2000	2010	2018	2019
			in 1,000 tonnes	
Loading	491	147	248	210
Unloading	1,109	685	579	538

Luxembourg airport	2000	2010	2018	2019
Passengers (in thousands)	1,669	1,630	4,037	4,416
of which: Transit	7	-	-	208
Freight (in tonnes)	500,811	705,370	895,079	853,911
of which: Transit	3	732	314	947

## Financial services

<b>Banking</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2018	2019
Number of banks	202	144	135	127
Employees	23,035	26,255	26,317	26,334
of which: Women	10,613	12,040	11,873	11,844
in billions of EUR				
Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	768.7	815.1
Total credits	446.4	555.2	625.2	665.0
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	395.2	420.2
Client credits	129.1	191.2	230.0	244.8
Total deposits	521.4	614.0	619.6	658.5
Bank deposits	297.7	348.2	252.1	258.6
Client deposits	223.7	265.8	367.5	399.9
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	3.6	...

### **Banks by geographical origin** (Situation in May 2020)



<b>Luxembourg Stock Exchange</b>	2000	2010	2018	2019
Quotation lines	19,690	44,916	36,213	36,273
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2,820	219	177	97
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) <sup>1</sup>	9,510	33,920	36,170	43,855

<sup>1</sup> daily average

<b>Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>Unit investment trust funds</b>				
Number	914	1,944	1,426	1,349
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	462.8	652.2	795.7	859.6
<b>SICAV<sup>1</sup> investment fund</b>				
Number	840	1,701	2,166	2,104
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	404.0	1,540.1	3,184.7	3,774.1
<b>Other UCI<sup>2</sup></b>				
Number	31	22	42	44
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7.8	6.7	28.7	30.2
<b>SICAR<sup>3</sup> investment companies</b>				
Number	.	.	274	249
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	.	.	55.5	55.0

<sup>1</sup> investment company with variable capital

<sup>2</sup> undertakings for collective investment

<sup>3</sup> investment company in risk capital

<b>Insurance</b> (Situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2017	2018 <sup>1</sup>
in millions of EUR				
Total amount of gross premiums written	6,865.4	24,691.0	27,047.1	28,452.5
of which: Life	6,028.6	22,384.9	23,323.0	23,898.3
Non-life	836.8	2,306.1	3,724.1	4,554.2
of which Fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	387.6	706.3
Accidents - Civil liability	189.1	462.8	642.5	708.0
Legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	34.2	30.7
Number				
Insurance companies	93	95	90	96
Reinsurance companies	264	244	204	198

<sup>1</sup> provisional figures

<b>Interest rates</b>	2000	2010	2018	2019
in %				
Savings deposit rate <sup>1,2</sup>	3.35	0.88	0.22	0.32
Mortgage rate <sup>1</sup>	5.98	2.31	1.84	1.76
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	2.25	2.00

<sup>1</sup> situation in December

<sup>2</sup> since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

## Telecommunications

Electronic communications (Situation on December 31st)	2010	2017	2018	2019
				x 1,000
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	275.5	273.5	267.4
Mobile phone subscriptions	727.0	932.0	951.8	991.9
Internet access subscriptions	155.0	214.6	224.3	230.1
< 30 Mbps <sup>1</sup>	146.9	92.5	84.0	70.9
≥ 30 Mbps; <100Mbps	7.0	55.6	43.5	32.9
> 100 Mbps	0.1	65.0	96.8	126.2

<sup>1</sup> megabits per second

## Information society

Access of households to information and communication technology systems (ICT)	2010	2017	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2019
				in % of households
Access to Internet	90	97	93	95
				in % of households having Internet access
E-commerce	51	71	62	65
E-banking	63	78	70	73
Social networks	...	70	66	65
Sending/receiving e-mails	93	94	87	86

<sup>1</sup> break in series

Equipment of enterprises	2010	2017	2018	2019
				in %
Enterprises with Internet access	96	100	100	100
Enterprises with Internet access and website	70	82	83	84



# ECONOMY & FINANCES

## National accounts

Main aggregates	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>Production approach</b>	in billions of EUR			
1. Output (at basic prices)	55.1	115.5	205.8	217.3
2. Intermediate consumption	34.5	79.4	151.4	159.7
3. Gross value added (1-2)	20.6	36.1	54.4	57.6
4. Taxes less subsidies on products	2.5	4.0	5.7	5.9
<b>Expenditure approach</b>				
5. Final consumption expenditure (6+7+8)	12.2	19.8	27.9	29.6
6. of households	8.5	12.4	16.9	17.7
7. of NPISH <sup>1</sup>	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1
8. of general government	3.4	6.8	10.0	10.9
9. Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	7.2	10.5	11.1
10. Exports (11+12)	34.3	70.1	127.0	132.6
11. of goods	9.2	16.0	20.4	20.0
12. of services	25.1	54.1	106.7	112.6
13. Imports (14+15)	28.5	56.9	105.4	109.7
14. of goods	11.7	16.6	21.6	22.0
15. of services	16.8	40.3	83.8	87.8
<b>Income approach</b>				
16. Compensation of employees	10.7	19.9	29.8	31.4
17. Operating surplus	9.6	15.9	23.8	25.4
18. Taxes on production and imports	2.8	4.4	6.5	6.7
19. GDP <sup>2</sup> (3+4=5+9+10-13=16+17+18)	23.1	40.2	60.1	63.5
20. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW <sup>3</sup>	-2.6	-6.7	-10.1	...
21. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW <sup>3</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.2	...
22. Balance of property income with ROW <sup>3</sup>	-0.8	-4.0	-11.6	...
23. Gross national income (19+20+21+22)	19.7	29.4	38.3	...
24. Consumption of fixed capital	2.8	4.9	7.3	...
25. Net national income (23-24)	16.9	24.6	31.0	...
26. GDP <sup>2</sup> growth rate (in %)	8.2	4.9	3.1	2.3
27. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	43.5	58.9	70.6	...

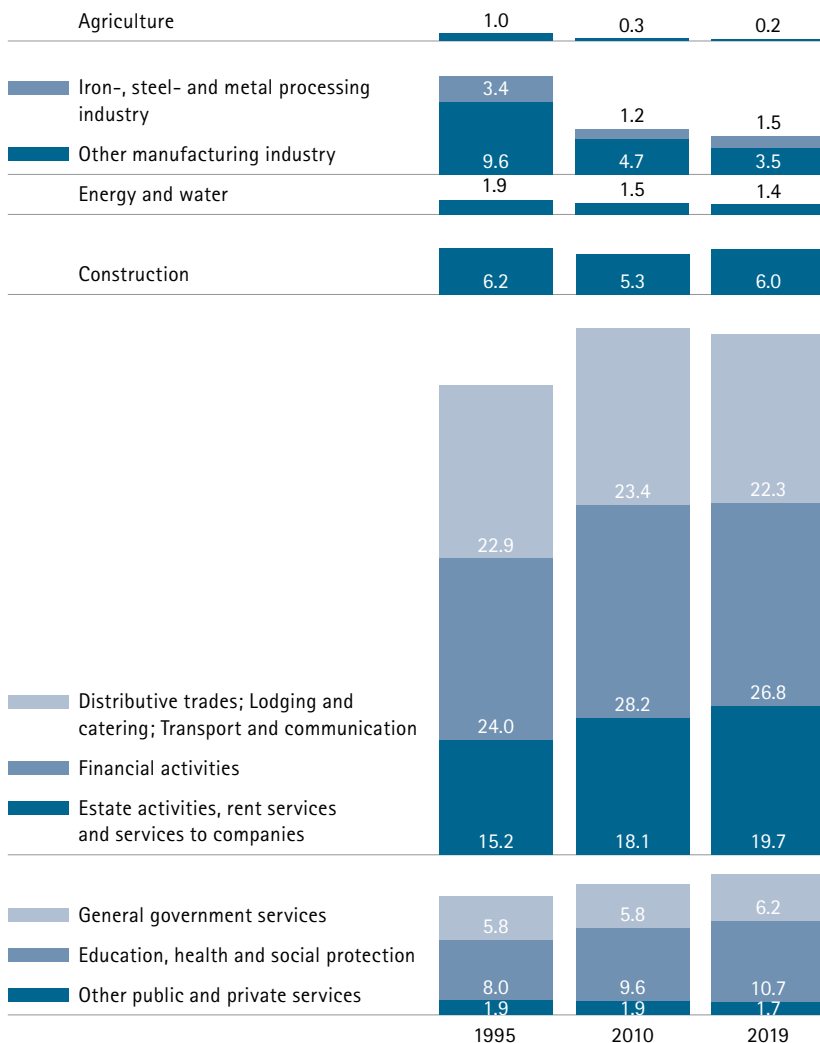
European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

<sup>1</sup> NPISH: non-profit institutions serving households

<sup>2</sup> GDP: Gross Domestic Product

<sup>3</sup> ROW: rest-of-the-world

## Structure of the gross value added at basic prices (in %)



## Public finances

General government expenditure and revenue	2000	2010	2018	2019
<b>General government consolidated</b>	in millions of EUR			
Expenditure	8,743.8	17,770.6	25,389.5	27,071.4
Gross capital formation	940.7	1,974.6	2,380.7	2,730.6
Social benefits	3,541.0	7,641.8	10,924.9	11,543.2
Revenue	10,020.1	17,614.2	27,264.0	28,455.8
Taxes on production and imports	3,044.3	4,923.9	7,071.6	7,343.0
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3,283.1	5,730.4	10,133.6	10,510.6
Social contributions	2,529.0	4,920.1	7,304.0	7,713.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	1,276.3	-156.4	1,874.5	1,384.4

### Central government

Expenditure	6,329.3	12,944.6	18,278.4	19,489.9
Revenue	6,945.5	12,049.9	18,835.1	19,490.1
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	616.2	-894.7	556.6	0.1

### Local governments

Expenditure	1,117.5	2,046.9	2,856.5	3,101.8
Revenue	1,228.1	2,113.9	3,096.0	3,348.0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	110.6	67.0	239.4	246.2

### Social security funds

Expenditure	3,602.7	7,422.0	10,563.6	11,178.3
Revenue	4,152.2	8,093.3	11,642.1	12,316.3
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	549.5	671.3	1,078.5	1,138.0

Government debt	2000	2010	2018	2019
	in millions of EUR			
Central government	1,217.7	6,990.9	11,563.1	12,965.9
of which: Foreign debt	129.5	2,763.0	5,380.4	6,351.7
Local government	454.3	960.1	949.9	952.1
Social security funds	50.8	145.8	95.9	94.8
Total	1,722.8	8,096.7	12,608.8	14,012.8

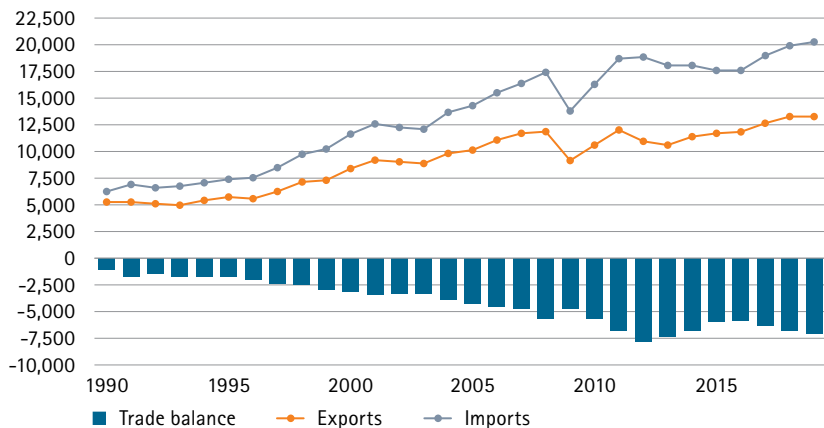
## External trade

Exports and imports by product type	Exports		Imports	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
Group of divisions of the SITC <sup>1</sup>				
	in millions of EUR			
Total	13,288.7	13,270.8	19,933.5	20,365.3
1. Food and live animals	971.0	936.5	1,718.7	1,727.5
2. Beverages and tobacco	231.9	235.6	665.8	679.4
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes	263.8	249.2	1,479.7	1,317.0
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants	13.0	12.9	2,023.6	2,033.9
5. Chemicals and related products	1,562.0	1,549.0	2,392.1	2,365.2
6. Manufactured goods in metals	3,277.9	3,069.2	1,734.7	1,581.6
7. Other manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,986.2	2,024.3	1,440.0	1,462.3
8. Machinery	2,507.5	2,606.6	3,218.6	3,419.7
9. Transport equipment	1,172.9	1,310.2	3,245.3	3,659.0
10. Other manufactured goods	1,302.6	1,277.5	2,015.0	2,119.7

<sup>1</sup> standard international trade classification

## Trade balance

in millions of EUR





External trade by countries	Exports		Imports	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
in millions of EUR				
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,288.7</b>	<b>13,270.8</b>	<b>19,933.5</b>	<b>20,365.3</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>11,742.6</b>	<b>11,671.0</b>	<b>18,351.7</b>	<b>18,674.4</b>
European Union (27 countries)	10,561.4	10,467.5	17,808.9	18,036.9
of which: Germany	3,652.9	3,503.6	5,318.8	5,220.4
France	2,013.3	2,113.6	2,369.2	2,353.2
Belgium	1,571.1	1,619.2	7,117.4	7,274.7
Netherlands	786.1	731.9	1,110.3	1,213.0
Italy	534.1	564.1	524.0	507.8
Poland	360.4	342.2	270.5	315.6
Spain	331.1	324.7	199.4	237.9
Austria	290.1	268.7	140.5	144.0
Sweden	199.9	182.4	91.3	96.7
Czech Republic	185.4	149.9	179.5	182.8
Ireland	76.3	95.3	135.1	129.6
Denmark	108.5	84.9	69.9	71.8
Hungary	72.1	81.0	74.5	72.1
Portugal	70.7	78.4	76.7	76.7
Finland	51.9	58.6	28.7	31.6
Slovakia	56.4	51.0	27.5	27.4
Slovenia	34.5	36.2	18.0	15.0
Greece	27.2	22.3	4.4	10.6
Other countries of Europe	1,181.2	1,203.5	542.8	637.5
of which: United Kingdom	559.6	536.6	354.0	417.1
Switzerland	180.4	171.3	122.1	137.6
Russia	128.7	167.6	15.5	24.0
Turkey	166.9	145.9	28.4	31.1
<b>Outside Europe</b>	<b>1,546.1</b>	<b>1,599.8</b>	<b>1,581.8</b>	<b>1,690.9</b>
America	629.9	665.5	759.7	744.5
of which: USA	373.5	405.6	679.8	641.2
Canada	86.3	94.1	52.0	92.3
Brazil	37.1	25.1	5.0	2.3
Asia	697.0	743.8	811.6	935.1
of which: China	222.0	199.1	231.0	223.0
Japan	78.5	86.0	412.8	459.6
South Korea	48.0	61.9	41.9	46.5
India	38.2	52.8	6.3	7.0
Hong Kong	29.4	52.7	9.0	6.7
Africa	189.4	156.4	5.7	5.3
Oceania	25.8	28.7	4.5	5.6
Others	3.9	5.4	0.3	0.4

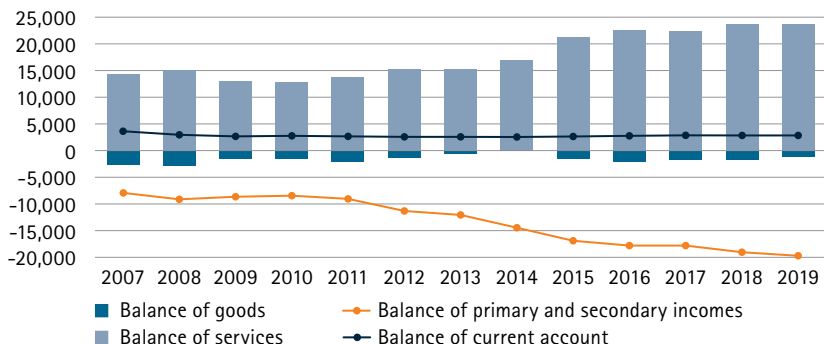
## Balance of current account

Current account	2010	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>
in millions of EUR				
1. Goods – balance of payment concept (balance)	-1,558	-1,740	-1,774	-1,104
Exports	14,883	19,322	19,864	20,557
Imports	16,441	21,062	21,638	21,661
2. Services (balance)	12,711	22,406	23,676	23,701
Exports	47,122	92,459	95,467	98,786
Imports	34,411	70,054	71,791	75,085
3. Primary income (balance)	-8,599	-17,535	-19,119	-19,316
3.a (of which:) Compensation of employees (balance)	-6,708	-9,427	-10,116	-10,373
Credit	1,225	1,632	1,712	1,750
Debit	7,932	11,059	11,828	12,123
3.b (of which:) Investment income (balance)	-1,943	-8,026	-8,899	-8,828
Credit	109,874	194,033	207,053	219,465
Debit	111,817	202,059	215,952	228,292
4. Secondary income (balance)	128	-345	72	-434
Credit	6,597	8,859	9,574	9,409
Debit	6,469	9,204	9,502	9,843
Current account balance (1 + 2 + 3 + 4)	2,682	2,786	2,855	2,847

<sup>1</sup> provisional figures

## Balance of current account

in millions of EUR

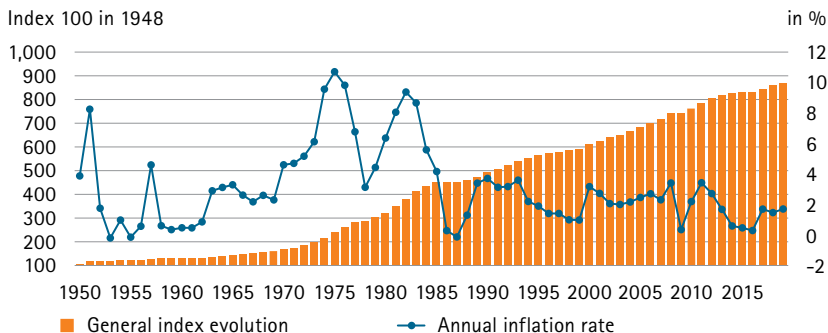


International trade in services by partner	Exports		Imports	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
in millions of EUR				
<b>Total (Rest of the World)</b>	<b>95,467</b>	<b>98,786</b>	<b>71,791</b>	<b>75,085</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>78,175</b>	<b>81,853</b>	<b>52,620</b>	<b>53,717</b>
European Union (EU-28)	70,276	73,642	47,459	48,903
of which: Germany	16,299	18,507	10,993	12,915
United Kingdom	14,244	17,682	11,976	12,566
France	10,871	9,881	6,342	5,640
Italy	8,487	7,712	4,148	3,592
Belgium	5,405	5,464	2,570	2,595
Netherlands	2,969	3,159	1,934	2,012
Spain	3,621	2,896	1,900	1,387
Sweden	1,781	1,820	1,137	1,109
Ireland	1,121	1,360	3,710	4,644
EU institutions	899	910	21	23
Finland	642	600	78	72
Austria	594	588	283	263
Denmark	490	491	311	309
Poland	553	477	603	393
Portugal	442	460	302	297
Czech Republic	383	329	231	133
Greece	202	210	110	117
Hungary	260	198	150	130
Cyprus	176	192	104	190
Romania	195	127	225	188
Other European countries	7,899	8,212	5,161	4,814
of which: Switzerland	5,890	6,165	4,302	4,102
Jersey	306	334	103	107
<b>America</b>	<b>9,125</b>	<b>8,670</b>	<b>12,850</b>	<b>14,504</b>
of which: United States	5,797	5,356	10,366	12,073
Cayman Islands	793	804	34	35
Canada	469	502	299	294
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6,776</b>	<b>6,974</b>	<b>5,967</b>	<b>6,442</b>
of which: Hong Kong	1,156	1,226	805	820
Singapore	1,104	1,012	4,028	4,382
Japan	933	955	350	325
China	940	864	232	306
<b>Africa</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>314</b>
of which: South Africa	232	224	68	109
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>59</b>
of which: Australia	346	338	37	33
<b>International Organisations</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>

## Prices & Inflation

National consumer price index	2016	2017	2018	2019
	rate of change in %			
General index (= Inflation rate)	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.7
Food, non alcoholic beverages	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.2
Clothing and shoes	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	-1.6	1.7	3.2	1.9
Furniture, household outfit and repair	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.3
Health	0.1	1.5	-0.8	1.2
Transport	-0.7	1.6	2.1	1.3
Communication	0.3	-2.6	-2.8	0.3
Leisure, spectacle and culture	0.3	2.5	2.3	1.6
Education	2.2	2.0	4.1	6.4
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	1.0	2.0	-0.3	2.2

### General index and annual inflation rate



### Adjustment dates in the wage indexation system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
01/01/2020	834.76	2.5
01/08/2018	814.40	2.5
01/01/2017	794.54	2.5
01/10/2013	775.17	2.5
01/10/2012	756.27	2.5

## Consumer prices by June 2020 (in EUR)



Bread  
500 g sliced  
**2.51**



Croissant  
1 piece  
**1.27**



Porc chop  
1 kg  
**12.24**



Fresh milk  
1 litre  
**1.56**



Eggs  
a dozen  
**2.49**



Butter  
250 g  
**2.36**



Apples  
1 kg  
**3.00**



Potatoes  
5 kg  
**7.75**



Coffee  
250 g  
**3.55**



Mineral water  
without fizz, 1.5 litre  
**0.59**



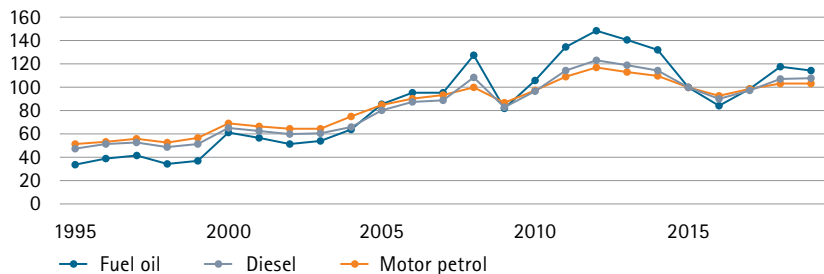
Medical consultation  
general practitioner  
**47.30**



Free public transport  
(single ticket) as of  
March 1st, 2020

## Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)

Index 100 in 2015



# Consumption

Final consumption of households on the economic territory (including VAT and self-consumption)	2017	2018	2017	2018
	in millions of EUR		in %	
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1,756	1,811	9.34	9.05
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1,541	1,657	8.20	8.28
3. Clothing and shoes	992	1,024	5.28	5.12
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	4,603	4,843	24.48	24.21
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	1,051	1,100	5.59	5.50
6. Health	595	615	3.17	3.07
7. Transport	2,791	3,165	14.84	15.82
8. Communication	267	267	1.42	1.33
9. Leisure and culture	1,167	1,211	6.21	6.05
10. Education	178	188	0.94	0.94
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	1,376	1,433	7.32	7.16
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	2,484	2,689	13.21	13.44
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,800</b>	<b>20,003</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Individual consumption of residents	2015	2016	2017	2018
	in millions of EUR			
1. Actual individual consumption on the economic territory	17,577	18,165	18,800	20,003
2. Actual individual consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	3,950	4,012	4,132	4,542
3. Actual individual consumption of residents abroad	1,310	1,340	1,390	1,424
4. (4) = (1) - (2) + (3) Actual individual consumption of residents	14,937	15,493	16,058	16,885

## International comparison

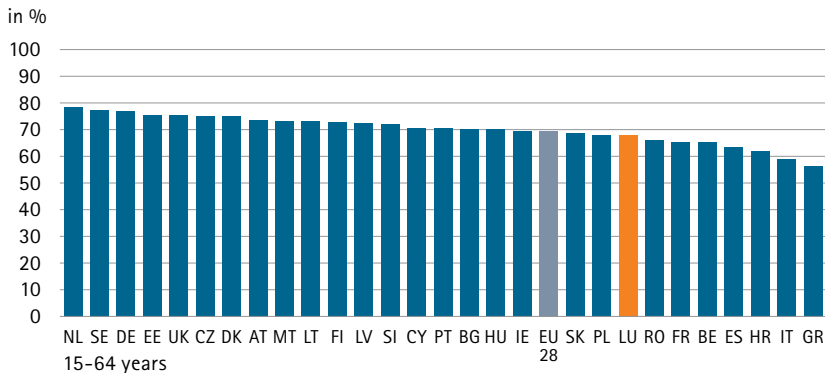
Population and employment	Total population <sup>1</sup> 2019	Population density 2018	Employment <sup>2</sup> 2019	Employment rate <sup>3</sup> 2019	Unemployment rate 2019
	x 1,000	inhabit/km <sup>2</sup>	x 1,000	in %	in %
European Union (28 countries)	513,472	118	225,690	69.2	6.4
Austria, AT	8,859	107	4,280	73.6	4.6
Belgium, BE	11,456	375	4,771	65.3	5.4
Bulgaria, BG	7,000	64	3,136	70.1	4.3
Croatia, HR	4,076	73	1,650	62.1	6.7
Cyprus, CY	876	94	403	70.5	7.3
Czech Republic, CZ	10,650	138	5,151	75.1	2.1
Denmark, DK	5,806	138	2,779	75.0	5.1
Estonia, EE	1,325	30	634	75.3	4.6
Finland, FI	5,518	18	2,487	72.9	6.8
France, FR	67,013	106	26,751	65.5	8.5
Germany, DE	83,019	235	41,061	76.7	3.2
Greece, GR	10,725	83	3,825	56.5	17.5
Hungary, HU	9,773	107	4,436	70.1	3.5
Ireland, IE	4,904	71	2,238	69.5	5.1
Italy, IT	60,360	203	22,687	59.0	10.2
Latvia, LV	1,920	30	870	72.3	6.5
Lithuania, LT	2,794	45	1,324	73.0	6.5
<b>Luxembourg, LU</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Malta, MT	494	1,548	247	73.4	3.5
Netherlands, NL	17,282	504	8,689	78.2	3.4
Poland, PL	37,973	124	16,094	68.2	3.3
Portugal, PT	10,277	113	4,653	70.5	6.7
Romania, RO	19,414	83	8,408	65.8	4.0
Slovakia, SK	5,450	112	2,544	68.4	5.8
Slovenia, SI	2,081	103	970	71.8	4.5
Spain, ES	46,937	93	19,568	63.3	14.2
Sweden, SE	10,230	25	4,938	77.1	7.0
United Kingdom, UK	66,647	274	31,382	75.2	3.8
Iceland, IS	357	4	191	84.1	3.6
Norway, NO	5,328	17	2,616	75.3	3.8
Switzerland, CH	8,545	214	4,528	80.5	4.5

<sup>1</sup> population on January 1st

<sup>2</sup> European Union Labour Force Survey (LFS), employment by place of residence, males and females: 15-64 years

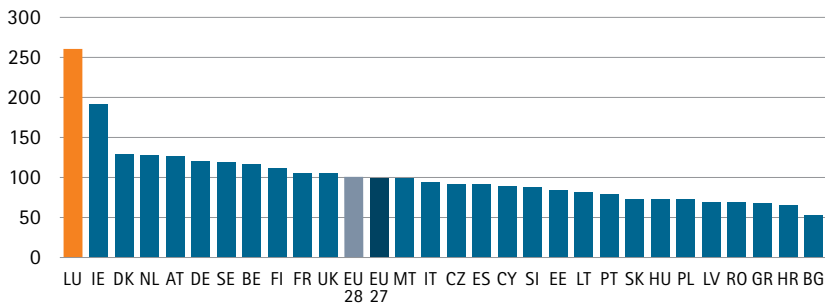
<sup>3</sup> males and females, 15-64 years

## Employment rate in 2019



## GDP per inhabitant in 2019

Purchasing Power Standards (Index EU-27 = 100)





National accounts	GDP at market prices 2019	GDP per inhabitant 2019	Real growth of GDP 2019	Private consump. expenditure 2019	Consump. of general government 2019
	in bil. of EUR	in PPS <sup>1</sup>	in %	in % of GDP	in % of GDP
EU (27 countries)	.	100	.	.	.
EU (28 countries)	16,452	101	1.5	...	23.2
Austria	399	127	1.6	51.6	17.9
Belgium	473	117	1.4	51.4	17.5
Bulgaria	61	53	3.4	59.5	20.2
Croatia	54	65	2.9	58.1	18.8
Cyprus	22	89	3.2	64.9	18.2
Czech Republic	220	92	2.6	47.4	24.0
Denmark	311	129	2.4	46.5	20.3
Estonia	28	84	4.3	48.7	12.0
Finland	241	111	1.1	52.4	26.0
France	2,426	106	1.5	53.7	19.6
Germany	3,435	121	0.6	52.3	19.9
Greece	187	68	1.9	68.0	18.7
Hungary	144	73	4.9	48.3	17.3
Ireland	347	191	5.5	30.4	19.5
Italy	1,788	95	0.3	60.2	16.9
Latvia	30	69	2.2	59.7	17.0
Lithuania	48	82	3.9	60.7	17.1
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Malta	13	99	4.7	42.9	24.5
Netherlands	810	128	1.7	43.8	19.3
Poland	529	73	4.1	57.3	16.9
Portugal	212	79	2.2	64.1	17.3
Romania	223	69	4.1	63.6	18.4
Slovakia	94	74	2.4	56.1	23.0
Slovenia	48	88	2.4	51.7	19.6
Spain	1,245	91	2.0	57.6	23.1
Sweden	474	120	1.2	45.4	18.9
United Kingdom	2,523	105	1.4	64.9	24.3
Iceland	22	130	1.9	...	24.4
Japan	...	93	...	...	...
Norway	360	144	...	...	11.9
Switzerland	628	153	1.2	...	11.8
United States	...	140	...	...	...













<sup>1</sup> Purchasing Power Standards. Index EU-27 = 100

Prices and finances	Harmonised inflation	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	2019	2019	2017	2019
	in %	EU-27=100	in % of GDP	in % of GDP
EU (27 countries)	.	100.0	.	.
EU (28 countries)	1.5	103.3	27.9	...
Austria	1.5	113.0	29.4	70.4
Belgium	1.2	114.7	28.8	98.6
Bulgaria	2.5	52.8	16.9	20.4
Croatia	0.8	71.2	21.6	73.2
Cyprus	0.5	90.1	18.5	95.5
Czech Republic	2.6	74.6	18.6	30.8
Denmark	0.7	141.3	32.2	33.2
Estonia	2.3	85.1	16.0	8.4
Finland	1.1	126.7	30.6	59.4
France	1.3	114.1	34.1	98.1
Germany	1.4	106.8	29.7	59.8
Greece	0.5	86.6	25.2	176.6
Hungary	3.4	65.3	18.3	66.3
Ireland	0.9	133.7	15.0	58.8
Italy	0.6	102.7	29.1	134.8
Latvia	2.7	78.6	14.9	36.9
Lithuania	2.2	69.5	15.1	36.3
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>
Malta	1.5	87.3	16.1	43.1
Netherlands	2.7	116.5	29.3	48.6
Poland	2.1	60.0	20.3	46.0
Portugal	0.3	87.9	24.6	117.7
Romania	3.9	54.9	14.4	35.2
Slovakia	2.8	81.1	18.2	48.0
Slovenia	1.7	88.1	22.6	66.1
Spain	0.8	96.6	23.4	95.5
Sweden	1.7	120.6	28.8	35.1
United Kingdom	1.8	121.2	26.3	85.4
Iceland	2.0	154.3	23.3	...
Japan	...	124.1	...	...
Norway	2.3	149.5	28.4	...
Switzerland	0.4	162.0	28.3	...
United States	1.3	122.6	...	...



# COVID-19

## Key indicators for Luxembourg

Indicators and definitions	Situation on Aug. 2nd, 2020	Evolution Feb. 29th- Aug. 2nd, 2020
 <p><b>1. Total number of PCR tests</b> The total number of PCR (Polymerase chain reaction) tests is the number of tests carried out per day and per person. A person can be counted multiple times since the beginning of the crisis, but never more than once per day.</p>	597,466	
 <p><b>2. The number of PCR tests per week (July 27th – Aug. 2nd)</b> The number of tests per week is the total number of tests (see the above definition) distributed per week.</p>	67,022	
 <p><b>3. The number of people tested</b> The number of people tested corresponds to the number of people who have carried out at least one test, regardless of the result of this test.</p>	432,941	
 <p><b>4. Share of resident population tested (in %)</b> Ratio between the number of residents tested and the number of residents.</p>	55.32	
 <p><b>5. People who tested "positive" of which: Residents</b> This indicator is defined as the number of people having tested positive at least once. A person with several positive tests is counted only once.</p>	6,862 5,613	
 <p><b>6. Active infections</b> For analytical purposes, the following definition of active infection has been selected: it is a person with a positive COVID-19 PCR test who is still in isolation at home or hospitalized. - For a person isolated at home, this period of isolation is prescribed by the Director of Health for a period of 14 days after the positive diagnosis of the PCR test. - For a hospitalized person, this isolation period ends 14 days after the patient returns home. The current monitoring system does not allow to consider clinical criteria (clinical examinations: presence or absence of symptoms) and / or biological criteria (two negative tests 24 hours apart).</p>	1,241	

**7. Number of hospitalized people for COVID-19**

61

Hospitalizations for COVID-19 concern people hospitalized with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 infection. The hospitals communicate daily - among other things - hospitalizations in normal care and those in intensive care to the Monitoring team within the Directorate of Health.

**8. Effective reproduction rate (R) (in %)**

0.86

The definition of the effective reproduction rate is found on this website: <https://msan.gouvernement.lu/dam-assets/covid-19/graph/Description-taux-reproduction.pdf>

**9. Percentage of intensive care beds occupied**

8

Ratio between the number of occupied intensive care beds and the number of available intensive care beds.

**10. Total number of deaths primarily due to COVID-19 of which: Men (in %)**

118

**Women (in %)**

55

45

The number of reported deaths concern deceased people with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 infection. Deaths are reported by hospitals and accommodation facilities to the Monitoring team within the Directorate of Health.



**Epidemiological week (EW):** The epidemiological calendar includes 52 weeks dividing the 365 days of the year. It is important to use it during epidemiological surveillance activities, because it standardizes the time variable and allows therefore to compare epidemiological data collected in different places and separated in time.

**The first epidemiological week of the year must, by definition, end on the first Sunday in January, provided that it is preceded by at least four days in January.** Therefore, in 2020, Sunday January 5th ends the first epidemiological week. Each epidemiological week begins on a Monday and ends on a Sunday.

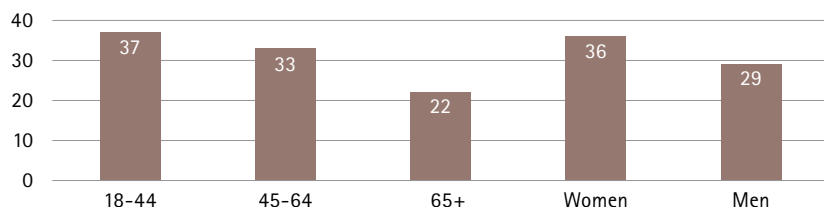
This definition is in line with recent requests from COVID-19 data addressed by Eurostat and WHO-World.

# Key indicators in the world

Geographic distribution of COVID-19 cases worldwide				Situation on August 2nd, 2020	
	Total cases	Total of deaths	Cases per 100,000 inhabitants	Population x 1,000	Hospital beds per thousand inhabitants
Austria	21,224	718	236	9,006	7.4
Belgium	70,196	9,846	606	11,590	5.6
Bulgaria	11,836	385	170	6,948	7.5
Croatia	5,224	145	127	4,105	5.5
Cyprus	1,124	19	128	876	3.4
Czech Republic	16,699	383	156	10,709	6.6
Denmark	13,789	615	238	5,792	2.5
Estonia	2,072	69	156	1,327	4.7
Finland	7,443	329	134	5,541	3.3
France	187,919	30,265	288	65,274	6.0
Germany	209,893	9,141	251	83,784	8.0
Greece	4,587	206	44	10,423	4.2
Hungary	4,526	597	47	9,660	7.0
Ireland	26,109	1,763	529	4,938	3.0
Italy	247,832	35,146	410	60,462	3.2
Latvia	1,238	32	66	1,886	5.6
Lithuania	2,093	80	77	2,722	6.6
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>6,864</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Malta	780	9	177	442	4.5
Netherlands	54,732	6,140	319	17,135	3.3
Poland	46,346	1,721	122	37,847	6.6
Portugal	51,310	1,737	503	10,197	3.4
Romania	52,111	2,379	271	19,238	6.9
Slovakia	2,337	29	43	5,460	5.8
Slovenia	2,171	117	104	2,079	4.5
Spain	288,522	28,445	617	46,755	3.0
Sweden	80,422	5,743	796	10,099	2.2
United Kingdom	303,952	46,193	448	67,886	2.5
Switzerland	35,412	1,706	409	8,655	4.5
Brazil	2,707,877	93,563	1,274	212,559	2.2
China	87,827	4,667	6	1,439,324	4.3
India	1,750,723	37,364	127	1,380,004	0.5
Mexico	434,193	47,472	337	128,933	1.4
United States	4,620,444	154,447	1,396	331,003	2.8
<b>World</b>	<b>17,842,507</b>	<b>685,272</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>7,794,799</b>	<b>2.7</b>

# Impacts on the population

Percent of the population that reported a decline in their mental health, by age and gender



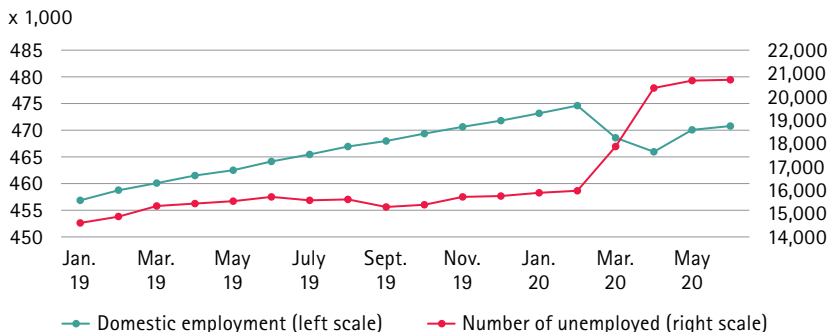
Number of deaths per month	2010	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>4,318</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>2,179</b>
January	351	396	393	382
February	323	449	395	331
March	340	427	372	416
April	301	327	327	397
May	325	319	342	348
June	306	311	317	305
July	305	333	328	.
August	289	365	342	.
September	265	306	328	.
October	327	362	354	.
November	296	358	404	.
December	332	365	381	.

<sup>1</sup> provisional data

Applications for international protection per month	2010	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>443</b>
January	50	175	226	155
February	54	121	183	105
March	56	132	220	116
April	45	132	170	10
May	47	139	140	18
June	48	151	124	39
July	47	238	133	.
August	52	222	184	.
September	91	210	158	.
October	98	178	209	.
November	107	234	138	.
December	101	272	163	.

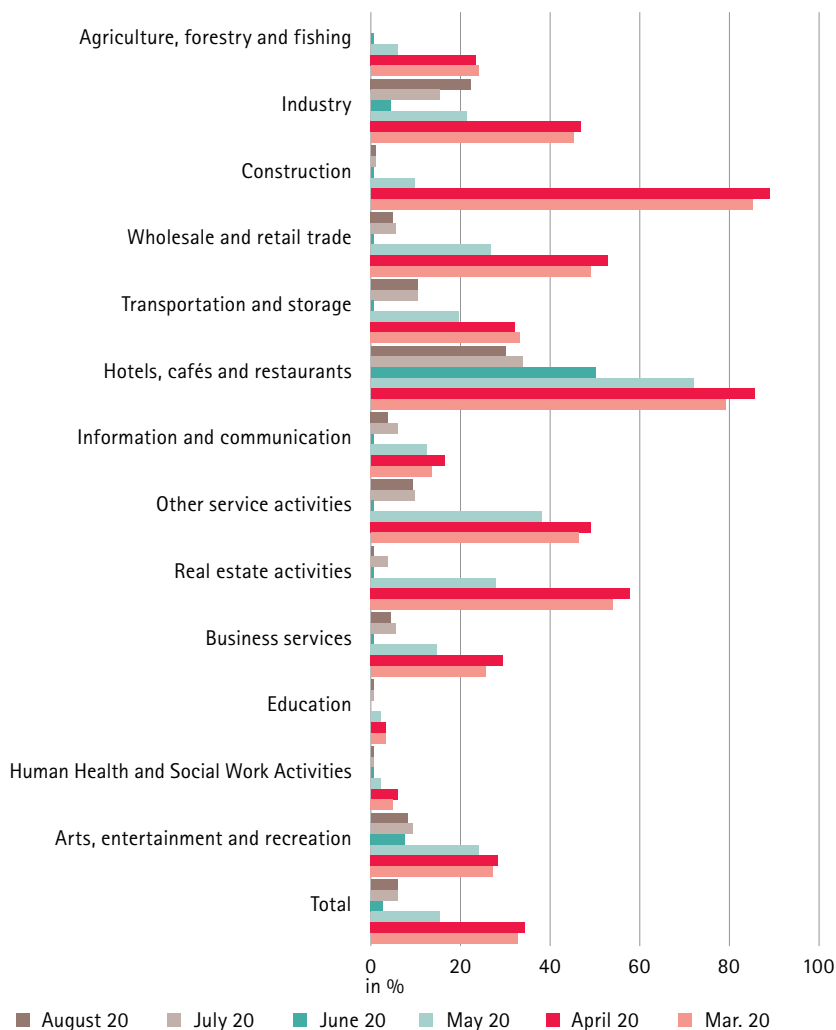
## Impacts on the labour market

### Employment and unemployment



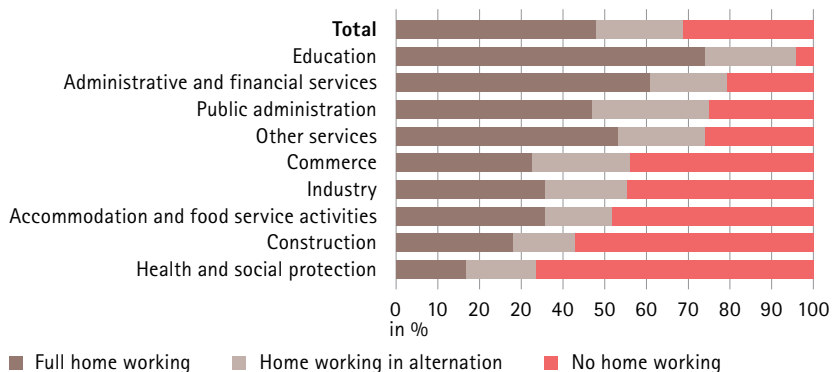
seasonally adjusted data

## Share of employees concerned by short-time working



provisional data as of 24.07.2020





compared to active people during the lockdown period

## Economic impacts

### Annual variation of various consumer prices (April 2020 compared to April 2019)



Fresh fruit  
16.4%



Fresh vegetables  
13.9%



Frozen fish  
10.3%



Rice  
8.9%



Frozen seafood  
8.0%



Fresh fish  
-13.4%



Diesel, liter  
-17.6%



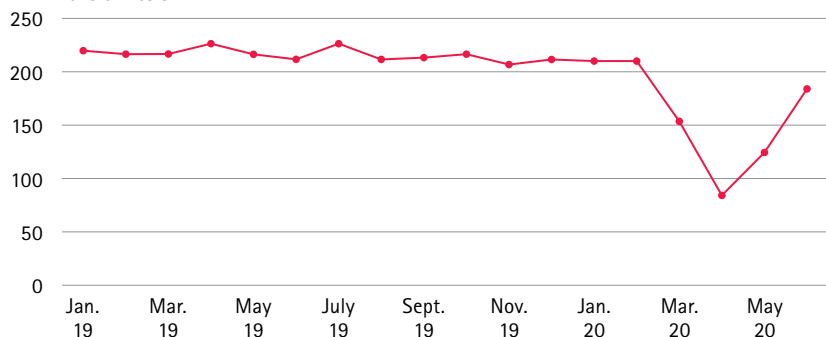
Petrol, liter  
-25.3%



Heating oil, liter  
-42.1%

## Sales of road fuel

in millions of liters



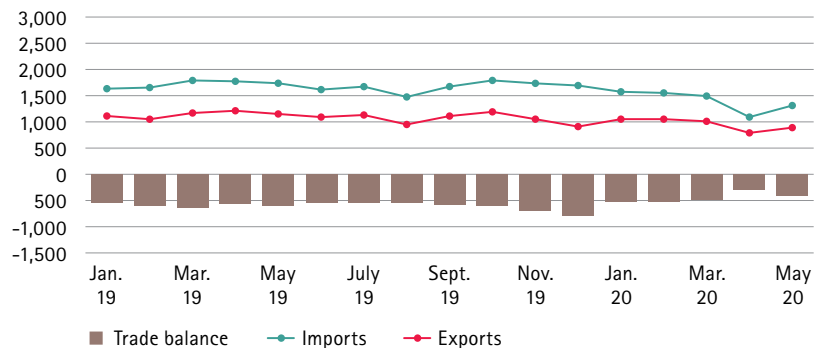
## Estimation of the economical impact of the crisis COVID-19<sup>1</sup>

	Share of Gross value added in %	Impact in %	Impact in percentage points of Gross value added
Agriculture	0.2	-10	0.0
Industry	7.6	-47	-3.6
Construction	5.6	-90	-5.0
Distributive trades	8.1	-39	-3.2
Transportation and storage	5.4	-60	-3.2
Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	-90	-1.4
Information and communication	10.4	-20	-2.1
Financial activities	23.9	-10	-2.4
Real estate activities	8.4	-17	-1.4
Services to companies	12.5	-21	-2.6
Non-market services	17.8	-5	-0.9
<b>Total economy</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-25.8</b>

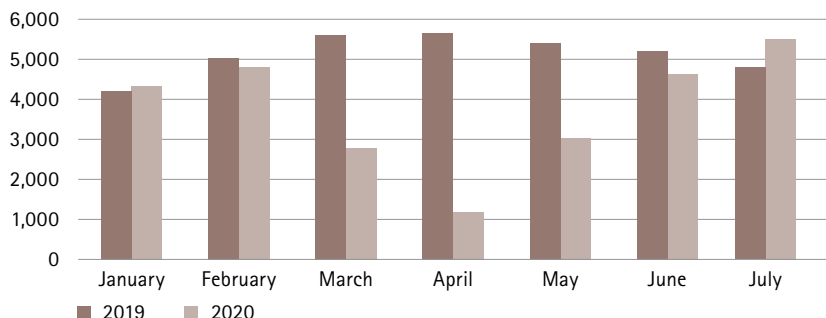
<sup>1</sup> in a confinement that is comparable to that from end of March to early April and is compared to normal activity levels

## Trade balance

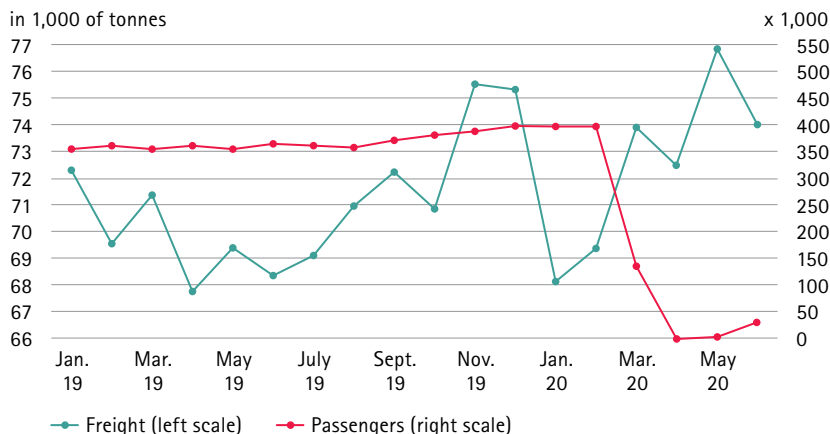
in millions of EUR



## New registration of cars (passenger cars and commercial vehicles)



## Traffic at the Luxembourg Airport

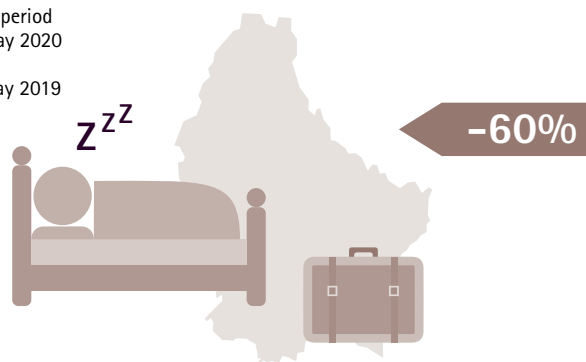


seasonally adjusted data

## Overnight stays of tourists

All types of accommodation

Annual change from the period  
from January 2020 to May 2020  
compared to the period  
from January 2019 to May 2019





# DISCOVER STATEC'S OTHER PUBLICATIONS

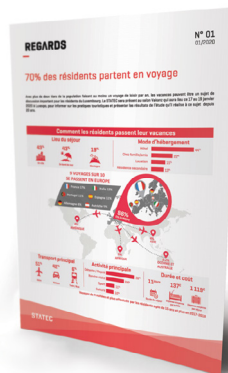
## Regards

The aim of this periodical is to publish a preview of the main analysed and commented results of the STATEC surveys. The purpose of this publication is to enhance the efforts of companies and households involved in surveys by giving them easy access to information from these surveys.

ISSN 2304-7127



Only available online



## Analyses

This series contains survey results and comments on statistics as well as detailed studies on economic or general interest topics.

ISSN 2658-963X

Analyses 1-2019  
Atlas démographique du Luxembourg

Analyses 2-2019  
Rapport travail et cohésion sociale

Analyses 3-2020  
Portrait chiffré des entreprises

Analyses 4-2020  
La centrale des bilans- un état des lieux décennal



## Répertoire des entreprises

List of Luxembourgish companies (as of January 1st). Broken down by economic activity, the Directory provides information on the postal address as well as on the existence of secondary activities.

ISBN 978-2-87988-142-3

Also available by request in Excel format:  
[unite.repertoire@statec.etat.lu](mailto:unite.repertoire@statec.etat.lu)

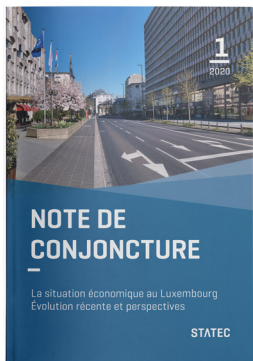


Available online

## Note de conjoncture


Semiannual publication which analyses the situation and prospects of the Luxembourg economy and the international environment in the short term.

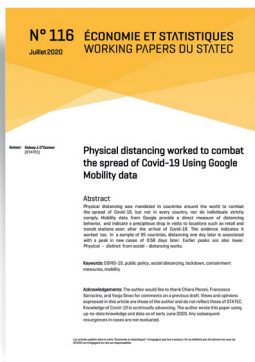
ISSN 1019-6463



## Conjoncture flash

Monthly publication on the state of the Luxembourg economy. Graphs and summary tables with comments on the main economic indicators.


 Only available online



## Économie et statistiques

"Working paper" type studies on economic discipline in the broader sense.

ISSN 2354-4988

 Only available online

All publications are available online at [www.statistics.lu](http://www.statistics.lu)

## Cross-border-collaboration

### Statistics about the Greater Region

Publications created within the framework of the Cross-border collaboration Saar-Lor-Lux-Rhineland-Palatinate-Wallonia (Statistiques en bref, Conjoncture dans la Grande Région et Grande Région: dernières nouvelles) are available at [www.grande-region.lu](http://www.grande-region.lu) / [www.grossregion.lu](http://www.grossregion.lu)

## Sources

Administration de la gestion de l'eau.....	7
Administration de la nature et des forêts.....	8, 9, 29
Administration de la navigation aérienne.....	33, 60
Administration de l'environnement.....	7, 9
Administration des ponts et chaussées.....	32
Administration du cadastre et de la topographie.....	4, 5
ArcelorMittal.....	30
Banque centrale du Luxembourg.....	34, 35
Bibliothèque nationale du Luxembourg.....	23
Bourse de Luxembourg.....	34
Chambre des Métiers.....	29
Commissariat aux Assurances.....	35
Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier.....	35
Eurostat.....	47, 48, 49, 50
Institut Viti-Vinicole.....	28
Institut Luxembourgeois de Régulation.....	36
Ministère de la Culture.....	23
Ministère de la Justice.....	35
Ministère de la Santé - Direction de la santé.....	13, 19, 20, 51, 52
Ministère de la Sécurité sociale/IGSS.....	18, 19
Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse.....	21
Ministère de l'Enseignement supérieur et de la Recherche.....	21
Ministère des Affaires étrangères et européennes - Direction de l'immigration.....	14, 55
Police grand-ducale.....	21
Service d'économie rurale.....	27, 28
Service information et presse / Centre des technologies de l'information de l'État.....	22, 23
Société Nationale de Contrôle Technique.....	32, 33, 59
Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Luxembourgeois.....	33
Société du Port de Mertert.....	33
STATEC.....	10-18, 23-26, 30-31, 36-46, 54, 57-60
STATEC/ADEM.....	55, 56
STATEC/ILRES Survey.....	54
STATEC/Mémorial.....	26
STATEC/Ministère de la Justice.....	13
STATEC/Ministère de l'Énergie.....	58
STATEC/Police grand-ducale.....	20
<a href="http://www.agrimeteo.lu">www.agrimeteo.lu</a> .....	6
<a href="http://www.ourworldindata.org">www.ourworldindata.org</a> .....	53



# STATEC

Institut national de la statistique  
et des études économiques

---

Centre Administratif Pierre Werner  
13, rue Erasme  
B.P. 304  
L-2013 Luxembourg

+352 247-84219  
[info@statec.etat.lu](mailto:info@statec.etat.lu)  
[www.statistics.lu](http://www.statistics.lu)

September 2020  
ISSN 1019-6448x

Reproduction only authorized if the source is mentioned.

Cover photo: Olivier Dessy  
Printing: Imprimerie Centrale, Luxembourg