



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2006



STATISTICAL
SERVICE
OF CYPRUS



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P R E F A C E

The Statistical Abstract of Cyprus, issued annually since 1955, aims at presenting in a summarized form statistics on almost all aspects of the economic and social life in Cyprus. The data published herein originate mostly from censuses and surveys conducted by the Statistical Service of Cyprus as well as records of other government departments and semi-government organisations.

This edition includes time series statistical information, where possible since 1960 and extending to 2006.

The Statistical Service acknowledges with thanks the valuable contribution of all government departments, semi-government and private organizations and enterprises for providing information necessary for this Abstract.

This report was the joint effort of all Divisions and Sections of the Statistical Service, co-ordinated and edited by Mrs E. Sophocleous, Statistics Assistant under the supervision of Mr C. Diamantides, Statistics Officer A'. Sincere thanks are expressed to Mrs M. Panayi for computer processing of this publication.

G. Chr. Georgiou
Director
Statistical Service

October, 2007

A. UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

Length

1 metre (m)	=1.000 millimetres	= 1,09361 yards
1 kilometre (km)	=1.000 metres	= 0,621371 miles

Area

1 square metre (m ²)	=million square millimetres	= 1,195 square yards
1 square kilometre (km ²)	=million square metres	= 247,1 acres
1 hectare (ha)	=10.000 square metres	= 2,471 acres

Volume

1 cubic metre (m ³)	=million cubic centimetres	= 1,30795 cubic yards
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Capacity

1 litre (l)	=1 cubic decimetre	= 0,2200 gallon
1 hectolitre (hl)	=100 litres	= 22,00 gallons

Weight

1 kilogram (kg)	=1.000 grams or 10 hectogr.	= 2,20462 pounds
1 metric tonne (t)	=1.000 kilograms	= 1,10231 short tons or 0,9842 long ton

B. CURRENCY

Currency Unit	=1 Cyprus pound	= 100 cents
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C. SYMBOLS USED

..	= Not applicable
...	= Not available or not separately reported
n.e.	= Not estimated or not applicable
0	= Nil, zero or less than half the final digit shown
-	= To indicate negative numbers
pr.	= Provisional, preliminary or estimated figures
n.e.c.	= Not elsewhere classified
n.e.s	= Not elsewhere stated or specified
incl.	= Including
cont'd	= Continued
000's	= Thousand
mn	= Million
C£000's	= Cyprus Thousand pounds
C£mn	= Cyprus Million pounds

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INTRODUCTION

GEOGRAPHY

1. Location, Area and Population

Cyprus is situated in the north-eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea, 33⁰ east of Greenwich and 35⁰ north of the Equator and has an area of 9.251 square kilometres, of which 1.733 square kilometres are forested.

The population at the end of 2006 was 867.600. The estimated composition by community was 660.600 inhabitants or 76,1% for the Greek Cypriot community, 88.900 or 10,2% for the Turkish Cypriot community and 118.100 or 13,7% foreign residents.

2. Natural Regions

Cyprus may be divided into the following natural regions:

(a) *The Troodos (or southern) Range.* This is a dome-shaped highland of infertile igneous rocks forming the backbone of the island and situated in the central-west part of the island. It is a region of high relief rising to 1.951 metres in Mount Olympus. Several rivers spring radially from Troodos ending in the sea. The forests which cover the Troodos massif combined with its steep slopes and precipices and narrow valleys and crevices help create beautiful scenery. The hard igneous rocks are surrounded by a lower belt of dome-shaped pillow lava, a most infertile area, which levels gradually towards the coast.

(b) *The Keryneia (or northern) Range.* This northern mountain range, mainly of limestone, rises up to 1.024 metres at Kyparissovouno. Part of this range consists of finger-shaped mountains known as "Pendadaktylos" (five-fingers). It is in this beautiful mountain range that the three famous castles of St. Hilarion, Voufavento and Kantara are found. A number of crevices have helped the development of a network of communication with the northern coastal valleys. Karpasia, the north-eastern part of the range, is a continuation of Pendadaktylos consisting of hills, slopes and valleys free of foldings and other tectonic features.

(c) *The Mesaoria or Central Plain.* The central plain is situated amidst the Troodos and Keryneia mountain ranges and has a low relief, not exceeding 180 metres near Lefkosia. This plain is composed of flysch-type rocks carried by rivers from the Troodos and Keryneia ranges and was formed during a very recent chronological period.

(d) *The Coastlands.* Cyprus is almost surrounded by coastal valleys: In the north is the Keryneia valley with its narrow dentilated coasts; in the south are the Larnaka and Lemesos valleys; in the west are the Pafos and Chrysochou valleys; in the east is the Ammochostos valley. The soils are alluvial and fertile suitable for agricultural activities.

3. Natural Vegetation

Notwithstanding its small size, Cyprus has a great variety of natural vegetation. This includes 1760 different kinds of plants, out of which 132 are considered as endemic to Cyprus. According to Eratosthenes (275-195 B.C.), a Greek botanist, most of Cyprus, even the Mesaoria, was heavily forested in antiquity. Considerable remnants of these forests survive on the Troodos and Keryneia Ranges and locally at lower altitudes. Nowadays about 18% of the whole island is classified as State Forest Land. This includes forests

of conifers such as the Calabrian pine (*Pinus brutia*), Black pine (*Pinus nigra*), Cedar (*Cedrus libani* ssp. *brevifolia*), Cypress (*Cupressus sempervirens*) and small scale plantations of Eucalypts. Where the forest has been destroyed, tall (4-6 m. high) shrub communities of *Arbutus andrachne*, *Pistacia terebinthus*, *Olea europaea*, *Styrax officinalis*, *Quercus coccifera* and *Juniperus phoenicia* may survive and form a special type of vegetation, the maquis. Such maquis cover to a great extent Akamas and Carpass peninsula. Over most of the island untilled ground bears a grazed covering of garigue, largely composed of low (less than 3 m. high) bushes of *Cistus* ssp. *Genista spaelata*, *Calycotome villosa*, *Lithodora hispidula*, *Phagnalon rupestre* and locally, *Pistacia lentiscus*, associated with a wide variety of annual and perennial herbs. Where grazing is excessive this cover is soon reduced and an impoverished batha remains, consisting principally of *Sarcopoterium spinosum*, *Thymus capitatus*, *Fumana* ssp., *Micromeria* spp. and a few stunted herbs.

4. Birds and Animals

Cyprus has been endowed with a rich fauna including a large number of endemic birds, reptiles and other animals. Because of its position, Cyprus is also a vital stop-over place for thousands of migratory birds which find the island an ideal place for both feeding and refuge. Among the animals moufflon occupies an outstanding position and is considered as one of the natural treasures of the island. Moufflon belongs to the sheep family but this species is unique to the world. This interesting and noble beast, which is the symbol of the Cyprus Republic and used on its coins, has long been in danger of extinction, but today is a fully protected animal.

GEOLOGY

Cyprus is divisible into three geotectonomorphological zones namely, the Pendadaktylos or Keryneia range to the north, the Troodos mountain to the south, and the Mesaoria plain separating the two uplands.

The Pendadaktylos range is made of a succession of mostly allochthonous sedimentary formations ranging from Permian to Middle Miocene in age. The oldest rocks consist of a series of allochthonous recrystallized limestones and dolomites (Dhikomo, Sychari and St. Hilarion Formations) the age of which ranges from Permian to Middle Cretaceous. They are included in an allochthonous sequence of tightly folded pelagic calcareous and marly sediments, with minor pillow lavas and cherts, of Maestrichtian to Middle Eocene age (Lapithos Formation). The latter are overlain in places by the Kalogrea-Ardana flysch, part of which is an allochthonous sedimentary succession of coarsebreccia and flysch deposits that are Middle to Upper Eocene in age. It is succeeded, where present, by an autochthonous Lower Miocene turbiditic flysch deposit with a conglomerate at its base (Kythrea Formation).

The Keryneia range is interpreted structurally as a series of large slices of recrystallized limestone and dolomite thrust southwards together with their "host rock", the Lapithos Formation, during Middle Miocene.

The Mesaoria plain is formed of a succession of upper Cretaceous to pleistocene sedimentary rocks. Its northern half is underlain by highly folded Kythrea flysch and has a characteristic hummocky topography, while the southern part consists of a sequence of generally underformed gently inclined sedimentary rocks.

The Troodos Mountains geologically described as the Troodos massif or Troodos ophiolite complex, occupy a roughly oval area of 3,200 km² in the central and western part of the Island. The Troodos massif, formed almost entirely of uppermost Cretaceous (about 85 million years ago) mafic and ultramafic igneous rocks, is regarded as one of the best exposed and undeformed ophiolites (fragment of oceanic lithosphere and upper mantle). A complete ophiolite sequence is present, ranging downwards from basaltic pillow lavas through a sheeted dyke complex, plagiogranites (granophyres, trondhjemites), gabbros, wehrlites, dunites and harzburgites.

The uplift of Troodos ophiolite is attributed to the serpentinization of a part of the depleted upper mantle (harzburgite) overlying the descending, African plate. Concomitant erosion has produced a crudely annular outcrop pattern in which the deepest rock type of the Troodos ophiolite sequence, the harzburgites, crops out centrally and give way outwards to progressively higher structural units so that the uppermost component, the pillow lavas occupy the periphery. To the north and south the pillow lavas of the massif are overlain in places by ferromanganese (umbers), radiolarites and clays of Campanian age (Perapedi Formation). The latter are overlain by a series of calcareous sediments of Maestrichtian to Miocene age (Lefkara, Terra, Pachna and Koronia Formation) which in turn are overlain by Pliocene-Pleistocene marls, calcarenites and fanglomerates.

WEATHER

The climate is intense Mediterranean with the typical seasonal rhythm strongly marked in respect of temperature, rainfall and weather generally. Hot dry summers from mid-May to mid-September and rainy, rather changeable winters from November to mid-March are separated by short autumn and spring seasons.

1. Weather Conditions in 2006

The average annual precipitation in 2006 was 388,1 mm, i.e. 77% of normal. Precipitation higher than normal occurred in July and October. In the other months of the year precipitation was below normal. October was the second most rainy October since 1901, while December was the second driest December since 1901.

The monthly area average precipitation over the part of the island under government control was as follows:

Month	Actual Precipitation (2006) (mm)	Normal Precipitation (1961-1990) (mm)	Actual/Normal Precipitation (%)
January	77,4	102,4	76
February	54,8	81,6	67
March	48,3	61,9	78
April	18,3	29,9	61
May	8,0	19,6	41
June	4,2	6,0	70
July	15,1	2,6	581
August	0,1	2,9	3
September	4,1	4,5	91
October	115,7	32,7	354
November	32,9	53,3	62
December	9,2	105,6	9
Total	388,1	503,0	77

Hail occurred in various areas in the periods January to June and October to November.

The last snowfall on the higher parts of Troodos range in the winter 2005-2006 occurred on the 15th March 2006 and the first snowfall in the winter 2006-2007 on the 4th November 2006.

The average annual temperature was 0,5°C above normal. Monthly temperatures were well above normal in June and August, above normal in February, March, April, May and September, around normal in January, July and October and below normal in November and December. Heat wave conditions occurred in various periods in July and August.

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures (°C) from 16 references stations were as follows:

Month	Mean Daily Maximum (°C)			Mean Daily Minimum (°C)		
	Actual (2006)	Normal (1961-1990)	Diff.	Actual (2006)	Normal (1961-1990)	Diff.
January	13,1	13,3	-0,2	5,1	4,8	+0,3
February	14,3	13,5	+0,8	5,5	4,6	+1,1
March	17,1	16,0	+1,1	6,7	5,9	+0,8
April	21,6	21,1	+0,5	10,6	9,7	+0,9
May	25,9	25,1	+0,8	13,6	13,1	+0,5
June	30,6	29,1	+1,5	18,1	16,8	+1,3
July	32,2	32,1	+0,1	20,5	19,9	+0,6
August	33,5	32,1	+1,4	21,3	19,8	+1,5
September	30,3	29,9	+0,4	18,6	17,4	+1,2
October	24,8	24,7	+0,1	14,5	13,5	+1,0
November	18,8	19,0	-0,2	8,6	9,3	-0,7
December	15,5	15,2	+0,3	5,5	6,3	-0,8
Annual	23,1	22,6	+0,5	12,4	11,8	+0,6

HISTORY

The dawn of civilization in Cyprus goes back to the 6th millennium B.C. when the island was populated by its Neolithic inhabitants. Early in the second millennium B.C., the Achaean Greeks established city kingdoms in the island on the Mycenaean model and introduced the Greek language and the Greek way of life, which exercised a lasting influence throughout the history of Cyprus. Aphrodite, the Greek goddess of love, became a kind of “Patron Saint” of the island through the legend that she was born in Pafos, where she had risen from the sea.

The island was well known for its prosperity - its copper mines and forest. Given its wealth, it became an object of contest among the great powers of the Eastern Mediterranean in antiquity: the Assyrians, the Egyptians and the Persians, who in turn became its masters. Alexander the Great finally liberated the island from the Persians. On the partition of Empire, Cyprus became one of the most significant parts of the Empire of the Ptolemies of Egypt; later it came under the dominion of the Romans. On the division of the Roman Empire in 395 A.C., Cyprus became a province of the Byzantine Empire. Christianity first spread throughout the island as a result of the visit, in 45 A.C., of the Apostles Paul and Barnabas who converted the Roman Proconsul and thereby made Cyprus the first country in the world to be ruled by a Christian. In 1191, the English King Richard Lion Heart occupied the island on his way to the Third Crusade and subsequently sold it to the Knight Templars. In 1192, Cyprus was passed over to the Lusignans from France who established a kingdom on the western feudal model.

The last Lusignan Queen, who governed Cyprus, Catherine Cornaro, was forced to pass her rights to the Republic of Venice, which ruled the island until 1571, when it was conquered by the Turks. The Turkish period lasted until 1878 when Great Britain rented Cyprus from Turkey in exchange of a British promise to help Turkey against Russia. In 1914, Great Britain annexed the island and Cyprus became a British Colony.

Cyprus became an independent, sovereign state in August 1960 on the basis of the Zurich and London agreements following a liberation armed struggle against British colonial rule between 1955 and 1959. The Republic of Cyprus has a presidential system of government with a clear division of authority between the executive, the legislative and the judicial bodies.

On July 20, 1974, Turkey invaded Cyprus with massive military force. The pretext was the coup against the President of Cyprus, on July 15, instigated by the military junta of Greece. Turkey put into operation its plan to partition Cyprus. Despite the collapse of the coup and the restoration of the legitimate government of Cyprus, Turkey undertook a second wave of invasion in August, in violation of UN ceasefire agreements, and expanded its occupation to nearly 40% of the Republic's territory. Turkey's military aggression against Cyprus tragically continues unabated for nearly thirty-three years with the island still being divided.

On May 20, 2004, Cyprus formally joined the European Union as a member state completing a long journey which began with its application for full membership in 1990. Cyprus has always been part of the European family of nations. Accession to the EU was a natural development for Cyprus, stemming by its culture and civilisation, its history, its European outlook and its traditions as well as its adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice.

ECONOMY

Developments in the economy of Cyprus during 2006

During 2006, the Cyprus economy exhibited satisfactory growth, notwithstanding the challenging external environment that Cyprus had to face, including the significant increase of oil prices that contributed to deterioration in the terms of trade. Historically, the low interest rates and the sustained fiscal consolidation constituted the main factors contributing towards strong growth.

More specifically, during 2006, the rate of economic growth reached 3,8%, in real terms, as compared to 3,9% in 2005. From the demand side, growth was generated by domestic demand and particularly from private consumption demand as well as from exports of services. Despite the economic recovery during the years 2005 and 2006 as compared to the subdued growth exhibited during 2002-2003, the rate of economic growth continued to fall behind the potential rate of growth of the economy, which was estimated at around 4%.

The rate of growth of private consumption reached 4%, in real terms in 2006, compared to 4,7% in 2005, reflecting the continuous expansion of the real disposable income of households as a result of the expansion of employment and real earnings.

The growth rate of public consumption fluctuated at 2,4% in 2006, as compared to 3,4% in 2005 and much higher increases in the previous years, reflecting the restricted fiscal policy followed by the Government, in order to reduce the fiscal deficit.

Gross fixed capital formation exhibited an increase of 5,2%, in real terms in 2006, following an increase of 2,7% in 2005. The overall satisfactory performance of investment activity reflects the low interest environment as well as the improvement of the overall climate of confidence due to the consolidation of public finances and the forthcoming adoption of the Euro.

The external demand for goods and services exhibited a deceleration and the rate of expansion of exports of goods and services fluctuated at around 2,1% in real terms in 2006, as compared to an increase of 4,7% in 2005. The containment of total exports reflects the significant reduction of re-exports, as well as in tourist arrivals.

Tourism exhibited a decline during 2006. Specifically, tourist arrivals fluctuated at 2,8% compared to 5,2% in 2005. Also, receipts from tourism recorded a decrease of 2,2% during 2006, following a decrease of 2,4% in 2005, a development attributed to the fall of the per capita expenditure of tourists and the decrease in the length of stay.

From the supply side, the growth of the Cyprus economy was mainly based on construction as well as the tertiary sectors and, in particular, the sectors of trade, financial intermediation and real estate activities.

The strong rate of growth of the Cyprus economy was reflected also in the labour market, with the prevalence of near full employment conditions. The rate of unemployment in Cyprus was maintained at relatively low levels, including unemployment among the female and the youth population. The unemployment rate according to the Labour Force Survey (LFS) reached 4,5% of the economically active population in 2006, as compared to 5,3% in 2005.

The rapid increase of foreign employment in the labour market constitutes a major structural change. Foreign workers constituted around 16,5% of the employed population out of which around 6,5% are EU citizens in 2006.

The rate of growth of nominal earnings fluctuated at 5,5% in 2006, as compared to 5,4% in 2005. Labour productivity in Cyprus increased by 1,5% in 2006, as compared to an increase of 1,7% in 2005.

The inflation rate, as measured by the Harmonised Consumer Price Index (HCPI), has remained relatively low at 2,2% in 2006 compared to 2% in 2005, despite the large increases in oil prices. The core inflation, which excludes temporary increases in prices, such as the increase in the price of oil, fluctuated at around 2%, indicating the prevalence of conditions of price stability.

The current account deficit of the Balance of Payments increased from 5,6% of GDP in 2005 to 5,9% in 2006. This deterioration is mainly the result of the increase in the price of crude oil internationally and the nominal appreciation of the Cyprus pound during the past years.

The fiscal deficit as a percentage to GDP exhibited an improvement in 2006 and narrowed to 1,5%, as compared to 2,3% in 2005. The improvement of the fiscal deficit in 2006 is attributed to the effective implementation of the fiscal consolidation programme. Public debt, reached 65,3% of GDP in 2006, as compared to 67% in 2005.

The main characteristic of monetary developments during 2006 was the acceleration of the rate of growth of total liquidity, registering an increase of 14,3% in 2006, as compared to 10,2% in 2005. This development is mainly attributed to the expansion of credit to the private sector.

Summarising, the Cyprus economy exhibited conditions of relatively strong economic activity in 2006, mainly due to the strengthening of domestic demand and in particular from private consumption and from the investment demand in construction works. The rate of economic growth fluctuated at 3,8% in real terms in 2006, as compared to 3,9% in 2005. The unemployment rate decreased to 4,5% in 2006. The rate of inflation fluctuated at 2,2% in 2006 compared to 2% in 2005. The fiscal deficit recorded a substantial improvement, whereas the current account deficit of the Balance of Payments increased marginally.

A. ECONOMY AND FINANCE

- A.1 National accounts
- A.2 Public finance
- A.3 Balance of payments
- A.4 Money and banking

A. ECONOMY AND FINANCE

A.1. National Accounts

SCOPE

This section presents data on gross domestic product by activity, gross national product by type of expenditure, national income, per capita gross national product and consumption expenditure, and gross fixed capital formation by activity and type.

COVERAGE

For the period prior to mid-1974 the data presented refer to the whole of Cyprus while after mid-1974 the data relate to the Government controlled area only.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

National accounts estimates are compiled by the Statistical Service since 1955 on the basis of the various sectoral surveys and other secondary sources. Monetary and Financial data are provided by the Central Bank of Cyprus and the Ministry of Finance. Revisions are usually made as new and final data for previous years become available.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

For the years prior to 1976 national accounts were based on the 1958 U.N. System of National Accounts (SNA). As from 1983 the new 1968 SNA has been introduced. On the basis of this system the national accounts have been recompiled backwards as far as 1976. In order to ensure continuity of the data compiled in the previous years using the 1958 SNA, certain basic data such as gross domestic product, gross national product, private final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital formation, have been recompiled on the basis of the new 1968 SNA. From 1995 onwards the data presented is based on the concepts and methodology of the European System of National Accounts (ESA95) and the European System of Classification of Economic Activities (NACE Rev.1.1.).

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of gross output of the country produced during a calendar year, minus intermediate consumption i.e. the value of raw materials, fuels and services rendered by others used in the production process. It represents value added generated by the sectors producing goods and services within the country. Valuation of GDP is at market prices, including import duties and other indirect taxes but excluding subsidies. Import duties are shown as a separate item at the end of the distribution of value added by activity because their allocation by sector is not possible.

Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM) is taken to be the surplus of the income generated indirectly for the financial institutions from their financial intermediation activity, which is the granting of loans and the holding of deposits. GDP is presented after the allocation of FISIM to the sectors of the economy, according to the requirements of relevant E.U. regulation. As a result, the use of FISIM is no longer recorded entirely as intermediate consumption, but also as final consumption, exports and imports.

Gross National Product (GNP) at market prices. It is equal to GDP at market prices plus net factor income from abroad. GDP is also equal to the sum of private and government final consumption

expenditure, gross fixed capital formation, exports minus imports of goods and services and increase in stocks.

Government final consumption expenditure. It is taken to be equal to the value of goods and services produced by general government for its own use. It comprises (a) intermediate consumption, (b) compensation of employees, (c) consumption of fixed capital and (d) payments of indirect taxes (if any) less sales of goods and services to other non-government bodies (private enterprises, households). All durable goods acquired by government for military purposes (incl. arms and ammunition) are considered as intermediate consumption and are included in government final consumption. Transfer payments and expenditure of general government on non-military buildings, machinery, transport equipment and other fixed assets are not included in government final consumption.

Private final consumption expenditure. It represents the value of goods and services consumed by resident households and private non-profit institutions serving households, within or outside the country.

(a) Resident households: Final consumption of resident households includes outlays on non-durable and durable goods and services, except for houses, less sales of second-hand goods. In addition to market purchases, household final consumption includes imputed gross rent of owner-occupied dwellings and food and other items produced for own use. Expenditure of foreign tourists, foreign diplomatic and military personnel in the domestic market are excluded from this category; they are included in exports of goods and services.

(b) Private non-profit institutions serving households: Final consumption expenditure of these units, as in the case of government, is equal to the services they produce for their own use. It comprises purchases and value of transfers received, to be used in production, compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and indirect taxes paid, less their sales of goods and services.

Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation. It consists of the outlays of public and private sectors for investment in fixed assets (excluding stocks), minus the net sales of similar second-hand or scrapped capital goods. Excluded are military barracks and machinery, transport and other equipment purchased by the armed forces.

Stocks. They consist of materials and supplies, work-in-progress and finished products and goods held by the enterprises. Changes in stocks is the difference in stocks at average purchaser prices at the beginning and end of the calendar year.

Exports of goods and services. They represent the value of goods and services sold to the rest of the world. It comprises merchandise, valued at f.o.b. prices, transportation services, insurance and other non-factor services. Factor income from abroad is not included.

Imports of goods and services. They represent the value of goods and services purchased from abroad, at f.o.b. prices, excluding factor payments abroad.

National income. It is equal to Gross National Product (GNP) at market prices minus consumption of fixed capital.

Net factor income from the rest of the world. It consists of the earnings of Cypriot residents employed temporarily abroad, including those working in the British Sovereign Base Areas and NAAFI, plus investment income from abroad such as rents, interest, dividends and profits of Cypriot enterprises, government and other organizations, minus similar factor income payments abroad.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

More information on national accounts appears in the “Economic Report” and the “Statistical Pocket Books” published by the Statistical Service. The Economic Report is issued annually since 1954 (from 1954 to 1962 it was entitled Economic Review) and the Statistical Pocket Book on ad hoc basis (in 1978 and 1980).

**TABLE A.1.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT,
PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
AND GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, 1960-2006**

Year	Current market prices (C£mn)				Constant market prices of 1980 (C£mn)			
	Gross Domestic Product	Gross National Product	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	Gross Domestic Product	Gross National Product	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation
1960	91,6	94,2	74,5	16,1	268,3	275,9	169,1	72,8
1965	135,8	140,9	100,2	24,9	381,8	396,1	224,3	106,2
1970	226,6	234,0	171,5	53,3	542,5	560,2	348,6	162,8
1974	304,6	316,5	242,1	80,0	547,5	568,9	359,6	141,1
1975	257,0	271,2	208,7	50,5	443,5	468,0	296,4	88,7
1980	760,4	787,0	508,4	260,0	760,4	787,0	508,4	260,0
1985	1.482,2	1.508,0	945,8	403,0	1.000,7	1.018,1	684,5	276,9
1990	2.555,7	2.597,3	1.532,2	628,5	1.397,4	1.420,2	945,1	348,6
1991	2.674,7	2.719,9	1.754,1	650,2	1.407,2	1.431,6	1.043,4	343,7
1992	3.102,9	3.142,5	1.938,6	795,9	1.539,5	1.559,0	1.076,8	407,0
1993	3.274,6	3.322,0	1.934,3	741,2	1.550,3	1.571,4	1.024,0	354,9
1994	3.650,7	3.692,0	2.111,0	751,5	1.641,7	1.657,8	1.075,2	346,0
1995	4.184,9	4.089,5	2.705,7	778,6	1.741,9	1.757,4	1.186,0	348,0
1996	4.359,9	4.266,2	2.875,1	861,2	1.774,1	1.792,3	1.227,5	371,6
1997	4.571,1	4.438,9	2.995,4	847,1	1.815,7	1.820,4	1.253,9	356,1
1998	4.942,8	5.244,9	3.222,3	925,2	1.907,3	2.089,6	1.328,0	382,3
1999	5.304,1	5.119,8	3.386,8	935,4	1.999,8	1.992,9	1.366,6	378,9
2000	5.784,4	5.407,0	3.748,9	981,7	2.100,7	2.027,3	1.458,8	392,2
2001	6.220,2	5.882,3	4.004,8	1.041,4	2.184,3	2.132,6	1.522,4	404,7
2002	6.416,5	6.203,2	4.142,5	1.161,6	2.227,5	2.223,3	1.537,3	437,2
2003	6.865,9	6.713,5	4.394,4	1.209,8	2.268,2	2.289,8	1.568,5	442,3
2004	7.389,8	7.092,5	4.757,8	1.385,6	2.363,0	2.341,4	1.667,1	486,4
2005 ^(pr.)	7.861,6	7.602,8	5.116,1	1.486,9	2.454,7	2.450,9	1.745,8	499,6
2006 ^(pr.)	8.361,7	8.107,4	5.459,6	1.610,4	2.547,7	2.550,3	1.816,5	525,8

CHART A.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 1960-2006

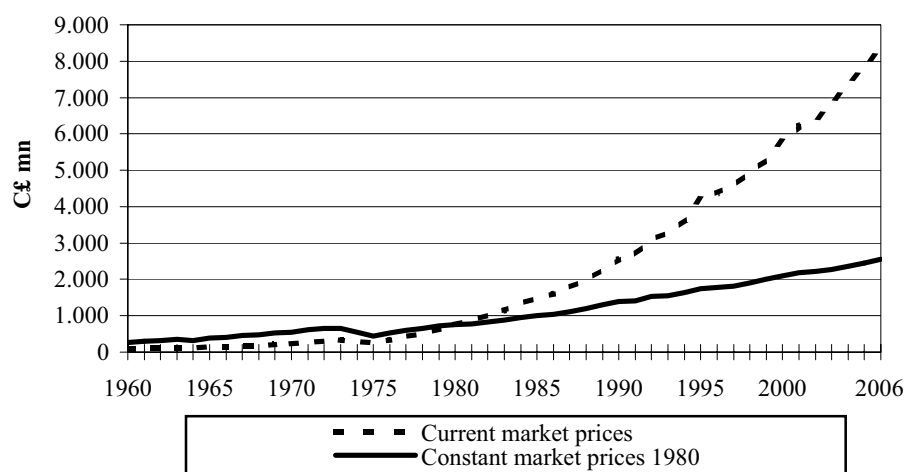


TABLE A.1.2. PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 1960-2006

Year	Current market prices			Constant market prices of 1980		
	Per Capita Gross National Product (C£)	Index 1980=100,0	Rate of increase over previous year (%)	Per Capita Gross National Product (C£)	Index 1980=100,0	Rate of increase over previous year (%)
1960	164	10,6		481	31,1	
1970	381	24,6	6,7	911	58,9	2,2
1974	494	31,9	-8,2	888	57,4	-17,3
1975	540	34,9	9,3	932	60,3	5,0
1980	1.546	100,0	19,4	1.546	100,0	4,8
1985	2.785	180,1	9,4	1.880	121,6	3,5
1990	4.479	289,7	11,0	2.449	158,4	5,2
1991	4.570	295,7	2,0	2.406	155,6	-1,8
1992	5.142	332,6	12,5	2.551	165,0	6,0
1993	5.306	343,2	3,2	2.510	162,4	-1,6
1994	5.776	373,6	8,9	2.594	167,8	3,3
1995	6.283	406,4	8,8	2.700	174,6	4,1
1996	6.451	417,3	2,7	2.710	175,3	0,4
1997	6.617	428,0	2,6	2.714	175,5	0,1
1998	7.723	499,5	16,7	3.077	199,0	13,4
1999	7.456	482,3	-3,5	2.902	187,7	-5,7
2000	7.791	503,9	4,5	2.921	188,9	0,7
2001	8.385	542,4	7,6	3.040	196,6	4,1
2002	8.733	564,9	4,1	3.130	202,5	3,0
2003	9.288	600,8	6,4	3.168	204,9	1,2
2004	9.587	620,1	3,2	3.165	204,7	-0,1
2005 ^(pr.)	10.033	649,0	4,7	3.234	209,2	2,2
2006 ^(pr.)	10.526	680,9	4,9	3.311	214,2	2,4

CHART A.2. PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 1960-2006

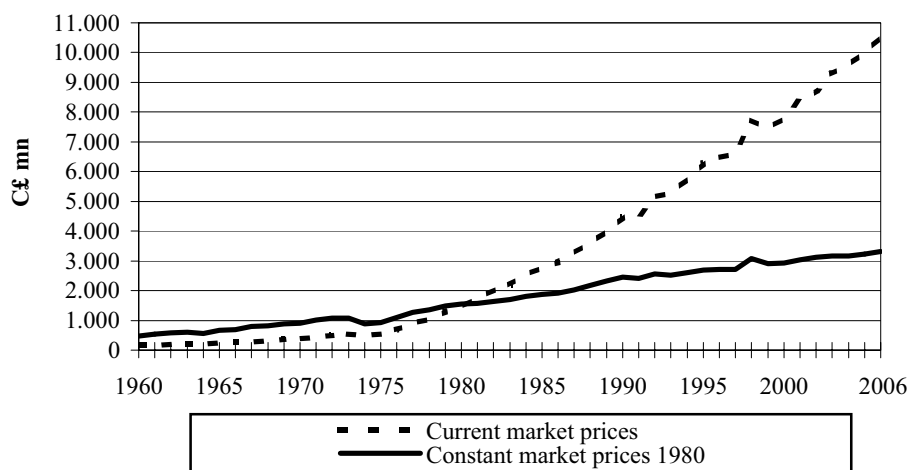
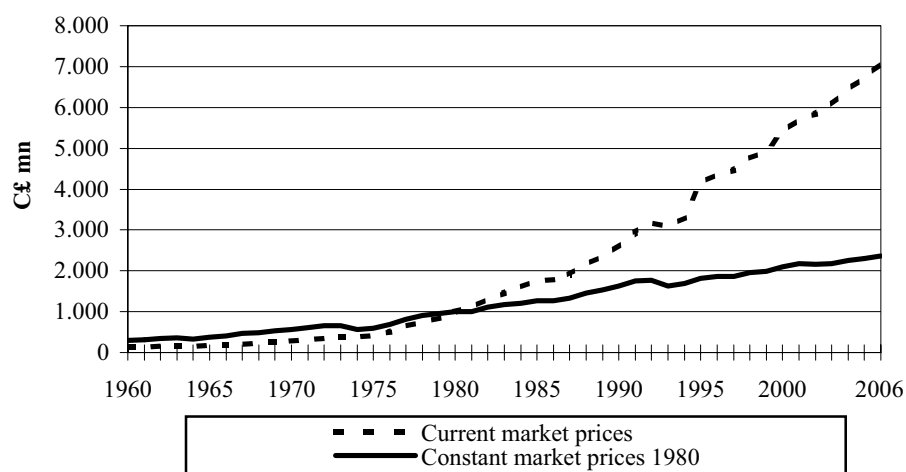


TABLE A.1.3. PER CAPITA FINAL PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, 1960-2006

Year	Current market prices			Constant market prices of 1980		
	Per Capita Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Index 1980=100,0	Rate of increase over previous year	Per Capita Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Index 1980=100,0	Rate of increase over previous year
1960	134	13,4		295	29,5	
1970	279	27,9	8,6	567	56,8	6,2
1974	378	37,9	0,3	561	56,2	-13,8
1975	416	41,7	10,1	590	59,1	5,2
1980	999	100,0	17,0	999	100,0	4,5
1985	1.747	174,9	9,7	1.264	126,5	4,6
1990	2.642	264,6	11,7	1.630	163,2	6,7
1991	2.948	295,2	11,6	1.753	175,5	7,6
1992	3.172	317,6	7,6	1.762	176,4	0,5
1993	3.089	309,4	-2,6	1.636	163,8	-7,2
1994	3.303	330,7	6,9	1.682	168,4	2,8
1995	4.157	416,3	25,9	1.822	182,4	8,3
1996	4.348	435,4	4,6	1.856	185,9	1,9
1997	4.465	447,2	2,7	1.869	187,2	0,7
1998	4.745	475,1	6,3	1.956	195,8	4,6
1999	4.932	493,9	3,9	1.990	199,3	1,8
2000	5.402	540,9	9,5	2.102	210,5	5,6
2001	5.709	571,7	5,7	2.170	217,3	3,2
2002	5.832	584,0	2,2	2.164	216,7	-0,3
2003	6.080	608,8	4,2	2.170	217,3	0,3
2004	6.431	644,0	5,8	2.253	225,7	3,8
2005 ^(pr.)	6.751	676,1	5,0	2.304	230,7	2,2
2006 ^(pr.)	7.089	709,8	5,0	2.358	236,2	2,4

CHART A.3. PER CAPITA FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, 1960-2006



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

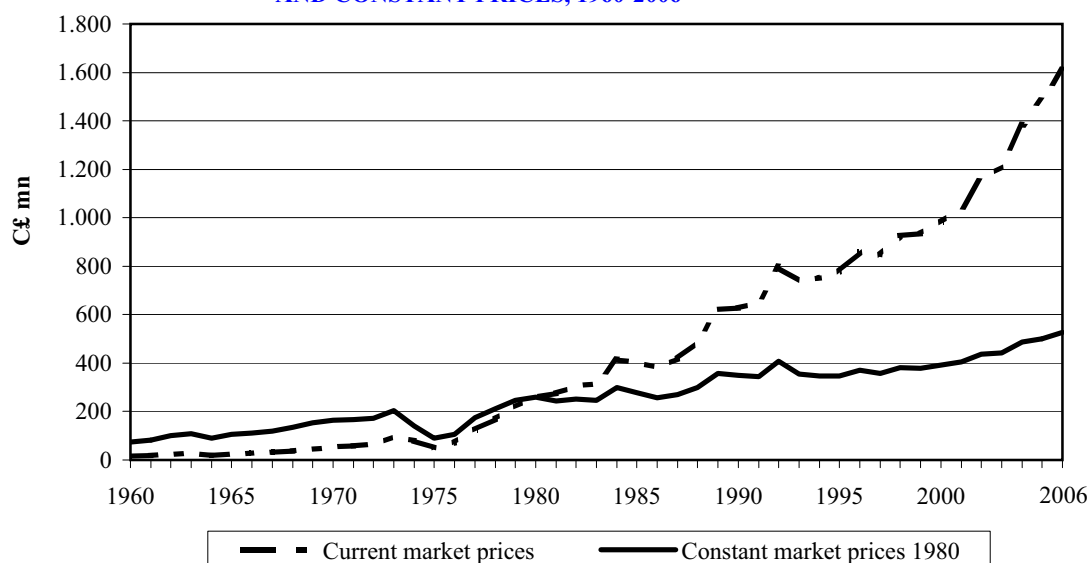
TABLE A.1.4. GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF CAPITAL ASSET, 1960-2006

Year	Current market prices (C£mn)				Constant market prices of 1980 (C£mn)			
	Construction	Machinery	Transport Equipment	Total	Construction	Machinery	Transport Equipment	Total
1960	8,7	5,8	1,6	16,1	38,3	26,8	7,7	72,8
1965	13,3	8,3	3,3	24,9	56,6	32,3	17,3	106,2
1970	30,6	16,6	6,1	53,3	93,2	50,5	19,1	162,8
1974	52,6	22,0	5,4	80,0	87,2	44,2	9,7	141,1
1975	33,5	15,0	2,0	50,5	60,5	25,1	3,1	88,7
1980	187,8	50,7	21,5	260,0	187,8	50,7	21,5	260,0
1985	268,8	71,4	62,8	403,0	176,6	57,2	43,1	276,9
1990	425,0	132,5	71,0	628,5	235,7	73,5	39,4	348,6
1991	469,0	133,5	47,7	650,2	246,3	72,6	24,8	343,7
1992	515,7	186,5	93,7	795,9	256,8	101,8	48,4	407,0
1993	517,0	161,5	62,7	741,2	244,9	80,9	29,1	354,9
1994	538,5	171,9	41,1	751,5	247,0	81,7	17,3	346,0
1995	560,9	171,9	45,8	778,6	251,8	75,9	20,3	348,0
1996	587,5	199,4	74,3	861,2	252,1	87,3	32,2	371,6
1997	584,8	221,6	40,7	847,1	242,4	96,2	17,5	356,1
1998	600,1	274,1	51,0	925,2	241,6	117,8	22,9	382,3
1999	619,2	269,9	46,3	935,4	242,9	115,8	20,2	378,9
2000	621,8	277,4	82,5	981,7	240,7	117,2	34,3	392,2
2001	672,2	300,8	68,4	1.041,4	250,4	125,9	28,4	404,7
2002	738,7	279,1	143,8	1.161,6	264,5	115,8	56,9	437,2
2003	837,7	304,0	68,1	1.209,8	291,2	122,8	28,3	442,3
2004	969,3	341,9	74,4	1.385,6	319,8	136,4	30,2	486,4
2005 ^(pr.)	1.077,6	341,4	67,9	1.486,9	341,0	130,9	27,7	499,6
2006 ^(pr.)	1.172,0	379,3	59,1	1.610,4	354,7	147,0	24,1	525,8

TABLE A.1.5. GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, 1960-2006

Year	Current market prices			Constant market prices of 1980		
	Amount (C£mn)	Index 1980=100.0	Rate of increase over previous year (%)	Amount (C£mn)	Index 1980=100.0	Rate of increase over previous year (%)
1960	16,1	6,2		72,8	28,0	
1970	53,3	20,5	15,9	162,8	62,6	6,9
1974	80,0	30,8	-15,2	141,1	54,3	-31,0
1975	50,5	19,4	-36,9	88,7	34,1	-37,1
1980	260,0	100,0	18,5	260,0	100,0	5,2
1985	403,0	155,0	-2,3	276,9	106,5	-7,7
1990	628,5	241,7	1,1	348,6	134,1	-2,8
1991	650,2	250,1	3,4	343,7	132,2	-1,4
1992	795,9	306,1	22,4	407,0	156,5	18,4
1993	741,2	285,1	-6,9	354,9	136,5	-12,8
1994	751,5	289,0	1,4	346,0	133,1	-2,5
1995	778,6	299,5	3,6	348,0	133,8	0,5
1996	861,2	331,2	10,6	371,6	142,9	6,8
1997	847,1	325,8	-1,6	356,1	137,0	-4,2
1998	925,2	355,8	9,2	382,3	147,0	7,4
1999	935,4	359,8	1,1	378,9	145,7	-0,9
2000	981,7	377,6	5,0	392,2	150,8	3,5
2001	1.041,4	400,5	6,1	404,7	155,7	3,2
2002	1.161,6	446,8	11,6	437,2	168,2	8,1
2003	1.209,8	465,3	4,1	442,3	170,1	1,1
2004	1.385,6	532,9	14,5	486,4	187,1	10,0
2005 ^(pr.)	1.486,9	571,9	7,3	499,6	192,2	2,7
2006 ^(pr.)	1.610,4	619,4	8,3	525,8	202,2	5,2

CHART A.4. GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES, 1960-2006



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLE A.1.6. MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY SECTOR, 1995-2006

Indicators	Unit of measurement	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS													
G.D.P. at current market prices	C£mn	4.184,9	4.359,9	4.571,1	4.942,8	5.304,1	5.784,4	6.220,2	6.416,5	6.865,9	7.389,8	7.861,6	8.361,7
% annual increase of G.D.P. at current market prices	%		4,2	4,8	8,1	7,3	9,1	7,5	3,2	7,0	7,6	6,4	6,4
% annual increase of G.D.P. at constant market prices	%		1,8	2,3	5,0	4,8	5,0	4,0	2,0	1,8	4,2	3,9	3,8
G.N.P. at current market prices	C£mn	4.089,5	4.266,2	4.438,9	5.244,9	5.119,8	5.407,0	5.882,3	6.203,2	6.713,5	7.092,5	7.602,8	8.107,4
% annual increase of G.N.P. at current market prices	%		4,3	4,0	18,2	-2,4	5,6	8,8	5,5	8,2	5,6	7,2	6,6
% annual increase of G.N.P. at constant market prices	%		2,0	1,6	14,8	-4,6	1,7	5,2	4,3	3,0	2,3	4,7	4,1
Private final consumption expenditure, % of G.N.P. at current market prices	%	66,2	67,4	67,5	61,4	66,2	69,3	68,1	66,8	65,5	67,1	67,3	67,3
Gross domestic fixed capital formation, % of G.N.P. at current market prices	%	19,0	20,2	19,1	17,6	18,3	18,2	17,7	18,7	18,0	19,5	19,6	19,9
FOREIGN TRADE													
Exports (incl. re-exports, FOB prices)	C£mn	555,6	649,0	640,0	551,1	542,9	591,9	628,0	511,3	476,8	548,0	719,2	650,7
Imports (CIF prices)	"	1.670,4	1.857,5	1.899,3	1.904,7	1.970,9	2.402,0	2.528,7	2.486,6	2.304,0	2.679,3	2.966,8	3.226,9
Trade deficit (crude trade balance)	"	1.114,8	1.208,5	1.259,3	1.353,6	1.428,0	1.810,1	1.900,7	1.975,3	1.827,2	2.131,3	2.247,6	2.576,2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS													
Trade balance (+/-)	C£mn	-943,5	-1.070,3	-1.099,1	-1.287,5	-1.292,6	-1.690,1	-1.715,3	-1.761,9	-1.624,0	-1.904,9	-2.033,3	-2.380,4
Current account balance (+/-)	"	-92,8	-218,1	-214,8	150,9	-92,4	-303,8	-202,9	-239,4	-153,5	-368,8	-440,5	-495,9
Capital & Financial Account	"	127,8	235,6	302,4	-174,9	112,0	338,2	227,4	281,3	142,8	304,6	390,1	557,9
MONEY AND BANKING													
Total liquidity	C£mn	3.827,5	4.247,7	4.701,1	5.113,9	5.993,0	6.532,6	7.402,6	8.165,2	8.494,1	8.971,6	9.894,6	11.326,0
Bank advances and loans	"	3.421,6	3.922,3	4.413,0	5.072,6	5.918,9	6.752,7	7.643,4	8.276,1	8.675,5	9.327,5	9.970,5	11.680,6
Bank deposits	"	5.061,8	5.760,6	6.484,3	6.993,8	8.438,6	9.995,4	11.474,3	11.999,1	12.193,4	13.100,8	16.024,3	19.284,1
Currency in circulation	"	282,4	294,0	305,9	324,2	352,8	376,4	409,2	447,7	527,3	572,0	616,9	681,3
Foreign exchange reserves ¹	"	518,2	805,2	802,6	754,0	1.135,7	1.153,3	1.558,1	1.741,3	1.617,3	1.750,5	2.147,1	2.606,1
PUBLIC FINANCE													
Total government revenue, harmonised deficit	"	1.328,7	1.375,5	1.327,0	1.611,3	1.722,3	2.005,5	2.234,8	2.303,4	2.651,8	2.866,7	3.242,8	3.569,3
Total government expenditure, harmonised deficit	"	1.364,0	1.514,5	1.656,1	1.815,4	1.951,4	2.139,4	2.373,4	2.586,6	3.098,7	3.168,5	3.433,3	3.670,3
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (Fiscal Deficit)	"	-35,3	-139,0	-229,1	-204,1	-229,1	-133,9	-138,7	-283,2	-446,9	-301,8	-190,5	-101,0

Note: 1. Since Dec. 1996 the Central Bank of Cyprus has been using a new methodology for reporting its foreign exchange reserves.

(cont'd)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLE A.1.6 (cont'd). MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY SECTOR, 1995-2006

Indicators	Unit of measurement	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
PRICES													
Consumer price index	1992=100	112,7	116,0	120,2	122,9	125,0	130,1	132,6	136,3	142,0	145,2	148,9	152,7
Manufacturing price index (output index)	2000=100	86,1	88,8	91,2	92,4	94,6	100,0	101,7	104,1	106,7	113,6	118,4	122,0
G.D.P. implicit price index	2000=100	87,2	89,2	91,4	94,1	96,3	100,0	103,4	104,6	109,9	113,6	116,3	119,2
RATES OF PAY													
Rates of pay in money terms	1995=100	100,0	106,1	113,3	119,3	125,0	134,1	140,9	149,1	158,4	165,2	174,0	183,9
Rates of pay in real terms	1995=100	100,0	103,1	106,2	109,4	112,7	116,0	119,6	123,2	125,6	128,0	131,5	135,6
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT													
Gainfully employed for the production of G.D.P.		286,6	288,1	290,9	295,9	302,7	309,3	318,1	323,8	331,5	342,1	349,5	356,7
Unemployment rate	Thsd persons %	2,6	3,1	3,3	3,3	3,5	3,3	2,8	3,0	3,4	3,5	3,5	3,4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	346,0	345,5	334,8	358,0	361,1	351,0	391,5	404,8	380,9	381,0	394,3	...
Index of production	1995=100	100,0	99,6	88,0	96,3	103,4	94,6	100,0	105,3	99,2	101,1	90,9	...
Value added at current market prices	C£mn	193,7	183,4	171,1	192,2	196,9	192,9	214,7	219,4	211,3	197,7	203,8	211,1
Fixed investments	"	32,6	31,4	35,1	39,2	39,8	46,0	50,6	44,6	46,6	43,8	...	...
Exports	"	67,7	53,3	35,9	40,5	36,5	34,4	43,8	36,9	43,6	57,4	54,7	55,2
MINING AND QUARRYING													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	19,7	20,4	20,2	24,7	26,4	27,5	26,9	30,8	36,1	42,2	43,9	...
Index of production	2000=100	73,9	75,7	75,1	90,7	96,2	100,0	95,4	105,4	110,1	115,3	119,8	116,2
Value added at current market prices	C£mn	10,9	11,1	10,6	13,6	14,4	16,1	14,9	17,3	20,3	24,0	25,0	24,0
Fixed investments	"	1,6	1,6	1,1	1,5	5,8	5,7	7,7	4,5	4,1	2,8	...	...
Exports	"	0,3	0,8	1,1	1,5	2,0	1,6	1,9	3,1	3,1	3,0	3,1	6,3
MANUFACTURING													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	1,299,8	1,332,5	1,369,6	1,368,6	1,430,1	1,575,7	1,629,4	1,672,4	1,691,8	1,687,5	1,793,7	...
Index of production	2000=100	99,9	94,8	94,2	95,3	96,2	100,0	105,3	105,4	103,7	105,4	104,8	104,5
Value added at current market prices	C£mn	451,3	460,7	469,7	490,7	508,9	529,4	543,8	555,7	572,2	614,8	634,5	637,1
Fixed investments	"	61,5	66,6	60,7	61,8	56,1	75,4	90,4	85,3	78,2	91,9	...	...
Exports	"	163,9	167,2	176,3	171,1	167,8	187,8	188,2	181,9	159,2	179,2	179,7	199,2
ELECTRICITY AND WATER SUPPLY													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	126,9	136,6	143,9	142,3	158,3	217,7	224,3	241,8	272,1	273,4	293,4	...
Index of production	2000=100	75,9	80,2	81,8	87,8	93,8	100,0	107,9	116,9	125,7	129,7	136,8	143,6
Value added at current market prices	C£mn	80,1	83,7	85,5	92,7	91,9	110,3	118,2	125,0	139,7	145,3	155,8	174,8
Fixed investments	"	29,8	51,7	59,5	98,5	89,4	56,4	50,4	43,7	76,7	95,4	...	...
Consumption of Electricity ⁴	Mn k W/h	2,236,9	2,349,0	2,403,3	2,634,6	2,790,0	3,017,2	3,131,0	3,407,1	3,662,6	3,736,9	3,937,4	4,135,0

Note: 2. Including unbilled consumption of Turkish consumers in the occupied areas.

(cont'd)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLE A.1.6 (cont'd). MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY SECTOR, 1995-2006

Indicators	Unit of measurement	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 (pr.)	2006 (pr.)
CONSTRUCTION													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	601,3	636,1	642,5	665,9	689,7	708,3	762,3	835,7	933,9	1,055,8	1,157,8	...
Value added at current market prices	"	317,3	335,0	336,3	351,3	358,0	365,4	395,6	431,8	474,0	531,8	586,0	629,7
Fixed investments	"	16,7	15,4	13,7	16,7	16,5	17,5	10,9	24,1	18,6	29,5	...	...
Index of labour costs	2000=100	76,9	81,9	87,5	91,9	95,1	100,0	104,9	110,1	116,6	121,2	127,5	134,2
Index of materials	2000=100	95,6	97,7	99,9	100,2	96,6	100,0	102,8	105,2	110,0	119,1	125,6	131,8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTOR CYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	755,3	789,5	841,5	925,9	970,0	1,060,4	1,127,4	1,190,8	1,217,2	1,348,0	1,404,4	...
Sales of goods	"	3,052,0	3,160,3	3,264,1	3,483,8	3,601,3	4,039,2	4,347,6	4,522,5	4,692,6	5,153,9	5,476,8	5,919,8
Value added at current market prices	"	515,5	527,1	547,8	602,7	623,3	678,6	715,6	740,7	740,7	838,5	873,0	937,8
Fixed investments	"	73,7	72,3	83,3	79,0	85,6	104,4	105,1	94,3	100,6	86,4	...	...
RESTAURANTS & HOTELS													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	577,9	569,5	616,9	678,7	761,1	856,4	932,6	859,8	836,0	864,1	908,6	...
Value added at current market prices	"	352,0	343,9	371,7	405,5	455,4	511,0	553,9	509,9	490,9	500,9	515,9	530,5
Fixed investments	"	47,7	44,6	39,1	37,9	49,3	54,2	67,3	61,8	61,3	58,5	...	...
TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	482,1	508,1	555,5	608,6	675,2	772,4	866,8	849,8	865,4	951,2	1,001,8	...
Value added at current market prices	"	307,8	326,0	346,1	386,4	431,4	478,7	519,1	502,2	503,1	546,4	576,5	590,4
Fixed investments	"	49,2	79,9	52,0	73,4	74,8	90,9	80,3	155,7	71,2	102,0	...	...
Registration of motor vehicles	Number	34,475	34,768	31,857	38,798	33,973	32,165	38,075	40,367	40,362	54,037	48,712	48,387
Vehicles licensed	"	387,559	394,667	402,586	419,446	430,974	444,183	459,106	465,367	484,477	515,233	534,966	550,792
REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	742,7	803,9	862,8	942,6	1,013,9	1,110,2	1,252,8	1,344,8	1,406,2	1,511,9	1,652,8	...
Value added at current market prices	"	595,8	644,1	690,1	753,3	802,2	864,6	964,5	1,026,7	1,092,3	1,174,7	1,247,6	1,326,6
Fixed investments	"	309,4	344,8	328,5	314,8	324,3	339,0	350,6	387,8	472,7	580,8	...	...
of which: Housing	"	294,4	330,5	312,7	294,9	307,7	312,7	324,7	363,4	439,5	545,1	609,1	...

(cont'd)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLE A.1.6 (cont'd). MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY SECTOR, 1995-2006

Indicators	Unit of measurement	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 (pr.)	2006 (pr.)
FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	269,3	345,2	332,2	364,5	469,6	543,5	528,6	523,9	525,8	603,6	704,0	...
Value added at current market prices	"	206,1	233,7	265,6	297,7	379,3	411,3	407,7	371,7	384,5	443,6	490,6	551,6
Fixed investments	"	25,0	25,7	28,1	29,6	23,6	28,2	33,0	38,4	29,5	17,1	...	...
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	403,6	455,9	508,2	587,2	678,6	654,8	759,8	843,9	950,3	932,6	1.000,5	...
Value added at current market prices	"	338,7	358,7	388,4	407,5	447,3	487,8	505,4	544,6	666,8	690,4	740,7	786,6
Fixed investments	"	73,0	61,9	73,4	97,5	93,1	91,0	101,0	114,2	132,4	172,3	...	...
EDUCATION													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	199,1	215,3	241,0	270,4	285,2	307,8	334,2	362,9	417,1	433,3	472,5	...
Value added at current market prices	"	180,9	196,6	218,8	243,8	256,8	279,9	303,3	325,5	374,4	388,3	419,7	447,5
Fixed investments	"	10,2	13,6	12,9	18,3	25,9	22,7	25,8	33,7	22,6	24,4	...	...
HEALTH & SOCIAL WORK													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	156,8	173,4	187,5	201,8	216,5	264,1	289,3	314,0	361,4	374,6	400,3	...
Value added at current market prices	"	127,1	139,8	150,9	163,8	175,1	189,1	202,8	218,5	244,7	256,1	272,0	284,7
Fixed investments	"	15,5	12,9	13,8	14,2	14,4	16,4	16,6	24,6	40,5	24,5	...	...
OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	191,2	212,8	240,3	262,4	271,4	316,0	352,2	362,5	384,5	401,1	414,5	...
Value added at current market prices	"	132,9	146,1	165,0	182,8	190,0	211,1	230,2	237,1	250,0	260,7	270,8	280,9
Fixed investment	"	32,7	38,7	45,9	42,8	36,8	33,9	51,8	48,9	54,7	56,2	...	...
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS													
Gross output at current prices	C£mn	14,5	18,0	19,8	21,9	24,1	27,7	33,3	37,9	44,0	52,0	57,5	...
Value added at current market prices	"	14,3	17,9	19,7	21,8	24,0	27,5	33,2	37,9	44,0	51,2	56,5	61,5
Fixed investment	"	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	...	...
GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION - TOTAL													
New buildings and works	C£mn	778,6	861,2	847,1	925,2	935,4	981,7	1.041,4	1.161,6	1.209,8	1.385,6	1.486,9	1.610,4
Machinery and equipment	"	556,8	584,4	581,2	598,6	617,1	616,5	665,0	733,7	832,2	964,5	1.072,8	1.167,1
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	"	171,9	199,4	221,6	274,1	269,9	277,4	300,8	279,1	304,0	341,9	341,4	379,3
Other (plantations, orchards, breeding stock, etc.)	"	45,8	74,3	40,7	51,0	46,3	82,5	68,4	143,8	68,1	74,4	67,9	59,1
	"	4,1	3,1	3,6	1,5	2,1	5,3	7,2	5,0	5,5	4,8	4,8	4,9
TOURISM													
Visitors (Tourist arrivals incl. excursionists and same day tourists)	000's	2.253,4	2.088,5	2.193,5	2.356,9	2.577,5	2.912,3	2.840,6	2.495,3	2.416,3	2.477,5	2.656,7	2.683,0
Income from tourism	C£mn	810,0	780,0	843,0	878,0	1.025,0	1.194,0	1.271,6	1.132,3	1.015,0	982,3	1.005,7	1.027,3

TABLE A.1.7a. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ACTIVITY, 1998-2006

(Current market prices)

(C£mn)

Activity (NACE REV. 1.1)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	181,8	184,8	181,8	203,7	208,0	201,6	181,7	190,0	197,2
Fishing	10,4	12,1	11,1	11,0	11,4	9,7	16,0	13,8	13,9
Mining and quarrying	13,6	14,4	16,1	14,9	17,3	20,3	24,0	25,0	24,0
Manufacturing	490,7	508,9	529,4	543,8	555,7	572,2	614,8	634,5	637,1
Electricity, gas and water supply	92,7	91,9	110,3	118,2	125,0	139,7	145,3	155,8	174,8
Construction	351,3	358,0	365,4	395,6	431,8	474,0	531,8	586,0	629,7
Wholesale and retail trade	602,7	623,3	678,6	715,6	740,7	740,7	838,5	873,0	937,8
Hotels and restaurants	405,5	455,4	511,0	553,9	509,9	490,9	500,9	515,9	530,5
Transport, storage and communication	386,4	431,4	478,7	519,1	502,2	503,1	546,4	576,5	590,4
Financial intermediation	297,7	379,3	411,3	407,7	371,7	384,5	443,6	490,6	551,6
Real estate, renting and business activities	753,3	802,2	864,6	964,5	1.026,7	1.092,3	1.174,7	1.247,6	1.326,6
Public administration and defence	407,5	447,3	487,8	505,4	544,6	666,8	690,4	740,7	786,6
Education	243,8	256,8	279,9	303,3	325,5	374,4	388,3	419,7	447,5
Health and social work	163,8	175,1	189,1	202,8	218,5	244,7	256,1	272,0	284,7
Other community social and personal services	182,8	190,0	211,1	230,2	237,1	250,0	260,7	270,8	280,9
Private households with employed persons	21,8	24,0	27,5	33,2	37,9	44,0	51,2	56,5	61,5
Total Gross Value Added	4.605,8	4.954,9	5.353,7	5.722,9	5.863,8	6.209,0	6.664,6	7.068,4	7.474,7
Plus: Import duties	111,2	113,1	134,1	152,6	148,9	133,8	117,7	91,5	97,5
Plus: Value added tax	225,8	236,1	296,6	344,7	403,8	523,1	607,5	701,7	789,5
Gross Domestic Product	4.942,8	5.304,1	5.784,4	6.220,2	6.416,5	6.865,9	7.389,8	7.861,6	8.361,7

TABLE A.1.7b. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ACTIVITY, 1998-2006

(Current market prices)

(%)

Activity (NACE REV. 1.1)	1999/98	2000/99	2001/00	2002/01	2003/02	2004/03	2005/04 (pr.)	2006/05 (pr.)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1,7	-1,6	12,0	2,1	-3,1	-9,9	4,6	3,8
Fishing	16,3	-8,3	-0,9	3,6	-14,9	64,9	-13,8	0,7
Mining and quarrying	5,9	11,8	-7,5	16,1	17,3	18,2	4,2	-4,0
Manufacturing	3,7	4,0	2,7	2,2	3,0	7,4	3,2	0,4
Electricity, gas and water supply	-0,9	20,0	7,2	5,8	11,8	4,0	7,2	12,2
Construction	1,9	2,1	8,3	9,2	9,8	12,2	10,2	7,5
Wholesale and retail trade	3,4	8,9	5,5	3,5	0,0	13,2	4,1	7,4
Hotels and restaurants	12,3	12,2	8,4	-7,9	-3,7	2,0	3,0	2,8
Transport, storage and communication	11,6	11,0	8,4	-3,3	0,2	8,6	5,5	2,4
Financial intermediation	27,4	8,4	-0,9	-8,8	3,4	15,4	10,6	12,4
Real estate, renting and business activities	6,5	7,8	11,6	6,4	6,4	7,5	6,2	6,3
Public administration and defence	9,8	9,1	3,6	7,8	22,4	3,5	7,3	6,2
Education	5,3	9,0	8,4	7,3	15,0	3,7	8,1	6,6
Health and social work	6,9	8,0	7,2	7,7	12,0	4,7	6,2	4,7
Other community social and personal services	3,9	11,1	9,0	3,0	5,4	4,3	3,9	3,7
Private households with employed persons	10,1	14,6	20,7	14,2	16,1	16,4	10,4	8,8
Total Gross Value Added	7,6	8,0	6,9	2,5	5,9	7,3	6,1	5,7
Plus: Import duties	1,7	18,6	13,8	-2,4	-10,1	-12,0	-22,3	6,6
Plus: Value added tax	4,6	25,6	16,2	17,1	29,5	16,1	15,5	12,5
Gross Domestic Product	7,3	9,1	7,5	3,2	7,0	7,6	6,4	6,4

TABLE A.1.8a. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ACTIVITY, 1998-2006

(Constant market prices of 2000, chain linking method)

(C£mn)

Activity (NACE REV. 1.1)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	178,7	198,3	181,8	189,1	202,4	185,3	171,0	177,0	180,4
Fishing	7,2	8,5	11,1	11,3	9,7	9,5	13,0	11,6	11,5
Mining and quarrying	13,2	13,9	16,1	14,8	16,8	17,7	19,8	20,1	20,5
Manufacturing	526,4	526,8	529,4	527,0	531,5	544,3	549,6	547,8	546,9
Electricity, gas and water supply	97,4	102,1	110,3	120,5	132,9	142,3	147,9	153,0	163,4
Construction	374,9	370,0	365,4	379,9	400,8	428,7	451,9	476,0	499,8
Wholesale and retail trade	631,7	644,2	678,6	732,7	754,0	748,9	825,4	853,2	902,6
Hotels and restaurants	435,6	473,3	511,0	519,1	479,3	455,0	446,0	450,4	455,8
Transport, storage and communication	381,2	419,1	478,7	489,5	495,7	527,6	597,5	640,7	657,4
Financial intermediation	313,7	365,2	411,3	416,9	412,1	376,0	389,6	425,4	464,1
Real estate, renting and business activities	798,8	828,6	864,6	941,2	971,2	1.002,4	1.038,0	1.075,0	1.116,0
Public administration and defence	452,1	475,9	487,8	490,8	506,9	548,4	556,9	579,2	597,7
Education	263,8	270,1	279,9	287,0	299,5	312,3	315,9	328,7	340,3
Health and social work	179,9	183,5	189,1	192,2	198,5	205,3	208,2	214,6	221,0
Other community social and personal services	192,8	197,1	211,1	220,8	226,1	230,2	235,9	241,2	247,5
Private households with employed persons	21,8	24,0	27,5	33,2	37,9	44,0	51,2	56,5	61,5
Total Gross Value Added	4.869,2	5.100,7	5.353,7	5.566,0	5.675,3	5.777,8	6.017,9	6.250,3	6.486,4
Plus: Import duties	}	382,9	406,0	430,7	448,8	458,4	468,0	488,9	509,1
Plus: Value added tax									
Gross Domestic Product		4.869,2	5.100,7	5.353,7	5.566,0	5.675,3	5.777,8	6.250,3	6.486,4

TABLE A.1.8b. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ACTIVITY, 1998-2006

(Constant market prices of 2000, chain linking method)

(%)

Activity (NACE REV.1.1)	1999/98	2000/99	2001/00	2002/01	2003/02	2004/03	2005/04 ^(pr.)	2006/05 ^(pr.)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	11,0	-8,3	4,0	7,0	-8,4	-7,7	3,5	1,9
Fishing	18,1	30,6	1,8	-14,2	-2,1	36,8	-10,8	-0,9
Mining and quarrying	5,3	15,8	-8,1	13,5	5,4	11,9	1,5	2,0
Manufacturing	0,1	0,5	-0,5	0,9	2,4	1,0	-0,3	-0,2
Electricity, gas and water supply	4,8	8,0	9,2	10,3	7,1	3,9	3,4	6,8
Construction	-1,3	-1,2	4,0	5,5	7,0	5,4	5,3	5,0
Wholesale and retail trade	2,0	5,3	8,0	2,9	-0,7	10,2	3,4	5,8
Hotels and restaurants	8,7	8,0	1,6	-7,7	-5,1	-2,0	1,0	1,2
Transport, storage and communication	9,9	14,2	2,3	1,3	6,4	13,2	7,2	2,6
Financial intermediation	16,4	12,6	1,4	-1,2	-8,8	3,6	9,2	9,1
Real estate, renting and business activities	3,7	4,3	8,9	3,2	3,2	3,6	3,6	3,8
Public administration and defence	5,3	2,5	0,6	3,3	8,2	1,5	4,0	3,2
Education	2,4	3,6	2,5	4,4	4,3	1,2	4,1	3,5
Health and social work	2,0	3,1	1,6	3,3	3,4	1,4	3,1	3,0
Other community social and personal services	2,2	7,1	4,6	2,4	1,8	2,5	2,2	2,6
Private households with employed persons	10,1	14,6	20,7	14,2	16,1	16,4	10,4	8,8
Total Gross Value Added	4,8	5,0	4,0	2,0	1,8	4,2	3,9	3,8
Plus: Import duties	}	6,0	6,1	4,2	2,1	2,1	4,5	4,1
Plus: Value added tax								
Gross Domestic Product		4,8	5,0	4,0	2,0	1,8	4,2	3,8

TABLE A.1.9a. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CATEGORY, 1998-2006

(Current market prices)

(C\$mn)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
Government final consumption expenditure	819,0	921,5	926,6	1.064,5	1.168,7	1.359,3	1.319,9	1.420,5	1.496,8
Private final consumption expenditure	3.222,3	3.386,8	3.748,9	4.004,8	4.142,5	4.394,4	4.757,8	5.116,1	5.459,6
Gross capital formation	948,5	903,3	1.060,0	1.022,3	1.205,5	1.197,6	1.494,0	1.526,4	1.640,5
Increase in stocks	23,3	-32,1	78,3	-19,1	43,9	-12,2	108,4	39,5	30,1
Gross fixed capital formation	925,2	935,4	981,7	1.041,4	1.161,6	1.209,8	1.385,6	1.486,9	1.610,4
Exports of goods and services	2.461,0	2.744,9	3.202,1	3.482,4	3.261,4	3.233,0	3.538,7	3.807,9	3.947,5
Less: Imports of goods and services	2.507,9	2.652,4	3.153,3	3.353,7	3.361,6	3.318,3	3.720,6	4.009,4	4.182,7
Gross Domestic Product	4.942,8	5.304,1	5.784,4	6.220,2	6.416,5	6.865,9	7.389,8	7.861,6	8.361,7
Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates									
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	302,1	-184,3	-377,3	-338,0	-213,3	-152,4	-297,3	-258,8	-254,4
Gross National Product	5.244,9	5.119,8	5.407,0	5.882,3	6.203,2	6.713,5	7.092,5	7.602,8	8.107,4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	509,5	540,9	569,9	605,8	642,9	693,1	736,9	788,0	839,0
National Income	4.735,4	4.578,9	4.837,1	5.276,5	5.560,3	6.020,4	6.355,6	6.814,8	7.268,4

TABLE A.1.9b. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CATEGORY, 1998-2006

(Current market prices)

(%)

Category	1999/98	2000/99	2001/00	2002/01	2003/02	2004/03	2005/04 ^(pr.)	2006/05 ^(pr.)
Government final consumption expenditure	12,5	,6	14,9	9,8	16,3	-2,9	7,6	5,4
Private final consumption expenditure	5,1	10,7	6,8	3,4	6,1	8,3	7,5	6,7
Gross capital formation	-4,8	17,3	-3,6	17,9	-,7	24,7	2,2	7,5
Increase in stocks	-237,8	-343,9	-124,4	-329,8	-127,8	-988,5	-63,6	-23,8
Gross fixed capital formation	1,1	4,9	6,1	11,5	4,1	14,5	7,3	8,3
Exports of goods and services	11,5	16,7	8,8	-6,3	-,9	9,5	7,6	3,7
Less: Imports of goods and services	5,8	18,9	6,4	,2	-1,3	12,1	7,8	4,3
Gross Domestic Product	7,3	9,1	7,5	3,2	7,0	7,6	6,4	6,4
Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates								
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-161,0	104,7	-10,4	-36,9	-28,6	95,1	-12,9	-1,7
Gross National Product	-2,4	5,6	8,8	5,5	8,2	5,6	7,2	6,6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	6,2	5,4	6,3	6,1	7,8	6,3	6,9	6,5
National Income	-3,3	5,6	9,1	5,4	8,3	5,6	7,2	6,7

TABLE A.1.10a. EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CATEGORY, 1998-2006

(Constant market prices of 2000, chain linking method)

(C£mn)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
Government final consumption expenditure	897,8	976,1	926,6	1.026,8	1.097,8	1.164,0	1.099,6	1.136,7	1.163,7
Private final consumption expenditure	3.412,8	3.512,1	3.748,9	3.912,5	3.950,7	4.030,8	4.284,3	4.486,6	4.668,1
Gross capital formation	981,4	915,0	1.060,0	994,7	1.138,3	1.095,2	1.315,5	1.281,7	1.336,6
Increase in stocks	24,5	-33,4	78,3	-18,3	43,8	-11,9	98,0	31,3	20,6
Gross fixed capital formation	956,9	948,4	981,7	1.013,0	1.094,5	1.107,1	1.217,5	1.250,4	1.316,0
Exports of goods and services	2.665,8	2.894,1	3.202,1	3.397,4	3.235,0	3.211,8	3.375,6	3.533,2	3.608,3
Less: Imports of goods and services	2.705,7	2.790,7	3.153,3	3.316,6	3.288,0	3.256,0	3.568,3	3.678,8	3.761,4
Gross Domestic Product	5.252,1	5.506,7	5.784,4	6.014,8	6.133,7	6.245,8	6.506,8	6.759,4	7.015,4
Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates									
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	321,0	-191,3	-377,3	-326,8	-203,9	-138,7	-261,8	-222,5	-213,4
Gross National Product	5.573,1	5.315,3	5.407,0	5.688,0	5.929,8	6.107,2	6.245,0	6.536,9	6.802,0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	528,6	550,4	569,9	591,7	613,1	630,6	650,2	675,3	701,3
National Income	5.044,5	4.764,9	4.837,1	5.096,3	5.316,7	5.476,6	5.594,8	5.861,6	6.100,7

TABLE A.1.10b. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CATEGORY, 1998-2006

(Constant market prices of 2000, chain linking method)

(%)

Category	1999/98	2000/99	2001/00	2002/01	2003/02	2004/03	2005/04 ^(pr.)	2006/05 ^(pr.)
Government final consumption expenditure	8,7	-5,1	10,8	6,9	6,0	-5,5	3,4	2,4
Private final consumption expenditure	2,9	6,7	4,4	1,0	2,0	6,3	4,7	4,0
Gross capital formation	-6,8	15,8	-6,2	14,4	-3,8	20,1	-2,6	4,3
Increase in stocks	-236,3	-334,4	-123,4	-339,3	-127,2	-923,5	-68,1	-34,2
Gross fixed capital formation	-0,9	3,5	3,2	8,0	1,2	10,0	2,7	5,2
Exports of goods and services	8,6	10,6	6,1	-4,8	-0,7	5,1	4,7	2,1
Less: Imports of goods and services	3,1	13,0	5,2	-0,9	-1,0	9,6	3,1	2,2
Gross domestic Product	4,8	5,0	4,0	2,0	1,8	4,2	3,9	3,8
Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates								
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-159,6	97,2	-13,4	-37,6	-32,0	88,8	-15,0	-4,1
Gross National Product	-4,6	1,7	5,2	4,3	3,0	2,3	4,7	4,1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	4,1	3,5	3,8	3,6	2,9	3,1	3,9	3,9
National Income	-5,5	1,5	5,4	4,3	3,0	2,2	4,8	4,1

TABLE A.1.11a. GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY ACTIVITY AND TYPE, 1998-2004

(Current market prices)

(C£mn)

Activity (NACE REV. 1) and Type	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY	38,5	39,4	45,6	49,6	43,4	46,1	42,5
New buildings and works	27,8	27,7	29,9	31,6	27,2	29,9	27,4
Machinery and equipment	6,7	6,9	7,6	8,0	8,2	7,6	7,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	2,5	2,7	2,8	2,8	3,0	3,1	2,5
New tree plantation and orchard development	2,2	2,5	2,4	2,4	1,9	2,0	1,8
Breeding stock, dairy cattle etc.	-0,7	-0,4	2,9	4,8	3,1	3,5	3,0
FISHING	0,7	0,4	0,4	1,0	1,2	0,5	1,3
New buildings and works	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,6	0,6	0,0	0,9
Machinery and equipment	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1
MINING AND QUARRYING	1,5	5,8	5,7	7,7	4,5	4,1	2,8
New buildings and works	0,5	0,2	1,6	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,4
Machinery and equipment	0,6	5,2	3,3	7,0	3,5	3,3	1,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,4	0,4	0,8	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,7
MANUFACTURING	61,8	56,1	75,4	90,4	85,3	78,2	91,9
New buildings and works	14,1	11,7	15,3	19,2	19,3	17,2	30,6
Machinery and equipment	41,4	38,1	50,0	60,1	57,7	55,0	49,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	6,3	6,3	10,1	11,1	8,3	6,0	11,5
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	98,5	89,4	56,4	50,4	43,7	76,7	95,4
New buildings and works	27,1	27,0	30,3	34,4	31,1	38,0	38,8
Machinery and equipment	70,8	61,3	25,4	15,6	11,7	38,2	55,6
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,6	1,1	0,7	0,4	0,9	0,5	1,0
CONSTRUCTION	16,7	16,5	17,5	10,9	24,1	18,6	29,5
New buildings and works	0,8	1,4	0,7	1,2	2,5	1,7	1,6
Machinery and equipment	12,0	11,3	10,6	3,4	12,3	9,1	18,6
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	3,9	3,8	6,2	6,3	9,3	7,8	9,3
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	79,0	85,6	104,4	105,1	94,3	100,6	86,4
New buildings and works	35,2	42,6	45,6	44,2	35,3	47,3	32,8
Machinery and equipment	32,4	31,4	45,1	45,8	44,2	38,4	37,4
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	11,4	11,6	13,7	15,1	14,8	14,9	16,3
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	37,9	49,3	54,2	67,3	61,8	61,3	58,5
New buildings and works	24,0	31,7	33,5	42,3	41,8	42,3	40,8
Machinery and equipment	13,4	16,7	19,7	23,8	18,8	18,0	16,9
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,5	0,9	1,0	1,2	1,2	1,0	0,8
TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	73,4	74,8	90,9	80,3	155,7	71,2	102,0
New buildings and works	30,1	33,6	21,0	14,6	30,8	32,3	20,5
Machinery and equipment	31,3	31,8	39,6	51,8	32,5	20,9	63,7
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	12,0	9,4	30,3	13,9	92,4	18,0	17,8
FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	29,6	23,6	28,2	33,0	38,4	29,5	17,1
New buildings and works	11,4	4,9	5,5	6,8	9,3	12,5	2,1
Machinery and equipment	17,7	18,1	21,5	24,9	28,8	16,4	14,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,5	0,6	1,2	1,3	0,3	0,5	0,2

(cont'd)

TABLE A.1.11a (cont'd). GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY ACTIVITY AND TYPE, 1998-2004

(Current market prices)

(C£mn)

Activity (NACE REV. 1) and Type	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	314,8	324,3	339,0	350,6	387,8	472,7	580,8
New buildings and works	296,8	309,0	314,2	325,7	366,4	448,7	554,7
Machinery and equipment	8,8	9,9	13,0	13,4	13,8	13,7	17,3
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	9,2	5,4	11,8	11,5	7,6	10,2	8,8
of which:							
Housing	294,9	307,7	312,7	324,7	363,4	439,5	545,1
New buildings and works	294,9	307,7	312,7	324,7	363,4	439,5	545,1
Machinery and equipment	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE, COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	97,5	93,1	91,0	101,0	114,2	132,4	172,3
New buildings and works	81,2	77,0	73,8	83,3	93,9	89,6	139,2
Machinery and equipment	15,2	14,3	15,8	16,2	18,7	41,5	30,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	1,1	1,8	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,3	2,3
EDUCATION	18,3	25,9	22,7	25,8	33,7	22,6	24,4
New buildings and works	11,9	18,6	16,3	18,9	25,1	12,2	15,6
Machinery and equipment	5,8	6,5	5,9	6,3	7,6	9,8	8,5
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,6	0,8	0,5	0,6	1,0	0,6	0,4
HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	14,2	14,4	16,4	16,6	24,6	40,5	24,5
New buildings and works	9,1	8,9	11,1	11,1	16,8	22,8	15,2
Machinery and equipment	5,0	5,2	4,6	4,7	7,2	16,9	8,4
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,8	0,6	0,8	0,8
OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	42,8	36,8	38,4	51,8	48,9	54,7	56,2
New buildings and works	28,5	22,7	17,7	30,9	33,1	37,3	44,1
Machinery and equipment	12,6	12,9	14,9	19,4	13,7	14,6	10,2
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	1,7	1,2	1,3	1,5	2,1	2,8	1,9
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
New buildings and works	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Machinery and equipment	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
TOTAL INDUSTRIES	925,2	935,4	981,7	1.041,4	1.161,6	1.209,7	1.385,6
New buildings and works	598,6	617,1	616,5	665,0	733,7	832,2	964,5
Machinery and equipment	274,1	269,9	277,4	300,8	279,1	304,0	341,9
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	51,0	46,3	82,5	68,4	143,8	68,1	74,4
Plantation development	2,2	2,5	2,4	2,4	1,9	2,0	1,8
Breeding stock, dairy cattle etc.	-0,7	-0,4	2,9	4,8	3,1	3,5	3,0

TABLE A.1.11b. GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY ACTIVITY AND TYPE, 1998-2004

(Constant market prices of 2000, chain linking method)

(C£mn)

Activity (NACE REV. 1) and Type	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY	40,6	40,4	45,6	48,3	41,0	42,8	37,6
New buildings and works	29,0	28,3	29,9	30,6	25,6	27,3	23,5
Machinery and equipment	6,9	7,0	7,6	7,8	7,8	6,9	6,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	2,7	2,8	2,8	2,8	2,7	3,2	2,5
New tree plantation and orchard development	2,7	2,8	2,4	2,4	1,9	2,3	2,0
Breeding stock, dairy cattle etc.	-0,6	-0,4	2,9	4,7	3,0	3,2	2,8
FISHING	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
New buildings and works	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Machinery and equipment	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
MINING AND QUARRYING	1,6	6,0	5,7	7,6	4,4	4,0	2,7
New buildings and works	0,5	0,2	1,6	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,3
Machinery and equipment	0,6	5,4	3,3	6,9	3,5	3,2	1,7
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,4	0,4	0,8	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,7
MANUFACTURING	63,7	57,5	75,4	87,7	81,3	70,1	81,9
New buildings and works	14,1	11,8	15,3	17,4	17,8	14,7	24,3
Machinery and equipment	43,0	39,2	50,0	59,5	55,9	50,7	47,2
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	6,7	6,5	10,1	10,7	7,6	4,6	10,4
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	100,4	90,1	56,4	49,4	41,5	70,8	85,3
New buildings and works	28,2	27,5	30,3	33,3	29,3	34,6	33,2
Machinery and equipment	71,6	61,4	25,4	15,7	11,4	35,9	51,1
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,7	1,2	0,7	0,4	0,8	0,3	1,0
CONSTRUCTION	17,3	17,0	17,5	10,7	23,3	17,9	27,9
New buildings and works	0,8	1,4	0,7	1,2	2,4	1,6	1,4
Machinery and equipment	12,2	11,5	10,6	3,4	12,0	8,6	17,4
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	4,3	4,0	6,2	6,2	8,9	7,7	9,2
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	82,2	87,7	104,4	104,0	91,9	95,8	81,0
New buildings and works	36,7	43,5	45,6	42,9	33,2	43,3	28,2
Machinery and equipment	33,0	32,0	45,1	46,1	44,1	37,3	36,6
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	12,5	12,3	13,7	15,0	14,5	15,2	16,2
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	39,1	50,3	54,2	65,8	58,9	56,7	52,0
New buildings and works	25,0	32,4	33,5	41,0	39,4	38,8	35,0
Machinery and equipment	13,6	17,0	19,7	23,6	18,4	16,9	16,1
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,6	1,0	1,0	1,2	1,2	1,0	0,8
TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	75,4	73,7	90,9	77,8	141,5	61,5	94,8
New buildings and works	31,3	31,7	21,0	14,1	23,6	23,8	17,5
Machinery and equipment	31,3	32,2	39,6	50,0	31,1	19,0	59,3
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	12,8	9,8	30,3	13,8	86,8	18,7	18,1
FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	30,1	23,7	28,2	33,1	37,9	28,3	17,0
New buildings and works	11,9	5,0	5,5	6,6	8,8	11,4	1,8
Machinery and equipment	17,7	18,1	21,5	25,2	28,9	16,5	15,0
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,5	0,6	1,2	1,4	0,3	0,5	0,2

(cont'd)

TABLE A.1.11b (cont'd). GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY ACTIVITY AND TYPE, 1998-2004
(Constant market prices of 1995) (C£mn)

Activity (NACE REV. 1) and Type	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	327,0	328,2	339,0	338,2	361,6	422,8	492,4
New buildings and works	308,0	312,5	314,2	312,9	339,7	400,7	470,0
Machinery and equipment	9,0	10,1	13,0	13,4	13,8	11,6	14,5
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	10,0	5,7	11,8	12,0	8,1	10,6	7,9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE, COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	101,1	94,9	91,0	98,1	108,5	123,4	151,4
New buildings and works	84,5	78,5	73,8	80,6	88,5	81,7	119,3
Machinery and equipment	15,4	14,4	15,8	16,0	18,4	40,3	29,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	1,2	1,9	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,4	2,3
EDUCATION	18,9	26,4	22,7	25,2	31,9	24,0	21,8
New buildings and works	12,4	19,0	16,3	18,3	23,3	11,1	13,3
Machinery and equipment	5,8	6,5	5,9	6,2	7,6	12,3	8,1
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,7	0,9	0,5	0,6	1,0	0,6	0,4
HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	14,7	14,7	16,4	16,3	23,6	38,0	22,0
New buildings and works	9,5	9,1	11,1	10,8	15,8	20,9	13,1
Machinery and equipment	5,1	5,3	4,6	4,7	7,2	16,2	8,1
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,8	0,6	0,9	0,9
OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	44,2	37,4	33,9	50,6	46,8	50,8	49,4
New buildings and works	29,7	23,2	17,7	29,9	31,2	34,0	37,8
Machinery and equipment	12,6	13,0	14,9	19,2	13,6	13,9	9,8
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	1,9	1,3	1,3	1,5	2,0	2,8	1,8
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
New buildings and works	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Machinery and equipment	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
TOTAL INDUSTRIES	956,9	948,4	981,7	1.013,0	1.094,5	1.107,1	1.217,5
New buildings and works	621,5	624,1	616,5	639,7	678,9	744,3	818,6
Machinery and equipment	278,2	273,3	277,4	298,0	273,9	289,5	321,7
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	55,1	48,6	82,5	68,1	136,8	67,8	72,4
Plantation development	2,7	2,8	2,4	2,4	1,9	2,3	2,0
Breeding stock, dairy cattle etc.	-0,6	-0,4	2,9	4,7	3,0	3,2	2,8

TABLE A.1.12. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CATEGORY OF FACTOR INCOME, 1998-2006

(a) Current market prices									(C£mn)
Category of factor income	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
Compensation of employees	2.150,9	2.292,3	2.469,8	2.632,0	2.842,0	3.146,4	3.337,3	3.534,2	3.738,7
Imputed wages and salaries of self-employed	511,7	539,3	554,9	586,2	614,2	657,3	697,5	732,1	767,1
Consumption of fixed capital	509,5	540,9	569,9	605,8	642,9	693,1	736,9	788,0	839,0
Gross Operating Surplus	1.299,4	1.426,1	1.591,3	1.715,9	1.583,3	1.411,0	1.502,2	1.555,3	1.602,3
Net indirect taxes	245,5	269,4	301,9	335,6	330,3	435,0	508,4	550,3	625,1
Value added tax	225,8	236,1	296,6	344,7	403,8	523,1	607,5	701,7	789,5
Gross Domestic Product	4.942,8	5.304,1	5.784,4	6.220,2	6.416,5	6.865,9	7.389,8	7.861,6	8.361,7

(b) Percentage									(%)
Compensation of employees	43,5	43,2	42,7	42,3	44,3	45,8	45,2	45,0	44,7
Imputed wages and salaries of self-employed	10,4	10,2	9,6	9,4	9,6	9,6	9,4	9,3	9,2
Consumption of fixed capital	10,3	10,2	9,9	9,7	10,0	10,1	10,0	10,0	10,0
Gross Operating Surplus	26,3	26,9	27,5	27,6	24,7	20,6	20,3	19,8	19,2
Net indirect taxes	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,4	5,1	6,3	6,9	7,0	7,5
Value added tax	4,6	4,5	5,1	5,5	6,3	7,6	8,2	8,9	9,4
Gross Domestic Product at factor cost	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Definitions of terms used:

1. Wages, salaries and other benefits of employees: comprise the gross wages and salaries, 13th and 14th salaries, overtime pay, employers' contributions to social security funds, the value of payments in kind, holiday pay, etc.
2. Imputed wages, salaries and other benefits of working proprietors and unpaid family workers: refer to the estimated labour cost of working proprietors and family workers not receiving a fixed pay.
3. Depreciation: this is the loss in value of capital assets (machinery, buildings, transport equipment, etc) used up in the production process.
4. Gross operating surplus: this is the remaining value added after deducting all the above categories of income and comprises imputed on own capital, profits and other entrepreneurial income.

A. ECONOMY AND FINANCE

A.2. Public Finance

SCOPE

This section provides summarized information on the Government Finance Statistics.

COVERAGE

The data presented, cover the period 2000-2006.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The main sources of information for the data on public revenue and expenditure are the Financial Report published by the Treasury Department, the final audited accounts of the Local Authorities (municipalities, community boards), the final accounts of the Social Security Funds and the final accounts of semi-government organizations classified within the sector of General Government (Cyprus Sport Organization, Cyprus Theatrical Organization, Cyprus Tourism Organization, University of Cyprus and School Comities).

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

The classification for the presentation of public finances is based on the E.S.A 95 accounting system.

TABLE A.2.1. MAIN AGGREGATES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT, 2000-2006

(Current prices)

(C£ mn)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Taxes on production and imports	718,9	806,4	856,4	1.125,8	1.245,7	1.328,3	1.490,0
2. Current taxes on income and wealth, etc.	632,7	692,1	715,5	658,5	593,6	729,2	910,2
3. Social contributions	378,5	421,5	430,7	480,6	569,1	650,1	660,4
4. Other current resources	271,1	310,9	298,2	381,2	402,0	456,4	502,2
<i>5. Total current resources</i>	<i>2.001,2</i>	<i>2.230,9</i>	<i>2.300,8</i>	<i>2.646,1</i>	<i>2.810,4</i>	<i>3.164,0</i>	<i>3.562,8</i>
6. Collective consumption expenditure	476,9	586,8	643,3	746,1	720,9	786,2	873,7
7. Social transfers in kind	452,8	481,1	525,4	613,2	599,0	634,3	696,3
8. Government final consumption expenditure	929,7	1.067,9	1.168,7	1.359,3	1.319,9	1.420,5	1.570,0
<i>8a. - of which, compensation of employees</i>	<i>736,6</i>	<i>774,7</i>	<i>832,9</i>	<i>1.026,1</i>	<i>1.072,5</i>	<i>1.127,3</i>	<i>1.215,8</i>
9. Social transfers other than in kind	518,5	572,3	656,9	776,3	885,4	998,0	1.040,5
10. Interest	193,9	208,8	203,7	234,5	244,2	276,9	275,3
11. Subsidies	78,4	87,0	67,3	82,2	83,0	55,3	44,9
12. Other current expenditure	217,8	226,5	261,5	369,7	325,9	399,6	423,4
<i>13. Total current expenditure</i>	<i>1.938,3</i>	<i>2.162,5</i>	<i>2.358,1</i>	<i>2.822,0</i>	<i>2.858,4</i>	<i>3.150,3</i>	<i>3.354,1</i>
14. Capital transfers, received	4,3	3,9	2,6	5,7	56,3	78,8	6,5
15. Gross fixed capital formation	169,6	181,7	191,5	230,7	297,4	246,4	252,3
16. Other capital expenditure, net	31,5	29,2	37,0	46,0	12,7	36,6	63,9
17. Gross saving	63,0	68,5	-57,3	-163,0	-47,0	13,7	208,7
18. Total government revenue, harmonised def.	2.005,5	2.234,8	2.303,4	2.651,8	2.866,7	3.242,8	3.569,3
19. Total government expenditure, harmonised def.	2.139,4	2.373,4	2.586,6	3.098,7	3.168,5	3.433,3	3.670,3
20. Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-) (Fiscal Deficit)	-133,9	-138,7	-283,2	-446,9	-301,8	-190,5	-101,0
21. Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-)/ G.D.P (Fiscal Deficit/G.D.P)	-2,4%	-2,3%	-4,4%	-6,5%	-4,1%	-2,4%	-1,2%
22. General government consolidated gross debt	3.402,5	3.776,7	4.153,3	4.745,6	5.198,7	5.442,9	5.461,1
23. General government consolidated gross debt / G.D.P	59,9%	61,9%	64,6%	68,9%	70,2%	69,1%	65,2%
24. G.D.P at current prices	5.784,4	6.220,2	6.426,1	6.883,5	7.405,8	7.879,1	8.379,7

Note: - General Government Accounts are harmonised with ESA 95 (European System of Accounts) concepts and definitions.

The general government sector comprises all government departments, the municipalities and community boards, the social security fund, the school committees, the university of Cyprus and a number of semi-government organisations (C.T.O., C.TH.O., C.S.O.)

**TABLE A.2.2. SEQUENCE OF ACCOUNTS AND BALANCING ITEM FOR THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT
SECTOR, 2000-2006**

(Current Market prices)		(C£mn)					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Output	1.079,7	1.226,2	1.337,2	1.539,4	1.527,4	1.644,5	1.793,4
Market output and output for own final use	68,9	75,1	68,6	72,8	81,5	96,2	79,3
Other non-market output	1.010,8	1.151,2	1.268,6	1.466,6	1.445,9	1.548,3	1.714,1
Payments for other non-market output	81,1	83,3	99,9	112,4	128,5	135,5	155,4
Other non-market output, other	929,7	1.067,9	1.168,7	1.354,2	1.317,4	1.412,8	1.558,7
Market output, output for own final use and payments for other non-market output	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Intermediate consumption	150,0	158,3	168,6	185,2	210,0	231,7	234,7
Value added, gross	236,3	331,4	390,0	407,1	350,9	395,8	471,0
Consumption of fixed capital	843,4	894,8	947,2	1.132,3	1.176,5	1.248,7	1.322,4
Value added, net	28,3	33,5	35,4	42,4	45,1	49,1	54,6
Compensation of employees, payable	815,1	861,3	911,8	1.089,9	1.131,4	1.199,6	1.267,8
Other taxes on production, payable	782,3	822,5	885,1	1.068,0	1.097,0	1.160,1	1.245,8
Operating surplus, net	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,2	0,4	0,5	0,3
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32,6	38,6	26,4	21,7	34,1	39,0	21,7
Property income, receivable	718,9	806,4	856,4	1.125,8	1.245,7	1.328,3	1.490,0
Subsidies, payable	52,0	99,2	53,1	137,6	52,6	77,9	97,0
Property income, payable	78,4	87,0	67,3	82,2	83,0	55,3	44,9
Interest	199,1	210,5	203,7	234,5	244,2	276,9	275,3
Other property income, payable	193,9	208,8	203,7	234,5	244,2	276,9	275,3
Balance of primary incomes, net	5,2	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Current taxes on income, wealth etc., receivable	526,0	646,7	664,9	968,4	1.005,1	1.113,0	1.288,5
Social contributions, receivable	632,7	692,1	715,5	658,5	593,6	729,2	910,2
Actual social contributions	378,5	421,5	430,7	480,6	569,1	650,1	660,4
Other current transfers, receivable	378,5	421,5	430,7	480,6	569,1	650,1	660,4
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable	69,2	53,3	76,6	58,5	139,3	146,8	170,5
Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers, payable	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers, payable	518,5	572,3	656,9	776,3	885,4	998,0	1.029,2
Other current transfers, payable	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,0	2,6	7,7	11,3
Disposable income, net	518,5	572,3	656,9	781,4	888,0	1.005,7	1.040,5
Final consumption expenditure	123,4	138,3	154,7	248,7	194,9	256,0	276,3
Individual consumption expenditure	964,4	1.102,9	1.076,1	1.141,0	1.226,8	1.385,1	1.724,1
Collective consumption expenditure	929,7	1.067,9	1.168,7	1.354,2	1.319,9	1.420,5	1.570,0
Saving, gross	435,8	459,7	525,4	608,1	599,0	634,3	696,3
Saving, net	493,9	608,2	643,3	746,1	720,9	786,2	873,7
Capital transfers, receivable	63,0	68,5	-57,2	-175,9	-48,0	13,7	208,7
Capital taxes	34,7	35,0	-92,6	-218,3	-93,1	-35,4	154,1
Other capital transfers and investment grants, receivable	4,3	3,9	2,6	5,7	56,3	78,8	6,5
Capital transfers, payable	4,1	3,2	1,8	4,5	51,1	72,5	0,5
Gross capital formation	0,2	0,8	0,8	1,2	5,2	6,3	6,0
Gross fixed capital formation	31,5	29,2	37,0	45,9	40,1	37,0	63,9
Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables	169,6	182,0	191,6	230,8	297,4	246,4	252,3
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	169,6	181,7	191,5	230,7	297,4	246,4	252,3
Gross capital formation and Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-27,4	-0,4	0,0
Total General government expenditure	169,6	182,0	191,6	230,8	270,1	246,0	252,3
Total General government revenue	-133,9	-138,7	-283,2	-446,9	-301,8	-190,5	-101,0
	2.139,4	2.373,4	2.586,6	3.098,7	3.168,5	3.433,3	3.670,3
	2.005,5	2.234,8	2.303,4	2.651,9	2.866,6	3.242,9	3.569,3

A ECONOMY AND FINANCE

A.3. Balance of Payments

SCOPE

This section presents data on the balance of payments, which reflects transactions in goods and services, flows of income, current transfers, and capital and financial transactions between residents of Cyprus and residents of other countries.

COVERAGE

The data refer to balance of payments transactions of residents in the government-controlled area only, given the Turkish invasion and occupation of part of Cyprus in July/August 1974.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data presented are compiled by the Central Bank of Cyprus since its establishment in 1962. Prior to 1962 similar data were presented in the Economic Review published by the Department of Statistics and Research.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

As of 1995, balance of payments statistics are being produced on the basis of the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual of the International Monetary Fund (BPM5). Furthermore, since 2002, the BPM5 definition of residency has been adopted (for data concerning 1995 onwards only). In accordance with the new definition, natural persons are considered to be residents when they reside (or intend to reside) for more than a year in a country, while legal entities are considered to be residents of a country when they have a physical presence in that country (i.e., operating through own premises such as own office).

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For additional information on balance of payments statistics, reference may be made to the webpage of the Central Bank of Cyprus ([www. Centralbank.gov.cy](http://www.Centralbank.gov.cy)) and to its Annual Report.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE A.3.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1997-2006

(C£mn)

Items	1997	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr)	2006 ^(pr)
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-214,8	-92,4	-303,8	-202,9	-239,4	-153,5	-368,8	-440,5	-495,9
Goods, Services and Income	-233,6	-148,4	-414,1	-237,6	-309,0	-227,4	-447,7	-482,8	-584,8
Goods and Services	-86,2	42,4	-76,5	100,7	-74,5	-32,9	-203,7	-208,7	-346,7
Goods	-1.064,5	-1.253,8	-1.621,8	-1.658,2	-1.753,6	-1.642,1	-1.892,8	-1.965,3	-2.301,2
General merchandise	-1.099,1	-1.292,5	-1.690,1	-1.715,3	-1.761,9	-1.624,1	-1.904,9	-2.033,3	-2.380,4
Goods procured in ports by carriers	34,6	38,7	68,3	57,1	22,3	4,5	14,6	70,6	79,2
Services	978,3	1.296,2	1.545,3	1.758,9	1.679,2	1.609,2	1.689,2	1.756,6	1.954,5
Transport	-93,9	-97,4	-104,1	-83,6	42,7	79,8	150,9	215,4	277,1
Travel	654,7	803,8	950,7	1.015,0	869,3	766,7	676,7	648,9	652,1
Communications services	-0,5	10,7	6,7	6,7	-14,4	-8,5	-20,2	-28,4	-18,1
Construction services	20,6	30,0	33,5	40,1	52,6	71,1	61,5	70,7	83,0
Insurance services	-26,1	-19,1	-24,1	-21,5	2,7	-6,3	-12,4	-3,7	17,8
Financial services	31,0	62,0	90,0	68,0	46,5	51,9	55,9	79,7	90,2
Computer and information services	1,0	17,0	23,0	45,6	57,3	29,0	100,3	82,8	71,9
Royalties and licence fees	-2,6	-4,6	-2,9	3,9	16,8	-12,3	-16,8	-14,3	-20,2
Other business services	264,9	351,0	423,0	523,3	489,9	531,9	579,6	605,1	669,4
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-2,4	-3,6	-4,6	0,5	0,8	-6,4	-11,1	-6,9	-5,6
Government services	131,6	146,4	154,1	160,9	114,8	112,3	124,9	107,4	136,9
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Income	-147,4	-190,8	-337,6	-338,2	-234,5	-194,4	-244,0	-274,1	-238,1
Current transfers	18,8	56,0	110,3	34,7	69,6	73,8	79,0	42,4	88,9
CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	302,4	112,0	338,2	227,4	281,3	142,8	304,6	390,1	557,9
NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-87,6	-19,6	-34,4	-24,6	-41,9	10,8	64,1	50,4	-62,0

A. ECONOMY AND FINANCE

A.4. Money and Banking

SCOPE

This section provides data on money and banking, namely on volume of money, assets and liabilities, bank deposits, advances, loans and bills discounted, foreign exchange rates and interest rates as well as on loans and deposits of the co-operative credit societies and the saving banks.

COVERAGE

The data shown for the years 1960 up to mid-1974 cover the whole Cyprus, while after mid-1974 they refer to the Government controlled areas only.

SOURCE OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data presented in this section pertaining to the Banking Sector are compiled by the Central Bank of Cyprus over the period since 1960. Most of the data on co-operative societies were obtained from the Co-operative Societies Supervision and Development Authority.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

The data on Banking are classified according to the International Monetary Fund methodology for Monetary and Financial Statistics.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS OR SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Further information relating to money and banking may be obtained from the monthly monetary survey of the Central Bank of Cyprus and its annual report. The annual report of the Co-operative Societies Supervision and Development Authority provides detailed data for co-operative societies.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE A.4.1. MONEY, 1960-2006

(C£000's)

End of Year	Currency held by public	Demand Deposits	Money Supply (M1)	Quasi Money	Total Volume of money
	(1)	(2)	(3)=(1)+(2)	(4)	(5)=(3)+(4)
1960	7.893	7.005	14.898	23.520	38.418
1965	11.725	12.730	24.455	44.299	68.754
1970	18.422	24.161	42.583	77.803	120.386
1973	29.735	31.109	60.844	136.160	197.004
1974	35.747	29.968	65.715	161.449	227.164
1975	35.226	26.678	61.904	167.597	229.501
1980	75.948	152.264	228.212	350.207	578.419
1990	183.529	255.190	438.719	1.541.544	1.980.263
1991	195.529	265.705	461.234	1.800.802	2.262.036
1992	215.049	288.959	504.008	2.072.185	2.576.193
1993	229.421	318.969	548.390	2.450.881	2.999.271
1994	246.568	328.148	574.716	2.798.101	3.372.817
1995	257.022	356.707	613.729	3.213.772	3.827.501
1996	265.643	388.056	653.699	3.593.964	4.247.663
1997	276.183	434.917	711.100	3.989.956	4.701.056
1998	289.872	445.722	735.594	4.378.274	5.113.868
1999	313.565	727.535	1.041.100	4.951.900	5.993.000
2000	333.256	668.244	1.001.500	5.531.100	6.532.600
2001	356.525	655.875	1.012.400	6.390.200	7.402.600
2002	392.844	645.919	1.038.763	7.126.404	8.165.167
2003	467.237	909.865	1.377.102	7.117.044	8.494.146
2004	513.653	1.009.860	1.523.513	7.448.045	8.971.558
2005	555.855	1.259.260	1.815.115	8.079.472	9.894.587
2006	607.807	1.647.441	2.255.248	9.070.773	11.326.021

Notes: - Time Deposits include Deposits of other Financial Institutions with the Central Bank.
 - Volume of Money excludes Government and non-residents deposits.

TABLE A.4.2. BANKS' CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET ASSETS, 1960-2006

(C£000's)

End of Year	Local Cash	Balance with Central Bank	Foreign Assets	Bills Discounted	Advances and Loans	Local Investments	Other Assets	Total Assets
1960	1.186	0	7.982	2.359	32.566	676	7.138	51.907
1965	1.213	395	18.197	2.860	50.757	1.866	9.453	84.741
1970	1.321	23.463	6.171	3.251	98.397	9.842	20.702	163.147
1974	3.930	42.259	6.815	5.268	195.918	15.099	24.493	293.782
1980	4.826	95.613	15.110	13.554	452.784	35.230	71.033	688.150
1981	4.747	120.368	21.700	13.226	514.702	51.643	86.095	812.481
1982	5.978	156.401	25.994	15.180	598.361	61.864	124.353	988.131
1983	7.743	181.149	30.615	16.492	665.853	76.904	142.910	1.121.666
1984	8.577	228.331	45.876	18.220	752.633	99.926	162.761	1.316.324
1985	9.417	231.773	58.304	19.279	864.871	116.803	173.628	1.474.075
1986	9.503	256.651	84.572	16.915	964.745	134.744	188.555	1.655.685
1987	9.653	281.861	94.523	19.162	1.078.494	191.124	200.748	1.875.565
1988	11.705	328.804	140.416	20.367	1.256.221	234.643	212.818	2.204.974
1989	13.808	333.385	257.600	21.358	1.460.850	262.456	156.057	2.505.514
1990	18.629	487.955	296.904	25.778	1.729.703	317.759	252.390	3.129.118
1991	22.148	487.518	469.277	24.650	1.959.107	342.159	244.310	3.549.169
1992	21.718	526.824	663.130	23.256	2.294.153	378.762	252.452	4.160.295
1993	22.716	521.770	798.851	24.516	2.582.233	561.501	268.401	4.779.988
1994	23.408	597.286	896.386	28.705	2.927.798	611.252	295.663	5.380.498
1995	25.359	541.790	1.385.889	22.003	3.421.624	527.632	394.225	6.318.522
1996	28.395	460.101	1.503.714	17.157	3.922.264	799.933	390.129	7.121.693
1997	29.675	433.050	1.886.501	18.493	4.413.013	921.090	506.416	8.208.238
1998	34.302	539.752	1.648.606	16.182	5.072.607	960.421	491.621	8.763.491
1999	39.188	642.095	1.995.730	14.945	5.918.876	1.382.225	839.199	10.832.258
2000	43.122	717.791	3.063.811	13.056	6.752.692	1.314.964	870.558	12.775.994
2001	52.702	888.564	3.739.208	8.548	7.643.355	1.743.863	860.166	14.936.406
2002	54.826	1.426.407	3.161.061	7.252	8.276.133	1.703.854	935.329	15.564.862
2003	60.027	1.068.486	3.748.803	7.268	8.675.499	2.037.341	1.023.781	16.621.205
2004	58.268	1.099.231	4.407.354	5.014	9.327.470	1.965.133	900.304	17.762.774
2005	61.041	1.361.027	7.292.299	4.086	9.970.469	2.228.572	1.067.777	21.985.271
2006	73.461	1.908.286	10.081.025	4.312	11.680.616	2.447.522	974.615	27.169.837

TABLE A.4.3. BANKS' CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET LIABILITIES, 1960-2006

(C£000's)

End of Year	Deposits				Foreign Liabilities	Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities
	Total	Demand	Savings	Time			
1960	38.751	11.050	11.417	16.284	3.397	9.759	51.907
1965	67.036	13.893	14.805	38.338	3.159	14.546	84.741
1970	123.178	23.679	20.066	79.433	3.451	36.518	163.147
1974	227.316	36.513	23.873	166.930	4.637	61.829	293.782
1975	229.341	32.067	24.667	172.607	2.814	60.554	292.709
1980	512.133	81.476	61.415	369.242	7.567	168.450	688.150
1990	2.423.554	270.356	142.794	2.010.404	36.259	669.305	3.129.118
1991	2.816.304	296.284	148.215	2.371.805	52.153	680.712	3.549.169
1992	3.313.861	326.815	155.717	2.831.329	61.014	785.420	4.160.295
1993	3.870.838	355.525	162.909	3.352.404	78.543	830.607	4.779.988
1994	4.371.371	386.599	176.012	3.808.760	87.051	922.076	5.380.498
1995	5.061.752	426.700	181.170	4.453.882	220.530	1.036.240	6.318.522
1996	5.760.567	514.905	185.472	5.060.190	245.119	1.116.007	7.121.693
1997	6.484.331	598.155	193.520	5.692.656	420.565	1.303.342	8.208.238
1998	6.993.809	629.458	197.469	6.166.882	230.268	1.539.414	8.763.491
1999	8.438.602	1.026.839	208.579	7.203.184	293.879	2.099.477	10.831.958
2000	9.995.426	995.985	229.508	8.769.933	298.213	2.482.355	12.775.994
2001	11.474.266	1.009.963	254.612	10.209.691	600.138	2.862.002	14.936.406
2002	11.999.133	1.089.247	278.569	10.631.317	505.336	3.060.393	15.564.862
2003	12.193.368	1.439.909	344.608	10.408.851	672.391	3.755.446	16.621.205
2004	13.100.795	1.780.759	378.557	10.941.479	794.445	3.867.534	17.762.774
2005	16.024.319	2.541.268	429.694	13.053.357	1.435.650	4.525.302	21.985.271
2006	19.284.103	3.356.328	513.671	15.414.104	1.818.593	6.067.141	27.169.837

TABLE A.4.4a. BANK DEPOSITS, 1960-2006

(C£000's)

Category of Deposits	1960 ¹	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
DEMAND	11.050	23.679	81.476	166.998	270.356	426.700	1.074.471	1.138.110	1.931.887
Government and Government Agencies		703	530	1.141	572	1.925	5.703	847	949
Municipalities	3.031	472	988	1.273	4.429	3.653	4.143	10.805	11.963
Public Corporations		769	2.631	3.439	3.270	6.611	10.632	40.642	38.858
Private	8.019	21.735	77.327	161.145	262.085	414.511	1.053.993	1.085.816	1.880.117
SAVINGS	11.417	20.066	61.415	102.200	142.794	181.170	229.508	361.703	438.877
Government and Government Agencies		1	2	16	789	11	1	4	1
Municipalities and Public Corporations	26	11	5	29	44	38	55	210	1.254
Private	11.391	20.054	61.408	102.155	141.961	181.121	229.452	361.489	437.622
TIME	16.284	79.433	369.242	844.102	2.010.404	4.453.882	8.687.941	6.861.132	7.580.843
Government and Government Agencies		565	5.570	1.306	909	3.569	31.475	46.539	44.237
Municipalities	3.817	397	1.226	2.446	4.216	3.934	6.642	23.586	27.352
Public Corporations		2.576	6.028	15.950	66.756	74.461	199.228	239.340	225.444
Private	12.467	75.895	356.418	824.400	1.938.523	4.371.918	8.450.596	6.551.667	7.283.810
TOTAL DEPOSITS	38.751	123.178	512.133	1.113.300	2.423.554	5.061.752	9.991.920	8.360.945	9.951.607

Note: For 1960 data on deposits, breakdown for agencies, municipalities and public corporations is not available.

TABLE A.4.4b. BANK DEPOSITS, 2001-2006

(C£000's)

Category of Deposits	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residents Deposits	7.078.715	7.790.057	8.060.370	8.483.975	9.373.676	11.337.651
Local currency	6.729.348	7.438.880	7.633.140	7.808.217	8.360.945	9.951.607
Govt. and Govt. Agencies	33.330	33.201	34.307	44.359	47.390	45.187
Demand	5.619	1.449	1.732	1.508	847	949
Savings	1	0	1	0	4	1
Time	27.710	31.752	32.574	42.851	46.539	44.237
Public corporations & Municipalities	284.168	385.742	321.758	284.804	314.583	304.871
Demand	31.041	20.258	29.690	30.887	51.447	50.821
Savings	39	57	95	151	210	1.254
Time	253.088	365.427	291.973	253.766	262.926	252.796
Private Residents	6.411.850	7.019.937	7.277.075	7.479.054	7.998.972	9.601.549
Demand	616.649	593.024	835.978	879.622	1.085.816	1.880.117
Savings	219.825	239.431	294.495	319.494	361.489	437.622
Time	5.575.376	6.187.482	6.146.602	6.279.938	6.551.667	7.283.810
Foreign Currency	349.367	351.177	427.230	675.758	1.012.731	1.386.044
Demand	8.008	17.758	43.984	88.624	109.766	263.298
Savings	0	0	452	582	886	1.180
Time	341.359	333.419	382.794	586.552	902.079	1.121.566
Non Residents Deposits	4.395.551	4.209.076	4.132.998	4.616.820	6.649.088	8.475.408
Local currency	639.969	704.518	634.271	620.906	602.464	629.878
Demand	66.798	73.937	101.453	109.973	128.636	176.290
Savings	34.747	39.081	48.975	58.277	67.037	70.805
Time	538.424	591.500	483.843	452.656	406.791	382.783
Foreign Currency	3.755.582	3.504.558	3.498.727	3.995.914	6.046.624	7.845.530
Demand	281.848	382.821	427.072	670.145	1.162.611	1.511.449
Savings	0	0	590	53	68	5.169
Time	3.473.734	3.121.737	3.071.065	3.325.716	4.883.945	6.328.912
TOTAL DEPOSITS	11.474.266	11.999.133	12.193.368	13.100.795	16.022.764	19.813.059

Note: - As from January 2001 the analysis of Bank Deposits, prepared by the Central Bank of Cyprus is presented as shown in the table above.

TABLE A.4.5a. ADVANCES, LOANS AND BILLS DISCOUNTED BY SECTOR, 1960-2000

(C£000's)

Sector	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000 ¹
DEPOSIT MONEY BANKS					
Government and Government Agencies	0	759	0	0	} 159.101
Public institutions and corporations	661	1.039	10.859	26.561	
Agriculture		11.208	25.374	58.924	123.459
Mining and Quarrying	6.020	2.107	7.762	10.955	25.241
Manufacturing		13.487	108.618	292.556	509.550
Tourism	6.803	3.132	19.580	153.126	640.205
Transport and communications	1.029	2.016	4.792	27.928	94.286
Foreign and domestic trade	10.408	34.077	127.534	438.651	1.370.634
Building and construction		11.900	52.229	233.255	759.178
Personal loans	7.645	4.801	32.249	365.995	2.692.731
Bills discounted:					
<i>Local</i>	2.141	2.798	12.088	16.118	7.970
<i>Foreign</i>	218	453	1.466	8.135	5.087
TOTAL	34.925	87.777	402.551	1.632.204	6.387.442
OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS					
Agriculture	...	551	1.261	1.771	4.866
Manufacturing	...	2.224	9.488	12.369	33.459
Tourism	...	1.426	12.585	15.918	34.797
Foreign and domestic trade	...	494	737	2.452	12.221
Building and construction	...	6.779	30.370	55.567	152.816
Personal loans	...	2.330	8.075	30.651	137.698
Other	...	67	1.271	4.549	5.306
TOTAL	...	13.871	63.787	123.277	381.163
GRAND TOTAL	34.925	101.648	466.338	1.755.481	6.768.605

Notes: 1. As from 2000 the figures concerning Government and Government Agencies and Public Institutions and Corporations are expressed as one figure.

TABLE A.4.5b. ADVANCES, LOANS AND BILLS DISCOUNTED BY SECTOR, 2001-2006

(C£000's)

Sector	2001 ²	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
DEPOSIT MONEY BANKS						
Government and Government Agencies	} 231.144	248.504	267.830	279.971	317.258	342.761
Public institutions and corporations						
Agriculture	119.786	112.853	111.572	116.866	107.250	108.523
Mining and Quarrying	27.817	26.988	29.528	27.239	28.768	28.458
Manufacturing	538.339	560.721	540.162	524.283	524.622	538.764
Tourism	761.890	818.811	849.508	878.604	849.592	909.809
Transport and communications	119.300	136.264	133.776	107.000	98.668	117.257
Foreign and domestic trade	1.503.788	1.615.045	1.604.835	1.561.706	1.552.812	1.519.247
Building and construction	1.061.092	1.197.772	1.377.888	1.588.622	1.751.043	2.199.786
Personal loans	3.280.199	3.559.155	3.760.400	4.243.179	4.739.031	5.955.576
Bills discounted:						
<i>Local</i>	4.780	3.929	4.081	2.987	2.508	2.692
<i>Foreign</i>	3.768	3.323	3.187	2.024	1.578	1.620
TOTAL	7.651.903	8.283.365	8.682.767	9.332.481	9.973.130	11.724.493

Notes: 2. As from 2001 the categories of deposit of Deposit Money Banks and Other Financial Institutions are merged and expressed as one figure.

TABLE A.4.6. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, 1960-2006

(Period average)		(Foreign Currency per C£)	
Year	Pound Sterling	U.S. Dollar	Euro
1960	1,0000	2,8000	..
1970	1,0000	2,4000	..
1974	1,1735	2,7426	..
1975	1,2245	2,7162	..
1980	1,2197	2,8342	..
1990	1,2255	2,1837	..
1991	1,2203	2,1573	..
1992	1,2604	2,2188	..
1993	1,3356	2,0058	1,7150
1994	1,3264	2,0327	1,7136
1995	1,3983	2,2071	1,7059
1996	1,3717	2,1407	1,7086
1997	1,1857	1,9428	1,7183
1998	1,1658	1,9314	1,7189
1999	1,1359	1,8373	1,7243
2000	1,0600	1,6055	1,7390
2001	1,0773	1,5516	1,7315
2002	1,0935	1,6445	1,7383
2003	1,1851	1,9383	1,7120
2004	1,1662	2,1363	1,7188
2005	1,1857	2,1533	1,7337
2006	1,1840	2,1777	1,7367

TABLE A.4.7a. INTEREST RATES, 1990-1997

Type of Account	Rates per annum						
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Central Bank Rates¹							
Central Bank Discount Rate ²	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	..	..
Central Bank Loans to Government Agencies	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	..	..
Government Treasury Bills	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
One-month's Deposits with Central Bank	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	..	..
Current Accounts with Central Bank	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	..	..
Minimum Reserve Ratio Account	6%	6-8%	6-8%	6-8%	6%	6%	6%
Banks³							
Demand Deposits⁴							
For balances upto 1.000	No interest	No interest	No interest	No interest	No interest	No interest	No interest
For balances over 1.000	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Savings Deposits⁴	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Time Deposits							
Upto seven days' notice or period							
For balances upto 5.000	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%	4 1/2%
For balances over 5.000	4 3/4%	4 3/4%	4 3/4%	4 3/4%	4 3/4%	4 3/4%	4 3/4%
Over seven days' notice or period upto three month's notice or period							
For balances upto 5.000	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
For balances over 5.000	5 1/4%	5 1/4%	5 1/4%	5 1/4%	5 1/4%	5 1/4%	5 1/4%
Over three months' but less than twelve months' notice or period							
For balances upto 5.000	5 1/2%	5 1/2%	5 1/2%	5 1/2%	5 1/2%	5 1/2%	5 1/2%
For balances over 5.000	5 3/4%	5 3/4%	5 3/4%	5 3/4%	5 3/4%	5 3/4%	5 3/4%
Twelve months' notice or period and over							
For balances upto 5.000	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
For balances over 5.000 upto 10.000	6 1/4%	6 1/4%	6 1/4%	6 1/4%	6 1/4%	6 1/4%	6 1/4%
For balances over 10.000 upto 20.000	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%	6 1/2%
For balances over 20.000 upto 50.000	6 3/4%	6 3/4%	6 3/4%	6 3/4%	6 3/4%	6 3/4%	6 3/4%
For balances over 50.000	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Advances and loans	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%

TABLE A.4.7b. INTEREST RATES, 1996-2001

Type of Account	Rates per annum					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Central Bank Discount Rate^{1,2}						
Marginal Lending Facility (Lombard) rate	7,50%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Overnight deposit facility rate	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Minimum bid repo rate	6%	4,09%	4,09%	4,09%	4,09%	4,09%
Minimum Reserve Account rate	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Money market interest^{1,3}						
Interbank overnight rate	6,85%	4,82%	4,83%	5,15%	5,96%	5,96%
Interbank 1 month rate	7,37%	5,25%	4,84%	5,54%	5,88%	5,88%
Treasury bill rate - 13 weeks	6,12%	5,39%	5,50%	5,54%	5,75%	5,75%
Treasury bill rate - 52 weeks	..	..	5,99%	6%	6,21%	6,21%
Government bond yields^{1,3}						
Yield on 5 year development stocks	...	6,80%	6,96%	7,27%	7,45%	7,45%
Yield on 10 year development stocks	...	6,93%	7,22%	7,36%	7,55%	7,55%
Retail bank interest rates⁴						
Demand Deposits	...	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Savings Deposits	...	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Time Deposits	...	6,50%	6,50%	6,50%	6,50%	6,50%
Advances and loans	...	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%

Notes: 1. As from January 1st, 1996, a new Monetary Framework was established. The most representative interest rates for this new framework are presented in Table A.4.7b.

2. End of year.

3. Yearly average.

4. All rates refer to upper limits prescribed by the Law, in effect as from March, 1997.

TABLE A.4.7c. INTEREST RATES, 1996-2006

Type of Account	Rates per annum									
	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Central Bank Interest Rates ^{1,2}										
Marginal Lending Facility (Lombard) rate	7,50	7,00	7,00	7,00	5,50	5,00	4,50	5,50	4,25	4,50
Overnight deposit facility rate	5,00	4,00	4,00	4,00	2,50	2,50	2,50	3,50	2,25	2,50
Minimum bid rate on the liquidity providing open market operations i.e. repos	..	4,09	4,09	4,09	4,00	3,75	3,50	4,50	3,25	4,50
Maximum bid rate on the liquidity absorbing open market operations i.e. Reverse Repos/Depos	6,00	..	..	..	4,00	3,75	3,50	4,50	3,25	4,50
Minimum Reserve Account rate	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	4,50	4,00	3,50	4,50	3,25	4,50
Money Market Rate ^{1,3}										
Interbank overnight rate	6,85	4,78	5,15	6,11	5,16	3,53	3,46	4,23	3,61	2,92
Interbank 1 month rate	7,37	4,84	5,54	6,31	5,68	4,17	3,78	4,60	4,04	3,23
Treasury bill rate - 13 weeks	6,12	5,50	5,54	5,75	6,00	4,02	3,51	4,21	4,26	2,56
Treasury bill rate - 52 weeks	..	5,99	6,00	6,21	6,35	4,30	3,70	4,77	4,29	2,89
Government Bond Yields ^{1,3}										
Yield on 5 year development stocks	...	6,96	7,27	7,45	6,96	5,07	4,49	5,92	5,68	3,84
Yield on 10 year development stocks	...	7,22	7,36	7,55	7,66	5,37	4,70	6,07	5,17	4,12
Retail Bank Interest Rates ^{2,4}										
Lending Rates ⁵										
Enterprises: overdraft within limits	8,50	8,00	8,00	8,00	7,12	6,98	6,92	7,92	6,69	6,88
Enterprises: secured loans	8,50	8,00	8,00	8,00	7,12	6,88	6,90	7,92	6,68	6,80
Personal: secured loans	8,50	8,00	8,00	8,00	7,95	7,52	7,53	8,55	7,28	7,48
Housing: loans secured by assignment of life policy	8,50	8,00	8,00	8,00	7,00	6,78	6,30	7,30	5,71	5,84
Credit cards	8,50	9,00	9,00	9,00	9,00	10,33	10,50	11,50	12,00	12,17
Deposit Rates ⁶										
Demand Deposits	2,00	2,00	2,00	2,00	0,90	0,66	0,44	0,63	0,45	0,51
3 month notice - over CYP5.000	5,75	6,50	6,50	6,50	4,00	3,80	3,35	4,44	3,47	3,65
1 year fixed deposits - over CYP5.000	7,00	6,50	6,50	6,50	4,94	4,56	3,45	4,21	3,68	3,58

Notes: 1. As from January 1st, 1996 a new Monetary Framework was established. The most representative interest rates for this new framework are presented in Table A.4.7c.

2. End of year.

3. Yearly average.

4. For the time period 1996-2000, data refer to the upper limit prescribed by the Central Bank of Cyprus.

The Interest Rate Liberalisation Law came into force on January 2001 to provide for the abolition of the interest rate ceiling.

5. As from 2001 onwards data refer to the average of the representative interest rates charged on each loan category as defined by the three largest banks.

6. As from 2001 onwards data refer to the average of the representative interest rates offered on each deposit category, as defined by the three largest banks.

TABLE A.4.8. CO-OPERATIVES BY TYPE AND INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS, 1960-2006

Year	Saving Banks & Co-Operative Credit Societies		Co-Operative Consumer Stores		Other types of Co-Operatives			T O T A L		
	Number of Societies	Individual Members	Number of Societies	Individual Members	Number of Societies	Individual Members	Society Members	Number of Societies	Individual Members	Society Members
1960	407	86.767	297	55.430	66	13.281	1.004	770	155.478	1.004
1970	446	133.874	314	76.023	126	33.422	1.852	886	243.319	1.852
1974	444	121.097	235	54.362	109	20.922	1.661	788	196.381	1.661
1975	453	122.497	228	54.184	104	21.140	1.664	785	197.821	1.664
1980	465	168.443	187	59.297	111	23.575	1.829	763	251.315	1.829
1990	471	314.870	151	45.527	85	22.138	2.292	707	382.897	2.292
1991	472	345.837	149	44.798	85	22.500	2.296	706	413.135	2.296
1992	471	364.188	145	44.800	85	22.800	2.300	701	431.788	2.300
1993	469	383.875	143	45.000	87	23.000	2.305	699	451.875	2.305
1994	472	397.259	139	45.300	89	23.200	2.320	700	465.759	2.320
1995	473	418.444	137	45.500	88	23.300	2.330	698	487.244	2.330
1996	477	418.357	127	33.500	86	23.500	2.280	690	475.357	2.280
1997	475	421.980	124	28.200	89	20.100	2.137	688	470.280	2.137
1998	476	323.980	122	20.000	87	6.520	2.280	685	350.500 ¹	2.280
1999	475	335.000	121	20.400	83	6.600	2.242	679	362.000 ¹	2.242
2000	475	334.500	119	20.100	84	6.400	2.238	678	361.000 ¹	2.238
2001	478	345.800	111	20.600	88	6.600	2.051	677	373.000 ¹	2.051
2002	478	358.000	110	22.100	85	6.900	2.076	673	387.000 ¹	2.076
2003	476	373.000	110	23.100	85	7.400	2.080	671	403.500 ¹	2.080
2004	475	382.700	110	23.500	85	7.600	2.100	670	413.800	2.100
2005	462	396.196	110	23.700	85	7.800	2.120	657	427.696	2.120
2006	408	404.222	105	23.200	85	8.000	2.120	598	435.422	2.120

Note: - Data for 1974 onwards refer to the Government controlled areas only, including Societies which were displaced by the Turkish invading forces.

1. In order to avoid double counting this number includes members who are registered with more than one co-operative societies only once.

Source: Department of Co-operative Development.

TABLE A.4.9. LOANS AND DEPOSITS OF CREDIT SOCIETIES AND SAVING SOCIETIES, 1962-2006

(C£000's)

Type of Loans	1962	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
CREDIT SOCIETIES								
LOANS (outstanding)	5.662	48.047	432.195	1.504.412	1.794.673	2.012.174	2.182.207	2.428.148
Short-term-current a/c	4.212	30.187	195.531	535.846	512.684	442.039	466.622	476.561
Medium-term	1.232	17.668	235.040	949.032	1.242.703	1.491.968	270.636	228.172
Long-term	218	192	1.624	19.534	39.286	78.167	1.444.949	1.723.415
DEPOSITS	5.719	71.438	568.250	1.740.721	2.480.630	2.633.194	2.876.062	3.341.888
At call	969	13.334	98.774	309.484	398.744	496.064	562.112	659.712
Fixed-term	3.719	55.363	461.391	1.419.031	2.066.017	2.120.837	2.293.620	2.654.777
Recurring	428	326	86	78	52	12	2.871	8.722
School savings	603	2.415	7.999	12.128	15.817	16.281	17.459	18.677
SAVING BANKS								
LOANS (outstanding)	1.497	47.390	323.379	895.616	1.045.781	1.135.969	1.257.158	1.392.628
Short-term-current a/c	656	14.054	107.059	331.366	98.233	118.955	116.656	119.359
Medium-term	818	30.266	183.033	452.288	708.081	631.196	146.975	103.368
Long-term	23	3.070	33.287	111.962	239.467	385.818	993.527	1.169.901
DEPOSITS	1.693	53.152	309.583	998.678	1.388.481	1.445.482	1.698.967	1.923.885
At call	400	12.551	68.743	119.884	148.115	231.900	298.905	362.359
Fixed-term	750	38.129	229.185	855.185	1.211.002	1.189.503	1.382.990	1.543.073
Recurring	289	722	5.131	13.473	17.000	11.955	4.000	4.677
School savings	254	1.750	6.524	10.136	12.364	12.124	13.072	13.776

Source: Department of Co-operative Development.

TABLE A.4.10. LOANS AND DEPOSITS OF OTHER TYPES OF CO-OPERATIVES, 1990-2006

(C£000's)

Type of Loans	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
OTHER TYPES OF CO-OPS										
LOANS (outstanding)	32.376	59.689	81.548	83.905	90.441	96.576	106.588	128.269	132.602	133.166
Short-term-current a/c	6.253	11.466	4.132	2.655	3.008	3.548	3.916	10.521	8.528	6.111
Medium-term	1.671	3.512	2.474	2.701	87.433	93.028	102.672	16.547	6.677	4.164
Long-term	24.452	44.711	74.942	78.549	0	0	0	101.201	117.397	122.891
DEPOSITS	25.027	48.640	70.104	82.161	92.202	102.912	116.752	158.967	39.223	29.820
At call	4.921	8.146	23.947	29.991	37.214	41.880	47.512	32.597	11.418	8.896
Fixed-term	20.010	40.299	46.157	52.170	54.988	61.032	69.240	126.019	27.409	20.648
Recurring	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School savings	96	195	0	0	0	0	0	351	396	276

Source: Department of Co-operative Development.

TABLE A.4.11. TRANSACTIONS OF SELECTED CO-OPERATIVE CORPORATIONS, 1961-2006

(C£000's)

Year	Co-operative Consumer Stores		Sales of Co-operative Wholesale Supply Unions				Sodap Sales		
	Purchases	Sales	Spolp	Spel	Spea	Total	Locally	Exports	Total
1961	3.087	3.367	781	681	374	1.836	..	..	1.270
1970	8.495	9.247	1.807	1.604	964	4.375	..	..	1.270
1974	8.376	9.281	3.017	1.983	0	5.000	401	1.349	1.750
1980	16.610	18.764	4.546	2.165	978	7.689	1.220	1.584	2.804
1990	26.548	31.242	8.833	0	906	9.739	2.150	3.990	6.140
1991	25.656	30.205	8.613	0	961	9.574	1.781	3.013	4.794
1992	25.291	29.776	8.711	0	962	9.673	2.350	2.455	4.805
1993	25.840	30.562	8.613	0	831	9.444	1.890	1.586	3.476
1994	25.783	30.500	5.684	0	700	6.384	2.114	3.021	5.135
1995	29.970	37.000	0	0	469	469	2.183	3.589	5.772
1996	43.000	48.000	0	0	418	418	2.426	3.632	6.058
1997	45.000	50.000	0	0	348	348	2.812	3.098	5.910
1998	43.282	48.756	0	0	322	322	2.984	1.432	4.416
1999	48.034	54.190	0	0	314	314	3.694	1.551	5.245
2000	48.542	54.558	0	0	307	307	4.261	2.310	6.571
2001	50.161	56.121	0	0	298	298	5.355	1.063	6.418
2002	52.851	58.428	0	0	302	302	6.170	2.250	8.420
2003	53.355	58.000	0	0	476	476	4.716	1.428	6.144
2004	55.000	60.000	0	0	735	735	4.752	1.766	6.518
2005	57.000	62.000	0	0	840	840	4.124	1.618	5.742
2006	60.000	65.000	0	0	779	779	4.818	487	5.305

Note: Amounts, as from 1999, include also, purchases and sales of petrol and petroleum, electric goods and constructive material
Source: Department of Co-operative Development.

B. PRICES AND INFLATION

- B.1 Consumer Price Index
- B.2 Harmonised Consumer Price Index
- B.3 Wholesale Price Index

B. PRICES AND INFLATION

B.1. Consumer Price Index

B.2. Harmonised Consumer Price Index

B.3. Wholesale Price Index

SCOPE

This section provides basic data on prices, covering consumer price index, cost of living allowance, harmonised consumer price index and wholesale price index.

COVERAGE

As from mid-1974 onwards all data refer to the Government controlled area of the country. For previous years data extend to the whole country.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The first retail price index was initiated in August 1939 and was known as the Cost of Living Index. In 1950, this index was replaced by the present Consumer Price Index. It has been reweighted and rebased several times, namely in 1957, 1967, 1973, 1976/77, 1981, 1986, 1992, 1998 and 2005. The Cost of Living Allowance was first introduced in July 1941. This was known as war bonus and initially was granted to civil servants only. As from 1950, the war bonus was replaced by the present cost of living allowance which gradually was expanded to cover nearly all employees and workers. The weights and selected items in the retail price index are derived from household expenditure surveys which are conducted about every five years, the first systematic one was in 1966. Details on the breakdown of the retail price index are available as from 1950.

The Wholesale Price Index, was first introduced in 1972 and reweighted and rebased in 1982 and in 1990. The weights and selected commodities are derived from the sales of the wholesale trade activity based on various economic surveys conducted in 1968 and on the Censuses of Wholesale and Retail Trade carried out in 1982 and 1989.

The Harmonised Consumer Price Index is compiled by all Member States of the EU under common methodology and regulations for achieving a comparable index of consumer prices. The methodology of the computation of the index is similar to that of the national Consumer Price Index but with two differences, namely that the imputed rents and the motor vehicle circulation licence charges are not taken into account. In addition for the computation of the weights the Harmonised Consumer Price Index takes into account the expenditure of tourists in Cyprus while the national Consumer Price Index is based only on the expenditure of households residing in Cyprus.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

The present Consumer Price Index is classified in the following main groups: Food, and non-alcoholic beverages, Alcoholic beverages and tobacco, Clothing and footwear, Housing, water, electricity and gas, Furnishings, household equipment and supplies, Health, Transport, Communication, Recreation and culture, Education, Restaurants and hotels and Miscellaneous goods and services. The scheme adopted for classifying the consumption expenditure for the derivation of the weights according to major groups and sub-groups of the index is basically the COICOP classification of household final consumption expenditure.

DEFINITIONS USED

Retail Prices refer to the actual prices paid by consumers.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

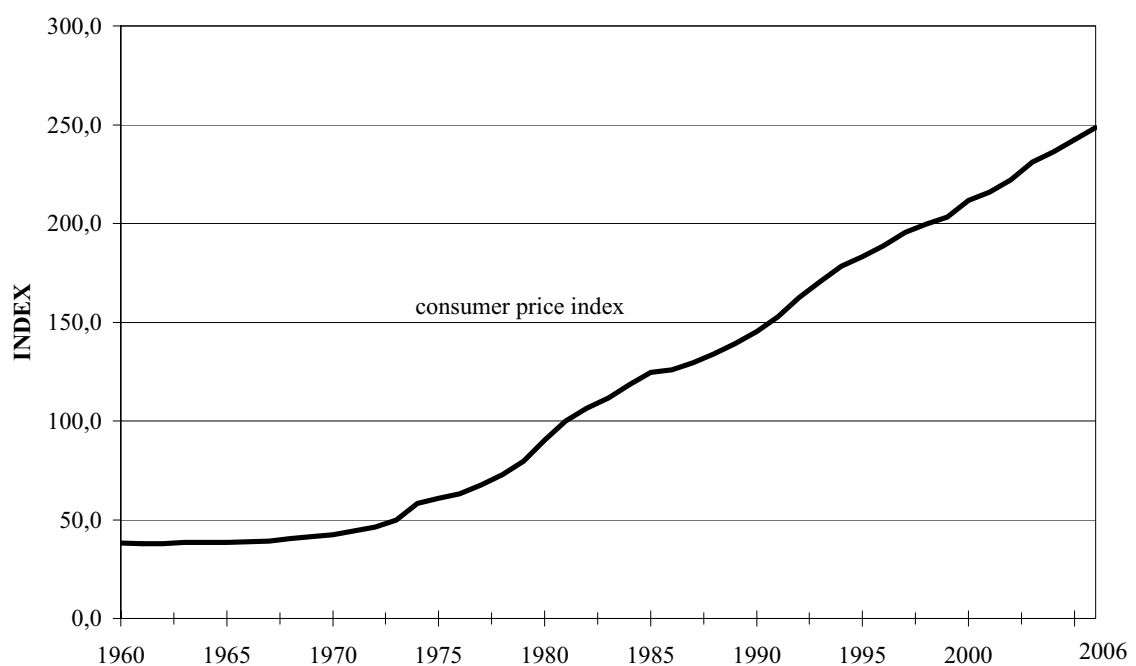
For additional data, reference may be made to the Methodology of the Consumer Price Index, the Wholesale Price Index Methodology and the Monthly Economic Indicators published by the Statistical Service. Information on the consumer price index is also available in the annual Labour Statistics report and the Official Government Gazette.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

TABLE B.1.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1960-2006
(Annual Index and percentage change)

Period	General Index Base:1981=100	Percentage change (%)	Period	General Index Base:1981=100	Percentage change (%)
1960	38,1	0,8	1995	183,1	2,6
1965	38,6	0,3	1996	188,6	3,0
1970	42,5	2,4	1997	195,4	3,6
1974	58,1	16,2	1998	199,8	2,2
1975	60,8	4,6	1999	203,2	1,7
1980	90,3	13,5	2000	211,6	4,1
1985	124,5	5,0	2001	215,8	2,0
1990	145,3	4,5	2002	221,9	2,8
1991	152,6	5,0	2003	231,1	4,1
1992	162,5	6,5	2004	236,4	2,3
1993	170,4	4,9	2005	242,5	2,6
1994	178,4	4,7	2006	248,5	2,5

CHART B.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1960-2006
(Base: 1981=100)



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

TABLE B.1.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY CATEGORY, 1999-2006

TABLE B.1.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY CATEGORY, 1999-2006											(Base: 1998=100)
CATEGORY	Weights										(cont'd)
	(out of 10,000)										
1. FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES <i>FOOD</i> Bread, flour and cereals Meat Fish Milk, cheese and eggs Oils and fats Fruit and vegetables Sugar and confectionery Food other <i>NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</i>	1,820	100,84	106,37	110,73	115,80	121,72	126,55	128,56	134,73		
	1,648	100,46	106,03	110,25	114,92	120,58	125,88	128,24	134,96		
	262	101,48	103,97	107,22	112,46	118,83	128,04	130,92	135,37		
	389	100,77	104,08	110,44	115,07	120,43	133,03	139,36	148,47		
	70	102,18	104,64	108,12	114,72	125,47	128,55	134,63	141,20		
	272	102,05	104,02	105,68	116,38	124,02	131,16	135,86	142,61		
	79	106,58	106,11	104,06	107,32	110,10	110,65	117,15	126,93		
	447	96,87	110,19	115,94	116,62	120,30	116,12	110,95	118,05		
	101	101,43	107,30	112,17	116,35	123,27	133,30	140,61	142,16		
	28	103,29	103,96	105,40	111,49	117,65	119,99	121,12	124,40		
	172	104,43	109,71	115,28	124,24	132,64	133,02	131,66	132,90		
	2. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO <i>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</i> <i>TOBACCO</i>	178	111,08	120,14	123,49	139,94	173,83	191,78	192,22	193,16	
		63	105,06	109,63	115,08	121,66	132,62	135,07	133,04	135,47	
115		114,37	125,90	128,10	149,95	196,40	222,85	224,64	224,80		
3. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR <i>CLOTHING</i> Clothing materials Garments Other clothing articles and accessories Dry cleaning and hire of clothing <i>FOOTWEAR</i> Men's footwear Women's footwear Children's footwear	822	103,45	102,98	96,03	92,71	93,81	93,10	91,09	90,80		
	644	103,34	103,79	95,82	92,08	93,49	92,29	90,50	91,38		
	13	101,99	102,32	101,24	98,92	99,05	97,33	100,18	98,00		
	585	103,39	103,22	93,97	89,59	90,33	88,30	85,48	86,05		
	7	100,85	105,22	106,99	103,09	101,88	103,22	101,46	106,07		
	39	103,46	112,59	119,83	125,16	137,61	148,40	160,71	172,47		
	178	103,88	100,06	96,77	95,00	94,97	96,02	93,21	88,73		
	62	103,63	103,21	102,42	101,43	101,27	100,09	100,38	101,73		
	73	103,73	97,31	93,26	93,92	94,65	95,49	91,32	82,46		
	43	104,49	100,91	94,58	87,55	86,42	91,06	86,06	82,64		
	4. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS Rents for housing Repair and maintenance of the dwelling Water supply and other services Electricity, gas and other fuels	2,127	102,59	108,20	109,91	114,40	120,16	125,19	131,97	138,44	
		1,667	102,57	104,22	106,30	110,27	113,25	117,34	121,73	125,80	
		111	103,10	105,80	110,83	113,81	118,89	124,76	130,22	132,04	
102		102,59	103,66	104,21	120,48	122,86	126,51	133,06	138,94		
247		102,52	137,94	136,23	140,00	166,24	177,83	201,42	224,32		
5. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES Furniture, furnishings and carpets Household textiles Household appliances Glassware, tableware and household utensils Tools and equipment for house and garden Non-durable household goods Domestic and household services		708	99,94	101,41	101,56	102,38	106,05	105,57	106,18	106,31	
		139	100,23	107,12	108,25	111,67	119,12	114,48	116,59	119,52	
		70	102,75	101,30	97,30	86,74	85,72	90,10	90,25	87,85	
		146	97,10	96,20	94,69	93,02	91,70	88,59	87,94	86,67	
		92	100,40	100,56	101,62	106,72	115,40	117,40	117,81	115,89	
		32	99,07	100,13	101,71	105,11	110,35	111,61	112,19	111,88	
		141	100,97	103,80	106,16	110,16	116,96	118,47	119,53	120,83	
		88	100,18	98,66	98,28	97,70	96,61	96,79	96,95	97,13	

(cont'd)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

TABLE B.1.2 (cont'd). CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY CATEGORY, 1999-2006

		(Base: 1998=100)									
CATEGORY	Weights (out of 10,000)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		
6. HEALTH	492	102,68	109,02	114,92	120,32	127,14	131,86	132,33	134,05		
Medical products & equipment	159	101,57	106,63	111,47	112,21	108,61	103,80	92,88	90,21		
Out-patient services	247	101,80	107,68	112,73	120,25	133,14	141,73	147,69	152,34		
Hospital services	86	107,28	117,29	127,59	135,51	144,14	155,37	161,12	166,58		
7. TRANSPORT	1,742	99,76	105,44	107,86	108,27	108,65	105,26	109,24	112,38		
Purchase of vehicles	943	98,55	102,28	102,84	97,63	89,51	77,29	75,42	74,35		
Operation of personal transport equipment	690	101,52	110,64	114,66	122,18	133,34	141,52	153,84	152,06		
Transport services	109	99,05	99,90	108,08	112,37	117,97	117,65	119,55	130,18		
8. COMMUNICATION	179	95,44	85,55	87,02	79,36	73,68	67,42	60,45	59,34		
Postal services	4	100,00	100,00	110,42	115,63	126,54	127,53	127,53	129,01		
Telephone equipment and services	175	95,33	85,22	86,49	78,53	72,47	66,06	58,91	57,80		
9. RECREATION AND CULTURE	588	100,39	100,19	99,69	101,88	105,49	107,87	109,00	108,64		
Audio-visual equipment and computers	223	96,99	96,70	94,61	95,61	99,43	97,30	95,78	92,38		
Recreation and cultural services	150	103,65	99,98	97,52	99,91	103,58	105,80	107,62	116,36		
Newspapers and books	144	100,94	103,30	105,84	108,50	112,21	120,26	124,86	126,05		
Package holidays	71	103,06	105,29	107,74	112,29	114,97	120,33	121,24	118,69		
10. EDUCATION	233	105,26	109,33	114,35	120,88	125,74	130,73	137,53	143,97		
Pre-primary education	28	108,61	112,23	115,39	118,82	121,19	126,68	137,59	142,93		
Primary education	25	104,67	108,70	113,82	121,54	128,60	135,53	143,11	150,55		
Secondary education	137	104,33	108,97	115,24	122,97	128,80	133,43	139,59	146,12		
Tertiary education	36	104,11	107,13	109,83	114,60	117,12	122,35	127,20	133,93		
Other education	7	118,07	118,07	118,07	118,07	118,07	120,08	130,12	130,12		
11. RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	607	103,66	109,68	116,25	120,86	127,29	133,26	137,64	140,64		
Catering services	586	103,80	109,62	116,15	120,66	126,91	132,86	137,09	140,15		
Accommodation services	21	99,66	111,31	118,92	126,53	137,91	144,43	152,80	154,56		
12. MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	504	101,47	105,69	109,88	115,91	122,29	128,60	133,52	136,50		
Personal care	314	102,06	107,56	112,33	119,01	124,94	129,24	134,49	137,64		
Personal effects	56	98,36	100,96	104,22	113,15	119,93	119,47	119,70	121,91		
Social protection	30	106,17	113,62	121,79	126,97	130,86	135,52	138,87	143,55		
Insurance	70	100,04	100,22	102,95	103,48	113,66	135,90	145,81	149,60		
Other services	34	100,00	100,40	100,33	107,74	111,97	116,63	117,32	117,17		
GENERAL INDEX	10,000	101,63	105,84	107,93	110,96	115,55	118,19	121,22	124,24		

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

CHART B.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (SELECTED GROUPS), 1999-2006

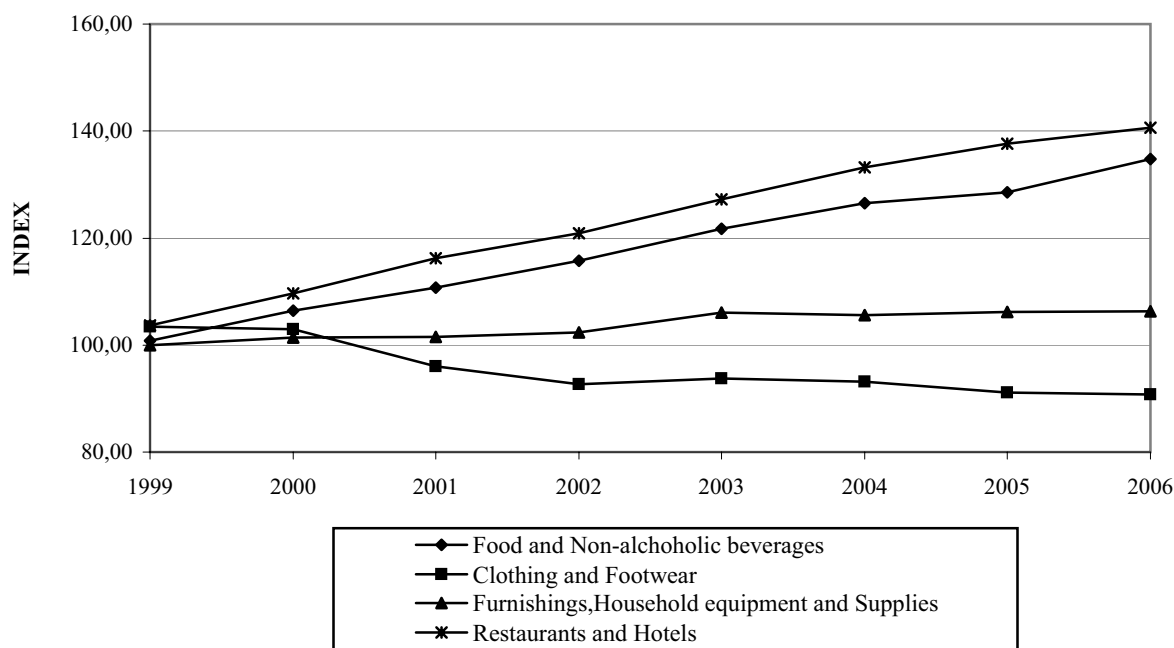


TABLE B.1.3. COST-OF-LIVING ALLOWANCE GRANTED TO EMPLOYEES, 1960-2006

Period		C.O.L.A. % on basic Salary	Period		C.O.L.A. % on basic Salary
From	To		From	To	
1.2.60	30.6.61	28,50	1.1.98	30.6.98	196,77
1.9.70	28.2.71	19,35	1.7.98	31.12.98	197,24
1.7.80	31.12.80	33,00	1.1.99	30.6.99	203,16
1.1.90	30.6.90	110,65	1.7.99	31.12.99	200,95
1.7.90	31.12.90	117,05	1.1.00	30.6.00	208,41
1.1.91	30.6.91	120,72	1.7.00	31.12.00	214,67
1.7.91	31.12.91	127,45	1.1.01	30.6.01	219,61
1.1.92	30.6.92	132,41	1.7.01	31.12.01	220,86
1.7.92	31.12.92	142,57	1.1.02	30.6.02	226,03
1.1.93	30.6.93	147,18	1.7.02	31.12.02	228,64
1.7.93	31.12.93	154,18	1.1.03	30.6.03	233,14
1.1.94	30.6.94	159,49	1.7.03	31.12.03	239,14
1.7.94	31.12.94	163,28	1.1.04	30.6.04	241,11
1.1.95	30.6.95	173,15	1.7.04	31.12.04	242,10
1.7.95	31.12.95	173,01	1.1.05	30.6.05	250,69
1.1.96	30.6.96	177,46	1.7.05	31.12.05	251,29
1.7.96	31.12.96	181,09	1.1.06	30.6.06	259,65
1.1.97	30.6.97	185,78	1.7.06	31.12.06	262,78
1.7.97	31.12.97	190,55			

HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

TABLE B.2.1. HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY CATEGORY, 1998-2006

(Base: 2005=100)

Categories Goods and Services	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
General Index	83,21	84,15	88,25	90,00	92,51	96,18	98,00	100,00	102,25
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	77,00	77,07	81,16	84,55	89,45	94,13	97,70	100,00	105,56
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	56,73	63,18	68,58	70,89	77,91	91,95	99,54	100,00	100,91
Clothing and footwear	109,07	112,85	112,20	104,18	100,47	101,75	100,91	100,00	95,75
Housing, water electricity and gas	62,34	64,44	74,93	75,23	78,99	87,67	92,03	100,00	107,75
Furnishings, household equipment and supplies	94,08	94,02	95,29	95,35	96,36	99,95	99,65	100,00	100,27
Health	78,09	79,40	83,35	87,69	91,74	96,85	100,47	100,00	101,92
Transport	90,82	90,65	96,00	98,32	99,08	99,25	96,79	100,00	103,76
Communications	204,96	195,91	175,48	168,46	145,52	125,90	110,38	100,00	97,52
Recreation and culture	96,16	95,90	95,93	95,26	96,11	97,33	99,51	100,00	100,04
Education	73,32	77,83	80,62	83,60	87,86	91,07	94,98	100,00	105,24
Restaurants and hotels	70,80	73,39	79,30	84,11	87,79	92,90	97,27	100,00	100,24
Miscellaneous goods and services	77,15	78,08	81,24	84,43	89,58	93,98	97,35	100,00	103,09

TABLE B.2.2. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE OF THE HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY CATEGORY, 1997-2006

(Base: 2005=100)

Categories Goods and Services	1998/97	1999/98	2000/99	2001/00	2002/01	2003/02	2004/03	2005/04	2006/05
General Index	2,3	1,1	4,9	2,0	2,8	4,0	1,9	2,0	2,2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3,6	0,1	5,3	4,2	5,8	5,2	3,8	2,4	5,6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	11,0	11,4	8,5	3,4	9,9	18,0	8,3	0,5	0,9
Clothing and footwear	2,3	3,5	-0,6	-7,1	-3,6	1,3	-0,8	-0,9	-4,3
Housing, water electricity and gas	-1,8	3,4	16,3	0,4	5,0	11,0	5,0	8,7	7,7
Furnishings, household equipment and supplies	1,6	-0,1	1,4	0,1	1,1	3,7	-0,3	0,4	0,3
Health	2,1	1,7	5,0	5,2	4,6	5,6	3,7	-0,5	1,9
Transport	1,1	-0,2	5,9	2,4	0,8	0,2	-2,5	3,3	3,8
Communications	-0,7	-4,4	-10,4	-4,0	-13,6	-13,5	-12,3	-9,4	-2,5
Recreation and culture	3,1	-0,3	0,0	-0,7	0,9	1,3	2,2	0,5	0,0
Education	5,9	6,1	3,6	3,7	5,1	3,7	4,3	5,3	5,2
Restaurants and hotels	3,7	3,7	8,0	6,1	4,4	5,8	4,7	2,8	0,2
Miscellaneous goods and services	1,5	1,2	4,0	3,9	6,1	4,9	3,6	2,7	3,1

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX

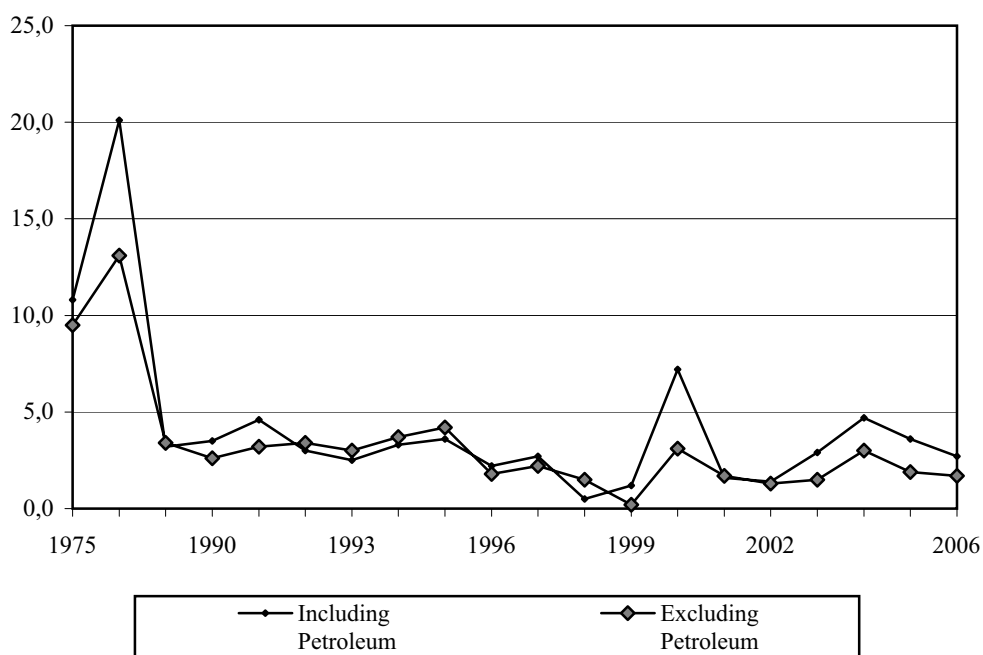
TABLE B.3.1. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX, 1974-2006

(Base 1982=100)

Year	General Index		% Increase over previous year	
	Including Petroleum	Excluding Petroleum	Including Petroleum	Excluding Petroleum
1974	50,7	57,8		
1975	56,2	63,3	10,8	9,5
1980	85,6	87,4	20,1	13,1
1985	112,3	115,1	3,2	3,4
1990	118,0	132,1	3,5	2,6
1991	123,4	136,3	4,6	3,2
1992	127,1	140,9	2,9	3,4
1993	130,2	145,1	2,5	3,0
1994	134,6	150,4	3,3	3,7
1995	139,4	156,7	3,6	4,2
1996	142,5	159,6	2,2	1,8
1997	146,4	163,1	2,7	2,2
1998	147,1	165,5	0,5	1,5
1999	148,9	165,8	1,2	0,2
2000	159,6	170,9	7,2	3,1
2001	162,1	173,8	1,6	1,7
2002	164,3	176,0	1,4	1,3
2003	169,1	178,7	2,9	1,5
2004	177,1	184,0	4,7	3,0
2005	183,4	187,5	3,6	1,9
2006	188,3	190,8	2,7	1,7

Note: - The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
 - Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of indices with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

CHART B.3. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL INCREASE OF THE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX, 1975-2006



WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX

TABLE B.3.2. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX BY TRADING ACTIVITY, 1994-2006

(Base: 1990=100)

Trading Activity	Weight (%)	1994	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Foodstuffs	5,2	112,0	118,4	125,5	131,1	133,0	137,5	143,0	148,1	152,6	159,2	163,9	168,2
Beverages	2,5	122,5	128,1	137,1	144,7	153,5	157,7	162,0	173,9	184,9	194,0	192,9	191,7
Cigarettes and tobacco	1,3	144,1	147,5	149,5	161,7	182,4	196,7	197,0	197,6	232,2	264,5	266,9	269,3
Chemical products	3,0	112,5	116,5	122,5	125,6	126,6	130,0	137,1	139,6	141,4	143,0	143,3	143,6
Textiles, textile yarn and wearing apparel	1,7	117,3	120,6	124,8	124,8	123,9	124,5	124,3	124,7	125,9	125,6	125,5	125,4
Construction materials	3,1	106,6	110,7	115,7	116,3	113,7	118,9	122,0	123,7	127,8	141,0	144,6	147,7
Electrical goods, for electrical installation	0,5	101,5	107,4	106,6	107,3	103,9	105,5	107,7	106,8	105,5	108,0	112,8	117,3
Electrical household goods	1,6	104,6	106,5	108,9	109,6	107,5	108,4	108,7	109,5	109,1	109,0	111,2	113,4
General wholesale trade	1,2	116,4	120,3	126,4	127,7	127,2	129,8	134,3	136,6	144,9	154,8	170,4	177,3
Government marketing commissions	1,4	115,7	122,7	138,9	140,1	139,1	140,0	133,1	133,9	133,9	161,7	164,0	166,2
Machinery, vehicles and spare parts	2,6	116,3	118,9	121,9	123,6	125,5	127,5	128,7	131,6	131,4	132,4	135,3	137,7
Petroleum products	6,6	128,2	128,1	145,1	142,5	147,4	199,6	211,2	213,9	239,4	290,7	318,3	345,7
Fruit and vegetables	1,9	134,3	121,8	146,1	146,0	134,2	156,3	156,3	164,5	161,7	156,2	146,6	139,2
Books, stationary and other paper products	0,6	104,8	125,3	120,0	121,8	120,3	127,0	132,2	128,1	128,9	131,9	135,0	137,9
Glassware, gifts, souvenirs and toys	0,9	121,5	125,4	130,8	132,9	133,1	132,7	135,1	135,6	139,3	140,7	142,1	143,5
Raw materials													
(Animal skins, aluminium bars, pipes etc.)	0,9	99,8	109,1	106,9	107,1	104,2	109,0	112,3	112,5	109,9	112,9	115,2	117,5
Wholesale trade n.e.c.	3,8	111,0	113,0	121,9	120,9	119,9	124,6	127,2	128,1	130,1	138,6	140,4	142,0
Other (direct sales by producers and importers)	61,2	112,0	116,8	121,0	121,0	122,6	129,1	129,9	131,1	132,8	134,6	139,3	142,3
TOTAL	100,0	114,0	118,2	124,1	124,7	126,2	135,3	137,4	139,3	143,3	150,1	155,4	159,6

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX

TABLE B.3.3. PERCENTAGE ANNUAL CHANGE OF THE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX BY TRADING ACTIVITY, 1996-2006

(Base:1990=100)

Trading Activity	1997/6	1998/7	1999/8	2000/99	2001/00	2002/01	2003/02	2004/03	2005/04	2006/05
Foodstuffs	2,9	4,5	1,4	3,4	4,0	3,6	3,1	4,3	2,9	2,6
Beverages	2,2	5,6	6,1	2,7	2,7	7,4	6,3	4,9	-0,5	-0,6
Cigarettes and tobacco	1,3	8,1	12,8	7,9	0,1	0,3	17,6	13,9	0,9	0,9
Chemical products	2,7	2,5	0,8	2,7	5,4	1,9	1,3	1,1	0,2	0,2
Textiles, textile yarn and wearing apparel	1,9	0,0	-0,7	0,5	-0,1	0,3	0,9	-0,2	-0,1	-0,1
Construction materials	3,4	0,5	-2,2	4,5	2,6	1,4	3,3	10,2	2,6	2,1
Electrical goods, for electrical installation	0,3	0,6	-3,2	1,5	2,1	-0,8	-1,3	2,4	4,4	4,0
Electrical household goods	1,4	0,6	-1,9	0,9	0,3	0,7	-0,4	0,0	2,0	2,0
General wholesale trade	2,0	1,0	-0,4	2,0	3,5	1,7	6,1	6,9	10,0	4,0
Government marketing commissions	2,5	0,9	-0,7	0,6	-4,9	0,5	0,0	20,8	1,4	1,3
Machinery, vehicles and spare parts	1,5	1,4	1,6	1,6	0,9	2,3	-0,1	0,7	2,2	1,8
Petroleum products	11,5	-1,8	3,5	35,4	5,8	1,3	11,9	21,4	9,5	8,6
Fruit and vegetables	12,4	-0,1	-8,1	16,5	0,0	5,2	-1,7	-3,4	-6,2	-5,0
Books, stationary and other paper products	-8,1	1,5	-1,2	5,6	4,1	-3,1	0,6	2,3	2,4	2,1
Glassware, gifts, souvenirs and toys	0,1	1,6	0,1	-0,3	1,8	0,4	2,8	1,0	1,0	1,0
Raw materials										
(Animal skins, aluminium bars, pipes etc.)	0,8	0,3	-2,7	4,6	3,0	0,2	-2,3	2,7	2,0	2,0
Wholesale trade n.e.c.	2,2	-0,8	-0,8	3,9	2,1	0,7	1,5	6,6	1,3	1,1
Other (direct sales by producers and importers)	1,7	0,0	1,3	5,4	0,6	0,9	1,4	1,3	3,5	2,2
TOTAL	2,7	0,5	1,2	7,2	1,6	1,4	2,9	4,7	3,6	2,7

Note: - The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
- Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of indices with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

C. POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

- C.1 Census years
- C.2 Population
- C.3 Demography
- C.4 Crime
- C.5 Education
- C.6 Health
- C.7 Welfare

C. POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

C.1. Census years

C.2. Population

C.3. Demography

SCOPE

This section provides population estimates, vital and demographic statistics and rates which relate to births, deaths, marriages, divorces and migration.

COVERAGE

The data presented in this section are in three parts. The first part (Tables C.1.1 – C.1.6) refers to census years covering the whole population of the country until 1974 and the Government controlled area after 1974. The second part presents population figures. Tables (C.2.1 – C.2.2) give estimates of the total population both in the Government controlled area and the Turkish occupied area while the rest of tables refer to the Government controlled area only. Illegal settlers from Turkey are not included in the statistics. The third part (Tables C.3.1 – C.3.10) gives demographic indicators of fertility, mortality, nuptiality, divorces and migration in the Government controlled area.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Population estimates are based on census figures which are updated annually to take account of the components of change, births, deaths and net migration. Censuses had been carried out since 1881 at decennial intervals up to 1931 and then in 1946, 1960, 1973, 1976, 1982, 1992 and 2001. The last four censuses (the Census of Households in 1976, the Census of Housing of 1982 and the Census of Population of 1992 and 2001) were conducted in the Government controlled area. Population estimates for the period 1993-2000 have been revised on the basis of the most recent results of the 2001 Census of Population.

Births and Deaths. Statistics of births are now based on registered events. Statistics of deaths up to 2004 were based on two sources of data, registrations of deaths and monthly reports by priests. Estimates were obtained through matching of individual events using the Chandrasekar -Deming method. In 2005 and 2006 death registration was almost complete, complemented with data provided by priests, without any additional estimation.

Marriages and Divorces. Information relating to marriages is extracted from the Registers of the six ecclesiastical districts of the Cyprus Orthodox Church and of the Armenian, Maronite and Catholic churches. For civil marriages data are supplied by the Ministry of Interior. Data on divorces were obtained from the Ecclesiastical Courts of the Cyprus Orthodox Church up to 1991, the Supreme Court up to 1998 and District Courts up to 2000. Since 1991 data on divorces are obtained from Family Courts.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

De jure population comprises all the persons who have their usual residence in Cyprus. This concept was used in censuses and population estimates after 1960.

De facto population comprises all the persons who were actually present in the country at a given time. This concept had been applied during all population censuses up to 1960.

Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas. In Cyprus there are six urban areas comprising the capitals of the six administrative districts. Up to 1960 only the urban area of Lefkosia included municipality and suburbs. In 1973 Lemesos suburbs were added to the Lemesos urban area. In

the 1982 Housing Census, the urban population, in the Government controlled area covered in addition to the towns proper and suburbs the greater urban areas. As from 1989 the urban areas comprise the areas covered by the Local Town Plans as follows:

- Lefkosia:** the municipalities of: Lefkosia, Agios Dometios, Egkomi, Strovolos, Aglantzia, Lakatameia, Latsia and the communities of Anthoupoli Refugee housing estate and Geri.
- Larnaka:** the municipalities of: Larnaka, Aradippou, the communities of Livadia, Dromo-laxia, Meneou and the coastal zone of Oroklini and Pyla and part of Kalochorio.
- Lemesos:** the municipalities of: Lemesos, Kato Polemidhia, Mesa Geitonia, Agios Athanasios, Germasogeia, the communities of Pano Polemidia and Ypsonas, the coastal area of Mouttagiaka, Agios Tychonas, Parekklesia, Monagrouli, Moni, Pyrgos and part of Tserkezoi.
- Pafos:** the municipalities of: Pafos, and Geroskipou, the communities of Chlorakas, Agia Marinouda, Koloni, Acheleia, Konia, Empa, Lempa, Kisonerga, Tala, Trimithousa, Mesogi and Mesa Chorio, parts of Timi, Agia Varvara, Marathounta, Koili and of Peyeia municipality.

Crude birth, death, marriage or divorce rate is the number of births, deaths, marriages or divorces per thousand population.

Sex ratio at birth gives the number of male births per thousand female births.

General fertility rate is the number of births per thousand women in the reproductive age-groups, 15-49.

Age specific fertility rate is the number of births occurring to women of given age-group during a year divided by the total number of women in that age-group.

Total fertility rate gives the number of children a woman would have if she experienced the age specific fertility rates of a given year and she lived until the end of her reproductive life i.e. until her 50th birthday.

Gross reproduction rate shows the number of daughters a woman would have if she experienced the age specific fertility rates of a given year and she lived until the end of her reproductive life.

Net reproduction rate shows the number of daughters a woman would have if she experienced the fertility and mortality of a given period.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn baby is expected to live if mortality in the various age-groups remains at the level of the period on which the life expectancy was computed.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths under one year old per thousand live births.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Relevant publications for population and demographic data are the Census reports and the annual Demographic Reports published since 1963, preceded by the "Vital and Migration Statistics" issued annually during the period 1955-1962. Additional information may be found in the "Demographic Survey 1980/81", "Demographic Trends in Cyprus", "Mortality in Cyprus" and other research papers and reports issued from time to time by the Department of Statistics and Research. The book on "Population and Human Resources Development in Cyprus" provides a synthesis of research and other activities related to population issues. Population projections are given in a report entitled "Population and Household projections, 2002-2052". Population policy issues can be found in the various Development Plans published by the Planning Bureau as well as occasional papers prepared by the Statistical Service.

TABLE C.1.1. POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS

Census Date	Population			Numerical Increase			Annual Rate of Growth (%)
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1881, 4th April	186.173	95.015	91.158				
1891, 6th April	209.286	106.838	102.448	23.113	11.823	11.290	1,2
1901, 31st March	237.022	121.066	115.956	27.736	14.228	13.508	1,3
1911, 2nd April	274.108	139.383	134.725	37.086	18.317	18.769	1,5
1921, 24th April	310.715	155.965	154.750	36.607	16.582	20.025	1,3
1931, 27th April	347.959	172.754	175.205	37.244	16.789	20.455	1,1
1946, 10th November	450.114	222.510	227.604	102.155	49.756	52.399	1,7
1960, 11th December	573.566	281.983	291.583	123.452	59.473	63.979	1,7
1973, 1st April	631.778	312.566	319.212	58.212	30.583	27.629	0,8
1976, 30th September ¹	497.879	248.711	249.168				
1982, 1st October ¹	522.845	259.938	262.907	24.966	11.227	13.739	0,8
1992, 1st October ¹	615.013	306.383	308.630	92.168	46.445	45.723	1,6
2001, 1st October ¹	703.529	345.322	358.207	88.516	38.942	49.574	1,5

Notes: - Up to 1960 the data refer to the de facto population, but thereafter to the de jure.

- The annual rate of growth of population is based on the formula $P_t = P_0 (1+r)^t$ where P_0 is the population at the beginning of the period, t is the period of time in years, r is the average annual rate of increase and P_t is the population at the end of the period.

1. Censuses after 1974 refer to the Government controlled area. Figures have been adjusted for underenumeration as well as to include certain population groups not covered by the census.

CENSUS YEARS

TABLE C.1.2. DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY DISTRICT, CENSUS YEARS

District	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1946	1960	1973	1976	1982	1992	2001
ALL DISTRICTS	186.173	209.286	237.022	274.108	310.715	347.959	450.114	573.566	631.778	497.879	522.845	615.013	703.529
Lefkosia	56.312	61.695	71.289	81.497	93.765	110.010	145.965	204.283	232.702	197.519	215.105	249.601	279.545
Keryneia	13.216	15.004	16.808	19.752	21.615	22.659	28.174	30.946	32.586	..	..	..	..
Ammochoostos	38.207	41.423	48.508	58.530	63.755	71.472	94.474	114.309	123.856	24.113	26.198	31.513	38.371
Larnaka	20.766	23.760	26.073	29.737	34.918	42.208	52.189	58.619	60.714	81.557	86.269	102.794	117.124
Lemesos	29.248	35.730	39.139	46.084	54.332	57.841	75.421	107.262	124.855	146.552	148.670	177.440	201.057
Pafos	28.424	31.674	35.205	38.508	42.330	43.769	53.891	58.147	57.065	48.138	46.603	53.665	67.432
URBAN AREAS	35.126	38.695	44.103	51.973	61.512	76.351	115.808	205.983	266.803	262.146	332.215	416.082	485.304
Lefkosia	15.202	16.224	19.546	21.921	25.438	33.497	53.324	95.343	115.718	120.873	152.200	181.234	205.633
Keryneia	1.192	1.322	1.336	1.726	1.910	2.137	2.916	3.441	3.892	..	..	..	..
Ammochoostos	2.564	3.367	3.825	5.327	6.980	8.979	16.194	34.752	38.960	..	..	..	..
Larnaka	7.833	7.593	7.964	9.262	9.765	11.872	14.772	19.807	19.608	28.739	49.344	62.178	71.740
Lemesos	6.131	7.388	8.298	10.302	13.302	15.349	22.799	43.561	79.641	101.896	109.410	139.424	160.733
Pafos	2.204	2.801	3.134	3.435	4.117	4.517	5.803	9.079	8.984	10.638	21.261	33.246	47.198
RURAL AREAS	151.047	170.591	192.919	222.135	249.203	271.608	334.306	367.583	364.975	235.733	190.630	198.931	218.225
Lefkosia	41.110	45.471	51.743	59.576	68.327	76.513	92.641	108.940	116.984	76.646	62.905	68.367	73.912
Keryneia	12.024	13.682	15.472	18.026	19.705	20.522	25.258	27.505	28.694	..	..	..	..
Ammochoostos	35.643	38.056	44.683	53.203	56.775	62.493	78.280	79.557	84.896	24.113	26.198	31.513	38.371
Larnaka	12.933	16.167	18.109	20.475	25.153	30.336	37.417	38.812	41.106	52.818	36.925	40.616	45.384
Lemesos	23.117	28.342	30.841	35.782	41.030	42.492	52.622	63.701	45.214	44.656	39.260	38.016	40.324
Pafos	26.220	28.873	32.071	35.073	38.213	39.252	48.088	49.068	48.081	37.500	25.342	20.419	20.234

Notes: - Up to 1960 the data refer to the de facto population, but thereafter to the de jure.

- Figures after 1974 refer to the Government controlled area

- Over the years the urban areas expand and the figures are not strictly comparable as they do not correspond to the same geographical area.

CENSUS YEARS

TABLE C.1.3. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, CENSUS YEARS
(for persons aged 15 and over)

Marital status	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1946	1960	1973	1976	1982	1992	2001
TOTAL	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Never married	29,4	30,3	30,9	29,9	33,2	33,0	29,8	25,1	29,9	29,9	26,3	22,5	26,1
Married	59,7	59,0	59,5	60,8	58,2	56,9	61,7	66,6	63,5	62,5	66,1	69,5	65,2
Widowed	10,6	10,6	9,5	9,3	8,5	9,6	7,7	7,2	5,8	6,6	6,4	6,3	5,9
Divorced/Separated ¹	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,5	0,8	1,0	0,8	0,8	1,1	1,6	2,6
Not stated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2
MALES	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Never married	35,7	36,6	36,3	35,4	38,2	37,4	33,6	27,5	32,4	32,6	29,5	25,8	29,2
Married	59,3	58,4	59,2	60,1	58,1	57,7	62,2	68,6	64,8	63,9	67,2	70,6	66,6
Widowed	4,9	5,0	4,5	4,5	3,7	4,5	3,7	3,0	2,3	2,8	2,7	2,5	2,3
Divorced/Separated ¹	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,4	0,5	0,7	0,4	0,4	0,5	1,0	1,7
Not stated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,2
FEMALES	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Never married	23,1	24,0	25,4	24,2	28,3	28,7	26,1	22,8	27,5	27,2	23,2	19,4	23,2
Married	60,1	59,6	60,0	61,5	58,2	56,1	61,2	64,7	62,2	61,1	65,0	68,4	63,9
Widowed	16,3	16,3	14,5	14,3	13,4	14,6	11,7	11,1	9,0	10,2	10,0	9,9	9,2
Divorced/Separated ¹	0,5	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,6	1,0	1,3	1,2	1,3	1,7	2,3	3,5
Not stated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,0	0,2

Notes: - Up to 1960 the data refer to the de facto population, but thereafter to the de jure.

- Figures after 1974 refer to the Government controlled area.

1. "Separated" were included in "Married" since 1992.

TABLE C.1.4. POPULATION BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX, CENSUS YEARS

(%)

Census Year	Sex	Total	0-14	15-29	30-44	45-64	65+
1881	Total	100,0	38,5	21,9	19,7	14,1	5,8
	Males	100,0	39,1	21,0	19,5	14,5	5,9
	Females	100,0	37,9	23,0	19,9	13,6	5,6
1891	Total	100,0	37,2	25,2	18,7	14,5	4,4
	Males	100,0	37,9	24,0	18,5	15,1	4,5
	Females	100,0	36,6	26,3	19,0	13,9	4,2
1901	Total	100,0	36,3	25,7	19,0	14,8	4,2
	Males	100,0	36,8	24,8	18,8	15,1	4,5
	Females	100,0	35,9	26,5	19,0	14,7	3,9
1911	Total	100,0	37,3	24,6	18,8	14,9	4,4
	Males	100,0	37,5	23,7	18,9	15,2	4,7
	Females	100,0	37,0	25,7	18,7	14,4	4,2
1921	Total	100,0	36,4	25,9	18,1	15,4	4,2
	Males	100,0	37,0	24,8	18,0	15,9	4,3
	Females	100,0	35,8	27,0	18,1	15,0	4,1
1931	Total	100,0	33,4	27,7	18,1	16,0	4,8
	Males	100,0	34,4	26,5	17,8	16,3	5,0
	Females	100,0	32,4	28,8	18,3	15,8	4,7
1946	Total	100,0	33,9	25,8	18,8	15,7	5,8
	Males	100,0	34,9	25,3	18,4	15,7	5,7
	Females	100,0	32,9	26,3	19,1	15,8	5,9
1960	Total	100,0	36,3	23,5	17,1	16,7	6,4
	Males	100,0	37,8	22,9	16,6	16,5	6,2
	Females	100,0	35,0	23,9	17,6	17,0	6,5
1973	Total	100,0	28,9	27,3	17,0	17,3	9,5
	Males	100,0	29,9	27,9	16,2	16,9	9,1
	Females	100,0	27,8	26,8	17,6	18,0	9,8
1976	Total	100,0	25,4	29,0	17,9	17,6	10,1
	Males	100,0	26,1	29,8	17,8	17,0	9,3
	Females	100,0	24,6	28,2	18,1	18,2	10,9
1982	Total	100,0	25,0	26,6	20,0	17,6	10,8
	Males	100,0	25,9	27,5	19,9	16,8	9,9
	Females	100,0	24,2	25,7	20,2	18,3	11,6
1992	Total	100,0	25,4	22,0	22,2	19,4	11,0
	Males	100,0	26,3	22,4	22,5	18,8	10,0
	Females	100,0	24,5	21,6	22,0	19,8	12,1
2001	Total	100,0	21,5	22,6	22,0	22,2	11,7
	Males	100,0	22,5	23,0	21,6	22,3	10,6
	Females	100,0	20,6	22,1	22,5	22,1	12,7

Notes: - Up to 1960 the data refer to the de facto population, but thereafter to the de jure.
 - Figures after 1974 refer to the Government controlled area.

**TABLE C.1.5. POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND COMMUNITIES BY SIZE,
1992 AND 2001 CENSUSES**

District	Number of inhabitants									
	Total	Under 200	200- 499	500- 999	1000- 1999	2000- 4999	5000- 9999	10000- 19999	20000- 49999	50000+
1992 CENSUS										
<i>NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES AND COMMUNITIES</i>										
Lefkosia	105	28	30	17	12	11	1	3	2	1
Keryneia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ammochostos	9	0	0	0	3	5	1	0	0	0
Larnaka	52	13	11	14	5	7	1	0	1	0
Lemesos	112	55	33	8	6	5	2	2	0	1
Pafos	108	63	26	11	4	3	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	386	159	100	50	30	31	5	6	3	2
<i>POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND COMMUNITIES</i>										
Lefkosia	244.779	2.619	9.794	12.669	16.113	34.548	9.942	39.627	67.968	51.499
Keryneia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ammochostos	30.798	0	0	0	5.331	17.746	7.721	0	0	0
Larnaka	100.242	1.341	3.398	10.716	7.800	26.178	7.223	0	43.586	0
Lemesos	173.634	5.761	9.960	5.812	7.650	16.965	12.832	27.518	0	87.136
Pafos	52.572	4.416	7.800	7.569	5.078	8.257	0	19.452	0	0
TOTAL	602.025	14.137	30.952	36.766	41.972	103.694	37.718	86.597	111.554	138.635
2001 CENSUS										
<i>NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES AND COMMUNITIES</i>										
Lefkosia	105	35	20	16	15	9	3	4	2	1
Keryneia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ammochostos	9	0	0	0	2	6	0	1	0	0
Larnaka	54	16	7	12	9	8	0	1	1	0
Lemesos	110	55	31	6	6	6	3	2	0	1
Pafos	110	70	20	11	4	3	1	0	1	0
TOTAL	388	176	78	45	36	32	7	8	4	2
<i>POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND COMMUNITIES</i>										
Lefkosia	273.642	3.381	6.896	10.089	19.958	24.003	17.564	56.917	76.309	58.525
Keryneia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ammochostos	37.738	0	0	0	3.598	23.049	0	11.091	0	0
Larnaka	115.268	1.513	2.139	8.499	12.060	32.943	0	11.448	46.666	0
Lemesos	196.553	5.307	9.825	4.526	7.819	18.666	24.143	32.017	0	94.250
Pafos	66.364	4.953	6.231	7.850	6.064	9.227	5.509	0	26.530	0
TOTAL	689.565	15.154	25.091	30.964	49.499	107.888	47.216	111.473	149.505	152.775

Note: - Enumerated population without adjustment for underenumeration.

**TABLE C.1.6. HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD
BY DISTRICT, CENSUS YEARS**

District	Number of households			Average number of persons per household		
	1982	1992	2001	1982	1992	2001
TOTAL	145.030	189.223	228.371	3,51	3,23	3,06
Lefkosia	59.609	76.748	91.378	3,51	3,22	3,04
Ammochostos	6.796	9.151	11.814	3,78	3,44	3,24
Larnaka	23.096	30.724	36.891	3,64	3,33	3,16
Lemesos	41.635	55.214	65.761	3,49	3,19	3,04
Pafos	13.894	17.386	22.527	3,28	3,07	2,98
URBAN	90.750	128.019	159.551	3,56	3,22	3,02
Lefkosia	41.807	56.160	68.807	3,53	3,19	2,96
Ammochostos	..	..	..	..	..	..
Larnaka	13.184	18.957	23.235	3,64	3,25	3,07
Lemesos	29.880	42.801	52.472	3,57	3,23	3,04
Pafos	5.879	10.101	15.037	3,53	3,27	3,13
RURAL	54.280	61.204	68.820	3,43	3,24	3,16
Lefkosia	17.802	20.588	22.571	3,46	3,31	3,26
Ammochostos	6.796	9.151	11.814	3,78	3,44	3,24
Larnaka	9.912	11.767	13.656	3,64	3,44	3,31
Lemesos	11.755	12.413	13.289	3,26	3,06	3,01
Pafos	8.015	7.285	7.490	3,09	2,80	2,70

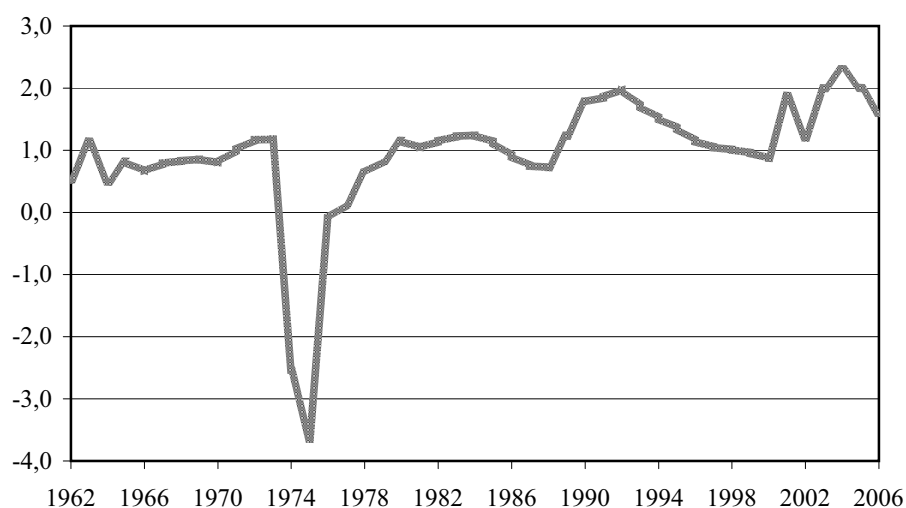
POPULATION

TABLE C.2.1. TOTAL DE JURE POPULATION BY SEX, 1961-2006
(including estimates of Turkish Cypriots in the occupied area)

(000's)

Year	Mid year			Annual growth rate	End of the year			Annual growth rate
	Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females	
1961	578,7	284,8	293,9	..	575,9	284,0	291,9	..
1970	614,6	302,8	311,8	0,9	616,9	304,0	312,9	0,8
1974	640,7	317,2	323,5	1,1	621,6	308,3	313,3	-2,5
1975	610,5	303,8	306,7	-4,7	598,9	298,9	300,0	-3,7
1980	611,0	303,3	307,7	1,0	614,9	305,0	309,9	1,2
1985	647,3	322,4	324,9	1,2	651,3	324,5	326,8	1,1
1990	680,6	339,2	341,4	1,5	687,1	342,3	344,8	1,8
1991	693,3	345,2	348,1	1,9	699,8	348,4	351,4	1,8
1992	706,2	351,7	354,5	1,9	713,7	355,6	358,1	2,0
1993	719,6	358,2	361,4	1,9	725,9	360,7	365,2	1,7
1994	731,3	363,0	368,3	1,6	736,9	365,4	371,5	1,5
1995	741,7	367,4	374,3	1,4	746,9	369,6	377,3	1,4
1996	750,8	371,3	379,5	1,2	755,5	373,3	382,2	1,2
1997	759,1	374,7	384,4	1,1	763,4	376,5	386,9	1,0
1998	767,1	378,1	389,0	1,1	771,1	379,7	391,4	1,0
1999	774,5	381,2	393,3	1,0	778,5	383,0	395,5	1,0
2000	781,5	384,2	397,3	0,9	785,3	385,8	399,5	0,9
2001	789,0	387,4	401,6	1,9	793,1	389,2	403,9	1,9
2002	797,1	390,8	406,3	1,0	802,5	393,5	409,0	1,2
2003	808,2	396,7	411,5	1,4	818,2	402,5	415,7	2,0
2004	825,1	406,3	418,8	2,1	837,3	412,6	424,7	2,3
2005	846,0	417,0	429,0	2,5	854,3	421,2	433,1	2,0
2006	859,3	423,7	435,6	1,6	867,6	427,1	440,5	1,6

CHART C.1. ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF THE TOTAL DE JURE POPULATION (end of year), 1962-2006



POPULATION

TABLE C.2.2. ESTIMATES OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1974-2006
(including estimates of Turkish Cypriots in the occupied area)

(000's)

Year	Mid year			End of the year		
	Total Population	Population in the government controlled area	Turkish Cypriots	Total Population	Population in the government controlled area	Turkish Cypriots
1974	640,7	520,5	120,2	621,6	505,7	115,9
1975	610,5	502,2	108,3	598,9	498,3	100,6
1976	598,6	497,9	100,7	598,3	497,6	100,7
1977	598,4	497,5	100,9	599,1	498,0	101,1
1978	601,0	499,6	101,4	602,9	501,3	101,6
1979	605,1	503,2	101,9	607,9	505,8	102,1
1980	611,0	508,6	102,4	614,9	512,3	102,6
1981	617,9	515,0	102,9	621,3	518,2	103,1
1982	624,3	520,8	103,5	628,4	524,6	103,8
1983	631,8	527,6	104,2	636,1	531,5	104,6
1984	639,9	534,8	105,1	644,0	538,4	105,6
1985	647,3	541,1	106,2	651,3	544,6	106,7
1986	654,0	547,5	106,5	657,2	550,9	106,3
1987	659,4	553,5	105,9	662,1	556,6	105,5
1988	664,2	559,3	104,9	666,9	562,7	104,2
1989	670,8	567,5	103,3	675,1	572,7	102,4
1990	680,6	579,4	101,2	687,1	587,1	100,0
1991	693,3	594,9	98,4	699,8	603,1	96,7
1992	706,2	610,6	95,6	713,7	619,2	94,5
1993	719,6	625,8	93,8	725,9	632,9	93,0
1994	731,3	639,0	92,3	736,9	645,4	91,5
1995	741,7	650,7	91,0	746,9	656,3	90,6
1996	750,8	660,9	89,9	755,5	666,3	89,2
1997	759,1	670,4	88,7	763,4	675,2	88,2
1998	767,1	678,9	88,2	771,1	682,9	88,2
1999	774,5	686,4	88,1	778,5	690,5	88,0
2000	781,5	693,6	87,9	785,3	697,5	87,8
2001	789,0	701,3	87,7	793,1	705,5	87,6
2002	797,1	709,6	87,5	802,5	715,1	87,4
2003	808,2	720,6	87,6	818,2	730,4	87,8
2004	825,1	737,1	88,0	837,3	749,2	88,1
2005	846,0	758,0	88,0	854,3	766,4	87,9
2006	859,3	770,9	88,4	867,6	778,7	88,9

Notes: - Estimates of the number of Turkish Cypriots have been revised from 1974 onwards. These estimates are the result of population projections based on the age and sex structure of the Turkish Cypriot community as at Census 1960 and with assumptions of fertility and mortality similar to the rest of the Cyprus population. With regard to the migration of Turkish Cypriots after 1974, migration assumptions are based on figures obtained from Turkish Cypriot Sources.

- Illegal settlers from Turkey in the Turkish occupied area are not included in the total population figures as they are not part of the Cyprus population. Their number is estimated in the range of 150-160 thousands.

POPULATION

TABLE C.2.3. DE JURE POPULATION ESTIMATES BY SEX, 1974-2006

(000's)

Year	Mid year			Annual growth rate	End of the year			Annual growth rate
	Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females	
1974	520,5	257,7	262,8		505,7	250,8	254,9	
1975	502,2	249,9	252,3	-3,5	498,3	248,7	249,6	-1,5
1980	508,6	252,5	256,1	1,1	512,3	254,1	258,2	1,3
1985	541,1	269,5	271,6	1,2	544,6	271,3	273,3	1,2
1990	579,4	288,8	290,6	2,1	587,1	292,5	294,6	2,5
1991	594,9	296,2	298,7	2,7	603,1	300,3	302,8	2,7
1992	610,6	304,1	306,5	2,6	619,2	308,5	310,7	2,7
1993	625,8	311,5	314,3	2,5	632,9	314,5	318,4	2,2
1994	639,0	317,2	321,8	2,1	645,4	320,0	325,4	2,0
1995	650,7	322,3	328,4	1,8	656,3	324,8	331,5	1,7
1996	660,9	326,8	334,1	1,6	666,3	329,2	337,1	1,5
1997	670,4	330,9	339,5	1,4	675,2	333,0	342,2	1,3
1998	678,9	334,6	344,3	1,3	682,9	336,3	346,6	1,1
1999	686,4	337,8	348,6	1,1	690,5	339,7	350,8	1,1
2000	693,6	341,0	352,6	1,0	697,5	342,7	354,8	1,0
2001	701,3	344,3	357,0	2,2	705,5	346,2	359,3	2,2
2002	709,6	347,9	361,7	1,2	715,1	350,6	364,5	1,4
2003	720,6	353,7	366,9	1,6	730,4	359,3	371,1	2,1
2004	737,1	363,0	374,1	2,3	749,2	369,2	380,0	2,6
2005	758,0	373,6	384,4	2,8	766,4	377,8	388,6	2,3
2006	770,9	380,1	390,8	1,7	778,7	383,4	395,3	1,6

TABLE C.2.4. POPULATION CHANGES, 1974-2006

Year	Numbers			Rates (per 1.000 population)		
	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Population Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Population Change
1974	2.988	-15.408	-12.420	5,7	-29,6	-23,9
1975	4.076	-11.542	-7.466	8,1	-23,0	-14,9
1980	5.664	771	6.435	11,1	1,5	12,7
1985	5.969	238	6.207	11,0	0,4	11,5
1990	5.778	8.708	14.486	10,0	15,0	25,0
1991	5.367	10.559	15.926	9,0	17,7	26,8
1992	6.152	9.999	16.151	10,1	16,4	26,5
1993	5.725	8.000	13.725	9,1	12,8	21,9
1994	5.455	7.000	12.455	8,5	11,0	19,5
1995	4.934	6.000	10.934	7,6	9,2	16,8
1996	4.680	5.300	9.980	7,1	8,0	15,1
1997	4.102	4.800	8.902	6,1	7,2	13,3
1998	3.447	4.200	7.647	5,1	6,2	11,3
1999	3.435	4.200	7.635	5,0	6,1	11,1
2000	3.092	3.960	7.052	4,5	5,7	10,2
2001	3.340	4.650	7.990	4,8	6,6	11,4
2002	2.715	6.885	9.600	3,8	9,7	13,5
2003	2.888	12.342	15.230	4,0	17,1	21,1
2004	3.084	15.724	18.808	4,2	21,3	25,5
2005	2.818	14.416	17.234	3,7	19,0	22,7
2006	3.604	8.671	12.275	4,6	11,2	15,9

POPULATION

CHART C.2. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX, 2006

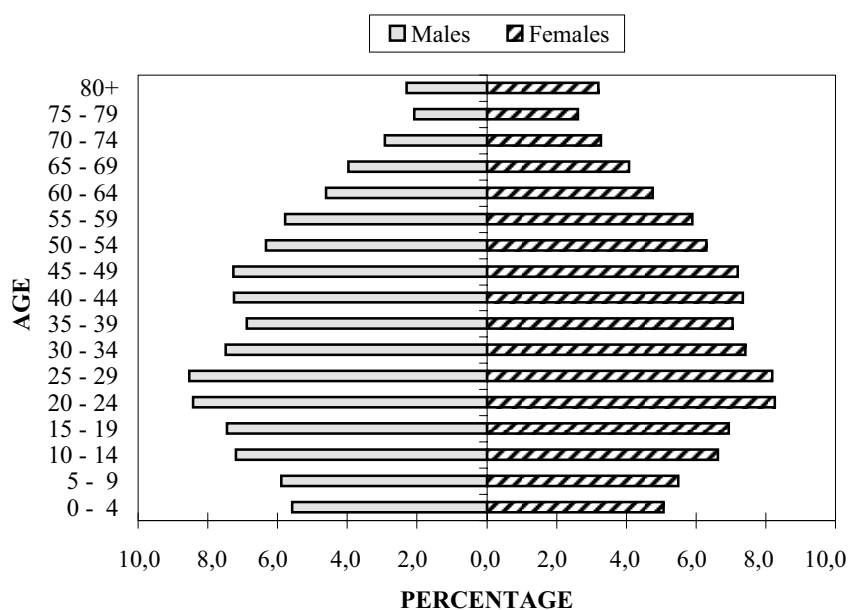


TABLE C.2.5. END OF THE YEAR DE JURE POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 1995-2006

Age	(000's)										
	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	656,3	675,2	682,9	690,5	697,5	705,5	715,1	730,4	749,2	766,4	778,7
0 - 4	53,2	50,5	49,0	47,3	46,1	44,0	42,5	41,4	41,1	40,9	41,5
5 - 9	53,7	55,0	54,8	54,8	53,9	53,5	51,6	49,7	47,5	45,8	44,4
10 - 14	54,7	55,6	55,6	55,2	55,5	54,2	55,1	55,1	55,1	54,5	53,9
15 - 19	49,5	53,5	55,3	57,0	57,5	55,8	56,0	56,5	56,6	56,9	56,1
20 - 24	46,5	47,5	48,8	49,9	52,6	53,6	55,7	58,3	62,4	64,3	65,0
25 - 29	47,7	48,0	47,8	48,4	48,1	50,0	50,9	52,8	56,7	61,9	65,1
30 - 34	51,0	50,4	50,2	49,6	49,5	49,3	50,2	53,0	55,1	56,3	58,1
35 - 39	50,5	52,8	53,2	53,0	52,6	52,7	52,0	53,1	53,9	54,1	54,3
40 - 44	44,9	46,8	48,2	49,8	51,4	53,4	54,3	55,4	56,2	57,1	56,9
45 - 49	41,2	43,1	43,8	44,5	45,2	46,6	48,1	50,2	52,8	55,0	56,4
50 - 54	35,3	38,1	39,3	40,3	41,1	43,5	44,7	45,8	47,0	48,2	49,3
55 - 59	29,6	31,8	33,2	34,9	36,5	35,3	36,9	39,0	41,4	43,7	45,6
60 - 64	26,0	27,1	27,7	28,3	28,9	31,4	32,7	33,2	34,0	35,3	36,6
65 - 69	22,9	23,6	23,9	24,3	24,8	26,0	27,0	28,1	29,2	30,5	31,4
70 - 74	18,7	19,7	20,1	20,5	20,7	21,4	21,9	22,4	23,1	23,8	24,2
75 - 79	13,8	14,0	14,3	14,8	15,3	16,3	16,7	17,2	17,6	18,0	18,4
80+	17,1	17,7	17,7	17,9	17,8	18,5	18,8	19,2	19,5	20,1	21,5

(cont'd)

**TABLE C.2.5 (cont'd). END OF THE YEAR DE JURE POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE GROUP
AND SEX, 1995-2006**

(000's)

Age	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Males	324,8	333,0	336,3	339,7	342,7	346,2	350,6	359,3	369,2	377,8	383,4
0 - 4	27,5	25,9	25,2	24,2	23,6	22,4	21,8	21,2	21,1	21,0	21,4
5 - 9	27,7	28,4	28,3	28,2	27,8	27,4	26,4	25,5	24,3	23,4	22,6
10 - 14	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,5	28,5	28,0	28,4	28,4	28,2	28,0	27,6
15 - 19	25,0	27,1	28,0	29,0	29,2	28,7	28,7	28,9	29,0	28,9	28,6
20 - 24	22,9	23,1	23,7	24,3	25,7	27,1	28,4	30,0	32,0	32,5	32,3
25 - 29	23,4	23,2	23,0	23,0	22,8	23,9	24,8	26,3	28,5	31,4	32,7
30 - 34	25,3	24,7	24,5	24,1	23,8	23,2	23,7	25,5	27,1	27,7	28,7
35 - 39	25,3	26,2	26,3	26,1	25,8	25,3	24,8	25,2	25,8	26,2	26,4
40 - 44	22,5	23,5	24,2	25,0	25,7	26,1	26,4	27,1	27,6	27,9	27,8
45 - 49	20,4	21,3	21,7	22,1	22,5	23,2	23,6	24,5	25,8	27,1	27,9
50 - 54	17,6	19,0	19,5	20,0	20,3	21,5	22,0	22,6	23,1	23,8	24,3
55 - 59	14,4	15,6	16,4	17,2	18,1	17,3	18,0	19,1	20,2	21,2	22,2
60 - 64	12,2	13,0	13,3	13,7	14,0	15,3	15,9	16,1	16,4	17,1	17,7
65 - 69	10,4	10,6	10,8	11,1	11,5	12,2	12,7	13,3	14,0	14,7	15,2
70 - 74	8,6	9,0	9,0	9,1	9,2	9,6	9,8	10,1	10,5	10,9	11,2
75 - 79	6,2	6,3	6,4	6,6	6,8	7,2	7,3	7,5	7,6	7,8	8,0
80+	7,2	7,5	7,4	7,5	7,4	7,8	7,9	8,0	8,0	8,2	8,8
Females	331,5	342,2	346,6	350,8	354,9	359,3	364,5	371,1	380,0	388,6	395,3
0 - 4	25,7	24,6	23,8	23,1	22,5	21,6	20,7	20,2	20,0	19,9	20,1
5 - 9	26,0	26,6	26,5	26,7	26,1	26,1	25,2	24,2	23,2	22,4	21,8
10 - 14	26,5	27,0	27,0	26,8	27,0	26,2	26,7	26,7	26,9	26,5	26,3
15 - 19	24,5	26,4	27,3	28,0	28,3	27,1	27,3	27,6	27,6	28,0	27,5
20 - 24	23,6	24,4	25,1	25,7	26,9	26,5	27,3	28,3	30,4	31,8	32,7
25 - 29	24,3	24,8	24,8	25,3	25,3	26,1	26,1	26,5	28,2	30,5	32,4
30 - 34	25,7	25,7	25,7	25,5	25,7	26,1	26,5	27,5	28,0	28,6	29,4
35 - 39	25,2	26,6	26,9	26,9	26,8	27,4	27,2	27,9	28,1	27,9	27,9
40 - 44	22,4	23,3	24,0	24,8	25,7	27,3	27,9	28,3	28,6	29,2	29,1
45 - 49	20,8	21,8	22,1	22,5	22,7	23,4	24,5	25,7	27,0	27,9	28,5
50 - 54	17,8	19,1	19,8	20,3	20,8	22,0	22,7	23,2	23,9	24,4	25,0
55 - 59	15,2	16,2	16,8	17,6	18,4	18,0	18,9	19,9	21,2	22,5	23,4
60 - 64	13,8	14,1	14,4	14,6	14,9	16,1	16,8	17,1	17,6	18,2	18,9
65 - 69	12,5	13,0	13,1	13,1	13,3	13,8	14,3	14,8	15,2	15,8	16,2
70 - 74	10,1	10,7	11,1	11,3	11,5	11,8	12,1	12,3	12,6	12,9	13,0
75 - 79	7,5	7,7	7,9	8,2	8,5	9,1	9,4	9,7	10,0	10,2	10,4
80+	9,9	10,2	10,3	10,4	10,5	10,7	10,9	11,2	11,5	11,9	12,7

POPULATION

TABLE C.2.6. POPULATION BY DISTRICT (end of the year), 1992-2006

District	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
ALL DISTRICTS	619,2	632,9	645,4	656,3	666,3	675,2	682,9	690,5	697,5	705,5	715,1	730,4	749,2	766,4	778,7
Lefkosia	251,3	256,3	260,8	264,6	268,0	271,0	273,4	275,8	277,9	280,3	283,5	289,1	296,1	302,6	307,1
Ammochoostos	31,7	32,7	33,6	34,4	35,1	35,8	36,5	37,1	37,8	38,5	39,1	40,1	41,2	42,2	43,0
Lamaka	103,5	105,8	107,8	109,6	111,2	112,6	113,9	115,1	116,2	117,5	119,3	121,9	125,2	128,1	130,1
Lemesos	178,6	182,4	185,8	188,8	191,5	193,9	195,8	197,8	199,5	201,6	204,6	209,2	214,8	219,9	223,6
Pafos	54,1	55,7	57,4	58,9	60,5	61,9	63,3	64,7	66,1	67,6	68,6	70,1	71,9	73,6	74,9
URBAN AREAS	418,9	429,1	438,5	446,9	454,7	461,8	468,1	474,3	480,1	486,7	494,3	505,9	520,0	533,2	542,9
Lefkosia	182,5	186,4	189,9	193,0	195,7	198,2	200,2	202,3	204,1	206,2	208,9	213,5	219,2	224,5	228,4
Ammochoostos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lamaka	62,6	64,1	65,4	66,6	67,6	68,6	69,5	70,3	71,1	72,0	73,2	74,9	77,0	79,0	80,4
Lemesos	140,3	143,6	146,6	149,2	151,7	153,8	155,7	157,5	159,2	161,2	163,9	167,8	172,5	176,9	180,1
Pafos	33,5	35,0	36,6	38,1	39,7	41,2	42,7	44,2	45,7	47,3	48,3	49,7	51,3	52,8	54,0
RURAL AREAS	200,3	203,8	206,9	209,4	211,6	213,4	214,8	216,2	217,4	218,8	220,8	224,5	229,2	233,2	235,8
Lefkosia	68,8	69,9	70,9	71,6	72,3	72,8	73,2	73,5	73,8	74,1	74,6	75,6	76,9	78,1	78,7
Ammochoostos	31,7	32,7	33,6	34,4	35,1	35,8	36,5	37,1	37,8	38,5	39,1	40,1	41,2	42,2	43,0
Lamaka	40,9	41,7	42,4	43,0	43,6	44,0	44,4	44,8	45,1	45,5	46,1	47,0	48,2	49,1	49,7
Lemesos	38,3	38,8	39,2	39,6	39,8	40,1	40,1	40,3	40,3	40,4	40,7	41,4	42,3	43,0	43,5
Pafos	20,6	20,7	20,8	20,8	20,8	20,7	20,6	20,5	20,4	20,3	20,3	20,4	20,6	20,8	20,9

POPULATION

TABLE C.2.7. HOUSEHOLDS BY DISTRICT (end of the year), 1992-2006

District	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
ALL DISTRICTS	190,5	194,4	198,4	202,4	206,6	210,9	215,3	219,7	224,3	229,0	233,0	238,8	247,7	256,6	263,3
Lefkosia	77,4	78,9	80,4	81,9	83,5	85,0	86,6	88,2	89,9	91,6	93,2	95,4	98,9	102,3	104,9
Amochostos	9,2	9,5	9,7	10,0	10,3	10,6	10,9	11,2	11,5	11,9	12,1	12,5	13,0	13,6	14,0
Larnaka	30,8	31,4	32,1	32,7	33,4	34,1	34,8	35,5	36,3	37,0	37,7	38,7	40,2	41,7	42,8
Lemesos	55,6	56,6	57,7	58,8	59,9	61,1	62,3	63,5	64,7	65,9	67,1	68,8	71,3	73,9	75,8
Pafos	17,5	18,0	18,5	19,0	19,5	20,1	20,7	21,3	21,9	22,6	22,9	23,4	24,3	25,1	25,8
URBAN AREAS	128,9	132,0	135,2	138,5	141,8	145,3	148,8	152,4	156,2	160,0	163,4	167,9	174,6	181,3	186,4
Lefkosia	56,5	57,8	59,1	60,5	61,8	63,2	64,6	66,0	67,5	69,0	70,4	72,2	75,0	77,8	79,8
Amochostos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Larnaka	19,0	19,4	19,9	20,3	20,8	21,3	21,7	22,2	22,8	23,3	23,8	24,5	25,5	26,4	27,2
Lemesos	43,2	44,1	45,1	46,1	47,1	48,2	49,3	50,4	51,5	52,6	53,7	55,2	57,4	59,6	61,3
Pafos	10,2	10,7	11,1	11,6	12,1	12,6	13,2	13,8	14,4	15,1	15,5	16,0	16,7	17,5	18,1
RURAL AREAS	61,6	62,4	63,2	63,9	64,8	65,6	66,5	67,3	68,1	69,0	69,6	70,9	73,1	75,3	76,9
Lefkosia	20,9	21,1	21,3	21,4	21,7	21,8	22,0	22,2	22,4	22,6	22,8	23,2	23,9	24,5	25,1
Amochostos	9,2	9,5	9,7	10,0	10,3	10,6	10,9	11,2	11,5	11,9	12,1	12,5	13,0	13,6	14,0
Larnaka	11,8	12,0	12,2	12,4	12,6	12,8	13,1	13,3	13,5	13,7	13,9	14,2	14,7	15,3	15,6
Lemesos	12,4	12,5	12,6	12,7	12,8	12,9	13,0	13,1	13,2	13,3	13,4	13,6	13,9	14,3	14,5
Pafos	7,3	7,3	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,5	7,5	7,5	7,5	7,5	7,4	7,4	7,6	7,6	7,7

TABLE C.3.1. LIVE BIRTHS BY SEX AND BIRTH RATES, 1974-2006

Year	Total	Males	Females	Birth rate	% change over previous year	Sex ratio at birth	Masculinity proportion at birth
1974	8.593	4.407	4.186	16,5	..	1.053	51,3
1975	8.040	4.108	3.932	16,0	-6,4	1.045	51,1
1980	10.383	5.446	4.937	20,4	4,9	1.103	52,5
1985	10.568	5.549	5.019	19,5	-4,0	1.106	52,5
1990	10.622	5.446	5.176	18,3	3,4	1.052	51,3
1991	10.442	5.468	4.974	17,6	-1,7	1.099	52,4
1992	11.372	5.797	5.575	18,6	8,9	1.040	51,0
1993	10.514	5.442	5.072	16,8	-7,5	1.073	51,8
1994	10.379	5.335	5.044	16,2	-1,3	1.058	51,4
1995	9.869	5.152	4.717	15,2	-4,9	1.092	52,2
1996	9.638	4.995	4.643	14,6	-2,3	1.076	51,8
1997	9.275	4.719	4.556	13,8	-3,8	1.036	50,9
1998	8.879	4.591	4.288	13,1	-4,3	1.071	51,7
1999	8.505	4.312	4.193	12,4	-4,2	1.028	50,7
2000	8.447	4.417	4.030	12,2	-0,7	1.096	52,3
2001	8.167	4.201	3.966	11,6	-3,3	1.059	51,4
2002	7.883	4.123	3.760	11,1	-3,5	1.097	52,3
2003	8.088	4.166	3.922	11,2	2,6	1.062	51,5
2004	8.309	4.257	4.052	11,3	2,7	1.051	51,2
2005	8.243	4.225	4.018	10,9	-0,8	1.052	51,3
2006	8.731	4.559	4.172	11,3	5,9	1.093	52,2

TABLE C.3.2. FERTILITY RATES, 1974-2006

Year	Age specific fertility rates (per thousand)							Total fertility rate	Reproduction rate		General fertility rate
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		Gross	Net	
1974	95	674	782	388	140	36	3	2,12	1,03	0,99	65,83
1975	101	667	718	362	134	31	4	2,01	0,99	0,94	63,45
1980	178	847	848	425	137	20	2	2,46	1,17	1,12	79,53
1985	172	798	768	456	164	25	1	2,38	1,13	1,11	76,12
1990	172	746	845	447	173	35	2	2,42	1,18	1,16	73,54
1991	153	723	807	443	170	32	2	2,33	1,11	1,09	70,33
1992	161	747	835	510	194	38	3	2,49	1,22	1,20	74,63
1993	119	662	749	491	189	32	3	2,24	1,10	1,08	67,04
1994	104	610	759	477	188	33	2	2,17	1,06	1,05	64,46
1995	88	569	682	459	194	39	3	2,03	1,00	0,98	59,82
1996	77	512	703	458	176	33	3	1,96	0,96	0,95	57,28
1997	65	477	680	428	184	29	3	1,87	0,91	0,90	54,06
1998	61	445	629	426	169	33	2	1,76	0,86	0,85	50,81
1999	58	387	601	420	169	34	4	1,67	0,82	0,80	47,89
2000	50	360	602	433	159	36	3	1,64	0,80	0,79	46,91
2001	40	339	576	406	173	30	3	1,57	0,76	0,75	44,74
2002	37	295	547	413	165	34	3	1,49	0,73	0,72	42,54
2003	23	258	542	437	189	45	4	1,50	0,73	0,73	42,72
2004	29	239	549	441	187	39	4	1,49	0,72	0,72	42,58
2005	23	202	503	452	192	39	5	1,42	0,69	0,68	40,98
2006	44	246	522	424	167	31	3	1,44	0,70	0,69	42,46

Notes: - Rates are based on the mid-year population estimates and on the female population aged 15-49 years.
- As from 1993 the TFR is calculated as a summation of the age specific fertility rate of each single age (and not of the 5-year age groups).

TABLE C.3.3. LIVE BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER AND MEAN AGE OF MOTHER AT CHILD BIRTH, 1974-2006

Year	Live birth order												Mean age at birth of first child	Mean age at birth of any child
	Total													
			First		Second		Third		Fourth +		Not stated			
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
1974	8.593	100,0	3.500	40,7	3.010	35,0	1.324	15,4	726	8,4	33	0,4	...	...
1975	8.040	100,0	3.465	43,1	2.627	32,7	1.168	14,5	704	8,8	76	0,9	24,0	26,4
1980	10.383	100,0	4.726	45,5	3.657	35,2	1.463	14,1	482	4,6	55	0,5	23,8	26,1
1985	10.568	100,0	4.024	38,1	3.920	37,1	1.965	18,6	643	6,1	16	0,2	23,7	26,2
1990	10.622	100,0	4.093	38,5	3.826	36,0	1.969	18,5	713	6,7	21	0,2	24,7	27,1
1991	10.443	100,0	3.983	38,1	3.646	34,9	1.964	18,8	815	7,8	35	0,3	24,8	27,3
1992	11.372	100,0	4.145	36,4	3.752	33,0	2.249	19,8	1.189	10,5	37	0,3	24,7	27,5
1993	10.514	100,0	3.525	33,5	3.545	33,7	2.145	20,4	1.220	11,6	79	0,8	25,0	27,8
1994	10.379	100,0	3.537	34,1	3.536	34,1	2.093	20,2	1.157	11,1	56	0,5	25,2	28,0
1995	9.869	100,0	3.445	34,9	3.313	33,6	1.968	19,9	1.112	11,3	31	0,3	25,5	28,2
1996	9.638	100,0	3.411	35,4	3.212	33,3	1.978	20,5	1.025	10,6	12	0,1	25,6	28,2
1997	9.275	100,0	3.329	35,9	3.118	33,6	1.790	19,3	1.031	11,1	7	0,1	25,8	28,4
1998	8.879	100,0	3.237	36,4	2.901	32,7	1.757	19,8	978	11,0	6	0,1	25,7	28,4
1999	8.505	100,0	3.172	37,3	2.843	33,4	1.609	18,9	880	10,4	1	0,0	25,8	28,6
2000	8.447	100,0	3.185	37,7	2.808	33,2	1.442	17,1	813	9,6	199	2,4	26,1	28,7
2001	8.167	100,0	3.061	37,5	2.639	32,3	1.291	15,8	701	8,6	475	5,8	26,3	28,9
2002	7.883	100,0	3.026	38,4	2.551	32,4	1.195	15,2	661	8,4	450	5,7	26,7	29,1
2003	8.088	100,0	3.161	39,1	2.617	32,4	1.195	14,8	561	6,9	554	6,8	26,9	29,3
2004	8.309	100,0	3.568	42,9	2.900	34,9	1.242	15,0	489	5,9	110	1,3	27,1	29,2
2005	8.243	100,0	3.501	42,5	2.893	35,1	1.294	15,7	512	6,2	43	0,5	27,4	29,4
2006	8.731	100,0	3.826	43,8	3.005	34,4	1.327	15,2	499	5,7	74	0,8	27,7	29,6

Notes: - Live birth order is the biological live birth order.
 - For 1975 the live birth order "tenth and over" was included in the "not stated".

TABLE C.3.4. DEATHS BY SEX AND DEATH RATES, 1974-2006

Year	Total	Males	Females	Death rate	Male deaths per 1000 of male population	Female deaths per 1000 of female population	Male deaths per 1000 of female deaths	Infant mortality rate
1974	5.605	3.193	2.412	10,8	12,4	9,2	1.324	17,0
1975	3.964	2.171	1.793	7,9	8,7	7,1	1.211	15,0
1980	4.719	2.405	2.314	9,3	9,5	9,0	1.039	12,0
1985	4.599	2.333	2.266	8,5	8,7	8,3	1.030	12,0
1990	4.844	2.539	2.305	8,4	8,8	7,9	1.102	11,0
1991	5.075	2.695	2.380	8,5	9,1	8,0	1.132	11,0
1992	5.220	2.680	2.540	8,5	8,8	8,3	1.055	10,0
1993	4.789	2.540	2.249	7,7	8,2	7,2	1.129	8,6
1994	4.924	2.564	2.360	7,7	8,1	7,3	1.086	8,6
1995	4.935	2.614	2.321	7,6	8,1	7,1	1.126	8,5
1996	4.958	2.649	2.309	7,5	8,1	6,9	1.147	8,3
1997	5.173	2.737	2.436	7,7	8,3	7,2	1.124	8,0
1998	5.432	2.908	2.524	8,0	8,7	7,3	1.152	7,0
1999	5.070	2.599	2.471	7,4	7,7	7,1	1.052	6,0
2000	5.355	2.846	2.509	7,7	8,3	7,1	1.134	5,6
2001	4.827	2.565	2.262	6,9	7,5	6,3	1.134	4,9
2002	5.168	2.752	2.416	7,3	7,9	6,7	1.139	4,7
2003	5.200	2.764	2.436	7,2	7,8	6,7	1.135	4,1
2004	5.225	2.825	2.400	7,1	7,8	6,4	1.177	3,5
2005	5.425	2.835	2.590	7,2	7,6	6,7	1.095	4,6
2006	5.127	2.623	2.504	6,7	6,9	6,4	1.048	3,1

Note: Number of deaths includes residents who died abroad but buried in Cyprus and non residents who died in Cyprus.

TABLE C.3.5. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH FOR MALES AND FEMALES

Period	Males	Females
1931/46	57,3	59,3
1948/50	63,6	68,8
1973	70,0	72,9
1976/77	71,9	74,9
1979/81	72,3	76,0
1978/82	72,3	77,0
1983/87	73,9	77,8
1985/89	73,9	78,3
1987/91	74,1	78,6
1992/93	74,6	79,1
1994/95	75,3	79,8
1996/97	75,0	80,0
1998/99	75,3	80,4
2000/01	76,1	81,0
2002/03	77,0	81,4
2004/05	77,0	81,7

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TABLE C.3.6a. LIFE TABLE - MALES, 2004/05

Age	Death rate	Probability of dying	No. of survivors	No. of deaths	Person years lived	Survival rate	Aggregate years to be lived	Life expectancy
x	nMx	nQx	lx	ndx	nLx	nPx	Tx	ex
0	0,00365	0,00364	100000	364	99656	0,99546	7695577	77,0
1	0,00050	0,00200	99636	199	398076	0,99833	7595921	76,2
5	0,00023	0,00115	99437	114	496900	0,99890	7197845	72,4
10	0,00021	0,00105	99323	104	496354	0,99791	6700945	67,5
15	0,00072	0,00359	99219	357	495315	0,99566	6204591	62,5
20	0,00097	0,00484	98862	478	493167	0,99443	5709276	57,8
25	0,00123	0,00613	98384	603	490419	0,99429	5216109	53,0
30	0,00105	0,00524	97780	512	487619	0,99448	4725690	48,3
35	0,00120	0,00598	97268	582	484927	0,99349	4238071	43,6
40	0,00147	0,00732	96687	708	481771	0,99026	3753144	38,8
45	0,00254	0,01263	95978	1212	477077	0,98518	3271374	34,1
50	0,00353	0,01751	94767	1659	470006	0,97569	2794296	29,5
55	0,00665	0,03275	93107	3050	458580	0,95806	2324291	25,0
60	0,01078	0,05259	90058	4736	439348	0,93101	1865710	20,7
65	0,01841	0,08826	85322	7530	409038	0,89081	1426363	16,7
70	0,02884	0,13509	77791	10509	364376	0,82053	1017325	13,1
75	0,05317	0,23627	67283	15897	298982	0,69167	652949	9,7
80	0,09861	0,39685	51386	20392	206797	0,51317	353967	6,9
85	0,17405	0,59594	30994	18470	106121	0,32689	147170	4,7
90	0,28079	0,77780	12523	9741	34690	0,15490	41048	3,3
95	0,43763	1,00000	2783	2783	6358		6358	2,3

TABLE C.3.6b. LIFE TABLE - FEMALES, 2004/05

Age	Death rate	Probability of dying	No. of survivors	No. of deaths	Person years lived	Survival rate	Aggregate years to be lived	Life expectancy
x	nMx	nQx	lx	ndx	nLx	nPx	Tx	ex
0	0,00272	0,00271	100000	271	99744	0,99657	8165726	81,7
1	0,00038	0,00152	99729	151	398539	0,99855	8065982	80,9
5	0,00026	0,00130	99577	129	497563	0,99893	7667442	77,0
10	0,00017	0,00085	99448	84	497028	0,99915	7169880	72,1
15	0,00018	0,00090	99363	89	496605	0,99881	6672851	67,2
20	0,00031	0,00155	99274	154	496012	0,99819	6176247	62,2
25	0,00041	0,00205	99120	203	495116	0,99765	5680235	57,3
30	0,00053	0,00265	98917	262	493951	0,99721	5185119	52,4
35	0,00059	0,00295	98655	291	492575	0,99660	4691167	47,6
40	0,00080	0,00399	98365	393	490901	0,99502	4198592	42,7
45	0,00122	0,00608	97972	596	488458	0,99308	3707691	37,8
50	0,00163	0,00812	97376	791	485076	0,98770	3219233	33,1
55	0,00352	0,01746	96586	1686	479107	0,97867	2734157	28,3
60	0,00521	0,02574	94899	2443	468890	0,96410	2255050	23,8
65	0,00994	0,04860	92456	4493	452056	0,93716	1786160	19,3
70	0,01690	0,08139	87963	7160	423648	0,87866	1334105	15,2
75	0,03762	0,17331	80803	14004	372242	0,76282	910457	11,3
80	0,07465	0,31733	66799	21197	283953	0,57129	538215	8,1
85	0,15476	0,55053	45602	25105	162220	0,41224	254262	5,6
90	0,19666	0,64162	20497	13151	66873	0,27345	92042	4,5
95	0,29186	1,00000	7346	7346	25169		25169	3,4

TABLE C.3.7. MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES, 1974-2006

Year	Marriages						Divorces		
	Type of marriage			Marriage rate			Number of divorces	Divorce rate	
	Total	Ecclesiastical	Civil	Crude	Total (1st marriage)				
					Males	Females			
1974	2.796	2.635	161	5,4	...	...	140	0,27	...
1975	5.628	5.482	146	11,2	...	...	121	0,24	...
1980	3.908	3.472	436	7,7	766	784	164	0,32	41,6
1985	5.659	5.092	567	10,5	1.173	1.221	258	0,48	55,8
1990	5.607	4.623	984	9,7	1.105	1.184	348	0,60	72,8
1991	6.222	5.196	1.026	10,5	1.194	1.303	304	0,51	64,4
1992	4.916	3.422	1.494	8,1	862	954	433	0,71	96,4
1993	6.078	4.401	1.677	9,7	1.106	1.182	504	0,81	102,7
1994	6.200	4.040	2.160	9,7	1.092	1.149	555	0,87	112,6
1995	6.669	4.073	2.596	10,3	1.172	1.209	757	1,16	149,0
1996	5.761	3.000	2.761	8,7	984	989	725	1,10	143,6
1997	7.187	4.145	3.042	10,7	1.240	1.226	851	1,27	164,2
1998	7.738	3.647	4.091	11,4	1.292	1.246	852	1,26	160,1
1999	9.080	3.932	5.148	13,2	1.523	1.431	1.193	1,74	207,8
2000	9.282	3.272	6.010	13,4	1.497	1.257	1.182	1,70	209,8
2001	10.574	3.684	6.890	15,1	1.681	1.436	1.197	1,71	203,7
2002	10.284	3.620	6.664	14,5	1.586	1.541	1.320	1,86	207,8
2003	10.810 (5.556)	3.898 (3.898)	6.912 (1.658)	15,0 (7,7)	1.622	1.599	1.472	2,04	233,1
2004	10.931 (5.349)	3.359 (3.359)	7.572 (1.990)	14,8 (7,3)	1.492 (756)	1.502 (761)	1.614	2,19	246,4
2005	12.966 (5.881)	3.871 (3.871)	9.095 (2.010)	17,1 (7,8)	1.719 (807)	1.732 (813)	1.514	2,00	233,3
2006	12.617 (5.252)	3.799 (3.799)	8.818 (1.453)	16,4 (6,8)	1.626 (630)	1.629 (702)	1.753	2,27	218,3

Notes: - Figures, as from 1982, include also marriages among the Catholic Church.
- Since 1990 Family Courts have been established
- Marriages of residents of Cyprus are shown in parenthesis

TABLE C.3.8. MEAN AGE AT MARRIAGE BY TYPE OF MARRIAGE, 1974-2006

Year	Total marriages		Ecclesiastical		Civil		Total marriages		Ecclesiastical		Civil	
	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride
	(a) Total marriages						(b) 1st marriage only					
1974	27,3	24,0	27,0	23,7	29,8	26,6	25,7	22,6	25,6	22,5	26,9	24,6
1975	26,2	23,2	26,1	23,1	30,0	27,2	25,5	22,9	25,5	22,9	27,9	25,5
1980	27,4	23,8	26,9	23,3	31,2	27,4	26,1	23,3	25,9	23,0	28,8	25,7
1985	27,7	24,2	27,2	23,7	32,3	28,5	26,5	23,7	26,2	23,4	29,5	26,8
1990	28,7	25,2	27,9	24,4	32,4	29,1	27,1	24,2	26,8	23,9	28,9	26,5
1991	28,5	24,9	27,6	24,0	33,2	29,6	26,8	24,0	26,5	23,6	28,8	26,7
1992	29,8	26,3	28,2	24,7	33,6	30,1	27,3	24,8	26,9	24,1	28,7	26,7
1993	29,4	25,9	28,1	24,6	32,7	29,4	27,4	24,6	27,0	24,2	28,8	26,4
1994	29,9	26,6	28,4	25,0	33,0	29,7	27,7	25,2	27,2	24,5	29,0	26,8
1995	30,1	26,8	28,3	25,0	33,0	29,7	27,7	25,2	27,2	24,4	28,7	26,9
1996	30,9	27,4	29,0	25,6	32,9	29,3	28,1	25,5	27,5	24,7	28,9	26,6
1997	30,8	27,3	28,9	25,5	33,3	29,8	28,1	25,6	27,6	24,8	29,1	26,9
1998	31,6	28,1	29,7	26,3	33,4	29,7	28,8	26,2	28,3	25,7	29,2	26,7
1999	31,4	27,9	29,0	25,5	33,3	29,6	28,6	25,8	27,8	25,0	29,3	26,7
2000	32,1	28,6	29,2	26,0	33,6	29,9	28,9	26,1	28,0	25,3	29,5	26,8
2001	32,4	28,8	29,9	26,7	33,7	29,9	29,3	26,5	28,7	26,0	29,8	27,0
2002	32,8	29,2	30,4	27,3	34,0	30,3	29,7	27,1	29,2	26,5	30,1	27,5
2003	33,0	29,4	29,8	26,8	34,7	30,9	29,9	27,3	28,8	26,2	30,8	28,1
2004	32,4	28,5	30,0	26,9	36,6	31,2	29,3	26,7	28,9	26,3	30,4	27,7
2005	31,9	28,4	30,2	27,2	35,2	30,7	29,1	26,7	29,0	26,5	29,3	27,2
2006	33,7	30,5	30,4	27,5	37,5	32,1	30,6	28,2	29,2	26,7	31,0	28,3

Notes: - Mean age at marriage was computed from the formula: $x = (\sum Fx) / (\sum F)$.
- As from 2004, calculations are based on marriages of residents only

TABLE C.3.9. LONG-TERM IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND SEX, 2002-2006

Country of Citizenship	2002			2004			2005			2006		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
TOTAL	14.370	6.682	7.688	22.003	10.502	11.501	24.419	10.604	13.815	15.545	5.739	9.806
EUROPE	12.275	5.679	6.596	17.549	8.970	8.579	19.843	9.165	10.678	7.708	3.448	4.260
E.U. Countries (25)	9.947	4.867	5.080	14.782	7.984	6.798	16.774	8.331	8.443	6.302	2.986	3.316
Austria	64	0	64	51	0	51	38	38	0	24	11	13
Belgium	19	0	19	14	14	0	21	0	21	18	9	9
France	35	35	0	127	64	63	244	97	147	115	75	40
Germany	321	155	166	371	195	176	468	170	298	268	105	163
Denmark	46	0	46	34	20	14	27	0	27	0	0	0
Greece	4.107	2.288	1.819	5.971	3.499	2.472	4.331	2.225	2.106	1.236	588	648
United Kingdom	2.832	1.062	1.770	3.593	1.605	1.988	4.792	2.101	2.691	1.575	722	853
Ireland	10	0	10	135	58	77	196	144	52	10	0	10
Spain	30	15	15	20	20	0	40	0	40	0	0	0
Italy	16	0	16	56	41	15	114	0	114	20	0	20
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	83	0	83	16	16	0	115	56	59	62	26	36
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15	0
Sweden	46	0	46	113	34	79	189	68	121	48	0	48
Finland	8	8	0	67	13	54	62	0	62	8	8	0
Esthonia	0	0	0	103	54	49	34	0	34	38	22	16
Cyprus	2.154	1.229	925	1.760	897	863	2.540	1.346	1.194	1.010	515	495
Latvia	0	0	0	160	113	47	168	42	126	87	16	71
Lithouania	0	0	0	76	9	67	47	0	47	82	41	41
Malta	0	0	0	30	15	15	0	0	0	4	0	4
Hungary	56	0	56	191	127	64	373	154	219	125	86	39
Poland	28	0	28	1.110	589	521	1.647	1.014	633	941	379	562
Slovak Republic	42	25	17	702	560	142	1.115	741	374	518	334	184
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	27	0	12	12	0
Czech Republic	50	50	0	82	41	41	186	108	78	86	22	64
Other European	2.328	812	1.516	2.767	986	1.781	3.069	834	2.235	1.406	462	944
Albania	15	0	15	19	19	0	0	0	0	9	9	0
Bulgaria	371	124	247	445	88	357	438	101	337	282	40	242
Georgia	98	71	27	81	20	61	17	11	6	5	0	5
Switzerland	46	15	31	42	0	42	24	0	24	21	10	11
Croatia	0			0	0	0	23	13	10	10	10	0
Belarus	52	0	52	73	21	52	56	0	56	30	0	30
Moldova	138	12	126	239	21	218	211	8	203	106	0	106
Norway	36	29	7	0	0	0	21	0	21	0	0	0
F. R. of Yugoslavia	260	93	167	261	208	53	86	59	27	0	0	0
Ukraine	152	35	117	321	39	282	367	40	327	137	19	118
Romania	93	55	38	279	108	171	593	235	358	443	273	170
Russia	1.042	353	689	1.007	462	545	1.233	367	866	290	38	252
Turkey	25	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	63	10
AFRICA	269	167	102	432	335	97	263	115	148	123	64	59
Egypt	63	63	0	269	239	30	57	28	29	46	46	0
South Africa	148	77	71	93	65	28	67	23	44	19	0	19
Zimbabwe	26	13	13	0	0	0	13	0	13	11	0	11
Nigeria	14	14	0	0	0	0	22	22	0	11	0	11
Other	18	0	18	70	31	39	104	42	62	36	7	29

(cont'd)

TABLE C.3.9 (cont'd). LONG-TERM IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND SEX, 2002-2006

Country of Citizenship	2002			2004			2005			2006		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
AMERICA	267	189	78	349	176	173	434	244	190	146	60	86
United States	243	165	78	253	118	135	228	132	96	100	29	71
Canada	0	0	0	45	17	28	98	27	71	34	19	15
Brazil	11	11	0	0	0	0	23	23	0	0	0	0
Other	13	13	0	51	41	10	85	62	23	12	0	12
ASIA	1,381	544	837	3,494	929	2,565	3,661	959	2,702	4,096	377	3,719
Armenia	32	0	32	42	26	16	38	0	38	0	0	0
Un. Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	9	10	0	0	0
India	100	51	49	375	172	203	316	127	189	196	113	83
Jordan	27	27	0	40	40	0	131	101	30	10	10	0
Iran	22	22	0	24	0	24	10	10	0	0	0	0
Israel	139	139	0	37	26	11	60	60	0	45	36	9
China	187	64	123	97	64	33	321	149	172	25	0	25
Lebanon	62	48	14	24	16	8	57	28	29	7	5	2
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	274	0	274
Indonesia	14	0	14	8	8	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	9	11	0	0	0
Bangladesh	42	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	0
Nepal	0	0	0	43	32	11	58	46	12	96	8	88
Pakistan	8	0	8	6	6	0	55	38	17	0	0	0
Palestine	0	0	0	38	5	33	44	22	22	9	9	0
Saudi Arabia	11	11	0	8	0	8	10	10	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	293	52	241	1,215	156	1,059	1,278	96	1,182	1,838	50	1,788
Syria	77	77	0	343	315	28	136	109	27	99	72	27
Philippines	348	11	337	1,098	18	1,080	918	17	901	1,443	63	1,380
Other	19	0	19	96	45	51	180	128	52	13	0	13
OCEANIA	123	73	50	179	92	87	192	121	71	99	25	74
Australia	123	73	50	171	92	79	192	121	71	89	25	64
Other	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	10	0	10
NOT STATED	55	30	25	0	0	0	26	0	26	3,373	1,765	1,608

Note: As from 2006, persons travelling with the respondents were included in the analysis. Information on their sex and age

TABLE C.3.10. EMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND SEX, 2002-2006

Country of Citizenship	2002			2004			2005			2006		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
TOTAL	7.485	3.608	3.877	6.279	1.984	4.295	10.003	3.357	6.646	6.874	2.150	4.724
EUROPE	5.086	2.749	2.337	2.519	1.147	1.372	3.192	1.155	2.037	1.372	656	716
E.U. Countries (25)	3.248	2.288	960	1.347	809	538	1.858	846	1.012	909	521	388
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	21	0	21	0	0	0	19	0	19	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Germany	21	21	0	62	44	18	36	0	36	22	11	11
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	792	479	313	246	133	113	472	173	299	241	153	88
United Kingdom	710	458	252	292	155	137	481	230	251	119	45	74
Ireland	0	0	0	23	0	23	36	36	0	9	9	0
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	15	0	15	19	0	19	29	29	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	21	21	0	0	0	0	30	0	30	0	0	0
Finland	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	11	11
Cyprus	1.641	1.288	353	629	431	198	316	148	168	229	137	92
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	38	22	16
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	7	7	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	21	21	0	28	14	14	104	47	57	22	22	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	101	133	91	31	60
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	20	0	20	47	47	0	42	32	10
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	30	0	12	12	0
Other European	1.838	461	1.377	1.172	338	834	1.334	309	1.025	463	135	328
Bulgaria	419	188	231	459	92	367	537	64	473	114	0	114
Georgia	42	21	21	34	0	34	105	60	45	64	16	48
Switzerland	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	84	21	63	0	0	0	19	0	19	9	0	9
Ukraine	312	21	291	89	0	89	109	0	109	60	37	23
Romania	397	126	271	379	163	216	246	66	180	118	56	62
Russia	250	42	208	17	17	0	84	39	45	31	8	23
F. R. of Yugoslavia	105	21	84	69	38	31	22	22	0	0	0	0
Croatia	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	187	21	166	94	14	80	212	58	154	67	18	49
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA	84	84	0	193	165	28	123	71	52	164	164	0
Egypt	84	84	0	148	148	0	101	71	30	164	164	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	0	0	0	13	0	13	22	0	22	0	0	0
Kenya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	0	0	0	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0

(cont'd)

TABLE C.3.10 (cont'd). EMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND SEX, 2002-2006

Country of Citizenship	2002			2004			2005			2006		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
AMERICA	84	84	0	88	52	36	75	49	26	27	0	27
United States	84	84	0	19	0	19	56	30	26	22	0	22
Canada	0	0	0	52	52	0	19	19	0	5	0	5
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	0	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA	2.188	669	1.519	3.462	603	2.859	6.594	2.063	4.531	4.661	1.003	3.658
Vietnam	0	0	0	48	0	48	0	0	0	19	0	19
Un. Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	10	9
India	146	125	21	188	142	46	646	482	164	353	172	181
Indonesia	0	0	0	31	0	31	42	0	42	16	0	16
Iran	0	0	0	15	0	15	19	19	0	19	19	0
Saudi Arabia	21	0	21	0	0	0	34	17	17	9	9	0
Jordan	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	22	11	11
Kazakhstan	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	354	84	270	209	70	139	619	199	420	316	92	224
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	19	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	0	0	0	20	0	20	0	0	0	42	21	21
Bangladesh	42	42	0	13	13	0	124	124	0	69	69	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16	0
Pakistan	21	21	0	31	31	0	251	251	0	83	83	0
Palestine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	936	187	749	1.814	231	1.583	2.821	537	2.284	2.443	352	2.091
Syria	21	21	0	35	35	0	273	273	0	98	98	0
Philippines	584	168	416	1.027	50	977	1.666	84	1.582	1.137	51	1.086
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Omman	0	0	0	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	22	22	0	0	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	36	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA	0	0	0	17	17	0	19	19	0	19	19	0
Australia	0	0	0	17	17	0	19	19	0	19	19	0
NOT STATED	43	22	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	631	308	323

C. POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

C.4. Crime

SCOPE

This section presents data on crimes and offences committed, persons proceeded against and convicted, juvenile delinquency and prison statistics.

COVERAGE

The data presented as from mid-1974 onwards refer to the Government controlled area only, while for previous years these extend to the country as a whole.

Offences reported to the Police refer to serious offences only. The rest of the analysis relates to all offences both serious and minor.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The statistics presented are based on data from three sources: the Police, the Courts and the Prison.

The series on offences reported to the Police was initiated in 1976 and is based on individual returns of serious offences known to the police during a year.

Court statistics are based on annual returns of criminal proceedings submitted at the end of the year by the District Courts, Assize Courts and Courts-martial. These relate to occasions on which proceedings against a person are completed. Some of the data presented for adults date back to 1950.

The series on juvenile delinquency begins in 1978 when a new procedure for dealing with juveniles was introduced. It refers to juveniles involved in the commission of offences, irrespective of whether they are proceeded against.

Prison statistics are presented as from 1950 and relate to convicted prisoners (penal offenders and other).

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

Two classifications of offences are used. The first divides offences into two broad categories of "serious" and "minor" according to gravity and is the one used by the Police. The second classifies all offences into eleven groups, following to a large extent the division of the Criminal Code into parts. New groups have been formed for offences not included in the Criminal Code and which could not be incorporated in the other groups. Furthermore some offences thought to be of a particular criminological interest are shown as a separate group.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Juvenile refers to a child or young person who is criminally responsible according to the Criminal Code and the Juvenile Offenders Law and may be between 10 and 15 years old, both limits included, (Amendment Law 15(I)/99). It should be noted that a person under the age of 12 is not criminally responsible for an act or an omission unless it is proved that he had the capacity to know that he ought not

to commit the act or make the omission. Furthermore a male person under the age of 12 is presumed to be incapable of having carnal knowledge.

Adult refers to a person aged 16 years and over.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

A general review of the crime trend with a brief analysis of adult and juvenile offenders as well as further information on criminal, judicial and prison statistics can be found in the report “Criminal Statistics” published annually by the Statistical Service since 1974.

TABLE C.4.1. SERIOUS OFFENCES REPORTED TO THE POLICE, 1976-2005

Year	Against public order	Against lawful authority	Injurious to the public in general	Sexual offences	Against the person	Against property	Malicious injuries to property	Forgery, coining, counterfeiting, similar offences and personation	Miscellaneous offences	Total
1976	275	14	48	56	143	1.523	244	72	8	2.383
1980	93	21	29	28	152	1.708	320	143	4	2.498
1985	99	10	62	23	80	3.000	447	169	4	3.894
1990	124	3	53	8	97	2.799	360	377	11	3.832
1995	193	8	159	24	157	2.350	320	826	60	4.097
1996	180	5	200	21	146	2.842	318	871	11	4.594
1997	235	8	265	27	138	2.365	279	644	8	3.969
1998	159	14	305	25	129	2.548	265	911	11	4.367
1999	151	22	268	20	151	2.451	279	888	34	4.264
2000	184	8	306	39	116	2.411	303	1.021	12	4.400
2001	222	19	415	27	139	2.039	288	1.371	24	4.544
2002	200	13	452	26	143	2.521	271	1.125	67	4.818
2003	187	16	500	54	178	5.033	393	930	46	7.337
2004	174	20	591	71	212	4.822	346	1.328	84	7.648
2005	196	21	653	80	180	4.415	416	1.191	111	7.263

Note: - As from 2003, the recording practice of serious offences reported to the police has changed. The figures for 2003 are not strictly comparable with previous years.

TABLE C.4.2. SERIOUS OFFENCES TAKEN TO COURT AND TRIED, 1976-2005

Year	Against public order	Against lawful authority	Injurious to the public in general	Sexual offences	Against the person	Against property	Malicious injuries to property	Forgery, coining, counterfeiting, similar offences and personation	Miscellaneous offences	Total
1976	57	1	21	11	28	293	46	12	0	469
1980	17	2	14	4	22	331	20	86	0	496
1985	22	2	20	3	9	523	37	22	1	639
1990	16	0	20	1	14	374	16	90	0	531
1995	11	1	38	0	7	191	10	103	43	404
1996	8	2	32	0	18	368	11	285	2	726
1997	10	1	47	2	23	297	11	78	1	470
1998	14	4	49	4	18	397	14	245	0	745
1999	7	1	38	3	11	265	14	159	3	501
2000	7	0	59	2	7	358	19	69	1	522
2001	10	3	85	5	16	146	11	283	4	563
2002	16	1	61	2	12	289	8	275	24	688
2003	11	1	29	3	20	232	10	166	5	477
2004	11	3	52	4	22	230	5	276	14	617
2005	21	1	62	15	18	278	7	269	23	694

TABLE C.4.3. PERSONS CONVICTED BY OFFENCE GROUP (Serious offences), 1975-2005

(Summary and Assize Courts)

Offence Group	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
I. Against public order	368	442	407	301	334	412	544	502	629	556
II. Against lawful authority	8	4	4	71	16	39	35	43	47	27
III. Injurious to the public in general	23	55	72	89	168	208	188	195	409	363
IV. Sexual offences	14	26	10	13	16	11	19	27	32	45
V. Against the person	561	622	511	538	680	614	874	926	1.129	873
VI. Against property	702	848	824	1.061	2.177	2.047	2.309	1.685	1.554	1.372
VII. Malicious injuries to property	81	103	111	159	113	121	212	177	200	182
VIII. Forgery, coining, counterfeiting, similar offences and personation	16	53	52	47	59	78	175	160	203	164
IX. Motoring offences	35.768	47.986	75.110	77.255	31.974	38.579	35.500	33.583	27.702	34.763
X. Regulatory offences	8.260	18.955	17.923	15.334	24.875	18.997	13.845	10.759	19.046	15.298
XI. Miscellaneous offences	4.813	8.208	10.413	9.120	9.004	8.073	6.750	6.632	7.587	6.246
TOTAL	50.614	77.302	105.437	103.988	69.416	69.179	60.451	54.689	58.538	59.889

TABLE C.4.4. SENTENCES IMPOSED (Serious offences), 1975-2005

(Summary and Assize Courts)

Sentence	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Absolute discharge	193	710	766	248	1.107	443	696	481	539	349
Conditional discharge	66	149	45	341	25	3	6	9	7	11
Probation order	88	59	68	24	14	10	28	34	95	144
Fine	48.015	73.718	101.510	101.600	66.247	67.196	58.245	52.625	55.967	57.772
Suspended sentence of imprisonment	241	265	259	249	129	166	161	161	370	167
Other custodial sentence	2	1	2	2	0	5	0	0	1	0
Lambousa School ¹	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imprisonment	177	326	385	344	643	851	788	937	1.132	1.047
Life sentence	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Death sentence ²	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bound over or otherwise dealt with	1.831	2.064	2.401	1.180	1.251	505	527	442	426	397
TOTAL	50.614	77.302	105.437	103.988	69.416	69.179	60.451	54.689	58.538	59.889

Notes: 1. Lambousa School which was non-operational as a result of the Turkish invasion and the occupation of its premises in Lapithos, became operational in 1979 after the rection of new premises in the Government controlled area.

Its operation was suspended early in 1986.

2. Death sentence subsequently changed to life imprisonment.

TABLE C.4.5. ADULTS PROCEEDED AGAINST AND CONVICTED, 1950-2005

Year	Total Proceeded ¹	Convicted			
		Total	Imprisonment ²	Fine	Other
1950	61.184	49.759	1.481	40.992	7.286
1960	51.119	34.207	612	31.099	2.496
1965	43.195	33.637	280	30.764	2.593
1970	57.667	44.089	369	40.905	2.815
1974	45.554	32.247	95	29.631	2.521
1975	66.900	50.564	178	48.015	2.371
1980	56.828	45.602	171	42.063	3.368
1985	99.376	77.218	331	73.674	3.213
1990	123.309	105.398	385	101.505	3.508
1991	114.266	97.545	427	95.128	1.990
1992	98.575	82.366	325	79.624	2.417
1993	109.855	91.738	196	89.714	1.828
1994	102.843	85.845	286	83.176	2.383
1995	126.051	103.922	343	101.579	2.000
1996	113.402	92.625	464	90.108	2.053
1997	134.578	107.383	493	104.197	2.693
1998	116.942	82.381	470	80.698	1.213
1999	104.833	73.606	763	70.908	1.935
2000	103.387	68.843	640	65.953	2.250
2001	111.823	68.349	851	66.431	1.067
2002	101.653	59.453	782	57.414	1.257
2003	94.228	53.852	933	52.032	887
2004	98.572	57.502	1.127	55.203	1.172
2005	94.077	58.354	1.020	56.493	841

Notes: - Returns for the whole year of 1974 from Keryneia, Ammochostos and Morfou, which were lost because of the Turkish invasion are excluded.

- The data are based on returns submitted by the Assize and District courts of Lefkosia, Lemesos, Larnaka and Pafos.

1. The data refer to persons against whom criminal proceedings are completed.

2. The sentence of imprisonment includes death sentence and excludes suspended imprisonment.

CHART C.3. ADULTS PROCEEDED AGAINST AND CONVICTED, 1950-2005

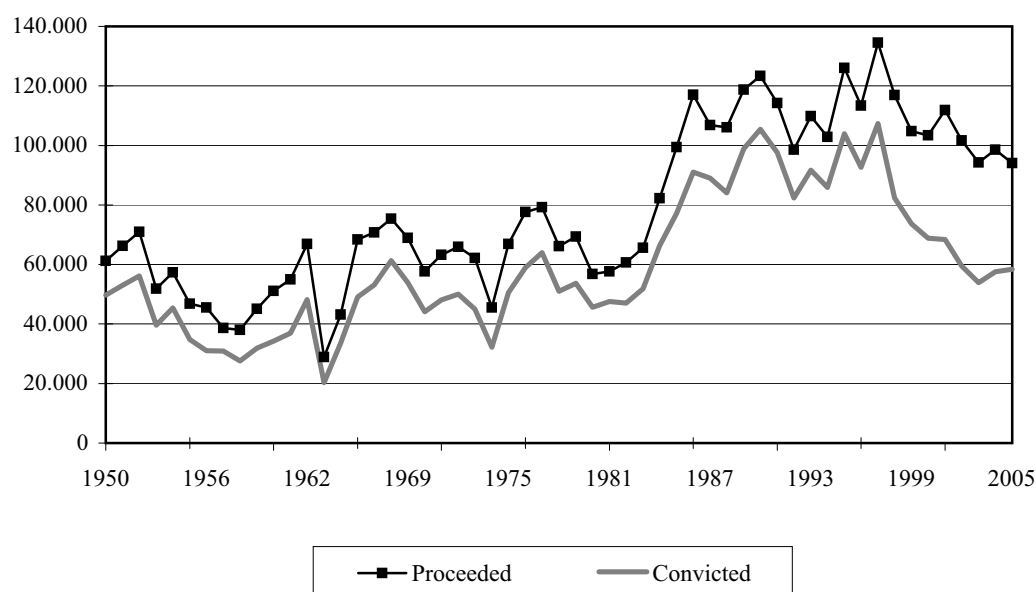


TABLE C.4.6. ADULTS PROCEEDED AGAINST BY OFFENCE GROUP, 1975-2005

Offence Group	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
I. Against public order	516	511	487	378	442	579	672	616	766	734
II. Against lawful authority	12	4	5	78	22	64	58	62	85	56
III. Injurious to the public in general	29	61	82	106	217	282	256	270	546	536
IV. Sexual offences	21	36	24	18	28	42	36	42	59	80
V. Against the person	739	717	668	721	977	1.075	1.534	1.684	1.861	1.612
VI. Against property	839	879	931	3.450	15.590	16.704	17.053	16.273	12.886	9.904
VII. Malicious injuries to property	208	107	136	178	146	197	276	234	232	247
VIII. Forgery, coining, counterfeiting, similar offences and personation	16	55	56	80	91	156	259	264	291	265
IX. Motoring offences	41.330	49.675	77.632	82.670	35.088	44.502	42.276	38.424	31.114	42.677
X. Regulatory offences	15.992	37.277	31.102	26.494	39.525	37.284	30.194	27.699	40.658	27.944
XI. Miscellaneous offences	7.198	10.054	12.186	11.878	11.261	10.938	9.039	8.660	10.074	10.022
TOTAL	66.900	99.376	123.309	126.051	103.387	111.823	101.653	94.228	98.572	94.077

Note: - The data refer to persons against whom criminal proceedings are completed.

TABLE C.4.7. ADULTS CONVICTED BY OFFENCE GROUP, 1975-2005

Offence Group	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
I. Against public order	367	439	407	300	331	409	540	499	604	525
II. Against lawful authority	8	4	4	71	16	39	35	43	46	24
III. Injurious to the public in general	23	55	72	89	168	208	187	195	403	353
IV. Sexual offences	14	26	10	13	16	11	19	27	31	44
V. Against the person	560	621	511	531	675	612	869	916	1.106	846
VI. Against property	660	823	797	1.045	2.151	2.029	2.241	1.628	1.384	1.275
VII. Malicious injuries to property	80	103	111	151	108	120	206	177	162	137
VIII. Forgery, coining, counterfeiting, similar offences and personation	16	53	52	47	59	77	175	159	201	163
IX. Motoring offences	35.763	47.933	75.099	77.222	31.442	37.774	34.611	32.826	26.939	33.864
X. Regulatory offences	8.260	18.955	17.923	15.334	24.875	18.997	13.845	10.759	19.046	15.298
XI. Miscellaneous offences	4.813	8.206	10.412	9.119	9.002	8.073	6.725	6.623	7.580	5.825
TOTAL	50.564	77.218	105.398	103.922	68.843	68.349	59.453	53.852	57.502	58.354

TABLE C.4.8. JUVENILES INVOLVED IN THE COMMISSION OF OFFENCES BY OFFENCE GROUP AND SEX, 1980-2005

Offence Group	1980		1990		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Total	Males	Total	Males	Total	Males	Total	Males	Total	Males	Total	Males	Total	Males	Total	Males
SERIOUS OFFENCES	138	137	171	155	177	176	68	66	64	63	38	37	154	152	136	128
I. Against public order	5	5	6	6	7	7	0	0	3	3	3	3	10	10	6	4
II. Against lawful authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
III. Injurious to the public in general	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	6	5
IV. Sexual offences	6	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	5
V. Against the person	5	5	0	0	3	3	0	0	9	9	4	4	9	9	10	10
VI. Against property	100	99	150	137	146	146	59	57	42	41	28	27	91	90	83	80
VII. Malicious injuries to property	22	22	9	9	11	10	7	7	9	9	2	2	32	32	17	17
VIII. Forgery, coining etc.	0	0	3	0	9	9	2	2	0	0	1	1	4	4	2	0
XI. Miscellaneous	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	7
MINOR OFFENCES	141	125	49	46	49	45	10	9	41	38	21	20	146	141	121	110
I. Against public order	4	4	7	5	10	9	1	1	14	13	7	7	45	45	20	20
II. Against lawful authority	5	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
III. Injurious to the public in general	4	4	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV. Sexual offences	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
V. Against the person	14	6	7	7	22	19	1	1	12	11	3	3	23	22	19	17
VI. Against property	26	26	18	17	15	15	2	2	13	12	7	6	52	49	69	61
VII. Malicious injuries to property	2	2	7	7	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	4	22	21	11	11
IX. Motoring offences	79	73	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X. Regulatory offences	3	2	5	5	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
XI. Miscellaneous	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0
TOTAL	279	262	220	201	226	221	78	75	105	101	59	57	300	293	257	238

Note: As from 1984 juveniles involved in the commission of motoring offences are excluded from the statistics.

TABLE C.4.9. JUVENILES INVOLVED IN THE COMMISSION OF OFFENCES BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 1978-2005

Age-Group/Sex	1978	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
MALES	201	262	304	201	289	210	246	486	221	75	101	57	293	238
10 - 11	11	11	16	15	24	4	9	23	11	1	0	0	2	2
12 - 13	25	51	65	54	48	53	59	122	40	11	4	7	52	25
14 - 15	165	200	223	132	217	153	178	341	170	63	97	50	239	211
FEMALES	5	17	16	19	14	10	12	29	5	3	4	2	7	19
10 - 11	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 - 13	1	4	0	11	5	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
14 - 15	3	13	16	6	9	8	9	27	5	3	4	2	6	17
TOTAL	206	279	320	220	303	220	258	515	226	78	105	59	300	257
10 - 11	12	11	16	17	24	5	9	25	11	1	0	0	2	2
12 - 13	26	55	65	65	53	54	62	122	40	11	4	7	53	27
14 - 15	168	213	239	138	226	161	187	368	175	66	101	52	245	228

Notes: - As from 1984 juveniles involved in the commission of motoring offences are excluded from the statistics.
- As from 1999 onwards the age-limit for juvenile offenders is 10-15 years instead of 7-15 which applies up to 1998.

TABLE C.4.10. JUVENILES CONVICTED BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 1978-2005

Age-Group/Sex	1978	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
MALES	28	101	56	36	13	49	52	43	63	49	77	52	257	183
10 - 11	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
12 - 13	1	5	4	7	0	7	6	6	2	3	2	7	44	19
14 - 15	27	96	52	28	13	42	46	37	61	46	75	45	212	163
FEMALES	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	6	2	3	1	2	6	15
10 - 11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 - 13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
14 - 15	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	6	2	3	1	2	6	13
TOTAL	28	102	57	37	13	52	52	49	65	52	78	54	263	198
10 - 11	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
12 - 13	1	5	4	7	0	7	6	6	2	3	2	7	44	21
14 - 15	27	97	53	29	13	45	46	43	63	49	76	47	218	176

Notes: - As from 1984 juveniles involved in the commission of motoring offences are excluded from the statistics.
- As from 1999 onwards the age-limit for juvenile offenders is 10-15 years instead of 7-15 which applies up to 1998.

TABLE C.4.11. RECEPTIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS, 1950-2005

Year	Total	Males	Females	Juveniles			Adults		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1950	2.296	2.193	103	4	4	0	2.292	2.189	103
1960	543	530	13	4	4	0	539	526	13
1965	353	341	12	0	0	0	353	341	12
1970	406	400	6	1	1	0	405	399	6
1974	216	214	2	0	0	0	216	214	2
1975	310	301	9	1	1	0	309	300	9
1980	248	240	8	2	2	0	246	238	8
1985	479	470	9	1	1	0	478	469	9
1990	550	537	13	1	1	0	549	536	13
1991	437	421	16	1	1	0	436	420	16
1992	447	425	22	0	0	0	447	425	22
1993	388	366	22	0	0	0	388	366	22
1994	484	466	18	0	0	0	484	466	18
1995	685	659	26	0	0	0	685	659	26
1996	892	844	48	1	1	0	891	843	48
1997	750	721	29	1	1	0	749	720	29
1998	817	774	43	1	1	0	816	773	43
1999	1.155	1.046	109	0	0	0	1.155	1.046	109
2000	1.150	1.069	81	1	0	1	1.149	1.069	80
2001	1.318	1.210	108	0	0	0	1.318	1.210	108
2002	1.254	1.185	69	0	0	0	1.254	1.185	69
2003	1.313	1.211	102	1	1	0	1.312	1.210	102
2004	1.385	1.279	106	2	1	1	1.383	1.278	105
2005	1.188	1.106	82	0	0	0	1.188	1.106	82

TABLE C.4.12. RECEPTIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY SENTENCE IMPOSED, 1975-2005

Sentence	1975	1980	1990		1995		2000		2003		2004		2005	
			Total	Penal offenders	Total	Penal offenders	Total	Penal offenders	Total	Penal offenders	Total	Penal offenders	Total	Penal offenders
less than 1 month	31	30	56	33	47	29	94	76	129	128	198	195	106	105
1 - 3 months	75	59	177	104	278	188	317	229	443	439	359	357	264	253
3 - 6 months	92	78	103	60	123	76	214	130	210	197	295	290	254	247
6 - 12 months	51	38	101	48	112	34	170	81	165	99	178	135	177	131
12 - 18 months	20	20	52	20	97	14	268	44	311	23	250	35	252	39
1.5 - 2 years	21	16	22	22	8	8	13	12	8	8	17	17	25	25
2 - 5 years	11	5	23	23	14	14	41	41	33	33	58	58	56	56
5 - 10 years	3	1	11	11	3	3	22	22	8	8	21	21	40	40
10 years and over	5	1	4	4	3	3	11	11	6	6	8	8	12	12
Life sentence	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
Death sentence	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	310	248	550	326	685	369	1.150	646	1.313	941	1.385	1.117	1.188	910
Mean length of sentence	10,9	8,1	10,5	13,7	7,3	7,2	11,0	12,2	8,4	6,5	9,7	8,7	13,0	12,9
Median length of sentence	3,5	4,3	4,2	4,3	3,4	2,7	5,3	3,4	4,2	2,6	4,4	3,1	5,6	4,2

Notes: - For the computation of the mean and median length of sentence imposed, life and death sentences have been excluded.
- As from 1994 the groups of sentence 1,5-3 years and 3-5 are modified to 1,5-2 years and 2-5 year

TABLE C.4.13. RECEPTIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY OFFENCE GROUP, 1975-2005

Offence Group	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
I. Against public order	1	1	0	2	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0
II. Against lawful authority	4	19	13	24	12	7	14	9	12	5	6	3
III. Injurious to the public in general	4	12	25	41	31	70	85	92	48	38	77	102
IV. Sexual offences	16	9	14	7	5	18	5	7	12	15	26	30
V. Against the person	19	16	46	111	23	80	49	52	46	72	109	100
VI. Against property	75	57	92	44	94	161	167	134	135	169	246	229
VII. Malicious injuries to property	0	3	9	0	6	9	8	4	8	7	16	7
VIII. Forgery, coining, counterfeiting, similar offences and personation	1	2	7	16	14	54	27	48	59	32	64	59
IX. Motoring offences	23	16	57	15	11	13	22	15	22	21	13	19
X. Regulatory offences	4	5	14	1	0	0	0	0	15	17	34	17
XI. Miscellaneous offences	163	108	202	289	489	737	773	956	897	937	794	622
TOTAL	310	248	479	550	685	1.155	1.150	1.318	1.254	1.313	1.385	1.188

TABLE C.4.14. RECEPTIONS OF CONVICTED PRISONERS BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 1975-2005

Age-Group/Sex	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
MALES	301	240	470	537	659	774	1.046	1.069	1.210	1.185	1.211	1.279	1.106
Under 16	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
16 - 20	88	90	150	94	79	50	56	81	48	81	104	133	90
21 - 24	67	33	75	90	104	103	116	109	96	155	233	268	173
25 - 29	47	33	80	108	136	143	235	211	234	173	248	273	249
30 - 39	49	48	104	149	185	246	349	349	441	324	310	299	295
40 - 49	26	24	37	56	100	162	170	203	251	278	206	219	184
50 and over	23	10	23	39	55	69	120	116	140	174	109	86	115
FEMALES	9	8	9	13	26	43	109	81	108	69	102	106	82
Under 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
16 - 20	0	0	1	1	2	2	10	4	5	2	4	4	6
21 - 24	2	1	1	3	2	7	16	9	12	7	11	16	8
25 - 29	3	0	2	0	6	9	15	11	19	15	26	9	17
30 - 39	0	2	4	3	6	11	39	23	30	17	24	42	27
40 - 49	3	3	1	2	6	8	26	22	32	19	25	22	16
50 and over	1	2	0	4	4	6	3	11	10	9	12	12	8
TOTAL	310	248	479	550	685	817	1.155	1.150	1.318	1.254	1.313	1.385	1.188

C. POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

C.5. Education

SCOPE

This section presents statistics pertaining to education, mainly on the number of institutions, teachers, enrolments, finance of education and on students studying abroad.

COVERAGE

All data presented refer to Public and Private Schools.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Data on enrolments are derived from the annual survey on education conducted by the Statistical Service as from the school year 1963/64. Prior to this, the relevant data are from the annual reports on education prepared by the Greek Communal Chamber.

Data on the finance of education extend as from 1965, the year the series was initiated.

Data on Cypriot students abroad are based on surveys carried out for the academic years 1970/71, 1974/75 to 1979/80 and 1981/82, thereafter until 1999/2000 the data are based on students' individual records kept by the Ministry of Education for administering foreign exchange remittances for studies abroad. As from academic year 2000/01 the data have been extracted from the applications of students for grants as submitted to the Ministry of Finance and approved.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

The levels and fields of education adopted in this report are based on the UNESCO International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). The revised ISCED97 has been used as from the school-year 1999/2000.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Pre-primary refers to the initial stage of organised instruction that precedes primary education. It introduces pre-school children to a school-type environment providing education and/or day care. As from the school year 2004/05 the participation in pre-primary education is compulsory.

Primary refers to the level of compulsory education after pre-primary, providing universal basic education for six years.

Secondary refers to education at the second level providing 3 years of compulsory general education and a further 3 years specialization in the Lyceums of Optional Subjects (LEM), the Technical/Vocational Schools and as from the school year 1995/96 in the Unified Lyceum.

Tertiary refers to post-secondary education, awarding diplomas below first university degree level and also as from the academic year 1992/93 University degrees.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data on education reference may be made to the annual report Statistics of Education published by the Statistical Service. Information on education planning can be found in the various development plans published by the Planning Bureau. Other information such as administrative policies, educational structure and curriculum development may also be obtained from the Ministry of Education.

EDUCATION

TABLE C.5.1. SCHOOLS, PUPILS AND TEACHERS IN FORMAL EDUCATION BY LEVEL, 1960/61-2005/06
(Public and Private)

School-year	Schools			Pupils			Teachers			Pupil/teacher ratio		
	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary Tertiary	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary Tertiary	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary Tertiary	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary Tertiary
1960/61	21	540	45	4	1.300	68.057	25.888	367	45	1.875	1.027	18
1965/66	43	544	62	5	2.473	72.381	32.225	279	119	2.063	1.332	30
1970/71	109	557	83	8	4.325	68.635	42.245	912	236	2.231	1.893	73
1974/75	80	387	80	8	3.221	56.543	46.800	718	173	2.064	2.186	78
1975/76	96	400	80	8	4.229	56.554	49.373	769	222	2.093	2.364	78
1980/81	259	443	91	13	10.397	48.701	47.599	1.940	418	2.183	2.910	191
1981/82	281	438	98	13	11.541	46.095	48.881	1.977	451	2.192	3.007	199
1982/83	308	435	99	13	12.466	46.198	48.527	1.804	481	2.205	3.059	209
1983/84	333	413	101	16	13.960	46.653	49.274	2.201	546	2.212	3.092	240
1984/85	374	396	105	15	15.607	47.381	48.752	2.580	592	2.193	3.126	250
1985/86	423	380	103	16	16.810	50.990	46.159	3.134	673	2.225	3.075	289
1986/87	430	373	103	16	17.279	54.254	44.308	3.419	713	2.369	3.058	320
1987/88	480	379	105	19	19.637	56.530	42.191	4.247	830	2.562	3.330	359
1988/89	497	382	105	24	20.280	58.720	42.613	5.066	826	2.689	3.439	430
1989/90	540	378	108	26	22.008	60.841	43.219	5.852	917	2.824	3.526	481
1990/91	572	383	108	27	23.694	62.962	44.614	6.554	1.015	3.044	3.605	491
1991/92	606	390	113	29	24.793	63.454	47.908	5.952	1.111	3.257	3.848	485
1992/93	608	391	113	31	24.977	64.313	51.641	6.263	1.225	3.365	4.033	542
1993/94	630	381	114	30	25.236	64.907	54.687	6.732	1.257	3.424	4.215	568
1994/95	642	383	118	32	25.819	64.884	57.804	7.765	1.308	3.498	4.341	648
1995/96	647	381	123	33	26.254	64.660	59.845	8.874	1.323	3.411	4.832	728
1996/97	659	376	125	35	25.996	64.761	61.266	9.982	1.426	4.159	5.757	812
1997/98	665	372	125	34	26.517	64.592	61.703	10.527	1.461	3.521	5.032	835
1998/99	679	363	127	33	26.969	63.834	62.366	10.842	1.549	3.616	5.096	857
1999/00	675	366	128	31	26.155	63.715	63.043	10.414	1.562	3.711	5.313	886
2000/01	642	367	134	32	26.455	63.387	64.023	11.934	1.618	3.756	5.528	1.079
2001/02	630	367	139	35	25.781	63.516	63.921	13.927	1.575	4.032	6.070	1.067
2002/03	638	368	149	35	25.298	62.868	64.711	18.272	1.687	4.121	6.398	1.245
2003/04	657	372	156	37	25.674	61.731	65.480	20.849	1.779	4.295	6.756	1.368
2004/05	679	370	157	37	27.028	61.247	65.274	20.078	1.914	4.301	6.814	1.294
2005/06	682	365	158	36	26.557	59.401	65.660	20.587	1.948	4.348	6.942	1.403

TABLE C.5.2. PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, 1960/61 - 2005/06

(Public and Private)

School-Year	Pupils			Percentage		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
1960/61	19.521	48.536	68.057	28,7	71,3	100,0
1965/66	23.442	48.939	72.381	32,4	67,6	100,0
1970/71	24.471	44.164	68.635	35,7	64,3	100,0
1974/75	26.091	30.452	56.543	46,1	53,9	100,0
1980/81	25.727	22.974	48.701	52,8	47,2	100,0
1975/76	27.329	29.225	56.554	48,3	51,7	100,0
1985/86	27.403	23.587	50.990	53,7	46,3	100,0
1990/91	41.688	21.274	62.962	66,2	33,8	100,0
1991/92	42.010	21.444	63.454	66,2	33,8	100,0
1992/93	43.157	21.156	64.313	67,1	32,9	100,0
1993/94	43.720	21.187	64.907	67,4	32,6	100,0
1994/95	43.885	20.999	64.884	67,6	32,4	100,0
1995/96	43.849	20.811	64.660	67,8	32,2	100,0
1996/97	44.095	20.666	64.761	68,1	31,9	100,0
1997/98	44.001	20.591	64.592	68,1	31,9	100,0
1998/99	43.522	20.312	63.834	68,2	31,8	100,0
1999/00	43.364	20.351	63.715	68,1	31,9	100,0
2000/01	43.190	20.197	63.387	68,1	31,9	100,0
2001/02	43.481	20.035	63.516	68,5	31,5	100,0
2002/03	43.144	19.724	62.868	68,6	31,4	100,0
2003/04	42.400	19.331	61.731	68,7	31,3	100,0
2004/05	42.215	19.032	61.247	68,9	31,1	100,0
2005/06	40.982	18.419	59.401	69,0	31,0	100,0

Note: - The significant change in the urban/rural distribution in 1986/87 is due to the adoption of new geographical boundaries, whereby some adjacent suburbs to the main towns were classified as urban.

TABLE C.5.3. SECONDARY SCHOOL LEAVERS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL, 1960/61 - 2004/05

School-Year	PUBLIC		PRIVATE	TOTAL
	Secondary General	Secondary Technical/Vocational		
1960/61	1.024	60	675	1.759
1965/66	2.621	376	605	3.602
1970/71	2.591	482	1.610	4.683
1974/75	3.418	626	1.457	5.501
1975/76	4.693	728	1.304	6.725
1980/81	5.126	1.198	504	6.828
1985/86	4.839	1.072	736	6.647
1990/91	3.537	883	712	5.132
1991/92	3.764	1.036	676	5.476
1992/93	4.189	920	721	5.830
1993/94	5.135	1.050	763	6.948
1994/95	5.098	1.118	848	7.064
1995/96	5.498	1.112	793	7.403
1996/97	6.183	1.165	811	8.159
1997/98	6.342	1.329	810	8.481
1998/99	6.462	1.197	811	8.470
1999/00	7.325	1.099	745	9.169
2000/01	7.519	1.352	801	9.672
2001/02	7.518	1.328	780	9.626
2002/03	7.499	1.244	853	9.596
2003/04	7.552	1.202	1.010	9.764
2004/05	7.783	1.205	1.083	10.071

TABLE C.5.4. SECONDARY SCHOOL LEAVERS BY SPECIALIZATION, 1965/66-2004/05

(Public and Private)

Specialization	1965/ 1966	1970/ 1971	1973/ 1974	1974/ 1975	1980/ 1981	1985/ 1986	1990/ 1991	1995/ 1996	2000/ 2001	2002/ 2003	2003/ 2004	2004/ 2005
Humanities (LEM S1)	..	..	..	..	..	390	399	882	1.517	43	50	33
Physics/Mathematics LEM S2	..	..	..	..	..	1.301	861	1.188	1.702	28	33	..
Economics (LEM S3)	..	..	..	..	..	1.089	1.259	2.242	2.495	97	58	52
Commercial (LEM S4)	..	..	..	..	..	1.937	1.094	1.235	1.243	82	144	120
Foreign Languages (LEM S5)	..	..	..	..	..	359	232	191	93	16	..	..
Unified Lyceum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	647	7.741	8.060	8.488
LEM General	..	..	..	..	1.273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Classical	1.797	1.230	1.509	1.284	783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial	1.104	1.692	2.107	1.971	1.966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Science	302	767	994	1.004	1.384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Studies	86	168	409	237	155	361	356	528	613	334	204	163
Technical/Vocational	313	826	1.115	1.005	1.267	1.210	931	1.137	1.362	1.255	1.215	1.215
ALL SPECIALIZATIONS	3.602	4.683	6.134	5.501	6.828	6.647	5.132	7.403	9.672	9.596	9.764	10.071

TABLE C.5.5. LITERACY RATES, 1946-2001

(%)

Year	Literate			Illiterate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1946	67	81	53	33	19	47
1960	82	91	73	18	9	27
1976	90	96	85	10	4	15
1980	93	98	88	7	2	12
1984	93	97	87	7	3	13
1987	94	98	91	6	2	9
1989	95	98	92	5	2	8
1991	94	98	90	6	2	10
1992	94	98	90	6	2	10
2001	97	99	95	3	1	5

Note: - For the years 1946 and 1960, literacy refers to persons 7 years of age and over, for 1976 10 years and over thereafter it covers the ages of 15 years and over.

TABLE C.5.6a. HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR PERSONS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1946-1991

(%)

Year		Never Attended School	Primary School ¹	Secondary (General and Technical)	Tertiary	Total
1946	Total	41	51	7	1	100
	Men	23	65	11	1	100
	Women	59	36	5	0	100
1960	Total	25	59	15	1	100
	Men	12	65	21	2	100
	Women	36	52	11	1	100
1976	Total	13	53	25	9	100
	Men	6	53	30	11	100
	Women	21	53	20	6	100
1980	Total	8	55	29	8	100
	Men	3	53	34	10	100
	Women	14	55	25	6	100
1984	Total	8	45	34	13	100
	Men	3	42	38	17	100
	Women	13	47	31	9	100
1989	Total	6	45	35	14	100
	Men	2	44	38	16	100
	Women	9	47	32	12	100
1991	Total	6	39	40	15	100
	Men	2	36	45	17	100
	Women	10	41	36	13	100

TABLE C.5.6b. HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR PERSONS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1992-2006

(%)

Year		Not attended/completed primary	Primary School ²	Secondary (General and Technical)	Tertiary	Total
1992	Total	16	28	38	18	100
	Men	10	29	42	19	100
	Women	21	29	34	16	100
1997	Total	15	28	40	17	100
	Men	10	29	44	17	100
	Women	19	28	37	16	100
2001	Total	9	23	43	25	100
	Men	6	22	47	25	100
	Women	13	23	40	24	100
2003	Total	12	20	43	25	100
	Men	7	21	45	27	100
	Women	15	20	42	23	100
2004	Total	10	20	45	25	100
	Men	6	21	47	26	100
	Women	13	20	43	24	100
2005	Total	7	21	47	25	100
	Men	5	21	49	25	100
	Women	10	21	44	25	100
2006	Total	7	19	47	27	100
	Men	4	20	50	26	100
	Women	10	19	44	27	100

Note: - Data for 1946 to 1976 and for 1992 and 2001 refer to census years, while for the remaining years, data refer to sample surveys.

1. Includes also those that have attended Primary schools but have not completed it.

2. Includes only those that have as their highest educational attainment the Primary level (completed)

TABLE C.5.7. SCHOOL ENROLMENT RATIOS, 1980-2005

Year	Sex	Primary		Secondary		Primary & Secondary	Tertiary		
		Age 6-11		Age 12-17		Age 6-17	Age 20-24		
		Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Gross		
							In Cyprus	Abroad	Total
1980	Total	104	100	90	82	96	4	23	27
	Male	105	101	90	81	97	4	28	32
	Female	103	99	90	82	96	3	18	21
1985	Total	96	92	87	79	92	6	22	28
	Male	96	92	86	78	91	7	26	33
	Female	96	92	89	80	92	6	17	23
1990	Total	105	101	83	79	94	15	20	35
	Male	105	102	82	78	94	14	23	37
	Female	105	101	83	80	95	15	16	31
1991	Total	103	99	87	83	96	13	21	34
	Male	104	100	86	82	96	13	24	37
	Female	103	99	88	84	96	13	17	30
1992	Total	101	98	93	89	97	14	20	34
	Male	101	98	92	88	97	14	23	37
	Female	101	98	94	90	98	14	17	31
1993	Total	101	97	94	90	97	15	20	35
	Male	101	97	93	87	97	14	22	36
	Female	101	97	94	91	98	16	17	33
1994	Total	100	96	94	90	97	17	20	37
	Male	100	96	93	89	97	15	22	37
	Female	100	96	95	91	98	19	17	36
1995	Total	100	96	94	95	97	19	20	39
	Male	100	96	93	88	97	16	22	38
	Female	100	96	95	91	97	22	17	39
1996	Total	100	96	93	89	97	21	21	42
	Male	100	96	92	88	96	19	23	42
	Female	100	96	95	91	97	23	19	42
1997	Total	99	96	92	88	96	22	23	45
	Male	99	96	90	86	95	20	24	44
	Female	99	96	93	89	96	24	22	46
1998	Total	97	96	92	88	95	22	26	48
	Male	97	96	91	87	94	20	26	46
	Female	97	96	94	90	95	24	25	49
1999	Total	96	95	92	90	94	21	24	45
	Male	96	95	91	89	94	18	24	42
	Female	97	96	94	91	95	23	25	48
2000	Total	96	95	93	88	95	23	26	49
	Male	96	95	93	87	95	20	24	44
	Female	97	95	94	90	95	26	28	54
2001	Total	98	96	97	92	97	26	28	54
	Male	97	96	96	90	97	23	25	48
	Female	98	96	98	93	98	29	31	60
2002	Total	98	96	98	93	98	33	29	62
	Male	97	96	98	91	98	33	27	60
	Female	98	96	99	94	99	33	32	65
2003	Total	98	96	99	93	99	36	30	66
	Male	98	96	98	92	98	36	27	63
	Female	98	96	100	95	99	35	33	68
2004	Total	101	99	98	94	99	32	31	63
	Male	101	99	98	93	99	30	29	59
	Female	101	100	99	95	100	34	34	68
2005	Total	102	100	98	94	100	32	33	65
	Male	102	100	98	93	100	31	30	61
	Female	102	100	98	95	100	33	35	68

CHART C.4. PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO, 1970/71-2005/06

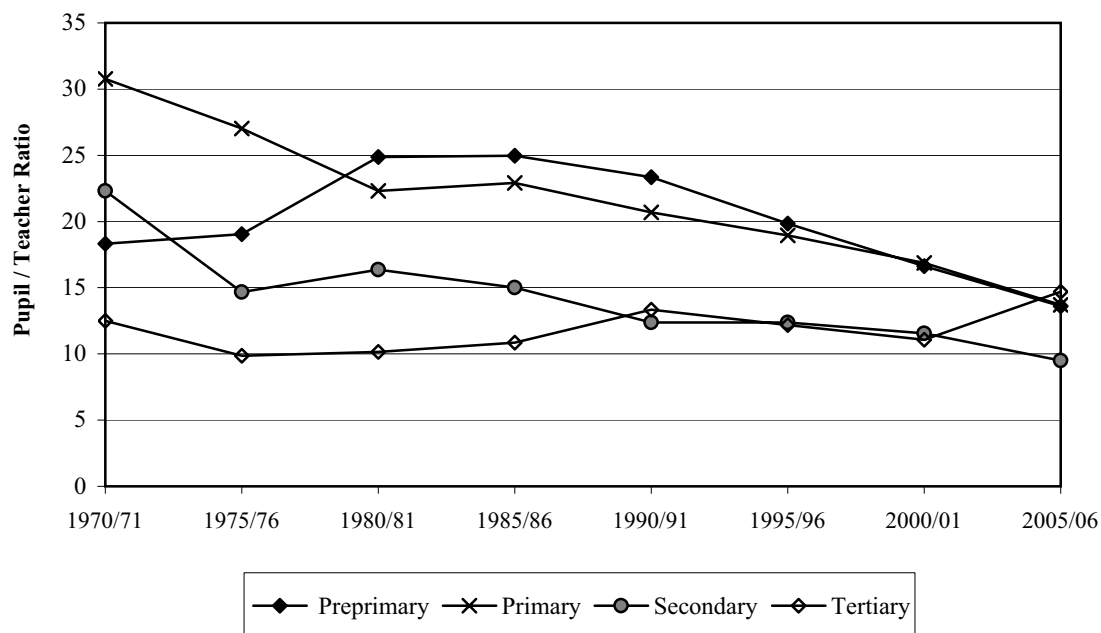


CHART C.5. ENROLMENTS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 1970/71-2005/06

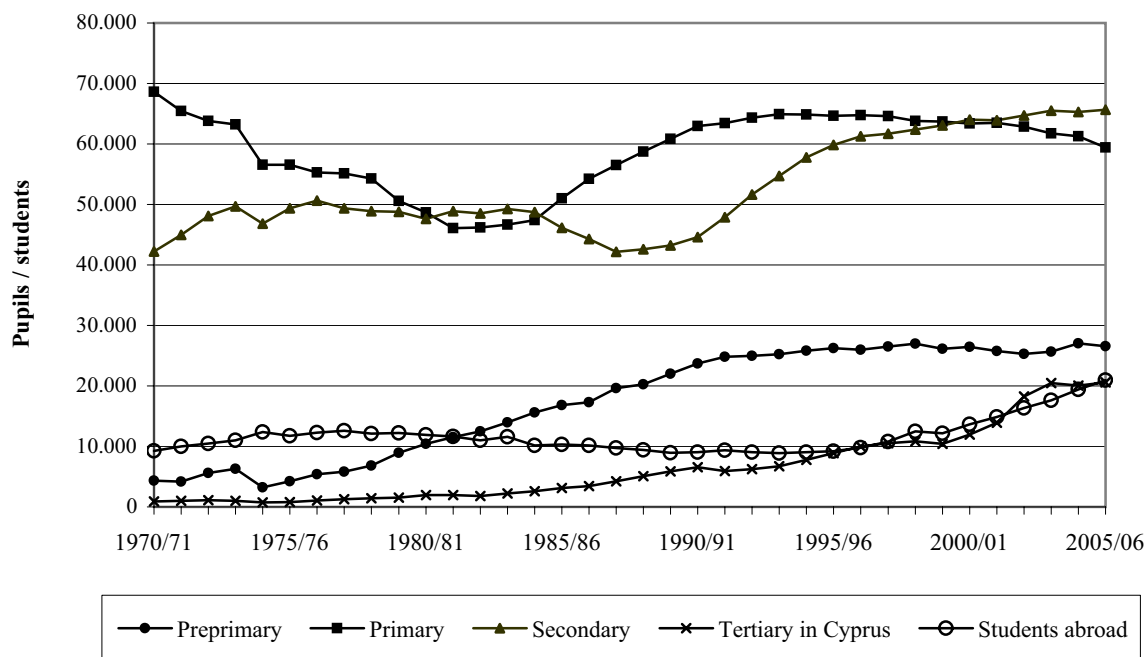


TABLE C.5.8. TERTIARY STUDENTS PER 100,000 INHABITANTS, 1970-2005

Year	Male			Female			Total		
	Local	Abroad	Total	Local	Abroad	Total	Local	Abroad	Total
1970	221	2.814	3.035	142	882	1.024	181	1.834	2.015
1975	169	2.945	3.114	139	1.781	1.920	154	2.362	2.516
1980	446	2.912	3.358	312	1.743	2.055	379	2.323	2.702
1985	600	2.329	2.929	551	1.461	2.012	575	1.894	2.469
1986	658	2.249	2.907	583	1.441	2.024	621	1.843	2.464
1987	775	2.126	2.901	751	1.377	2.128	763	1.750	2.513
1988	858	2.036	2.894	943	1.310	2.253	900	1.672	2.572
1989	929	1.923	2.852	1.114	1.200	2.314	1.022	1.560	2.582
1990	1.086	1.844	2.930	1.146	1.234	2.380	1.116	1.538	2.654
1991	1.004	1.851	2.855	970	1.265	2.235	987	1.557	2.544
1992	1.029	1.725	2.754	994	1.205	2.199	1.011	1.464	2.475
1993	995	1.609	2.604	1.132	1.195	2.327	1.064	1.401	2.464
1994	1.060	1.597	2.657	1.344	1.216	2.560	1.203	1.405	2.608
1995	1.114	1.578	2.692	1.586	1.232	2.818	1.352	1.404	2.756
1996	1.344	1.591	2.935	1.649	1.357	3.006	1.498	1.473	2.971
1997	1.387	1.643	3.030	1.727	1.561	3.288	1.559	1.602	3.161
1998	1.417	1.838	3.256	1.753	1.819	3.572	1.588	1.829	3.417
1999	1.316	1.676	2.992	1.694	1.839	3.534	1.508	1.759	3.267
2000	1.462	1.805	3.267	1.951	2.104	4.055	1.711	1.957	3.668
2001	1.817	1.931	3.748	2.125	2.282	4.407	1.974	2.109	4.083
2002	2.632	2.149	4.781	2.481	2.425	4.906	2.555	2.290	4.845
2003	3.023	2.285	5.308	2.692	2.539	5.231	2.855	2.414	5.269
2004	2.610	2.466	5.076	2.748	2.710	5.458	2.680	2.590	5.270
2005	2.677	2.605	5.282	2.695	2.864	5.558	2.686	2.736	5.422

Note: - Data from 1989 to 1992, and 1993 to 2000 were revised on the basis of the 1992 and 2001 Census of Population, respectively.

TABLE C.5.9. TERTIARY CYPRIOT STUDENTS ABROAD BY COUNTRY OF STUDY, 1975/76-2005/06

Country of Study	1975/ 1976	1985/ 1986	1990/ 1991	1995/ 1996	2000/ 2001	2001/ 2002	2003/ 2004	2004/ 2005	2005/ 2006
Greece	7.223	4.027	3.581	3.762	7.563	8.975	11.831	12.663	13.470
United States of America	293	2.231	1.736	1.817	1.702	1.556	1.245	997	762
United Kingdom	2.349	1.668	2.243	2.584	2.933	2.815	2.806	3.967	4.952
Germany, F.R.	112	789	415	198	110	131	144	158	165
France	504	358	130	95	88	83	117	124	156
Italy	140	383	227	132	85	79	84	105	106
Austria	13	198	131	76	13	13	18	13	12
Romania	146	127	23	27	42	42	30	20	18
Russian Federation	350	63	50	85	171	197	195	178	148
Yugoslavia	60	52	17	2	11	10	0	0	0
Canada	48	59	66	43	85	74	73	64	49
Bulgaria	95	59	54	73	264	322	502	528	525
Czech Republic	147	44	20	29	64	70	97	99	129
Germany, Democratic Republic of	70	29	58	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	22	33	95	157	286	299	265	243	253
Other Countries	198	192	182	133	233	216	224	241	224
TOTAL	11.770	10.312	9.028	9.213	13.650	14.882	17.631	19.400	20.969

Note: - No comparable data are available for 1980/81, 1982/83 and 1983/84 years.

TABLE C.5.10. TERTIARY CYPRIOT STUDENTS ABROAD BY FIELD OF STUDY, 1975/76-2005/06

Field of Study (ISCED 1997)	1975/ 1976	1985/ 1986	1990/ 1991	1995/ 1996	2000/ 2001	2001/ 2002	2003/ 2004	2004/ 2005	2005/ 2006
Education	126	40	209	187	1.033	1.075	1.191	1.396	1.527
Arts	161	348	449	601	794	826	834	955	1.094
Humanities	1.776	726	528	697	1.647	1.867	2.066	2.139	2.178
Social and Behavioural Sciences	1.219	1.322	987	898	1.549	1.708	2.206	2.338	2.180
Journalism and Information ¹	...	...	...	...	164	177	274	274	232
Business and Administration	1.629	1.429	1.439	1.458	1.796	1.813	1.983	2.294	2.626
Law	1.199	549	458	438	598	606	673	752	812
Life Sciences ²	...	...	...	...	351	306	406	363	494
Physical Sciences	455	445	321	288	398	500	769	763	699
Mathematics and Statistics ³	264	638	565	557	643	649	688	740	855
Computing ³	...	...	...	...	598	656	956	1.111	1.243
Engineering and engineering trades	1.422	1.769	1.268	1.217	1.089	1.278	1.556	1.885	2.135
Manufacturing and processing	188	80	110	98	71	133	213	213	224
Architecture and Civil engineering	315	343	215	199	609	660	770	909	1.059
Agriculture Forestry and Fishery	259	63	88	125	213	268	378	442	511
Veterinary ⁴	...	...	...	...	53	49	65	70	75
Health	1.517	1.199	1.067	1.024	1.313	1.584	1.878	2.014	2.216
Social Services	0	0	0	0	165	160	35	53	163
Personal Services	233	455	485	414	229	262	265	315	327
Transport Services	60	69	81	110	78	76	126	82	108
Environmental protection	0	0	0	0	7	30	21	35	25
Security Services ¹	...	...	...	...	235	193	271	252	170
Other Programmes	197	407	405	505	0	0	0	0	0
Preparatory	711	430	353	397	0	0	0	0	0
Subject Not Stated	39	0	0	0	17	6	7	5	16
TOTAL	11.770	10.312	9.028	9.213	13.650	14.882	17.631	19.400	20.969

Notes: 1. The fields of "Journalism and Information" and "Security Services" were included in the category of Other Programmes in the years before 1999/00 (ISCED 1972).
2. The field of "Life Sciences" was in the same field with "Physical Sciences" before 1999/00 (ISCED 1972).
3. "Computing" was included under "Mathematics and Statistics" before 1999/00 (ISCED 1972).
4. "Veterinary" was included in the field of "Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery" in the years before 1999/2000.

TABLE C.5.11. TERTIARY CYPRIOT STUDENTS ABROAD BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 1975/76-2005/06

Academic Year	Tertiary Non-University	Under-graduate University	Post graduate Master's and Doctorate	Vocational	Preparatory	TOTAL
1975/76	1.315	8.984	395	319	757	11.770
1985/86	1.093	7.541	694	518	466	10.312
1990/91	1.035	6.322	729	572	370	9.028
1991/92	992	6.568	794	633	401	9.388
1992/93	970	6.313	805	575	403	9.066
1993/94	899	6.331	764	454	418	8.866
1994/95	963	6.282	1.031	394	397	9.067
1995/96	950	6.385	1.110	356	412	9.213
1996/97	999	6.789	1.238	321	466	9.813
1997/98	1.132	7.652	1.150	332	549	10.815
1998/99	341	10.831	1.278	12	26	12.488
1999/00	972	9.972	1.138	55	10	12.147
2000/01	1.191	11.041	1.418	...	...	13.650
2001/02	793	12.662	1.427	...	...	14.882
2002/03	890	13.986	1.498	...	...	16.374
2003/04	353	15.693	1.585	...	...	17.631
2004/05	909	16.464	2.027	...	...	19.400
2005/06	1.137	17.723	2.109	...	...	20.969

Note: - This series began in 1975/76. No comparable data are available for 1980/81, 1982/83 and 1983/84 years.

CHART C.6. TERTIARY CYPRIOT STUDENTS ABROAD BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 1975/76-2005/06

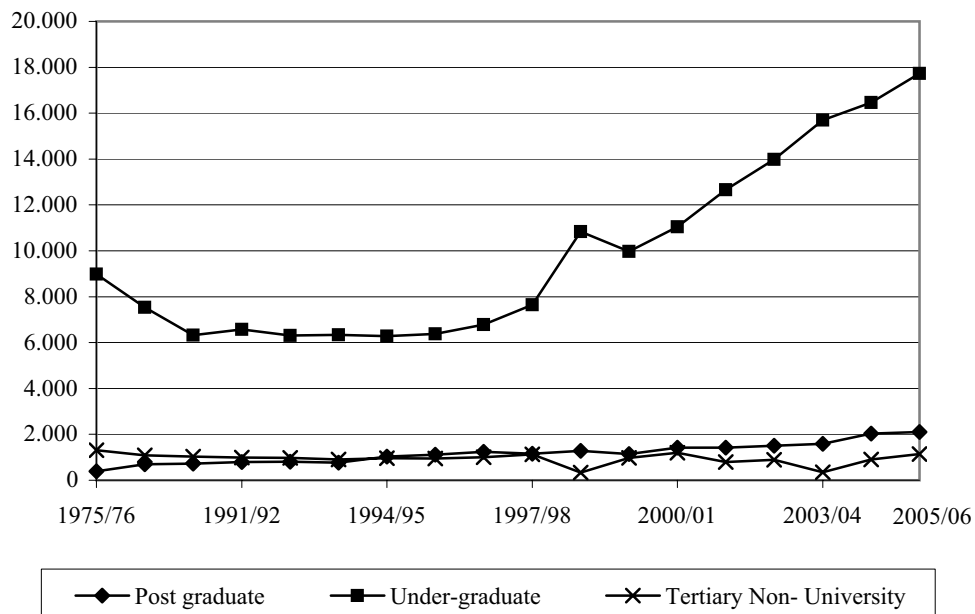


TABLE C.5.12. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS % OF GDP AND BUDGET, 1965-2006

Year	Budget (£mn)	G.D.P. (£mn)	Public Expenditure on Education (£mn)	% of Budget	% of G.D.P.
1965	23,8	144,1	3,7	15,5	2,6
1970	40,6	226,6	6,6	16,3	2,9
1975	79,6	257,0	11,4	14,3	4,4
1980	232,0	760,4	27,1	11,7	3,6
1985	474,3	1.482,2	55,6	11,7	3,8
1990	807,2	2.555,7	100,3	12,4	3,9
1991	921,5	2.674,7	104,6	11,4	3,9
1992	951,7	3.102,9	130,2	13,7	4,2
1993	1.087,2	3.274,6	149,5	13,8	4,6
1994	1.263,6	3.650,7	174,5	13,8	4,8
1995	1.322,3	4.006,6	193,4	14,6	4,8
1996	1.488,4	4.159,6	208,8	14,0	5,0
1997	1.574,6	4.373,1	247,7	15,7	5,7
1998	1.723,7	4.697,8	271,6	15,8	5,8
1999	1.836,6	5.030,4	284,6	15,5	5,7
2000	2.096,8	5.511,8	309,4	14,8	5,6
2001	2.364,3	5.876,9	370,7	15,7	6,3
2002	2.583,2	6.162,3	423,1	16,4	6,9
2003	3.089,4	6.805,1	504,1	16,2	7,4
2004	3.180,8	7.254,9	499,3	15,7	6,9
2005	3.426,4	7.861,6	548,5	16,0	7,0
2006 ^(Pr.)	3.673,6	8.361,7	579,3	15,8	6,9

TABLE C.5.13. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY MINISTRIES, 1990-2006

(C£000's)

Ministry	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹	2005	2006 ^(Pr.)
Ministry of Education and Culture	76.456	145.806	187.964	196.034	214.008	238.125	254.940	286.183	352.447	384.908	413.644
Ministry of Finance	21.318	43.061	77.177	82.125	85.983	121.542	159.120	207.972	131.504	143.835	147.822
Ministry of Works and Social Insurance	1.560	2.270	3.275	3.478	4.438	4.209	4.502	5.208	5.027	4.914	4.136
Ministry of Health	437	1.262	1.084	1.194	1.008	1.296	1.356	1.795	1.982	2.287	1.063
Other	252	1.039	2.097	1.722	3.910	5.523	3.222	2.982	8.311	12.557	12.659
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	100.023	193.438	271.597	284.553	309.347	370.695	423.140	504.140	499.271	548.501	579.324

Note: 1. The reallocation of the expenditure in different ministries is the result of the new classification of the Government Budget of the financial year 2004.

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TABLE C.5.14. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY LEVEL AND CATEGORY, 1995-2005

(C£mn)

Expenditure Category	Pre-primary	Primary ¹	Secondary			Tertiary		Other ³	Total Expenditure
			Lower	Technical	Upper	Non-University	University ²		
1995 TOTAL	8,3	67,8	41,8	11,6	42,0	4,7	17,3	..	193,4
Current	8,0	63,9	38,6	11,2	38,8	4,5	12,1	..	177,0
Capital	0,3	3,9	3,2	0,4	3,2	0,2	5,2	..	16,4
1996 TOTAL	9,1	74,0	45,6	12,7	45,8	6,3	15,3	..	208,8
Current	8,6	69,0	41,6	12,1	41,8	6,1	10,5	..	189,7
Capital	0,5	5,0	4,0	0,6	4,0	0,2	4,8	..	19,1
1997 TOTAL	10,0	82,7	51,2	14,0	51,4	7,1	31,3	..	247,7
Current	9,6	76,4	46,0	13,4	46,1	7,0	23,5	..	222,0
Capital	0,4	6,3	5,2	0,6	5,3	0,1	7,8	..	25,7
1998 TOTAL	10,9	90,8	56,6	15,3	56,7	6,7	34,6	..	271,6
Current	10,4	83,4	50,3	14,6	50,4	6,5	25,4	..	241,0
Capital	0,5	7,4	6,3	0,7	6,3	0,2	9,2	..	30,6
1999 TOTAL	11,5	98,1	55,5	16,2	57,2	7,6	38,5	..	284,6
Current	10,9	87,1	52,5	15,4	52,7	7,4	33,5	..	259,5
Capital	0,6	11,0	3,0	0,8	4,5	0,2	5,0	..	25,1
2000 TOTAL	12,1	102,7	62,7	17,5	62,2	8,5	43,7	..	309,4
Current	11,4	96,3	58,6	16,0	58,1	8,2	37,4	..	286,0
Capital	0,7	6,4	4,1	1,5	4,1	0,3	6,3	..	23,4
2001 TOTAL	19,7	106,4	84,6	18,5	68,5	17,6	53,4	2,0	370,7
Current	18,9	96,8	76,4	17,8	64,0	17,3	45,4	2,0	338,6
Capital	0,8	9,6	8,2	0,7	4,5	0,3	8,0	0,0	32,1
2002 TOTAL	22,3	115,3	96,1	21,4	77,0	20,5	68,2	2,3	423,1
Current	22,0	104,1	86,3	18,6	71,1	20,2	53,6	2,3	378,2
Capital	0,3	11,2	9,8	2,8	5,9	0,3	14,6	0,0	44,9
2003 TOTAL	24,7	140,1	113,6	28,0	88,5	27,0	79,7	2,5	504,1
Current	24,2	120,7	97,9	21,4	79,6	26,4	67,9	2,5	440,6
Capital	0,5	19,4	15,7	6,6	8,9	0,6	11,8	0,0	63,5
2004 TOTAL	24,7	136,5	108,3	29,2	88,2	27,9	81,4	3,2	499,3
Current	24,3	120,9	101,2	24,5	80,1	27,3	71,8	3,1	453,1
Capital	0,4	15,6	7,1	4,7	8,1	0,6	9,6	0,1	46,2
2005 TOTAL	27,0	148,9	114,3	32,4	98,1	30,3	94,3	3,2	548,5
Current	25,3	128,3	106,0	24,0	83,8	30,0	83,8	3,1	484,3
Capital	1,7	20,6	8,3	8,4	14,3	0,3	10,5	0,1	64,2

Notes: 1. Special education is included
2. In Cyprus and abroad
3. Concerns expenditure for non formal education and for education of Cypriot communities abroad.
Before 2001 these expenses were allocated between the different levels of education.

EDUCATION

**TABLE C.5.15. PER CAPITA PUBLIC EXPENDITURE IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS
BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 2000-2005**

Expenditure Category	Pre-Primary	Primary	Secondary	Special	Tertiary in Cyprus	University	Non- University	Government Aid for students abroad ²	University	Non- University
2000 ¹										
Total	1.192	1.676	2.477	..	6.217	7.461	3.809	1.632	1.236	369
Current	1.151	1.574	2.310	..	4.702	5.264	3.614	1.632	1.236	369
Capital	41	102	167	..	1.515	2.197	195	..	..	..
2001										
Total	1.910	1.700	3.017	11.013	7.412	8.545	5.636	1.824	1.869	1.011
Current	1.831	1.542	2.781	10.891	5.805	6.023	5.463	1.824	1.869	1.011
Capital	79	158	236	122	1.607	2.522	173	..	..	..
2002										
Total	2.308	1.850	3.469	15.326	8.153	9.991	5.042	2.396	2.475	1.262
Current	2.275	1.662	3.136	15.131	5.584	6.012	4.860	2.396	2.475	1.262
Capital	33	188	333	195	2.569	3.979	182	..	..	..
2003										
Total	2.559	2.304	3.994	16.720	8.788	10.097	6.192	2.203	2.212	1.776
Current	2.504	1.974	3.444	16.057	6.789	7.225	5.925	2.203	2.212	1.776
Capital	55	330	550	663	1.999	2.872	267	..	..	..
2004										
Total	2.456	2.257	4.002	14.794	8.539	9.392	6.545	2.098	2.099	2.080
Current	2.412	1.987	3.644	14.692	6.965	7.273	6.247	2.098	2.099	2.080
Capital	44	270	358	102	1.574	2.119	298	..	..	..
2005										
Total	2.688	2.542	4.329	17.254	9.088	10.155	6.514	2.252	2.266	2.025
Current	2.520	2.176	3.790	16.714	7.510	7.994	6.342	2.252	2.266	2.025
Capital	168	366	539	540	1.578	2.161	172	..	..	..

Notes: 1. The per capita public expenditure for Special Education is included in Primary Education.

2. Government aid for students abroad includes student grants, student loans and scholarships from the Cyprus State Scholarship Foundation, as well as the child allowance that the students' families get and which was given in 2003 for the first time.

EDUCATION

TABLE C.5.16. PRIVATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, 2002-2006

Expenditure		(C£000's)										
		Preprimary	Secondary				Tertiary		Special Schools	Total Expenditure		
			Primary	Gymnasium	Technical	Lyceum	Non University	University				
2002/2003	(A) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE TO THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS											
	Total	15.173	6.474	8.609	454	8.091	20.391	691	347	60.230		
	Public Educational Institutional	3.070	2.292	973	109	696	142	691	347	8.320		
	Communal Educational Institutional	3.667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.667		
	Private Educational Institutional	8.436	4.182	7.636	345	7.395	20.249	..	..	48.243		
	Educational Institutional Abroad ¹	..	..	..	..	..	1.357	35.868	..	37.225		
	(B) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND GOODS PURCHASED OTHER THAN BY THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS											
	Total	280	13.535	15.941	3.822	24.072	2.101	3.656	0	63.407		
	Payments directly or indirectly needed	90	2.328	2.536	384	2.420	1.981	3.204	0	12.943		
	Payments not directly needed	190	1.666	1.180	239	1.503	0	0	0	4.778		
Payments for tutoring	0	9.541	12.225	3.199	20.149	120	452	0	45.686			
TOTAL		15.453	20.009	24.550	4.276	32.163	22.492	4.347	347	123.637		
Of which for cypriot students abroad ²		..	..	..	..	..	1.547	38.686	..	40.233		
2003/2004	(A) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE TO THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS											
	Total	14.254	6.999	9.118	66	8.915	22.652	37.202	340	96.208		
	Public Educational Institutional	2.834	2.243	924	66	689	170	819	340	8.085		
	Communal Educational Institutional	3.338	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.338		
	Private Educational Institutional	8.082	4.756	8.194	..	8.226	21.234	..	..	50.492		
	Educational Institutional Abroad ¹	..	..	..	..	..	1.248	36.383	..	37.631		
	(B) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND GOODS PURCHASED OTHER THAN BY THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS											
	Total	295	14.261	16.795	4.408	24.981	2.214	3.851	0	66.805		
	Payments directly or indirectly needed	95	2.453	2.672	443	2.511	2.088	3.375	0	13.637		
	Payments not directly needed	200	1.756	1.244	275	1.561	0	0	0	5.036		
Payments for tutoring	0	10.052	12.879	3.690	20.909	126	476	0	48.132			
TOTAL		14.549	21.260	25.913	4.474	33.896	24.866	41.053	340	163.013		
Of which for cypriot students abroad ²		..	..	..	..	..	1.449	39.351	..	40.800		

(cont'd)

EDUCATION

TABLE C.5.16 (cont'd). PRIVATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, 2002-2006

		(C£000's)									
2004/2005		(A) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE TO THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS									
		13.641	8.379	10.554	110	10.497	24.688	25.397	313	93.582	
	Total										
	Public Educational Institutional	894	2.429	830	110	657	176	1.017	313	6.426	
	Communal Educational Institutional	3.104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.104	
	Private Educational Institutional	9.643	5.950	9.724	..	9.840	23.059	..	..	58.216	
	Educational Institutional Abroad ¹	..	..	..	..	..	1.453	24.380 ³	..	25.836	
2005/2006		(B) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND GOODS PURCHASED OTHER THAN BY THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS									
		302	14.588	17.180	3.908	26.156	2.265	3.940	0	68.339	
	Total										
	Payments directly or indirectly needed	97	2.509	2.733	393	2.629	2.136	3.453	0	13.950	
	Payments not directly needed	205	1.796	1.272	244	1.634	0	0	0	5.151	
	Payments for tutoring	0	10.283	13.175	3.271	21.893	129	487	0	49.238	
	TOTAL	13.943	22.967	27.734	4.018	36.653	26.953	29.337	313	161.921	
Of which for cypriot students abroad ²		..	..	..	..	..	1.659	23.559	..	25.218	
2005/2006		(A) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE TO THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS									
		13.699	8.095	11.247	112	11.698	29.269	24.564	407	95.694	
	Total										
	Public Educational Institutional	608	2.429	907	112	674	196	1.005	407	6.338	
	Communal Educational Institutional	3.397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.397	
	Private Educational Institutional	9.694	5.666	10.340	..	11.024	27.880	..	..	64.604	
	Educational Institutional Abroad ¹	..	..	..	..	..	1.193	23.559	..	24.752	
2005/2006		(B) PRIVATE EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND GOODS PURCHASED OTHER THAN BY THE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS									
		309	14.960	17.619	4.625	26.204	2.323	4.040	0	70.080	
	Total										
	Payments directly or indirectly needed	99	2.573	2.803	465	2.634	2.190	3.541	0	14.305	
	Payments not directly needed	210	1.842	1.305	289	1.637	0	0	0	5.283	
	Payments for tutoring	0	10.545	13.511	3.871	21.933	133	499	0	50.492	
	TOTAL	14.008	23.055	28.866	4.737	37.902	31.592	28.604	407	165.774	
Of which for cypriot students abroad ²		..	..	..	..	..	1.404	26.673	..	28.077	

Notes: 1. It includes the tuition fees of the Cypriot students abroad and payments for dormitories.

2. It includes expenditure of Cypriot students abroad to educational Institutions abroad for the tuition fees and for dormitories, as well as expenditure for school books, stationery and expenditure for tutoring.

3. The decrease of the amount at the Educational Institutions Abroad from 2003/04 to 2004/05 is due to the decrease of the tuition fees of the Universities of United Kingdom for the Cypriot students, as a result of the accession of Cyprus to the E.U.

C. POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

C.6. Health

SCOPE

This section provides basic information on medical services offered by the public sector and on the general level of health and morbidity. Data are also provided on health expenditure, in-patients (discharges), surgical operations, out-patient attendances, bed occupancy rates, various health indicators and information on medical, nursing and paramedical personnel.

COVERAGE

The data presented are confined to the Government Health Services, owing to lack of data on the Private Sector. For the Private Sector data are available only on the number of doctors, dentists, clinics and beds by speciality. As from mid-1974 onwards all data refer to the Government controlled area of the country. For previous years data extend to the whole country.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Statistical data are collected from all government medical institutions. Special statistical forms are distributed to these institutions and after completion, they are forwarded to the Statistical Service for compilation, tabulation and analysis of data.

Prior to 1980 data were available in aggregate form. Detailed data are available only after 1980.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

The International Classification of the World Health Organization is used for the coding of diseases and surgical operations.

Data on the diagnosis are coded according to the International Statistical Classification and Related Health Problems of the World Health Organization (Tenth Revision) at the three character categories. Statistics are tabulated according to the 21 chapters and the tabulation list for morbidity (298 diseases).

Surgical operations are coded according to the International Classification of Procedures in Medicine (Volume I) Surgical Procedures of the World Health Organization.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

In-patient is a person who has gone through the full admission procedure in a hospital, a "Clinic Case Note" has been made and remained at the hospital for treatment for at least one night. An infant born in hospital is not counted as a separate in-patient, unless treated as a "Special Care Baby".

Discharge is the conclusion of a period of in-patient care, irrespective of whether the patient returned home, was sent to another hospital, left or taken against medical advice or died.

Surgical operation is any therapeutic or major diagnostic procedure which involves the use of instruments or the manipulation of part of the body and generally takes place under operating theatre conditions.

Out-patient attendance is the visit of a patient to an out-patient clinic.

The Bed occupancy rate represents patient days in a given year expressed as a percentage of the total patient days which would have been obtained assuming that all beds were occupied during the given year.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional information on health statistics reference may be made to the annual report Health and Hospital Statistics (prior to 1984 there were two reports entitled Health Statistics and Hospital Statistics), the Census of Doctors, Dentists and Clinics, 2000, published by the Statistical Service, as well as the annual reports of the Department of Medical and Public Health Services.

A household health survey was conducted in late 1989 which provides information on the general health status of the population on the prevalence of certain diseases, the utilization of the health services of both the private and public sector and the expenditure of households on health services. The results of the 1989 Health Survey were published in separate reports as follows: Health Survey, 1989; Health Status, Utilization and Expenditure on Health Services in Cyprus, 1989; Smoking in Cyprus 1989; Medicine Taking in Cyprus 1989, and Women, Employment and Health.

In the last quarter of 2003, another household health survey was conducted on a sample of 1.972 households. The purpose of the survey was to obtain information on the health status of the population, on long-standing illnesses and health problems, the use of health services from the public and private sector, smoking, alcohol consumption etc. The results are published in the report entitled Health Survey 2003.

TABLE C.6.1. HEALTH INDICATORS, 1960-2005

Indicator	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Persons per doctor	1.440	1.201	908	483	385	381	381	384	375	384
Persons per dentist	3.937	3.494	2.795	1.354	1.121	1.106	1.092	1.074	1.058	1.041
Persons per nurse (incl.midwives)	755	491	298	234	237	237	237	235	227	228
Persons per hospital bed	217	190	148	170	220	229	229	234	240	266
Hospital beds										
per nurse	4,3	3,3	2,7	1,8	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,2	1,1
per 10,000 persons	46,0	52,7	67,7	58,8	45,4	43,7	43,6	42,8	41,7	37,6
Crude birth rate per 1,000 of population	25,8	19,2	20,4	18,3	12,2	11,6	11,1	11,2	11,3	10,9
Crude death rate per 1,000 of population	10,7 ¹	9,8	9,3	8,4	7,7	6,9	7,3	7,2	7,1	7,2
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live-births	40,0	26,0	12,0	11,0	5,6	4,9	4,7	4,1	3,5	4,6
Total fertility rate	3,51	2,54	2,46	2,42	1,64	1,57	1,49	1,50	1,49	1,42
Expectation of life at birth:										
Males	63,6 ²	...	72,3 ³	74,1 ⁴	76,1 ⁵	76,1 ⁵	77,0 ⁶	77,0 ⁶	77,0 ⁶	77,0 ⁷
Females	68,8 ²	...	77,0 ³	78,6 ⁴	81,0 ⁵	81,0 ⁵	81,4 ⁶	81,4 ⁶	81,4 ⁶	81,7 ⁷

Note: 1. refers to 1961; 2. to 1948-1950; 3. to 1978-1982; 4. to 1987-1991; 5. to 2000-2001; 6. to 2002-2003; 7. to 2004-2005

CHART C.7. HEALTH INDICATORS, 1980-2005

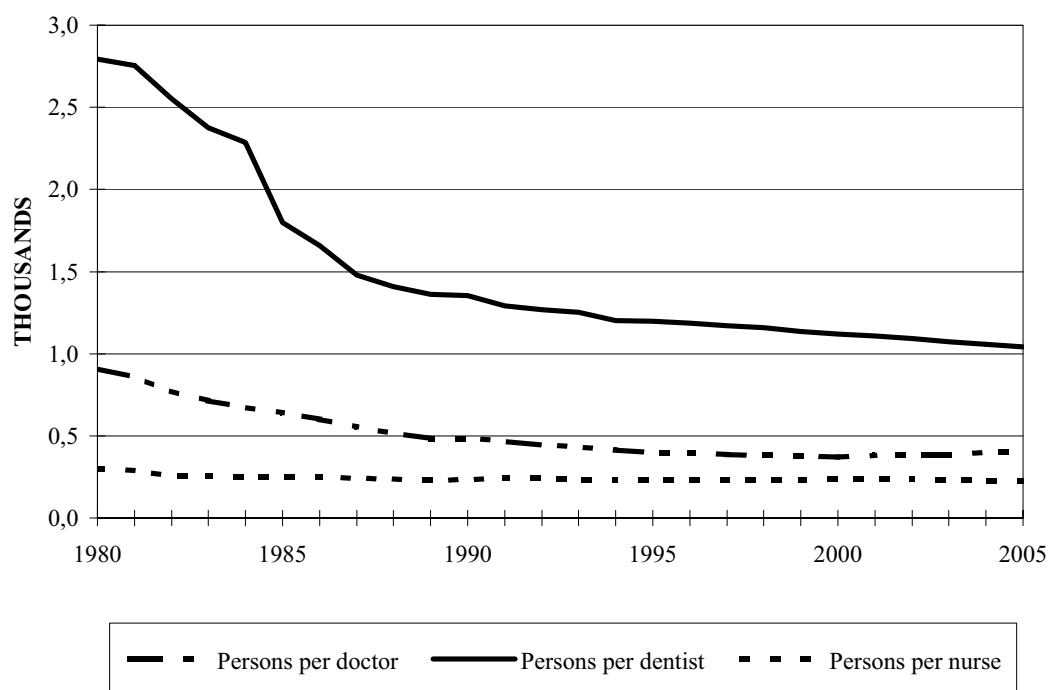


TABLE C.6.2. HEALTH DATA, 1960-2005

Type of data	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Out-patient attendances (Public sector)	660.114	689.365	848.629	1.093.766	1.377.420	1.256.546	1.296.980	1.373.317	1.483.407	1.540.147
Casualty attendances (Public sector - general hospitals)			136.126	210.604	311.918	320.257	323.000	344.163	348.584	353.993
Dental attendances (Public sector)	72.152	98.889	134.519	106.223	295.656	137.402	120.432	216.096	291.204	329.686
Patients Admitted:										
General Hospitals	19.630	28.007	35.606	41.898	56.366	54.871	55.222	56.849	57.404	57.870
Athalassa Hospital				433	290	277	287	262	308	332
Rural Hospitals	1.258	1.828	1.600	1.541	1.721	1.786	1.689	1.754	1.616	1.692
Health Centres				0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Surgical operations (Public sector)	5.740	10.200	14.332	24.091	33.942	31.469	31.320	31.287	25.970	28.832
Beds: Total	2.592	3.238	3.438	3.405	3.147	3.068	3.092	3.083	3.075	2.847
Public ¹	1.592	1.838	2.087	1.940	1.510	1.431	1.455	1.446	1.438	1.445
Private	1.000	1.400	1.351	1.465	1.637	1.637	1.637	1.637	1.637	1.402
Bed occupancy rates: (Public sector)										
General Hospitals	67,3	73,0	73,1	74,4	81,4	80,1	73,5	72,8	79,9	83,7
Athalassa Hospital	...	...	90,1	75,9	63,9	82,8	68,7	74,2	76,0	72,0
Rural Hospitals	...	...	39,9	37,0	31,4	36,9	31,7	37,7	30,1	31,8
Personnel										
Medical: Total	391	512	560	1.199	1.800	1.839	1.864	1.879	1.965	1.976
Public	87	130	234	371	512	537	555	544	603	599
Private	304	382	326	828	1.288	1.302	1.309	1.335	1.362	1.377
Dentist: Total	143	176	182	428	619	634	650	671	697	728
Public	9	15	35	36	33	33	33	35	41	40
Private	134	161	147	392	586	601	617	636	656	688
Nursing: Total	746	1.252	1.707	2.478	2.931	2.963	2.994	3.069	3.247	3.328
Public	486	911	1.427	1.858	2.198	2.223	2.247	2.315	2.486	2.560
Private ²	260	341	280	620	733	740	747	754	761	768
Paramedical (Public)	151	...	324	451 ³	556 ³	580 ³	616 ³	610 ³	684 ³	812 ³

Notes: 1. Beds of Dialysis Unit, Casualty, Thalassaemia and Angiographic Depts are excluded.

2. Estimated.

3. As from 1990 General Laboratory personnel is included.

TABLE C.6.3. EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH SERVICES, 1998-2005

(C£ mn)

Analysis	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PUBLIC SECTOR	114,5	125,9	137,2	151,2	175,6	215,4	214,6	228,8 (pr.)
Gross capital formation	6,4	9,5	10,8	11,1	17,8	24,2	24,9	17,0
Compensation of employees	69,7	73,7	79,2	85,2	90,8	106,2	108,3	115,7
Social benefits	9,8	9,8	11,9	12,6	15,5	16,6	15,8	18,8
Intermediate consumption	26,8	30,3	32,2	37,0	44,8	62,5	59,3	70,7
Other current tranfers	1,8	2,6	3,1	5,3	6,7	5,9	6,3	6,6
PRIVATE SECTOR	163,6	169,4	193,2	205,6	214,9	224,5	242,1	271,7
Current Expenditure	159,5	163,7	188,6	200,4	207,6	216,1	231,4 (pr.)	259,7 (pr.)
Medical and pharmaceutical products	50,1	51,4	58,8	63,1	65,6	68,5	73,3	79,5
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	6,7	6,9	8,0	8,4	8,8	9,1	9,8	10,6
Physicians, dentists and other medical services	75,9	77,9	89,8	95,5	99,3	103,7	111,0	127,4
Hospital care	18,9	19,4	23,5	24,8	25,0	25,8	27,7	31,6
Service charges on accidents	7,9	8,1	8,5	8,6	8,9	9,0	9,6	10,6
Capital Investments	4,1	5,7	4,6	5,2	7,3	8,4	10,7	12,0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	278,1	295,3	330,4	356,8	390,5	439,9	456,7	500,5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	4.942,8	5.304,1	5.784,4	6.103,6	6.416,5	6.865,9	7.389,8	7.861,6
PERCENTAGE OF HEALTH EXPENDITURE ON G.D.P. %	5,6	5,6	5,7	5,8	6,1	6,4	6,2	6,4

Note: - As from 1998 the data on health expenditure have been revised.

For this reason, the comparison with data prior to 1998 should be avoided.

**TABLE C.6.4. HOSPITAL BEDS BY TYPE OF HOSPITAL AND DEPARTMENT,
PUBLIC SECTOR, 1976-2005**

Type of Hospital/Department	1976	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GENERAL HOSPITALS	915	1.090	1.019	1.104	1.139	1.166	1.181	1.226	1.247	1.235	1.242
ALL DEPARTMENTS:	903	1.074	981	1.054	1.089	1.114	1.129	1.157	1.178	1.170	1.175
Medical	144	172	158	152	150	161	162	169	169	140	140
Geriatric	..	50	26	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intensive Care Unit - Cardiology	..	13	21	53	91	78	93	94	95	114	115
Nephrology	..	..	6	11	20	30	31	43	43	40	40
Paediatric	187	186	139	146	145	160	159	158	173	165	170
Gynaecology	54	51	51	57	59	56	59	59	58	54	54
Obstetric	86	87	85	102	91	87	79	79	79	86	85
General Surgery	137	155	138	149	144	145	143	143	143	138	138
Orthopaedic	115	138	124	126	130	130	136	136	136	133	133
Urology	11	19	19	29	35	39	39	39	39	36	36
Neurosurgery	18	18	18	22	22	22	22	22	22	20	20
Paraplegic	..	..	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	20
Angio-Cardio-Thoracic Surgery	..	..	..	20	20	23	23	23	23	19	19
Ophthalmology	30	34	36	27	28	27	27	28	28	28	28
E.N.T.	49	47	38	36	29	26	26	26	28	28	28
Oncology	4	16	16	17	17	23	23	23	23	22	30
Psychiatric	28	45	52	50	55	49	49	49	49	46	46
Plastic Surgery	..	..	..	..	8	6	6	6	8	8	8
Haematology	..	..	..	..	18	18	18	22	24	28	24
HIV - AIDS	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6
Distal Upper Limb Microsurgery	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	0	0
Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	6	6	4
Private-Personnel	40 ¹	43 ¹	32 ¹	11 ¹	5 ¹	..	..	..	..	31	31
DIALYSIS UNIT	5	9	21	27	27	29	29	35	35	38	42
CASUALTY	7	7	17	23	23	23	23	34	34	27	25
SPECIAL HOSPITALS:	857	885	802	790	569	302	217	217	183	183	186
Athalassa Hospital	845	873	790	790	569	302	217	217	183	183	186
St Charalambos Home (Leprosy)	12	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
RURAL HOSPITALS	115	85	88	88	84	86	77	77	77	77	79
HEALTH CENTRES	71	43	20	8	11	8	8	8	8	8	5
TOTAL	1.843	2.103	1.929	1.990	1.803	1.562	1.483	1.528	1.515	1.503	1.512

Notes: 1. Beds for hospital personnel.

TABLE C.6.5. BED OCCUPANCY RATES BY TYPE OF HOSPITAL AND DEPARTMENT, 1980-2005

(%)

Type of Hospital/Department	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GENERAL HOSPITALS										
ALL DEPARTMENTS:	73,1	75,1	74,4	80,8	81,4	80,1	73,5	72,8	79,9	83,7
Medical	86,2	82,0	85,1	99,0	93,0	92,7	94,6	92,0	123,3	138,2
Geriatric	78,3	87,8	70,6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intensive Care Unit-Cardiology	75,4	71,5	76,5	74,1	94,0	85,1	76,2	87,8	80,4	108,0
Nephrology	..	..	89,9	118,2	100,3	99,6	80,1	82,5	86,0	89,9
Paediatric	54,9	64,1	62,8	79,3	72,5	72,9	55,7	55,5	59,0	56,5
Gynaecology	76,1	67,4	71,7	61,9	66,0	60,1	55,7	49,9	64,4	59,5
Obstetric	76,8	68,2	57,9	59,2	59,0	61,9	42,6	47,0	45,1	58,4
General Surgery	78,7	80,4	80,6	89,7	90,5	86,9	91,0	90,8	94,4	82,5
Orthopaedic	79,6	79,6	78,1	87,3	86,8	83,6	80,2	78,4	82,9	75,1
Urology	72,1	91,0	70,7	70,3	76,8	77,4	73,9	70,3	87,8	92,7
Neurosurgery	103,5	92,9	95,1	92,4	88,7	87,6	84,4	83,0	83,6	94,7
Paraplegic	..	60,5	64,1	66,9	61,8	48,7	51,6	59,3	68,2	62,6
Angio-Cardio-Thoracic Surgery	..	..	77,8	100,3	92,5	91,0	95,4	91,3	115,9	140,2
Ophthalmology	65,6	69,7	79,2	73,7	75,2	75,9	56,4	55,9	57,3	62,3
E.N.T.	45,6	58,2	67,3	68,5	84,0	78,0	69,8	59,7	67,1	70,1
Oncology	108,6	93,2	106,8	129,5	92,8	92,1	91,4	76,2	92,2	116,7
Psychiatric	61,1	70,3	59,5	56,3	63,8	66,0	54,1	54,2	57,8	43,7
Plastic Surgery	..	..	..	85,4	59,0	67,4	77,8	66,4	58,8	55,8
Haematology	..	..	..	55,5	97,7	115,4	83,0	85,4	81,8	89,9
HIV - AIDS	..	..	..	..	34,2	34,2	31,2	97,0	42,6	24,1
Distal Upper Limb Microsurgery	..	..	..	..	62,4	86,6	42,0	03,8	..	..
Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery	..	..	..	..	02,3	23,7	28,4	33,3	42,2	58,3
Private	62,6	72,8	110,3	22,9	..	..	..	..	..	..
SPECIAL HOSPITALS:										
Athalassa	90,1	81,9	75,9	64,4	63,9	82,8	68,7	74,2	76,0	72,0
RURAL HOSPITALS	39,9	48,7	37,0	36,5	31,4	36,9	31,7	37,7	30,1	31,8

TABLE C.6.6. PRIVATE CLINICS BY DISTRICT, NUMBER OF SPECIALITIES, NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS AND PERSONNEL, 2000

District/Number of Specialities	Number of Beds	Maximum Capacity (Beds)	Personnel	
			Nursing	Paramedical
Lefkosia				
Total	571	827	281	31
One Speciality	256	307	87	5
Two Specialities	79	115	71	14
Three Specialities	32	32	0	0
Four Specialities and above	204	373	123	12
Ammochostos				
Total	78	100	40	0
One Speciality	0	0	0	0
Two Specialities	0	0	0	0
Three Specialities	0	0	0	0
Four Specialities and above	78	100	40	0
Larnaka				
Total	262	334	90	0
One Speciality	149	192	56	0
Two Specialities	67	77	16	0
Three Specialities	20	20	5	0
Four Specialities and above	26	45	13	0
Lemesos				
Total	546	699	222	2
One Speciality	346	457	125	0
Two Specialities	69	101	21	0
Three Specialities	0	0	0	0
Four Specialities and above	131	141	76	2
Pafos				
Total	180	263	67	6
One Speciality	38	61	15	0
Two Specialities	38	39	13	0
Three Specialities	6	12	3	0
Four Specialities and above	98	151	36	6

**TABLE C.6.7. PATIENTS ADMITTED IN GOVERNMENT GENERAL HOSPITALS
BY DEPARTMENT, 1985-2005**

Department	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Medical	8.081	8.975	8.677	9.766	10.062	10.358	10.601	10.527	10.319
Geriatric	220	289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intensive Care Unit-Cardiology	836	3.686	6.339	7.992	7.690	6.503	7.041	6.998	7.284
Nephrology	25	480	936	1.098	1.076	1.322	1.337	1.304	1.290
Paediatric	6.669	7.234	9.663	9.841	9.341	7.937	8.576	8.277	8.679
Gynaecology	2.642	3.009	2.918	3.315	3.130	3.093	2.814	3.127	3.185
Obstetric	3.852	3.237	3.463	3.110	2.759	2.146	2.451	2.607	3.003
General Surgery	5.996	7.298	8.838	10.254	9.908	10.812	11.094	11.247	10.441
Orthopaedic	3.178	3.549	4.558	5.053	5.392	5.673	5.570	5.659	5.708
Urology	612	722	1.350	2.086	1.978	2.106	2.061	2.082	2.110
Neurosurgery	421	580	608	642	661	616	619	649	636
Paraplegic	57	89	130	204	192	210	280	343	57
Angio-Cardio-Thoracic Surgery	..	778	1.013	1.097	1.073	1.138	1.044	1.171	1.200
Ophthalmology	1.374	1.538	1.791	1.986	1.968	1.807	1.807	1.812	2.090
E.N.T.	1.355	1.867	1.630	1.781	1.661	1.699	1.724	1.879	2.039
Oncology	568	762	1.125	751	923	766	719	656	1.151
Psychiatric	1.122	767	993	1.106	1.093	1.112	1.122	1.041	638
Plastic Surgery	..	..	318	264	300	327	346	314	331
Haematology	..	..	277	601	524	775	1.008	1.161	1.064
HIV - AIDS	..	..	..	73	72	70	37	49	44
Distal Upper Limb Microsurgery	..	..	..	279	382	300	25	0	0
Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery	..	..	..	7	52	332	368	271	243
Private - Personnel	927	628	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	37.935	45.488	54.707	61.306	60.237	59.102	60.644	61.174	61.512
Patients transferred from/to other departments	1.482	3.590	4.604	4.940	5.366	3.880	3.795	3.770	3.642
TOTAL PATIENTS	36.453	41.898	50.103	56.366	54.871	55.222	56.849	57.404	57.870

**TABLE C.6.8. PATIENTS DISCHARGED FROM GOVERNMENT GENERAL HOSPITALS
BY DEPARTMENT, 1985-2005**

Department	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Medical	8.144	8.972	8.693	9.777	10.062	10.309	10.597	10.502	10.320
Geriatric	216	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intensive Care Unit-Cardiology	829	3.696	6.354	7.981	7.685	6.511	7.058	6.960	7.270
Nephrology	31	478	925	1.170	1.101	1.294	1.343	1.325	1.298
Paediatric	6.663	7.292	9.655	9.820	9.369	7.953	8.576	8.262	8.519
Gynaecology	2.639	3.007	2.925	3.325	3.150	3.087	2.810	3.131	3.140
Obstetric	3.844	3.208	3.466	3.104	2.746	2.146	2.447	2.604	2.717
General Surgery	5.977	7.291	8.879	10.251	9.898	10.715	11.084	11.207	10.483
Orthopaedic	3.191	3.523	4.576	5.024	5.411	5.764	5.582	5.657	5.717
Urology	618	726	1.354	2.079	1.976	2.101	2.046	2.069	2.115
Neurosurgery	424	575	613	629	664	611	633	648	633
Paraplegic	55	84	130	212	200	212	274	348	55
Angio-Cardio-Thoracic Surgery	..	780	1.008	1.081	1.057	1.155	1.041	1.166	1.198
Ophthalmology	1.378	1.555	1.785	1.982	1.964	1.811	1.807	1.819	2.067
E.N.T.	1.366	1.893	1.638	1.773	1.667	1.697	1.723	1.876	2.029
Oncology	568	760	1.126	761	914	762	712	664	1.141
Psychiatric	1.125	766	1.011	1.083	1.107	1.094	1.132	1.038	642
Plastic Surgery	..	..	318	266	298	326	346	312	329
Haematology	..	..	257	597	520	772	1.004	1.169	1.034
HIV - AIDS	..	..	..	75	74	68	37	45	46
Distal Upper Limb Microsurgery	..	..	..	281	382	301	25	0	0
Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery	..	..	..	7	51	333	368	271	243
Private - Personnel	924	618	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	37.992	45.514	54.789	61.278	60.296	59.022	60.645	61.073	60.996
Patients transferred from/to other departments	1.600	3.590	4.604	4.940	5.366	3.880	3.795	3.637	3.109
TOTAL PATIENTS	36.392	41.924	50.185	56.338	54.930	55.142	56.850	57.436	57.887

**TABLE C.6.9. PATIENTS DISCHARGED FROM GOVERNMENT GENERAL HOSPITALS
BY DISEASE CATEGORY, 1997-2005**

ICD-10		Disease category	1997	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Category	List of three-character categories								
I	A00-B99	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	685	872	809	803	1.032	1.177	1.086
II	C00-D48	Neoplasms	3.082	3.035	3.121	3.160	3.574	3.460	3.616
III	D50-D89	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	381	494	634	596	606	828	768
IV	E00-E90	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	691	1.124	1.175	1.259	1.269	1.285	1.184
V	F00-F99	Mental and behavioural disorders	506	532	660	579	557	47 ⁽¹⁾	55 ⁽¹⁾
VI	G00-G99	Diseases of the nervous system	528	612	638	600	742	627	708
VII	H00-H59	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	1.674	1.637	1.689	1.718	1.734	1.781	1.974
VIII	H60-H95	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	195	164	162	178	189	185	219
IX	I00 - I99	Diseases of the circulatory system	3.925	5.413	5.919	5.433	5.416	5.736	5.702
X	J00 - J99	Diseases of the respiratory system	4.718	4.898	4.913	4.690	5.158	4.947	5.096
XI	K00-K93	Diseases of the digestive system	4.407	5.616	5.348	5.446	5.203	5.094	5.206
XII	L00-L99	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	272	447	569	696	566	604	592
XIII	M00-M99	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1.243	1.363	1.509	1.529	1.530	1.271	1.271
XIV	N00-N99	Diseases of the genitourinary system	2.995	3.356	3.255	3.421	3.271	3.566	3.710
XV	000 - 099	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	4.113	3.994	3.579	2.969	2.944	3.263	3.461
XVI	P00-P96	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	865	1.255	1.286	1.248	1.342	1.408	1.384
XVII	Q00-Q99	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	260	314	308	298	288	264	235
XVIII	R00-R99	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	3.139	4.365	4.702	4.654	5.059	4.908	5.055
XIX	S00-T98	Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	7.065	7.808	8.101	8.789	8.161	8.135	7.407
XXI	Z00-Z99	Factors influencing health status and contact with health services	1.317	1.997	2.247	2.393	2.210	2.865	3.153
		Not stated						1.053	1.042
ALL DISEASE CATEGORIES			42.061	49.296	50.624	50.459	50.851	52.504	52.924

Note: (1) The disease category "Mental and behavioural disorders" has much smaller numbers compared to previous years because the data for psychiatric patients were not sent by all hospitals.

**TABLE C.6.10. PATIENTS OPERATED AND DISCHARGED FROM GOVERNMENT GENERAL HOSPITALS
BY OPERATION CATEGORY, 1985-2005**

(Reported Cases)

Detailed list (three digit)	Operation Category	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
010-059	Nervous system	176	153	185	163	279	294	272	206	249
060-079	Endocrine system	58	125	64	191	212	203	172	189	190
080-169	Eyes	798	1.040	1.289	1.458	1.621	1.508	1.410	1.506	1.632
180-209	Ear	36	42	33	18	22	17	16	37	25
210-294	Nose, mouth and pharynx	778	1.037	1.166	996	942	1.082	1.043	1.118	1.201
300-349	Respiratory system	62	52	50	72	83	39	45	89	89
350-399	Cardiovascular system	83	187	382	689	782	299	161	185	772
400-419	Hemic and lymphatic system	17	12	14	30	23	28	28	35	34
420-549	Digestive system	2.008	2.371	1.812	2.910	2.585	2.941	2.879	2.768	3.019
550-599	Urinary tract	200	245	159	391	407	336	406	443	383
600-649	Genital organs, male	443	541	414	609	620	653	716	806	697
650-719	Genital organs, female	1.301	1.290	1.600	1.886	1.607	1.628	1.552	1.796	1.756
720-759	Obstetric operations	636	873	451	358	384	426	468	668	686
760-859	Musculoskeletal system	824	1.173	1.633	2.454	2.251	2.209	2.108	1.918	1.980
860-879	Breast	100	58	46	89	118	100	125	118	157
880-909	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	293	480	425	808	912	1.149	1.026	984	871
910-979	Disruption of tissue	0	7	0	3	6	7	4	8	20
980-988	Optional surgery	13	4	4	13	12	20	7	3	1
010-999	TOTAL	7.826	9.690	9.727	13.138	12.866	12.939	12.438	12.877	13.762

CHART C.8. SELECTED OPERATION CATEGORIES, 1980-2005

(estimated percentages on the total number of inpatients operated in Government General Hospitals)

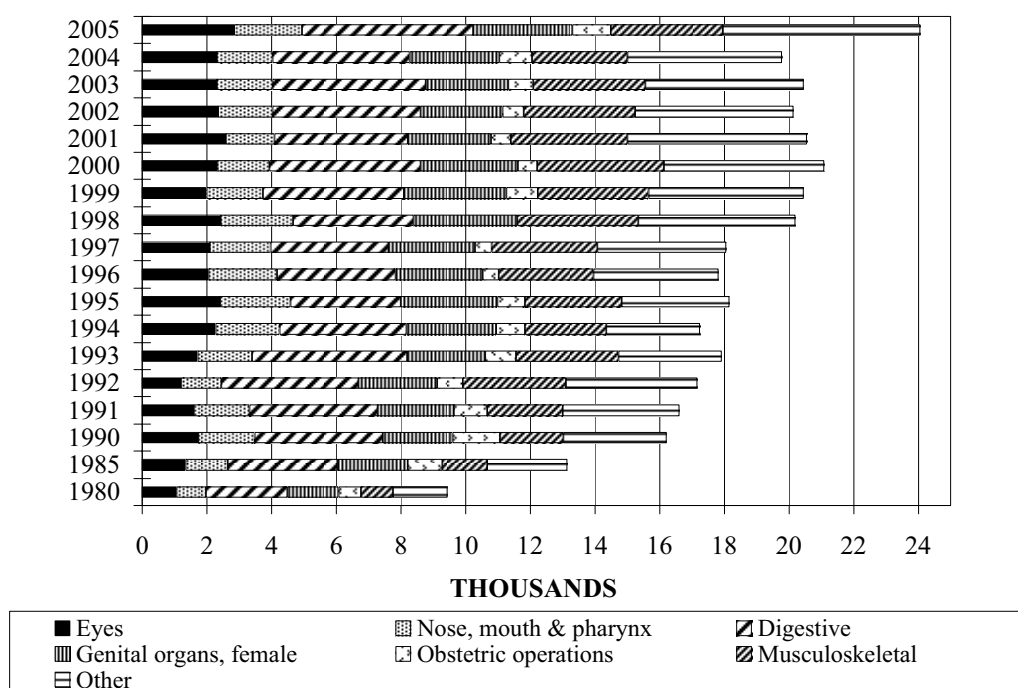


TABLE C.6.11. OUT-PATIENT ATTENDANCES BY TYPE OF HOSPITAL AND SPECIALITY, 1985-2005

Type of Hospital/Speciality	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GENERAL HOSPITALS									
ALL SPECIALITIES:	665.410	768.142	871.739	950.244	876.741	908.052	937.954	1.001.893	1.021.654
Internal Medicine	41.993	54.154	44.547	56.671	58.618	60.732	61.744	55.249	61.473
Haematology	..	184	3.514	8.392	9.073	10.269	12.343	13.648	14.452
Cardiology	..	2.761	26.407	46.529	52.082	51.398	53.698	72.270	78.775
Nephrology	3.277	7.071	11.098	22.376	21.342	25.501	22.630	21.091	22.781
Paediatric	68.458	55.727	55.698	56.940	52.108	52.071	55.174	57.613	55.910
Gynaecology-Obstetric	50.571	65.687	63.165	69.326	55.057	61.341	61.441	60.643	60.309
General Surgery	24.625	22.492	29.298	37.464	31.330	31.132	34.596	33.714	30.249
Orthopaedic	34.446	40.426	50.675	56.026	39.465	55.463	56.164	54.041	52.795
Urology	6.647	7.746	10.906	19.584	17.317	19.764	21.964	24.901	26.509
Neurosurgery	5.108	4.506	2.844	5.869	5.600	4.484	4.236	4.487	4.416
Neurology	..	629	6.681	7.545	8.902	9.464	10.995	12.819	15.191
Angio	..	1.208	3.424	3.901	3.381	3.385	4.239	5.528	3.826
Thoracic	..	259	227						
Ophthalmology	48.231	45.737	39.834	42.337	36.708	40.865	41.406	40.857	39.337
E.N.T.	24.060	24.257	24.885	28.153	25.015	26.490	27.498	29.649	28.160
Oncology	20.226	25.247	27.968	18.100	18.520	19.377	15.362	15.114	13.820
Chest diseases	8.728	11.956	23.590	24.412	21.175	18.774	23.072	27.575	28.304
Dermatology	39.067	41.854	51.238	61.197	53.569	53.723	47.097	52.827	50.279
General Medicine	259.798	319.897	345.158	317.201	317.302	310.714	330.240	363.791	387.602
Psychiatric	30.175	36.344	44.117	56.805	37.841	40.768	42.687	44.960	34.888
Endocrinology	..	..	4.003	6.952	7.758	7.966	7.622	7.759	8.241
Plastic Surgery	..	..	2.462	2.650	3.190	3.189	3.520	3.357	4.337
Distal Upper Limb Microsurgery	..	..	...	1.814	1.388	1.182	226	0	0
CASUALTY	183.696	210.604	275.561	311.918	320.257	323.000	344.163	348.584	353.993
DIALYSIS	13.239	19.559	22.289	28.160	28.718	30.077	32.419	21.993	39.763
PHYSIOTHERAPY¹	111.813	114.586	145.066	144.958	142.381	113.901	87.133	94.693	98.428
DRESSINGS AND INJECTIONS	112.226	106.330	110.830	50.023	59.788	45.726	49.765	51.331	37.529
SPECIAL HOSPITALS:									
Medical attendances	5.243	6.256	4.405	2.728	2.435	2.201	1.205	1.266	1.179
Casualty attendances	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dressings and Injections	7.627	5.830	6.570	0	0	0	0	0	0
RURAL HOSPITALS:									
Medical attendances	67.991	78.826	81.101	97.613	90.443	92.574	96.151	103.942	109.485
Casualty attendances	16.961	21.745	30.417	32.628	36.686	36.999	37.961	39.062	37.002
Dressings and Injections	10.091	7.998	10.327	10.121	7.984	7.640	10.179	9.549	6.479
HEALTH CENTRES:									
Medical attendances	216.470	240.542	277.686	326.835	286.927	294.153	338.007	376.306	407.829
Casualty attendances	20.334	23.884	29.299	23.043	25.255	27.395	23.718	22.570	23.075
Dressings and Injections	34.030	27.555	29.842	41.770	40.219	43.741	43.654	45.862	57.153
DENTAL²	126.770	104.595	143.096³	295.656³	137.402³	120.432³	216.096³	291.204³	329.686³

Notes: 1. Data refer to the number of therapies performed on out-patients. Due to a change in the method of count of therapies, the data are not comparable to previous years.

2. Includes Mobile Dental Units.

3. Includes Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery attendances.

TABLE C.6.12. OUT-PATIENT ATTENDANCES BY DISEASE CATEGORY, 2000-2005

(all Government medical Institutions)

ICD-10		Disease category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cate- gory	List of three- character categories							
I	A00-B99	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	45.689	35.932	43.235	47.679	65.688	59.742
II	C00-D48	Neoplasms	30.209	30.562	33.018	33.185	37.271	35.324
III	D50-D89	Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	13.213	12.534	11.441	14.184	12.651	19.384
IV	E00-E90	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	104.936	124.999	130.957	154.569	188.270	223.619
V	F00-F99	Mental and behavioural disorders	75.080	58.227	57.183	59.695	67.413	62.863
VI	G00-G99	Diseases of the nervous system	16.386	17.223	17.502	19.738	22.946	22.550
VII	H00-H59	Diseases of the eye and adnexa	49.531	41.187	43.518	40.947	38.880	37.929
VIII	H60-H95	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	19.459	15.886	13.267	13.133	14.436	14.434
IX	I00 - I99	Diseases of the circulatory system	405.480	377.841	382.159	380.403	394.704	384.653
X	J00 - J99	Diseases of the respiratory system	171.851	149.375	146.862	168.235	170.265	173.293
XI	K00-K93	Diseases of the digestive system	48.066	37.929	42.563	40.617	39.804	42.401
XII	L00-L99	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	56.653	42.298	41.425	38.280	40.076	39.981
XIII	M00-M99	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	122.126	116.772	135.124	153.464	166.649	193.545
XIV	N00-N99	Diseases of the genitourinary system	54.049	58.799	59.396	59.875	61.469	57.956
XV	000 - 099	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	728	360	1.815	49	280	309
XVI	P00-P96	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	522	461	618	180	612	210
XVII	Q00-Q99	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	118	67	870	1.145	859	1.144
XVIII	R00-R99	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	24.223	25.927	22.495	21.866	25.408	32.687
XIX	S00-T98	Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	19.138	20.127	17.951	18.366	17.931	25.224
XXI	Z00-Z99	Factors influencing health status and contact with health services	102.909	72.700	75.662	88.009	98.319	99.293
		ALL DISEASE CATEGORIES	1.360.366	1.239.206	1.277.061	1.353.619	1.463.931	1.526.541

Note: - Figures exclude neurosurgery, endocrinology, plastic surgery, casualty, dental, physiotherapy and dressings and injections.

C. POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS
C.7. Welfare

SCOPE

This section presents statistics related to welfare. It provides data on beneficiaries of public assistance.

COVERAGE

Data on social welfare refer to the Government controlled area.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The principal source for data on social welfare is the Annual Report of the Department of Welfare Services. Comparable data on social welfare are available since 1980.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Detailed information on Welfare is available in the Annual Report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance. The Annual Report of the Department of Welfare Services provides detailed information on legislation, welfare benefits etc.

TABLE C.7.1. DISPLACED BENEFICIARIES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BY NATURE OF DISTRESS, 1980-2006

(Number of cases)

Year	Old Age	Illness/ Disability	Unemployment	Social problem	Parents in occupied areas	Other	Total
1980	1.636	1.143	13	74	...	515	3.381
1985	676	1.080	4	83	81	54	2.278
1990	1.409	1.606	2	106	47	80	3.250
1991	1.682	1.768	11	138	39	98	3.736
1992	1.954	1.864	5	139	31	93	4.086
1993	2.255	1.930	13	145	27	83	4.453
1994	2.435	1.986	16	139	23	92	4.691
1995	2.251	2.101	17	137	27	101	4.634
1996	2.065	2.139	20	145	24	103	4.496
1997	2.100	2.272	21	154	27	120	4.694
1998	2.198	2.393	36	181	24	118	4.950
1999	2.219	2.541	56	176	19	134	5.145
2000	2.177	2.607	74	201	22	144	5.225
2001	2.328	2.575	57	180	26	66	5.232
2002	2.687	2.846	67	210	36	18	5.864
2003	2.496	2.880	54	243	34	17	5.724
2004	2.531	2.945	47	245	27	17	5.812
2005	2.480	3.092	35	247	7	21	5.882
2006	2.556	3.387	59	343	5	37	6.387

Source: Department of Social Welfare Services.

TABLE C.7.2. NON-DISPLACED BENEFICIARIES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BY NATURE OF DISTRESS, 1980-2006

(Number of cases)

Year	Old Age	Illness/ Disability	Un employ- ment	Social problem	Parents in occupied areas	Other	Total
1980	1.428	1.222	3	82	...	160	2.895
1985	1.055	1.385	2	107	0	31	2.580
1990	1.720	2.706	3	212	0	129	4.770
1991	2.261	3.106	14	258	0	179	5.818
1992	2.730	3.433	14	297	0	180	6.654
1993	3.271	3.753	23	338	0	185	7.570
1994	3.674	3.986	30	352	0	185	8.227
1995	3.503	4.112	32	397	0	203	8.247
1996	3.288	4.313	44	410	0	225	8.280
1997	3.352	4.608	47	449	0	230	8.686
1998	3.351	4.863	65	487	0	271	9.037
1999	3.372	5.154	102	481	0	362	9.471
2000	3.232	5.366	123	543	0	395	9.659
2001	3.319	5.260	123	446	0	197	9.345
2002	3.880	5.878	145	587	7	56	10.553
2003	3.697	6.318	155	691	16	57	10.934
2004	3.779	6.608	140	738	18	53	11.336
2005	3.601	7.216	119	776	0	52	11.764
2006	3.866	7.982	252	1.165	1	102	13.368

Source: Department of Social Welfare Services.

TABLE C.7.3. BENEFICIARIES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BY NATURE OF DISTRESS, 1980-2006 (Number of cases)

Year	Old Age	Illness/ Disability	Unemployment	Social Problem	Parents in occupied areas	Other	Total
1980	3.064	2.365	16	156	...	675	6.276
1985	2.031	2.465	6	190	81	85	4.858
1990	3.129	4.312	5	318	47	209	8.020
1991	3.943	4.874	25	396	39	277	9.554
1992	4.684	5.297	19	436	31	273	10.740
1993	5.526	5.683	36	483	27	268	12.023
1994	6.109	5.972	46	491	23	277	12.918
1995	5.754	6.213	49	534	27	304	12.881
1996	5.353	6.452	64	555	24	328	12.776
1997	5.452	6.880	68	603	27	350	13.380
1998	5.549	7.256	101	668	24	389	13.987
1999	5.591	7.695	158	657	19	496	14.616
2000	5.409	7.973	197	744	22	539	14.884
2001	5.647	7.835	180	626	26	263	14.577
2002	6.567	8.724	212	797	43	74	16.417
2003	6.193	9.198	209	934	50	74	16.658
2004	6.310	9.553	187	983	45	70	17.148
2005	6.081	10.308	154	1.023	7	73	17.646
2006	6.422	11.369	311	1.508	6	139	19.755

Source: Department of Social Welfare Services.

TABLE C.7.4. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BENEFICIARIES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE BY NATURE OF DISTRESS, 1980-2006 (%)

Year	Old Age	Illness/ Disability	Unemployment	Social Problem	Parents in occupied areas	Other	Total
1980	48,8	37,7	0,3	2,5	...	10,7	100,0
1985	41,9	50,7	0,1	3,9	1,7	1,7	100,0
1990	39,0	53,8	0,1	3,9	0,6	2,6	100,0
1991	41,3	51,0	0,3	4,1	0,4	2,9	100,0
1992	43,6	49,3	0,2	4,1	0,3	2,5	100,0
1993	46,0	47,3	0,3	4,0	0,2	2,2	100,0
1994	47,3	46,2	0,4	3,8	0,2	2,1	100,0
1995	44,7	48,2	0,4	4,1	0,2	2,4	100,0
1996	41,9	50,5	0,5	4,3	0,2	2,6	100,0
1997	40,8	51,4	0,5	4,5	0,2	2,6	100,0
1998	39,6	51,9	0,7	4,8	0,2	2,8	100,0
1999	38,2	52,7	1,1	4,5	0,1	3,4	100,0
2000	36,3	53,6	1,3	5,0	0,2	3,6	100,0
2001	38,7	53,8	1,2	4,3	0,2	1,8	100,0
2002	40,0	53,1	1,3	4,9	0,3	0,4	100,0
2003	37,2	55,2	1,3	5,6	0,3	0,4	100,0
2004	36,8	55,7	1,1	5,7	0,3	0,4	100,0
2005	34,5	58,4	0,9	5,8	0,0	0,4	100,0
2006	32,5	57,6	1,6	7,6	0,0	0,7	100,0

Source: Department of Social Welfare Services.

TABLE C.7.5. BENEFICIARIES OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, DISPLACED AND NON-DISPLACED, 1980-2006

Year	(Number of persons)		
	Total	Displaced	Non-Displaced
1980	8.666	4.846	3.820
1981	7.726	4.111	3.615
1982	6.865	3.509	3.356
1983	6.465	3.253	3.212
1984	6.104	3.014	3.090
1985	5.979	2.887	3.092
1986	5.694	2.625	3.069
1987	5.531	2.497	3.034
1988	6.383	2.736	3.647
1989	7.956	3.311	4.645
1990	10.698	4.295	6.403
1991	13.095	5.065	8.030
1992	14.782	5.579	9.203
1993	16.564	6.060	10.504
1994	17.839	6.396	11.443
1995	17.458	6.176	11.282
1996	17.392	6.021	11.371
1997	18.469	6.420	12.049
1998	19.721	6.889	12.832
1999	14.616	5.145	9.471
2000	14.884	5.225	9.659
2001	14.577	5.232	9.345
2002	16.417	5.864	10.553
2003	16.658	5.724	10.934
2004	17.148	5.812	11.336
2005	17.646	5.882	11.764
2006	19.755	6.387	13.368

Source: Department of Social Welfare Services.

TABLE C.7.6. CHILD AND FAMILY WELFARE, CHILDREN IN CARE AND METHOD OF TREATMENT, 1973-2006

(Number at the end of the Year)

Year	Placement in foster homes	Residential Homes	Other	Total
1973	192	79	..	271
1974	170	63	..	233
1975	187	55	..	242
1976	176	76	..	252
1977	148	87	..	235
1978	140	125	3	268
1979	132	146	4	282
1980	104	152	11	267
1981	89	148	0	237
1982	91	137	0	228
1983	95	134	0	229
1984	87	126	1	214
1985	86	105	0	191
1986	77	99	1	177
1987	93	80	5	178
1988	101	80	5	186
1989	95	80	0	175
1990	107	74	0	181
1991	110	72	0	182
1992	114	71	0	185
1993	114	78	1	193
1994	124	76	1	201
1995	140	67	1	208
1996	140	60	3	203
1997	148	43	0	191
1998	172	37	0	209
1999	167	30	0	197
2000	172	37	0	209
2001	150	34	0	184
2002	157	53	0	210
2003	159	68	0	227
2004	156	84	0	240
2005	155	85	0	240
2006	151	82	0	233

Source: Department of Social Welfare Services.

D. LABOUR

- D.1 Employment
- D.2 Unemployment
- D.3 Wages
- D.4 Social Insurance

D. LABOUR

D.1. Employment

D.2. Unemployment

D.3. Wages

SCOPE

This section provides data on the economically active population, the distribution of the labour force by industry, government labour force, unemployment, placements, labour disputes and industrial accidents, rates of pay and indices of earnings in money and real terms.

COVERAGE

The data presented in this report as from mid-1974 onwards refer only to the Government controlled areas. Data for previous years refer to the whole island.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data presented in this section were based on the Census of Population carried out in 1960, the Registration of all non-agricultural establishments conducted in 1967, 1972, 1976, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1995, 2000 and 2005 and the Employment Surveys carried out on an annual basis. Results for specific industries covered through other annual surveys such as the industrial production survey, the services survey and the trade survey were also utilized to arrive at the final estimate on employment in the respective industries.

Unemployment and vacancies filled are based on monthly returns from the District Labour Offices of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance. Labour disputes and industrial accidents are also taken from the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance, every year.

Statistics on wages, salaries and hours of work refer to October of each year and are based on an annual survey conducted by personal interviews.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

Establishments covered by the surveys and censuses were classified according to their major kind of economic activity, based on the principal category of goods produced or services rendered. The 1968 version of the ISIC (International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities) has been used in classifying data in this report and for some recent series the Statistical Classification of economic activities NACE Rev. 1.1 of the European Union has been used.

Prior to 1976 all official published statistics on economic activities were classified according to the 1958 version of the ISIC.

Classification of occupations was based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations ISCO 1968 version for data up to 1991, and on the 1988 version of ISCO for 1992 and subsequent years.

DEFINITIONS USED

Gainfully Employed. It refers to the number of persons who work in or for the establishment including working proprietors and working partners, unpaid family workers and persons on short-term or paid leave (such as sick leave, casual leave or paid vacation).

Economically Active Population. It is the total gainfully employed persons, the unemployed and the National Guard.

Government Labour Force. It is the number of persons employed by the Government excluding military personnel. It includes permanent and regular employees, casual administrative, clerical and technical employees (daily-paid and on contract), workers and craftsmen both regular and casual.

Unemployment. Unemployment is defined as the number of persons registered as unemployed and looking for work at the District Labour Offices on the last day of each month. It includes those persons who receive unemployment benefit from the Social Insurance Scheme as well as those not entitled to any benefit.

Vacancies. They refer to vacancies filled (placements) by the District Labour Offices.

Rates of Pay. These include the basic rate of pay (per hour/week/month) for normal hours worked (i.e. excluding overtime); cost of living, family, rent and other allowances; premium pay for shiftwork, etc. and other regular bonuses and gratuities; earnings in kind; the weekly/monthly portion, (1/52 in the case of wage-earners and 1/12 in the case of salary-earners), of year-end and similar bonuses (e.g. 53rd, 54th, etc. weeks, or 13th, 14th, etc. salaries), profit-sharing bonuses, and other bonuses and gratuities paid irregularly during the year. Reimbursements of travelling, subsistence, and similar expenses are excluded. The data are given gross, before any deductions for income tax, social insurance, medical, provident and other funds.

Normal hourly wage-rate. It is the hourly rate of pay for a normal hour of work, excluding overtime. The average normal hourly wage-rate for a group of employees was obtained by dividing the sum of their normal weekly wages by the sum of their individual normal weekly hours.

Normal weekly wages. These refer to the gross weekly rates of pay received for normal hours worked, excluding overtime. The average (mean) weekly wages for a group of employees was obtained by dividing the sum of their individual weekly wages by the number of employees.

Normal monthly salary. It refers to the gross monthly salary, excluding overtime earnings. The average monthly salary for a group of employees was calculated by dividing the sum of their monthly salaries by the number of employees.

Weekly/monthly earnings. They refer to the total gross weekly/monthly earnings (normal plus overtime earnings) for actual hours worked, including overtime.

Mean rate of pay. This is obtained by dividing the sum of all the individual rates of pay by the total number of employees.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

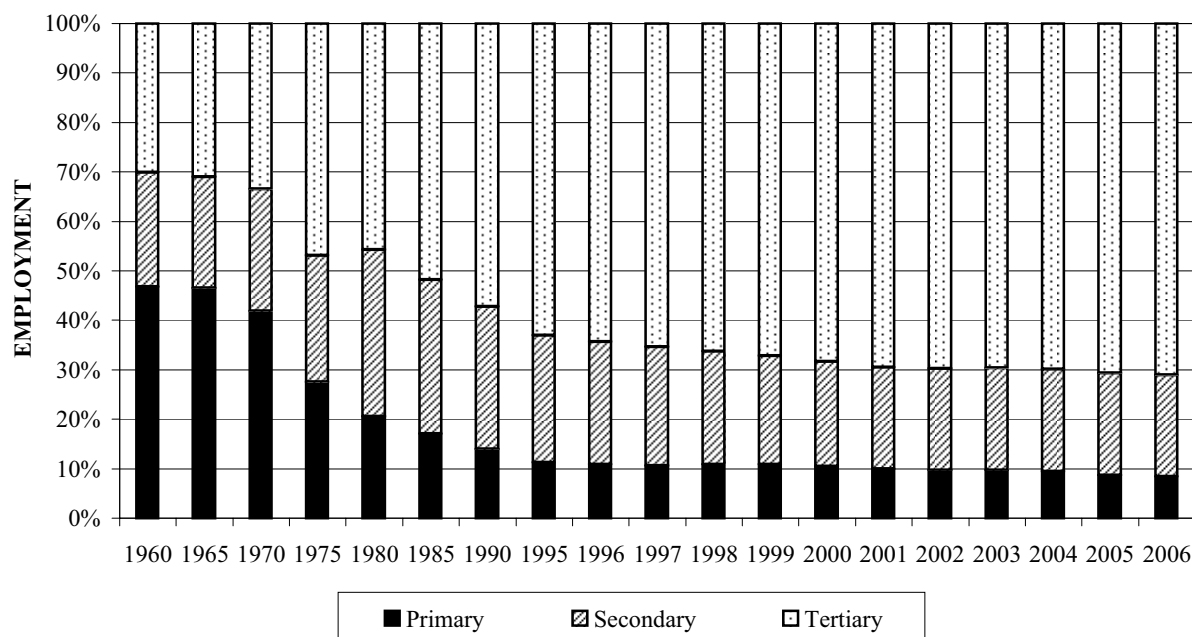
For more detailed or additional data on the labour force by employment status and occupational or geographic breakdown, information can be obtained from the Registration of Establishments reports which are published every 4-5 years. Such reports were issued for 1967, 1972, 1976, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1995, 2000 and 2005. For more data on the unemployed, vacancies notified and filled and government labour force, information is published annually in the Labour Statistics Report. As from 1985 this report includes detailed tabulations on the wages and salaries statistics which prior to 1985 were published in a separate report entitled "Statistics of Wages, Salaries and Hours of Work". The annual report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance provides detailed information on developments and legislation in the labour market.

TABLE D.1.1. ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE AND GAINFULLY EMPLOYED POPULATION, 1960-2006

Year	Economically active population	% of Economically active to total population	Gainfully employed	Other gainfully employed population	Unemployed	Other economically active population
1960	235,3	41,0	213,9	8,2	6,0	7,2
1965	249,3	42,2	218,5	4,1	4,0	22,7
1970	269,3	43,8	242,0	6,3	2,8	18,2
1974	270,0	42,1	213,8	6,2	31,6	18,4
1975	198,2	39,5	135,0	5,7	33,5	24,0
1980	220,1	43,3	188,0	4,5	4,3	23,3
1985	249,1	46,0	217,8	4,0	8,3	19,0
1990	276,0	47,6	253,4	3,8	5,1	13,7
1991	278,4	46,8	254,2	3,8	8,3	12,1
1992	285,6	46,8	265,6	3,7	5,2	11,1
1993	286,7	45,9	265,3	3,4	7,6	10,4
1994	294,3	46,4	272,8	3,2	8,0	10,3
1995	304,9	46,9	286,6	3,1	7,9	7,3
1996	308,2	46,6	288,1	3,1	9,4	7,6
1997	312,4	46,6	290,9	3,0	10,4	8,1
1998	318,2	46,9	295,9	2,9	10,4	9,0
1999	326,2	47,5	302,7	2,8	11,4	9,3
2000	332,4	47,9	309,3	2,8	10,9	9,4
2001	340,1	48,5	318,1	2,8	9,5	9,7
2002	347,2	48,9	323,8	2,8	10,6	10,0
2003	355,6	49,3	331,5	2,8	12,0	9,3
2004	366,6	49,7	342,1	2,8	12,7	9,0
2005	374,3	49,4	349,5	2,8	13,2	8,8
2006	380,4	49,4	356,7	2,8	12,8	8,1

Notes: - Data prior to mid-1974 refer to the whole island, while from mid-1974 onwards to the Government-controlled areas only.
 - Other gainfully employed population includes Cypriots working in the U.K. military authorities, NAAFI and the UNFICYP.

CHART D.1. EMPLOYMENT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF G.D.P. BY BROAD SECTOR, 1960-2006



EMPLOYMENT

**TABLE D.1.2a. GAINFULLY EMPLOYED POPULATION FOR THE PRODUCTION OF G.D.P.
BY INDUSTRY (ISIC 1968), 1965-1994**

(000's)								
Activity (ISIC 1968)	1965	1970	1974	1975	1980	1985	1990	1994
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	97,0	96,2	76,2	34,8	36,9	36,3	34,8	30,1
Mining and quarrying	4,6	4,9	3,5	2,3	1,7	1,0	0,7	0,7
Manufacturing	26,9	33,1	28,8	24,3	39,9	44,8	48,5	44,4
Electricity, gas and water	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,3	1,5
Construction	21,2	25,5	22,8	8,9	22,0	21,4	23,2	24,8
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants & hotels	24,7	32,1	30,5	22,3	33,7	47,3	61,1	70,8
Transport, storage and communication	10,4	11,3	9,7	7,4	9,5	12,6	15,3	17,8
Financing insurance real estate & business services	2,7	4,3	5,5	5,4	8,2	11,2	16,2	21,3
Community, social & personal services	29,9	33,4	35,5	28,2	34,6	41,7	52,3	61,4
TOTAL	218,5	242,0	213,8	135,0	188,0	217,8	253,4	272,8

**TABLE D.1.2b. GAINFULLY EMPLOYED POPULATION FOR THE PRODUCTION OF G.D.P.
BY INDUSTRY 1995-2006**

(000's)												
Activity (NACE REV. 1.1)	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	30,9	30,1	29,7	30,6	31,7	31,1	30,6	30,1	31,0	30,9	29,1	28,6
Fishing	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3
Mining and quarrying	0,7	0,7	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,5
Manufacturing	44,0	42,2	40,8	39,6	38,0	37,0	35,7	35,2	35,4	35,9	35,7	36,0
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,7
Construction	27,7	27,3	26,9	26,1	26,2	26,2	27,5	29,0	31,0	32,6	34,0	35,3
Wholesale and Retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	49,5	50,3	50,9	52,6	52,9	54,2	56,7	57,5	58,2	60,7	62,5	64,1
Hotels and restaurants	30,1	29,5	29,7	30,0	31,7	33,0	34,0	33,9	34,0	34,4	35,0	35,8
Transport, storage and communication	17,9	18,4	19,1	19,7	20,4	21,4	22,2	22,5	22,5	23,3	24,0	24,0
Financial intermediation	12,3	12,8	13,2	13,7	15,3	16,0	16,0	15,6	15,4	15,5	15,6	15,6
Real estate, renting and business activities	12,6	13,1	13,6	14,2	14,6	15,2	16,5	17,5	18,3	19,5	20,6	21,9
Public administration and defence; Compulsory social security	18,7	19,0	19,6	20,3	20,9	21,7	22,4	23,2	24,1	24,6	25,8	26,4
Education	13,3	14,2	14,9	15,2	15,7	16,1	17,0	17,7	18,0	18,3	18,6	19,0
Health and social work	10,3	10,7	11,1	11,4	11,7	12,0	12,3	12,7	12,9	13,3	13,7	14,1
Other community, social and personal service activities	12,1	12,3	12,7	13,0	13,5	14,2	14,5	14,9	15,0	15,3	15,6	15,9
Private households with employed persons	4,0	5,0	5,5	6,1	6,7	7,7	9,3	10,6	12,3	14,3	15,8	16,5
Gainfully employed population for the production of G.D.P.	286,6	288,1	290,9	295,9	302,7	309,3	318,1	323,8	331,5	342,1	349,5	356,7

TABLE D.1.3a. EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION AND SEX AT REGISTRATION YEARS, 1976-1989

Occupation Code (ISCO 1968)	Occupation	Sex	1976	1981	1985	1989
0/1	Professional, technical and related workers	Total	12.973	18.192	21.103	25.377
		Males	8.310	11.274	12.850	15.006
		Females	4.663	6.918	8.253	10.371
2	Administrative and managerial workers	Total	2.487	3.510	3.042	4.754
		Males	2.328	3.242	2.841	4.269
		Females	159	268	201	485
3	Clerical and related workers	Total	17.552	22.434	29.054	34.087
		Males	9.970	10.938	13.316	14.547
		Females	7.582	11.496	15.738	19.540
4	Sales workers	Total	13.755	17.511	21.921	25.453
		Males	9.667	11.259	13.975	15.264
		Females	4.088	6.252	7.946	10.189
5	Service workers	Total	18.264	20.053	26.670	30.488
		Males	11.834	11.865	14.949	16.663
		Females	6.430	8.188	11.721	13.825
6	Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	Total	306	1.121	1.008	750
		Males	292	951	839	675
		Females	14	170	169	75
7/8/9	Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	Total	51.444	72.826	77.499	82.166
		Males	39.139	54.597	58.280	61.115
		Females	12.305	18.229	19.219	21.051
	TOTAL	Total	116.781	155.647	180.297	203.075
		Males	81.540	104.126	117.050	127.539
		Females	35.241	51.521	63.247	75.536

TABLE D.1.3b. EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION AND SEX AT REGISTRATION YEARS, 1989, 1995 AND 2000

Occupation Code (ISCO 1988)	Occupation	Sex	1989	1995	2000
1	Legislators, senior officials and managers	Total	6.526	5.620	9.410
		Males	5.966	4.961	7.934
		Females	560	659	1.476
2	Professionals	Total	18.391	24.234	31.277
		Males	10.666	13.016	15.928
		Females	7.725	11.218	15.349
3	Technicians and associate professionals	Total	26.847	28.578	29.642
		Males	15.205	19.128	16.557
		Females	11.642	9.450	13.085
4	Clerks	Total	17.922	37.193	34.512
		Males	7.043	12.362	9.638
		Females	10.879	24.831	24.874
5	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	Total	37.139	46.725	50.450
		Males	21.442	25.401	25.898
		Females	15.697	21.324	24.552
6	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	Total	623	629	651
		Males	603	610	639
		Females	20	19	12
7	Craft and related workers	Total	40.719	42.255	38.741
		Males	36.371	39.344	36.295
		Females	4.348	2.911	2.446
8	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Total	25.442	25.275	22.251
		Males	15.272	17.576	18.058
		Females	10.170	7.699	4.193
9	Elementary occupations	Total	29.466	36.369	41.713
		Males	14.971	17.232	19.024
		Females	14.495	19.137	22.689
	TOTAL	Total	203.075	246.878	258.647
		Males	127.539	149.630	149.971
		Females	75.536	97.248	108.676

Note: - Data for the sector of agriculture are not included.

**TABLE D.1.4. NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT BY STATUS AND SEX
AT REGISTRATION YEARS, 1967-2005**

Employment Status by Sex	1967	1972	1976	1981	1985	1989	1995	2000	2005
TOTAL	109.257	135.707	116.781	155.242	180.019	203.075	246.878	258.647	298.503
Males	84.527	100.510	81.540	103.761	116.852	127.539	149.630	149.971	166.562
Females	24.730	35.197	35.241	51.481	63.167	75.536	97.248	108.676	131.941
Working Proprietors	24.206	26.361	23.840	30.569	28.528	31.520	34.708	49.075	27.859
Males	22.091	23.602	20.903	26.447	23.969	24.807	27.115	38.672	20.509
Females	2.115	2.759	2.937	4.122	4.559	6.713	7.593	10.403	7.350
Unpaid Family Workers	3.084	4.063	3.603	3.573	3.771	3.471	2.202	1.944	1.220
Males	623	538	728	547	647	593	364	372	343
Females	2.461	3.525	2.875	3.026	3.124	2.878	1.838	1.572	877
Total Employees	81.967	105.283	89.338	121.100	147.720	168.084	209.968	207.628	269.424
Males	61.813	76.370	59.909	76.767	92.236	102.139	122.151	110.927	145.710
Females	20.154	28.913	29.429	44.333	55.484	65.945	87.817	96.701	123.714
Salary Earners	...	...	45.900	66.866	90.030	110.652	160.578	171.397	229.379
Males	...	...	31.442	41.718	54.990	64.889	87.485	83.402	112.469
Females	...	...	14.458	25.148	35.040	45.763	73.093	87.995	116.910
Wage - Earners	...	...	43.438	54.234	57.690	57.432	49.400	36.231	40.045
Males	...	...	28.467	35.049	37.246	37.250	34.676	27.525	33.241
Females	...	...	14.971	19.185	20.444	20.182	14.724	8.706	6.804

Note: - Data for the sector of agriculture are not included.

TABLE D.1.5. CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN GOVERNMENT BY CATEGORY, 1977-2006

Year	TOTAL		Permanent and regular employees		Casual administrative, clerical, technical employees (daily paid & on contract)		Labourers and craftsmen						Apprentices	
							Regular			Casual				
	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
1977	18.224	6.899	14.785	3.728	3.169	1.604	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	165
1980	25.889	8.018	16.708	4.789	2.926	1.649	6.028	1.412	3.998	809	2.030	603	227	168
1985	28.314	9.241	18.278	5.597	2.970	1.689	6.867	1.814	5.482	1.369	1.385	445	199	141
1990	31.126	11.011	21.816	7.936	1.749	1.101	7.268	1.779	6.278	1.432	990	347	294	196
1995	35.163	13.971	24.301	10.123	2.801	1.707	8.061	2.141	7.353	1.858	708	283	-	-
2000	37.602	16.220	25.932	11.892	2.768	1.906	8.902	2.422	7.900	2.183	1.002	239	-	-
2001	38.875	17.318	26.322	12.378	3.539	2.538	9.014	2.402	7.883	2.158	1.131	244	-	-
2002	40.240	18.261	26.906	12.820	4.039	2.974	9.295	2.468	7.969	2.190	1.326	278	-	-
2003	41.227	19.185	27.029	13.111	4.798	3.556	9.400	2.510	8.070	2.226	1.330	284	-	-
2004	41.462	19.492	27.474	13.642	4.507	3.296	9.481	2.554	8.121	2.248	1.360	306	-	-
2005	42.458	20.501	28.069	14.335	5.037	3.593	9.352	2.573	8.036	2.267	1.320	306	-	-
2006	43.736	21.662	28.734	14.953	5.626	4.094	9.376	2.615	7.904	2.302	1.472	313	-	-

EMPLOYMENT

TABLE D.1.6. ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, AT REGISTRATION YEARS, 1967-2005

Ind. Code (ISIC 1968)	INDUSTRY	Year	Establishments by size						Employment by size (persons engaged)					
			Total	0-1	2-4	5-9	10-49	50 & over	Total	1	2-4	5-9	10-49	50 & over
2	Mining and quarrying	TOTAL	26.050	13.758	8.977	1.876	1.212	227	110.257	13.758	22.659	11.962	23.100	38.778
		1967												
		1972	34.838	19.684	10.679	2.550	1.600	325	142.184	18.459	27.175	16.181	30.398	49.971
		1976	28.037	16.416	8.329	1.743	1.263	286	111.861	13.556	20.848	10.977	24.968	41.512
		1981	36.037	21.315	9.965	2.432	1.909	416	151.450	17.317	25.172	15.581	37.682	55.698
		1985	41.857	24.027	11.916	3.184	2.277	453	172.404	20.383	30.283	20.398	44.702	56.638
		1989	51.074	27.075	16.584	3.997	2.896	522	211.335	25.389	41.310	25.387	55.486	63.763
		1995	64.932	35.428	20.427	5.118	3.373	586	252.772	32.441	51.969	32.628	64.487	71.247
		2000	69.465	38.525	21.244	5.413	3.646	637	268.742	35.818	54.325	34.558	68.244	75.797
		2005	76.499	43.332	21.103	6.304	4.790	970	313.818	41.191	53.133	38.015	80.438	101.041
		1967	181	41	88	27	12	13	5.129	41	237	168	214	4.469
		1972	174	44	70	29	24	7	3.837	44	186	192	370	3.045
3	Manufacturing	1976	213	113	52	28	13	7	2.276	25	153	173	234	1.691
		1981	213	134	33	20	20	6	1.802	57	96	123	404	1.122
		1985	111	27	42	21	18	3	1.037	20	114	130	325	448
		1989	105	33	31	19	20	2	762	23	82	125	335	197
		1995	96	26	32	7	30	1	739	15	87	48	524	65
		2000	95	30	27	15	22	1	670	19	71	101	422	57
		2005	52	8	8	8	28	0	536	8	20	39	469	0
		1967	5.221	2.193	2.072	525	367	64	24.452	2.193	5.526	3.359	7.033	6.341
		1972	5.928	2.526	2.237	613	466	86	30.007	2.423	5.948	3.882	9.180	8.574
		1976	4.857	2.302	1.587	476	408	84	26.213	1.853	4.197	3.058	8.079	9.026
		1981	5.890	2.680	1.807	619	656	128	37.786	2.261	4.788	4.002	13.384	13.351
		1985	6.390	2.773	1.966	761	742	148	41.824	2.308	5.153	4.920	15.015	14.428
		1989	7.087	2.776	2.382	879	898	152	47.416	2.533	6.247	5.631	18.050	14.955
		1995	7.856	3.121	2.809	975	842	109	43.652	2.788	7.428	6.328	16.306	10.802
		2000	6.640	2.560	2.460	859	678	83	35.838	2.339	6.491	5.577	12.449	8.982
		2005	6.135	2.195	2.229	841	772	98	35.880	2.016	5.834	5.224	12.910	9.896

(cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT

TABLE D.1.6 (cont'd). ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, AT REGISTRATION YEARS, 1967-2005

Ind. Code (ISIC 1968)	INDUSTRY	Year	Establishments by size						Employment by size (persons engaged)					
			Total	0-1	2-4	5-9	10-49	50 & over	Total	1	2-4	5-9	10-49	50 & over
4	Electricity, gas and water	1967	38	12	5	4	7	10	1.772	12	15	30	199	1.516
		1972	34	1	5	2	15	11	1.927	1	15	13	364	1.534
		1976	41	6	7	5	14	9	1.746	4	20	29	323	1.370
		1981	30	1	3	8	10	8	1.435	1	7	50	184	1.193
		1985	29	2	4	5	11	7	1.436	1	11	34	277	1.113
		1989	22	1	5	1	9	6	1.334	1	15	9	205	1.104
		1995	34	11	5	5	6	7	1.446	11	16	30	159	1.230
		2000	39	5	12	6	7	9	1.555	5	36	34	146	1.334
		2005	39	4	11	4	9	11	1.741	4	32	27	139	1.539
5	Construction	1967	812	94	319	221	152	26	11.750	94	968	1.369	2.706	6.613
		1972	2.947	1.169	1.079	439	204	56	21.033	1.156	3.008	2.818	3.716	10.335
		1976	1.124	536	351	104	97	36	10.245	473	959	635	2.102	6.076
		1981	3.508	1.726	1.145	300	265	72	22.691	1.607	2.961	1.889	5.351	10.883
		1985	3.718	1.716	1.357	359	228	58	20.424	1.595	3.665	2.219	4.369	8.576
		1989	4.362	2.004	1.635	423	248	52	22.235	1.940	4.312	2.592	4.599	8.792
		1995	5.846	2.996	1.970	536	287	57	25.864	2.897	5.269	3.337	5.448	8.913
		2000	6.325	3.479	2.000	488	306	52	24.528	3.388	5.263	2.995	5.647	7.235
		2005	6.728	3.077	2.368	744	456	83	31.767	2.984	6.387	4.647	7.959	9.790
6	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1967	10.867	6.229	3.937	448	238	15	24.053	6.229	9.242	2.770	4.197	1.615
		1972	13.150	7.774	4.398	629	307	42	31.627	7.587	10.619	3.929	5.503	3.989
		1976	11.673	7.095	3.860	494	209	15	23.867	6.273	9.260	3.046	3.888	1.400
		1981	14.293	8.949	4.263	730	315	36	31.785	7.245	10.391	4.598	5.858	3.693
		1985	16.996	10.435	5.057	989	466	49	41.377	9.198	12.459	6.268	8.649	4.803
		1989	21.527	11.709	7.713	1.364	658	83	58.508	11.216	18.508	8.541	11.714	8.529
		1995	25.488	13.241	9.393	1.859	874	121	76.182	12.533	23.363	11.678	16.021	12.587
		2000	27.606	13.572	10.638	2.158	1.094	144	87.538	12.811	26.744	13.588	19.713	14.682
		2005	27.164	12.280	10.250	2.669	1.682	283	99.943	11.739	25.135	15.419	25.532	22.118

(cont'd)

EMPLOYMENT

TABLE D.1.6 (cont'd). ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, AT REGISTRATION YEARS, 1967-2005

Ind. Code (ISIC 1968)	INDUSTRY	Year	Establishments by size						Employment by size (persons engaged)					
			Total	0-1	2-4	5-9	10-49	50 & over	Total	1	2-4	5-9	10-49	50 & over
7	Transport, storage and communication	1967	3.383	2.671	494	105	93	20	8.606	2.671	1.200	659	1.774	2.302
		1972	2.882	2.156	447	146	115	18	9.103	2.117	1.181	929	2.207	2.669
		1976	2.176	1.563	351	134	99	29	8.319	1.303	945	852	1.781	3.438
		1981	2.425	1.821	332	129	121	22	9.491	1.684	906	829	2.110	3.962
		1985	3.176	2.327	485	200	132	32	12.039	1.985	1.298	1.279	2.435	5.042
		1989	3.305	2.279	590	238	165	33	13.915	2.114	1.577	1.530	3.016	5.678
		1995	4.602	3.188	903	258	210	43	18.383	2.613	2.375	1.608	4.011	7.776
		2000	4.835	3.398	827	317	236	57	21.897	2.827	2.200	2.028	4.670	10.172
		2005	4.590	3.119	856	298	238	79	24.247	2.700	2.228	1.777	4.109	13.433
8	Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1967	650	280	265	59	37	9	2.891	280	700	388	694	829
		1972	1.260	575	480	110	85	10	4.777	433	1.223	701	1.477	943
		1976	1.117	514	412	98	85	8	4.623	372	1.041	612	1.626	972
		1981	1.670	782	594	152	125	17	6.821	514	1.519	980	2.260	1.548
		1985	2.181	885	840	257	173	26	10.381	740	2.174	1.628	3.151	2.688
		1989	2.999	1.088	1.277	347	255	32	14.134	976	3.278	2.215	4.766	2.899
		1995	4.295	1.462	1.845	558	370	60	22.343	1.297	4.830	3.603	6.911	5.702
		2000	5.543	1.941	2.356	701	464	81	30.063	1.786	6.160	4.453	8.682	8.982
		2005	6.872	2.679	2.594	876	606	117	36.065	2.501	6.640	5.361	10.462	11.101
9	Community, social and personal services	1967	4.898	2.238	1.797	487	306	70	31.604	2.238	4.771	3.219	6.283	15.093
		1972	8.463	5.439	1.963	582	384	95	39.873	4.698	4.995	3.717	7.581	18.882
		1976	6.836	4.287	1.709	404	338	98	34.572	3.253	4.273	2.572	6.935	17.539
		1981	8.008	5.222	1.788	474	397	127	39.639	3.948	4.504	3.110	8.131	19.946
		1985	9.256	5.862	2.165	592	507	130	43.886	4.536	5.409	3.920	10.481	19.540
		1989	11.667	7.185	2.951	726	643	162	53.031	6.586	7.291	4.744	12.801	21.609
		1995	16.715	11.383	3.470	920	754	188	64.163	10.287	8.601	5.996	15.107	24.172
		2000	18.382	13.540	2.924	869	839	210	66.653	12.643	7.360	5.782	16.515	24.353
		2005	24.919	19.970	2.787	864	999	299	83.639	19.239	6.857	5.521	18.858	33.164

Notes: - Data for the sector of agriculture are not included.

- Data refer only to the Government controlled area.

**TABLE D.1.7a. PERSONS INVOLVED IN INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS
BY BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1960-2001**

Industry (ISIC 1968)	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14	103	143	44	68	56	40	53	57
Mining and quarrying	4	94	33	30	9	22	13	21	28
Manufacturing	66	355	169	450	500	622	455	559	628
Electricity, gas and water	16	42	10	7	11	7	4	4	3
Construction	49	458	137	424	410	588	529	578	607
Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants & hotels	2	77	28	58	132	251	314	613	607
Transport, storage and communication	39	89	84	133	102	81	99	120	130
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0	1	2	2	8	26	35	136	172
Community, social and personal services	75	134	62	109	120	166	197	136	134
TOTAL	265	1.353	668	1.257	1.360	1.819	1.686	2.220	2.366

TABLE D.1.7b. PERSONS INVOLVED IN OCCUPATIONAL ACCIDENTS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2002-2006

Code NACE Rev.1.1	Economic activity	2002		2004		2005		2006	
		Fatal	Non-fatal	Fatal	Non-fatal	Fatal	Non-fatal	Fatal	Non-fatal
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0	28	0	52	0	54	1	43
B	Fishing	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3
C	Mining and quarrying	0	16	1	20	0	11	0	11
D	Manufacturing	5	507	5	633	2	605	3	522
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	0	20	0	28	0	28	0	18
F	Construction	6	471	6	592	6	573	9	534
G	Wholesale and Retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	3	165	1	272	3	289	2	287
H	Hotels and Restaurants	1	219	1	256	1	261	1	331
I	Transport, storage and communication	0	69	0	100	0	111	0	94
J	Financial intermediation	0	0	0	11	0	17	0	22
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	0	22	0	35	0	38	1	22
L	Public administration and defence; Compulsory social security	2	71	0	77	1	104	0	105
M	Education	0	5	0	6	0	14	0	10
N	Health & social work	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	26
O	Other community, social and personal service activities	0	50	0	65	0	45	1	60
P	Private households with employed persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	17	1.653	14	2.158	13	2.162	18	2.089

Source: Department of Labour Inspection

TABLE D.1.8. PERSONS INVOLVED IN INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS BY CAUSE, 1969-2006

Year	Machines	Means of transport and lifting	Other equipment	Materials substances & radiation	Working environment	Other causes	Accidents on the way to & from work	TOTAL
1969	186	145	200	350	168	212	162	1.423
1970	161	169	199	329	185	147	163	1.353
1971	118	144	151	308	139	264	234	1.358
1972	122	133	159	281	161	369	165	1.390
1973	123	174	199	283	207	222	177	1.385
1974	141	87	166	217	151	98	166	1.026
1975	64	71	82	170	82	127	72	668
1976	93	92	76	155	99	89	97	701
1977	142	115	133	194	100	106	114	904
1978	157	107	120	241	155	156	192	1.128
1979	225	133	140	197	165	120	190	1.170
1980	198	121	144	301	181	102	210	1.257
1981	184	120	157	299	160	120	173	1.213
1982	177	89	135	309	128	147	187	1.172
1983	171	86	133	336	173	64	180	1.143
1984	200	106	159	346	221	54	191	1.277
1985	191	112	190	348	203	126	179	1.349
1986	222	119	229	326	220	235	224	1.575
1987	217	118	405	274	373	66	211	1.664
1988	179	93	560	293	292	76	257	1.750
1989	326	48	496	287	155	175	242	1.729
1990	540	160	400	286	200	26	201	1.813
1991	394	107	354	395	187	18	241	1.696
1992	353	96	402	433	230	10	232	1.756
1993	309	96	349	345	270	16	204	1.589
1994	318	114	247	367	315	13	165	1.539
1995	322	144	250	393	335	17	217	1.678
1996	282	149	295	281	320	17	191	1.535
1997	220	141	261	269	357	27	187	1.462
1998	220	136	333	460	389	31	225	1.794
1999	278	156	206	151	749	174	211	1.925
2000	246	189	241	123	862	295	259	2.215
2001	259	140	215	152	986	333	272	2.357
2002	172	196	106	29	489	678	...	1.670
2003	205	239	112	37	628	865	...	2.086

As from year 2004 classification of "Causes", according to the data received from the Department of Labour Inspection, has been changed as follows:

Year	Buildings / Structures	Machinery / Equipment	Transportation Means	Materials / Substances	Other Causes	Accidents on the way to & from work	TOTAL
2004	750	596	208	528	90	...	2.172
2005	757	550	233	566	69	...	2.175
2006	786	503	211	546	61	...	2.107

Note: - For 1974 and 1982-2001 fatal accidents are not included.

Source: Department of Labour Inspection for 2002-2006 and Department of Social Insurance for previous years.

UNEMPLOYMENT

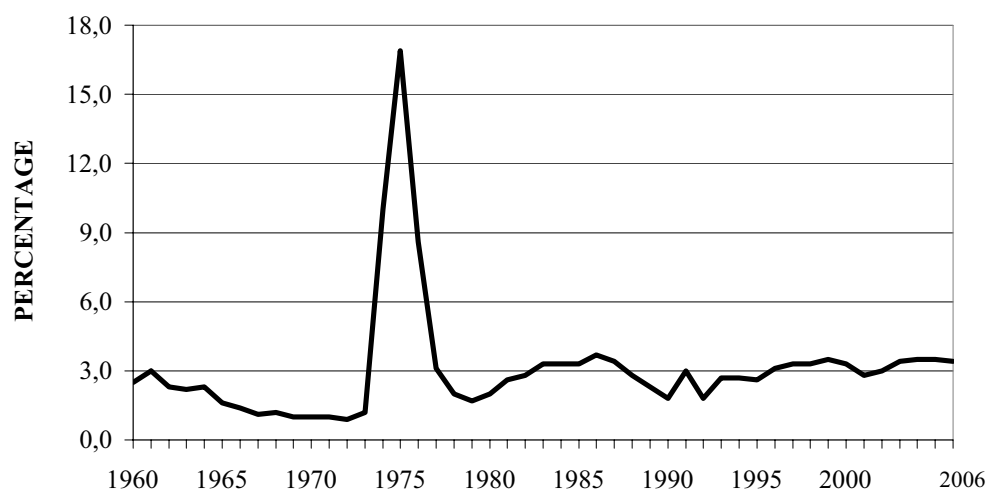
TABLE D.2.1. UNEMPLOYMENT BY SEX, 1960-2006

(Yearly Average)

Year	TOTAL	Males	Females	% of unemployed to economically active population
1960	5.955	4.924	1.031	2,5
1965	4.030	2.349	1.681	1,6
1970	2.810	1.633	1.177	1,0
1974	27.069	18.243	8.826	10,0
Jan.-July	4.118	2.278	1.840	1,5
Aug.-Dec.	59.200	40.593	18.607	29,6
1975	33.543	23.721	9.822	16,9
1980	4.344	2.408	1.936	2,0
1984	7.957	4.505	3.452	3,3
1985	8.302	4.614	3.688	3,3
1990	5.068	2.464	2.604	1,8
1991	8.319	3.780	4.539	3,0
1992	5.187	2.378	2.809	1,8
1993	7.638	3.228	4.410	2,7
1994	7.997	3.677	4.320	2,7
1995	7.870	3.557	4.313	2,6
1996	9.426	4.294	5.132	3,1
1997	10.424	5.008	5.416	3,3
1998	10.412	5.423	4.989	3,3
1999	11.375	5.580	5.795	3,5
2000	10.934	5.266	5.668	3,3
2001	9.546	4.535	5.011	2,8
2002	10.561	4.692	5.869	3,0
2003	11.961	5.113	6.848	3,4
2004	12.650	5.415	7.235	3,5
2005	13.153	5.819	7.334	3,5
2006	12.824	5.737	7.087	3,4

Note: - Data refer to the registered unemployed except for the period August 1974-1976, for which figures on unemployment include persons registered at the District Labour Offices as well as unemployed persons not registered at these Offices. For other years unregistered unemployment was insignificant.

CHART D.2. RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 1960-2006



UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE D.2.2a. UNEMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, 1960-1991

Occupation (ISCO 1968)	1960	1970	1974		1975	1980	1985	1990	1991
			Jan-Jul	Aug-Sept					
Professional technical and related workers	7	107	562	1.337	716	808	1.353	1.110	1.257
Administrative and managerial	0	14	25	229	1.176	68	179	170	211
Clerical	519	306	480	4.979	2.193	741	1.220	1.132	1.296
Sales	30	57	60	2.962	1.688	143	387	310	393
Service workers	482	247	308	6.181	3.032	330	880	644	2.454
Agricultural workers	61	18	37	2.393	2.675	50	39	32	54
Production and related workers	4.801	1.228	1.658	39.250	19.299	1.317	3.421	1.301	2.273
Other	55	833	988	1.869	2.764	927	823	369	381
TOTAL	5.955	2.810	4.118	59.200	33.543	4.384	8.302	5.068	8.319

Note: - Data refer to the registered at the District Labour Offices except for the period August 1974-1976 for which figures include both registered and unregistered unemployed.

TABLE D.2.2b. UNEMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP, 1995-2006

Occupation (ISCO 1988)	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Armed forces	12	21	16	7	9	9	13	13	32	37	17	58
Legislators, senior officials and managers	231	268	258	232	250	261	266	290	352	400	424	353
Professionals	595	714	727	740	761	705	680	752	805	848	922	951
Technicians and associate professionals	785	928	1.077	1.149	1.137	1.041	1.050	1.218	1.308	1.412	1.458	1.438
Clerks	1.267	1.430	1.496	1.348	1.418	1.325	1.232	1.567	1.725	1.862	1.879	1.774
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	1.025	1.257	1.269	1.253	1.475	1.559	1.511	1.849	2.255	2.489	2.384	2.235
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	31	38	48	46	52	54	34	33	34	42	42	34
Craft and related trades workers	981	1.201	1.686	2.045	2.100	1.778	1.125	1.008	1.046	1.085	1.376	1.414
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	808	943	1.058	939	1.209	1.001	555	592	610	560	577	547
Elementary occupations	1.483	1.871	2.009	1.976	2.386	2.490	2.275	2.473	2.882	2.993	3.130	3.040
Newcomers	652	754	781	679	579	712	805	768	912	922	945	983
TOTAL	7.870	9.426	10.424	10.412	11.375	10.934	9.546	10.563	11.961	12.650	13.154	12.824

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TABLE D.2.3a. UNEMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 1983-2005

Industry (ISIC Rev. 2)	1983	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Newcomers	2.076	1.702	892	652	712	805	768	912	922	945
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	211	248	102	99	154	81	75	83	75	80
Mining and quarrying	133	53	24	12	16	27	32	29	37	48
Manufacturing	1.214	1.382	749	1.806	2.246	1.540	1.657	1.684	1.586	1.602
Electricity, gas and water	50	44	30	39	37	6	7	10	12	59
Construction	1.479	1.426	469	647	1.326	758	657	685	780	1.070
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	1.300	1.727	1.119	2.253	3.171	3.018	3.653	4.568	4.893	4.719
Transport, storage and communication	296	379	354	486	531	551	569	590	642	663
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	167	282	269	345	444	491	690	734	700	764
Community, social and personal services	846	1.059	1.060	1.531	2.298	2.269	2.455	2.667	3.004	3.205
TOTAL	7.772	8.302	5.068	7.870	10.935	9.546	10.561	11.961	12.650	13.153

Note: Unemployment by Industry refers to the ISIC Rev.2 classification of Economic Activities

TABLE D.2.3b. UNEMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2005-2006

Code NACE Rev. 1	Economic Activity	2005	2006
A	Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	60	77
B	Fishing	20	10
C	Mining and Quarrying	48	28
D	Manufacturing	1.602	1.685
E	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	59	67
F	Construction	1.070	1.114
G	Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	2.290	2.274
H	Hotels and Restaurants	2.429	1.946
I	Transport, Storage and Communication	663	715
J	Financial Intermediation	221	281
K	Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	543	596
L	Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	1.838	1.671
M	Education	629	660
N	Health and Social Work	151	156
O	Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	533	512
P	Private Households employing Domestic Staff	39	32
Q	Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies	15	16
	Newcomers	945	982
TOTAL		13.153	12.824

Note: As from 2005, for the classification of the unemployed by industry, the European System of Classification of Economic Activities (Nace Rev.1) is used.

UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE D.2.4. UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION OF REGISTRATION AND SEX, 1975-2006

(Yearly Average)

Year	TOTAL	FEMALES	Up to 2 weeks		2 weeks to 3 months		3 - 6 months		Over 6 months	
			Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
1975	33.543	9.822	2.551	694	11.742	3.152	8.598	2.100	10.652	3.876
1980	4.344	1.936	504	207	1.532	725	680	357	1.628	647
1985	8.302	3.688	1.060	468	3.990	1.805	1.667	707	1.585	708
1990	5.068	2.604	536	267	2.205	1.129	1.045	502	1.283	706
1991	8.319	4.539	1.068	585	4.517	2.531	1.336	664	1.398	759
1992	5.187	2.809	545	292	2.285	1.259	1.062	563	1.295	696
1993	7.638	4.410	861	494	3.547	2.079	1.652	944	1.579	894
1994	7.997	4.320	782	401	3.298	1.738	1.827	1.004	2.089	1.177
1995	7.870	4.313	730	385	3.402	1.854	1.743	951	1.995	1.124
1996	9.426	5.132	837	434	3.915	2.115	2.168	1.190	2.506	1.393
1997	10.424	5.416	921	434	4.209	2.087	2.388	1.262	2.907	1.632
1998	10.412	4.989	945	433	4.242	1.998	2.334	1.087	2.891	1.473
1999	11.375	5.795	1.004	491	4.601	2.334	2.574	1.291	3.196	1.679
2000	10.934	5.668	1.132	548	4.499	2.297	2.357	1.189	2.945	1.634
2001	9.546	5.011	1.199	613	4.434	2.370	1.892	948	2.021	1.080
2002	10.561	5.869	1.249	673	4.971	2.760	2.247	1.263	2.095	1.173
2003	11.961	6.848	1.386	750	5.602	3.153	2.602	1.528	2.372	1.418
2004	12.650	7.235	1.501	818	5.955	3.378	2.571	1.469	2.622	1.570
2005	13.153	7.334	1.615	863	5.764	3.203	2.769	1.539	3.005	1.729
2006	12.824	7.087	1.591	850	5.267	2.872	2.744	1.473	3.222	1.892

Note: - Data refer to the registered unemployed at the District Labour Offices except for the period August 1974-1976 when figures include both registered and unregistered unemployed.

TABLE D.2.5. UNEMPLOYMENT BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND SEX, 1975-2006

(Yearly Average)

Year	TOTAL	FEMALES	Illiterates		Elementary education		Secondary general education		Secondary technical education		Higher education	
			Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
1975	33.543	9.822	1.564	1.079	23.657	5.442	7.126	2.958	517	54	679	289
1980	4.344	1.936	79	58	1.235	345	1.798	965	272	30	960	538
1985	8.302	3.688	158	120	2.794	1.029	3.159	1.677	530	46	1.661	817
1990	5.069	2.604	38	26	1.009	412	2.218	1.268	246	37	1.558	861
1991	8.320	4.539	90	72	2.001	1.112	3.490	2.065	459	75	2.280	1.217
1992	5.187	2.809	51	30	1.165	631	2.206	1.284	259	44	1.506	820
1993	7.638	4.410	93	65	2.234	1.504	3.204	1.919	437	94	1.670	828
1994	7.997	4.320	94	65	2.128	1.281	3.506	2.045	524	100	1.746	828
1995	7.870	4.313	80	59	2.123	1.276	3.507	2.047	499	97	1.661	834
1996	9.426	5.132	82	57	2.505	1.517	4.252	2.423	639	144	1.948	991
1997	10.424	5.416	97	59	2.836	1.520	4.671	2.606	762	144	2.061	1.090
1998	10.412	4.989	84	37	2.852	1.284	4.536	2.420	867	153	2.072	1.095
1999	11.375	5.795	75	36	3.360	1.732	4.915	2.721	917	172	2.109	1.134
2000	10.934	5.668	66	33	3.077	1.662	5.007	2.829	973	177	1.811	968
2001	9.546	5.011	36	22	2.293	1.299	4.435	2.490	883	163	1.900	1.038
2002	10.561	5.869	36	19	2.308	1.391	5.034	2.988	958	210	2.226	1.261
2003	11.961	6.848	40	24	2.608	1.636	5.644	3.455	1.147	263	2.523	1.470
2004	12.650	7.235	44	28	2.822	1.739	5.890	3.592	1.183	263	2.711	1.612
2005	13.153	7.334	32	19	2.948	1.628	6.075	3.671	1.215	261	2.883	1.755
2006	12.824	7.087	21	9	2.695	1.424	6.037	3.584	1.201	260	2.870	1.809

Note: - Data refer to the registered unemployed at the District Labour Offices except for the period August 1974-1976 when figures include both registered and unregistered unemployed.

TABLE D.2.6. VACANCIES FILLED BY THE LABOUR EXCHANGES, 1965-2006

Year	Males	Females	Total
1965	11.659	5.415	17.074
1970	5.941	3.378	9.319
1974	5.878	2.333	8.211
1975	8.623	2.592	11.215
1980	1.949	1.504	3.453
1985	3.127	2.260	5.387
1990	2.449	2.215	4.664
1991	2.534	2.222	4.756
1992	2.023	1.894	3.917
1993	1.873	2.230	4.103
1994	2.115	2.450	4.565
1995	1.904	1.990	3.894
1996	2.093	1.804	3.897
1997	2.149	1.614	3.763
1998	2.077	1.534	3.611
1999	1.834	1.700	3.534
2000	1.932	1.155	3.087
2001	2.398	1.464	3.862
2002	2.487	1.175	3.662
2003	2.842	1.298	4.140
2004	2.629	1.038	3.667
2005	2.660	1.125	3.785
2006	2.790	1.331	4.121

TABLE D.2.7. LABOUR DISPUTES, WORK STOPPAGES AND WORKDAYS LOST, 1960-2006

Year	Labour Disputes		Work Stoppages		Workdays Lost
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Workers involved	
1960	...	...	23	...	27.005
1965	94	8.898	20	1.013	1.073
1970	142	34.652	35	4.725	5.938
1974	157	16.640	18	8.498	14.349
1975	102	13.896	9	1.132	7.808
1980	213	43.019	38	49.833	101.509
1985	261	29.255	30	8.082	16.834
1990	316	77.095	20	8.045	32.174
1991	319	54.788	31	4.782	10.347
1992	260	99.792	27	49.897	59.720
1993	245	88.269	24	16.945	23.883
1994	234	69.473	32	15.362	28.911
1995	268	94.460	26	64.061	97.609
1996	225	23.289	20	3.914	7.705
1997	237	23.269	16	2.295	5.240
1998	192	63.944	20	6.591	7.948
1999	185	33.891	21	2.108	4.557
2000	166	31.638	6	180	1.136
2001	236	60.273	25	1.699	4.778
2002	172	44.126	23	3.496	7.051
2003	246	45.308	18	3.535	6.901
2004	279	95.015	13	6.479	9.053
2005	220	44.660	25	14.637	15.339
2006	253	65.625	10	25.955	26.898

Source: Annual Reports of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance.

UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE D.2.8a. WORK STOPPAGES AND WORKDAYS LOST BY BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1975-2001

Year	Work days Lost										
	TOTAL	Agriculture forestry, and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufa- cturing	Electricity gas and water	Constru- ction	Wholesale& retail trade, restaurants & hotels	Transport, storage and communi- cation	Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	Com- munity, social & personal services	Work stop- pages
1975	7.808	6.500	0	671	0	0	637	0	0	0	9
1980	101.509	0	0	9.939	35	14.535	908	1.269	3.500	71.323	38
1985	16.834	0	0	9.104	0	1.048	485	3.325	36	2.836	30
1990	32.174	45	0	175	0	6.048	329	810	24.305	462	20
1991	10.347	0	0	4.386	100	0	418	440	620	4.383	31
1992	59.720	0	0	3.611	105	40.000	0	5.830	301	9.873	27
1993	23.883	0	150	6.645	72	130	4.284	240	0	12.362	24
1994	28.911	0	0	17.579	60	0	7.267	0	0	4.005	32
1995	97.609	0	200	31.094	0	60.000	3.522	274	0	2.519	26
1996	7.705	1.400	0	1.142	200	0	526	235	0	4.202	20
1997	5.240	0	0	1.500	0	0	1.173	0	0	2.567	16
1998	7.948	0	0	3.802	50	0	1.400	50	0	2.646	20
1999	26.037	0	0	64	0	300	19.513	5.695	0	465	21
2000	1.136	600	0	0	0	360	78	28	0	70	6
2001	4.778	1.821	0	140	0	891	57	0	1.237	632	25

Source: Annual Reports of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance.

TABLE D.2.8b. WORK STOPPAGES AND WORKDAYS LOST BY BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2002-2006

Code NACE Rev.1.1	Economic activity	Work stoppages					Workdays lost				
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1	0	0	1	0	40	0	0	12	0
B	Fishing	1	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0
C	Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	Manufacturing	2	0	3	3	1	317	0	7.500	8.135	40
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	3	0	0	2	0	2.289	0	0	2.577	0
F	Construction	2	5	1	1	1	2.130	620	60	13	25.000
G	Wholesale and Retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	2	0	0	0	1	104	0	0	0	900
H	Hotels and Restaurants	1	2	1	0	1	200	5.659	30	0	25
I	Transport, storage and communication	7	1	0	0	3	1.262	50	0	0	360
J	Financial intermediation	2	0	1	4	0	575	0	500	3.230	0
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	Public administration and defence; Compulsory social security	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	573
M	Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	Health & social work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	Other community, social and personal service activities	2	10	7	14	0	94	572	963	1.372	0
P	Private households with employed persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	23	18	13	25	10	7.051	6.901	9.053	15.339	26.898

Source: Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance

TABLE D.3.1. INDICES AND GROWTH IN RATES OF PAY AND EARNINGS, 1960-2006

Year	Indices of rates of pay and earnings (Base: 1980=100,0)				Growth in rates of pay and earnings (%)			
	Money terms		Real terms		Money terms		Real terms	
	Rates of pay	Earnings	Rates of pay	Earnings	Rates of pay	Earnings	Rates of pay	Earnings
1960	13,9	13,6	33,1	32,5	3,6	-3,8	2,8	-4,6
1965	15,9	16,1	37,6	37,8	2,3	6,8	2,0	6,4
1970	22,4	22,9	48,0	48,9	8,6	11,8	5,9	9,1
1974	38,8	39,1	60,3	60,8	13,1	13,3	-2,7	-2,7
1975	39,7	38,6	58,9	57,3	2,2	-1,5	-2,3	-5,7
1980	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	28,0	25,9	12,9	10,9
1985	183,2	180,8	132,9	131,1	9,8	9,1	4,6	3,8
1990	265,0	263,8	164,7	164,0	9,2	9,5	4,4	4,7
1991	289,6	287,9	171,4	170,4	9,3	9,1	4,1	3,9
1992	320,1	315,8	177,9	175,5	10,5	9,7	3,8	3,0
1993	350,8	344,5	185,8	182,5	9,6	9,1	4,4	4,0
1994	377,8	366,9	191,1	185,6	7,7	6,5	2,9	1,7
1995	402,7	389,4	198,6	192,0	6,6	6,1	3,9	3,4
1996	427,4	413,2	204,7	197,9	6,1	6,1	3,1	3,1
1997	456,5	440,6	211,0	203,7	6,8	6,6	3,1	2,9
1998	480,4	462,6	217,2	209,2	5,2	5,0	3,0	2,7
1999	503,5	484,8	223,9	215,5	4,8	4,8	3,0	3,0
2000	539,9	518,1	230,4	221,1	7,2	6,9	3,0	2,7
2001	567,6	544,4	237,6	227,9	5,1	5,1	3,1	3,1
2002	600,6	574,9	244,6	234,1	5,8	5,6	2,9	2,7
2003	638,1	610,9	249,5	238,9	6,2	6,3	2,0	2,0
2004	665,1	637,0	254,3	243,5	4,2	4,3	1,9	1,9
2005	700,9	671,2	261,2	250,2	5,4	5,4	2,7	2,7
2006	740,6	707,3	269,3	257,2	5,7	5,4	3,1	2,8

Notes: - For the years 1960-1965 data cover wage-earners only. For other years data cover both wage- and salary-earners.

- Data refer to October of each year.

- Data in real terms refer to rates of pay and earnings in money terms deflated by the yearly average retail price index.

CHART D.3. PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATES OF PAY AND CONSUMER PRICES, 1960-2006

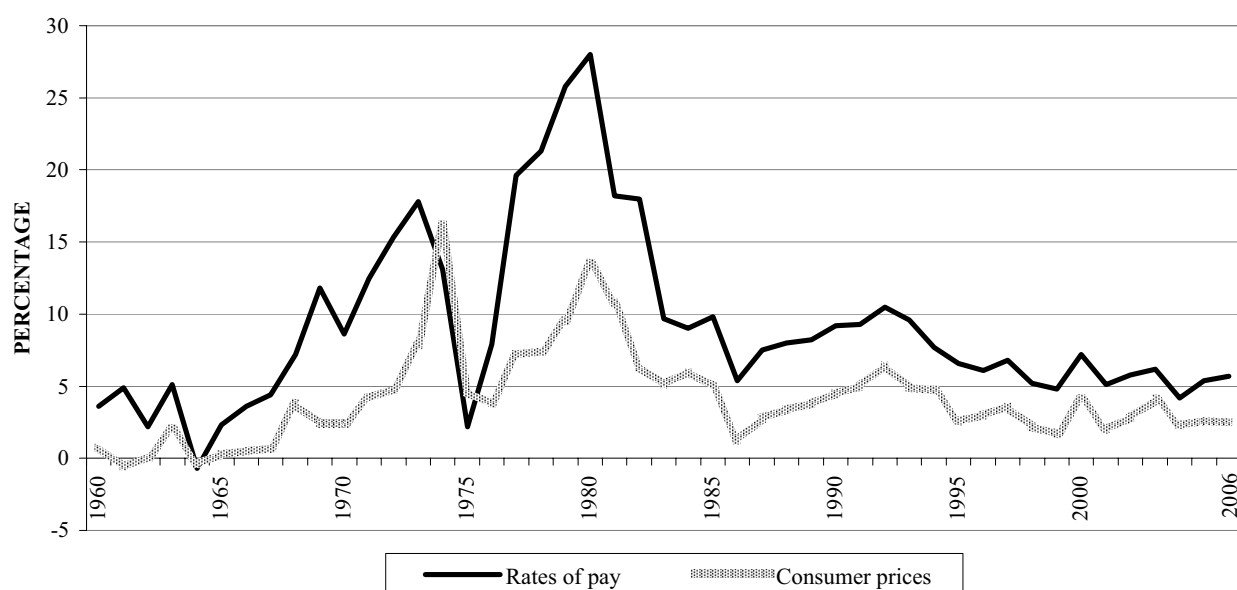


TABLE D.3.2. INDICES OF AVERAGE RATES OF PAY IN MONEY TERMS, BY SECTOR, 1985-2006

(Base: October 1980=100)

Sector (ISIC 1968)	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Agriculture	176,8	255,4	364,4	467,2	487,8	510,8	537,9	555,9	585,9	610,1
Mining & quarrying	180,4	252,0	379,7	504,9	532,8	554,7	592,8	616,7	654,5	694,5
Manufacturing	181,8	258,7	390,0	502,9	524,1	551,1	579,8	604,1	629,1	658,6
Electricity, gas and water	175,3	245,9	367,8	508,8	535,8	563,3	609,5	631,4	663,0	712,4
Construction	168,6	235,2	358,8	468,7	491,5	518,3	549,8	574,3	612,0	645,4
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants & hotels	186,6	270,9	410,0	547,0	577,6	605,1	635,4	663,4	691,0	729,7
Transport, storage & communication	182,3	265,9	405,5	551,8	579,7	611,8	652,0	681,1	720,9	757,1
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	193,3	294,4	461,7	665,3	706,7	750,3	809,5	854,9	914,7	973,7
Government	188,0	277,7	427,3	586,4	615,4	664,5	716,8	739,0	785,5	839,3
Municipalities	189,1	273,0	422,0	564,8	592,6	630,9	669,3	696,6	735,6	791,1
Other services	184,9	267,2	407,2	539,6	568,9	602,4	637,4	664,2	702,8	732,1
TOTAL	183,2	265,0	402,7	539,9	567,6	600,6	638,1	665,1	700,9	740,6

Note: - The data cover both wage- and salary-earners and refer to October of each year. They refer to gross rates of pay for normal hours worked, excluding overtime.

TABLE D.3.3. INDICES OF AVERAGE RATES OF PAY IN REAL TERMS, BY SECTOR, 1985-2006

(Base: October 1980=100)

Sector (ISIC 1968)	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Agriculture	128,3	158,8	179,7	199,4	204,1	208,0	210,3	212,5	218,4	221,9
Mining & quarrying	130,9	156,6	187,2	215,5	223,0	225,9	231,8	235,7	243,9	252,6
Manufacturing	131,9	160,8	192,3	214,7	219,4	224,4	226,7	230,9	234,5	239,5
Electricity, gas and water	127,1	152,8	181,4	217,2	224,3	229,3	238,3	241,4	247,1	259,1
Construction	122,3	146,2	177,0	200,1	205,8	211,0	214,9	219,6	228,1	234,7
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants & hotels	135,4	168,4	202,2	233,5	241,8	246,4	248,4	253,6	257,5	265,4
Transport, storage & communication	132,2	165,3	199,9	235,5	242,7	249,1	254,9	260,4	268,7	275,3
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	140,2	183,0	227,7	284,0	295,9	305,5	316,5	326,8	340,9	354,1
Government	136,3	172,6	210,7	250,3	257,6	270,6	280,2	282,5	292,8	305,2
Municipalities	137,2	169,7	208,1	241,1	248,1	256,9	261,7	266,3	274,2	287,7
Other services	134,1	166,1	200,8	230,3	238,2	245,3	249,2	253,9	262,0	266,2
TOTAL	132,9	164,7	198,6	230,4	237,6	244,6	249,5	254,3	261,2	269,3

Note: - The data cover both wage- and salary-earners and refer to October of each year. They refer to gross rates of pay for normal hours worked, excluding overtime.

TABLE D.3.4. NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1998-2006

NACE Rev.1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
A&B	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing									
	Average	39,4	39,4	39,2	39,4	39,1	41,2	39,7	39,5	39,4
	Males	39,5	39,2	39,2	39,3	39,1	42,1	40,0	39,7	39,4
	Females	39,3	39,7	39,3	39,6	39,1	39,5	39,2	39,1	39,4
C	Mining and Quarrying									
	Average	38,2	38,5	38,4	38,0	38,2	38,2	38,0	38,1	38,8
	Males	38,2	38,5	38,4	38,0	38,2	38,1	38,0	38,1	38,8
	Females	38,3	38,3	38,3	37,9	38,8	38,4	38,5	38,2	38,7
D	Manufacturing									
	Average	38,4	38,3	38,3	38,5	38,2	38,2	38,1	38,2	38,4
	Males	38,4	38,4	38,3	38,4	38,2	38,2	38,1	38,2	38,4
	Females	38,4	38,2	38,2	38,6	38,1	38,1	38,0	38,2	38,4
E	Electricity and water									
	Average	37,8	37,6	37,6	37,5	37,5	37,5	37,5	37,5	37,5
	Males	37,8	37,6	37,6	37,4	37,4	37,4	37,4	37,5	37,4
	Females	38,0	37,7	37,6	37,9	37,9	37,9	37,9	38,0	37,9
F	Construction									
	Average	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	37,9	37,9	37,8	37,9	38,1
	Males	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	37,9	37,9	37,8	37,9	38,1
	Females	38,1	38,0	38,3	38,3	38,0	38,1	38,0	38,1	38,2
G	Wholesale and Retail Trade									
	Average	39,7	39,7	39,6	39,6	39,8	39,6	39,5	39,4	39,2
	Males	39,6	39,6	39,5	39,5	39,8	39,8	39,7	39,7	39,4
	Females	39,8	39,8	39,8	39,8	39,7	39,3	39,2	39,1	39,0
H	Hotels and Restaurants									
	Average	38,6	38,5	38,5	38,5	38,2	38,2	39,0	38,8	39,5
	Males	38,5	38,4	38,4	38,4	38,3	38,5	39,0	38,8	39,6
	Females	38,8	38,7	38,7	38,7	38,1	38,0	39,0	38,8	39,5
I	Transport,Storage and Communication									
	Average	39,0	38,7	39,1	39,5	38,1	38,8	38,7	38,6	39,1
	Males	39,3	38,9	39,2	39,9	38,1	38,9	38,9	38,8	39,2
	Females	38,3	38,4	38,9	38,9	38,0	38,6	38,4	38,3	38,9
J	Financial Intermediation									
	Average	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,0	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,2	38,2
	Males	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,2	38,2
	Females	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,0	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,2

(cont'd)

TABLE D.3.4 (cont'd). NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1998-2006

NACE Rev.1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
K	Real Estate, Renting and Business Services									
	Average	39,6	39,6	39,6	39,6	39,6	39,6	39,5	39,4	39,3
	Males	39,7	39,7	39,7	39,7	39,7	39,6	39,5	39,3	39,3
	Females	39,6	39,6	39,6	39,6	39,5	39,6	39,6	39,5	39,4
L	Public Administration and Defence									
	Average	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	37,9	37,9	38,0
	Males	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	37,9	38,0	38,0
	Females	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,0	37,9	37,9	37,9
M	Education									
	Average	35,8	35,7	35,7	35,7	36,2	35,9	36,0	37,2	36,8
	Males	36,1	36,1	36,1	36,1	36,2	36,1	36,2	37,6	37,0
	Females	35,6	35,5	35,5	35,5	36,3	35,8	36,0	37,0	36,7
N	Health and Social Work									
	Average	38,2	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,1	38,0
	Males	38,2	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,1	38,0
	Females	38,2	38,2	38,1	38,1	38,0	38,0	38,0	38,1	38,0
O	Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities									
	Average	38,6	38,6	38,6	38,6	38,4	38,4	38,2	37,8	38,5
	Males	38,6	38,6	38,7	38,7	38,5	38,4	38,0	37,5	38,4
	Females	38,6	38,5	38,6	38,6	38,2	38,4	38,3	38,0	38,7
	AVERAGE									
	Average	38,5	38,5	38,5	38,5	38,5	38,3	38,4	38,4	38,5
	Males	38,5	38,5	38,5	38,5	38,4	38,5	38,4	38,5	38,6
	Females	38,5	38,4	38,4	38,4	38,7	38,2	38,3	38,4	38,5

WAGES

TABLE D.3.5. AVERAGE NORMAL MONTHLY RATES OF PAY PER PERSON IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS BY SEX, 1997-2006

(C£)

Occup. code (ISCO 1988)	Occupation	Males												Females											
		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006	2006	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006	2006
1	LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS																								
12&13	Corporate managers and general managers	1.677	1.756	1.810	1.827	2.167	2.261	2.446	2.702	2.980	3.016	1.671	1.783	1.767	1.885	1.949	2.074	2.284	2.357	2.600	2.563				
2	PROFESSIONALS																								
213	Computing professionals	1.131	1.205	1.237	1.281	1.098	1.396	1.387	1.615	1.546	2.036	1.104	1.076	1.099	1.255	1.134	1.363	1.351	1.444	1.417	1.795				
214	Architects, engineers and related professionals	1.520	1.503	1.515	1.538	1.605	1.605	1.772	1.718	1.834	1.915	1.092	1.140	1.200	1.179	1.221	1.189	1.319	1.438	1.499	1.703				
2230	Nursing and midwifery professionals	903	899	948	1.052	1.007	1.070	1.168	1.150	1.196	1.229	880	890	939	983	985	1.041	1.132	1.143	1.183	1.221				
2320	Secondary education teaching professionals	1.271	1.391	1.404	1.519	1.555	1.576	1.729	1.709	1.706	1.857	1.144	1.285	1.284	1.385	1.407	1.478	1.588	1.579	1.595	1.754				
2331	Primary education teaching professionals	1.116	1.220	1.163	1.235	1.232	1.278	1.415	1.437	1.513	1.637	939	1.032	1.023	1.085	1.105	1.194	1.315	1.333	1.413	1.494				
2411	Accountants	1.544	1.584	1.660	1.769	1.740	1.852	2.050	2.128	2.216	2.291	1.368	1.456	1.580	1.651	1.605	1.701	1.946	2.056	2.012	2.171				
3	TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS																								
311	Physical science and engineering technicians	1.116	1.136	1.149	1.235	1.255	1.323	1.432	1.478	1.547	1.602	661	759	776	831	875	913	967	1.000	1.039	1.024				
312	Computer associate professionals	814	833	834	830	775	829	821	928	1.135	1.402	736	781	774	801	804	760	809	954	902	1.364				
3415	Technical and commercial sales representatives	731	781	770	812	866	1.709	792	906	982	1.136	579	755	595	582	651	684	735	642	754	869				
3431	Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals	819	839	881	989	1.068	1.138	1.172	1.159	1.178	1.234	815	843	865	929	922	1.063	1.103	1.104	1.116	1.172				
3433	Bookkeepers	916	989	1.040	1.072	1.104	1.098	1.198	1.194	1.252	1.289	742	807	835	871	919	881	941	935	973	1.027				
344, 3434, 2470	Customs, Tax and related Government associate professionals, Clerical supervisors and other Senior Gov. Officers	1.320	1.330	1.444	1.518	1.457	1.226	1.586	1.584	1.650	1.782	902	912	858	1.171	1.197	1.125	1.327	1.343	1.399	1.496				

(cont'd)

WAGES

TABLE D.3.5 (cont'd). AVERAGE NORMAL MONTHLY RATES OF PAY PER PERSON IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS BY SEX, 1997-2006

Occup. code (ISCO 1988)		Males												Females											
		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006				
4	CLERKS																								
4111-	Stenographers, typists and other			779	883	..	719	807	872	810	999	530	563	565	598	609	617	736	761	757	777				
4112	word processors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	804	802	823	836	838	882	1.035	1.095	1.082	1.100				
4115	Secretaries																								
4121	Accounting and bookkeeping clerks	411	451	476	517	528	520	529	520	488	663	403	439	445	482	495	486	502	503	506	546				
4131	Stock clerks	745	752	783	801	864	866	937	959	1.010	1.039	516	570	573	602	641	691	776	764	837	838				
4211	Cashiers and ticket issuers	593	493	538	549	734	753	797	737	787	741	422	400	420	455	461	433	445	474	510	556				
4221	Travel agency and related clerks	642	499	516	646	702	675	757	729	705	782	477	512	517	561	626	582	647	688	738	692				
4222	Receptionists and information clerks	758	742	756	812	829	778	811	836	821	795	612	616	623	646	693	659	669	695	667	686				
4223	Telephone switchboard operators	696	679	692	708	668	736	923	829	894	884	471	485	498	541	540	592	633	655	675	632				
5	SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS																								
5121	Housekeepers and related workers	832	761	819	858	974	812	865	936	916	958	759	760	729	777	772	726	674	736	775	802				
5122	Cooks	660	700	708	758	988	956	1.013	1.048	1.107	996	458	499	520	556	755	598	648	681	725	731				
5123	Waiters, waitresses and bartenders	544	570	586	645	834	756	816	876	791	728	458	517	527	555	703	647	658	688	551	619				
513	Personal care and related workers	550	610	566	431	604	835	872	839	847	855	356	358	399	435	457	505	535	564	587	622				
5141	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians a.r.w.	..	..	..	..	..	579	647	726	777	554	355	384	388	346	382	427	460	502	701	579				
5161	Fire-fighters	787	792	821	883	917	983	1.054	1.082	1.132	1.197	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	779	834	772				
5162	Police Officers	826	795	824	844	862	909	943	912	924	971	577	600	631	647	692	755	793	786	819	855				
5220	Shop salespersons and demonstrators	577	605	664	721	759	734	732	786	842	915	379	388	408	450	461	478	474	515	533	540				

(cont'd)

(cont'd)

WAGES

TABLE D.3.5 (cont'd). AVERAGE NORMAL MONTHLY RATES OF PAY PER PERSON IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS BY SEX, 1997-2006

Occup. code (ISCO 1988)		Occupation		Males												Females											
				1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006				
6	SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS																										
61	Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers																										
663	648	694	767	809	749	849	851	963	1.013	..	..	479	..	541	584	..	606	790	689								
7	CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS																										
70	Production supervisors and general foremen																										
968	982	1.020	1.063	1.139	1.155	1.281	1.202	1.354	1.368	565	615	633	736	678	638	748	797	829	994								
626	637	693	745	780	788	829	839	890	907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7123	Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers																										
616	728	687	730	756	757	799	823	881	857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7124	Carpenters and joiners																										
610	620	650	660	659	703	731	750	826	803	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7136	Plumbers and pipe fitters																										
672	738	773	806	832	833	890	887	989	964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7137	Building and related electricians																										
655	696	715	725	811	785	819	859	869	944	..	..	718	797	838	868	1.007	1.001	1.058	1.157								
7141	Painters and related workers																										
620	638	659	685	782	691	694	751	793	911	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7212	Welders and flame-cutters																										
677	689	732	755	744	768	816	851	845	937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7213	Sheet-metal workers																										
666	643	731	761	800	667	675	694	742	840	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7223	Machine-tool setter-operators																										
724	822	883	860	951	863	918	916	836	924	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7231	Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters																										
635	626	644	595	764	765	802	824	885	953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
7233	Agricultural or machinery mechanics and fitters																										
726	731	753	807	831	830	947	951	1.033	1.012	..	..	..	..	662	..	..	..	..	..	687							
7241	Electrical mechanics & fitters																										
721	704	760	771	787	783	762	774	795	937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	633	..	..						
7244	Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers																										
897	945	948	1.045	1.108	1.134	1.273	1.270	1.362	1.455	867	868	907	1.019	1.074	1.085	1.257	1.253	1.321	1.444								
7245	Electrical line installers, repairers and cable joiners																										
719	737	768	841	850	883	1.015	1.052	1.123	1.201	..	..	..	..	536	569	643	668	712	754								
811	726	770	894	963	862	930	961	1.020	1.085	704	666	709	742	776	653	712	725	732	816								
734	Printing and related trades workers																										

(cont'd)

WAGES

TABLE D.3.5 (cont'd). AVERAGE NORMAL MONTHLY RATES OF PAY PER PERSON IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS BY SEX, 1997-2006

(C£)

Occup. code (ISCO 1988)	Occupation	Males										Females									
		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
741	Food processing and related trades workers	593	605	604	677	724	670	668	776	815	782	480	426	430	465	516	495	547	563	612	574
7422	Cabinetmakers and related workers	593	617	625	663	701	672	684	727	724	762	..	..	468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7435	Textile, leather and related patternmakers and cutters	582	640	621	664	625	726	748	981	888	777	440	473	478	571	462	500	521	480	479	566
7442	Shoemakers and related makers	478	526	537	678	627	633	657	710	684	743	425	442	462	520	524	540	376	..	793	602
8	PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS																				
815	Chemical processing plant operators	999	949	1.046	1.033	1.108	1.387	1.407	1.401	1.473	1.663	..	..	528	..	629	..	..	..	..	..
816	Power-generating and related plant operators	1.116	1.088	1.164	1.308	1.268	1.308	1.347	1.326	1.371	1.419	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8212	Cement and other minerals processing machine operators	767	731	796	779	811	877	903	841	908	1.067	519	545	570	523	..	..	..	..	..	..
823	Rubber and plastic products machine operators	598	604	624	672	689	704	741	765	800	959	415	392	409	440	429	544	539	544	552	600
8251	Printing machine operators	835	804	801	783	800	630	663	685	719	821	473	464	500	490	515	502	636	655	709	646
8253	Paperboard products machine operators	716	724	744	799	836	798	882	938	982	1.135	464	456	445	486	482	404	421	445	461	415
8263	Sewing and machine operators	592	573	628	598	673	597	..	605	..	564	367	367	380	420	414	406	419	413	434	453
8264	Bleaching, dyeing and cleaning machine operators	505	555	497	485	549	549	651	613	714	717	471	485	482	508	510	479	534	564	555	588
827	Food and related products processing machine operators	713	716	732	775	852	846	947	1.010	1.044	1.091	406	467	490	484	518	516	541	681	493	529

(cont'd)

WAGES

TABLE D.3.5 (cont'd). AVERAGE NORMAL MONTHLY RATES OF PAY PER PERSON IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS BY SEX, 1997-2006

(C£)

Occup. code (ISCO 1988)	Occupation	Males										Females									
		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
828	Assemblers	614	654	690	699	719	742	793	822	827	835	443	452	477	507	540	...	...	...	739	..
8290	Other machine operators and assemblers	622	558	583	755	706	587	772	680	..	..	387	400	420	467	450	439	500	519	579	..
832	Motor vehicle drivers	576	601	611	674	654	654	694	712	750	777	..	..	425	568	548	486	530	594	574	576
8332	Earth-moving and related plant operators	706	742	762	794	864	898	928	940	1.000	974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8333	Crane, hoist and related plant operators	832	833	862	839	938	970	1.020	1.116	1.043	1.077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS																				
9132	Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments	432	482	464	529	645	599	714	717	742	669	458	469	486	517	562	554	565	573	608	601
9133	Hand launderers and pressers	575	589	..	..	..	..	467	...	...	...	355	364	363	371	405	433	506	...	...	...
9151	Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers	604	634	648	700	687	696	766	795	855	860	572	582	616	665	563	536	790	796	897	868
9152	Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers	587	620	681	687	658	651	733	717	720	766	...	...	...	...	478	471	512	556	546	591
92	Agricultural, fishery and related labourers	503	544	534	557	664	609	700	606	641	718	331	326	342	358	457	456	500	470	526	564
931	Mining and construction labourers	539	565	559	608	645	653	704	713	814	817	483	499	518	530	713	722	795	795	798	818
9320	Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers	560	575	611	603	630	656	703	700	723	738	401	408	392	446	460	484	504	512	549	552
9330	Freight handlers	589	610	617	639	641	672	741	721	748	751	387	431	451	466	464	518	537	545	587	579

Notes - Data refer to October of each year.

- Rates of pay include the basic rate of pay for normal hours worked (i.e., excluding overtime), cost-of-living, family, rent, and other regular allowances and bonuses, payments in kind and the weekly/monthly portion of 53rd, 54th, etc. weeks, or 13th, 14th etc., salaries, and other bonuses and gratuities paid irregularly during the year. The data are given gross, before any deductions for income tax, social insurance, medical, provident and other funds.

D. LABOUR
D.4. Social Insurance

SCOPE

This section presents statistics related to social insurance. It provides data on persons insured, insurance contributions, claims and payments, pensioners and pensions.

COVERAGE

Data on social insurance cover all contributions of the social insurance fund including Turkish Cypriots.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The principal source for data on Social Insurance is the Annual Report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance.

The data on Social Insurance are available from 1957 when the Social Insurance Scheme came in operation.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Detailed information on Social Insurance is available from the annual Report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance.

SOCIAL INSURANCE

TABLE D.4.1. PERSONS INSURED BY SEX, 1957-2006

(Number)

Year	Total	Males	Females	Active Contributors		
				Total	Males	Females
1957	126.711	97.915	28.796	106.471	...	...
1960	165.336	122.815	42.521	103.000	...	...
1965	251.975	179.053	72.922	147.681	...	...
1970	314.897	212.396	102.501	176.969	...	...
1974	364.590	239.822	124.768	188.480	...	...
1975	364.784	236.669	128.115	135.490	...	...
1980	424.612	265.164	159.448	192.193	...	...
1985	472.864	287.677	185.187	204.746	133.112	71.634
1990	525.820	312.774	213.046	239.754	148.097	91.657
1991	536.160	317.649	218.511	241.536	148.980	92.556
1992	551.623	325.632	225.991	252.565	154.823	97.742
1993	564.719	332.413	232.306	255.928	157.078	98.850
1994	577.978	338.863	239.115	260.422	158.468	101.954
1995	593.122	345.814	247.308	264.142	158.418	105.724
1996	610.250	353.932	256.318	271.850	161.854	109.996
1997	630.467	362.974	267.493	274.584	161.833	112.751
1998	646.726	370.037	276.689	280.422	163.166	117.256
1999	663.488	377.154	286.334	286.047	164.288	121.759
2000	683.862	385.571	298.291	294.116	165.512	128.604
2001	707.866	395.728	312.138	309.299	171.262	138.037
2002	730.769	405.768	325.001	319.038	175.115	143.923
2003	761.185	419.653	341.532	333.546	183.187	150.359
2004	798.125	437.382	360.743	363.315	196.052	167.263
2005	833.605	454.171	379.434	375.848	201.270	174.578
2006	873.541	473.320	400.221	389.837	207.094	182.743

Source: Social Insurance Services

TABLE D.4.2. SOCIAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS, 1958-2006

(C£)

Year	Employers' and insured persons' contributions	Government general contribution	Interest received	Other income (rents, fines etc.)	Total
1958	384.752	192.375	3.462	0	580.589
1960	391.518	195.756	67.636	0	654.910
1965	1.175.293	587.650	177.350	3.780	1.944.073
1970	2.610.321	1.305.246	323.927	10.297	4.249.791
1975	4.051.141	2.025.676	244.544	25.063	6.346.424
1980	15.317.074	6.539.387	496.045	433.035	22.785.541
1985	69.541.205	20.298.931	11.628.793	1.219.971	102.688.900
1990	110.573.440	32.548.243	31.272.974	1.207.432	175.602.089
1992	133.882.308	39.453.323	42.912.322	1.257.740	217.505.693
1993	156.634.990	49.634.495	52.337.900	1.483.477	260.090.862
1994	175.496.503	56.204.624	61.239.037	1.747.394	294.687.558
1995	184.653.598	59.108.201	70.736.204	1.939.107	316.437.110
1996	199.532.491	63.825.912	80.934.166	2.054.679	346.347.248
1997	210.683.588	67.392.500	91.899.385	1.985.374	371.960.847
1998	224.265.590	71.757.922	102.190.162	2.844.826	401.058.500
1999	232.593.583	74.392.363	113.189.489	4.261.533	424.436.968
2000	250.779.779	80.176.370	118.153.244	5.766.019	454.875.412
2001	281.940.299	90.114.227	121.729.896	7.660.217	501.444.639
2002	287.761.951	91.970.906	105.232.714	7.811.428	492.776.999
2003	319.466.024	102.080.195	89.480.138	8.187.107	519.213.464
2004	360.967.786	100.717.254	108.861.522	8.900.603	579.447.165
2005	371.385.915	133.247.788	106.663.618	9.183.053	620.480.374
2006 ^(pr.)	402.386.309	128.534.101	102.351.619	9.723.633	642.995.662

Source: Social Insurance Services

SOCIAL INSURANCE

TABLE D.4.3. SOCIAL INSURANCE CLAIMS SETTLED, 1957-2006

Year	Unemployment benefit	Sickness benefit	Maternity grant	Maternity allowance	Death grant	Death benefit	Marriage grant	Widow's pension	Old age pension	Orphans' benefit	Injury benefit	Disablement benefit	Invalidity pension	Missing persons allowance	Total
1957	3.751	4.454	3.235	0	73	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.529
1960	78.306	11.462	8.115	0	222	0	245	95	671	1	0	0	0	0	99.117
1970	23.212	7.010	5.397	758	1.071	24	946	884	3.358	12	1.404	251	0	0	44.327
1974	186.617	6.613	6.896	1.150	1.674	30	593	1.130	2.242	17	1.186	142	380	0	208.670
1975	105.900	3.281	1.749	395	720	23	312	1.008	2.200	10	770	127	336	0	116.831
1980	20.827	5.880	7.775	1.895	2.285	15	974	1.096	2.201	13	1.313	129	478	4	44.885
1990	13.044	44.835	9.307	5.571	3.785	14	2.686	1.885	5.348	109	2.086	118	978	0	89.766
1991	27.717	43.619	9.147	6.255	3.846	12	3.065	1.697	3.944	102	1.879	146	1.000	0	102.429
1992	14.623	49.668	10.137	6.574	4.645	16	2.320	1.679	4.134	86	1.941	136	995	0	96.954
1993	24.394	50.527	9.491	6.152	4.333	16	2.750	1.685	8.026	118	1.899	100	984	0	110.475
1994	21.321	48.448	9.372	6.101	4.210	17	2.355	1.532	4.232	120	1.891	94	1.125	0	100.818
1995	24.145	49.651	9.009	6.124	4.278	14	2.515	1.606	4.261	107	1.958	94	1.266	0	105.028
1996	26.388	49.268	8.648	6.208	4.467	2	1.943	1.626	4.108	134	1.944	107	1.299	0	106.142
1997	28.213	46.825	8.328	6.067	4.564	11	2.568	1.741	4.290	123	1.771	115	1.341	0	105.957
1998	31.756	46.394	8.072	6.047	4.907	27	2.544	1.747	4.748	147	1.892	122	1.481	0	109.884
1999	31.543	46.158	7.722	5.862	4.474	8	2.669	1.703	5.447	146	2.021	106	1.444	0	109.303
2000	27.969	51.819	7.617	5.468	4.863	8	2.495	1.710	5.243	140	2.198	103	1.533	0	111.166
2001	29.694	48.010	7.392	5.507	4.512	9	3.166	3.659	8.373	151	2.357	99	1.677	0	114.598
2002	31.386	49.998	7.111	5.513	4.771	12	6.069	2.495	8.343	220	2.230	88	1.476	0	119.712
1990	13.044	44.835	9.307	5.571	3.785	14	2.686	1.885	5.348	109	2.086	118	978	0	89.766
1995	24.145	49.651	9.009	6.124	4.278	14	2.515	1.606	4.261	107	1.958	94	1.266	0	105.028
2000	27.969	51.819	7.617	5.468	4.863	8	2.495	1.710	5.243	140	2.198	103	1.533	0	111.166
2001	29.694	48.010	7.392	5.507	4.512	9	3.166	3.659	8.373	151	2.357	99	1.677	0	114.598
2002	31.386	49.998	7.111	5.513	4.771	12	6.069	2.495	8.343	220	2.230	88	1.476	0	119.712
2003	33.712	52.964	7.083	5.597	4.868	4	3.548	1.867	7.552	237	2.376	104	1.619	0	121.531
2004	33.179	52.551	7.258	5.974	5.004	9	3.576	1.993	6.712	242	2.525	110	1.621	0	120.754
2005	34.612	58.046	7.413	5.970	5.239	5	3.907	2.289	7.219	274	2.372	124	1.713	0	129.183
2006	34.527	56.263	7.697	6.656	4.941	6	3.634	1.805	7.583	258	2.571	103	1.662	0	127.706

Notes: - Claims for maternity benefits, marriage and funeral grants were discontinued from 17.3.1975 to 2.1.1977 and for unemployment benefits from 17.3.1975 to 3.4.1977.

- Claims for unemployment benefits from 1985 onwards include only initial claims. Continuation claims are excluded.

- Orphan's benefits include full and half benefits

Source: Social Insurance Services

SOCIAL INSURANCE

TABLE D.4.4. PAYMENTS OF SOCIAL INSURANCE BENEFITS, 1957-2006

Year	Injury benefit	Disablement benefit and pension	Death benefit	Medical ¹	Invalidity pension	Marriage grant	Maternity grant	Maternity allowance	Sickness benefit	Unemployment benefit	Widow's pension	Orphan's benefit	Old age pension	Funeral grant	Missing persons allowance	Total
1957	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	7	8	1	0	0	0	0	26
1960	0	0	0	0	0	1	34	0	30	187	10	0	33	2	0	297
1970	29	36	24	0	0	6	24	9	44	74	361	5	2.634	14	0	3.260
1974	38	81	58	6	89	7	73	23	118	1.210	1.191	11	5.625	26	0	8.556
1975	24	80	58	5	93	4	29	11	100	845	1.268	11	5.606	14	0	8.148
1980	61	153	106	8	435	23	171	66	201	189	3.638	27	12.232	66	189	17.564
1990	421	720	545	16	4.329	334	908	1.899	4.992	4.484	18.954	286	52.329	472	443	91.132
1991	426	789	567	35	4.930	395	971	2.426	5.381	8.101	20.557	339	56.992	491	441	102.841
1992	462	845	622	18	5.764	323	1.124	2.787	5.974	5.222	22.787	396	62.996	605	458	110.383
1993	447	967	694	22	5.893	408	1.152	3.217	6.103	8.679	25.693	462	79.319	612	475	134.143
1994	511	991	736	24	7.479	383	1.237	3.873	6.684	10.913	27.884	534	87.550	652	495	149.946
1995	593	1.126	829	26	8.684	439	1.310	4.702	7.940	11.528	30.676	630	97.565	732	513	167.293
1996	627	1.237	895	25	10.426	370	1.327	4.840	8.310	15.155	34.137	750	109.120	839	549	188.607
1997	675	1.366	925	33	11.815	488	1.352	4.870	9.537	19.278	36.507	858	118.444	891	562	207.601
1998	732	1.395	971	35	11.940	526	1.375	5.528	9.740	18.942	38.467	936	127.573	985	560	219.705
1999	835	1.518	1.017	38	12.578	535	1.302	5.220	9.559	22.852	41.694	1.038	141.610	913	576	241.285
2000	988	1.618	1.032	33	14.272	531	1.485	6.865	13.368	23.605	45.410	1.127	156.887	1.123	586	268.930
2001	995	1.750	908	78	16.022	617	1.406	6.504	12.414	19.973	48.991	1.246	170.381	1.002	601	282.888
2002	992	1.930	1.085	78	17.764	700	1.407	6.833	12.614	23.631	60.898	1.342	191.471	1.089	688	322.522
1990	421	720	545	191	4.329	334	908	1.899	4.992	4.484	18.954	286	52.329	472	443	91.307
1995	593	1.126	829	742	8.684	439	1.310	4.702	7.940	11.528	30.676	630	97.565	732	513	168.009
2000	988	1.618	1.032	1.314	14.272	531	1.485	6.865	13.368	23.605	45.410	1.127	156.887	1.123	586	270.211
2001	995	1.750	908	1.463	16.022	617	1.406	6.504	12.414	19.973	48.991	1.246	170.381	1.002	601	282.888
2002	992	1.930	1.085	2.000	17.764	700	1.407	6.833	12.614	23.631	60.898	1.342	191.471	1.089	688	324.444
2003	1.094	2.028	1.074	2.053	19.362	989	1.460	7.556	14.667	27.804	62.523	1.454	210.269	1.149	669	354.151
2004	1.293	2.143	1.138	2.318	20.838	886	1.506	8.181	15.238	28.276	65.830	1.530	227.351	1.182	667	378.377
2005	1.333	2.385	1.189	2.393	23.296	983	1.559	8.766	14.886	31.799	71.506	1.713	249.774	1.297	677	413.566
2006 ^(pr.)	1.335	2.545	1.179	2.475	25.773	1.238	1.902	10.049	16.576	33.375	75.530	1.864	267.152	1.336	674	443.003

Notes: - Payments for maternity benefits marriage and funeral grants were discontinued from 17.3. 1975 to 2.1.1977 and for unemployment benefits from 17.3.1975 to 3.4.1977.

- The sums paid represent claims submitted before 17.3.1975.

1. From 1980 onwards include medical fees for employment accidents and invalidity pension

Source: Social Insurance Services

TABLE D.4.5. PENSIONERS BY KIND OF PENSION, 1966-2006

(Number)

Year	Old Age	Widows	Invalidity ¹	Disablement (industrial injury)	Total
1966	5.571	1.336	0	190	7.097
1970	22.528	3.758	0	429	26.715
1974	27.499	7.263	365	618	35.745
1975	27.595	7.588	434	569	36.186
1980	32.195	11.326	1.064	760	45.345
1985	35.392	15.111	1.802	831	53.136
1990	41.025	17.684	2.773	928	62.410
1991	42.208	18.271	3.039	940	64.458
1992	42.853	18.608	3.335	949	65.745
1993	47.675	18.999	3.097	961	70.732
1994	48.885	19.234	3.335	966	72.420
1995	49.831	19.504	3.653	979	73.967
1996	51.355	19.780	4.029	984	76.148
1997	52.336	20.426	4.368	987	78.117
1998	53.933	20.558	4.567	1.002	80.060
1999	55.690	20.963	4.529	1.027	82.209
2000	57.649	21.747	5.014	1.062	85.472
2001	60.021	22.234	5.363	1.074	88.315
2002	62.957	24.891	5.709	1.083	94.640
2003	66.024	25.600	5.995	1.082	98.701
2004	68.512	26.060	6.318	1.082	101.972
2005	70.291	26.523	6.668	1.095	104.577
2006	72.371	26.770	6.939	1.098	107.178

Note: 1. Introduced in 1973

Source: Social Insurance Services

E. EXTERNAL TRADE

E. EXTERNAL TRADE

SCOPE

This section gives a comprehensive account of Cyprus External Trade in goods. Analysis is given of the value of imports and exports by H.S. Commodity Section and by main partner country.

External trade statistics cover both extra and intra-EU trade.

COVERAGE

The data for 1974 onwards refer only to merchandise imports and exports from ports and airports in the Government controlled areas.

DATA SOURCES

Since the accession of Cyprus to EU in May 2004, major changes were brought into trade statistics data. Trade statistics with EU Member States and trade statistics with non-EU countries are compiled from two separate sources. This was the consequence of the abolition of custom formalities between EU Member States, which had served as the traditional source of trade statistics, and the introduction of a new data collection system called Intrastat. Customs declarations, the traditional source of almost all trade statistics, were no longer required for most movements of goods within the EU. A new EU wide system for collecting intra-EU trade statistics, Intrastat, was introduced in May 2004 for the compilation of statistics with Member States.

The introduction of Intrastat as from May 2004 involved a methodological break with the past. Intra-EU trade statistics are compiled using the information extracted from two sources: The first is the Intrastat system in which the providers of statistical information submit detailed monthly returns giving information on arrivals and/or dispatches with EU countries to national responsible Authority. The second source for the collection of Intra-EU trade statistics is the VAT return, on which all traders are required to record the total value of goods imported from and exported to other EU Member States. The information provided on the VAT returns is necessary for the collection of Intra- EU trade for those traders below the Intrastat thresholds, for maintaining the Intrastat trader's register and for identifying those traders exceeding the thresholds, who are eligible to make the detailed Intrastat return. The Legal background of Intra-EU trade statistics is the 2004 National Intrastat Law (L38 (I)/2004) relating to the statistics of the trading of goods between Member States and the 2004 National Law (Amended) (L135(I)/2004), as well as the Community legislation and covers about 98% of Cyprus trade with EU.

Regarding the data sources for trade with non-EU countries, these are "Theseas" system, the customs computerized system for imports and the Single Administrative Document (SAD) in paper form for exports.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

Product classification

With regards to the commodity classification used in this publication, this is based on the Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (H.S.) or more simply the Harmonised System or H.S. (6 digits level) and Combined Nomenclature (C.N.) which includes more than 10 000 eight- digit codes.

The Harmonised System is a legal instrument and was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council (now the World Customs Organisation) in June 1983 and the International Convention on the Harmonised System (H.S. Convention) entered into force on the 1st January 1988.

According to the H.S. Convention, the H.S. means the Nomenclature comprising the headings and the subheadings and their related numerical codes, the Section, Chapter and Subheadings notes and the General Rules for the interpretation of the Harmonised System.

The shape of the H.S. and the C.N. classifications is illustrated in the following table:

Nomenclature	Levels of breakdown	Code	Number
Harmonised System (H.S.)	Section	One digit	21
	Chapter	Two digits	99
	Heading	Four digits	1 244
	Sub-Heading	Six digits	5 224
Combined Nomenclature (C.N.)	Sub-Heading	Eight digits	10 096

Country Classification

The classification of countries is the country nomenclature (Geonomenclature) as set out annually in the Official Journal of the European Communities. The United Nations' ISO alpha-2 coding system is followed, in which each country is identified by a two-letter code.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Total Imports/Arrivals refer to those goods crossing the national boundaries either being cleared directly for home use or warehoused. As from May 2004, the imports from E.U Countries were renamed to arrivals according to E.U. regulations and methodology.

Imports/Arrivals destined for home use refer to those goods either cleared at the time of importation, for home use or being withdrawn from bonded warehouses for home consumption.

Total Exports/Dispatches refer to the outgoing goods from customs warehouse at the time they leave Cyprus (all goods that leave directly from local market are included). As from May 2004, the exports to E.U Countries were renamed to dispatches according to E.U. regulations and methodology.

Exports/Dispatches of domestically produced goods refer to those goods which have been produced, manufactured or partly manufactured domestically and are exported.

Exports/Dispatches of foreign produced goods (or re-exports) refer to those goods re-exported in the same physical condition as when they were previously imported or after having undergone a minor process of transformation which leaves them essentially unchanged.

Stores and provisions denote ships' and aircrafts' stores and supplies. Ships' and Aircrafts' stores means the various products for consumption by the crew and passengers of vessels or aircrafts as well as the products for the operation of the engines, machines and other equipment on vessels or aircraft, such as fuel, oil and lubricants.

Transit Trade (direct transit trade) i.e. goods being transhipped or moved through Cyprus for purposes of transportation only, are not included in the statistics.

Goods transhipped under bond are to be distinguished from goods which are entered for storage in bonded warehouses under Customs control and are afterwards exported there from. These latter goods are included in the figures of imports and exports under the "general trade" system of recording.

BASIS OF VALUATION

(a) General

The customs value of imported goods is determined according to the Section 159 of the Customs and Excise Law No. 82 of 1967, as amended by Law No. 98 of 1989, and the rules laid down by the Agreement on implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (G.A.T.T.), which was signed by the Republic of Cyprus and published in the Official Gazette No. 2416 of 2 June 1989 (Seventh Supplement). The value of the exported goods is determined according to the Exchange Control Law (Chapter 199, Section 25(1) (b)).

(b) Imports/Arrivals

For goods subject to duty on “ad valorem” basis, the statistical value is the same as the value for customs purposes. This value includes freight, insurance, commissions and all other costs, charges and expenses attributed to the sale and delivery of the goods to the port or place of importation into Cyprus, with the exception of any duty or tax chargeable in Cyprus. This value is known as the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value.

Where an amount in foreign currency is converted to its Cyprus pound equivalent, the rate of exchange used is that applicable at the time of lodgement of the customs entry.

(c) Exports/Dispatches

Export values are on a FOB (free on board) basis i.e. the cost of the goods to the purchaser abroad, including packing, inland transport in Cyprus, port charges, loading charges and all other costs, profits, charges and expenses (i.e. insurance and commission) accruing up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the exporting vessel or aircraft.

Exclusions

The implementing Regulations covering the compilation of trade statistics contain a comprehensive list of goods to be excluded from the statistics for methodological reasons. The related lists of the aforementioned goods are defined by the relevant Commission Regulations (EC).

GROUPING OF COUNTRIES

In the detailed tables, countries are arranged in two groups:

(a) E.U Countries consisting of Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and,

(b) Non-E.U Countries consisting of all other countries not included in the abovementioned group, including countries and territories not specified.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS OR SOURCES OF INFORMATION

More detailed data on Cyprus foreign trade can be found in the following publications issued by Statistical Service of Cyprus:

1. “INTRA-EXTRA EU TRADE STATISTICS (SUMMARISED DATA)”
2. “INTRA-EXTRA EU TRADE STATISTICS (BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY)”
3. “CYPRUS EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, (VOL. I-IV)”

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE E.1. FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY, 1930-2006

Year	IMPORTS/ARRIVALS (C.I.F.)			EXPORTS/DISPATCHES (F.O.B.)				Crude Trade Balance	Ratio of Exports/Dispatches to Imports/Arrivals (%)	Ratio of Exports/Dispatches to G.N.P. (%)
	Total	Destined for home use ¹	Total (a+b+c+d)	Domestic (a)	Foreign (b)	Stores and provisions of domestic produce (c)	Stores and provisions of foreign produce (d)			
1930	1.423	...	1.218	1.145	73	...	...	-205	85,6	...
1960	37.075	38.538	19.232	16.735	2.370	8	119	-17.843	51,9	18,2
1965	51.407	51.100	25.288	23.139	2.001	10	138	-26.119	49,2	17,5
1970	98.229	97.634	45.189	39.993	5.102	2	92	-53.040	46,0	19,3
1974	148.028	143.630	55.287	46.652	7.886	196	553	-92.741	37,3	17,5
1975	113.709	111.939	56.012	48.812	6.514	221	465	-57.697	49,3	20,7
1980	424.292	392.066	188.036	148.486	25.916	8.541	5.093	-236.256	44,3	23,9
1985	762.311	675.074	290.611	199.306	55.838	11.404	24.063	-471.701	38,1	19,3
1990	1.278.538	1.084.475	435.599	255.776	131.907	6.915	41.001	-842.939	34,1	16,8
1991	1.321.127	1.119.101	441.789	242.433	161.193	5.931	32.233	-879.338	33,4	16,3
1992	1.653.355	1.390.669	443.045	213.409	182.945	7.054	39.637	-1.210.310	26,8	14,1
1993	1.316.078	1.121.984	431.462	199.851	187.030	6.748	37.834	-884.617	32,8	13,1
1994	1.482.222	1.211.098	475.978	211.552	221.195	7.925	35.306	-1.006.244	32,1	13,1
1995	1.670.408	1.342.107	555.607	231.985	277.926	6.690	39.005	-1.114.801	33,3	13,6
1996	1.857.509	1.465.155	649.027	221.305	375.505	7.146	45.070	-1.208.482	34,9	15,4
1997	1.899.339	1.482.475	640.015	213.593	391.858	6.161	28.402	-1.259.324	33,7	14,5
1998	1.904.710	1.580.433	551.134	213.162	306.596	8.175	23.201	-1.353.576	28,9	10,6
1999	1.970.905	1.629.564	542.919	206.529	297.641	8.683	30.066	-1.427.986	27,5	10,7
2000	2.401.950	1.968.693	591.864	223.959	299.569	16.803	51.533	-1.810.086	24,6	11,0
2001	2.528.720	2.176.820	628.029	233.944	336.980	13.046	44.059	-1.900.685	24,8	10,8
2002	2.486.570	2.256.438	511.277	221.918	247.052	9.686	32.622	-1.975.293	20,6	8,4
2003	2.304.047	2.096.468	476.799	206.136	224.296	8.884	37.484	-1.827.248	20,7	7,2
2004	2.679.303	2.476.159	548.032	239.804	265.872	3.136	39.222	-2.131.271	20,5	7,9
2005	2.966.795	2.590.986	719.151	237.718	368.275	418	112.679	31.013	337,7	9,6
2006	3.226.882	2.944.507	650.683	260.771	269.136	583	120.193	22.936	336,8	7,9

Note: 1 Correspond to imports for home consumption

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE E.2. EXTERNAL TRADE BY H.S. COMMODITY SECTION, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Section	Year	Imports/Arrivals (c.i.f.)		Exports/Dispatches (f.o.b.)			
		Total	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Stores and provisions	
						Domestic	Foreign
Total	1995	1.670.408	555.607	231.985	277.926	6.690	39.005
	2000	2.401.926	591.864	223.959	299.569	16.803	51.533
	2001	2.528.720	628.029	233.944	336.980	13.046	44.059
	2002	2.486.612	511.277	221.918	247.052	9.686	32.622
	2003	2.304.047	476.799	205.936	224.495	8.884	37.484
	2004	2.679.303	548.032	239.804	265.872	3.136	39.222
	2005	2.966.794	719.151	237.718	368.275	418	112.679
	2006	3.226.882	650.683	260.771	269.136	583	120.193
I. Live animals; animal products	1995	29.788	9.157	8.187	304	382	284
	2000	35.512	17.700	16.382	1.254	16	48
	2001	35.246	18.232	17.207	1.025	0	0
	2002	35.237	20.634	19.559	1.075	0	0
	2003	32.640	19.091	18.762	320	0	9
	2004	46.237	30.494	30.026	455	3	11
	2005	59.904	36.083	35.405	678	0	0
	2006	61.499	32.833	32.187	288	0	358
II. Vegetable products	1995	57.265	68.026	66.883	862	263	18
	2000	76.385	31.944	31.804	118	2	20
	2001	77.410	40.673	40.304	369	0	0
	2002	69.766	36.756	36.377	379	0	0
	2003	71.507	43.635	43.254	381	0	0
	2004	74.668	47.558	46.962	596	0	0
	2005	79.567	42.954	42.791	163	1	0
	2006	93.634	54.000	52.953	995	1	51
III. Animal or vegetable fats and oils, prepared edible fats, animals or vegetable waxes	1995	15.699	5.694	5.637	12	43	2
	2000	10.382	2.922	2.910	12	0	0
	2001	10.732	2.063	2.058	5	0	0
	2002	10.372	3.199	3.180	19	0	0
	2003	11.853	2.595	2.595	0	0	0
	2004	11.300	1.911	1.906	5	0	0
	2005	12.111	1.545	1.544	0	0	0
	2006	12.685	1.106	1.097	1	0	8
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1995	241.878	197.986	26.062	160.369	1.860	9.695
	2000	331.241	205.470	33.564	168.537	1.413	1.956
	2001	300.432	190.298	27.779	162.251	254	14
	2002	208.484	92.526	22.328	68.955	1.164	79
	2003	168.799	71.544	23.383	46.446	1.408	307
	2004	195.600	50.158	29.262	19.900	797	199
	2005	225.127	49.850	27.878	21.487	266	219
	2006	246.457	45.091	17.469	26.622	387	614
V. Mineral products	1995	132.882	29.928	9.303	204	3.804	16.617
	2000	313.888	77.595	14.777	592	14.793	47.433
	2001	306.647	69.396	12.840	85	12.574	43.897
	2002	274.489	54.516	13.516	100	8.520	32.380
	2003	233.282	58.148	13.851	172	7.436	36.689
	2004	325.374	46.842	7.572	92	2.276	36.902
	2005	487.418	116.389	8.610	153	81	107.544
	2006	591.523	131.046	12.685	115	126	118.120

(cont'd)

TABLE E.2 (cont'd). EXTERNAL TRADE BY H.S. COMMODITY SECTION, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Section	Year	Imports/Arrivals (c.i.f.)		Exports/Dispatches (f.o.b.)			
		Total	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Stores and provisions	
						Domestic	Foreign
VI. Products of the chemical or allied industries	1995	116.527	36.362	24.553	4.369	49	7.391
	2000	174.709	42.352	39.540	1.944	159	709
	2001	196.899	50.039	48.060	1.661	201	117
	2002	207.090	58.658	53.574	4.934	0	150
	2003	208.729	52.751	48.265	4.140	27	319
	2004	218.998	64.658	58.944	5.187	3	524
	2005	224.758	74.252	58.420	15.139	41	652
	2006	251.107	80.395	59.415	20.627	12	341
VII. Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof	1995	69.879	6.389	5.118	1.187	69	15
	2000	84.249	5.051	4.084	754	65	148
	2001	86.547	5.310	4.231	1.058	0	21
	2002	87.459	7.321	6.587	731	0	3
	2003	88.161	5.785	5.024	754	3	2
	2004	96.443	6.189	5.158	1.019	4	8
	2005	101.815	6.010	4.710	1.130	24	147
	2006	109.059	5.362	4.517	697	26	122
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins; saddlery and harness; travel goods;	1995	10.009	3.048	2.041	821	0	186
	2000	14.243	2.657	1.604	1.036	0	17
	2001	15.411	3.101	2.347	754	0	0
	2002	15.704	2.707	1.885	822	0	0
	2003	13.850	2.495	1.426	1.050	0	19
	2004	13.554	2.443	1.642	800	0	0
	2005	14.240	2.412	2.186	226	0	0
	2006	16.553	2.646	2.089	555	1	1
IX. Wood; wood charcoal; cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto; basketware and wickerwork	1995	28.809	356	273	71	1	11
	2000	31.075	600	94	438	0	68
	2001	36.181	334	165	169	0	0
	2002	38.339	343	267	76	0	0
	2003	43.077	475	371	104	0	0
	2004	50.066	477	365	112	0	0
	2005	53.356	432	401	31	0	0
	2006	54.422	430	361	69	0	0
X. Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard	1995	65.016	9.333	6.808	2.427	98	0
	2000	80.052	9.089	5.576	3.480	12	21
	2001	80.530	10.620	6.620	4.000	0	0
	2002	81.672	9.451	6.333	3.117	1	0
	2003	82.046	9.723	6.306	3.417	0	0
	2004	83.792	9.714	7.755	1.952	3	3
	2005	86.780	8.941	5.605	3.333	1	1
	2006	92.882	10.375	7.157	3.198	1	19
XI. Textiles and textile articles	1995	122.798	79.491	46.652	32.496	76	267
	2000	172.316	47.037	23.907	23.001	49	80
	2001	177.865	43.370	20.766	22.588	16	0
	2002	172.150	35.643	16.590	19.053	0	0
	2003	163.621	24.134	11.103	12.976	0	55
	2004	158.409	18.705	8.362	10.324	15	4
	2005	161.201	12.029	4.682	7.332	1	15
	2006	166.249	9.379	4.285	5.039	20	35

(cont'd)

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE E.2 (cont'd). EXTERNAL TRADE BY H.S. COMMODITY SECTION, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Section		Year	Imports/Arrivals (c.i.f.)		Exports/Dispatches (f.o.b.)			
			Total	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Stores and provisions	
							Domestic	Foreign
XII.	Footwear, umbrellas, walking sticks; prepared feathers; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	1995	14.967	7.690	4.944	2.595	0	151
		2000	33.085	6.671	6.131	520	2	18
		2001	35.777	4.793	3.857	936	0	0
		2002	34.620	4.189	3.190	999	0	0
		2003	32.230	2.047	1.382	665	0	0
		2004	33.001	2.026	1.012	1.013	0	2
		2005	34.441	1.159	687	472	0	0
		2006	40.238	1.722	637	1.084	1	1
XIII.	Articles of stone, cement asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	1995	41.128	853	486	323	1	43
		2000	50.615	854	316	521	16	1
		2001	55.223	910	432	478	0	0
		2002	61.503	1.198	712	486	0	0
		2003	65.414	733	415	317	0	1
		2004	74.669	2.439	921	1.517	0	2
		2005	81.139	810	416	394	0	0
		2006	85.719	960	409	506	0	45
XIV.	Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals and articles; imitation jewellery; coin	1995	20.137	2.060	625	1.283	1	151
		2000	29.075	4.998	2.673	2.289	0	36
		2001	32.490	8.347	5.076	3.271	0	0
		2002	26.694	6.340	3.756	2.584	0	0
		2003	22.310	4.908	3.036	1.872	0	0
		2004	19.763	5.625	2.639	2.985	0	0
		2005	17.192	2.099	690	1.409	0	0
		2006	18.108	2.957	679	2.278	0	1
XV.	Base metals and articles of base metal	1995	109.303	12.143	4.595	7.516	13	19
		2000	122.381	19.155	11.805	7.290	35	25
		2001	131.577	28.474	10.811	17.662	0	1
		2002	142.150	15.952	8.496	7.456	0	0
		2003	161.095	14.495	7.462	7.028	0	5
		2004	190.513	19.095	15.335	3.731	1	27
		2005	188.838	20.627	14.153	6.308	1	166
		2006	224.611	29.722	26.465	3.229	8	21
XVI.	Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; sound recorders and reproducers, TV sets; parts and accessories	1995	291.116	61.255	9.912	49.469	8	1.866
		2000	408.612	33.763	14.226	18.775	214	548
		2001	419.125	47.201	17.883	29.309	0	9
		2002	384.028	36.053	12.477	23.570	0	6
		2003	384.280	28.248	9.137	19.048	2	61
		2004	476.964	102.015	11.987	89.038	32	959
		2005	568.852	204.407	19.281	181.617	4	3.506
		2006	530.428	125.620	28.993	96.276	0	350
XVII.	Vehicles aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment	1995	175.058	6.860	795	6.046	0	19
		2000	270.678	60.724	1.693	59.010	6	15
		2001	292.635	81.802	1.917	79.885	0	0
		2002	358.499	104.678	2.741	101.937	0	1
		2003	288.300	118.589	1.952	116.637	0	0
		2004	417.401	105.266	1.819	103.284	0	164
		2005	351.764	97.067	1.924	95.122	0	21
		2006	389.959	77.074	2.130	74.938	0	5

(cont'd)

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE E.2 (cont'd). EXTERNAL TRADE BY H.S. COMMODITY SECTION, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Section	Year	Imports/Arrivals (c.i.f.)	Exports/Dispatches (f.o.b.)				
		Total	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Stores and provisions	
						Domestic	Foreign
XVIII. Optical, photographic measuring medical or surgical instruments; clock and watches; musical instruments	1995	32.570	6.677	78	4.585	0	2.014
	2000	48.455	6.349	25	5.991	0	333
	2001	51.855	5.854	40	5.814	0	0
	2002	52.405	5.422	41	5.381	0	2
	2003	48.568	5.248	56	5.177	1	14
	2004	59.216	20.820	77	20.334	0	409
	2005	59.195	23.669	68	23.192	0	409
	2006	72.118	27.213	207	26.908	0	98
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1995	56.542	2.534	1.014	1.520	0	0
	2000	34.420	3.384	1.045	2.339	0	0
	2001	102.415	4.602	1.086	3.516	0	0
	2002	139.239	4.530	904	3.626	0	0
	2003	95.935	3.267	803	2.463	0	1
	2004	37.691	2.524	890	1.634	0	0
	2005	50.186	4.926	1.382	3.545	0	0
	2006	45.965	3.823	1.170	2.653	0	0
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1995	38.269	9.680	7.940	1.459	22	259
	2000	79.527	13.372	11.634	1.661	22	55
	2001	82.832	12.468	10.383	2.085	0	0
	2002	85.833	11.081	9.343	1.738	0	0
	2003	87.574	8.802	7.312	1.483	6	1
	2004	94.790	8.939	7.046	1.881	2	9
	2005	108.026	8.912	6.764	2.148	0	1
	2006	122.509	8.785	5.806	2.974	0	5
XXI. Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	1995	767	86	80	6	0	0
	2000	1.025	171	165	6	0	0
	2001	890	140	83	57	0	0
	2002	881	74	59	15	0	0
	2003	777	86	42	44	0	0
	2004	727	134	121	13	0	0
	2005	442	269	22	248	0	0
	2006	554	53	16	37	0	0
Unclassified Trade	1995	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2000	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2001	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2002	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2003	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2004	126	0	0	0	0	0
	2005	443	4.247	97	4.149	0	0
	2006	601	91	44	47	0	0

Note: - Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.

**TABLE E.3. IMPORTS/ARRIVALS DESTINED FOR HOME USE
BY ECONOMIC DESTINATION, 1995-2006**

(C£000's)

Category/Economic Destination	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
CONSUMER GOODS	293.314	569.604	617.687	641.581	639.236	718.208	788.501	878.876
a. Non-durable	169.810	308.742	338.065	350.991	357.239	416.606	448.302	506.530
(i) Food and beverages	83.597	124.344	137.786	145.823	146.239	191.143	220.163	248.493
(ii) Other (incl. tobacco)	86.213	184.398	200.279	205.167	210.999	225.462	228.139	258.038
b. Semi-durable	64.790	157.368	170.443	178.012	173.187	177.500	184.751	196.257
c. Durable	58.713	103.494	109.179	112.578	108.811	124.103	155.448	176.090
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS	568.005	675.171	710.254	715.762	717.089	802.146	789.643	882.514
a. Agriculture	33.937	42.038	42.155	43.318	41.189	42.259	44.703	49.875
b. Construction and mining	82.458	110.386	120.716	135.854	155.138	185.698	187.344	207.652
c. Manufacturing	389.724	398.789	421.846	419.262	417.114	459.250	440.744	486.384
d. Transport, storage and communication	11.720	44.917	29.374	26.192	23.342	27.353	23.008	31.736
e. Other	50.166	79.041	96.163	91.137	80.307	87.587	93.845	106.867
CAPITAL GOODS	151.536	237.125	258.306	242.809	257.061	294.978	260.581	290.514
a. Agriculture	9.430	8.754	8.818	8.616	7.511	9.125	10.181	13.103
b. Construction and mining	12.284	15.700	20.617	21.202	23.802	24.534	27.515	33.882
c. Manufacturing	46.891	66.978	69.624	59.950	61.062	65.309	61.217	70.410
d. Transport, storage and communication	18.367	43.817	52.258	45.794	62.844	79.093	45.570	36.513
e. Other	64.565	101.876	106.989	107.246	101.842	116.917	116.099	136.605
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS THEREOF	171.212	186.386	226.570	281.548	228.487	331.177	302.099	360.339
a. Passenger motor vehicles	65.199	74.941	94.625	102.281	104.070	205.551	185.675	205.748
b. Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	47.860	42.886	53.412	49.408	37.567	36.107	28.294	37.718
c. Special purpose lorries and vans	1.924	1.441	3.863	4.598	5.818	6.946	5.590	6.180
d. Public-service type passenger motor vehicles	827	2.201	1.813	3.783	2.506	563	1.840	2.783
e. Aircraft, helicopters, balloons and airships	43	80	57	42.728	208	74	59	13.369
f. Motorcycles and bicycles	2.606	4.341	3.883	3.976	3.556	3.986	2.812	3.870
g. Other transport equipment	8.794	7.212	7.598	8.491	8.335	9.818	10.862	18.295
h. Parts for transport equipment	43.960	53.284	61.320	66.282	66.428	68.132	66.968	72.375
FUELS AND LUBRICANTS	104.267	269.301	266.080	240.440	162.482	295.849	403.050	490.116
UNCLASSIFIED	53.773	31.107	97.927	134.303	92.112	33.800	47.111	42.148
TOTAL	1.342.107	1.968.693	2.176.824	2.256.443	2.096.468	2.476.159	2.590.986	2.944.507

Notes: 1. Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the total shown and the sums of constituent items.

2. Imports/Arrivals destined for home use correspond to imports for home consumption.

TABLE E.4. TOTAL IMPORTS/ARRIVALS BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Trading Partners	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
E.U COUNTRIES¹	881.564	1.261.065	1.319.984	1.345.754	1.311.277	1.735.347	1.953.593	2.111.659
France	68.674	107.200	127.253	126.901	118.207	168.125	107.754	136.548
Germany	136.264 ²	168.052	172.690	218.825	173.357	239.724	245.426	285.887
Greece	120.058	206.095	225.183	237.260	276.020	405.629	506.774	559.796
Italy	163.589	212.079	223.156	229.725	226.938	281.728	300.434	368.514
Netherlands	34.208	50.339	52.795	52.937	56.351	88.076	115.768	136.474
Spain	35.679	79.514	96.563	87.184	91.904	97.421	96.390	93.499
United Kingdom	196.718	254.478	222.257	207.815	191.776	229.334	260.775	288.004
NON-E.U COUNTRIES³	735.259	1.109.866	1.110.979	1.006.855	900.676	910.175	965.998	1.069.614
Bulgaria	4.305	5.850	9.510	7.815	8.801	10.234	19.945	35.273
Russia	66.417 ⁴	98.454	78.882	88.331	72.068	36.447	28.277	26.589
Switzerland	20.905	27.754	31.654	33.085	28.101	28.037	25.295	30.159
Ukraine	7.702	28.701	34.373	35.950	34.578	41.863	27.098	34.331
Egypt	7.092	18.308	6.685	13.155	11.700	24.801	30.104	43.812
Lebanon	4.530	4.644	5.154	5.894	8.743	10.392	12.098	9.908
Saudi Arabia	5.532	11.750	10.462	6.952	10.081	8.426	6.832	9.157
Syria	24.657	73.895	96.552	87.538	61.665	33.627	6.376	7.649
United States	217.433	249.285	237.865	123.643	96.238	61.613	47.840	50.949
China	31.565	82.970	91.039	99.630	112.970	108.702	113.449	134.396
Israel	24.309	96.509	99.708	92.582	87.613	118.287	208.123	200.031
Japan	111.658	139.052	153.674	167.912	129.949	127.368	90.958	78.106
South Korea	45.770	26.325	24.270	17.445	17.038	15.219	22.144	22.476
Taiwan	23.554	29.325	27.329	24.680	21.731	19.952	19.396	18.831
COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES NOT SPECIFIED	53.585	31.019	97.752	133.961	92.094	33.780	47.203	45.609
TOTAL	1.670.408	2.401.950	2.528.720	2.486.570	2.304.047	2.679.303	2.966.793	3.226.882

Notes: 1. E.U Countries consisting of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

2. Including Federal Republic of Germany and Germany Democratic Republic.

3. Non-E.U Countries are consisting of all other countries except the E.U Countries group and Countries and Territories not specified.

4. Including Ukraine.

TABLE E.5. TOTAL EXPORTS/DISPATCHES BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Trading Partners	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
E.U COUNTRIES¹	199.279	227.398	251.546	270.360	278.469	323.153	415.913	331.625
France	7.858	5.072	6.182	6.990	5.597	13.553	121.906	47.975
Germany	29.544 ²	18.168	18.350	15.793	18.688	27.311	38.073	29.664
Greece	33.397	48.248	52.622	42.484	43.794	65.003	81.983	86.051
Italy	7.078	6.119	4.095	12.317	7.591	9.446	6.868	21.528
Netherlands	9.292	11.014	10.693	13.553	12.301	13.496	14.161	9.338
Spain	5.360	9.376	10.222	7.556	5.424	4.484	2.913	4.055
United Kingdom	74.098	98.771	117.600	141.411	152.365	149.426	121.019	95.039
NON-E.U COUNTRIES³	310.631	296.130	319.378	198.610	151.951	179.480	183.875	192.483
Bulgaria	50.733	3.213	3.210	6.070	2.336	5.308	3.889	2.336
Russia	75.903 ⁴	47.255	54.133	12.826	7.974	10.794	9.291	9.696
Switzerland	4.625	2.307	2.119	2.096	1.807	2.124	1.756	5.111
Ukraine	3.955	10.693	5.219	2.982	1.386	1.687	1.881	2.364
Egypt	12.655	15.167	16.807	14.812	11.822	3.448	4.666	6.085
Jordan	6.189	9.647	10.295	10.608	12.757	7.739	7.759	6.941
Lebanon	23.961	30.307	23.268	18.670	16.186	14.739	14.780	14.861
Saudi Arabia	6.091	7.198	5.914	4.864	3.619	3.846	6.392	4.589
Syria	10.093	39.071	37.431	16.334	8.770	5.556	6.283	9.593
United Arab Emirates	20.208 ⁵	30.634	49.036	18.178	10.785	25.855	18.395	29.667
United States of America	6.900	13.510	10.729	11.543	9.171	9.048	10.495	4.813
Israel	10.370	11.741	8.813	4.942	4.285	5.567	7.588	7.816
COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES NOT SPECIFIED	..	..	..	..	..	3.041	6.204	5.799
STORES AND PROVISIONS	45.696	68.336	57.105	42.308	46.368	42.358	113.159	120.776
TOTAL	555.607	591.864	628.029	511.277	476.799	548.032	719.151	650.683

Notes: 1. E.U Countries consisting of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

2. Including Federal Republic of Germany and Germany Democratic Republic.

3. Non-E.U Countries are consisting of all other countries except the E.U Countries group and Countries and Territories not specified.

4. Including Ukraine.

5. Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Uman al Qaiwain, Ras al Khaimah and Fujairah.

**TABLE E.6. EXPORTS/DISPATCHES OF DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED GOODS
(EXCL. STORES AND PROVISIONS)
BY BROAD ECONOMIC SECTOR/COMMODITY, 1995-2006**

(C£000's)

Economic Sector/Commodity	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (RAW)	67.666	34.392	43.799	36.881	43.582	57.436	54.674	55.172
MINERALS	341	1.562	1.882	3.076	3.080	2.981	3.098	6.282
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURAL ORIGIN	29.178	28.229	28.030	32.932	32.694	34.081	42.484	42.277
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN	2.287	10.795	9.698	7.397	6.689	5.479	3.401	4.308
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS OF MANUFACTURING ORIGIN	132.433	148.815	150.453	141.574	119.850	139.625	133.792	152.625
UNCLASSIFIED	80	165	84	59	42	202	270	108
TOTAL	231.985	223.959	233.944	221.918	205.936	239.804	237.718	260.772

F. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING

- F.1 Agriculture
- F.2 Crop production
- F.3 Livestock production
- F.4 Economic Accounts of Agriculture
- F.5 Forestry
- F.6 Fishing

F. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING

F.1. Agriculture

F.2. Crop production

F.3. Livestock production

F.4. Economic accounts of Agriculture

F.5. Forestry

F.6. Fishing

SCOPE

This section presents a comprehensive account of the developments in the broad agricultural sector. It provides data on gross output, inputs, value added, prices and production of main products, land use, exports, investments and employment.

COVERAGE

The information presented pertains to the broad agricultural sector, covering crop and livestock production, forestry and fishing, major division 1 of the 1968 U.N. International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) up to 1994 whereas from 1995 onwards the European Classification of Economic Activities (Nace Rev. 1.1) was adopted.

The data for the period 1960-mid 1974 refer to the whole of the country while as from mid 1974 the data series refers to agricultural activities in the Government controlled area due to the Turkish invasion and occupation of a large part of the country.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The sources of the data given in this part are the annual sample surveys, monthly inquiries and censuses conducted by the Statistical Service, as well as administrative records and data kept in other Departments such as the Ministries of Commerce, Industry and Tourism, Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment etc. The series of data cover the period since 1960.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Gross output is the value of characteristic agricultural products and other ancillary output produced during a calendar year irrespective of whether these products are sold to others, consumed, held as stock, or used for further processing by farmers. Producers' prices (farm gate prices) are used for the valuation of gross output.

Intermediate inputs refer to the value of goods and services used for agricultural production. The valuation of input items (seeds, fertilizers, feeding stuff, pesticides, irrigation costs etc.) is at cost to farmers (purchasers') prices.

Value added at market prices is the difference between the value of gross output and the value of inputs.

Quantity and price indices of crop and livestock production (as well as the indices of inputs) are computed by using the Laspeyres formula for the quantity indices and the Paasche formula for the price indices, the weights being the producers' prices for the quantity indices and the quantities produced for the price indices.

Employment: The data for the years 1960-1974 refer to the number of persons working for at least one third of the year on the farm, while for the period 1975-2003 the figures refer to the “full time equivalent” number of persons derived by dividing the total work input (in terms of time) by 250 man-days per year.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

More detailed and additional data can be obtained from the report “Agricultural Statistics” published annually by the Statistical Service, the reports pertaining to the Censuses of Agriculture and the annual reports of the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Forests and the Department of Fisheries. The Agricultural Research Institute also publishes studies on various agricultural aspects.

Further information on the policies, projects and measures implemented for agriculture can be found in the reports relating to the Development Plans prepared by the Planning Bureau and the Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment.

TABLE F.1.1. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR, 1960-2005

Indicator	Unit	1960	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED ¹									
Gross Output at current prices	C£mn	22,5	278,7	346,0	334,7	376,4	374,4	371,7	367,1
Value Added at current market prices	"	14,7	175,3	199,5	187,8	211,8	213,1	192,8	191,0
Share of G.D.P. at current market prices	%	16,0	7,2	5,3	3,4	3,7	3,3	2,7	2,5
INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION									
Quantity Index	1995=100	46,8 ²	85,5	100,0	94,6	105,3	99,2	101,1	90,9
Price Index	1995=100	37,3 ²	93,5	100,0	105,9	106,5	113,2	112,0	121,2
FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (TOTAL) ¹									
Construction (and land improvement works)	C£mn	1,2	29,8	32,4	45,6	43,0	42,1	34,2	22,2
Machinery and equipment	"	0,7	19,4	20,5	29,9	27,2	30,8	21,4	15,2
Transport, vehicles and carriages	"	0,5	5,3	5,7	7,6	7,9	7,6	7,7	7,6
New tree plantations development	"	...	3,1	2,1	2,8	2,9	2,9	2,8	2,7
Breeding stock	"	...	0,9	2,0	2,4	1,9	2,0	1,5	1,6
	"	...	1,1	2,1	2,9	3,1	-1,7	0,8	-4,9
EMPLOYMENT ¹									
Number of persons gainfully employed ³	000's	94,8	34,8	30,9	31,2	30,1	31,0	30,9	29,1
Share of total economically active population	%	40,3	12,6	10,1	9,4	8,7	8,7	8,4	7,8
EXPORTS									
Value of raw agricultural products exported	C£mn	4,7	65,0	67,7	34,4	36,9	46,6	57,4	64,0
Share of total domestic exports	%	28,1	25,4	29,2	15,4	16,6	21,2	24,0	25,9
Main products: Potatoes	C£mn	1,2	29,0	43,1	12,3	11,1	15,1	16,0	21,2
: Citrus	"	1,8	21,9	16,8	12,8	18,3	19,0	22,3	20,7
: Grapes	"	0,3	5,3	2,1	1,6	0,8	1,1	0,8	0,4
: Vegetables	"	0,5	3,4	2,8	3,5	4,1	5,0	5,2	6,5

Notes: 1. The data of the fishing for the years 2000-2003 is not included in this table.

The figure for 2003 is the result of the Census of Agriculture 2003.

2. The base year for Quantity and Price Indices is 1980

3. The data for 1960 refer to the number of persons working for at least one third of the year on the farm whereas from the year 1990 onwards data refer to the "full-time working equivalent" number of persons employed.

CHART F.1. GROSS OUTPUT & VALUE ADDED OF THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR, 1960-2005 (Current Prices)

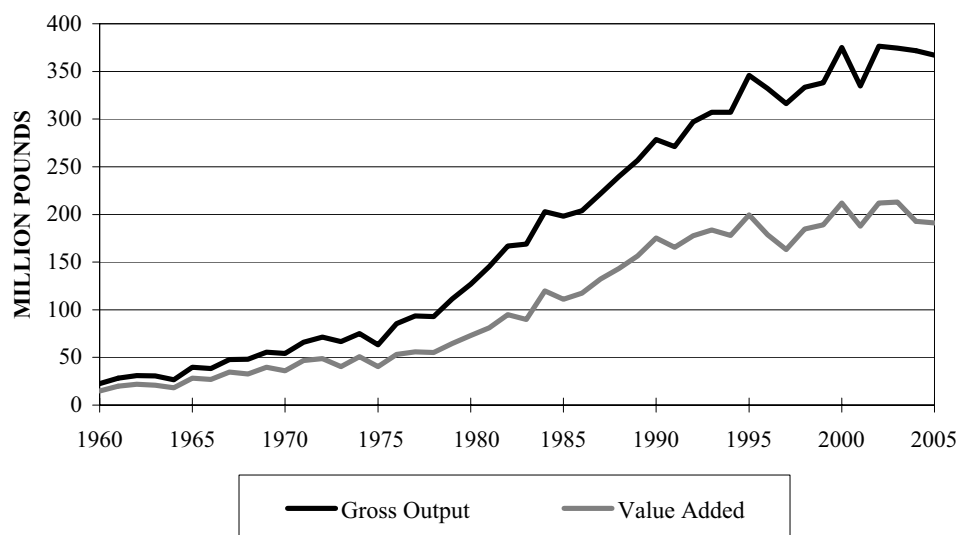


TABLE F.1.2. USE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND, 1960-2005

(Thousand Hectares)

Type of crop category and other uses	1960	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003 ¹	2004	2005
Temporary Crops	188,1	87,0	86,3	90,6	92,0	93,4	93,3	107,0	102,1	101,6
Cereals	141,8	57,1	53,5	57,5	60,9	51,5	59,2	72,7	66,4	62,1
Legumes	5,5	3,2	2,0	1,4	1,0	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,8	0,8
Industrial crops	2,8	0,5	1,1	0,9	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3
Fodder crops	30,6	17,5	19,7	19,4	16,4	30,2	23,2	23,8	25,5	28,6
Vegetables & Melons	7,4	8,7	10,0	11,4	13,2	10,5	9,7	9,4	9,1	9,8
Permanent Crops	40,8	60,7	55,3	50,9	42,4	41,8	39,4	40,5	41,8	42,7
Vines	28,8	34,8	30,5	25,2	19,3	19,2	15,1	12,5	12,1	12,0
Citrus	4,3	4,0	6,7	7,5	7,2	5,5	5,5	4,8	5,5	5,2
Fresh fruit	0,5	3,6	3,1	3,3	4,0	3,6	3,6	3,9	3,9	4,2
Nuts	0,8	5,1	4,3	4,6	3,7	3,9	4,2	5,2	5,5	5,6
Other (olives, carobs)	6,4	13,2	10,7	10,3	8,2	9,6	11,0	14,1	14,8	15,7
TOTAL CROP AREA	228,9	147,7	141,6	141,5	134,4	135,2	132,7	147,5	143,9	144,3
Fallow Land	142,6	29,4	16,5	15,0	7,1	5,0	6,5	5,4	10,5	20,5
Grazing Land	6,0	3,2	4,5	4,2	1,5	1,1	0,8	0,4	0,4	0,4
Uncultivated and Deserted Land	55,0	52,3	48,8	47,9	57,5	56,0	55,9	40,8	42,2	37,2
TOTAL	432,5	232,6	211,4	208,6	200,5	197,3	195,9	194,1	197,0	202,4

Note: 1. Results of Agricultural Census 2003 (reference date: 1 October 2003)

TABLE F.1.3. USE OF IRRIGABLE AGRICULTURAL LAND, 1960-2005

(Thousand Hectares)

Type of crop category and other uses	1960	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003 ¹	2004	2005
Temporary Crops	14,2	13,0	16,3	20,0	18,7	19,9	19,1	13,3	12,8	13,5
Cereals	3,9	2,7	2,0	2,7	2,5	3,0	4,1	1,8	1,6	1,4
Legumes	1,7	0,8	1,0	1,0	0,7	0,5	0,6	0,3	0,3	0,3
Industrial crops	0,1	0,3	1,0	0,9	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3
Fodder crops	1,1	0,5	2,3	4,0	1,8	5,5	4,3	1,4	1,5	1,7
Vegetables & Melons	7,4	8,7	10,0	11,4	13,2	10,5	9,7	9,4	9,1	9,8
Permanent Crops	5,9	10,7	14,4	16,1	16,8	15,9	16,0	19,2	21,1	21,4
Vines	1,1	2,7	2,5	2,4	2,1	2,5	2,3	2,0	1,9	1,8
Citrus	4,3	4,0	6,7	7,5	7,2	5,5	5,5	3,6	5,5	5,2
Fresh fruit	0,5	3,6	3,1	3,3	4,0	3,6	3,6	3,9	3,9	4,2
Nuts	0,0	0,4	0,5	1,1	1,0	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2
Other (olives, carobs)	0,0	0,0	1,6	1,8	2,5	3,1	3,4	8,5	8,6	9,0
TOTAL CROP AREA	20,1	23,7	30,7	36,1	35,5	35,8	35,1	32,5	33,9	34,9
Fallow Land	0,0	2,0	0,8	0,3	2,0	1,5	1,7	0,2	0,5	1,0
Grazing Land	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,0
Uncultivated and Deserted Land	...	...	...	...	2,5	1,9	1,6	...	...	...
TOTAL	20,1	25,7	31,5	36,4	40,0	39,2	38,4	32,7	34,4	35,9

Note: 1. Results of Agricultural Census 2003 (reference date: 1 October 2003)

CROP PRODUCTION

TABLE F.2.1. PRODUCTION OF MAIN CROPS, 1960-2005

(Tonnes)

Crop	1960	1975	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
CEREALS										
Wheat	40.640	32.512	10.400	11.000	10.000	10.500	12.900	14.280	9.930	9.249
Barley	40.640	50.800	98.000	134.000	37.600	116.500	128.400	150.000	100.990	60.286
VEGETABLES										
Potatoes	72.200	117.760	185.900	234.000	117.000	121.000	148.500	127.500	131.650	152.500
Carrots	11.684	3.251	2.000	2.200	1.890	1.860	1.850	2.000	1.846	1.910
Tomatoes	9.144	18.796	31.300	38.000	35.600	37.500	37.000	35.000	33.431	34.106
Water melons	12.700	20.320	30.000	36.000	30.000	37.000	39.500	38.000	31.402	33.600
Sweet melons	5.588	4.572	8.500	9.000	9.200	10.100	10.600	10.700	9.415	10.140
Cucumbers	3.759	11.684	13.000	14.000	16.500	17.500	16.400	14.300	17.686	16.870
FRUIT AND OTHER TREE CROPS										
Grapes	101.600	172.720	156.000	118.000	108.018	88.073	62.400	80.360	108.315	50.986
Oranges	42.600	32.512	63.000	55.000	42.700	36.500	45.500	42.702	46.822	48.259
Lemons	6.000	11.176	43.000	28.500	20.900	23.000	22.000	18.000	21.784	20.065
Grapefruit	10.600	35.560	81.000	73.500	28.100	27.800	29.300	32.042	37.027	31.500
Apples	1.371	9.144	8.150	9.300	11.300	9.300	10.800	9.500	10.549	10.781
Pears	304	1.727	1.100	1.000	1.200	1.050	1.100	620	833	1.109
Peaches	355	2.540	1.500	2.250	3.500	2.800	4.000	3.800	4.015	4.030
Cherries	558	1.625	900	1.300	1.070	1.100	600	680	634	588
Bananas	356	2.642	8.300	10.500	8.500	9.800	10.500	10.200	7.180	7.089
Almonds	2.642	3.048	1.900	3.500	1.800	500	2.000	650	693	909
Olives	6.299	13.208	10.500	13.500	21.000	17.500	27.500	17.765	22.633	16.415
Carobs	45.720	20.320	9.400	9.640	7.300	2.850	7.200	6.550	6.250	6.942

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

TABLE F.3.1. PRODUCTION OF MAIN LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1960-2005

(Tonnes)

Year	Meat					Milk			Eggs
	Beef	Sheep	Goats	Pork	Poultry	Cows	Sheep	Goats	
1960	2.032	2.642	1.118	1.422	2.032	10.058	12.700	9.652	3.478
1965	2.642	3.048	1.524	3.150	4.267	13.716	14.224	16.256	5.292
1970	3.048	4.348	3.607	12.192	9.347	18.796	18.796	27.432	7.182
1974	2.032	4.318	2.591	14.732	8.026	18.288	20.320	29.464	5.897
1975	1.372	2.032	1.575	12.192	7.112	12.700	12.192	18.288	4.914
1980	2.022	3.137	2.200	15.321	9.997	33.325	16.866	21.692	6.309
1985	2.750	4.200	3.230	23.600	12.550	63.500	20.500	23.400	6.819
1990	4.100	3.900	4.200	31.400	20.800	100.000	20.400	21.500	9.450
1991	4.600	3.480	3.480	31.900	19.600	104.000	19.500	20.200	9.072
1992	4.550	3.340	3.300	33.500	23.000	107.000	19.100	20.500	7.484
1993	4.200	3.540	3.810	39.200	25.200	118.000	18.900	20.800	9.450
1994	4.430	3.630	3.760	42.500	26.600	126.000	19.100	22.000	9.072
1995	5.030	3.770	4.050	42.800	28.000	139.000	18.900	23.000	9.526
1996	4.900	3.670	4.070	45.600	29.800	138.000	18.500	23.800	10.206
1997	5.400	3.830	4.250	46.100	31.800	133.200	19.500	25.100	9.223
1998	4.000	4.590	5.250	47.200	31.000	134.000	17.500	26.400	10.584
1999	3.950	4.450	6.300	49.150	33.150	132.500	17.000	28.500	10.622
2000	4.450	4.220	6.300	52.250	32.300	146.600	18.000	29.200	10.584
2001	3.900	4.240	6.750	50.700	33.800	141.500	21.800	36.200	11.190
2002	3.800	4.810	7.770	51.800	34.800	141.400	22.150	37.040	12.320
2003	4.003	3.129	4.832	54.313	33.061	162.340	19.000	39.000	8.888
2004	3.804	2.653	4.337	55.215	32.392	151.220	21.000	41.000	9.437
2005	4.182	2.575	4.278	54.684	33.227	147.300	16.590	29.530	9.457

TABLE F.3.2. ANIMAL POPULATION BY TYPE, 1960-2005

(000's)

Year	Cattle	Sheep and lamb	Goats and kids	Pigs	Poultry
1960	31,0	410,0	148,9	26,4	1.400
1965	34,5	400,0	267,0	50,0	2.300
1970	35,5	435,0	360,0	115,0	3.354
1974	15,5	210,0	200,0	114,0	1.650
1975	14,7	225,0	210,0	121,0	1.900
1980	24,4	300,0	223,0	173,4	2.200
1985	42,1	325,0	225,0	201,5	2.400
1990	54,6	290,0	205,0	277,9	2.900
1991	55,0	295,0	205,0	296,2	2.700
1992	55,8	285,0	200,0	341,9	3.100
1993	61,1	275,0	198,0	369,4	3.650
1994	64,4	255,0	210,0	356,2	3.300
1995	68,1	250,0	220,0	374,1	3.400
1996	70,1	252,0	240,0	399,5	3.500
1997	62,4	245,0	302,0	414,8	3.600
1998	55,8	240,0	322,0	431,3	3.600
1999	54,0	233,0	346,0	418,5	3.200
2000	54,2	246,0	378,6	408,4	3.600
2001	53,6	296,6	427,1	451,3	3.400
2002	58,3	294,0	459,5	491,4	3.590
2003 ¹	58,9	264,6	407,9	488,1	3.473
2004	60,5	279,0	378,0	470,5	3.068
2005	57,8	268,9	329,3	429,7	2.822

Note: 1. Results of Agricultural Census 2003 (reference date: 1 October 2003)

ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE F.4.1. GROSS OUTPUT BY SUB-SECTOR, 1960-2005

(Current prices)

(C£000's)

Year	Crops	Livestock	Forestry	Fishing	Other (hunting, ancillary and other production)	T O T A L
1960	12.985	6.751	144	136	2.496	22.512
1965	25.426	11.169	211	248	2.529	39.583
1970	30.240	19.603	223	477	3.729	54.272
1974	44.633	25.316	350	780	3.780	74.859
1975	37.456	20.657	447	641	3.926	63.127
1980	73.342	39.572	1.401	1.973	10.385	126.673
1985	108.472	64.559	1.725	4.803	18.401	197.960
1990	151.340	94.073	3.180	9.428	20.666	278.687
1991	144.570	92.981	2.837	9.075	21.793	271.256
1992	161.089	101.254	2.674	9.978	22.053	297.048
1993	164.539	109.133	2.896	10.383	20.292	307.243
1994	156.625	114.553	2.752	11.905	21.238	307.073
1995	184.458	123.444	2.766	11.200	24.159	346.027
1996	175.801	127.026	2.706	13.761	26.401	345.695
1997	152.095	135.624	2.532	14.640	30.072	334.963
1998	172.296	138.033	2.205	14.921	20.829	348.284
1999	174.111	138.336	2.292	16.689	23.244	354.672
2000	163.047	145.717	2.066	16.300	23.870	351.000
2001	182.790	160.319	2.244	16.072	29.797	391.222
2002	183.931	163.774	2.145	17.046	26.588	393.484
2003	170.380	168.409	2.142	14.626	31.744	387.305
2004	165.577	179.166	1.897	23.996	24.891	395.727
2005	165,349	168.412	1.876	23.935	31.450	391.022

TABLE F.4.2. VALUE ADDED BY SUB-SECTOR, 1960-2005

(Current prices)

(C£000's)

Year	Crops	Livestock	Forestry	Fishing	Other (hunting, ancillary and other production)	T O T A L
1960	9.905	3.633	107	119	960	14.724
1965	20.656	6.291	150	214	1.058	28.369
1970	22.665	11.383	169	435	1.331	35.983
1974	35.605	12.628	252	729	1.569	50.783
1975	29.357	8.839	329	558	1.359	40.442
1980	54.600	12.540	902	1.825	3.023	72.890
1985	76.076	21.363	1.171	4.508	7.874	110.992
1990	117.323	37.937	2.242	8.348	9.443	175.293
1991	110.039	33.833	2.017	7.857	11.872	165.618
1992	121.294	34.819	1.899	8.607	11.026	177.645
1993	125.601	38.332	2.162	8.765	8.944	183.804
1994	114.674	41.854	2.030	10.086	9.203	177.847
1995	134.841	43.546	2.018	8.500	10.611	199.516
1996	123.778	40.526	1.985	10.451	12.270	189.010
1997	103.681	45.347	1.844	10.954	16.290	178.116
1998	122.184	51.921	1.519	10.729	9.191	195.544
1999	122.939	54.954	1.649	12.370	9.605	201.518
2000	114.140	60.662	1.428	11.350	11.535	199.116
2001	133.192	63.207	1.507	11.152	13.988	223.046
2002	131.640	66.482	1.455	11.996	12.265	223.838
2003	115.554	74.842	1.365	10.186	21.320	223.267
2004	107.905	71.674	1.123	16.586	12.115	209.404
2005	112.712	58.493	1.253	16.045	18.517	207.020

ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE F.4.3. QUANTITY INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, 1996-2005

(1995=100)

Category	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
CROP PRODUCTS	97,7	88,6	97,9	81,0	87,5	93,1	87,7	88,7	83,9
Temporary crops	98,2	81,9	97,6	68,8	86,0	89,5	87,1	82,0	82,3
Cereals	97,6	46,3	88,2	34,0	88,0	98,1	113,8	77,1	49,1
Legumes	95,9	92,5	100,0	85,6	91,1	91,7	80,6	90,0	90,2
Industrial crops	107,7	127,0	146,8	100,4	135,2	109,9	103,6	110,9	111,4
Flowers	115,3	130,5	194,1	84,7	106,3	105,8	95,9	106,4	104,2
Fodder crops	109,4	157,9	150,5	110,3	147,4	117,2	140,0	139,4	141,5
Straw	85,7	48,8	92,8	33,5	114,8	116,4	102,1	101,0	100,9
Potatoes	97,5	59,0	69,0	50,0	51,8	63,6	54,6	56,3	65,2
Vegetables	96,3	107,3	112,6	102,4	103,3	101,4	95,7	96,4	95,7
Melons	98,3	107,6	113,6	89,9	106,1	112,5	110,2	93,3	100,0
Permanent crops	94,6	97,9	95,4	101,8	89,2	99,5	87,9	102,2	86,8
Grapes	96,3	105,7	78,6	85,8	73,4	46,1	66,4	91,2	44,4
Citrus	89,6	76,5	88,0	85,0	81,7	93,1	82,7	97,1	95,9
Other fresh fruit	101,1	120,3	116,0	109,8	100,3	108,6	95,3	98,2	102,4
Dry nuts	57,0	66,9	60,1	77,5	44,8	81,5	58,4	48,4	55,5
Olives	92,6	79,3	103,7	155,6	129,6	203,7	131,6	167,7	121,6
Carobs	139,7	77,0	85,7	115,9	45,2	114,3	104,0	99,2	110,2
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	102,6	108,1	111,9	115,2	119,3	123,9	116,7	120,1	109,1
Meat	103,8	112,6	117,8	118,4	120,7	125,8	114,4	120,2	112,4
Beef	97,4	79,5	78,5	88,5	77,5	75,5	79,6	75,6	83,1
Mutton and lamb	98,0	121,9	117,4	111,1	111,5	125,8	83,0	71,3	69,7
Goat and kid	101,4	130,7	156,6	156,1	168,4	190,5	122,1	107,4	105,8
Pork	106,5	110,3	114,8	122,1	118,5	121,0	126,9	129,0	127,8
Poultry	106,4	110,7	118,4	115,4	120,7	124,3	118,1	155,7	118,7
Milk	99,9	98,6	98,8	106,7	113,9	114,9	121,8	120,7	105,6
Cows	99,6	96,4	95,3	105,5	101,8	101,7	116,8	108,8	106,0
Sheep	97,9	92,6	89,9	95,2	115,3	117,2	100,5	111,1	87,8
Goats	103,5	114,8	123,9	127,0	157,4	161,0	169,6	178,3	128,4
Eggs	107,1	111,1	111,5	111,1	117,5	129,4	108,4	110,2	75,1
Other livestock products (wool, honey, hides and skins, manure)	92,3	89,5	99,7	124,8	136,3	147,8	135,2	122,2	130,9
TOTAL	99,6	96,3	103,4	94,6	100,0	105,3	99,2	101,1	90,9

CHART F.2. QUANTITY INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, 1996-2005
(1995=100)

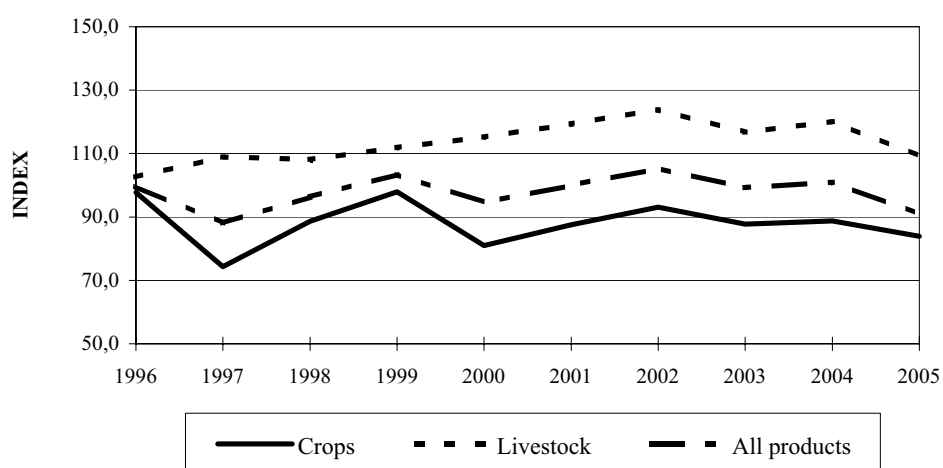
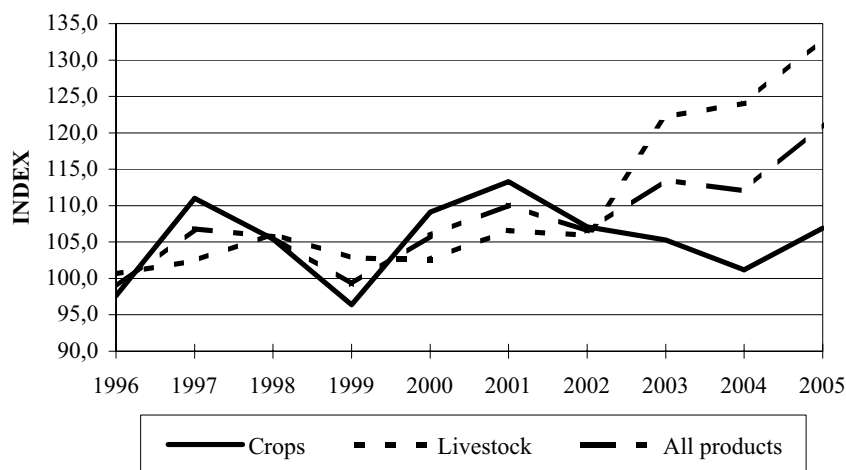


TABLE F.4.4. PRICE INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, 1996 - 2005

(1995=100)

Category	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
CROP PRODUCTS	97,6	105,4	96,4	109,1	113,3	107,1	105,3	101,2	106,9
Temporary crops	92,3	103,3	89,4	104,1	108,8	100,8	94,0	92,0	99,0
Cereals	100,8	105,6	107,2	106,2	107,2	112,2	107,2	79,8	70,8
Legumes	108,6	118,9	106,7	132,9	118,7	114,9	126,4	130,6	129,4
Industrial crops	108,6	116,7	98,3	115,5	109,2	105,7	105,0	106,1	115,6
Flowers	117,4	108,1	119,9	120,2	111,6	115,4	117,4	144,6	142,6
Fodder crops	100,5	73,2	52,9	59,9	54,4	53,0	60,4	55,4	56,5
Straw	116,7	81,0	53,2	50,4	48,7	48,8	49,6	49,8	49,7
Potatoes	74,2	105,5	83,5	93,7	112,4	94,7	79,0	76,3	97,7
Vegetables	100,4	110,8	98,0	119,4	127,5	119,1	116,4	119,4	127,6
Melons	96,8	106,5	78,4	117,6	150,8	108,3	78,1	100,3	96,8
Permanent crops	106,4	105,9	105,2	112,4	118,0	113,7	121,2	110,6	115,9
Grapes	113,9	116,8	121,0	123,5	126,1	126,2	129,6	91,3	85,4
Citrus	120,7	121,5	126,7	134,2	134,9	142,4	153,5	160,6	169,3
Other fresh fruit	95,9	90,9	84,1	94,0	115,6	112,1	111,7	107,0	95,2
Dry nuts	105,7	105,8	92,2	90,9	97,1	92,4	95,5	96,0	113,8
Olives	98,3	113,6	116,0	119,6	96,5	89,0	98,9	82,6	104,6
Carobs	78,4	57,5	51,6	61,4	62,9	71,2	71,2	71,9	73,2
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	100,6	106,1	102,8	102,6	106,6	105,9	122,2	124,1	132,9
Meat	99,2	104,3	96,7	97,9	101,4	98,4	118,4	117,0	127,7
Beef	89,4	104,5	110,6	113,5	113,5	120,8	129,3	132,5	139,8
Mutton and lamb	96,4	99,3	99,8	103,7	94,1	90,8	118,2	112,8	120,3
Goat and kid	98,2	99,7	102,4	106,5	98,6	93,1	117,7	111,2	115,7
Pork	102,6	109,4	85,5	85,5	100,9	88,9	129,9	145,3	148,7
Poultry	99,2	102,9	100,7	101,3	103,1	108,0	104,1	109,1	110,8
Milk	103,8	110,4	119,2	115,6	120,1	127,8	141,9	149,0	154,2
Cows	105,0	120,9	126,6	125,9	134,5	146,3	166,9	176,3	176,3
Sheep	100,0	96,0	105,9	97,3	99,2	103,1	108,8	115,7	117,9
Goats	104,4	93,3	111,1	102,2	106,2	109,1	104,4	115,1	120,4
Eggs	98,1	107,4	109,3	109,3	111,1	111,1	87,6	111,1	141,1
Other livestock products (wool, honey, hides and skins, manure)	106,5	114,7	99,7	90,8	98,8	90,0	90,8	89,3	77,8
TOTAL	98,8	105,7	99,2	105,9	110,1	106,5	113,2	112,0	121,2

CHART F.3. PRICE INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, 1996-2005
(1995=100)



ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE F.4.5. PRICE INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS, 1996-2005

(1995=100)

Item	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Feeding stuff	106,6	98,5	89,6	99,2	93,9	96,3	98,8	128,0	125,5
Seeds	105,9	108,4	112,8	113,8	121,1	117,3	129,7	117,6	116,1
Fertilizers	103,4	104,4	110,5	123,0	124,7	121,5	126,3	130,3	134,6
Machinery expenses and maintenance	102,7	114,3	116,8	127,4	134,9	148,2	168,8	190,4	189,3
Irrigation costs	103,1	106,0	120,6	134,5	139,7	160,9	176,8	188,2	166,7
Pesticides	99,1	101,6	109,4	107,2	99,4	101,9	97,4	97,3	113,3
Ancillary production costs	103,4	100,5	112,5	105,4	109,0	113,0	111,1	120,9	122,8
Forestry costs	102,7	105,6	97,2	108,7	99,2	99,7	96,9	98,3	90,5
Hunting costs	101,1	111,7	112,5	73,3	149,5	52,8	68,7	109,9	107,7
Miscellaneous costs	103,9	111,5	111,4	119,8	115,2	127,7	114,8	123,2	127,5
TOTAL	104,6	104,0	101,7	108,5	106,6	109,2	112,1	131,2	130,0

TABLE F.4.6. VOLUME INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS, 1996-2005

(1995=100)

Item	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Feeding stuff	101,0	104,9	114,5	102,0	122,3	120,5	113,1	98,2	106,2
Seeds	99,3	94,3	93,2	85,8	81,0	83,2	93,1	85,8	79,4
Fertilizers	102,2	89,3	85,7	65,6	69,0	71,1	77,0	75,4	72,5
Machinery expenses and maintenance	101,8	102,9	73,1	70,0	74,0	74,6	70,0	80,2	70,7
Irrigation costs	107,4	89,7	100,8	84,0	72,1	71,4	67,4	70,6	75,4
Pesticides	101,4	90,5	86,8	86,9	99,2	105,4	96,5	106,3	80,1
Ancillary production costs	98,4	67,0	69,9	73,1	88,1	87,9	88,0	68,2	72,1
Forestry costs	93,8	87,0	88,5	78,4	99,5	92,5	107,1	105,2	92,5
Hunting costs	113,3	139,9	163,3	161,7	209,2	179,3	177,4	133,6	147,7
Miscellaneous costs	103,4	109,3	117,6	122,8	134,8	122,3	106,7	126,5	110,3
TOTAL	102,2	100,3	102,8	95,5	106,5	104,8	100,0	94,8	94,2

ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE F.4.7. QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1960 - 2005

(M. Tonnes)

Products	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Oranges	28.733	77.695	20.899	32.970	24.094	13.715	14.134	17.227	16.540	13.278	119.121
Lemons	5.463	20.164	12.335	25.939	16.096	10.540	12.136	10.486	9.145	12.843	9.404
Grapefruit	9.383	34.441	36.684	54.731	41.409	16.239	19.456	19.304	22.592	26.120	18.049
Potatoes	54.259	160.602	161.698	146.074	186.911	71.846	75.763	93.771	81.868	82.365	108.042
Carrots	10.423	15.805	6.335	132	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grapes, fresh	4.694	10.275	15.365	10.890	4.931	3.804	2.999	1.273	1.636	1.102	560
Grapes, dried	5.892	6.431	3.837	3.386	596	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley unmilled	1	529	5.001	2.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Melons and watermelons	3.807	1.106	3.771	2.330	956	685	645	1.850	2.988	767	940
Eggs in shell (dozen)	0	248	939	144	25	3	0	1	0	0	0
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE F.4.8. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, 1960 - 2005

(C£000's)

Products	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Oranges	1.138	3.683	2.425	6.325	4.156	2.429	2.844	4.220	4.341	3.433	2.925
Lemons	277	1.630	2.235	5.003	3.408	2.483	2.968	2.532	2.272	3.457	2.495
Grapefruit	330	1.793	3.484	9.000	6.653	2.956	4.094	4.622	5.771	7.268	5.215
Potatoes	1.224	6.517	12.683	28.995	43.072	12.328	17.511	11.081	15.051	15.945	21.171
Carrots	313	682	645	26	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grapes, fresh	301	1.217	4.506	5.276	2.072	1.561	1.506	780	1.133	768	390
Grapes, dried	315	423	1.441	1.113	345	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley unmilled	1	21	835	430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Melons and watermelons	111	74	386	451	123	109	149	333	554	155	256
Eggs in shell (dozen)	0	122	990	218	136	2	0	2	0	0	0
Other	702	1.500	4.069	8.185	7.697	12.524	14.727	13.311	14.461	26.411	31.526
TOTAL VALUE (FOB)	4.712	17.662	33.699	65.022	67.666	34.392	43.799	36.881	43.582	57.436	63.978

TABLE F.5.1. PRODUCTION OF SOFT WOOD, 1960-2005

(In Cubic Metres round over bark)

Year	Construction	Box-shooks	Chipboard	Pitrops, Matting Poles etc.	Firewood	Other	Total
1960	25.157	...	0	1.963	11.844	16	38.980
1965	37.383	...	0	560	11.166	750	49.859
1970	7.349	22.519	0	1.217	9.817	281	41.183
1974	15.499	18.767	0	152	3.913	129	38.460
1975	22.399	30.099	0	2.938	13.788	215	69.439
1980	25.987	14.251	19.382	160	13.473	17	73.270
1985	25.558	8.072	21.502	32	14.193	25	69.382
1990	29.442	5.472	11.702	11	13.091	63	59.781
1991	22.061	4.533	9.625	23	10.466	27	46.735
1992	17.380	5.662	10.278	7	9.549	13	42.889
1993	22.307	5.510	10.192	21	13.424	11	51.465
1994	18.561	5.189	9.488	7	9.600	10	42.855
1995	18.846	5.100	11.670	16	10.343	51	46.026
1996	19.307	5.292	9.193	11	9.100	0	42.903
1997	16.645	4.865	7.987	6	8.986	3	38.492
1998	14.192	3.225	8.182	26	7.127	3	32.755
1999	14.686	4.342	8.616	11	7.430	9	35.094
2000	10.051	3.803	3.876	43	5.908	0	23.681
2001	6.376	6.964	0	23	7.286	0	20.649
2002	6.827	4.365	0	42	5.505	1	16.740
2003	5.721	3.082	0	18	4.616	1	13.438
2004	5.189	2.445	0	14	3.147	1	10.796
2005	4.383	1.706	0	2	3.297	1	9.389

Note: - For the years 1960-1965 construction timber includes box-shooks.

TABLE F.5.2. PRODUCTION OF HARD WOOD, 1960-2005

(In Cubic Metres round over bark)

Year	Construction	Box-shooks	Chipboard	Pitrops, Matting Poles etc.	Firewood	Other	Total
1960	401	...	0	289	2.883	47	3.620
1965	633	...	0	198	4.470	271	5.572
1970	629	988	0	177	3.207	362	5.363
1974	496	216	0	6	1.053	77	1.848
1975	61	91	0	83	1.653	222	2.110
1980	530	437	0	54	1.274	61	2.356
1985	1.441	495	0	107	2.753	27	4.823
1990	722	375	0	145	1.822	2	3.066
1991	442	275	0	198	1.603	1	2.519
1992	428	177	0	1	1.742	17	2.365
1993	656	121	0	1	928	2	1.708
1994	1.262	227	0	284	1.129	26	2.928
1995	732	142	0	0	899	28	1.801
1996	911	384	0	18	974	198	2.485
1997	563	418	0	3	704	0	1.688
1998	700	699	0	0	1.188	0	2.587
1999	290	265	176	15	609	2	1.357
2000	399	319	0	7	731	0	1.456
2001	437	558	0	3	726	0	1.724
2002	825	421	0	2	873	0	2.121
2003	283	322	0	2	608	0	1.215
2004	332	289	0	2	882	0	1.505
2005	385	619	0	1	1.441	0	2.446

Note: - For the years 1960-1965 construction timber includes box-shooks.

TABLE F.6.1. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE FISHING SECTOR, 1995-2005

Indicator	Unit	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED									
<i>At current prices:</i>									
Gross Output	C£000's	11.200	16.689	16.300	16.072	17.046	14.565	23.996	23.935
Intermediate Inputs	C£000's	2.700	4.319	4.950	4.920	5.050	4.440	7.410	7.890
Value Added	C£000's	8.500	12.370	11.350	11.152	11.996	10.125	16.586	16.045
% of value added to gross output	%	75,9	74,1	69,6	69,4	70,4	69,5	69,1	67,0
<i>At constant (1995) prices:</i>									
Gross Output	C£000's	11.200	16.453	20.179	20.310	17.956	17.107	24.571	24.037
Intermediate Inputs	C£000's	2.700	4.016	4.388	4.076	4.133	3.622	5.876	6.142
Value Added	C£000's	8.500	12.437	15.791	16.234	13.823	13.485	18.695	17.895
% of value added to gross output	%	75,9	75,9	78,3	79,9	77,0	77,5	75,7	74,4
INDICES OF FISHING PRODUCTION (1995=100)									
<i>Output:</i>									
Quantity index		100,0	146,9	180,2	181,3	160,3	152,7	219,4	214,2
Price index		100,0	101,4	80,8	79,1	94,9	85,5	97,7	99,8
<i>Inputs:</i>									
Quantity index		100,0	148,7	162,5	151,0	153,1	134,0	218,0	227,5
Price index		100,0	107,5	112,8	120,7	122,2	122,6	126,1	128,5
EMPLOYMENT									
Number of persons (full-time equivalent)	No.	1.136	1.246	1.234	1.300	1.340	1.300	1.300	1.200
% of total economically active population	%	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3

TABLE F.6.2. FISH CAUGHT AND IMPORTS OF FISH, 1960-2005

Year	Fish caught		Fish imported (excl. tinned fish)			
			Fish fresh or chilled		Fish frozen	
	Quantity (tons)	Value (C£000's)	Quantity (tons)	Value (C£000's)	Quantity (tons)	Value (C£000's)
1960	514	136	..	..	..	..
1970	1.416	474	..	..	..	..
1974	1.207	773	..	..	..	..
1975	942	641	..	..	..	..
1980	1.325	1.923	113	89	1.431	624
1985	2.433	4.710	166	269	1.298	1.246
1990	2.741	7.428	298	918	1.862	2.254
1991	2.744	7.724	383	1.208	2.416	2.584
1992	2.850	8.473	502	1.398	2.340	3.187
1993	2.978	9.403	406	1.150	2.478	3.894
1994	3.082	10.772	396	1.154	2.184	3.479
1995	3.022	9.758	448	1.279	2.599	4.306
1996	3.436	12.841	119	484	2.367	4.014
1997	3.377	12.899	63	389	2.317	4.004
1998	3.678	13.638	96	495	2.471	4.430
1999	3.744	13.746	88	561	2.182	3.842
2000	4.097	13.405	113	783	2.304	4.150
2001	4.129	12.801	125	923	2.579	4.655
2002	3.748	13.853	158	636	2.182	3.763
2003	3.599	13.027	283	970	2.790	2.412
2004	5.427	22.429	1.947	3.358	4.493	3.205
2005	5.474	22.820	2.058	6.503	5.473	9.072

G. INDUSTRY, CONSTRUCTION

- G.1 Industry
- G.2 Manufacturing
- G.3 Mining and Quarrying
- G.4 Electricity, Gas and Water
- G.5 Construction

G. INDUSTRY, CONSTRUCTION

G.1. Industry

G.2. Manufacturing

G.3. Mining and Quarrying

G.4. Electricity, Gas and Water

SCOPE

This section provides data on the broad industrial sector, namely mining, quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water.

COVERAGE

The data presented in this report as from mid-1974 onwards refer only to the industrial activity in the Government controlled area. Data for previous years cover the whole country. The data do not cover manufacturing output of Government Departments. The water supply sub-sector includes the activities of the Water Boards in the towns, the water purification plants at Choirokoitia, Kornos, Lemesos, Tersefanou and Asprokremmos and the units for desalination of water at Dhekelia and Larnaca. As from 1985 it includes also all activities for the supply of water in villages and rural areas which were previously classified under local government.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data presented, extend to the censuses of industrial production carried out for the years 1954, 1962, 1967, 1972, 1976, 1981, 1986 and 1992, the surveys on cottage industry for 1962 and 1972, the censuses on cottage industry for 1982 and 1992 and the industrial production surveys carried out annually since 1963. The detailed data from the censuses and surveys can be found in special issues and the annual reports on industrial statistics.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

Enterprises covered by the industrial surveys and censuses were classified according to their major kind of industrial activity, based on the principal category of goods produced. As from 1995 data are presented according to the statistical codes of Economic Activities Nace Rev. 1. This classification was prepared by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (EUROSTAT). The application of the NACE Rev. 1.1 classification is compulsory for all member states and for all surveys in which statistical data on economic activities are collected.

The main differences between statistical classification system ISIC Rev. 2 and NACE Rev. 1.1, are:

- (a) The manufacture of artificial teeth, dentures etc., according to NACE Rev. 1.1 is classified in manufacturing under the class 33.10 (manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances), while according to ISIC Rev. 2 it was classified under the major division of services in the medical dental and other health services group.
- (b) Recycling is classified in manufacturing with the creation of division 37 covering recycling of metal waste and scrap as well as non-metal waste and scrap.

All other changes refer to reclassifications within sub-sectors of the manufacturing sector.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit which is a legal entity – a firm or self-employed, engaging in industrial activities. It may consist of more than one industrial units located at various places.

Employment refers to the average number of all employees of the enterprise. It includes working proprietors, unpaid family workers, (provided they worked for at least half the normal hours), apprentices and all other employees.

Gross Output is the value of goods produced, services rendered to others, net receipts from the sale of goods sold in the same condition as purchased, other receipts and changes in the value of work in progress at the end of the inquiry period. The valuation is at prices secured by the enterprise, excluding discounts, commissions and subsidies but including indirect taxes (excise duties and other indirect non-commodity taxes, such as motor vehicle licenses, professional taxes etc.).

Value Added at Current Market Prices is the contribution to the Gross Domestic Product. It is derived by deducting from the value of gross output the aggregate costs of all materials, fuels, electricity, the amount paid to other firms for work given out as well as the cost of non-industrial services rendered by others, (e.g. telephone, telegraph, telexes and postage charges, advertising, legal services, accounting and auditing, insurance etc.) and rents paid for buildings and machinery. It is the value added to materials and services by the process of production and constitutes the fund from which wages, salaries, rates, taxes, depreciation, interest and profit, have to be met.

Value Added at Factor Cost is obtained by deducting from the value added at market prices all indirect taxes, (that is excise duties net of subsidies and all other indirect non-commodity taxes, such as motor vehicle licenses, municipality, professional taxes, fees for business licenses, stamp duties etc.).

Wages and Salaries include direct wages and salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of receipts in kind, cost of living allowance, payment for leave days and dismissal compensation. All payments are calculated prior to any deduction of income tax, social insurance and provident fund.

Fixed Investment refers to the net expenditure, (purchases minus sales), on fixed assets purchased or manufactured by the enterprise for its own use. It also includes the cost of any major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets.

**TABLE G.1.1. ENTERPRISES, EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED
BY DIVISION AT CENSUS YEARS, 1954-2000**

CODE (ISIC 1968)	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)
	TOTAL INDUSTRY	1954	8.469	29.822	26.950	14.586
		1962	8.517	31.400	40.484	19.470
		1967	6.546	33.598	66.830	31.223
		1972	7.051	38.434	125.819	57.073
		1976	4.948	30.464	193.611	69.417
		1981	5.841	43.381	549.803	177.711
		1986	6.789	44.744	747.538	283.926
		1992	6.569	49.495	1.226.707	485.432
		2000	6.253	38.606	1.825.394	690.370
2	MINING AND QUARRYING	1954	355	6.716	9.681	8.466
		1962	364	5.437	7.673	5.460
		1967	181	5.149	12.566	9.454
		1972	181	3.887	14.550	9.219
		1976	203	2.332	11.833	7.261
		1981	213	1.511	18.652	9.786
		1986	117	950	14.535	7.561
		1992	110	650	15.835	8.386
		2000	98	649	27.500	16.621
23	Metal Mining	1954	4	4.114	8.502	7.578
		1962	10	3.909	5.981	4.146
		1967	13	4.059	9.692	7.034
		1972	14	2.718	6.939	4.211
		1976	11	1.339	4.857	2.949
		1981	11	527	2.874	1.664
		1986	6	112	964	267
		1992	1	105	373	147
		2000	0	0	0	0
29	Quarrying and Other Mining	1954	351	2.602	1.179	888
		1962	354	1.528	1.692	1.314
		1967	168	1.090	2.874	2.420
		1972	167	1.169	7.611	5.008
		1976	192	993	6.976	4.312
		1981	202	984	15.778	8.122
		1986	111	838	13.571	7.294
		1992	109	545	15.462	8.239
		2000	98	649	27.500	16.621

(cont'd)

**TABLE G.1.1 (cont'd). ENTERPRISES, EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED
BY DIVISION AT CENSUS YEARS, 1954-2000**

CODE (ISIC 1968)	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)
3	MANUFACTURING	1954	8.097	22.213	16.661	5.580
		1962	8.140	25.125	30.263	12.108
		1967	6.349	27.346	50.025	18.707
		1972	6.856	33.299	103.396	42.830
		1976	4.730	26.836	168.721	57.037
		1981	5.613	40.373	487.718	153.235
		1986	6.656	42.415	669.063	239.189
		1992	6.443	47.397	1.107.707	416.064
		2000	6.146	36.422	1.580.146	559.509
31	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1954	1.560	5.399	11.229	2.969
		1962	1.242	5.842	17.306	6.136
		1967	1.074	6.624	27.410	8.963
		1972	1.054	7.486	43.157	18.534
		1976	622	5.726	57.170	20.710
		1981	689	6.751	120.096	42.365
		1986	972	7.661	192.254	69.448
		1992	865	8.857	308.846	122.040
		2000	968	10.488	577.579	206.039
32	Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather	1954	3.883	8.826	2.074	854
		1962	3.892	9.010	4.878	2.011
		1967	2.376	8.376	7.217	3.074
		1972	2.394	10.068	16.637	6.518
		1976	1.839	10.046	32.034	11.771
		1981	1.736	15.377	103.831	37.156
		1986	1.767	15.080	140.448	54.049
		1992	1.912	17.274	239.478	92.221
		2000	841	4.533	98.026	39.883
33	Wood and Wood Products Including Furniture	1954	1.372	3.054	1.257	574
		1962	1.453	3.842	2.316	1.087
		1967	1.449	4.224	4.246	1.643
		1972	1.530	5.424	9.023	4.247
		1976	963	3.051	9.714	4.381
		1981	1.503	5.144	33.704	14.983
		1986	1.697	5.839	62.124	27.481
		1992	1.540	5.741	91.594	40.192
		2000	1.568	5.159	123.408	56.173
34	Paper and Paper Products; Printing and Publishing	1954	89	743	403	225
		1962	108	888	854	446
		1967	133	1.161	1.850	904
		1972	190	1.498	4.456	1.945
		1976	160	1.388	8.163	2.829
		1981	211	2.434	29.527	10.030
		1986	273	2.218	37.190	14.416
		1992	265	2.641	69.913	29.263
		2000	398	2.964	103.755	46.199

(cont'd)

**TABLE G.1.1 (cont'd). ENTERPRISES, EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED
BY DIVISION AT CENSUS YEARS, 1954-2000**

CODE (ISIC 1968)	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)
35	Chemicals and Chemical, Petroleum, Rubber and Plastic Products	1954	73	278	235	83
		1962	77	492	940	376
		1967	86	839	1.982	727
		1972	103	1.477	12.060	3.719
		1976	106	1.473	27.888	4.544
		1981	141	2.415	98.397	11.779
		1986	174	2.691	93.269	19.756
		1992	151	2.995	150.365	38.033
		2000	130	3.024	291.267	59.577
36	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1954	305	1.606	623	352
		1962	337	1.798	1.945	1.089
		1967	180	2.191	3.410	1.834
		1972	213	2.496	7.056	3.610
		1976	156	1.540	17.464	6.725
		1981	188	2.556	45.404	16.270
		1986	238	2.450	46.934	19.614
		1992	242	2.870	87.967	36.731
		2000	332	2.725	144.864	58.717
38	Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	1954	669	1.772	632	395
		1962	857	2.862	1.684	824
		1967	852	3.428	3.051	1.417
		1972	1.104	4.149	9.242	3.826
		1976	659	2.915	13.631	5.022
		1981	910	5.056	50.503	18.793
		1986	1.227	5.568	81.447	29.717
		1992	1.132	5.802	131.798	49.505
		2000	1.593	6.040	194.564	75.141
39	Other Manufacturing Industries n.e.c.	1954	146	535	208	128
		1962	174	391	340	139
		1967	199	503	859	145
		1972	268	701	1.765	431
		1976	225	697	2.657	1.055
		1981	235	640	6.256	1.859
		1986	308	908	15.397	4.708
		1992	336	1.217	27.746	8.079
		2000	316	1.489	46.683	17.780

(cont'd)

**TABLE G.1.1 (cont'd). ENTERPRISES, EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED
BY DIVISION AT CENSUS YEARS, 1954-2000**

CODE (ISIC 1968)	Industry	Year	Enterprises	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)
4	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	1954	17	893	608	540
		1962	13	838	2.548	1.902
		1967	16	1.103	4.239	3.062
		1972	14	1.248	7.873	5.024
		1976	15	1.296	13.057	5.119
		1981	15	1.497	43.433	14.690
		1986	16	1.379	63.940	37.176
		1992	16	1.448	103.165	60.982
		2000	9	1.535	217.748	114.240
4101	Electricity	1954	11	777	518	460
		1962	5	623	2.174	1.688
		1967	4	816	3.292	2.556
		1972	1	970	6.209	4.161
		1976	1	1.032	10.273	4.146
		1981	1	1.182	37.535	12.915
		1986	1	1.022	48.104	29.711
		1992	1	1.092	77.053	47.521
		2000	1	1.197	182.420	95.514
4102	Gas	1954	0	0	0	0
		1962	2	34	106	56
		1967	6	70	511	177
		1972	7	75	931	360
		1976	8	88	1.975	406
		1981	8	77	4.129	825
		1986	8	79	4.388	918
		1992	8	87	7.914	2.008
		2000	0	0	0	0
42	Water	1954	6	116	90	80
		1962	6	181	268	158
		1967	6	217	436	329
		1972	6	203	733	503
		1976	6	176	809	567
		1981	6	238	1.769	950
		1986	7	278	11.448	6.547
		1992	7	269	18.198	11.453
		2000	8	338	35.328	18.726

Notes: - Data exclude Cottage Industry.

- As from 1995 Gas bottling is classified in trade (code 5151).

TABLE G.1.2. INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, 1998-2006

NACE Rev. 1.1 CODE	SECTOR	1995=100			2000=100					
		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	122,8	130,2	135,3	95,4	105,4	110,1	115,3	119,8	116,2
D	MANUFACTURING	95,4	96,3	100,1	105,3	105,4	103,7	105,4	104,8	104,5
DA	Manufacture of Food Products; Beverages and Tobacco	...	119,5	124,2	105,2	105,7	106,1	103,8	104,1	95,9
DB	Manufacture of Textiles and Textile Products	...	48,1	44,7	93,0	88,3	77,4	68,2	62,9	53,2
DC	Manufacture of Leather and Leather Products	...	61,5	53,5	98,3	87,6	52,7	40,7	23,4	18,0
DD	Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products	...	81,7	87,3	108,3	110,1	110,8	136,2	137,0	132,0
DE	Manufacture of Pulp; Paper and Paper Products; Publishing and Printing	...	98,1	109,1	110,4	109,1	106,6	107,7	104,4	108,7
DF	Manufacture of Refined Petroleum Products	...	143,3	142,6	98,0	92,1	82,1	25,9	2,8	2,8
DG	Manufacture of Chemicals, Chemical Products and Man-Made Fibres	...	96,6	99,5	115,2	111,3	115,5	126,9	126,5	135,1
DH	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	...	91,9	90,5	100,1	105,8	104,0	101,2	98,1	99,1
DI	Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	...	97,5	103,5	101,7	111,0	120,5	128,6	133,2	137,1
DJ	Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	...	110,8	121,2	100,4	101,6	96,8	103,9	98,7	107,9
DK	Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	...	80,7	89,6	116,2	121,1	106,8	117,9	131,9	138,9
DL	Manufacture of Electrical and Optical Equipment	...	122,2	130,9	120,5	86,8	91,8	84,6	88,8	115,0
DM	Manufacture of Transport Equipment	...	112,2	109,6	121,0	132,1	104,7	94,2	92,2	109,8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	...	78,1	79,5	104,1	100,5	92,8	92,1	92,3	94,1
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	115,6	123,5	131,7	107,9	116,9	125,7	129,7	136,8	143,6
40	Production and Distribution of Electricity	120,5	127,7	138,1	103,7	112,9	121,4	123,9	130,5	136,8
41	Collection, Purification and Distribution of Water	96,4	106,9	106,8	128,8	136,9	147,4	159,9	168,5	178,5
	GENERAL INDEX	98,9	100,9	105,4	105,5	107,4	107,8	110,0	110,8	111,7

MANUFACTURING

TABLE G.2.1. EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND EXPORTS OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, 1962-2006

Year	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)	Index for Industrial Production (1990=100)	Exports of Manufactured Goods (F.O.B. C£000's)
1962	27.525	30.535	12.311	18,0	2.336
1970	33.102	70.338	28.537	34,7	7.955
1974	28.822	121.687	45.622	39,4	18.257
1975	24.293	117.476	43.970	36,3	24.031
1980	39.884	404.681	133.443	64,9	107.508
1990	48.546	1.000.787	361.773	100,0	190.129
1991	48.000	1.054.105	379.833	100,5	183.063
1992	48.147	1.108.774	416.865	103,2	175.738
1993	44.783	1.072.975	416.318	93,4	157.170
1994	43.902	1.152.519	448.559	96,3	165.893
1995	43.747	1.233.047	466.294	96,8	163.898
1995	44.047	1.296.029	469.143	100,0	163.898
1996	42.207	1.329.207	479.152	94,9	167.207
1997	40.679	1.366.493	495.101	94,3	176.338
1998	39.475	1.365.272	512.874	95,4	170.212
1999	37.904	1.426.837	532.834	96,3	166.802
2000	37.042	1.581.496	560.533	100,1	186.676
2001	37.700	1.638.919	584.702	105,3	201.830
2002	38.077	1.682.462	606.405	105,4	195.595
2003	38.057	1.710.965	630.335	103,7	172.745
2004	37.953	1.777.860	693.226	105,4	182.432
2005	36.976	1.802.315	698.253	104,8	180.094
2006 (pr.)	36.973	1.827.022	673.847	104,5	199.792

Notes: - Data until mid-1974 refer to both Greek and Turkish establishments; as from mid-1974 onwards they refer only to the industrial activity in the Government controlled area.
- Data include cottage industry.
- Data up to 1995 were compiled on the basis of the ISIC rev. 2 classification with base 1990=100, while as from 1995 onwards according to NACE Rev. 1.1 classification and with base 1995=100. From 2001 with base 2000=100

CHART G.1. GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING, 1962-2006
(At current market prices)

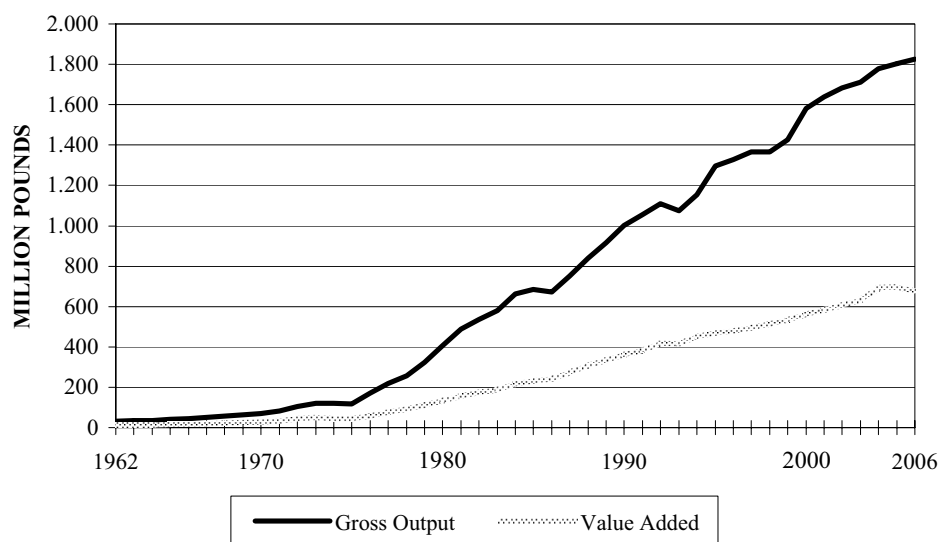


TABLE G.2.2. COST ANALYSIS BY MAJOR GROUP OF INDUSTRY, 1998-2005

(C£000's)

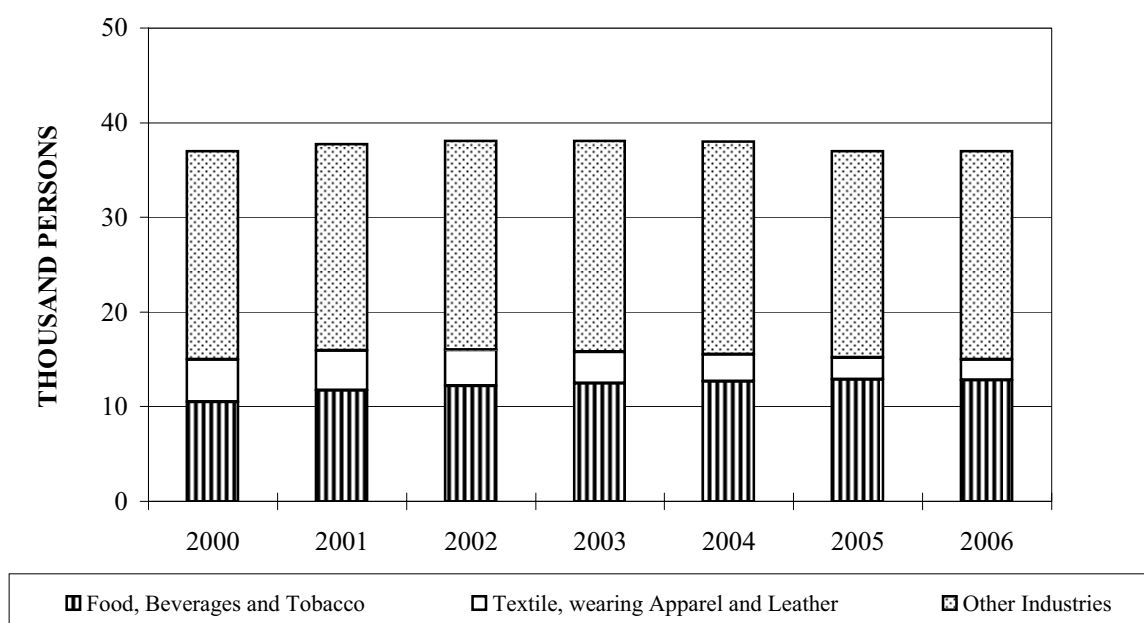
OUTPUT/INPUTS	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. GROSS OUTPUT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	1.365.272	1.581.496	1.638.919	1.682.462	1.710.965	1.777.860	1.802.315
2. PRODUCTION EXPENSES	785.508	944.300	971.767	989.104	987.604	988.388	1.010.565
Raw Materials	644.470	777.562	799.062	810.701	798.707	784.178	795.550
Packing Materials	49.531	54.898	56.264	54.166	51.344	53.059	51.419
Fuels	10.374	12.429	14.306	13.913	18.591	22.786	25.072
Electricity	16.546	25.448	24.727	25.991	29.165	27.781	31.782
Water	897	1.049	1.230	1.408	1.607	1.577	1.564
Repairs of Machinery and Other Equipment	16.516	18.245	19.099	20.492	21.868	24.917	24.065
Repairs of Buildings	1.870	2.268	1.601	2.142	2.861	2.480	3.118
Services Rendered by Others	25.839	27.444	28.467	28.876	28.225	30.147	29.266
Transportation	16.209	19.662	21.296	25.255	29.088	35.525	42.354
Other Production Expenses	3.256	5.295	5.715	6.160	6.148	5.938	6.375
3. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	56.216	65.037	68.768	71.181	77.071	79.031	75.912
Telephone, Telegram, Postage Charges	4.712	5.548	6.005	5.997	5.863	5.992	5.681
Advertising	16.967	21.079	22.434	20.545	24.176	23.287	20.620
Legal Services	824	1.182	1.131	1.067	1.185	1.365	1.417
Accounting and Auditing	3.582	3.950	4.145	4.580	4.715	4.968	4.973
Technical Consultations	2.388	3.168	3.717	3.652	3.823	3.891	3.307
Insurance	5.727	5.022	5.461	6.435	7.484	7.519	7.594
Bank Charges	4.609	5.197	4.868	5.175	5.780	7.090	8.454
Patent and Royalties	1.705	2.080	2.199	2.302	1.876	1.927	1.793
Travellings	5.817	5.898	6.133	6.500	5.625	5.982	5.899
Entertainment Allowance	3.200	3.362	3.435	3.711	3.624	4.086	4.589
Subscriptions and Contributions	886	995	1.120	1.157	1.221	1.284	1.225
Other Expenses	5.799	7.556	8.120	10.060	11.699	11.640	10.360
4. RENTS	10.674	11.626	13.682	15.772	15.955	17.215	17.585
Rent on Buildings	9.946	10.616	12.502	14.513	15.337	15.710	16.971
Rent on Machinery	728	1.010	1.180	1.259	618	1.505	614
5. VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (1-2-3-4)	512.874	560.533	584.702	606.405	630.335	693.226	698.253
6. INDIRECT NON-COMMODITY TAXES	4.014	3.123	3.230	3.663	3.774	3.866	3.892
7. EXCISE DUTIES	35.907	45.672	48.455	52.222	60.218	68.850	65.756
8. SUBSIDIES	1.257	1.406	2.356	2.595	1.500	1.181	0
9. VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT FACTOR COST (5-6-7+8) or (10+11+12)	474.210	513.144	535.373	553.115	567.843	621.691	628.605
10. LABOUR COSTS	288.243	298.709	318.323	342.813	360.708	376.971	384.068
Wages and Salaries	253.018	258.955	275.712	299.019	309.880	324.288	330.161
Contributions to Employment Funds	35.225	39.754	42.611	43.794	50.828	52.683	53.907
11. DEPRECIATION	62.833	64.001	63.791	70.183	76.003	77.039	79.112
12. OPERATING SURPLUS (9-10-11)	123.134	150.434	153.259	140.119	131.132	167.681	165.425
13. INTEREST	40.893	40.553	42.111	41.292	37.839	38.405	37.434
14. RESIDUAL (12-13)	82.241	109.881	111.148	98.827	93.293	129.276	127.991

TABLE G.2.3. EMPLOYMENT IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR BY MAJOR GROUP, 2000-2006

NACE Rev. 1.1 CODE	Industry	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
D	MANUFACTURING	37.042	38.077	38.057	37.953	36.976	36.973
DA	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco	10.488	12.204	12.468	12.726	12.913	12.746
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	3.839	3.224	2.892	2.410	2.025	1.964
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	694	566	414	339	288	264
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	3.104	2.985	3.198	3.089	3.060	3.149
DE	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products; publishing and printing	2.964	3.087	3.096	3.096	3.130	3.173
DF	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	146	143	140	74	⁽¹⁾	⁽¹⁾
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	1.623	1.646	1.720	1.759	1.764	1.878
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1.255	1.220	1.202	1.221	1.240	1.240
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.725	2.889	3.026	3.097	3.229	3.315
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	3.621	3.484	3.724	4.177	4.201	4.208
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1.157	1.211	1.233	1.243	1.021	1.013
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	801	852	751	783	645	660
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	461	534	506	443	403	400
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. (Including Cottage Industry)	4.164	4.032	3.687	3.496	3.057	2.963

Note: (1) Data for DF regarding the years 2005 and 2006 are included in DG

CHART G.2. EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY, 2000-2006



MANUFACTURING

TABLE G.2.4. GROSS OUTPUT IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR BY MAJOR GROUP, 2000-2006 (C£000's)

NACE Rev. 1.1 CODE	Industry	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
D	MANUFACTURING	1.581.496	1.682.462	1.710.965	1.777.860	1.802.315	1.827.022
DA	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco	577.579	645.745	667.741	711.638	733.186	687.880
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	81.828	70.608	60.281	51.274	47.656	48.480
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	16.198	13.759	9.249	6.694	7.143	6.400
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	76.359	85.953	93.429	105.663	107.469	109.890
DE	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products; publishing and printing	103.755	114.297	115.952	121.889	121.600	130.368
DF	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	160.938	132.603	120.436	38.300	⁽¹⁾	⁽¹⁾
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	89.348	91.942	88.272	97.865	96.810	104.410
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	40.981	41.547	41.666	44.386	48.688	49.275
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	144.864	182.341	208.931	255.044	286.196	301.393
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	124.068	129.992	145.942	179.424	188.271	201.262
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	33.981	42.018	40.756	43.159	41.087	42.015
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	24.028	23.527	19.924	23.980	27.322	40.370
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	12.487	17.630	17.398	13.520	12.778	13.630
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. (Including Cottage Industry)	95.082	90.500	80.988	85.024	84.109	91.649

Note: (1) Data for DF regarding the years 2005 and 2006 are included in DG

TABLE G.2.5. VALUE ADDED IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR BY MAJOR GROUP, 2000-2006 (C£000's)

NACE Rev. 1.1 CODE	Industry	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
D	MANUFACTURING	560.533	606.405	630.335	693.226	698.253	673.847
DA	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco	206.039	233.657	244.398	271.178	275.079	226.190
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	32.611	28.376	25.307	21.812	19.726	20.039
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	7.272	6.150	4.197	3.097	3.510	3.135
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	33.303	34.478	39.222	42.745	43.066	44.060
DE	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products; publishing and printing	46.199	49.228	51.432	54.368	54.288	58.457
DF	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	7.450	8.043	10.436	4.418	⁽¹⁾	⁽¹⁾
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	35.114	34.336	33.872	38.878	39.819	42.936
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	17.013	18.547	19.240	20.382	20.739	21.012
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	58.717	70.603	76.682	94.055	100.678	106.472
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	45.206	48.523	57.570	70.539	72.695	77.570
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	14.379	15.966	16.251	17.500	16.261	16.581
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	10.284	10.094	9.093	9.531	9.298	11.373
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	5.272	7.770	6.795	6.093	5.777	6.210
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c. (Including Cottage Industry)	41.674	40.634	35.840	38.630	37.317	39.812

Note: (1) Data for DF regarding the years 2005 and 2006 are included in DG

MANUFACTURING

**TABLE G.2.6. EXPENDITURE ON FIXED ASSETS IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
BY MAJOR GROUP, 2000-2006**

(C£000's)

NACE Rev. 1.1 CODE	Industry	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
D	MANUFACTURING	80.112	85.218	76.020	92.550	95.373	96.721
DA	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco	29.124	32.045	24.621	31.692	33.765	36.350
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	3.192	1.472	280	1.520	2.218	335
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	426	329	296	118	137	20
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	2.056	3.984	3.650	7.752	6.554	5.255
DE	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products; publishing and printing	8.676	5.496	9.938	11.188	6.228	10.070
DF	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	527	127	68	-12.000	⁽¹⁾	⁽¹⁾
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	6.667	6.935	5.313	7.467	6.279	2.885
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	1.972	3.946	4.130	3.167	3.373	2.995
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	10.288	19.843	12.274	17.124	20.358	23.012
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	8.296	2.960	7.202	16.464	8.089	6.753
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	959	1.643	1.087	1.697	1.884	2.275
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	712	740	469	502	1.034	540
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	627	267	570	699	212	185
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	6.590	5.431	6.122	5.160	5.242	6.046

Note: - Expenditure of the public sector is included in manufacturing n.e.c. (Code DN)

(1) Data for DF regarding the years 2005 and 2006 are included in DG

TABLE G.2.7. DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURING GOODS BY MAJOR GROUP, 2000-2006

(F.O.B. C£000's)

NACE Rev. 1.1 CODE	Industry	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
D	MANUFACTURING	186.676	195.595	172.745	182.432	180.094	199.792
DA	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco	50.290	45.546	46.183	51.805	53.098	49.330
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	23.984	16.673	11.194	8.563	4.810	4.492
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	6.332	3.963	2.084	1.659	1.996	1.919
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	94	275	474	362	411	377
DE	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products; publishing and printing	5.654	6.964	6.935	7.739	10.416	7.221
DF	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	461	8.993	7.626	2.408	⁽¹⁾	⁽¹⁾
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	41.234	55.441	49.605	60.386	59.546	60.168
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	3.736	6.199	4.777	4.776	4.357	4.389
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	11.862	10.371	10.255	4.896	5.987	6.523
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	11.778	8.231	7.325	8.034	5.754	11.294
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.470	7.979	5.731	5.770	6.066	5.914
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	5.456	4.147	3.130	5.970	7.691	21.998
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	3.334	4.602	3.657	3.551	3.968	4.116
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	12.991	16.211	13.769	16.513	15.994	22.051

Note: (1) Data for DF regarding the years 2005 and 2006 are included in DG

MANUFACTURING

TABLE G.2.8. PRICE INDEX OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AND MARKET, 2003-2006

NACE Rev.1.1 CODE	Industry	2003			2004			2005			2006		
		Total	Market		Total	Market		Total	Market		Total	Market	
			Domestic	Exports		Domestic	Exports		Domestic	Exports		Domestic	Exports
D	MANUFACTURING	106,7	108,4	93,6	113,6	116,3	95,0	118,4	121,3	98,5	122,0	124,6	103,3
DA	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco	111,7	113,0	98,5	118,4	120,3	98,3	121,6	123,2	105,1	124,7	125,6	112,9
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	99,2	103,9	86,8	102,1	107,1	88,9	104,5	110,7	88,2	106,1	112,6	88,8
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	99,2	103,6	92,1	98,3	104,6	88,3	100,3	108,4	87,4	100,6	109,2	86,9
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	116,1	116,1	0,0	120,1	120,1	0,0	125,0	125,0	0,0	127,8	127,8	0,0
DE	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products; publishing and printing	102,7	104,0	81,8	104,3	106,2	73,8	105,8	107,8	72,7	108,0	110,0	74,6
DF	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	90,9	90,9	89,6	106,3	109,2	81,1	115,7	120,7	79,8	123,3	129,5	79,2
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	103,4	105,2	100,5	103,3	105,1	100,5	105,5	107,3	102,8	106,6	108,7	103,2
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	102,1	102,4	99,9	102,2	102,5	98,6	104,5	104,9	100,0	107,0	107,3	103,2
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	111,1	114,4	82,3	117,5	121,3	84,3	122,7	126,9	86,1	125,5	128,7	97,6
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	108,4	110,3	88,0	125,2	126,5	111,1	138,1	140,0	117,3	146,9	148,1	133,7
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	103,7	105,7	96,6	107,5	109,8	99,7	112,5	115,0	103,9	116,1	118,8	106,5
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	104,4	107,1	85,6	105,0	107,7	86,0	108,2	111,3	86,0	109,0	112,0	87,7
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	103,9	102,0	109,1	104,0	101,8	110,1	106,4	103,2	115,3	110,8	106,6	122,5
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	105,5	109,8	88,0	109,6	114,8	88,0	113,6	118,7	92,8	124,4	129,5	103,5

(Base:2000=100)

**TABLE G.2.9. ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED OF
THE COTTAGE INDUSTRY BY ACTIVITY, 1962-1992**

Code (ISIC 1968)	Industry	Year	Establishments	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)
	COTTAGE ACTIVITIES (TOTAL)	1962	3.214	3.444	272	203
		1966	2.061	2.555	264	134
		1972	2.762	2.944	557	330
		1982	2.596	2.673	1.351	992
		1992	1.315	1.330	1.067	801
3211	Spinning, Weaving and Finishing of Textiles	1962	55	62	20	5
		1966	143	164	16	9
		1972	176	185	42	27
		1982	108	111	75	54
		1992	73	74	101	76
3212	Manufacture of Made-up Textile Goods	1962	2.600	2.691	207	162
		1966	1.243	1.524	186	90
		1972	1.824	1.913	364	209
		1982	1.992	2.028	924	712
		1992	886	888	502	403
3213	Knitting Mills	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	55	60	7	3
		1972	145	151	43	16
		1982	104	104	73	35
		1992	39	39	69	37
3214	Manufacture of Carpets and Rugs	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	37	41	2	1
		1972	83	84	12	7
		1982	27	27	15	11
		1992	51	51	31	24
3233	Leather Products Making	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	21	23	4	2
		1972	21	22	8	3
		1982	3	6	10	7
		1992	3	3	7	5
3312	Wooden and Cane Containers and Small Cane Ware	1962	559	691	45	36
		1966	415	526	28	16
		1972	416	486	67	52
		1982	227	252	121	97
		1992	132	135	184	141

(cont'd)

TABLE G.2.9 (cont'd). ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYMENT, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED OF THE COTTAGE INDUSTRY BY ACTIVITY, 1962-1992

Code (ISIC 1968)	Industry	Year	Establishments	Persons Engaged	Gross Output (C£000's)	Value Added (C£000's)
3319	Wood Products n.e.c.	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	29	38	4	3
		1972	32	32	6	4
		1982	27	29	34	22
		1992	21	22	23	18
3320	Furniture and Fixtures	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	29	41	5	2
		1972	15	16	6	4
		1982	13	13	20	10
		1992	15	15	24	14
3529	Chemical Products n.e.c.	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	9	14	2	1
		1972	2	2	0	0
		1982	1	2	6	2
		1992	1	2	3	1
3610	Pottery, China and Earthenware	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	58	98	7	5
		1972	38	43	6	6
		1982	19	25	11	8
		1992	16	23	24	21
3811	Hammersmithing and Coppersmithing	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	11	12	1	1
		1972	7	7	2	1
		1982	12	12	10	7
		1992	3	3	3	2
3909	Other Cottage Activities	1962	0	0	0	0
		1966	11	14	2	1
		1972	3	3	1	1
		1982	63	64	52	27
		1992	75	75	96	59

- Notes:
- Data for 1962, 1966, 1972, 1982 and 1992 are not strictly comparable.
 - Data from 1962 are taken from the 1962 Census of Industrial Production and extend to the total population of the country.
 - Data for 1966 and 1972 are taken from the respective Cottage Industry Surveys and their coverage is confined to the Greek Population in the rural areas only.
 - Data for 1982 and 1992 are taken from respective Censuses of Cottage Industry and their coverage is confined to the Government controlled areas of the Island, both rural and urban.

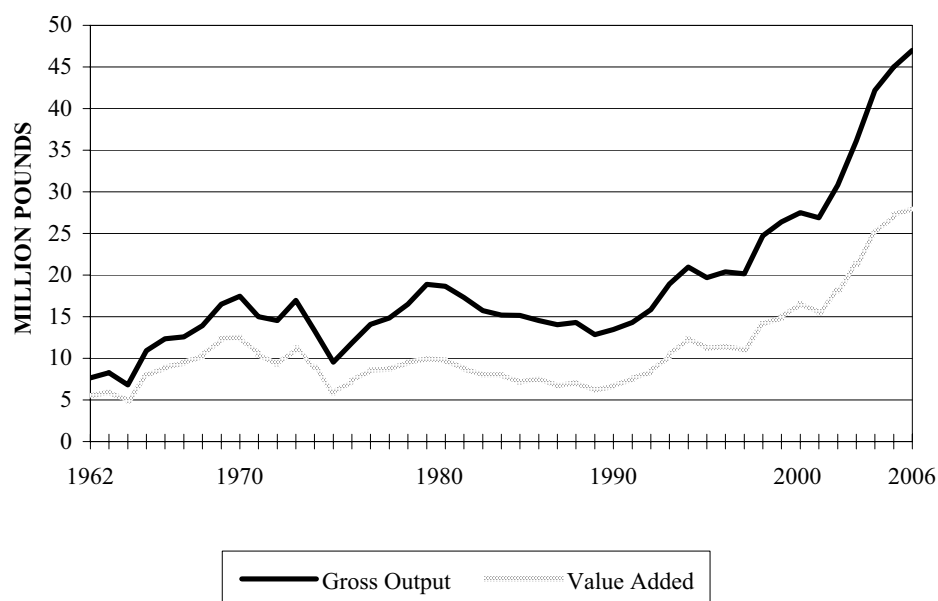
MINING AND QUARRYING

TABLE G.3.1. GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED OF MINING AND QUARRYING BY MAJOR GROUP, 1962-2006

(C£000's)

Year	Gross Output				Value Added			
	TOTAL	Metal Mining	Stone Quarrying Clay and Sand Pits	Other Non-Metallic Mining and Quarrying	TOTAL	Metal Mining	Stone Quarrying Clay and Sand Pits	Other Non-Metallic Mining and Quarrying
1962	7.673	5.981	495	1.197	5.460	4.146	463	851
1970	17.446	12.358	3.446	1.642	12.593	8.997	2.511	1.085
1980	18.900	2.936	9.773	6.191	9.946	1.748	4.460	3.738
1990	13.453	574	12.556	323	6.658	276	6.144	238
1991	14.318	398	13.704	216	7.544	89	7.279	176
1992	15.835	373	15.340	122	8.386	147	8.142	97
1993	18.917	425	18.082	410	10.337	268	9.723	346
1994	20.983	0	20.427	556	12.412	0	11.947	465
1995	19.720	0	19.052	668	11.234	0	10.694	540
1996	20.390	0	19.862	528	11.410	0	10.977	433
1997	20.165	0	19.249	916	11.025	0	10.257	768
1998	24.732	0	23.646	1.086	14.083	0	13.163	920
1999	26.442	0	25.641	801	14.888	0	14.212	676
2000	27.500	0	26.759	741	16.621	0	16.017	604
2001	26.855	0	26.170	685	15.507	0	15.276	231
2002	30.755	0	29.965	790	18.093	0	17.777	316
2003	36.115	0	35.234	881	21.301	0	20.910	391
2004	42.180	0	41.579	601	24.966	0	24.684	282
2005	45.124	0	44.543	581	26.566	0	26.117	449
2006 (pr.)	47.060	0	46.260	800	27.700	0	26.980	720

CHART G.3. GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED IN MINING AND QUARRYING, 1962-2006 (At current market prices)



MINING AND QUARRYING

TABLE G.3.2. EMPLOYMENT OF MINING AND QUARRYING BY MAJOR GROUP, 1962-2006

Year	Persons Engaged			
	TOTAL	Metal Mining	Stone Quarrying Clay and Sand Pits	Other Non-Metallic Mining and Quarrying
1962	5.437	3.909	519	1.009
1970	4.898	3.736	572	590
1980	1.735	662	489	584
1990	712	111	597	4
1991	692	105	584	3
1992	650	105	543	2
1993	675	105	566	4
1994	725	0	720	5
1995	705	0	698	7
1996	610	0	605	5
1997	599	0	591	8
1998	613	0	604	9
1999	676	0	668	8
2000	649	0	642	7
2001	629	0	623	6
2002	620	0	613	7
2003	604	0	598	6
2004	601	0	595	6
2005	617	0	613	4
2006 ^(pr.)	572	0	567	5

TABLE G.3.3. PRODUCTION OF MINERALS AND QUARRYING MATERIALS, 1990-2006

(Tonnes)

Type of mineral products	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
A. MINERALS								
Copper Precipitates	940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. QUARRYING MATERIALS								
Building Stone	208.000	769.000	90.000	229.550	178.800	102.940	98.800	142.000
Sand, Gravel and Road Aggregate	5.250.000	6.200.000	9.740.000	10.700.000	11.290.000	12.360.000	12.800.000	13.200.000
Havara	2.700.000	3.190.000	4.500.000	2.000.000	2.160.000	2.400.000	2.000.000	1.600.000
Marble	82.000	30.000	2.000	3.950	5.000	6.560	7.500	2.500
Clay	428.000	407.300	372.000	432.900	517.200	667.700	673.400	659.000
Bentonite	81.806	51.180	127.500	108.696	117.405	91.223	137.035	98.518
C. NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS								
Gypsum (Raw)	36.959	152.780	138.100	185.660	185.080	143.646	94.510	149.385
Umber (Raw) and Other Ochres	7.713	5.820	12.260	8.177	11.877	5.960	11.287	13.306

MINING AND QUARRYING

TABLE G.3.4. COST ANALYSIS OF THE MINING AND QUARRYING SECTOR, 1995-2005

(C£000's)

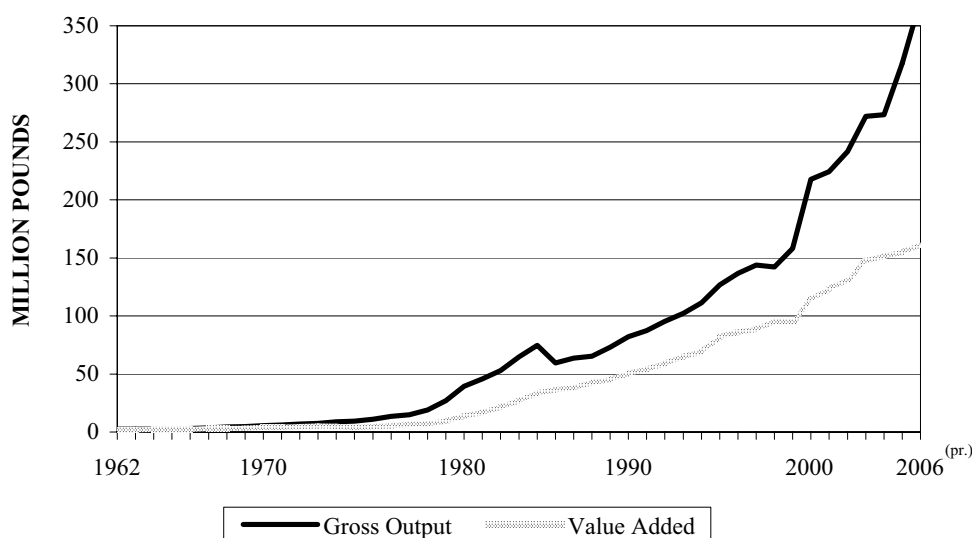
OUTPUT / INPUTS	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. GROSS OUTPUT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	19.720	27.500	30.755	36.115	42.180	45.124
2. PRODUCTION EXPENSES	7.382	9.640	11.295	13.349	15.358	16.553
Raw Materials	698	899	881	979	1.256	1.161
Packing Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fuels	1.527	2.441	2.542	3.718	5.181	5.224
Electricity	532	607	715	800	1.043	902
Water	22	52	83	87	83	107
Repairs and Maintenance of Machinery and Equipment	2.200	2.982	3.042	2.590	2.859	3.396
Repairs of Buildings	5	21	30	351	65	227
Services Rendered by Others	590	923	1.111	1.418	1.360	1.034
Transportation	1.758	1.626	2.763	3.294	3.414	4.242
Other Production Expenses	50	89	128	112	97	260
3. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	652	993	1.171	1.202	1.438	1.401
Telephone, Telegrams, Postages	35	71	77	67	70	70
Advertising	13	27	37	112	140	119
Legal Services	12	40	31	43	62	50
Accounting and Auditing	59	96	133	123	119	121
Insurance	147	143	147	145	165	177
Other Non-Industrial Expenses	386	616	746	712	882	864
4. RENTS	452	246	196	263	418	604
Rent on Buildings	84	71	122	126	106	182
Rent on Machinery	368	175	74	137	312	422
5. VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (1-2-3-4)	11.234	16.621	18.093	21.301	24.966	26.566
6. INDIRECT NON - COMMODITY TAXES	956	1.670	2.169	2.183	2.405	2.657
7. EXCISE DUTIES (net of subsidies)	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT FACTOR COST (5-6-7) or (9+10+11)	10.278	14.951	15.924	19.118	22.561	23.909
9. LABOUR COSTS	6.200	7.571	8.271	8.519	8.985	9.397
Wages and Salaries	5.475	6.485	7.089	7.140	7.503	7.750
Contributions to Employment Funds	725	1.086	1.182	1.379	1.482	1.647
10. DEPRECIATION	1.822	2.547	3.047	3.211	3.385	3.954
11. OPERATING SURPLUS (8-9-10)	2.256	4.833	4.606	7.388	10.191	10.558
12. INTEREST	1.197	1.444	1.991	1.529	1.696	1.719
13. RESIDUAL (11-12)	1.059	3.389	2.615	5.859	8.495	8.839

ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER

TABLE G.4.1. EMPLOYMENT, GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED OF ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER BY MAJOR GROUP, 1962-2006

Year	Persons Engaged			Gross Output (C£000's)			Value Added (C£000's)		
	Total	Production and Distribution of Electricity	Collection and Purification and Distribution of Water	Total	Production and Distribution of Electricity	Collection and Purification and Distribution of Water	Total	Production and Distribution of Electricity	Collection and Purification and Distribution of Water
1962	804	623	181	2.442	2.174	268	1.846	1.688	158
1970	1.154	933	221	5.422	4.797	625	3.950	3.537	413
1974	1.200	981	219	8.931	8.276	655	4.854	4.405	449
1975	1.291	1.123	168	9.303	8.663	640	3.787	3.415	372
1980	1.395	1.174	221	26.905	25.335	1.570	9.328	8.393	935
1990	1.297	1.035	262	82.050	65.200	16.850	50.399	39.944	10.455
1991	1.327	1.060	267	87.341	72.835	14.506	54.018	45.140	8.878
1992	1.361	1.092	269	95.251	77.053	18.198	58.974	47.521	11.453
1993	1.394	1.112	282	102.259	82.342	19.917	65.060	52.577	12.483
1994	1.419	1.120	299	111.431	88.111	23.320	68.991	54.214	14.777
1995	1.433	1.123	310	126.944	100.371	26.573	82.170	65.404	16.766
1996	1.483	1.170	313	136.619	108.633	27.986	85.881	68.570	17.311
1997	1.501	1.164	337	143.878	115.425	28.453	88.477	72.673	15.804
1998	1.510	1.166	344	142.271	113.272	28.999	95.443	79.072	16.371
1999	1.534	1.189	345	158.256	125.437	32.819	94.945	76.981	17.964
2000	1.535	1.197	338	217.748	182.420	35.328	114.240	95.514	18.726
2001	1.543	1.202	341	224.323	181.082	43.241	123.079	101.497	21.582
2002	1.428	1.088	340	241.773	193.010	48.763	131.391	108.751	22.640
2003	1.431	1.099	332	272.054	219.293	52.761	147.425	122.628	24.797
2004	1.594	1.258	336	273.437	213.034	60.403	151.707	122.410	29.297
2005	1.725	1.365	360	317.779	252.871	64.908	154.798	123.746	31.052
2006 ^(pr.)	1.779	1.410	369	372.027	301.009	71.018	161.528	127.553	33.975

GHART G.4. GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED IN ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER, 1962-2006 (At current market prices)



ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY

TABLE G.4.2. COST ANALYSIS OF THE ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SECTOR, 1995-2005

(C£000's)

OUTPUT/INPUTS	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. GROSS OUTPUT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	126.944	158.256	217.748	224.323	241.773	272.054	273.437	317.779
2. PRODUCTION EXPENSES	42.110	59.486	99.287	95.251	104.133	118.005	115.760	157.222
Raw Materials	38.361	53.540	91.928	84.688	91.871	104.106	102.948	143.266
Packing Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fuels	100	137	117	111	145	173	142	213
Electricity	1.233	3.171	4.498	6.597	7.861	8.743	8.204	8.675
Water	7	21	12	16	15	22	31	201
Repairs Rendered by Others or Done by the Enterprise	1.675	1.568	1.488	2.435	2.571	3.011	2.368	2.375
Repairs of Buildings	209	492	610	735	924	894	987	1.334
Services Rendered by Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	241	324	363	372	419	682	837	893
Other Production Expenses	284	233	271	297	327	374	243	265
3. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	2.418	3.521	3.876	5.568	5.762	6.054	5.379	5.243
Telephone, Telegram, Postage Charges	307	599	584	686	805	793	803	816
Advertising	55	269	261	213	582	815	792	828
Legal Services	42	107	88	132	161	203	228	350
Accounting and Auditing	25	33	32	37	38	52	48	33
Insurance	481	732	767	933	1.486	1.853	1.619	1.228
Other Non-Industrial Expenses	1.508	1.781	2.144	3.567	2.690	2.338	1.889	1.988
4. RENTS	246	304	345	425	487	570	591	516
Rent on Buildings	244	300	338	422	485	569	590	504
Rent on Machinery	2	4	7	3	2	1	1	12
5. VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (1-2-3-4)	82.170	94.945	114.240	123.079	131.391	147.425	151.707	154.798
6. INDIRECT NON-COMMODITY TAXES	84	133	90	109	94	108	130	137
7. EXCISE DUTIES (net of subsidies)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. VALUE ADDED AT CURRENT FACTOR COST (5-6-7) or (9+10+11)	82.086	94.812	114.150	122.970	131.297	147.317	151.577	154.661
9. LABOUR COSTS	22.247	27.694	28.903	29.606	27.927	33.792	35.693	38.960
Wages and Salaries	16.943	21.162	22.095	22.613	21.511	25.869	26.869	29.319
Contributions to Employment Funds	5.304	6.532	6.808	6.993	6.416	7.923	8.824	9.641
10. DEPRECIATION	11.624	17.883	22.061	27.257	27.874	31.492	32.125	32.566
11. OPERATING SURPLUS (8-9-10)	48.215	49.235	63.186	66.107	75.496	82.033	83.759	83.135
12. INTEREST	4.284	5.837	6.358	6.903	6.115	6.786	7.980	7.076
13. RESIDUAL (11-12)	43.931	43.398	56.828	59.204	69.381	75.247	75.779	76.059

G. INDUSTRY, CONSTRUCTION

G.5. Construction

SCOPE

This section presents basic data on the structure and evolution of the construction and housing sectors in terms of output, inputs, prices and dwellings. For construction it extends to major division 45 of the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities (NACE Rev. 1.1).

COVERAGE

Due to the Turkish invasion of Cyprus in July/August 1974 the relevant data as from mid-1974 onwards refer only to the construction activity in the Government controlled areas. For all previous years, coverage extends to the whole country.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Data on public construction activity are derived from the budget, departmental reports and financial statements. For the private sector, from 1960 to 1978, the relevant data are based on ad-hoc surveys, whilst as from 1979 onwards these are based on the annual sample surveys of building permits authorised, as well as the 2000 Census of Construction and the construction surveys carried out annually since 1988.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS USED

Construction data are classified by economic activity on the basis of the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities (NACE Rev. 1.1), while housing data are classified according to U.N. recommendations.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit which is a legal entity - a firm or self-employed, engaging in construction activities. It may consist of more than one construction units located at various places.

Persons Engaged refers to the average number of all employees of the enterprise. It includes working proprietors, unpaid family workers, (provided they worked for at least half the normal hours), apprentices and all other employees. The average employment for the year is derived as a simple twelve month average. Part-time workers, that is persons working less than the usual number of days of operation of the establishment or persons working fewer hours every day, were converted into full-time equivalents using as conversion factor the number of working days for which the establishment usually operates or the normal hours worked by full-time employees.

Gross Output is the value of work put in place either by direct contracts or subcontracts, services rendered to others, net receipts from the sale of goods sold in the same condition as purchased, other receipts and changes in the value of work-in-progress at the end of the period under investigation. The valuation of gross output is at prices secured by the enterprise, excluding discounts and commissions but including indirect taxes (excise duties and other indirect non-commodity taxes, such as motor-vehicle licences, professional taxes, etc.).

Value Added at market prices is derived by deducting from the value of gross output the aggregate costs of all materials, fuels, electricity, the amount paid to other firms for work given out, administrative services rendered by others (e.g. telephone, telegraph, telexes and postage charges, advertising, legal services, accounting and auditing, insurance etc.) and rents paid for buildings and machinery. It is the value added to materials and services by the process of construction and constitutes the fund from which wages, salaries, rates, taxes and all other similar charges have to be met including depreciation, interest and profit.

Wages and Salaries refer to direct wages and salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of receipts in kind, cost of living allowance, payment for leave days and redundancy compensation. All payments are calculated prior to any deduction of income tax, social insurance and provident fund. Employers' contributions to various funds, pensions, and similar benefits are excluded from wages and salaries and are shown separately.

Expenditure on Fixed Assets refers to all expenditure on fixed assets (new or used), purchased or produced by the enterprise for its own use, less sales of fixed assets. It also includes the cost of any major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets. Work done by the enterprises' own personnel is valued at the cost of labour, materials and any other costs allocated to this work. Fixed assets acquired from others are valued at the full cost incurred i.e. at the delivery price plus installation costs. Fixed assets acquired on a rental basis are excluded.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data on the construction and housing sectors, reference may be made to the annual report Construction and Housing Statistics, the Census of Construction 2000, the Census of Population and Housing 2001 and the Monthly Economic Indicators, published by the Statistical Service. For housing policy and other relevant regulations, information can be obtained from the Department of Town Planning and Housing.

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.1. INDICATORS OF THE CONSTRUCTION SECTOR, 1990-2005

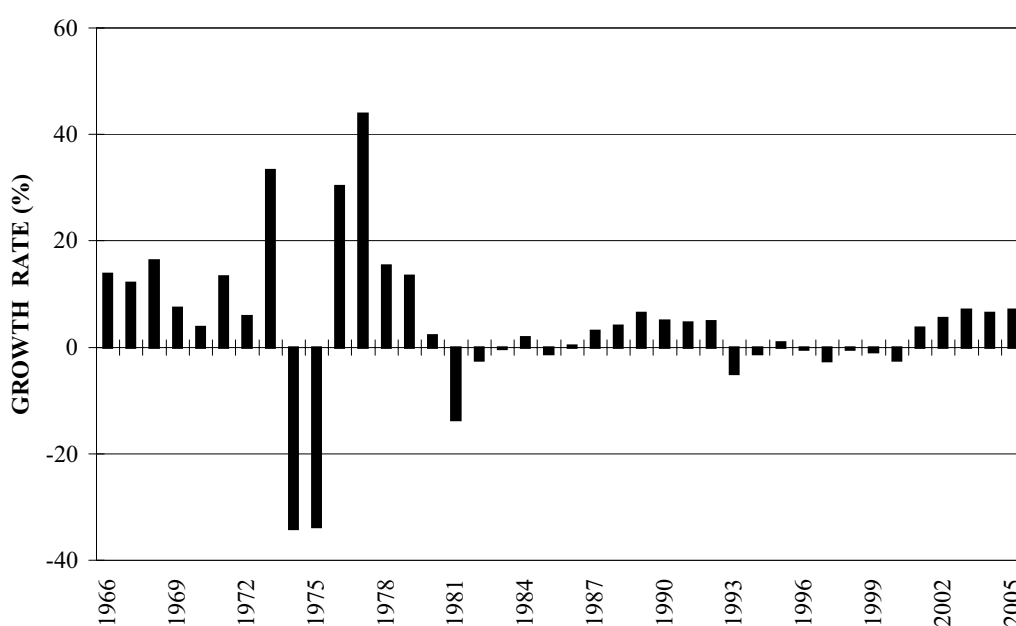
Indicator	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PERSONS ENGAGED (Number)	23.385	27.749	26.160	26.600	27.314	29.518	31.140	33.609
OUTPUT (C£000's)								
Gross output	466.085	613.998	714.591	768.015	841.161	939.853	1.073.988	1.228.066
Value added	242.274	340.017	384.520	418.041	459.488	506.497	569.262	621.880
LABOUR COSTS (C£000's)	154.463	219.955	261.102	284.912	312.277	349.254	371.118	398.887
Wages and salaries paid	136.209	194.126	229.254	249.946	275.694	307.478	325.954	348.425
Employers' contributions	18.254	25.829	31.848	34.966	36.583	41.776	45.164	50.462
OTHER COSTS (C£000's)								
Production	211.051	256.546	303.907	321.633	347.936	397.817	459.627	553.198
Administrative	7.918	11.943	18.639	22.313	25.742	27.375	35.765	42.687
Rent on buildings (actual)	798	1.350	1.782	1.853	2.360	2.690	3.060	3.527
Rent on buildings (imputed)	468	601	1.278	1.328	1.279	1.239	1.544	1.164
Rent on machinery	4.044	4.142	5.743	4.175	5.635	5.474	6.274	6.774
Interest	5.856	8.125	11.614	14.853	16.419	17.126	20.136	22.105
Depreciation	10.517	16.222	21.321	20.612	21.661	20.409	23.830	23.440
Indirect taxes	1.207	2.105	2.529	2.201	2.570	2.740	2.944	3.439
INVESTMENT (C£000's)	17.393	16.678	18.484	11.604	25.021	24.254	29.288	27.567
Land	93	165	1.003	679	824	223	305	322
Buildings	1.710	557	661	1.151	2.527	345	1.283	2.873
Machinery	7.226	8.247	5.014	5.946	6.624	9.171	8.351	10.082
Transport equipment	5.980	3.949	6.217	6.266	9.334	7.417	9.068	6.678
Furniture and fixtures	584	1.003	954	914	1.178	1.382	1.726	2.022
Other	1.800	2.757	4.635	-3.352	4.534	5.716	8.555	5.590
STOCKS (C£000's)								
On 1st of January	16.645	16.605	26.675	22.266	21.511	22.146	20.209	20.430
On 31st of December	17.395	19.121	22.266	21.511	22.146	20.209	20.430	21.976

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.2. GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED IN THE CONSTRUCTION SECTOR, 1960-2005

Year	Gross Output			Value Added		
	At current prices (C£mn)	Annual Rate of Growth (%)		At current prices (C£mn)	Annual Rate of Growth (%)	
		At current prices	At constant prices		At current prices	At constant prices
1960	9,1	..	..	4,8	..	..
1970	32,4	12,9	4,2	16,0	15,9	3,8
1974	54,8	-21,6	-36,7	29,1	-18,9	-34,1
1975	35,1	-35,9	-34,7	18,5	-36,4	-33,7
1980	197,1	25,7	6,0	102,5	26,4	2,2
1990	466,1	11,3	5,4	242,3	12,4	5,0
1991	515,5	10,6	4,5	272,2	12,2	4,6
1992	569,6	10,5	4,8	306,8	12,7	4,9
1993	576,8	1,3	-4,6	315,0	2,7	-5,0
1994	592,7	2,8	-1,2	326,6	3,7	-1,2
1995	614,0	3,6	0,8	340,0	4,1	0,9
1996	647,5	5,5	1,0	356,8	4,9	-0,4
1997	654,0	1,0	-2,5	361,2	1,2	-2,6
1998	676,1	3,4	0,7	373,9	3,5	-0,4
1999	700,6	3,6	0,8	382,0	2,2	-0,9
2000	714,6	2,0	0,7	384,5	0,7	-2,4
2001	768,0	7,5	3,4	418,0	8,7	3,7
2002	841,2	9,5	6,0	459,5	9,9	5,5
2003	939,9	11,7	7,5	506,5	10,2	7,1
2004	1.074,0	14,3	6,7	569,3	12,4	6,4
2005	1.228,1	14,3	7,7	621,9	9,2	7,0

CHART G.5. REAL GROWTH RATE OF VALUE ADDED IN CONSTRUCTION, 1966-2005



CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.3. GROSS OUTPUT OF NEW CONSTRUCTION BY CATEGORY, 1960-2005

(C£mn)

Year	Residential Buildings	Non-Residential Buildings	Civil Engineering Projects	TOTAL
1960	5,2	2,2	1,3	8,7
1970	17,4	6,2	7,0	30,6
1974	30,6	13,8	8,2	52,6
1975	13,5	8,3	11,7	33,5
1980	105,3	47,2	33,9	186,4
1990	218,7	121,5	82,8	423,0
1991	246,4	133,7	87,0	467,1
1992	259,4	161,3	94,0	514,7
1993	268,7	122,0	129,5	520,2
1994	280,4	119,8	141,5	541,7
1995	294,4	117,9	144,5	556,8
1996	330,5	136,6	117,4	584,5
1997	312,7	137,8	130,7	581,2
1998	294,9	152,8	150,9	598,6
1999	307,7	161,4	148,0	617,1
2000	312,7	156,9	146,9	616,5
2001	324,7	178,0	162,3	665,0
2002	363,4	195,3	175,0	733,7
2003	439,5	201,6	191,1	832,2
2004	545,3	218,4	196,7	960,4
2005	657,3	219,7	217,7	1.094,7

Note: - New construction refers to the gross output minus repairs and maintenance.

TABLE G.5.4. GROSS OUTPUT OF NEW CONSTRUCTION BY CATEGORY OF INVESTORS, 1965-2005

Year	Public Sector				TOTAL
	Private Sector	Government and Semi-Government Organisations	Municipalities and Community Boards	Total	
1965	9,6	3,4	0,3	3,7	13,3
1970	21,7	8,6	0,3	8,9	30,6
1974	43,3	8,8	0,5	9,3	52,6
1975	20,8	12,0	0,7	12,7	33,5
1980	134,9	50,9	0,6	51,5	186,4
1990	321,4	94,0	7,6	101,6	423,0
1991	367,0	93,3	6,8	100,1	467,1
1992	390,8	115,9	8,0	123,9	514,7
1993	364,8	147,1	8,3	155,4	520,2
1994	374,5	158,4	8,8	167,2	541,7
1995	393,6	153,7	9,5	163,2	556,8
1996	434,3	140,3	9,9	150,2	584,5
1997	427,1	143,8	10,3	154,1	581,2
1998	413,4	175,5	9,7	185,2	598,6
1999	423,6	185,6	7,9	193,5	617,1
2000	424,3	183,7	8,5	192,2	616,5
2001	454,8	205,0	5,2	210,2	665,0
2002	514,4	213,8	5,5	219,3	733,7
2003	590,8	236,5	4,9	241,4	832,2
2004	714,8	241,7	3,9	245,6	960,4
2005	841,1	250,6	3,0	253,6	1.094,7

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.5. GROSS OUTPUT OF NEW CONSTRUCTION BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1990-2005

(C£mn)

Economic Activity	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	19,4	20,5	29,9	32,2	27,8	32,2	23,6	24,0
Mining and quarrying	0,1	0,3	1,6	0,3	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,5
Manufacturing	10,3	11,9	15,3	19,2	19,3	19,3	24,0	28,1
Electricity, gas and water	10,3	22,0	25,8	34,4	31,1	38,3	41,5	42,6
Construction	1,7	0,6	0,7	1,2	2,5	0,3	1,3	2,8
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	75,4	71,3	79,1	86,5	77,1	70,3	74,7	69,8
Transport, storage and communication	55,1	73,4	83,5	78,7	93,3	92,3	98,4	106,8
Banking, insurance, real estate and business services	225,6	304,9	319,7	332,5	375,7	448,0	556,8	662,7
of which: Housing	218,7	294,4	312,7	324,7	363,4	438,6	545,4	657,2
Community, social and personal services	25,1	51,9	60,9	80,0	106,4	131,1	139,8	157,4
of which: Public administration and defence	6,2	11,4	11,3	19,1	31,4	22,1	22,7	32,1
TOTAL	423,0	556,8	616,5	665,0	733,7	832,2	960,4	1.094,7

TABLE G.5.6. BUILDING PERMITS AUTHORISED BY CATEGORY AND DWELLINGS AND ROOMS CONSTRUCTED, 1966-2006

Year	Building Permits Authorised				Dwellings and Rooms Constructed	
	Residential	Residential / Commercial	Non-Residential	Total	Dwellings	Rooms
1966	4.066	90	700	4.856	2.208	9.322
1970	4.646	197	2.082	6.925	3.481	17.649
1974	...	...	...	...	2.785	13.925
1975	1.685	42	876	2.603	2.266	11.300
1980	4.980	546	1.465	6.991	9.009	43.839
1990	5.717	568	1.874	8.159	8.121	40.842
1991	5.347	531	2.033	7.911	7.758	39.394
1992	5.186	319	1.641	7.146	7.848	39.658
1993	4.977	294	1.653	6.924	7.836	41.048
1994	4.954	301	1.733	6.988	8.360	44.708
1995	5.188	304	1.767	7.259	6.891	38.590
1996	5.023	281	1.852	7.156	7.157	41.323
1997	4.547	207	1.860	6.614	7.148	41.384
1998	4.516	192	1.850	6.558	6.599	38.698
1999	4.521	188	1.720	6.429	6.327	37.003
2000	4.313	156	1.627	6.096	5.083	29.432
2001	4.719	157	1.623	8.500	6.641	37.476
2002	5.131	145	1.580	6.856	6.059	36.888
2003	5.704	149	1.695	7.548	8.734	49.128
2004	6.302	177	1.773	8.252	11.013	57.971
2005	6.919	188	1.991	9.098	16.416	82.901
2006	7.036	236	2.522	9.794	...	...

Note: - No information on building permits is available for the year 1974 due to the Turkish invasion of Cyprus in July/August.

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.7. NUMBER, VOLUME AND VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS AUTHORISED BY DISTRICT, 1995-2006

District	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
LEFKOSIA									
Number	Number	2.517	2.169	2.367	2.348	2.497	2.537	2.895	3.288
Volume	1000 m ³	2.486	2.241	3.007	3.366	3.168	...	...	...
Value	C£000's	201.674	242.064	326.747	345.370	368.891	365.089	482.863	471.244
AMMOCHOSTOS									
Number	Number	388	328	333	354	455	447	422	468
Volume	1000 m ³	640	379	635	534	867	...	...	...
Value	C£000's	53.232	40.303	71.831	62.966	104.430	91.681	111.891	98.850
LARNAKA									
Number	Number	1.202	943	986	1.080	1.219	1.359	1.489	1.552
Volume	1000 m ³	967	834	855	1.082	1.545	...	...	...
Value	C£000's	79.343	85.312	91.003	146.084	170.322	189.320	212.005	243.093
LEMESOS									
Number	Number	2.037	1.690	1.714	1.861	2.040	2.237	2.385	2.423
Volume	1000 m ³	1.966	1.259	1.315	1.536	1.632	...	...	...
Value	C£000's	160.765	146.333	151.157	184.013	204.258	258.037	272.010	322.088
PAFOS									
Number	Number	1.115	966	1.099	1.213	1.337	1.672	1.907	2.063
Volume	1000 m ³	1.024	897	1.110	1.151	1.595	...	...	...
Value	C£000's	85.937	103.519	138.127	141.293	182.576	263.231	260.880	312.332
TOTAL									
Number	Number	7.259	6.096	6.499	6.856	7.548	8.252	9.098	9.794
Volume	1000 m ³	7.083	5.610	6.922	7.669	8.807	...	...	...
Value	C£000's	580.951	617.531	778.865	879.726	1.030.477	1.167.358	1.339.649	1.447.607

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.8. DWELLINGS BY TYPE, AREA AND DISTRICT, 2001

(Number)

District	TOTAL	Conventional Dwellings							Non- Conventional Dwellings
		Single House/ Dwellings	Semi- Detached/ Doublex	Row Houses	Back Yard Houses	Apartment Blocks	Dwellings in a Partly Residential Building	Not Stated	
ALL DISTRICTS	293.985	124.526	47.752	28.605	9.519	60.042	21.844	646	1.051
Urban	189.258	54.318	38.067	16.156	7.537	52.440	19.823	308	609
Rural	104.727	70.208	9.685	12.449	1.982	7.602	2.021	338	442
LEFKOSIA	104.958	42.554	18.765	9.084	3.432	21.592	8.865	243	423
Urban	75.341	19.793	15.818	6.634	2.828	21.097	8.799	101	271
Rural	29.617	22.761	2.947	2.450	604	495	66	142	152
AMMOCHOSTOS	18.975	9.858	1.480	745	389	4.907	1.452	68	76
Urban	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural	18.975	9.858	1.480	745	389	4.907	1.452	68	76
LARNAKA	48.953	22.167	6.983	6.308	714	8.961	3.626	89	105
Urban	30.317	9.324	5.095	4.059	403	7.845	3.460	71	60
Rural	18.636	12.843	1.888	2.249	311	1.116	166	18	45
LEMESOS	85.898	32.477	16.352	7.887	4.429	18.005	6.311	176	261
Urban	62.389	17.208	13.823	3.399	3.894	17.542	6.251	105	167
Rural	23.509	15.269	2.529	4.488	535	463	60	71	94
PAFOS	35.201	17.470	4.172	4.581	555	6.577	1.590	70	186
Urban	21.211	7.993	3.331	2.064	412	5.956	1.313	31	111
Rural	13.990	9.477	841	2.517	143	621	277	39	75

Source: Census of Population, 2001

TABLE G.5.9. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DWELLINGS BY TYPE, AREA AND DISTRICT, 2001

(%)

District	TOTAL	Conventional Dwellings							Non- Conventional Dwellings
		Single House/ Dwellings	Semi- Detached/ Doublex	Row Houses	Back Yard Houses	Apartment Blocks	Dwellings in a Partly Residential Building	Not Stated	
ALL DISTRICTS									
Urban	100,0	28,7	20,1	8,5	4,0	27,7	10,5	0,2	0,3
Rural	100,0	67,1	9,2	11,9	1,9	7,3	1,9	0,3	0,4
LEFKOSIA									
Urban	100,0	26,2	21,0	8,8	3,8	28,0	11,7	0,1	0,4
Rural	100,0	76,8	10,0	8,3	2,0	1,7	0,2	0,5	0,5
AMMOCHOSTOS									
Urban	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	100,0	51,9	7,8	3,9	2,0	25,9	7,7	0,4	0,4
LARNAKA									
Urban	100,0	30,8	16,8	13,4	1,3	25,9	11,4	0,2	0,2
Rural	100,0	68,9	10,1	12,1	1,7	6,0	0,9	0,1	0,2
LEMESOS									
Urban	100,0	27,6	22,2	5,4	6,2	28,1	10,0	0,2	0,3
Rural	100,0	64,9	10,7	19,1	2,3	2,0	0,3	0,3	0,4
PAFOS									
Urban	100,0	37,7	15,7	9,7	1,9	28,1	6,2	0,2	0,5
Rural	100,0	67,8	6,0	18,0	1,0	4,4	2,0	0,3	0,5

Source: Census of Population, 2001

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE G.5.10. INDICES OF COSTS IN THE CONSTRUCTION SECTOR, 1980-2006

(Base: 2000=100)

Year	Housing Rent	Labour Cost	Prices of Materials	Year	Housing Rent	Labour Cost	Prices of Materials
1980	43,32	21,05	52,19	1994	79,58	70,89	92,37
1981	45,51	25,11	58,40	1995	84,03	76,90	95,55
1982	46,63	28,22	61,48	1996	88,50	81,90	97,74
1983	47,95	30,30	62,73	1997	92,18	87,54	99,89
1984	49,53	32,85	67,37	1998	95,91	91,93	100,23
1985	51,78	36,00	70,77	1999	98,39	95,09	96,62
1986	56,28	37,90	68,08	2000	100,00	100,00	100,00
1987	56,30	39,93	69,16	2001	102,10	104,93	102,76
1988	58,43	42,77	74,09	2002	105,91	110,13	105,19
1989	60,78	45,86	80,04	2003	108,76	116,56	110,02
1990	63,78	49,58	83,53	2004	112,69	121,22	119,05
1991	67,07	53,81	86,43	2005	116,90	127,49	125,55
1992	70,82	59,47	88,89	2006	120,80	134,20	131,80
1993	75,01	66,26	90,68				

Note: - The Housing Rent Index is derived from the Consumer Price Index.

TABLE G.5.11. INDEX OF OUTPUT PRICES IN CONSTRUCTION, 2000-2006

(Base: 2000=100)

Year	Residential Buildings	Non-Residential Buildings	Civil Engineering Projects	Total Construction
2000	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00
2001	104,33	105,37	105,94	104,98
2002	109,17	110,94	116,79	111,45
2003	119,94	120,35	132,27	123,00
2004	140,04	134,22	151,80	141,37
2005	157,14	150,35	168,20	158,05
2006	166,57	162,05	197,54	172,85

TABLE G.5.12. COST OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR, 1980-2005

Year	Area of Dwellings (1000 m ²)		Total Cost (C£000's)		Average Cost per m ² (C£)	
	Houses	Apartments	Houses	Apartments	Houses	Apartments
1980	701,7	240,3	52.959	19.956	75,5	83,0
1981	563,3	294,4	49.172	30.047	87,3	102,1
1982	660,2	290,6	63.125	33.667	95,6	115,9
1983	765,5	198,2	84.487	24.575	110,4	124,0
1984	755,9	170,6	84.575	20.833	111,9	122,1
1985	806,0	263,0	94.111	30.663	116,8	116,6
1986	775,0	253,0	98.968	30.080	127,7	118,9
1987	703,5	235,5	105.314	28.753	149,7	122,1
1988	723,8	306,3	126.513	40.804	174,8	133,2
1989	734,6	316,2	138.266	43.997	188,2	139,1
1990	1.020,9	223,8	204.204	37.378	200,0	167,0
1991	970,8	236,0	204.368	44.439	210,5	188,3
1992	980,4	216,8	221.558	43.284	226,0	199,6
1993	1.032,2	251,3	250.681	56.034	242,9	223,0
1994	1.068,8	307,4	298.669	73.835	279,4	240,2
1995	949,8	279,5	269.379	70.645	283,6	252,8
1996	1.052,1	285,1	315.755	76.207	300,1	267,3
1997	983,8	327,0	306.898	92.995	312,0	284,4
1998	950,4	222,1	306.309	64.953	322,3	292,5
1999	1.003,4	161,2	328.874	48.492	327,8	300,8
2000	785,1	145,5	265.243	45.750	337,8	314,4
2001	1.011,1	212,5	346.077	68.989	342,3	324,7
2002	965,9	197,2	340.726	66.179	352,8	335,6
2003	1.193,7	277,7	442.026	95.773	370,3	344,9
2004	1.320,4	433,7	513.782	157.274	389,1	362,6
2005	1.647,6	824,2	685.290	316.061	415,9	383,5

Note: - The average cost includes common space areas of the dwellings. It excludes the value of land.

H. ENERGY, ENVIRONMENT

H.1 Energy

H.2 Environment

H. ENERGY, ENVIRONMENT

H.1. Energy

SCOPE

This section provides data on production and sales of petroleum products and electricity which are the main forms of energy utilised in Cyprus.

COVERAGE

The data presented on sales of petroleum products as from mid-1974 onwards, refer only to the Government controlled area. Data for previous years pertain to the total population of the country. Electricity consumption data refer to billed sales only, that is excluding electricity supplied to the areas occupied by the Turkish invading forces, for which no payment was effected. In the electricity balance table, however, the consumption of electricity in these areas is shown separately.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Cyprus is exclusively dependent on imported crude oil and petroleum products to meet its energy needs. From 1972 until 2004 crude oil was processed at the Cyprus Petroleum Refinery. The refinery ceased its operation in April 2004 and since then all petroleum products are imported. Electricity is generated from oil-burning thermal stations.

Data on sales and prices of petroleum products are obtained from the petroleum companies, as well as from the Electricity Authority of Cyprus and the cement industries for their consumption of heavy fuel oil. These data are available as from 1960. Data on electricity production and consumption are obtained from the Electricity Authority of Cyprus and are presented also as from 1960.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data on energy, reference may be made to the Annual Report of the Electricity Authority of Cyprus as well as the petroleum companies. Information on energy planning, as well as the various Government measures and policies for energy and energy conservation, may be obtained from the Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Tourism and the Planning Bureau.

ENERGY

TABLE H.I.I.1. SALES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BY TYPE, 1960-2006

Year	(Tonnes)												
	Benzene				Kerosene	Gasoil	Light Fuel Oil	Heavy Fuel Oil			Liquefied Petroleum Gases	TOTAL	
	Total	Premium 98 RON	Unleaded 95 + 98 RON	Regular 92 RON				Total	Electricity Authority	Cement Industries			Marine Use
1960	56,432	24,732	0	31,700	22,550	59,389	19,406	78,256	65,756	12,500	0	2,151	238,184
1970	97,079	75,637	0	21,442	14,036	127,075	39,798	207,518	179,607	27,911	0	20,944	506,450
1974	98,039	82,053	0	15,986	10,589	128,547	51,799	254,944	210,769	44,175	0	24,438	568,356
1975	77,819	66,651	0	11,168	9,265	107,998	44,792	269,901	198,109	71,792	0	24,733	534,508
1980	99,579	88,725	0	10,854	9,957	160,314	88,322	392,383	312,776	79,607	0	34,727	785,282
1990	162,699	155,662	0	7,037	11,598	331,874	102,906	610,311	554,309	51,318	4,684	48,829	1,268,217
1991	160,969	152,651	0	8,318	12,054	330,943	89,503	625,389	566,006	52,195	7,188	48,911	1,267,769
1992	172,458	162,189	2,990	7,279	16,557	399,215	91,898	705,493	661,802	37,453	6,238	55,320	1,440,941
1993	174,142	162,481	5,507	6,154	16,423	405,713	87,667	796,930	714,682	74,982	7,266	51,031	1,531,906
1994	178,242	164,813	7,784	5,645	15,308	416,191	93,993	742,892	713,569	17,574	11,749	50,219	1,496,845
1995	183,124	165,630	12,106	5,388	17,016	460,445	103,330	758,773	696,472	58,345	3,956	51,242	1,573,930
1996	186,091	161,638	19,666	4,787	17,544	489,147	114,537	685,724	652,389	32,428	907	51,030	1,544,073
1997	190,852	156,409	29,958	4,485	19,878	515,305	116,716	784,145	763,559	20,586	0	51,583	1,678,479
1998	195,941	148,225	43,836	3,880	20,968	561,452	109,700	808,536	788,694	19,842	0	49,861	1,746,458
1999	202,679	140,975	58,750	2,954	19,816	592,279	125,185	969,388	931,768	0	37,620	48,740	1,958,087
2000	206,449	128,146	76,962	1,341	24,003	612,955	134,643	953,684	892,789	1,700	59,195	52,771	1,984,505
2001	218,793	122,803	95,500	490	23,755	595,542	126,127	947,674	874,048	903	72,723	53,210	1,965,101
2002	228,971	112,097	116,570	304	28,548	602,680	123,818	992,818	947,469	0	45,349	53,879	2,030,714
2003	259,505	104,508	154,997	0	30,359	583,599	115,061	1,062,829	1,028,782	0	34,047	56,833	2,108,186
2004	281,779	33,006	248,773	0	23,495	560,295	81,536	1,015,890	995,145	6,819	13,926	55,757	2,018,752
2005	302,525	0	302,525	0	15,976	629,976	65,948	1,374,863	1,144,575	15,117	215,171	53,185	2,442,473
2006	323,025	0	323,025	0	15,739	609,363	49,739	1,349,228	1,151,829	15,965	181,434	54,312	2,401,406

Note: - Data refer to the total sales of all petroleum companies including direct deliveries to factories, military authorities and for marine use.
It excludes sales of aviation fuels, bitumen, lubricants and other products.

TABLE H.1.2. VALUE OF SALES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BY TYPE, 1960-2006

(Retail market prices)		(C£000's)												
Year														
	Benzene				Light Fuel Oil				Heavy Fuel Oil			Liquefied Petroleum Gases		
	Total	Premium 98 RON	Unleaded 95 + 98 RON	Regular 92 RON	Kerosene	Gasoil	Fuel Oil	Total	Electricity Authority	Cement Industries	Marine Use		TOTAL	
1960	3.308	1.520	0	1.788	484	1.011	207	393	330	63	0	247	5.650	
1970	6.466	5.122	0	1.344	341	2.430	472	1.263	1.093	170	0	1.257	12.229	
1974	15.863	13.335	0	2.528	331	3.705	1.029	4.169	3.541	628	0	1.601	26.698	
1975	13.191	11.339	0	1.852	378	4.079	1.129	6.431	4.715	1.716	0	2.129	27.337	
1980	35.780	32.135	0	3.645	1.216	19.571	4.869	21.493	16.168	5.325	0	4.388	87.317	
1990	63.693	61.110	0	2.583	1.366	36.719	5.186	25.593	23.686	1.790	117	7.050	139.607	
1991	69.349	65.945	0	3.404	1.528	39.415	6.748	28.229	25.889	2.011	329	9.049	154.318	
1992	74.336	70.066	1.291	2.979	2.099	47.547	6.928	28.202	26.598	1.353	251	10.234	169.346	
1993	78.851	73.701	2.498	2.652	2.082	48.320	6.610	29.665	26.751	2.638	276	9.441	174.969	
1994	81.686	75.649	3.573	2.464	1.941	49.568	7.086	30.908	29.642	835	431	9.291	180.480	
1995	83.933	76.024	5.557	2.352	2.158	54.839	7.790	34.733	31.947	2.615	171	9.480	192.933	
1996	85.438	74.305	9.040	2.093	2.242	58.707	8.635	34.145	32.424	1.682	39	10.147	199.314	
1997	90.080	73.903	14.155	2.022	2.894	70.458	8.799	39.495	38.476	1.019	0	10.832	222.558	
1998	92.499	70.036	20.713	1.750	3.052	76.767	8.270	29.985	29.241	744	0	10.471	221.044	
1999	96.479	67.372	27.759	1.348	2.986	83.802	9.438	47.263	45.414	0	1.849	10.235	250.203	
2000	107.002	67.573	38.757	672	4.593	112.230	10.151	83.211	78.342	51	4.818	11.082	328.269	
2001	116.925	66.590	50.079	256	4.733	111.444	9.509	76.467	70.046	65	6.356	11.174	330.252	
2002	127.062	63.307	63.589	166	6.865	137.647	9.335	81.957	77.939	0	4.018	11.315	374.181	
2003	128.080	54.241	73.839	0	8.711	180.005	12.734	92.750	89.813	0	2.937	15.591	437.871	
2004	148.524	17.287	131.237	0	9.787	225.248	11.829	79.181	77.522	559	1.100	19.198	493.767	
2005	176.306	0	176.306	0	7.150	275.441	12.080	148.864	122.264	1.905	24.695	22.726	642.567	
2006	203.111	0	203.111	0	7.827	287.611	10.730	191.507	161.165	2.481	27.861	26.165	726.951	

ENERGY

TABLE H.1.3. PRICES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BY TYPE, 1960-2006

(Retail market price per tonne)													(C£)
Year	Benzine				Kerosene	Gasoil	Gasoil Low Sulphur	Gasoil for Agriculture Use	Light Fuel Oil	Heavy Fuel Oil			Liquefied Petroleum Gases
	Premium 98 RON	Unleaded 95 RON	Unleaded 98 RON	Regular 92 RON						Electricity Authority	Cement Industries	Marine Use	
1960	61,48	..	..	56,40	21,48	17,03	..	..	10,67	5,02	5,02	..	115,00
1970	67,72	..	..	62,70	24,27	19,13	..	..	11,85	6,09	6,09	..	60,00
1974	162,51	..	..	158,17	31,25	28,82	..	..	19,87	16,80	14,21	..	65,52
1975	170,13	..	..	165,84	40,84	37,77	..	..	25,21	23,80	23,90	..	86,07
1980	362,19	..	..	335,85	122,11	122,08	..	..	55,13	51,69	66,89	..	126,37
1990	392,58	..	..	367,05	117,80	110,64	..	..	50,40	42,73	34,88	25,00	144,38
1991	432,00	..	..	409,20	126,80	119,10	..	..	75,39	45,74	38,53	45,74	185,00
1992	432,00	432,00	..	409,20	126,80	119,10	..	..	75,39	40,19	36,12	40,19	185,00
1993	453,60	453,60	..	431,02	126,80	119,10	..	..	75,39	37,43	35,18	38,00	185,00
1994	459,00	459,00	..	436,48	126,80	119,10	..	..	75,39	41,54	47,50	36,68	185,00
1995	459,00	459,00	..	436,48	126,80	119,10	..	..	75,39	45,87	44,82	43,28	185,00
1996	459,70	459,70	..	437,23	127,78	120,02	..	..	75,39	49,70	51,87	42,64	198,84
1997	472,50	472,50	..	450,94	145,57	136,73	..	..	75,39	50,39	49,51	..	210,00
1998	472,50	472,50	..	450,94	145,57	136,73	..	..	75,39	35,86	37,50	..	210,00
1999	477,90	472,50	..	456,39	150,67	141,49	..	..	75,39	48,74	..	49,14	210,00
2000	527,31	500,95	513,51	500,95	191,34	179,72	227,48	..	75,39	87,75	30,00	81,40	210,00
2001	542,25	516,87	542,66	521,84	199,23	187,13	234,77	..	75,39	80,14	71,67	87,40	210,00
2002	564,75	539,73	565,16	544,92	240,48	225,87	261,63	..	75,39	82,26	..	88,60	210,00
2003	519,01	474,14	485,85	..	286,93	312,44	325,22	184,93	110,67	87,30	..	86,25	274,34
2004	523,74	523,75	545,67	..	416,54	404,15	429,01	240,82	145,08	77,90	82,00	79,00	354,68
2005	..	579,66	602,86	..	447,57	432,00	507,63	310,58	183,18	106,82	126,00	114,77	422,06
2006	..	626,07	649,91	..	497,29	469,26	540,36	344,15	215,72	139,92	155,40	153,56	481,75

Note: - Prices refer to the retail market prices at the filling stations, including excise taxes and excluding V.A.T. They are yearly averages taking into consideration the dates of effecting changes in the retail market prices of these products.

TABLE H.1.4. IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 1960-2006

Year	Petroleum Imports (C£mn)	Total Imports (C£mn)	Domestic Exports ¹ (C£mn)	% of Petroleum Imports on	
				Total Imports	Domestic Exports
1960	3,7	37,1	16,7	10,0	22,2
1970	7,0	98,2	40,0	7,1	17,5
1974	19,0	148,0	46,8	12,8	40,6
1975	18,0	113,7	49,0	15,8	36,7
1980	78,4	424,3	157,0	18,5	49,9
1990	121,3	1.278,5	262,7	9,5	46,2
1991	123,2	1.321,1	248,4	9,3	49,6
1992	124,9	1.653,4	220,5	7,6	56,6
1993	125,8	1.316,1	206,6	9,6	60,9
1994	121,2	1.482,2	219,5	8,2	55,2
1995	125,3	1.670,4	238,7	7,5	52,5
1996	153,5	1.857,5	228,5	8,3	67,2
1997	153,8	1.899,3	219,8	8,1	70,0
1998	125,3	1.904,7	221,3	6,6	56,6
1999	173,0	1.970,9	215,2	8,8	80,4
2000	308,9	2.402,2	240,8	12,9	128,3
2001	300,1	2.528,7	247,0	11,9	121,5
2002	268,0	2.486,6	231,6	10,8	115,7
2003	226,8	2.304,0	214,8	9,8	105,6
2004	320,0	2.679,3	242,9	11,9	131,7
2005	481,3	2.966,8	238,1	16,2	202,1
2006	584,3	3.226,9	261,4	18,1	223,5

Note: 1. Data include domestic shipstores.

CHART H.1. ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION BY CATEGORY, 1960-2006

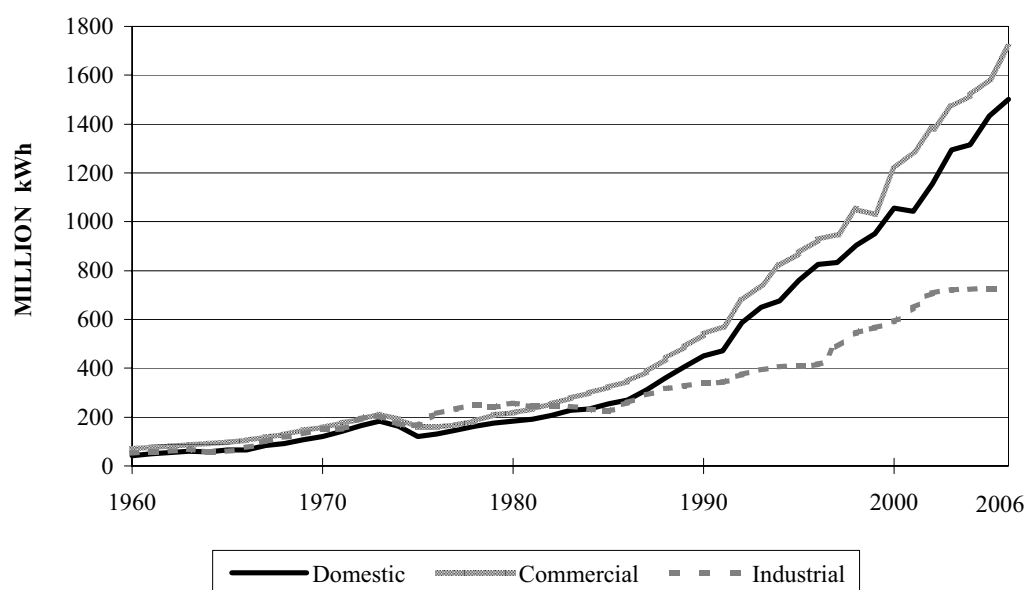


TABLE H.1.5. ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION BY CATEGORY, 1960-2006

(000's kWh)

Year	GROSS PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION					
		TOTAL	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Agriculture	Public Lighting
1960	213.033	178.481	42.541	71.394	53.176	7.347	4.023
1970	563.603	460.518	119.759	157.323	150.601	16.301	16.534
1974	693.215	563.152	163.224	190.997	172.295	18.259	18.377
1975	698.437	475.022	121.771	159.128	166.503	11.101	16.519
1980	1.034.365	718.804	183.254	218.702	257.299	39.762	19.787
1990	1.974.480	1.445.452	449.958	538.989	341.285	91.485	23.735
1991	2.077.004	1.503.151	472.143	570.563	343.415	91.112	25.918
1992	2.404.214	1.752.911	586.553	676.453	374.313	87.649	27.943
1993	2.581.075	1.911.241	650.505	744.466	391.848	93.181	31.241
1994	2.680.991	2.031.809	675.069	821.296	405.509	96.301	33.634
1995	2.473.046	2.180.930	758.963	872.421	407.555	106.581	35.410
1996	2.591.986	2.315.298	824.484	927.968	415.379	110.094	37.373
1997	2.710.522	2.391.005	834.487	948.789	487.922	75.837	43.970
1998	2.954.010	2.629.024	904.348	1.050.017	544.145	85.075	45.439
1999	3.139.155	2.785.414	951.682	1.129.163	567.042	88.709	48.818
2000	3.370.267	3.011.231	1.054.942	1.215.003	593.756	94.890	52.640
2001	3.551.471	3.124.753	1.041.826	1.290.228	647.568	92.574	52.557
2002	3.784.895	3.401.137	1.156.677	1.382.461	707.117	100.884	53.998
2003	4.043.704	3.656.024	1.294.103	1.469.264	721.190	113.050	58.417
2004	4.176.149	3.729.297	1.316.033	1.515.748	722.371	117.278	57.867
2005	4.347.943	3.930.707	1.432.830	1.585.922	725.392	120.648	65.915
2006	4.618.079	4.135.022 ¹	1.500.511	1.713.921 ¹	723.038	128.701	68.851

Notes: - Data pertain to the Electricity Authority of Cyprus only. They exclude electricity production of mining and other industries.

- Gross Production refers to the amount of electricity produced as metered at output terminals in the power stations.
- Consumption data refer to billed sales only, excluding electricity supplied to the areas occupied by the Turkish invading forces, for which no payment was effected.
- As from 1979 there has been a reclassification of consumption in the industrial and irrigation categories by the Electricity Authority of Cyprus. As a result certain consumers previously classified as industrial have been re-classified in the agriculture category.
- Agriculture includes water works and water supply.

1. Includes the supply of 40.598 (000's kWh) for the months of January to June to the areas occupied by the Turkish invading forces, for which payment was effected.

ENERGY

TABLE H.1.6. VALUE OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION BY CATEGORY, 1960-2006

(C£000's)

Year	TOTAL	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Agriculture	Public Lighting
1960	1.822	581	792	352	61	36
1970	4.738	1.472	1.813	1.169	130	154
1974	8.180	2.360	3.132	2.274	163	251
1975	8.633	2.156	3.151	2.924	108	294
1980	25.274	6.304	8.212	8.957	1.122	679
1990	64.936	19.373	27.143	14.657	2.862	901
1991	72.665	22.354	30.438	15.689	3.130	1.054
1992	76.835	24.199	33.760	15.164	2.687	1.025
1993	82.123	26.513	36.300	15.401	2.795	1.114
1994	87.853	26.969	40.594	16.090	3.009	1.191
1995	100.074	32.459	45.438	17.284	3.537	1.356
1996	108.036	35.518	49.302	17.892	3.864	1.460
1997	114.775	37.545	51.430	20.893	3.074	1.833
1998	112.696	36.661	50.967	20.371	3.011	1.686
1999	124.851	38.924	57.923	22.693	3.455	1.856
2000	181.880	60.324	81.639	32.009	5.130	2.778
2001	180.831	58.696	81.644	33.005	4.785	2.701
2002	192.109	62.891	86.137	35.210	5.183	2.688
2003	218.362	74.823	95.814	38.765	5.962	2.998
2004	212.537	74.718	92.990	36.034	5.938	2.857
2005	252.634	90.156	109.874	41.925	7.064	3.615
2006	300.270 ¹	109.706	130.505 ¹	47.021	8.613	4.425

Note: - Data refer to billed sales only, excluding electricity supplied to the areas occupied by the Turkish invading forces, for which no payment was effected.

1. Includes revenue of C£ 2.215.000 from the supply of electricity to the areas occupied by the Turkish invading forces, for which payment was effected.

TABLE H.1.7. AVERAGE PRICE OF ELECTRICITY BY CATEGORY, 1960-2006

(Cents per kWh)

Year	TOTAL	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Agriculture	Public Lighting
1960	1,02	1,37	1,11	0,66	0,83	0,89
1970	1,03	1,23	1,15	0,78	0,80	0,93
1974	1,45	1,45	1,67	1,32	0,89	1,37
1975	1,82	1,77	1,98	1,76	0,98	1,78
1980	3,52	3,44	3,76	3,48	2,82	3,43
1990	4,49	4,31	5,04	4,29	3,13	3,80
1991	4,83	4,73	5,33	4,57	3,44	4,07
1992	4,38	4,13	4,99	4,05	3,07	3,67
1993	4,30	4,08	4,88	3,93	3,00	3,57
1994	4,32	3,99	4,94	3,97	3,12	3,54
1995	4,59	4,28	5,21	4,24	3,32	3,83
1996	4,67	4,31	5,31	4,31	3,51	3,91
1997	4,80	4,50	5,42	4,28	4,05	4,17
1998	4,29	4,05	4,85	3,74	3,54	3,71
1999	4,48	4,09	5,13	4,00	3,89	3,80
2000	6,04	5,72	6,72	5,39	5,41	5,28
2001	5,79	5,63	6,33	5,10	5,17	5,14
2002	5,65	5,44	6,23	4,98	5,14	4,98
2003	5,97	5,78	6,52	5,38	5,27	5,13
2004	5,78	5,68	6,13	4,99	5,06	4,94
2005	6,43	6,29	6,93	5,78	5,86	5,48
2006	7,26	7,31	7,61	6,50	6,69	6,43

TABLE H.1.8. ELECTRICITY BALANCE, 2000-2006

(Million kWh)

ITEM	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
GROSS PRODUCTION	3.370	3.551	3.785	4.044	4.176	4.348	4.618
NET PRODUCTION	3.205	3.364	3.574	3.822	3.950	4.102	4.363
Losses in Transport and Distribution	188	233	167	159	213	164	221
AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION	3.017	3.131	3.407	3.663	3.737	3.938	4.142
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	90	88	96	109	114	118	126
Fishing	5	5	5	4	3	3	3
Mining and Quarrying	9	10	12	13	20	14	15
Manufacturing	460	465	486	506	495	499	510
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	121	169	205	197	200	205	189
Construction	3	3	4	6	7	8	9
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	253	266	300	318	326	348	370
Hotels and Restaurants	399	427	439	449	459	469	486
Transport, Storage and Communication	109	117	127	134	138	147	151
Financial Intermediation	53	58	61	65	69	67	69
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	49	55	62	71	79	88	98
Public Administration and Defence	55	59	65	102	112	119	127
Education	16	17	19	23	24	26	29
Health and Social Work	40	42	44	52	57	64	79
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	160	168	181	178	177	182	192
Private Households with Employed Persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies	81	81	84	77	75	75	72
Households	1.055	1.042	1.157	1.294	1.316	1.433	1.500
Public Lighting	53	53	54	58	58	66	69
Consumption in the areas occupied by the Turkish invading forces	6	6	6	7	8	7	48 ¹

Note: 1. Includes 41 million kWh for which payment was effected.

H. ENERGY, ENVIRONMENT

H.2. Environment

SCOPE

This section provides data on various environmental concerns, such as the amounts of municipal and industrial waste generated, the composition of waste, the treatment of waste, air emissions, water abstraction and consumption, wastewater treatment and biodiversity. Moreover, information is provided about the expenditures and the investments occurring for environmental protection purposes as well as the revenues from environmental protection activities in various sectors of economic activity.

COVERAGE

Data refer only to the Government controlled area of the island.

SOURCES OF DATA

Municipal Waste. Data are derived from an annual survey carried out by the Statistical Service of Cyprus. A questionnaire is addressed to all municipal authorities, which have the responsibility for the collection and treatment of the municipal waste generated.

Industrial Waste. Data are derived from a sample survey carried out by the Statistical Service of Cyprus for the reference year 2004. The survey covered enterprises operating in the mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity and water supply and construction sectors (sections C to F of the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities NACE Rev. 1.1).

Air Emissions. Data are calculated by the Industrial Pollution Control Sector of the Department of Labour Inspection, Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance and the Environment Service, Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment.

Water Abstraction. Data are provided by the Water Development Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment.

Wastewater Treatment. Data are derived from an ad hoc survey carried out by the Statistical Service of Cyprus in cooperation with the Water Development Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment. The survey covered the years 2004 and 2005.

Wild Life. Data are provided by the Department of Forests, the Department of Fisheries and Marine Research, the Department of Agriculture and the Game Fund Service.

Water Consumption and Environmental Expenditure. Data are derived from an annual survey carried out by the Statistical Service of Cyprus. The survey is addressed to enterprises classified in various sectors of economic activity.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Waste refers to every product, material or substance that does not provide any usefulness to its generator and, therefore, there is no intention of being reused, and it is discarded or there is an intention for the waste to be discarded.

Municipal waste refers to waste collected by or on behalf of municipalities. It includes household waste and similar waste, as well as waste originating from commerce, trade, small businesses, office buildings and institutions (schools, hospitals, government buildings). It also includes: bulky waste, yard waste, leaves, grass clippings, street sweepings, the content of litter containers and market cleansing waste, if managed as waste. Municipal waste is collected door-to-door either through the traditional collection scheme (mixed household waste) or as fractions collected separately for recovery operations (mainly for recycling purposes, through door-to-door collection and/or through voluntary deposits). It also includes waste similar in nature and composition which: 1) is collected directly by the private sector (business or private non-profit institutions), not on behalf of municipalities (mainly separate collection for recovery purposes) and 2) originates from rural areas not served by a regular waste service, even if they are disposed by the generator. It excludes: waste from municipal sewage network and treatment, municipal construction and demolition waste.

Industrial waste refers to the waste generated and treated by industrial enterprises. It covers only substances and materials which are considered as wastes according to the EU waste definitions, described in the Waste Framework Directive. The wastes which are reported either as generated or treated are directly linked to the European Waste Catalogue (EWC). This code list contains 48 aggregated categories, of which 21 are hazardous. Wastes which are recycled on the site of generation are not included. The quantities of waste generated are further classified among the different waste treatment operations: incineration, recovery and disposal.

Incineration refers to the thermal treatment of waste in an incineration plant in order to reduce the volume and the hazardousness of the waste, and to obtain a still product that can be disposed of.

Recovery refers to the treatment of waste, whose principal objective is for the waste to serve a useful purpose in replacing other materials which would normally be used for that purpose. The temporary storage of waste or any preparatory activities are not included.

Recycling is defined as any reprocessing of material in a production process that diverts it from the waste stream. Both reprocessing as the same type of product and for different purposes are included. Direct recycling within industrial plants at the place of generation is excluded.

Disposal refers to the deposit of waste into or onto land, in especially engineered landfills, surface impoundment, permanent storage etc. As in the case of recovery, disposal does not include the temporary storage of waste or any preparatory activities.

Landfill site is defined as an area where waste is deposited. It covers both landfills in internal sites (i.e. where the generator of waste is carrying out its own waste disposal at the place of generation) and external sites.

Greenhouse effect is a natural occurring process that aids in heating the earth's surface. It results from the fact that certain atmospheric gases, trap some of the outgoing energy, retaining heat somewhat like the glass panels of a greenhouse. Without this natural greenhouse effect temperatures would be much lower than they are now and life as known today would not be possible.

Greenhouse gases are certain atmospheric gases such as carbon dioxide (CO₂), methane (CH₄), nitrous oxide (NO₂), hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs), perfluorocarbons (PFCs) and sulphur hexafluoride (SF₆).

Fresh surface water includes water which flows over or rests on the surface of a land mass, natural water resources such as rivers, streams, brooks, lakes, etc., as well as artificial water resources such as irrigation, industrial and navigation canals, drainage systems and artificial reservoirs.

Fresh ground water includes the fresh water which is being held in and can usually be recovered from or via an underground formation. All permanent and temporary deposits of water, both artificially charged and naturally, in the subsoil, of sufficient quantity for at least seasonal use are included.

Wastewater is water which is of no further immediate value to the purpose for which it was used or in the pursuit of which it was produced because of its quality, quantity or time of occurrence. Wastewater originates from two sources, domestic and industrial. Domestic wastewater is wastewater resulting from residential settlements and services which originates predominantly from the human metabolism and from household activities. Industrial wastewater is water discharged after being used in, or produced by, industrial production processes and which is of no further immediate value to these processes.

Wastewater collecting system is a system of conduits which collects and conducts wastewater. Collecting systems are often operated by public authorities or semi-public organisations.

BOD capacity is the total quantity of oxygen-demanding material that a wastewater treatment plant is designed for which can be treated daily with a certain efficiency.

Population equivalent is the organic biodegradable load having a five-day biochemical oxygen demand (BOD₅) of 60g of oxygen per day.

Wastewater treatment is the process to render wastewater fit to meet applicable environmental standards or other quality norms for recycling or reuse. Different types of treatment exist.

Primary treatment is the treatment of wastewater by a physical and/or chemical process involving settlement of suspended solids, or other process in which the BOD₅ of the incoming wastewater is reduced by at least 20% before discharge and the total suspended solids of the incoming waste water are reduced by at least 50%.

Secondary treatment is the treatment of wastewater by a process generally involving biological treatment with a secondary settlement or other process, resulting in a BOD removal of at least 70% and a COD removal of at least 75%.

Further treatment is the treatment (additional to secondary treatment) of nitrogen and/or phosphorous and/or any other pollutant affecting the quality or a specific use of water: microbiological pollution, colour etc. The following minimum treatment efficiencies define a further treatment: organic pollution removal of at least 95% for BOD and 85% for COD, and at least one of the following:

- nitrogen removal of at least 70%
- phosphorus removal of at least 80%
- filtration
- microbiological removal achieving a faecal coliform density less than 1000 in 100 ml

Critically endangered species are species that are facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the immediate future.

Endangered species are species that are not critically endangered but are facing a very high risk of extinction in the near future. Also includes species that are possibly already extinct but have been seen in the wild in the past 50 years.

Vulnerable species are species believed likely to move into the critically endangered or endangered categories in the near future, if the causal factors continue operating. It includes species of which most or all of the population is decreasing because of over-exploitation, extensive destruction of habitat or any other form of intervention in the environment.

Declining species are species that are not considered to be in any risk but their population is showing decline. Therefore, there is a possibility to be in risk at some point in the future.

Environmental protection is an action or activity where the main purpose is to collect, treat, reduce, prevent or eliminate pollutants and pollution or any other degradation of the environment resulting from the operating activity of an enterprise. It involves the use of equipment, labour, manufacturing techniques and

practices, information networks or products. Actions that aim at the safety of health at the work place are excluded.

Environmental protection expenditure is the sum of capital investments and current expenditure for the undertaking of environmental protection activities. Capital investments are distinguished between integrated and end-of-pipe investments. They include the purchase of machinery, equipment, buildings, land etc. Current expenditure is distinguished between internal expenditure and purchase of services. It includes labour costs, purchases of raw materials, use of energy, maintenance of equipment, etc.

Integrated investments refer to installations (or part of them) that have been adapted in order to generate less pollution or to measure the pollution level. This equipment is integrated in the production process and cannot be identified as separate parts.

End-of-pipe investments consist of identifiable and distinct equipment and/or installations which function independently at the end of the production cycle, where the release of pollution into the environment occurs. This equipment is destined to handle pollution already generated, by preventing, controlling and monitoring the emission of pollutants freed in the environment.

Income from environmental protection activities includes the income of enterprises from selling environmental services to other enterprises or institutions, the financial aid received by the enterprises from the public budget or from institutions not controlled by the government for acquisition and operation of environmental facilities. It also refers to income of the enterprises from the reuse of materials resulting from environmental protection activities. This income is estimated as the saving in cost, as a result of using these products. The income resulting from selling such products to other enterprises or organisations is also included.

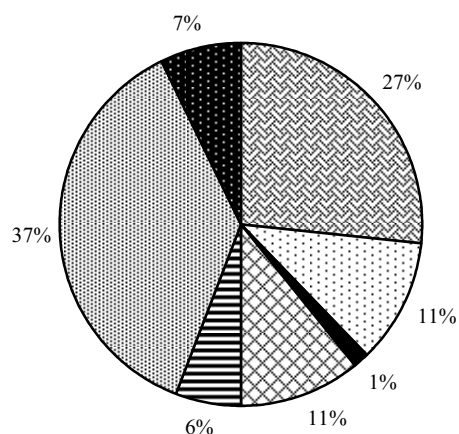
OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Further information can be found in the report “Environment Statistics 2006”, issued by the Statistical Service of Cyprus. Information can also be downloaded free of charge from the website of the Statistical Service, under the statistical theme “Energy, Environment”.

TABLE H.2.1. MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE GENERATED, RECYCLED AND LANDFILLED, 1993-2005

Indicator	Unit	1993	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Amount generated	000's tonnes	...	457,56	469,59	500,02	517,63	539,73	553,30
Per capita generation of waste	kg/person	...	666	677	704	718	732	730
Amount collected for recycling - by type of waste	000's tonnes	...	44,56	46,59	50,02	51,00	58,14	64,00
Paper, paperboard and paper products	"	...	5,92	6,45	6,85	6,99	7,97	8,77
Plastics	"	...	1,05	1,30	1,61	1,64	1,87	2,06
Glass	"	...	0,43	0,50	0,63	0,64	0,73	0,80
Metals	"	...	35,03	36,04	38,26	39,01	44,47	48,95
Other	"	...	2,13	2,30	2,67	2,72	3,10	3,42
Amount landfilled - by type of waste	"	368,80	413,00	423,00	450,00	466,63	481,59	489,30
Paper, paperboard and paper products	"	105,10	117,71	120,56	128,25	132,99	137,26	139,40
Textiles	"	24,70	27,67	28,34	30,15	31,26	32,26	32,80
Plastics	"	44,60	49,97	51,18	54,45	56,46	58,27	59,20
Glass	"	4,40	4,96	5,08	5,40	5,60	5,77	5,90
Metals	"	8,50	9,50	9,73	10,35	10,74	11,08	11,30
Organic material	"	153,40	171,81	175,97	187,20	194,12	200,34	203,50
Other	"	28,10	31,39	32,15	34,20	35,46	36,61	37,20

CHART H.2. COMPOSITION OF MUNICIPAL WASTE, 2005



☒ Paper and Paper Products
 ☐ Plastics
 ☐ Glass
 ☒ Metals
 ☐ Textiles
 ☐ Organic Material
 ☐ Other

TABLE H.2.2. GENERATION OF INDUSTRIAL WASTE BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2004

(Tonnes)

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Kind of Waste		Method of Treatment			Total
		Hazardous	Non-Hazardous	Incineration	Recovery	Disposal	
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	123	371.969	87.701	30.761	253.630	372.092
14	Mining and quarrying	123	371.969	87.701	30.761	253.630	372.092
D	MANUFACTURING	156.889	1.207.401	323.551	660.556	380.183	1.364.290
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	127.207	856.023	140.289	547.808	295.133	983.230
16	Manufacture of tobacco products	1	1.489	3	1.225	262	1.490
17	Manufacture of textiles	12.903	303	900	12.001	305	13.206
18	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	0	1.641	450	2	1.189	1.641
19	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	3	246	3	0	246	249
20	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	403	47.722	21.017	38	27.070	48.125
21	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	92	4.447	15	3.225	1.299	4.539
22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	111	3.886	152	2.082	1.763	3.997
23	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	3.262	1.449	2.112	1.260	1.339	4.711
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.945	60.531	33.090	27.472	6.914	67.476
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	14	3.585	45	2.905	649	3.599
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.983	183.416	120.155	36.935	29.309	186.399
27	Manufacture of basic metals	16	2.152	0	1.888	280	2.168
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2.512	22.876	3.810	15.040	6.538	25.388
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment	202	2.664	970	596	1.300	2.866
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	5	911	250	477	189	916
33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments; manufacture of watches and clocks	0	125	0	0	125	125
34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0	391	0	79	312	391
35	Manufacture of other transport equipment	17	148	19	21	125	165
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	174	5.950	270	727	5.127	6.124
37	Recycling	39	7.446	1	6.775	709	7.485
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND WATER SUPPLY	512	2.302	1	1.642	1.171	2.814
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	510	1.189	1	1.630	68	1.699
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	2	1.113	0	12	1.103	1.115
F	CONSTRUCTION	68.067	551.699	281.278	2.956	335.532	619.766
45	Construction	68.067	551.699	281.278	2.956	335.532	619.766
C+D+ E+F	TOTAL	225.591	2.133.371	692.531	695.915	970.516	2.358.962

TABLE H.2.3. GENERATION OF INDUSTRIAL WASTE BY WASTE TYPE, 2004

(Tonnes)

Waste Code (EWC)	Waste Type	Kind of Waste		Method of Treatment			Total
		Hazardous	Non-Hazardous	Incineration	Recovery	Disposal	
1.1	Spent solvents	114	0	15	89	10	114
1.2	Acid, alkaline or saline wastes	12.530	1.490	108	12.598	1.314	14.020
1.3	Used oils	4.397	0	69	4.193	135	4.397
1.4	Spent chemical catalysts	190	0	0	30	160	190
2	Chemical preparation wastes	1.811	355	31	1.871	264	2.166
3.1	Chemical deposits and residues	1.014	258	1	21	1.250	1.272
3.2	Industrial effluent sludges	188.630	1.024.995	396.477	459.769	357.379	1.213.625
5	Health care and biological wastes	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Metallic wastes	2.368	25.485	0	20.022	7.831	27.853
7.1	Glass wastes	76	1.108	0	100	1.084	1.184
7.2	Paper and cardboard wastes	0	17.043	370	5.620	11.053	17.043
7.3	Rubber wastes	0	189	5	4	180	189
7.4	Plastic wastes	0	15.086	16	10.128	4.942	15.086
7.5	Wood wastes	1.097	69.023	18.911	233	50.976	70.120
7.6	Textile wastes	0	795	0	0	795	795
7.7	Wastes containing PCB	8	0	0	2	6	8
8	Discarded equipment	13	293	0	290	16	306
8.1	Discarded vehicles	6	13	0	7	12	19
8.41	Batteries and accumulators wastes	26	0	0	25	1	26
9	Animal and vegetal wastes (excluding animal waste of food preparation and products; and excluding animal faeces, urine and manure)	0	145.564	14.630	93.825	37.109	145.564
9.11	Animal waste of food preparation and products	0	23.561	1.930	3.140	18.491	23.561
9.3	Animal faeces, urine and manure	0	7.604	0	0	7.604	7.604
10.1	Household and similar wastes	0	10.700	15	38	10.647	10.700
10.2	Mixed and undifferentiated materials	5.779	57.781	891	2.678	59.991	63.560
10.3	Sorting residues	0	675	0	0	675	675
11	Common sludges (excl. dredging spoils)	0	252.778	139.182	11.071	102.525	252.778
11.3	Dredging spoils	0	146.516	119.840	26.000	676	146.516
12.1+	Mineral wastes						
12.2+	(excluding combustion wastes,						
12.3+	contaminated soils and						
12.5	polluted dredging spoils)	7.532	331.629	40	43.761	295.360	339.161
12.4	Combustion wastes	0	430	0	400	30	430
12.6	Contaminated soils and polluted dredging spoils	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Solidified, stabilised or vitrified wastes	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	225.591	2.133.371	692.531	695.915	970.516	2.358.962

TABLE H.2.4. GENERATION OF INDUSTRIAL WASTE BY WASTE TYPE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2004

(Tonnes)

Waste Code (EWC)	Waste Type	Mining and Quarrying	Manu-facturing	Electricity and Water Supply	Constru-ction	Total
1.1	Spent solvents	0	112	0	2	114
1.2	Acid, alkaline or saline wastes	0	13.937	79	4	14.020
1.3	Used oils	123	3.593	10	671	4.397
1.4	Spent chemical catalysts	0	190	0	0	190
2	Chemical preparation wastes	0	2.156	0	10	2.166
3.1	Chemical deposits and residues	0	1.272	0	0	1.272
3.2	Industrial effluent sludges	306.200	764.569	1.060	141.796	1.213.625
5	Health care and biological wastes	0	0	0	0	0
6	Metallic wastes	301	22.570	83	4.899	27.853
7.1	Glass wastes	0	1.173	0	11	1.184
7.2	Paper and cardboard wastes	2	11.376	9	5.656	17.043
7.3	Rubber wastes	5	147	0	37	189
7.4	Plastic wastes	0	12.283	1	2.802	15.086
7.5	Wood wastes	0	47.603	1	22.516	70.120
7.6	Textile wastes	0	744	0	51	795
7.7	Wastes containing PCB	0	4	0	4	8
8	Discarded equipment	4	280	10	12	306
8.1	Discarded vehicles	2	11	0	6	19
8.41	Batteries and accumulators wastes	0	4	0	22	26
9	Animal and vegetal wastes (excluding animal waste of food preparation and products; and excluding animal faeces, urine and manure)	0	145.564	0	0	145.564
9.11	Animal waste of food preparation and products	0	23.561	0	0	23.561
9.3	Animal faeces, urine and manure	0	7.604	0	0	7.604
10.1	Household and similar wastes	31	7.497	49	3.123	10.700
10.2	Mixed and undifferentiated materials	4	33.658	907	28.991	63.560
10.3	Sorting residues	0	675	0	0	675
11	Common sludges (excl. dredging spoils)	17.800	207.708	0	27.270	252.778
11.3	Dredging spoils	1.600	26.005	0	118.911	146.516
12.1+	Mineral wastes					
12.2+	(excluding combustion					
12.3+	wastes, contaminated soils and					
12.5	polluted dredging spoils)	46.020	29.989	180	262.972	339.161
12.4	Combustion wastes	0	5	425	0	430
12.6	Contaminated soils and polluted dredging spoils	0	0	0	0	0
13	Solidified, stabilised or vitrified wastes	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	372.092	1.364.290	2.814	619.766	2.358.962

TABLE H.2.5. EMISSIONS OF AIR POLLUTANTS, 1990-2005

(000's tonnes)

	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
SULPHUR DIOXIDE (SO₂)	36,59	43,82	52,45	49,85	50,72	45,39	45,37	42,45
Energy	33,37	40,64	48,72	46,43	47,34	42,48	41,10	37,83
Energy industry	22,21	27,20	33,51	30,81	31,22	28,92	31,72	34,10
Manufacturing industry and construction	4,81	4,57	4,04	4,77	5,63	3,89	4,32	3,14
Road transport	4,49	6,23	7,50	7,29	7,02	6,76	2,41	0,07
Other transport	0,11	0,15	0,31	0,30	0,31	0,17	0,19	0,04
Other sectors	1,75	2,49	3,36	3,26	3,16	2,74	2,46	0,48
Industrial Processes	3,22	3,18	3,73	3,42	3,38	2,91	4,27	4,62
NITROGEN OXIDES (NO_x)	14,49	17,71	21,63	21,42	22,24	20,86	18,36	17,30
Energy	11,00	13,85	17,64	17,63	18,49	17,56	16,33	15,11
Energy industry	3,52	4,31	5,98	5,84	6,66	5,57	6,58	6,94
Manufacturing industry and construction	0,40	0,43	0,44	0,48	0,53	0,54	0,53	0,48
Road transport	6,50	8,29	9,92	10,05	10,08	10,55	8,34	6,79
Other transport	0,23	0,33	0,66	0,64	0,62	0,36	0,40	0,44
Other sectors	0,35	0,49	0,64	0,62	0,60	0,54	0,48	0,46
Industrial Processes	3,49	3,86	3,99	3,79	3,75	3,30	2,03	2,19
CARBON MONOXIDE (CO)	87,63	96,86	87,42	86,74	83,52	83,63	45,46	41,06
Energy	87,25	96,32	86,91	86,27	83,05	83,22	45,06	40,64
Energy industry	0,27	0,33	0,45	0,45	0,52	0,44	0,52	0,55
Manufacturing industry and construction	0,86	0,79	0,68	0,82	0,98	1,04	1,06	0,92
Road transport	85,87	94,84	85,12	84,36	80,93	81,34	43,07	38,72
Other transport	0,18	0,26	0,53	0,51	0,50	0,29	0,32	0,35
Other sectors	0,07	0,10	0,13	0,13	0,12	0,11	0,09	0,10
Industrial Processes	0,38	0,54	0,51	0,47	0,47	0,41	0,40	0,42
NON-METHANE VOLATILE VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOCs)	13,83	15,32	15,93	15,82	15,97	15,53	12,31	11,46
Energy	12,90	14,30	14,98	14,84	14,99	14,54	10,79	9,86
Energy industry	1,49	1,85	2,49	2,51	2,74	2,47	2,33	2,20
Manufacturing industry and construction	2,05	2,05	2,83	2,71	2,93	2,67	2,62	2,53
Road transport	9,26	10,26	9,42	9,39	9,09	9,24	5,68	4,98
Other transport	0,04	0,06	0,13	0,12	0,13	0,07	0,08	0,08
Other sectors	0,06	0,08	0,11	0,11	0,10	0,09	0,08	0,07
Fugitive Emissions from Fuels	0,71	0,80	0,74	0,77	0,77	0,78	1,24	1,33
Industrial Processes	0,02	0,02	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,08	0,08
Use of Solvents	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,19
AMMONIA (NH₃)	4,50	5,31	5,31	5,53	5,62	5,61	5,51	5,25
Energy	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Energy industry	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Manufacturing industry and construction	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Road transport	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Other transport	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Other sectors	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Agriculture	3,95	4,75	4,91	5,07	5,32	5,25	5,13	4,92
Land-Use Change and Forestry	0,55	0,56	0,40	0,46	0,30	0,36	0,38	0,33

(cont'd)

TABLE H.2.5 (cont'd). EMISSIONS OF AIR POLLUTANTS, 1990-2005

(000's tonnes)

	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL PARTICULATE MATTER (TSP)	...	...	1,09	1,21	1,20	1,54	1,62	1,93
Energy	...	...	0,92	1,06	1,04	1,05	0,90	1,17
Energy industry	...	...	0,43	0,58	0,57	0,58	0,44	0,73
Manufacturing industry and construction	...	...	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,07	0,06
Road transport	...	...	0,35	0,33	0,33	0,34	0,32	0,31
Other transport	...	...	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Other sectors	...	...	0,09	0,10	0,09	0,08	0,07	0,07
Industrial Processes	...	...	0,17	0,15	0,16	0,49	0,72	0,76
PARTICULATE MATTER (PM10)	...	...	0,73	0,83	0,83	1,09	0,81	1,04
Energy	...	...	0,60	0,71	0,71	0,71	0,60	0,81
Energy industry	...	...	0,32	0,44	0,43	0,44	0,33	0,55
Manufacturing industry and construction	...	...	0,03	0,03	0,04	0,04	0,05	0,05
Road transport	...	...	0,18	0,17	0,17	0,17	0,16	0,16
Other transport	...	...	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Other sectors	...	...	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,05
Industrial Processes	...	...	0,13	0,12	0,12	0,38	0,21	0,23
PARTICULATE MATTER (PM2,5)	...	...	0,47	0,54	0,53	0,68	0,46	0,60
Energy	...	...	0,38	0,46	0,45	0,44	0,38	0,51
Energy industry	...	...	0,22	0,30	0,29	0,29	0,23	0,36
Manufacturing industry and construction	...	...	0,02	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,03
Road transport	...	...	0,09	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08
Other transport	...	...	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Other sectors	...	...	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,04
Industrial Processes	...	...	0,09	0,08	0,08	0,24	0,08	0,09
LEAD (Pb)	31,29	33,51	59,21	65,76	59,45	50,04	9,77	3,76
Energy	31,02	33,20	58,88	65,46	59,14	49,64	9,42	3,40
Energy industry	0,70	0,86	1,18	1,16	1,34	1,14	1,35	1,44
Manufacturing industry and construction	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Road transport	30,32	32,34	57,70	64,30	57,80	48,50	8,07	1,96
Other transport	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Other sectors	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
Industrial Processes	0,27	0,31	0,33	0,30	0,31	0,40	0,35	0,36

Source: Department of Labour Inspection

TABLE H.2.6. EMISSIONS OF GREENHOUSE GASES, 1990-2004

(000's tonnes of CO₂ equivalent)

Year	Carbon Dioxide CO ₂	Methane CH ₄	Nitrous Oxide N ₂ O	Total Emissions of Greenhouse Gases	Year	Carbon Dioxide CO ₂	Methane CH ₄	Nitrous Oxide N ₂ O	Total Emissions of Greenhouse Gases
1990	4.617,74	711,31	681,57	6.010,62	1998	6.267,39	814,21	934,60	8.016,20
1991	4.688,63	722,90	693,37	6.104,90	1999	7.116,81	866,78	962,41	8.946,00
1992	5.204,18	760,72	783,48	6.748,38	2000	7.400,62	884,06	987,15	9.271,83
1993	5.500,35	781,45	828,60	7.110,40	2001	7.302,55	930,41	969,57	9.202,53
1994	5.503,85	792,05	840,55	7.136,45	2002	7.651,97	963,58	1.039,79	9.655,34
1995	5.499,78	811,32	820,39	7.131,49	2003	7.876,22	993,18	1.076,10	9.945,50
1996	5.779,41	812,51	864,89	7.456,81	2004	8.209,59	957,97	1.113,48	10.281,04
1997	5.829,99	813,03	876,39	7.519,41					

Source: Environment Service, Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment

TABLE H.2.7. ANNUAL FRESH WATER ABSTRACTION, 1998-2006

(mn m³)

	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
FRESH SURFACE WATER								
Total gross abstraction	33,74	45,01	51,80	61,70	71,45	84,70	80,50	78,40
Public water supply	14,20	20,32	23,60	13,60	17,00	23,30	25,50	35,20
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	19,54	24,69	28,20	48,10	54,45	61,40	55,00	43,20
FRESH GROUND WATER								
Total gross abstraction	142,90	136,84	145,10	142,80	143,01	141,64	141,34	134,70
Public water supply	30,10	26,00	30,10	32,50	31,70	29,50	29,60	24,00
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	112,80	110,84	115,00	110,30	111,31	112,14	111,74	110,70
TOTAL FRESH SURFACE AND GROUND WATER								
Total gross abstraction	176,64	181,85	196,90	204,50	214,46	226,34	221,84	213,10
Public water supply	44,30	46,32	53,70	46,10	48,70	52,80	55,10	59,20
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	132,34	135,53	143,20	158,40	165,76	173,54	166,74	153,90

Source: Water Development Department

TABLE H.2.8. CONSUMPTION OF WATER IN INDUSTRY, 2005

		Consumption of water by source of water supply										(000's tonnes)
NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Total	Water Board	Municipality/ Community Council	Water Development Department	Self supply (private bore-holes)	Seawater, for water cooling purposes	Treated/ Recycled water from waste water treatment plants	Irrigation segment	Purchased from private sources		
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	1,977.2	1.0	2.3	25.2	1,105.4	0.0	580.0	0.0	263.3		
14	Other mining and quarrying	1,977.2	1.0	2.3	25.2	1,105.4	0.0	580.0	0.0	263.3		
D	MANUFACTURING	5,151.9	1,948.1	595.8	21.5	2,059.3	0.2	223.4	62.8	240.8		
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	2,773.3	1,311.7	270.6	9.5	1,063.1	0.0	94.6	4.8	19.0		
16	Manufacture of tobacco products	14.1	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
17	Manufacture of textiles	30.9	9.9	4.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
18	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	26.6	24.2	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
19	Tanning and dressing of leather;	11.9	9.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
20	manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear											
	Manufacture of wood and products	80.0	43.5	33.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
21	of articles of straw and plaiting materials											
21	Manufacture of pulp; paper and paper products	27.4	20.2	3.4	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	88.0	87.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
23	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	141.5	113.3	16.3	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2		
25	Manufacture of rubber plastics products	39.8	27.7	5.5	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1,650.7	104.7	201.1	9.6	928.2	0.2	128.6	58.0	220.3		
27	Manufacture of basic metals	26.2	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	106.3	61.1	38.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3		
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	35.4	16.5	7.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
30	Manufacture of office machinery and computers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
(cont'd)												

(cont'd)

ENVIRONMENT

TABLE H.2.8 (cont'd). CONSUMPTION OF WATER IN INDUSTRY, 2005

		Consumption of water by source of water supply (000' s tonnes)								
NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Total	Water Board	Municipality/ Community Council	Water Development Department	Self supply (private bore-holes)	Seawater, for water cooling purposes	Treated/ Recycled water from waste water treatment plants	Irrigation segment	Purchased from private sources
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	14,8	8,7	5,7	0,0	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
32	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	0,3	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments; manufacture of watches and clocks	11,5	11,4	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	9,9	7,1	0,8	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
35	Manufacture of other transport equipment	3,3	3,1	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	59,9	46,9	7,2	0,7	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND WATER SUPPLY	992.003,1	21,9	9,1	6,8	18,4	991.930,9	16,0	0,0	0,0
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	991.990,0	16,6	9,1	0,0	18,4	991.930,9	15,0	0,0	0,0
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	13,1	5,3	0,0	6,8	0,0	0,0	1,0	0,0	0,0
C+D+E	TOTAL INDUSTRY	999.132,1	1.971,1	607,1	53,5	3.183,1	991.931,1	819,4	62,8	504,1

Notes: - Data are derived from the annual sample survey on environmental protection expenditures.

- * For the purpose of safeguarding statistical confidentiality, on the basis of the provisions of the Statistics Law No. 15(I) of 2000, data for NACE 23 are included in NACE 24.

TABLE H.2.9. CHARACTERISTICS OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS, 2001-2005

Indicator	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
NUMBER OF TREATMENT PLANTS	number	162	180	193	207	222
by category						
Urban agglomerations	"	4	5	5	5	5
Rural agglomerations	"	5	7	10	10	10
Central treatment plants						
without sewerage network	"	2	2	2	2	2
Refugee housing estates	"	4	5	5	5	5
Military camps	"	6	8	8	8	8
Hospitals and health centres	"	5	7	7	7	7
Hotels and hotel apartments	"	107	116	125	137	147
Industries	"	15	15	16	17	22
Other	"	14	15	15	16	16
by treatment level						
Primary treatment	"	1	1	1	1	1
Secondary treatment	"	106	115	122	129	140
Further treatment	"	55	64	70	77	81
of which with nitrogen removal	"	2	3	4	4	6
of which with phosphorus removal	"	1	2	3	3	3
DESIGN CAPACITY	m³ / day	69.696	88.898	91.030	93.704	96.072
by category						
Urban agglomerations	"	51.400	56.900	56.900	56.900	56.900
Rural agglomerations	"	1.250	13.280	13.974	13.974	13.974
Central treatment plants						
without sewerage network	"	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
Refugee housing estates	"	710	1.090	1.090	1.090	1.090
Military camps	"	305	413	413	413	413
Hospitals and health centres	"	1.054	1.114	1.114	1.114	1.114
Hotels and hotel apartments	"	7.470	8.392	9.770	12.069	12.427
Industries	"	4.039	4.039	4.099	4.399	6.409
Other	"	768	971	971	1.046	1.046
by treatment level						
Primary treatment	"	240	240	240	240	240
Secondary treatment	"	29.810	30.446	30.914	31.103	32.371
Further treatment	"	39.646	58.212	59.876	62.361	63.461
of which with nitrogen removal	"	22.200	27.700	28.700	28.700	29.700
of which with phosphorus removal	"	200	5.700	6.700	6.700	6.700
DESIGN CAPACITY OF BOD	kg O₂ / day	30.958	37.337	38.356	39.637	43.857
by category						
Urban agglomerations	"	18.732	21.160	21.160	21.160	21.160
Rural agglomerations	"	698	3.916	4.367	4.367	4.367
Central treatment plants						
without sewerage network	"	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.532
Refugee housing estates	"	259	403	403	403	403
Military camps	"	249	312	312	312	312
Hospitals and health centres	"	424	446	446	446	446
Hotels and hotel apartments	"	2.148	2.450	2.868	3.530	3.651
Industries	"	4.716	4.716	4.866	5.466	9.542
Other	"	222	424	424	444	444
by treatment level						
Primary treatment	"	72	72	72	72	72
Secondary treatment	"	17.517	17.718	17.882	17.939	20.492
Further treatment	"	13.369	19.548	20.403	21.626	23.293
of which with nitrogen removal	"	4.643	7.071	7.371	7.371	8.971
of which with phosphorus removal	"	76	2.504	2.804	2.804	2.804

Note: Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.

TABLE H.2.10. WASTEWATER TREATMENT, 2004-2005

Indicator	Unit	2004	2005
WASTEWATER TREATED IN AND DISCHARGED FROM WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS			
Wastewater treated			
Volume	m ³ / year	22.731.705	24.006.327
BOD ₅	kg O ₂ / day	28.740	32.952
COD	"	61.522	69.938
Suspended Solids	kg / day	25.889	29.530
Total Nitrogen	"	4.597	5.399
Total Phosphorus	"	948	1.126
Wastewater discharged			
Volume	m ³ / year	21.216.652	22.403.562
of which re-used	"	18.049.621	18.939.702
BOD ₅	kg O ₂ / day	527	609
COD	"	3.012	3.253
Suspended Solids	kg / day	1.170	992
Total Nitrogen	"	856	1.141
Total Phosphorus	"	317	363
SEWAGE SLUDGE IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS			
Production	tonnes / year	9.540	9.265
Disposal	"	7.262	7.231
Agricultural use	"	6.372	5.459
Landfill	"	842	883
Incineration	"	0	489
Soil enrichment	"	48	400

TABLE H.2.11. POPULATION CONNECTED TO WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS, 1992-2005

Indicator	Unit	1992	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
RESIDENT POPULATION CONNECTED TO WASTEWATER COLLECTING SYSTEM AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS									
	000's	39,2	52,5	99,2	111,5	129,6	165,9	209,8	226,0
Secondary treatment	"	37,3	40,7	46,9	55,4	58,6	58,8	85,8	87,2
Further treatment	"	1,9	11,8	52,3	56,1	71,1	107,1	123,9	138,8
as percentage of national population	%	6,4	8,1	14,3	15,9	18,3	23,0	28,5	29,8
POPULATION EQUIVALENT SERVED BY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS (on the basis of the actual BOD loads)									
	000's p.e.	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,0	548,9
RESIDENT POPULATION SERVED BY SEPTIC TANKS									
	%	93,6	91,9	85,7	84,1	81,7	77,0	71,5	70,2

Note: Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the total shown and the sum of constituent items.

TABLE H.2.12. ANIMAL AND PLANT POPULATION STATISTICS, 2005

Species	Total number of known species	of which indigenous	Number of critically endangered species	of which indigenous	Number of endangered species	of which indigenous	Number of vulnerable species	of which indigenous	Number of declining species	of which indigenous
ANIMALS										
Mammals	31	31	5	5	16	16	2	2	23	23
Birds	368	50	3	3	6	6	7	4	10	9
Reptiles	22	22	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	2
Amphibians	3	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Fish ¹	167	136	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Freshwater species	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marine species	152	136	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Invertebrates	3.270	...	0	0	4	...	0	0	3	...
Insecta ²	3.000	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crustacea	95	...	0	0	1	...	0	0	1	...
Mollusca	175	...	0	0	3	...	0	0	2	...
PLANTS										
Vascular plants	2.283	1.755	44	44	65	65	128	128	70	70
Macrofungi	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algae	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: 1. The total number of known fish species includes one species found in brackish waters.

2. The total number of insecta includes 52 butterflies.

Sources: Game Fund Service, Forests Department, Agriculture Department, Fisheries & Marine Research Department.

TABLE H.2.13. EXPENDITURE FOR AND INCOME FROM ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES IN INDUSTRY, 2001-2005

Indicator	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES	C£000's	10.901	19.448	15.505	21.264	17.874
- as percentage of Gross Domestic Product	%	0,18	0,31	0,23	0,29	0,23
- by economic activity	C£000's					
Mining and quarrying	"	1.538	1.246	1.102	982	1.231
Manufacturing industries	"	9.209	17.811	14.225	11.954	11.970
Electricity, gas and water	"	154	391	178	8.327	4.672
- by type of expenditure						
Internal current expenditure	"	3.930	4.967	5.958	5.441	6.349
of which: personnel payments	"	1.768	1.760	2.845	2.403	2.334
Current expenditure for bought services	"	4.154	5.596	5.285	4.160	4.235
Capital expenditure	"	2.817	8.885	4.262	11.663	7.290
of which:						
Expenditure on integrated investments	"	318	6.490	566	8.804	4.580
Expenditure on end-of-pipe investments	"	2.499	2.395	3.696	2.859	2.710
- by environmental domain						
Air	"	3.710	9.041	6.427	12.250	9.104
Wastewater	"	3.618	3.250	3.662	3.751	3.528
Waste	"	2.371	3.048	4.019	3.677	4.325
Noise	"	80	1.147	146	72	75
Other	"	1.122	2.962	1.251	1.513	842
TOTAL INCOME FROM ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES	"	3.337	5.607	4.664	4.484	6.985
- by economic activity						
Mining and quarrying	"	230	899	447	902	1.790
Manufacturing industries	"	3.102	4.708	4.215	3.577	5.187
Electricity, gas and water	"	5	0	2	6	8

Note: - Part of the changes observed between the years is attributed to the increased capital expenditure in the cement industry in 2002 and in the electricity production industry in 2004.

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TABLE H.2.14. EXPENDITURE ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, 2001-2005

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code		Economic Activity		(C£000's)												
		Total Expenditure					Current Expenditure					Capital Expenditure				
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	1.537	1.246	1.102	982	1.231	767	683	667	769	1.115	770	563	435	214	116
14	Other mining and quarrying	1.537	1.246	1.102	982	1.231	767	683	667	769	1.115	770	563	435	214	116
D	MANUFACTURING	9.209	17.812	14.225	11.954	11.970	7.162	9.702	10.398	8.605	9.212	2.047	8.109	3.827	3.349	2.758
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	2.677	2.252	3.158	3.443	3.988	1.523	1.736	2.357	2.500	3.346	1.154	516	801	944	642
16	Manufacture of tobacco products	39	180	38	21	40	5	47	37	21	40	34	133	1	0	0
17	Manufacture of textiles	107	91	81	83	84	107	90	81	80	67	0	1	0	3	17
18	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	81	75	80	76	63	80	75	80	76	63	1	0	0	0	0
19	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	25	50	23	19	24	23	50	23	19	24	2	0	0	0	0
20	Manufacture of wood and products	318	922	920	732	1.098	280	748	748	618	751	38	175	172	114	347
21	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	82	70	115	172	191	79	67	72	147	187	3	3	43	25	4
22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	127	102	99	91	116	97	97	85	91	110	30	5	14	0	6
23	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	2.409	3.250	2.936	1.547	*	2.370	3.250	2.936	1.465	*	39	0	0	82	*
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	253	278	627	458	756	190	210	341	312	365	63	67	286	146	391
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	346	308	377	406	340	341	308	338	283	304	4	1	39	123	36
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1.682	8.838	3.721	3.668	4.078	1.215	1.932	1.932	2.081	2.811	467	6.906	1.789	1.587	1.267
27	Manufacture of basic metals	36	273	431	202	392	35	262	312	107	392	1	11	119	95	0
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	366	300	734	207	218	351	192	376	204	210	14	107	358	2	8
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	292	311	133	97	93	120	227	133	89	88	172	84	0	8	5

(cont'd)

(cont'd)

ENVIRONMENT

TABLE H.2.14 (cont'd). EXPENDITURE ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, 2001-2005

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	(C£000's)									
		Total Expenditure					Current Expenditure				
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
30	Manufacture of office machinery and computers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	42	97	66	28	51	42	65	65	28	51
32	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	4
33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments; manufacture of watches and clocks	18	8	9	13	11	17	8	7	13	11
34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	11	20	20	25	23	11	20	20	24	23
35	Manufacture of other transport equipment	6	10	8	13	22	6	10	8	13	15
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	294	378	648	655	365	271	309	447	434	350
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND WATER SUPPLY	154	391	178	8.327	4.672	154	178	178	227	257
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	148	328	128	8.291	4.617	148	137	128	191	202
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	6	63	50	36	55	6	41	50	36	55
C+D+E	TOTAL INDUSTRY	10.900	19.448	15.505	21.264	17.874	8.083	10.563	11.243	9.601	10.584
H	HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	...	...	7.269	...	...	...	...	7.076	...	...
551	Hotels	...	...	7.269	...	...	...	...	193	...	...

Notes: - The figures may not add up due to rounding.

- * For the purpose of safeguarding statistical confidentiality, on the basis of the provisions of the Statistics Law No. 15(I) of 2000, data for NACE 23 are included in NACE 24.

**TABLE H.2.15. EXPENDITURE ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACTIVITIES
BY ENVIRONMENTAL DOMAIN, 2005**

(C£000's)

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Total	Environmental Domain				
			Air	Wastewater	Waste	Noise	Other
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	1.231	407	401	130	14	279
14	Other mining and quarrying	1.231	407	401	130	14	279
D	MANUFACTURING	11.970	4.178	3.024	4.171	59	538
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	3.988	429	2.273	1.163	10	113
16	Manufacture of tobacco products	40	5	14	9	6	6
17	Manufacture of textiles	84	19	35	30	0	0
18	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	63	0	18	45	0	0
19	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	24	1	2	21	0	0
20	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.098	466	15	607	5	5
21	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	191	20	27	144	0	0
22	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	116	10	25	81	0	0
23	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	*	*	*	*	*	*
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	756	442	108	177	9	20
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	340	10	35	292	3	0
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	4.078	2.585	336	816	20	321
27	Manufacture of basic metals	392	10	26	301	5	50
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	218	24	31	163	0	0
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	93	28	22	41	1	1
30	Manufacture of office machinery and computers	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	51	6	3	22	0	20
32	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	17	2	1	14	0	0
33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments; manufacture of watches and clocks	11	0	0	11	0	0
34	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	23	3	1	19	0	0
35	Manufacture of other transport equipment	22	0	2	20	0	0
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	365	118	50	195	0	2
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND WATER SUPPLY	4.672	4.518	103	24	2	25
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	4.617	4.518	83	16	0	0
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	55	0	20	8	2	25
C+D+E	TOTAL INDUSTRY	17.874	9.104	3.528	4.325	75	842

Note: - * For the purpose of safeguarding statistical confidentiality, on the basis of the provisions of the Statistics Law No.15(I) of 2000, data for NACE 23 are included in NACE 24.

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES

I.1 Transport and Communications

I.2 Tourism

I.3 Distributive Trade

I.4 Other services

I.4.1 Hotels and Restaurants

I.4.2 Financial Intermediation

I.4.3 Real Estate, Renting and
Business Activities

I.4.4 Public Administration and Defence

I.4.5 Economic statistics on Education, Health
and Other Social and Personal Activities

I.4.6 Insurance and Registration of Companies

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES

I.1. Transport, Storage and Communications

SCOPE

This section provides analytical data on the main economic parameters of the transport, storage and communications sector, on motor vehicles registrations, road accidents, shipping, civil aviation, telecommunication and postal services.

COVERAGE

Data for the years 1960 to mid-1974 refer to the whole country and after mid-1974 to the Government controlled area.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data presented are derived from the Transport, Storage and Communications survey conducted annually since 1982 as well as from administrative records and returns of relevant Government Departments and Semi-Government Organisations.

The data presented for some sub-sectors go back as far as 1960.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

All activities classified under the sector I of the NACE (Rev. 1.1) classification of the European Union.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Vehicles registered

Vehicles newly registered refer to both new and second-hand vehicles registered.

Private cars include all saloon cars excluding taxis and self-drive, but including cars for Government and Semi-Government Authorities.

Heavy/Light Goods Vehicles refer to vehicles carrying loads for reward (category “A”) and vehicles carrying loads for the owner’s account (category “B”).

Articulated vehicles include vehicles such as articulated international transport carriers, articulated container carriers and articulated vehicles for distributing petrol, water, etc.

Agricultural Tractors include all agricultural tractors except walking tractors since the latter are not registered.

Non-classified include vehicles for special purposes, such as ambulances, fire engines, and other special purpose vehicles.

Shipping

The gross tonnage of a vessel is determined by dividing the contents in cubic feet in the vessel's closed-in space by 100. Thus, a vessel-ton is 100 cubic feet space. The gross tonnage of each vessel is determined when the ship is registered and figures given in this publication are as declared by the ships' master to the Director of Ports.

The net tonnage of a vessel is the vessel's gross tonnage less the space used for accommodation of crew, machinery for navigation, the engine room and fuel storage space and crew's quarters. Thus, the net tonnage gives the space available for the accommodation of passengers, if any, and the storage of cargo.

Country of origin of voyage is the first country from where a ship loads its cargo/passengers and starts its voyage for a Cyprus port.

Country of destination is the country of ultimate destination of a ship with cargo/passengers loaded or embarked in Cyprus.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Additional data may be obtained from the following publications of the Department of Statistics and Research: Transport Statistics (annual); Registration of Motor Vehicles (quarterly); Statistics of Motor Vehicles and Road Accidents (annual, discontinued in 1985); Shipping Statistics (annual, discontinued in 1985); Tourism, Migration and Travel Statistics (monthly, discontinued in 1987); and Statistics of Imports and Exports (quarterly).

The following Departments/Ministries can also provide valuable information: Motor Vehicles Registration and Licensing Authority, Department of Civil Aviation, Ministry of Interior, Police Headquarters (for road accidents), Department of Postal Services, Department of Customs and Excise, Cyprus Telecommunications Authority, Cyprus Ports Authority and the office of the Commissioner of Electronic Communications and Postal Regulation.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.1. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION SECTOR, 1997-2005

Indicator	Unit	1997	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED									
Gross output (at current prices)	C£mn	557,4	677,7	774,3	871,6	853,7	869,3	954,9	1015,7
Value added (at current market prices)	"	359,6	446,8	494,5	542,9	528,7	531,6	572,3	602,9
Share of G.D.P. (at current market prices)	%	8,0	8,8	9,2	9,5	9,0	8,6	8,6	8,5
FIXED INVESTMENT									
Total	C£mn	51,9	74,8	89,9	81,4	156,0	44,3	92,0	57,4
Buildings and other construction works	"	16,0	33,6	20,0	15,7	31,0	14,6	20,8	9,2
Machinery and equipment	"	30,2	31,8	39,6	51,8	32,5	20,8	63,6	49,2
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	"	5,7	9,4	30,3	13,9	92,5	8,9	7,6	-1,0
EMPLOYMENT									
Persons engaged	Number	19.139	20.404	21.387	22.054	22.501	22.526	23.302	23.656
% of total gainfully employed	%	6,7	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,8	6,8	6,8

TABLE I.1.2. GROSS OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY SUB-SECTOR, 1998-2005

(Current prices)

(C£000's)

Activity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GROSS OUTPUT	610.900	774.339	871.618	853.730	869.291	954.937	1.015.675
Land transport	63.145	68.870	72.513	73.469	81.063	83.733	92.216
Water transport	71.399	113.438	121.976	96.321	112.101	149.099	145.351
Air transport	167.277	191.231	223.373	232.764	218.867	222.400	243.704
Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities	158.851	190.824	207.682	199.927	206.398	222.015	240.976
Post and Communications	150.228	209.976	246.074	251.249	250.862	277.690	293.428
VALUE ADDED	399.987	494.457	542.864	528.719	531.598	572.334	602.885
Land transport	40.463	45.917	44.494	45.624	48.810	45.499	48.837
Water transport	37.601	58.278	65.126	50.441	61.113	88.668	85.358
Air transport	74.413	63.835	66.082	70.761	61.921	53.709	58.263
Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities	114.040	141.300	154.364	149.710	153.678	160.782	178.658
Post and Communications	133.470	185.127	212.798	212.183	206.076	223.676	231.769

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.3. GROSS OUTPUT BY ACTIVITY, 1999-2005

(Current prices)

(C£000's)

Code (NACE Rev.1.1)	Activity	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
60	LAND TRANSPORT	64.969	68.870	73.469	81.063	83.733	92.216
60211	Urban bus transport	5.327	6.011	7.171	7.640	7.760	8.948
60212	Interurban bus transport	116	98	303	342	481	762
60213	Rural bus transport	3.727	3.620	3.607	4.319	4.713	5.327
60214	Interurban taxi transport	2.639	2.046	2.097	2.066	1.995	1.846
60221	Urban taxi transport	9.424	10.603	11.792	12.431	12.528	14.212
60222	Rural taxi transport	2.271	2.171	1.936	1.851	1.689	1.712
60231	Buses "on-contract" and tourist-buses	7.892	8.867	9.146	10.687	10.720	10.642
60241	Freight transport by road (lorries)	33.573	35.454	37.417	41.727	43.847	48.767
61	WATER TRANSPORT	78.289	113.438	96.321	112.101	149.099	145.351
61101	Seawater transport of passengers and freight	76.478	111.270	93.888	109.672	146.267	142.575
61102	Operation of excursion or sightseeing boats (coastwise)	1.811	2.168	2.433	2.429	2.832	2.776
62	AIR TRANSPORT	177.036	191.231	232.764	218.867	222.400	243.704
62101	Scheduled air transport (Cyprus Airways)	149.870	161.134	175.418	163.097	155.694	158.221
62201	Non-scheduled air transport (Eurocypria)	27.166	30.097	57.346	55.770	66.706	85.483
63	SUPPORTING & AUXILIARY TRANSPORT ACTIVITIES	171.548	190.824	199.927	206.398	222.015	240.976
63111	Loading and unloading of cargo or passengers luggage	10.239	9.958	9.997	10.752	10.807	12.553
63112	Stevedoring (with cranes, fork-lifts)	1.984	2.427	2.252	2.314	2.536	2.480
63121	Cold storage services	1.798	1.961	2.222	3.185	3.205	3.048
63122	Bonded warehouses	5.008	5.837	5.926	6.146	6.004	5.817
63211	Parking lot operation	1.456	1.862	2.435	2.567	2.709	2.891
63221	Ports Authority	15.367	17.442	21.850	23.559	26.620	25.200
63222	Navigation, pilotage and ship salvage activities	225	678	1.004	1.146	1.390	2.299
63223	Marine facilities for boats and yachts	753	804	929	1.308	1.643	1.005
63231	Civil aviation department (Operation of airports)	40.959	42.101	39.503	39.394	49.279	64.857
63301	Travel agencies	44.131	52.046	53.196	53.942	54.490	56.149
63302	Foreign airlines offices	6.451	8.487	10.495	11.213	12.057	9.988
63303	Activities of tourist guides	685	791	850	1.027	1.071	1.377
63401	Activities of shipping agencies	30.632	31.567	32.802	33.209	33.220	36.107
63402	Customs clearing services	6.133	7.032	8.189	7.961	7.379	7.939
63403	Services of packing and forwarding goods abroad	5.727	7.831	8.277	8.675	9.605	9.266
64	POST AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS	185.867	209.976	251.249	250.862	277.690	293.428
64111	Postal services department	11.731	12.679	14.492	16.393	17.335	17.821
64121	Courier activities other than government post services	2.997	4.216	7.258	7.250	7.502	9.632
64201	Cyprus Telecommunications Authority (CYTA)	164.577	182.689	211.918	207.401	227.995	225.212
64202	Other telecommunication activities (except CYTA)	4.892	8.447	12.788	14.539	19.319	30.223
64203	Internet Services	1.415	1.620	4.103	4.463	4.555	9.088
64209	Internet Caf�� & other Internet Services	255	325	690	816	984	1.452
T O T A L		677.709	774.339	853.730	869.291	954.937	1.015.675

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.4. VEHICLES LICENCED AT THE END OF THE YEAR BY CATEGORY, 1995-2006

(Number)

Category	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Passengers cars (saloon)	219.749	267.589	280.069	287.622	302.501	335.634	355.134	372.945
Private	210.655	258.070	268.229	275.288	289.228	321.634	342.146	360.429
Taxis	1.589	1.648	1.641	1.559	1.696	1.770	1.845	1.780
Self drive	6.008	5.915	8.080	8.509	9.160	9.652	8.336	7.782
Learners' vehicles	394	391	397	417	453	502	557	557
Invalid carriages	1.103	1.565	1.722	1.849	1.964	2.076	2.250	2.397
Motor coaches & Buses	2.670	2.949	3.003	2.997	3.275	3.199	3.217	3.221
Private motor omnibuses	1.062	1.325	1.354	1.333	1.393	1.337	1.314	1.260
Public motor omnibuses	1.608	1.624	1.649	1.664	1.882	1.862	1.903	1.961
Trams	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(Not applicable to Cyprus)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Goods conveyance vehicles (lorries)	101.182	114.666	117.942	117.792	119.646	117.825	118.355	115.723
Heavy	8.976	9.624	9.853	10.036	10.830	11.326	11.470	11.439
Light	91.287	103.957	106.942	106.506	107.521	105.017	105.327	102.520
Road tractors (Units of trailers)	919	1.085	1.147	1.250	1.295	1.482	1.558	1.764
Mechanised cycles >50(cc) (Motorcycles)	13.003	12.736	12.967	12.862	14.296	15.383	16.196	17.336
Motorcycles	12.984	12.725	12.955	12.488	13.901	15.052	15.383	15.997
Motor tricycles	19	11	11	10	10	25	527	929
Rental motorcycles	0	0	1	364	385	306	286	410
Mopeds <50 (cc)	37.390	30.579	29.018	27.414	27.220	26.013	24.185	23.023
Autocycles	37.350	30.557	28.987	25.252	25.464	24.570	22.987	21.858
Motor tricycles	40	22	31	31	33	30	31	61
Rental motorcycles	0	0	0	2.131	1.723	1.413	1.167	1.104
Other vehicles	13.565	15.664	16.107	16.680	17.539	17.179	17.879	18.544
Road tractors								
- Agricultural	9.918	12.121	12.452	12.833	13.136	13.225	13.457	13.700
- Other non agricultural	1.326	1.170	1.142	1.099	1.148	716	911	1.039
Road rollers	311	386	394	410	435	156	195	217
Mobile motor cranes	140	137	140	133	152	147	142	151
Heavy locomotives	776	620	703	813	1.057	1.171	1.304	1.421
Other	1.094	1.230	1.276	1.392	1.611	1.764	1.870	2.016
T O T A L	387.559	444.183	459.106	465.367	484.477	515.233	534.966	550.792
Semi-trailers (unladen weight > 2000 Kg)	1.055	2.017	2.268	2.494	2.809	3.748	4.238	4.825
Trailers (unladen weight < 2000 Kg)	126	344	385	453	537	958	1.325	1.982
G R A N D T O T A L	388.740	446.544	461.759	468.314	487.823	519.939	540.529	557.599

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.5. TOTAL IMPORTS OF MOTOR VEHICLES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001-2006

(Number)

Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Cars	34.304	37.489	39.530	56.320	42.406	46.216
France	3.758	5.854	5.062	10.224	4.380	3.466
Germany	3.588	4.066	4.393	7.267	5.783	9.556
Japan	20.944	22.165	20.881	22.295	16.243	13.951
Korea South	619	222	554	821	2.122	2.922
Spain	2.786	1.692	2.845	2.521	1.754	1.552
United Kingdom	1.539	2.162	3.105	6.131	5.013	9.754
Other Countries	1.070	1.328	2.690	7.061	7.111	5.015
Motor cycles complete (including all types of motorised cycles and side cars)	5.004	4.516	5.072	10.915	4.686	4.319
China	98	203	1.020	5.811	1.835	961
France	693	477	366	321	310	198
Germany	48	82	81	78	60	64
Greece	113	284	71	169	31	371
Italy	294	189	254	131	177	200
Japan	2.431	2.216	2.304	3.008	1.395	1.525
Taiwan	686	613	582	833	266	473
United Kingdom	19	15	27	157	110	63
Other Countries	622	437	367	407	502	464
Buses, Trucks, Lorries and Road Motor Vehicles complete, n.e.c.	12.507	11.978	7.631	7.912	6.366	5.649
France	1.656	1.238	687	684	487	346
Germany	1.157	843	404	379	276	412
Italy	275	272	195	285	203	220
Japan	5.583	6.305	4.448	3.456	1.899	1.151
Thailand	1.740	1.431	741	1.575	1.237	437
Spain	1.183	979	159	259	268	622
Singapore	8	0	54	332	389	252
United Kingdom	366	456	470	633	757	1.470
Other Countries	539	454	473	309	850	739
Tractors	1.141	1.070	1.020	746	734	943
Germany	17	14	24	42	28	41
Italy	336	302	221	208	100	195
Japan	465	386	245	117	266	319
United Kingdom	178	236	272	283	235	298
Other Countries	145	132	258	96	105	90

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.6. REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES BY CATEGORY, 1995-2006

(Number)

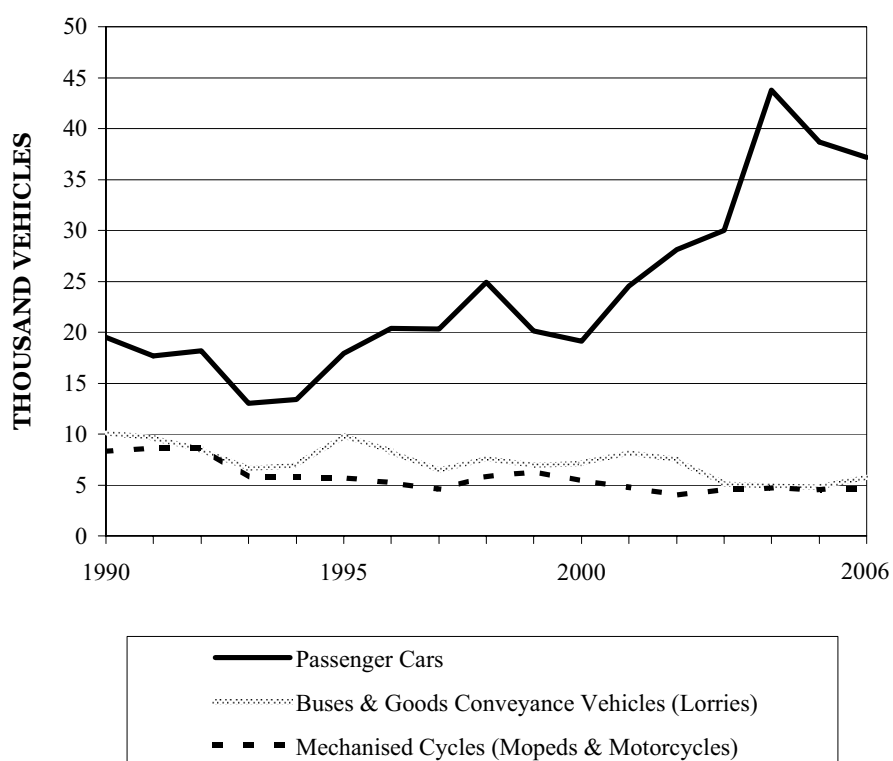
Category of vehicles	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Passengers cars (saloon)	17.938	20.133	19.056	24.533	28.101	29.961	43.842	38.676	37.192
Private	16.415	18.781	17.534	20.899	26.026	27.753	41.836	36.464	34.799
Taxis	92	79	56	121	72	132	65	100	87
Rental cars	1.328	1.088	1.271	3.248	1.765	1.860	1.709	1.771	1.995
Learners' vehicles	7	34	22	26	23	31	39	38	33
Invalid carriages	96	151	173	239	215	185	193	303	278
Motor coaches & Buses	200	145	202	139	170	135	72	91	112
Private motor omnibuses	100	72	122	59	53	53	33	50	12
Public motor omnibuses	100	73	80	80	117	82	39	41	100
Trams	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(Not applicable to Cyprus)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Goods conveyance vehicles (lorries)	9.727	6.752	6.923	8.023	7.334	5.014	4.847	4.685	5.665
Heavy	566	521	531	641	716	845	827	832	1.068
Light	9.073	6.118	6.239	7.249	6.423	3.923	3.687	3.626	4.181
Road tractors (Units of trailers)	88	113	153	133	195	246	333	227	416
Mechanised cycles > 50 (cc) (motorcycles)	1.764	2.150	1.624	1.735	1.635	1.784	2.244	2.411	2.761
Motorcycles	1.758	2.149	1.623	1.734	1.625	1.781	2.220	1.858	2.073
Motor tricycles	6	1	1	0	0	0	15	506	560
Rental motorcycles	0	0	0	1	10	3	9	47	128
Mopeds < 50 (cc)	3.929	4.152	3.786	3.021	2.332	2.692	2.441	2.124	1.903
Autocycles	3.916	4.151	3.784	3.009	2.315	2.652	2.406	2.080	1.739
Motor tricycles	13	1	2	12	6	6	2	8	35
Rental motorcycles	0	0	0	0	11	34	33	36	129
Other vehicles	917	641	574	624	795	776	591	725	754
Road tractors									
- Agricultural	563	387	330	321	389	220	80	229	231
- Other non agricultural	154	48	38	38	35	30	32	48	54
Road rollers	19	13	18	7	18	23	11	10	26
Mobile motor cranes	12	12	12	16	16	12	9	9	13
Heavy locomotives	74	95	85	137	168	285	235	234	208
Other	95	86	91	105	169	206	224	195	222
TOTAL	34.475	33.973	32.165	38.075	40.367	40.362	54.037	48.712	48.387
Semi-trailers (unladen weight > 2000 kg)	137	218	276	329	315	527	423	490	587
Trailers (unladen weight < 2000 kg)	20	48	107	66	85	108	146	337	644
GRAND TOTAL	34.632	34.239	32.548	38.470	40.767	40.997	54.606	49.539	49.618

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TABLE I.1.7. REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES BY CATEGORY AND ENGINE CAPACITY, 1985-2006

Category	Cubic Capacity (c.c.)	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Saloon Cars	Up to 999	1.277	2.128	1.053	807	1.899	2.737	1.903	1.153
	1000-1499	6.999	9.023	8.754	8.135	12.730	18.282	17.672	18.413
	1500-1999	3.109	6.498	6.305	7.624	13.044	21.043	17.538	16.155
	2000 & over	818	1.883	1.826	2.490	2.288	1.780	1.563	1.471
Buses and Goods Conveyance	Up to 999	308	257	97	43	47	46	66	132
	1000-1499	222	245	267	33	344	655	766	1.109
	1500-1999	664	806	2.327	2.728	1.049	514	607	815
	2000 & over	4.191	8.771	7.236	4.322	3.709	3.704	3.337	3.721
Mechanised Cycles	Up to 999	6.207	8.320	5.612	5.213	4.227	4.473	4.344	4.512
	1000-1499	32	24	80	188	244	205	186	140
	1500-1999	0	2	1	9	5	6	5	12
	2000 & over	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tractors	Up to 999	34	26	133	95	90	4	2	8
	1000-1499	21	15	31	45	33	8	33	36
	1500-1999	1	3	16	5	13	7	30	27
	2000 & over	533	508	537	223	114	93	212	214
Other Vehicles	Up to 999	12	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
	1000-1499	19	7	0	1	2	1	1	2
	1500-1999	21	20	13	3	2	0	5	5
	2000 & over	88	232	186	200	522	477	441	462

CHART I.1. REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES BY CATEGORY, 1990-2006



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**TABLE I.1.8a. INTERNATIONAL ROAD TRANSPORT BY TYPE OF TRANSPORT
AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2005**

Country of origin	Own account		Hire or reward		Total	
	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)
Germany	0	0,0	153	348,0	153	348,0
Greece	9	0,9	8.213	2.488,5	8.222	2.489,4
Italy	0	0,0	1.024	881,7	1.024	881,7
Netherlands	0	0,0	1.413	4.229,1	1.413	4.229,1
Austria	0	0,0	242	398,3	242	398,3
United Kingdom	0	0,0	683	2.264,9	683	2.264,9
Other countries	0	0,0	140	258,7	140	258,7
TOTAL	9	0,9	11.868	10.869,2	11.877	10.870,1

**TABLE I.1.8b. INTERNATIONAL ROAD TRANSPORT BY TYPE OF TRANSPORT
AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2006**

Country of origin	Own account		Hire or reward		Total	
	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)
Germany	0	0	239	586,8	239	586,8
Greece	0	0	12.069	3.642,4	12.069	3.642,4
Italy	0	0	625	535,0	625	535,0
Netherlands	0	0	801	2.376,3	801	2.376,3
Austria	0	0	230	429,6	230	429,6
United Kingdom	0	0	787	2.701,7	787	2.701,7
Poland	0	0	111	221,1	111	221,1
Other countries	0	0	45	88,7	45	88,7
TOTAL	0	0	14.907	10.581,6	14.907	10.581,6

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**TABLE I.1.9a. INTERNATIONAL ROAD TRANSPORT BY TYPE OF TRANSPORT
AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 2005**

Country of destination	Own account		Hire or reward		Total	
	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)
Germany	0	0,0	383	878,5	383	878,5
Greece	10	1,0	5.522	1.894,8	5.532	1.895,8
Netherlands	0	0,0	290	854,2	290	854,2
Austria	0	0,0	60	85,0	60	85,0
Albania	0	0,0	165	102,5	165	102,5
Romania	0	0,0	99	129,8	99	129,8
United Kingdom	0	0,0	1.171	3.584,5	1.171	3.584,5
Other countries	0	0,0	171	359,1	171	359,1
TOTAL	10	1,0	7.861	7.888,4	7.871	7.889,4

**TABLE I.1.9b. INTERNATIONAL ROAD TRANSPORT BY TYPE OF TRANSPORT
AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 2006**

Country of destination	Own account		Hire or reward		Total	
	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)	Tonnes (No.)	TKMS (000's)
Germany	0	0	604	1.526,1	604	1.526,1
Greece	0	0	4.964	1.378,6	4.964	1.378,6
Italy	0	0	47	43,0	47	43,0
Netherlands	0	0	80	244,0	80	244,0
Austria	0	0	122	244,0	122	244,0
Israel	0	0	102	20,4	102	20,4
United Kingdom	0	0	1.775	5.291,8	1.775	5.291,8
Other countries	0	0	153	339,4	153	339,4
TOTAL	0	0	7.847	9.087,3	7.847	9.087,3

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TABLE I.1.10. LENGTH OF PUBLIC ROADS AND EXPENDITURE ON ROADS AND BRIDGES, 1960-2006

Year	Length of roads (kilometres) by type				Expenditure on roads and bridges (C£000's)
	Bituminous	Gravel	Forest Roads	Total	
1960	1.723	3.392	813	5.928	1.184
1970	3.596	3.252	1.271	8.119	3.268
1974	4.353	3.488	1.662	9.503	4.096
1975	3.371	1.794	1.336	6.501	6.301
1980	3.954	1.443	1.529	6.926	12.269
1990	5.395	1.420	2.228	9.043	33.766
1991	5.452	1.459	2.315	9.226	35.319
1992	5.463	1.473	2.426	9.362	39.248
1993	5.476	1.575	2.488	9.539	44.367
1994	5.546	1.601	2.557	9.704	50.559
1995	5.781	1.738	2.631	10.150	47.057
1996	5.950	1.777	2.688	10.415	38.834
1997	6.209	1.677	2.768	10.654	45.912
1998	6.404	1.604	2.812	10.820	67.353
1999	6.559	1.582	2.868	11.009	65.007
2000	6.747	1.485	2.909	11.141	62.507
2001	6.982	1.413	3.013	11.408	64.150
2002	7.206	1.331	3.056	11.593	62.500
2003	7.403	1.259	3.098	11.760	81.316
2004	7.672	1.295	3.092	12.059	81.901
2005	7.845	1.274	3.027	12.146	93.432
2006	7.988	1.249	3.043	12.280	...

Notes: - The data on roads length refer to the end of each year. The new roads constructed during each year is the difference from the previous year's figure.

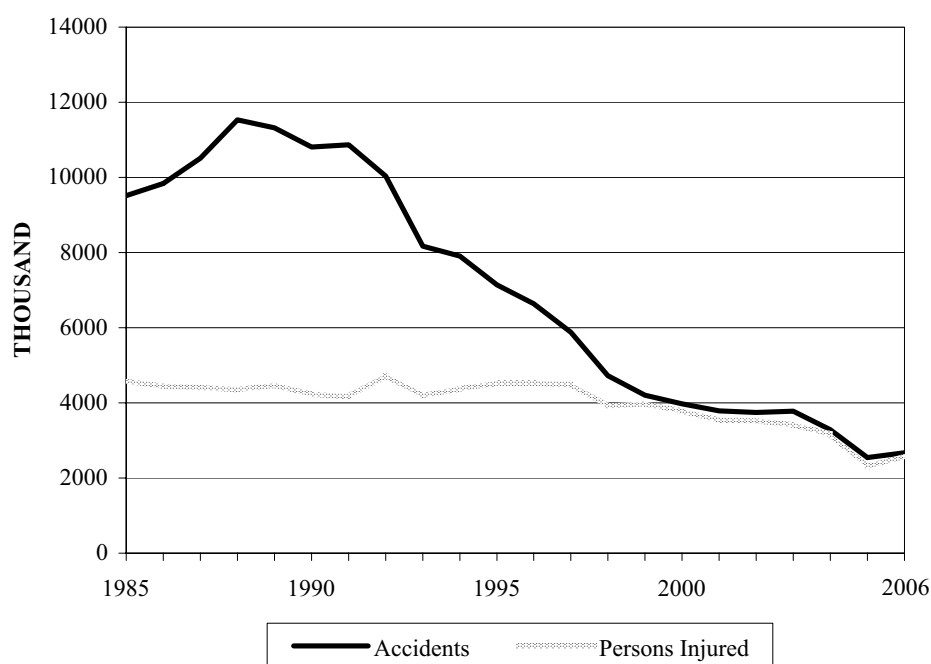
- Since 1975 the data refer to the roads in the Government controlled area of Cyprus.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.11. ROAD ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED, 1960-2006

Year	Road Accidents		Casualties					
	Number	Per 1000 of mid-year de jure population	Persons killed	Persons injured	Total Casualties	Per 10000 of mid-year de jure population		
						Killed	Injured	Total Casualties
1960	4.813	8,6	110	2.009	2.119	2	36	38
1970	5.012	8,1	143	3.936	4.079	2	64	66
1974	3.676	6,3	121	3.171	3.292	2	54	56
1975	4.445	8,9	101	3.198	3.299	2	64	66
1980	6.942	13,6	85	4.001	4.086	2	78	80
1990	10.808	18,7	101	4.232	4.333	2	73	75
1991	10.867	18,3	103	4.164	4.267	2	70	72
1992	10.033	16,4	132	4.731	4.863	2	78	80
1993	8.167	13,1	115	4.191	4.311	2	67	69
1994	7.903	12,5	133	4.374	4.507	2	69	71
1995	7.138	11,1	118	4.519	4.637	2	69	71
1996	6.640	10,2	128	4.516	4.644	2	69	71
1997	5.877	8,9	115	4.490	4.605	2	68	70
1998	4.720	7,1	111	3.916	4.027	2	67	69
1999	4.203	6,3	113	3.712	3.825	2	54	56
2000	3.976	5,9	111	3.586	3.697	2	51	53
2001	3.785	5,4	98	3.528	3.626	1	51	52
2002	3.748	5,3	94	3.526	3.620	1	50	51
2003	3.777	5,2	97	3.411	3.508	1	48	49
2004	3.284	4,5	117	3.176	3.293	2	43	45
2005	2.548	3,4	102	2.296	2.398	1	31	32
2006	2.673	3,5	86	2.589	2.675	1	34	35

CHART I.2. ROAD ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS INJURED, 1985-2006



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.12 VESSELS CALLED AT CYPRUS PORTS BY NATIONALITY AND NET REGISTERED TONNAGE, 1965-2006

Nationality of Vessels	1965	1970	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Cypriot													
Number	98	176	254	940	669	1.198	1.706	1.439	1.107	963	801	788	681
000's Tonnes	74	247	273	2.118	2.075	4.230	5.670	4.652	3.189	2.678	2.361	2.163	1.571
American (USA)													
Number	22	22	12	1	3	17	14	1	2	1	1	3	1
000's Tonnes	132	64	60	12	1	83	54	...	22	9	8	12	8
British													
Number	291	194	169	72	46	20	59	26	59	89	58	73	83
000's Tonnes	653	386	286	381	147	202	279	209	579	869	574	372	533
Danish													
Number	42	73	137	29	26	42	18	13	7	16	6	12	5
000's Tonnes	52	46	54	48	32	145	79	44	47	123	37	37	25
Dutch													
Number	87	103	77	26	41	27	22	25	14	7	57	59	62
000's Tonnes	118	97	55	150	180	109	218	165	28	13	223	165	151
Egyptian													
Number	70	0	7	33	89	65	54	84	68	21	17	22	25
000's Tonnes	13	0	5	40	95	171	133	195	188	61	52	68	91
French													
Number	22	13	24	96	72	10	5	2	2	0	1	3	2
000's Tonnes	42	25	20	307	252	61	32	1	11	0	1	31	20
Germany (D.R.)													
Number	25	91	38	197	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
000's Tonnes	33	124	58	336	750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany (F.R.)													
Number	188	639	61	570	206	149	100	78	41	3	3	29	9
000's Tonnes	276	1.251	93	1.058	724	363	335	282	217	5	7	230	77
Greek													
Number	571	3	719	491	455	417	293	273	285	254	228	306	487
000's Tonnes	1.073	2	1.078	1.524	1.020	1.000	965	1.085	1.059	994	826	1.107	1.795
Honduran													
Number	0	1	0	502	505	587	97	80	44	11	13	12	5
000's Tonnes	0	1	0	200	237	515	69	66	30	9	24	28	12
Israeli													
Number	177	68	29	83	39	33	4	2	0	2	11	31	7
000's Tonnes	329	107	40	263	181	131	1	...	0	18	18	8	9
Italian													
Number	261	331	17	152	142	77	101	116	96	86	130	158	183
000's Tonnes	626	702	10	749	465	677	1.254	1.637	1.237	1.307	2.070	2.804	3.860
Japanese													
Number	...	...	...	...	10	12	7	1	1	3	6	3	8
000's Tonnes	...	...	...	...	109	162	106	8	15	46	87	42	111

(cont'd)

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I.1.12 (cont'd). VESSELS CALLED AT CYPRUS PORTS BY NATIONALITY AND NET REGISTERED TONNAGE, 1965-2006

Nationality of Vessels	1965	1970	1975	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Lebanese													
Number	42	44	314	427	293	109	117	169	119	125	105	61	33
000's Tonnes	60	41	118	262	138	124	205	304	221	199	150	115	41
Liberian													
Number	12	63	21	65	46	64	76	49	64	79	132	143	135
000's Tonnes	58	108	56	389	264	453	688	803	593	847	1.047	1.216	1.222
Norwegian													
Number	110	91	51	5	184	26	39	23	20	30	23	18	8
000's Tonnes	281	210	96	100	354	232	471	314	259	450	234	227	127
Panamanian													
Number	44	86	64	287	501	221	285	322	296	308	393	508	586
000's Tonnes	47	184	116	906	2.167	2.075	2.271	2.583	2.786	2.677	3.052	3.736	4.336
Polish													
Number	9	9	17	22	91	28	5	1	0	0	1	0	2
000's Tonnes	24	14	24	79	572	185	55	12	0	0	9	0	6
Romanian													
Number	51	62	19	36	330	21	16	14	15	14	3	4	4
000's Tonnes	25	37	31	554	865	60	48	57	78	37	18	9	20
Swedish													
Number	66	82	24	20	46	39	42	21	13	6	4	3	0
000's Tonnes	116	153	33	101	163	234	235	184	88	25	27	48	0
Syrian													
Number	53	5	103	158	436	290	500	580	521	378	355	267	186
000's Tonnes	5	1	21	84	167	314	637	802	845	699	730	500	324
Turkish													
Number	6	90	0	6	1	0	5	0	1	2	10	12	5
000's Tonnes	5	156	0	6	1	0	1	0	...	3	8	26	29
Russian													
Number	84	102	117	207	330	0	77	56	53	52	70	108	106
000's Tonnes	134	182	235	562	865	0	141	62	87	55	84	131	143
Yugoslavian													
Number	95	37	28	63	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
000's Tonnes	134	83	57	182	419	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other													
Number	63	240	229	305	796	1.291	1.647	1.871	1.870	1.925	1.869	2.026	1.911
000's Tonnes	151	478	413	1.025	2.721	4.174	6.624	6.845	8.390	8.045	6.712	7.885	7.441
TOTAL													
Number	2.489	2.625	2.531	4.793	5.638	4.743	5.289	5.246	4.698	4.375	4.297	4.649	4.534
000's Tonnes	4.461	4.699	3.232	11.436	14.964	15.700	20.571	20.310	19.969	19.169	18.359	20.960	21.952

Note: From the year 2002 calls do not include fishing boats, military ships, yachts and other vessels not covered by the E.U. Directive

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TABLE I.I.13. VESSELS CALLED BY PORT, 1960-2006

Year	Larnaka	Lemesos	Ammochostos	Pafos	Keryneia	Karavostasi	Latchi-Limni	Vasiliko-Zygi	Dekelia	Akrotiri	Moni	TOTAL
1960	214	722	723	69	2	132	0	89	0	0	0	1.951
1965	195	925	1.157	38	0	134	0	40	0	0	0	2.489
1970	172	832	1.397	75	0	149	0	0	0	0	0	2.625
1971	124	798	1.722	38	0	210	0	0	0	0	0	2.892
1972	85	804	1.750	22	0	107	16	0	2	0	0	2.786
1973	195	802	1.703	6	0	99	6	0	1	0	0	2.812
1974	298	917	742	0	3	49	22	0	0	0	0	2.031
1975	557	1.906	0	1	0	0	18	34	0	1	2	2.519
1976	1.293	2.793	0	0	0	0	4	64	0	3	5	4.162
1977	1.151	2.802	0	2	0	0	15	59	0	1	12	4.042
1978	1.237	2.724	0	0	0	0	15	27	0	3	10	4.016
1979	1.138	2.834	0	0	0	0	21	25	0	2	5	4.025
1980	1.249	2.762	0	0	0	0	6	26	0	4	10	4.057
1981	1.239	2.836	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	2	15	4.113
1982	1.772	3.064	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	5	9	4.899
1983	1.663	3.137	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	4.831
1984	1.803	3.675	0	0	0	0	0	218	9	6	9	5.720
1985	1.440	3.231	0	0	0	0	0	90	13	7	12	4.793
1986	1.408	2.944	0	0	0	0	0	64	14	8	17	4.455
1987	1.337	2.922	0	0	0	0	0	134	11	4	16	4.424
1988	1.232	2.927	0	0	0	0	0	173	11	6	21	4.370
1989	1.591	3.851	0	0	0	0	0	205	13	5	13	5.678
1990	1.444	3.972	0	0	0	0	0	183	18	11	10	5.638
1991	1.276	3.685	0	0	0	0	0	157	17	6	15	5.156
1992	1.279	3.723	0	0	0	0	0	131	16	6	20	5.175
1993	1.310	3.445	0	0	0	0	0	238	20	4	17	5.034
1994	1.152	3.558	0	0	0	0	0	229	20	7	17	4.983
1995	924	3.592	0	0	0	0	0	191	21	2	13	4.743
1996	1.223	3.668	0	0	0	0	0	159	20	4	14	5.088
1997	1.060	3.301	0	0	0	0	0	184	30	4	14	4.593
1998	740	3.541	0	0	0	0	0	153	25	2	15	4.476
1999	778	3.879	0	0	0	0	0	150	29	4	18	4.858
2000	888	4.175	0	0	0	0	0	183	24	3	16	5.289
2001	783	4.235	0	0	0	0	0	183	27	7	11	5.246
2002	766	3.698	0	0	0	0	0	193	23	9	9	4.698
2003	684	3.381	0	0	0	0	0	253	26	20	11	4.375
2004	712	3.357	0	0	0	0	0	188	25	5	10	4.297
2005	820	3.612	0	0	0	0	0	173	25	4	15	4.649
2006	926	3.334	0	0	0	0	0	238	21	4	11	4.534

Notes: - The ports of Ammochostos, Keryneia and Karavostasi are under the occupation of the Turkish invading forces since 1974.
- From the year 2002 calls do not include fishing boats, military ships, yachts and other vessels not covered by the E.U. Directive

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TABLE I.I.14. NET REGISTERED TONNAGE OF VESSELS CALLED BY PORT, 1960-2006

Year	Larnaka	Lemesos	Ammochoostos	Pafos	Keryneia	Karavostasi	Latchi-Limni	Vasiliko-Zygi	Dekelia	Akrotiri	Moni	TOTAL
1960	782.446	1.425.085	988.804	84.277	7.112	366.015	0	129.810	0	0	0	3.783.549
1965	727.660	1.838.594	1.462.584	57.059	0	330.547	0	43.577	0	0	0	4.460.021
1970	480.485	1.746.733	2.067.143	50.551	0	321.912	0	0	0	0	0	4.666.824
1971	427.183	1.710.791	2.251.183	40.871	0	257.828	0	0	0	0	0	4.687.856
1972	418.184	1.648.122	2.514.647	14.729	0	208.207	31.904	0	11.952	0	0	4.847.745
1973	580.394	1.792.256	2.588.096	3.624	0	154.703	11.843	0	5.976	0	0	5.136.892
1974	673.204	1.588.628	938.313	0	43	75.574	34.334	0	0	0	0	3.310.096
1975	784.877	2.315.657	0	156	0	0	32.970	76.185	0	7.033	13.550	3.230.428
1976	1.103.047	2.941.129	0	0	0	0	8.776	133.805	0	14.988	33.875	4.235.620
1977	933.874	3.509.534	0	1.134	0	0	26.654	124.653	0	9.676	75.452	4.680.977
1978	935.647	4.532.932	0	0	0	0	28.116	80.978	0	26.253	71.053	5.674.979
1979	1.163.243	4.858.567	0	0	0	0	35.674	58.100	0	18.648	33.875	6.168.107
1980	1.235.581	4.347.632	0	0	0	0	9.570	49.259	6.775	31.371	62.927	5.743.115
1981	1.675.523	4.615.930	0	0	0	0	0	64.516	0	19.078	114.182	6.489.229
1982	2.798.907	5.649.074	0	0	0	0	0	89.867	0	19.967	69.285	8.627.100
1983	3.750.840	6.816.322	0	0	0	0	0	66.900	0	0	0	10.634.062
1984	3.765.355	8.149.486	0	0	0	0	0	191.908	78.010	40.065	71.277	12.296.101
1985	3.035.504	8.020.493	0	0	0	0	0	91.086	126.225	41.533	121.089	11.435.930
1986	4.165.870	7.643.058	0	0	0	0	0	271.149	164.121	33.577	151.506	12.429.281
1987	4.257.941	7.864.928	0	0	0	0	0	434.910	125.517	27.013	128.958	12.839.267
1988	3.638.570	8.735.287	0	0	0	0	0	497.386	107.720	71.621	180.851	13.231.435
1989	4.000.487	10.047.445	0	0	0	0	0	404.743	148.875	61.667	130.167	14.793.384
1990	3.729.553	10.562.567	0	0	0	0	0	386.387	189.166	100.071	96.396	15.064.140
1991	3.116.703	9.067.472	0	0	0	0	0	243.800	237.165	51.432	143.727	12.860.299
1992	3.465.315	10.437.839	0	0	0	0	0	265.699	345.100	42.838	234.227	14.791.018
1993	3.989.133	10.122.835	0	0	0	0	0	337.836	270.715	49.720	147.913	14.918.152
1994	3.011.123	11.517.254	0	0	0	0	0	340.164	257.043	69.960	154.257	15.349.801
1995	3.500.775	11.473.141	0	0	0	0	0	347.747	236.930	23.894	117.565	15.700.052
1996	3.781.526	14.431.954	0	0	0	0	0	377.540	230.466	39.553	171.500	19.032.539
1997	3.279.717	12.258.767	0	0	0	0	0	391.592	328.118	47.788	171.846	16.477.828
1998	2.318.559	12.767.899	0	0	0	0	0	373.035	305.308	23.894	166.578	15.955.273
1999	2.291.310	14.693.423	0	0	0	0	0	343.273	367.940	34.080	270.689	18.000.715
2000	2.982.286	16.527.000	0	0	0	0	0	479.000	314.881	26.031	241.777	20.570.975
2001	2.831.731	16.420.344	0	0	0	0	0	466.053	372.099	53.683	165.809	20.309.719
2002	2.955.534	15.939.864	0	0	0	0	0	585.047	274.011	89.204	125.732	19.969.392
2003	2.409.956	15.632.826	0	0	0	0	0	540.559	272.689	189.210	123.928	19.169.168
2004	2.086.668	15.444.813	0	0	0	0	0	445.890	241.213	46.091	94.785	18.359.460
2005	2.171.135	17.872.817	0	0	0	0	0	473.015	258.818	36.588	147.753	20.960.126
2006	2.138.821	18.815.131	0	0	0	0	0	641.225	209.211	36.588	110.706	21.951.682

Notes: - The ports of Ammochoostos, Keryneia and Karavostasi are under the occupation of the Turkish invading forces since 1974.

- From the year 2002 calls do not include fishing boats, military ships, yachts and other vessels not covered by the E.U. Directive

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TABLE I.1.15. NUMBER OF SHIPS ON THE CYPRUS REGISTER, 1965-2006

(End of Year)

Year	Permanently Registered	Provisionally Registered	Parallel ¹	TOTAL
1965	21	21	..	42
1970	220	94	..	314
1980	1.024	209	..	1.233
1990	1.874	124	77	2.075
1991	1.968	132	90	2.190
1992	2.085	123	108	2.316
1993	2.200	193	117	2.510
1994	2.329	192	120	2.641
1995	2.482	189	107	2.778
1996	2.498	134	101	2.733
1997	2.527	162	109	2.798
1998	2.471	97	105	2.673
1999	2.469	121	96	2.686
2000	2.453	130	86	2.669
2001	2.101	44	95	2.240
2002	2.014	39	100	2.153
2003	1.907	32	92	2.031
2004	1.771	44	98	1.913
2005	1.627	56	119	1.802
2006	1.616	76	136	1.828

Note: 1. New category since 1986.

TABLE I.1.16. GROSS REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SHIPS ON THE CYPRUS REGISTER, 1965-2006

(End of Year)

Year	Permanently Registered	Provisionally Registered	Parallel ¹	TOTAL
1965	48.970	131.138	..	180.108
1970	1.108.168	467.534	..	1.575.702
1980	1.815.295	283.097	..	2.098.392
1990	18.349.849	1.005.930	386.752	19.742.531
1991	19.088.701	1.512.692	591.427	21.192.820
1992	20.263.776	1.301.725	728.290	22.293.791
1993	21.006.925	2.338.351	924.313	24.269.589
1994	22.522.079	1.938.218	877.386	25.337.683
1995	24.322.172	1.643.474	876.921	26.842.567
1996	24.148.275	1.129.873	875.864	26.154.012
1997	22.748.608	2.645.307	1.025.946	26.419.861
1998	24.289.727	1.642.314	985.003	26.917.044
1999	23.969.072	1.949.349	873.061	26.791.482
2000	25.405.619	1.810.858	777.824	27.994.301
2001	23.041.129	523.051	855.134	24.419.314
2002	23.012.019	779.443	1.068.598	24.860.060
2003	22.650.125	412.685	1.169.947	24.232.757
2004	20.893.305	643.500	1.523.114	23.059.919
2005	17.919.589	1.114.328	2.060.498	21.094.415
2006	18.127.483	1.209.415	2.320.257	21.657.155

Note: 1. New category since 1986.

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TABLE I.1.17. GROSS TONNAGE OF GOODS LOADED AND UNLOADED AT PORTS AND AIRPORTS, 1970-2006

Ports and Airports	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
PORTS										
<i>Larnaka</i>										
Loaded	411	678.390	801.196	238.837	195.868	151.044	110.262	177.469	185.335	189.695
Unloaded	330.616	833.530	1.740.040	1.927.876	2.086.146	1.936.148	1.982.188	1.678.188	1.883.093	1.852.355
<i>Lemesos</i>										
Loaded	125.993	803.880	1.260.068	770.385	687.974	590.966	778.348	891.974	1.442.767	1.524.822
Unloaded	77.538	999.863	1.934.801	2.504.411	2.512.469	2.493.210	2.622.257	2.883.398	2.796.778	2.957.621
<i>Ammochostos</i>										
Loaded	380.058	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	691.362	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Pafos</i>										
Loaded	5.390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	15.094	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Keryneia</i>										
Loaded	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Karavostasi</i>										
Loaded	867.416	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	17.920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Latchi-Limni</i>										
Loaded	90.105	31.288	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Vasiliko/Zygi</i>										
Loaded	57.220	78.821	695.477	621.856	522.204	534.718	676.796	332.979	273.789	345.818
Unloaded	15.255	62.725	132.081	400.141	364.013	565.665	661.209	754.839	910.917	1.152.041
<i>Dekelia</i>										
Loaded	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	52.809	0	282.616	422.756	274.857	257.666	417.270	440.119	544.189	498.621
<i>Akrotiri</i>										
Loaded	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	114.132	44.714	89.937	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Moni</i>										
Loaded	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	103.247	199.831	233.967	14.826	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL PORTS										
Loaded	1.526.593	1.592.379	2.756.741	1.631.078	1.406.046	1.276.728	1.565.406	1.402.422	1.901.891	2.060.335
Unloaded	1.417.985	2.140.663	4.413.442	5.270.010	5.237.485	5.252.689	5.682.924	5.756.544	6.134.977	6.460.638
AIRPORTS										
<i>Lefkosia</i>										
Loaded	5.956	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unloaded	1.718	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Larnaka</i>										
Loaded	0	18.431	14.712	14.717	14.026	13.126	14.147	16.499	17.728	18.011
Unloaded	0	5.361	9.226	30.767	16.967	16.401	16.594	19.625	20.145	25.022
<i>Pafos</i>										
Loaded	0	0	2.727	1.301	960	1.267	970	947	1.253	1.508
Unloaded	0	0	125	147	493	562	404	217	201	368
ALL AIRPORTS										
Loaded	5.956	18.431	17.439	16.018	14.986	14.393	15.117	17.446	18.981	19.519
Unloaded	1.718	5.361	9.351	30.914	17.460	16.963	16.998	19.842	20.346	25.390
TOTAL										
Loaded	1.532.549	1.610.810	2.774.180	1.647.096	1.421.032	1.291.121	1.580.523	1.419.868	1.920.872	2.079.854
Unloaded	1.419.703	2.146.024	4.422.793	5.300.924	5.254.945	5.269.652	5.699.922	5.776.386	6.155.323	6.486.028

Note: - The ports of Ammochostos, Keryneia and Karavostasi and the Lefkosia Airport are under the occupation of the Turkish invading forces since 1974

Source: Department of Customs and Excise

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TABLE I.1.18. AIRCRAFT, PASSENGER AND FREIGHT MOVEMENTS BY AIRPORT, 1960-2006

Airport	Year	Aircraft Movements		Passengers ¹		Freight (tonnes)	
		Landings	Take Offs	Arriving	Departing	Loaded	Unloaded
Lefkosia Airport	1960	3.309	3.206	66.447	65.757	322	869
	1965	2.617	2.615	84.904	84.927	1.433	1.344
	1970	5.126	5.128	174.681	174.633	5.956	1.718
	1973	7.365	7.352	351.434	352.165	7.274	2.684
	1974	3.662	3.667	190.976	194.525	2.799	1.316
Larnaka Airport	1975	2.532	2.521	89.767	89.234	4.478	870
	1980	7.527	7.523	457.499	454.564	18.431	5.361
	1985	13.152	13.068	824.305	815.232	15.510	6.550
	1990	16.298	16.308	1.396.606	1.398.457	14.817	9.104
	1991	13.475	13.467	1.247.310	1.234.054	17.265	9.329
	1992	16.206	16.195	1.664.583	1.660.328	13.168	10.308
	1993	16.430	16.415	1.578.270	1.584.081	12.992	9.632
	1994	16.796	16.790	1.727.188	1.724.753	13.596	12.236
	1995	17.370	17.382	1.803.530	1.804.006	15.548	12.745
	1996	17.193	17.206	1.746.359	1.744.794	13.825	13.239
	1997	17.659	17.645	1.838.194	1.835.233	13.668	14.372
	1998	18.389	18.388	1.968.782	1.968.092	14.304	15.581
	1999	19.268	19.253	2.129.819	2.129.799	15.270	15.778
	2000	20.957	20.960	2.375.561	2.369.688	14.674	17.403
	2001	23.092	23.098	2.501.458	2.498.777	14.517	16.352
	2002	22.733	22.715	2.349.565	2.346.421	13.124	16.354
	2003	22.501	22.509	2.251.291	2.244.758	14.066	16.541
	2004	23.334	23.336	2.370.196	2.371.775	16.492	19.616
	2005	23.722	23.708	2.498.842	2.502.215	17.723	20.130
	2006	23.305	23.296	2.430.398	2.481.296	17.823	24.675
Pafos Airport	1984	825	825	28.426	27.871	3.594	196
	1985	1.041	1.040	56.791	55.670	4.686	286
	1990	2.415	2.402	298.867	298.606	2.747	108
	1991	2.403	2.400	236.344	231.735	11.440	330
	1992	3.030	3.024	401.802	387.529	2.590	375
	1993	3.413	3.419	386.647	386.882	1.832	229
	1994	4.251	4.259	472.357	467.119	8.267	288
	1995	4.764	4.755	530.163	527.579	10.904	504
	1996	4.563	4.556	461.525	459.755	5.828	1.483
	1997	5.181	5.184	499.501	499.805	3.763	313
	1998	5.201	5.197	579.078	576.038	5.535	194
	1999	5.592	5.592	646.541	647.580	1.608	323
	2000	5.583	5.584	690.516	689.446	1.259	141
	2001	6.103	6.091	766.445	772.851	867	482
	2002	6.077	6.071	756.253	753.030	1.265	207
	2003	6.676	6.672	790.118	787.356	1.025	90
	2004	6.812	6.817	840.462	838.959	890	184
	2005	6.942	6.937	891.721	888.865	1.222	170
	2006	7.365	7.371	914.386	915.497	1.567	272

Note: 1. Includes transfer passengers.

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TABLE I.1.19a. TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY TYPE, 1990-2004

Type of Service	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
AUTOMATIC TELEPHONE EXCHANGES								
Total Local Exchanges	Number	82	93	100	101	100	103	102
International exchange	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
National exchange	"	2	3					
District exchange	"		7	8	8	8	8	11
Local exchange	"	26	32	28	27	26	21	21
Remote subscribers units	"	56	61	72	74	74	82	81
TELEPHONE SERVICE								
Direct exchange lines	"	245.941	347.343	440.091	434.978	427.427	424.104	431.925
Coin payphones	"	1.897	480	262	190	177	139	230
Pre-paid cardphones	"	225	1.495	2.289	2.612	2.668	2.521	2.562
TELEX SERVICE								
Number of telex units	"	3.043	2.342	869	727	577	478	387
TELEPHONE TRAFIC								
International (O/G) -minutes	000's	57.040	115.586	195.604	243.004	284.727	343.906	426.801
ISD Calls (minutes) ¹	"	55.903	114.765	195.170	242.722	284.607	343.754	426.732
Through operator (min.)	"	1.137	821	434	282	120	152	69
Inland								
Dialled calls (Pulses) ² -minutes	"	1.431.619	1.783.216	2.026.339	1.888.611	3.030.000	2.964.769	2.641.014
Through operator (calls)	"	7	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
TELEX TRAFFIC	000's	2.201	994	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Inland calls	"	748	336	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
International calls (O/G)	"	1.453	658	110	52	33	16	5
TELEGRAPH TRAFFIC	"	101	73	41	43	35	39	18
Inland messages	"	70	60	37	40	32	37	16
International messages (O/G)	"	31	13	4	3	3	2	2

Notes: - Turkish occupied areas excluded.
- As from 1998 the International O/G Traffic is measured in calls.
- As from 2002 the Inland Traffic is measured in minutes
- As from 2004 data refers to all electronic communication service providers
1. Includes the minutes of the International Mobile Service
2. Includes pulses of National Mobile Service (GSM , NMT)

Source: Cyprus Telecommunications Authority

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TABLE I.1.19b. TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY TYPE, 2005-2006

Type of Service	Unit	2005	2006
1. FIXED TELEPHONY			
SUBSCRIBER'S / CONNECTION DATA			
Subscribers of PSTN National Fixed Telephony	Number	401.968	385.538
Subscribers of ISDN National Fixed Telephony	"	28.251	26.155
Subscribers of Carrier Selection National Fixed Telephony	"	1.431	1.837
Subscribers of Carrier Pre-Selection National Fixed Telephony	"	14.895	20.150
TRAFFIC VOLUME			
Total Traffic Volume National Fixed Telephony	000's Minutes	5.952.021	5.220.539
Traffic volume Fixed On-Net	"	1.391.041	1.222.460
Traffic volume Fixed to Internet	"	1.085.095	818.816
Traffic volume Fixed to Mobile	"	585.995	547.040
Traffic volume Fixed Off-Net	"	179.543	103.964
Traffic volume Fixed to 112 (Emergency Number)	"	83	72
INTERNATIONAL FIXED TELEPHONY			
TRAFFIC VOLUME			
Total Outgoing and Incoming International Traffic	"	370.048	405.188
Outgoing Traffic from Fixed to International Destinations	"	214.583	253.127
Incoming Traffic from International Destinations to Fixed	"	155.465	152.061
2. MOBILE TELEPHONY			
SUBSCRIBER'S DATA			
Total Users of Mobile Telephony	Number	782.563	867.785
Post Paid Subscribers of Mobile Telephony	"	338.946	357.227
Pre Paid Users of Mobile Telephony	"	443.617	510.558
Total Users of Number Portability in the Mobile Telephony	"	7.897	11.453
Post Paid Users of Number Portability in the Mobile Telephony	"	4.299	6.216
Pre Paid Users of Number Portability in the Mobile Telephony	"	3.598	5.237
TRAFFIC VOLUME			
Total Traffic Volume of National Mobile Telephony	000's Minutes	3.776.967	4.321.858
Traffic volume Mobile On-Net	"	2.171.782	2.472.020
Outgoing Traffic from Mobile to International Destinations	"	287.699	347.680
Incoming Traffic from International Destinations to Mobile	"	85.462	99.487
Traffic Volume from Mobile to Internet	"	4.035	1.912
Traffic Volume from Mobile to Mobile	"	150.843	206.564
Traffic Volume from Mobile to other Fixed Networks	"	315.804	366.823
Incoming Traffic Volume from other Mobile National Networks	"	121.685	213.939
Number of SMS	000's	1.225.557	1.361.850
Number of MMS	"	4.774	3.142
Volume of MMS	000's KB	17.305.145	n.a.
3. INTERNET SERVICES			
Internet Subscribers Dial-up Services	Number	59.119	42.992
Internet Subscribers DSL Services	"	31.856	66.970

Source: Office of the Commissioner of Electronic Communications and Postal Regulation

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TABLE I.1.20. POSTAL SERVICES, 1980-2006

(000's)

Type of Service	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
RECEIVED										
(a) Letters and Postcards										
Inland	8.574	11.786	20.597	29.661	41.998	35.125	36.260	32.467	36.053	34.476
From abroad	5.092	6.072	6.956	7.266	8.379	5.972	7.950	9.168	8.737	8.659
(b) Printed paper, commercial papers and small packets										
Inland	4.223	5.059	5.598	6.305	6.973	16.529	15.540	15.915	14.020	16.224
From abroad	2.032	2.281	3.564	3.684	3.591	3.981	2.650	3.057	3.398	4.075
(c) Registered articles										
Inland	399	421	411	467	630	618	611	620	651	611
From abroad	306	305	307	247	213	192	194	207	228	246
(d) Parcels										
Inland	3,0	0,7	59,9	5,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2
From abroad	74,3	69,9	59,9	53,0	47,0	46,3	47,3	55,0	62,0	78,0
(e) Intelpost										
Inland	0	0	1,0	2,3	3,1	2,7	0	0	0	0
From abroad	0	0	2,1	0,7	0,4	0,2	0	0	0	0
(f) Data Post	0,0	4,7	33,9	35,9	35,3	38,4	40,0	41,8	44,0	49,0
DISPATCHED ABROAD										
(a) Letters and Postcards	5.434	6.731	9.542	9.483	9.451	6.351	8.204	7.489	8.670	6.158
(b) Printed paper, commercial papers and small packets	1.844	2.890	749	847	2.869	3.778	2.734	2.496	3.645	2.898
(c) Registered articles	366	335	330	326	273	273	265	248	246	246
(d) Parcels	18,7	27,3	12,3	14,4	10,8	12,2	7,4	5,6	6,5	7,8
(e) Intelpost	0	0	1,7	1,5	2,0	1,0	0	0	0	0
(f) Data Post	0,0	4,8	27,2	37,8	45,6	51,5	49,6	54,3	64,0	68,9

Source: Department of Postal Services.

TABLE I.1.21. POST OFFICE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1960-2006

(C£)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure		
		Ordinary	Development	TOTAL
1960	376.805	162.939	0	162.939
1970	693.044	316.332	35.369	351.701
1974	861.986	451.833	23.158	474.991
1975	777.483	407.284	23.783	431.067
1980	3.436.143	1.451.535	86.647	1.538.182
1990	6.214.066	3.938.266	88.928	4.027.194
1991	5.925.873	4.070.088	140.591	4.210.679
1992	7.974.663	4.694.449	159.350	4.853.799
1993	7.844.311	5.019.243	153.057	5.172.300
1994	8.402.589	5.921.666	161.099	6.082.765
1995	8.947.286	6.004.140	331.719	6.335.859
1996	9.029.372	6.216.173	236.011	6.452.184
1997	10.986.202	6.693.767	307.107	7.000.874
1998	10.916.196	6.800.595	502.411	7.303.006
1999	11.730.872	7.227.875	518.983	7.746.858
2000	12.678.951	7.811.425	704.836	8.516.261
2001	15.037.094	8.132.756	794.174	8.926.930
2002	14.492.297	8.350.493	2.080.880	10.431.373
2003	16.868.760	10.372.443	1.977.165	12.349.608
2004	17.334.854	10.956.649	1.762.342	12.718.991
2005	17.819.012	11.925.772	2.187.802	14.113.574
2006	18.567.681	12.498.562	2.385.591	14.884.153

Source: Department of Postal Services.

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES

I.2. Tourism

SCOPE

This section provides data on the movement of travellers, tourist flow, revenue from tourism, overnight stays in tourist accommodation as well as movement of permanent residents.

COVERAGE

The statistics cover arrivals and departures of travellers through ports and airports. As from mid-1974 these relate to the Government controlled area. Travellers going in and out of the country illegally through ports and airports of the Turkish occupied area of Cyprus are not included in the statistics.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The main source of data was until April 1989 the arrival and departure cards filled in by the travellers at the points of passport control, at the ports and airports of Cyprus.

Completion of arrival and departure cards was gradually abolished for many nationalities of travellers, at first for Cypriots as from April 1989 and then for nationals of countries of the Council of Europe as from June 1991.

From July 1991 - May 1997 the number of tourists as well as figures referring to most of the other categories of travellers are based on estimations.

As from June 1997 the Passenger Survey was initiated by the Statistical Service. It is a border sample survey covering arrivals at all points of entry (two international airports and two ports). The aim of the survey is to estimate the volume of inbound tourism as well as arrivals of other categories of travellers (residents returning from a trip abroad, short-term immigrants, long-term immigrants and same-day tourists) on the basis of total arrivals of travellers.

The overall sample size corresponds to about 5 per cent of the total travellers arriving in Cyprus.

The grossing up is effected on the basis of the monthly arrivals of travellers by country of flight and the monthly arrivals by port, compiled by the Statistical Service from statistics provided by the Civil Aviation Department and manifests of ships. The Civil Aviation figures are corrected by data provided by the immigration authorities on the numbers of transfer passengers on each flight which are deducted from total arrivals.

Data on excursionists are based on monthly statements prepared by the Aliens and Migration Service of the Ministry of the Interior.

Data on overnight stays and tourist accommodation are based on information provided by the Cyprus Tourism Organization.

With reference to revenue from tourism, data is collected in the framework of the Passenger Survey at the points of departure carried out by the Statistical Service as from April 2002.

The series on arrivals and departures of travellers dates back to 1952 while for certain categories of travellers figures are presented as from a later date and visitors as from 1958. Figures on tourists and

residents for 1989 onwards are not strictly comparable with previous years due to the absence of arrival/departure cards, and the introduction as from June 1997 of the Passenger Survey. The figures of the tables resulting from the Passenger Survey may not add up to the total due to rounding at the blowing-up stage.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

The classifications used are in accordance with the recommendations of the World Tourism Organization. Classification by country is made according to the geographical codes of the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Travellers: Are all persons who pass through passport control at the ports and airports of Cyprus. The various categories of travellers are visitors, residents and emigrants or immigrants.

Visitors: Are persons staying not more than one year in the country visited and whose main purpose of visit can be classified under:

- (a) Pleasure: holidays, cultural, active sports, visit to friends or relatives, pilgrimage and other pleasure purposes.
- (b) Professional: meeting, mission, business.
- (c) Other tourist purposes: studies, health, transit.

There are two main categories of visitors: tourists and same-day visitors.

Tourists: Are visitors staying at least one night in the country visited.

Same-day visitors: Are visitors who do not stay overnight in the country visited. These are cruise-ship visitors, transit passengers who leave the airport/port area and same-day tourists who enter the country as tourists but leave on the same day.

Residents of Cyprus: This category includes persons who have been residing in Cyprus for at least 12 months prior to their travel.

Tourist accommodation: Are all hotels with stars, hotel and tourist apartments, tourist villas, guest houses and hotels without star registered by the Cyprus Tourism Organization.

Overnight stays: Number of nights spent at a tourist accommodation by residents and tourists.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Additional and more detailed data on tourism statistics may be found in the annual publications of the Statistical Service, entitled "Tourism Statistics".

Monthly figures appeared in a monthly publication up to the end of 1986. Since then summary monthly data are presented in the "Monthly Economic Indicators" and in the "Tourism Statistics" published quarterly by the Statistical Service.

TOURISM

TABLE I.2.1. STATISTICS ON MOVEMENT OF TRAVELLERS, 1980-2006

	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
TRAVELLERS (incl. excursionists)									
Arrivals	528.288	1.933.583	3.534.880	3.554.314	3.263.822	3.182.929	3.381.159	3.620.235	3.656.480
Departures	526.586	1.906.165	3.528.983	3.558.873	3.243.742	3.174.752	3.385.060	3.621.908	3.663.909
VISITORS	403.420	1.675.856	2.912.300	2.840.646	2.495.262	2.416.253	2.477.544	2.656.703	2.683.011
<i>SAME-DAY VISITORS</i>	54.890	114.377	226.095	143.914	77.024	113.006	128.532	186.640	282.087
Transit at ports	23.414	45.044	74.436	18.480	5.196	3.465	1.657	2.455	762
Cruise-ship visitors	26.631	30.642	135.143	106.391	58.747	93.468	119.203	175.630	220.345
Same-day tourists	4.845	38.691	16.516	19.043	13.081	16.073	7.672	8.555	7.145
Transit passengers from Lebanon crisis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.835
<i>TOURISTS</i>	348.530	1.561.479	2.686.205	2.696.732	2.418.238	2.303.247	2.349.012	2.470.063	2.400.924
TRIPS OF RESIDENTS	121.638	234.678	587.622	684.197	744.167	737.309	859.454	913.820	932.116
OTHER TRAVELLERS	3.230	23.049	34.958	29.471	24.393	29.367	44.161	49.712	41.353

CHART I.3. ARRIVALS OF TOURISTS, 1960-2006

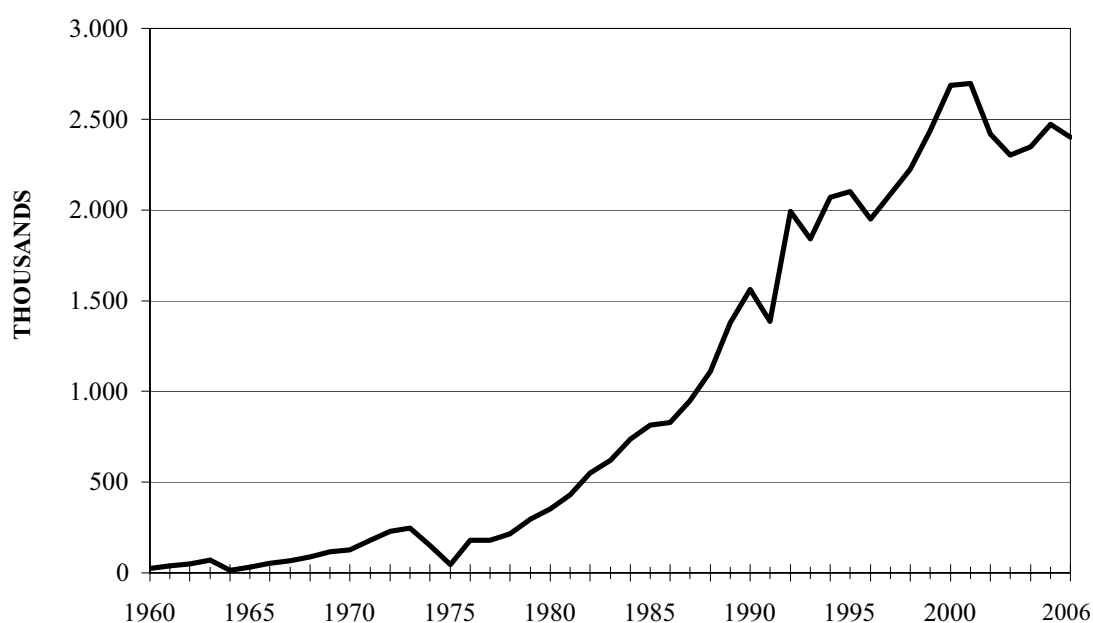


TABLE I.2.2. TRAVELLERS BY MODE OF TRAVEL, 1952-2006

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Total	Sea	Air	Total	Sea	Air
1952	36.380	16.686	19.694	38.759	19.337	19.422
1960	63.426	16.967	46.459	71.537	25.086	46.451
1970	185.625	29.183	156.442	187.122	32.728	154.394
1974	205.736	30.139	175.597	227.808	60.251	167.557
1975	109.625	22.292	87.333	112.737	26.915	85.822
1980	528.288	97.349	430.939	526.586	97.723	428.863
1990	1.933.583	326.186	1.607.397	1.906.165	301.813	1.604.352
1991	1.746.048	291.551	1.454.497	1.716.905	288.977	1.427.928
1992	2.437.339	407.352	2.029.987	2.435.623	409.081	2.026.542
1993	2.319.329	376.286	1.943.043	2.305.641	355.138	1.950.503
1994	2.588.139	416.090	2.172.049	2.583.707	419.286	2.164.421
1995	2.685.321	395.615	2.289.706	2.681.438	391.364	2.290.074
1996	2.512.270	343.651	2.168.619	2.509.473	341.446	2.168.027
1997	2.646.363	357.634	2.288.729	2.647.289	358.766	2.288.523
1998	2.871.042	367.683	2.503.359	2.870.465	369.175	2.501.290
1999	3.142.293	411.736	2.730.557	3.145.956	411.839	2.734.117
2000	3.534.880	518.048	3.016.832	3.528.983	516.572	3.012.411
2001	3.554.314	350.499	3.203.815	3.558.873	347.463	3.211.410
2002	3.263.822	234.883	3.028.939	3.243.742	235.397	3.008.345
2003	3.182.929	241.200	2.941.729	3.174.752	239.891	2.934.861
2004	3.381.159	249.502	3.131.657	3.385.060	248.627	3.136.433
2005	3.620.235	281.129	3.339.106	3.621.908	281.658	3.340.250
2006	3.656.480	361.664	3.294.816	3.663.909	315.860	3.348.049

Note: - Figures from 1976 onwards have been revised to include excursionists. Revision of figures was not possible prior to 1976 so that figures for the two periods are not strictly comparable. It is estimated that excursionists for the period 1952-1975 could not have exceeded 10% of total travellers.

CHART I.4. ARRIVALS OF TRAVELLERS BY MODE OF TRAVEL, 1980-2006

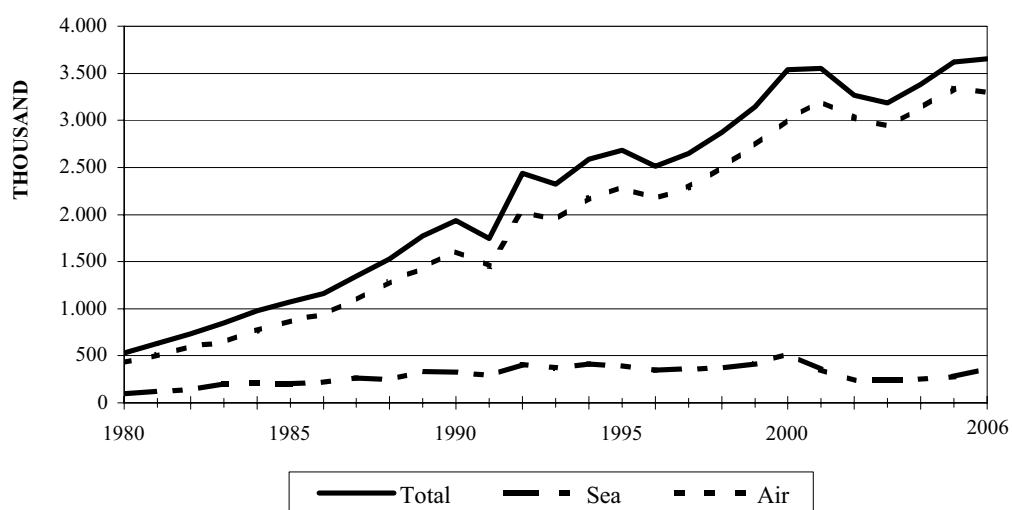


TABLE I.2.3. ARRIVALS OF VISITORS BY MODE OF TRAVEL AND PURPOSE OF VISIT, 1958-2006

Year	Total	Sea	Air	Purpose of visit		
				Pleasure	Professional	Other
1958	9.657	...	...	5.141	4.303	213
1960	24.254	...	...	16.821	7.172	261
1970	126.580	11.920	114.660	115.876	10.481	223
1974	150.478	11.248	139.230	134.253	12.069	4.156
1975	47.084	6.055	41.029	33.973	7.333	5.778
1980	403.420	72.188	331.232	349.310	23.083	31.027
1990	1.675.856	286.519	1.389.337	1.465.895	28.561	181.400
1991	1.473.212	234.626	1.238.586	1.260.733	30.922	181.557
1992	2.117.415	346.415	1.771.000	1.867.698	35.000	214.717
1993	1.984.159	...	...	...	...	...
1994	2.216.057	...	...	...	...	...
1995	2.253.400	...	...	...	...	...
1996	2.088.526	...	...	...	...	...
1997	2.193.532	...	...	2.013.935	74.065	105.532
1998	2.356.949	...	...	2.101.626	121.080	134.243
1999	2.577.541	...	...	2.308.368	125.917	143.256
2000	2.912.300	...	...	2.540.624	145.581	226.095
2001	2.840.646	...	...	2.561.179	129.159	150.308
2002	2.495.262	...	...	2.283.980	130.767	80.515
2003	2.416.253	...	...	2.173.948	126.554	115.751
2004	2.477.544	...	...	2.204.536	139.196	133.812
2005	2.656.703	...	...	2.321.510	142.552	192.641
2006	2.683.011	...	...	2.249.551	150.911	282.549

Notes: - Figures for the period 1958-1978 exclude excursionists so that figures are not strictly comparable with those at later dates. It is estimated that excursionists amount to less than 10% of total visitors.
- From July 1991 - May 1997, figures are based on estimations.
- For 1997 onwards tourists are classified according to their purpose of visit (pleasure, professional), while same - day visitors are included in the category other purpose of visit.

TOURISM

TABLE I.2.4. ARRIVALS OF TOURISTS BY MONTH, 1976-2006

Month	1976	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
January	3.782	10.999	18.699	46.398	53.000	63.553	64.213	54.067	59.529	56.504	58.894	54.875
February	3.935	13.899	22.888	62.295	64.000	87.243	83.568	71.950	77.972	75.705	72.600	66.151
March	6.478	23.048	43.087	112.452	112.000	135.487	137.577	138.625	91.634	111.945	137.075	107.071
April	10.922	28.485	67.933	168.848	200.000	221.785	237.228	180.481	169.891	191.251	183.561	206.548
May	11.209	29.874	69.317	168.553	240.000	299.355	324.901	279.070	231.527	261.646	284.132	283.513
June	15.527	31.528	85.728	157.250	222.000	302.011	322.835	293.192	262.100	264.799	282.652	280.164
July	27.096	47.571	111.286	204.337	278.000	362.299	373.385	327.404	318.143	305.978	338.972	341.443
August	25.894	50.242	111.091	197.925	263.000	356.686	371.536	301.724	325.390	305.926	336.587	314.872
September	19.748	36.119	93.490	174.949	254.000	329.964	329.400	306.731	287.358	303.506	302.833	296.532
October	16.461	34.303	73.912	147.128	231.000	300.597	269.744	275.840	271.980	278.976	292.273	283.046
November	15.381	21.117	37.886	59.523	108.000	133.500	107.454	111.327	123.800	114.048	104.822	95.682
December	15.659	21.345	34.410	61.821	75.000	93.722	74.887	77.822	83.919	78.723	75.656	71.022
TOTAL	172.092	348.530	769.727	1.561.479	2.100.000	2.686.205	2.696.732	2.418.238	2.303.247	2.349.012	2.470.063	2.400.924

Note: - From July 1991 - May 1997, figures are based on estimations.

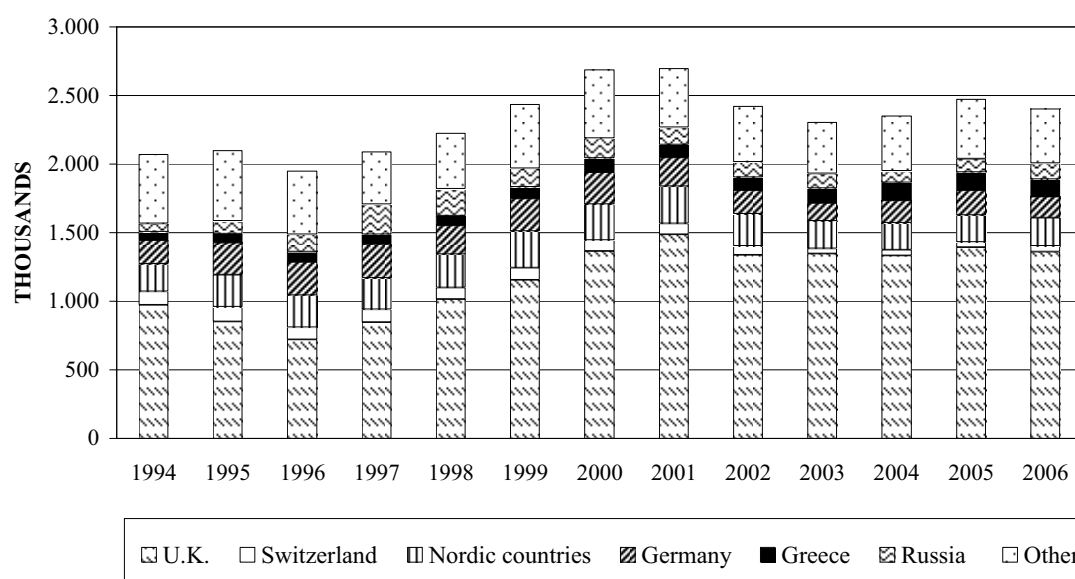
TABLE I.2.5. ARRIVALS OF TOURISTS BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE (main countries), 1990-2006

Country	1990	1995 ¹	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
EUROPE	1.354.342	...	2.509.449	2.180.228	2.226.228	2.334.392	2.273.688
Austria	28.793	43.000	40.999	25.894	28.643	36.988	23.788
Denmark	16.526	50.000	34.591	28.517	30.281	29.547	30.802
East Europe	...	...	65.543	44.302	58.353	54.287	59.781
Finland	119.480	38.000	41.953	28.865	31.676	29.290	30.333
France	23.805	46.000	36.587	31.419	46.798	52.783	37.779
Germany	99.672	235.000	233.687	129.034	161.574	182.689	152.808
Greece	70.578	65.000	100.105	110.226	133.407	130.156	126.768
Norway	32.582	43.000	60.127	56.098	50.706	48.281	50.664
Russia and other ex Soviet Union Countries	...	95.000	146.044	114.819	93.240	109.583	130.708
Sweden	106.581	99.000	127.498	86.824	83.964	88.125	94.028
Switzerland	44.600	110.000	78.978	37.506	41.255	40.194	41.337
United Kingdom	691.532	850.000	1.362.913	1.347.043	1.332.852	1.391.849	1.360.136
AMERICA	22.197	...	38.738	23.246	22.924	28.991	26.353
United States	14.858	...	28.430	18.097	18.196	22.051	20.048
ASIA & AFRICA	177.609	...	123.192	90.093	88.376	94.583	87.457
Israel	8.376	33.000	44.404	27.206	36.917	40.940	34.197
Arab countries ²	136.695	105.000	57.328	50.788	41.614	41.052	41.242
OCEANIA	7.331	...	12.706	8.692	9.917	11.535	12.759
Australia	6.807	...	10.993	7.881	9.295	10.761	12.061
TOTAL	1.561.479	2.100.000	2.686.205	2.303.247	2.349.012	2.470.063	2.400.924

Notes: 1. From July 1991 - May 1997, figures are based on estimations.

2. As from 1995 onwards it includes Lebanon, Middle East Countries and Gulf Countries.

CHART I.5. ARRIVALS OF TOURIST BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE, 1994-2006



**TABLE I.2.6a. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOURISTS BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE
(main countries) AND TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION IN CYPRUS, 2005**

Country of usual residence	Total	1-5 star Hotel	Hotel Apartms/Tour. Villages	Friends and Relatives	Owned Residence	Other
	Number	%				
TOTAL	2.470.063	46,8	23,1	12,5	5,1	12,5
EUROPE	2.334.392	46,9	23,9	12,0	5,0	12,2
<i>E.U. COUNTRIES</i>	<i>2.127.762</i>	<i>46,3</i>	<i>23,9</i>	<i>12,2</i>	<i>5,0</i>	<i>12,6</i>
Austria	36.988	80,7	8,4	2,9	0,8	7,2
France	52.783	66,3	9,9	5,2	1,4	17,3
Germany	182.689	70,0	20,3	2,6	1,1	5,9
Greece	130.156	43,3	3,7	39,6	3,4	9,9
United Kingdom	1.391.849	43,3	22,1	13,2	6,9	14,5
Italy	20.202	67,6	13,5	3,7	0,2	14,9
Sweden	88.125	8,7	78,7	2,7	0,8	9,1
Finland	29.290	21,9	71,5	1,1	0,4	5,1
Netherlands	29.493	53,8	27,4	3,9	0,9	13,9
Belgium	22.879	79,2	9,0	3,3	1,5	7,0
Denmark	29.547	29,7	62,4	2,0	0,6	5,2
Ireland	52.711	39,2	39,9	7,1	2,0	11,7
Polland	14.904	60,4	15,2	15,1	0,6	8,7
Other E.U. Countries	46.146	69,4	11,5	8,6	0,6	10,0
<i>OTHER EUROPEAN</i>	<i>206.629</i>	<i>53,8</i>	<i>24,6</i>	<i>10,1</i>	<i>4,6</i>	<i>7,0</i>
Switzerland	40.194	77,4	11,9	4,1	1,1	5,6
Norway	48.281	8,2	80,2	1,9	0,8	8,9
Russia	97.600	67,0	6,1	12,8	7,7	6,4
Others	20.554	52,1	6,4	28,1	5,0	8,4
AFRICA	13.047	31,6	13,0	25,6	16,8	13,0
Egypt	5.470	43,4	20,0	12,8	8,4	15,4
AMERICA	28.991	33,8	4,0	34,3	6,3	21,6
United States	22.051	32,4	4,3	36,8	4,7	21,8
ASIA	81.536	55,8	9,5	9,9	5,8	19,1
Gulf Countries	14.112	44,5	6,4	10,5	17,3	21,3
Israel	40.940	57,9	11,8	5,7	2,3	22,3
Lebanon	13.762	61,6	7,1	14,9	3,8	12,7
Syria	1.559	49,5	10,9	26,2	10,1	3,4
OCEANIA	11.535	14,6	7,7	58,0	4,1	15,6
Australia	10.761	12,7	7,1	60,8	4,5	15,0
NOT STATED	559	44,1	38,4	8,0	0,0	9,5

**TABLE I.2.6b. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOURISTS BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE
(main countries) AND TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION IN CYPRUS, 2006**

Country of usual residence	Total	1-5 star Hotel	Hotel apartms/ Tour. villages	Friends and relatives	Owned residence	Other
	Number	%				
TOTAL	2.400.924	48,0	22,1	12,6	5,3	12,0
EUROPE	2.273.688	48,2	22,9	12,0	5,2	11,7
<i>E.U. COUNTRIES</i>	<i>2.040.706</i>	<i>47,3</i>	<i>23,1</i>	<i>12,1</i>	<i>5,4</i>	<i>12,2</i>
Austria	23.788	77,8	11,6	3,8	0,4	6,4
France	37.779	64,3	11,9	7,3	0,7	15,9
Germany	152.808	71,4	16,1	3,8	1,0	7,7
Greece	126.768	39,5	3,1	46,6	3,5	7,2
United Kingdom	1.360.136	45,7	21,2	11,7	7,2	14,1
Italy	17.865	73,4	7,6	4,3	1,4	13,3
Sweden	94.028	12,9	76,6	2,4	0,7	7,5
Finland	30.333	27,1	62,4	2,2	0,6	7,6
Netherlands	28.210	53,6	22,3	4,4	1,1	18,6
Belgium	24.267	80,1	7,3	5,2	2,1	5,2
Denmark	30.802	21,5	68,9	3,0	0,2	6,4
Ireland	47.463	42,6	40,5	6,2	3,5	7,2
Poland	13.707	68,2	8,3	19,4	0,3	3,7
Other E.U. Countries	52.752	69,4	8,1	11,2	2,1	9,2
<i>OTHER EUROPEAN</i>	<i>232.982</i>	<i>56,2</i>	<i>21,4</i>	<i>12,0</i>	<i>3,5</i>	<i>6,9</i>
Switzerland	41.337	73,7	12,3	5,1	1,7	7,2
Norway	50.664	10,8	74,3	2,3	2,4	10,1
Russia	114.763	71,9	5,1	12,7	4,7	5,5
Others	26.218	48,1	4,6	38,4	2,7	6,2
AFRICA	11.446	37,2	7,0	30,6	11,2	14,1
Egypt	4.441	57,6	8,8	10,3	7,6	15,7
AMERICA	26.353	36,7	5,2	36,4	6,2	15,6
United States	20.048	40,1	5,1	34,6	5,5	14,8
ASIA	76.011	53,0	10,4	12,4	6,2	18,0
Gulf Countries	16.733	42,5	9,3	14,9	16,6	16,7
Israel	34.197	58,4	12,9	7,1	2,7	19,0
Lebanon	11.442	51,2	9,2	21,2	4,2	14,1
Syria	1.896	51,8	7,9	23,0	7,7	9,5
OCEANIA	12.759	16,5	4,3	50,9	9,4	18,9
Australia	12.061	15,4	4,2	52,4	9,6	18,4
NOT STATED	664	37,4	6,2	9,0	0,0	47,3

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TABLE 1.2.7a. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION (column) OF TOURISTS BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE (main countries) AND LOCATION OF STAY IN CYPRUS, 2005

Country of usual residence	Total	Paralimni	Ay. Napa	Larnaka	Lemesos	Pafos	Polis	Lefkosa	Hill Resorts	Other	Any two	Any three or more
TOTAL	2.470.063	362.125	407.164	227.282	398.279	820.377	38.593	83.482	6.095	62.791	41.917	21.958
EUROPE	94,5	99,5	94,4	89,4	91,4	98,3	97,8	77,6	62,9	92,8	80,6	79,0
<i>E.U. COUNTRIES</i>	<i>86,1</i>	<i>93,4</i>	<i>75,4</i>	<i>82,0</i>	<i>78,6</i>	<i>95,1</i>	<i>92,8</i>	<i>71,0</i>	<i>61,4</i>	<i>89,2</i>	<i>75,8</i>	<i>74,0</i>
Austria	1,5	2,1	2,6	2,6	1,1	0,6	1,8	0,4	2,1	1,0	2,0	3,7
France	2,1	1,1	0,7	4,6	3,6	1,2	1,3	1,7	1,2	2,7	5,0	23,4
Germany	7,4	5,3	12,0	10,5	4,6	6,8	10,7	1,9	6,2	8,0	5,1	13,4
Greece	5,3	0,6	0,5	7,0	12,3	1,8	2,3	40,4	9,9	5,8	14,9	5,2
United Kingdom	56,3	70,7	30,1	43,6	46,9	76,1	69,0	18,5	37,6	67,1	33,2	11,4
Italy	0,8	0,5	2,1	0,5	0,7	0,2	0,4	1,5	1,7	0,4	2,4	6,0
Sweden	3,6	6,2	13,2	2,9	0,4	0,2	0,5	0,4	0,0	0,3	3,9	0,4
Finland	1,2	1,4	2,9	0,9	1,3	0,6	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0
Netherlands	1,2	0,3	1,0	1,2	0,9	1,7	2,3	0,4	0,8	1,5	2,4	3,8
Belgium	0,9	0,2	0,3	0,7	0,4	1,9	1,8	0,8	0,0	0,3	1,3	0,8
Denmark	1,2	1,7	2,6	0,9	1,1	0,7	0,4	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,0
Ireland	2,1	1,9	3,4	0,7	2,1	2,4	1,2	0,6	0,0	0,2	2,2	0,5
Poland	0,6	0,1	0,9	0,9	1,4	0,2	0,1	0,7	0,0	0,7	0,6	0,8
Other E.U. Countries	1,9	1,4	3,0	4,9	1,8	0,6	0,9	2,9	1,8	1,1	2,0	4,5
<i>OTHER EUROPEAN</i>	<i>8,4</i>	<i>6,1</i>	<i>19,0</i>	<i>7,4</i>	<i>12,8</i>	<i>3,3</i>	<i>5,0</i>	<i>6,5</i>	<i>1,4</i>	<i>3,7</i>	<i>4,8</i>	<i>4,9</i>
Switzerland	1,6	1,3	5,9	0,8	0,6	0,5	2,3	0,4	0,0	1,0	1,4	2,5
Norway	2,0	4,0	6,9	1,0	0,3	0,1	0,0	0,5	0,6	0,2	1,2	0,0
Russia	4,0	0,7	5,7	3,8	10,0	2,2	2,5	2,5	0,0	1,9	1,7	2,2
Others	0,8	0,1	0,4	1,7	1,9	0,4	0,3	3,2	0,9	0,5	0,5	0,3
AFRICA	0,5	0,0	0,1	1,1	0,9	0,2	0,4	2,7	2,5	0,5	1,5	1,3
Egypt	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,7	0,4	0,0	0,1	1,1	2,0	0,3	0,4	0,4
AMERICA	1,2	0,2	0,4	2,3	1,6	0,3	0,3	7,3	7,1	1,8	7,8	6,9
United States	0,9	0,2	0,3	1,9	1,1	0,2	0,1	6,1	5,5	1,5	6,0	6,0
ASIA	3,3	0,2	4,9	6,4	5,5	0,9	0,8	9,7	26,6	4,0	7,3	9,9
Gulf Countries	0,6	0,1	0,1	1,3	1,3	0,3	0,3	1,3	1,2	0,8	2,1	1,4
Israel	1,7	0,1	3,8	3,0	1,8	0,4	0,3	3,0	23,5	2,8	2,6	6,4
Lebanon	0,6	0,0	0,8	1,2	1,0	0,1	0,1	3,1	0,3	0,1	1,4	0,6
Syria	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2
OCEANIA	0,5	0,1	0,1	0,8	0,7	0,2	0,3	2,8	0,9	0,9	2,8	3,0
Australia	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,7	0,6	0,2	0,3	2,7	0,0	0,9	2,7	2,7

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TABLE 1.2.7b. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION (column) OF TOURISTS BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE (main countries) AND LOCATION OF STAY IN CYPRUS, 2006

Country of usual residence	Total	Paralimni	Ay. Napa	Larnaka	Lemesos	Pafos	Polis	Lefkosa	Hill Resorts	Other	Any two	Any three or more
TOTAL	2.400.924	353.517	408.911	214.896	339.884	810.732	37.463	109.835	6.878	65.459	35.343	18.005
EUROPE	94,7	99,2	96,4	88,4	91,1	98,3	95,1	79,5	71,0	93,4	82,1	78,6
<i>E.U. COUNTRIES</i>	<i>85,0</i>	<i>90,9</i>	<i>74,7</i>	<i>79,6</i>	<i>74,3</i>	<i>95,3</i>	<i>92,3</i>	<i>72,1</i>	<i>67,5</i>	<i>91,1</i>	<i>75,1</i>	<i>72,5</i>
Austria	1,0	0,6	2,2	2,6	0,9	0,3	0,4	0,2	0,0	0,3	1,1	2,1
France	1,6	1,3	0,4	3,1	2,8	0,8	1,3	2,1	2,2	0,9	4,4	19,0
Germany	6,4	3,5	9,6	9,8	4,6	5,8	12,1	2,7	7,7	4,9	9,5	15,2
Greece	5,3	0,6	0,6	9,4	10,5	1,5	1,4	40,9	6,3	5,5	11,8	3,3
United Kingdom	56,7	70,0	31,9	40,8	45,0	78,1	69,2	16,0	46,1	74,0	33,5	9,7
Italy	0,7	0,3	1,7	0,7	0,9	0,2	0,7	1,4	0,0	0,6	1,8	4,7
Sweden	3,9	7,5	13,2	3,1	0,6	0,4	0,2	0,6	0,0	0,2	1,8	1,7
Finland	1,3	1,2	2,9	0,8	1,5	0,8	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,3	1,0	0,0
Netherlands	1,2	0,4	0,8	0,9	0,8	1,6	3,1	0,8	0,5	2,7	0,8	8,8
Belgium	1,0	0,1	0,5	0,4	0,6	1,9	1,6	1,5	0,5	0,4	0,9	3,5
Denmark	1,3	1,2	3,4	0,3	0,3	1,1	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,2	1,2	0,3
Ireland	2,0	1,8	3,1	1,4	1,8	2,1	1,3	0,9	1,3	0,3	2,0	0,2
Poland	0,6	0,3	1,2	0,7	1,2	0,1	0,0	0,8	0,7	0,2	0,7	0,2
Other E.U. Countries	2,2	2,3	3,2	5,4	2,7	0,5	0,5	3,5	1,8	0,6	4,6	3,7
<i>OTHER EUROPEAN</i>	<i>9,7</i>	<i>8,2</i>	<i>21,7</i>	<i>8,8</i>	<i>16,8</i>	<i>3,0</i>	<i>2,8</i>	<i>7,3</i>	<i>3,5</i>	<i>2,3</i>	<i>7,0</i>	<i>6,1</i>
Switzerland	1,7	1,6	5,9	1,2	0,6	0,5	1,6	0,5	0,7	0,7	2,4	4,0
Norway	2,1	5,4	6,3	1,0	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,0	0,2	1,1	0,0
Russia	4,8	0,9	9,0	4,2	12,9	2,0	0,5	3,0	1,6	0,8	2,5	1,0
Others	1,1	0,3	0,5	2,4	2,9	0,3	0,5	3,6	1,1	0,5	1,0	1,1
AFRICA	0,5	0,1	0,1	1,0	0,9	0,2	0,8	2,0	0,7	0,4	1,5	1,6
Egypt	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,5	0,4	0,0	0,3	0,8	0,3	0,0	0,3	0,6
AMERICA	1,1	0,3	0,3	2,4	2,0	0,4	0,4	6,3	1,7	1,6	4,7	3,5
United States	0,8	0,2	0,2	1,8	1,4	0,2	0,4	4,8	0,9	1,4	3,6	2,4
ASIA	3,1	0,2	3,1	7,3	5,2	0,8	3,3	9,8	24,7	3,3	9,3	11,5
Gulf Countries	0,7	0,1	0,1	2,1	1,3	0,4	0,2	1,5	1,6	1,6	2,0	1,7
Israel	1,4	0,0	2,6	2,7	1,7	0,3	3,0	2,9	22,4	1,2	3,7	6,7
Lebanon	0,5	0,1	0,3	1,3	1,0	0,0	0,0	2,7	0,3	0,1	1,4	0,3
Syria	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,5	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,0
OCEANIA	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,9	0,8	0,3	0,4	2,4	2,0	1,2	2,4	4,2
Australia	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,9	0,8	0,2	0,2	2,3	1,6	1,0	2,4	4,2

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TABLE I.2.8. ARRIVALS OF TOURISTS AND REVENUE ESTIMATES BY MONTH, 2004-2006

Month	2004			2005			2006			% change 2005/2004		% change 2006/2005	
	Arrivals of tourists	Revenue (C£mn)	Arrivals of tourists	Revenue (C£mn)	Arrivals of tourists	Revenue (C£mn)	Arrivals of tourists	Revenue (C£mn)	Arrivals of tourists	Revenue	Arrivals of tourists	Revenue	
TOTAL	2,349,012	982,3	2,470,063	1,005,7	2,400,924	1,027,3	5,2	2,4	-2,8	2,2			
January	56,504	21,8	58,894	20,7	54,875	21,2	4,2	-5,0	-6,8	2,4			
February	75,705	25,4	72,600	23,5	66,151	23,1	-4,1	-7,6	-8,9	-1,7			
March	111,945	42,1	137,075	47,6	107,071	38,9	22,4	13,2	-21,9	-18,3			
April	191,251	72,1	183,561	62,0	206,548	74,5	-4,0	-14,0	12,5	20,2			
May	261,646	99,5	284,132	105,4	283,513	111,9	8,6	5,9	-0,2	6,1			
June	264,799	109,3	282,652	113,3	280,164	117,7	6,7	3,7	-0,9	3,8			
July	305,978	135,1	338,972	140,1	341,443	155,0	10,8	3,7	0,7	10,6			
August	305,926	148,1	336,587	161,3	314,872	155,0	10,0	8,9	-6,5	-3,9			
September	303,506	141,2	302,833	137,9	296,532	140,9	-0,2	-2,3	-2,1	2,2			
October	278,976	115,9	292,273	120,5	283,046	122,9	4,8	3,9	-3,2	2,0			
November	114,048	43,1	104,822	43,1	95,682	37,6	-8,1	0,0	-8,7	-12,7			
December	78,723	28,8	75,656	30,3	71,022	28,8	-3,9	5,3	-6,1	-5,2			

**TABLE I.2.9. PER PERSON (PP) AND PER DAY (PD) EXPENDITURE OF TOURISTS
BY MONTH AND TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, 2004-2006**

Month	Average length of stay (nights)	Type of expenditure (C£)					
		Accommodation		Extra expenses		Total expenditure	
		PP	PD	PP	PD	PP	PD
2004							
TOTAL	10,7	179,4	16,8	238,8	22,4	418,2	39,2
January	11,9	126,4	10,6	259,1	21,7	385,6	32,3
February	10,6	127,5	12,1	208,1	19,7	335,7	31,8
March	11,1	153,3	13,9	222,3	20,1	375,7	34,0
April	10,1	155,9	15,4	221,0	21,8	376,8	37,2
May	9,9	152,2	15,4	228,0	23,0	380,2	38,3
June	10,4	177,5	17,1	235,2	22,6	412,7	39,7
July	10,8	190,9	17,6	250,6	23,1	441,6	40,7
August	11,9	223,9	18,8	260,2	21,9	484,1	40,7
September	10,8	201,6	18,6	263,6	24,4	465,3	43,0
October	9,9	193,5	19,6	222,0	22,5	415,5	42,0
November	10,5	157,9	15,0	220,0	20,9	378,0	35,9
December	11,3	134,8	11,9	231,0	20,4	365,9	32,3
2005							
TOTAL	10,5	174,1	16,7	233,1	22,3	407,1	39,0
January	11,7	122,2	10,5	229,2	19,6	351,4	30,1
February	10,5	132,1	12,6	191,3	18,2	323,4	30,8
March	9,6	146,3	15,2	201,0	20,8	347,3	36,0
April	9,4	144,2	15,4	193,4	20,6	337,6	36,0
May	9,5	153,5	16,1	217,4	22,8	370,9	38,9
June	9,9	170,3	17,2	230,6	23,3	400,9	40,4
July	10,7	179,8	16,8	233,5	21,8	413,3	38,6
August	12,1	214,5	17,7	264,8	21,8	479,3	39,5
September	10,6	197,0	18,6	258,0	24,4	455,4	43,1
October	9,7	186,1	19,2	226,0	23,4	412,2	42,6
November	10,6	175,5	16,6	235,6	22,3	411,1	39,0
December	12,0	122,4	10,2	278,6	23,2	401,0	33,4
2006							
TOTAL	10,4	187,8	18,1	240,1	23,1	427,9	41,2
January	11,7	121,0	10,3	265,1	22,6	386,1	33,0
February	10,6	127,2	12,0	221,5	20,9	348,8	33,0
March	10,2	141,7	13,9	221,6	21,7	363,3	35,6
April	9,2	151,8	16,5	192,9	20,9	360,5	39,2
May	9,7	161,9	16,7	217,0	22,4	394,6	40,8
June	9,9	185,1	18,7	217,7	22,0	420,0	42,4
July	10,7	206,4	19,3	247,6	23,1	454,0	42,4
August	12,0	228,9	19,1	263,4	21,9	492,3	41,0
September	10,3	220,0	21,4	255,2	24,8	475,2	46,2
October	9,7	207,1	21,4	226,9	23,4	434,1	44,8
November	10,4	162,2	15,6	231,0	22,3	393,1	37,9
December	11,9	134,8	11,3	270,0	22,7	404,9	34,0

TABLE I.2.10. TRIPS OF RESIDENTS BY COUNTRY VISITED (main countries), 1998-2006

Country	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
EUROPE	374.744	453.334	557.453	609.352	608.458	693.192	762.397	810.410
Bulgaria	8.154	10.616	12.866	17.344	17.628	19.997	21.599	24.512
France	9.158	14.115	16.444	16.360	16.979	23.059	23.222	23.034
Germany	10.686	12.994	15.063	15.965	16.744	20.507	22.438	23.881
Greece	187.620	235.397	275.712	306.616	317.256	366.279	390.314	398.877
Italy	9.813	12.810	16.124	16.585	14.439	14.547	17.875	18.444
Russia	17.417	21.063	47.016	50.750	43.924	39.492	39.746	39.936
United Kingdom	79.635	82.671	83.100	89.466	96.975	111.311	127.732	157.021
AFRICA	13.328	17.209	19.108	26.667	19.846	25.474	22.697	17.469
Egypt	9.430	13.236	14.705	21.427	15.473	20.344	16.494	11.655
AMERICA	14.267	18.537	18.004	14.416	14.870	12.754	15.991	13.552
United States	12.567	16.167	15.316	11.980	12.471	10.779	12.905	10.779
ASIA	76.535	94.403	86.073	91.063	91.056	124.977	109.866	86.997
Bahrain	1.149	970	1.100	1.597	1.650	1.377	1.050	1.065
Israel	30.645	28.769	11.243	11.621	9.237	13.585	18.041	17.155
Jordan	3.405	3.529	5.416	6.391	4.623	5.698	5.336	4.297
Lebanon	18.483	24.261	25.597	22.387	23.902	37.820	27.038	17.764
Saudi Arabia	1.646	1.753	1.542	1.868	1.497	1.248	1.151	1.226
Syria	8.996	16.443	14.205	19.509	29.505	40.693	29.554	18.146
United Arab Emirates	3.191	4.249	5.070	6.244	6.280	7.738	8.075	8.181
OCEANIA	2.196	2.810	2.854	2.402	2.904	2.906	2.627	3.432
ALL COUNTRIES	484.082	587.622	684.197	744.167	737.309	859.454	913.820	932.116

CHART I.6. RESIDENTS TRAVELLING ABROAD, 1990-2006

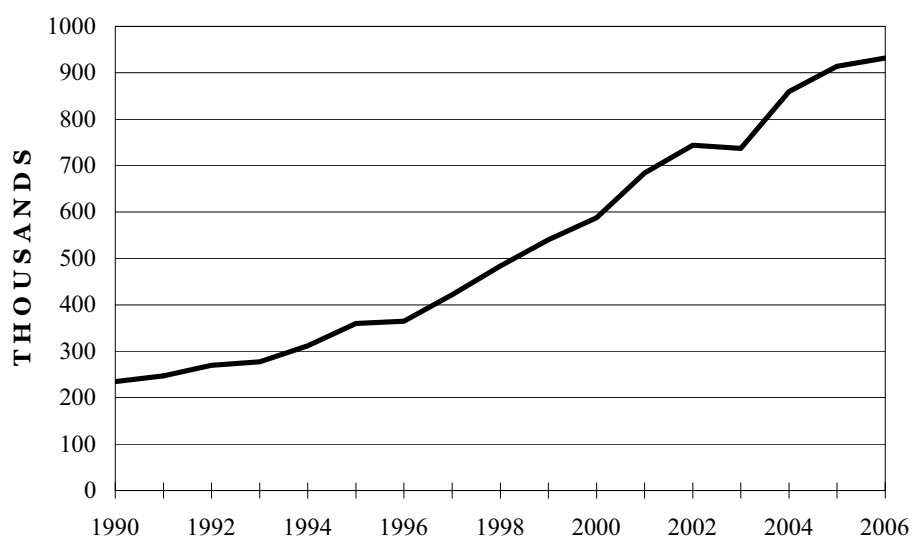


TABLE I.2.11. TRIPS OF RESIDENTS BY MODE OF TRAVEL AND PURPOSE OF VISIT ABROAD, 1959-2006

Year	Total	Sea	Air	Purpose of visit (%)			
				Pleasure	Professional	Studies	Other
1959	29.244	...	...	65,8	10,4	17,7	6,1
1960	26.567	...	...	69,1	9,2	17,3	4,4
1970	56.789	19.639	39.228	59,3	11,2	28,9	0,6
1974	54.346	41.535	33.586	48,0	15,5	29,1	7,4
1975	61.951	19.123	44.300	40,3	29,1	21,4	9,2
1980	121.638	25.040	95.057	52,3	19,5	18,1	10,1
1989	212.476	34.632	179.758	51,1	22,1	17,8	5,0
1990	234.678	31.008	197.208	...	...	...	...
1991	247.048	57.252	183.285	...	...	...	...
1992	270.000	60.000	210.000	...	...	...	...
1993	277.200	...	...	...	...	...	...
1994	312.000	...	...	...	...	...	...
1995	360.000	...	...	...	...	...	...
1996	364.700	...	...	...	...	...	...
1997	422.000	...	...	63,9	20,7	11,4	4,0
1998	484.082	...	...	62,0	24,2	10,3	3,6
1999	540.396	...	...	65,3	21,7	9,3	3,7
2000	587.622	...	...	62,6	22,9	10,0	4,5
2001	684.197	...	...	62,8	23,3	11,9	2,1
2002	744.167	...	...	62,7	23,9	11,1	2,2
2003	737.309	...	...	63,0	22,3	12,7	2,0
2004	859.454	...	...	65,5	21,0	11,1	2,4
2005	913.820	...	...	64,1	21,3	11,9	2,7
2006	932.116	...	...	64,2	20,4	13,1	2,3

Notes: 1. Figures by purpose of visit are available only for the period 1 January - 23 April 1989. Cyprus passport holders are no longer required to complete arrival/departure cards at the points of passport control, as from 23rd April 1989.

2. Figures by purpose of visit for 1997 cover the period June-December.

TOURISM

TABLE I.2.12. OVERNIGHT STAYS OF NON-RESIDENTS AND RESIDENTS BY DISTRICT AND TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION, 2005 AND 2006

District	2006			2005		
	Total	Hotels & Similar Establishments	Other Collective Accommodation	Total	Hotels & Similar Establishments	Other Collective Accommodation
Total	14,438,592	14,341,370	97,222	15,058,319	14,939,332	118,987
Lefkosia	251.881	251.881	0	215.286	215.286	0
Lemesos	2.128.697	2.121.739	6.958	2.339.288	2.334.704	4.584
Larnaka	1.102.203	1.099.668	2.535	1.196.689	1.193.204	3.485
Amm/stos	5.717.162	5.695.198	21.964	5.969.005	5.951.037	17.968
Pafos	5.089.109	5.023.344	65.765	5.192.551	5.099.601	92.950
Hill Resorts	149.540	149.540	0	145.500	145.500	0
Non-Residents	13,310,257	13,227,357	82,900	14,006,282	13,899,099	107,183
Lefkosia	215.913	215.913	0	184.473	184.473	0
Lemesos	1.964.819	1.959.875	4.944	2.167.307	2.164.333	2.974
Larnaka	1.016.491	1.014.091	2.400	1.114.267	1.110.814	3.453
Amm/stos	5.379.745	5.358.028	21.717	5.677.181	5.659.213	17.968
Pafos	4.696.271	4.642.432	53.839	4.816.791	4.734.003	82.788
Hill Resorts	37.018	37.018	0	46.263	46.263	0
Residents	1,128,335	1,114,013	14,322	1,052,037	1,040,233	11,804
Lefkosia	35.968	35.968	0	30.813	30.813	0
Lemesos	163.878	161.864	2.014	171.981	170.371	1.610
Larnaka	85.712	85.577	135	82.422	82.390	32
Amm/stos	337.417	337.170	247	291.824	291.824	0
Pafos	392.838	380.912	11.926	375.760	365.598	10.162
Hill Resorts	112.522	112.522	0	99.237	99.237	0

TABLE I.2.13. NUMBER OF TOURIST ESTABLISHMENTS BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION, 1990-2006

Category	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
TOTAL	471	546	618	946	951	955	937	909
A+B HOTELS AND SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENTS	463	537	583	813	810	803	785	753
A HOTELS	420	508	567	597	600	605	604	596
<i>A1 Hotels with Stars</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>237</i>
A15 5 stars	10	18	18	20	20	20	22	22
A14 4 stars	30	41	50	54	57	57	58	59
A13 3 stars	61	86	86	88	88	88	85	82
A12 2 stars	46	52	52	53	53	54	54	51
A11 1 star	37	32	28	26	24	23	23	23
<i>A2 Hotel Apartments</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>264</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>243</i>
<i>A3 Tourist Villages</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>A4 Traditional Buildings</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>94</i>
B SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENTS	43	29	16	216	210	198	181	157
<i>B1 Hotels without star</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>B2 Guest Houses</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>B3 Tourist Apartments</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>140</i>
C OTHER COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS	8	9	35	133	141	152	152	156
<i>C1 Holiday Dwellings</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>152</i>
C11 Tourist Villas	5	4	30	101	118	128	130	137
C12 Furnished Apartments	...	...	...	27	19	20	18	15
<i>C2 Tourist Campsites</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>

TABLE I.2.14. BEDPLACES BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION, 1990-2006

Category	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
TOTAL	61.286	81.835	88.423	94.466	95.185	96.535	95.648	93.957
A+B HOTELS AND SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENTS	57.602	77.133	84.479	90.112	91.139	92.239	91.264	89.490
A HOTELS	50.945	71.993	75.601	81.530	82.677	84.181	83.876	83.019
<i>A1 Hotels with Stars</i>	<i>29.860</i>	<i>44.620</i>	<i>49.743</i>	<i>52.410</i>	<i>52.974</i>	<i>53.218</i>	<i>53.432</i>	<i>53.266</i>
A15 5 stars	4.340	8.115	8.552	9.429	9.443	9.443	10.463	10.461
A14 4 stars	9.149	14.523	18.783	19.781	20.863	21.197	21.057	21.407
A13 3 stars	10.966	16.329	17.135	17.519	17.173	17.087	16.465	16.070
A12 2 stars	3.704	4.049	3.960	4.407	4.415	4.431	4.387	4.268
A11 1 star	1.701	1.604	1.313	1.274	1.080	1.060	1.060	1.060
<i>A2 Hotel Apartments</i>	<i>21.085</i>	<i>27.124</i>	<i>23.123</i>	<i>23.537</i>	<i>23.313</i>	<i>23.313</i>	<i>22.991</i>	<i>22.189</i>
<i>A3 Tourist Villages</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>2.220</i>	<i>4.958</i>	<i>5.718</i>	<i>6.926</i>	<i>6.698</i>	<i>6.698</i>
<i>A4 Traditional Buildings</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>515</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>672</i>	<i>724</i>	<i>755</i>	<i>866</i>
B SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENTS	6.657	5.140	8.878	8.582	8.462	8.058	7.388	6.471
<i>B1 Hotels without star</i>	<i>687</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>246</i>
<i>B2 Guest Houses</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>157</i>
<i>B3 Tourist Apartments</i>	<i>5.589</i>	<i>4.408</i>	<i>8.504</i>	<i>8.128</i>	<i>8.030</i>	<i>7.626</i>	<i>6.956</i>	<i>6.068</i>
C OTHER COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS	3.684	4.702	3.944	4.354	4.046	4.296	4.384	4.467
<i>C1 Holiday Dwellings</i>	<i>1.972</i>	<i>1.294</i>	<i>824</i>	<i>1.234</i>	<i>1.238</i>	<i>1.488</i>	<i>1.576</i>	<i>1.659</i>
C11 Tourist Villas	382	374	434	850	958	1.230	1.320	1.423
C12 Furnished Apartments	1.590	920	390	384	280	258	256	236
<i>C2 Tourist Campsites</i>	<i>1.712</i>	<i>3.408</i>	<i>3.120</i>	<i>3.120</i>	<i>2.808</i>	<i>2.808</i>	<i>2.808</i>	<i>2.808</i>

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES

I.3. Distributive Trade

SCOPE

This section provides information on wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods.

COVERAGE

The data presented cover the period 2000-2006 and refer only to trade activities in the Government controlled areas. The information refers to gross output, value added, investments, employment, and other economic parameters.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data on wholesale and retail trade are derived from the surveys carried out annually since 1982.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

NACE (Rev. 1.1) classification system has been used in activities and data in the above sector.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit engaging in one or more kinds of trade activity and which may consist of more than one trade establishments located at various sites.

Persons engaged is the yearly average number of all employees at an enterprise and includes working proprietors, unpaid family workers, and paid employees.

Gross output is defined as the value of receipts (goods and services sold) plus the increase in stocks of goods and assets produced for own use, less the cost of goods purchased for re-sale.

Value added at market prices is taken as the gross output, less the cost of materials, fuels, rents paid and other direct costs as well as administrative expenses.

Labour costs consist of wages and salaries of persons engaged and the employers' contributions to various funds.

Wages and salaries include normal wages and salaries, 13th and 14th salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of payments in kind, cost of living allowances etc. The payments are given gross, i.e. before any deductions have been made for income tax, social insurance and for various funds. Imputed wages for unpaid family workers, working proprietors and partners are also included.

Employers' contributions to various funds include social insurance, provident and pension funds, medical and other funds.

Fixed capital formation refers to the total value of fixed assets excluding land and existing buildings purchased, less the value of sales of fixed assets. The cost of any assets produced for own use and of any

major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets are included. Fixed assets acquired from others were valued at the full cost incurred i.e. at the delivery price plus installation costs.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data reference may be made to the Wholesale and Retail Trade Survey (published annually since 1982). For the years 1985-1989 the relevant data were incorporated in the publication "Services and Distributive Trade Statistics".

TABLE I.3.1. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE SECTOR, 2000-2006

Indicator	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
Turnover (£ mn)	4.243	4.564	4.757	4.923	5.397	5.721	6.218
Gross Output							
At current prices (£ mn)	1049,8	1105,4	1169,5	1208,7	1357,9	1415,2	1531,4
Rate of growth (%)	9,1	5,3	5,8	3,4	12,3	4,2	8,2
Value Added							
At current market prices (£mn)	686,8	718,4	751,2	762,6	877,0	918,3	993,3
Rate of growth (%)	8,3	4,6	4,6	1,5	15,0	4,7	8,2
Share of G.D.P. (%)	12,8	12,2	12,8	12,3	13,2	13,0	13,3
Ratio of value added to gross output at current prices (%)	65,4	65,0	64,2	63,1	64,6	64,9	64,9
Employment and Earnings							
Persons engaged (No.)	54.180	54.442	55.007	55.549	57.285	59.227	60.914
% of total gainfully employed population	18,0	17,7	17,6	16,8	16,7	16,9	17,1
Average labour costs per person engaged (£)	7.612	8.139	8.572	8.930	9.246	9.673	10.156
Index of normal rates of pay of employees (1995=100)	134,2	141,7	148,9	156,3	163,5	171,1	179,7
Value added at current prices per person engaged (£)	13.183	13.739	14.185	13.729	15.309	15.505	16.306
Gross fixed capital formation at current prices (£ mn)							
Buildings & other works (£ mn)	113,6	111,2	113,8	91,9	93,5	108,0	109,8
Machinery & equipment (£ mn)	45,6	44,2	35,3	32,1	33,3	39,8	40,0
Vehicles, ships & aircrafts (£ mn)	48,9	47,0	55,2	40,6	39,1	49,4	48,8
	19,1	20,0	23,3	19,2	21,1	18,8	21,0

CHART I.7. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE TRADE SECTOR, 2000-2006^(pr.)

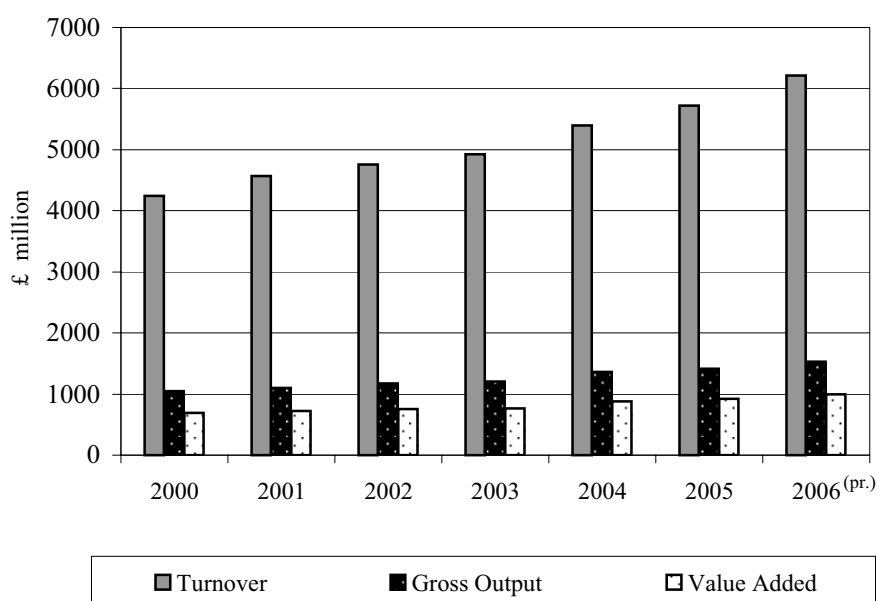


TABLE I.3.2. GROSS OUTPUT BY MAJOR GROUP OF TRADE ACTIVITY, 2000-2006

(C£000's)

Code NACE Rev . 1.1	Activity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
G	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1.049.800	1.105.353	1.169.491	1.208.730	1.357.944	1.415.226	1.531.355
50	SALE, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; RETAIL SALE OF AUTOMOTIVE FUEL	168.918	184.768	202.883	193.524	226.853	218.358	228.056
50.1	Sale of motor vehicles	52.278	55.762	62.665	51.484	72.270	68.298	67.155
50.2	Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	86.110	93.830	101.700	106.963	115.648	111.439	119.193
50.3	Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	15.426	18.943	21.326	18.682	19.715	18.403	20.064
50.4	Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	3.003	3.854	3.880	3.197	2.963	2.323	2.807
50.5	Retail sale of automotive fuel	12.101	12.379	13.312	13.198	16.257	17.895	18.837
51	WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	426.648	443.329	461.160	468.418	549.097	575.912	631.402
51.1	Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	59.716	54.915	54.958	49.481	50.598	51.262	52.657
51.2	Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	-18.721	-18.319	-16.165	-26.797	801	9.048	9.812
51.3	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	133.898	118.607	127.052	145.998	156.537	141.825	161.762
51.4	Wholesale of household goods	121.140	115.675	113.033	120.657	139.936	142.065	154.652
51.5	Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	92.899	112.495	125.762	119.999	132.495	147.389	164.199
51.6	Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies	26.245	39.799	34.280	34.743	41.697	58.862	64.887
51.7	Other wholesale	11.471	20.157	22.240	24.337	27.033	25.461	23.433
52	RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	454.234	477.256	505.448	546.788	581.994	620.956	671.897
52.1	Retail sale in non-specialized stores	112.850	120.869	129.214	133.620	146.378	165.212	182.347
52.2	Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	25.079	24.781	27.287	30.376	35.975	35.693	39.121
52.3	Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	11.887	13.143	15.320	15.378	16.379	19.602	22.468
52.4	Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	276.468	290.391	303.682	337.782	353.718	374.072	401.122
52.5	Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores	881	1.033	1.170	1.238	1.394	1.192	991
52.6	Retail sale not in stores	12.717	15.768	17.174	16.058	15.426	13.851	14.099
52.7	Repair of personal and household goods	14.352	11.271	11.601	12.336	12.724	11.334	11.749

DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

TABLE I.3.3. VALUE ADDED BY MAJOR GROUP OF TRADE ACTIVITY, 2000-2006

(C£000's)

Code NACE Rev . 1.1	Activity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
G	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	686.820	718.363	751.206	762.640	876.994	918.344	993.303
50	SALE, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; RETAIL SALE OF AUTOMOTIVE FUEL	106.775	115.590	123.482	112.506	137.124	132.461	137.952
50.1	Sale of motor vehicles	39.209	40.484	45.171	33.818	49.671	45.303	44.569
50.2	Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	44.222	48.194	49.952	51.973	58.196	57.907	61.954
50.3	Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	11.345	14.315	15.901	14.495	14.694	13.591	14.772
50.4	Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	2.232	2.507	1.697	1.676	1.489	1.294	1.575
50.5	Retail sale of automotive fuel	9.767	10.090	10.761	10.544	13.074	14.366	15.082
51	WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	278.951	284.596	292.444	289.816	355.428	375.950	412.107
51.1	Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	35.612	31.385	31.158	30.364	30.186	29.431	30.168
51.2	Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	-22.674	-22.900	-21.210	-31.358	-2.914	5.852	6.342
51.3	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	95.190	80.969	84.186	95.221	102.339	89.461	102.014
51.4	Wholesale of household goods	85.063	79.216	74.467	79.870	92.364	94.475	102.809
51.5	Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	58.985	71.405	84.459	75.979	84.693	97.395	108.490
51.6	Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies	18.731	30.036	23.512	22.168	28.946	42.486	46.807
51.7	Other wholesale	8.044	14.485	15.872	17.572	19.814	16.850	15.477
52	RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	301.094	318.177	335.280	360.318	384.442	409.933	443.244
52.1	Retail sale in non-specialized stores	78.480	82.973	88.710	91.901	101.313	110.334	121.850
52.2	Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	16.188	16.483	18.692	19.869	24.369	23.466	25.694
52.3	Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	8.397	9.066	10.938	10.586	11.169	13.297	15.156
52.4	Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	179.769	190.841	196.611	219.371	228.648	244.841	262.361
52.5	Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores	552	575	862	829	889	766	637
52.6	Retail sale not in stores	8.073	10.809	11.408	9.909	10.021	10.074	10.143
52.7	Repair of personal and household goods	9.635	7.430	8.059	7.853	8.033	7.155	7.403

DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

TABLE I.3.4. EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR GROUP OF TRADE ACTIVITY, 2000-2006

(Yearly average number of persons)

Code NACE Rev . 1.1	Activity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
G	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	54.180	54.442	55.007	55.549	57.285	59.227	60.914
50	SALE, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; RETAIL SALE OF AUTOMOTIVE FUEL	8.208	8.331	8.458	8.380	8.725	8.885	9.135
50.1	Sale of motor vehicles	1.654	1.662	1.680	1.666	1.851	1.915	2.009
50.2	Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	4.358	4.419	4.456	4.535	4.654	4.725	4.793
50.3	Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	1.024	1.045	1.099	990	1.033	1.040	1.078
50.4	Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	194	224	226	210	179	195	209
50.5	Retail sale of automotive fuel	978	981	997	979	1.008	1.010	1.046
51	WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	18.493	17.843	18.021	18.398	18.368	18.713	19.221
51.1	Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	1.785	1.668	1.682	1.416	1.313	1.343	1.378
51.2	Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	301	321	313	325	291	301	328
51.3	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	5.502	4.789	5.272	5.660	5.841	5.659	5.892
51.4	Wholesale of household goods	6.211	5.802	5.450	5.546	5.647	5.911	6.029
51.5	Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	2.919	3.073	3.120	3.089	2.921	3.023	3.079
51.6	Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies	1.145	1.394	1.374	1.376	1.399	1.748	1.782
51.7	Other wholesale	630	796	810	986	956	728	733
52	RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	27.479	28.268	28.528	28.771	30.192	31.629	32.558
52.1	Retail sale in non-specialized stores	6.954	7.672	7.617	7.492	8.287	8.832	9.086
52.2	Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	1.731	1.651	1.687	1.678	1.853	1.825	1.892
52.3	Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles	876	805	834	815	758	859	902
52.4	Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores	15.555	15.973	16.291	16.704	17.289	18.305	18.825
52.5	Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores	90	87	94	92	124	93	91
52.6	Retail sale not in stores	1.275	1.199	1.120	1.106	1.058	903	926
52.7	Repair of personal and household goods	998	881	885	884	823	812	836

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES

I.4. Other Services

SCOPE

This section provides information on the broad services sector namely wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles etc., restaurants and hotels, financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities, education, health and other social and personal service activities.

COVERAGE

The data presented cover the period 1986-2006 and refer only to trade and services activities in the Government controlled areas. The information refers to gross output, value added, investments, employment, and other economic parameters.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data on wholesale and retail trade are derived from the surveys carried out annually since 1982. Data on services are derived from the annual survey for the private sector, conducted since 1964 and special inquiries as well as administrative records for Government, Municipalities and Semi-government Organisations. Previous data on these subsectors are available from the 1956 and 1967 Censuses of Distribution, the 1969 special survey on wholesale and retail trade and the annual services survey. Data on financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities are compiled from data supplied by the Central Bank for the banking sector, from the annual services survey for the business services and from ad-hoc surveys and the Land and Surveys Department for real estate services.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

NACE (Rev. 1.1) classification system has been used in activities and data in the above sectors.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit engaging in one or more kinds of trade activity and which may consist of more than one trade establishments located at various sites.

Persons engaged is the yearly average number of all employees at an enterprise and includes working proprietors, unpaid family workers, and paid employees.

Gross output is defined as the value of receipts (goods and services sold) plus the change in stocks of goods, plus the value of assets produced for own use, less the cost of goods purchased for re-sale.

Value added at market prices is taken as the gross output, less the cost of materials, fuels, rents paid and other direct costs as well as administrative expenses.

Labour costs consist of wages and salaries of persons engaged and the employers' contributions to various funds.

Wages and salaries include normal wages and salaries, 13th and 14th salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of payments in kind, cost of living allowances etc. The payments are given gross, i.e. before any

deductions have been made for income tax, social insurance and for various funds. Imputed wages for unpaid family workers, working proprietors and partners are also included.

Employers' contributions to various funds include social insurance, provident and pension funds, medical and other funds.

Gross fixed capital formation refers to the total value of fixed assets excluding land and existing buildings purchased, less the value of sales of fixed assets. The cost of any assets produced for own use and of any major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets are included. Fixed assets acquired from others were valued at the full cost incurred i.e. at the delivery price plus installation costs.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data reference may be made to the Services Survey (published annually since 1964) and the Wholesale and Retail Trade Survey (published annually since 1982). For the years 1985-1989 the relevant data were incorporated in the publication "Services and Distributive Trade Statistics"; as from 1990 this publication was replaced by the "Community, Social and Personal Statistics" and "Hotels and Restaurants Statistics" reports. The "Community, Social and Personal Statistics" publication was discontinued as from 1995, whereas the corresponding data for the years 2001 and onwards were incorporated in the "Economic Statistics on Education, Health and Other Social and Personal Service Activities" publication.

Further details concerning the above sectors may be obtained from the annual publications "Tourism, Migration and Travel Statistics" and "Construction and Housing" of the Statistical Service as well as from the reports of the Cyprus Tourism Organisation, the Hotels Association and the annual report of the Central Bank of Cyprus.

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES
I.4. Other Services
I.4.1. Hotels and Restaurants

SCOPE

The aim of the annual Services Survey is to collect statistical data on the employment, gross output, labour costs and other expenses, value added and expenditure on fixed assets, in order to provide basic information on the structure and development in the sector of Hotels and Restaurants.

COVERAGE

The Survey covered all activities classified under code 55 of the European System of Classification of the Economic Activities (NACE Rev. 1.1). It extended to restaurants, cafes and other eating and drinking places and to hotels, hotel apartments and other lodging places.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Figures are collected from the surveys carried out annually since 1990, which cover private establishments that were engaged in the hotels and restaurants sector.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

The Statistical Classification of Economic Activities NACE, Rev. 1.1 of the European Union has been used for the classification of the activities described above.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit which is a legal entity – a firm or self employed – engaging in one, or predominantly one, kind of economic activity. It may consist of more than one establishments located at various sites.

Persons engaged in an establishment or enterprise refers to working proprietors, unpaid family members, permanent and casual employees. The average employment for the year is derived as a simple twelve month average of the number employed in each category. Part time employees, that is persons working less than the usual number of working days of the establishment or persons working fewer hours every day, are converted into full time equivalent, using as conversion factor the number of working days for which the establishment usually operates (about 260 days per year).

Gross output of restaurants and hotels is defined as the value of services produced, net receipts from the sale of goods sold in the same condition as purchased, other receipts, change in stocks of goods and the value of assets produced for own use.

Value added at market prices is the gross output less the cost of materials, fuels and other direct costs as well as administrative expenses and rents.

Value added at factor cost is the value derived by deducting from the value added at market prices indirect taxes and adding subsidies. It comprises of wages and salaries, interest on loans, operating surplus and depreciation.

Wages and salaries include normal wages and salaries, 13th and 14th salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of payments in kind, cost of living allowances etc. The payments are given gross i.e. before any deductions for income tax, social insurance and other contributions to other funds have been made. They also include imputed wages for unpaid family workers, working proprietors and partners.

Employer's contribution to various funds include social insurance, provident and pension funds, medical and other funds.

Gross fixed capital formation refers to the expenditure on fixed assets excluding land, less the value of sales of similar fixed assets. The cost of any assets produced for own use and of any major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets are included. Fixed assets acquired from others were valued at the full cost incurred i.e. at the delivery prices plus installation costs.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data reference may be made to the Services Survey (published annually since 1964). For the years 1985-1989 the relevant data were incorporated in the publication "Services and Distributive Trade Statistics"; as from 1990 this publication was replaced by the "Community, Social and Personal Statistics" and "Hotels and Restaurants" reports. The "Community, Social and Personal Statistics" publication was discontinued as from 1995, whereas the corresponding data for the years 2001 and onwards were incorporated in the "Economic Statistics on Education, Health and Other Social and Personal Service Activities" publication.

Further details concerning the above sector may be obtained from the annual publication "Tourism, Migration and Travel Statistics" of the Statistical Service, as well as from the reports of the Cyprus Tourism Organisation and the Hotels Association.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

TABLE I.4.1.1. MAIN INDICATORS, 1990-2006

	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
GROSS OUTPUT										
At current prices	C£ million	416,4	554,7	832,9	903,1	832,0	808,2	833,2	894,2	910,5
Rate of growth	%	18,0	7,4	13,5	8,4	-7,9	-2,9	3,1	7,3	1,8
Price index of output	1985=100	126,4	151,7	178,9	186,9	188,6	190,0	194,7	196,7	199,8
VALUE ADDED										
At current market prices	C£ million	260,8	338,4	503,0	544,9	505,0	486,8	493,0	512,0	512,2
Rate of growth	%	18,3	5,6	13,7	8,3	-7,3	-3,6	1,3	3,9	0,0
Share of G.D.P.	%	10,7	9,2	9,5	9,8	8,7	7,9	7,5	7,3	7,1
Rate of growth at constant prices; chain linking method	1985=100	11,2	1,3	8,0	4,1	-7,7	-5,1	-2,0	1,0	1,2
Ratio of value added to gross output at current prices	%	62,6	61,0	60,4	60,3	60,7	60,2	59,2	57,3	56,3
EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS										
Persons engaged	Number	24.303	30.108	32.989	33.270	32.406	32.234	32.470	33.950	34.400
% of total economically active population	%	8,8	9,9	9,9	9,8	9,3	9,1	8,9	9,1	9,0
% of total gainfully employed population	%	9,6	10,5	10,7	10,5	10,0	9,7	9,5	9,7	9,6
Average labour costs per person engaged	C£	4.643	6.470	7.866	8.164	8.324	8.494	8.798	8.909	9.100
Index of rates of pay of employees in money terms	1985=100	146,9	219,5	290,4	306,6	320,1	336,1	350,1	362,2	370,0
Value added at current prices per person engaged	C£	10.732	11.237	15.247	16.378	15.583	15.102	15.183	15.081	14.890
FIXED INVESTMENT (TOTAL)										
	C£ million	72,9	47,7	54,3	68,1	61,8	57,7	59,0	52,8	59,0
Buildings and other works	"	59,4	34,9	33,5	42,3	41,8	39,2	41,4	32,4	39,6
Machinery and equipment	"	12,5	11,6	19,7	24,6	18,8	17,9	16,9	19,4	18,6
Vehicles, ships and aircrafts	"	1,0	1,2	1,1	1,2	1,2	0,6	0,7	1,0	0,8

TABLE I.4.1.2. GROSS OUTPUT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1986-2006

(C£000's)

Year	Restaurants, cafes and other eating and drinking places	Hotels, hotel apartments and other lodging places	TOTAL
1986	90.082	102.390	192.472
1987	107.758	125.855	233.613
1988	130.943	150.838	281.781
1989	162.932	189.894	352.826
1990	192.008	224.436	416.444
1991	173.733	186.838	360.571
1992	233.688	252.988	486.676
1993	220.052	232.983	453.035
1994	251.504	265.105	516.609
1995	282.864	271.821	554.685
1996	286.237	259.843	546.080
1997	309.027	283.340	592.367
1998	355.326	298.277	653.603
1999	395.605	338.079	733.684
2000	448.545	384.402	832.947
2001	490.222	412.862	903.084
2002	455.987	375.964	831.951
2003	450.368	357.866	808.234
2004	460.909	372.293	833.202
2005	477.649	416.593	894.242
2006 ^(pr.)	490.400	420.148	910.548

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

TABLE I.4.1.3. VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1986-2006

(C£000's)

Year	Restaurants, cafes and other eating and drinking places	Hotels, hotel apartments and other lodging places	TOTAL
1986	51.733	65.772	117.505
1987	62.198	82.548	144.746
1988	76.082	100.897	176.979
1989	92.404	128.092	220.496
1990	108.857	151.965	260.822
1991	97.631	124.424	222.055
1992	132.250	168.122	300.372
1993	125.028	154.372	279.400
1994	145.439	174.924	320.363
1995	157.278	181.075	338.353
1996	156.145	173.620	329.765
1997	168.909	191.098	360.007
1998	191.834	201.125	392.959
1999	209.350	233.126	442.476
2000	237.216	265.758	502.974
2001	259.069	285.817	544.886
2002	246.616	258.352	504.968
2003	241.846	244.926	486.772
2004	245.133	247.857	492.990
2005	252.923	259.079	512.002
2006 ^(pr.)	260.562	251.618	512.180

TABLE I.4.1.4. EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1986-2006

(Yearly average number of persons)

Year	Restaurants, cafes and other eating and drinking places	Hotels, hotel apartments and other lodging places	TOTAL
1986	9.106	8.140	17.246
1987	9.642	9.107	18.749
1988	10.923	9.857	20.780
1989	12.161	10.680	22.841
1990	12.851	11.452	24.303
1991	12.751	10.843	23.594
1992	14.125	13.431	27.556
1993	13.913	13.956	27.869
1994	14.998	14.008	29.006
1995	15.913	14.195	30.108
1996	16.161	14.154	30.315
1997	16.259	13.398	29.657
1998	16.235	13.513	29.748
1999	17.227	14.499	31.726
2000	17.922	15.067	32.989
2001	17.911	15.359	33.270
2002	17.770	14.636	32.406
2003	17.794	14.440	32.234
2004	17.679	14.791	32.470
2005	18.295	15.655	33.950
2006 ^(pr.)	18.600	15.800	34.400

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES
I.4. Other Services
I.4.2. Financial Intermediation

SCOPE

This section provides information on the broad financial intermediation services namely financial intermediation except insurance and pension funding (banking units), insurance and pension funding except compulsory social security and activities auxiliary to financial intermediation.

COVERAGE

The data presented cover the period 1995-2006 and refer to the activities in the Government Controlled areas. The information refers to gross output, value added, investments, employment and other economic parameters.

SOURCES OF DATA

The data on banking units is mainly compiled on the basis of administrative data obtained from the Central Bank of Cyprus (commercial banks and international banking units) and from the Audit Service of cooperative credit societies (cooperative institutions and credit societies).

The data on insurance companies is mainly compiled on the basis of administrative data obtained from the Insurance Companies' Control Service.

The data on the activities auxiliary to financial intermediation is compiled on the basis of survey data collected through questionnaires (Cyprus Stock Exchange, Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission, Stockbrokers).

CLASSIFICATION USED

The NACE (Rev.1.1) classification system is used in all the above activities.

DEFINITION OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit engaging in one or more kinds of trade activity and which may consist of more than one trade establishments located at various sites.

Persons engaged is the yearly average number of all employees at an enterprise and includes working proprietors, unpaid family workers, and paid employees.

Gross Output in the case of:

- (a) financial intermediation except insurance and pension funding is defined as the sum of Imputed Bank Service Charge (FISIM) and the Actual Service Charge (commissions received and other receipts)
- (b) insurance companies, is defined for life insurance as the Net Premiums Received minus Claims Paid and Surrenders, minus Increase in Insurance Fund, minus Property Income. For non life insurance, is defined as the Net Premiums Received minus Claims Paid.

(c) activities auxiliary to financial intermediation is defined as:

- for stockbrokers is the total amount received from services rendered (revenue from portfolio management, brokerage fees, etc)
- for Cyprus Stock Exchange and the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission is the amount collected from fees charged plus any membership subscriptions.

Value Added at market prices is taken as the gross output less intermediate consumption (direct, administrative and other expenses).

Labour Costs consist of wages and salaries of persons engaged and the employers' contributions to various funds.

Wages and Salaries include normal wages and salaries, 13th and 14th salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of payments in kind, cost of living allowances etc. The payments are given gross, i.e. before any deductions have been made for income tax, social insurance and for various funds. Imputed wages for unpaid family workers, working proprietors and partners are also included.

Employers' contribution to various funds include social insurance, provident and pension funds, medical and other funds.

Gross fixed capital formation refers to total value of fixed assets excluding land and existing buildings purchased, less the value of sales of fixed assets. The cost of any assets produced for own use and of any major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets are included. Fixed assets acquired from others were valued at the full cost incurred i.e. at the delivery price plus installation costs.

FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION

TABLE I.4.2.1. MAIN INDICATORS, 1995-2006

Indicator	Unit	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
GROSS OUTPUT:									
At current prices	C£mn	279,3	568,8	563,5	522,6	543,5	608,1	634,0	713,6
Rate of growth	%		12,8	-0,9	-7,3	4,0	11,9	4,3	12,6
Price index of output	1995=100	100,0	127,4	123,8	121,9	123,1	132,1	139,8	...
VALUE ADDED:									
At current market prices	C£mn	206,1	411,3	407,7	371,7	384,5	443,6	490,6	551,6
Rate of growth	%		8,4	-0,9	-8,8	3,5	15,4	10,6	12,4
Share of G.D.P.	%	5,39	7,68	7,12	6,34	6,19	6,66	6,94	7,38
Rate of growth at constant 2000 prices (chain-linking method)	%		12,6	1,4	-1,1	-8,8	3,6	9,2	9,1
Ratio of value added to gross output at current prices	%	73,8	72,3	72,4	71,1	70,7	72,9	77,4	77,3
EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS:									
<i>(i) Persons engaged</i>	Number	12.330	16.000	16.000	15.600	15.400	15.500	15.600	15.600
% of gainfully employed population	%	4,3	5,3	5,1	4,9	4,8	4,6	4,6	4,4
<i>(ii) Average labour cost per person engaged</i>	C£	10.438	13.644	14.413	17.244	18.595	20.183	22.321	...
Index of rates of pay of employees in money terms	1995=100	100,0	144,1	153,1	162,5	175,8	186,2	198,3	213,4
<i>(iii) Value added at current prices per person engaged</i>	C£	16.715	25.706	25.481	23.827	24.968	28.619	31.449	35.359
FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION									
	C£mn	25,0	28,2	33,0	38,4	29,5	17,1	...	...
Buildings and other works	"	8,9	5,5	6,8	9,3	12,5	2,1	...	...
Machinery and equipment	"	15,0	21,5	24,9	28,8	16,4	14,8	...	...
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	"	1,1	1,2	1,3	0,3	0,5	0,2	...	...

FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION

TABLE I.4.2.2. GROSS OUTPUT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
65	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING	218.499	363.481	412.933	461.723	439.574	463.646	525.648	546.208	607.273
	Public	23.800	27.166	33.243	31.520	26.491	25.710	22.867	35.225	39.490
	Private	194.699	336.315	379.690	430.203	413.083	437.936	502.781	510.983	567.783
66	INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING, EXCEPT COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	50.894	64.066	66.596	59.612	61.429	69.027	71.750	75.230	79.300
	Public	804	1.207	1.268	1.196	1.249	1.461	1.257	1.290	1.350
	Private	50.090	62.859	65.328	58.416	60.180	67.566	70.493	73.940	77.950
67	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	9.901	76.537	89.256	42.169	21.635	10.873	10.670	12.590	27.050
	Public	47	7.967	10.767	4.141	1.976	2.413	1.961	2.440	2.800
	Private	9.854	68.570	78.489	38.028	19.659	8.460	8.709	10.150	24.250
	TOTAL	279.294	504.084	568.785	563.504	522.638	543.546	608.068	634.028	713.623
	Public	24.651	36.340	45.278	36.857	29.716	29.584	26.085	38.955	43.640
	Private	254.643	467.744	523.507	526.647	492.922	513.962	581.983	595.073	669.983

TABLE I.4.2.3. VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
65	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING	161.435	269.506	293.902	331.162	312.030	326.807	382.953	426.620	472.342
	Public	21.143	23.904	30.988	26.981	21.797	21.892	18.449	31.133	34.900
	Private	140.292	245.602	262.914	304.181	290.233	304.915	364.504	395.487	437.442
66	INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING, EXCEPT COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	37.348	43.154	46.515	43.674	44.766	52.007	54.416	56.806	59.422
	Public	672	1.053	1.116	1.039	1.111	1.309	1.148	1.100	1.200
	Private	36.676	42.101	45.399	42.635	43.655	50.698	53.268	55.706	58.222
67	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	7.323	66.642	70.889	32.857	14.856	5.735	6.248	7.106	19.759
	Public	-40	6.642	8.736	2.285	78	656	434	650	800
	Private	7.363	60.000	62.153	30.572	14.778	5.079	5.814	6.456	18.959
	TOTAL	206.106	379.302	411.306	407.693	371.652	384.549	443.617	490.532	551.523
	Public	21.775	31.599	40.840	30.305	22.986	23.857	20.031	32.883	36.900
	Private	184.331	347.703	370.466	377.388	348.666	360.692	423.586	457.649	514.623

FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION

TABLE I.4.2.4. EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(Yearly average number of persons)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 ^(pr.)	2006 ^(pr.)
65	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING	8.400	9.800	10.500	10.900	11.100	11.300	11.500	11.600	11.600
	Public	453	502	493	492	496	508	520	546	...
	Private	7.947	9.298	10.007	10.408	10.604	10.792	10.980	11.054	...
66	INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING, EXCEPT COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	2.980	2.700	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.900	1.900
	Public	56	62	52	47	50	46	49	46	...
	Private	2.924	2.638	1.748	1.753	1.750	1.754	1.751	1.854	...
67	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	950	2.800	3.700	3.300	2.700	2.300	2.200	2.100	2.100
	Public	3	70	132	146	162	164	141	130	...
	Private	947	2.730	3.568	3.154	2.538	2.136	2.059	1.970	...
	TOTAL	12.330	15.300	16.000	16.000	15.600	15.400	15.500	15.600	15.600
	Public	512	634	677	685	708	718	710	722	...
	Private	11.818	14.666	15.323	15.315	14.892	14.682	14.790	14.878	...

TABLE I.4.2.5. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2004

(C£000's)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
65	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING	20.400	22.700	25.100	17.100	20.100	24.000	33.000	24.600	16.900
	Public	1.590	1.069	826	697	717	330	452	899	...
	Private	18.810	21.631	24.274	16.403	19.383	23.670	32.548	23.701	...
66	INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING, EXCEPT COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	4.600	4.900	4.300	3.900	3.500	3.900	4.200	4.400	200
	Public	10	37	41	47	21	-7	31	52	...
	Private	4.590	4.863	4.259	3.853	3.479	3.907	4.169	4.348	...
67	ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	0	500	200	2.600	4.600	5.100	1.200	500	0
	Public	0	394	133	556	1.062	1.017	290	161	...
	Private	0	106	67	2.044	3.538	4.083	910	339	...
	TOTAL	25.000	28.100	29.600	23.600	28.200	33.000	38.400	29.500	17.100
	Public	1.600	1.500	1.000	1.300	1.800	1.340	773	1.112	...
	Private	23.400	26.600	28.600	22.300	26.400	31.660	37.627	28.388	...

REAL ESTATE, RENTING
AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

TABLE I.4.3.1. MAIN INDICATORS, 1995-2006

Indicator	Unit	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
GROSS OUTPUT:											
At current prices	C£mn	686,4	884,7	955,9	1.060,5	1.151,5	1.241,5	1.330,5	1.429,2	1.542,6	1.640,7
Rate of growth	%	..	9,2	8,0	10,9	8,6	7,8	7,2	15,1	7,9	6,4
Price index of output	1995=100	100,0	111,2	113,6	116,8	119,5	122,9	126,2	131,4	137,6	...
VALUE ADDED:											
At current market prices	C£mn	569,7	730,2	780,6	851,0	923,6	1.002,7	1.080,0	1.155,4	1.231,7	1.311,7
Rate of growth	%	..	8,9	6,9	9,0	8,5	8,6	7,7	15,2	6,6	6,5
Share of G.D.P.	%	15,6	16,4	16,2	16,1	16,9	17,5	17,6	17,6	17,7	17,7
Ratio of value added to gross output at current prices	%	83,0	82,5	81,7	80,2	80,2	80,8	81,2	80,8	79,8	79,9
EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS:											
(i) <i>Persons engaged</i>	(000's)	12,6	14,2	14,6	15,2	16,5	17,5	18,3	19,5	20,6	21,9
% of total economically active population	%	4,2	4,5	4,6	4,7	5,0	5,2	5,4	5,6	5,7	6,0
(ii) <i>Average labour cost per person engaged</i>	C£	6.236	7.504	8.071	8.883	9.110	9.344	10.649	11.138	...	...
Index of rates of pay of employees in money terms	1995=100	100,0	123,6	132,2	144,2	151,5	160,9	170,8	179,7	193,5	204,1
FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	C£mn	309,4	314,8	324,3	339,0	350,6	387,8	472,7	580,8	...	...
Buildings and other works	"	296,0	296,8	309,0	314,2	325,7	366,4	448,7	554,7	...	...
Machinery and equipment	"	7,9	8,8	9,9	13,0	13,4	13,8	13,7	17,3	...	...
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	"	5,5	9,2	5,4	11,8	11,5	7,6	10,2	8,8	...	...

TABLE I.4.3.2. GROSS OUTPUT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£mn)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
70	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	486,8	609,5	646,6	712,7	756,5	809,5	871,7	947,2	1.026,7	1.094,3
	Public	1,0	0,8	0,8	2,4	2,8	3,0	5,8	7,4	8,4	10,2
	Private	485,8	608,7	645,8	710,3	753,7	806,5	865,9	939,8	1.018,3	1.084,1
71	RENTING OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT WITHOUT OPERATOR AND OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	22,1	31,6	35,4	39,5	42,3	39,6	38,6	38,8	43,3	44,4
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	22,1	31,6	35,4	39,5	42,3	39,6	38,6	38,8	43,3	44,4
72	COMPUTER AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	9,8	15,7	20,5	29,2	42,9	50,7	55,3	59,3	65,0	70,9
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	9,8	15,7	20,5	29,2	42,9	50,7	55,3	59,3	65,0	70,9
73	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	4,0	3,2	5,2	3,3	3,5	4,0	4,7	4,3	4,4	4,7
	Public	4,0	3,2	5,2	3,3	3,5	4,0	4,7	4,3	4,4	4,7
	Private	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
74	OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	163,7	224,7	248,2	275,8	306,3	337,7	360,2	379,6	403,2	426,4
	Public	3,9	5,4	4,8	5,4	5,7	6,7	7,2	7,1	7,5	7,7
	Private	159,8	219,3	243,4	270,4	300,6	331,0	353,0	372,5	395,7	418,7
	TOTAL	686,4	884,7	955,9	1.060,5	1.151,5	1.241,5	1.330,5	1.429,2	1.542,6	1.640,7
	Public	8,9	9,4	10,8	11,1	12,0	13,7	17,7	18,8	20,3	22,6
	Private	677,5	875,3	945,1	1.049,4	1.139,5	1.227,8	1.312,8	1.410,4	1.522,3	1.618,1

REAL ESTATE, RENTING
AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

TABLE I.4.3.3. VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£mn)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
70	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	431,1	540,9	570,0	616,5	658,0	709,7	766,7	827,2	877,3	935,3
	Public	0,9	0,8	0,7	2,4	2,7	2,9	5,8	7,4	8,3	10,1
	Private	430,2	540,1	569,3	614,1	655,3	706,8	760,9	819,8	869,0	925,2
71	RENTING OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT WITHOUT OPERATOR AND OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	14,9	20,9	24,4	27,1	29,7	27,0	24,7	24,8	28,0	28,1
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	14,9	20,9	24,4	27,1	29,7	27,0	24,7	24,8	28,0	28,1
72	COMPUTER AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	7,2	11,2	14,6	20,5	29,6	34,9	38,2	39,9	43,7	47,7
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	7,2	11,2	14,6	20,5	29,6	34,9	38,2	39,9	43,7	47,7
73	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	3,7	2,6	4,5	2,8	2,9	3,3	3,7	3,4	3,5	3,7
	Public	3,7	2,6	4,5	2,8	2,9	3,3	3,7	3,4	3,5	3,7
	Private	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
74	OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	112,8	154,6	167,1	184,1	203,4	227,8	246,7	260,1	279,2	296,6
	Public	3,0	3,4	3,8	3,6	3,7	3,9	4,7	5,3	5,5	5,7
	Private	109,8	151,2	163,3	180,5	199,7	223,9	242,0	254,8	273,7	290,9
	TOTAL	569,7	730,2	780,6	851,0	923,6	1.002,7	1.080,0	1.155,4	1.231,7	1.311,7
	Public	7,6	6,8	9,0	8,8	9,3	10,1	14,2	16,1	17,3	19,5
	Private	562,1	723,4	771,6	842,2	914,3	992,6	1.065,8	1.139,3	1.214,4	1.292,2

TABLE I.4.3.4. EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£mn)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
70	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	2,0	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,3	2,5	2,6	2,9	3,1	3,3
	Public	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
	Private	1,9	1,8	1,9	2,0	2,2	2,4	2,5	2,8	3,0	3,2
71	RENTING OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT WITHOUT OPERATOR AND OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0	1,1	1,1
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,0	1,1	1,1
72	COMPUTER AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	0,5	0,7	0,7	1,0	1,3	1,5	1,7	1,7	1,9	2,0
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	0,5	0,7	0,7	1,0	1,3	1,5	1,7	1,7	1,9	2,0
73	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
	Public	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
	Private	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
74	OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	8,9	10,3	10,5	10,6	10,6	10,9	11,3	11,8	12,6	12,9
	Public	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
	Private	8,8	10,2	10,4	10,5	10,5	10,8	11,2	11,7	12,5	12,8
	TOTAL	12,6	14,2	14,6	15,1	15,6	16,3	16,9	17,6	18,9	19,5
	Public	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
	Private	12,2	13,8	14,1	14,7	15,2	15,9	16,5	17,2	18,5	19,1

REAL ESTATE, RENTING
AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

TABLE I.4.3.5. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2005

(C£mn)

Code (NACE REV. 1.1)	Economic Activity	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
70	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	295,2	295,5	308,1	313,2	325,1	363,8	442,1	552,0	...
	Public	6,8	5,7	5,4	7,0	4,3	6,0	5,9	16,3	5,8
	Private	288,4	289,8	302,7	306,2	320,8	357,8	436,2	535,7	...
71	RENTING OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT WITHOUT OPERATOR AND OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	5,5	8,9	5,5	11,1	10,7	8,7	9,9	7,2	9,1
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	5,5	8,9	5,5	11,1	10,7	8,7	9,9	7,2	9,1
72	COMPUTER AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	0,6	0,7	2,3	3,8	4,0	5,6	1,3	1,9	2,4
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	0,6	0,7	2,3	3,8	4,0	5,6	1,3	1,9	2,4
73	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
74	OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	8,1	9,7	8,4	10,9	10,8	13,4	17,4	15,8	14,3
	Public	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	Private	8,1	9,7	8,4	10,9	10,8	13,4	17,4	15,8	14,3
	TOTAL	309,4	314,8	324,3	339,0	350,6	391,5	470,7	576,9	...
	Public	6,8	5,7	5,4	7,0	4,3	6,0	5,9	16,3	...
	Private	302,6	309,1	318,9	332,0	346,3	385,5	464,8	560,6	...

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE
COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY

TABLE I.4.4.1. MAIN INDICATORS, 1995-2006

Indicator	Unit	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
GROSS OUTPUT:									
At current prices	C£mn	420,1	664,5	772,1	863,2	950,3	932,6	1.000,5	1.140,0
Rate of growth	%		-2,1	16,2	11,8	10,1	-1,9	7,3	13,9
Price index of output	2000=100	78,18	100,00	102,80	106,10	117,10	120,60	123,50	127,00
VALUE ADDED:									
At current market prices	C£mn	338,7	487,8	505,4	544,6	666,8	690,4	740,7	786,6
Rate of growth	%		9,1	3,6	7,8	22,4	3,5	7,3	6,2
Share of G.D.P.	%	8,1	8,4	8,1	8,5	9,7	9,3	9,4	9,4
Ratio of value added to gross output at current prices	%	80,6	73,4	65,5	63,1	62,9	63,3	63,2	66,1
EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS:									
(i) <i>Persons engaged</i>	000's	26,0	31,1	32,1	33,2	33,4	33,6	34,6	35,2
% of total economically active population	%	8,9	10,0	10,0	10,2	10,0	9,8	9,2	9,2
(ii) <i>Average labour cost per person engaged</i>	C£	17.352	14.955	15.013	15.683	19.021	18.898	20.278	21.535
Index of rates of pay of employees in money terms	1995=100	100,0	137,2	144,0	155,5	167,8	172,9	183,8	196,4
(iii) <i>Value added at current prices per person engaged</i>	C£	13.027	15.685	15.745	16.404	19.964	20.548	21.408	22.344
FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION									
	C£mn	73,0	91,0	101,0	114,2	118,9	135,8	112,8	115,5
Buildings and other works	"	58,5	73,8	83,3	93,9	93,1	99,8	72,9	74,5
Machinery and equipment	"	12,6	15,8	16,2	18,7	24,5	32,5	37,3	38,0
Vehicles, ships and aircraft	"	1,9	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,3	3,5	2,6	3,0

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES
I.4. Other Services
**I.4.5. Economic Statistics on Education, Health and
Other Social and Personal Service Activities**

SCOPE

The aim of the annual survey is to collect statistical data on the employment, gross output, labour costs and other expenses, value added and expenditure on fixed assets, in order to provide basic information on the structure and development in the sectors of Education, Health and other Social and Personal Service Activities.

COVERAGE

The Survey covered all activities classified under the codes 80, 85, 90, 91, 92, 93 and 95 of the European System of Classification of the Economic Activities (NACE Rev.1.1). It extended to (a) Education, (b) Health and Social Work, (c) Sewage and Refuse Disposal Sanitation and Similar Activities, (d) Activities of Membership Organizations, (e) Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Activities, (f) Other Service Activities and (g) Private Households with Employed Persons.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

Figures are collected from the annual surveys for the private sector, conducted since 1990, as well as from administrative records for the public sector.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

The Statistical Classification of Economic Activities NACE, Rev. 1.1 of the European Union has been used for the classification of the activities described above.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Enterprise refers to an economic unit which is a legal entity – a firm or self employed – engaging in one, or predominantly one, kind of economic activity. It may consist of more than one establishments located at various sites.

Persons engaged in an establishment or enterprise refers to working proprietors, unpaid family members, permanent and casual employees. The average employment for the year is derived as a simple twelve month average of the number employed in each category. Part time employees, that is persons working less than the usual number of working days of the establishment or persons working fewer hours every day, are converted into full time equivalent, using as conversion factor the number of working days for which the establishment usually operates (about 260 days per year).

Gross output is defined as the value of services produced, net receipts from the sale of goods sold in the same condition as purchased, other receipts, change in stocks of goods and the value of assets produced for own use.

Value added at market prices is the gross output less the cost of materials, fuels and other direct costs as well as administrative expenses and rents.

Value added at factor cost is the value derived by deducting from the value added at market prices indirect taxes and adding subsidies. It comprises of wages and salaries, interest on loans, operating surplus and depreciation.

Wages and salaries include normal wages and salaries, 13th and 14th salaries, overtime earnings, bonuses, value of payments in kind, cost of living allowances etc. The payments are given gross i.e. before any deductions for income tax, social insurance and other contributions to other funds have been made. They also include imputed wages for unpaid family workers, working proprietors and partners.

Employer's contribution to various funds include social insurance, provident and pension funds, medical and other funds.

Gross fixed capital formation refers to the expenditure on fixed assets excluding land, less the value of sales of similar fixed assets. The cost of any assets produced for own use and of any major additions and alterations to existing fixed assets are included. Fixed assets acquired from others were valued at the full cost incurred i.e. at the delivery prices plus installation costs.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For more detailed or additional data reference may be made to the Services Survey (published annually since 1964). For the years 1985-1989 the relevant data were incorporated in the publication "Services and Distributive Trade Statistics"; as from 1990 this publication was replaced by the "Community, Social and Personal Statistics" and "Hotels and Restaurants" reports. The "Community, Social and Personal Statistics" publication was discontinued as from 1995, whereas the corresponding data for the years 2001 and onwards were incorporated in the "Economic Statistics on Education, Health and Other Social and Personal Service Activities" publication.

EDUCATION, HEALTH AND OTHER
SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES

TABLE I.4.5.1. GROSS OUTPUT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Code Nace Rev. 1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
80	EDUCATION	196.304	299.700	341.601	401.726	415.420	449.368	472.778
8010+ 8021+ 8022	Primary, Secondary and Technical	152.911	224.372	249.438	292.518	298.046	322.435	335.772
8030	Higher	18.165	31.497	40.982	53.764	58.474	63.096	69.100
8041	Driving Schools	4.133	6.233	6.518	6.180	5.430	5.086	5.300
8042	Adult and other education n.e.c.	21.095	37.598	44.663	49.264	53.470	58.751	62.606
85	HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	152.071	243.305	261.320	351.781	357.777	381.144	396.301
8511+ 8512	Hospital and medical practice activities	102.039	162.558	166.537	251.301	252.764	267.303	278.091
8513	Dentists	14.998	19.776	21.751	22.640	24.671	29.712	30.740
8514	Other human health activities	11.987	18.387	20.592	21.839	24.871	26.767	28.370
8520	Veterinary activities	4.002	6.091	9.472	10.632	9.078	9.765	10.100
8531+ 8532	Social work activities with accommo- dation or without accommodation	19.045	36.493	42.968	45.369	46.393	47.597	49.000
90-93	OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	190.727	315.860	353.261	375.690	393.772	417.261	436.152
90	SEWAGE AND REFUSE DISPOSAL SANITATION AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES	6.821	17.736	21.732	25.161	25.548	28.516	31.228
9000	Sewage and refuse disposal sanitation and similar activities	6.821	17.736	21.732	25.161	25.548	28.516	31.228
91	ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	26.776	40.344	42.417	44.056	46.634	48.594	50.129
9111	Business and employers organizations	2.732	4.348	4.333	4.325	4.553	5.096	5.041
9112	Professional organizations	1.244	1.409	1.162	1.359	1.517	1.696	1.766
9120	Trade unions	6.411	9.794	10.263	10.694	10.834	11.711	11.815
9131	Religious organizations	10.476	16.651	18.699	19.786	21.732	21.228	22.845
9132	Political organizations	3.162	4.047	3.817	3.576	3.254	3.755	3.353
9133	Other membership organizations n.e.c	2.751	4.095	4.143	4.316	4.744	5.108	5.309

(cont'd)

EDUCATION, HEALTH AND OTHER
SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES

TABLE I.4.5.1 (cont'd). GROSS OUTPUT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Code Nace Rev. 1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
92	RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING ACTIVITIES	109.822	184.954	215.179	225.093	236.537	250.926	260.442
9211+ 9212	Motion picture and video production	4.558	8.379	5.947	5.010	4.911	5.886	5.950
9213	Motion picture projection	2.307	3.975	4.600	5.430	5.696	6.382	6.800
9220	Radio and television activities	28.461	47.144	54.085	56.441	58.311	60.368	62.522
9231	Artistic and literary creation and interpretation	3.051	3.835	4.724	5.528	5.800	6.424	7.250
9232+ 9233	Fair and amusement park activities	4.077	9.820	13.691	14.840	14.220	15.293	16.148
9234	Other entertainment activities n.e.c.	1.739	2.179	3.148	3.368	3.829	4.728	4.957
9240	News agency activities	6.380	8.371	6.382	5.747	5.207	4.835	4.500
9251	Library and archives activities	3.347	5.503	5.054	5.448	5.492	5.910	5.576
9252	Museums activities and preservation of historical sites and buildings	1.754	3.138	3.706	4.431	6.386	7.578	6.966
9253	Botanical and zoological gardens and nature reserves activities	308	299	609	586	522	499	507
9261	Operation of sports arenas and stadiums	2.435	2.449	2.513	3.202	4.427	4.689	5.335
9262	Other sporting activities	36.649	67.016	77.267	76.020	77.368	78.824	78.957
9271	Gambling and betting activities	13.867	21.025	31.096	36.336	41.484	46.314	51.497
9272	Other recreational activities n.e.c.	889	1.821	2.357	2.706	2.884	3.196	3.477
93	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	47.308	72.826	73.933	81.380	85.053	89.225	94.353
9301	Washing and drycleaning of textile and fur products	14.840	23.188	23.102	22.673	21.722	21.020	21.200
9302	Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	30.423	46.061	47.615	55.705	60.284	65.035	70.027
9303	Funeral and related activities	512	1.190	1.224	1.247	1.406	1.530	1.540
9304	Physical well-being activities	549	660	785	762	731	757	733
9305	Other service activities n.e.c.	984	1.727	1.207	993	910	883	853
95	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	14.439	34.686	47.052	54.605	61.309	69.521	72.000
9500	Private households with employed persons	14.439	34.686	47.052	54.605	61.309	69.521	72.000

EDUCATION, HEALTH AND OTHER
SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES

TABLE I.4.5.2. VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Code Nace Rev. 1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
80	EDUCATION	179.154	271.008	305.978	362.954	374.481	402.892	424.636
8010+ 8021+ 8022	Primary, Secondary and Technical	145.346	212.069	236.109	280.287	285.952	301.407	314.655
8030	Higher	14.201	24.026	30.851	40.014	44.903	55.549	61.400
8041	Driving Schools	2.969	4.701	5.210	5.001	4.276	3.954	3.900
8042	Adult and other education n.e.c.	16.638	30.212	33.808	37.652	39.350	41.982	44.681
85	HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	124.278	185.427	211.052	239.881	247.023	262.924	274.096
8511+ 8512	Hospital and medical practice activities	87.325	125.950	142.428	166.653	169.023	177.432	183.470
8513	Dentists	10.817	14.113	16.373	16.964	18.617	21.143	21.892
8514	Other human health activities	8.542	13.551	14.499	15.517	17.619	18.949	20.142
8520	Veterinary activities	2.997	4.359	4.813	5.762	6.321	7.591	8.299
8531+ 8532	Social work activities with accommo- dation or without accommodation	14.597	27.454	32.939	34.985	35.443	37.809	40.293
90-93	OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	128.492	215.928	234.871	251.190	262.295	271.410	286.974
90	SEWAGE AND REFUSE DISPOSAL SANITATION AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES	5.943	15.365	18.654	21.645	21.448	22.276	24.803
9000	Sewage and refuse disposal sanitation and similar activities	5.943	15.365	18.654	21.645	21.448	22.276	24.803
91	ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	20.839	30.371	29.812	30.933	33.452	34.068	35.541
9111	Business and employers organizations	1.956	3.016	3.271	3.244	3.318	3.783	3.740
9112	Professional organizations	691	899	716	898	1.045	997	1.119
9120	Trade unions	4.993	7.781	7.721	7.606	7.826	8.577	8.437
9131	Religious organizations	8.615	12.683	13.397	14.270	16.354	15.876	17.055
9132	Political organizations	2.621	3.031	2.519	2.339	2.043	2.016	1.983
9133	Other membership organizations n.e.c	1.963	2.961	2.188	2.576	2.866	2.819	3.207

(cont'd)

EDUCATION, HEALTH AND OTHER
SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES

TABLE I.4.5.2 (cont'd). VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(C£000's)

Code Nace Rev. 1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
92	RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING ACTIVITIES	66.257	116.742	133.239	139.408	145.859	151.337	159.000
9211+ 9212	Motion picture and video production	2.243	5.004	3.420	3.256	3.250	3.392	3.500
9213	Motion picture projection	983	1.729	2.181	2.527	3.347	3.386	3.673
9220	Radio and television activities	18.765	28.952	31.626	33.863	35.122	34.573	36.769
9231	Artistic and literary creation and interpretation	2.589	2.872	3.244	3.498	3.276	3.831	3.941
9232+ 9233	Fair and amusement park activities	2.823	6.409	8.748	9.170	8.692	9.744	9.948
9234	Other entertainment activities n.e.c.	1.397	1.547	2.252	2.574	2.933	3.608	3.847
9240	News agency activities	2.273	5.092	4.683	4.187	3.828	3.300	3.100
9251	Library and archives activities	1.805	2.241	1.572	1.523	1.983	2.267	2.556
9252	Museums activities and preservation of historical sites and buildings	1.313	2.504	2.941	3.657	5.733	6.767	7.305
9253	Botanical and zoological gardens and nature reserves activities	245	232	404	364	291	320	315
9261	Operation of sports arenas and stadiums	1.676	903	1.633	2.013	2.726	3.027	3.402
9262	Other sporting activities	21.267	42.374	47.097	46.735	46.051	45.537	46.245
9271	Gambling and betting activities	8.065	15.144	21.587	24.024	26.534	29.250	31.911
9272	Other recreational activities n.e.c.	813	1.739	1.851	2.017	2.093	2.335	2.488
93	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	35.453	53.450	53.166	59.204	61.536	63.729	67.630
9301	Washing and drycleaning of textile and fur products	10.668	16.372	15.693	15.675	14.626	13.157	13.361
9302	Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	23.350	34.759	35.611	41.659	45.005	48.608	52.320
9303	Funeral and related activities	369	863	646	634	805	843	860
9304	Physical well-being activities	405	467	396	568	539	511	509
9305	Other service activities n.e.c.	661	989	820	668	561	610	580
95	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	14.254	34.537	47.052	54.605	60.280	68.239	70.500
9500	Private households with employed persons	14.254	34.537	47.052	54.605	60.280	68.239	70.500

EDUCATION, HEALTH AND OTHER
SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES

TABLE I.4.5.3. EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(Yearly average number of persons)

Code Nace Rev. 1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1995	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
80	EDUCATION	13.300	15.434	16.166	16.701	17.437	18.121	18.288	19.134	19.630
8010+ 8021+ 8022	Primary, Secondary and Technical	10.405	12.062	12.610	12.981	13.459	13.882	14.074	14.396	14.663
8030	Higher	1.155	1.391	1.506	1.585	1.842	2.106	2.167	2.373	2.502
8041	Driving Schools	197	224	216	216	215	228	232	201	206
8042	Adult and other education n.e.c.	1.543	1.757	1.834	1.919	1.921	1.905	1.815	2.164	2.259
85	HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	10.300	11.043	11.609	12.280	12.508	13.221	13.395	13.999	14.609
8511+ 8512	Hospital and medical practice activities	6.503	7.383	7.201	7.459	7.527	7.817	7.912	8.297	8.748
8513	Dentists	617	708	782	799	826	835	781	856	870
8514	Other human health activities	699	648	670	666	669	690	753	815	864
8520	Veterinary activities	278	281	305	339	371	399	419	432	459
8531+ 8532	Social work activities with accommo- dation or without accommodation	2.203	2.023	2.651	3.017	3.115	3.480	3.530	3.599	3.668
90-93	OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	11.430	12.234	13.218	13.297	13.565	13.952	14.480	14.551	14.341
90	SEWAGE AND REFUSE DISPOSAL SANITATION AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES	279	316	340	365	398	407	436	400	432
9000	Sewage and refuse disposal sanitation and similar activities	279	316	340	365	398	407	436	400	432
91	ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	2.300	2.548	2.813	2.786	2.769	2.735	2.831	2.697	2.810
9111	Business and employers organizations	167	182	186	208	209	203	185	192	195
9112	Professional organizations	53	75	61	58	44	54	56	53	55
9120	Trade unions	411	476	484	467	462	456	452	463	467
9131	Religious organizations	1.139	1.244	1.484	1.603	1.597	1.557	1.641	1.506	1.598
9132	Political organizations	178	203	196	176	195	183	177	181	185
9133	Other membership organizations n.e.c	352	368	402	274	262	282	320	302	310

(cont'd)

EDUCATION, HEALTH AND OTHER
SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES

TABLE I.4.5.3 (cont'd). EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995-2006

(Yearly average number of persons)

Code Nace Rev. 1.1	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1995	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ^(pr.)
92	RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING ACTIVITIES	4.977	5.240	5.825	5.957	6.159	6.445	6.727	6.921	7.187
9211+ 9212	Motion picture and video production	107	157	129	127	126	161	135	144	146
9213	Motion picture projection	53	53	87	103	101	120	144	159	167
9220	Radio and television activities	1.346	1.338	1.398	1.511	1.542	1.568	1.581	1.643	1.677
9231	Artistic and literary creation and interpretation	233	174	232	229	235	242	275	294	276
9232+ 9233	Fair and amusement park activities	252	265	332	372	409	454	503	495	515
9234	Other entertainment activities n.e.c.	113	130	132	144	144	174	185	212	219
9240	News agency activities	187	211	226	235	222	206	189	162	151
9251	Library and archives activities	97	165	146	104	101	114	144	174	206
9252	Museums activities and preservation of historical sites and buildings	307	358	377	370	441	466	463	453	472
9253	Botanical and zoological gardens and nature reserves activities	35	35	30	21	23	22	23	21	21
9261	Operation of sports arenas and stadiums	76	77	61	83	72	95	143	132	148
9262	Other sporting activities	1.493	1.583	1.821	1.906	1.963	2.030	2.137	2.109	2.182
9271	Gambling and betting activities	594	619	741	657	672	671	694	786	860
9272	Other recreational activities n.e.c.	84	75	113	95	108	122	111	137	147
93	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	3.874	4.170	4.254	4.189	4.239	4.365	4.486	4.533	4.758
9301	Washing and drycleaning of textile and fur products	1.127	1.259	1.143	1.040	1.000	1.056	1.048	949	957
9302	Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	2.597	2.736	2.943	3.005	3.078	3.161	3.289	3.443	3.656
9303	Funeral and related activities	30	38	29	29	34	35	52	53	55
9304	Physical well-being activities	30	44	50	37	46	52	57	44	45
9305	Other service activities n.e.c.	90	93	89	78	81	61	40	44	45
95	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	4.000	6.171	7.800	9.204	10.597	12.300	14.291	15.749	16.000
9500	Private households with employed persons	4.000	6.171	7.800	9.204	10.597	12.300	14.291	15.749	16.000

I. TRANSPORT, TOURISM, TRADE, OTHER SERVICES
I.4. Other Services
I.4.6. Insurance and Registration of companies

SCOPE

This section presents data on the local insurance sector and on registration of local and foreign business companies.

The data on the local insurance sector presented cover the fund, income and expenditure of the different types of insurance activity such as accident and health, motor vehicle, fire, marine, aviation and transport, general liability, credit and miscellaneous insurance.

The data on registration of local and foreign companies cover among others the number of companies on the register, registrations and name applications of new companies.

COVERAGE

The data is presented for the period 1974 onwards and refers to the Government controlled area only.

SOURCE OF DATA

The data presented on the insurance sector is extracted from the “Report on Insurance in Cyprus”, published by the Insurance Companies’ Control Service. The data has been primarily obtained from the returns submitted for supervisory purposes by the insurance undertakings to the Insurance Companies Control Service, in accordance with the Insurance Services and Other Related Issues Laws of 2002-2005 and the accompanying Regulations of 2002-2004.

The data on registration of companies cover the period since 1976 and were obtained from the Department of the Official Receiver and Registrar of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

The data on insurance sector is classified and defined according to Insurance Services and Other Related Issues Laws of 2002-2005 and the accompanying Regulations of 2002-2004. The format of the returns has changed since 2003, due to the harmonization of the Cyprus insurance legislation with the European Union legislation.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For additional information on insurance sector statistics, reference may be made to the web page of Ministry of Finance (www.mof.gov.cy), under the Directorate “Insurance Companies Control Service” and the “Report on Insurance in Cyprus”.

The annual report of the Department of the Official Receiver and Registrar provides details on the registrations of companies, partnerships and business names.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.1. GROSS PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN CYPRUS, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL	293.788	305.452	326.564
by type of business			
Life Premiums	154.876	149.927	152.957
Non-life Premiums	138.912	155.525	173.607
by type of undertaking			
by life undertakings	152.717	150.919	155.517
by non-life undertakings	111.123	121.554	135.696
by composite undertakings	29.948	32.979	35.351

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

TABLE I.4.6.2. NON-LIFE PREMIUMS WRITTEN, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL	138.912	155.525	173.607
by type of undertaking			
Premiums written by non-life undertakings	111.123	121.554	135.696
Non-life Premiums written by composite undertakings	15.429	17.909	19.570
Non-life Premiums written by Life undertakings (Accident and Health)	12.360	16.062	18.341
by insurance class			
Accident and Health	23.235	26.471	29.008
Motor Vehicle	63.168	73.872	81.968
Marine, Aviation and Transport	3.965	3.683	3.703
Fire and Other Damage to Property	34.029	36.472	40.712
General Liability	10.551	11.861	14.269
Credit and Suretyship	207	190	188
Miscellaneous	3.758	2.976	3.759

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.3. GROSS LIFE PREMIUMS WRITTEN, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL	154.876	149.927	152.957
Life Premiums written by life undertakings	140.357	134.857	137.176
Life Premiums written by composite undertakings	14.519	15.070	15.781

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

TABLE I.4.6.4. BREAKDOWN OF GROSS LIFE PREMIUMS, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

	2003	2004	2005
TOTAL	155.183	150.588	152.957
Unit-linked	112.701	113.833	113.795
of which Single	544	583	1.544
of which Regular	112.157	113.250	112.251
Non-linked	42.482	36.755	39.162
of which Single	55	123	192
of which Regular	42.427	36.632	38.970

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

TABLE I.4.6.5. INSURANCE PREMIUMS TO GDP, 2004-2005

	Unit	2004	2005
GDP	C£000's	7.389.800	7.861.600
Life Premiums written	"	149.927	152.957
Ratio of Life Premiums to GDP	%	2,03	1,94
Non-life Premiums written	C£000's	155.525	173.607
Ratio of Non-life Premiums to GDP	%	2,10	2,21
Ratio of Aggregate Premiums to GDP	"	4,13	4,15

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

TABLE I.4.6.6. PREMIUMS WRITTEN PER CAPITA, 2004-2005

	Unit	2004	2005
Population	000's	749,2	766,4
Life Premiums written	C£000's	149.927	152.957
Life Premiums per capita	C£	200,12	199,58
Non-life Premiums written	C£000's	155.525	173.607
Non-life Premiums per capita	C£	207,59	226,52
Aggregate Premiums per capita	C£	407,71	426,10

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.7. DOMESTIC INSURANCE UNDERTAKINGS, 2003-2005

(C€000's)

Description of investments that cover technical reserves of domestic insurance undertakings		31/12/2003	31/12/2004	31/12/2005
Debt securities				
Fixed interest				
Approved securities	1	191.608	224.937	267.982
Other securities	2	8.612	5.363	4.980
Other than fixed interest				
Approved securities	3	16.061	5.574	4.190
Other securities	4	9.680	32.261	18.042
Shares in companies other than group undertakings				
Listed	5	63.236	68.228	101.598
Unlisted	6	1.777	1.652	1.384
Other variable yield securities	7	3.042	650	1.213
Money market bills, certificates of deposit and similar instruments	8	9.058	14.819	265
Units or other beneficial interests in collective investment funds				
Falling within UCITS Directive	9	34.352	60.991	81.536
Other	10	3.393	6.030	8.171
Beneficial interests in limited partnerships	11	555	0	5
Deposits with approved credit institutions				
Short term deposits	12	34.906	35.809	32.772
Other deposits	13	102.916	106.082	72.939
Loans secured by mortgages	14	21.329	17.903	29.912
Loans secured on policies of insurance	15	54.761	50.216	37.699
Other loans				
Secured	16	1.890	1.085	13.730
Unsecured	17	117	192	326
Rights under derivative contracts	18	50	686	545
Investments in related undertakings				
Insurance companies				
Shares	19	62	0	0
Debts	20	0	0	0
Other companies				
Shares	21	5.704	7.173	1.228
Debts	22	8.910	6.590	4.376
Investments in group undertakings other than related undertakings				
Insurance companies				
Shares	23	967	828	853
Debts	24	360	350	350
Other companies				
Shares	25	27.604	28.758	57.569
Debts	26	65.641	67.204	117.507

(cont'd)

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.7(cont'd). DOMESTIC INSURANCE UNDERTAKINGS, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

Description of investments that cover technical reserves of domestic insurance undertakings		31/12/2003	31/12/2004	31/12/2005
Land	27	63.511	73.399	69.995
Reversionary interests	28	46	47	0
Equipment	29	549	566	483
Debtors				
Outstanding premiums	30	10.300	16.025	15.818
Owed by intermediaries	31	7.511	6.082	6.584
Owed by reinsurers	32	457	474	169
Other	33	1.017	689	567
Reinsurers' share of technical provisions				
Provision for unearned premiums	34	15.249	15.791	16.692
Claims outstanding	35	19.609	26.020	38.192
Provision for unexpired risks	36	798	740	1.044
Other	37		0	0
Deferred acquisition costs	38	5.929	8.802	9.025
Accrued interest and rent	39	3.827	4.148	4.956
Other prepayments and accrued income	40	7	84	62
Cash	41	1.440	227	182
Other assets	42	1.158	357	872
Total (1 to 42)	43	806.904	881.788	1.023.813
Reductions for counter party exposure in accordance with the Orders of Approved Investments of the Minister of Finance	44	1.915	1.828	2.000
Total admissible assets (43 - 44)	45	804.989	879.960	1.021.813

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.8a. DOMESTIC INSURANCE UNDERTAKINGS IN THE NON-LIFE SECTOR, 2005

	(C£000's)						
	TOTAL	Accident and Health	Motor Vehicle	Marine, Aviation and Transport	Fire	General Liability	Credit Miscellaneous
Gross Premiums Written	173.607	29,008	81.968	3.703	40.712	14.269	188 3.759
Net Premiums Written	106.229	20,921	64.694	2.001	9.696	8.334	69 514
Gross Premiums Earned	169.248	28.811	78.906	3.489	40.257	13.269	194 4.322
Net Premiums Earned	112.898	20.120	70.716	1.876	10.582	8.792	62 750
Gross Claims Paid	80.146	15.849	48.389	530	10.977	4.031	8 362
Net Claims Paid	67.617	12.464	45.999	362	3.391	5.208	34 159
Gross Claims Incurred	96.484	16.776	50.728	405	18.983	6.895	248 2.449
Net Claims Incurred	50.729	8.347	38.974	277	2.846	4.660	34 -4.409
Gross Operating Expenses	49.503	6.787	25.451	1.077	11.273	3.621	51 1.243
Net Operating Expenses	31.686	3.563	22.405	593	3.786	2.722	19 -1.402
Underwriting Result	17.995	3.815	4.271	1.187	5.434	1.353	32 1.903

Note: Data from Non-Life Technical Account 2005

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.8b. DOMESTIC INSURANCE UNDERTAKINGS IN THE NON-LIFE SECTOR, 2004

	(C£000's)						
	TOTAL	Accident and Health	Motor Vehicle	Marine, Aviation and Transport	Fire	General Liability	Credit Miscellaneous
Gross Premiums Written	155.525	26.471	73.872	3.683	36.472	11.861	190 2.976
Net Premiums Written	81.602	18.646	45.962	1.831	7.501	7.196	35 431
Gross Premiums Earned	145.554	24.347	68.517	3.691	33.850	10.874	206 4.069
Net Premiums Earned	97.616	17.025	61.741	1.942	8.763	7.278	72 795
Gross Claims Paid	70.125	13.709	44.446	785	7.323	3.521	11 330
Net Claims Paid	61.923	10.952	43.468	444	2.948	4.056	7 48
Gross Claims Incurred	80.216	14.373	48.196	1.517	7.980	5.305	40 2.805
Net Claims Incurred	58.577	10.413	41.814	417	2.201	3.706	10 16
Gross Operating Expenses	43.790	5.207	22.521	1.139	10.701	3.237	53 932
Net Operating Expenses	33.752	3.761	21.940	712	4.323	2.696	23 297
Underwriting Result	9.742	2.318	-119	1.051	4.381	1.285	66 760

Note: Data from Non-Life Technical Account 2004

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.8c. DOMESTIC INSURANCE UNDERTAKINGS IN THE NON-LIFE SECTOR, 2003

	(C£000's)						
	TOTAL	Accident and Health	Motor Vehicle	Marine, Aviation and Transport	Fire	General Liability	Credit Miscellaneous
Gross Premiums Written	138.912	23.235	63.168	3.965	34.029	10.551	207 3.758
Net Premiums Written	90.052	14.622	56.782	1.957	8.711	6.909	54 1.018
Gross Premiums Earned	123.859	20.990	56.394	4.429	29.709	9.114	152 3.071
Net Premiums Earned	81.570	15.161	50.438	2.290	7.047	5.853	43 738
Gross Claims Paid	70.395	11.705	42.391	1.282	11.418	3.268	11 320
Net Claims Paid	58.224	9.002	40.165	384	4.640	3.796	14 223
Gross Claims Incurred	78.125	13.075	45.089	50	14.285	4.985	40 601
Net Claims Incurred	48.502	6.306	34.338	328	3.982	3.337	14 197
Gross Operating Expenses	36.327	4.992	16.521	1.427	9.349	2.927	32 1.079
Net Operating Expenses	24.126	3.794	14.061	847	2.907	1.936	15 566
Underwriting Result	1.848	1.394	-2.602	1.281	1.047	512	17 199

Note: Data from Non-Life Technical Account 2003

Source: Insurance Companies Control Service.

INSURANCE AND
REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES

TABLE I.4.6.9. MAIN INDICATORS OF THE COMPANIES SECTION, 1995-2006

Indicator	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Companies on the register	66.818	96.272	109.061	115.744	125.361	137.636	155.846
New registrations of: ¹	8.535	9.362	8.496	9.080	11.586	14.494	20.280
a) Local companies	3.577	3.649	...	...	...	...	...
b) Foreign share-holdings with activities outside Cyprus ²	4.958	5.713	...	...	...	...	...
Name applications for new companies	27.157	28.822	26.213	28.625	34.218	38.003	49.368
Certified copies issued	85.694	101.423	111.349	121.897	154.092	189.933	257.166
Inquiries on companies information-searches	33.739	48.266	52.246	55.543	55.585	57.393	60.151
Annual reports submitted by companies	26.248	39.007	46.219	50.115	47.804	34.572	35.032
Filing of other documents submitted by companies	33.381	48.736	56.050	58.993	72.412	81.347	115.736
Revenue collected in £000's	4.455	13.522	6.764	7.200	8.570	10.208	15.169

Note: 1. This number includes all types of limited companies.

2. After auditing of our statistics with the Central Bank the above figures have been confirmed.

Source: Department of Registrar of Companies and Official Receiver, Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Tourism.

TABLE I.4.6.10. REGISTRATION OF BUSINESS NAMES AND PARTNERSHIPS AND OVERSEAS COMPANIES, 1995-2006

Type of companies	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Business names and Partnerships	1.296	1.355	1.618	1.496	1.508	1.627	1.836	1.824
Overseas Companies	64	240	205	132	111	114	119	127

Source: Department of Registrar of Companies and Official Receiver, Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Tourism.

J. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

- J.1 Research and Development
- J.2 Innovation
- J.3 Information Society

J. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

J.1. Research and Development

SCOPE

This section provides data on scientific research and experimental development (R & D) pertaining to the personnel engaged in, expenditures devoted to and sources of funding of R & D activities.

COVERAGE

The data presented in this section refer to scientific research and experimental development for all economic activities in the Government controlled area only.

The data have been compiled in accordance with the definitions, concepts and methodology of the “Frascati Manual”, developed by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). It forms the proposed standard practice for surveys of R & D and is also used by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat). The “Frascati Manual” defines scientific research and experimental development as creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge of man, culture and society and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications. R & D is distinguished from a wide range of related activities with a scientific and technological base. These related activities may be closely linked to R & D in terms of operations, institutions and personnel, but they do not form R & D as long as they are lacking an appreciable element of novelty.

Three types of R & D activity can be identified:

Basic research: experimental or theoretical work undertaken primarily to acquire new knowledge of the underlying foundation of phenomena and observable facts, without any particular application or use in view.

Applied research: original investigation undertaken in order to acquire new knowledge. It is, however, directed primarily towards a specific practical aim or objective.

Experimental development: systematic work, drawing on existing knowledge gained from research and practical experience, that is directed towards producing new materials, products or devices, installing new processes, systems and services, or improving substantially those already produced or installed.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data have been compiled from the findings of the surveys of research and development, carried out in 1992 (covering the years 1991 and 1992) and on an annual basis as from 1998 onwards.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED

Economic units engaging in R & D activities have been classified in one of the four institutional sectors (government, business enterprise, higher education and private non-profit) on the basis of the recommendations of the “Frascati Manual”.

Business enterprises were classified according to their major kind of economic activity, on the basis of their principal category of goods/services produced/offered. The Statistical Classification of Economic Activities NACE Rev. 1.1, developed by Eurostat has been used.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

R & D expenditure comprises all expenditures (current and capital) performed within a statistical unit or sector of the economy, whatever the source of funds. Expenditures made outside the statistical unit or sector but in support of R & D are also included.

R & D personnel comprises all persons employed directly on R & D, as well as those providing direct services such as R & D managers, administrators and clerical staff. R & D personnel can be distinguished into three categories: researchers, technicians and other supporting staff.

Researcher is the professional engaged in the conception and the creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and in the management of the projects concerned.

Technician is the person who participates in R & D by performing scientific and technical tasks, normally under the supervision of researchers, e.g. computer programmer, laboratory assistant, designer, etc.

Other supporting staff includes the persons who participate in R & D projects by performing various tasks indispensable for their completion, e.g. secretarial and clerical staff, labourers, administrators, etc.

Full-time Equivalent (F.T.E.) expresses the total time devoted to research by a person during one year. One F.T.E. may be thought of as one person-year which corresponds to one person working full-time on R & D during one year.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Further information can be found in the report "Research and Development Statistics" of the Statistical Service, issued for the years 1991-1992 and annually as from 1998 onwards.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE J.1.1. MAIN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS, 1991-2005

Indicator	Unit	1991	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
R & D EXPENDITURE	C£000's	4.835	12.417	14.068	15.832	19.441	23.933	27.220	31.861
- as percentage of GDP	%	0,18	0,23	0,24	0,25	0,30	0,35	0,37	0,41
- by sector of performance	C£000's								
Government	"	4.002	6.131	6.553	7.194	7.925	9.104	9.830	10.132
Business enterprises	"	738	2.512	2.998	3.067	3.946	5.140	5.793	7.016
Higher education	"	6	2.982	3.486	4.137	5.731	7.847	9.583	12.407
Private non-profit	"	89	792	1.031	1.434	1.839	1.842	2.014	2.306
- by type of expenditure									
Labour costs	"	3.370	8.642	9.491	10.504	12.989	15.706	16.922	19.006
Other current expenditure	"	658	2.620	2.896	3.587	4.284	5.753	7.471	9.684
Capital expenditure	"	807	1.155	1.681	1.741	2.168	2.474	2.827	3.171
- by type of research (current expenditure only)									
Basic research	"	...	2.193	2.394	2.502	3.098	4.178	4.891	5.875
Applied research	"	...	6.609	7.601	8.755	10.608	12.354	13.515	15.813
Experimental development	"	...	2.460	2.392	2.834	3.567	4.927	5.987	7.002
- by field of science									
Natural sciences	"	978	4.319	4.818	6.065	7.883	9.189	10.904	10.963
Engineering and technology	"	628	917	1.158	1.447	1.978	3.310	4.069	5.762
Medical sciences	"	100	585	676	718	795	1.067	1.148	1.519
Agricultural sciences	"	2.548	3.634	3.883	3.667	3.881	4.247	4.432	5.903
Social sciences	"	332	1.672	2.154	2.513	3.165	3.807	4.289	5.204
Humanities	"	249	1.290	1.379	1.422	1.739	2.313	2.378	2.510
- by source of funds									
Direct government sector	"	3.928	6.304	6.770	7.602	8.717	9.853	11.929	14.443
Government university funds	"	0	2.206	2.592	2.771	3.268	4.523	5.512	6.900
Business enterprises	"	738	2.158	2.464	2.419	3.386	4.763	5.148	5.339
Higher education	"	0	228	266	470	743	915	1.066	1.326
Private non-profit	"	49	569	653	569	392	554	426	372
Abroad	"	120	952	1.323	2.001	2.935	3.325	3.139	3.481
R & D PERSONNEL	Head Count	...	1.520	1.630	1.733	1.937	2.102	2.235	2.470
	F.T.E.	341	681	680	690	822	922	1.017	1.157
- by sector of performance									
Government	"	287	374	348	354	376	370	352	366
Business enterprises	"	47	135	145	144	187	217	224	261
Higher education	"	2	126	138	144	206	271	368	444
Private non-profit	"	5	47	49	48	54	64	72	86
- by occupation									
Researchers	"	135	278	304	333	435	490	583	682
Technicians	"	153	198	195	187	206	238	243	273
Other supporting staff	"	53	205	182	170	181	194	191	201
- by gender									
Men	"	...	426	432	432	510	572	620	715
Women	"	...	255	248	258	312	350	397	442
- by level of qualification									
PhD holders	"	...	149	170	177	212	227	265	290
Post-graduates	"	...	90	96	116	159	216	284	345
University degree holders	"	...	107	105	104	141	175	176	216
Other post secondary diplomas	"	...	35	36	40	42	45	49	55
Secondary education	"	...	211	195	194	210	208	197	199
Primary education	"	...	89	78	59	58	51	46	52
- by field of science									
Natural sciences	"	72	198	208	227	295	318	370	419
Engineering and technology	"	43	47	58	61	81	125	151	188
Medical sciences	"	6	34	33	29	34	48	49	48
Agricultural sciences	"	182	260	220	224	229	224	204	217
Social sciences	"	18	74	92	100	127	140	160	188
Humanities	"	20	69	70	48	57	67	82	97

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE J.1.2a. R & D PERSONNEL BY OCCUPATION AND GENDER, 2003-2005

(Head Count)

Sector of Performance	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			Total		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<u>2003</u>												
Government	130	87	217	164	96	260	127	120	247	421	303	724
Business enterprises	199	57	256	134	45	179	43	89	132	376	191	567
Higher education	383	172	555	16	5	21	3	22	25	402	199	601
Private non-profit	40	21	61	38	64	102	17	30	47	95	115	210
Total	752	337	1.089	352	210	562	190	261	451	1.294	808	2.102
<u>2004</u>												
Government	124	88	212	151	94	245	128	120	248	403	302	705
Business enterprises	199	58	257	150	44	194	29	91	120	378	193	571
Higher education	472	231	703	18	12	30	4	20	24	494	263	757
Private non-profit	38	16	54	41	65	106	12	30	42	91	111	202
Total	833	393	1.226	360	215	575	173	261	434	1.366	869	2.235
<u>2005</u>												
Government	124	98	222	155	99	254	130	118	248	409	315	724
Business enterprises	246	71	317	156	45	201	37	79	116	439	195	634
Higher education	537	270	807	26	18	44	8	26	34	571	314	885
Private non-profit	53	25	78	46	59	105	12	32	44	111	116	227
Total	960	464	1.424	383	221	604	187	255	442	1.530	940	2.470

TABLE J.1.2b. R & D PERSONNEL BY OCCUPATION AND GENDER, 2003-2005

(Full Time Equivalent)

Sector of Performance	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			Total		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<u>2003</u>												
Government	65,5	43,0	108,5	76,3	40,6	116,9	73,2	71,7	144,9	215,0	155,3	370,3
Business enterprises	75,4	27,3	102,7	59,6	25,5	85,1	8,3	20,5	28,8	143,3	73,3	216,6
Higher education	177,3	78,7	256,0	4,8	2,8	7,6	0,9	6,9	7,8	183,0	88,4	271,4
Private non-profit	14,9	7,5	22,4	11,1	17,8	28,9	4,3	8,0	12,3	30,3	33,3	63,6
Total	333,1	156,5	489,6	151,8	86,7	238,5	86,7	107,1	193,8	571,6	350,3	921,9
<u>2004</u>												
Government	57,5	46,2	103,7	65,3	41,0	106,3	74,3	68,0	142,3	197,1	155,2	352,3
Business enterprises	78,8	29,0	107,8	62,7	23,1	85,8	7,4	23,0	30,4	148,9	75,1	224,0
Higher education	233,3	115,3	348,6	5,9	6,5	12,4	1,0	6,3	7,3	240,2	128,1	368,3
Private non-profit	16,4	6,0	22,4	14,6	24,2	38,8	2,7	8,0	10,7	33,7	38,2	71,9
Total	386,0	196,5	582,5	148,5	94,8	243,3	85,4	105,3	190,7	619,9	396,6	1.016,5
<u>2005</u>												
Government	59,0	48,1	107,1	71,9	39,1	111,0	80,5	67,3	147,8	211,4	154,5	365,9
Business enterprises	93,8	35,8	129,6	73,1	23,9	97,0	12,5	21,8	34,3	179,4	81,5	260,9
Higher education	273,9	140,2	414,1	10,8	9,4	20,2	1,7	7,8	9,5	286,4	157,4	443,8
Private non-profit	16,7	14,8	31,5	19,1	26,0	45,1	1,6	7,7	9,3	37,4	48,5	85,9
Total	443,4	238,9	682,3	174,9	98,4	273,3	96,3	104,6	200,9	714,6	441,9	1.156,5

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE J.1.3a. R & D PERSONNEL BY LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION, 2003-2005

(Head Count)

Sector of Performance	PhD Holders	Post-graduates	University Degree Holders	Other Post Secondary Diplomas	Secondary Education	Primary Education	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	70	101	113	55	302	83	724
Business enterprises	52	132	202	65	101	15	567
Higher education	347	201	24	23	6	0	601
Private non-profit	52	37	67	39	15	0	210
Total	521	471	406	182	424	98	2.102
<u>2004</u>							
Government	73	123	98	48	293	70	705
Business enterprises	58	137	204	72	90	10	571
Higher education	403	280	42	18	14	0	757
Private non-profit	46	40	62	39	15	0	202
Total	580	580	406	177	412	80	2.235
<u>2005</u>							
Government	76	128	117	58	271	74	724
Business enterprises	78	166	232	77	74	7	634
Higher education	442	334	66	27	16	0	885
Private non-profit	54	57	64	36	16	0	227
Total	650	685	479	198	377	81	2.470

TABLE J.1.3b. R & D PERSONNEL BY LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION, 2003-2005

(Full Time Equivalent)

Sector of Performance	PhD Holders	Post-graduates	University Degree Holders	Other Post Secondary Diplomas	Secondary Education	Primary Education	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	42,6	43,4	46,0	12,5	178,1	47,7	370,3
Business enterprises	23,0	52,7	96,1	15,2	26,1	3,5	216,6
Higher education	145,8	107,5	11,6	6,2	0,3	0,0	271,4
Private non-profit	15,7	12,3	20,9	11,3	3,4	0,0	63,6
Total	227,1	215,9	174,6	45,2	207,9	51,2	921,9
<u>2004</u>							
Government	39,9	51,4	35,5	14,8	167,1	43,6	352,3
Business enterprises	27,1	55,8	98,3	16,9	23,6	2,3	224,0
Higher education	177,9	160,5	22,1	5,6	2,2	0,0	368,3
Private non-profit	20,6	16,1	19,9	11,2	4,1	0,0	71,9
Total	265,5	283,8	175,8	48,5	197,0	45,9	1.016,5
<u>2005</u>							
Government	40,8	51,0	42,1	16,1	165,0	50,8	365,8
Business enterprises	31,3	67,9	112,0	20,6	27,7	1,4	260,9
Higher education	196,4	200,6	36,4	7,6	2,8	0,0	443,8
Private non-profit	21,0	25,4	25,0	10,5	4,0	0,0	85,9
Total	289,5	344,9	215,5	54,8	199,5	52,2	1.156,4

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE J.1.4a. WOMEN R & D PERSONNEL BY LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION, 2003-2005

(Head Count)

Sector of Performance	PhD Holders	Post-graduates	University Degree Holders	Other Post Secondary Diplomas	Secondary Education	Primary Education	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	27	41	71	17	117	30	303
Business enterprises	10	28	61	38	48	6	191
Higher education	84	87	10	12	6	0	199
Private non-profit	21	19	42	26	7	0	115
Total	142	175	184	93	178	36	808
<u>2004</u>							
Government	29	49	65	16	115	28	302
Business enterprises	11	32	60	42	47	1	193
Higher education	101	122	22	11	7	0	263
Private non-profit	16	20	39	29	7	0	111
Total	157	223	186	98	176	29	869
<u>2005</u>							
Government	32	55	79	22	98	29	315
Business enterprises	13	38	62	45	36	1	195
Higher education	117	137	35	17	8	0	314
Private non-profit	14	29	38	27	8	0	116
Total	176	259	214	111	150	30	940

TABLE J.1.4b. WOMEN R & D PERSONNEL BY LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION, 2003-2005

(Full Time Equivalent)

Sector of Performance	PhD Holders	Post-graduates	University Degree Holders	Other Post Secondary Diplomas	Secondary Education	Primary Education	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	14,7	17,3	29,2	2,3	73,9	17,9	155,3
Business enterprises	5,8	11,9	29,6	8,1	17,0	0,9	73,3
Higher education	34,2	44,4	5,4	4,1	0,3	0,0	88,4
Private non-profit	6,2	5,7	12,3	7,4	1,7	0,0	33,3
Total	60,9	79,3	76,5	21,9	92,9	18,8	350,3
<u>2004</u>							
Government	16,1	20,9	26,1	4,5	69,9	17,7	155,2
Business enterprises	6,3	14,2	28,8	8,9	16,5	0,4	75,1
Higher education	44,8	65,9	12,5	3,8	1,1	0,0	128,1
Private non-profit	7,1	7,8	12,0	8,9	2,4	0,0	38,2
Total	74,3	108,8	79,4	26,1	89,9	18,1	396,6
<u>2005</u>							
Government	17,7	22,3	29,2	5,1	59,4	20,8	154,5
Business enterprises	6,6	16,4	29,9	12,5	15,7	0,4	81,5
Higher education	51,9	77,9	21,1	5,1	1,4	0,0	157,4
Private non-profit	7,1	15,9	14,3	8,8	2,4	0,0	48,5
Total	83,3	132,5	94,5	31,5	78,9	21,2	441,9

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE J.1.5a. R & D PERSONNEL BY FIELD OF SCIENCE, 2003-2005

(Head Count)

Sector of Performance	Natural Sciences	Engineering and Technology	Medical Sciences	Agricultural Sciences	Social Sciences	Humanities	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	221	22	29	302	68	82	724
Business enterprises	166	292	29	33	47	0	567
Higher education	214	78	7	0	204	98	601
Private non-profit	110	4	78	4	14	0	210
Total	711	396	143	339	333	180	2.102
<u>2004</u>							
Government	210	17	21	286	82	89	705
Business enterprises	165	293	36	25	52	0	571
Higher education	289	98	7	0	239	124	757
Private non-profit	113	0	71	4	14	0	202
Total	777	408	135	315	387	213	2.235
<u>2005</u>							
Government	211	30	22	317	60	84	724
Business enterprises	192	342	33	18	49	0	634
Higher education	343	131	7	0	287	117	885
Private non-profit	126	2	67	4	22	6	227
Total	872	505	129	339	418	207	2.470

TABLE J.1.5b. R & D PERSONNEL BY FIELD OF SCIENCE, 2003-2005

(Full Time Equivalent)

Sector of Performance	Natural Sciences	Engineering and Technology	Medical Sciences	Agricultural Sciences	Social Sciences	Humanities	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	84,8	6,4	6,3	213,8	30,0	29,0	370,3
Business enterprises	77,8	101,8	14,3	10,1	12,6	0,0	216,6
Higher education	126,7	15,3	1,2	0,0	90,0	38,2	271,4
Private non-profit	28,6	1,0	26,4	0,5	7,1	0,0	63,6
Total	317,9	124,5	48,2	224,4	139,7	67,2	921,9
<u>2004</u>							
Government	77,4	4,9	8,0	197,7	34,3	30,0	352,3
Business enterprises	70,4	117,0	15,5	6,0	15,1	0,0	224,0
Higher education	181,2	29,1	1,2	0,0	104,8	52,0	368,3
Private non-profit	41,2	0,0	24,1	0,5	6,1	0,0	71,9
Total	370,2	151,0	48,8	204,2	160,3	82,0	1.016,5
<u>2005</u>							
Government	70,2	6,0	9,1	212,4	29,4	38,8	365,9
Business enterprises	83,9	132,2	16,0	3,7	25,1	0,0	260,9
Higher education	215,3	49,9	1,2	0,0	125,7	51,7	443,8
Private non-profit	49,6	0,3	22,0	0,4	7,6	6,0	85,9
Total	419,0	188,4	48,3	216,5	187,8	96,5	1.156,5

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE J.1.6a. WOMEN R & D PERSONNEL BY FIELD OF SCIENCE, 2003-2005

(Head Count)

Sector of Performance	Natural Sciences	Engineering and Technology	Medical Sciences	Agricultural Sciences	Social Sciences	Humanities	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	110	9	11	103	44	26	303
Business enterprises	74	73	16	9	19	0	191
Higher education	65	17	0	0	74	43	199
Private non-profit	72	0	38	0	5	0	115
Total	321	99	65	112	142	69	808
<u>2004</u>							
Government	108	6	5	89	53	41	302
Business enterprises	67	78	18	7	23	0	193
Higher education	98	19	0	0	88	58	263
Private non-profit	70	0	36	0	5	0	111
Total	343	103	59	96	169	99	869
<u>2005</u>							
Government	123	10	6	99	35	42	315
Business enterprises	77	75	17	3	23	0	195
Higher education	115	31	0	0	112	56	314
Private non-profit	72	0	29	0	9	6	116
Total	387	116	52	102	179	104	940

TABLE J.1.6b. WOMEN R & D PERSONNEL BY FIELD OF SCIENCE, 2003-2005

(Full Time Equivalent)

Sector of Performance	Natural Sciences	Engineering and Technology	Medical Sciences	Agricultural Sciences	Social Sciences	Humanities	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	46,2	2,7	2,9	75,1	17,4	11,0	155,3
Business enterprises	36,7	22,0	8,0	1,8	4,8	0,0	73,3
Higher education	39,3	2,1	0,0	0,0	31,9	15,1	88,4
Private non-profit	18,2	0,0	13,2	0,0	1,9	0,0	33,3
Total	140,4	26,8	24,1	76,9	56,0	26,1	350,3
<u>2004</u>							
Government	49,2	1,9	2,4	67,1	20,8	13,8	155,2
Business enterprises	34,6	25,6	7,6	1,3	6,0	0,0	75,1
Higher education	62,0	4,3	0,0	0,0	38,1	23,7	128,1
Private non-profit	23,1	0,0	13,3	0,0	1,8	0,0	38,2
Total	168,9	31,8	23,3	68,4	66,7	37,5	396,6
<u>2005</u>							
Government	48,1	2,2	2,8	68,0	15,0	18,4	154,5
Business enterprises	39,3	24,2	6,9	0,5	10,6	0,0	81,5
Higher education	73,3	11,2	0,0	0,0	47,9	25,0	157,4
Private non-profit	26,2	0,0	12,2	0,0	4,1	6,0	48,5
Total	186,9	37,6	21,9	68,5	77,6	49,4	441,9

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TABLE J.1.7. R & D EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

Sector of Performance	Labour Costs	Capital Expenditure	Other Current Expenditure	Total
<u>2003</u>				
Government	5.992	1.187	1.925	9.104
Business enterprises	3.253	564	1.323	5.140
Higher education	5.524	264	2.059	7.847
Private non-profit	937	459	446	1.842
Total	15.706	2.474	5.753	23.933
<u>2004</u>				
Government	5.832	1.777	2.221	9.830
Business enterprises	3.650	551	1.592	5.793
Higher education	6.231	293	3.059	9.583
Private non-profit	1.209	206	599	2.014
Total	16.922	2.827	7.471	27.220
<u>2005</u>				
Government	6.105	1.487	2.540	10.132
Business enterprises	4.031	858	2.127	7.016
Higher education	7.601	590	4.216	12.407
Private non-profit	1.269	236	801	2.306
Total	19.006	3.171	9.684	31.861

TABLE J.1.8. CURRENT R & D EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF RESEARCH ACTIVITY, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

Sector of Performance	Basic Research	Applied Research	Experimental Development	Total
<u>2003</u>				
Government	1.027	5.922	968	7.917
Business enterprises	272	1.490	2.814	4.576
Higher education	2.702	3.925	956	7.583
Private non-profit	177	1.017	189	1.383
Total	4.178	12.354	4.927	21.459
<u>2004</u>				
Government	1.293	5.794	966	8.053
Business enterprises	240	1.536	3.466	5.242
Higher education	3.102	4.865	1.323	9.290
Private non-profit	256	1.320	232	1.808
Total	4.891	13.515	5.987	24.393
<u>2005</u>				
Government	1.303	6.230	1.112	8.645
Business enterprises	464	1.785	3.909	6.158
Higher education	3.742	6.356	1.719	11.817
Private non-profit	366	1.442	262	2.070
Total	5.875	15.813	7.002	28.690

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TABLE J.1.9. R & D EXPENDITURE BY FIELD OF SCIENCE, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

Sector of Performance	Natural Sciences	Engineering and Technology	Medical Sciences	Agricultural Sciences	Social Sciences	Humanities	Total
<u>2003</u>							
Government	2.799	287	144	4.092	816	966	9.104
Business enterprises	1.804	2.558	388	145	245	0	5.140
Higher education	3.499	416	35	0	2.550	1.347	7.847
Private non-profit	1.087	49	500	10	196	0	1.842
Total	9.189	3.310	1.067	4.247	3.807	2.313	23.933
<u>2004</u>							
Government	3.309	158	202	4.336	934	891	9.830
Business enterprises	1.817	3.163	364	86	363	0	5.793
Higher education	4.505	748	49	0	2.794	1.487	9.583
Private non-profit	1.273	0	533	10	198	0	2.014
Total	10.904	4.069	1.148	4.432	4.289	2.378	27.220
<u>2005</u>							
Government	2.131	182	311	5.834	804	870	10.132
Business enterprises	2.142	3.799	442	59	574	0	7.016
Higher education	5.340	1.736	103	0	3.658	1.570	12.407
Private non-profit	1.350	45	663	10	168	70	2.306
Total	10.963	5.762	1.519	5.903	5.204	2.510	31.861

TABLE J.1.10. R & D EXPENDITURE BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, 2003-2005

(C£000's)

Sector of Performance	Government Budget	University of Cyprus Budget	Self Financing	Business Enterprises	Research Promotion Foundation	Private Non-profit Institutions	European Union	Other sources from abroad	Total
<u>2003</u>									
Government	8.023	0	292	5	96	23	383	282	9.104
Business enterprises	3	0	4.505	13	87	3	492	37	5.140
Higher education	219	4.523	915	234	537	69	1.151	199	7.847
Private non-profit	285	0	303	6	311	156	139	642	1.842
Total	8.530	4.523	6.015	258	1.031	251	2.165	1.160	23.933
<u>2004</u>									
Government	9.018	0	297	0	131	0	312	72	9.830
Business enterprises	212	0	4.851	75	85	3	473	94	5.793
Higher education	302	5.512	1.066	217	959	76	1.300	151	9.583
Private non-profit	568	0	278	5	357	69	156	581	2.014
Total	10.100	5.512	6.492	297	1.532	148	2.241	898	27.220
<u>2005</u>									
Government	8.669	0	370	0	350	0	531	212	10.132
Business enterprises	443	0	5.197	18	563	3	650	142	7.016
Higher education	246	6.900	1.326	119	2.407	49	1.225	135	12.407
Private non-profit	803	0	310	5	592	10	318	268	2.306
Total	10.161	6.900	7.203	142	3.912	62	2.724	757	31.861

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**TABLE J.1.11. R & D PERSONNEL IN THE GOVERNMENT SECTOR
BY OCCUPATION AND GENDER, 2005**

Ministry/Department/Semi-Government Organisation	(Full Time Equivalent)											
	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			Total		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT	33,9	11,6	45,5	55,9	19,1	75,0	77,4	61,4	138,8	167,2	92,1	259,3
Agricultural Research Institute	22,0	7,0	29,0	41,0	14,0	55,0	55,5	58,0	113,5	118,5	79,0	197,5
Department of Fisheries and Marine Research	3,7	1,6	5,3	4,4	2,1	6,5	7,6	0,2	7,8	15,7	3,9	19,6
Dept. of Water Development	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3
Dept. of Geological Surveys	2,2	0,4	2,6	1,1	1,6	2,7	2,9	0,1	3,0	6,2	2,1	8,3
Department of Agriculture	3,0	2,1	5,1	3,5	1,3	4,8	10,1	3,1	13,2	16,6	6,5	23,1
Dept. of Veterinary Services	1,0	0,3	1,3	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,3	0,0	0,3	1,5	0,4	1,9
Department of Forests	2,0	0,0	2,0	5,6	0,0	5,6	1,0	0,0	1,0	8,6	0,0	8,6
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY AND TOURISM	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,4
Cyprus Institute of Energy	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,4
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL INSURANCE	0,5	1,1	1,6	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,5	1,2	1,7
Cyprus Productivity Centre	0,2	0,3	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,5
Social Welfare Services	0,3	0,8	1,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,9	1,2
MINISTRY OF INTERIOR	0,8	0,0	0,8	0,3	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,1	1,1	0,2	1,3
Department of Town Planning and Housing	0,6	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,6
Solid Waste Management Sector	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,5	0,2	0,7
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE	5,3	5,6	10,9	0,2	0,0	0,2	1,0	1,5	2,5	6,5	7,1	13,6
Scientific Research Centre	4,0	3,0	7,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,0	1,0	2,0	5,0	4,0	9,0
Pedagogical Institute	1,3	2,6	3,9	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,5	0,5	1,5	3,1	4,6
MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND WORKS	5,6	7,7	13,3	13,5	6,3	19,8	0,3	1,4	1,7	19,4	15,4	34,8
Department of Antiquities	5,6	7,7	13,3	13,5	6,3	19,8	0,3	1,4	1,7	19,4	15,4	34,8
MINISTRY OF HEALTH	7,7	17,8	25,5	1,9	13,5	15,4	1,6	2,1	3,7	11,2	33,4	44,6
Department of Medical and Public Health Services	6,0	3,4	9,4	0,9	0,0	0,9	1,4	1,1	2,5	8,3	4,5	12,8
Department of Mental Health Services	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,4	0,2	0,6
General Laboratory	1,5	14,4	15,9	0,8	13,3	14,1	0,2	1,0	1,2	2,5	28,7	31,2
OTHER	5,1	4,2	9,3	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,8	0,8	5,2	5,0	10,2
Human Resources Development Authority	4,7	4,2	8,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,7	4,7	4,9	9,6
Lemesos Municipality	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,5	0,1	0,6
TOTAL	59,0	48,1	107,1	71,9	39,1	111,0	80,5	67,3	147,8	211,4	154,5	365,9

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TABLE J.1.12. R & D EXPENDITURE IN THE GOVERNMENT SECTOR BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, 2005

(C£000's)				
Ministry/Department/Semi-Government Organisation	Labour Costs	Capital Expenditure	Other Current Expenditure	Total
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT	4.428	1.052	2.008	7.488
Agricultural Research Institute	3.482	887	1.319	5.688
Department of Fisheries and Marine Research	304	86	203	593
Department of Water Development	7	0	0	7
Department of Geological Surveys	171	40	299	510
Department of Agriculture	341	1	136	478
Department of Veterinary Services	14	31	34	79
Department of Forests	109	7	17	133
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY AND TOURISM	12	12	4	28
Cyprus Institute of Energy	12	12	4	28
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL INSURANCE	37	0	1	38
Cyprus Productivity Centre	15	0	0	15
Social Welfare Services	22	0	1	23
MINISTRY OF INTERIOR	20	0	1	21
Department of Town Planning and Housing	13	0	0	13
Solid Waste Management Sector	7	0	1	8
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE	229	0	88	317
Scientific Research Centre	169	0	64	233
Pedagogical Institute	60	0	24	84
MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND WORKS	427	185	99	711
Department of Antiquities	427	185	99	711
MINISTRY OF HEALTH	646	233	264	1.143
Department of Medical and Public Health Services	174	57	146	377
Department of Mental Health Services	14	0	0	14
General Laboratory	458	176	118	752
OTHER	306	5	75	386
Human Resources Development Authority	296	0	70	366
Lemesos Municipality	10	5	5	20
TOTAL	6.105	1.487	2.540	10.132

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**TABLE J.1.13. R & D PERSONNEL IN THE BUSINESS ENTERPRISE SECTOR
BY OCCUPATION AND GENDER, 2005**

(Full Time Equivalent)

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			Total		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
A.	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY												
		1,3	0,0	1,3	0,5	0,0	0,5	0,4	0,0	0,4	2,2	0,0	2,2
01	Agriculture, hunting and related service activities	1,3	0,0	1,3	0,5	0,0	0,5	0,4	0,0	0,4	2,2	0,0	2,2
B.	FISHING												
		1,0	0,0	1,0	0,2	0,0	0,2	1,1	0,0	1,1	2,3	0,0	2,3
05	Fishing, fish farming and related service activities	1,0	0,0	1,0	0,2	0,0	0,2	1,1	0,0	1,1	2,3	0,0	2,3
D.	MANUFACTURING												
		29,7	19,4	49,1	10,2	11,9	22,1	1,5	8,3	9,8	41,4	39,6	81,0
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	6,6	1,9	8,5	3,0	1,5	4,5	0,4	1,9	2,3	10,0	5,3	15,3
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	17,9	17,3	35,2	2,2	10,3	12,5	1,0	4,7	5,7	21,1	32,3	53,4
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	0,2	0,1	0,3	1,3	0,0	1,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,1	1,6
26	Manufacture of other non- metallic mineral products	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,2	0,5
27	Manufacture of basic metals	0,6	0,0	0,6	2,4	0,0	2,4	0,0	0,4	0,4	3,0	0,4	3,4
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	0,9	0,0	0,9	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	1,1	0,2	1,3
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	1,6	0,0	1,6	0,3	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,5	0,5	1,9	0,5	2,4
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	0,6	0,0	0,6	0,7	0,0	0,7	0,0	0,5	0,5	1,3	0,5	1,8
33	Manufacture of medical, preci- sion and optical instruments, watches and clocks	0,5	0,0	0,5	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,6	0,1	0,7
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	0,6	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,6
E.	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY												
		3,3	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	3,3
40	Electricity, gas steam and hot water supply	3,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	3,0
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	0,3	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,3

(cont'd)

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**TABLE J.1.13 (cont'd). R & D PERSONNEL IN THE BUSINESS ENTERPRISE SECTOR
BY OCCUPATION AND GENDER, 2005**

(Full Time Equivalent)

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			Total		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
F.	CONSTRUCTION	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,6	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,3	0,3	1,0	0,3	1,3
45	Construction	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,6	0,0	0,6	0,0	0,3	0,3	1,0	0,3	1,3
G.	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	3,1	0,0	3,1	1,7	0,7	2,4	0,2	0,3	0,5	5,0	1,0	6,0
51	Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,1	0,0	3,1	1,7	0,7	2,4	0,2	0,3	0,5	5,0	1,0	6,0
I.	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	2,3	0,0	2,3	1,3	0,0	1,3	4,3	0,2	4,5	7,9	0,2	8,1
63	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies	0,9	0,0	0,9	0,9	0,0	0,9	4,0	0,0	4,0	5,8	0,0	5,8
64	Post and telecommunications	1,4	0,0	1,4	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,3	0,2	0,5	2,1	0,2	2,3
J.	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	3,3	2,2	5,5	1,0	0,1	1,1	0,0	0,9	0,9	4,3	3,2	7,5
65	Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	3,3	2,2	5,5	1,0	0,1	1,1	0,0	0,9	0,9	4,3	3,2	7,5
K.	REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	44,2	12,7	56,9	57,4	11,0	68,4	5,0	11,1	16,1	106,6	34,8	141,4
72	Computer and related activities	21,3	7,5	28,8	52,8	9,8	62,6	3,1	6,1	9,2	77,2	23,4	100,6
74	Other business activities	22,9	5,2	28,1	4,6	1,2	5,8	1,9	5,0	6,9	29,4	11,4	40,8
N.	HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	5,2	1,5	6,7	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,7	0,7	5,4	2,4	7,8
85	Health and social work	5,2	1,5	6,7	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,7	0,7	5,4	2,4	7,8
	TOTAL	93,8	35,8	129,6	73,1	23,9	97,0	12,5	21,8	34,3	179,4	81,5	260,9

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**TABLE J.1.14. R & D EXPENDITURE IN THE BUSINESS ENTERPRISE SECTOR
BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, 2005**

(C£000's)

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Labour Costs	Capital Expenditure	Other Current Expenditure	Total
A.	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY	29	0	15	44
01	Agriculture, hunting and related service activities	29	0	15	44
B.	FISHING	30	1	5	36
05	Fishing, fish farming and related service activities	30	1	5	36
D.	MANUFACTURING	1.102	402	534	2.038
15	Manufacture of food products and beverages	193	39	155	387
24	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	694	320	228	1.242
25	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	18	1	3	22
26	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	10	5	57	72
27	Manufacture of basic metals	77	2	26	105
28	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	23	24	30	77
29	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	30	2	11	43
31	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	29	1	6	36
33	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	19	5	10	34
36	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	9	3	8	20
E.	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	76	6	61	143
40	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	71	6	36	113
41	Collection, purification and distribution of water	5	0	25	30
F.	CONSTRUCTION	20	5	5	30
45	Construction	20	5	5	30
G.	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	103	15	99	217
51	Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycle	103	15	99	217
I.	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	108	156	55	319
63	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies	59	156	35	250
64	Post and telecommunications	49	0	20	69
J.	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	132	1	32	165
65	Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	132	1	32	165
K.	REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	2.309	242	1.132	3.683
72	Computer and related activities	1.707	142	777	2.626
74	Other business activities	602	100	355	1.057
N.	HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK	122	30	189	341
85	Health and social work	122	30	189	341
	TOTAL	4.031	858	2.127	7.016

J. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

J.2. Innovation

SCOPE

This section provides data on the introduction to the market or within an enterprise of new or significantly improved products and processes and other related activities (such as organisational and marketing innovation) as well as on the impact and benefits of such activities on enterprises.

COVERAGE

The data presented in this section cover enterprises with 10 or more employees only, active in one of the following branches of economic activity (in brackets, the NACE Rev. 1.1 code):

Industry

- Mining and quarrying (section C)
- Manufacturing (section D)
- Electricity, gas and water supply (section E)

Services

- Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles (division 51)
- Transport, storage and communication (section I)
- Financial intermediation (section J)
- Computer and related activities (division 72)
- Research and development (division 73)
- Architectural and engineering activities (group 74.2)
- Technical testing and analysis (group 74.3)

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data presented have been compiled from the findings of the two rounds of Innovation Surveys carried out in Cyprus, which referred to the three-year periods 2000–2002 and 2002–2004 respectively.

The surveys were fully harmonised with the methodological guidelines set out by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat), on the basis of the core questionnaire adopted by all EU Member States within the context of the Community Innovation Surveys. To enable international comparisons, the definitions and concepts of the Oslo Manual, developed by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), were used.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

There are 5 **types of innovation** activities which create 2 innovation categories:

Technological product and process innovation

- Product innovation
- Process innovation
- Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities

Organisational and Marketing innovation

- Organisational innovation
- Marketing innovation

The surveys focussed mainly on the first category of innovation activities.

Technological innovation is a new or significantly improved product (good or service) introduced to the market or the introduction within an enterprise of a new or significantly improved process. Innovations are based on the results of new technological developments, new combinations of existing technology or the utilisation of other knowledge acquired by the enterprise.

Innovations may be developed by the innovating enterprise or by another enterprise; however, purely selling innovations wholly produced and developed by other enterprises are not included as an innovation activity.

Innovations should be new to the enterprise concerned; for product innovations they do not necessarily have to be new to the market and for process innovations the enterprise does not necessarily have to be the first to have introduced the process.

Product innovation is the market introduction of a new or significantly improved good or service with respect to its fundamental characteristics and capabilities, technical specifications, incorporated software or other immaterial components, intended uses, or user friendliness. Changes of a solely aesthetic nature are not included.

Process innovation is the implementation of a new or significantly improved production process, method of supplying and distribution, or support activity for the goods or services. The outcome (of the process) should be significant with respect to the level of output, quality of products or costs of production and distribution. Purely organisational or managerial changes are not included.

The **ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities** include the acquisition of machinery, equipment, software, and licenses; engineering and development work, training, marketing and Research and Development activities (R&D) when they are specifically undertaken to develop and/or implement a product or process innovation and for some reasons either they are not completed and continue or either they are abandoned and terminated.

The **degree of innovation activity** in an enterprise is summarised as follows:

Total enterprises
Innovation active enterprises
Product and/or process innovator
Product innovator only
Process innovator only
Product and process innovator
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities
Non-innovative enterprises

Organisational innovation is the implementation of new or significant changes in firm structure or management methods that are intended to improve the firm's use of knowledge, the quality of goods and services or the efficiency of work flows.

Marketing innovation is the implementation of new or significantly improved designs or sales methods to increase the appeal of goods and services or to enter new markets.

OTHER RELEVANT SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Further information on the results of the two Innovation Surveys can be downloaded free of charge from the website of the Statistical Service, under the statistical theme "Other".

TABLE J.2.1. TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	% of all enterprises with							
		Sizeclass	% of all enterprises	Innovation Activities	Product and/or Process Innovation	Product Innovation only	Process Innovation only	Product and Process Innovation	Ongoing and/or Abandoned Innovation Activities
C to K (selected)	TOTAL	Total	100,00	46,11	45,90	1,22	25,89	18,79	0,20
		10 - 49	83,43	42,67	42,42	1,00	25,25	16,18	0,25
		50 - 249	14,50	60,85	60,85	2,12	29,10	29,63	0,00
		250 +	2,07	81,48	81,48	3,70	29,63	48,15	0,00
C+D+E	INDUSTRY	Total	53,89	53,18	52,80	1,00	33,37	18,43	0,38
		10 - 49	46,68	48,74	48,30	0,66	32,28	15,36	0,44
		50 - 249	6,29	80,49	80,49	3,66	39,02	37,80	0,00
		250 +	0,92	91,67	91,67	0,00	50,00	41,67	0,00
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	Total	0,99	38,40	38,40	0,00	30,64	7,76	0,00
		Total	52,44	53,19	52,80	1,02	32,99	18,79	0,39
		10 - 49	45,61	48,87	48,43	0,67	32,21	15,55	0,45
		50 - 249	5,98	80,77	80,77	3,85	37,18	39,74	0,00
D	MANUFACTURING	250 +	0,84	90,91	90,91	0,00	45,45	45,45	0,00
		Total	14,25	61,22	61,22	0,54	36,75	23,93	0,00
		Total	5,41	24,95	24,95	2,84	20,70	1,42	0,00
		Total	0,71	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DA	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Total	4,38	69,57	69,57	0,00	43,80	25,77	0,00
		Total	4,06	56,88	56,88	0,00	41,76	15,12	0,00
		Total	0,08	100,00	100,00	0,00	100,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	2,11	61,66	61,66	0,00	25,39	36,27	0,00
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	Total	1,70	52,39	52,39	0,00	27,00	25,38	0,00
		Total	6,08	53,18	51,92	0,00	25,28	26,63	1,26
		Total	4,94	61,45	58,86	0,00	44,32	14,54	2,59
		Total	1,75	30,77	30,77	13,19	13,19	4,40	0,00
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	Total	1,35	79,31	79,31	0,00	53,00	26,30	0,00
		Total	0,61	37,50	37,50	0,00	25,00	12,50	0,00
		Total	4,99	41,50	41,50	1,54	28,47	11,49	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	Total	0,08	100,00	100,00	0,00	100,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	2,11	61,66	61,66	0,00	25,39	36,27	0,00
		Total	1,70	52,39	52,39	0,00	27,00	25,38	0,00
		Total	6,08	53,18	51,92	0,00	25,28	26,63	1,26
DE	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	Total	4,94	61,45	58,86	0,00	44,32	14,54	2,59
		Total	1,75	30,77	30,77	13,19	13,19	4,40	0,00
		Total	1,35	79,31	79,31	0,00	53,00	26,30	0,00
		Total	0,61	37,50	37,50	0,00	25,00	12,50	0,00
DF	Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Total	4,06	56,88	56,88	0,00	41,76	15,12	0,00
		Total	0,08	100,00	100,00	0,00	100,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	2,11	61,66	61,66	0,00	25,39	36,27	0,00
		Total	1,70	52,39	52,39	0,00	27,00	25,38	0,00
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Total	6,08	53,18	51,92	0,00	25,28	26,63	1,26
		Total	4,94	61,45	58,86	0,00	44,32	14,54	2,59
		Total	1,75	30,77	30,77	13,19	13,19	4,40	0,00
		Total	1,35	79,31	79,31	0,00	53,00	26,30	0,00
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Total	0,61	37,50	37,50	0,00	25,00	12,50	0,00
		Total	4,99	41,50	41,50	1,54	28,47	11,49	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		Total	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00

(cont'd)

INNOVATION

TABLE J.2.1 (cont'd). TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	% of all enterprises with								
		Size/class	% of all enterprises	Innovation Activities	Product and/or Process Innovation	Product Innovation only	Process Innovation only	Product and Process Innovation	Ongoing and/or Abandoned Innovation Activities	No Innovation Activities
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	Total	0,46	83,33	83,33	0,00	83,33	0,00	0,00	16,67
G to K (selected)	SERVICES	Total	46,11	37,85	37,85	1,48	17,16	19,21	0,00	62,15
		10 - 49	36,76	34,96	34,96	1,44	16,31	17,22	0,00	65,04
		50 - 249	8,21	45,79	45,79	0,93	21,50	23,36	0,00	54,21
	250 +	1,15	73,33	73,33	6,67	13,33	53,33	0,00	26,67	
G (51 only)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Total	22,76	29,70	29,70	0,34	20,77	8,59	0,00	70,30
I	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	Total	12,54	26,01	26,01	0,00	12,55	13,46	0,00	73,99
J	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	Total	8,36	77,06	77,06	2,75	17,43	56,88	0,00	22,94
K (72+73 +74.2+74.3 only)	REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES Computer and related activities, Research and development, Architectural and engineering activities, Technical testing and analysis	Total	2,45	40,36	40,36	15,33	6,26	18,77	0,00	59,64

TABLE J.2.2. TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2000-2002

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	% of all enterprises with							
		Sizeclass	% of all enterprises	Innovation Activities	Product and/or Process Innovation	Product Innovation only	Process Innovation only	Product and Process Innovation	Ongoing and/or Abandoned Innovation Activities
C to K (selected)	TOTAL	Total	100,00	48,42	45,79	7,29	21,88	16,62	2,63
		10 - 49	81,20	45,37	42,69	8,06	21,20	13,43	2,69
		50 - 249	16,39	57,34	55,05	4,13	22,48	28,44	2,29
		250 +	2,41	90,63	87,50	3,13	40,63	43,75	3,13
C+D+E	INDUSTRY	Total	51,43	50,58	46,93	6,14	23,10	17,69	3,65
		10 - 49	43,08	48,34	44,50	6,98	23,56	13,96	3,84
		50 - 249	7,44	59,60	57,58	1,01	22,22	34,34	2,02
		250 +	0,90	83,33	75,00	8,33	8,33	58,33	8,33
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	Total	0,98	38,46	38,46	0,00	30,77	7,69	0,00
D	MANUFACTURING	Total	50,08	50,60	46,85	6,31	22,82	17,72	3,75
		10 - 49	42,18	48,31	44,39	7,13	23,17	14,08	3,92
		50 - 249	7,07	60,64	58,51	1,06	22,34	35,11	2,13
		250 +	0,83	81,82	72,73	9,09	9,09	54,55	9,09
DA	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Total	14,21	50,79	47,62	7,94	16,40	23,28	3,17
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	Total	5,34	26,76	23,94	0,00	18,31	5,63	2,82
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	Total	1,05	21,43	12,29	7,14	7,14	0,00	7,14
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	Total	2,18	34,48	24,14	3,45	20,69	0,00	10,34
DE	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	Total	4,36	58,62	58,62	0,00	50,00	8,62	0,00
DF	Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Total	0,08	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Total	2,41	71,88	62,50	3,13	25,00	34,38	9,38
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Total	1,58	61,90	57,14	14,29	4,76	38,10	4,76
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Total	5,34	59,15	56,34	14,08	22,54	19,72	2,82
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Total	3,91	71,15	65,38	5,77	21,15	38,46	5,77
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Total	1,50	65,00	65,00	15,00	15,00	35,00	0,00
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Total	1,50	55,00	55,00	10,00	45,00	0,00	0,00
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	Total	0,75	50,00	30,00	10,00	10,00	10,00	20,00
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	Total	5,86	39,74	37,18	2,56	20,49	5,13	2,56

(cont'd)

INNOVATION

TABLE J.2.2 (cont'd). TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2000-2002

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	% of all enterprises with								
		Sizeclass	% of all enterprises	Innovation Activities	Product and/or Process Innovation	Product Innovation only	Process Innovation only	Product and Process Innovation	Ongoing and/or Abandoned Innovation Activities	No Innovation Activities
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	Total	0,38	80,00	80,00	0,00	40,00	40,00	0,00	20,00
G to K (selected)	SERVICES	Total	48,57	46,13	44,58	8,51	20,59	15,48	1,55	53,87
		10 - 49	38,12	42,01	40,63	9,27	18,54	12,82	1,38	57,99
		50 - 249	8,95	55,46	52,94	6,72	22,69	23,53	2,52	44,54
		250 +	1,50	95,00	95,00	0,00	60,00	35,00	0,00	5,00
G (51 only)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Total	22,33	46,13	44,44	6,73	22,90	14,81	1,68	53,87
I	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	Total	14,74	30,10	28,57	3,57	19,90	5,10	1,53	69,90
J	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	Total	8,95	71,43	69,75	20,17	18,49	31,09	1,68	28,57
K (72+73 +74.2+74.3 only)	REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES Computer and related activities, Research and development, Architectural and engineering activities, Technical testing and analysis	Total	2,56	50,00	50,00	11,76	11,76	26,47	0,00	50,00

TABLE J.2.3. ORGANISATIONAL AND MARKETING INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Sizeclass	% of all enterprises	% of all enterprises with innovation activity and			% of all enterprises without innovation activity but with		
				Organisational Marketing Innovation	Organisational Innovation	Marketing Innovation	Organisational Marketing Innovation	Organisational Innovation	Marketing Innovation
C to K (selected)	TOTAL	Total	100,00	34,48	27,41	23,84	21,82	16,06	13,47
		10 - 49	83,43	30,21	22,93	21,03	21,92	15,84	13,84
		50 - 249	14,50	53,44	48,15	35,45	22,22	17,99	11,64
		250 +	2,07	74,07	62,96	55,56	14,81	11,11	11,11
C+D+E	INDUSTRY	Total	53,89	38,46	28,06	29,01	18,77	12,75	12,81
		10 - 49	46,68	33,22	22,87	24,95	19,69	13,74	13,48
		50 - 249	6,29	69,51	59,76	53,66	13,41	7,32	8,54
		250 +	0,92	91,67	75,00	66,67	8,33	0,00	8,33
C	MINING AND QUARRYING	Total	0,99	15,52	15,52	7,76	23,27	23,27	7,76
D	MANUFACTURING	Total	52,44	38,79	28,11	29,67	18,85	12,67	13,02
		10 - 49	45,61	33,66	23,06	25,36	19,65	13,56	13,62
		50 - 249	5,98	70,51	60,26	56,41	14,10	7,69	8,97
		250 +	0,84	90,91	72,73	72,73	9,09	0,00	9,09
DA	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	Total	14,25	47,55	36,54	40,93	22,12	11,91	17,72
DB	Manufacture of textiles and textile products	Total	5,41	16,03	13,20	13,35	16,64	16,64	7,09
DC	Manufacture of leather and leather products	Total	0,71	0,00	0,00	0,00	32,61	10,87	32,61
DD	Manufacture of wood and wood products	Total	4,38	37,24	23,23	25,77	13,83	13,83	10,33
DE	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	Total	4,06	51,21	43,65	32,87	16,65	5,67	16,65
DF	Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	Total	0,08	100,00	100,00	100,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
DG	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	Total	2,11	50,78	29,02	39,90	23,83	12,95	14,51
DH	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Total	1,70	43,38	18,00	38,88	0,00	0,00	0,00
DI	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Total	6,08	34,85	21,98	25,64	11,08	11,08	2,52
DJ	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Total	4,94	40,75	29,31	30,35	15,52	6,21	9,31
DK	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Total	1,75	21,98	17,58	13,19	27,38	27,38	18,59
DL	Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	Total	1,35	73,64	37,64	62,30	5,67	0,00	5,67
DM	Manufacture of transport equipment	Total	0,61	12,50	0,00	12,50	12,50	12,50	0,00
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	Total	4,99	30,13	28,60	14,90	34,85	26,48	24,80

(cont'd)

INNOVATION

TABLE J.2.3 (cont'd). ORGANISATIONAL AND MARKETING INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code	Economic Activity	Size/class of all enterprises	% of all enterprises with innovation activity and				% of all enterprises without innovation activity but with			
			Organisational Marketing Innovation	Organisational Innovation	Marketing Innovation	Organisational and/or Marketing Innovation	Organisational Marketing Innovation	Organisational Innovation	Marketing Innovation	Organisational and/or Marketing Innovation
E	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	Total	0,46	50,00	50,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
G to K (selected)	SERVICES	Total	46,11	29,84	26,65	17,79	25,38	19,92	14,23	14,23
		10 - 49	36,76	26,38	23,00	16,06	24,75	18,52	14,31	14,31
		50 - 249	8,21	41,12	39,25	21,50	28,97	26,17	14,02	14,02
		250 +	1,15	60,00	53,33	46,67	20,00	20,00	13,33	13,33
G (51 only)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Total	22,76	22,91	19,82	14,31	29,35	22,15	18,89	18,89
I	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	Total	12,54	18,06	15,61	13,77	25,38	24,41	11,31	11,31
J	FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION	Total	8,36	65,14	59,63	33,03	13,76	9,17	5,50	5,50
K (72+73 +74.2+74.3 only)	REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES Computer and related activities, Research and development, Architectural and engineering activities, Technical testing and analysis	Total	2,45	34,11	34,11	18,77	28,16	28,16	15,64	15,64

TABLE J.2.4. OTHER INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code Economic Activity Sizeclass	C to K (selected)				C+D+E				G to K (selected)			
	TOTAL				INDUSTRY				SERVICES			
	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+
PRODUCT INNOVATION	% of all enterprises with innovation activity											
Introduction by enterprises of												
- New or significantly improved goods	21,34	19,66	28,70	18,18	33,80	30,44	48,48	36,36	0,88	0,60	2,04	0,00
- New or significantly improved services	23,50	21,61	26,09	50,00	5,05	4,01	7,58	18,18	53,79	52,76	51,02	81,82
These innovations were developed												
- Mainly by the enterprise or enterprise group	23,09	21,08	26,96	45,45	23,39	22,04	28,79	27,27	22,61	19,37	24,49	63,64
- By the enterprise together with other enterprises or institutions	14,75	12,64	22,61	18,18	11,42	8,65	22,73	18,18	20,22	19,70	22,45	18,18
- Mainly by other enterprises or institutions	5,55	6,54	2,61	0,00	1,72	2,16	0,00	0,00	11,84	14,30	6,12	0,00
Some of these innovations were new to												
- The enterprise only	33,52	30,92	40,00	54,55	24,92	21,95	34,85	45,45	47,64	46,79	46,94	63,64
- The enterprise's market	14,70	11,71	21,74	40,91	16,15	13,94	25,76	18,18	12,31	7,76	16,33	63,64
PROCESS INNOVATION	% of all enterprises with innovation activity											
Introduction by enterprises of new or significantly improved												
- Methods of manufacturing or producing goods or services	48,90	50,62	40,87	54,55	68,60	69,55	62,12	81,82	16,56	17,12	12,24	27,27
- Logistics, delivery or distribution methods for their inputs, goods or services	46,80	42,09	57,39	90,91	43,66	39,15	56,06	90,91	51,95	47,28	59,18	90,91
- Supporting activities for their processes, such as maintenance systems or operations for purchasing, accounting or computing	71,02	67,21	83,48	86,36	59,77	55,06	77,27	81,82	89,50	88,72	91,84	90,91
These innovations were developed												
- Mainly by the enterprise or enterprise group	36,58	38,12	32,17	27,27	37,99	41,11	28,79	9,09	34,27	32,82	36,73	45,45
- By the enterprise together with other enterprises or institutions	32,59	28,85	45,22	45,45	32,58	28,57	46,97	54,55	32,60	29,35	42,86	36,36
- Mainly by other enterprises or institutions	27,74	30,11	19,13	22,73	26,83	28,07	19,70	36,36	29,22	33,72	18,37	9,09

(cont'd)

TABLE J.2.4 (cont'd). OTHER INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code Economic Activity Sizeclass	C to K (selected)				C+D+E				G to K (selected)			
	TOTAL				INDUSTRY				SERVICES			
	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+
% of all enterprises with innovation activity												
ACTIVITIES OF INNOVATION Enterprises engaged in the following activities: - Intramural (in-house) Research and Development (R&D) - Continuously - Occasionally - Extramural R&D - Acquisition of advanced machinery, equipment and software - Acquisition of other external knowledge - Training of personnel - Market introduction of innovations - Other preparations	24,38	20,37	35,65	50,00	29,00	24,05	45,45	63,64	16,80	13,86	22,45	36,36
	11,98	9,48	16,52	40,91	14,66	11,72	22,73	45,45	7,57	5,50	8,16	36,36
	12,40	10,89	19,13	9,09	14,34	12,32	22,73	18,18	9,23	8,36	14,29	0,00
	15,50	9,52	32,17	54,55	13,33	8,03	31,82	45,45	19,07	12,17	32,65	63,64
	97,67	97,63	97,39	100,00	97,06	97,30	95,45	100,00	98,68	98,21	100,00	100,00
	33,36	29,42	41,74	72,73	29,00	24,73	40,91	72,73	40,52	37,72	42,86	72,73
	87,68	85,13	95,65	100,00	84,44	81,08	96,97	100,00	93,01	92,29	93,88	100,00
	29,83	25,27	42,61	59,09	28,97	25,02	43,94	45,45	31,24	25,71	40,82	72,73
	54,62	48,12	73,04	95,45	57,08	51,33	75,76	100,00	50,58	42,43	69,39	90,91
% of all enterprises with innovation activity												
EFFECTS OF INNOVATION High degree of impact of innovation on: - Increasing range of goods or services - Entering new markets or increasing market share - Improving quality of goods or services - Improving flexibility of production or service provision - Increasing capacity of production or service provision - Reducing labour costs per unit output - Reducing materials and energy per unit output - Reducing environmental impact or improving health and safety - Meeting regulatory requirements	26,55	24,48	30,43	50,00	25,03	22,09	34,85	45,45	29,04	28,70	24,49	54,55
	17,09	16,32	18,26	27,27	16,64	14,89	19,70	45,45	17,82	18,83	16,33	9,09
	29,71	27,28	35,65	50,00	24,11	20,92	34,85	45,45	38,92	38,53	36,73	54,55
	64,73	63,81	63,48	90,91	64,20	63,00	63,64	100,00	65,61	65,24	63,27	81,82
	56,84	56,60	54,78	72,73	57,13	56,45	54,55	90,91	56,38	56,87	55,10	54,55
	27,02	27,89	23,48	27,27	32,88	33,66	28,79	36,36	17,41	17,67	16,33	18,18
	8,17	6,92	12,17	13,64	9,94	8,13	15,15	27,27	5,27	4,77	8,16	0,00
	29,82	30,22	30,43	18,18	40,03	39,96	40,91	36,36	13,07	12,98	16,33	0,00
	46,82	46,21	47,83	54,55	50,57	48,52	57,58	63,64	40,67	42,10	34,69	45,45

(cont'd)

TABLE J.2.4 (cont'd). OTHER INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code Economic Activity Sizeclass	C to K (selected)				C+D+E				G to K (selected)			
	TOTAL				INDUSTRY				SERVICES			
	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+
SOURCES OF INFORMATION High degree of importance of information for innovation activities from sources, such as: - Within the enterprise or enterprise group - Suppliers of equipment, materials, components or software - Clients or customers - Competitors or other enterprises in the same sector - Consultants, commercial labs or private research and development (R&D) institutes - Universities or other higher education institutions - Government or public research institutes - Conferences, trade fairs, exhibitions - Scientific journals and trade/technical publications - Professional and industry associations	85,85	82,97	94,78	100,00	86,39	84,20	93,94	100,00	84,98	80,80	95,92	100,00
	50,55	46,94	62,61	63,64	48,09	44,40	62,12	63,64	54,58	51,44	63,27	63,64
	22,07	22,12	20,87	27,27	21,89	21,84	21,21	27,27	22,35	22,60	20,41	27,27
	27,94	27,78	28,70	27,27	26,55	27,71	24,24	9,09	30,21	27,90	34,69	45,45
	25,33	20,96	38,26	50,00	21,88	16,77	37,88	63,64	31,01	28,39	38,78	36,36
	2,75	1,41	5,22	18,18	2,56	1,20	6,06	18,18	3,08	1,79	4,08	18,18
	2,79	2,75	3,48	0,00	2,82	2,55	4,55	0,00	2,73	3,12	2,04	0,00
	36,38	37,63	33,04	27,27	43,34	42,79	46,97	36,36	24,95	28,51	14,29	18,18
	18,51	18,80	18,26	13,64	19,75	20,83	16,67	9,09	16,48	15,21	20,41	18,18
	7,03	8,46	2,61	0,00	8,21	9,33	4,55	0,00	5,09	6,92	0,00	0,00
% of all enterprises with innovation activity												
INNOVATION CO-OPERATION Co-operation in innovation activities with partners from: - Cyprus - Other Europe - Other countries Co-operation in innovation activities with partners, such as: - Other enterprises within the enterprise group - Suppliers of equipment, materials, components or software - Clients or customers - Competitors or other enterprises in the same sector - Consultants, commercial labs or private research and development (R&D) institutes - Universities or other higher education institutions - Government or public research institutes	27,49	25,04	37,39	27,27	24,91	22,61	33,33	36,36	31,72	29,35	42,86	18,18
	18,31	12,95	35,65	40,91	20,63	15,20	40,91	45,45	14,50	8,95	28,57	36,36
	3,99	2,37	8,70	13,64	2,14	1,35	4,55	9,09	7,03	4,18	14,29	18,18
	5,85	3,05	12,17	31,82	3,48	1,01	9,09	36,36	9,74	6,67	16,33	27,27
	24,53	19,71	40,00	45,45	22,27	17,26	39,39	54,55	28,25	24,04	40,82	36,36
	4,22	2,24	12,17	4,55	3,58	1,82	12,12	0,00	5,27	2,98	12,24	9,09
	12,79	12,26	14,78	13,64	11,22	10,76	15,15	0,00	15,38	14,92	14,29	27,27
	16,86	12,79	29,57	36,36	16,65	12,54	28,79	54,55	17,21	13,23	30,61	18,18
	2,16	0,86	5,22	13,64	1,61	0,67	4,55	9,09	3,08	1,19	6,12	18,18
	1,66	0,86	5,22	0,00	1,87	1,01	6,06	0,00	1,32	0,60	4,08	0,00
% of all enterprises with innovation activity												

(cont'd)

INNOVATION

(cont'd)

TABLE J.2.4 (cont'd). OTHER INDICATORS ON TECHNOLOGICAL PRODUCT AND PROCESS INNOVATION, 2002-2004

NACE Rev. 1.1 Code Economic Activity Sizeclass	C to K (selected)				C+D+E				G to K (selected)			
	TOTAL				INDUSTRY				SERVICES			
	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+	Total	10-49	50-249	250+
BARRIERS TO INNOVATION Some innovation activities or projects of the enterprises were: - Abandoned in the concept stage - Abandoned after the activity or project was begun - Seriously delayed High degree of impact on hampering innovation or influencing a decision not to innovate by factors, such as: - Lack of funds within the enterprise or group - Lack of finance from sources outside the enterprise - Innovation costs too high - Lack of qualified personnel - Lack of information on technology - Lack of information on markets - Difficulty in finding co-operation partners for innovation - Market dominated by established enterprises - Uncertain demand for innovative good or services - No need due to prior innovations - No need because of no demand for innovations	9,46	9,45	8,70	13,64	10,62	10,35	10,61	18,18	7,55	7,87	6,12	9,09
	5,79	4,91	8,70	9,09	6,86	4,93	15,15	9,09	4,03	4,88	0,00	9,09
	40,43	40,72	40,87	31,82	44,03	42,65	53,03	27,27	34,50	37,31	24,49	36,36
	26,88	26,41	28,70	27,27	29,03	27,47	37,88	18,18	23,35	24,54	16,33	36,36
	23,76	24,09	22,61	22,73	25,88	25,52	28,79	18,18	20,27	21,56	14,29	27,27
	30,71	30,51	34,78	13,64	32,68	31,05	43,94	9,09	27,47	29,55	22,45	18,18
	15,23	16,71	9,57	13,64	18,48	19,90	13,64	9,09	9,91	11,07	4,08	18,18
	4,73	4,83	4,35	4,55	5,47	6,21	3,03	0,00	3,52	2,39	6,12	9,09
	3,43	3,36	3,48	4,55	3,34	3,19	4,55	0,00	3,57	3,66	2,04	9,09
	9,10	8,99	11,30	0,00	9,52	8,96	13,64	0,00	8,41	9,03	8,16	0,00
	10,86	11,05	10,43	9,09	11,91	11,63	15,15	0,00	9,14	10,03	4,08	18,18
	9,24	9,39	8,70	9,09	9,95	10,18	9,09	9,09	8,08	7,99	8,16	9,09
	3,06	3,31	2,61	0,00	3,61	3,87	3,03	0,00	2,15	2,32	2,04	0,00
	1,98	2,14	0,87	4,55	2,06	2,60	0,00	0,00	1,85	1,33	2,04	9,09
High degree of impact on hampering innovation or influencing a decision not to innovate by factors, such as: - Lack of funds within the enterprise or group - Lack of finance from sources outside the enterprise - Innovation costs too high - Lack of qualified personnel - Lack of information on technology - Lack of information on markets - Difficulty in finding co-operation partners for innovation - Market dominated by established enterprises - Uncertain demand for innovative good or services - No need due to prior innovations - No need because of no demand for innovations	20,96	21,85	13,51	20,00	26,47	26,63	25,00	0,00	16,11	17,07	10,34	25,00
	14,69	14,95	13,51	0,00	20,06	19,87	25,00	0,00	9,97	10,03	10,34	0,00
	26,64	27,13	21,62	40,00	33,97	33,90	31,25	100,00	20,19	20,36	18,97	25,00
	16,09	16,69	9,46	40,00	21,14	21,65	12,50	0,00	11,65	11,72	8,62	50,00
	6,47	6,65	4,05	20,00	3,96	3,53	12,50	0,00	8,69	9,78	1,72	25,00
	4,75	4,71	4,05	20,00	2,37	1,86	12,50	0,00	6,85	7,57	1,72	25,00
	5,93	6,20	2,70	20,00	6,24	5,94	12,50	0,00	5,66	6,47	0,00	25,00
	11,87	12,09	10,81	0,00	16,26	16,18	18,75	0,00	8,02	8,01	8,62	0,00
	11,29	11,91	5,41	20,00	16,50	16,76	6,25	100,00	6,69	7,06	5,17	0,00
	6,06	5,55	8,11	40,00	6,26	6,28	6,25	0,00	5,89	4,81	8,62	50,00
	4,71	4,50	5,41	20,00	3,09	3,26	0,00	0,00	6,13	5,74	6,90	25,00

J. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

J.3. Information Society

SCOPE

This section provides data on Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) usage by enterprises and by individuals.

COVERAGE

The data presented in this section refer to the Government controlled area of the country. Data on enterprises refer to enterprises with 10 or more employees in the following codes of economic activities (Nace rev. 1.1): D, F, G, H55.1, H55.2, I, K, O92.1 and O92.2. Data on households and individuals refer to households with at least one member aged 16-74 and individuals aged 16-74.

SOURCES OF DATA AND CHRONOLOGY OF SERIES

The data are based on the annual surveys on ICT Usage and on Internet Access. The surveys on ICT Usage are carried out since 2004, whereas the survey on Internet Access since 2003.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

ISPs: Internet Service Providers.

Dial-up is a temporary connection to the Internet via an analogue (standard) modem and standard telephone line, which requires that the modem dial a phone number when Internet access is needed.

ISDN (Integrated Services Digital Network) is a temporary connection to the Internet using a type of circuit switched telephone network system, designed to allow digital transmission of voice and data over ordinary telephone copper wires, resulting in better quality and higher speeds, than available with analogue systems.

DSL is a high-bandwidth (broadband), local loop technology to carry data at high speeds over traditional (copper) telephone lines.

OTHER RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS & SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Further information can be found in the report "Information Society Statistics" of the Statistical Service.

TABLE J.3.1. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES USAGE, 2002-2006

ICT Usage	Unit	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. TELECOMMUNICATIONS ¹						
Mobile subscriptions	Per 000's inhabitants	584	755	879	1.021	1.114
Analogue telephone lines	"	598	581	577	524	495
ISDN lines	"	27	33	43	37	34
2. COMPUTERS AND INTERNET						
INTERNET ACCESS AND USAGE						
Subscriptions to ISPs for Internet access	Per 000's inhabitants	104	120	119	123	140
Type of Internet connection	% on total					
Dial-up	subscriptions	..	75,6	72,4	59,2	39,4
ISDN	"	..	12,3	7,9	4,3	2,4
DSL	"	..	12,1	19,7	36,5	58,2
ENTERPRISES						
Enterprises that use computers	%	..	..	93,5	93,9	94,5
Enterprises with access to the Internet	"	..	..	82,3	84,6	86,1
Enterprises using the Internet to interact with Public Authorities	"	..	..	35,3	39,5	44,3
Enterprises with website	"	..	..	44,7	43,7	43,1
Enterprises placing orders via the Internet	"	..	..	26,7	26,7	21,2
Enterprises receiving orders via the Internet	"	..	..	7,1	4,3	6,0
HOUSEHOLDS						
Households with computer	%	36	42	43	46	52
Households with Internet access	"	24	29	29	32	37
INDIVIDUALS						
Computer users	%	..	..	42,0	40,9	44,1
Internet users	"	..	..	31,9	31,1	33,8
Individuals using the Internet to interact with Public Authorities	"	..	..	10,8	11,4	12,7
Individuals ordering goods or services over the Internet	"	..	..	4,3	5,1	6,7
EDUCATION						
Primary						
Computers	Per 00's students	5,4	5,6	7,3	7,7	8,1
Computers connected to the Internet	"	0,6	4,8	5,0	5,7	6,4
Computers connected to the Internet with high speed connections	"	0,0	0,0	1,5	1,8	2,8
Secondary						
Computers	Per 00's students	10,8	12,1	16,0	17,0	17,3
Computers connected to the Internet	"	5,1	5,5	10,0	12,2	13,1
Computers connected to the Internet with high speed connections	"	0,0	0,6	8,6	10,8	11,7
Tertiary						
Computers	Per 00's students	10,1	10,2	11,7	11,9	14,1
Computers connected to the Internet	"	9,2	9,2	11,2	11,7	14,0
Computers connected to the Internet with high speed connections	"	7,4	8,8	11,2	11,6	13,7

1. Source: Office of the Commissioner of Electronic Communications and Postal Regulation

SOURCES

SOURCES

The index of sources gives the titles of official and other publications containing a more detailed analysis of the data included in the "Statistical Abstract"

Subject	Titles of relevant publications	Published by
Physiography	Geography of Cyprus" (in Greek) by G. Karouzis, 1980 "Flora of Cyprus" by R.D. Meikle Vols I and II 1977	Land Consolidation Authority-Ministry of Agriculture Natural Resources and Environment Bentham-Moxom Trust, Royal, Botanic Gardens, Kew, Great Britain
History and Economy		
Climate and Weather	The climate of Cyprus	Planning Bureau
National Accounts	Economic Report National Economics Accounts	Meteorological Service Statistical Service "
Public Finance	The Financial Report	Treasury Department, Ministry of Finance
Balance of Payments	Report and Bulletin of the Central Bank of Cyprus	Central Bank of Cyprus
Money, Banking Insurance and Registration of Companies	Bulletin of the Central Bank of Cyprus Report of the Central Bank; Report of the Department of Co-operative Development; Report on Insurance in Cyprus; Report of the Department of the Official Receiver and Registrar	Central Bank of Cyprus " " Department of Co-operative Development Treasury Department, Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Tourism
Prices	Wholesale and Retail Price Index Methodology; Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1990/91; Agricultural Survey; Foreign Trade Statistics Monthly Bulletin on quantities and prices at the municipal wholesale market	Statistical Service " " " "
Population and vital statistics	Demographic Report	Statistical Service
Education	Statistics of Education in Cyprus; Cypriot Students Abroad	Statistical Service
Crime	Criminal Statistics	"
Health	Health and Hospital Statistics	Statistical Service
Social Insurance and Welfare	Report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance Report of the Department of Social Welfare Services	Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance Department of Social Welfare Services
Labour	Labour Statistics Report Annual Report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance	Statistical Service Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance

Subject	Titles of relevant publications	Published by
External Trade	Imports and Exports Statistics	Statistical Service
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Reports of the Departments of Forestry and Fisheries Agricultural Statistics Imports and Exports Statistics	Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment Statistical Service "
Manufacturing, Mining, Quarrying, Electricity, Gas and Water	Industrial Statistics Censuses of Industrial Production Census of Cottage Industry Report of the Mines Service Report of the Electricity Authority of Cyprus	Statistical Service " " Mines Service, Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment Electricity Authority of Cyprus
Construction and Housing	Construction & Housing Statistics Census of Population, 2001	Statistical Service "
Energy	Industrial Statistics	Statistical Service
Environment	Environment Statistics 2006	Statistical Service
Transport, Storage and Communication	Transport Statistics Report of the Ports Authority; Report of the Department of Posts; Financial Report Report of the Department of Customs and Excise	Statistical Service Ministry of Communications & Work " " Treasury Department, Ministry of Finance Department of Customs and Excise
Tourism Statistics	Tourism Statistics Report of the Cyprus Tourism Organization	" " Cyprus Tourism Organization
Services and Distributive Trade	Wholesale and Retail Trade Statistics Hotels and Restaurants Statistics Economic Statistics on Education, Health and other Social and Personal service activities	Statistical Service " "
Research and Development	Research and Development Statistics	"

LIST OF MAIN PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL SERVICE

Title	Price		Title	Price	
	C£	€		C£	€
(a) Annual Publications			Census of Establishments 2000		
Statistical Abstract (E).....	10,00	17,09	Volume I: Number of Establishments and Employment by Branch of Economic Activity	12,00	20,50
Demographic Report	6,00	10,25	Volume II: Geographical Distribution of Employment	12,00	20,50
National Accounts	6,00	10,25	Volume III: Occupational Structure of Employment	12,00	20,50
National Economic Accounts (Provisional Estimates) (E)	2,00	3,42	Census of Establishments 2005		
Agricultural Statistics	6,00	10,25	Volume I: Number of Establishments and Employment by Branch of Economic Activity	12,00	20,50
Industrial Statistics	8,00	13,67	Volume II: Geographical Distribution of Employment	12,00	20,50
Transport Statistics	8,00	13,67	Census of Agriculture 2003	15,00	25,63
Construction and Housing Statistics	6,00	10,25	Census of Industrial Production 2000	5,00	8,54
Hotels and Restaurants Statistics	4,00	6,83	Census of Capital Investment 1990 (E)	5,00	8,54
Wholesale and Retail Trade Statistics	6,00	10,25	Registration of Doctors, Dentists and Clinics 2000 (G)	7,00	11,96
Labour Statistics	8,00	13,67	Census of Construction 2000	7,00	11,96
Cyprus External Trade Statistics (Vols I,II,III,IV) (E)	20,00	34,17	(g) Ad-hoc and Research Reports		
Education Statistics	8,00	13,67	Family Budget Survey 1996/97 (G)	12,00	20,50
Health and Hospital Statistics.....	8,00	13,67	Family Budget Survey 1996/97 (E)	12,00	20,50
Tourism Statistics	6,00	10,25	Household Budget Survey 2003 (G)	10,00	17,09
Criminal Statistics	6,00	10,25	Social Indicators	8,00	13,67
Research and Development Statistics	6,00	10,25	Historical Data on the Economy of Cyprus 1960-1991 (E).....	10,00	17,09
Economic Statistics on Education, Health and Other Social and Personal Service Activities	6,00	10,25	Monthly Economic Series 1960-1993 (E).....	10,00	17,09
Labour Force Survey	8,00	13,67	Human Development Report of Cyprus 1995 (E).....	5,00	8,54
Cyprus in Figures (E)	Free	Free	Population and Household Projections 2002-2052 (E).....	3,00	5,13
Real Estate Activities Statistics	4,00	6,83	Population and Human Resources Development in Cyprus: Research and Policy Issues (E).....	15,00	25,63
(b) Monthly Publications			Labour Utilization and Income Distribution in Cyprus (E).....	15,00	25,63
Intra-Extra Eu Trade Statistics (Summarized Data) (E)	2,00	3,42	Health Status, Utilization and Expenditure on Health Services in Cyprus 1989 (E).....	5,00	8,54
Registration of Motor Vehicles (E).....	2,00	3,42	Women, Employment and Health (E)	4,00	6,83
(c) Bi-monthly Publications			The Contribution of Women to the Family Income 1991 (E).....	5,00	8,54
Monthly Economic Indicators (Bulletin).....	Free	Free	Labour Force and Migration Surveys 1986/87 (E).....	6,00	10,25
(d) Quarterly Publications			Special Features on Levels of Living of Low Income Households in Cyprus 1991(E).....	3,00	5,13
Registration of Motor Vehicles (E)	4,00	6,83	The Matching of University Graduates to Occupations in Cyprus (E).....	3,00	5,13
Tourism Statistics.....	2,00	3,42	Labour Cost Survey 2000	5,00	8,54
(e) Six-Monthly Publications			Health Survey, 2003	5,00	8,54
Monthly Economic Indicators (E)	4,00	6,83	Environment Statistics 2006	10,00	17,09
(f) Censuses			(h) Classification Systems		
Census of Population 2001			Statistical Codes of Municipalities, Communities and Quarters of Cyprus	4,00	6,83
Volume I: General Demographic Characteristics	10,00	17,09	Statistical Codes of Occupations (ISCO 1988)	2,00	3,42
Volume II: Data by District, Municipality / Community	10,00	17,09	Statistical Codes of Economic Activities, 2003 (Based on the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities		
Volume III: Households and housing units	10,00	17,09	NACE, Rev.1.1, of the European Union)	3,00	5,13
Volume IV: Migration	10,00	17,09			
Volume V: Labour Force.....	7,00	11,96			

- Notes:**
1. Publications are bilingual unless otherwise stated, i.e. (G) in Greek only and (E) in English only.
 2. Details of all publications issued so far are available in the report "Publications Catalogue of the Statistical Service" which is distributed free of charge.
 3. All publications are obtainable from the Printing Office of the Republic of Cyprus, Nicosia.

